

Schedule of key dates for February and March

FEBRUARY							
				1	2	3	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
25	26	27	28	29			

**FEBRUARY RECRUITING**

**Men's Division I basketball**  
**1-29:** Quiet period, except for 20 days between November 16, 1995, and March 15, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Women's Division I basketball\***  
**1-29:** Quiet period, except 20 days between October 8, 1995, and February 29, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Men's Division II basketball**  
The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Women's Division II basketball\***  
The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Division I football**  
1-3.....Contact period.  
4.....Quiet period.  
5-8.....Dead period.  
9-29.....Quiet period.

**Division II football**  
1-5 (8 a.m.).....Contact period.  
5 (8 a.m.)-7 (8 a.m.).....Dead period.  
7 (8 a.m.)-29.....Contact period.

MARCH							
					1	2	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
31							

**MARCH RECRUITING**

**Men's Division I basketball**  
**1-15:** Quiet period, except for 20 days between November 16, 1995, and March 15, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*  
16-22.....Contact period.  
23-27.....Quiet period.  
28-31.....Dead period.

**Women's Division I basketball\***  
**1-26:** Quiet period, except eight days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Contact period.  
27-31.....Dead period.

**Men's Division II basketball**  
1-27.....Contact period.  
28-31.....Dead period.

**Women's Division II basketball\***  
1-31.....Contact period.

**Division I football**  
1-31.....Quiet period.

**Division II football**  
1-11.....Contact period.  
**12-31:** Quiet period, except during any high-school all-star game that occurs within the state in which the member institution is located: Evaluation period.

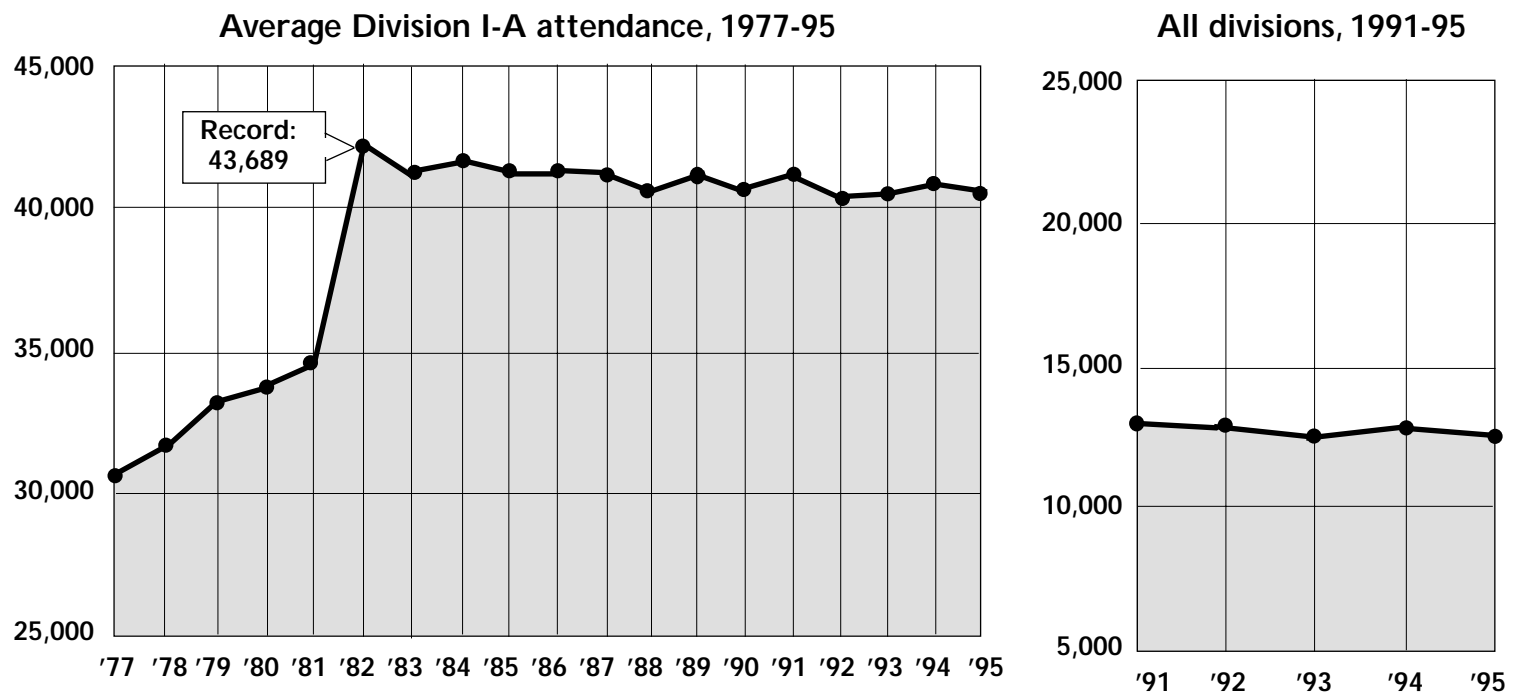
\*See pages 122-123 of the 1995-96 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.  
\*\*An authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular educational institution only once during this evaluation.

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# NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

## Football attendance



### Average football attendance maintains decade-long trend

Average attendance at Division I-A football games in 1995 was down slightly from 1994 but still higher than in 1992 and 1993. The average attendance was 41,471, which is a decline of 207 from the 1994 average of 41,678. Overall attendance at Division I-A games was up 246,279, but nine more games were played this past season than the previous year.

The highest average of the decade for I-A attendance was 42,043 in 1991. The record year was 1982, when the average was 43,689. That was the first year in which more restrictive Division I-A membership requirements had to be met. At the time, Division I-A contained only 97 institutions. Currently, the division has 108 members, the most since the membership requirements became effective in 1982.

Since 1982, average attendance has stayed within a 1,487-person range, never rising above 42,548 (1984) and never falling below 41,170 (1992). The average attendance decline for all divisions was more pronounced, dropping from 12,542 in 1994 to 12,192 in 1995 (2.8 percent).

## Title IX

### OCR releases clarification of three-part compliance test

The final clarification of Title IX policy guidance issued by the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights (OCR) differs little from the draft document that was circulated last September.

After several months of review — and a delay generated by a federal government shutdown — OCR released in final form January 16 the "Clarification of Intercollegiate Athletics Policy Guidance: The Three-Part Test."

In a letter explaining the final clarification, Norma V. Cantu, assistant secretary for civil rights, said the draft was revised to incorporate suggestions that OCR received regarding how to make the document clearer and more useful.

"The document also clarifies that an institution can choose which part of the test it plans to meet," Cantu wrote. "In addition, it further clarifies how Title IX requires OCR to count participation opportunities and why Title IX does not require an institution, under part three of the test, to accommodate the interests and abilities of potential students."

For more information, see pages 1 and 5.

Staff contacts: Doris A. Dixon and Janet M. Justus.

## Restructuring

### Implementation of legislation begins with transition process

Division I will take a major step in the membership restructuring process within the next few weeks when conferences are asked to designate their representatives for the Division I Board of Directors and Management Council.

Those designees will serve in an advisory capacity on Division I issues to the NCAA Presidents Commission and Council until the new governance plan is put in effect in 1997.

At that time, it is anticipated that those bodies will assume leadership of the division.

The Division II transition team will be composed of members of the Division II subcommittee of the Presidents Commission and the Division II Steering Committee of the Council. In Division III, the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure will continue as the transition team.

Delegates to the 1996 NCAA Convention in Dallas voted overwhelmingly to approve a restructuring plan that will put college presidents more directly in charge of the Association and allow a more federated approach to governance in each of the three membership divisions.

For more information, see page 1 and the January 15 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contacts: Tricia Bork and Stephen R. Morgan (Division I), Stephen A. Mallonee (Division II), Daniel T. Dutcher (Division III), and Mike L. Racy (overall).

## Initial eligibility

### Administrative Committee grants waiver on ACT question

The NCAA Administrative Committee, acting on the recommendation of the NCAA Council, voted January 7 that student-athletes who achieved an ACT subscore of 66 or 67 on or before the last national testing date on which a student can take an ACT in order to have their initial-eligibility status determined for fall 1996 and who have fulfilled all other initial-eligibility requirements will be provided a blanket waiver and will be considered qualifiers at Division I or II institutions.

At its August meeting, the Council opted to apply sum scores, rather than an average, for those seeking to satisfy the ACT requirement. The required minimum ACT average score of 17 converted to a sum score of 68.

However, prospects previously had been permitted to round an ACT average score of 16.5 up to a 17, which equated to a sum score of 66 or 67. Some claimed that an individual who

achieved at least a 66 or 67 should be a full qualifier, assuming that he or she met other requirements (graduation from high school, 13 core courses and the required GPA).

Staff contact: Daniel T. Dutcher.

## Agent issues

### AFCA conducts panel discussion; expects to follow up in February

The American Football Coaches Association has identified several areas for future study that could lead to solutions to abuses by sports agents in college football.

Football coaches discussed sports-agent problems during a summit meeting January 9 at the AFCA convention in New Orleans.

John Mackovic, football coach at the University of Texas at Austin, indicated that the viewpoints expressed at the summit meeting will be presented at the AFCA's annual Division I-A issues group meeting in February.

Mackovic said the AFCA is interested in discussing a uniform law governing sports agents, noting that current laws in 23 states are different.

For more information, see page 3.

Staff contacts: Michael S. McNeely and Richard C. Perko.

## Internships

### Applications now available for minority, women's programs

Applications for the 1996-97 NCAA Ethnic-Minority and Women's Enhancement Scholarships and Internships are now available.

Twenty \$6,000 nonrenewable scholarships for graduate study — 10 ethnic minority and 10 women's — will be awarded. Also, nine one-year intern positions at the NCAA national office will be filled.

The deadline for both the scholarship and internship applications is February 15.

Staff contact: Stanley D. Johnson.

## Briefly in the News

# First lady of men’s basketball

Any time a woman breaks the gender barrier to become head coach of any of the historically “male only” coaching positions — baseball, men’s basketball or football — it is news. In fact, it’s history.

Kerri McTiernan is a pioneer. According to an article in the New York Daily News, the former Johns Hopkins University basketball player likely is the first woman to lead a men’s basketball program at a two-year or four-year institution in this country as head coach at Kingsborough Community College in Brooklyn, New York.

“I really try to keep the gender issue so far away,” McTiernan told Wayne Coffey of the Daily News. “Maybe I’m a little naive, but I didn’t see it as the huge deal people made it. It’s basketball. It’s faster. It’s played above the rim. There are differences (between men’s and women’s basketball). But there are not so many differences as people want to make them out to be.”

McTiernan has accomplished this significant feat at just age 25. She was an all-American at Johns Hopkins, where she is the record-holder for career (298) and single-game steals (10). Previously coach of the women’s team at Kingsborough, McTiernan was appointed to succeed Dennis Pradier September 29.

How did the players react to having a female coach?

“I had doubts,” Frank Agyekum said. “But once I had a chance to speak to her, I saw that she knew the game.”

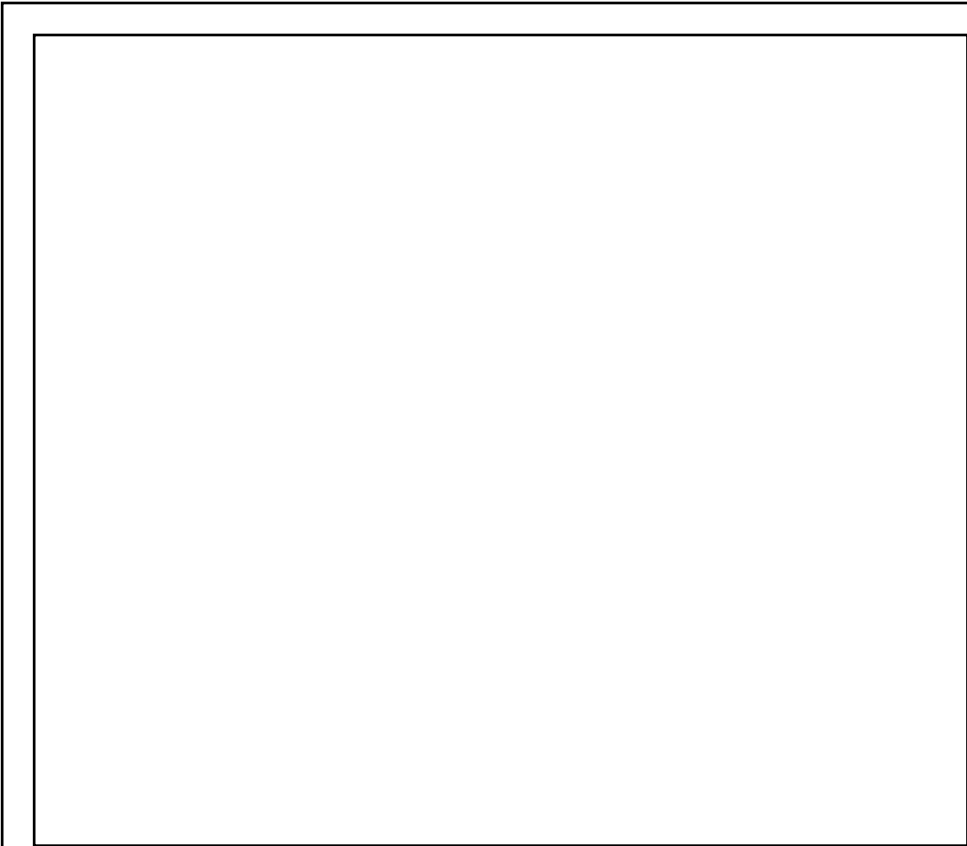
Against her objections, the players have taken to calling her “Coach K” — just like Duke University’s Mike Krzyzewski. “She really has gained our respect,” forward Jason Palmer said.

McTiernan countered, “I tried to explain to them that you have to earn something before you are mentioned in the same sentence with someone like that.”

McTiernan has her work cut out for her. She is leading a team that won only six games in the past two seasons.

## Ungracious hosts

Texas Tech University baseball, football and basketball fans usually leave on-campus home games happy. That’s because the Red Raiders have prevailed in an overwhelming number of those contests since the start of the 1994-95 academic year.



Gary G. Dineen/Marquette University photo

**Reading benefit** — *Marquette University women’s basketball coach Jim Jabir interacts with the audience during the Writers Harvest for the Homeless National Reading, a benefit to help provide hunger relief in Milwaukee. Jabir read from Shel Silverstein’s “Where the Sidewalk Ends.” The day-long benefit raised more than \$1,800 for hunger relief.*

Through January 2, Texas Tech’s four major sports teams have compiled an 80-5 home record since fall 1994 — a winning percentage of .941.

The football team is 10-1 over the past two seasons, losing only in 1994 to two-time wire-service national champion University of Nebraska, Lincoln. The men’s basketball team is unbeaten at 18-0. Texas Tech has not lost a home women’s basketball game since the 1994 preseason National Invitation Tournament championship game. The women are 23-1 at home since the 1994-95 season. Finally, the baseball team finished 29-3 at home in 1995.

## No defying their talents

The Defiance College women’s basketball team is one of the nation’s toughest squads this season, undefeated at 17-0 through January 12.

The team’s obvious talents are not left on the court when the final horn sounds. The players

excel in the classroom, too.

The Lady Jackets boast three high-school valedictorians and one salutatorian on the 1995-96 roster. And don’t assume these bright minds are counting splinters. They have contributed greatly to the team’s success.

Freshmen Annette Rue, Shauna Graber and Bobbie Jo Bieber all were the top students in their high-school classes. Rue averages 11.1 points, three assists, three steals and 4.1 rebounds per game in an average of 20 minutes per contest. Graber, a starter, averages 8.9 points, 3.8 assists and three rebounds. Bieber averages 5.6 points and 4.8 rebounds. The trio posted grade-point averages of 3.810, 3.810 and 3.240, respectively, in their first semester of college.

Sophomore Stephanie Nafziger, fourth on the team in scoring (10.0 points per game) and its leading rebounder (7.7 per game), was the salutatorian. Nafziger has compiled a 3.940 grade-point average at Defiance.

— *Compiled by Ronald D. Mott*

## Milestones

St. Joseph’s University (Pennsylvania) women’s basketball coach Stephanie Gaitley has recorded her 200th career victory in her 11th season with the Hawks. She did it with an 84-28 win over Lafayette College.

University of Rhode Island women’s basketball coach Linda Ziemke won her 200th game with a 78-64 victory over the University of Vermont. She is in her seventh season with the Rams.

Teri Clemens, women’s volleyball coach at Washington University (Missouri), earned her 400th career victory last fall without actually being in the gym. An asthma condition forced her out of action, but assistant coach Joe Worlund guided the team in her absence to a victory over the University of Tampa.

Nancy Fahey, women’s basketball coach at Washington (Missouri), registered her 200th career victory with a 77-42 decision over Maryville University of St. Louis. She is in her 10th season.

Emory University women’s basketball coach Myra Sims picked up her 100th career victory with a 66-60 win against the University of Rochester.

Jim Watson, men’s and women’s tennis coach at Tufts University, earned his 100th victory in his 15th season as coach of the women’s team.

Jerry Waters, in his 18th season as a college coach, guided the University of South Carolina at Spartanburg men’s basketball team to a 96-88 win over Lander University January 3. The victory was No. 350 in Waters’ career.

Bill Foster, men’s basketball coach at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, garnered victory No. 500 with a 62-46 victory over Wright State University. He became the 40th coach in NCAA Division I history to reach the 500-victory plateau. Foster is in his 28th season of coaching.

## Facilities

New York University honored its former athletics director, Daniel E. Quilty, for his contributions to the athletics program over the past four decades by dedicating a conference room in his honor. The room is located at the Coles Sports and Recreation Center. Before retiring last August, Quilty served as the university’s director of athletics for 24 years.

# AFCA examines ways to thwart sports-agent abuses

The American Football Coaches Association has identified several areas for future study that could lead to solutions to abuses by sports agents in college football.

Football coaches discussed sports-agent problems during a summit meeting January 9 at the AFCA convention in New Orleans.

“Our intent was to create a dialogue on this issue, and we were successful at that,” AFCA Executive Director Grant Teaff said. “We heard several innovative ideas that we will continue to study and expand on.”

The summit panel included representatives of colleges and professional sports leagues that have been affected by unscrupulous sports agents. Among those participating were Talbot D’Alemberte, president, Florida State University; Ronald J. Maestri, athletics director at the University of New Orleans and chair of the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee; Gene Washington, NFL director of football development; and Gary R. Roberts, faculty athletics representative at Tulane University and president of the Sports Lawyers Association.

John Mackovic, football coach at the University of Texas at Austin and a member of the AFCA board of trustees, outlined several points for discussion and noted the complexity of the problem.

“We have all agreed this is not a simple problem,” Mackovic said. “This is a complicated issue that requires complex solutions. It’s bigger than agents. We have to be able to get past the question of the agent issue to even larger issues that include socio-economic impacts, player-coach relationships and building of trust among our student-athletes.

“We talked about defining responsibilities because there are different groups who have responsibilities in this issue. Certainly, the agents themselves have a responsibility, as well as coaches, student-athletes, the institutions and the NCAA. We limited it to those five groups and began to look at what their responsibilities should be, and that’s a positive step.”

Mackovic indicated that the viewpoints expressed at the summit meeting will be presented at the AFCA’s annual Division I-A issues group meeting in February.

He acknowledged that the relationship between players and coaches is not what it once was. “Because of that lack of trust,” he said, “many times stu-

See **AFCA**, page 17 ➤

## Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations for the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than February 8, 1996 (fax number 913/339-0035).

Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism: Replacement for Charles Harris, no longer at Arizona State University. Appointee must be from

Division I.

Men’s Soccer Committee: Replacement for Bob Bradley, resigned from the committee because he is leaving Princeton University to be the assistant coach for the Olympic team and a professional team. Appointee must be from the Mid-Atlantic region of Division I men’s soccer and may be either a coach or an administrator.

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Comment

The NCAA News

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Student-athlete view

A mixed bag of results from the Convention

BY BRIDGET NILAND  
STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT BUFFALO

The 1996 NCAA Convention brought several improvements regarding the welfare of the student-athlete. However, from the perspective of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (SAAC), the membership failed to approve the major proposals that would have had the greatest impact on the lives and welfare of its student-athletes.

In terms of progress, the largest gain for student-athletes from this year's Convention will be their ability to now use the one-time transfer exception to attend graduate school. The membership's adoption of Proposal No. 65 will allow a student-athlete to transfer to another institution upon completion of his or her baccalaureate degree without forfeiting eligibility.

Currently, a student-athlete is prohibited from doing so. This often forces student-athletes to leave their undergraduate institution and relinquish their remaining eligibility in order to pursue a graduate education. The SAAC felt that this was unfair and welcomed legislation that allowed the student-athlete to continue to compete while obtaining the best possible graduate education available.

A second substantial gain for student-athletes was the membership's adoption of legislation (Proposal No. 33) that excludes Pell Grants from calculation of the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid in Division I. Pell Grants are difficult to obtain and when awarded demonstrate the extreme financial need of the student-athlete. Excluding a Pell Grant in calculation of a full grant-in-aid was an important goal of this year's committee. We believe that if the federal government has determined the student to be in need of a Pell Grant, the student should be given full access to it.

Despite the progress made with the adoption of Proposal Nos. 33 and 65, we were very disappointed in the overall outcome of this year's Convention. The membership did not accept three proposals that we feel would have brought about the greatest benefits to the student-athlete.

First, the membership voted down two



Niland

To achieve equity, identify new resources

BY RODNEY K. SMITH  
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY  
Americans spend two dollars on sports for every dollar spent on education. We do not give much thought, however, to how we spend our sports dollars.

At a time when educational institutions must conserve dwindling resources by limiting programs, we must think about the most efficient and equitable way to achieve gender equity in big-time, NCAA Division I intercollegiate athletics.

Participation in athletics by women is invaluable. Young women who participate in athletics are three times more likely to graduate from high school, 92 percent less likely to use drugs and 80 percent less likely to have unwanted pregnancies. Another study indicates that 80 percent of women who are key leaders in Fortune 500 companies have sports backgrounds.

A federal commission recently examined the demands of the workplace and concluded that many of the skills and qualities needed for success in the workplace are developed through participation in athletics. Women athletes also have been found to have more positive perceptions of themselves than nonathletic women. Not surprisingly, 93 percent of women surveyed believe that women who participate in athletics are better prepared to compete later in life.

Inequitable treatment

Despite these clear benefits, women are not being treated equitably at any educational level. In intercollegiate athletics, 66 percent of the participants are men. The picture is even more bleak for women administrators and coaches. Only 30 percent of athletics administrators at the big-time intercollegiate level are women, while nearly one in four NCAA institutions have no women whatsoever in administrative positions. Very few women coach men's sports, and less than half of the coaches of intercollegiate women's teams are women.

Perhaps most significantly, only 25 percent of the funds expended on intercollegiate athletics provide opportunities for women.

Why is the record so dismal? Administrators usually offer one of two explanations. First, these are trying times in education, and universities lack the funds necessary to increase access to athletics for women, especially in major intercollegiate athletics programs where scholarships are costly. Second, participation in athletics is of insufficient importance to warrant expenditure of scarce resources. Given the proven benefits attributable to athletics participation by women, the latter excuse is unfounded.

The first justification is more plausible. Adding opportunities for women in athletics when resources are limited is not easy. Institutions are appropriately being required to provide equity under state and federal laws.

Possible solutions

How can equity best be achieved? Three possible solutions have been suggested. One is to cut participation by men, so that the proportion of women participating is increased. Another suggestion is to increase the money generated by profitable men's programs and divert those funds to increase access for women. The third option is to find other sources of revenue.

Institutions often seek to cut participation opportunities for male athletes to make opportunities for women more proportionate, without funding new programs. This solution, which does not increase actual opportunities to participate on the part of women, is specious. Conscientious administrators, therefore, must look elsewhere.

They often look to existing profit centers in big-time intercollegiate athletics — men's basketball and football — in search for additional resources for other programs. The NCAA, for example, diverts \$170 million each year from the Division I men's

basketball tournament to fund 70 percent of its own operations. Schools also divert profits generated by big-time basketball and football to fund other programs.

In looking to these funds, racial implications are ignored. Approximately 65 percent of all NCAA Division I basketball players are African-American. Funds diverted from educating those athletes, coupled with lengthening of the season to facilitate a profitable championship tournament, contribute to very low graduation rates for those athletes. The diversion of funds raises questions of exploitation.

Women of color also are shortchanged by current gender-equity efforts. To increase opportunities for women in intercollegiate athletics, the NCAA has added "emerging sports," including synchronized swimming, water polo, team handball, crew and ice hockey. Since women of color historically have little opportunity to participate in those sports, the addition of those "emerging sports" largely benefits wealthier white women athletes and not women of color. Achieving gender equity by exacerbating racial inequity is unacceptable.

Find resources

To achieve gender equity in an equitable manner, schools have only one acceptable solution: Find resources elsewhere. Washington State University was required to do just that after the Washington Supreme Court held in 1987 that the university had violated the state's Equal Rights Amendment because it failed to treat women equitably in terms of their participation in intercollegiate athletics.

At the time of the court's decision, only 31 percent of the intercollegiate athletes at Washington State were women. By the 1993-94 academic year, 51 percent of the intercollegiate athletes were women. Washington State was able to succeed because the state appropriated additional tuition waivers

See Item, page 5 ➤

□

Opinions

Transfer legislation shows how system should work

George A. Killian, executive director  
National Junior College Athletic Association  
*The Dallas Morning News*

*Discussing the two-year college transfer rule that was approved at the recent NCAA Convention:*

"This is an example of how two-year presidents and four-year presidents can work together. In the old days, they might have just passed a rule without getting any input from the community colleges. We would have had to come back at the next NCAA Convention and try to change it.

"But when they started talking about requiring a student to have a percentage of his hours apply toward a degree, it started at 50 percent. They passed a rule that requires 35 percent of the hours from a community college to apply to a four-year degree or the student must sit out a year when he goes to a four-year school.

"That's a rule that's good for everyone, particularly the student. Most students who transfer with an associate's degree have about 60 to 66 percent of their hours that will transfer to a four-year degree plan. The 35 percent is something everyone can live with because of the differences in what each four-year college will accept. If a student doesn't have 35 percent, I'd say he needs a year to get adjusted to the four-year school before playing.

"We supported all of this. I'm thankful people addressed the problems. I don't see any negatives whatsoever."

Bowl alliance

Michael A. Tranghese, commissioner  
Big East Conference  
*New Orleans Times-Picayune*

*Discussing how the importance of other bowls was diminished by the No. 1 vs. No. 2 matchup in the Tostitos Fiesta Bowl:*

"You can't have it both ways. You can't have a national-championship game without taking a little away from some of the lower-echelon games."

Academic standards

Tom Knott, columnist  
*The Washington Times*

"Coaches, of course, are hired to win games, and school presidents are hired to educate the young. Somewhere along the way, however, they come to believe they are social workers. They develop a social conscience. Or so goes the thinking.

"This is why so many rail against the NCAA's spare academic standards, including the SAT and ACT, and the scholarship limits. All these things, you see, conspire against their social activism.

"You would think a few of these social activists would leave coaching or education and get into a field where they could touch more lives. But no, believe it or not, they usually stay in the socially restrictive coaching or education field. No sacrifice apparently is too great for them....

"To be honest, college is not for everyone. It never has been, and it never will be.

"This is not necessarily a bad thing, especially if you ever have read an itemized plumbing bill. There are all kinds of ways to make a good living, and not too many of them require a background in upper-level philosophy.

"Unfortunately, too many college presidents and coaches start talking about the lives they want to save — through the power of education — when their livelihood is actually the issue.

"Right or wrong, schools and coaches are judged in part by their athletics programs. You might not like it much if your favorite school and coach are winning because of questionable student-athletes. But you can understand the motivation. No one celebrates a 15-15 basketball team that features choirboys carrying 4.0 grade-point averages.

"This cold truth may not be palatable, but it's less insulting than the sociological drivel you hear."

See Item, page 5 ➤

## Equity

*Institutions should use creativity, seek help from states to gain the resources that are necessary to fix their problems*

► Continued from page 4

for women athletes. During this same period, the University of Washington also made progress, with the number of women athletes increasing from 33 percent to 42 percent, without the need for cuts in men's sports or the diversion of funds from men's basketball or football.

Other states, notably Illinois and Louisiana, have adopted a similar strategy by adding waivers for women participating in intercollegiate athletics. Even private universities can adopt a related strategy, by simply increasing the number of students admitted in a number equal to the number of additional women athletes being given tuition waivers. The minimal addi-

tional costs of such an effort can be absorbed throughout the institution. These strategies avoid the serious problems associated with other approaches and can provide long-awaited equity.

When my daughter was three years old, I used to tell her to go to her room without any "ifs, ands or buts." When the word "but" slipped from my lips,

her eyes would widen and she would remind me that "but" is a bathroom word.

The road to gender equity in college athletics has been blocked regularly by the phrase "We would like to, but..."

My daughter was right: "But" is a bathroom word. The time has come to stop offering excuses and begin offering equitable opportunities for

women in athletics.

*Rodney K. Smith teaches sports law at Capital University. He is past chair of the Association of American Law Schools Sports Law section. This article is excerpted from "Racial and Gender Equity in Intercollegiate Athletics," which will be published in the University of Richmond Law Review.*

## Student-athletes

*Progress made, but Student-Athlete Advisory Committee still concerned about work issue, partial-qualifier definition*

► Continued from page 4

proposals (Nos. 20 and 21) that would have allowed partial qualifiers to earn back a fourth year of eligibility. As the various speakers rose to state their support for the proposals, I watched a majority of people in the hall nod their head in apparent agreement.

The different arguments articulated to defend the measure were both logical and reasonable, receiving occasional applause from the Convention floor. After such a response, it amazes the committee that the measures were defeated by such large margins (102-220 and 122-196, respectively).

Next were Proposal Nos. 31 and

32, which would have allowed Division I student-athletes who receive a full grant-in-aid to earn additional money to supplement institutional aid. We feel very strongly about a student's right to work, and either one of these proposals is good legislation. Often, a full grant-in-aid does not cover a number of incidental expenses. Allowing a student-athlete to work in the off-season would enable that individual to receive valuable work experience while at the same time earning money for outside expenses. However, in spite of the obvious benefits this legislation provided for student-athletes, the membership failed to support it.

The final proposals that failed, much to the surprise of the SAAC, were Proposal Nos. 18 and 19. The defeat of these proposals will now turn some student-athletes who are currently partial qualifiers into nonqualifiers this coming August.

Initially, the committee simply supported these measures and did not plan to speak to them at the Convention. However, as we sat listening to university presidents and athletics directors tell us what student-athletes thought and what it takes for a high-school student to meet initial-eligibility standards, we felt that the actual student-athlete voice needed to be heard.

Although we have yet to come to a consensus on the issue of initial-eligibility standards, we feel very strongly that the quality of high-school preparation is not as unified throughout the United States and that some concessions should be made to allow an equal opportunity for all high-school students to participate in collegiate athletics.

Although the outcome of this Convention was not as we had hoped, we will continue to work toward achieving our primary goals. They are (1) improving the network between our committee and the newly created campus student-athlete advisory committees, (2) working to achieve a desir-

able outcome on legislation that pertains to the student-athlete and (3) working with other committees of the NCAA to improve student-athlete benefits.

We believe that by focusing on these primary goals and strengthening the ties to campus committees, the voice of the student-athlete can become even louder.

It is through this single, unified voice that we will bring about changes that truly benefit the welfare of the student-athlete.

*Bridget Niland is a cross country and track and field student-athlete at the State University of New York at Buffalo.*

# Convention voting summary

*This summary of actions taken at the 1996 NCAA Convention is provided by the NCAA legislative services staff. Any questions regarding this summary should be directed to that office. These actions are arranged in the order that the involved legislation — constitution first, then bylaws — appears in the NCAA Manual. Please note that the intent statement is for the entire proposal; as a result, some facts in the statement may not be specifically applicable to the subsection(s) of a proposal.*

## Adopted

### Constitution 2

**Proposal No. 7-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 11:** Principle of Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct — I/II/III: Adopted (802-1)  
Intent: To amend the principle of ethical conduct to include a reference to sportsmanship, as specified.  
Amend: 2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 10:** Principle Governing Financial Aid — I/II/III: Adopted (660-115-30)  
Intent: To incorporate into the Association's Principles for Conduct of Intercollegiate Athletics the princi-

ple that the maximum athletics aid an individual student-athlete may receive is the full cost of attendance as defined and published by each institution.  
Amend: 2.12  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

### Constitution 3

**Proposal No. 1-A:** Waiver - Four-Sport/Three-Season Requirement —I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit the NCAA Council to waive the three-season membership requirement due to circumstances beyond an institution's control.  
Amend: 3.2.4.11.2  
Effective date: Immediately (per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting).

**Proposal No. 1-B:** Waiver - Four-Sport/Three-Season Requirement —I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit the NCAA Council to waive the three-season membership requirement due to circumstances beyond an institution's control.  
Amend: 3.2.5.2  
Effective date: Immediately (per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting).

**Proposal No. 7-C:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — Adopted I: (320-6-1)/II: (233-5-1)/III: (281-4-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 3.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

### Constitution 4

**Proposal No. 7-F:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted as amended by 7-1 (755-13)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-G:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted as amended by 7-2 and 7-3 (325-1)

Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-I:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-J:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted as amended by 7-14 (784-30-4)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-K:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted as amended by 7-5-A and 7-6-A (311-16)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-L:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — II: Adopted (245-1-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-M:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-N:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted as amended by 7-5-B and 7-6-B (310-4)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as

specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-O:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — II: Adopted (245-1-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-P:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-1:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (829-10-3)  
Intent: To define general operating revenue.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-2:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (321-4)  
Intent: To specify the Division I revenue-distribution formulas that will be constitutionally protected.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-3:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (325-1)  
Intent: To specify the access to national championships guaranteed to Divisions I-AA and I-AAA.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-5-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (325-1)  
Intent: To confirm the commitment to assure diversity of representation in the new governance structure.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

See [Voting summary, page 7](#) ►

# List of legislative actions

Following is a list of the legislative actions taken by delegates attending the 90th NCAA Convention January 6-10 in Dallas.

The listing is arranged in the order that the proposals appeared in the Official Notice of the Convention. It presents the specific action taken on each numbered proposal and on each amendment to an amendment during the Convention.

Also beginning on this page is a summary of voting actions arranged in the order in which the legislation covered in each proposal would appear in the NCAA Manual.

The January 29 issue of The NCAA News will feature a summary of immediately effective legislation. The summary will include any revisions in legislation that became effective upon adjournment of the 1996 Convention.

A full member-by-member listing of all roll-call votes at the Convention will appear in a future issue of the News.

#### Consent package

Nos. 1-6 — Adopted.

#### Presidents Commission grouping

No. 7 — Parts A, B, D, H, I, Q, S, T, U, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, II adopted, 779-79-1. Part F adopted as amended by No. 7-1, 755-13. Part J adopted as amended by No. 7-14, 784-30-4. Parts C, E and JJ adopted (Division I, 320-6-1; Division II, 233-5-1; Division III, 281-4-1). Part KK adopted, 733-14-1. Parts L, O, R, AA, FF and HH adopted by Division II, 245-1-1. Parts M, P, R, AA, FF and HH adopted by Division III, paddle vote. Part G adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 7-2 and 7-3, 325-1. Part K adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 7-5-A and 7-6-A, 311-16. Part N adopted in Division I as amended by Nos. 7-5-B and 7-6-B, 310-4. Part R adopted by Division I, 312-1. Part Z adopted by Division I as amended by No. 7-9-A, 265-2-4. Part EE adopted by Division I, 308-3-1. Part GG adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 7-9-B, 7-10, 7-12 and 7-13, 316-3. Part V adopted by Division I-A, 115-0. Part W adopted by Division I-AA, 122-1. No. 7-1 — Adopted, 829-10-3. No. 7-2 — Adopted by Division I, 321-4. No. 7-3 — Adopted by Division I, 326-1. No. 7-4 — Moot. No. 7-5 — Part A adopted by Division I, 325-1. Part B adopted by Division I, 323-1-2. No. 7-6 — Part A adopted by Division I, 318-0. Part B adopted by Division I, 324-0. No. 7-7 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 7-8 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 7-9 — Part A adopted by Division I, 297-28-1. Part B adopted by Division I, 307-12-2. No. 7-10 — Adopted by Division I, 323-0-1. No. 7-11 — Moot in Division I. No. 7-12 — Adopted by Division I, 320-3. No. 7-13 — Adopted by Division I, 311-12. No. 7-14 — Adopted, 762-30-6. No. 8 — Not moved in Division I. No. 9 — Adopted by Division I, 314-4-3.

No. 10 — Adopted, 660-115-30. No. 11 — Adopted, 802-1. No. 12 — Adopted by Division I, 312-5. No. 13 — Adopted, 814-5-1. No. 14 — Adopted, 817-3-3. No. 15 — Adopted, 614-168-35. No. 16 — Motion to refer defeated by Division II, 93-147-4. Immediate effective date for Part H defeated, 115-131-4. Proposal defeated, 73-176-3. No. 17 — Not moved in Division I. No. 18 — Defeated by Division I, 150-178. No. 19 — Defeated upon reconsideration by Division I, 161-163-6. No. 20 — Defeated by Division I, 102-220-6. No. 21 — Defeated by Division I, 122-196-2. No. 22 — Adopted by Division II, 180-68-1. No. 23 — Part A adopted as amended by No. 23-2-A (Division

I-A, 82-27-2; Division I-AA, 75-40-3). Part B adopted by Division I as amended by No. 23-2-B, 236-73-7. No. 23-1 — Moot in Division I. No. 23-2 — Part A adopted by Division I-A, 68-46-1; adopted upon reconsideration by Division I-AA, 114-12-1. Part B adopted by Division I, 176-135-6. No. 24 — Adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 24-1 and 24-2, 300-20. No. 24-1 — Adopted by Division I, 262-54-1. No. 24-2 — Adopted by Division I, 251-62-3. No. 25 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 25-1 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 26 — Adopted by Division II, 172-74. No. 27 — Referred by Division I to Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees, 257-57. Not moved in Division II. No. 28 — Defeated by Division I, 61-290-9. No. 28-1 — Defeated by Division I, 139-178-13. No. 29 — Adopted by Division II, 195-52. No. 30 — Withdrawn in Division II. No. 31 — Defeated by Division I, 120-198-6. No. 32 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 33 — Adopted by Division I, 203-113-8. No. 34 — Defeated by Division I-A upon reconsideration, 43-68-7. Not moved by other Division I members. No. 35 — Defeated by Division I, 97-216. No. 36 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 37 — Withdrawn in Division I-AA. No. 38 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 39 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 40 — Adopted by Division III, paddle vote. No. 41 — Adopted by Division III, paddle vote.

#### Amateurism/awards/benefits

No. 42 — Withdrawn. No. 43 — Parts A and B adopted. Parts C, D, E, F, G and H adopted by Divisions I and II. Part I adopted by Division I. Part J adopted by Divisions I, II and III. No. 43-1 — Withdrawn in Divisions I, II and III. No. 44 — Withdrawn in Divisions I, II and III. No. 45 — Adopted. No. 46 — Parts A, F and G adopted. Parts B and E adopted by Divisions I, II and III. Part C adopted by Division I. Part D adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 47 — Adopted. No. 48 — Withdrawn. No. 49 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 50 — Adopted by Division I.

#### Financial aid

No. 51 — Adopted. No. 52 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 53 — Part A defeated. Parts B and C moot. No. 54 — Adopted by Division I. No. 55 — Adopted by Division II.

#### Eligibility

No. 56 — Adopted (with immediate effective date) by Divisions I, II and III. No. 57 — Adopted by Division I. Motion to refer defeated by Division II, 111-133-2; proposal defeated. No. 58 — Adopted by Division I. No. 59 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 60 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 61 — Adopted by Division I upon reconsideration. Defeated by Division II. No. 62 — Adopted by Division II. No. 63 — Adopted. No. 64 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 65 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 66 — Adopted (with immediate effective date) by Division II. No. 67 — Not moved in Division I. Adopted by Division II. No. 68 — Part A adopted by Divisions I, II and III. Part B adopted.

#### Playing and practice seasons

No. 69 — Parts A, D, E, F, G, H and J adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 69-1 and 69-3. Parts B and C adopted by Divisions I-A and I-AA as amended by No. 69-1. No. 69-1 — Adopted by Divisions I-A and I-AA. No. 69-2 — Withdrawn in Division I. No 69-3 — Adopted in Divisions I-A and I-AA. No. 69-4 — Referred by Divisions I-A and I-AA to Special Committee to Review Contest Exemptions. No. 69-5 — Withdrawn in Division I. No.

70 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 71 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 72 — Moot in Divisions I and II. No. 73 — Withdrawn in Division I. Adopted by Divisions II and III. No. 74 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 75 — Adopted in Division II. No. 76 — Moot in Division I. Not moved in Division II. No. 77 — Moot in Division I. Adopted by Division II. No. 78 — Adopted by Division I. No. 79 — Adopted by Divisions I-A, I-AA and II. No. 80 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 81 — Withdrawn in Division I. Moot in Division II. No. 82 — Moot in Divisions I and II. No. 83 — Defeated by Division III.

#### Championships/bowl games

No. 84 — Adopted. No. 85 — Withdrawn. No. 86 — Adopted. No. 87 — Defeated. No. 88 — Defeated. No. 89 — Withdrawn. No. 90 — Defeated in Division I-A. Motion to reconsider defeated, 44-71-2. No. 91 — Withdrawn in Division I.

#### General

No. 92 — Adopted by Division II. No. 93 — Adopted (with immediate effective date). No. 94 — Withdrawn. No. 95 — Adopted. No. 96 — Adopted (with immediate effective date).

#### Personnel

No. 97 — Adopted by Division I-A. No. 98 — Defeated by Division I-A. No. 98-1 — Defeated by Division I-A. No. 99 — Adopted by Division I as amended by Nos. 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4. Part C adopted by Division II. Parts D, E, F, G and H adopted by Divisions II and III. No. 99-1 — Adopted by Division I. No. 99-2 — Adopted by Division I. No. 99-3 — Adopted by Division I. No. 99-4 — Adopted by Division I.

#### Recruiting

No. 100 — Defeated by Divisions I and II. No. 101 — Withdrawn in Divisions I and II. No. 102 — Adopted in Divisions I and II. No. 103 — Adopted by Division I. No. 104 — Motion to refer defeated by Division I. Proposal adopted. No. 105 — Adopted by Division I. Withdrawn in Division III. No. 106 — Withdrawn in Division II. No. 107 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 108 — Adopted by Division II. No. 109 — Withdrawn in Division II. No. 110 — Defeated by Division I. No. 111 — Adopted (with immediate effective date) by Divisions I and II. No. 112 — Moot in Division II. No. 113 — Adopted by Division II. No. 114 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 115 — Adopted by Division I. No. 116 — Withdrawn in Division I. No. 117 — Adopted by Division I. No. 118 — Defeated by Division I-A. Not moved in Division I-AA. No. 119 — Adopted by Division I. Adopted upon reconsideration by Division II. No. 120 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. No. 121 — Adopted by Division II. No. 122 — Adopted by Division I. No. 123 — Adopted by Divisions I and II. Moot in Division III. No. 124 — Moot in Divisions I and II. Adopted by Division III. No. 125 — Moot in Division I.

#### Deregulation

No. 126 — Part A adopted. Part B adopted by Division I. Part C adopted by Divisions II and III. No. 127 — Adopted. No. 128 — Adopted. No. 129 — Adopted. No. 130 — Adopted. No. 131 — Adopted. No. 132 — Adopted. No. 133 — Adopted by Divisions I and II.



# Voting summary

► Continued from page 6

**Proposal No. 7-5-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (323-1-2)  
Intent: To confirm the commitment to assure diversity of representation in the new governance structure.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-6-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (318-0)  
Intent: To specify that Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that currently meet appropriate membership criteria should continue to be represented on that Division I Board of Directors or Management Council so long as they meet such criteria; to specify that other Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that meet the appropriate membership criteria in the future shall also be represented so long as that is possible; and to delete the prohibition against more than one representative from the same conference serving on the Management Council at the same time.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-6-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (324-0)  
Intent: To specify that Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that currently meet appropriate membership criteria should continue to be represented on that Division I Board of Directors or Management Council so long as they meet such criteria; to specify that other Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that meet the appropriate membership criteria in the future shall also be represented so long as that is possible; and to delete the prohibition against more than one representative from the same conference serving on the Management Council at the same time.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-H:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-D:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4.02.1 and 4.02.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-E:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — Adopted I: (320-6-1)/II: (233-5-1)/ III: (281-4-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4.02.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-14:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (762-30-6)  
Intent: To eliminate the process for the designation of an alternate if a member of the Executive Committee is unable to attend a meeting of the Executive Committee.  
Amend: 4.1.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-Q:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

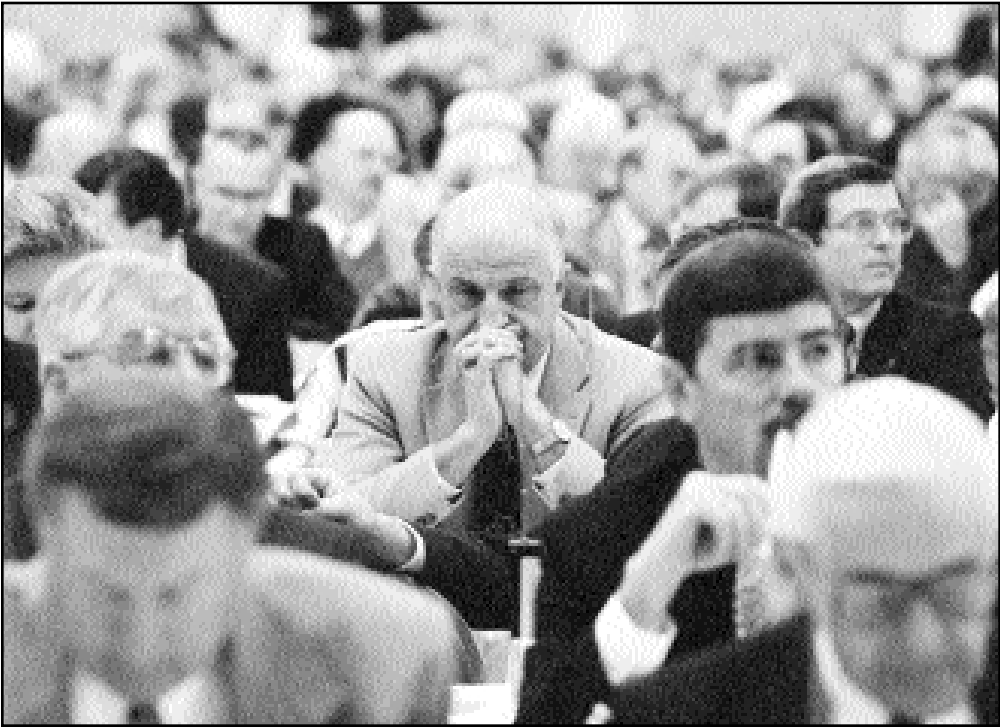
**Proposal No. 7-R:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (312-1)/II: Adopted (245-1-1)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 4.8  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Constitution 5

**Proposal No. 7-GG:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted as amended by 7-9-B, 7-10, 7-12 and 7-13 (316-3)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-9-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (307-12-2)  
Intent: To eliminate the authority for Division I-A to act separately and for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to act together on federated issues unrelated to football.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-10-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (323-0-1)  
Intent: To require notification following subcommit-



Rich Clarkson/NCAA Photos

*A delegate reflects on debate during a general business session at the 1996 NCAA Convention.*

tee, committee or cabinet action concerning Division I legislation.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-10-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (323-0-1)  
Intent: To require notification following subcommittee, committee or cabinet action concerning Division I legislation.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-10-C:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (323-0-1)  
Intent: To require notification following subcommittee, committee or cabinet action concerning Division I legislation.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-12:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (320-3)  
Intent: To permit conferences to file requests for an override vote on behalf of their member institutions.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-13:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (311-12)  
Intent: To establish a process to suspend legislation when requests for an override vote are made.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-S:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.01 and 5.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-T:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-U:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.1.3 and 5.1.1.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-V:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I-A: Adopted (115-0)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-W:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I-AA: Adopted (122-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.1.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-X:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.

Amend: 5.1.2 and 5.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-Y:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.4.1 through 5.1.4.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-Z:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted as amended by 7-9-A (265-2-4)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.4.3.4 through 5.1.4.3.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-AA:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — II: Adopted (245-1-1)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.4.3.4 through 5.1.4.3.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-9-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (297-28-1)  
Intent: To eliminate the authority for Division I-A to act separately and for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to act together on federated issues unrelated to football.  
Amend: 5.1.4.3.4 through 5.1.4.3.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-BB:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.1.4.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-CC:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-EE:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (308-3-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-DD:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.3.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-FF:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — II: Adopted (245-1-1)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.3.1.1.1 and 5.3.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-HH:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — II: Adopted (245-1-1)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 5.3.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Constitution 6

**Proposal No. 7-II:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (777-79-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 6 through 20  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-JJ:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (320-6-1)/II: Adopted (233-5-1)/III: Adopted (281-4-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 6 through 20  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-KK:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I/II/III: Adopted (733-14-1)  
Intent: To revise the NCAA membership structure as specified.  
Amend: 6 through 20  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 10

**Proposal No. 13:** Unethical Conduct — I/II/III: Adopted (814-5-1)  
Intent: To confirm that the unethical conduct legislation applies to former institutional staff members and that unethical conduct may include offering or providing improper financial aid to prospective or enrolled student-athletes.  
Amend: 10.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 14:** Unethical Conduct - I/II/III: Adopted (817-3-3)  
Intent: To include as unethical conduct the receipt of benefits by an institutional staff member for facilitating or arranging a meeting between a student-athlete and an agent, financial advisor or "runner."  
Amend: 10.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 15:** Ethical Conduct - Gambling — I/II/III: Adopted (614-168-35)  
Intent: To prohibit student-athletes from participating in any gambling activities associated with professional sports contests.  
Amend: 10.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 11

**Proposal No. 97-A:** Personnel - Graduate Assistant Coach - Division I-A Football — I-A: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football to make telephone calls to prospective student-athletes.  
Amend: 11.02.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 97-B:** Personnel - Graduate Assistant Coach - Division I-A Football — I-A: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football to make telephone calls to prospective student-athletes.  
Amend: 11.7.2.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-1:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit two additional coaching staff members for institutions that conduct lightweight crew as well as heavyweight crew.  
Amend: 11.7.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-A:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.  
Amend: 11.7.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-B:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.

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Amend: 11.7.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 12

**Proposal No. 45:** Amateurism - Competition with Professionals — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit an individual to participate on two-person sand volleyball teams with persons who are competing for cash or a comparable prize, provided the individual does not receive payment of any kind for such participation.  
Amend: 12.2.3.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 126-A:** Athletically Related Employment Activities — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To delete the legislation related to various athletically related employment activities, as specified, while retaining current restrictions related to fee-for-lesson instruction in Division I.  
Amend: 12.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 126-B:** Athletically Related Employment Activities — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To delete the legislation related to various athletically related employment activities, as specified, while retaining current restrictions related to fee-for-lesson instruction in Division I.  
Amend: 12.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 126-C:** Athletically Related Employment Activities — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To delete the legislation related to various athletically related employment activities, as specified, while retaining current restrictions related to fee-for-lesson instruction in Division I.  
Amend: 12.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 2-A:** Broken-Team Payments - U.S. Olympic Committee — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase from \$250 to \$300 per week the amount of broken-time payments an individual is permitted to receive from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the national governing body.  
Amend: 12.4.2.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 46-A:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.  
Amend: 12.5.1.12  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-A:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 12.5.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-B:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 12.5.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 127:** Financial Donations from Outside Organizations — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify that an institution may host and promote an athletics contest between two professional teams as a fund-raising activity for the institution and that the funds generated may be used in any manner determined by the institution.  
Amend: 12.6.1.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 13

**Proposal No. 103-A:** Division I Basketball - Evaluation Days — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I basketball, to permit 40 evaluation days in a maximum of 40 days, and to define an evaluation day as one coach engaged in the evaluation of any prospect on one day.  
Amend: 13.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 102:** Recruiting - Written Correspondence - Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify that currently enrolled student-athletes may not engage in written correspondence with prospects at the direction of a coach or at the expense of the institution.  
Amend: 13.02.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 105-A:** Recruiting - Electronic Transmissions - Divisions I and III — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and III, to specify that facsimiles and electronic mail communications are subject to restrictions on general correspondence, rather than the restrictions applicable to telephone calls.  
Amend: 13.02.12  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-C:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I: Adopted (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.1.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 97-C:** Personnel - Graduate Assistant Coach - Division I-A Football — I-A: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football to make telephone calls to prospective student-athletes.  
Amend: 13.1.3.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 104-A:** Recruiting - Division I Basketball — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I basketball, to specify that an institution has five recruiting opportunities (contests and evaluations combined) during the academic year and that not more than three of the five recruiting opportunities may be in-person, off-campus contacts.  
Amend: 13.1.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.  
Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 104, which, in Division I basketball, would specify that an institution has five recruiting opportunities (contacts and evaluations combined) during the academic year and that not more than three of the five recruiting opportunities may be in-person, off-campus contacts, and determined that such legislation would permit an institution to engage in up to five evaluations of prospects who have not yet begun their senior year of high school.

**Proposal No. 43-D:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.1.7.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 107-A:** Recruiting - Notes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To prohibit an institutional staff member from providing a prospect with a note at practice or competition sites, including summer events, even if the note is delivered by a third party, and to specify that general correspondence may be sent to a prospect only by mail.  
Amend: 13.1.8.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 104-B:** Recruiting - Division I Basketball — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I basketball, to specify that an institution has five recruiting opportunities (contests and evaluations combined) during the academic year and that not more than three of the five recruiting opportunities may be in-person, off-campus contacts.  
Amend: 13.1.9  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.  
Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 104, which, in Division I basketball, would specify that an institution has five recruiting opportunities (contacts and evaluations combined) during the academic year and that not more than three of the five recruiting opportunities may be in-person, off-campus contacts, and determined that such legislation would permit an institution to engage in up to five evaluations of prospects who have not yet begun their senior year of high school.

**Proposal No. 103-B:** Division I Basketball - Evaluation Days — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I basketball, to permit 40 evaluation days in a maximum of 40 days, and to define an evaluation day as one coach engaged in the evaluation of any prospect on one day.  
Amend: 13.1.9  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 108:** Evaluations - State Tournaments - Division II — II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Division II, to permit coaching staff members to evaluate prospects at a state high-school tournament that occurs within the state in which the institution is located without counting it as an evaluation for any prospect.  
Amend: 13.1.9.7.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 105-B:** Recruiting - Electronic Transmissions - Divisions I and III — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and III, to specify that facsimiles and electronic mail communications are subject to restrictions on general correspondence, rather than the restrictions applicable to telephone calls.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 107-B:** Recruiting - Notes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To prohibit an institutional staff member from providing a prospect with a note at practice or competition sites, including summer events, even if the note is delivered by a third party, and to specify that general correspondence may be sent to a prospect only by mail.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 111:** Printed Recruiting Materials - Preenrollment Information - Divisions I and II — I/II: Immediate effective date adopted/proposal adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a Division I or II institution to send preenrollment information to a prospect, provided the prospect has been officially accepted for enrollment by the institution, even though the institution subscribes to the National Letter of Intent program.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 113:** Printed Recruiting Materials - Game Programs - Division II — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a Division II institution to provide game programs to prospects during official and unofficial visits.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 114:** Printed Recruiting Materials - Schedule Cards - Divisions I and II — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to add schedule cards to the list of permissible recruiting materials.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-E:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-F:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-G:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.7.1.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-H:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.7.1.2.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-I:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.7.1.2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 115:** Recruiting - Official Visits Prior to Early Signing Period — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase from seven to nine the number of core courses a prospect must present in order to take an official visit prior to the early National Letter of Intent signing period.  
Amend: 13.7.1.2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-J:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify instances in which a de minimis violation will not render a prospective student-athlete or enrolled student-athlete ineligible while retaining the fact that such a violation shall be considered an institutional violation.  
Amend: 13.7.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 119:** Official Visits - Entertainment Allowance — I/II: Adopted upon reconsideration (120-111-2)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to increase from \$20 to \$30 per day the entertainment allowance an institution may provide to a student host entertaining a prospect during an official visit and to increase from \$10 to \$15 the additional daily allowance for each additional prospect entertained by the host.  
Amend: 13.7.5.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 120:** Recruiting - Nonscholastic-Based Basketball — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To prohibit Divisions I and II coaching staff members from participating on nonscholastic-based basketball teams that include individuals with eligibility remaining or prospective student-athletes.  
Amend: 13.12.1.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 121:** Division II Tryouts — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit Division II institutions to conduct tryouts of senior prospects outside the prospects' traditional sports seasons.  
Amend: 13.12.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 122-A:** Recruiting - Division I Basketball Event Certification — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify that all noninstitutional basketball events (e.g., camps, leagues, tournaments, shootouts), no matter when they occur, shall be subject to the NCAA basketball event-certification program.  
Amend: 13.13.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 124:** Recruiting - Precollege Expense - Women's Crew — III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a member institution to loan crew equipment to high schools' and junior club programs' women's teams on an issuance and retrieval basis.  
Amend: 13.16.1.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 123:** Recruiting - Precollege Expense - Women's Crew — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a member institution to loan crew equipment to high schools' and junior club programs' women's teams on an issuance and retrieval basis, and to permit an institution to allow high schools' and junior club programs' women's teams to use its crew facilities for practice and/or competition.  
Amend: 13.16.1.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 56:** Eligibility for Practice - Minimum Full-Time Enrollment - United States Olympic Committee/National Governing Body Waiver — I/II/III: Immediate effective date adopted (Paddle)/proposal adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a student-athlete with eligibility remaining who is not enrolled or who is enrolled in less than a full-time program of studies or a former student-athlete to practice with an institution's team, provided the individual's participation is recommended by the United States Olympic Committee or the national governing body; the practice takes place only at the institution(s) the individual previously attended; the participation involves an individual sport, or the sport of crew or synchronized swimming; the individual does not participate in any coaching activities; and, in the case of a student-athlete with eligibility remaining, the participation occurs during the academic year immediately preceding the Olympic Games.  
Amend: 14.1.6.1  
Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 46-B:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To include World Championships and World

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Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.

Amend: 14.1.6.2.2.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 65:** Graduate Student - One-Time Transfer Exception — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit a student-athlete who is enrolled in a graduate or professional school of an institution other than the institution he or she previously attended as an undergraduate to use the one-time student transfer exception.

Amend: 14.1.7

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes who transfer to the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1996.

Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 65, which would permit a student-athlete who is enrolled in a graduate or professional school of an institution other than the institution he or she previously attended as an undergraduate to use the one-time transfer exception, and determined that such legislation would be applicable to a student-athlete who does not receive a baccalaureate degree but is accepted for enrollment in a graduate or professional school of an institution other than the institution he or she previously attended as an undergraduate.

**Proposal No. 46-C:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.

Amend: 14.2.1.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 57-A:** Eligibility - Seasons of Competition - Tennis — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In the sports of Divisions I and II tennis, to specify that a student-athlete who does not enroll in college within one year following the completion of secondary studies shall fulfill an academic year in residence upon initial collegiate enrollment and shall lose a season of competition for each year in which the student has organized tennis competition during each year subsequent to high-school graduation and prior to collegiate enrollment.

Amend: 14.2.4

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 58:** Participation After 21st Birthday — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To change the effective date of the "21-year-age rule" from those students first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1995, to those students first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

Amend: 14.2.4.4

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 57-B:** Eligibility - Seasons of Competition - Tennis — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In the sport of Divisions I and II tennis, to specify that a student-athlete who does not enroll in college within one year following the completion of secondary studies shall fulfill an academic year in residence upon initial collegiate enrollment and shall lose a season of competition for each year in which the student has organized tennis competition during each year subsequent to high-school graduation and prior to collegiate enrollment.

Amend: 14.3.1

Effective date: August 1, 1997; for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 60:** Core-Curriculum Requirements - Eighth-Grade Courses — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To eliminate the use of eighth-grade courses to satisfy core-curriculum requirements.

Amend: 14.3.1.3.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 22-A:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division II — II: Adopted (180-68-1)

Intent: In Division II, to permit a partial qualifier to participate in practice activities at the institution during the first academic year in residence.

Amend: 14.3.2.1.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 22-B:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division II — II: Adopted (180-68-1)

Intent: In Division II, to permit a partial qualifier to

participate in practice activities at the institution during the first academic year in residence.

Amend: 14.3.2.4

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 22-C:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division II — II: Adopted (180-68-1)

Intent: In Division II, to permit a partial qualifier to participate in practice activities at the institution during the first academic year in residence.

Amend: 14.3.4.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 61:** Participation Prior to Initial-Eligibility Certification - Nonrecruited Student-Athletes - Women's Crew — I: Adopted upon reconsideration (Paddle)

Intent: To extend the temporary initial-eligibility certification period for student-athletes participating in the sport of women's crew by permitting a nonrecruited student to practice, but not compete, throughout the nontraditional season in that sport.

Amend: 14.3.5.1.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 64:** Satisfactory Progress - Additional Waivers — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee to consider all waiver requests related to satisfactory progress.

Amend: 14.4.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 62:** Satisfactory-Progress - Calculation of Grade-Point Average - Division II — II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Division II, to specify that calculation of satisfactory-progress grade-point averages for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1991, shall be based on the student-athletes' academic record only at the certifying institution.

Amend: 14.4.3.3.2.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, effective for satisfactory-progress grade-point average calculations that occur on or after August 1, 1996.

Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 62, which, in Division II, would require the calculation of the satisfactory grade-point average for a student-athlete first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1991, to be based on the student-athlete's academic record only at the certifying institution, and determined that, subsequent to enrollment at the certifying institution, course work taken at another institution may be used by the certifying institution in calculating the student-athlete's cumulative grade-point average for purposes of meeting Division II satisfactory-progress requirements, provided:

- It is permissible, under NCAA regulations, to use the course to meet satisfactory-progress requirements;
- The student-athlete receives prior approval from appropriate academic officials at the certifying institution to take the course;
- The course is accepted as degree credit and placed on the student-athlete's official transcript at the certifying institution; and
- It is the certifying institution's normal policy for all students to include such course work in calculating the cumulative grade-point average.

**Proposal No. 63:** Academic Standing and Satisfactory Progress - Correspondence and Extension Courses — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To clarify that the Academic Requirements Committee, on a case-by-case basis, may continue to evaluate waiver requests related to the use of correspondence and extension courses taken at another institution to fulfill academic-standing and satisfactory-progress requirements.

Amend: 14.4.3.4.5

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 46-D:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.

Amend: 14.4.3.6

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 23-A:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I-A: Adopted as amended by 23-2-A (82-27-2)/I-AA: Adopted as amended by 23-2-A (75-40-3)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that a two-year college transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier shall be required to spend one academic year in residence at the certifying institution prior to being eligible for competition, and to maintain the current academic requirements regarding eligibility upon transfer for practice and institutional financial aid in those sports.

Amend: 14.5.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-ath-

letes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 23-B:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 23-2-B (236-73-7)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that a two-year college transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier shall be required to spend one academic year in residence at the certifying institution prior to being eligible for competition, and to maintain the current academic requirements regarding eligibility upon transfer for practice and institutional financial aid in those sports.

Amend: 14.5.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 23-2-A:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I-A: Adopted (68-46-1)/I-AA: Adopted upon reconsideration (114-12-1)

Intent: In Division I, to maintain the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student has successfully completed at least 35 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution.

Amend: 14.5.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 23-2-B:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I: Adopted (176-135-6)

Intent: In Division I, to maintain the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student has successfully completed at least 35 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution.

Amend: 14.5.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 24:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 24-1 and 24-2 (300-20)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier shall be limited to using a total of 18 semester or 27 quarter hours of transferable degree credit from summer terms in order to meet transfer-eligibility requirements and that not more than six semesters or nine quarter hours of the transferable credit may be earned during the summer term(s) immediately prior to transfer.

Amend: 14.5.4.1.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1996.

Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 24, which, in Division I (for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1996), would limit a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier to using not more than six semester or nine quarter hours of transferable degree credit during the summer immediately prior to transfer, and determined that such a restriction would be applicable to a midyear two-year college transfer.

**Proposal No. 24-1:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I: Adopted (262-54-1)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that a two-year college student who was not a qualifier may earn not more than nine semesters or 12 quarter hours of transferable degree credit during the summer term(s) immediately prior to transfer.

Amend: 14.5.4.1.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996; for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 24-2:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — I: Adopted (251-62-3)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that the limits on transferable summer hours that may be used to establish the eligibility of a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier shall not apply until August 1, 1997 (for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1997).

Amend: 14.5.4.1.2

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 26:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifiers or Nonqualifier - Division II — II: Adopted (172-74)

Intent: In Division II, to specify that a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier and who has not graduated from the two-year college shall have completed successfully an average of at least 12 semes-

ter or quarter hours of transferable degree credit for each semester/quarter of full-time attendance at the two-year college in order to fulfill transfer-eligibility requirements.

Amend: 14.5.4.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a two-year collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 66-A:** Subvarsity Eligibility - Division II — II: Immediate effective date adopted (Paddle)/proposal adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that a transfer student who was not a qualifier shall not be eligible for subvarsity competition during the first academic year in residence at the certifying institution.

Amend: 14.5.4.2.3

Effective date: Immediately.

Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 66, which would specify that a two-year or four-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier (and has not met the applicable transfer eligibility requirements) shall not be eligible for subvarsity competition during the first academic year in residence at the certifying institution, and determined that the legislation would not preclude such a transfer student from engaging in practice sessions with an institution's subvarsity team during the first academic year in residence, provided the practice sessions are not commingled with varsity practice sessions in the applicable sport.

**Proposal No. 66-B:** Subvarsity Eligibility - Division II — II: Immediate effective date adopted (Paddle)/proposal adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that a transfer student who was not a qualifier shall not be eligible for subvarsity competition during the first academic year in residence at the certifying institution.

Amend: 14.5.5.2

Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 67:** "4-2-4" Transfer Eligibility - Two-Year Nonparticipation Exception — II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To modify the "4-2-4" transfer rule to permit a student-athlete to be eligible immediately at the second four-year institution upon transfer, provided the student meets the provisions of the two-year nonparticipation exception applicable to "4-4" transfers.

Amend: 14.5.6

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 46-E:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.

Amend: 14.7.6.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 15

**Proposal No. 33:** Financial Aid - Pell Grants - Division I — I: Adopted (203-113-8)

Intent: In Division I, to specify that a Pell Grant shall not be included when determining the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid for a student-athlete.

Amend: 15.2.4

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 51:** Financial Aid - Exempted Government Grants — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To include benefits received by student-athletes under the AmeriCorps program among the exempted government grants set forth in Bylaw 15.2.4.2.

Amend: 15.2.4.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 54-A:** Financial Aid - Division I Women's Sports — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To increase the total number of counters in Division I women's gymnastics; to increase the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, and track and field; to decrease the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's badminton, squash and team handball; and to establish a limit of six on the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's cross country.

Amend: 15.5.2.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 54-B:** Financial Aid - Division I Women's Sports — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To increase the total number of counters in Division I women's gymnastics; to increase the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, and track and field; to decrease the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's badminton, squash and team handball; and to establish a limit of six on the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's cross country.



# Voting summary

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Amend: 15.5.3.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 54-C:** Financial Aid - Division I Women's Sports — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase the total number of counters in Division I women's gymnastics; to increase the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, and track and field; to decrease the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's badminton, squash and team handball; and to establish a limit of six on the maximum number of equivalencies in Division I women's cross country.  
Amend: 15.5.3.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 52:** Financial Aid - Equivalency Figure for Books — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase the financial aid equivalency figure for books from \$200 to \$400.  
Amend: 15.5.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 55:** Financial Aid - Multiple-Sport Participants - Division II — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division II, to permit a multiple-sport student-athlete to practice in the sport of football without having to count against the institution's scholarship limits in football until that student-athlete engages in intercollegiate competition.  
Amend: 15.5.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 16

**Proposal No. 128:** Awards - Insignia and Personalization — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To delete the requirement that awards received by student-athletes must include an appropriate institutional insignia or letter, event specification, or comparable identification.  
Amend: 16.1.2 and 16.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 129:** Awards Limitations — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase the Association's awards limitations as specified.  
Amend: 16.1.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 130:** Awards - Special Events and Bowls — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To specify that an established national award received by a student-athlete is not subject to the \$300 value limitation.  
Amend: 16.1.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 131:** Awards Banquets — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To indicate that an institution may conduct awards banquets at its discretion to commemorate the athletics and/or academic accomplishments of its student-athletes and to remove the time limit related to booster club recognition banquets.  
Amend: 16.1.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 47:** Awards and Benefits - NCAA Championships and Bowl Games — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit an institution to provide six complimentary admissions to each student-athlete who participates in or is a member of a team that participates in an NCAA championship or bowl game.  
Amend: 16.2.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 49:** Expenses - Travel to Regular-Season Contests During Vacation Period - Divisions I and II — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution to provide transportation expenses for a student-athlete to travel from campus to the site of a regular-season contest and back to campus during the vacation period even if the student-athlete does not travel with the team, provided the student-athlete pays the difference in cost associated with traveling to a site other than the event site.  
Amend: 16.8.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 3:** Expenses for Practice - Women's Crew - Weather Exception — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a member institution to provide expenses for its women's crew team to practice at a site beyond a 100-mile radius of the institution's campus if necessitated by weather conditions.  
Amend: 16.8.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 46-F:** Exception for World Championships Participation —I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.  
Amend: 16.8.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 132:** Foreign-Tour Expenses — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase from \$10 to \$20 the per diem a student-athlete may receive for incidental expenses in connection with a foreign tour.  
Amend: 16.9  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 46-G:** Exception for World Championships Participation — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To include World Championships and World Cup events sanctioned by the appropriate national or international governing body in those bylaws that currently include exceptions for the Olympic, Pan American and World University Games.  
Amend: 16.10.2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 50:** Recognition by Professional Sports Organization — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a professional sports organization to recognize a student-athlete or a collegiate team at a professional sports contest for an extraordinary achievement, to permit the professional sports organization to provide complimentary admission to the student-athlete to attend the contest and to permit the professional sports organization to promote the event to the general public.  
Amend: 16.11.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 2-B:** Broken-Team Payments - U.S. Olympic Committee — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To increase from \$250 to \$300 per week the amount of broken-time payments an individual is permitted to receive from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the national governing body.  
Amend: 16.11.1.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 133:** Promotional Activities — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit student-athletes in Divisions I and II to use athletics ability to win a prize as part of a promotional activity without jeopardizing their eligibility.  
Amend: 16.12.1.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 17

**Proposal No. 69-G:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the NCAA Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.  
Amend: 17.\_\_.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-D:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.  
Amend: 17  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-E:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.  
Amend: 17  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-G:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hock-

ey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.  
Amend: 17  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-2:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit crew teams to take winter training trips, which are not within a continuous part of the declared playing season but count against the number of weeks in the season.  
Amend: 17  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-C:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.  
Amend: 17.02.1.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 71-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Divisions I and II Tennis — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution that conducts its traditional segment in the sport of tennis during the fall to commence practice sessions August 24 or the institution's first day of classes for the fall term, whichever occurs first; further, to permit such an institution to engage in its first date of competition in the sport of tennis September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday or Sunday.  
Amend: 17.1.10  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.  
Amend: 17.2.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 40:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First On-Court Basketball Practice - Division III — III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division III basketball, to permit institutions to commence on-court preseason basketball practice on the fourth Saturday preceding the first permissible contest date.  
Amend: 17.3.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 75-A:** First Contest Date and Contest Exemptions - Division II Basketball — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sport of Division II basketball, to exempt annually participation in the Division II Tip-Off Classic from counting against an institution's maximum number of contests, and to specify that participation in the Classic may take place after November 1.  
Amend: 17.3.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.  
Amend: 17.3.5.2 through 17.3.5.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 75-B:** First Contest Date and Contest Exemptions - Division II Basketball — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sport of Division II basketball, to exempt annually participation in the Division II Tip-Off Classic from counting against an institution's maximum number of contests, and to specify that participation in the Classic may take place after November 1.  
Amend: 17.3.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 78:** Contest Exemptions - Division I Basketball — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sport of Division I basketball, to permit institutions to exempt annually one contest in the Great Eight Basketball Festival from their maximum number of basketball contests.  
Amend: 17.3.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 75-C:** First Contest Date and Contest Exemptions - Division II Basketball — II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sport of Division II basketball, to exempt annually participation in the Division II Tip-Off Classic from counting against an institution's maximum number of contests, and to specify that participation in the Classic may take place after November 1.  
Amend: 17.3.5.3.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-4:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To change the end of the traditional segment for women's rowing from the U.S. Rowing Association Championship to the Cincinnati Regatta.  
Amend: 17.4.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-3:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sport of women's rowing, to exempt competition in any one season-ending championship event.  
Amend: 17.4.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.  
Amend: 17.6.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I-A/I-AA: Adopted as amended by 69-1 (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.  
Amend: 17.7.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 79:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Football — I-A/I-AA/II: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II football, to change the first permissible contest date to the Thursday preceding Labor Day.  
Amend: 17.7.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-C:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I-A/I-AA: Adopted as amended by 69-1 (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.  
Amend: 17.7.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 41:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Preseason Scrimmage - Division III Football — III: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a Division III institution to exempt participation in one preseason football scrimmage against outside competition from its maximum number of football contests, provided the scrimmage is conducted in privacy, without publicity or official scoring, and takes place on a day on which neither team misses class.  
Amend: 17.7.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-1-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I-A: Adopted (Paddle)/I-AA: Adopted (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a Division I institution to participate in an exempted preseason football contest once every four years.  
Amend: 17.7.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-D:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to

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# Voting summary

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be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 17.8.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-F:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.

Amend: 17.10  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-C:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.11.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 80:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday and to allow an alumni contest to be played the weekend prior to September 1 when September 1 does not fall on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday. [Note: During its January 10, 1996, meeting, the Council used its authority and adopted noncontroversial legislation to add the sport of field hockey to this legislation].

Amend: 17.14.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-D:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.14.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-E:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 17.15.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996. [Note: 17.15.5.3-(p) has an immediate effective date per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting].

**Proposal No. 73-E:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.15.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 77:** Contest Exemptions - Softball — II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution's softball team to exempt annually one contest played against the U.S. national softball team.

Amend: 17.15.5.3  
Effective date: Immediately (per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting).

**Proposal No. 71-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Divisions I and II Tennis — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution that conducts its traditional segment in the sport of tennis during the fall to commence practice sessions August 24 or the institution's first day of classes for the fall term, whichever occurs first; further, to permit such an institution to engage in its first date of competition in the

sport of tennis September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday or Sunday.

Amend: 17.17.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 71-C:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Divisions I and II Tennis — I/II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution that conducts its traditional segment in the sport of tennis during the fall to commence practice sessions August 24 or the institution's first day of classes for the fall term, whichever occurs first; further, to permit such an institution to engage in its first date of competition in the sport of tennis September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday or Sunday.

Amend: 17.17.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-F:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 17.19.9  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 99-H:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons - Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)/II: Adopted (Paddle)/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.

Amend: 17.20  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-H:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 17.23  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 18

**Proposal No. 86:** Championships - Moratorium — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To extend the moratorium on the discontinuation of any NCAA championship through 1998-99.

Amend: 18.2.10.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 84-A:** National Collegiate Championship - Women's Crew — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To establish a National Collegiate Women's Crew Championship.

Amend: 18.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 68-A:** Eligibility for Championships - Use of Banned Drugs — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that a second positive test for an NCAA banned substance (except for a street drug) will result in permanent loss of eligibility, regardless of whether the second positive test occurs during or after the initial period of ineligibility.

Amend: 18.4.1.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 20

**Proposal No. 4:** Submission Deadline for Waivers of Division Membership Criteria — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit the Council to waive the September 15 submission deadline for waiver requests regarding division membership criteria due to circumstances beyond an institution's control.

Amend: 20.3.5.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 5:** Waiver - Division I Minimum Financial Aid Awards — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit the NCAA Division I Steering Committee to waive requests related to the minimum financial aid awards required for Division I membership.

Amend: 20.9.1.2

Effective date: Immediately (per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting).

**Proposal No. 99-I:** Coaching Limitations and Playing and Practice Seasons — Emerging Sports for Women — I: Adopted as amended by 99-1, 99-2, 99-3 and 99-4 (Paddle)

Intent: To establish coaching limitations in Division I women's archery, badminton, bowling, crew, ice hockey, squash, synchronized swimming, team handball and water polo and to establish maximum contest limitations and playing and practice seasons in all divisions in those sports.

Amend: 20.9.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 6:** Waiver - Division I Scheduling Requirements — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit a waiver of the Division I scheduling requirement in situations beyond the control of the institution (e.g., weather conditions or natural disasters) that prevent the completion of scheduled competition.

Amend: 20.9.4.1  
Effective date: Immediately (per action of the Council during its January 10, 1996, meeting).

**Proposal No. 92:** Division II Football - Scheduling Requirement — II: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit a Division II institution that sponsors a nonscholarship football program, or that offers fewer than 20 percent of the maximum allowable number of scholarships in Division II, to appeal to the Division II Steering Committee for a waiver of the Division II football scheduling requirements if fewer than six other similar Division II football programs exist within a 500-mile radius of the institution's campus.

Amend: 20.10.4.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 21

**Proposal No. 69-I:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 21.3.2.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 93:** Women's Softball Rules Committee — I/II/III: Immediate effective date adopted/proposal adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To create an NCAA Women's Softball Rules Committee.

Amend: 21.4  
Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 84-B:** National Collegiate Championship - Women's Crew — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To establish a National Collegiate Women's Crew Championship.

Amend: 21.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 95:** Division I-AA Football Committee — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To increase the size of the NCAA Division I-AA Football Committee from four to eight members.

Amend: 21.6.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 96:** Division II Women's Softball Committee — I/II/III: Immediate effective date adopted/proposal adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To increase the size of the NCAA Division II Women's Softball Committee from six to eight members.

Amend: 21.6.2.5  
Effective date: Immediately.

## Bylaw 30

**Proposal No. 69-J:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Adopted as amended by 69-1 and 69-3 (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include a representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA; and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions.

Amend: 30  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 103-C:** Division I Basketball - Evaluation Days — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I basketball, to permit 40 evaluation days in a maximum of 40 days, and to define an

evaluation day as one coach engaged in the evaluation of any prospect on one day.

Amend: 30.10.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 103-D:** Division I Basketball - Evaluation Days — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: In Division I basketball, to permit 40 evaluation days in a maximum of 40 days, and to define an evaluation day as one coach engaged in the evaluation of any prospect on one day.

Amend: 30.10.2  
August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-1-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons- Contest Exemptions -Division I — I-A/I-AA: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To permit a Division I institution to participate in an exempted preseason football contest once every four years.

Amend: 30.10.2.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-3:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I-A: Adopted (Paddle)/I-AA: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that an institution hosting an exemption preseason football event must participate in the event to share event receipts.

Amend: 30.10.2.4.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 122-B:** Recruiting - Division I Basketball Event Certification — I: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that all noninstitutional basketball events (e.g., camps, leagues, tournaments, shootouts), no matter when they occur, shall be subject to the NCAA basketball event-certification program.

Amend: 30.15  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 31

**Proposal No. 68-B:** Eligibility for Championships - Use of Banned Drugs — I/II/III: Adopted (Paddle)

Intent: To specify that a second positive test for an NCAA banned substance (except for a street drug) will result in permanent loss of eligibility, regardless of whether the second positive test occurs during or after the initial period of ineligibility.

Amend: 31.2.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Resolutions

**Proposal No. 9:** Resolution: NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Adopted (314-4-3)

**Proposal No. 12:** Resolution: Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct — I: Adopted (312-5)

**Proposal No. 29:** Resolution: Financial Aid in Division II-II: Adopted (192-52)

**Proposal No. 117:** Resolution: Certification for Early Official Visit — I: Adopted (Paddle)

## Defeated

## Constitution 3

**Proposal No. 16-A:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)

Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.

Amend: 3.2.4  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 16-B:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)

Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.

Amend: 3.2.5  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Constitution 6

**Proposal No. 16-C:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)

Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II

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# Voting summary

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Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 6.01  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 16-D:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 6.3.1  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 11

**Proposal No. 98:** Personnel - Graduate Assistant Coach - Division I-A Football — I-A: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit an institution to employ an additional graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football, provided at least two of the three graduate assistant coaches are ethnic minorities.  
Amend: 11.7.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 98-1:** Personnel - Graduate Assistant Coach - Division I-A Football — I-A: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit an institution to employ an additional graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football, provided at least one of the three graduate assistant coaches is an ethnic minority.  
Amend: 11.7.2.1.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 13

**Proposal No. 100-A:** Recruiting - Telephone Calls - Divisions I and II Basketball — I/II: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II basketball, to permit one telephone call to a prospect prior to July 1, and to specify that the call may not occur prior to June 1 or the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, whichever is later.  
Amend: 13.01.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 100-B:** Recruiting - Telephone Calls - Divisions I and II Basketball — I/II: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II basketball, to permit one telephone call to a prospect prior to July 1, and to specify that the call may not occur prior to June 1 or the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, whichever is later.  
Amend: 13.1.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 110:** Recruiting - Evaluations Subsequent to Signing - Division I — I: Defeated (151-156)  
Intent: In Division I, to delete the legislation that permits an unlimited number of evaluations by an institution with which a prospective student-athlete has signed a National Letter of Intent.  
Amend: 13.1.9.10  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 118:** Official Visits - Division I Football — I-A: Defeated (50-7)  
Intent: To permit a Division I institution to "bank" a maximum of six unused official visits annually in the sport of football, and to specify that the unused visits may be used only during the subsequent academic year.  
Amend: 13.7.1.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 18:** Partial Qualifier — Division I — I: Defeated (150-178)  
Intent: To revise the definition of a partial qualifier to include students who present a core-curriculum grade-point average of 2.500 and an SAT score of 690 (or appropriate recentered SAT score) or an ACT score of 17 (or appropriate SUMACT score), and to include students who present core-curriculum grade-point averages from 2.475 to 2.250 and SAT scores of 700 (or appropriate recentered SAT score) or above or ACT scores of 17 (or appropriate SUMACT score) or above.  
Amend: 14.02.9.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 19:** Partial Qualifier — Division I — I: Defeated upon reconsideration (161-163-6)  
Intent: In Division I, to modify the definition of a partial qualifier to include student-athletes who previously would have been qualifiers but now are nonqualifiers based on the adoption of 1995 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 36-A.  
Amend: 14.02.9.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 57-A:** Eligibility - Seasons of Competition - Tennis — II: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sports of Divisions I and II tennis, to specify that a student-athlete who does not enroll in college within one year following the completion of secondary studies shall fulfill an academic year in residence upon initial collegiate enrollment and shall lose a season of competition for each year in which the student has organized tennis competition during each year subsequent to high-school graduation and prior to collegiate enrollment.  
Amend: 14.2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 57-B:** Eligibility - Seasons of Competition - Tennis — II: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: In the sports of Divisions I and II tennis, to specify that a student-athlete who does not enroll in college within one year following the completion of secondary studies shall fulfill an academic year in residence upon initial collegiate enrollment and shall lose a season of competition for each year in which the student has organized tennis competition during each year subsequent to high-school graduation and prior to collegiate enrollment.  
Amend: 14.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 20-A:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division I — I: Defeated (102-220-6)  
Intent: In Division I, to eliminate the opportunity for a partial qualifier to practice during the initial year in residence, and to permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student meets satisfactory progress at the beginning of the student's fifth academic year.  
Amend: 14.3.2.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 20-B:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division I — I: Defeated (102-220-6)  
Intent: In Division I, to eliminate the opportunity for a partial qualifier to practice during the initial year in residence, and to permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student meets satisfactory progress at the beginning of the student's fifth academic year.  
Amend: 14.3.2.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 20-D:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division I — I: Defeated (102-220-6)  
Intent: In Division I, to eliminate the opportunity for a partial qualifier to practice during the initial year in residence, and to permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student meets satisfactory progress at the beginning of the student's fifth academic year.  
Amend: 14.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 21:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division I — I: Defeated (122-196-2)  
Intent: In Division I, to permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student receives a baccalaureate degree prior to the beginning of the fifth academic year following the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment.  
Amend: 14.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 20-C:** Initial Eligibility - Partial Qualifier - Division I — I: Defeated (102-220-6)  
Intent: In Division I, to eliminate the opportunity for a partial qualifier to practice during the initial year in residence, and to permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student meets satisfactory progress at the beginning of the student's fifth academic year.  
Amend: 14.3.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 61:** Participation Prior to Initial-Eligibility Certification - Nonrecruited Student-Athletes - Women's Crew — II: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To extend the temporary initial-eligibility certification period for student-athletes participating in the sport of women's crew by permitting a nonrecruited student to practice, but not compete, throughout the non-traditional season in that sport.  
Amend: 14.3.5.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 16-I:** Division II Athletics Certification —

II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 14.8.1.2  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 15

**Proposal No. 53-A:** Full Grant-in-aid - Supplies — I/II/III: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To include a maximum of \$450 of required course-related supplies in a full grant-in-aid.  
Amend: 15.01.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 28-B:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (61-260-9)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; to permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; to redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; to alter the calculation of equivalency values as specified; and to permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's equivalency calculation.  
Amend: 15.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 28-A:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (61-260-9)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; to permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; to redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; to alter the calculation of equivalency values as specified; and to permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's equivalency calculation.  
Amend: 15.02.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 31-A:** Financial Aid - Division I Employment Earnings — I: Defeated (120-198-6)  
Intent: To permit Division I student-athletes to exempt legitimate on- or off-campus employment earnings from their full grant-in-aid limit, provided the employment occurs during the nontraditional or out-of-season segment of the playing season in the student-athlete's sport and neither the institution's athletics department staff members nor representatives of the institution's athletics interests are involved in arranging the employment.  
Amend: 15.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 28-1:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (139-178-13)  
Intent: To specify that a student-athlete's receipt of supplies, transportation allowances and miscellaneous expenses from the institution shall be based on the student-athlete's demonstrated need as calculated by federal methodology.  
Amend: 15.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 28-C:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (61-260-9)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; to permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; to redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; to alter the calculation of equivalency values as specified; and to permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's equivalency calculation.  
Amend: 15.2.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 31-B:** Financial Aid - Division I Employment Earnings — I: Defeated (120-198-6)  
Intent: To permit Division I student-athletes to exempt legitimate on- or off-campus employment earnings from their full grant-in-aid limit, provided the employment occurs during the nontraditional or out-of-season segment of the playing season in the student-athlete's sport

and neither the institution's athletics department staff members nor representatives of the institution's athletics interests are involved in arranging the employment.  
Amend: 15.2.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 28-D:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (61-260-9)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; to permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; to redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; to alter the calculation of equivalency values as specified; and to permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's equivalency calculation.  
Amend: 15.2.7.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 34:** Financial Aid - Summer School - Division I — I-A: Defeated upon reconsideration (43-68-7)  
Intent: To permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student prior to the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment, without increasing costs.  
Amend: 15.2.7.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 28-E:** Financial Aid - Division I — I: Defeated (61-260-9)  
Intent: In Division I, to require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; to permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; to redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; to alter the calculation of equivalency values as specified; and to permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's equivalency calculation.  
Amend: 15.5.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1997, for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 35:** Maximum Awards - Division I Men's Basketball — I: Defeated (97-216)  
Intent: To reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 14 counters in Division I men's basketball.  
Amend: 15.5.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 17

**Proposal No. 83:** Contest Limitations - Softball Tournaments - Division III — III: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To define the term "tournament" as it applies to countable contests in Division III softball.  
Amend: 17.15.5.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 18

**Proposal No. 87:** Championships - Minimum Sponsorship Criteria - Olympic Sports — I/II/III: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To create a protected status to continue all men's and women's NCAA championships in Olympic sports.  
Amend: 18.2.10  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 19

**Proposal No. 16-E:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 19.6  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 21

**Proposal No. 16-H:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II

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# Voting summary

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Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 21.3  
Effective date: Immediately.

## Bylaw 23

**Proposal No. 16-F:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 23  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 30

**Proposal No. 90:** Postseason Bowl Certification - Minimum Wins — I-A: Defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To permit a Division I-A institution to count one victory against a Division I-AA opponent toward the maximum of six wins necessary to qualify for a post-season bowl game, provided the Division I-AA opponent has awarded an average of at least 60 financial aid equivalencies in football during the preceding three academic years.  
Amend: 30.9.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.  
Interpretation: The Council reviewed Proposal No. 90, which would permit a Division I-A institution to count one victory against a Division I-AA opponent toward the maximum of six wins necessary to qualify for a postseason bowl game, provided the Division I-AA opponent has awarded an average of at least 60 financial aid equivalencies in football during the preceding three academic years, and determined that, for purposes of this legislation only, the equivalencies would be based on the team equivalencies as calculated at the beginning of the preceding three academic years.

## Bylaw 31

**Proposal No. 88:** National Collegiate Championships - Size of Field —I/II/III: Immediate effective date defeated/proposal defeated (Paddle)  
Intent: To establish a moratorium on any reduction in the size of championship fields for all NCAA men's and women's National Collegiate championships through the 1998-99 academic year.  
Amend: 31.3.1  
Effective date: Immediately.

## Bylaw 33

**Proposal No. 16-G:** Division II Athletics Certification — II: Defeated (73-176-3)  
Intent: In Division II, to specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification.  
Amend: 33  
Effective date: January 1, 1997.

## Withdrawn

## Constitution 4

**Proposal No. 7-7:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Division I, to permit a Board of Directors member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend a meeting when the board member is unable to attend.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-8:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Division I, to permit a Management Council member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend a meeting when the Management Council member is unable to attend.  
Amend: 4  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 11

**Proposal No. 36-B:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and to permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than

football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 37-B:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I-AA Football — I-AA: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches.  
Amend: 11.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 36-A:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and to permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.02.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 37-A:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I-AA Football — I-AA: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches.  
Amend: 11.02.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 38-A:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create graduate-assistant coaching positions in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to graduate-assistant coaches; and to permit such graduate assistant coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.02.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 38-B:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create graduate-assistant coaching positions in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to graduate-assistant coaches; and to permit such graduate assistant coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.02.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 36-C:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and to permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 37-C:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I-AA Football — I-AA: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches.  
Amend: 11.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 36-D:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and to permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.7.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 37-D:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I-AA Football — I-AA: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches.  
Amend: 11.7.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 38-C:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create graduate-assistant coaching positions in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to graduate-assistant coaches; and to permit such graduate assistant

coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.7.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 37-E:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I-AA Football — I-AA: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches.  
Amend: 11.7.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 36-E:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and to permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.7.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 38-D:** Restricted-Earnings Coach - Division I — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To create graduate-assistant coaching positions in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; to convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to graduate-assistant coaches; and to permit such graduate assistant coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball.  
Amend: 11.7.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 39:** Coaching Limitations - Division I Ice Hockey — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To establish a coaching limitation in Division I ice hockey of three head or assistant coaches instead of two head or assistant coaches and one restricted-earnings coach.  
Amend: 11.7.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 12

**Proposal No. 42-B:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.  
Amend: 12.02  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 42-A:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.  
Amend: 12.02.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 42-C:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.  
Amend: 12.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 44:** Amateur Status - Expenses Based on Place Finish — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To establish an exception to the Association's amateurism legislation, to be administered by the Association's member institutions, for an individual who receives actual and necessary expenses based on place finish, provided the expenses do not exceed \$1,000 per event and accrue during a period not to exceed one year.  
Amend: 12.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 42-D:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.

sions.  
Amend: 12.1.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 42-E:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.  
Amend: 12.2.3.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 42-F:** Professional Athletics Team/-League — I/II/III: Withdrawn  
Intent: To revise the definition of a professional athletics team as specified; to provide a definition of a professional athletics league; to create an exception to the definition of a professional team or league related to an individual's participation in national team competition; and to delete the "knew or had reason to know" language from the applicable amateurism provisions.  
Amend: 12.2.3.2.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 13

**Proposal No. 101-A:** Recruiting - Telephone Calls - Divisions I and II Ice Hockey — I/II: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Divisions I and II ice hockey, to permit one telephone call per week to a prospect from April 15 through May 15 of the prospect's junior year in high school.  
Amend: 13.01.6  
Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 105-A:** Recruiting - Electronic Transmissions - Divisions I and III — III: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Divisions I and III, to specify that facsimiles and electronic mail communications are subject to restrictions on general correspondence, rather than the restrictions applicable to telephone calls.  
Amend: 13.02.12  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 101-B:** Recruiting - Telephone Calls - Divisions I and II Ice Hockey — I/II: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Divisions I and II ice hockey, to permit one telephone call per week to a prospect from April 15 through May 15 of the prospect's junior year in high school.  
Amend: 13.1.3.1  
Effective date: Immediately.

**Proposal No. 106-A:** Recruiting - Evaluations Subsequent to Signing - Division II — II: Withdrawn  
Intent: To permit Division II institutions that already have signed a prospective student-athlete to contact the prospect on the day or days of competition.  
Amend: 13.1.7.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 106-B:** Recruiting - Evaluations Subsequent to Signing - Division II — II: Withdrawn  
Intent: To permit Division II institutions that already have signed a prospective student-athlete to contact the prospect on the day or days of competition.  
Amend: 13.1.8.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 109:** Evaluations - Olympic Festival Try-outs - Division II — II: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Division II, to permit coaching staff members to evaluate prospects at the Olympic Festival Try-outs without having to count the observation as an evaluation in women's basketball.  
Amend: 13.1.9.7.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 105-B:** Recruiting - Electronic Transmissions - Divisions I and III — III: Withdrawn  
Intent: In Divisions I and III, to specify that facsimiles and electronic mail communications are subject to restrictions on general correspondence, rather than the restrictions applicable to telephone calls.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 116:** Academic Credentials for Official Visit Prior to Early Signing Period — I: Withdrawn  
Intent: To delete the requirement that the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse must certify the test score, grade-point average and core courses that a prospective student-athlete must have before making an official visit prior to the initial signing date in a sport that has an early signing period for the National Letter of Intent.  
Amend: 13.7.1.2.4.4  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 43-1:** De Minimis Violations - Prospective and Enrolled Student-Athletes — I/II/III: With-



# Voting summary

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drawn

Intent: To specify that the de minimis exception related to an official visit would apply only to the length of the visit and not to the failure of the prospect to return home after the visit.

Amend: 13.7.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 59:** Participation After 21st Birthday - Ice Hockey — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To create an exception to the “21-year-age rule” in the sport of ice hockey as specified.

Amend: 14.2.4.4

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for currently enrolled student-athletes as well as student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 25:** Academic Degree Requirements - Two-Year College Transfers - Division I — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I, to specify that for partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers, at least 40 percent of the credit hours needed to fulfill the academic degree requirements of a two-year college transfer student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree.

Amend: 14.5.4.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a two-year collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 25-1-A:** Academic Degree Requirements - Two-Year College Transfers - Division I — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I, to specify that for partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers in the sports of football and men's basketball only, at least 40 percent of the credit hours needed to fulfill the academic degree requirements of a two-year college transfer student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree.

Amend: 14.5.4.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a two-year collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 25-1-B:** Academic Degree Requirements - Two-Year College Transfers - Division I — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I, to specify that for partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers in the sports of football and men's basketball only, at least 40 percent of the credit hours needed to fulfill the academic degree requirements of a two-year college transfer student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree.

Amend: 14.5.4.4.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a two-year collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 15

**Proposal No. 30-A:** Financial Aid - Division II — II: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 15.02.4.3

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 30-B:** Financial Aid — Division II — II: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 15.02.5

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 30-C:** Financial Aid - Division II — II: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 15.02.6

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 32-A:** Financial Aid - Division I Employment Earnings — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit Division I student-athletes to earn up to \$1,500 in legitimate on- or off-campus employment income in excess of a full grant-in-aid, provided the institution's athletics department staff members and/or representatives of the institution's athletics interests are not involved in arranging the employment.

Amend: 15.1.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 32-B:** Financial Aid - Division I Employment Earnings — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit Division I student-athletes to earn up to \$1,500 in legitimate on- or off-campus employment income in excess of a full grant-in-aid, provided the institution's athletics department staff members and/or representatives of the institution's athletics interests are not involved in arranging the employment.

Amend: 15.2.6.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 30-D:** Financial Aid - Division II — II: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 15.5.3.2

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 30-E:** Financial Aid - Division II — II: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 15.5.3.3

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 16

**Proposal No. 48:** Expenses for Outside Competition - Softball — I/II/III: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit an institution to provide softball student-athletes who are eligible to represent the institution in athletics competition with actual and necessary expenses to participate in softball tryouts for the U.S. Olympic Festival.

Amend: 16.8.1.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 17

**Proposal No. 70-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Weekly Hour Limitations Out of Season — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I, to include a student-athlete's

participation in activities under the safety exception in the weekly hour limitations outside of the playing season and to eliminate the requirement that only two of the eight hours permitted out of season may be spent on individual skill workouts.

Amend: 17.02.1.2.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 70-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Weekly Hour Limitations Out of Season — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I, to include a student-athlete's participation in activities under the safety exception in the weekly hour limitations outside of the playing season and to eliminate the requirement that only two of the eight hours permitted out of season may be spent on individual skill workouts.

Amend: 17.1.5.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 74:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Division I Basketball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To specify that the first contest date in Division I basketball for the 1996-97, 1997-98 and 1998-99 seasons shall be November 22, November 21 and November 20, respectively.

Amend: 17.3.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.2.5.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.6.5.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-C:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.11.5.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 81:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment September 1 or preceding Saturday if September 1 falls on a Sunday.

Amend: 17.14.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-D:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.14.5.2

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 73-E:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Annual Exemptions - Baseball, Field Hockey, Lacrosse, Soccer and Softball — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sports of baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer and softball, to permit institutions to exempt annually participation in one season-ending tournament from the maximum number of contests/dates of competition.

Amend: 17.15.5.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 18

**Proposal No. 85:** Championships Criteria - Minimum Sponsorship Exception — I/II/III: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit a National Collegiate championship or a division championship that has been sponsored for 10 years or longer to continue, regardless of the number of sponsoring institutions.

Amend: 18.2.3

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 21

**Proposal No. 30-F:** Financial Aid - Division II —

I/II/III: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division II, to permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; to limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; to calculate equivalencies based on the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; and to establish need equivalency limits in selected Division II sports and to charge a subcommittee of the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid directors for and Division II student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid.

Amend: 21.3.13

Effective date: August 1, 1997, for those student-athletes first entering an NCAA institution on or after August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 94:** Division I-AA Football Committee — I: Withdrawn

Intent: To increase the size of the NCAA Division I-AA Football Committee from four to eight members and to revise the representation on the committee from one member from each Division I-AA football region to one member from each Division I-AA conference with automatic-qualification status.

Amend: 21.6.13

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 30

**Proposal No. 69-2:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In the sport of women's basketball, to exempt from reimbursement of expenses requirements any regular-season tournament either against or under the sponsorship of an active NCAA member institution located in Alaska and/or Hawaii.

Amend: 30.10.1.6.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 69-5:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I: Withdrawn

Intent: In Division I sports other than football and basketball, to exempt from reimbursement of expense requirements any regular-season tournament or multiple team contests either against or under the sponsorship of an active NCAA member institution located in Alaska and/or Hawaii.

Amend: 30.10.3.6.1

Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 89:** Net Championship Receipts — I/II/III: Withdrawn

Intent: To permit the NCAA Executive Committee to apportion and distribute net receipts derived from NCAA championships in emerging sports and sports that are in danger of having less than the minimum number of sponsoring institutions directly to institutions that sponsor those sports.

Amend: 31.4.7

Effective date: Immediately.

## Resolutions

Proposal No. 91: Resolution: NCAA Division I Women's Soccer Championship—I: Withdrawn.

## Moot

## Constitution 4

**Proposal No. 7-4:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — Moot

Intent: In Division I, to permit an Executive Committee member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend an Executive Committee meeting when the Executive Committee member is unable to attend.

Amend: 4

Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Constitution 5

**Proposal No. 7-11-A:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — Moot

Intent: To specify that legislative action taken pursuant to Constitution 5.3.2.2.3 is subject to an override vote by a simple majority as opposed to a five-eighths majority.

Amend: 5

Effective date: August 1, 1997.

**Proposal No. 7-11-B:** NCAA Membership Restructuring — Moot

Intent: To specify that legislative action taken pursuant to Constitution 5.3.2.2.3 is subject to an override vote by a simple majority as opposed to a five-eighths

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# Voting summary

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majority.  
Amend: 5  
Effective date: August 1, 1997.

## Bylaw 13

**Proposal No. 112:** Printed Recruiting Materials - Preenrollment Information - Division II — Moot  
Intent: To permit a Division II institution to provide preenrollment information to a prospective student-athlete, provided the prospect either has signed a National Letter of Intent or has been officially accepted for enrollment by the institution.  
Amend: 13.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 124:** Recruiting - Precollege Expense - Women's Crew — I/II: Moot  
Intent: To permit a member institution to loan crew equipment to high schools' and junior club programs' women's teams on an issuance and retrieval basis.  
Amend: 13.16.1.5  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 23-1-A:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — Moot  
Intent: In Division I, to maintain the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year college transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student has successfully completed at least 40 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution.  
Amend: 14.5.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 23-1-B:** Two-Year College Transfers - Partial Qualifier or Nonqualifier - Division I — Moot  
Intent: In Division I, to maintain the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year college transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student has successfully completed at least 40 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution.  
Amend: 14.5.4.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for those student-ath-

letes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 15

**Proposal No. 53-B:** Full Grant-in-Aid - Supplies — Moot  
Intent: To include a maximum of \$450 of required course-related supplies in a full grant-in-aid.  
Amend: 15.02.5.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 53-C:** Full Grant-in-Aid - Supplies — Moot  
Intent: To include a maximum of \$450 of required course-related supplies in a full grant-in-aid.  
Amend: 15.5.3.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 17

**Proposal No. 72-A:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Divisions I and II Tennis — Moot  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution that conducts its traditional segment in the sport of tennis during the fall to conduct 10 practice opportunities prior to its first scheduled intercollegiate contest.  
Amend: 17.1.10  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 76:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Lacrosse — I: Moot  
Intent: In the sport of lacrosse, to indicate that an institution may exempt annually one date of competition against the U.S. national lacrosse team or one date of competition against a foreign team in the United States.  
Amend: 17.11.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 81:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer — II: Moot  
Intent: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment September 1 or preceding Saturday if September 1 falls on a Sunday.  
Amend: 17.14.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 82:** Playing and Practice Seasons - First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer — Moot  
Intent: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment on the first Saturday in September or the preceding Saturday if September 1 falls on a Sunday.

Amend: 17.14.3.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 77:** Contest Exemptions - Softball — I: Moot  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution's softball team to exempt annually one contest played against the U.S. national softball team.  
Amend: 17.15.5.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 72-B:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Divisions I and II Tennis — I/II: Moot  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution that conducts its traditional segment in the sport of tennis during the fall to conduct 10 practice opportunities prior to its first scheduled intercollegiate contest.  
Amend: 17.17.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 30

**Proposal No. 125:** Recruiting - Field Hockey Dead Period — Moot  
Intent: In the sport of Division I field hockey, to specify that the Wednesday prior to the NCAA Division I Field Hockey Championship game to noon on the day after the game shall be a dead period.  
Amend: 30.10.7  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

Not moved

## Bylaw 13

**Proposal No. 118:** Official Visits - Division I Football — I-AA: Not moved  
Intent: To permit a Division I institution to "bank" a maximum of six unused official visits annually in the sport of football, and to specify that the unused visits may be used only during the subsequent academic year.  
Amend: 13.7.1.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 17-A:** Initial Eligibility — Division I — I: Not moved  
Intent: In Division I, to specify that a qualifier is a student who graduates from high school with a mini-

mum grade-point average of 2.250 in 13 core courses or a student who graduates from high school with a minimum grade-point average of 2.000 in 13 core courses and achieves at least an 800 on the SAT or 19 on the ACT, and to change the definition of a partial qualifier to a student who presents a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.000 in 13 core courses.  
Amend: 14.02.9.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 17-B:** Initial Eligibility - Division I — Not moved  
Intent: In Division I, to specify that a qualifier is a student who graduates from high school with a minimum grade-point average of 2.250 in 13 core courses or a student who graduates from high school with a minimum grade-point average of 2.000 in 13 core courses and achieves at least an 800 on the SAT or 19 on the ACT, and to change the definition of a partial qualifier to a student who presents a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.000 in 13 core courses.  
Amend: 14.3.1.1  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 27:** Two-Year College Transfer - Correspondence Courses — II: Not Moved  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to preclude the use of correspondence courses to satisfy the transferable-degree-credit component of the two-year college transfer eligibility requirements.  
Amend: 14.5.4.4.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for correspondence courses taken during the 1996-97 academic year and thereafter.

**Proposal No. 67:** "4-2-4" Transfer Eligibility - Two-Year Nonparticipation Exception — I: Not Moved  
Intent: To modify the "4-2-4" transfer rule to permit a student-athlete to be eligible immediately at the second four-year institution upon transfer, provided the student meets the provisions of the two-year nonparticipation exception applicable to "4-4" transfers.  
Amend: 14.5.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 15

**Proposal No. 34:** Financial Aid - Summer School - Division I — All other Division I members except I-A: Not moved  
Intent: To permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student prior to the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment, without increasing costs.  
Amend: 15.2.7.1.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Bylaw 17

**Proposal No. 76:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Lacrosse — II: Not moved  
Intent: In the sport of lacrosse, to indicate that an institution may exempt annually one date of competition against the U.S. national lacrosse team or one date of competition against a foreign team in the United States.  
Amend: 17.11.5.2  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.

## Resolutions

**Proposal No. 8:** Resolution: NCAA Membership Restructuring — I: Not moved

Referred to committee

## Bylaw 14

**Proposal No. 27:** Two-Year College Transfer - Correspondence Courses — I: Referred to NCAA Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees (257-57)  
Intent: In Divisions I and II, to preclude the use of correspondence courses to satisfy the transferable-degree-credit component of the two-year college transfer eligibility requirements.  
Amend: 14.5.4.4.3  
Effective date: August 1, 1996, for correspondence courses taken during the 1996-97 academic year and thereafter.

## Bylaw 30

**Proposal No. 69-4:** Playing and Practice Seasons - Contest Exemptions - Division I — I-A/I-AA: Referred to NCAA Special Committee to Review Contest Exemptions  
Intent: To eliminate the restriction that not more than one team from any one Division I conference may participate in each exempt preseason football event during the same academic year.  
Amend: 30.10.2.6  
Effective date: August 1, 1996.



Rich Clarkson/NCAA Photos

E. Gordon Gee (left), president of Ohio State University, visits with Steven J. Hatchell, commissioner of the Big 12 Conference, during a break between Convention sessions.

# Nine new members begin Presidents Commission terms

Newest additions' terms started at the conclusion of the 1996 Convention

Nine new members of the NCAA Presidents Commission began their terms at the conclusion of the 1996 NCAA Convention in Dallas. The new members — three from each division — were chosen by chief executive officers at NCAA institutions.

The new Commission members:

■ **Division I:** Carol C. Harter, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; the Rev. Harold E. Ridley, Loyola College (Maryland); and Jerome Supple, Southwest Texas State University.

■ **Division II:** Charles D. Dunn, Henderson State University; Jessica Sledge Kozloff, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania; and Albert Shannon, St. Joseph's College (Indiana).

■ **Division III:** Gordon A. Haaland, Gettysburg College; Robert Neff, Juniata College; and Samuel R. Williamson, University of the South.

Biographical sketches of the new Commission members:

## Harter

Harter, former president and professor of English at State University College at Geneseo, was named the seventh president of UNLV in 1995.

During her tenure at Geneseo State, Harter created a General Education Committee to oversee the general education program and monitor the core curriculum. She also created an internal grant fund to support faculty research and implemented an aggressive advocacy program. She initiated the first comprehensive fund-raising campaign in the 125-year history of the school and increased private-sector support for faculty scholarship and research.

Harter also has served as vice-president for administration and vice-president and dean of students at Ohio University. In those positions, she provided leadership for all student services and activities and all administrative support functions, and oversaw a \$60 million budget and 800 professional employees.

She holds a bachelor's degree in English from Harpur College and a master's degree and doctorate from State University of New York at Binghamton.

In addition to her seat on the Presidents Commission, Harter serves on the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.

## Ridley

Ridley became president at Loyola (Maryland) in July 1994.

He previously served at Le Moyne College as dean and chief academic officer and as chair of the English department. During his 21-year tenure at Le Moyne, Ridley instituted a continuous learning program, oversaw the establishment of several student honor societies and



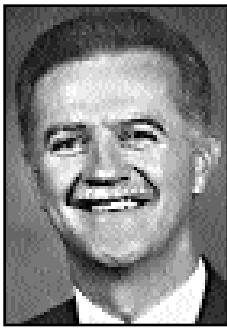
Harter



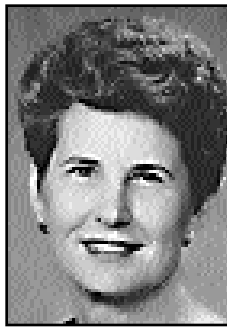
Ridley



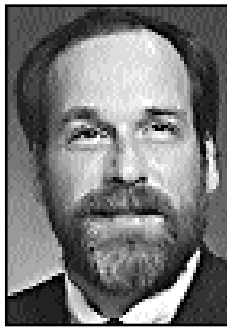
Supple



Dunn



Kozloff



Shannon

articulated a one-term strategy for faculty compensation.

Ridley was active on various committees at Le Moyne, including the College Budget Committee and the Athletics and Admissions Advisory Committees.

He also served on the board of trustees at Fordham University — where he received a bachelor's degree, licentiate in philosophy (Ph.L.) and master's degree — and currently is a member of the board at St. Peter's College.

He pursued divinity studies at Woodstock College and the Union Theological Seminary, and earned a doctorate at New York University. He was ordained to the Roman Catholic priesthood in 1969.

## Supple

Supple, who is in his sixth year as president at Southwest Texas State, also is professor of chemistry at the school. As president, he has encouraged a greater emphasis on research and scholarship among faculty and has worked to enhance grant and other extended external support of the university.

Supple earned bachelor's and master's degrees in chemistry from Boston College and a doctorate in organic chemistry from the University of New Hampshire.

Supple was in the midst of a one-year appointment as acting provost and vice-president of academic affairs at the State University College at Potsdam at the time of his appointment at Southwest Texas State in 1988.

He also has served as acting president of State University of New York at Plattsburgh, dean of general and special studies at State University College at Fredonia and acting vice-president for academic affairs at Fredonia State.

## Dunn

Dunn became Henderson State's 14th president in 1986. Since his inauguration, Dunn has guided Henderson State from NAIA to NCAA Division II membership. He also leads Henderson State in its mission to become Arkansas' public liberal arts university.

Dunn previously was director of governmental relations and professor of political science at the University of Central Arkansas. He also has served on the faculty at the University of Arkansas, Monticello.

He attended Southern Arkansas University as an undergraduate and earned a master of

arts degree from the University of North Texas

and a doctorate in political science from Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

Among many professional activities, Dunn has served as president of the Arkansas Political Science Association and served on the editorial board of the Arkansas Political Science Journal, and is active in the American Association of State Colleges and Universities.

## Kozloff

Before joining Bloomsburg in 1994, Kozloff served as vice-president for academic and student affairs for the State Colleges of Colorado, a system of four regional campuses serving 26,000 students.

Kozloff has taught undergraduate courses in political science and graduate courses in educational leadership and public policy at the University of Nevada, Colorado State University, University of Northern Colorado and Metropolitan State College of Denver.

She is a member of the Presidential Policies and Purposes Committee of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities and the American Council on Education's Commission on Leadership Development. During the 1985-86 academic year, Kozloff served as an American Council on Education Fellow and was elected chair of the Council of Fellows in 1992.

## Shannon

Shannon was appointed as the 15th president of St. Joseph's (Indiana) in 1993. He is the first lay president at the college.

Shannon previously served as graduate division director/chair at St. Joseph's University (Pennsylvania) from 1986 to 1992 and then as vice-president for academic affairs at St. Joseph's (Indiana) until his selection for the presidency.

The Pittsburgh native holds a bachelor's degree in English and classics from Marquette University and a master's degree from Boston



Haaland



Neff



Williamson

University. He returned to Marquette and received a doctorate in curriculum and administration in 1978.

## Haaland

Haaland began his tenure as Gettysburg's 12th president in 1990. Before his appointment, he served as president of the University of New Hampshire for six years.

Because of New Hampshire's ties to Brazilian universities, Haaland made several trips to South America. In the most recent of those visits, he worked with Brazilian science and cultural agencies to obtain program support and with the Brazilian Ambassador to the United States on programs to improve Brazilian/U. S. relations.

The 1962 Wheaton College (Massachusetts) graduate earned a doctorate in social psychology from the State University of New York at Buffalo in 1966.

He joined the faculty at New Hampshire in 1965 and became chair of the psychology department in 1970. During that time, he also served as a visiting professor to the University of Bergen in Norway.

He has served as dean of the college of arts and sciences and professor of psychology at the University of Maine, Orono, and as vice-president for academic affairs at New Hampshire.

## Neff

Neff was elected as the ninth president of Juniata College in 1986.

The former general secretary of the Church of the Brethren received a bachelor's degree from Pennsylvania State University and bach-

See **Presidents**, page 17 ►

# Two new members elected to serve on Executive Committee

Two new members have been elected to terms on the NCAA Executive Committee, and a third member will be appointed later this month by the NCAA Administrative Committee.

The new members are Division I-AA representative Wright Waters, commissioner of the Southern Conference, and Division III representative Daniel L. Bridges, director of athletics at California Institute of Technology.

Bridges will resign his current position on the NCAA Council to accept the Executive Committee appointment.

Waters replaces Kenneth A. Free of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, and Bridges replaces Mary R. Barrett of the University of Massachusetts, Boston.

The Administrative Committee still must appoint a Division II representative to replace Jerry M. Hughes of Central Missouri State University.

Following are biographies of the new Executive Committee members.



Waters



Bridges

Waters became the fifth commissioner of the Southern Conference in July 1991. He joined the conference staff in 1988 as assistant com-

## Waters

missioner.

His career in college athletics dates back to 1974, when he served as assistant trainer and equipment manager at the University of Southern Mississippi. After a year as a high-school teacher and coach, he returned to Southern Mississippi in 1976 as an administrative assistant and academic director.

He served from 1979 to 1983 as assistant athletics director at the University of Florida, 1983 to 1984 as associate athletics director at the University of Southwestern Louisiana and from 1984 to 1988 as associate AD at Tulane University, where he also served during that period as interim athletics director.

Waters is a former executive vice-president of the Collegiate Commissioners Association and has been active in Division I-AA football affairs.

He earned bachelor's and master's degrees from Livingston University, where he served as head trainer and student assistant football coach

while an undergraduate.

## Bridges

Bridges is in his seventh year as athletics director at Cal Tech.

Before becoming AD, Bridges served for five years at the school as head baseball coach and football defensive coordinator.

Among the highlights of Bridges' tenure as athletics director is the construction of Cal Tech's \$5.2 million Braun Athletic Center, which was completed in 1992.

He joined the Council in 1993 after serving on the NCAA Men's Committee on Committees. He currently serves as chair of the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure.

Bridges earned bachelor's and master's degrees in physical education from Long Beach State University and a doctorate in athletics administration from the University of Southern California.

# Nine elected, two reelected to Council

Nine new members were elected and two were reelected to the NCAA Council during the 1996 NCAA Convention in Dallas. The new members:

- *Division I-A conferences:* Arthur W. Cooper, professor of forestry and faculty athletics representative, North Carolina State University; and Edward I. Leland, director of athletics, Stanford University.
- *Division I:* George M. Dennison, president, University of Montana; Laurence C. Keating, director of athletics, Seton Hall University; Albert Vanderbush, director of athletics, U. S. Military Academy; and Thomas E. Yeager, commissioner, Colonial Athletic Association.
- *Division II:* C. Donald Cook, director of athletics, Sacred Heart University.
- *Division III:* John S. Biddiscombe, director of athletics, Wesleyan University (Connecticut); and Lynda J. Calkins, director of athletics, Hollins College.

The two reelected members, both representing Division II, are Timothy J. Dillon, director of athletics, University of Alaska Anchorage, and Barbara J. Schroeder, director of athletics, Regis University (Colorado).

Biographical sketches of the new members of the Council:

## Cooper

Cooper, who is in his sixth year as faculty athletics representative, is head of the forestry department at North Carolina State. Associated with the school for more than 34 years, Cooper joined the North Carolina State faculty as an assistant professor of botany. He advanced to associate professor in 1963 and full professor in 1968. In 1971, he became assistant secretary for resource management in the state's Department of Natural and Economic Resources. Cooper returned to the campus in 1976 and was named forestry department head in 1980.

Cooper earned bachelor's and master's degrees at Colgate University and a doctorate in botany at the University of Michigan.

## Leland

Leland, who previously held athletics director's positions at the University of the Pacific (California) and Dartmouth College, became the fifth AD in Stanford history in 1991.

In addition to his athletics career, Leland has taught a junior/senior-level seminar in the psychology department at Stanford.

After graduating from Pacific (California) in 1970, Leland began a football coaching career. He served his alma mater at various times as graduate assistant coach, defensive line coach, defensive coordinator and linebackers coach. He also coached at East Tennessee State University.

Before his first appointment as athletics director, he served as senior associate AD at Northwestern University, assistant AD at the University of Houston and assistant football coach and instructor of physical education at Stanford. In his seven years at Dartmouth, the school won 32 Ivy Group championships.

In 1972, Leland earned a master's degree from Pacific. He received a doctorate from Stanford in 1982.

## Dennison

Before accepting the presidency at Montana, Dennison spent three years as provost and vice-president for academic affairs at Western Michigan University.

Dennison, who has taught history at Colorado State University; University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; and University of Washington, also was a consultant to the U.S. Department of Justice's Land and Natural Resources Division from 1975 to 1984.

During his tenure at Colorado State from 1969 to 1987, Dennison served in several capacities, including associate academic vice-president; associate dean of the college of arts, humanities and social sciences; and admissions and records director.

Dennison earned bachelor's and master's degrees in history at Montana. He completed a doctorate in history at Washington in 1967. He specializes in American constitutional and legal history.

# Presidents

Nine new members of the Commission — three from each division — begin terms

► Continued from page 16

elor of divinity, master of arts and doctoral degrees from Yale University. He also holds honorary doctor of divinity degrees from Juniata and Manchester College and an honorary doctor of humane letters degree from Bridgewater College (Virginia).

As chief executive officer for the Church of the Brethren, Neff was responsible for a budget of \$15 million and a staff of more than 400 employees.

Neff has been assistant professor of biblical

studies at Bridgewater (Virginia) and served on the faculty at Bethany Theological Seminary, where he attained the rank of professor.

**Williamson**

Williamson became the 14th vice-chancellor and president of Sewanee (University of the South) in 1988 and also is a professor of history at the school.

He previously served as provost and chief academic officer at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, where he also was dean of the college of arts and sciences.

## Keating

Now in his 11th year as director of athletics and recreational services at Seton Hall, Keating began his career there in 1985 after serving as director at Adelphi University.

Under Keating's direction, the Seton Hall men's athletics program was awarded the Big East Conference's Commissioner's Trophy for overall excellence in 1992-93.

Appointed chair of the NCAA Basketball Rules Committee in October, Keating also is chair of the Big East Conference Committee on Championships.

A 1966 graduate of Stonehill College, Keating served as assistant basketball coach at his alma mater. He was named head golf coach and sports information director at Hofstra University before his tenure at Adelphi.

## Vanderbush

Vanderbush, a 1961 graduate of the academy, was named director of athletics at Army in 1990.

Vanderbush spent close to 30 years on active military duty. Before returning to West Point in 1984 as deputy director of athletics, he saw tours in Korea and Vietnam, as well as assignments in Alaska and Hawaii. Vanderbush has served as chief of the training division and secretary of the general staff in the Western Command. He retired from active duty in 1990 with the rank of colonel.

Vanderbush is in his third stint at Army since his graduation. He first returned to the academy for nine months in 1963 to help coach the plebe football team. In 1971, he served for three years in the dean's office and as the football team's officer representative. Before his current appointment, Vanderbush served as the deputy director of the athletics department from 1984 to 1990.

He lettered three times as an offensive guard and linebacker at the academy. Vanderbush was a starter on Army's last undefeated team (1958), which won the Lambert Trophy.

## Yeager

Before his selection as commissioner of the Colonial Athletic Association, Yeager served in various posts at the NCAA national office, including the position of director of legislative services.

Yeager joined the NCAA in 1976 as an investigator in the enforcement department. In 1981, he was promoted to assistant director of legislative services and to director in 1984.

He recently completed an eight-year term as chair of the NCAA Interpretations Committee and has served on numerous other NCAA committees. Yeager is also the former executive vice-president of the Collegiate Commissioners Association and presently chairs the CCA's Championships Committee, and he is a member of the National Letter of Intent Steering Committee.

After earning a bachelor's degree at Springfield College in 1972, Yeager worked for the YMCA in Allentown, Pennsylvania. He then returned to his alma mater as a teaching fellow on the physical education faculty. After receiving a master's degree in 1975, he remained at Springfield and served as assistant director of athletics for the 1975-76 academic year.

## Cook

Cook, an athletics director at several institutions during the past 25 years, is in his fourth year as Sacred Heart's AD.

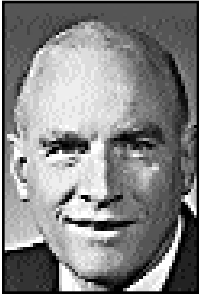
Past-president of the Eastern College Athletic Conference, Cook served for six years as the University of Hartford's AD and for 15 years as director at Fairfield University.

Cook also coached baseball at Fairfield from 1966 to 1984. He served as interim coach at Hartford as well.

Cook earned three degrees from Fairfield: a bachelor's degree in economics and master's degrees in counseling and in corporate communications. In 1984, he was inducted into the Fairfield Alumni Association's Athletics Hall of Fame for his accomplishments as an athlete, coach and administrator.

## Biddiscombe

Biddiscombe has served in several positions during his 22 years at Wesleyan (Connecticut).



Cooper



Leland



Dennison



Keating



Vanderbush



Yeager



Cook



Biddiscombe



Calkins

Biddiscombe, who was hired as assistant track and field coach in 1974, also served as assistant football coach and head wrestling coach from 1974 to 1989. He became chair of the department of physical education and director of intercollegiate athletics in 1988.

Before arriving at Wesleyan, Biddiscombe served from 1971 to 1974 as assistant professor of physical education, head wrestling coach and assistant football coach at Muhlenberg College.

Biddiscombe has served since 1988 as executive director of the New England College Conference Wrestling Association. In 1995, he was elected president of the New England College Athletic Conference's executive committee. He also was chair of the New England Small College Athletic Conference from 1992 to 1993.

## Calkins

Calkins was appointed director of athletics at Hollins in 1985. In 1995, she was selected as president-elect of the Old Dominion Athletic Conference.

Calkins previously served as chair of the physical education department and senior associate at Barnard College and has coached swimming at Columbia University and Brown University.

In 1992, Calkins was named to the board of directors of the Roanoke Valley Red Cross. She also serves on the state executive committee of the Virginia Association of the National Identification Program for the Advancement of Women in Higher Education Administration.

Calkins received a bachelor's degree in physical education, art and education from Adrian College and a master's degree in sports administration from the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. She participated in swimming, field hockey and water polo at the collegiate level.

Calkins also obtained a master's degree in psychological counseling from the Teachers College of Columbia University and recently completed a certificate of advanced studies at Hollins.

# AFCA

► Continued from page 3

dent-athletes turn to someone off-campus for personal evaluations of their play or where they might be drafted, or any number of things. We're vitally interested in improving that for the benefit of everyone and for the ultimate benefit of the student-athlete."

Mackovic said the AFCA is interested in discussing a uniform law governing sports agents, noting that current laws in 23 states are different.

He added that a key to the solution is for coaches and administrators to focus more on enhancing the experience of the student-athlete on campus.



# Division I-A all-America teams announced

All-America teams in Division I-A football have been announced by two national wire services — The Associated Press and United Press International — and other sources.

Also naming Division I-A teams were the American Football Coaches Association, Football News, the Football Writers Association of America, The Sporting News and the Walter Camp Football Foundation.

The teams:

American Football Coaches Association

Offense

Quarterback — Tommie Frazier, Nebraska.

Running backs — Eddie George, Ohio State; Troy Davis, Iowa State.

Wide receivers — Keyshawn Johnson, Southern California; Marcus Harris, Wyoming.

Tight end — Marco Battaglia, Rutgers.

Center — Clay Shiver, Florida State.

Linemen — Jeff Hartings, Penn State; Jason Odom, Florida; Jonathan Ogden, UCLA; Orlando Pace, Ohio State.

Placekicker — Michael Reeder, Texas Christian.

Defense

Linemen — Tedy Bruschi, Arizona; Tim Colston, Kansas State; Marcus Jones, North Carolina; Jason Horn, Michigan; Tony Brackens, Texas.

Linebackers — Zach Thomas, Texas Tech; Pat Fitzgerald, Northwestern.

Secondary — Aaron Beasley, West Virginia; Lawyer Milloy, Washington; Alex Molden, Oregon; Adrian Robinson, Baylor.

Punter — Brad Maynard, Ball State

The Associated Press

First-team offense

Quarterback — Tommie Frazier, Nebraska.

Running backs — Eddie George, Ohio State; Troy Davis, Iowa State.

Wide receivers — Terry Glenn, Ohio State; Keyshawn Johnson, Southern California.

Tight end — Marco Battaglia, Rutgers.

Center — Aaron Graham, Nebraska.

Guards/tackles — Jonathan Ogden, UCLA; Jason Odom, Florida; Orlando Pace, Ohio State; Heath Irwin, Colorado.

All-purpose — Leeland McElroy, Texas A&M.

Placekicker — Michael Reeder, Texas Christian.

First-team defense

Linemen — Tedy Bruschi, Arizona; Cornell Brown, Virginia Tech; Marcus Jones, North Carolina; Jared Tomich, Nebraska.

Linebackers — Ray Lewis, Miami (Florida); Pat Fitzgerald, Northwestern; Zach Thomas, Texas Tech; Kevin Hardy, Illinois.

Backs — Chris Canty, Kansas State; Lawyer Milloy, Washington; Greg Myers, Colorado State.

Punter — Brad Maynard, Ball State.

Second-team offense

Quarterback — Danny Wuerffel, Florida.

Running backs — Darnell Autry, Northwestern; George Jones, San Diego State.

Wide receivers — Alex Van Dyke, Nevada; Chris Doering, Florida.

Tight end — Brian Roche, San Jose State.

Center — Clay Shiver, Florida State.

Guards/tackles — Dan Neil, Texas; Jeff Hartings, Penn State; Willie Anderson, Auburn; Jason Layman, Tennessee.

All-purpose — Ricky Whittle, Oregon.

Placekicker — Sam Valenzisi, Northwestern.

Second-team defense

Linemen — Jason Horn, Michigan; Tony Brackens, Texas; Tim Colston, Kansas State; Brandon Mitchell, Texas A&M.

Linebackers — Duane Clemons, California; Simeon Rice, Illinois; Terrell Farley, Nebraska.

Backs — Aaron Beasley, West Virginia; Percy Ellsworth, Virginia; Alex Molden, Oregon; Brian Dawkins, Clemson.

Punter — Brian Gragert, Wyoming.

Third-team offense

Quarterback — Peyton Manning, Tennessee.

Running backs — Mike Alstott, Purdue; Tim Biakabutuka, Michigan.

Wide receivers — Derrick Mayes, Notre Dame; Bobby Engram, Penn State.

Tight end — Pat Fitzgerald, Texas.

Center — Bryan Stoltzberg, Colorado.

Guards/tackles — Chris Banks, Kansas; Roman Oben, Louisville; Jon Runyan, Michigan; Ryan Leahy, Notre Dame.

All-purpose — Wasean Tait, Toledo.

Placekicker — Eric Abrams, Stanford.

Third-team defense

Linemen — Mike Vrabel, Ohio State; J. C. Price, Virginia Tech; Cedric Jones, Oklahoma; Grant Wistrom, Nebraska.

Linebackers — Matt Russell, Colorado; Percell Gaskins, Kansas State; Anthony Simmons, Clemson.

Backs — Kevin Abrams, Syracuse; Willie Smith, Louisiana Tech; Jerome Woods, Memphis; Ray Mickens, Texas A&M.

Punter — Greg Ivy, Oklahoma State.

Football News

First-team offense

Quarterback — Danny Wuerffel, Florida.

Running backs — Troy Davis, Iowa State; Eddie George, Ohio State.

Wide receivers — Keyshawn Johnson, Southern California; Terry Glenn, Ohio State.

Tight end — Marco Battaglia, Rutgers.

Linemen — Aaron Graham, Nebraska; Bryan Stoltzberg, Colorado; Orlando Pace, Ohio State; Jonathan Ogden, UCLA; Jason Odom, Florida.

Placekicker — Michael Reeder, Texas Christian.

First-team defense

Linemen — Cornell Brown, Virginia Tech; Mike Vrabel, Ohio State; Tedy Bruschi, Arizona.

Linebackers — Simeon Rice, Illinois; Duane Clemons, California; Zach Thomas, Texas Tech; Kevin Hardy, Illinois.

Secondary — Aaron Beasley, West Virginia; Lawyer Milloy, Washington; Percy Ellsworth, Virginia; Chris Canty, Kansas State.

Punter — Brad Maynard, Ball State.

Second-team offense

Quarterback — Danny Kanell, Florida State.

Running backs — Darnell Autry, Northwestern; Karim Abdul-Jabbar, UCLA.

Wide receivers — Bobby Engram, Penn State; Derrick Mayes, Notre Dame.

Tight end — Brian Roche, San Jose State.

Linemen — Clay Shiver, Florida State; Jeff Hartings, Penn State; Roman Oben, Louisville; Dan Neil, Texas.

Placekicker — Sam Valenzisi, Northwestern.

Second-team defense

Linemen — Cedric Jones, Oklahoma; Jason Horn, Michigan; Tarek Saleh, Wisconsin.

Linebackers — Ray Lewis, Miami (Florida); Percell Gaskins, Kansas State; Jared Tomich, Nebraska; Pat Fitzgerald, Northwestern.

Secondary — Shawn Springs, Ohio State; Hudhaifa Ismaeli, Northwestern; Jerome Woods, Memphis; Kenny Wheaton, Oregon.

Punter — Brian Gragert, Wyoming.

Football Writers Association of America

Offense

Quarterback — Tommie Frazier, Nebraska.

Running backs — Eddie George, Ohio State; Karim Abdul-Jabbar, UCLA.

Tight end — Marco Battaglia, Rutgers.

Wide receivers — Terry Glenn, Ohio State; Keyshawn Johnson, Southern California.

Linemen — Jonathan Ogden, UCLA; Orlando Pace, Ohio State; Jason Odom, Florida; Dan Neil, Texas.

Center — Clay Shiver, Florida State.

Kicker — Michael Reeder, Texas Christian.

Special teams — Marvin Harrison, Syracuse.

Defense

Linemen — Tony Brackens, Texas; Cedric Jones, Oklahoma; Tedy Bruschi, Arizona; Cornell Brown, Virginia Tech.

Linebackers — Kevin Hardy, Illinois; Zach Thomas, Texas Tech; Pat Fitzgerald, Northwestern.

Backs — Lawyer Malloy, Washington; Marcus Coleman, Texas Tech; Chris Canty, Kansas State; Kevin Abrams, Syracuse.

Punter — Will Brice, Virginia.

The Sporting News

First-team offense

Quarterback — Tommie Frazier, Nebraska.

Running backs — Eddie George, Ohio State; Troy Davis, Iowa State.

Wide receivers — Keyshawn Johnson, Southern California; Terry Glenn, Ohio State.

Tight end — Marco Battaglia, Rutgers.

Linemen — Jonathan Ogden, UCLA; Orlando Pace, Ohio State; Jeff Hastings, Penn State; Jason Odom, Florida; Clay Shiver, Florida State.

See I-A all-America team, page 21 ➤

# Four I-AA all-America squads are named

American Football Coaches Association

Offense

Quarterback — Dave Dickenson, Montana.

Running backs — Derrick Cullors, Murray State; Chris Parker, Marshall.

Wide receivers — Pokey Eckford, Weber State; Miles Macik, Pennsylvania; Dedric Ward, Northern Iowa.

Linemen — Jamain Stephens, North Carolina A&T; James Hand, Eastern Kentucky; Bob Hall, Troy State; Dave Fiore, Hofstra; Joey Wylie, Stephen F. Austin.

Placekicker — Dave Ettinger, Hofstra.

Defense

Linemen — Nathaniel Claybrooks, Middle Tennessee State; Brad Keeney, Citadel; Kavika Pittman, McNeese State; Ryan Phillips, Idaho.

Linebackers — Leon Jones, Youngstown State; Dexter Coakley, Appalachian State; Earl Holmes, Florida A&M; Matt Garvis, Drake.

Secondary — Rayna Stewart, Northern Arizona; Kenny Bailey, Delaware; Picasso Nelson, Jackson State.

Punter — Marc Collins, Eastern Kentucky.

The Associated Press

First-team offense

Quarterback — Dave Dickenson, Montana.

Running backs — Derrick Cullors, Murray State; Thomas Haskins, Virginia Military.

Receivers — Dedric Ward, Northern Iowa; Pokey Eckford, Weber State; Brian Klingerman, Lehigh.

Linemen — Bob Hall, Troy State; Dave Fiori, Hofstra; Joey Wylie, Stephen F. Austin; Tom Claro, Holy Cross; William Pannell, Marshall.

All-purpose — Reggie Greene, Siena.

Placekicker — John Coursey, James Madison.

First-team defense

Linemen — Kavika Pittman, McNeese State; Billy Lyon, Marshall; Kendell Shello, Southern-Baton Rouge.

Linebackers — Leon Jones, Youngstown State; Dexter Coakley, Appalachian State; Nathaniel Claybrooks, Middle Tennessee State; Earl Holmes, Florida A&M.

Backs — Rayna Stewart, Northern Arizona; Picasso Nelson, Jackson State; William Hampton, Murray State; Matt Stevens, Appalachian State.

Punter — Kevin O'Leary, Northern Arizona.

Second-team offense

Quarterback — Jeff Lewis, Northern Arizona.

Running backs — Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts; Tim Hall, Robert Morris.

Receivers — Miles Macik, Pennsylvania; Matt Wells, Montana; Kamil Loud, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo.

Linemen — Jamain Stephens, North Carolina A&T; Brian Bixler, Western Kentucky; James Hand, Eastern Kentucky; Lee Kirk, Stephen F. Austin; Luke Hake, Southwest Missouri State.

All-purpose — Clarence Matthews, Northwestern State.

Placekicker — Scott Shields, Weber State.

Second-team defense

Linemen — Hugh Hunter, Hampton; Reggie Lee, Florida A&M; Anthony McCord, Middle Tennessee State.

Linebackers — Jason Crebo, Montana; Dave Patterson, Princeton; Tim Carver, Eastern Illinois; Kenya Rounds, Southern-Baton Rouge.

Backs — Marvin Brown, Cal State Sacramento; Matt Deters, Dayton; Darren Sharper, William and Mary; Zack Bronson, McNeese State.

Punter — Marc Collins, Eastern Kentucky.

Third-team offense

Quarterback — Kerry Joseph, McNeese State.

Running backs — Chris Parker, Marshall; Michael Hicks, South Carolina State.

Receivers — Ed Mantie, Boston University; Joey Stockton, Western Kentucky; Michael Jenkins, Hampton.

Linemen — Jason Combs, Eastern Kentucky; Tom Ackerman, Eastern Washington; Chris Anderson, Eastern Illinois; Elliott Womack, Grambling; Mike Agee, Montana.

All-purpose — Claude Mathis, Southwest Texas State.

Placekicker — David Ettinger, Hofstra.

Third-team defense

Linemen — Dan Brandenburg, Indiana State; Ryan Phillips, Idaho; Ed Burman, Bucknell; Jermaine Hopkins, Youngstown State.

Linebackers — Alex Garwood, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo; Eric Austin, Jackson State; Matt Garvis, Drake.

Backs — Damani Leech, Princeton; Calvin Robinson, Alcorn State; Breon Parker, Massachusetts; Willie Oglesby, Bethune-Cookman.

Punter — Todd Kurz, Illinois State.

The Sports Network

First-team offense

Quarterback — Dave Dickenson, Montana.

Running backs — Derrick Cullors, Murray State; Chris Parker, Marshall.

Wide receivers — Dedric Ward, Northern Iowa; Matt Wells, Montana.

Tight end — Micah Deckert, Southern Utah.

Center — David Bailey, James Madison.

Linemen — Mike Agee, Montana; Marsh Buice, McNeese State; James Hand, Eastern Kentucky; William Pannell, Marshall.

First-team defense

Linemen — Dan Bradenburg, Indiana State; Hugh Hunter, Hampton; Chip Miller, Appalachian State; Kavika Pittman, McNeese State.

Linebackers — Dexter Coakley, Appalachian State; DeLaun Fowler, Southwest Missouri State; Earl Holmes, Florida A&M; Leon Jones, Youngstown State.

Backs — Zack Bronson, McNeese State; William Hampton, Murray State; Picasso Nelson, Jackson State; Darren Sharper, William and Mary.

First-team specialists

Placekicker — Dave Ettinger, Hofstra.

Punter — Marc Collins, Eastern Kentucky.

Returns — Andrew McFadden, Liberty.

Second-team offense

Quarterback — Jeff Lewis, Northern Arizona.

Running backs — Thomas Haskins, Virginia Military; Arnold Mickens, Butler.

Wide receivers — Terence Davis, McNeese State; Pokey Eckford, Weber State.

Tight end — Jesse Hardt, Eastern Washington.

Center — Scott Kadlub, Appalachian State.

Linemen — Steve Archibald, Delaware; Dave Fiore, Hofstra; Elliott Womack, Grambling; Shannon Trostle, Delaware.

Second-team defense

Linemen — Ed Burman, Bucknell; B. J. Cohen, Marshall; Lou D'Agostino, Rhode Island; Ryan Phillips, Idaho.

Linebackers — Tim Carver, Eastern Illinois; Eugene McAleer, Hofstra; Tony McCombs, Eastern Kentucky; Chad Reeves, McNeese State.

Backs — Brian Clark, Hofstra; Darnell Hendricks, Southern Illinois; Frank Russell, Southeast Missouri State; Rayna Stewart, Northern Arizona.

Second-team specialists

Placekicker — John Coursey, James Madison.

Punter — Kevin O'Leary, Northern Arizona.

Returns — Buck Phillips, Western Illinois.

Third-team offense

Quarterback — Kerry Joseph, McNeese State.

Running backs — Tim Hall, Robert Morris; Marquette Smith, Central Florida.

Wide receivers — Brian Klingerman, Lehigh; Ed Mantie, Boston U.

Tight end — Ed Perry, James Madison.

Center — Luke Hake, Southwest Missouri State.

Linemen — Josh Beyer, William and Mary; Joey Wylie, Stephen F. Austin; Bob Hall, Troy State; Jamie Nails, Florida A&M.

Third-team defense

Linemen — Josh Hays, Idaho State; Jermaine Hopkins, Youngstown State; Bill Lyon, Marshall; Brian Smith, Rhode Island.

Linebackers — Scott Belcher, Citadel; Jason Crebo, Montana; David Streeter, Holy Cross; Dave Patterson, Princeton.

Backs — Kenny Bailey, Delaware; Blaine McElmurry, Montana; Doug Popovich, San Diego; Matt Stevens, Appalachian State.

Third-team specialists

Placekicker — Kevin O'Leary, Northern Arizona.

Punter — Todd Kurz, Illinois State.

Returns — Cy Butler, Rhode Island.

Walter Camp Football Foundation

Offense

Quarterback — David Dickenson, Montana.

Running backs — Derrick Cullors, Murray State; Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts.

Wide receivers — Pokey Eckford, Weber State; Dedric Ward, Northern Iowa.

Tight end — Ed Perry, James Madison.

Center — Brian Bixler, Western Kentucky.

Linemen — David Fiore, Hofstra; Bob Hall, Troy State; Lee Kirk, Stephen F. Austin; Williams Pannell, Marshall.

Placekicker — David Ettinger, Hofstra.

Defense

Linemen — Jermaine Hopkins, Youngstown State; Bill Lyon, Marshall; Chip Miller, Appalachian State; Kavika Pittman, McNeese State.

Linebackers — Dexter Coakley, Appalachian State; Leon Jones, Youngstown State; Vincent Landrum, McNeese State.

Secondary — Zack Bronson, McNeese State; Melvin Cunningham, Marshall; Williams Hampton, Murray State; Matt Stevens, Appalachian State.

Punter — Marc Collins, Eastern Kentucky.

# NCAA Record

### CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

A. Max Lennon, former president at Clemson, selected as president at Mars Hill...John A. Martin, president at Central (Iowa), selected as provost at Roberts Wesleyan College...Janet A. Fitzgerald announced she will resign as president of Molloy, effective in June...Paul S. Tipton, president of the Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities, appointed president at Jacksonville.

### COACHES

**Baseball**—Cary F. McConnell, head baseball coach at Rochester, named head coach at Suffolk. He replaced Joe Walsh, who accepted the head coaching position at Harvard after 15 seasons at Suffolk. McConnell previously was assistant baseball coach at Wooster.

**Football**—Kevin Kiesel named football coach at Fairfield...Greg Pscodna, assistant coach at Northern Michigan, hired as head coach at Defiance. While at Northern Michigan, Pscodna was responsible for coaching linebackers and coordinating the defensive line, and he also served as coordinator of special teams...John Windham named head coach at Sewanee (University of the South). He served as defensive coordinator at Colorado College for the past six seasons. Windham replaced interim coach Al Logan.

**Football assistants**—Curley Hallman selected as secondary coach at Alabama, which also announced the promotion of Mike Dubose to defensive coordinator. Hallman is a former head coach at LSU. Dubose, a 10-year veteran of the Alabama staff, replaced Bob Oliver, who moved to Auburn as defensive coordinator. Oliver coached defensive backs at Auburn from 1966 to 1970 before joining the Alabama staff...Auburn also announced the resignation of Rodney Garner as recruiting coordinator and tight ends coach...Duke promoted Larry Beckish, assistant football coach, to offensive coordinator...Iowa announced the retirement of defensive coordinator and assistant head coach Bill Brashier ...Warren Hull, offensive coordinator at Adams State, appointed to a similar post at Sonoma State. Also, Lamonte Love appointed running backs coach at Sonoma State, where he has been defensive line coach. The school also announced that four-year assistant Lenny Wagner has been named defensive coordinator, replacing Dennis Caryl, who resigned. Wagner was a two-time most valuable player on the team at Sonoma State...California (Pennsylvania) announced the resignation of two assistant coaches: Craig Mullins, offensive coordinator, and Warren Maloney, a part-time offensive line coach. Both coached at the university for the past two years...Hawaii selected Doug Semones as special-teams coach, Don Dillon as running backs coach and Tom Williams as linebackers coach ...Bob Field, a 17-year veteran of UCLA's football staff and most recently its defensive coordinator, appointed as assistant head coach at the school. Field will continue to coach the defensive unit but will not hold the title of coordinator because of new duties...Mike Conway, defensive ends coach at Purdue, resigned to become head coach at Olivet Nazarene.

**Women's golf**—Tana Ré Figueras named Northern Arizona's first head women's golf coach. Figueras also will serve

## Pruett named football coach at Marshall

Bob Pruett has been chosen as head football coach at Marshall, where he played from 1961 to 1964. The Florida defensive coordinator replaced Jim Donnan, who recently was appointed head coach at Georgia.

Pruett will oversee Marshall's move from Division I-AA to I-A in 1997-98.

Pruett recently completed his second season as defensive coordinator and defensive backs coach at Florida. In 1994, his defense set a school record by allowing only 84.6 rushing yards per game, fifth best in the nation. The Gator defense allowed only 17.1 points per game and yielded 305.3 yards per game to rank among the country's top-20 defenses.

Pruett's first college coaching job was as defensive backs coach at Marshall, where he also served as defensive coordinator in 1981 and 1982. He also has been a defensive coordinator at Tulane and an assistant at Mississippi and Wake Forest.

As a player, Pruett originally was a halfback at Marshall but moved to end before the 1962 season and earned three letters at that position. He also was a three-year letter-winner in wrestling and track.



Pruett

as the athletics department's compliance coordinator. Figueras was a member of the national-championship women's golf squad at Arizona State in 1990.

**Men's lacrosse**—Bill Cole named men's lacrosse coach, women's tennis coach and intramurals director at Babson.

**Women's lacrosse**—Lizabeth "Beth" Carbo, assistant coach and former lacrosse player at Drexel, elevated to full-time head coach at the school. She succeeds Sue Groff, who accepted an administrative post at Delaware.

**Men's soccer**—Dwayne Shaffer hired as men's soccer coach at Dayton...Shaun Docking, assistant soccer coach at Virginia Commonwealth last season, hired at Charleston Southern. He replaced Mike Estes, who resigned for personal reasons.

**Women's tennis**—Bill Cole named men's lacrosse coach, women's tennis coach and intramurals director at Babson.

**Women's volleyball**—Kelley Ashby, alcohol- and drug-prevention educator at Buena Vista, named volleyball coach there. She replaced Janet Allgood, who left the post after three seasons. Allgood remains head women's basketball coach at Buena Vista.

**Women's volleyball assistants**—Maurice Batie and Nao Ikeda joined the staff at Minnesota as assistant volleyball coaches. Both coaches served for the past two seasons on the staff at Illinois. Batie will coordinate recruiting efforts and will be the primary drill coach in practice. Ikeda will serve as restricted-earnings coach.

### STAFF

**Sports information directors**—Mike Pearson, sports information director at Illinois since 1989, resigned. He was named vice-president of the Sagamore Sports Collection at Sagamore Publishing, Inc.

### CONFERENCES

Danette Macri hired as manager of information services at the Pacific-10 Con-

ference. Most recently, Macri served as assistant public relations manager at the Fiesta Bowl. She previously served as a public relations intern at the Pacific-10 in 1993-94.

### ASSOCIATIONS

Kent Falb, head athletics trainer for the Detroit Lions, elected president of the National Athletic Trainers' Association. Falb, who has been with the Lions since 1966, served on the NATA Board of Directors from 1992 to 1995 and has been president of the Great Lakes Athletic Trainers' Association, Michigan Athletic Trainers' Society and the Professional Football Athletic Trainers' Society.

Richard Case, founder of USA Baseball and current executive director and chief executive officer, announced he will resign in January 1997 after 46 years with the organization. Case was the first executive director for the federation and served in that role for 16 years. He also is the secretary-general for the International Baseball Association.

The Women's Sports Foundation announced the election of five new trustees and a new president-elect. The trustees are Rusty Kanokogi, past recipient of the Women's Sports Foundation President's Award and a 1994 inductee into the International Women's Sports Hall of Fame; Billie Jean King, founder of the Women's Sports Foundation and World Team Tennis; Jackie Lapin; president and chairman of Lapin East/West; and Sandy Vivas; executive director of the American Volleyball Coaches Association since 1983. Benita Fitzgerald, Olympic gold medalist and director of the Arco Training Center, is president-elect of the organization.

## Etc.

### CONFERENCE MEMBERS

Cal State Sacramento will join the Big

## Calendar

January 22-23	Committee on Athletics Certification Peer-Selection Subcommittee	Dallas
January 23-24	Committee on Women's Athletics	Albuquerque, New Mexico
January 23-25	Legislative Review Committee	Coronado, California
January 28-31	Men's Water Polo Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
February 2-3	Foreign-Student Records Consultants	Lake Tahoe, California
February 5-7	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports	Kansas City, Missouri
February 5-7	Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial- Eligibility Clearinghouse	Palm Springs, California
February 5-8	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee	Key West, Florida
February 6-9	Men's Soccer Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
February 6-9	Women's Soccer Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
February 8-10	CHAMPS/Life Skills Conference	Orlando, Florida
February 11-13	Committee on Athletics Certification	Scottsdale, Arizona
February 12-15	Field Hockey Committee	Key West, Florida
February 13-15	Football Rules Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
February 13-16	Division III Football Committee	Naples, Florida
February 13-16	Division II Football Committee	Coronado, California
February 13-16	Division II Women's Volleyball Committee	South Lake Tahoe, California
February 19-21	Professional Sports Liaison Committee	Coronado, California
February 19-22	Division I-AA Football Committee	Palm Beach Gardens, Florida

West Conference as an associate member in the sports of baseball and softball, beginning in 1997. Cal State Northridge was invited to become a league member in the sport of softball, beginning in 1997.

### SEMINARS

■ The 1996 National Collegiate Conference for Life Skills will be February 8-11 in Orlando, Florida. The conference is open to professionals and students. Featured speakers are Don Ardell, director for the Wellness Institute and associate professor at Central Florida; Ferdinand A. Geiger, athletics director at Ohio State; and Bob Fellows, author of the book "Easily Fooled." Also featured are educational workshop sessions on topics from stress management and healthy relationships to risk management and involving faculty in prevention efforts. More information about the conference or registration can be obtained from Shirley Erlbacher at 303/871-3068.

### DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—Brigham Young University: Merrill J. Bateman (P); Christopher Newport University: Paul S. Tribble Jr. (P); Clemson University: New area code is 864; Fairleigh Dickinson University, Madison: New telephone prefix is 443; Fordham University: Barbara E. Black (F) — Financial Vice-President, 718/817-4943; Georgia Southern University: Sam Baker (AD), 912/681-5047; University of Idaho: David Van Over (F) — Professor of Business, 208/885-5794; University of Iowa: Mary Sue Coleman (P); Lincoln University (Missouri): New area code is 573; Miami University (Ohio): Anne H. Hopkins (Acting P); University of Missouri, Columbia: New area code is 573; University of Missouri, Rolla: New area code is 573; Oglethorpe University: Beth Elbon (SWA) — Head Women's Basketball Coach, 404/364-8421; Oregon State University: Paul G. Risser (P); University of South Carolina at Spartanburg: New phone numbers — (CEO) 864/503-5200; (F) 864/503-5292; (AD) 864/503-5141; Southeast Missouri

State University: New area code is 573; Vanderbilt University: Jim Foster (Interim AD); Western Michigan University: James C. Weaver (AD); Western New Mexico University: Name correction — (F) Roland Shook; Westminster College (Missouri): New area code is 573; Winston-Salem State University: Alvin J. Schexnider (C).

Provisional—University of Dallas: Rev. Msgr. Milam Joseph (Interim P); Linfield College: Division III instead of Division II; Whitworth College: Scott McQuilkin (AD); Jo Wagstaff (SWA) — Associate Director of Athletics.

## Notables

Senior forwards Matt McKeon of Saint Louis and Shannon MacMillan of Portland were selected as men's and women's college soccer players of the year by the Missouri Athletic Club Sports Foundation. McKeon had 17 goals and 20 assists to lead Saint Louis to a berth in the NCAA Division I tournament. MacMillan, who led Portland to a runner-up finish in the Division I women's tournament, had 23 goals and 16 assists.

The American Football Coaches Association announced its coaches of the year for 1995: Northwestern's Gary Barnett in Division I-A; Don Read, head coach at Montana, Division I-AA; Bobby Wallace of North Alabama, Division II; and Wisconsin-La Crosse's Roger Harring, Division III. Barnett, who ended a streak of 24 losing seasons at Northwestern, led the Wildcats to a 10-2 record and the school's first Big Ten Conference title since 1936. Read guided Montana to a 13-2 record, the Big Sky Conference title and its first national championship. Wallace became the second coach to earn AFCA coach-of-the-year honors in three consecutive seasons after leading North Alabama to its third straight Division II title and a 14-0 record.

See **NCAA Record**, page 29 ►

## Polls

### Division I All-Around Athletics Programs

The Sears' Directors Cup top 25 NCAA Division I all-around athletics programs through January 11, administered by the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics and based on performance to date in NCAA men's and women's championships and in Division I-A football. Championships included in this ranking are men's and women's cross country, field hockey, football, men's and women's soccer, women's volleyball, and men's water polo. Points are awarded on the basis of an institution's finish in each of 22 sports. These standings are official with the completion of the fall championships season and Division I-A bowl games.

1. Stanford, 276½; 2. Penn State, 249; 3. (tie) James Madison and Notre Dame, 225; 5. Wisconsin, 222½; 6. UCLA, 219½; 7. Virginia, 216½; 8. Maryland, 214½; 9. Southern Methodist, 212; 10. Colorado, 209½; 11. Florida, 167½; 12. Oregon, 165; 13. North Carolina State, 159½; 14. Michigan, 158; 15. Brigham Young, 156½; 16. Texas A&M, 155; 17. William and Mary, 145; 18. Washington, 144; 19. Iowa State, 132½; 20. Nebraska, 128; 21. North Carolina, 125½; 22. Portland, 124½; 23. Providence, 120½; 24. (tie)

Arkansas and Santa Clara, 117.

### Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through January 7, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Virginia Union (8-0) .....157  
2. Alabama A&M (7-0).....149  
3. Southern Ind. (10-1).....146  
4. Cal St. Bakersfield (13-0).....137  
5. Fairmont St. (9-0).....121  
6. Fort Hays St. (14-0) .....114  
7. St. Rose (10-1).....112  
8. Northwest Mo. St. (9-2) .....104  
9. Indiana (Pa.) (11-2).....83  
10. Neb.-Kearney (13-1).....81  
11. Northern St. (11-1).....76  
12. Queens (N.C.) (9-1).....73  
13. Grand Canyon (11-1).....69  
14. St. Anselm (9-2).....60  
15. Clark Atlanta (8-0).....58  
16. Eastern N.M. (10-1).....47  
17. Regis (Colo.) (14-0).....25  
18. New Hamp. Col. (7-1).....20  
19. Alas. Anchorage (10-5).....12  
20. Ky. Wesleyan (9-2).....9½

### Division II Women's Basketball

The USA Today/Women's Basketball Coaches Association top 25 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through January 7, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Abilene Christian (13-0) .....745  
2. North Dak. St. (12-1).....703  
3. South Dak. St. (12-0).....670  
4. Delta St. (11-1) .....613  
5. Portland St. (15-2).....583  
6. Bentley (10-1).....536  
7. North Dak. (14-1).....528  
8. Oakland (10-2).....440  
9. Stonehill (9-2).....432  
10. Norfolk St. (12-0) .....428  
11. Fla. Southern (10-2) .....389  
12. Shippensburg (12-2).....375  
13. West Tex. A&M (11-1) .....365  
14. Northern Mich. (8-1).....363  
15. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne (12-0).....355  
16. Northern Colo. (9-2).....286  
17. Seattle Pacific (11-2).....284  
18. Mo. Southern St. (10-1) .....186  
19. Bridgeport (10-2) .....181  
20. UC Davis (11-2).....172  
21. Mars Hill (9-1).....153  
22. Minn.-Duluth (10-4) .....130

23. Central Mo. St. (12-0) .....129  
24. Wingate (7-4).....118  
25. Southern Ind. (8-2) .....110

### Division I Men's Ice Hockey

The USA Today/American Hockey Magazine top 10 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through January 9, selected in conjunction with the American Hockey Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Colorado Col. (17-1-3) .....95  
2. Boston U. (16-1-1) .....94  
3. Minnesota (17-3-2) .....74  
4. Michigan (16-4) .....69  
5. Maine (14-3-3) .....51  
6. Denver (16-5-1).....50  
7. Western Mich. (18-4-1).....34  
8. Vermont (12-3-2) .....27  
9. Michigan St. (18-6) .....22  
10. Clarkson (10-5-2) .....13

### Division II Men's Ice Hockey

The top five NCAA Division II men's ice hockey teams through January 9, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Ala.-Huntsville (13-0-1) .....30  
2. Bemidji St. (9-3-3) .....21  
2. Mercyhurst (9-4-1).....21  
4. Mankato St. (7-6-2) .....12

5. St. Anselm (5-4) .....6

### Division III Men's Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams in each region through January 9, with records in parentheses and points:

West  
1. Wis.-River Falls (12-3) .....30  
2. Wis.-Stevens Point (10-4-1) .....27  
3. St. Thomas (Minn.) (9-3-2) .....24  
4. St. John's (Minn.) (5-6-2) .....21  
5. Gustavus Adolphus (5-4) .....18  
6. St. Mary's (Minn.) (5-5-2) .....13  
6. Lake Forest (4-8-2) .....13  
8. Wis.-Superior (7-6-2).....10  
9. St. Norbert (3-8-3) .....6  
10. Wis.-Eau Claire (6-7-1) .....3  
East  
1. Middlebury (9-0) .....50  
2. Rochester Inst. (10-3) .....45  
3. Babson (8-1-1) .....40  
4. Colby (7-1) .....35  
5. Potsdam St. (10-4) .....28½  
6. Plattsburgh St. (9-5) .....26½  
7. Oswego St. (9-6) .....20  
8. Bowdoin (4-2-1) .....13  
9. Elmira (7-5) .....12  
10. Trinity (Conn.) (5-1-2) .....2½  
10. Norwich (5-4) .....2½

## ■ Legislative assistance

1996 Column No. 3

*The following column is an overview of NCAA Council actions related to NCAA Interpretations Committee telephone conference minutes Nos. 12-17 and a review of adopted 1996 NCAA Convention proposals.*

### Interpretations Committee minutes

During its January 5-6, 1996, pre-Convention meeting, the Council reviewed Interpretations Committee minutes from telephone conference Nos. 12-17 and approved the minutes with the following exception: The Council voted to reverse the provisions of Minute No. 2 of Conference No. 15 (November 7, 1995). The Council determined that an institution's athletics department staff member who was not involved in any coaching responsibilities may be involved in coaching activities with a non-scholastic-based basketball team, including teams that involve participants who have reached prospect age. The Council referred this issue to the NCAA Recruiting Committee for further review.

### Convention proposals

During its January 5-6 meeting, the Council reviewed the 1996 Convention proposals and issued interpretations concerning the application of these proposals as follows:

1996 Convention Proposal No. 24 — Two-year college transfers and partial qualifier or non-qualifier — Division I.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 24, which, in Division I (for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution on or after August 1, 1996) limits a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier to using not more than six semester or nine quarter hours of transferable degree credit during the summer immediately prior to transfer and determined that such a restriction would be applicable to a mid-year two-year college transfer.

1996 Convention Proposal No. 62 — Satisfactory-progress calculation of grade-point average — Division II.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 62 which, in Division II, would require the calculation of satisfactory grade-point average for a student-athlete first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1991, to be based on the student-athlete's academic record only at the certifying institution, and determined that subsequent to enrollment at the certifying institution, course work taken at another institution may be used at the certifying institution in calculating the student-athlete's cumulative grade-point average for purposes of meeting Division II satisfactory-progress requirements provided:  
a. It is permissible under NCAA regulations, to use a course to meet satisfactory-progress requirements;  
b. The student-athlete receives prior approval from appropriate academic officials at the certifying institution to take the course;  
c. The course is accepted as degree credit and is placed on the student-athlete's official transcript at the certifying institution;  
d. It is the certifying institution's normal policy for all students to include such course work in calculating the cumulative grade-point average.

1996 Convention Proposal No. 65 — Graduate student one-time transfer exception.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 65, which permits a student-athlete who is enrolled in a graduate or professional school of an institution other than the institution he or she previously attended as an undergraduate to use the one-time transfer exception, and to determine that such legislation would be applicable to a student-athlete who does not receive a baccalaureate degree

but is accepted for enrollment in a graduate or professional school of an institution other than the institution he or she previously attended as an undergraduate.

1996 Convention Proposal No. 66 — Subvarsity eligibility — Division II.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 66, which specifies that a two-year or a four-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier (and has not met the applicable transfer eligibility requirements) shall not be eligible for subvarsity competition during the first academic year in residence at the certifying institution, and determined that the legislation does not preclude such a transfer student from engaging in practice sessions with an institution's subvarsity team during the first academic year in residence, provided the practice sessions are not commingled with varsity practice sessions in the applicable sport.

1996 Convention Proposal No. 69 — Playing and practice seasons — contests exceptions — Division I.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 69, which, in Division I, requires that specified events be certified by the NCAA Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contest/dates of competition and determined that for purposes of determining the once-in-four-year cycle, all institutional foreign tours taken during the summer of 1996 (including those taken subsequent to August 1, 1996) would count toward the previous academic year (i.e., 1995-96 academic year). The Council noted that the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 14.2.4.6 remain applicable. Thus, a student-athlete who does not compete during an institution's season and who represents the institution in a foreign tour during the subsequent summer continues to be charged with a season of competition for the preceding season.

1996 Convention Proposal No. 104 — Recruiting — Division I basketball.  
The Council reviewed Proposal No. 104, which, in Division I basketball, would specify that an institution has five recruiting opportunities (contacts and evaluations combined) during the academic year, and that not more than three of the five recruiting opportunities may be in person, off-campus contacts, and determined that such legislation permits an institution to engage in up to five evaluations of prospects who have not yet begun their senior year of high school.

1996 Convention Proposals No. M-3 and M-4 (Appendix E of the Official Notice, Page 277) — Minimum test score — ACT sum scores.  
The Council reviewed Proposal Nos. M-3 (Division I) and M-4 (Division II) as they relate to the minimum sum score on the ACT necessary to establish initial eligibility in Divisions I and II for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1996, and determined that student-athletes who achieve an ACT sum score of 66 or 67 on or before the last national testing date on which a student-athlete can take the ACT in order to have his or her initial-eligibility status determined for the fall of 1996 and who have fulfilled all other initial-eligibility requirements (including graduation from high school, 13 core courses and the required grade-point average) will be provided a blanket waiver and will be considered qualifiers. Please note, the last national testing date for the 1995-96 academic year is June 8, 1996. Thus, those students achieving an ACT sum score of 66 or 67 on or before June 8, 1996, may use that score to meet NCAA initial-eligibility requirements.

1996 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 55 — Financial Aid — multiple-sport participants — Division II.  
NCAA Division II institutions should note that during its

January 10, 1996, post-Convention meeting, the Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 55, which permits a multiple-sport student-athlete to practice in the sport of football without having to count against the institution's scholarship limits in football until that student-athlete engages in intercollegiate competition, and determined that such legislation is applicable only to multiple participants who were not recruited and/or offered financial aid to participate in the sport of football.

**NCAA Bylaw 17.6.3**  
**First contest or date of competition — field hockey**  
During its January 10, 1996, post-Convention meeting, the Council agreed to use the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 (noncontroversial amendment) to amend Bylaw 17.6.3 to permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of field hockey during their traditional segment on September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday and to allow an alumni contest to be played the weekend prior to September 1 when September 1 does not fall on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday.

**NCAA Bylaw 14.3.1.3**  
**Core-course requirements — mathematics**  
NCAA Division I institutions should note that the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse received a report from a subcommittee of the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee and a subcommittee of the special committee regarding the mathematics sequence for Division I eligibility certification beginning August 1, 1996. The subcommittee determined that courses will be categorized as Level I and Level II; Level I is the eligible requirement and Level II is the geometry or a course for which geometry is a prerequisite. The subcommittee determined that many high schools do not have or do not identify courses as having prerequisites. The subcommittees made policy decisions for the clearinghouse staff to follow regarding the identification of courses as Level I and Level II.  
a. The following are examples of Level I courses: Algebra I, Intermediate Math I, Elementary Statistics, College Math, Honors/AP Math, Introduction to Algebra and Probabilities/Statistics.  
b. The following are examples of Level II courses: Algebra II, Geometry, Integrated Math II, Honors/AP Math II, Advanced Math, Math Analysis, Calculus, Trigonometry, Elementary Analysis, Elementary Functions, Infinite Math and Discreet Math.

**Immediate effective dates**  
The following 1996 Convention Proposals have immediate effective dates:  
■ Proposal No. 1 — Waiver — Four-sport/three-season requirement;  
■ Proposal No. 4 — Submission deadlines for waivers of division membership criteria;  
■ Proposal No. 5 — Waiver — Division I minimum financial aid awards;  
■ Proposal No. 6 — Waiver — Division I scheduling requirements;  
■ Proposal No. 69E — Playing and practice seasons — Division I;  
■ Proposal No. 77 — Contest exemptions—softball.

*This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.*

# Lobo adds Honda-Broderick Cup to long list of honors

Rebecca Lobo of the University of Connecticut, who led the Huskies to the 1995 NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Championship, was announced as the winner of the Honda-Broderick Cup, presented annually to the nation's outstanding collegiate woman athlete. It was the second major award in three months for Lobo, who was honored in October as NCAA Woman of the Year. The announcement of Lobo's selection as Honda-Broderick winner was made at the 19th annual Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year Dinner January 8 in Dallas, site of the 90th annual NCAA Convention. The Honda-Broderick Cup is part of the year-long Honda Awards Program, which recognizes collegiate athletics achievement

among women. As a senior, Lobo paced Connecticut in scoring (17.3 points per game), rebounding (9.8 per game) and blocked shots (3.5 per game). She was the most valuable player at the Women's Final Four and repeated as an all-America selection, as well as player of the year in the Big East Conference and the Eastern College Athletic Conference. She finished her career as the school's all-time leading rebounder (1,268) and shot-blocker (396), while ranking second in scoring (2,133 points) and third in games played (126). Lobo also was a dean's list selection each of her first seven semesters and achieved a 3.630 grade-point average. She was selected over 10 other candidates

who were winners of the Honda Award as the best in their respective sports for the 1994-95 collegiate year. Other finalists were Jennifer Brundage, softball, University of California, Los Angeles; Laura Brundage, volleyball, Ohio State University; Diane Guthrie-Gresham, track and field, George Mason University; Jenny Hansen, gymnastics, University of Kentucky; Keri Phebus, tennis, UCLA; Jennifer Rhines, cross country, Villanova University; Gretchen Scheuermann, field hockey, Northwestern University; Jenny Thompson, swimming, Stanford University; Tisha Venturini, soccer, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and Wendy Ward, golf, Arizona State University. Winners are determined by a national vote involving NCAA member schools. Besides ath-

letics achievements, the winner of the Honda-Broderick Cup embodies the ideals of team contribution, scholastic endeavor, school and community involvement, and personal characteristics that are reflected in the philosophy of intercollegiate athletics. Also honored at the banquet with Honda Awards were golfer Charlaine Coetzee of Longwood College, the Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year representing Division II institutions, and volleyball player Amy Albers of Washington University (Missouri), the Division III winner. Also, Alysia Johnson of Arizona State University, who returned to play intercollegiate softball after removal of a brain tumor, was honored with the Honda Inspiration Award.