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National
Collegiate
Athletic
Association

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Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

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The NCAA News

Convention will focus right away on restructuring

This is the second of six articles on legislation that has been submitted for the 90th annual NCAA Convention January 6-10 in Dallas. This installment features the 35 proposals identified by officers of the NCAA Presidents Commission for inclusion in the Commission's special legislative grouping and scheduled for action January 8 on Presidential Agenda Day.

Delegates will get right down to business during the first legislative session of the 1996 Convention by tackling Proposal No. 7 — the proposal to restructure the NCAA into a more fully federated Association with increased presidential control.

Work will begin on the morning of January 8 — Presidential Agenda Day — with a general business session devoted exclusively to consideration of nonfederated aspects of restructuring. Then, division-specific components of the proposal will be considered in subdivision and division business sessions — including consideration by Division I members of 11 proposed amendments of the basic restructuring proposal.

In all, 13 proposed amendments-to-amendment pertain to Proposal

No. 7. Two of those amendments-to-amendment will be considered in the general business session. Also on the agenda for the general business session are two resolutions related to restructuring.

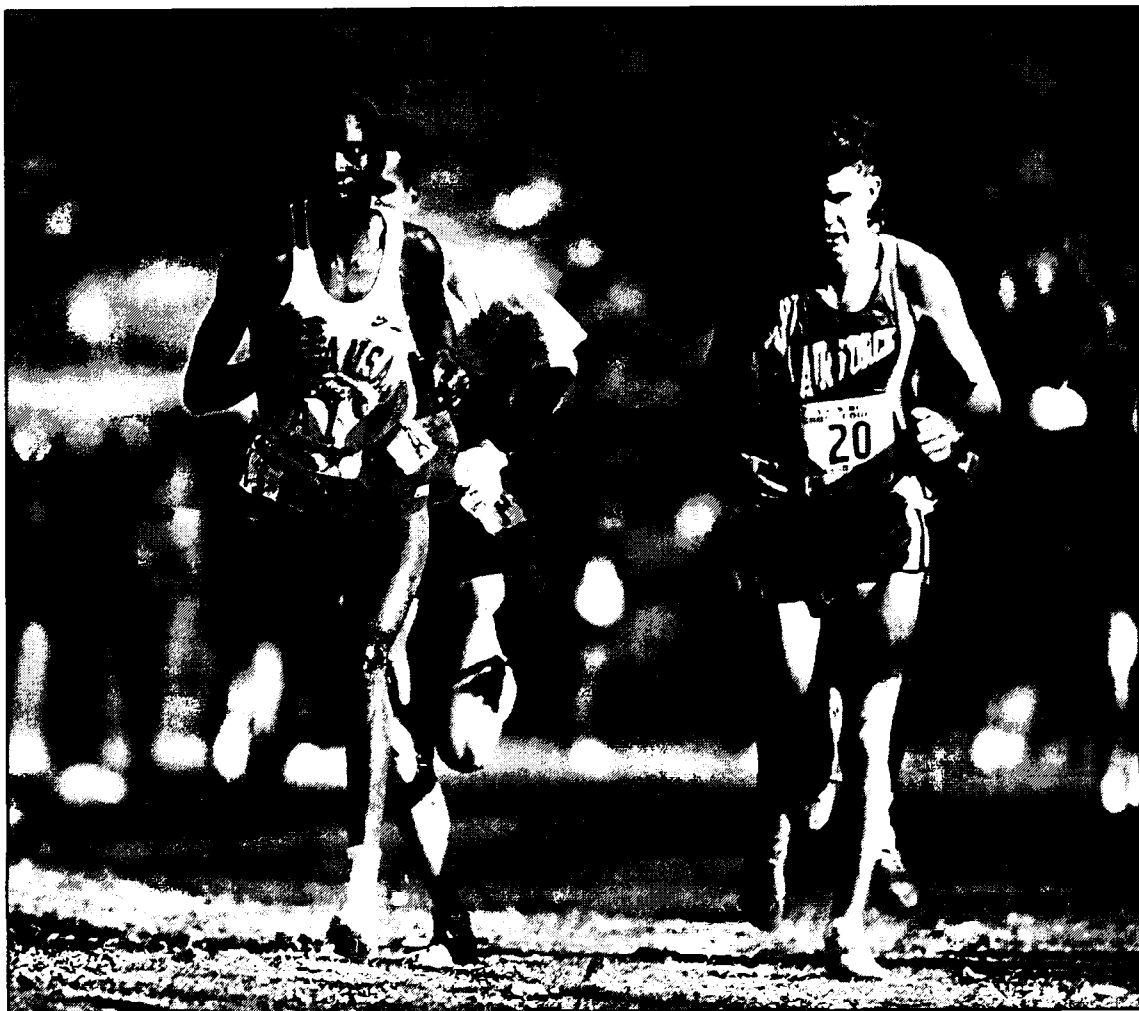
And that is only the beginning of what will be a busy and eventful day for Convention delegates — a day on which the membership will address 35 proposals identified by the Presidents Commission as being of particular interest to chief executive officers.

Sportsmanship and ethical conduct has been identified as a major topic at this year's Convention by the Presidents Commission. Delegates will consider two proposals that directly address that subject and others involving the Association's existing unethical-conduct legislation.

Those proposals will be considered during a second general business session later in the day on January 8.

Other highlights of the day include consideration of proposals dealing with eligibility of transfers from two-year institutions, initial-eli-

See Legislation, page 8 ➤



David Peterson/NCAA Photos

Taking the lead — Godfrey Siamusiye (left) of the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, breaks away from Eric Mack of the U. S. Air Force Academy on his way to winning the individual title at the NCAA Division I Men's Cross Country Championships. Arkansas won the team title. See championships story, page 11.

Silver Anniversary Award recipients are announced

Six record-setting collegiate stars who have enjoyed prominent professional careers in athletics, politics, medicine and education are this year's NCAA Silver Anniversary Award recipients.

The Silver Anniversary Award recognizes former student-athletes who have distinguished themselves since completing their

college athletics careers 25 years ago. The award winners were selected by the NCAA Honors Committee, which is composed of athletics administrators of member institutions and distinguished citizens who are former student-athletes.

This year's honorees are Marty Liquori, Villanova University,

cross country and track and field; Thomas Lewis Lyons, University of Georgia, football; Cliff B. Meely, University of Colorado, Boulder, basketball; Kurt L. Schmoke, Yale University, football and lacrosse; Joseph Theismann, University of Notre Dame, football and baseball; and Herbert Jackson "Jack" Youngblood, University of Florida, football.

These individuals will be recognized January 7 at the honors dinner during the NCAA Convention in Dallas.

Following are biographical sketches of the six Silver Anniversary Award winners:

Marty Liquori Villanova

Cross Country/Track and Field

Liquori was ranked No. 1 in the world in the 1,500 meters in 1969 and 1971 while at Villanova. He was a five-time NCAA indi-



Liquori



Lyons



Meely



Schmoke



Theismann



Youngblood

See Silver Anniversary, page 21 ➤

Rainbow Coalition study reflects involvement of minorities

BY RONALD D. MOTT
STAFF WRITER

Just under half of the NCAA Division I membership responded to a Rainbow Commission for Fairness in Athletics (RCFA) questionnaire designed to gauge how Blacks are represented and faring in athletics administration, higher education administration and other areas.

The "Fairness Index," released November 16, evaluated athletics programs in 20 categories, ranging from the graduation rate of black student-athletes to the number of Blacks who are tenured faculty members to whether the athletics department

patronizes minority-owned businesses.

Of the 305 current NCAA Division I members, 152 responded to the questionnaire. The overall average rating was 57.95, with 200 being the maximum possible rating.

An institution's rating was determined by totaling its score in each of the 20 categories. In Division I-A, the index average among respondents was 60.78; in Division I-AA, it was 60.74; and in Division I-AAA, it was 50.13.

"This 'fairness index' is a way for our children and our entire community to judge how individual institutions are treating us," said the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, president and founder of the

National Rainbow Coalition. "We are not ranking the institutions in our initial survey. We want to see how they will respond to the challenge of improving opportunities for minorities in the coming years. However, we must make it clear that we will use whatever means necessary to steer black athletes away from those institutions that continue to be bastions of racism."

From a research perspective, there are concerns about the way the index was formulated, says Ursula R. Walsh, NCAA director of research. A primary problem has to do with the scoring

See Index, page 7 ➤

Schedule of key dates for November & December

					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
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DECEMBER RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days between November 16, 1995, and March 15, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.**

Women's Division I basketball*

1-31: Quiet period, except 20 days between October 8, 1995, and February 29, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.**

Men's Division II basketball

Until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

Women's Division II basketball*

Until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

Division I football

High-school prospects

December 1, 1995, through February 3, 1996, is a contact period, except for the periods noted below. Seven in-person, off-campus contacts per prospective student-athlete shall be permitted during this period, with not more than one permitted in any one calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) or partial calendar week: December 24, 1995-January 1, 1996.....Dead period January 7 and January 11, 1996.....Quiet period January 8 through January 10, 1996.....Dead period

Junior college prospects

1-16Contact period.
17Quiet period.
18-21Dead period.
22Quiet period.
23Contact period.
24-31Dead period.

Division II football

1-31: Contact period, except for 7 a.m. December 18 through 7 a.m. December 20 for two-year college prospects and their educational institutions (dead period).

JANUARY RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days between November 16, 1995, and March 15, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.**

Women's Division I basketball*

1-31: Quiet period, except 20 days between October 8, 1995, and February 29, 1996, selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.**

Men's Division II basketball

The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

Women's Division II basketball*

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Division II football

1-31Contact period.

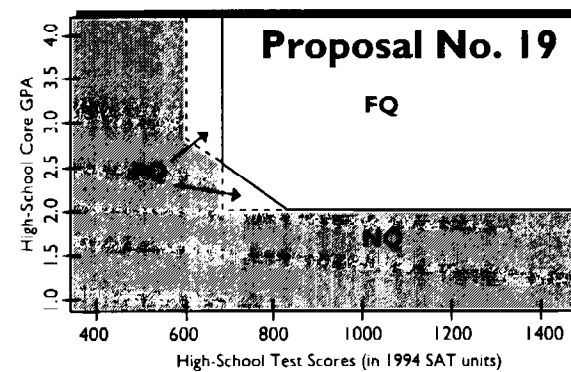
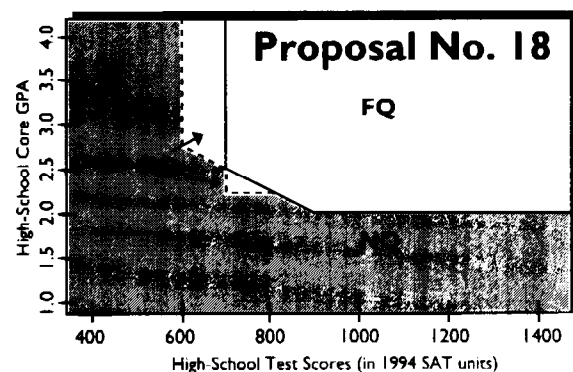
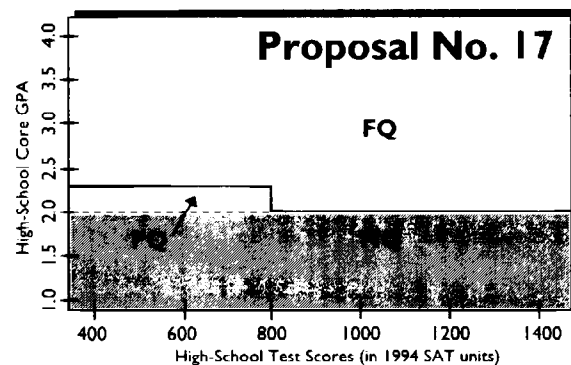
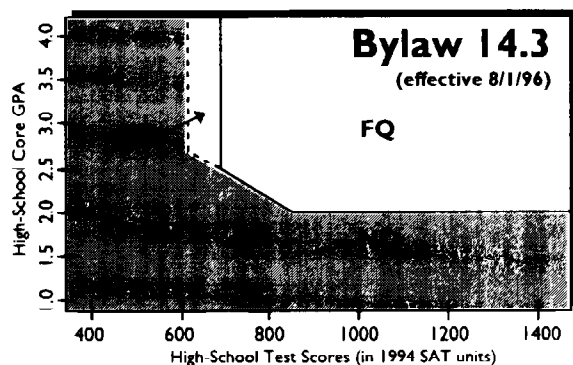
*See pages 122-123 of the 1995-96 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

**An authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular educational institution only once during this evaluation.

NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

1996 initial-eligibility proposals



NCAA Bylaw 14.3, which will become effective in August 1996, and three initial-eligibility proposals that will be considered at the January Convention would have substantially different effects on the percentages of prospective student-athletes who would be classified as partial qualifiers.

Bylaw 14.3 will determine eligibility through the completion of 13 high-school core courses and compliance with a sliding scale keyed to a grade-point average of 2.500 (4.000 scale) and an SAT score of 700 (1994 units) or ACT score of 17.

With Proposal No. 17, a prospect would qualify with a GPA of 2.250 in 13 core courses or a 2.000 GPA in 13 core courses and an SAT of 800 or ACT score of 19. It also would define a partial qualifier as an individual with a GPA of at least

2.000 in 13 core courses.

Proposal No. 18 would revise the definition of a partial qualifier to include students who present a core-curriculum grade-point average of 2.500 and an SAT score of 690 or ACT score of 17 and to include students who present core-curriculum GPAs from 2.475 to 2.250 and an SAT of 700 or ACT of 17.

Proposal No. 19 would modify the definition of a partial qualifier to include student-athletes who previously would have been qualifiers but now are nonqualifiers based on the adoption of 1995 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 36-A.

Legend: FQ = Full qualifier; PQ = Partial qualifier; NQ = Nonqualifier.

Restructuring

Knight Commission endorses proposed plan

The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics is urging college presidents to work for adoption of the membership restructuring plan at the 1996 NCAA Convention.

The commission announced its endorsement of 1996 Convention Proposal No. 7 after hearing details of the proposal from Cedric W. Dempsey, NCAA executive director; Judith E. N. Albino, chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission; and Joseph N. Crowley, chair of the Oversight Committee on the NCAA Membership Structure.

Dempsey said the Knight Commission has played a valuable role in reform of intercollegiate athletics and continues to do so by supporting restructuring.

For more information, see page 4.

Staff contacts: Stephen R. Morgan or Tricia Bork (Division I), Stephen A. Mallonee (Division II), Daniel T. Dutcher (Division III), or Mike L. Racy (overall).

A guest editorial by the coauthors of the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure appears on page 4. Commentary from the Division II task force will appear in the December 4 issue, and a guest editorial from the Division I task force will appear December 11. Joseph N. Crowley, chair of the Oversight Committee on the NCAA Membership Structure, will comment December 18.

Legislation

35 proposals to be considered on Presidential Agenda Day

A total of 35 proposals will be considered January 8 during Presidential Agenda Day of the

1996 NCAA Convention.

Presidential Agenda Day features proposals identified by the NCAA Presidents Commission as being of significant interest to chief executive officers. Sessions January 8 will be devoted to those proposals, first in an early morning general business session dedicated to restructuring and then in midmorning subdivision and division business sessions. The day will continue in afternoon division business sessions and then conclude with a second general business session.

The proposals in the Presidents Commission grouping are summarized in a story that begins on page 1.

In all, 133 proposals are contained in the Official Notice of the 1996 Convention, which was mailed to the membership November 15.

For more information, see page 1.

Staff contacts: Nancy L. Mitchell or Daniel T. Dutcher.

Convention

Flat \$100 fee to be used for delegates to '96 event

A flat registration fee of \$100 per person will be charged for the 1996 NCAA Convention in Dallas.

The only exception will be for representatives of commercial enterprises, in which cases a \$200 fee will be charged.

The registration fee covers delegate entertainment costs, such as the delegates reception, luncheons and the honors dinner.

Chief executive officers are reminded that NCAA Bylaw 5.1.3.1 stipulates that institutions or conferences that designate both a male and a female as voting or alternate delegates on the appointment-of-delegates form will be allowed to appoint four accredited delegates. In all other circumstances, institutions will be limited to not more than three delegates. They may have any number of visiting (nonvoting) delegates.

Registration fees will be collected at the registration counters at the Wyndham Anatole in

Dallas. American Express, MasterCard and Visa credit cards will be accepted, along with personal or institutional checks.

The dates of the Convention are January 6-10, 1996.

Staff contact: Louis J. Spry.

Rainbow Coalition

Group releases 'Fairness Index'

The Rainbow Coalition for Fairness in Athletics has released its "Fairness Index," which reflects minority participation in Division I intercollegiate athletics programs.

For more information, see page 1.

Staff contact: Stanley D. Johnson.

Equipment

Baseball committee recommends bat standard

The NCAA Baseball Rules Committee has voted to recommend a maximum level of baseball bat performance for the 1996 season to the NCAA Executive Committee.

If approved, the standard would affect the performance of bats for regular-season and NCAA championship competition in 1996.

The rules committee agreed to recommend that a bat with a maximum Bat Performance Factor of 1.14, with a .01 margin of error, may be used in intercollegiate baseball competition in 1996.

The Bat Performance Factor is the increase in the liveliness of a ball hitting a bat compared to throwing a ball against a solid wall. In this case, a ball that hits off a stationary bat that has a BPF of 1.15 will rebound 15 percent faster than a ball that hits off a solid wall (a solid wall has a BPF of 1.00).

For more information, see page 12.

Staff contact: Theodore A. Breidenthal.

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Briefly in the News

Hall digs deep to find success

Nikki Hall is the type of person who constantly is digging for something, whether it's digging inside for the strength to excel in academics and athletics or digging outside in search of ancient artifacts.

The junior at Longwood College is the consummate student-athlete. She maintains a 3.781 grade-point average as a double major in anthropology and biology, and she is a key member of the women's basketball team. Last season, she averaged 13.1 points, 5.3 rebounds and 2.7 steals per game for the Lady Lancers.

Last May, Hall was rewarded with the Advanced Honors Program Scholarship, the most lucrative grant in aid based on academic achievement offered by the institution.

"She does it all with grace, too," **James Jordan**, an anthropology professor at Longwood, told **Hoke Currie**, sports information director at Longwood.

"Nikki never cuts a class and if she misses class because of a basketball trip, she finds out the work to be covered and does it in advance. Plus, she never seems flustered by the pressure. She's always relaxed.

"Among anthropology majors, Nikki is in the top three percent in grade-point average. When you add in a double major in biology and athletics, what she is doing is miraculous."

What she found in the summer of 1994 is also something of a miracle. While participating in an archeological dig at the Morris Field Prehistoric Indian Site on the Appomattox River in Buckingham County, Virginia, Hall uncovered a projectile point that turned out to be the gem of the adventure. The arrowhead ranked among the oldest artifacts ever found at the site.

"That was real exciting," Hall said. "People actually made that 2,000 years ago. That's exciting to me."

Hall's basketball coach, **Shirley Duncan**, is excited about the potential Hall displays as she begins her junior season.

"Nikki is one of the best all-around players we've had at Longwood," Duncan said. "She has done an outstanding job in two seasons, and we look for her to step up even more this season."

Up against cancer

The Women's Basketball Coaches Association (WBCA) has joined its brother organiza-



Longwood College photo

Nikki Hall, a junior at Longwood College, cannot stop digging for excellence — both in the classroom and on the basketball court. She also digs a lot as an anthropology student.

tion — the National Association of Basketball Coaches — in fighting cancer.

The WBCA chose November 15 — date of the Great American Smokeout in which Americans who smoke are encouraged to kick the habit for one day — to announce its participation in the Coaches vs. Cancer program to benefit the American Cancer Society.

The WBCA's participation follows its executive committee's motion — passed last year — stipulating that all of the association's events would be smoke-free.

"Our relationship with the American Cancer Society is very exciting for the association," said **Betty F. Jaynes**, WBCA executive director. "Coaches vs. Cancer gives us an opportunity to help conquer this dreaded disease that has affected and afflicted many of our coaches in some manner over the past few years."

James A. Haney, NABC executive director, said he is excited about the WBCA's participation in the program. "Coaches vs. Cancer unites men's and women's basketball coaches in the fight against cancer," Haney said. "We are very pleased to have the WBCA's participation."

More than a 'token'

George Koonce considers the donation he recently made to his alma mater a small token.

East Carolina University squarely disagrees.

Koonce, a star defensive end for the Pirates in 1989 and 1990 who now plays for the Green Bay Packers, contributed \$50,000 to the Shared Visions fund-raising campaign for the Dowdy-Ficklen Stadium expansion project.

"As a former student and athlete, this is only a small token of my appreciation for the direction and education I received at ECU," Koonce said.

To the university, however, the gift was no small effort: "George's generous gift to the Educational Foundation's Shared Visions campaign effort is significant in that, as a former ECU student-athlete, he has set an example for others to follow," said **Dennis A. Young**, executive director of East Carolina's Educational Foundation.

Swimathon fund-raiser

Members of the Salisbury State University men's and women's swim teams may have grown Popeye-like forearms during a weekend in October.

The teams took the water October 20-21 for 24 consecutive hours to raise money for the Maryland Wheelchair Games. They reached their goal of swimming 70 miles with careful strategy. A new swimmer entered the pool every 100 meters. The teams raised \$500 for the charity.

Brenda Levy, a paralympic swimming champion, joined the teams in the event. Salisbury State swimmers say they will commit to volunteering for swimming events when the Maryland Wheelchair Games are held at the campus in April.

Rain can't spoil streak

Mother Nature tried, but she, too, was cast aside like the others.

Four-time defending NCAA Division III women's volleyball champion Washington University (Missouri) had to overcome a rain delay, but the Bears won their 88th consecutive home match by defeating Southwestern University recently in the Division III Women's Volleyball Championship.

It seems the roof sprung a leak.

"I've always said I coach volleyball so that I can stay dry," Washington coach **Teri Clemens** said. "So much for that theory."

The win was the Bears' 19th straight in NCAA championship play.

— Compiled by **Ronald D. Mott**

Milestones

Bill Lessig, men's soccer coach at Connecticut College, recorded his 200th victory October 26 in a 5-2 win over Eastern Connecticut State University. Lessig concluded his 25th season at the college this year.

Sue Leonard, women's volleyball coach at Elon College, earned her 200th career victory November 3 when the Lady Fightin' Christians defeated Lenoir-Rhyne College. She has led the program to four straight 30-win seasons.

University of Wisconsin, Whitewater, women's volleyball coach **Kris Russell** was honored recently for earning her 500th career victory. It happened October 27 against Wheaton College (Illinois). Russell is in her 15th season at Wisconsin-Whitewater.

Dave McCracken posted his 100th coaching victory during his 11th season as men's soccer coach at Gordon College. McCracken reached the milestone October 19 in a 4-1 triumph over Western New England College.

Fran Kalafer, women's volleyball coach at Hofstra University, registered victory No. 400 in an October 28 victory over Northeastern University.

U.S. Air Force Academy men's soccer coach **Luis Sagastume** posted his 200th career win with a 5-1 victory over California State University, Sacramento. Sagastume is in his 19th season of coaching — including the last 17 at Air Force.

Joe Seid, women's volleyball coach at Emmanuel College (Massachusetts), captured his 100th victory October 24 as the Saints defeated Atlantic Union College. Seid, in his sixth season at the school, guided Emmanuel to a second-place finish in the Great Northeast Atlantic Conference.

The Pittsburg State University football team garnered the program's 500th victory October 21 when the Gorillas defeated Emporia State University, 48-12. Pittsburg State captured the milestone victory in its 88th season of football. The Gorillas are the second Division II team to accomplish the feat. Hillsdale College eclipsed the mark earlier this season.

Bill Russo earned his 100th football coaching victory when Lafayette College defeated the State University of New York at Buffalo. Russo, after 17 seasons as coach, is the all-time coaching-victories leader at Lafayette.

FARA membership discusses restructuring issues

Group's executive committee stresses need for greater faculty viability within conferences

The Faculty Athletics Representatives Association (FARA) spent a significant portion of its recent annual meeting reviewing the proposed NCAA restructuring plan.

Both the FARA executive committee and the general membership discussed restructuring at the group's November 16-17 meeting in Atlanta.

The executive committee noted that 1996 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 7 does not guarantee positions for faculty athletics representatives on the Division I Management Council. The executive committee, along with the general membership, noted the need for faculty representatives to enhance their viability within the conferences in order to make their election to the Division I Management Councils more certain.

In division breakout sessions on restructuring, Divisions II and III seemed generally comfortable with the restructuring proposal. Representatives continued to express some concerns, especially re-

garding diversity issues.

NCAA President Eugene F. Corrigan and Stephen R. Morgan, NCAA group executive director for membership services, also addressed the meeting about restructuring issues. The division breakout sessions were led by two members of each NCAA division task force.

The FARA executive committee reviewed a number of other matters, including the following:

- Revision of FARA bylaws that will provide for vice-presidents from Divisions II and III. A draft of the proposal, designed to enhance the voice of Divisions II and III within the association, will be distributed to the FARA membership soon and will be voted on at the group's January meeting in Dallas.

- Noted that it is proceeding with a brochure that is designed to clarify the role of the faculty representative for campus constituencies, such as stu-

dent-athletes and other faculty.

- Agreed to support a suggestion that faculty athletics representatives be the contact persons for an NCAA survey on drug use in intercollegiate athletics.

- Discussed a survey of the FARA membership that will provide the association with more information about faculty athletics representatives (the types of individuals who are being selected to serve in the role, factors that encourage or discourage individuals to become faculty representatives, impediments that may exist to being effective representatives).

- Identified meetings of higher education and professional associations at which faculty representatives should be present to discuss intercollegiate athletics matters.

About 200 faculty athletics representatives attended the meeting, including approximately 65 who are new to their positions.

HAVE A PHOTO IDEA?

Mail photos (black-and-white preferred) to: Jack L. Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

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Comment

The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

Guest editorial

Proposal deserves Division III's support

BY JAMES R. APPLETON AND DANIEL L. BRIDGES
DIVISION III TASK FORCE TO REVIEW THE
NCAA MEMBERSHIP STRUCTURE

Since it was established in 1994, we have cochaired the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure.

During this time, we have worked closely with our colleagues in

Divisions I and II to negotiate a new governance structure for the Association that will benefit all three divisions. As a result of the highly cooperative discussions and compromises that have occurred, we believe that the membership restructuring proposal (1996 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 7) to be considered by the membership in Dallas this January deserves Division III's absolute support.

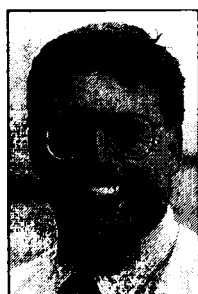
We think it is important to remember that the restructuring plan is the work of multiple committees representing 900 different schools. While no division is completely satisfied with all elements of this restructuring plan, the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure and the Division III subcommittee of the NCAA Presidents Commission unanimously and enthusiastically endorse this proposal.

Both groups believe the proposal sets a firm foundation for the successful future of the Association as a whole. Just as important, both groups acknowledge that important compromises have occurred during the last few months that assure Division III will have the opportunity and resources needed to address Division III intradivisional issues at a future date.

From the beginning, the Oversight Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure has envisioned restructuring the Association as a two-step process. First, the membership at the 1996 Convention will consider a legislative proposal, with a delayed effective date, that alters the framework and changes the foundation of the Association's governance system. Next, the membership at the 1997 Convention will consider legislation that provides specifics and details to this new



Appleton



Bridges

Proposal No. 70 merits special review

BY DENNIS WILSON
AND BERNIE DEPALMA
NCAA COMMITTEE ON COMPETITIVE SAFEGUARDS AND MEDICAL ASPECTS OF SPORTS

The NCAA's Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports regularly reviews proposed legislation to determine the impact it may have on the safety and medical welfare of student-athletes.

One proposal for the 1996 NCAA Convention (No. 70 in the Official Notice, "Playing and Practice Seasons—Weekly Hour Limitations Out of Season") may affect student-athletes and sports-medicine staffs at Division I institutions. The committee wants to ensure that member institutions fully understand the ramifications of the legislation, especially as the proposal relates to out-of-season sports-time commitment by student-athletes and demand on sports-medicine staffs.

To summarize the proposal's intent requires an understanding of the term "safety exception." A "safety exception" allows a coach to be present during voluntary individual workouts in certain sports [fencing, gymnastics, rifle, skiing, swimming and diving, track and field (field events only), water polo, and wrestling]. The coach may spot or provide safety or skill instruction but cannot conduct the individual's workouts.

Generally, Proposal No. 70 would limit to eight hours a week the time an athlete would be able to participate with a coach present in out-of-season safety-exception activities. Currently, athletes in these sports have no time restrictions on out-of-season workouts and coaches may remain present, in a non-instructional capacity, for an

indefinite period of time.

Additionally, Proposal No. 70 would increase from two to eight the total weekly hours for which a coach may be present for individualized skill instruction. Currently, a maximum of eight hours a week is permissible for individual out-of-season conditioning and skill instruction in these sports, with skill instruction by coaches limited to two hours a week.

The competitive-safeguards committee believes that two groups would be particularly affected by this proposed legislation: student-athletes and sports-medicine staffs. In sports with a safety exception, student-athletes sometimes practice much more than eight hours a week in the off-season, with some pressure to do so because of the presence of coaches. Proposal No. 70 would limit a coach's presence during out-of-season workouts, possibly limiting the time for which a student-athlete felt obligated to participate in "voluntary" activities and possibly limiting the associated load on the sports-medicine staff.

A potential area of concern in the legislation is that all other sports except football now would be allowed up to eight hours of individual skill instruction as well. Such an increase may:

- Intensify the pressure on student-athletes in these sports to work on skill instruction for more than the currently legislated two hours a week;

- Increase the workload for the medical staff, especially athletics trainers, to support the skill instruction activities in addition to the in-season sports;

- Diminish the organized off-season conditioning programs since every

hour spent on skill instruction is one less that can be spent on organized conditioning.

In summary, the competitive-safeguards committee is not certain whether the net effect of Proposal No. 70 will be an increase or decrease in out-of-season practices for student-athletes. While the proposal has appeal in that all sports except football would be treated similarly with regard to out-of-season workouts, each school needs to reflect on how the proposed changes would affect the demands placed on student-athletes for out-of-season practice and on the sports-medicine staff for additional medical coverage to support such activities.

If the net effect at an institution would be an increase in practice opportunities beyond what is appropriate for the student-athlete or, just as important, beyond what can be adequately supported by sports-medicine personnel, then the committee would not support the proposed legislation.

If you have any questions about the competitive-safeguards committee's comments related to this legislative proposal or about other competitive safeguards or medical aspects of sports questions, please do not hesitate to call on the committee or the NCAA sports-sciences staff.

Dennis Wilson is director of physical education at Auburn University and is chair of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. Bernie DePalma is head athletics trainer at Cornell University and a member of the competitive-safeguards committee.

Opinions

Rules helpful, but taunting must be stopped early

Dale Meggas, columnist
Lakewood (Ohio) Sun Post

Discussing measures the NCAA has taken to limit taunting and showboating:

"The NCAA has taken some big steps in the right direction with the rules changes and its video (that was released earlier this fall to aid officials).

"Those who have to step up now are high-school coaches, who can prevent these taunting shows from ever starting. You can't tell me that players learn it all after they receive their high-school diplomas.

"It starts in grade school and festers because too many coaches turn their heads during acts of unsportsmanlike conduct. We strongly suggest that any high-school coach out there who wants to see what changes are being made on the college level get a copy of the NCAA tape and show it to his team during first practice next summer.

"It's worth the 20 minutes of time to show your team before it watches too many more NFL games."

Division I-AA football playoff

Opinions about the Ivy League not participating in the Division I-AA Football Championship:

Brock Harvey, quarterback
Princeton University
The New York Times

"I would at least like to have the opportunity. It's great to win your respective league then go on and see how you compare to the rest of Division I-AA. Especially with the stigma you get with the Ivy League, that we're a lower level than the rest of the division. I've always been curious to see how we would stack up against those other teams."

Steve Bilsky, director of athletics
University of Pennsylvania
The New York Times

"What are we going to do about Ivy League football? It's a tug of war. One side wants to re-emphasize football; another side

wants to keep it the way it is, with very little energy and dwindling interests..."

About the desire of some individuals in the Ivy League to shorten seasons and lessen postseason competition:

"You tell our athletes that they will have the opportunity to stretch academically and athletically with no barriers, then you restrict them. You can do both well. Northwestern is proving it this year, and if the eight Ivy presidents show up in Philadelphia on Saturday for a championship-level game, they'll see that we can do it, too."

Harold T. Shapiro, president
Princeton University
The New York Times

"The issue is what we ought to do about the ever-present tendency to extend the length of playing seasons....The issue is not who we play or the level of play, but length of season and the amount of time taken away from academic work."

Turning pro

Dean Smith, men's basketball coach
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
The Sporting News

"The players need to do what's best for them. That's why a person comes to college — to prepare himself for the future. If someone can be financially set for life after two years of college, there's no reason he shouldn't take advantage of that."

Ice hockey face mask

Joe Cavanagh, youth ice hockey coach
The Boston Globe

Discussing the full face mask used in men's ice hockey:

"There's no question the mask has brutalized the game. We grew up learning to keep our sticks below our knees. For the players growing up today, that's not a factor. Players get hit with sticks full in the face or hit their face against the glass, and it doesn't hurt. Today, players just run into each other because they're wearing full body armor."

Southland Conference program aids in certification

As more and more Division I institutions undergo the NCAA athletics certification process, it has become apparent that many lack written gender-equity and minority plans.

The Southland Conference is helping its members toward that end through its Athletics Certification Assistance Program (ACAP). It introduced the three-part program to offer hands-on assistance to institutions in satisfying athletics certification requirements.

One component of the program is an area of review called "Commitment to Equity," in which institutions are required to:

- Designate an individual on campus to serve the institution as an equity coordinator.

- Attend a workshop designed to educate participants in the area of Title IX as it relates to intercollegiate athletics.

- Develop a broad-based campus panel to participate with the conference office in a process designed to culminate in development of an institutional plan to address gender and minority issues.

"The Committee on Athletics Certification made it very clear that its expectation was that institutions have a plan for gender equity and Title IX," said **Britton B. Banowsky**, commissioner of the Southland Conference. "Our goal is the development of a five-year plan on gender and minority equity for all of our schools."

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

One member of the U.S. House of Representatives — echoing concerns expressed by football interests and nonrevenue-sport coaches associations that the future of intercollegiate athletics hangs in the balance — is encouraging the Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights (OCR) to incorporate a number of

suggestions regarding its three-part Title IX compliance test.

Rep. **J. Dennis Hastert**, R-Illinois, responded to the OCR's solicitation for comments and suggestions about its "Clarification of Intercollegiate Athletics Policy Guidance: The Three-Part Test." Hastert offered **Norma V. Cantu**, assistant secretary of education, eight recommendations for altering the three-part test.

Among those recommendations is the concept of "opportunity slots," in which, Hastert wrote, institutions "should be able to count each slot as a participant even if a student does not

Title IX Ticker

fill it." He also recommended a "Z" test be used relevant to participation rates to allow deviations from strict proportionality when there are "reasons a school may not be meeting strict proportionality."

Hastert suggested that surveys used to gauge whether the interests and abilities of the underrepresented sex are fully and effectively met (prong three) also should be administered to the overrepresented sex. He said a presumption that interests and abilities of the underrepresented sex should be accommodated to a greater degree is "predicated on the belief that a numerical disparity alone proves discrimination."

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

Women compose 51 percent of the undergraduate enrollment at the University of Connecticut but only 38 percent of the school's student-athletes. That disparity led the university to

retain a consultant to study the intercollegiate athletics program and its Title IX compliance status.

The report recommends the elevation of two of Connecticut's women's club sports — lacrosse and ice hockey — to varsity status. It also suggested decreasing the number of men on the track and field and cross country teams. The report also analyzed operating budgets, grants-in-aid, equipment, travel expenses, coaching salaries, recruiting expenses and office space.

"We want to be a leader (in this area) because it is the right thing to do," **Harry J. Hartley**, president of the university, told The Associated Press.

Senior associate athletics director **Jeff Hathaway** said a five-year implementation plan will be prepared and forwarded to the university's board of trustees for its review next spring.

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

The court has ruled, but the story may not be over in a Title IX case involving the State University of New York at Albany.

New York Supreme Court Judge **Lawrence E. Kahn** — who earlier issued a temporary injunction, called an Article 78 hearing, prohibiting Albany (New York) from discontinuing four sports — ruled officially in the case in late August. His ruling allows the institution to proceed with the athletics cuts it announced in June 1994.

As a result, men's and women's swimming, men's tennis, and wrestling were discontinued effective with the 1995-96 academic year. The court order had restored them to varsity status for the 1994-95 academic year.

As part of the athletics department's plan to work toward Title IX compliance, two women's

sports have been added. Field hockey is in its second year as a varsity sport at Albany (New York) and women's golf was added for the 1995-96 academic year, said **Brian DePasquale**, assistant athletics director for media relations at Albany. Currently, the school offers 17 varsity sports — 10 for women, seven for men.

"We won," athletics director **Milton E. Richards** told the Albany (New York) Times-Union. "We're glad it's behind us."

Last winter, the university's Intercollegiate Athletics Board reviewed the athletics program and recommended to former President **H. Patrick Swygert** that only wrestling should be spared from the proposed cuts, and that women's crew should be added. In March, Swygert, now president at Howard University, responded to the board that adding any programs was financially prohibitive because of state budget concerns. He authorized the discontinuation of all four sports.

Another lawsuit was filed in May, but Kahn's most recent ruling brought an end to the 18-month legal episode.

But **Stephen A. Garnock** may not be ready to lay the issue to rest. Garnock is the father of a former men's tennis player at the school whose final year of eligibility was saved by the 1994 injunction order.

"I'm getting my oar in the water," Garnock said. "Somebody's got to start caring."

— *Compiled by Ronald D. Mott*

Title IX Ticker is a monthly feature in The NCAA News. News and information regarding Title IX can be sent to The NCAA News, Attn.: Title IX Ticker, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211 2422.

Division III

Task force has examined questions and is satisfied that proposed plan is best for division and entire Association

► Continued from page 4

governance structure.

The specifics and details (including intradivisional issues) have been purposefully delayed until the 1997 Convention to allow each division to continue to study its membership issues and to seek input from its members.

The oversight committee has identified three fundamental objectives to be featured in the restructuring proposal that will be considered at the 1996 Convention: (1) Presidents will be vested with the direct and ultimate control of the governance of the NCAA; (2) each division will be in greater control of its own destiny through increased division federation; and (3) a simplified administrative framework will be established. In addition to these principles, the restructuring proposal that you will consider in Dallas incorporates the guarantees that each division has identified as important to its members.

The Division III task force entered the Association's restructuring efforts with extreme caution. We agreed that we would not stand in the way of our colleagues in Division I as they attempted to develop a new structure that provides institutions with political authority commensurate with their financial contributions to the Association. However, we also agreed that we would listen to the Division III membership and develop a list of specific guarantees that we would require in order for Division III to support the restructuring plan.

In our discussions with the Division III membership, it became clear that Division III's support for restructuring was conditioned on the following: (1) The Association must have a central governing body to assure that

the Association's basic purposes, fundamental policies and general principles are protected; (2) Division III must be guaranteed representation on this central governing body; (3) Division III must be guaranteed the continuation of national office services and programs at their current levels; (4) Division III must be guaranteed access to national championships at least at current levels; (5) Division III must be guaranteed a percentage of the Association's general operating budget to maintain the quality of its current national championships; (6) there must be assurances that certain general committees will be maintained in the new structure and have Association-wide duties and responsibilities; and (7) there must be assurances that an influx of members to Division III will be treated as an Association-wide issue and not just a Division III problem.

Our discussions also made it clear that the Division III membership did not want wholesale changes made to the Division III governance system. Accordingly, the task force has developed a Division III structure that mirrors Division III's representation in the Association's current structure. The composition and duties of the Division III Presidents Council are similar to those of the current Division III subcommittee of the NCAA Presidents Commission, except that this group now will more clearly exercise the ultimate authority over the affairs of Division III. In addition, the duties of the Division III Management Council are similar to those of the current Division III Steering Committee. However, the composition has been altered to 16 members to provide for more adequate representation ratios and greater diversity.

Due to the cooperative nature of

our discussions with our colleagues in Divisions I and II, virtually all key issues identified by Division III have been adequately and appropriately addressed. As a result, the restructuring proposal and/or the oversight committee restructuring report include provisions for all of the aforementioned guarantees and assurances.

For example, the legislation establishes an Executive Committee composed of chief executive officers from all three divisions to oversee Association-wide issues and to ensure that each division operates its governance system consistent with the basic purposes, fundamental policies and general principles of the Association. The legislation also provides Division III with two representatives to this Executive Committee. This guarantee provides Division III with substantially the same ratio of representatives that it has on the Association's current Executive Committee. These Division III representatives will be selected from the Division III Presidents Council.

In addition, the legislation guarantees that Division III will continue to receive services and special programs provided through the national office at least at the level provided at the time the restructuring legislation is adopted. Such Association programs will include catastrophic injury insurance. Further, the legislation guarantees that Division III will have access to national championships at least at current levels.

Last spring, based on an additional compromise reached by the Presidents Commission, Division III was guaranteed an additional .25 percent of the Association's general operating budget if the restructuring proposal is adopted. Therefore, Division III will be constitutionally guaranteed at least 3.18 percent of the

restructured Association's general operating revenue. This guarantee includes a percentage of all existing sources of revenue and, thus, will include a guaranteed percentage of any modified, extended or successor contracts to these existing sources (for example, the CBS basketball agreement).

Due to the recent sizable increase in the Association's basketball television contract, this 3.18 percent allocation will provide a financial cushion that will enable Division III to consider championships reorganization and expansion. In addition, this cushion will accommodate a reasonable amount of Division III membership growth. In this regard, we have analyzed projected Division III championship expenses (factoring in an annual inflation rate of five percent and an estimated \$800,000 championships expense increase) and compared it to Division III's projected allocation from the restructured Association's budget over a six-year period. The net results of this analysis shows that Division III will have \$1 million to \$1.5 million annually in projected surplus to accommodate division growth and/or championships reorganization.

Recently, the oversight committee made it clear that a number of current committees will continue to function as Association-wide committees in the new governance structure. Understanding that the intent of the restructuring plan is to hold off legislation regarding the Association's substructure until the 1997 Convention, the oversight committee nevertheless believed it important to include in its report a preliminary list of 11 committees that all three divisions have agreed should be maintained as having Association-wide duties and responsibilities.

There also has been significant action taken by the NCAA Council and the oversight committee to address issues concerning Division III membership growth. First, the Council adopted noncontroversial legislation not to accept new applications for provisional membership until proposed changes in the governance structure considered at the 1996 and 1997 Conventions are implemented. Second, the oversight committee agreed to specify in its report that significant post-restructuring growth within a division will be viewed as an Association-wide issue. Under such circumstances, the affected division may petition the new Executive Committee for additional funding beyond the constitutionally guaranteed percentage. These developments provide Division III with a landmark opportunity to review and consider all membership issues and to take action (as it deems necessary) related to Division III membership growth.

Restructuring the Association surely will present numerous challenges in the years ahead. However, given the various Association-wide agreements and documented assurances provided thus far, we are confident that restructuring will provide Division III with the necessary autonomy and long-term financial resources to affect many positive changes within our division. Consequently, the Division III task force and the Presidents Commission representatives strongly encourage the adoption of Proposal No. 7 at the January 1996 Convention in Dallas.

James R. Appleton is president of the University of Redlands and Daniel L. Bridges is director of athletics at the California Institute of Technology. They are co-chairs of the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure.

BY GARY T. BROWN
STAFF WRITER

Imagine swimming almost the entire length of the pool underwater during competitive races, surfacing briefly just once or twice to grab a breath.

Sounds far-fetched to most, but some swimmers are buying into the scientific fact that underwater propulsion is faster due to reduced drag — and they're breaking records by not breaking the surface.

The idea of racing underwater isn't entirely new. David Berkoff of Harvard University found a way to swim a majority of the backstroke submerged in the late 1980s and triggered a rule change by FINA, swimming's international governing body, which stipulated that backstrokers must break the water surface at all times except for a distance of 15 meters after the start and each turn. The NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming Committee later adopted the same rule.

Now swimmers are finding ways to do in the butterfly what Berkoff did in the backstroke — and that has rules-making bodies pondering more restrictions.

Fundamental battle

At issue is a fundamental battle over how much rules should restrict an athlete's ability to be creative. As swimmers become faster, the stroke rules are pushed farther and farther to the limit — too far, according to some people.

A proposal on last year's NCAA swimming and diving rules survey called for similar 15-meter restrictions to be placed on butterfly and freestyle events. The proposal garnered a good deal of support from the membership — more than 60 percent of coaches who responded said they favored the change — and that support was consistent across division lines.

But the swimming committee at its annual meeting in September was reluctant to adopt any restriction until further study was conducted. During its discussion, in fact, the committee considered revisiting the backstroke rule rather than restricting other strokes.

"The proposal seemed to be a back door approach," said Clark Yeager, athletics director at Kutztown University of Pennsylvania and a member of the committee. "They (proposal advocates) don't like the restrictions on the backstroke, so they're saying let's restrict the other strokes."

Specifically, the proposal called for the swimmer to break the water surface at all times in the butterfly and freestyle, except for a distance of not more than 15 meters after the start and each turn. The committee defeated the proposal, then approved, by a straw vote, the concept of modifying the 15-meter restrictions in the backstroke on turns only.

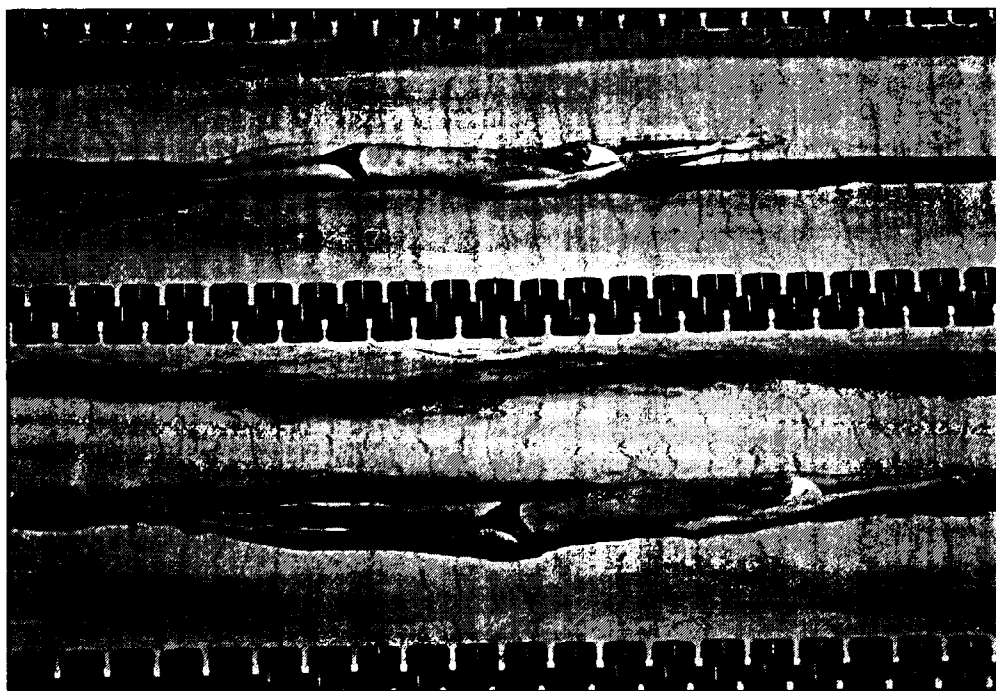
Subcommittee studying issue

Yeager and fellow committee members Jill Sterkel, women's swimming coach at the University of Texas at Austin, and George Kennedy, swimming coach at Johns Hopkins University, formed a subcommittee charged with investigating the issue further.

That group has devised a survey posing the following options in backstroke events: (a) keep the current rule; (b) place no restrictions on the start and the first length, but then require the swimmer to break the water surface after no

underwater ADVENTURE

Swimming examines whether restricting creative strokes is in the sport's best interest



Racing beneath the water's surface is just one way swimmers are recording faster times. At issue is how much rules should restrict such creative strokes.

more than 15 meters after each turn; (c) place no restrictions on the start and the first length, but then require the swimmer to break the water surface after no more than 20 yards (use backstroke flags as a guide) after each turn; or (d) place no restriction on the distance that a swimmer can remain submerged.

"I felt the consensus during the meeting was that we weren't going to mess with the butterfly and freestyle but that we needed to take a look at the backstroke," said Kennedy. "The key thing is that we were thinking of opening up the backstroke more so that the first length you could do what you wanted."

"There are a lot of people who feel it would be important to limit what you do coming off the turn walls vs. limiting what happens off the start. But I would hate to see a restriction on the start in the butterfly and freestyle just to conform with FINA's backstroke rule, which I think is really what's happening."

Advocates of the proposal cite safety as a concern — that encouraging swimmers to stay underwater longer is a risk. According to Yeager, the safety issue may be exaggerated.

"You want to make sure you look at all the safety issues, but you don't want them to become smoke screens, either," he said. "The matter may boil down to balancing the creativity and the ability of certain individuals to see what they can do in a slightly different way with maintaining conformity to a less creative interna-

tional rules-making body that appears willing to legislate certain talents out."

Sport needs creativity

John Trembley, men's swimming coach at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, thinks any additional stroke restrictions would hamper a sport that is in need of a shot in the arm. He points to the excitement that Berkoff's innovations created at the 1988 Olympic Games in Seoul as an example of how creativity gave swimming a spectator boost.

"I recall vividly that there were only two races for which the entire gallery stood," Trembley said. "They were the men's 50-meter free and the men's 100-meter backstroke, because everyone wanted to see Berkoff. And during the race I remember looking at another guy under the water, Daichi Suzuki from Japan, and I turned to one of my colleagues and said, 'You know, whoever comes up last is going to win this race.' And he said, 'No, you're crazy, Berkoff's gonna win.' Well, Suzuki surfaced after Berkoff and the race was history. Berkoff got the silver."

"But that creativity is exciting — it adds an interesting appeal in terms of training and creativity of coaching. I don't think we should restrict creativity — it adds excitement to the sport."

One of Trembley's former swimmers — Mel Stewart, who won NCAA championships in the 200-yard butterfly in 1989 and 1991, then went

on to win a gold medal at the 1992 Olympics, introduced the underwater style in the butterfly last year and set short-course American records in the 100- and 200-meter events. Stewart swam nearly two-thirds of the 100-meter race submerged.

There is speculation that FINA will consider banning that strategy as it did the backstroke. Berkoff, victimized by such a decision once, thinks another ban would be a mistake.

"The idea of extra restrictions just points out how ridiculous the whole ban on underwater backstroke was," Berkoff said. "It was a total knee-jerk reaction to a piece of creativity that kind of blew everyone's mind."

"I wasn't the one who invented it — I was the one who took it to a new limit — and I think it surprised people that someone could make a change that was so effective that almost everyone would have to change with me to keep up. You see that in the breaststroke now — the breaststroke (Mike) Barrowman invented is now the breaststroke everyone has to do or they're not going to keep up. And if FINA and anybody else involved in governing the sport is going to be in the habit of turning swimming into a boring activity, then it's not going to hold much interest for anybody."

Allow for evolution

Berkoff argues that the creative aspect of working within the rules to enhance strokes is what breathes new life into the sport. He said that the butterfly came from the breaststroke; the idea to do an overarm recovery on breaststroke and add a dolphin kick created a new stroke.

"There needs to be an allowance for swimming to evolve," he said. "If you're against any creativity, basically what you're saying is that genetic engineering and creating the best monster is going to be the way of the future in swimming. I don't think that's the way it should be and I don't think that's the way most people, including the swimmers and the coaches, feel that's what we want."

"It seems to me that everyone is different," Yeager said. "Everyone has different skills. In other sports where you have different skills — basketball, for instance — they've not yet legislated against taller people or the ones who can jump higher. We have to look carefully at not stifling creativity within the sport and within the rules. There ought to be some basic rules that make the sport what it is and then there ought to be room for different things within those rules."

Any retraction of the 15-meter restriction in backstroke would represent a major change. The committee in the past has been encouraged by its constituents to align closely with FINA rules whenever possible, but Yeager said that sentiment may be changing.

"I think more people are saying, 'Hey, let's cut this loose and let people show us what they can do — however they do it,'" he said. "When you restrict creativity, you limit one of the things that's kind of neat about sports — and that is, 'How do I get better?' It's not like they're cheating — they're just figuring out how to do something in a different way."

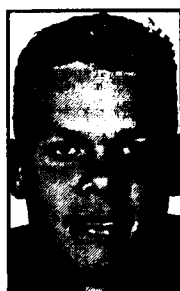
The committee encourages feedback from coaches regarding use of 15-meter restrictions on any stroke. Coaches should provide comments to regional committee representatives.

NACDA recognizes four participants from Kickoff and Pigskin Classics

Association will provide four \$5,000 grants

The National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics Foundation will provide a special scholarship grant to one member of each team that participated in two NACDA-sponsored preseason football games — the 1995 Kickoff Classic and Pigskin Classic.

Four \$5,000 grants are awarded annually to a varsity football letterwinner from each of the participating teams. The student-athlete must be in his final year of eligibil-



Hoying



Jeffers



O'Brien



Riemersma

ity and carry a grade-point average of at least 3.000 (4.000 scale).

The recipients are quarterback Bob Hoying of Ohio State Univer-

sity, wide receiver Patrick Jeffers of the University of Virginia, center Timothy O'Brien of Boston College and quarterback/tight end Allen

Riemersma of the University of Michigan.

NACDA's charitable arm, the NACDA Foundation, provides the funds for the postgraduate scholarships.

"The recipient of this scholarship can be anyone the athletics department of each school wishes; it does not have to be a star or a starter," said NACDA President W. James Copeland Jr., athletics director at Southern Methodist University.

"This furthers the NACDA Foundation's commitment to providing advanced educational opportuni-

ties for student-athletes."

In this year's preseason games, Ohio State defeated Boston College, 38-6, in Kickoff Classic XIII, while Michigan defeated Virginia, 18-17, in Pigskin Classic VI.

Hoying is a three-year starter at quarterback for Ohio State, where he has won conference all-academic honors three times. He has a 3.190 GPA in product/operations management.

Jeffers is an all-academic honoree in the Atlantic Coast Conference and recipient of the John

Index

Rainbow Commission for Fairness in Athletics says survey results should be interpreted in the appropriate context

► Continued from page 1

methodology used to calculate final indices, Walsh said. She also said some questions were loosely worded.

The RCFA solicited Walsh's comments earlier this year on a draft of questions proposed for the survey, but she was not involved in determining how the fairness indices would be calculated.

With regard to the scoring methodology, there is a special concern with the way football is treated in the survey. Question No. 2 asks, "Number of varsity football players?" and Question No. 9 asks, "Graduation rate of varsity football players?" An institution not sponsoring football was unable to respond to either question and therefore received no credit for questions that make up 10 percent of the scoring, which primarily explains why Division I-AAA institutions scored 17 percent lower than Divisions I-A and I-AA institutions.

Further, since the index is an unadjusted total of the 20 categories, the result is that historically black institutions have the highest scores (the responding historically black institutions were five of the top six scorers, averaging 134.6). Such numbers reflect the quantitative matter of minority involvement at an institution, but they do not necessarily address the more qualitative issue of fairness.

Of 20 questions on the distributed survey, Walsh said the final two are most problematic.

Question 19 of the survey asked, "Does athletic department buy goods/services from minority business?" If answered "yes," the survey then sought information on how many vendors. Points in that category were awarded based on how many vendors were checked.

Question 20 asked, "Does athletic department have separate

equal employment policy?" A "yes" answer merited 10 points; a "no" found zero points.

Walsh said: "For the vendors, it could have said something like, 'What's the percentage of your budget that you spend on minority vendors?' You could be buying 10 cents worth of merchandise from a minority vendor. You want to give a substantial part of your business to minority vendors. What part are you giving? It's good for (athletics departments) to have to check that out. So I didn't like how that question was worded.

"On question 20, there wouldn't be any reason for you to have a separate (from the rest of the university) equal-employment policy for athletics that I can think of."

Each of the questions, with the exception of Nos. 19 and 20, sought information across six ethnic lines — "White," "Black," "Latino," "Asian," "Native American," and "Other."

"If they showed us what percentage of black professors we have or what percentage of the student body was black, I think that would have been more meaningful than these (indices)," Walsh said. "But I see that they wanted to get some cumulative score, and there are benefits in doing that."

Charles Whitcomb, chair of recreation/leisure studies and faculty athletics representative at San Jose State University and chair of the NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee (MOIC), also found the index troublesome.

"I think the idea behind it has some value," Whitcomb said. "But there are some ambiguities there."

Charles Farrell, executive director of the RCFA, said criticisms of how the indices were reached should not cloud the purpose of commissioning the survey. He said all of the institutions were held to the same scoring standard. "If you had the numbers there, then you got points; if you didn't have the numbers there, you didn't get points," he said.

He also said that other factors, such as location, may play a role in how well or poorly an institution may have scored on the index. However, he said he was concerned about the number of institutions where a significant percentage of the black students on campus are student-athletes.

"If there is not a large black population in that state, then certainly, we would not expect a student body to be heavily populated with African-Americans," Farrell said. "However, in context, where you see low numbers for black student population and see huge numbers in football and basketball, then that suggests to us that this school has made a very concentrated effort to recruit black athletes, but has not made the effort to recruit black students."

"We found instances where one in three black students at an institution was an athlete. In a couple of places, it was one in two. That raises concerns about, in what role are you bringing black students to your campus? Are you bringing them there to play football and basketball? You couple that with the question of 'are they graduating?' When you add those numbers up, we think you get some idea of what happens to black athletes at that institution."

The RCFA said the inspiration for its index was the NCAA's Four-Year Study of Race Demographics of Member Institutions, coordinated by the MOIC. The RCFA created the Fairness Index and formulated a seven-point affirmative action plan for institutions.

"The Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee noted that there had been no significant changes in hiring over the four years of the study," Jackson said. "It is time for that to change. Affirmative action must be put into play at NCAA institutions. Blacks must develop and prosper beyond the playing field."

RAINBOW COMMISSION FAIRNESS INDEX

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Creighton University	50	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	40	Utah State University	25
Davidson College.....	46	University of Nevada	47	Valparaiso University	37
University of Delaware	76	University of Nevada, Las Vegas.....	57	Vanderbilt University.....	69
Drexel University	65	New Mexico State University	45	University of Vermont	40
Duquesne University	43	Niagara University.....	20	University of Virginia	91
East Carolina University.....	54	University of North Carolina, Asheville.....	45	Virginia Commonwealth University	50
East Tennessee State University.....	79	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.....	80	Virginia Military Institute.....	60
Eastern Kentucky University.....	63	North Carolina A&T State University	148	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	59
Eastern Michigan University	75	North Carolina State University.....	83	Wake Forest University	72
Eastern Washington University	39	University of North Texas	54	Weber State University	62
Fairfield University	45	Northeastern Illinois University.....	53	West Virginia State University	69
University of Florida.....	72	Northern Illinois University.....	54	Western Illinois University	56
Florida International University	75	University of Northern Iowa.....	44	College of William and Mary	75
Florida State University.....	81	Ohio University.....	51	Winthrop University	45
Furman University	64	Oklahoma State University	49	University of Wisconsin, Green Bay	19
University of Georgia	72	Old Dominion University	54	University of Wisconsin, Madison	63
Georgia Institute of Technology	89	University of Oregon	32	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	34
Georgia Southern University.....	73	Pennsylvania State University	67	Wright State University	34
Georgia State University.....	67	University of Pittsburgh	81	University of Wyoming	25
University of Hawaii, Manoa	37	Radford University	55	Youngstown State University.....	49
Hofstra University	24	Rutgers University, New Brunswick.....	85		

Legislation

Restructuring tops presidents' agenda; other proposals focus on sportsmanship, transfer eligibility and financial aid

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gibility standards, Divisions I and II financial aid models and Division II athletics certification.

Restructuring

Adoption by the membership of Proposal No. 7 would provide the basic framework for a restructured Association. That framework would establish governance structures in each division in which chief executive officers will serve as the primary decision-makers. The governing bodies of each division would have unprecedented independence to set the policies, rules and regulations of a division.

The proposal, however, also would establish an Executive Committee to oversee Association-wide issues and ensure that each division operates consistent with the basic purposes, fundamental policies and general principles of the Association.

The proposal also provides each division constitutionally guaranteed opportunities for championships competition, administrative services and membership programs. It also would provide minimum budget allocations for Divisions II and III, alterable only by a two-thirds vote of the Association's membership, and would preserve current revenue-distribution formulas for Division I, alterable only by a two-thirds vote of the Division I membership.

Three of the proposed amendments to Proposal No. 7 address details of those constitutional guarantees. Five amendments-to-amendment address details of representation in the Association's and divisions' governance structures. The other five amendments-to-amendment address voting or override procedures in the Division I governance structure.

Featured among the amendments addressing constitutional guarantees is one proposed by seven Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that would include in the revenue-distribution formula all gross revenues received by the Association, except for revenue specifically excluded (such as revenue from a new Division I-A football championship). The amendment also would specify elements of the revenue-distribution formula in the NCAA Constitution.

The amendments addressing representation in the governance structures include measures to permit selection of alternates to represent the same constituent body as a member who is unable to attend a meeting of three governing bodies — the Association's Executive Committee and the Division I Board of Directors and Management Council. Proposal No. 7 otherwise would leave selection of alternates for meetings of the Association's Executive Committee to members of a division's presidential governing body and make no provision for alternates on the Division I bodies.

Another amendment involving governance structures — this one sponsored by the NCAA Council — would specify that a current Division I-AA or I-AAA conference represented on the Board of Directors or Management Council will retain that position as long as it meets Division I membership requirements. The amendment also would provide more flexibility in filling Divisions I-AA and I-AAA positions on the Management Council by permitting more than one representative from the same conference.

All of the amendments addressing voting or override procedures pertain to Division I.

Two of the amendments are sponsored by Division I-AA conferences and seek either to end the existing constitutional provision authorizing Division I-A to act separately and Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to act together on federated issues unrelated to football (Proposal No. 7-9), or revise the vote needed to override legislative changes by the Division I Board of Directors to a simple majority, rather than the five-eighths majority specified in Proposal No. 7. The conferences believe that the Division I-A majority on the Board of Directors otherwise would be able to adopt legislation impacting constitutional guarantees.

The other amendments involving procedure are sponsored by the Council. Included is an amendment that would establish requirements for notification to the Division I membership of proposed changes in legislation; another would provide means to suspend legislation upon receipt of 100 requests for an override vote.

Rounding out proposals related to restructuring are two resolutions that will be considered by Division I — one directing the development of a plan to achieve diversity (particularly in the absence of prescribed minimum gender representation on the Division I Management Council, cabinets and committees) and another sponsored by the Council to direct a study of the issue raised by Divisions I-A and I-AA conferences in Proposal No. 7-9.

Sportsmanship and ethical conduct

After acting on restructuring proposals, the Convention will consider two proposals resulting from the work of the Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics.

One of the proposals would amend the NCAA Constitution's principle of ethical conduct to include a reference to sports-

manship. The other is a resolution that would direct the NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification to work with the Presidents Commission committee to develop legislation that would include "sportsmanship and ethical conduct" as a specific component of the athletics certification process.

Those are the only proposals on the agenda resulting directly from the efforts of the Presidents Commission committee. Other NCAA committees, however, have recommended legislation involving examples of unethical conduct that also will be considered at the Convention.

Two of those proposals come from the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee. One would include in unethical-conduct legislation a prohibition against an institutional staff member receiving benefits to arrange contact between a student-athlete and an agent, financial advisor or "runner." The other would extend a prohibition against gambling by student-athletes to include betting on professional sports.

The NCAA Committee on Infractions is the source of a proposal that would extend unethical-conduct legislation to include former institutional staff members, and also would include as unethical conduct offering or providing improper financial aid to prospective or enrolled student-athletes.

Two-year college transfers

Proposals addressing abuses of rules establishing academic standards for transfers from two-year colleges also promise to generate considerable debate on Presidential Agenda Day. The Council is sponsoring all five proposals addressing that topic; some are cosponsored by the Presidents Commission.

The key measure — Proposal No. 23 — would require junior college football or men's basketball student-athletes who were partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers coming out of high school to sit out one academic year upon transferring to a Division I institution. Eligibility for practice and financial aid during the year out of competition would depend on meeting all other two-year transfer rules.

Protests from organizations representing the two-year college community — specifically, that the proposal is excessive and unfairly impugns the reputations of all two-year institutions — contributed to a Council decision to propose an amendment-to-amendment for the proposal. That amendment would permit immediate eligibility for a student-athlete who successfully has completed at least 40 percent of the course requirements established by the university to which a student is transferring for that student's specific baccalaureate degree program.

But even that move has prompted protests that the 40 percent figure is unrealistic. A group of Division I institutions — arguing that nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers typically are unable to "preselect" the university to which they will transfer and therefore often are unable to predict and fulfill degree requirements — have proposed an amendment-to-amendment that would set the requirement at 35 percent.

Another Council proposal for Division I would require partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers to earn at least 40 percent, rather than the current standard of 25 percent, of the credit hours needed to receive an associate of arts degree at the two-year college that awards the degree. A Council-sponsored amendment-to-amendment would limit that requirement to the sports of football and men's basketball.

The Council also is proposing in Division I to limit the number of two-year college summer-school transferable hours for student-athletes who were partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers. It also proposes, in both Divisions I and II, to prevent two-year college transfers from using correspondence courses to meet transfer requirements.

Division II members will consider a proposal cosponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission that would effectively increase the minimum amount of transferable degree credit required of a nonqualifier or partial qualifier who has attended a two-year college for more than two semesters/three quarters.

Initial eligibility

Several proposals recommend various modifications of the Division I initial-eligibility requirements — a major focus of last year's Convention in San Diego.

The Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference is proposing legislation to permit a student to qualify for initial eligibility either by achieving a 2.250 grade-point average in 13 core courses, or by achieving a 2.000 GPA and a score of 800 on the SAT (920 on the recentered SAT) or 19 on the ACT. The proposal would define partial qualifiers as prospects who achieve a core-course GPA of 2.000.

Other proposals also suggest alterations of initial-eligibility requirements that currently are scheduled to become effective in August 1996.

One proposes an index for partial qualifiers, based on a combination of core GPAs ranging from 2.250 to 2.500 and corresponding test scores. Another would include as partial qualifiers all student-athletes who previously would have been qualifiers but now are nonqualifiers as a result of the adoption of 1995 Convention Proposal No. 36-A.

Several Division I institutions are sponsors of a proposal to eliminate the provision permitting partial qualifiers to practice on campus, in exchange for the opportunity to earn a fourth season of eligibility by meeting satisfactory-progress requirements.

There also is once again a proposal to permit partial qualifiers a fourth season of eligibility — a concept that was defeated at the 1995 Convention by only 12 votes. This proposal would grant a fourth season to a student-athlete who receives a baccalaureate degree before the beginning of the fifth academic year following the student's initial, full-time enrollment.

The Presidents Commission is opposing all of these proposed modifications of initial-eligibility legislation.

Division II institutions also are being asked to consider a proposal dealing with initial-eligibility requirements. The proposal would permit Division II partial qualifiers to participate in practice, as in Division I.

Financial aid models

Proposals dealing with financial aid models in Divisions I and II also are on the Presidential Agenda Day docket.

Division I members will have an opportunity to adopt a need-based financial aid model developed by the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, despite the fact that the Council does not support the proposal.

The proposal would require that institutional aid beyond the value of tuition and fees and course-related materials be awarded on the basis of need as determined by a central processing agency, or "need-analysis assessment center." It also would permit student-athletes to receive institutional aid up to the cost of attendance. (An amendment-to-amendment sponsored by the Council would base the receipt of supplies, transportation allowances and miscellaneous expenses on a determination of need.)

The Council believes that a shift in climate since the financial aid committee was directed in 1994 to study need-based aid has made adoption of the proposal inadvisable. It is sponsoring the proposal, however, to give Division I members the opportunity to vote on the concept of need-based aid.

The financial aid committee also addressed Division II interests in its study, but that work did not result in a proposed need-based aid model. However, Division II conferences are sponsoring proposals addressing the issue.

One is a resolution that would direct the preparation of a report on financial aid models to the 1997 Convention. The report would include recommendations on whether to adjust the current Division II financial aid model or adopt an alternative model.

Division II institutions also may consider a need-based aid model proposed by the Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference.

The entire NCAA membership will consider a proposal that would incorporate into the Association's constitution the principle that a student-athlete may receive athletics aid limited to the full cost of attendance as defined and published by each institution.

The proposal has ramifications for a restructured Association because it would subject any future effort by a division or subdivision to grant aid beyond cost of attendance to a vote of the full membership.

Other

Various other issues are addressed in the remaining Presidential Agenda Day proposals. Foremost among those proposals is a measure to implement a certification program in Division II. The program bears many similarities to the Division I certification program but would require certification once every 10 years, rather than the five years mandated in Division I.

Other proposals would:

■ Exempt from the grant-in-aid limit in Division I legitimate on- or off-campus earnings from employment occurring during the nontraditional or out-of-season segment of a student-athlete's sport.

■ Permit Division I student-athletes to earn up to \$1,500 in legitimate on- or off-campus employment income beyond the grant-in-aid limit. This Big West Conference proposal is similar to a Council proposal that was defeated at the 1995 Convention.

■ Exclude a Pell Grant from calculation of the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid in Division I.

■ Permit Division I institutions to award athletics aid to a student during the summer before initial, full-time enrollment. The membership proposal, which includes limits designed to prevent increased costs, is cosponsored by the Council and supported by the Presidents Commission.

■ Reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 14 counters in Division I men's basketball (an increase from the current limit of 13). Previous attempts to reinstate the limitation have been defeated or withdrawn. The Council and Presidents Commission oppose the proposal.

■ Address uncertainty created by a recent court ruling that

Legislation

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the Association's limits on compensation to restricted-earnings coaches violate federal antitrust law. Proposals include a measure calling for restricted-earnings coaches to be replaced with graduate assistant coaches, who would be permitted to recruit off campus in sports other than football and basketball. Other proposals would replace restricted-earnings coaches in all sports, or in I-AA football only, with part-time assistant coaches. The Council and Presidents Commission oppose all of the proposals, as well as a proposal in Division I men's ice hockey to convert the restricted-earnings coach into a third head or assistant coach.

■ Permit Division III institutions to begin basketball practice on the fourth Saturday preceding the first permissible contest date. Another Division III proposal would exempt participation in one preseason football scrimmage against outside competition from limits on the number of football contests, provided certain conditions are met. Both proposals are supported by the Council and Presidents Commission.

Summary

Following is a summary of the 35 proposals — and accompanying amendments-to-amendments — in the Presidents Commission grouping. All votes involving these proposals will be by roll call. Also indicated in the summary are sponsors, positions (if any) taken by the Council and Presidents Commission, actions resulting from committee review of a proposal (if any), and the business session in which a proposal will be acted upon.

- No. 7:** Revise the NCAA membership structure. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Oversight Committee on the NCAA Membership Structure. General business session with all divisions voting together; also, Divisions I, I-A, I-AA, I-AAA, II and III business sessions.
- No. 7-1:** Amend No. 7 to define general operating revenue. Sponsored by the New York Collegiate Athletic Conference. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 7-2:** Amend No. 7 to specify the Division I revenue distribution formulas that will be constitutionally protected. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic, Midwestern Collegiate, Big South, Northeast, Missouri Valley, Southland and Southwestern Athletic Conferences. Division I business session.
- No. 7-3:** Amend No. 7 to specify the access to national championships guaranteed to Divisions I-AA and I-AAA. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 7-4:** Amend No. 7 to permit in Division I an Executive Committee member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend an Executive Committee meeting when the Executive Committee member is unable to attend. Sponsored by 16 Division I institutions. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 7-5:** Amend No. 7 to confirm the commitment to assure diversity of representation in the new governance structure. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 7-6:** Amend No. 7 to specify that Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that currently meet appropriate membership criteria should continue to be represented on the Division I Board of Directors or Management Council as long as they meet such criteria; specify that other Divisions I-AA and I-AAA conferences that meet the appropriate membership criteria in the future also shall be represented as long as that is possible; and delete the prohibition against more than one representative from the same conference serving on the Management Council at the same time. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 7-7:** Amend No. 7 to permit in Division I a Board of Directors member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend a meeting when the board member is unable to attend. Sponsored by 16 Division I institutions. Division I business session.
- No. 7-8:** Amend No. 7 to permit in Division I a Management Council member's constituent body to select an alternate to attend a meeting when the Management Council member is unable to attend. Sponsored by 16 Division I institutions. Division I business session.
- No. 7-9:** Amend No. 7 to eliminate the authority for Division I-A to act separately and for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to act together on federated issues unrelated to football. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic, Mid-Continent, Southland and Trans America Athletic Conferences. Division I business session.
- No. 7-10:** Amend No. 7 to require notification to the membership following subcommittee, committee or cabinet action concerning Division I legislation. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 7-11:** Amend No. 7 to specify that legislative action taken pursuant to Constitution 5.3.2.2.3 (Division I-A autonomy on issues unrelated to football) is subject to an override vote by a simple majority, rather than a five-eighths majority. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic, Southern, Southland and Southwestern Athletic Conferences. Division I business session.
- No. 7-12:** Amend No. 7 to permit conferences to file requests for a vote to override Division I legislation on behalf of their member institutions. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 7-13:** Amend No. 7 to establish a process to suspend Division I legislation when requests for an override vote are made by 100 member institutions. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 8:** A resolution directing that, after adoption of the proposed NCAA governance structure, the Division I transition team review the authority of Division I-A to act separately and for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to act together on issues unrelated to football; also, directing that appropriate recommendations be submitted to the Council and Presidents Commission for possible sponsorship of legislation for consideration by the Division I membership at the 1997 Convention. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Division I business session.

session.

- No. 9:** A resolution directing the Division I transition team to develop a specific written plan for achieving the stated goals of diversity of representation in a restructured Association and to submit appropriate recommendations to the Council and Presidents Commission for possible sponsorship of legislation for consideration by the Division I membership at the 1997 Convention. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. Division I business session.
- No. 10:** Incorporate into the Association's "Principles for Conduct of Intercollegiate Athletics" the principle that the maximum athletics aid an individual student-athlete may receive is the full cost of attendance as defined and published by each institution. Sponsored by the Midwestern Collegiate Conference. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Opposed by the Council (proposal modified to address Council's concern). General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 11:** Amend the principle of ethical conduct to include a reference to sportsmanship. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 12:** A resolution directing the Committee on Athletics Certification to work with the Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics to develop legislation for consideration at the 1997 Convention that will include "sportsmanship and ethical conduct" as a specific component of the Division I athletics certification program, effective in the second five-year cycle of the program. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics. Division I business session.
- No. 13:** Confirm that the unethical-conduct legislation applies to former institutional staff members and that unethical conduct may include offering or providing improper financial aid to prospective or enrolled student-athletes. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Committee on Infractions. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 14:** Include as unethical conduct the receipt of benefits by an institutional staff member for facilitating or arranging a meeting between a student-athlete and an agent, financial advisor or "runner." Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Professional Sports Liaison Committee. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 15:** Prohibit student-athletes from participating in any gambling activities associated with professional sports contests. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Professional Sports Liaison Committee. General business session; all divisions vote together.
- No. 16:** In Division II, specify that once every 10 years an institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Division II Committee on Athletics Certification. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council; recommended by the Special Committee to Study Division II Athletics Certification. Division II business session.
- No. 17:** In Division I, specify that a qualifier is a student who graduates from high school with a minimum grade-point average of 2.250 in 13 core courses or a student who graduates from high school with a minimum grade-point average of 2.000 in 13 core courses and achieves at least an 800 on the SAT (920 on the recentered SAT) or 19 on the ACT; also, change the definition of a partial qualifier to a student who presents a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.000 in 13 core courses. Sponsored by the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. Academic Requirements Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 18:** Revise the definition of a partial qualifier to include students who present a core-curriculum grade-point average of 2.500 and an SAT score of 690 (810 on the recentered SAT) or an ACT score of 17 (or appropriate SUMACT score), and to include students who present core-curriculum grade-point averages from 2.475 to 2.250 and SAT scores of 700 (820 on the recentered SAT) or above or ACT scores of 17 (or appropriate SUMACT score) or above. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. Academic Requirements Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 19:** In Division I, modify the definition of a partial qualifier to include student-athletes who previously would have been qualifiers but now are nonqualifiers based on the adoption of 1995 Convention Proposal No. 36-A. Sponsored by the Big West Conference and eight Division I members. Academic Requirements Committee proposal: Oppose. Opposed by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 20:** In Division I, eliminate the opportunity for a partial qualifier to practice during the initial year in residence; also, permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student meets satisfactory progress at the beginning of the student's fifth academic year. Sponsored by nine Division I members. Academic Requirements Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 21:** In Division I, permit a partial qualifier to earn a fourth season of competition, provided the student receives a baccalaureate degree prior to the beginning of the fifth academic year following the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment. Sponsored by the Atlantic 10 Conference. Academic Requirements Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 22:** In Division II, permit a partial qualifier to participate in practice activities at the institution during the first academic year in residence. Sponsored by the Rocky Mountain Athletic and West Virginia Intercollegiate Athletic Conferences and 11 Division II members. Academic Requirements Committee position: Support. Division II business session.
- No. 23:** In Division I, specify that a two-year college transfer student in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier shall be required to spend one academic year in residence at the certifying institution prior to being eligible for competition, and maintain the current academic requirements regarding eligibility upon transfer for practice and institutional financial aid in those sports. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees. Divisions I, I-A and I-AA business sessions.
- No. 23-1:** Amend No. 23 to maintain in Division I the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year college transfer in the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student successfully has completed at least 40 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Division I Steering Committee. Divisions I, I-A and I-AA business sessions.
- No. 23-2:** Amend No. 23 to maintain in Division I the current transfer-eligibility requirements applicable to a two-year college transfer student in

- the sport of football or men's basketball who was not a qualifier, provided the student successfully has completed at least 35 percent of the course requirements in the student's specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution. Sponsored by 14 Division I institutions. Divisions I, I-A and I-AA business sessions.
- No. 24:** In Division I, specify that a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier shall be limited to using a total of 18 semester or 27 quarter hours of transferable degree credit from summer terms in order to meet transfer-eligibility requirements and that not more than six semester or nine quarter hours of the transferable credit may be earned during the summer term(s) immediately prior to transfer. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees. Division I business session.
- No. 24-1:** Amend No. 24 to specify in Division I that a two-year college student who was not a qualifier may earn not more than nine semesters or 12 quarter hours of transferable degree credit during the summer term(s) immediately prior to transfer. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Two-Year College Relations Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 25:** In Division I, specify that for partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers, at least 40 percent of the credit hours needed to fulfill the academic degree requirements of a two-year college transfer student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees. Division I business session.
- No. 25-1:** Amend No. 25 to specify in Division I that for partial qualifiers in the sports of football and men's basketball only, at least 40 percent of the credit hours needed to fulfill the academic degree requirements of a two-year college transfer student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Two-Year College Relations Committee. Division I business session.
- No. 26:** In Division II, specify that a two-year college transfer student who was not a qualifier and who has not graduated from the two-year college shall have completed successfully an average of at least 12 semester or quarter hours of transferable degree credit for each semester/quarter of full-time attendance at the two-year college in order to fulfill transfer-eligibility requirements. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Division II Steering Committee. Division II business session.
- No. 27:** In Divisions I and II, preclude the use of correspondence courses to satisfy the transferable-degree-credit component of the two-year college transfer-eligibility requirements. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees. Divisions I and II business sessions.
- No. 28:** In Division I, require that institutional aid awarded beyond the value of tuition and fees and required course-related books be awarded on the basis of a student-athlete's demonstrated need as determined by a central processing agency utilizing federal methodology; permit student-athletes to receive institutional financial aid up to the cost of attendance; redefine the value of a full grant-in-aid; alter the calculation of equivalency values; and permit a Division I student-athlete to receive academic honor awards without affecting the student-athlete's cost-of-attendance calculation. Sponsored by the Council (Council does not support the proposal); recommended by the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism. Division I business session.
- No. 28-1:** Amend No. 28 to specify that a student-athlete's receipt of supplies, transportation allowances and miscellaneous expenses from the institution shall be based on the student-athlete's demonstrated need as calculated by federal methodology. Sponsored by the Council; recommended by the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism. Division I business session.
- No. 29:** A resolution directing the Division II transition team that would be formed after adoption of restructuring and/or the Division II Steering Committee to present a progress report at the 1997 Convention on the topic of financial aid models, including whether appropriate legislation to adopt an alternative model or adjust the current model will be proposed to the Division II membership not later than the 1998 Convention. Sponsored by the Rocky Mountain Athletic and West Virginia Intercollegiate Athletic Conferences. Division II business session.
- No. 30:** In Division II, permit a student-athlete in specific sports to receive financial aid up to the cost of attendance as determined by the Federal Needs Analysis Methodology; limit to the cost of tuition, fees and books the amount of institutional athletics aid a student-athlete may receive without demonstrating need or qualifying for an honorary academic award; calculate equivalencies based on the value of countable aid received by the student-athlete divided by the value of tuition, fees and books for the student-athlete; establish new equivalency limits in selected Division II sports; and charge a subcommittee of the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism with reviewing and approving the professional judgment of the campus financial aid director for a Division II student-athlete who has received athletically related financial aid. Sponsored by the Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: Oppose. Division II business session.
- No. 31:** Permit Division I student-athletes to exempt legitimate on- or off-campus employment earnings from their full grant-in-aid limit, provided the employment occurs during the nontraditional or out-of-season segment of the playing season in the student-athlete's sport and neither the institution's athletics department staff members nor representatives of the institution's athletics interests are involved in arranging the employment. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Not supported by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 32:** Permit Division I student-athletes to earn up to \$1,500 in legitimate on- or off-campus employment income in excess of a full grant-in-aid, provided the institution's athletics department staff members and/or representatives of the institution's athletics interests are not involved in arranging the employment. Sponsored by the Big West Conference. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Not supported by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.
- No. 33:** Specify that a Pell Grant shall not be included when determining the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid for a student-athlete. Sponsored by eight Division I members. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Division I business session.

Championships previews

Men's Water Polo

Trojans look tough in new format

Event: 1995 National Collegiate Men's Water Polo Championship.

Overview: The 1995 championship features for the first time in its 26-year history a four-team format — a reduction from last year's eight-team bracket. Southern California hopes for another first — a team title. Runners-up at the last two championships, the Trojans (who have finished second and third four times each) are in position to end their title drought. Ranked No. 1 in the top-25 poll for the first time since 1984, Southern California claimed 16 of its first 19 games. Hrvoje Cizmici, Mateo Juric and Marko Zaggar lead a potent Trojans offense that has racked up 223 goals — a 10.1 goals-per-game average. Brendan Grubbs is the point-man of the Southern California defense, which has limited opponents to six goals or less on 10 occasions....Southern California's road to the title will not be easy. Mountain Pacific Sports Federation (MPSF) rivals UCLA, UC Irvine, California and Pepperdine — ranked Nos. 2 through 5 nationally, respectively — also are bidding for the league's sole automatic berth....UCLA strives to end a 22-year stretch without a title. The Bruins, who won three of the first four championships, finished MPSF play with an 8-0 record and approach the championship on a nine-game winning streak. The Bruins boast a balanced attack led by juniors Jeremy Braxton-Brown and Corbin Graham and senior Adam Kirkorian. The trio has compiled 73 goals in 20 games, led by Braxton-Brown's team-high 24 goals. Defensively, the Bruins are led by goaltender Matt Swanson, who has registered a 6.73 goals-against average....UC Irvine, which has advanced to 21 of 26 championships, hopes to return to championship play after missing last year. UC Irvine has won seven of its last eight games, including victories against UCLA, Southern California and California. Matt Maunz is the Anteaters' top scoring threat with 36 goals through 18 games. Maunz, a senior, is joined by Ryan Bailey (34 goals) and Omar Amr (26 goals), the squad's top defender. Tom Davis, who played every game for UC Irvine last season, once again bolsters the defense....Navy and Massachusetts are front-runners for the Eastern Water Polo Association's automatic



Hrvoje Cizmici (top) is part of an explosive Southern California offense.

berth. Massachusetts, which has advanced to the last two championships, won 28 of its first 33 games, including an 8-4 triumph over Navy November 4. The Minutemen, who have scored 20 or more goals 11 times, are led offensively by Luis Limardo (108 goals) and Brian Stahl (71 goals)....Air Force, which represented the Western Water Polo Association last year, again is seeking that league's automatic berth. The Falcons, 18-9 overall, are led by John Christ, Brian Pendergast and Brad Downs.

Field: The championship features a four-team, single-elimination format. One team each from the Mountain Pacific Sports Federation, and Eastern Water Polo and Western Water Polo Associations automatically will qualify. The remaining team will be selected at large.

Dates and site: The championship will be December 1 and 3 at Stanford.

Results: Championship results will appear in the December 11 issue of The NCAA News.

Championship notes: UCLA went undefeated in MPSF play this year for the first time in 23 years....UC Irvine posted a 3-1 regular-season record against Southern California and UCLA....California has advanced to the last nine championships, the longest current streak....Teams currently competing in the MPSF have finished Nos. 1 and 2 at all 26 championships.

Division I Women's Volleyball

Nebraska heads pack of contenders

Event: 1995 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship.

Overview: Top-ranked Nebraska is 24-1 and has won 23 straight matches since an early-season loss to Stanford, which was ranked No. 1 at the time. The Cornhuskers won 68 consecutive games during the streak before Florida managed to win twice in Nebraska's 3-2 victory at Lincoln. Senior and two-time first-team all-American middle blocker Allison Weston (342 kills, .383 percentage) and sophomore Lisa Reitsma (323 kills, .374) are two reasons Nebraska is among Division I leaders in hitting percentage....Florida was unbeaten before its loss at Nebraska, but the Gators are now 28-1 and feature all-American middle blocker Aycan Gokberk, who returns after two knee injuries. Gokberk leads the nation in hitting

percentage at .467....The lone unbeaten team in the country is Hawaii at 25-0 (including wins over Texas and UCLA). The Rainbow Wahines are ranked No. 2 behind two-time second-team all-American Angelica Ljungquist, who ranks sixth nationally with 1.75 blocks per game and is hitting .367....The Big Ten Conference boasts three top-10 teams — No. 6 Ohio State, No. 7 Michigan State and No. 8 Penn State. Michigan State is 27-2 and leads the Big Ten at 15-1. The Big Ten race is far from over as the Spartans still must face Ohio State and Penn State....In the West, Stanford dropped consecutive matches to Texas and Texas A&M after downing Nebraska, then put together a 20-match win skein that included 15 victories over ranked opponents....Texas, UCLA, Washington State and Pacific (California) head a lengthy list of additional contenders.

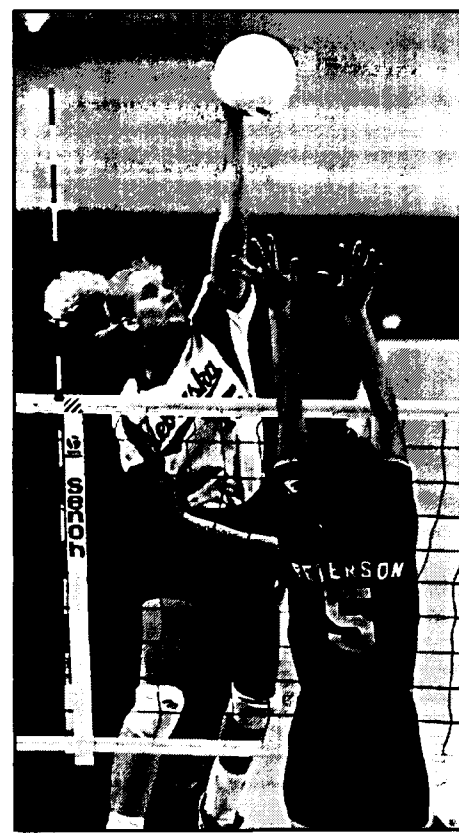
Field: The 48-team field will include at least one team from each of eight districts. Automatic qualification has been granted to 17 conferences; 14 conferences will compete in play-in competition to fill the remaining seven conference berths. Other teams will be selected at large.

Dates and sites: Sixteen first-round matches will be played November 29 and 16 second round matches will be played December 2 or 3 on campuses of participating schools. Regional tournaments are December 7-10. The semifinals and final will be December 14 and 16 at Massachusetts.

Television coverage: ESPN2 will provide live coverage of the semifinals at 5:30 p.m. (Eastern time) December 14. The semifinals also will be shown tape-delayed by ESPN (12:30 a.m. December 15 and 16). ESPN2 will televise the final live at 4 p.m. December 16; ESPN will provide tape-delayed coverage at 5 p.m. December 17.

Results: First- and second-round results will appear in the December 11 issue of The NCAA News. Regional results will appear in the December 18 issue and championship results will appear December 25.

Championship notes: This year's championship at Massachusetts culminates a year-long celebration of the 100th anniversary of the sport of volleyball.



Nebraska is among the Division I leaders in hitting percentage, thanks in part to sophomore Lisa Reitsma.

Championships summaries

Division II football

First round: Ferris St. 36, Millersville 26; New Haven 27, Edinboro 12; North Ala. 38, Albany St. (Ga.) 28; Carson-Newman 37, West Ga. 26; Pittsburg St. 36, Northern Colo. 17; North Dak. St. 41, North Dak. 10; Tex. A&M-Kingsville 59, Fort Hays St. 28; Portland St. 56, East Tex. St. 35.

Quarterfinals (November 25): New Haven (10-0) at Ferris St. (11-0); Carson-Newman (9-2) at North Ala. (11-0); North Dak. St. (10-2) at Pittsburg St. (10-1); Portland St. (8-4) at Tex. A&M-Kingsville (10-1).

Division III football

First round: Mount Union 52, Hanover 18; Wheaton (Ill.) 63, Wittenberg 41; Wis.-La Crosse 45, Concordia-M'head 7; Wis.-River Falls 10, Central (Iowa) 7; Wash. & Jeff. 35, Emory & Henry 16; Lycoming 31, Widener 27; Rowan 46, Buffalo St. 7; Union (N.Y.) 24, Plymouth St. 7.

Quarterfinals (November 25): Wheaton (Ill.) (10-0) at Mount Union (11-0); Wis.-River Falls (9-2) at Wis.-La Crosse (11-0); Lycoming (8-2) at Wash. & Jeff. (9-0); Union (N.Y.) (9-1) at Rowan (8-2-1).

Division I men's soccer

First round: Virginia 2, Rhode Island 1; Hartwick 3, St. John's (N.Y.) 2; Brown 2, Boston U. 1; Lafayette 2, Cornell 0 (2 ot); Maryland 2, Penn St. 0; James Madison 1, Princeton 0; Duke 3, N.C.-Greensboro 0; South Caro. 3, Coastal Caro. 1 (2 ot); UCLA 2, Cal Poly SLO 1; Santa Clara 4, San Diego 1 (2 ot); Portland 1, Wash-

ington 0; Butler 1, Indiana 0; Wisconsin 2, Bowling Green 0; William & Mary 2, Creighton 1 (4 ot); Clemson 2, Charleston (S.C.) 0; Southern Methodist 4, St. Louis 1 (2 ot).

Second round (to be completed by November 27 on the campuses of participating institutions): Virginia (19-0-2) vs. Hartwick (13-5-2); Brown (15-3) vs. Lafayette (12-6-2); Maryland (13-6-1) vs. James Madison (17-4-1); Duke (13-6-1) vs. South Caro. (16-3); UCLA (18-2-1) vs. Santa Clara (14-2-2); Portland (14-2-3) vs. Butler (18-4-1); Wisconsin (16-4-1) vs. William & Mary (18-5); Clemson (16-5-1) vs. Southern Methodist (14-3-1).

Division I women's soccer

Second round: North Caro. 4, Vanderbilt 0; Santa Clara 1, Virginia 0; Connecticut 3, Massachusetts 0; Notre Dame 5, Wisconsin 0; Southern Methodist 2, Texas A&M 1; North Caro. St. 2, Duke 1 (3 ot); Maryland 6, James Madison 1; Portland 1, Washington 0.

Third round (to be completed by November 26 on campuses of participating institutions): North Caro. (24-0) vs. Santa Clara (18-3); Connecticut (19-2-2) vs. Notre Dame (18-2-2); Southern Methodist (22-0-1) vs. North Caro. St. (19-4); Maryland (18-5) vs. Portland (18-0-2).

Division II men's soccer

Second round: S.C.-Spartanburg 1, Tampa 0; Mercyhurst 1, Northeast Mo. St. 0; Southern Conn. St. 4, Franklin Pierce 2 (2 ot); Cal St. Bakersfield 5, Grand Canyon 1 (2 ot).

Semifinals (November 30 or December 1

on the campus of a participating institution): S.C.-Spartanburg (16-4-2) vs. Mercyhurst (12-6-3); Southern Conn. St. (19-1-1) vs. Cal St. Bakersfield (18-2-1). Final December 2 or 3.

Division II women's volleyball

Regionals: (at Northern Michigan) — Michigan Tech def. Gannon, 15-11, 15-13, 15-7; Northern Mich. def. Michigan Tech, 15-0, 15-12, 15-6.

(at West Va. Wesleyan) — Millersville def. Charleston (W.Va.), 15-11, 17-15, 12-15, 8-15, 15-12; West Va. Wesleyan def. Millersville, 15-7, 15-8, 15-11.

(at Central Mo. St.) — Central Mo. St. def. Mo.-St. Louis, 15-5, 15-9, 12-15, 15-9; West Tex. A&M def. Mo. Western St., 15-7, 14-16, 16-14, 15-13; Central Mo. St. def. West Tex. A&M, 15-1, 6-15, 15-8, 8-15, 15-12.

(at Neb.-Kearney) — Neb.-Kearney def. Portland St., 15-12, 15-7, 8-15, 12-15, 15-12; Hawaii-Hilo def. Regis (Colo.), 15-13, 15-8, 3-15, 15-12; Neb.-Kearney def. Hawaii-Hilo, 15-5, 10-15, 15-11, 10-15, 17-15.

(at North Dak. St.) — Northern Colo. def. North Dak. St., 15-8, 5-15, 15-12, 15-11; St. Cloud St. def. Morrisville, 15-11, 15-9, 15-4; St. Cloud St. def. Northern Colo., 15-12, 6-15, 15-10, 17-15.

(at Barry) — Rollins def. North Fla., 15-11, 13-15, 15-12, 13-15, 15-12; Barry def. Rollins, 15-0, 15-6, 15-12.

(at Cal St. Los Angeles) — Cal St. Bakersfield def. UC Riverside, 15-6, 15-10, 16-14; Cal St. Los Angeles def. Grand Canyon, 15-7, 19-17, 6-15, 15-9; Cal St. Bakersfield def. Cal St. Los Angeles,

7-15, 15-10, 15-5, 15-11.

(at New Haven) — Dowling def. Bentley, 15-7, 15-10, 10-15, 15-3; New Haven def. Dowling, 15-9, 17-15, 15-4.

Quarterfinals (December 2 at Barry): Northern Mich. (32-2) vs. West Va. Wesleyan (39-2); Central Mo. St. (36-6) vs. Neb.-Kearney (36-4); St. Cloud St. (27-5) vs. Barry (31-2); Cal St. Bakersfield (29-5) vs. New Haven (41-2). Semifinals December 3 at Barry, final December 4 at Barry.

Division III women's volleyball

Quarterfinals: Washington (Mo.) def. Juniata, 15-8, 7-15, 15-13, 15-2; Ithaca def. Springfield, 12-15, 7-15, 15-7, 15-8, 15-11; Cal Lutheran def. John Carroll, 11-15, 15-8, 15-4, 15-11; Wis.-Whitewater def. St. Olaf, 15-9, 5-15, 15-3, 15-6.

Semifinals (December 1 on the campus of a participating institution): Washington (Mo.) (40-3) vs. Ithaca (41-2); Cal Lutheran (25-2) vs. Wis.-Whitewater (35-3). Final December 2.



Williams College won the NCAA Division III Men's Soccer Championship, 2-1, over Methodist College. See story, page 12.

North Carolina finishes perfect, cruises to I field hockey crown

North Carolina capped an undefeated season and tied a championship-game record for goals in defeating Maryland, 5-1, to win the Division I Field Hockey Championship.

The final was played November 19 at Wake Forest.

The toughest part of the day for the Tar Heels (24-0) may have been getting to the field since players were forced to catch rides with parents after the team bus failed to show up at the hotel. Coach Karen Shelton-Scroggs said her team's poise under unusual circumstances was typical of the entire season.

"This team has faced a lot of adversity, but we've had a lot of things going for us. We've had great team chemistry, great leadership," Shelton-Scroggs said.

The Tar Heels also had an outstanding penalty-corner combination — Susannah Schott finishing on passes from Kim Schroll and Abbi Keller. That lethal combination scored three goals — including two in the second half that turned the game into a rout.

Maryland coach Missy Meharg,

whose Terrapins finished the season 19-5, said that despite the one-sided score, she saw bright spots in her team's fourth loss this year to North Carolina.

"This is an emotionally discouraging time for the team because in the past we have played (them) some pretty tight games," she said. "I felt that in spots, we played better than we ever have this year against them, so I was actually pleased with our performance at times."

Schott ended the championship weekend with four goals and one assist, while Keller and Schroll each chipped in five assists. Nancy Pelligreen had three goals, including one in the final.

The championship is North Carolina's second. The Tar Heels also won in 1989, also under Shelton-Scroggs. North Carolina finished second in three of the past four years.

North Carolina's Schroll, Pelligreen, Barber, Schott, Withrow and Christy Utter were selected to the all-tournament team, along with Maryland's McVicker, DeBow and Kristen Kethcum; Northeastern's Regina Carl; and James Madison's Carole Thate.

SEMIFINALS

James Madison.....0 0 — 0
North Caro.....1 2 — 3
First half: NC — Susannah Schott (Kim Schroll, Abbi Keller), 17:15.

Second half: NC — Nancy Pelligreen (Schott), 20:53; NC — Pelligreen (Keller), 4:11.

Shots: James Madison 16, North Caro. 14. Goalkeeper saves: James Madison 9, North Caro. 12. Penalty corners: James Madison 8, North Caro. 8.

Maryland.....1 2 — 3
Northeastern.....1 0 — 1

First half: NU — Karie Danilecki (unassisted), 22:09; M — Tricia Burdt (Sara Salam), 17:28.

Second half: M — Eliza Knerr (Lynsey McVicker), 19:28; M — Salam (unassisted), 14:25.

Shots: Maryland 8, Northeastern 27. Goalkeeper saves: Maryland 5, Northeastern 17. Penalty corners: Maryland 12, Northeastern 4.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Maryland.....1 0 — 1
North Caro.....2 3 — 5

First half: NC — Susannah Schott (Kim Schroll, Abbi Keller), 30:03; NC — Kate Barber (Schroll), 11:04; M — Christine DeBow (Jennifer Pratt, Lynsey McVicker), 5:40.

Second half: NC — Schott (Schroll, Keller), 20:50; NC — Nancy Pelligreen (unassisted), 13:49; NC — Schott (Schroll, Keller), 10:25.

Shots: Maryland 9, North Caro. 16. Goalkeeper saves: Maryland 11, North Caro. 8. Penalty corners: Maryland 7, North Caro. 7.



North Carolina's Kim Schroll races away from the Maryland defense on the way to a 5-1 victory.

Karl DeBorja/NCAA Photos

Arkansas men, Providence women win in I cross country

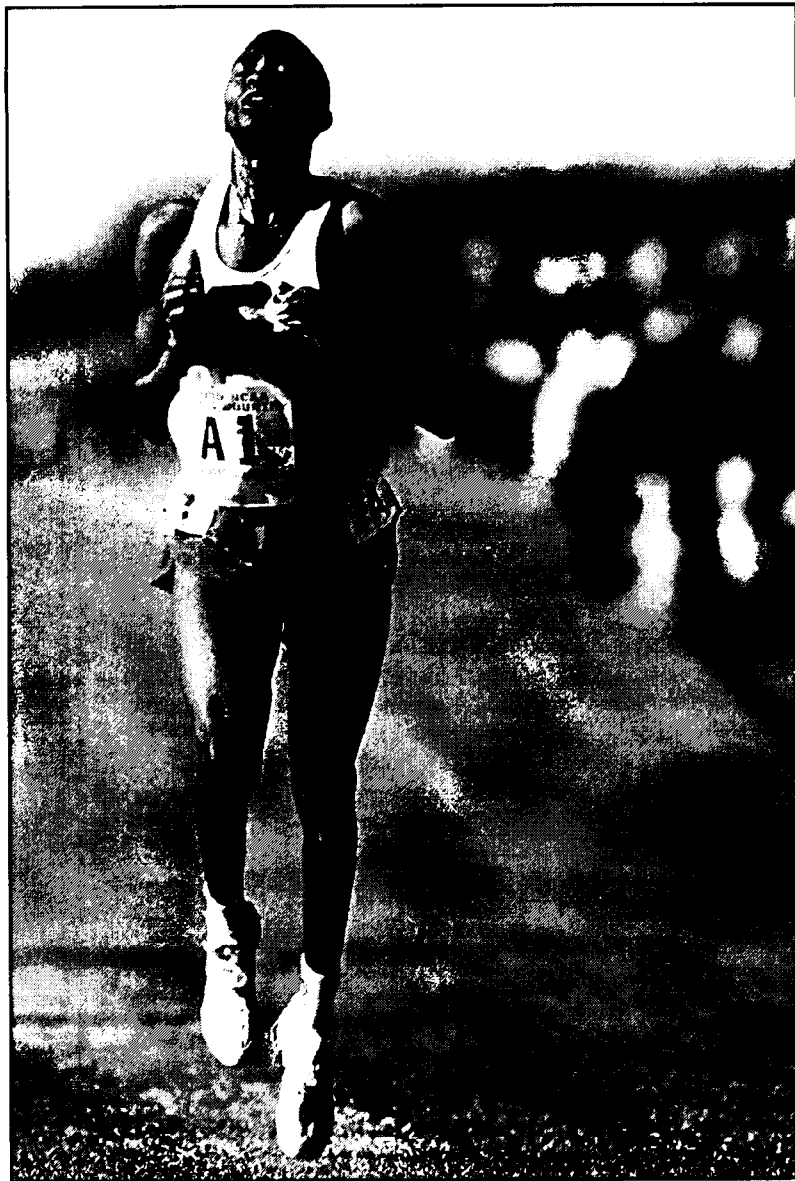
Youthful Razorbacks dominate men's field

Championships typically are times when experience and maturity win out over inexperience and youth.

Don't tell that to the Arkansas men's cross country team.

With a squad featuring four freshmen, two sophomores and one senior, the Razorbacks ran away from the field to win a championships-record-tying eighth Division I Men's Cross Country Championships title November 20 at Iowa State.

Paced by individual champion Godfrey Siamusiye and Ryan Wilson, the Razorbacks claimed five of the top 36 team scoring places to score 100 points, 42 better than runner-up



Arkansas' Godfrey Siamusiye approaches the finish line — some 36 seconds faster than the second-place competitor.

spots to finish in fifth place for Arkansas coach John McDonnell. A sophomore, Wilson covered the 10,000-meter course in 30:57.

Freshman Sean Kaley, sophomore Phillip Price and freshman Matthew Kerr accounted for the remainder of the Razorbacks' points. Kaley placed

38th overall, while Price — who finished 118th as a freshman — and Kerr finished Nos. 43 and 50, respectively.

Freshmen Adam Dailey and Seneca Lassiter were the sixth- and seventh-place runners for Arkansas, finishing 65th and 86th, respectively.

Friars end Villanova's six-year string of victories

Over the last six years, the biggest question at the Division I Women's Cross Country Championships has been, "Which team will end Villanova's reign?"

The answer is Providence.

Earning four of the top-25 team scoring places, the Friars scored 88 points to blow away the field and claim its first team championship November 20 at Iowa State.

The Friars, whose previous best finish was a runner-up showing at the 1990 championships, ended a six-year victory string by Villanova.

Colorado was second with 123 points — its highest finish. Villanova placed third with 151 points, while Brigham Young and Oregon rounded out the top five.

Kathy Butler of Wisconsin claimed individual honors. The championship was Butler's first and the second ever for Wisconsin. Cathy Branta earned the first title for the Badgers in 1984.

"I felt if we could match Villanova four-for-four, we would have a chance to win the meet," said Providence coach Ray Treacy. "This is our first NCAA title in any sport, so this is very exciting."

"Our strategy was to go out easy because the first half of the course is more difficult. We needed to control the course."

The Friars accomplished that objective.

Junior Marie McMahon and sophomore Maria McCambridge set the tone for the Friars, garnering fourth- and sixth-place overall finishes. McMahon, who placed 20th overall in 1994, finished in 17 minutes, 9 seconds, while McCambridge covered the 5,000-meter course in 17:22.

The Friars clinched the title when Susan Murnane, Moira Harrington and Krissy Haacke placed among the top 44 overall finishers. Murnane

■ See complete results: Page 13.

placed 13th, clocking in with a time of 17:34, while Harrington and Haacke finished 28th and 44th, respectively.

Butler, a senior, finished at 16:51, four seconds better than runner-up Amy Skiersz of Arizona. Butler also is a track champion; she won the 3,000-meter run at the 1995 Division I outdoor track championships.

"We had a good lead pack. We all ran together, and then three or four of us pulled away," Butler said. "Two of them pulled away from me and I thought they were gone, but when we hit the hill, I got a kick. That's all I had. But it was good enough to catch them. It's not very common to fall back and then get back into the race. But, they didn't keep pulling away. Their move wasn't strong enough and I managed to stay in it."



Wisconsin's Kathy Butler wrapped up the individual title in 16 minutes, 51 seconds.

David Peterson/NCAA Photos

■ See complete results: Page 13.

Northern Arizona.

The championship was Arkansas' fifth in six years and eighth in the last 12. The Razorbacks share the championships record for most titles with Michigan State.

Northern Arizona, fourth in 1994, earned its second runner-up showing. The Lumberjacks placed second in 1988.

Oklahoma State (150 points), Colorado (181) and Stanford (209) rounded out the top five.

Siamusiye, the squad's only senior, became the second Arkansas runner to claim the individual championship. Siamusiye, who also claimed a 10,000-meter run crown at the 1995 Division I outdoor track championships, finished with a time of 30 minutes, 9 seconds — 36 seconds better than runner-up Mark Carroll of Providence.

Joe Falcon claimed Arkansas' first individual title in 1987.

Wilson, who placed 69th at the 1994 championships, climbed 64

Adams State women claim II cross country

Perfect. That's the best way to sum up Adams State's performances at recent NCAA Division II Women's Cross Country Championships.

In four years of NCAA competition, the Indians have won four times. In short, they have been perfect.

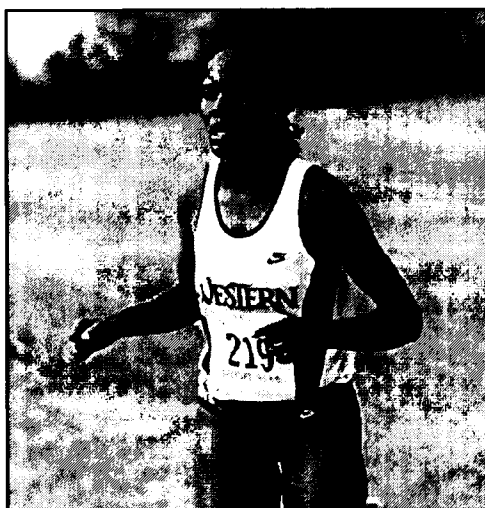
Adams State's latest perfect performance came November 18 at South Carolina-Spartanburg.

Paced by Nikole Sterling and Denise Summers, the Indians recorded the championships' most lopsided victory ever, outdistancing runner-up Abilene Christian by 81 points (62 to 143). The largest previous margin of victory was in 1984, when Cal Poly San Luis Obispo outdistanced runner-up South Dakota State by 75 points to win its third consecutive team title.

Western State, Mankato State and Wisconsin-Parkside rounded out the top five, totaling 147, 161 and 163 points, respectively.

Tumaini Urio of Western State was equally impressive in the individual championship, claiming her first and the Mountaineers' third

■ See complete results: Page 14.



Tumaini Urio of Western State took the individual title.

consecutive title.

Adams State, which lost three of its 1994 championships performers to graduation, placed five runners among the top 23 finishers — including four of the top 16 — in putting together its record-breaking performance.

Sterling, 11th individually at the 1994 championships, climbed six spots to place fifth overall, while Summers placed 12th overall.

Joining Sterling and Summers at the head of the Indians' corps were Janelle Olson and Kim Bugg, who placed 15th and 16th, respectively. Nara Hawker accounted for Adams State's final points with a 23rd-place showing overall.

Urio, who placed ninth overall at the 1994 championships, secured Western State's third consecutive individual title by finishing the 5,000-meter race in 16:54.85. The time was nearly nine seconds better than runner-up Cati Florida of Abilene Christian.

Urio's former teammate, Elva Dryer, won consecutive individual titles in 1993 and 1994 for Western State.

Western State wears men's crown for first time

Since joining the NCAA in 1992, Western State has established itself among the premier teams in Division II men's cross country by garnering three top-three team finishes — including two runner-up showings.

This year, the Mountaineers proved to be the best team.

Despite competing with their No. 1 runner at less than full strength, the Mountaineers amassed 69 points — 29 fewer than runner-up Central Missouri State — to win their first championship November 18 at South Carolina-Spartanburg.

Northeast Missouri State finished third with 104 points, while South Dakota State and Mankato State finished fourth and fifth with 142

■ See complete results: Page 14.

and 166 points, respectively.

Charles Mulinga of Lewis successfully defended his individual crown, becoming the eighth runner to win in consecutive years.

Western State claimed its first championship without points from Philip Spratley, the 1994 individual runner-up. Spratley, who competed at the championships while suffering from a stress fracture, placed 115th overall for the Mountaineers.

Hector Hernandez-Salazar, a transfer from Adams State, set the pace for Western State by finishing eighth overall. It was Hernandez-

Salazar's second straight NCAA top-10 showing.

Joining Hernandez-Salazar at the front of the Mountaineers' pack were Hamish Smith, Mark Burgess and Andrew Bruckner, all of whom placed among the top 20. Smith placed 15th overall in 31:41.63, while Burgess and Bruckner placed 16th and 18th, respectively.

Mulinga claimed his second individual cross country title and eighth NCAA individual championship by blowing away the field with a time of 30:20.12. Mulinga, who has claimed two individual indoor track and four individual outdoor track championships, finished more than 21 seconds ahead of runner-up Thomas Korir of Abilene Christian.

Committee recommends bat standard for 1996

The NCAA Baseball Rules Committee has voted to recommend to the NCAA Executive Committee a maximum level of baseball bat performance for the 1996 season.

This is the first time the rules committee has recommended a performance limit on the baseball bat. If approved, the standard would affect the performance of bats for regular-season and NCAA championship competition in 1996.

The rules committee agreed to recommend that a bat with a maximum Bat Performance Factor of 1.14, with a .01 margin of error, may be used in intercollegiate baseball competition in 1996.

The Bat Performance Factor (BPF) is the increase in the liveliness of a ball hitting a bat compared to throwing a ball against a solid wall. In this case, a ball that hits off a stationary bat that has a BPF of 1.15 will rebound 15 percent faster than a ball that hits off a solid wall (a solid wall has a BPF of 1.00).

"I feel this is a useful step toward reestablishing the game's competitive balance," said Bill Rowe Jr., athletics director at Southwest Missouri State University and chair of the rules committee.

"I hope the effect of this recommendation will lead to maintaining the sound tradition of the game. Our goal is to provide a safe and lev-

el playing field for all student-athletes while at the same time ensuring that players' skills — not equipment and technology — will determine the outcome of games."

The rules committee based its recommendation on the results of Bat Performance Factor data provided by Richard A. Brandt, a physics professor at New York University. Brandt was engaged by the Sporting Goods Manufacturers Association to conduct both laboratory and field tests in developing his conclusions.

Last July, a group of bat manufacturers proposed that an interim level of performance for the 1996 season would compare to the 1994 regular-season performance level of nonwood bats.

"The committee considers its action an acceptance of the manufacturers' proposal," Rowe said.

In his test, Brandt compared the performance of 14 different bats that were used during the 1995 season to the performance level of 18 bats that were used during the 1994 season. Of the highest-performing 1994 bats, one bat had a BPF of 1.14; the 1995 models revealed four bats with a BPF of 1.15.

"The committee intends to recommend a permanent bat performance standard as soon as possible," Rowe said. "In developing the permanent standard, we will welcome and evalu-

ate other sources of performance data, data on the performance characteristics of the ball and will pursue results of scientific studies on reaction time."

Should the 1997 standards be more restrictive than those for 1996, the committee agreed that it would not exempt bats that met the 1996 standards but instead would hold all bats to the new standards.

The rules committee's recommendation must be approved by the Executive Committee, which will address the issue at its December 7-8 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. The Executive Committee has the authority to approve, modify or reject playing rules recommendations regarding player safety, financial impact and image of the sport.

Before the Executive Committee meeting, the rules committee will solicit comments on the recommended standard from all interested parties. The rules committee will review pertinent information before the Executive Committee meeting.

The rules committee has asked the NCAA staff to investigate procedures for assuring compliance with the new rule. It is anticipated that Brandt will conduct random and periodic testing of the most popular bat models to ensure compliance with the standard.

Williams men beat Methodist, win III soccer

The third time was a charm for Williams.

After losing in the championship game two years ago and being bumped off in the first round last year, the host Ephs parlayed two second-half goals into a victory over top-ranked Methodist, 2-1, in the Division III Men's Soccer Championship November 19.

Williams, out of the New England Small College Athletic Conference, had been ineligible for the field until 1993, when a NESCAC ban on team competition in NCAA postseason play was lifted.

Williams made the most of its third opportunity, scoring early in the second half when Brad Murray converted a cross from Paul Burke for a 1-0 advantage. The Ephs scored again when Jason Horowitz took a cross from Nick Trebat and pushed the ball past Monarch goalkeeper Justin Terranova for a 2-0 lead.

Methodist cut the deficit in half on a long-range goal by Kari Reynisson with 12 minutes remaining, but Williams goalkeeper Erin Sullivan made a key save down the stretch and the Eph defense rode out the victory.

It was the first title for coach Mike Russo's Ephs, who completed a 17-0-2 campaign. It also was a record-setting title for Murray, who established Division III tournament marks for goals in a single tournament (8) and career (11).

Murray's goal in the semifinals against Muhlenberg (16-14) tied the match and enabled the Ephs to advance on the basis of penalty kicks after the two teams battled through a scoreless overtime.

Williams won the penalty-kick tiebreaker when Trebat converted Williams' winning kick, then Sullivan smothered an attempt by opposing goalkeeper Ron Moser, who, ironically, took Muhlenberg's final penalty kick.

Methodist (21-1) rolled over Chapman in its semifinal match as the Monarchs scored three unassisted goals, including two within a four-minute span midway through the second period. Chapman (17-4-1) was making its first appearance in the tournament.

Williams' championship run culminated a season dedicated to Eph captain Matt Stauffer, who was diagnosed with leukemia before the beginning of the season.

"The team says that I've been their inspiration for the year," Stauffer said. "But they've been my inspiration, too. Just like they won the NCAA title, I will beat leukemia."

SEMIFINALS

Muhlenberg.....0 1 0 0 (5) — 1

Williams.....0 1 0 0 (6) — 1

Second half: M — Todd Ervin (Ken Skeffington), 59:14; W — Brad Murray (unassisted), 82:31.

Overtime: Williams advanced on the basis of penalty kicks.

Shots: Muhlenberg 14, Williams 18. Saves: Muhlenberg (Ron Moser) 6, Williams (Erin Sullivan) 6.

Corner kicks: Muhlenberg 9, Williams 6. Fouls: Muhlenberg 23, Williams 24.

Methodist.....1 2 — 3

Chapman.....0 0 — 0

First half: M — Kemal Kansu (unassisted), 20:40.

Second half: M — Michael Scobee (unassisted), 65:25; M — Kari Reynisson (unassisted), 69:03.

Shots: Methodist 20; Chapman 13. Saves: Methodist (Justin Terranova) 8; Chapman (Craig Bennett) 12.

Corner kicks: Methodist 4; Chapman 3. Fouls: Methodist 16; Chapman 10.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Methodist.....0 1 — 1

Williams.....0 2 — 2

Second half: W — Brad Murray (Paul Burke), 48:44; W — Jason Horowitz (Nick Trebat), 71:07; M — Kari Reynisson (unassisted), 78:00.

Shots: Methodist 14, Williams 12. Saves: Methodist (Justin Terranova) 7, Williams (Erin Sullivan) 8.

Corner kicks: Methodist 7, Williams 3. Fouls: Methodist 22, Williams 29. Attendance: 1,951.

Cal State Fullerton's Kotsay wins Golden Spikes Award

Mark Kotsay, an outfielder and relief pitcher for 1995 NCAA Division I baseball champion California State University, Fullerton, is this year's recipient of the Golden Spikes Award.

The award is presented annually by USA Baseball to the most outstanding amateur player in America. The award honors exceptional athletic ability and exemplary sportsmanship, as well as advancement of baseball through participation in the sport.

Kotsay, who is preparing for his junior sea-

son at Cal State Fullerton, provided much of the offensive punch as well as timely relief pitching in leading the Titans to the Division I title in June. He was named most valuable player of the College World Series.

He also was selected player of the year by the National College Baseball Writers Association and coplayer of the year by Collegiate Baseball.

Kotsay received the award during USA Baseball's Excellence Awards Program lun-

cheon November 14 in New York City.

He was one of nine finalists for the Golden Spikes Award. Other finalists were Clint Bryant of Texas Tech University; Jose Cruz Jr. of Rice University; Darin Erstad of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Todd Helton of the University of Tennessee, Knoxville; Geoff Jenkins of the University of Southern California; Jonathan Johnson of Florida State University; Shane Monahan of Clemson University; and Mark Redman of the University of Oklahoma.

Williams makes it two in a row in III men's cross country

Winning back-to-back team titles at the Division III Men's Cross Country Championships has not been an easy task.

In the championships' first 22 years, only two teams accomplished the feat.

Make that three teams. With three finishers among the top 15 individuals overall, Williams accumulated 83 points to hold off nine-time champion North Central by eight points and successfully defend its team title November 18

■ See complete results: Page 14.

at Wisconsin-La Crosse. Williams joined North Central and Wisconsin-Oshkosh as the only teams to win consecutive team titles. North Central has won consecutive crowns on four occasions, while the Titans won three consecutive titles from 1988 through 1990. Wabash placed third, accumulat-

ing 104 points, while Rochester Institute of Technology and host Wisconsin-La Crosse garnered fourth- and fifth-place finishes, respectively.

North Central's John Weigel secured his first individual title after consecutive runner-up finishes. Weigel edged teammate Matt Brill by four-tenths of a second to earn the Cardinal's fourth individual title. Weigel finished in 23 minutes, 57.5 seconds. Marzuki Stevens, Jeremie Perry

and Tim Billo, the top three returnees from Williams' 1994 championship team, again led the way for coach Peter Farwell's squad. Stevens posted the Ephs' top individual showing, placing fourth overall with a time of 24:23.2.

Perry, the 1994 individual champion, registered his third consecutive top-10 finish, placing eighth overall in 24:32.9, while Billo, 22nd in 1994, improved nine spots to garner a 13th place finish. Keith Long and Paul Alsdorf se-

cured Williams' second team title by placing Nos. 26 and 52, respectively. Long, a senior, placed 20th overall in the team scoring, while Alsdorf's 52nd-place individual finish was good enough to place 41st in the team scoring.

North Central, which has claimed a championships-record nine team titles, finished as runner-up for the 10th time. The Cardinals have finished first or second at the last nine championships, winning three times.

Cortland State continues winning ways in III women's event

The Division III Women's Cross Country Championships have become a Cortland State affair.

Since claiming its first team title in 1989, the Red Dragons have dominated the championships, winning six of the last seven team titles.

Cortland State did it again November 18, when the Red Dragons claimed three of the top nine team scoring places to cruise to their fourth consecutive championship at Wisconsin-

■ See complete results: Page 14.

La Crosse. Cortland State, which has claimed each of the last three team titles by more than 30 points, totaled 46 points to easily outdistance runner-up Wisconsin-Oshkosh (83 points). The Titans -- the last team to beat

Cortland State in the championships (1991) -- placed second for the third time in seven years. Moravian scored 194 points to place third, while Claremont-Mudd-Scripps and Calvin tied for fourth with 216 points each. Jessica Caley of Williams claimed the individual title to become the school's first champion in the meet's 16-year history. Heather Swarts and Julie Donnelly

led the way for the Red Dragons, finishing second and eighth overall, respectively. Swarts and Donnelly both earned their highest individual showings, finishing in 17:37.9 and 18:01.6, respectively. Michelle Franklin, a graduate student competing in her first championships since 1989, and Heidi Swarts bolstered Cortland State's title defense with 17th- and 25th-place showings, respectively. Franklin covered the

5,000-meter course in 18 minutes, 7.9 seconds, while Swarts improved on her 28th-place finish in 1994 by clocking in at 18:14.8. Cindy Lauzon rounded out the Red Dragons' scoring by placing 31st overall and 16th in the team scoring. Caley, a sophomore, blew away the field to win her first individual title. Caley, who as a freshman placed 16th overall, outdistanced runner-up Heather Swarts by more than 13 seconds.

■ Championships results

Division I men's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Arkansas, 100; 2. Northern Ariz., 142; 3. Oklahoma St., 150; 4. Colorado, 181; 5. Stanford, 209; 6. Georgetown, 212; 7. Oregon, 228; 8. (tie) Notre Dame and Providence, 237; 10. Brigham Young, 254; 11. Michigan, 267; 12. Tennessee, 272; 13. North Caro. St., 283; 14. Wisconsin, 285; 15. Villanova, 302; 16. Dartmouth, 390; 17. William & Mary, 398; 18. Iowa St., 451; 19. Michigan St., 474; 20. Wake Forest, 498; 21. Southern Methodist, 514; 22. Southern Ill., 598.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Godfrey Siamusiye, Arkansas, 30:09; 2. Mark Carroll, Providence, 30:45; 3. Eric Mack, Air Force, 30:46; 4. Patrick Kiptum, Oklahoma St., 30:54; 5. Ryan Wilson, Arkansas, 30:57; 6. Adam Goucher, Colorado, 30:58; 7. Tony Cooley, Tennessee, 30:59; 8. Kevin Sullivan, Michigan, 30:59; 9. Mebrahtom Kellezighi, UCLA, 31:00; 10. Jon Wild, Oklahoma St., 31:01; 11. Robert Keino, Arizona, 31:01; 12. Ryan Bolton, Wyoming, 31:02; 13. Vadim Nemad, Kentucky, 31:03; 14. Connor Holt, Oklahoma, 31:07; 15. Matt Davis, Oregon, 31:08; 16. Mark Johansen, Brigham Young, 31:17; 17. Ian Gauswell, Harvard, 31:18; 18. Faizal Ennamaullec, Alabama, 31:19; 19. Andy Downin, Georgetown, 31:21; 20. Jama Bile, Northern Ariz., 31:23; 21. Dmitry Drozdov, Iowa St., 31:24; 22. Pat Joyce, North Caro. St., 31:24; 23. Gregory Jimmerson, Stanford, 31:25; 24. Alan Calpepper, Colorado, 31:26; 25. Kim Critchley, Oklahoma St., 31:27; 26. Kenneth Nason, Villanova, 31:29; 27. Derek Seiling, Notre Dame, 31:31; 28. James Menon, Wisconsin, 31:32; 29. Jose Gonzalez, North Caro. St., 31:34; 30. Tim Martin, Northern Ariz., 31:38; 31. Martin McCarthy, Iona, 31:40; 32. Theo Martin, Northern Ariz., 31:41; 33. John Howell, Northern Ariz., 31:44; 34. Karl Keska, Oregon, 31:45; 35. Ulrich Steidl, Portland, 31:46; 36. Bernard Kitui, Mt. St. Mary's (Md.), 31:47; 37. John Mortimer, Michigan, 31:47; 38. Sean Kaley, Arkansas, 31:49; 39. Clint Wells, Colorado, 31:50; 40. Rick Cantwell, Oregon, 31:51; 41. David Gurry, Oregon, 31:51; 42. Nathan Nutter, Stanford, 31:52; 43. Phillip Price, Arkansas, 31:53; 44. Eric O'Brien, Georgetown, 31:54; 45. Jose Uribe, Boise St., 31:56; 46. Kevin Christiani, Villanova, 31:57; 47. Andrew Letherby, Georgia St., 31:58; 48. Jon Cooper, Colorado, 31:59; 49. Craig Kirkwood, Oklahoma, 32:00; 50. Matthew Kerr, Arkansas, 32:01; 51. Peter Allen, Southern Methodist, 32:03; 52. Barry Deese, Central Mich., 32:03; 53. Pascal Dobert, Wisconsin, 32:06; 54. Theodore Molla, Michigan, 32:06; 55. Stewart Ellington, Tennessee, 32:07; 56. Andy Heily, Georgetown, 32:08; 57. Jack Dwyer, Dartmouth, 32:11; 58. Christopher England, Ohio St., 32:13; 59. Andy Wedlake, Providence, 32:14; 60. Daniel Mutal, Oklahoma St., 32:15; 61. Travis Landreth, Connecticut, 32:15; 62. David Healy, Providence, 32:16; 63. Matt Althoff, Notre Dame, 32:16; 64. Nicholas Aliwell, Western Ky., 32:17; 65. Adam Dailey, Arkansas, 32:21; 66. Mark Fadil, Stanford, 32:22; 67. Craig Lawson, Brigham Young, 32:22; 68. Ben Goba, Tennessee, 32:23; 69. Mike Brown, William & Mary, 32:24; 70. Jeremy White, Stanford, 32:24; 71. Joe Dunlop, Notre Dame, 32:25; 72. Brandon Rhoads, Brigham Young, 32:25; 73. Mark Sivieri, Georgetown, 32:26; 74. Mike Dudley, West Va., 32:26; 75. David Grabbe, Boston U., 32:26; 76. Alexander Shelley, Navy, 32:27; 77. Don Conrad, Dartmouth, 32:28; 78. Antonio Arce, Notre Dame, 32:30; 79. John Hedengren, Brigham Young, 32:31; 80. Pat Rodriguez, William & Mary, 32:33; 81. Chris Brown, Tennessee, 32:33; 82. Jim Cera, Northern Ariz., 32:34; 83. Derek Marisus, Notre Dame, 32:35; 84. Brent Hauser, Stanford, 32:37; 85. David Hartman, Texas-San Antonio, 32:38; 86. Seneca Lassiter, Arkansas, 32:39; 87. Brady Bonsall, Nebraska, 32:39; 88. Ben Noad, Providence, 32:40; 89. Chad Zelms, Wis.-Milwaukee, 32:42; 90. Todd Tressler, Villanova, 32:42; 91. Scott Brinen, Wisconsin, 32:43; 92. Matt Smith, Northern Ariz., 32:44; 93. Simon Wright, Iowa St., 32:44; 94. Chris Langan, Dartmouth, 32:44; 95. Jason Balkman, Stanford, 32:45; 96. Brian Quinn, St. John's (N.Y.), 32:45; 97. Brendan

Heffernan, Georgetown, 32:46; 98. Mike Brooks, North Caro. St., 32:49; 99. Chad Pons, North Caro. St., 32:50; 100. Mark Hauser, Wisconsin, 32:51; 101. Richard Cooney, Southern Methodist, 32:53; 102. Stephen Mazur, Villanova, 32:54; 103. Elphonso Curley, Oklahoma St., 32:55; 104. Brad Hauser, Stanford, 32:56; 105. David Barnett, Michigan, 32:58; 106. Jason Dunn, William & Mary, 32:59; 107. Nick Kent, Providence, 33:00; 108. Dula Parkinson, Brigham Young, 33:01; 109. Jonathan Russell, Wake Forest, 33:03; 110. Andrew Bosley, Wisconsin, 33:04; 111. Michael Donnelly, Providence, 33:04; 112. Julian Dwyer, Georgia St., 33:05; 113. Chris Lett, Michigan St., 33:06; 114. Steve Myers, Providence, 33:07; 115. Nolan Swanson, Wake Forest, 33:08; 116. Marko Koers, Illinois, 33:09; 117. Jim Marcero, Michigan St., 33:09; 118. Eric Dunn, Wake Forest, 33:10; 119. Andrew Fooks, Southern Ill., 33:11; 120. Matt Doherty, Georgetown, 33:12; 121. Brian Eigel, William & Mary, 33:13; 122. Phillip Downs, Wisconsin, 33:13; 123. Brian Jensen, Oklahoma St., 33:14; 124. Chris Severy, Colorado, 33:14; 125. Dean Rugh, Michigan St., 33:14; 126. Brian Lutz, Michigan St., 33:15; 127. Pat Hoard, Michigan St., 33:15; 128. James Bachie, North Caro. St., 33:15; 129. Marc McDonald, Dartmouth, 33:16; 130. Joe Wirgan, North Caro. St., 33:16; 131. Brian Kelm, Baylor, 33:18; 132. Dan Alder, Brigham Young, 33:20; 133. Jason Rexing, Notre Dame, 33:21; 134. Sheldon Begley, Wisconsin, 33:21; 135. Gabriel Soto, Villanova, 33:23; 136. Matt Priest, Texas A&M, 33:23; 137. Adam Batliner, Colorado, 33:26; 138. Jeremy Parks, Southern Ill., 33:29; 139. Ian Don-Wachope, Oklahoma St., 33:31; 140. Sam St. Clair, Brigham Young, 33:34; 141. Steven Guerrini, Wake Forest, 33:36; 142. Ray Mendez, William & Mary, 33:41; 143. Corby Pons, North Caro. St., 33:41; 144. Ryan Burt, Michigan, 33:42; 145. Doug Ellington, Tennessee, 33:42; 146. Robert Gary, Ohio St., 33:42; 147. Corey Humeis, Iowa St., 33:43; 148. Seth Wetzel, Georgetown, 33:44; 149. Jonathan Estabrook, Iowa St., 33:45; 150. Aaron Schumacher, Dartmouth, 33:47; 151. Chris Wehrman, Michigan St., 33:49; 152. Brett Strahan, Wake Forest, 33:54; 153. Eric ter Weele, William & Mary, 33:57; 154. Stephen Howard, Villanova, 34:02; 155. Howard Townsend, William & Mary, 34:03; 156. Israel Cordero, Southern Methodist, 34:04; 157. Donald McLaughlin, Michigan, 34:08; 158. Jim Gerhart, Dartmouth, 34:12; 159. David Snyder, Michigan, 34:14; 160. Ryan Ferguson, Northern Ariz., 34:17; 161. Stelio Marneros, Southern Ill., 34:20; 162. Neil Lisk, Southern Ill., 34:23; 163. Matt Thomas, Iowa St., 34:26; 164. Joseph Parks, Southern Ill., 34:33; 165. Tracy Hollister, Oregon, 34:36; 166. Duncan Cragg, Southern Methodist, 34:48; 167. Coulby Dunn, Villanova, 34:51; 168. Mike Smedley, Notre Dame, 34:52; 169. Juan Buendia, Southern Methodist, 34:54; 170. Benjamin Boyd, Wake Forest, 34:55; 171. Rob Burkhardt, Tennessee, 34:55; 172. Jeremy Meyer, Iowa St., 34:58; 173. Matt Stohl, Southern Methodist, 35:01; 174. Ryan Donovan, Dartmouth, 35:06; 175. Patrick Fitzgerald, Wake Forest, 35:31; 176. Bob Dickle, Tennessee, 35:59; 177. Joshua Daly, Southern Ill., 36:10.

Division I women's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Providence, 88; 2. Colorado, 123; 3. Villanova, 151; 4. Brigham Young, 164; 5. Oregon, 174; 6. Arizona, 186; 7. Michigan, 199; 8. Georgetown, 228; 9. Stanford, 235; 10. Wisconsin, 255; 11. Dartmouth, 257; 12. Arkansas, 324; 13. Auburn, 335; 14. Washington, 347; 15. Montana St., 379; 16. North Caro. St., 381; 17. Southern Methodist, 387; 18. Florida, 398; 19. Bowling Green, 423; 20. Iowa St., 478; 21. Boston College, 479; 22. Missouri, 495.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Kathy Butler, Wisconsin, 16:51; 2. Amy Skietesz, Arizona, 16:55; 3. Jennifer Rhines, Villanova, 17:02; 4. Marie McMahon, Providence, 17:09; 5. Mary Cobb, Stanford, 17:18; 6. Maria McCambridge, Providence, 17:22; 7. Carrie Tollefson, Villa-

nova, 17:22; 8. Tara Carlson, Washington, 17:26; 9. Melody Fairchild, Oregon, 17:28; 10. Katie Swords, Southern Methodist, 17:29; 11. Megan Flowers, Arkansas, 17:30; 12. Becki Wells, Florida, 17:32; 13. Susan Murrane, Providence, 17:34; 14. Janeth Calalitin, Brigham Young, 17:34; 15. Jenna Carlson, Oregon, 17:35; 16. Maribel Sanchez, Dartmouth, 17:37; 17. Heather Burroughs, Colorado, 17:40; 18. Molly Kerin, N.C.-Charlotte, 17:42; 19. Colleen Glyde, Colorado, 17:43; 20. Krestena Sullivan, Villanova, 17:44; 21. Miesha Marzell, Georgetown, 17:45; 22. Kelly Smith, Colorado, 17:46; 23. Pauline Arnill, Michigan, 17:47; 24. Jessica Fry, Alabama, 17:48; 25. Beth Mallory, Georgia Tech, 17:49; 26. Kristine Jost, Villanova, 17:49; 27. Ann Colonna, Arizona, 17:51; 28. Moira Harrington, Providence, 17:53; 29. Viola Schaffer, Arizona, 17:54; 30. Courtney Pugmire, Brigham Young, 17:56; 31. Nicole Stevenson, Wake Forest, 17:56; 32. Patty Roberts, Colorado, 17:57; 33. Laura Sturges, Georgetown, 18:00; 34. Rachel Sauder, Auburn, 18:01; 35. Michelle Slater, Michigan, 18:02; 36. Sanna Renfro, Stanford, 18:03; 37. Jennifer Howard, Wisconsin, 18:03; 38. Kristin Manwaring, Dartmouth, 18:03; 39. Kathryn McGregor, Michigan, 18:03; 40. Diane Wilson, Brigham Young, 18:04; 41. Milena Glusac, Oregon, 18:04; 42. Regina Gonzales, Georgetown, 18:04; 43. Kristina Dahlberg, Colorado, 18:05; 44. Krissy Haacker, Providence, 18:05; 45. Lori Townsend, Minnesota, 18:05; 46. Katie McGee, Montana St., 18:06; 47. Marty Aparicio, Brigham Young, 18:07; 48. Monal Chokshi, Stanford, 18:07; 49. Janet Trujillo, Auburn, 18:08; 50. Rebecca Donaghue, Massachusetts, 18:08; 51. Emetet Shiferaw, Southern Cal, 18:09; 52. Maggie Chan, Brigham Young, 18:09; 53. Angela Orefice, Cal Poly SLO, 18:10; 54. Jackie Coscia, North Caro. St., 18:11; 55. Stephanie Dueringer, Michigan St., 18:11; 56. Angie Kujak, Wisconsin, 18:12; 57. Caroline Pimblett, Boston College, 18:13; 58. Sydney Pounds, Iowa St., 18:13; 59. Marie Davis, Oregon, 18:13; 60. Sue Yagielski, St. Joseph's (Pa.), 18:13; 61. Emily Johnson, Washington, 18:15; 62. Jo Jo Yaba, UC Irvine, 18:15; 63. Lisa Quaintance, Arizona, 18:16; 64. Kelly Chard, Michigan, 18:16; 65. Jenna Rogers, Dartmouth, 18:17; 66. Rebecca Davis, Missouri, 18:17; 67. Kathi Ward, Auburn, 18:17; 68. Kristen Hall, North Caro. St., 18:18; 69. Marie Findlay, Colorado St., 18:19; 70. Courtney Babcock, Michigan, 18:19; 71. Kristin Gaddis, Bowling Green, 18:20; 72. Meredith Faircloth, North Caro. St., 18:20; 73. Kim Fisher, Florida, 18:20; 74. Amy McNitt, Colorado, 18:20; 75. Donna Fidler, Penn St., 18:21; 76. Elizabeth Ortega, Tex.-Pan American, 18:21; 77. Rosy Gardner, Oregon, 18:21; 78. Katie O'Toole, Connecticut, 18:22; 79. Fran Lord, Georgetown, 18:22; 80. Sue Daggett, Illinois St., 18:23; 81. Leah Rogers, Southern Methodist, 18:23; 82. Carrie Messner, Colorado, 18:24; 83. Sara Moore, Stanford, 18:25; 84. Shannon Etchberger, Texas A&M, 18:25; 85. Angela Graham, Boston College, 18:25; 86. Kristen Allen, Missouri, 18:26; 87. Darcee O'Donnell, Montana St., 18:27; 88. Meghan McCarthy, Providence, 18:27; 89. Kristin Pierce, Dartmouth, 18:27; 90. Desiree Owen, Arkansas, 18:28; 91. Kim McGreevy, Penn St., 18:28; 92. Suzanne Isco, Bowling Green, 18:29; 93. Catherine Berry, Arkansas, 18:29; 94. Jana Peterson, Iowa St., 18:30; 95. Amy Aksin, Georgetown, 18:30; 96. Amy McKinley, Arkansas, 18:30; 97. Gladys Ganiel, Providence, 18:31; 98. Rachel Jaten, Montana St., 18:31; 99. Jackie Hayes, Navy, 18:32; 100. Deirdre Milligan, Dartmouth, 18:32; 101. Virginia Camacho, Arizona, 18:32; 102. Faith Harvel, Montana St., 18:32; 103. Angela Froese, Washington, 18:33; 104. Niamh Beirne, Boise St., 18:33; 105. Jeni Westphal, Wisconsin, 18:34; 106. Renee Strayer, Bowling Green, 18:34; 107. Karen Bockel, Arkansas, 18:34; 108. Christina Blackmer, Nebraska, 18:34; 109. Ann Sheehy, Stanford, 18:34; 110. Chantay Wachera, West Va., 18:35; 111. Janet Westphal, Wisconsin, 18:35; 112. Irma Betancourt, Kansas St., 18:35; 113. Katy Holbachner, Michigan, 18:36; 114. Staci Snider, Arkansas, 18:36; 115. Kelly Cook, Arkansas, 18:37; 116. Shannon Grady, Florida, 18:37; 117. Sarah Thumber, Northern Ariz., 18:37; 118. Nora Shepherd, Nebraska, 18:38; 119. Kristen Nicolini, Auburn, 18:39; 120. Laura Hall, Bowling Green, 18:39; 121. Sarah Hutton, Oklahoma, 18:40; 122. Danielle Beardsell, Southern Methodist, 18:41; 123. Joelle Brayton, Washington,

18:41; 124. Simone Shepherd, Southern Methodist, 18:41; 125. Stacy Robinson, Villanova, 18:42; 126. Stacey Armstrong, Iowa St., 18:42; 127. Emily Nay, Arizona, 18:43; 128. Melissa Tennant, Brigham Young, 18:43; 129. Maxine Clarke, Georgetown, 18:45; 130. Ami Herrman, North Caro. St., 18:47; 131. Karen Goetz, Harvard, 18:48; 132. Emily Thompson, Montana St., 18:48; 133. Patrice Kuntz, Florida, 18:49; 134. Amy Erickson, Marquette, 18:50; 135. Deeja Youngquist, Washington, 18:51; 136. Kortney Dunscombe, Stanford, 18:54; 137. Tracey Losi, Bowling Green, 18:54; 138. Amy Lyman, Boston College, 18:55; 139. Nancy Vitoria, Auburn, 18:55; 140. Susan Pothier, Boston College, 18:55; 141. Leila Butt, Stanford, 18:56; 142. Jennifer Lakas, North Caro. St., 18:56; 143. Jessica Haremza, Missouri, 18:57; 144. Shosanna Kroeger, Wisconsin, 18:57; 145. Kendra Osborne, Montana St., 18:58; 146. Karen Godlock, North Caro. St., 18:59; 147. Melissa Lucero, Southern Methodist, 18:59; 148. Katie Malm, Washington, 19:00; 149. Christy Goodison, North Caro. St., 19:04; 150. Niamh Zwagerman, Oregon, 19:05; 151. Emily Martini, Iowa St., 19:07; 152. Meagan Dockter, Montana St., 19:08; 153. Heather Hollis, North Caro. St., 19:10; 154. Jaime Kulbel, Wisconsin, 19:12; 155. Megan Newcome, Florida, 19:14; 156. Sarah Schneider, Missouri, 19:15; 157. Michell Muehling, Georgetown, 19:16; 158. Kim Stump, Missouri, 19:16; 159. Alyson Butterfield, Florida, 19:18; 160. Kim Elrod, Iowa St., 19:18; 161. Charla Harrie, Auburn, 19:19; 162. Jennifer Barber, Michigan, 19:20; 163. Amy Breidenbach, Bowling Green, 19:20; 164. Elice Smith, Brigham Young, 19:20; 165. Amber Grady, Iowa St., 19:20; 166. Tone Bratteng, Arizona, 19:24; 167. Stacy Swank, Rice, 19:30; 168. Erin Dolan, Southern Methodist, 19:31; 169. Missy Lyne, Bowling Green, 19:32; 170. Kally Fischer, Missouri, 19:33; 171. Ann Baldelli, Boston College, 19:37; 172. Megan Dwyer, Boston College, 19:38; 173. Jodie Lake, Boston College, 19:43; 174. Bethany Crenshaw, Dartmouth, 19:44; 175. Kaarin Knudson, Oregon, 19:54; 176. Mickey Skidmore, Iowa St., 19:54; 177. Michelle Reasor, Auburn, 19:59; 178. Jennifer Max, Southern Methodist, 20:00; 179. Kathleen Kelly, Villanova, 20:04; 180. Lia Minelli, Washington, 20:05; 181. Lorrin Higgins, Dartmouth, 20:13; 182. Samra Lee, Villanova, 20:38; 183. Cara Wolf, Missouri, 21:10.

Division II men's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Western St., 69; 2. Central Mo. St., 98; 3. Northeast Mo. St., 104; 4. South Dak. St., 142; 5. Mankato St., 166; 6. Lewis, 175; 7. Neb.-Kearney, 205; 8. South Dak., 212; 9. UC Riverside, 214; 10. Cal St. Chico, 264; 11. Ashland, 271; 12. Keene St., 277; 13. Edinboro, 290; 14. (tie) UC Davis and Fort Lewis, 322; 16. Kennesaw St., 372; 17. North Dak. St., 375.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Charles Mulinga, Lewis, 30:20.12; 2. Thomas Korir, Abilene Christian, 30:41.54; 3. Andy Maris, Portland St., 30:48.57; 4. Ivan Ivanov, Neb.-Kearney, 30:50.27; 5. Alexander Alexin, Central Mo. St., 30:56.04; 6. Dan Reed, UC Riverside, 30:57.30; 7. Musa Gwanzura, Abilene Christian, 31:02.00; 8. Hector Hernandez-Salazar, Western St., 31:08.94; 9. Jason Massmann, South Dak. St., 31:11.09; 10. Jonah Melly, Central Mo. St., 31:12.24; 11. Oliver Grund, Ashland, 31:21.30; 12. Eliasa Tunui, Central Mo. St., 31:27.13; 13. Jon Keillor, Mankato St., 31:31.41; 14. Christian Blackburn, Northeast Mo. St., 31:33.39; 15. Hamish Smith, Western St., 31:41.63; 16. Mark Burgess, Western St., 31:44.98; 17. Scott Collins, Oakland, 31:45.85; 18. Andrew Bruckner, Western St., 31:46.24; 19. Marin Fysh, Central Mo. St., 31:46.84; 20. Jeremy Struttman, Northeast Mo. St., 31:50.52; 21. Bryan Bailey, Fort Lewis, 31:52.72; 22. Cliff Curtis, Cal Poly Pomona, 31:54.75; 23. Mirosław Bieniecki, Lewis, 31:55.85; 24. Joel Fenske, South Dak., 32:04.25; 25. Mark McManus, UC Davis, 32:06.51; 26. Eric Ricketts, Cal St. Chico, 32:06.78; 27. Eric Chesimet, South Dak., 32:07.82; 28. Mark Miller, Northeast Mo.

Results

► Continued from page 13

St., 32:08.48; 29. Thad Barram, Northeast Mo. St., 32:10.13; 30. Joseph King, St. Augustine's, 32:11.23; 31. Keil Kaiser, Southern Ind., 32:12.11; 32. Preston Aronson, Western St., 32:13.15; 33. Steve Nudge, UC Riverside, 32:13.70; 34. Mark McKeown, South Dak. St., 32:15.13; 35. Christopher Beyer, Keene St., 32:21.83; 36. Jeffrey Sullivan, Keene St., 32:22.54; 37. Jason Golonka, Northeast Mo. St., 32:23.37; 38. Dave Fagen, Western St., 32:25.79; 39. Alan Gross, South Dak. St., 32:28.81; 40. Carl Leonard, Edinboro, 32:30.40.

41. Peter Muthoki, Kennesaw St., 32:31.39; 42. Joe Alexander, Mankato St., 32:32.65; 43. Mark Esala, Mankato St., 32:33.26; 44. James O'Conner, South Dak. St., 32:33.75; 45. Todd Fuchlerth, Neb.-Kearney, 32:35.89; 46. Kurt Holliday, Neb.-Kearney, 32:37.16; 47. James DeMarco, South Dak. St., 32:39.35; 48. Jason Minnick, Mankato St., 32:40.12; 49. Christopher Bell, Indiana (Pa.), 32:45.23; 50. Tom Boyd, Lewis, 32:45.78; 51. Carl Norris, Lewis, 32:47.32; 52. Jori Wilks, Mo. Southern St., 32:47.81; 53. Shannon Vanessen, Mankato St., 32:48.69; 54. Jaime Bastidas, UC Riverside, 32:51.71; 55. Robin Galston, Fort Lewis, 32:53.74; 56. Todd Rose, Edinboro, 32:54.90; 57. Matthew Hoyt, South Dak., 32:55.94; 58. David Kimaiyo, Kennesaw St., 32:58.08; 59. Eric Sondag, North Dak., 32:58.41; 60. Kevin Selby, Cal St. Chico, 33:01.60.

61. Florian Hild, Ashland, 33:04.73; 62. Noah Marcus, Cal St. Chico, 33:08.90; 63. Travis Kuhl, Edinboro, 33:09.62; 64. Matthew Kotyba, Keene St., 33:09.95; 65. Adam Jones, Fort Lewis, 33:10.33; 66. Erich Whitmore, Neb.-Kearney, 33:10.77; 67. Martin Ryan, LIU-C. W. Post, 33:16.59; 68. Cory Helm, North Dak. St., 33:17.20; 69. Sean Gettman, Cal St. Chico, 33:18.40; 70. Tom Trealout, Ashland, 33:19.72; 71. Craig Maxwell, Northeast Mo. St., 33:21.48; 72. Derek Vargas, South Dak., 33:21.75; 73. Mike Gade, South Dak., 33:22.30; 74. Tedros Berhane, UC Riverside, 33:22.80; 75. Phillip Saina, Central Mo. St., 33:25.05; 76. Chris Pikus, North Dak. St., 33:25.65; 77. Ryan Knight, Ashland, 33:27.63; 78. James Clanton, S.C. Spartanburg, 33:32.19; 79. Daniel Pereira, UC Davis, 33:33.67; 80. Andrei Kosharnyi, Mankato St., 33:36.47.

81. Blake Rothschild, UC Davis, 33:37.24; 82. Dan Nielsen, Neb.-Kearney, 33:37.79; 83. David Locker, Lewis, 33:39.11; 84. Robert Gilles, North Dak. St., 33:40.81; 85. Steve Owens, Edinboro, 33:41.97; 86. Tim Donahugh, Lewis, 33:43.51; 87. Andrew Bengston, Keene St., 33:47.29; 88. Vince Hott, UC Riverside, 33:48.78; 89. Darren Lewis, Mankato St., 33:49.16; 90. Wayne Chen, UC Davis, 33:50.76; 91. Keith Folske, South Dak. St., 33:51.91; 92. Albert Voelker, Central Mo. St., 33:52.73; 93. Kenneth Poston, Northeast Mo. St., 33:57.51; 94. Pete Gilman, South Dak. St., 33:59.43; 95. Ryan Luce, Cal St. Chico, 33:59.98; 96. Peter Boyd, Edinboro, 34:00.42; 97. Kevin Bachtel, Kennesaw St., 34:02.29; 98. Pete Sturtevant, UC Riverside, 34:02.84; 99. Randy Benedict, Ashland, 34:06.57; 100. Nathan Bowen, UC Davis, 34:09.32.

101. Eric Kalmas, North Dak. St., 34:11.79; 102. David O'Carroll, Lewis, 34:13.06; 103. James McGown, Wayne St. (Neb.), 34:17.50; 104. Kenneth Flynn, Keene St., 34:17.83; 105. Heith Janke, North Dak. St., 34:19.48; 106. Jamie Trenkle, Neb.-Kearney, 34:21.13; 107. Deva Braden, UC Davis, 34:22.56; 108. Carrol Ellington, Fort Lewis, 34:27.12; 109. Scott Kovacevic, Edinboro, 34:28.93; 110. Kevin Girt, Cal St. Chico, 34:30.36; 111. Phillip Hasenkamp, South Dak., 34:34.92; 112. Tony Green, Neb.-Kearney, 34:35.52; 113. Jon Wirth, North Dak. St., 34:37.39; 114. Ambrose Kimambi, Kennesaw St., 34:44.53; 115. Philip Spratley, Western St., 34:48.76; 116. Greg Clark, Kennesaw St., 34:50.24; 117. Chris Dew, North Dak. St., 34:52.49; 118. Jon Alizio, Keene St., 34:56.01; 119. Aaron Fick, Ashland, 34:57.71; 120. Justin Renwick, Edinboro, 35:03.70.

121. Jermy Gagne, Keene St., 35:04.79; 122. Tom Strandt, Fort Lewis, 35:25.52; 123. Nate Stroet, Central Mo. St., 35:26.77; 124. Salomon Corella, Kennesaw St., 35:33.96; 125. Kerry Schutt, Fort Lewis, 35:52.14; 126. Jeff Obernatz, Cal St. Chico, 35:57.96; 127. Joseph Gitau, Kennesaw St., 36:00.87; 128. Javier Ramirez, UC Riverside, 36:42.45; 129. John Arbuckle, Fort Lewis, 36:58.27; 130. Aric Fick, Ashland, 37:45.67; Justin Backs, UC Davis, and Josh Roberts, South Dak., did not finish.

Division II women's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

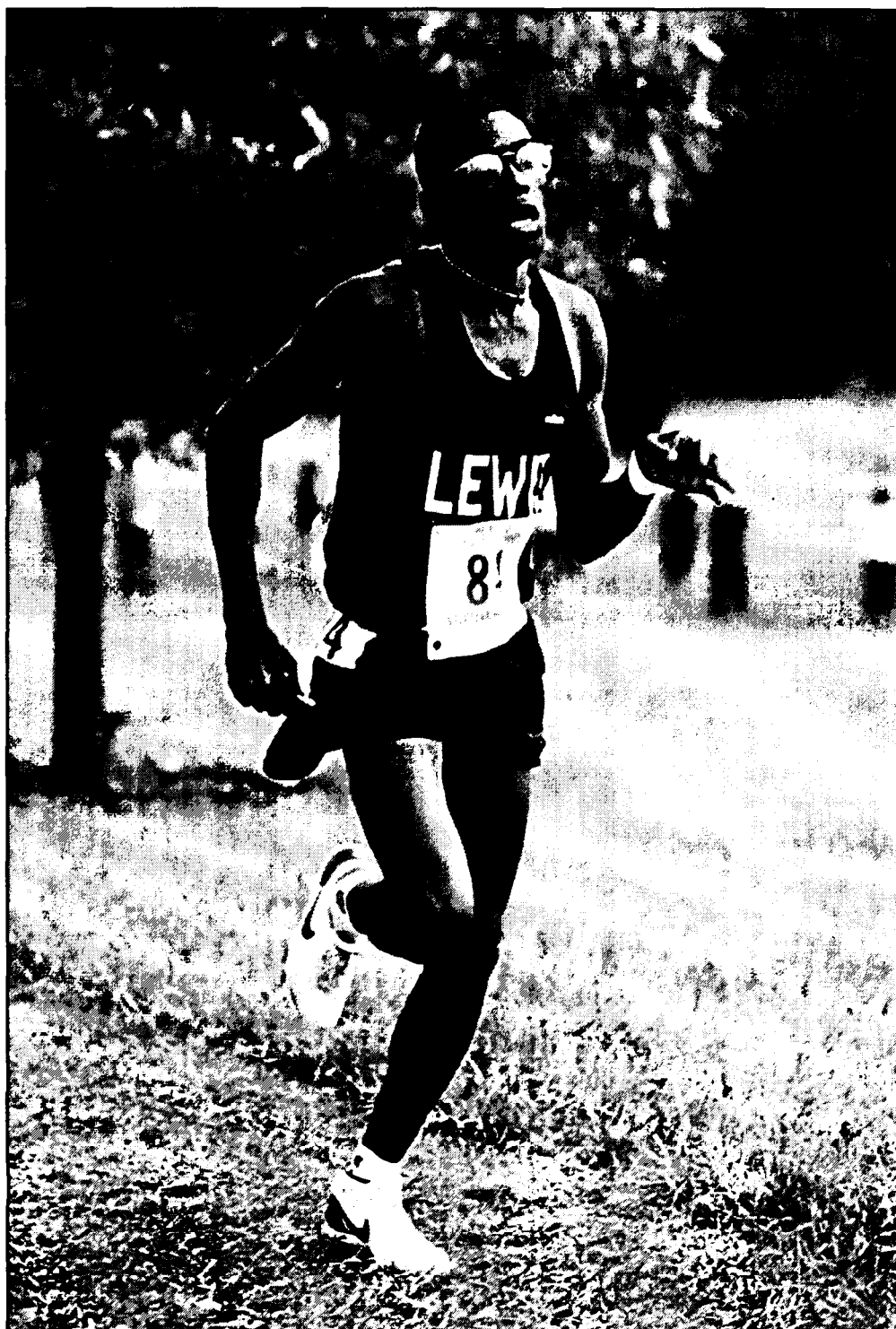
1. Adams St., 62; 2. Abilene Christian, 143; 3. Western St., 147; 4. Mankato St., 161; 5. Wis.-Parkside, 163; 6. Air Force, 184; 7. Slippery Rock, 189; 8. (tie) North Fla. and Ashland, 237; 10. UC Davis, 274; 11. Hawaii-Hilo, 281; 12. Augustana (S.D.), 295; 13. North Dak., 299; 14. Seattle Pacific, 306; 15. Kennesaw St., 312; 16. Humboldt St., 320; 17. North Dak. St., 352.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Tumaini Uno, Western St., 16:54.85; 2. Caci Florida, Abilene Christian, 17:02.76; 3. Karen Vann, Abilene Christian, 17:18.69; 4. Sara Flores, Humboldt St., 17:24.02; 5. Nikole Sterling, Adams St., 17:27.53; 6. Sarah Horan, Hawaii-Hilo, 17:30.12; 7. Jennifer Peck, Mankato St., 17:31.21; 8. Kim Pawelek, North Fla., 17:34.07; 9. Malgorzata Biela, Lewis, 17:35.55; 10. Kim Olund, North Dak., 17:36.05; 11. Magdalena Paszta, Lewis, 17:36.76; 12. Denise Summers, Adams St., 17:38.19; 13. Ann Truesdale, Air Force, 17:45.82; 14. Joan Mount, Slippery Rock, 17:48.08; 15. Janelle Olson, Adams St., 17:49.01; 16. Kim Bugg, Adams St., 17:50.00; 17. Kshamata Patel, Air Force, 17:52.03; 18. Michelle Clarke, Mankato St., 17:53.68; 19. Amy Roll, Southern Ind., 17:54.45; 20. Ruth Jaime, Abilene Christian, 17:55.60.

21. Amy Haines, Wis.-Parkside, 17:55.93; 22. Julie Bravin, Slippery Rock, 17:59.99; 23. Nara Hawker, Adams St., 18:03.02; 24. Hilary Flaming, Fort Lewis, 18:03.57; 25. Nicole Jefferson, Western St., 18:04.77; 26. Stacy Johnson, Augustana (S.D.), 18:09.99; 27. Kelly Kish, Ashland, 18:11.86; 28. Sarah Dickerman, UC Davis, 18:12.13; 29. Heidi Reed, Augustana (S.D.), 18:15.04; 30. Elise Henry, Neb.-Omaha, 18:16.69; 31. Catherine Kilat, Kennesaw St., 18:17.46; 32. Stephanie Milam, Adams St., 18:20.48; 33. Jodi Dailey, San Fran. St., 18:20.98; 34. Kristin Groer, North Dak. St., 18:21.64; 35. Bethany Rudolph, Wis.-Parkside, 18:23.78; 36. Kelley Marsh, Seattle Pacific, 18:26.19; 37. Traci Korynta, North Dak., 18:26.47; 38. Sara Whittingham, Air Force, 18:27.84; 39. Kris Veltri, Adams St., 18:30.86; 40. Joanne Rupp, Millersville, 18:32.90.

41. Wendy Licht, Wis.-Parkside, 18:33.94; 42. Colleen Mellon, Western St., 18:37.18; 43. Tracey Pope, Wis.-Parkside, 18:38.28; 44. Sarah Leone, UC Davis, 18:39.65; 45. Katana Castaneda, Western St., 18:40.09; 46. Mary Gill, North Dak. St., 18:41.68; 47.



Charles Mulinga of Lewis successfully defended his Division II men's individual title, becoming the eighth runner to win in consecutive years.

Emily Miazga, Mankato St., 18:41.96; 48. Karin Gustavsson, Lander, 18:42.40; 49. Michelle McGhee, Slippery Rock, 18:42.73; 50. Melissa Clay, Kennesaw St., 18:43.22; 51. Angelina Castellucci, Ashland, 18:45.20; 52. Allison Minges, Hawaii-Hilo, 18:45.80; 53. Amy Peterson, Mankato St., 18:46.96; 54. Michelle Melcher, Wis.-Parkside, 18:49.04; 55. Summer Vann, Fort Hays St., 18:51.46; 56. Leanne Moore, North Fla., 18:52.23; 57. Aimee Kagel, North Fla., 18:52.94; 58. Philomena Behmer, Slippery Rock, 18:54.76; 59. Debra Vaughn, Seattle Pacific, 18:56.40; 60. Erin Kelley, Ashland, 18:56.95.

61. Autumn McManis, Grand Canyon, 18:57.50; 62. Patricia Kaplan, Armstrong St., 18:57.83; 63. Cherrilee Kemnitz, Western St., 18:58.44; 64. Diane McCormick, Mankato St., 18:59.26; 65. Julie Pritchard, Mankato St., 18:59.64; 66. Josie Martinez, Abilene Christian, 19:00.08; 67. Sierra Gould, Air Force, 19:01.29; 68. Colleen Young, Ashland, 19:02.01; 69. Kirstin Kabo, UC Davis, 19:02.66; 70. Rachel Devine, Seattle Pacific, 19:03.82; 71. Teresa Vega, Hawaii-Hilo, 19:04.31; 72. Amanda Burt, North Fla., 19:05.63; 73. Krista Trei, Augustana (S.D.), 19:07.39; 74. Sarah Sealscott, Ashland, 19:07.77; 75. Kim Sousa, Humboldt St., 19:08.32; 76. Cassandra Sorrell, Western St., 19:10.35; 77. Joyce Martinez, Abilene Christian, 19:10.79; 78. Jennifer Ziemer, Western St., 19:11.23; 79. Marcia Adams, Slippery Rock, 19:11.62; 80. Molly McKennedy, Kennesaw St., 19:12.17.

81. Jan Blake, East Stroudsburg, 19:13.16; 82. Tara Bilot, Neb.-Omaha, 19:13.81; 83. Rita Perez, Air Force, 19:15.79; 84. Karen Devine, Slippery Rock, 19:16.84; 85. Kelly Mark, North Dak. St., 19:17.82; 86. Tina Nelson, North Fla., 19:18.54; 87. Natalie Turner, Seattle Pacific, 19:24.09; 88. Sonia Perez, Hawaii-Hilo, 19:25.62; 89. Megan Canova, UC Davis, 19:27.27; 90. Ann Kelley, Wis.-Parkside, 19:27.88; 91. Valerie Niese, Wis.-Parkside, 19:28.97; 92. Keri Wright, UC Davis, 19:29.36; 93. Courtney Cannizzaro, Humboldt St., 19:30.07; 94. Erin Bly, North Dak., 19:30.84; 95. Jennifer Heibel, Mankato St., 19:32.76; 96. Shelly Niro, Humboldt St., 19:34.14; 97. Stephanie Gudermuth, Kennesaw St., 19:34.63; 98. Irene Hobbs, Air Force, 19:35.13; 99. Christy Rygh, North Dak., 19:35.57; 100. Sharon Rohde, Air Force, 19:36.83.

101. Elizabeth Wilson, Augustana (S.D.), 19:37.49; 102. Stephani Giuntini, Humboldt St., 19:38.75; 103. Jennifer Lyons, Abilene Christian, 19:39.90; 104. Jaydene Moralee, Kennesaw St., 19:42.27; 105. Disa Hillstrom, North Dak., 19:46.55; 106. Erica Botha, Seattle Pacific, 19:49.19; 107. Sheila Larkin, Seattle Pacific, 19:50.67; 108. Jessica Leal, Humboldt St., 19:51.71; 109. Jennifer Verhalen, Hawaii-Hilo, 19:52.04; 110. Jill Walczak, North Dak., 19:54.73; 111. Sonja Anderson, Augustana (S.D.), 19:56.27; 112. Sandra Frosie, Augustana (S.D.), 19:56.99; 113. Heather Keasler, Kennesaw St., 19:57.37; 114. Jennifer Adamski, North Fla., 20:03.96; 115. Courtney Kurth, UC Davis, 20:05.17; 116. Cindy Scott, North Dak., 20:05.94; 117. Kate Canton, North Dak. St., 20:10.50; 118. Renee Pengra, UC Davis,

20:12.64; 119. Claudia Shannon, Seattle Pacific, 20:17.03; 120. Marilyn Gregory, Slippery Rock, 20:22.03.

121. Stephanie Duke, Abilene Christian, 20:30.33; 122. Clare McElrath, North Dak. St., 20:41.37; 123. Cristy Ditchburn, Hawaii-Hilo, 20:45.71; 124. Lara Schultz, Humboldt St., 20:52.24; 125. Isabelle Renaud, Kennesaw St., 21:04.05; 126. Kathleen Babe, North Dak. St., 21:10.97; 127. Kristen Dunham, Ashland, 21:18.77; 128. Kim Vader, North Dak. St., 21:39.92; 129. Kim Hackett, North Fla., 21:42.99; 130. Joey Bonfiglio, Ashland, 22:49.51; 131. Lisa Nelson, Hawaii-Hilo, 22:55.55; Nicole Erikson, Augustana (S.D.), did not finish.

Division III men's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Williams, 83; 2. North Central, 91; 3. Wabash, 104; 4. Rochester Inst., 184; 5. Wis.-La Crosse, 186; 6. Rochester, 202; 7. Calvin, 223; 8. Wis.-Whitewater, 236; 9. St. John's (Minn.), 284; 10. UC San Diego, 296; 11. Haverford, 297; 12. Wis.-Oshkosh, 306; 13. Plattsburgh St., 317; 14. Brandeis, 321; 15. Carleton, 324; 16. Mount Union, 342; 17. Otterbein, 369; 18. Bowdoin, 385; 19. Frank & Marsh., 446; 20. Occidental, 462; 21. Wash. & Lee, 624.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. John Weigel, North Central, 23:57.5; 2. Matt Brill, North Central, 23:57.9; 3. Ambo Bati, Augustana (Ill.), 24:19.8; 4. Marzuki Stevens, Williams, 24:23.2; 5. Karl Paranya, Haverford, 24:25.9; 6. Roger Busch, Wabash, 24:29.7; 7. Tony Fraji, Rochester Inst., 24:32.1; 8. Jeremie Perry, Williams, 24:32.9; 9. Luke Kiskaddon, Frank & Marsh., 24:33.9; 10. Jamie Glydon, Rochester Inst., 24:34.4; 11. James Johnson, Bowdoin, 24:36.0; 12. J. J. Castner, UC San Diego, 24:38.9; 13. Tim Billo, Williams, 24:41.5; 14. Brad Wilson, Wis.-La Crosse, 24:43.5; 15. Pat Rudnick, Wis.-Whitewater, 24:44.0; 16. Scott Gall, Wabash, 24:46.8; 17. Jon Krupa, Wis.-Whitewater, 24:47.8; 18. Matt Larsen, Wis.-Whitewater, 24:49.9; 19. Raula Rahkola, Gust. Adolphus, 24:50.2; 20. Hugh Finn, Oberlin, 24:50.6.

21. Brent McGrew, Luther, 24:51.0; 22. James Ratcliff, Chris. Newport, 24:51.3; 23. Brent Altergott, Wis.-La Crosse, 24:51.6; 24. Dave Cooper, Mount Union, 24:52.0; 25. Matt Newman, Claremont M.S., 24:52.3; 26. Keith Long, Williams, 24:53.9; 27. Jeremy Wright, Wabash, 24:55.0; 28. Andrew Evans, Rochester, 24:55.4; 29. Ted Callinan, Brandeis, 24:55.9; 30. Sean Roberts, Wis.-Oshkosh, 24:56.8; 31. Mark Sundet, Luther, 24:58.0; 32. Brian Adams, Rochester Inst., 24:58.8; 33. Jason Hart, Rochester, 24:59.2; 34. Aaron Pick, Wis.-Platteville, 24:59.8; 35. Luther Olson, North Central, 25:00.8; 36. Ethan Crain, MIT, 25:01.6; 37. Ryan Board, North Central, 25:02.1; 38. Kevin Theissen, Carleton, 25:02.7; 39. Robert Hyde, Calvin, 25:03.8; 40. Zach Raber, Wabash, 25:04.5.

41. Adam White, Wabash, 25:05.0; 42. Chuck Hoff, North Central, 25:07.7; 43. Andy Esten, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:08.2; 44. Dan Savage, North Central, 25:08.8; 45. Erik Carpenter, Hope, 25:09.1; 46. Jeb Myers, St. John's (Minn.), 25:10.8; 47. Will Allan, Occidental, 25:14.5; 48. Lanton Redman, St. Lawrence, 25:15.2; 49. Jeremy Burt, Plattsburgh St., 25:16.0; 50. Nate Lewis, Calvin, 25:17.9; 51. Mark Kuss, Plattsburgh St., 25:18.8; 52. Paul Alsdorf, Williams, 25:19.6; 53. Dan Virnig, Carleton, 25:21.2; 54. Todd Reeser, Rochester, 25:22.1; 55. Jeffrey Totten, Rochester, 25:22.4; 56. Jay Conover, Cortland St., 25:23.0; 57. Ryan La Fleur, Calvin, 25:23.7; 58. Dan Murphy, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:24.6; 59. Patrick Egan, Moravian, 25:24.9; 60. Ryan Steines, St. John's (Minn.), 25:25.2.

61. Jon Gates, Mary Washington, 25:25.5; 62. Ryan Borland, Otterbein, 25:26.0; 63. William Gray, Gettysburg, 25:26.4; 64. Russell Warren, Rochester Inst., 25:27.8; 65. Jeff Kessler, Otterbein, 25:29.4; 66. Peter Galvin, Brandeis, 25:30.1; 67. Eugene Kornilov, Mount Union, 25:31.5; 68. Jason Washler, Calvin, 25:32.4; 69. Elliot Schultz, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:32.8; 70. Joe Bartran, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:33.2; 71. Geoff Van Dragt, Calvin, 25:33.7; 72. Dustin Lamvermeyr, Heidelberg, 25:34.6; 73. Mark Gyandoh, Haverford, 25:35.2; 74. Michael Northrop, Tufts, 25:37.2; 75. Blaine Maley, Bowdoin, 25:39.7; 76. Joe Vella, Poinoma-Pitzer, 25:40.4; 77. Brett Hamilton, Calvin, 25:40.9; 78. Tom Ouellette, Plattsburgh St., 25:41.3; 79. Gavin Klinger, UC San Diego, 25:41.6; 80. Brad Bauer, St. John's (Minn.), 25:42.0.

81. Justin Freeman, Bates, 25:42.4; 82. Dan Bozung, Coast Guard, 25:42.7; 83. Jeff Lindell, Wis.-Whitewater, 25:43.0; 84. James Maybury, Roanoke, 25:43.3; 85. Nathan Johnson, UC San Diego, 25:43.6; 86. Tony Bolz, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:43.9; 87. Jeff Geiss, Mount Union, 25:44.2; 88. Rick Ulstad, Rochester, 25:44.5; 89. Chad Myers, Otterbein, 25:44.8; 90. Jon Koch, St. John's (Minn.), 25:45.2; 91. Adam Sparks, St. John's (Minn.), 25:45.5; 92. Bryan Leek, UC San Diego, 25:46.1; 93. Terence Flynn, Occidental, 25:46.6; 94. David Riemersma, Calvin, 25:47.0; 95. Rodney Hemingway, Tufts, 25:47.4; 96. Aaron Cook, North Central, 25:48.8; 97. Andy White, Earlham, 25:50.0; 98. Greg Hermiston, Loras, 25:50.7; 99. Dan Reichman, Frank & Marsh., 25:51.4; 100. Jere Weinstock, Brandeis, 25:52.3.

101. David Nellis, Augustana (Ill.), 25:52.8; 102. Frankie Adkins, Allegheny, 25:54.0; 103. Chris Hood, Haverford, 25:54.5; 104. Ntobeko Nnusi, Haverford, 25:55.1; 105. Noah Jackson, Bowdoin, 25:55.6; 106. Stephen Wefer, Plattsburgh St., 25:56.0; 107. Aaron Cooper, Haverford, 25:56.3; 108. Bill Martin, Carleton, 25:56.7; 109. Robert Olson, Brandeis, 25:57.2; 110. Jon Bougie, Carleton, 25:57.6; 111. Dan Kramer, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:58.6; 112. LeRoy Popowski, St. John's (Minn.), 25:59.7; 113. Matt Annabel, Geneseo St., 26:00.7; 114. Philip Bowen, Carleton, 26:01.4; 115. Brandon Mogayzel, Brandeis, 26:02.1; 116. Neal Harder, UC San Diego, 26:02.5; 117. John Walsh, UC San Diego, 26:03.0; 118. Frederick Buck, Williams, 26:03.4; 119. Dan McCue, Williams, 26:03.8; 120. Matt Zopel, Wabash, 26:04.2.

121. Aaron Holley, Brandeis, 26:04.6; 122. Andy Weishaar, Ithaca, 26:05.1; 123. Nate Roe, Augustana (Ill.), 26:05.6; 124. Derrick Jones, Rochester Inst., 26:08.8; 125. Keith Stoutenger, Rochester Inst., 26:09.4; 126. Carl Cashen, Otterbein, 26:11.3; 127. Erik Krueger, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:11.7; 128. Keith Cona, Plattsburgh St., 26:12.0; 129. Rich Crowley, Mount Union, 26:12.5; 130. Ian Fraser, Haverford, 26:12.9; 131. Nathan Brown, Haverford, 26:13.3; 132. Jeremy Dubow, Washington (Mo.), 26:13.8; 133. Steve Avillo, Frank & Marsh., 26:14.2; 134. Scott Rowe, Fredonia St., 26:14.6; 135. John Hastings, Carleton, 26:18.0; 136. Matt Chance, Simpson, 26:19.2; 137. Doug Brown, Mount Union, 26:20.2; 138. A. J. Wheeler, Otterbein, 26:20.6; 139. Daniel Eric Coe, Colorado Col., 26:21.1; 140. Dominic Newman, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:22.1.

141. Jason Callen, Wash. & Lee, 26:23.3; 142. Derek Leonard, Occidental, 26:23.7; 143. Brian Bomberger, Mount Union, 26:24.1; 144. Jim Van Arman, Plattsburgh St., 26:24.5; 145. Art DiCola, Widener, 26:25.0; 146. Jason Neubig, Mount Union, 26:25.5; 147. Taylor Shultz, Wash. & Lee, 26:26.3; 148. Gary Donahue, Geneseo St., 26:26.7; 149. Sean O'Day, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:27.8; 150. Phil Sanchez, Bowdoin, 26:28.2; 151. Jose Tamayo, Occidental, 26:28.6; 152. Goss Lindsey, UC San Diego, 26:28.9; 153. Dave Hollister, Rochester Inst., 26:29.5; 154. John Riley, Otterbein, 26:29.9; 155. Chris Combs, Wabash, 26:30.3; 156. William Davis, Rochester, 26:31.0; 157. Tony Kinzley, St. John's (Minn.), 26:33.5; 158. Tim Kuhnert, Bowdoin, 26:34.9; 159. Hilton Robinson, Frank & Marsh., 26:35.7; 160. Joel Wegener, Carleton, 26:36.6.

161. Kyle Schuett, Wis.-Whitewater, 26:37.4; 162. Sean Mick, Rowan, 26:38.6; 163. Brad Paye, Wash. & Lee, 26:39.4; 164. Jason Detwiler, Occidental, 26:41.5; 165. Jim Roth, Plattsburgh St., 26:48.0; 166. Jason Quagliata, Rochester, 26:48.9; 167. Paul Corrado, Wis.-Whitewater, 26:51.8; 168. Gary Dille, Otterbein, 26:55.1; 169. Will Olson, Wash. & Lee, 26:56.0; 170. John Figg, Wis.-Whitewater, 26:56.5; 171. Mark Beversdorf, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:57.5; 172. Jared Katzman, Frank & Marsh., 26:58.9; 173. Chris White, Anderson, 27:02.5; 174. Matt Tompkins, Occidental, 27:05.1; 175. Matt Thull, Wis.-Oshkosh, 27:14.0; 176. Brian Campbell, Bowdoin, 27:14.7; 177. Kris Gavin, Frank & Marsh., 27:19.1; 178. Greg Foley, Brandeis, 27:20.7; 179. John Taglianeri, Frank & Marsh., 27:40.1; 180. Darrick Alford, Wash. & Lee, 27:42.6.

181. Jeff Zieger, Wash. & Lee, 27:54.3; 182. Nick Weber, Occidental, 28:07.9; 183. Josh Beckham, Wash. & Lee, 28:28.8; 184. Ryan Trifitt, Bowdoin, 29:27.0.

Division III women's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Cortland St., 46; 2. Wis.-Oshkosh, 83; 3. Moravian, 194; 4. (tie) Claremont-M.S. and Calvin, 216; 6. Springfield, 228; 7. St. Thomas (Minn.), 229; 8. Williams, 239; 9. St. Olaf, 252; 10. Wis.-La Crosse, 253; 11. Carnegie Mellon, 287; 12. Bowdoin, 289; 13. Gust. Adolphus, 303; 14. Trenton St., 340; 15. Geneseo St., 361; 16. Carleton, 384; 17. Baldwin-Wallace, 403; 18. Bates, 409; 19. Kenyon, 431; 20. Emory, 433; 21. Hamilton, 463.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Jessica Caley, Williams, 17:24.5; 2. Heather Swarts, Cortland St., 17:37.9; 3. Christine Sisting, Geneseo St., 17:44.0; 4. Tammy Wilcox, Coast Guard, 17:48.5; 5. Betsy Haverkamp, Calvin, 17:53.8; 6. Cathy Moran, Rensselaer, 17:55.4; 7. Turena Johnson, Luther, 17:59.7; 8. Julie Donnelly, Cortland St., 18:01.6; 9. Josephine Schaeffer, Wash. & Lee, 18:02.4; 10. Rebekah Ormsby, Augsburg, 18:02.8; 11. Michele Reo, Rowan, 18:03.2; 12. Dany Storin, Bowdoin, 18:04.8; 13. Esther Dubec, Warburg, 18:05.9;

See Results, page 15 ►

Bowl-bound Northwestern most-improved in I-A

BY JOHN PAINTER
NCAA STATISTICS COORDINATOR

The surprise team of the college football season and a Division I-AA upstart that captured its first outright conference title in 16 years headline the 1995 list of most-improved teams.

Northwestern is packing for just the second bowl game in school history following a season in which coach Gary Barnett's squad compiled quite a list of superlatives. The Wildcats, 10-1, have their first winning season since 1971 and are assured of no worse than a share of their first Big Ten Conference title since 1936 — and they did all of the above against a schedule that included Notre Dame, Michigan and Penn State.

Only a last-second loss in September to Miami (Ohio) kept Northwestern from an undefeated season. The Wildcats' 10 victories are a school record and mark a 6½-game improvement over last season's 3-7-1 finish.

Meanwhile, Murray State sliced its way through the Division I-AA ranks en route an 11-0 record and berth in the NCAA championship playoffs. The Racers captured the Ohio Valley Conference crown outright for the first time since 1979 by improving six games over last season's 5-6 showing.

Houston Nutt is the third coach to lead Murray State into the NCAA championship, following in the footsteps of Mike Gottfried in 1979 and Frank Beamer in 1986. The Racers could equal Boise State's eight-game improvement last season by winning four games and capturing the Division I-AA title, but Montana State's record 9½-game improvement in 1984 is safe.

Georgia Tech still had an excellent chance of overtaking Northwestern for Division I-A most-improved honors heading into the Thanksgiving weekend. Coach George O'Leary, who stepped onto the sideline late during the 1-10 campaign of 1994, paced the Yellow Jackets to six wins in their first 10 games of 1995 — a 5½-game advancement.

Arkansas State, another 1-10 team from a year ago, won its last four games to finish 6-5 and post the school's first winning record since returning to Division I-A in 1992. Before this season, the Indians were a combined 9-44-2 during the first half of the decade.

Rhode Island faced arguably the

MOST-IMPROVED DIVISION I-A TEAMS

1995 Leaders:	Reg Sea.			Gms
College (Coach)	Gms Left	1995	1994	Imp.
Northwestern (Gary Barnett)	0	10-1-0	3-7-1	6½
Georgia Tech (George O'Leary)	1	6-4-0	1-10-0	5½
Arkansas St. (John Bobo)	0	6-5-0	1-10-0	5
Arkansas (Danny Ford)	1	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
San Diego St. (Ted Tollner)	1	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
Stanford (#Tyronne Willingham)	0	7-3-1	3-7-1	4
Toledo (Gary Pinkel)	0	10-0-1	6-4-1	4
Arizona St. (Bruce Snyder)	1	6-4-0	3-8-0	3½
Cincinnati (Rick Minter)	0	6-5-0	2-8-1	3½
Kentucky (Bill Curry)	0	4-7-0	1-10-0	3
Clemson (Tommy West)	0	8-3-0	5-6-0	3
Kansas (Glen Mason)	0	9-2-0	6-5-0	3
Miami (Ohio) (Randy Walker)	0	8-2-1	5-5-1	3
Notre Dame (Lou Holtz)	0	9-2-0	6-5-1	3
Ohio St. (John Cooper)	1	11-0-0	9-4-0	3

All-Time Leaders:			Pvs.	Gms
College (Coach)	Year	Record	Year	Imp.
Purdue (Elmer Burnham)	1943	9-0-0	1-8-0	8
Stanford (#Clark Shaughnessy)	1940	*10-0-0	1-7-1	8
San Jose St. (Claude Gilbert)	1986	*10-2-0	2-8-1	7
Florida (Charlie Pell)	1980	*8-4-0	0-10-1	7
Miami (Ohio) (Dick Crum)	1977	10-1-0	3-8-0	7
Houston (Bill Yeoman)	1976	*10-2-0	2-8-0	7
Indiana (John Pont)	1967	*9-2-0	1-8-1	7
Texas Tech (DeWitt Weaver)	1953	*11-1-0	3-7-1	7
Miami (Fla.) (Jack Harding)	1945	*9-1-1	1-7-1	7

Annual Leaders Since 1990:				
Temple (Jerry Berndt)	1990	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Tulsa (Dave Rader)	1991	*10-2-0	3-8-0	6½
Hawaii (Bob Wagner)	1992	*11-2-0	4-7-1	6
Southwestern La. (Nelson Stokley)	1993	8-3-0	2-9-0	6
Virginia Tech (Frank Beamer)	1993	*9-3-0	2-8-1	6
Colorado (Sonny Lubick)	1994	+10-2-0	5-6-0	4½
Duke (#Fred Goldsmith)	1994	+8-4-0	3-8-0	4½
East Caro. (Steve Logan)	1994	+7-5-0	2-9-0	4½

Note: To determine games improved, add the difference in victories between the two seasons to the difference in losses, then divide by two; ties not counted. # First year on job. Includes bowl: * W/in, + Loss, @ Tie.

nation's toughest season-ending schedule but still finished with a live-game improvement. Coach Floyd Keith's Rams came away 7-4 after dropping consecutive games to 10-1 Hofstra and 10-1 Delaware.

New coaches making an immediate impact on this year's lists include Jim Reid of Richmond and Tyrone Willingham of Stanford. Reid returned to the Spiders after one season as defensive coordinator at Boston College and lifted the squad to 7-3-1 this year, a 4½-game improvement over 1994. He was the defensive coordinator at Richmond

for two years before his Boston College appointment and was head coach at Massachusetts from 1986 to 1991.

Former running-backs coach Willingham returned to Stanford after three seasons with the Minnesota Vikings. Like Reid, Willingham's efforts also produced a 7-3-1 mark that included victories over Utah, Oregon and archival California. The four-game improvement over last year's 3-7-1 finish has the Cardinal tied for fourth among most-improved teams in Division I-A.

Undefeated teams normally dot the

MOST-IMPROVED DIVISION I-AA TEAMS

1995 Leaders:	Reg Sea.			Gms
College (Coach)	Gms Left	1995	1994	Imp.
Murray St. (Houston Nutt)	0+	11-0-0	5-6-0	6
Rhode Island (Floyd Keith)	0	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Richmond (#Jim Reid)	0	7-3-1	3-8-0	4½
Fordham (Nick Quartaro)	0	4-6-1	0-11-0	4½
Southern Ill. (Shawn Watson)	0	5-6-0	1-10-0	4
Connecticut (Skip Holtz)	0	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
Eastern Ill. (Bob Spoo)	0+	10-1-0	6-5-0	4
Dartmouth (John Lyons)	0	7-2-1	4-6-0	3½
Southern-B.R. (Pete Richardson)	1	9-1-0	6-5-0	3½
Troy St. (Larry Blakeney)	0+	11-0-0	8-4-0	3½
Jacksonville St. (Bill Burgess)	0	7-4-0	4-7-0	3
Va. Military (Bill Stewart)	0	4-7-0	1-10-0	3
Duquesne (Greg Gattuso)	0	9-1-0	6-4-0	3
Wagner (Walt Hameline)	0	8-1-0	6-5-0	3
Appalachian St. (Jerry Moore)	0+	11-0-0	9-4-0	3
Furman (Bobby Johnson)	0	6-5-0	3-8-0	3
Liberty (Sam Rutigliano)	0	8-3-0	5-6-0	3

All-Time Leaders:			Pvs.	Gms
College (Coach)	Year	Record	Year	Imp.
Montana St. (Dave Arnold)	1984	*@12-2-0	1-10-1	9½
Boise St. ("Pokey" Allen)	1994	*13-2-0	3-8-0	8
Boston U. (Dan Allen)	1993	*12-1-0	3-8-0	8
Western Ky. (Jimmy Feix)	1978	8-2-0	1-8-1	6½
Weber St. (Mike Price)	1987	*10-3-0	3-8-0	6
Morehead St. (Bill Baldrige)	1986	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Pennsylvania (Jerry Berndt)	1982	7-3-0	1-9-0	6

Annual Leaders Since 1990:				
Nevada (Chris Ault)	1990	*13-2-0	7-4-0	4
North Caro. A&T (Bill Hayes)	1990	9-2-0	5-6-0	4
Alcorn St. (#Cardell Jones)	1991	7-2-1	2-7-0	5
Austin Peay (#Roy Gregory)	1991	5-6-0	0-11-0	5
Princeton (Steve Tosches)	1991	8-2-0	3-7-0	5
Southern Ill. (Bob Smith)	1991	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Howard (Steve Wilson)	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Pennsylvania (#Al Bagnoli)	1992	7-3-0	2-8-0	5
Richmond (Jim Marshall)	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Tennessee Tech (Jim Ragland)	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Western Caro. (Steve Hodgins)	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Boston U. (Dan Allen)	1993	*12-1-0	3-8-0	8
Boise St. ("Pokey" Allen)	1994	*13-2-0	3-8-0	8

Note — To determine games improved, add the difference in victories between the two seasons to the difference in losses, then divide by two; ties not counted. # First year on job. + 1995 I-AA playoff participant. * I-AA playoff included. @ I-AA champion.

most-improved charts, and 1995 is no exception. In Division I-A, Toledo put together a 10-0-1 mark that is four games better than last year's 6-4-1 showing. The Rockets are headed to the Las Vegas Bowl as outright champion of the Mid-American Athletic Conference for the first time since 1984. As was the case with Northwestern, only Miami (Ohio) spoiled an otherwise perfect season by forging a 28-28 tie in the middle of October.

Ohio State has won 11 games in a season for the first time since 1979 and continues to vie for a Big Ten

crown and national-championship ring. Coach John Cooper's eighth season with the Buckeyes has seen a three-game improvement over an already-impressive 9-4 finish last season.

In Division I-AA, Troy State and Appalachian State join Murray State at 11-0 and right in the thick of the NCAA championship picture. The Trojans are up 3½ games from last season's 8-4 playoff squad, while the Mountaineers, who also advanced to the 1994 postseason tournament, are three games better than last year's 9-4 record.

Results

► Continued from page 14

14. Amy Kuipers, Calvin, 18:06.6; 15. Tracy Wartman, Moravian, 18:07.1; 16. Melissa Todd, Carthage, 18:07.5; 17. Michelle Franklin, Cortland St., 18:07.9; 18. Debbie Danely, St. Lawrence, 18:08.3; 19. Meredith Unger, Haverford, 18:08.8; 20. Lisa Johnson, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:09.2

21. Gretchen Wagner, Coast Guard, 18:09.6; 22. Tara Schneider, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:10.4; 23. Amanda Daback, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:13.7; 24. Joey Balsis, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:14.4; 25. Heidi Swarts, Cortland St., 18:14.8; 26. Sara Fry, Colorado Col., 18:16.1; 27. Sara Lozano, Brandeis, 18:16.7; 28. Laura Kaste, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:17.0; 29. Sarah Bunting, Binghamton, 18:17.7; 30. Marcia Foulke, Otterbein, 18:18.5; 31. Cindy Lauzon, Cortland St., 18:19.2; 32. Keri Schulte, Kenyon, 18:19.7; 33. Annabel Amott, Colorado Col., 18:21.9; 34. Julie Washburn, Springfield, 18:22.5; 35. Kara Bloomquist, Gust. Adolphus, 18:24.4; 36. Christy Peterson, Wis.-La Crosse, 18:25.9; 37. Angela Kapral, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:26.6; 38. Tiffany Speckman, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:27.6; 39. Louise Tench, Claremont-M-S, 18:28.8; 40. Jenny Peters, Loras, 18:31.5

41. Katy Masselam, Middlebury, 18:32.2; 42. Elizabeth Williams, Springfield, 18:32.5; 43. Taira DeFazio, Allegheny, 18:32.9; 44. Nicole Iverson, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:33.1; 45. Jennifer Davis, Claremont-M-S, 18:33.4; 46. Amy Ojard, St. Olaf, 18:33.8; 47. Rachel Wildman, Tufts, 18:35.1; 48. Beth-Anne Cincotta, Geneseo St., 18:35.4; 49. Dale Woodnutt, Williams, 18:35.7; 50. Kacie Hornberger, Moravian, 18:36.1; 51. Jerylin Jordan, Washington (Mo.), 18:36.5; 52. Vista Beasley, Emory, 18:36.9;

53. Sarah Anderson, Wis.-Superior, 18:37.4; 54. Stephanie Hitzaler, Grinnell, 18:37.9; 55. Wendi Zak, Wis.-Stevens Point, 18:38.7; 56. Dana Peterson, Gust. Adolphus, 18:40.6; 57. Sarah Gibson, Calvin, 18:43.9; 58. Tara Wartman, Moravian, 18:45.0; 59. Laura Nelson, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:46.2; 60. Michele Anastasio, Middlebury, 18:46.8

61. Jennifer Keeley, Carleton, 18:47.2; 62. Sarah Bashinski, Wis.-La Crosse, 18:47.5; 63. Maureen McGranahan, Carnegie Mellon, 18:47.8; 64. Cathy Miller, Trenton St., 18:49.8; 65. Shannon Fox, Oberlin, 18:50.3; 66. Kirstin White, Springfield, 18:50.6; 67. Jennifer Roberts, Bowdoin, 18:51.1; 68. Amy O'Donnell, Trenton St., 18:51.5; 69. Kirsten Trandem, St. Olaf, 18:52.0; 70. Jessica King, Wellesley, 18:52.4; 71. Tina Lokar, Baldwin-Wallace, 18:53.1; 72. Gretchen Baker, Kenyon, 18:53.5; 73. Adelia Myrick, Bates, 18:55.9; 74. Jillian Stobel, Macalester, 18:56.4; 75. Melissa Baustert, Carnegie Mellon, 18:57.0; 76. Nicole Horvath, Rhodes, 18:57.3; 77. Rebecca Buchheit, Carnegie Mellon, 18:57.6; 78. Cathy Michels, Hamilton, 18:57.9; 79. Melissa Lott, Carnegie Mellon, 18:58.2; 80. Julia Peterson, Wheaton (Ill.), 18:58.8

81. Hannah Howe, Lynchburg, 18:59.3; 82. Tammy Koch, Hamilton, 18:59.8; 83. Missy Peterson, St. Benedict, 19:00.3; 84. Hilde de Boer, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:00.9; 85. Jennifer Stuart, Claremont-M-S, 19:01.3; 86. Justine Johnson, Moravian, 19:01.8; 87. Jessica Racusin, Williams, 19:03.9; 88. Amy Ward, Claremont-M-S, 19:04.2; 89. Laura Olson, St. Olaf, 19:04.9; 90. Krystal Pister, Redlands, 19:05.5; 91. Sarah Gerard, Claremont-M-S, 19:06.1; 92. Jayna Mathieu, St. Olaf, 19:06.4; 93. Lauren Petrucci, Springfield, 19:06.8; 94. Laura Edwardson, Kalamazoo, 19:07.6; 95. Jessica Umentum, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:07.9; 96. Debbie

Bangerter, Baldwin-Wallace, 19:08.2; 97. Deb Winters, Gust. Adolphus, 19:08.7; 98. Elizabeth Woods, Rochester, 19:09.1; 99. Katie Reif, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:09.5; 100. Kathleen O'Malley, Trenton St., 19:10.0

101. Caitlin McGurk, Mary Washington, 19:10.4; 102. Megan Mackie, St. Olaf, 19:10.8; 103. Margaret Randall, Williams, 19:11.8; 104. Amy Zimmerman, Moravian, 19:12.6; 105. Laura Schmitz, Anderson, 19:13.3; 106. Marie Keller, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:13.7; 107. Kate Vaughan, Baldwin-Wallace, 19:14.2; 108. Kristie DeYoung, Calvin, 19:14.5; 109. Heidi Sickler, Carleton, 19:14.8; 110. Jessica Tallman, Bowdoin, 19:15.1; 111. Abigail Phelps, Bates, 19:15.6; 112. Valerie Gracie, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:16.0; 113. Kellie Wilson, Cortland St., 19:16.6; 114. Jamie Hagerbaumer, Emory, 19:17.0; 115. Kristie Reccek, Moravian, 19:17.2; 116. Melissa Leier, Bates, 19:17.5; 117. Kristin Adams, Bowdoin, 19:19.7; 118. Kerry Moore, Trenton St., 19:20.2; 119. Kate Ainsworth, Carleton, 19:21.1; 120. Shamaine Martin, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:21.6

121. Kelly Hovland, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:22.2; 122. Connie Meronk, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:22.8; 123. Jennifer Novak, Springfield, 19:23.5; 124. Jennifer DeNiro, Williams, 19:24.0; 125. Andrea Mosher, Carleton, 19:24.4; 126. Janet Mulcahy, Bowdoin, 19:25.6; 127. Shoshanna Ziblat, Claremont-M-S, 19:26.0; 128. Sara Frykman, Gust. Adolphus, 19:26.3; 129. Kim Lupo, Emory, 19:26.6; 130. Veronica Bufalini, Hamilton, 19:26.9; 131. Patty Colvin, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:27.2; 132. Nina Sarroun, St. Olaf, 19:27.5; 133. Annick Shen, Kenyon, 19:28.2; 134. Shelby Patterson, Williams, 19:28.7; 135. La Dawn Osmundson, Gust. Adolphus, 19:29.7; 136. Thania Benios, Bates, 19:30.1; 137. Theresa Trudell, Geneseo St., 19:30.4; 138.

Andrea Clark, Calvin, 19:30.7; 139. Kristy Edmison, Baldwin-Wallace, 19:31.0; 140. Amy MacDonald, Williams, 19:32.7

141. Margaret Powers, Carnegie Mellon, 19:34.9; 142. Kirstin Weddle, Springfield, 19:35.4; 143. Katie Kosoff, Carleton, 19:35.7; 144. Alexandra Moore, Bowdoin, 19:36.0; 145. Rebecca Page, Moravian, 19:36.3; 146. Tess Pulju, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:36.7; 147. Julia Larson, Carleton, 19:37.0; 148. Kirstin Achenbach, Bates, 19:37.3; 149. Megan Groothuis, Bowdoin, 19:37.6; 150. Sarah Papke, Trenton St., 19:37.9; 151. Becky Doktor, Geneseo St., 19:38.2; 152. Allison Barber, Emory, 19:38.5; 153. Jen Barker, Geneseo St., 19:40.8; 154. Sara Patterson, Bates, 19:41.6; 155. Emily Pulsifer, Emory, 19:43.3; 156. Franziska James, Emory, 19:48.4; 157. Ninetta Violante, Emory, 19:51.7; 158. Ann Gremel, St. Olaf, 19:51.0; 159. Jennifer Bozek, Cortland St., 19:54.8; 160. Sara Fasulo, Springfield, 19:56.8

161. Shannon Stoschein, Carleton, 19:59.5; 162. Chris Biela, Baldwin-Wallace, 20:04.7; 163. Bridget Bakos, Geneseo St., 20:06.6; 164. Megan Lane, Bates, 20:07.2; 165. Jen Robertson, Geneseo St., 20:08.1; 166. Cris Capelan, Trenton St., 20:08.7; 167. Carrie McGourty, Trenton St., 20:09.2; 168. Janell Mills, Baldwin-Wallace, 20:10.9; 169. Eric Smit, Calvin, 20:13.7; 170. Beth Schiller, Kenyon, 20:21.8; 171. Jennifer Wilcox, Hamilton, 20:22.4; 172. Kathy Greenfield, Calvin, 20:23.2; 173. Kate Dalke, Hamilton, 20:28.2; 174. Giada Bufalini, Hamilton, 20:30.2; 175. Kirsten Brabender, Baldwin-Wallace, 20:32.3; 176. Adrienne Levin, Hamilton, 20:38.9; 177. Beth Fincke, Kenyon, 20:39.6; 178. Abby Kennedy, Kenyon, 20:40.3; 179. Tammy Marinac, Gust. Adolphus, 20:46.8; 180. Jen Green, Kenyon, 21:00.1

181. Sangita Jinwala, Carnegie Mellon, 21:01.0; 182. Lindsey Kohls, Gust. Adolphus, 21:03.5

Division I-A leaders Through November 19

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Troy Davis, Iowa St.	So	11	345	2010	5.8	15	182.73		
Wasean Tait, Toledo	Jr	11	357	1905	5.3	20	173.18		
George Jones, San Diego St.	Jr	11	279	1755	6.3	23	159.55		
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Sr	11	282	1722	6.1	22	156.55		
Darnell Autry, Northwestern	So	11	355	1675	4.7	14	152.27		
Deland McCullough, Miami (Ohio)	Sr	11	321	1627	5.1	14	147.91		
Moe Williams, Kentucky	Jr	11	294	1600	5.4	17	145.45		
Karim Abdul-Jabbar, UCLA	Jr	10	270	1419	5.3	11	141.90		
Charles Talley, Northern Ill.	Jr	11	285	1540	5.4	7	140.00		
Abu Wilson, Utah St.	Sr	11	275	1476	5.4	15	134.18		
Sedrick Shaw, Iowa	Jr	10	280	1304	4.7	14	130.40		
Tshimanga Biakabutuka, Michigan	Jr	11	242	1411	5.8	11	128.27		
Madre Hill, Arkansas	So	11	300	1366	4.6	15	124.18		
Jay Graham, Tennessee	Jr	10	233	1227	5.3	11	122.70		
Joe Abdullah, Pacific (Cal.)	Sr	11	263	1334	5.1	11	121.27		
Mike Alstott, Purdue	Sr	10	218	1172	5.4	8	117.20		
Raymond Priestner, Clemson	So	11	223	1286	5.8	6	116.91		
Kin Minor, Nevada	Sr	9	218	1052	4.8	9	116.89		
Toraino Singleton, UTEP	Sr	11	246	1282	5.2	8	116.55		
Tiki Barber, Virginia	Jr	12	265	1397	5.3	14	116.42		
David Thompson, Oklahoma St.	Jr	11	227	1275	5.6	8	115.91		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
George Jones, San Diego St.	Jr	11	23	0	0	138	12.55		
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Sr	11	23	0	0	138	12.55		
Wasean Tait, Toledo	Jr	11	20	0	0	120	10.91		
Leeland McElroy, Texas A&M	Jr	8	14	0	0	84	10.50		
Terry Glenn, Ohio St.	Jr	10	17	2	0	104	10.40		
Scott Greene, Michigan St.	Sr	9	15	2	0	92	10.22		
Ahman Green, Nebraska	Fr	10	16	0	0	96	9.60		
Byron Hanspard, Texas Tech	So	10	16	0	0	96	9.60		
Jeff Hall, Tennessee	Fr	10	0	47	16	95	9.50		
Stephen Davis, Auburn	Sr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Moe Williams, Kentucky	Jr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Ketter McGee, Mississippi St.	So	10	15	2	0	92	9.20		
Warrick Dunn, Florida St.	Jr	10	15	0	0	90	9.00		
Chris Doering, Florida	Sr	10	15	0	0	90	9.00		
Madre Hill, Arkansas	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Troy Davis, Iowa St.	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Alex Van Dyke, Nevada	Sr	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Tommie Frazier, Nebraska	Sr	10	14	2	0	86	8.60		
Sedrick Shaw, Iowa	Jr	10	14	2	0	86	8.60		
Andre Cooper, Florida St.	Jr	10	14	0	0	84	8.40		
Scott Bentley, Florida St.	Jr	10	0	66	6	84	8.40		
Michael Reeder, Texas Christian	So	10	0	20	21	83	8.30		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	TD	PTS
(Min. 15 attempts per game)									
Bobby Hoving, Ohio St.	Sr	11	258	170	65.89	9	3.49	27.37	10.61
Danny Wuerffel, Florida	Jr	9	257	165	64.20	9	3.50	25.47	9.91
Donovan McNabb, Syracuse	Fr	10	183	116	63.39	3	1.64	18.48	10.10
Mike Maxwell, Nevada	Sr	9	409	277	67.73	17	4.16	36.11	8.83
Matt Miller, Kansas St.	Sr	11	239	153	64.02	11	4.60	20.43	8.55
Danny Kanell, Florida St.	Sr	10	358	240	67.04	10	2.79	27.73	7.75
Steve Tanevhill, South Caro.	Sr	11	389	261	67.10	9	2.31	30.94	7.95
Donald Sellers, New Mexico	Jr	10	195	121	62.05	3	1.54	16.93	8.68
Peyton Manning, Tennessee	So	10	338	218	64.50	4	1.18	26.89	7.96
Billy Blanton, San Diego St.	Jr	11	341	210	61.58	12	3.52	29.89	8.77
John Hessler, Colorado	So	11	266	154	57.89	9	3.38	21.36	8.03
Damon Huard, Washington	Sr	11	287	184	64.11	6	2.09	24.15	8.41
Josh Walkow, Wyoming	Jr	9	251	150	59.76	12	4.78	21.11	8.41
Steve Sarkisian, Brigham Young	Jr	10	351	219	62.39	14	3.99	30.38	8.66
Darrell Bevell, Wisconsin	Sr	10	269	176	65.43	11	4.09	20.89	7.77
Ron Powlis, Notre Dame	Jr	11	217	124	57.14	7	3.23	18.53	8.54
Cory Sauter, Minnesota	So	10	304	183	60.20	10	3.29	24.08	7.92
Kyle Wacholtz, Southern Cal	Sr	11	171	105	61.40	3	1.75	12.31	7.20

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL
Mike Maxwell, Nevada	34	91	79	12	409	3611	443	3623	8.18
Cody Ledbetter, New Mexico St.	90	405	182	223	453	3501	543	3724	6.86
Charlie Batch, Eastern Mich.	61	157	105	52	421	3177	482	3229	6.70
Steve Sarkisian, Brigham Young	78	126	280	-154	351	3038	429	2884	6.72
Steve Tanevhill, South Caro.	66	203	241	-38	389	3094	455	3056	6.72
Danny Kanell, Florida St.	18	30	66	-36	358	2773	376	2737	7.28
Billy Blanton, San Diego St.	59	187	173	14	341	2989	400	3003	7.51
Tony Graziani, Oregon	70	333	95	238	389	2491	459	2729	5.95
Danny Wuerffel, Florida	29	44	136	-92	257	2547	286	2455	8.58
Peyton Manning, Tennessee	37	90	67	23	338	2689	375	2712	7.23
Marcus Crandell, East Caro.	94	327	126	201	447	2751	541	2952	5.46
Raymond Philyaw, Northeast La.	49	112	155	-43	320	2627	369	2584	7.00

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Division I-A team Through November 19

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	YDSPG
Nevada	11	509	337	22	66.2	4579	9.0	39	416.3
Florida	10	387	241	11	62.3	3605	9.3	42	360.5
Florida St.	10	421	280	11	66.5	3432	8.2	35	343.2
New Mexico St.	11	454	260	20	57.3	3540	7.8	30	321.8
Brigham Young	10	354	221	14	62.4	3070	8.7	17	307.0
South Caro.	11	420	282	10	67.1	3373	8.0	32	306.6
Eastern Mich.	11	441	254	19	57.6	3323	7.5	23	302.1
Colorado	11	366	222	11	60.7	3269	8.9	28	297.2
Fresno St.	11	395	221	15	55.9	3146	8.0	23	286.0
Wake Forest	11	483	289	18	59.8	3073	6.4	19	279.4
Tennessee	10	349	224	4	64.2	2766	7.9	22	276.6
San Diego St.	11	348	213	12	61.2	3041	8.7	23	276.5
Utah St.	11	421	228	17	54.2	2975	7.1	12	270.5
Wyoming	10	334	189	20	56.6	2697	8.1	19	269.7
Ohio St.	11	290	188	10	64.8	2958	10.2	31	268.9
Minnesota	10	350	201	13	57.4	2671	7.6	20	267.1
Oregon	11	443	239	10	54.0	2902	6.6	14	263.8
Auburn	11	375	233	10	62.1	2891	7.7	19	262.8
Northeast La.	11	365	186	8	51.0	2861	7.8	22	260.1

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	RATING
Miami (Ohio)	11	303	137	45.21	22	7.26	1544	5.10	3.63
Texas Tech	10	322	131	40.68	15	4.66	1726	5.36	3.42
Baylor	10	298	143	47.99	13	4.36	1540	5.17	2.01
Texas A&M	9	264	121	45.83	10	3.79	1327	5.03	3.03
Ball St.	11	303	128	42.24	10	3.30	1469	4.85	1.42
LSU	11	343	158	46.06	13	3.79	1907	5.56	2.33
East Caro.	11	332	157	47.29	19	5.72	1988	5.99	7.21
Cincinnati	11	347	162	46.69	20	5.76	2011	5.80	3.17
Louisville	11	350	175	50.00	24	6.86	2130	6.09	8.29
Miami (Fla.)	10	278	133	47.84	9	3.24	1488	5.35	9.37
Northwestern	11	365	204	55.89	16	4.38	2029	5.56	5.13
Alabama	11	347	173	49.86	18	5.19	1967	5.67	12.36
Kansas St.	11	269	125	46.47	13	4.83	1505	5.59	12.46
Florida St.	10	335	169	50.45	14	4.18	1904	5.68	11.32
Clemson	11	376	190	50.53	21	5.59	2255	6.00	13.46
Arizona	10	259	123	47.49	6	2.32	1414	5.46	10.36
Illinois	10	291	152	52.23	18	6.19	1792	6.16	9.30
Southwestern La.	11	348	160	45.98	11	3.16	2099	6.03	13.37
Western Mich.	11	299	151	50.50	16	5.35	1846	6.17	10.34

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN		
Toledo	16	18	34	6	6	12	2.00		
Northwestern	16	16	32	6	6	12	1.82		
Louisville	14	24	38	12	8	20	1.64		
Florida St.	18	14	32	6	11	17	1.50		
Nebraska	7	18	25	8	5	13	1.20		
Tennessee	7	16	23	7	4	11	1.20		
Syracuse	10	18	28	13	3	16	1.20		
Arkansas	12	16	28	6	9	15	1.18		
Washington	12	16	28	9	6	15	1.18		
Miami (Ohio)	9	22	31	8	11	19	1.09		

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER	
Rushing and passing yards: 559, Cody Ledbetter, New Mexico St. vs. UNLV, Nov. 18.	
Rushing and passing plays: 82, Rusty LaRue, Wake Forest vs. Duke, Oct. 28.	
Rushing yards: 314, Eddie George, Ohio St. vs. Illinois, Nov. 11.	
Rushing plays: 49, Robert Holcomb, Illinois vs. East Caro., Sept. 23.	
Passes completed: 55, Rusty LaRue, Wake Forest vs. Duke, Oct. 28.	
Passes attempted: 78, Rusty LaRue, Wake Forest vs. Duke, Oct. 28.	
Passing yards: 552, Mike Maxwell, Nevada vs. UNLV, Oct. 28.	
Passes caught: 18, Alex Van Dyke, Nevada vs. Toledo, Sept. 23; and vs. UNLV, Oct. 28.	
Receiving yards: 314, Alex Van Dyke, Nevada vs. San Jose St., Nov. 18.	
Punt return yards: 225, Chris McCranie, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 2.	
Kickoff return yards: 190, Eddie Kennison, LSU vs. Texas A&M, Sept. 2.	
TEAM	
Points scored: 77, Florida St. vs. North Caro. St., Sept. 16; Nebraska vs. Arizona St., Sept. 16; South Caro. vs. Kent, Oct. 7; Virginia Tech vs. Akron, Oct. 14.	
Rushing and passing yards: 797, Florida St. vs. Duke,	

■ Division I-AA leaders

Through November 19

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Reggie Greene, Siena	So	9	273	1461	5.4	11	162.33		
Derrick Cullors, Murray St.	Sr	11	269	1765	6.6	16	160.45		
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Sr	10	239	1572	6.6	16	157.20		
Arnold Mickens, Butler	Sr	10	354	1558	4.4	11	155.80		
Kito Lockwood, Wagner	Sr	7	212	1018	4.8	10	145.43		
Chad Levitt, Cornell	Jr	10	292	1428	4.9	13	142.80		
Bill Green, Duquesne	Sr	10	284	1427	5.0	9	142.70		
Thomas Haskins, Va. Military	Jr	11	248	1426	6.2	17	140.73		
Rabih Abdullah, Lehigh	Jr	11	257	1536	6.0	11	139.64		
Marquette Smith, Central Fla.	Sr	11	274	1511	5.5	14	137.36		
Willie High, Eastern Ill.	Sr	11	314	1458	4.6	12	132.55		
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	Sr	10	228	1299	5.7	13	129.90		
Chris Parker, Marshall	Sr	11	254	1390	5.5	12	126.36		
C Matthews, Northwestern St.	Jr	11	230	1384	6.0	13	125.82		
Larry Washington, Towson St.	Sr	9	205	1101	5.4	12	122.33		
Rich Lemon, Bucknell	Jr	11	293	1297	4.4	9	117.91		
Fabian Thorne, Delaware St.	Sr	11	240	1296	5.4	7	117.82		
Claude Mathis, Southwest Tex. St.	So	11	244	1286	5.3	11	116.91		
Frank Alessio, Massachusetts	Jr	11	161	1276	7.9	9	116.00		
Tory Taylor, Connecticut	Jr	11	208	1262	6.1	6	114.73		
Damon Scott, Appalachian St.	Jr	11	243	1256	5.2	13	114.18		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Sr	10	20	0	0	120	12.00		
Alcedo Surtain, Alabama St.	Sr	10	18	6	0	114	11.40		
Derrick Cullors, Murray St.	Sr	11	20	0	0	120	10.91		
William Murrell, Eastern Ky.	Jr	10	18	0	0	108	10.80		
Kito Lockwood, Wagner	Sr	7	12	2	0	74	10.57		
Rena Ingoglia, Massachusetts	Sr	11	19	0	0	114	10.36		
Melvin Williams, Southern-B.R.	So	10	17	0	0	102	10.20		
Thomas Haskins, Va. Military	Jr	11	17	4	0	106	9.64		
Chad Levitt, Cornell	Jr	10	15	2	0	92	9.20		
David Ettinger, Hofstra	Jr	11	0	35	22	101	9.18		
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	Sr	10	14	4	0	88	8.80		
Lawrence Worthington, Liberty	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Reggie Greene, Siena	So	9	13	0	0	78	8.67		
Carlos Leach, Southern-B.R.	Jr	10	0	51	10	81	8.10		
Tim Openlander, Marshall	Jr	11	0	44	15	89	8.09		
Kevin O'Leary, Northern Ariz.	Sr	11	0	41	16	89	8.09		
Chris Dill, Murray St.	Sr	11	1	56	9	89	8.09		
Larry Washington, Towson St.	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00		
Jay Sutton, Appalachian St.	Jr	11	0	39	16	87	7.91		
Rabih Abdullah, Lehigh	Jr	11	14	2	0	86	7.82		
Jim Varick, Monmouth (N.J.)	Jr	10	8	12	6	78	7.80		
Oliver Quass, Troy St.	Sr	11	0	52	11	85	7.73		
Greg Erickson, Boise St.	Sr	11	0	40	15	85	7.73		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	PCT	YDS	TD
(Min. 15 attempts per game)									
Brian Kadel, Dayton	Sr	11	182	114	62.84	6	3.30	1880	10.33
Dave Dickenson, Montana	Sr	11	455	309	67.91	9	1.98	4176	9.18
Leo Hamlett, Delaware	Jr	11	174	95	54.60	6	3.45	1849	10.63
Chris Berg, Northern Iowa	Sr	10	206	113	54.85	6	2.91	2144	10.41
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	Sr	10	313	209	66.77	3	.96	2426	7.75
Mike Cherry, Murray St.	Jr	11	225	135	60.00	10	4.44	2084	9.26
James Ritchey, Stephen F. Austin	Sr	10	203	113	55.67	6	2.96	1667	8.21
David Loya, Duquesne	So	10	188	108	57.45	5	2.66	1667	8.87
Tony Hilde, Boise St.	Jr	11	279	154	55.20	5	1.79	2386	8.55
Sean Laird, St. Mary's (Cal.)	So	10	244	141	57.79	6	2.46	1909	7.82
Eric Hisaw, Idaho	Sr	9	214	121	56.54	10	4.67	1793	8.38
Eric Randall, Southern-B.R.	Jr	10	228	141	61.84	4	1.75	1712	7.51
Brad Laird, Northwestern St.	Sr	11	213	130	61.03	6	2.82	1895	8.90
Bob Aylsworth, Lehigh	Sr	11	400	240	60.00	11	2.75	2899	7.25
Tommy Luginbill, Eastern Ky.	Sr	11	196	112	57.14	7	3.57	1608	8.20
Kerry Joseph, McNeese St.	Sr	11	253	134	52.96	12	4.74	1952	7.72
Steve Joyce, Cornell	Sr	10	274	156	56.93	9	3.28	2255	8.23

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL
Dave Dickenson, Montana	89	322	289	33	455	4176	544	4209	7.74
Kevin Foley, Boston U.	53	46	226	-180	476	3192	529	3012	5.69
Kharon Brown, Hofstra	151	1133	156	977	320	1860	471	2837	6.02
Jason McCullough, Brown	82	328	177	151	351	2406	433	2557	5.91
Bob Aylsworth, Lehigh	54	93	182	89	400	2899	454	2810	6.19
Tom Proudman, Iona	50	89	191	-102	367	2396	417	2294	5.50
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	51	225	105	120	313	2426	364	2546	6.99
Tony Hilde, Boise St.	114	606	231	375	279	2386	393	2761	7.03
Todd Walker, Bethune-Cookman	28	57	55	2	385	2408	413	2410	5.84
D Williams, Southwest Tex. St.	41	102	111	-9	349	2395	390	2386	6.12
Michael Moore, Morgan St.	118	402	275	127	369	2469	487	2596	5.33

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

■ Division I-AA team

Through November 19

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	YDS/PT
Montana	11	500	336	12	67.2	4490	9.0	38	408.2
Cal Poly SLO	11	441	253	16	57.4	3794	8.6	33	344.9
Weber St.	11	468	284	12	60.7	3640	7.8	26	330.9
Boston U.	11	497	298	18	60.0	3299	6.6	16	299.9
Tenn.-Martin	11	471	287	23	60.9	3061	6.5	20	278.3
Lehigh	11	413	248	11	60.0	3022	7.3	28	274.7
Iona	9	389	205	25	52.7	2423	6.2	14	269.2
Fordham	10	457	245	14	53.6	2854	6.2	16	259.5
Bethune-Cookman	10	415	207	12	49.9	2592	6.2	21	259.2
Alcorn St.	11	422	216	18	51.2	2764	6.5	12	251.3
Cal St. Sacramento	11	393	188	17	47.8	2762	7.0	22	251.1
Brown	10	379	201	14	53.0	2510	6.6	24	251.0
Southwest Tex. St.	11	419	209	16	49.9	2729	6.5	19	248.1
Northern Ariz.	11	348	231	5	66.4	2638	7.6	23	239.8
Northern Iowa	11	250	139	7	55.6	2616	10.5	18	237.8
Boise St.	11	322	178	7	55.3	2614	8.1	19	237.6
Idaho St.	11	409	219	13	53.5	2593	6.3	21	235.7
Southern Utah	11	354	189	16	53.4	2586	7.3	12	235.1
Idaho	10	312	162	11	51.9	2347	7.5	20	234.7

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	RATING
Canisius	10	203	81	39.90	21	10.4	1010	4.98	5
Murray St.	11	322	139	43.17	19	5.90	1572	4.88	6
Georgetown	9	244	104	42.62	17	6.97	1334	5.47	5
Dayton	11	261	109	41.76	14	5.36	1396	5.35	7
Liberty	11	246	98	39.84	16	6.50	1355	5.51	9
Jackson St.	11	292	133	45.55	27	9.25	1529	5.24	14
Hofstra	11	381	175	45.93	20	5.25	2141	5.67	7
Robert Morris	10	252	111	44.05	18	7.14	1403	5.57	10
William & Mary	11	281	141	50.18	21	7.47	1603	5.70	7
McNeese St.	11	419	206	49.16	17	4.06	2323	5.54	6
Duquesne	10	240	116	48.33	13	5.42	1332	5.55	6
Northern Iowa	11	300	145	48.33	12	4.00	1703	5.68	5
Bucknell	11	289	144	49.83	16	5.54	1536	5.31	9
Towson St.	10	297	148	49.83	11	3.70	1583	5.33	6
James Madison	11	337	169	50.15	16	4.75	1878	5.57	7
Grambling	10	289	139	48.10	17	5.88	1652	5.72	9
Princeton	10	310	158	50.97	22	7.10	1939	6.25	6
Troy St.	11	246	117	47.56	16	6.50	1557	6.33	6
Northeastern	11	238	110	46.22	14	5.88	1503	6.32	6

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN	/GAME	
Princeton	15	22	37	10	5	15	2.20		
Eastern Ill.	15	19	34	6	4	10	2.18		
Hofstra	12	20	32	6	3	9	2.09		
Middle Tenn. St.	22	17	39	6	13	19	1.82		
Southern-B.R.	12	20	32	10	4	14	1.80		
Jackson St.	20	27	47	14	15	29	1.64		
Troy St.	17	16	33	11	5	16	1.55		
Monmouth (N.J.)	14	13	27	7	5	12	1.50		
Jacksonville St.	16	17	33	11	6	17	1.45		
St. Mary's (Cal.)	16	13	29	8	7	15	1.40		

I-AA single-game highs

PLAYER	
Rushing and passing yards: 614, Bryan Martin, Weber St. vs. Cal Poly SLO, Sept. 23.	
Rushing and passing plays: 85, Dave Dickenson, Montana vs. Idaho, Oct. 21.	
Rushing yards: 337, Frank Alessio, Massachusetts vs. Boston U., Nov. 11.	
Rushing plays: 53, Kwame Vidal, Florida A&M vs. Tennessee St., Sept. 23.	
Passes completed: 48, Clayton Millis, Cal St. Northridge vs. St. Mary's (Cal.), Nov. 11.	
Passes attempted: 72, Dave Dickenson, Montana vs. Idaho, Oct. 21.	
Passing yards: 558, Dave Dickenson, Montana vs. Idaho, Oct. 21.	
Passes caught: 20, Tim Hilton, Cal St. Northridge vs. St. Mary's (Cal.), Nov. 11.	
Receiving yards: 276, Joey Stockton, Western Ky. vs. Austin Peay, Sept. 16.	
Punt return yards: 148, Tim Hilton, Cal St. Northridge vs. Menlo, Sept. 9.	
Kickoff return yards: 245, Jermaine Sharp, Southern-B.R. vs. Alcorn St., Oct. 21.	
TEAM	
Points scored: 97, Tenn.-Martin vs. Bethel (Tenn.), Sept. 7.	
Rushing and passing yards: 714, Delaware vs. Maine, Oct. 28.	
Rushing yards: 520, Delaware vs. James Madison, Oct. 21.	

Passing yards: 558, Montana vs. Idaho, Oct. 21.

Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 25, Georgetown vs. St. Peter's, Nov. 11.

Fewest rushing yards allowed: -33, New Hampshire vs. Lehigh, Sept. 30.

■ Division III leaders Through November 11

RUSHING						
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YD PG
Brad Olson, Lawrence	SO	9	242	1780	16	195.6
Anthony Jones, La Verne	SR	8	200	1453	19	181.6
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	SR	8	292	1413	19	176.6
Jamall Pollock, Williams	SR	8	216	1293	7	161.6
Fredrick Nanhed, Cal Lutheran	FR	9	242	1380	10	153.3
Mike Lee, Rhodes	SR	9	263	1374	14	152.7
Dan McGovern, Rensselaer	SO	9	231	1373	14	152.6
Ray Neosh, Coe	FR	9	209	1354	14	150.4
Adam Kowles, Wis.-River Falls	SR	8	145	1195	13	149.4
Rick Etienne, Franklin	JR	10	246	1433	14	143.3
Darnell Morgan, Chapman	SR	9	119	1289	18	143.2
Trenell Smith, Kean	JR	8	222	1109	4	138.6
Brandon Steinheim, Wesley	JR	10	211	1343	17	134.3
Brandon Graham, Hope	SO	9	221	1139	8	126.6
Darnell Avery, Upper Iowa	JR	10	240	1221	5	122.1
Doug Eastes, Wilmington (Ohio)	SR	9	229	1093	13	121.4
Jim Callahan, Salve Regina	JR	9	209	1092	14	121.3
Brad Madden, Millsaps	SR	8	202	950	7	118.8
Kris Garrett, Centre	SR	10	261	1187	7	118.7
Mark Logan, Hobart	FR	10	271	1179	10	117.9
Jose DeLeon, MIT	JR	8	167	929	8	116.1
Jeremy Tvedt, Bethel (Minn.)	JR	10	220	1159	10	115.9
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	SR	9	180	1040	17	115.6
John Wells, Western New Eng.	SR	8	176	918	6	114.8
Matt Figueroa, Redlands	SR	9	187	1029	12	114.3
Ray Jones, Trinity (Conn.)	JR	8	175	907	9	113.4
Pat Rusch, St. Norbert	SR	9	222	1017	5	113.0
Mark Pawelek, Hardin-Simmons	JR	9	208	1009	11	112.1
Perez Dinkins, Buffalo St.	JR	10	235	1117	15	111.7
John Klaseen, Lake Forest	SR	9	207	1003	6	111.4
Kimani Chambers, Lakeland	FR	10	158	1101	12	110.1

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att per game)									
Bill Borchert, Mount Union	SO	10	225	160	71.1	4	2270	30	196.3
Jason Baer, Wash. & Jeff	JR	8	146	95	65.0	3	1536	19	192.3
Mike Donnelly, Wittenberg	JR	10	153	92	60.1	2	1480	15	171.1
Kyle Adamson, Allegheny	SO	10	209	142	67.9	8	2039	17	169.1
Brian Nelson, Wartburg	JR	10	171	95	55.5	3	1600	19	167.3
John Furmanik, Eureka	SR	10	361	210	58.1	11	3372	34	161.6
Craig Kusick, Wis.-La Crosse	SR	10	252	155	61.5	8	2275	21	158.5
Jeff Brown, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	9	279	168	60.2	5	2376	23	155.4
Marc Harris, Wesley	SO	8	183	107	58.4	8	1633	13	148.1
Tracy Bacon, Buffalo St.	JR	10	182	96	52.7	5	1630	14	147.9
Todd Baumann, Hardin-Simmons	JR	8	210	131	62.3	10	1628	19	147.8
Chris Esterley, St. Thomas (Minn.)	JR	10	289	191	66.0	12	2305	20	147.7
Kurt Ramler, St. John's (Minn.)	JR	10	307	177	57.6	7	2462	25	147.3
Thor Larsen, Washington (Mo.)	SO	10	261	135	51.7	9	2101	27	146.6

TOTAL OFFENSE					
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG
Terry Peebles, Hanover	SR	10	572	3981	398.1
John Furmanik, Eureka	SR	10	414	3503	350.3
Jon Nielsen, Claremont-M-S	SR	9	405	2848	316.4
Jason Falk, Alma	SR	9	466	2664	296.0
Eric Noble, Wilmington (Ohio)	JR	9	422	2642	293.6
Greg McDonald, Kalamazoo	JR	9	421	2538	282.0
Vic Amey, Widener	SR	10	380	2644	264.4
Chris Ings, Wabash	SR	10	447	2629	262.9
Kurt Ramler, St. John's (Minn.)	JR	10	386	2612	261.2
Brian Van Deusen, Western Md.	JR	10	522	2546	254.6
Lon Erickson, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	9	380	2281	253.4
Jeff Brown, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	9	306	2272	252.4
Bryan Snyder, Albion	SO	10	471	2461	246.1
Steve Panning, Manchester	JR	10	408	2455	245.5
Jack Ramirez, Pomona-Pitzer	SO	9	356	2158	239.8
Jason Schneider, FDU-Madison	SR	9	405	2121	235.7
Brad Ruderman, Hartwick	SR	9	328	2106	234.0
Aaron Conte, Marietta	JR	10	385	2318	231.8

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Brad Olson, Lawrence	SO	9	1760	279	0	0	0	2039	226.56
Ray Neosh, Coe	FR	9	1354	218	0	254	0	1826	202.89
Fredrick Nanhed, Cal Lutheran	FR	9	1380	26	0	349	0	1755	195.00
Anthony Jones, La Verne	SR	8	1453	64	0	19	0	1536	192.00
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	9	153	869	296	378	0	1696	188.44
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	SR	8	1413	93	0	0	0	1506	188.25
John Wells, Western New Eng.	SR	8	912	75	11	490	0	1488	186.00
Rick Etienne, Franklin	JR	10	1433	352	0	78	0	1785	178.50
Darnell Morgan, Chapman	SR	9	1289	235	0	0	0	1602	178.00
Dan McGovern, Rensselaer	SO	9	1373	39	0	184	0	1596	177.33
Mike Lee, Rhodes	SR	9	1374	185	0	0	0	1559	173.22
Matt Figueroa, Redlands	SR	9	1029	275	0	249	0	1563	172.56
Brandon Steinheim, Wesley	JR	10	1343	101	0	249	0	1693	169.30
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	SR	9	1040	126	143	205	0	1514	168.22
Derrick Brooks, Chicago	SR	9	896	175	422	0	0	1496	166.22
A. J. Pittman, Hartwick	JR	9	768	66	0	658	0	1492	165.78
Anthony Rice, La Verne	JR	9	899	374	0	190	0	1463	162.56
Jamall Pollock, Williams	SR	8	1293	0	0	0	0	1293	161.63
Kurt Barth, Eureka	SO	10	1337	45	234	0	0	1616	161.60
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	9	81	1087	156	94	0	1418	157.56
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll (Wis.)	JR	9	7	905	2	496	0	1410	156.67
John Klaseen, Lake Forest	SR	9	1003	22	3	370	0	1395	155.00
Eli Schuff, Concordia-Mhead	JR	10	1066	62	9	403	0	1540	154.00
Richard Werner, Grinnell	FR	9	359	313	167	546	0	1385	153.89

PUNT RETURNS			
	CL	NO	YDS
(Min. 1.2 per game)			
Jim Wallace, Ripon	JR	17	305
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	18	296
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	SR	13	205
Josh Morris, Hartwick	SO	15	226
Oscar Ford, Chapman	JR	23	345
Alex Doran, Trinity (Tex.)	SO	11	160
Brett Bardellini, Plymouth St.	FR	38	538
Shannon Green, Rowan	FR	19	265
Andy Ehresman, Cornell College	SR	21	291
Matt Newland, Central (Iowa)	SR	41	546
Aaron Settles, Hampden Sydney	FR	12	159
Joe Madigan, Gettysburg	SO	12	156
Richard Werner, Grinnell	FR	13	167

KICKOFF RETURNS			
	CL	NO	YDS
(Min. 1.2 per game)			
Derrick Brooks, Chicago	SR	12	422
Jeff Higgins, Ithaca	JR	12	407
Oscar Ford, Chapman	JR	11	373
Matt Gudorf, Adrian	SO	20	658
Freddy Grant, Salisbury St.	JR	11	347
Chris Turner, Emory & Henry	SR	13	408
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll (Wis.)	JR	17	496
Andy Ehresman, Cornell College	SR	15	428
Craig Roscoe, Knox	SO	11	312
George Lino, Wabash	SR	19	524
Richard Werner, Grinnell	FR	20	546

PUNTING			
	CL	NO	AVG
(Min. 3.6 per game)			
Jeff Shea, Cal Lutheran	SO	43	45.0
Rick Matteus, Ill. Benedictine	SR	66	42.3
Mario Acosta, Chapman	SO	38	40.2
Tyler Laughery, Claremont-M-S	JR	39	39.6
David Haggie, Guilford	SO	39	39.3
Drew Thomas, Wash. & Lee	SR	33	38.7
Scott Ernst, Ithaca	SO	44	38.7
Rusty Ogleby, Hardin-Simmons	JR	38	38.6
Augie Mitschke, Wilkes	SO	66	38.5
Tim Huckel, Rowan	SO	47	38.3
Sean Sahlborg, Lake Forest	SR	38	38.1
Dave Johnson, Lakeland	SO	39	38.1
Marc Widmer, Buffalo St.	SR	40	37.9
Erik Ward, Thomas More	JR	42	37.6

RECEPTIONS PER GAME					
	CL	G	CT	YDS	CTPG
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	9	95	1087	15.0
Mike Cook, Claremont-M-S	JR	9	83	993	7.9
Todd Bloom, Hardin-Simmons	SO	9	72	744	4.0
Mike Gundersdorf, Wilkes	JR	10	79	1269	8.7
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	SR	9	70	1201	11.7
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	9	66	881	7.3
Ryan Tusek, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	9	65	863	11.7
Nick Roubesh, Hanover	SR	8	57	692	7.1
Burnell Roques, Claremont-M-S	SR	9	64	1169	14.7
Chris Palmer, St. John's (Minn.)	SR	10	71	1197	13.7
Eric Nemec, Albright	FR	10	71	834	6.7
Michael LaFlore, Rochester	SR	9	62	868	8.9
Kurt Barth, Eureka	SO	10	68	1337	18.6
Matt Ports, Heidelberg	JR	10	68	866	5.8
Russ Jacques, Wis.-Platteville	SR	10	68	556	2.8
Gary Furrer, Hartwick	SR	9	60	698	6.7
David Sherwood, Kalamazoo	SR	9	60	741	3.7
Manny Pina, St. John Fisher	JR	10	66	603	6.6
Seth Haight, Hartwick	SR	8	52	923	10.6
Nathan Hutchings, Eureka	SR	9	58	814	6.4
Chris Barnett, Albion	SR	9	57	870	7.3
Jeff Higgins, Ithaca	JR	9	57	697	5.3
Rich Newton, Wis.-Whitewater	JR	10	63	607	5.3

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME					
	CL	G	CT	YDS	YDSPG
Kurt Barth, Eureka	SO	10	68	1337	18.6
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	SR	9	70	1201	11.3
Burnell Roques, Claremont-M-S	SR	9	64	1169	14.7
Mike Gundersdorf, Wilkes	JR	10	79	1269	8.7
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	9	95	1087	15.0
Chris Palmer, St. John's (Minn.)	SR	10	71	1197	13.7
Seth Haight, Hartwick	SR	8	52	923	10.6
Mike Cook, Claremont-M-S	JR	9	83	993	7.9
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll (Wis.)	JR	9	49	905	13.0
Derrick Brooks, Chicago	SR	9	42	896	13.9
Steve Verton, Lycoming	JR	9	54	892	6.9
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	9	66	881	7.9
Bill Schultz, Ripon	JR	10	59	976	11.7
Josh Haza, Washington (Mo.)	JR	10	50	967	10.7
Chris Barnett, Albion	SR	9	57	870	7.3
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	9	41	869	9.6
Michael LaFlore, Rochester	SR	9	62	868	9.4
Ryan Tusek, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	9	65	863	11.9
Aramon Fulcher, Menlo	FR	9	52	863	7.9
Ryan Smith, Olivet	FR	7	36	645	7.9
Mark Loeffler, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	9	52	818	7.9
Nathan Hutchings, Eureka	SR	9	58	814	6.9
Boonita Kheuanthirath, Widener	SR	10	50	898	11.9
Wes Ingram, Millsaps	FR	9	40	794	6.8
Bryan Keatts, Worcester St.	JR	9	37	790	6.8
Eric Borgert, Wabash	JR	10	57	867	6.6

III single-game highs

PLAYER

Total offensive yards: 528, Scott Burre, Capital vs. Heidelberg, Sept. 30.

Rushing yards: 333, Mike Leon, Maine Maritime vs. Mass.-Boston, Oct. 21.

Passing yards: 517, Jon Nielsen, Claremont-M-S vs. Occidental, Oct. 21.

Pass completions: 38, Nick Caserio, John Carroll vs. Heidelberg, Oct. 7.

■ Division I women's volleyball leaders

KILLS					DIGS				
(Min. 4.45 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 3.85 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG
1. Svetlana Vityurina, Geo. Washington.....	SR	103	740	7.18	1. Jill Haas, Cal St. Sacramento.....	JR	95	463	4.87
2. Tzvetelina Yanchulova, Idaho.....	SR	95	572	6.02	2. Jill Raslevich, Youngstown St.....	SR	77	372	4.83
3. Jill Haas, Cal St. Sacramento.....	JR	95	569	5.99	3. Megan O'Brien, Villanova.....	FR	97	463	4.77
4. Renata Menchikova, Central Fla.....	FR	118	696	5.90	4. Cindy O'Brien, Va. Commonwealth.....	JR	126	596	4.73
5. Deann Machlan, Army.....	SR	96	546	5.69	5. Roxie Akard, Western Ky.....	SR	94	436	4.64
6. Erin Borske, Illinois.....	SO	95	537	5.65	6. Susie Teitworth, Bucknell.....	JR	116	528	4.55
7. Nina Foster, Alabama.....	SO	95	534	5.62	7. Steph McCannan, Iowa St.....	SR	109	496	4.55
8. Monique Swaby, Memphis.....	SR	108	606	5.61	8. Jennifer Moshier, Central Conn. St.....	SR	99	450	4.55
9. Paola Paz-Soldan, San Jose St.....	SR	87	465	5.34	9. Alison McKinley, Dartmouth.....	FR	98	445	4.54
10. Nia Kiggundu, Southwestern La.....	JR	129	679	5.26	10. Lucricta Hamilton, Southwest Tex. St.....	SR	116	520	4.48
11. Carly Esslinger, Bowling Green.....	SR	99	513	5.18	11. Heidi Rottinghaus, Penn St.....	JR	91	404	4.44
12. Sammy Waldron, Rice.....	SR	91	469	5.15	12. Heather Sokol, Connecticut.....	JR	108	479	4.44
13. Brita Schwerm, Long Beach St.....	SR	91	465	5.11	13. Kori Ermilgarat, South Caro.....	SR	86	377	4.38
14. Patrice Arrington, Oklahoma.....	FR	93	472	5.08	14. Sara Mitchell, Pittsburgh.....	SR	87	381	4.38
15. Molly Dreisbach, Kentucky.....	SR	77	387	5.03	15. Kristine Knobel, St. John's (N.Y.).....	FR	112	480	4.29
16. Jenicka Strown, Mississippi Val.....	JR	98	486	4.96	16. Maureen Reindl, Duke.....	SO	94	398	4.23
17. Terri Zemaits, Penn St.....	SO	93	451	4.96	17. Brandy Oslan, Drake.....	JR	107	453	4.23
18. Krishna Johnson, Stephen F. Austin.....	JR	120	594	4.95	18. Nia Kiggundu, Southwestern La.....	JR	129	539	4.18
19. Nicole Sanderson, Pepperdine.....	SO	100	495	4.95	19. Shelley Partridge, North Caro. St.....	JR	109	453	4.16
20. Katrien DeDecker, Minnesota.....	SO	86	425	4.94	20. Misty Farmer, Mississippi St.....	SR	121	495	4.09

ASSISTS					HITTING PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 12.00 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. .350/3 attacks per game)	CL	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1. Jen Boleyn, Ohio St.....	JR	83	1285	15.48	1. Virag Domokos, George Mason.....	JR	101	415	74	720	.474
2. Suzie Severyn, Cal St. Sacramento.....	SR	92	1327	14.42	2. Aycan Gokberk, Florida.....	SR	92	431	85	753	.459
3. Suzy Wente, Texas A&M.....	SR	83	1179	14.20	3. Melissa Wharton, Bucknell.....	SO	115	358	70	647	.445
4. Lynne Hyland, Idaho.....	JR	98	1361	13.89	4. Ksenia Kugler, Oral Roberts.....	SR	84	261	41	506	.435
5. Andrea Nachtrieb, Georgia Tech.....	JR	98	1360	13.88	5. Jennifer Hamilton, San Diego St.....	SR	94	274	50	528	.424
6. Carolien Kikhoff, Illinois.....	JR	97	1339	13.80	6. M. Wrensch, Loyola Marymount.....	SR	81	194	42	359	.423
7. Anne Korides, Cincinnati.....	SO	106	1436	13.55	7. Sarah Logan, Harvard.....	SO	105	355	88	638	.418
8. Christy Johnson, Nebraska.....	SR	75	1014	13.52	8. Val Sterk, Michigan St.....	JR	97	314	59	612	.417
9. Sami Sawyer, Houston.....	JR	98	1321	13.48	9. Jen Clark, Iowa.....	SO	98	340	61	681	.410
10. Carey May, Notre Dame.....	SO	101	1359	13.46	10. Karen Kunselman, Delaware.....	JR	114	339	55	694	.409
11. Courtney DeBolt, Michigan St.....	SR	80	1070	13.38	11. Erica Berggren, South Fla.....	JR	85	347	70	679	.408
12. Kelly Flannigan, UCLA.....	JR	73	970	13.29	12. Kathy Attar, Holy Cross.....	SO	85	285	71	536	.399
13. Becci Roehl, Pepperdine.....	SO	91	1200	13.19	13. Tamu Cooper, Temple.....	SO	91	283	69	550	.389
14. Randi Winn, LSU.....	JR	95	1252	13.18	14. Lindsay Treadwell, Notre Dame.....	FR	78	135	32	266	.387
15. Ashley Edlund, South Caro.....	FR	94	1223	13.01	15. Rosie Wustrack, Yale.....	FR	104	366	61	788	.387
16. Tracy Holman, Loyola Marymount.....	SO	82	1065	12.99	16. Angela Lloyd, Grambling.....	SO	103	221	42	463	.387
17. Carolyn Sarnecki, Rice.....	SO	103	1336	12.97	17. Y. Santiago, Middle Tenn. St.....	SO	114	556	129	1115	.383
18. Stephanie Storen, Louisville.....	JR	88	1139	12.94	18. Allison Weston, Nebraska.....	SR	78	342	83	677	.383
19. Meredith Van Horn, Oklahoma.....	FR	93	1193	12.83	19. Jackie Byrne, Louisville.....	JR	96	333	76	682	.377
20. Samantha Spink, Penn St.....	FR	93	1193	12.83	20. Lisa Reitsma, Nebraska.....	SO	78	323	83	641	.374

SERVICE ACES					BLOCKS						
(Min. 0.55 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 1.45 per game)	CL	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
1. Zvezdana Sirota, Oral Roberts.....	SR	86	84	0.98	1. Lisa Marshall, Akron.....	SR	102	50	143	193	1.89
2. Bianca Feldkoetter, Hartford.....	SR	120	93	0.78	2. Kathy Brinkworth, Buffalo.....	SO	121	37	186	223	1.84
3. Francine Courtat, American.....	JR	104	80	0.77	3. Cassie Brill, Georgia.....	FR	95	20	155	175	1.84
4. Crystal Nixon, South Caro. St.....	SR	118	86	0.73	4. Terri Zemaits, Penn St.....	SO	93	37	133	170	1.83
5. Nidza Castillo, Middle Tenn. St.....	JR	117	82	0.70	5. Dana Bennis, Montana.....	SO	96	37	136	173	1.80
6. Christine Alvarez, Tex. Pan American.....	JR	106	74	0.70	6. Angelica Ljungqvist, Hawaii.....	JR	83	19	130	149	1.80
7. D. Benton-Bozman, Pacific (Cal.).....	SR	87	60	0.69	7. Leah Williams, Colorado.....	SR	93	28	127	155	1.67
8. Kim Blankinship, Loyola Marymount.....	JR	80	55	0.69	8. Carla Dewey, Texas San Antonio.....	JR	119	65	131	196	1.65
9. Paige Carson, Manhattan.....	JR	121	80	0.66	9. Amy Steele, Brigham Young.....	SO	89	22	124	146	1.64
10. Becky Jakala, Northern Ill.....	SO	88	57	0.65	10. Erica Berggren, South Fla.....	JR	85	29	110	139	1.64
11. Whitney Casey, Virginia.....	JR	98	63	0.64	11. Melissa Wharton, Bucknell.....	SO	115	94	93	187	1.63
12. Rachel Melchiorre, Tennessee Tech.....	SO	106	68	0.64	12. Melanie Williams, Colorado St.....	JR	93	26	125	151	1.62
13. Susie Teitworth, Bucknell.....	JR	116	74	0.64	13. Tysen Naughton, Ohio.....	SO	108	45	129	174	1.61
14. Michele Carter, Dayton.....	SO	101	64	0.63	14. Tara Venn, East Caro.....	SR	97	56	99	155	1.60
15. Shelby Addington, Eastern Ky.....	JR	110	68	0.62	15. Staci Schmidt, Drake.....	JR	107	47	121	168	1.57
16. Rosie Palmer, Miami (Ohio).....	SO	96	59	0.61	16. Virag Domokos, George Mason.....	JR	101	48	110	158	1.56
17. Amy Reeves, Jacksonville St.....	FR	131	80	0.61	17. Tina Parkin, Northern Iowa.....	JR	75	24	93	117	1.56
18. Deborah Anderson, Middle Tenn. St.....	JR	113	69	0.61	18. Staci Hintze, Oregon St.....	JR	101	34	120	154	1.52
19. Angie Harris, Notre Dame.....	SO	97	58	0.60	19. Dana Cooke, Michigan St.....	JR	95	18	122	140	1.47
20. Emily Bell, Morehead St.....	FR	128	76	0.59	20. Liz Cothern, Ball St.....	SO	116	39	131	170	1.47

■ Team Through November 12

HITTING PERCENTAGE							SERVICE ACES											
(Min. 260)	W-L	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT	(Min. 2.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 2.90 per game)	W-L	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
1. Florida.....	28-1	94	1443	467	3006	.325	1. Manhattan.....	16-16	126	369	2.93	1. Brigham Young.....	18-6	89	68	509	322	3.62
2. Nebraska.....	24-1	78	1274	377	2819	.318	2. Indiana St.....	9-17	96	262	2.73	2. Akron.....	22-7	104	107	528	371	3.57
3. Oral Roberts.....	25-2	88	1414	431	3108	.316	3. N.C.-Wilmington.....	19-10	113	302	2.67	3. Texas.....	19-6	93	120	422	331	3.56
4. Bucknell.....	26-7	123	1778	546	3987	.309	4. Dayton.....	17-12	101	268	2.65	4. Georgia.....	19-7	96	76	529	340	3.55
5. Grambling.....	29-13	159	1962	664	4295	.302	5. Cincinnati.....	26-6	108	285	2.64	5. Hawaii.....	25-0	87	69	467	302	3.48
6. Central Fla.....	27-9	121	2000	612	4696	.296	6. Northern Iowa.....	25-1	83	217	2.61	6. Montana.....	13-13	98	90	496	338	3.45
7. Iowa.....	15-10	111	1431	386	3536	.296	7. Howard.....	23-12	129	332	2.57	7. Buffalo.....	22-13	131	83	728	447	3.41
8. Loyola Marymount.....	20-4	82	1339	455	2997	.295	8. American.....	18-11	106	269	2.54	8. Bucknell.....	26-7	123	230	372	416	3.38
9. Princeton.....	30-3	109	1648	586	3623	.293	9. Siena.....	27-5	109	275	2.52	9. Canisius.....	12-16	109	215	306	368	3.38
10. Siena.....	27-5	109	1546	439	3813	.290	10. Hartford.....	11-24	126	317	2.52	10. Ball St.....	19-10	117	111	566	394	3.37
11. Middle Tenn. St.....	27-6	117	1810	609	4137	.290	11. Florida Int'l.....	11-12	79	197	2.49	11. San Diego.....	18-7	92	106	404	308	3.35
12. Northern Iowa.....	25-1	83	1262	430	2876	.289	12. Tex.-Pan American.....	18-14	115	284	2.47	12. UC Santa Barb.....	20-8	98	116	423	327	3.34
13. Michigan St.....	27-2	101	1702	546	3998	.289	13. Middle Tenn. St.....	27-6	117	287	2.45	13. Kansas St.....	19-8	99	64	529	328	3.32
14. Illinois.....	20-7	97	1744	611	3951	.287	14. St. Peter's.....	19-18	136	332	2.44	14. Drake.....	26-4	107	142	418	351	3.28
15. Stanford.....	23-2	89	1542	539	3552	.282	15. Pacific (Cal.).....	19-7	89	212	2.38	15. Montana State.....	16-10	94	93	420	303	3.22
16. George Mason.....	18-10	101	1568	586	3480	.282												
17. Hawaii.....	25-0	87	1366	442	3276	.282												
18. Harvard.....	21-10	106	1400	534	3095	.280												
19. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1520	464	3783	.279												
20. Georgia Tech.....	25-6	111	1856	612	4510	.276												

KILLS					ASSISTS				
(Min. 15.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.	(Min. 13.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.
1. Ohio St.....	19-5	83	1554	18.72	1. Ohio St.....	19-5	83	1410	16.99
2. Illinois.....	20-7	97	1744	17.98	2. Texas A&M.....	20-5	92	1495	16.25
3. Texas A&M.....	20-5	92	1632	17.74	3. Stanford.....	23-2	89	1410	15.84
4. Cal St. Sacramento.....	26-3	96	1664	17.33	4. Illinois.....	20-7	97	1521	15.68
5. Stanford.....	23-2	89	1542	17.33	5. UCLA.....	18-7	92	1407	15.29
6. UCLA.....	18-7	92	1574	17.11	6. Cal St. Sacramento.....	26-3	96	1462	15.23
7. Idaho.....	25-4	98	1673	17.07	7. Georgia Tech.....	25-6	111	1678	15.12
8. Michigan St.....	27-2	101	1702	16.85	8. Nebraska.....	24-1	78	1169	14.99
9. Washington St.....	20-4	86	1446	16.81	9. Notre Dame.....	24-6	104	1556	14.96
10. Georgia Tech.....	25-6	111	1856	16.72	10. Houston.....	15-12	98	1465	14.95
11. Geo. Washington.....	24-5	110	1839	16.72	11. Idaho.....	25-4	98	1459	14.89
12. Pepperdine.....	19-10	102	1691	16.58	12. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1380	14.84
13. Central Fla.....	27-9	121	2000	16.53	13. San Diego St.....	23-4	97	1437	14.81
14. Cincinnati.....	26-6	108	1784	16.52	14. Michigan St.....	27-2	101	1487	14.72
15. San Diego St.....	23-4	97	1590	16.39	15. Geo. Washington.....	24-5	110	1613	14.66
16. Notre Dame.....	24-6	104	1700	16.35	16. Maryland.....	19-8	102	1491	14.62
17. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1520	16.34	17. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1380	14.84
18. Nebraska.....	24-1	78	1274	16.33	18. Nebraska.....	24-1	78	1169	14.99
19. Loyola Marymount.....	20-4	82	1339	16.33	19. Loyola Marymount.....	20-4	82	1339	16.33
20. South Caro.....	18-9	92	1498	16.28	20. South Caro.....	18-9	92	1498	16.28

DIGS					BLOCKS				
(Min. 17.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.	(Min. 13.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.
1. Cal St. Sacramento.....	26-3	96	2140	22.29	1. Cal St. Sacramento.....	26-3	96	2140	22.29
2. Mississippi St.....	16-17	122	2696	22.05	2. Mississippi St.....	16-17	122	2696	22.05
3. St. John's (N.Y.).....	24-9	118	2546	21.57	3. St. John's (N.Y.).....	24-9	118	2546	21.57
4. Youngstown St.....	22-6	97	2081	21.45	4. Youngstown St.....	22-6	97	2081	21.45
5. Howard.....	12-23	129	2673	20.72	5. Howard.....	12-23	129	2673	20.72
6. Villanova.....	18-9	102	2047	20.07	6. Villanova.....	18-9	102	2047	20.07
7. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1841	19.89	7. Penn St.....	25-4	93	1841	19.89
8. Va. Commonwealth.....	11-25	138	2709	19.63	8. Va. Commonwealth.....	11-25	138	2709	19.63
9. Appalachian St.....	23-10	113	2195	19.42	9. Appalachian St.....	23-10	113	2195	19.42
10. South Caro.....	18-9	92	1782	19.37	10. South Caro.....	18-9	92	1782	19.37
11. Bucknell.....	26-7	123	2382	19.36	11. Bucknell.....	26-7	123	2382	19.36
12. Austin Peay.....	19-14	123	2378	19.33	12. Austin Peay.....	19-14	123	2378	19.33

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Anne Ponder, vice-president for information technology at Kenyon, named president at Colby-Sawyer, effective in January. **John A. Synodinos**, president at Lebanon Valley, announced his retirement, effective June 1996 or upon selection of a successor.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Bill McHenry, director of physical education, athletics and recreation at Wooster since 1991, announced he will retire in July 1996. McHenry has chaired the NCAA Division III Football Committee, Committee on Committees and Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. He also served on NCAA rules committees for football and lacrosse. He also has been AD at Lebanon Valley and Washington and Lee. **J. H. "Chip" Sherer Jr.**, who graduated from Erskine in 1989, named AD at his alma mater. He replaced **W. W. Lesesne**, who retired in June.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Michael Scarano, compliance coordinator and men's and women's cross country coach at Alabama-Huntsville, named assistant director of athletics for compliance there. Scarano was hired at the school in 1985 as assistant men's basketball coach. He also has served as interim head men's basketball coach and assistant women's basketball coach. **Mike Blaser**, director of athletics promotions at UNLV, selected as assistant director of athletics for external affairs at Eastern Kentucky, his alma mater.

COACHES

Men's basketball—**Glenn Bell** named head men's basketball coach at Bard. He replaced **Kurt James**.

Men's basketball assistant—**John Herndon**, an assistant with the men's basketball team at Rice for the past two seasons, selected as administrative assistant for the team.

Women's basketball—**Janet Gabriel**, head women's basketball coach at Morehead State, signed a contract extension through the 1996-97 season.

Women's basketball assistants—**Tom Gibbons**, a men's basketball assistant at Clark (Massachusetts) for two seasons from 1991 to 1993, named assistant women's coach at the school, where he also played. **Sue Mulligan** named assistant women's basketball coach at Emerson-Massachusetts College of Art, which also announced the

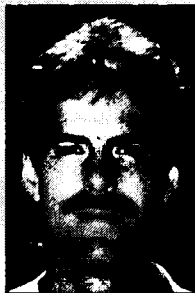
MacCabe named for Tennessee soccer

Charlie MacCabe, assistant head men's soccer coach at North Carolina for the past five years, has been selected as head women's soccer coach at Tennessee. MacCabe succeeds **Randy Waldrum**, who was hired in June for the new position but resigned in September to handle a family business after his father suffered a heart attack. MacCabe will coach the Lady Vols in their first season of competition in 1996.

During his tenure at Chapel Hill, the Tar Heel men earned four NCAA tournament bids while being ranked in the top 20 nationally in 1990, 1991, 1993 and 1994. MacCabe was involved in all aspects of the program, including scheduling, recruiting and organizing practice.

MacCabe has a wide variety of coaching experience. In 1982 and 1983, he coached the Tucson (Arizona) Sharks, a men's amateur team. He then coached an under-16 team with the Tucson United Soccer Club and at a high school.

MacCabe played three years of varsity soccer at Brown, including two years as a starter. The teams made the NCAA tournament in 1976, 1977 and 1978. In 1983, MacCabe earned a master of arts degree in geography at Arizona.



MacCabe

appointment of **Sherry Androlewicz**. **Carol Moore**, a girls' high-school head basketball coach, named at Connecticut College. **Salve Regina** selected **Ed Habershaw** and **Christine Julius** as assistant coaches.

Football—**LaVell Edwards**, head football coach at Brigham Young, signed a multiyear contract extension. **Buddy Benson**, head football coach at Ouachita Baptist for the past 31 years, announced his retirement as head coach. He will remain at the university in an unspecified capacity. Benson, who holds a career record of 162-139-8 at Ouachita, was hired as assistant coach in 1961. **Ralph Young**, currently assistant football coach with the Iowa Barnstormers of the Arena Professional League, selected as head coach at Westminster (Missouri).

Football assistants—**Stew Krusch** resigned as offensive coordinator at West Texas A&M.

Men's and women's volleyball—**Ulises Noboa**, assistant men's coach at New Paltz State, appointed head men's coach at

Bard. He replaced **Glenn Warnock**, who was named head men's coach at New Paltz State.

STAFF

Sports information director—**Terry Logue**, formerly director of information for the St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, selected as Connecticut College's first sports information coordinator.

Sports information assistant—**Stephanie Burchill**, sports information director for the past two years at Alaska Fairbanks, selected as assistant at Central Florida.

Etc.

SEMINARS

The National Soccer Coaches Association of America and Umbro will host the second annual Women's Soccer Symposium December 2 in Chapel Hill, North Carolina. The event, which will be at The Carolina Inn, is scheduled during the NCAA Division I Women's Soccer

Calendar

November 28-30	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Indianapolis
November 29-30	Chairs of Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers and Academic Requirements Committee	Iowa City, Iowa
December 1	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 4-5	Eligibility Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 5	Special Committee to Study NCAA Marketing, Licensing and Promotional Activities	Kansas City, Missouri
December 6	Budget Subcommittee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 7-8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees	Kansas City, Missouri
December 7-8	Executive Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 13	Interpretations Committee	Dallas
December 18-19	Official Basketball Negotiating Committee	Chicago

Championship December 1 and 3 at North Carolina. Clinicians for the symposium are **Tony DiCicco**, head coach of the U.S. National Team; **April Heinrichs**, head coach at Maryland and one of DiCicco's national team assistants; **Mary Harvey**, goalkeeper on the national team in the first two Women's World Cups; and **Anson Dorrance**, former national team coach and head coach of 12-time NCAA Division I champion North Carolina. DiCicco and Heinrichs will present the first session, "U. S. Women's Soccer — World Cup Lessons and Olympic Promise." Harvey will offer a session titled "Goalkeeping for International Success." Dorrance will present the day's final session, "Sweden 1995 — FIFA Technical Report," recapping the 1995 Women's World Cup. Further information can be obtained from **Steve Veal**, NSCAA program director, telephone 800/458-0678.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Saint Louis announced that women's soccer will be added as a varsity sport for the 1996-97 academic year. The team will compete in Conference USA.

Notables

Elton Ndoma-Ogar, offensive lineman at Wake Forest, selected as a member of the 1995 College Football Association

Good Works Team. The team is composed of 11 players who have displayed exceptional community service and involvement. Ogar is an active member of the Wake Forest "Athletes Care Team," which organizes and provides leadership to the athletics department's outreach program. He speaks to and tutors youngsters in both elementary and middle schools through the program. Ogar also volunteers for the Special Olympics. In addition, he participates in the Wake Forest "Santa's Helper" program.

The CFA also selected **Wayne Messam**, wide receiver at Florida State, as a Good Works Team member. Messam is active in the local school system's Becoming a Man (B.A.M.) Project, Inc., an organization that teaches the importance of responsibility and motivates young males to stay in school. He was a tutor and mentor for the boys, assisting them with reading, book reports and other school-related projects.

The American Volleyball Coaches Association announced that **Lisa Reitsma**, an outside hitter at Nebraska, and **Katie Kardinal**, a setter at Bentley, are the Divisions I and II players of the week, respectively, for November 13.

Polls

Division I Men's Cross Country

The Martin Surfacing final top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through November 14 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Oklahoma State, 438; 2. Wisconsin, 430; 3. Colorado, 409; 4. Arkansas, 386; 5. Stanford, 385; 6. Oregon, 342; 7. Northern Arizona, 328; 8. Tennessee, 310; 9. Iowa State, 304; 10. Providence, 302; 11. Georgetown, 293; 12. North Carolina State, 254; 13. Notre Dame, 229; 14. Brigham Young, 225; 15. Arizona, 182; 16. Michigan State, 164; 17. Michigan, 158; 18. Villanova, 146; 19. Wake Forest, 117; 20. William and Mary, 111; 21. Portland, 109; 22. Dartmouth, 71; 23. Montana State, 45; 24. Washington, 36; 25. Southern Methodist, 30.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The Lynx Timing System top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams through November 14 as selected by the Women's Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Providence, 197; 2. Oregon, 187; 3. Brigham Young, 184; 4. Villanova, 175; 5. Colorado, 174; 6. Arkansas, 148; 7. Michigan, 137; 8. Stanford, 134; 9. Wisconsin, 123; 10. (tie) Auburn and Dartmouth, 120; 12. North Carolina State, 119; 13. Arizona, 118; 14. Georgetown, 103; 15. Washington, 96; 16. Southern Methodist, 84; 17. Boston College, 74; 18. Missouri, 59; 19. Florida, 58; 20. West Virginia, 48; 21. Iowa State, 32; 22. Penn State, 27; 23. Bowling Green, 25; 24. Montana State, 19; 25. Virginia, 16.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams through November 14 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. (tie) North Central and Williams, 221; 3. Wabash, 204; 4. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 191; 5. Haverford, 189; 6. Calvin, 175; 7. Rochester, 161; 8. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 155; 9. Brandeis, 135; 10. Rochester Institute of Technology, 128; 11. UC San Diego, 110; 12. Mount Union, 100; 13. Otterbein, 91; 14. St. John's (Minnesota), 80; 15. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 75; 16. Plattsburgh State, 53; 17. Carleton, 39; 18. Bowdoin, 27; 19. Franklin & Marshall, 21; 20. Earlham, 17; 21. Occidental, 15; 22. Washington and Lee, 14; 23. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 13; 24. Moravian, 11; 25. MIT, 10.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through November 14 as selected by the Women's Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Cortland State, 225; 2. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 212; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 203; 4. Springfield, 193; 5. Calvin, 188; 6. Bowdoin, 173; 7. Geneseo State, 162; 8. St. Olaf, 158; 9. Bates, 133; 10. Carnegie Mellon, 129; 11. Washington (Missouri), 110; 12. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 100; 13. Williams, 92; 14. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 77; 15. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 50; 16. Emory, 38; 17. Moravian, 25; 18. Trenton State, 21; 19. Kenyon, 19; 20. Gustavus Adolphus, 17; 21. Hamilton, 15; 22. Carleton, 13; 23. Baldwin-Wallace, 12; 24.

Colorado College, 11; 25. Middlebury, 10.

Division II Men's Basketball

The preseason top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams, with points:

1. Southern Indiana, 160; 2. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 149; 3. UC Riverside, 136; 4. Virginia Union, 131; 5. Alabama A&M, 128; 6. St. Anselm, 122; 7. Washburn, 106; 8. South Dakota, 95; 9. Northern Kentucky, 93; 10. Cal State Bakersfield, 81; 11. St. Rose, 72; 12. (tie) Central Missouri State and California (Pennsylvania), 70; 14. Eckerd, 61; 15. North Dakota, 41; 16. (tie) Johnson C. Smith and Seattle Pacific, 38; 18. New Hampshire College, 25; 19. Central Oklahoma, 20; 20. Kentucky Wesleyan, 10.

Division I-AA Football

The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 11, with records in parentheses and points:

1. McNeese St. (10-0)2,258
2. Appalachian St. (10-0)2,145
3. Troy St. (10-0)2,079
4. Murray St. (10-0)1,905
5. Stephen F. Austin (8-1)1,782
6. Marshall (8-2)1,730
7. Hofstra (10-0)1,650
8. Delaware (9-1)1,648
9. Montana (8-2)1,565
10. Eastern Ky. (8-2)1,433
11. Southern-B.R. (9-1)1,337
12. Eastern Ill. (9-1)1,287
13. James Madison (8-3)1,010
14. Jackson St. (8-2)987
15. Florida A&M (8-2)904

16. Boise St. (7-3)794
17. Ga. Southern (7-3)757
18. Richmond (7-2-1)700
19. Indiana St. (7-3)492
20. William & Mary (7-4)460
21. Northwestern St. (6-4)376
22. Northern Iowa (6-4)337
23. Northern Ind. (7-4)312
24. Middle Tenn. St. (7-3)198
25. Idaho (5-4)195

Division I Men's Ice Hockey

The USA Today/American Hockey Magazine top 10 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through November 13, selected in conjunction with the American Hockey Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Boston U. (5-1)100
2. Michigan (7-1)85
3. Colorado Col. (5-0-3)83
4. Vermont (5-1)54
5. Maine (5-2-2)45
6. Bowling Green (7-1-1)35
7. Minnesota (6-3-1)33
8. Lake Superior St. (6-2)30
9. Western Mich. (8-2)24
10. New Hampshire (3-2-2)23

Division I Women's Volleyball

The USA Today/American Volleyball Coaches Association top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Nebraska (24-1)1,436
2. Hawaii (25-0)1,390
3. Stanford (23-2)1,321
4. Florida (28-1)1,305

5. Texas (19-6)1,198
6. Ohio St. (19-5)1,113
7. Michigan St. (27-2)1,109
8. Penn St. (25-4)1,028
9. Washington St. (20-4)973
10. UCLA (18-7)964
11. Pacific (Cal.) (19-7)838
12. UC Santa Barb. (20-8)772
13. Arizona St. (16-7)741
14. Notre Dame (24-6)686
15. Southern Cal. (13-8)632
16. Long Beach St. (18-7)606
17. Texas A&M (20-5)509
18. Loyola Marymount (20-4)464
19. San Diego St. (23-4)409
20. Georgia Tech (25-6)342
21. Idaho (25-4)256
22. Brigham Young (18-6)245
23. Arizona (14-11)187
24. Illinois (20-7)82
25. Louisville (25-4)62

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through November 14 as selected by the College Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:

1. UCLA, 100; 2. Southern California, 92; 3. California, 89; 4. UC Irvine, 87; 5. Pepperdine, 82; 6. Stanford, 75; 7. Long Beach State, 68; 8. Air Force, 67; 9. (tie) UC Santa Barbara and UC San Diego, 57; 11. UC Davis, 49; 12. Massachusetts, 47; 13. Pacific (California), 40; 14. (tie) Navy and Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 31½; 16. Queens (New York), 26; 17. Santa Clara, 18; 18. Princeton, 15; 19. St. Francis (New York), 8; 20. Loyola Marymount, 4.

NACDA

Athletics directors award four \$5,000 scholarships to participants in Pigskin and Kickoff Classic football games

► Continued from page 6

Acree Memorial Award for leadership, cooperative spirit and unselfish service to Virginia athletics. He

carries a 3.190 GPA in psychology.

O'Brien, a two-year starter at Boston College, currently is enrolled in the institution's Graduate School of Management as a master of business

administration candidate. He earned a 3.500 GPA in business administration at Boston College.

Riemersma, a two-time Big Ten Conference all-academic selection

bound for law school, received honorable mention last year on the all-Big Ten football team and was a preseason all-Big Ten selection this year. He has a 3.000 GPA in com-

munications.

The four recipients will be honored June 11 during NACDA's 31st annual convention in March in Marco Island, Florida.

Silver Anniversary

Six former student-athletes to be recognized for outstanding accomplishments 25 years after completion of college

► Continued from page 1

vidual champion and winner of the outdoor mile three straight years from 1969 to 1971. He also won the indoor mile and two-mile runs in 1971.

A seven-time individual or relay IC4A champion, Liquori also won nine Penn Relays Championship of America watches. In addition, Liquori established five Villanova records during his undergraduate career.

In the 1968 Olympic Games, Liquori became the youngest person to participate in an Olympic 1,500-meter final. He was the American record-holder in the 5,000 meters from 1977 through 1982, but with the boycott of the 1980 Olympic Games, Liquori retired from active competition to pursue broadcasting full time. He is in his 24th year with ABC Sports and has covered four Olympic Games, 14 New York Marathons, and numerous track and field championships. He will be inducted later this month into the U.S. Athletics Hall of Fame.

Liquori also is president of a group of sporting goods stores that now numbers more than 250.

He also has been the national coach and spokesperson for Team in Training, a program of the Leukemia Society of America that raises funds for leukemia research.

Thomas Lewis Lyons Georgia Football

A two-time all-American and two-time all-Southeastern Conference lineman, Lyons was the recipient of Georgia's William K. Jenkins Award and J. B. Whitworth Award as the Bulldogs' top lineman in 1970. Lyons was elected team captain in 1971.

Lyons was awarded a National Football Foundation and College Hall of Fame post-graduate fellowship and was an NCAA post-graduate scholarship recipient. He was a two-time SEC all-academic choice and a member of the Gridiron and Blue Key honorary scholastic societies at Georgia.

Lyons was drafted by the Denver Broncos and started 49 consecutive games before suffering a leg injury. He attended medical school and completed his internship and residency at the University of Colorado, Boulder, while playing for the Broncos.

Currently the director of the Center for Advanced Videoscopic Surgery in Atlanta, Lyons is widely published in the field of obstetrics and gynecology and is considered a world pioneer in the techniques of endoscopic and laser

The Silver Anniversary Award recognizes former student-athletes who have distinguished themselves since completing their college athletics careers 25 years ago. Award winners were selected by the NCAA Honors Committee, which is composed of athletics administrators of member institutions and distinguished citizens who are former student-athletes.

surgery. He is a Fellow of the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine and the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology. He also is a member of several medical organizations, including the American Fertility Society, the Gynecological Laser and Advanced Technology Society, and the International Society for Gynecologic Endoscopy.

Lyons also is an accomplished pianist and once served as a guest conductor of the Denver Symphony Orchestra during his days with the Broncos. He also serves as a volunteer team physician for Georgia's women's varsity sports teams.

Cliff B. Meely Colorado Basketball

Meely was the Big Eight Conference's leading scorer and most valuable player in 1968 and again in 1970. A three-time all-American center, Meely helped lead the Buffaloes to the 1969 Big Eight championship.

A member of the United States team at the World University Games in Turin, Italy, Meely led the team to a silver medal.

He was a first-round draft pick of the Houston Rockets and played there for more than four years. He then played for the Los Angeles Lakers for a year and a half. Meely went on to play in the Italian League and was named its defensive player of the year in 1980.

Currently a community liaison for the Boulder Valley School District, Meely works in pupil services and dropout prevention.

He also serves on the board of directors for the University of Colorado "C" Club and on the executive committees of the University of Colorado Alumni Association and the Black Alumni Association.

In addition, Meely is a volunteer assistant basketball coach for Fairview High School in Boulder and a volunteer for the Boulder Valley

Church Youth Basketball Camp.

Kurt L. Schmoke Yale Football and lacrosse

Schmoke was elected mayor of Baltimore in 1987 and has served in that office since. He is best known for establishing a cabinet-level city agency and private foundation to fund, coordinate and expand literacy programs throughout the city. He also has overseen the passage of the largest increases ever in the Baltimore's education budgets.

A two-time letter-winner in football and three-time letter-winner in lacrosse at Yale, Schmoke was secretary of the senior class and was recipient of a Rhodes Scholarship, which led him to study at Oxford University.

He earned a juris doctor degree from Harvard University in 1976 and began to practice law in Baltimore that same year. He was appointed to the White House Domestic Policy Staff under President Carter in 1977, then was named assistant United States Attorney for Maryland in 1978. Schmoke then was elected the State's Attorney for Baltimore in 1982, and as the city's chief prosecuting officer, he created a full-time narcotics unit to prosecute drug cases.

Schmoke is an elected successor trustee of the Yale University Corporation, the governing body of the institution. In addition, he has initiated policies designed to improve the participation of women and minority entrepreneurs in the economic life of Baltimore. He also has served on numerous boards of trustees in the civic and cultural life of Baltimore.

Joseph Theismann Notre Dame Football and baseball

A record-setting quarterback at Notre Dame, Theismann finished second in the Heisman Trophy balloting in 1970 and was named an all-

American that same year.

He finished his career with 290 completions for 4,411 yards and 31 touchdowns. He also rushed for 1,043 yards and 16 touchdowns in 316 carries. He holds Notre Dame career records for most passes and completions in a season, most passing yards in a season, and most games with 200 or more yards of total offense.

Theismann went on to become a two-time Pro Bowl player and the most productive quarterback in the history of the Washington Redskins. He played 163 consecutive games for the Redskins and threw for 25,206 yards. He led Washington to victory in Super Bowl XVII and was named the National Football League's most valuable player in 1983.

Theismann carried his football expertise to the broadcast booth, serving as an analyst for CBS Sports in 1986 and 1987 and then for ESPN from 1988 to the present.

He also contributes to charitable causes, including the National Medical Center Children's Hospital, the Kidney Transplant Foundation and the Children's Miracle Network telethon. He was named NFL Man of the Year for Community Service in 1982.

Herbert Jackson "Jack" Youngblood Florida Football

Youngblood was a three-year starter at defensive end for the Gators and was an all-American and all-Southeastern Conference selection in 1970. Named the most valuable player in the 1971 Senior Bowl, Youngblood also was selected in 1975 to the all-SEC Quarter-Century Team (1950-1975).

Youngblood was a first-round draft pick by the Los Angeles Rams and went on to play in seven Pro Bowls. He was selected by his teammates three times as the Rams' most valuable player and holds the club record for playing in the most consecutive games with 201. He finished his 14-year career as the Rams' second all-time leader in sacks and fourth in games played.

He was director of marketing for the Rams from 1985 through 1991, then took the same position with the Sacramento Surge of the World League of American Football. He assumed his current position as vice-president of operations for the Orlando Predators arena football team in 1993.

A spokesman for the United Way and an ambassador for Child Help USA, an organization benefiting abused children, Youngblood was inducted into the College Football Foundation and Hall of Fame in 1992.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics. In addition, individuals seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics also are welcome to place positions-wanted advertisements.

Rates: 65 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$32 per column inch for display advertising for member institutions. (Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.) Positions-wanted advertisements are placed on a prepayment basis only.

Word-counting example: "Position wanted. Retired athletics administrator seeks part-time work. Contact: John P. Doe, 1234 Main Street, Anytown, KS 99999-1234, or call 999/555-5555." (22 words x 65 cents = \$14.30)

Copy restrictions: Advertisements that indicate a closing date for applications and nominations must list a date that does not precede the publication date. The NCAA News reserves the right to refuse advertisements that do not comply with this or other restrictions.

For more information, call The NCAA News at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write: The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

AD CATEGORIES	
Academic Advisor	Lacrosse
Academic Coordinator	Life Skills Coordinator
Academic Counselor	Marketing/Promotions
Administrative Asst.	Men's Coordinator
Aquatics	Miscellaneous
Assistant A.D.	Noises
Assistant to A.D.	Open Dates
Assoc. Commissioner	Operations
Associate A.D.	Phys. Ed./Athletics
Asst. Commissioner	Physical Education
Athletics Counselor	Positions Wanted
Athletics Director	Promotions
Athletics Trainer	Public Relations
Baseball	Racquet Sports
Basketball	Recreation
Business Manager	Recruiting
Commissioner	Rifle
Compliance	Rowing
Crew	Skiing
Cross Country	Soccer
Development	Softball
Diving	Sports Information
Equipment	Sports Medicine
Executive Director	Squash
Facilities	Sr. Woman
Fencing	Administrator
Field Hockey	Strength/Conditioning
Football	Swimming
For Sale	Swimming & Diving
Fund-Raising	Tennis
Golf	Ticket Office
Graduate Assistant	Track & Field
Guidance	Volleyball
Manager	Wanted
Counselor	Water Polo
Gymnastics	Weight Training
Ice Hockey	Women's
Internship	Coordinator
Intramurals	Wrestling

ISSUE DATES/DEADLINES	
All Deadlines: Noon Central time	
CLASSIFIEDS	
Issue date	Deadline date
December 4	November 23
December 11	November 30
December 18	December 7
December 25	December 14
January 8	December 28
January 15	January 4
January 22	January 11
January 29	January 18
DISPLAYS	
Issue date	Deadline date
December 4	November 22
December 11	November 29
December 18	December 6
December 25	December 13
January 8	December 27
January 15	January 3
January 22	January 10
January 29	January 17

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics and Chair of Physical Education. Wilmington College is accepting resumes and nominations for director of athletics and chair of physical education department. The director will plan, administer, develop and evaluate the offerings and activities of the physical education instructional program, intercollegiate athletics for men and women, and a broad-based program of intramural and club sports. The director is responsible for ensuring a balanced comprehensive program serving student needs in a manner consistent with the guidelines and regulations of the Association of Midstate Colleges and Division III of the NCAA. Additional duties will include staff selection, supervision and evaluation of full time and part-time faculty, staff and administrators, budget development and management. This is a 12-month, full-time position. A master's degree in physical education or a closely related field is required with a Ph.D. or Ed.D. strongly preferred. The successful candidate will demonstrate a strong commitment to gender equity, and a clear understanding of the Division III philosophy and the role of physical education and athletics in a private liberal arts academic setting. Coaching and

teaching experience and a minimum of three years' experience in athletic administration at the assistant or associate level are preferred. Wilmington, a college related to the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers), enrolls approximately 950 regular students. The college is located in an economically expanding community of 12,000 about an hour's drive from Cincinnati, Dayton and Columbus. Expected starting date is January 2 or as soon thereafter as possible. To apply, submit a detailed letter of application, resume and names of five professional references to: Search Committee, Wilmington College, Pyle Center Box 1187, 251 Ludovic Street, Wilmington, OH 45177-2499. Resumes will be accepted until the position is filled. Wilmington College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages women and minorities to apply.

Athletic Director: Avila College, Kansas City, MO. Immediate opening. Seven N.A.I.A. programs. Intramural and wellness program. Send letter of application to: Thomas R. Lease, Vice-President and Dean for Student Affairs, Avila College, 11901 Wornall Road, Kansas City, MO 64145.

Associate A.D.

Tenure-Track Faculty Position: Associate

See The Market, page 22 ►

The Market

► Continued from page 11

Director of Athletics. Responsibilities: The associate athletic director will be responsible for conducting the day-to-day operations of the department under the direction of the athletics director including: the selection and supervision of personnel, arranging practice and competition schedules and team transportation, attending appropriate conference, national and university meetings, developing policies and procedures, managing all home events, assist with the academic support program and work with fund-raising activities to include summer camps and clinics. The position requires working many evenings, weekends and holidays. Qualifications: A master's degree is required in a related field. A doctoral degree is preferred. Successful administrative experience is required. Three years of collegiate athletic administrative experience is preferred. A current working knowledge of NCAA rules is required. A demonstrated commitment and sensitivity to a broad-based program and the diverse needs of women and minorities is essential. Experience and skill in fund-raising, marketing, event management and computer operations will be essential. The successful candidate must possess first aid and C.P.R. certification prior to employment. Salary: The specific salary is dependent upon education and experience and is subject to the provisions of the collective bargaining agreement within a range of \$35,000-\$50,000. Starting Date: The position is available August 1996. Application: Submit a letter of application, resume, vita, two current letters of recommendation relating to your qualifications and experience, and the names and addresses of at least five references to the address below. Complete applications must be received by January 5, 1996, to be considered. Clark Yeager, Director of Athletics, Keystone Hall, Kutztown University, Kutztown, PA 19530; 610/683-4094; fax 610/683-1379. A complete job description may be obtained by writing or calling the department of athletics. Kutztown University of Pennsylvania is one of 14 members of the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference and NCAA Division II. The university has a student population of 7,500 and offers 10 sports each for men and women. Grants-in-aid have recently been made available to student-athletes in all sports. Kutztown University is committed to equal opportunity through affirmative action.

The University of Montana—Missoula is seeking a senior associate athletic director to assist the director in the administration of the intercollegiate athletic program for men and women. The successful candidate will serve as the department's representative to the university's administration and faculty, and represent the department in the athletic director's absence. The senior associate also will assist the director in establishing and implementing policies and procedures for the overall operation of athletic programs. Other areas of responsibility include the direct supervision and coordination of the: 1) Department compliance program, 2) student-athlete life skills and academic support programs, 3) athletic aid awards for all student-athletes and 4) various sports programs as assigned by the director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree (master's or Ph.D. preferred). Working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated competence in administration of comprehensive student service program. Minimum experience: 3.5 years of collegiate athletic administration experience. Send letter of application, resume and listing of three personal references to: Wayne Hogan, Athletic Director, University of Montana, Adams Field House, Missoula, MT 59812. Application review starts December 15, 1995. Position is open until filled. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant A.D.

C.S.U., Fullerton. Assistant Athletic Director For Business. \$3,533-\$4,259 per month. Provides support to the athletic department. Develops and monitors the athletic budget; develops and implements control procedures. Supervises the athletic equipment unit, ticket and business offices and designated sports. Assists in the management of generated income by working closely with the director of development. Assists in development of policies and procedures. Oversees the athletic teams travel arrangements. Requires equivalent to graduation from a four-year college or university and four years of technical or administrative experience which involved the study, analysis and evaluation leading to the development or improvement of administrative policies, procedures and practices. Experience in developing and administering a budget or budgetary program and financial reports of an athletic department or program. Final filing date: November 30, 1995. Job #5249*. For application and information, 714/449-5355. A.A./E.O.E./Title IX Employer.

Assistant Athletics Director—External Operations. The University of Iowa department of women's athletics is accepting applications for the position of assistant athletics director—external operations. This is a full-time, 12-month position. Responsibilities: Coordinate compliance program (including recruiting and athletics financial aid); coordinate the process for interviewing and employing professional staff; conduct annual goal-setting meetings for head coaches; coordinate annual evaluation of head coaches and selected administrators; coordinate and supervise the creation and the implementation of an annual promotional and marketing plan for women's athletics; provide computer advice and assistance to members of the department; assume primary responsibility for event management in selected sports; participate in speaking engagements to Iowa organizations and groups in order to promote increased spectatorship and increased financial support for women's athletics; assist the associate athletics director with the budget for women's athletics; assist the athletics director with special projects and special assignments; assist in the resolution of operating problems and employee complaints and grievances; assist in the development and implementation of the women's athletics

departmental policies, objectives and operating procedures; teach one graduate class in athletic administration. Required qualifications: Master's degree in physical education or closely related field; creativity and problem-solving skills; effective communication skills; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; ability to set up a checks and balances system in the area of compliance; proven computer literacy; demonstrated administrative and management skills in a university setting; background in marketing. Preferred qualifications: Ph.D. in physical education or closely related field; intercollegiate head coaching experience. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Procedure: Submit letter, resume and phone numbers of five references and arrange that three of your references send a letter of recommendation. Send materials to: Paula B. Janitz, Associate Director, Women's Athletics, 340F Carver-Hawkeye Arena, Iowa City, IA 52242. Screening to begin immediately. The University of Iowa is an Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer. Arkansas Tech University currently is seeking applications for head athletic trainer for men's and women's athletics. Duties include, but are not limited to, recruitment, supervision and monitoring of student trainers; coordination of efforts to seek N.A.T.A. certification; serving as athletic trainer for the athletic teams; teaching related courses within the physical education department; assisting team physician, and working closely with the health provider, coordinating insurance claims, team travel and meals for athletic teams; and other responsibilities assigned by the director of athletics. Minimum qualifications include N.A.T.A. certification as an athletic trainer and a master's degree in related field. Computer skills, athletic training and teaching experience at the intercollegiate level are preferred. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Deadline for receipt of application is December 10, 1995, or until position is filled. Applications should send a letter of application and resume with names and addresses of three references to: Search Committee, Arkansas Tech University, Stroupe Building, Russellville, AR 72801-2222.

Development

University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Athletic Development Director. The U.W.M. Athletic department invites applications for the position of director of development/fund-raising (official title: development specialist), an academic staff position reporting directly to the athletic director. Primary responsibilities cover direction of all areas of fund-raising and development for U.W.M. intercollegiate athletics programs, including planning, implementation and coordination of efforts to obtain private funding to augment and enhance the quality of all department programs. Position will serve as liaison with the U.W.M. Alumni Association, U.W.M. Foundation, faculty, staff and other support groups, as well as act as executive director of the U.W.M. Black & Gold Club. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience in fund-raising and/or public relations required. Knowledge of intercollegiate athletics along with communication skills in dealing with faculty, students, alumni and the public highly preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume and names/addresses/phone numbers of three references to: Bud Haidet, Athletic Director, U.W.M. Department of Athletics, P.O. Box 413, Milwaukee, WI 53201. Application must be postmarked by December 15, 1995. U.W.M.—Milwaukee is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. The names of those nominees and applicants who have not requested in writing that their identities be withheld and the names of all finalists will be released upon request.

Equipment Manager

Coordinator, Athletic Equipment. Bachelor's degree required. Three to five years of experience in athletic equipment management and certification by the Athletic Equipment Managers' Association are also required. Must possess working knowledge of the standards set forth by the National Operating Committee on Standards for Athletic Equipment (N.O.C.S.A.E.). Submit a letter of application and resume by December 8, 1995, to: John Vanner, Search Coordinator (Log #031045), University of Rhode Island, P.O. Box G, Kingston, RI 02881. The University of Rhode Island is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer and is committed to increasing the diversity of its faculty, staff and students. People from under-represented groups are encouraged to apply.

Basketball

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Gordon College, Wenham, MA, is accepting applications for the position of head men's basketball coach. The coach is responsible for all aspects of the basketball program including budget management, program planning, development, administrative and staff management. The candidate must demonstrate the ability to enhance a competitive athletic experience/environment for the student-athlete and the college community. Gordon is a four-year NCAA Division III Christian liberal arts college, steeped and founded in the Judeo-Christian Tradition. The position requires a bachelor's degree, coaching experience, preferably at the college level, and demonstrated ability to coach and recruit highly skilled student-athletes. Salary will be commensurate with experience and qualifications. Gordon College is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Applications will be accepted until December 1, 1995. Candidates should submit a letter of application, resume and three references. Send application materials to: Walter Bowman, Director of Ath-

letics, Gordon College, 255 Grapevine Road, Wenham, MA 01984

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Head Men's & Women's Cross Country Coach. The University of North Alabama will begin review of applications for the above position on December 1, 1995. Responsibilities of the assistant women's basketball coach include assisting the head coach with recruiting and academic support, as well as planning and executing practice and games. This position also will carry responsibilities as head men's/women's cross country coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. A minimum of two years of coaching experience at either the high-school or college level is required. Resume, transcripts and at least three references should be directed to: Office of Human Resources & Affirmative Action, U.N.A. Box 5043, University of North Alabama, Florence, AL 35632-0001. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

1997 NCAA Women's Basketball Final Four Coordinator. The Final Four coordinator will be the only athletic staff member with primary responsibility to administer the 1997 NCAA Women's Basketball Final Four. The successful candidate will report to the championship director and the internal and external championship managers. It will be a full-time position beginning January 1, 1996, and ending April 30, 1997. The coordinator will be involved with planning, organizing and operating many aspects of the Final Four. Implementing projects and strategies as outlined by the Executive Committee and the championship director, particularly in the areas of ticket sales, community promotions, event planning and volunteer coordination. The coordinator in performing his/her Final Four duties must comply with all policies of the NCAA, Xavier University, Cincinnati Coliseum (championship site), Greater Cincinnati Sports and Events Commission, and the Cincinnati Convention and Visitor's Bureau. Qualifications: Experience in college championship organizing or related experience, familiarity with NCAA tournament rules, working knowledge of word processing skills. Bachelor's degree, master's preferred. Applicants should send resume and cover letter postmarked no later than December 8, 1995, to: Ms. Kathy Riga, Xavier University, Personnel Services, 3800 Victory Parkway, Cincinnati, OH 45207-2721. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Football Coaches Wanted. American football in Germany. If you are interested in coaching football in Europe, please send your resume to: Postfach 106852, 28068 Bremen, Germany. We offer free housing in a first-class hotel, free airfare and wage salary. Starting spring 1996. For further information, call Richard Myers, 908/969-1209.

Head Football Coach/Lecturer. Supervise assistant coaches. Recruit prospective student-athletes. Teach in department of wellness and sport science. Master's degree required. Position to begin January 17, 1996. Letter, resume, credentials and five references by December 8, 1995, to: Mark Fohl, P.E. Center, University of Minnesota, Morris, MN 56267. The University of Minnesota is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Head Varsity Football Coach. Defiance College currently is seeking nominations and applications for the position of head football coach. This position, which reports directly to the director of athletics, is available immediately. The successful candidate will possess demonstrated knowledge, abilities and skills to lead and supervise a highly competitive NCAA Division III football program and to effectively recruit quality student-athletes. All candidates are expected to have earned at least a master's degree in an appropriate academic field of study. Other preferred qualifications will include (1) significant football coaching experience on the collegiate level, (2) thorough understanding of and commitment to a liberal arts based education, (3) experience and capability in the recruitment of academically sound student-athletes, and (4) appreciation of the unique opportunities and challenges associated with employment in a private, church-related, primarily undergraduate institution. Genuine concern for the well-being of the individual student-athletes will be a primary expectancy. The selected individual will exhibit such personal qualities and professional attributes as to make a significant contribution to the welfare of the college community. Salary will be competitive and will be commensurate with the skills and experiences of the chosen applicant. While football coaching duties will constitute the major component of this position assignment, the successful candidate will be responsible for other functions depending on institutional needs and the respective capabilities of the selected individual.

Candidates should submit a letter of application; a resume describing educational background, employment experiences and coaching duties/accomplishments; the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references; and an academic course transcript of the highest degree awarded. The above application information should be directed to: Dr. Edward F. Hyland, Defiance College, 701 North Clinton Street, Defiance, OH 43512. Review of the applicants will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Effective date of employment will be as soon as is reasonably possible. Equal Opportunity Employer/Affirmative Action.

Buena Vista University, an NCAA Division III institution, seeks applicants for the position of head football coach. Applicants should be committed to the philosophy of Division III athletics, and to maintaining a successful program of the highest integrity. The successful candidate must have a deep concern for the overall development and well-being of the student-athlete, and be an active participant in the Buena Vista educational community. Primary duties include coordination of the football program, and recruitment of student-athletes for the program. Limited teaching and/or assistant coaching duties will be included. Applicants should have at least two years of successful football coaching experience at the college level, and a minimum of a master's degree in an appropriate field. Buena Vista University is a dynamic institution of more than 1,000 full-time, main campus students who seek to attract quality students who desire professional career preparation with a strong liberal arts foundation. Salaries and benefits are competitive. Applicants should send vita, three current letters of recommendation, and transcripts to: Benjamin B. Donath, Associate Dean of Faculty, Buena Vista University, Storm Lake, IA 50588. Review of applications will begin December 4, E.O.E./A.D.A.

Assistant Football Coaches. Dodge City (KS) Community College seeks two full-time assistant football coaches to serve as the offensive and defensive coordinators. Additional responsibilities will include recruiting coordinator, equipment manager, academic coordinator and work-study supervisor as assigned.

DODGE CITY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

DCCC seeks an offensive-minded head coach to revitalize an NJCAA Division I program. DCCC competes in the Jayhawk Conference which annually sends multiple teams to postseason bowl games.

Responsibilities include recruiting quality student-athletes, coordinating all aspects of the program and being involved and visible on campus and in the community. The successful candidate also will have a commitment to academics and the well-being of the student-athletes as well as being able to function in an athletic program which stresses quality in all sports.

Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; minimum of three-five years' experience preferably on the college level. Salary DOE

Screening will begin Nov. 27; interviews in mid-December. Starting date ASAP. Letter of application, current resume with minimum of three references to: Carol Scheuerman, Director of Personnel, DCCC, 2301 N. 14th Av., Dodge City, KS 67801. AA/EOE Employer.

signed by the head coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; three to five years' experience, preferably on the college level. Salary D.O.E. Screening will begin with the selection of the new head coach in mid-December, starting date A.S.A.P. Letter of application, current resume with minimum of three references to: Carol Scheuerman, Director of Personnel, D.C.C.C., 2501 N. 14th Avenue, Dodge City, KS 67801. Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

Coach of Men's Sports. Full-time (10-month) position as coach of men's sports. Responsibilities will include being head coach of football and one of the following spring sports: baseball, lacrosse, track & field; coordinator of recruiting of all male athletes;

and other duties as assigned by the athletic director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Coaching experience in education, preferably at the college level. Excellent communication skills and an understanding of the role of athletics in a Division III institution. Salary commensurate with experience and credentials. Generous benefits package included. Send application, vitae and three letters of recommendation to: Thomas R. Cafaro, Director of Athletics, Nichols College, Dudley, MA 01571. Review of applications will begin on January 2, 1996, and will continue until the position is filled. Nichols College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

See The Market, page 23 ►

Academic Counselor Learning Resources for Student-Athletes

Reports to the Director of Learning Resources for Student-Athletes. Provide academic counseling and academic progress monitoring to varsity student-athletes in a highly-competitive academic environment. Meet regularly with assigned students, monitor classroom work at a highly detailed level, manage academic support program for assigned students, and regularly report student progress. Provide a highly structured achievement feedback system for assigned students. Monitor and assess student degree progress and provide regular written analysis. Guide assigned students in the use of faculty advising system and university resources. Provide supplementary academic counseling. Communicate effectively with supervisors, faculty, administration and athletic coaches regarding student progress.

Master's degree in an academic area related to college learning assistance or counseling preferred, advanced graduate study is helpful. 2-3 years' experience providing college or secondary level learning assistance and counseling, preferably to a student-athlete population, or an equivalent combination of education and experience, college or secondary teaching is helpful. Knowledge and adherence to NACADA Standards for Academic Advising including standards pertaining to skills, activities, documentation and student privacy. Knowledge of and adherence to NCAA bylaws related to academic status and progress. Ability to provide high quality service to student-athletes in a competitive and complex environment. Excellent organizational and communication skills. Must be able to establish positive relationships with members of the college community. Ability to provide highly detailed and accurate assessments of student status and progress. Applications received by December 15, 1995 will be given preference. Anticipated start date is February 1, 1996. Persons of color encouraged to apply.

Boston College offers competitive salaries and comprehensive benefits including tuition programs for employees, spouses and children, 22 days' vacation, and a wide range of insurance programs. To apply, please send two copies of both a resume and cover letter to: Anita Ulloa, Senior Personnel Officer, More Hall 315, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167. Boston College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

BOSTON COLLEGE
A Jesuit University

South Carolina State University DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. This is a full-time, 12-month position. The director administers 13 sports at the NCAA Division I-AA level, and one—men's football—at the Division I-AA level. South Carolina State University is a member of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. The director reports directly to the president and is advised by the Intercollegiate Athletics Council. South Carolina State University is committed to high standards of integrity and excellence in its intercollegiate athletics program.

LOCATION: South Carolina State University is a state-assisted 1890 land-grant institution located in Orangeburg County with an enrollment of approximately 5,000 students. The university is located approximately 45 miles south-east of Columbia, South Carolina, the state capital.

QUALIFICATIONS: The director must possess an earned advanced degree; a terminal degree is preferred. Five years' experience in intercollegiate or general program administration is required. Excellent oral and written communication skills, along with interpersonal and organizational skills, are necessary. A thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and their applications is required. Preferred experience in fund-raising, marketing and promotion also is desired.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The director is responsible for implementing the overall goals and policies involving the intercollegiate athletic program, as approved by the president, in keeping with the overall university mission; managing all athletics personnel, facilities and budgets; and executing institutional, conference and NCAA policies, regulations and procedures related to intercollegiate athletics. The director will develop and implement a strong and effective marketing and promotions program and is expected to direct fund-raising activities necessary to supplement available institutional financial resources.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: December 15, 1995.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF EMPLOYMENT: Negotiable, but not later than July 1, 1996.

Please submit a letter of application, official transcripts, resume and three letters of recommendation by the deadline to:

Dr. Roy J. Isabel, Chair
Search Committee for the Director of Athletics
P.O. Box 8063
South Carolina State University
Orangeburg, SC 29227

South Carolina State University is an Equal Opportunity/
Affirmative Action Institution/Employer.

Valdosta State University

Director of Athletic Advancement

Valdosta State University, Georgia's newest university, is undergoing a period of rapid growth with an enrollment of 9,594 students representing 48 states and 50 countries.

A senior regional university of the University System of Georgia, Valdosta State has a service area stretching from the Alabama state line to the Atlantic Ocean. Valdosta State's athletic program competes in 11 intercollegiate sports at the NCAA Division II level. The Blazers and Lady Blazers are members of the Gulf South Conference.

Reporting directly to the director of athletics, the director of athletic advancement will have primary responsibility for the Athletic Annual Fund, the athletic department's capital campaign, and Blazer booster organization. The ideal candidate will be an energetic self-starter with a minimum of two years' experience in fund-raising, computer competent and demonstrates the ability to work with volunteers.

A baccalaureate degree is required; advanced degrees are desirable. Compensation will be commensurate with experience.

Please send resume and history of fund-raising accomplishments to: Mr. Herb Reinhard, Director of Athletics, Valdosta State University, Valdosta, GA 31698-0500. Deadline is December 15, 1995.

EOE M/F

Review of applications will begin January 8, 1996; however, the search will remain open until the position is filled. Send cover letter, vita, transcripts and three letters of reference to: Wayne Blann, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Exercise and Sport Sciences, Ithaca College, Ithaca, NY 14850-7193. Ithaca College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

■ Legislative assistance

1995 Column No. 42

Clarification

Evaluations/observations — multiple contests

A recent Legislative Assistance column (Column No. 38; October 30, 1995, edition of *The NCAA News*) indicates that a May 8, 1995, interpretation related to an institution's coach observing multiple competitions in the same facility applies to individual as well as team sports. Please note that the May 8 interpretation applies only to team sports. Thus, the column should read as follows:

NCAA Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 13.1.9.7, in team sports, observing a contest or practice during the academic year shall count as one of the permissible number of evaluations (set forth in 13.1.9) for each prospect in the contest or practice, even if a contact is made during the same day. [Note: In Divisions I-A and I-AA football, such observation that occurs during a permissible contact period shall count only as a contact pursuant to 13.02.3.1 and 13.02.5.1.1.] During its May 8, 1995, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that an institution's coaching staff member who is attending an event in which multiple competitions are occurring at the same time in the same facility is charged with an evaluation for each prospect participating in the event the coach observes for evaluation purposes (i.e., the coach is assessing the prospect's athletics ability). For example, if three volleyball competitions are occurring simultaneously in the same facility and a coach is observing the competition occurring only on one court, the coach is charged only with an evaluation of all prospects participating on that court, even though prospects participating on other courts in the same facility are within the coach's view. *For issues related to the observation of prospects participating in individual sports, please refer to 13.1.9.6.1 for Division I or 13.1.9.6.2 for Division II.*

NCAA Bylaw 14.7.6.1

Waivers for outside competition

In accordance with 14.7.6.1, the NCAA Council may grant waivers to permit student-athletes to participate in outside competition. Thus, the Council has issued a "blanket waiver" for specified competition sponsored by the following national governing bodies. Please note that directors of athletics of each institution must give written permission to the coordinator of the event in order for the student-athletes to be permitted to participate in the event.

1. Maccabi USA/Sports for Israel, Drew Misher, 1926 Arch Street, Third Floor, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103 (215/561-6900; fax 215/561-5470).

- Covers the Maccabi Games held in Buenos Aires, Argentina, December 27, 1995-January 5, 1996 (national multisport event).

2. United States Olympic Committee, Greg Harney, director of international games.

- Covers 1995 Pan American Games held in Argentina.

3. USA Basketball, Lynn A. Barry, Assistant Executive Director, 5465 Mark Dabbling Boulevard, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80918-3842 (719/590-4800; fax 719/590-4811).

- 1995 U.S. Olympic Festival (women);
- 1995 U.S. Men's Junior World Championships;
- 1995 USA Men's World University Games; and
- 1995 U.S. Olympic Festival (men).

4. USA Diving, Todd Smith, Executive Director, Pan American Plaza, 201 South Capitol Avenue, Suite 430, Indianapolis, Indiana 46225 (317/237-5252; fax 317/237-5257).

Effective 1995-96 academic year:

- National Team Competition; Indianapolis, Indiana; December 26-31, 1995;
- Austin Cup; Austin, Texas; January 4-7, 1996;
- New Zealand International; Wellington, New Zealand; January 5-8, 1996;
- Nathan Meade Memorial; Sydney, Australia; January 12-15, 1996;
- Pan Am Invitational; Winnipeg, Canada; January 26-29, 1996;
- Swedish Cup; Jonkoping, Sweden; February 25-27, 1996;
- HTH Classic; site to be determined; February or March;
- International Springertag; Rostock, Germany; March 1-3, 1996;
- Spring Swallows; St. Petersburg, Russia; March 7-10, 1996;
- Four Nations Meet; Leipzig, Germany; March 23-24, 1996;
- Phillips 66 Preliminaries; April 5-7, 1996:
- (1) Zone A; Rockville, Maryland;
- (2) Zone B; Fort Lauderdale, Florida
- (3) Zone C; Minneapolis, Minnesota
- (4) Zone D; Tempe, Arizona;
- Phillips 66 National (Indoor) Diving Championship; Oxford, Ohio; April 17-21, 1996;
- Dive Canada; Montreal, Canada, May 2-5, 1996;
- Alamo Diving Grand Prix; Fort Lauderdale, Florida; May 9-12, 1996;
- National Team Competition; Atlanta, Georgia; exact dates in May to be determined;
- Torneo de Clavados; site to be determined; May 16-19, 1996;
- Comunidad de Madrid; Madrid, Spain; May 31-June 2, 1996;
- Internazional di Roma; Rome, Italy; June 5-6, 1996;
- China Open; site to be determined; June (exact dates to be determined);
- Hungarian Grand Prix; Budapest, Hungary; July 1-3, 1996;
- Volksbank Diving Grand Prix; Vienna, Austria; July 5-6, 1996;
- Phillips 66 Preliminaries; August 2-4, 1996;
- (1) Zone A; University Park, Pennsylvania;
- (2) Zone B; Lexington, Kentucky;
- (3) Zone C; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma;
- (4) Zone D; Beaverton, Oregon; and
- Phillips 66 National (Outdoor) Diving Championship; Moultrie, Georgia; August 14-18, 1996.

4. U.S. Field Hockey Association (USFHA) (Women), Beth Vasta, Women's National Team Director, 1750 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909 (719/578-4567; fax 719/578-4654).

1995 national team schedule:

- South Africa Tour; Cape Town, South Africa; November 2-15, 1995;
- Host Foreign Team; Atlanta, Georgia; November 1995; and
- A Camp; to be announced; December 1995.

5. U.S. Soccer, Jan Osborne, Director of National Teams Administration, National Teams Department, 1801-1811 South Prairie Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60616 (312/808-1300; fax 312/808-1301).

Under-17 national team:

- Training Camp/CONCACAF; Miami, Florida/El Salvador; October 28-November 13, 1995;
- Inter-Regional ODP Event; Cocoa Expo, Florida; November 24-27, 1995;
- Training Camp; Raleigh, North Carolina; December 26,

1995-January 1, 1996;

- Foreign Tour; Chile/Ecuador; January 26-February 5, 1996;
- Training Camp and Games; San Diego/OTC; February 15-20, 1996;
- Training Camp; Kissimmee, Florida; March 15-20, 1996;
- Foreign Tour; Holland; April 14-21, 1996;
- Domestic Games; Texas; May 3-7, 1996;
- Draw for Ecuador; June 1996;
- Training Camp/Foreign Tour; site to be announced; June 10-20, 1996;
- U.S. Youth Cup '95; Site to be announced; July 1-5, 1996;
- Training Camp; OTC; late July 1996; and
- World Championship; Ecuador; August 1-20, 1996.

6. USA Softball, Don Porter, Executive Director, 2801 N.E. 50th Street, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73111 (405/424-5266; fax 405/424-3855).

- USA Softball Olympic Team Tour; April through July 4, 1996.

7. USA Swimming, Mike Unger, National Team Coordinator, One Olympic Plaza, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909-5770 (719/578-4578; fax 719/578-4669).

- U.S. Open, Auburn University, Auburn, Alabama, November 30-December 2, 1995; and
- U.S. Olympic Trials, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Indiana, March 6-12, 1996.

8. USA Wrestling, Rich Bender, Manager of National Events, 6155 Lehman Drive, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80918 (719/598-8181; fax 719/598-9440).

Effective 1995-96 academic year:

- USA World Duals; San Jose, California, and Corvallis, Oregon; November 1-7, 1995;
- Sunkist Open International; Tempe, Arizona; November 4-5, 1995;
- USA Fall/Spring Tours; site to be announced; fall 1995 and spring 1996;
- Michigan Open; Ypsilanti, Michigan; February 11, 1996;
- Espoir/Junior World Team Trials; site to be announced; April 18-20, 1996;
- University National Championships; Evanston, Illinois; April 11-14, 1996;
- South Regional Olympic Trial; Chattanooga, Tennessee; March 28-31, 1996;
- West Regional Olympic Trial; San Jose, California; March 29-31, 1996;
- North Regional Olympic Trial; La Crosse, Wisconsin; April 4-6, 1996;
- East Regional Olympic Trial; Brockport, New York; April 11-13, 1996;
- Central Regional Olympic Trial; Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; May 9-11, 1996;
- U.S. Freestyle National Championships/U.S. Greco-Roman National Championships; Las Vegas, Nevada; April 26-27, 1996;
- Final Freestyle Olympic Team Trials; Spokane, Washington; June 7-8, 1996; and
- Final Greco-Roman Olympic Team Trials; Concord, California; June 1-2, 1996.

Covers tryouts and/or national team competition.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Legislation

► Continued from page 9

No. 34: Permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student prior to the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment, without increasing costs. Sponsored by the Council and nine Division I members. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Supported by the Presidents Commission, Divisions I and I-AA business sessions.

No. 35: Reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 14 counters in Division I men's basketball. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

No. 36: Create a part-time coaching position in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches; and permit part-time coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball. [Note: The language in this proposal differs from the language contained in the 1995-96 NCAA

Manual in order to reflect the May 25, 1995, action by the Administrative Committee to delete the earnings restrictions specified in 11.02.3 and 11.3.4.] Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Council Subcommittee on Personnel Limitations position: Oppose if not withdrawn. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

No. 37: Create part-time coaching positions in Division I-AA football and convert positions currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to part-time coaches. [Note: The language in this proposal differs from the language contained in the 1995-96 NCAA Manual in order to reflect the May 25, 1995, action by the Administrative Committee to delete the earnings restrictions specified in 11.02.3, 11.3.4 and 11.7.3.] Sponsored by the Ivy Group and Southern Conference. Council Subcommittee on Personnel Limitations position: Oppose if not withdrawn. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I-AA business session.

No. 38: Create graduate assistant coaching positions in all Division I sports other than Division I-AA football; convert positions in those sports currently allocated to restricted-earnings coaches to graduate assistant coaches; and permit such gradu-

ate assistant coaches to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus in sports other than football and basketball. [Note: The language in this proposal differs from the language contained in the 1995-96 NCAA Manual in order to reflect the May 25, 1995, action by the Administrative Committee to delete the earnings restrictions specified in 11.02.3 and 11.3.4.] Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference and 11 Division I members. Council Subcommittee on Personnel Limitations position: Oppose if not withdrawn. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

No. 38-1: Amend No. 38 to permit the national service academies to employ part-time coaches in lieu of graduate assistant coaches. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. Division I business session.

No. 39: Establish a coaching limitation in Division I ice hockey of three head or assistant coaches instead of two head or assistant coaches and one restricted-earnings coach. Sponsored by eight Division I members. Council Subcommittee on Personnel Limitations position: Oppose if not withdrawn. Opposed by the Council. Division I business

session.

No. 40: In Division III basketball, permit institutions to commence on-court preseason practice on the fourth Saturday preceding the first permissible contest date. Sponsored by eight Division III members. Council Subcommittee on Personnel Limitations position: Support. Supported by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division III business session.

No. 41: Permit a Division III institution to exempt participation in one preseason football scrimmage against outside competition from its maximum number of football contests, provided the scrimmage is conducted in privacy, without publicity or official scoring, and takes place on a day on which neither team misses class. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Council Subcommittee on Playing and Practice Seasons: Support. Supported by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division III business session.

Next week: The 14 proposals in the amateurism/awards/benefits and financial aid groupings.