



National  
Collegiate  
Athletic  
Association

Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association



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Alarming numbers

Women soccer  
players are suffering  
higher rate of knee  
injuries than men

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Happy anniversary

The Youth Education  
through Sports  
program celebrates  
10 years of success

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Legislation withdrawn

NCAA Council  
will not sponsor a  
proposal defining  
pro teams, leagues

# The NCAA News

## Council sponsors exception to two-year transfer proposal

Those showing academic progress would not have to redshirt

The NCAA Council has voted to sponsor an exception to proposed legislation that would establish a mandatory redshirt year for some two-year college transfer student-athletes.

The exception to 1996 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 2-62 (as it appears in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation) would allow immediate eligibility for a student-athlete who has achieved 40 percent of the requirements for the specific degree program in which he or she is enrolling.

If not amended, Proposal 2-62 would require junior college football or men's basketball student-athletes who were partial qualifiers or non-qualifiers coming out of high school to sit out one academic year upon transferring to a Division I institution.

The proposed mandatory redshirt year came in reaction to concerns over the academic preparation and progress of two-year college transfers in high-profile sports. However, several organizations representing the two-year college community believe the proposal is excessive and unfairly impugns the reputations of all two-year institutions.

After considering the matter and reviewing reaction from the NCAA Presidents Commission and the NCAA Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees, the Council proposed the exception as an effort to reward strong academic progress by the student-athletes who would be affected.

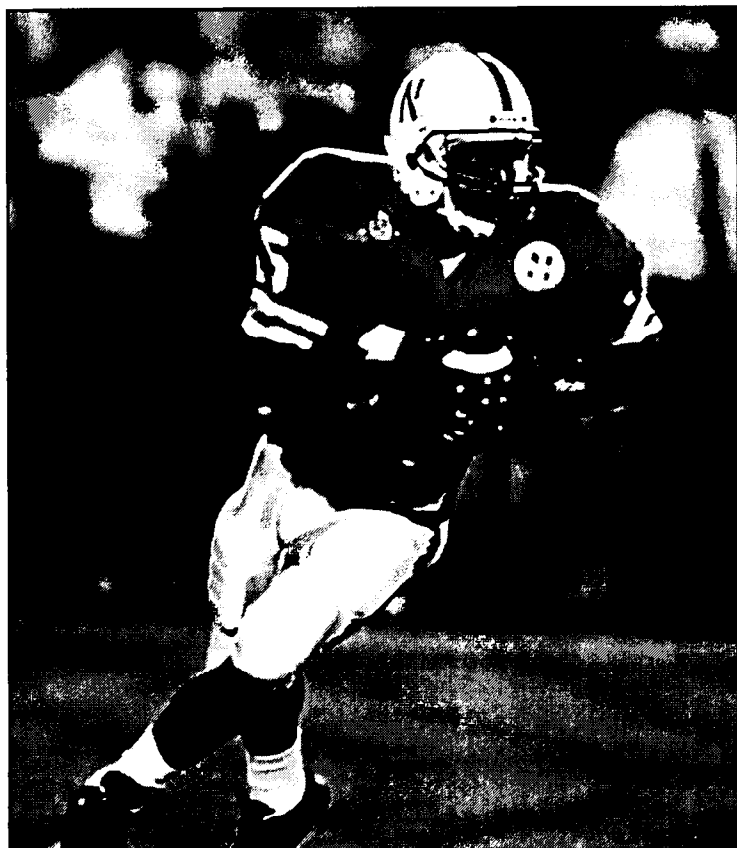
In a related matter, the Council also directed the Academic Requirements Committee to study the issue

of the definition of correspondence courses and whether they can be easily identified as such on transcripts. Convention Proposal No. 2-67 would prohibit the use of correspondence courses in counting toward transferable degree credit requirements for two-year college transfer student-athletes.

### Restructuring

The Council, which met October 9-11, also considered several amendments to the proposed legislation to restructure the NCAA membership (Proposal No. 2-2). After a review by a subcommittee of the Division I Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, the

See Council, page 20 ►



Rick Stewart/Alisport Photo

**Offense on the rise** — Division I-A offense is on a record-breaking pace in almost all phases of the game. Scoring, passing and total offense all are ahead of existing records at the midseason point. Those figures get a boost from the Big Eight Conference, and in particular from Tommie Frazier (above) and the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, which leads the nation in rushing offense (466.3 yards per game) and is second in total offense (626 yards per game) and scoring offense (55.3 points per game). All offensive totals are down in Division I-AA, with the exception of rushing yards per game. See story on page 10.



### Betty Ford Center series

The first of a series of articles from the Betty Ford Center Training Department regarding the latest research and information on alcohol and other drug dependence appears in the fall 1995 issue of the NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, a supplement to this week's issue of The NCAA News.

## Sweazy, Belgiovine chosen as vice-president candidates in I, III

Nominees for the positions of Division I and Division III vice-president have been selected by the NCAA Nominating Committee.

Robert M. Sweazy, vice-provost for research and faculty athletics representative at Texas Tech University, has been selected as the committee's candidate for the 1996-1997 Division I vice-presidency. Bridget Belgiovine, director of athletics at the University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, is the nominee for the 1996-1997 Division III vice-presidency.

Divisions I and III members will vote on the proposed candidates, as well as any who are nominated from the floor, during their respective meetings at the 1996 NCAA Convention in Dallas. The election of officers will be ratified during a general business session of the Convention.

If elected, Sweazy will succeed William M. Sangster of Georgia Institute of Technology and Belgiovine will succeed Edward G. Coll Jr. of Alfred University.

Lynn L. Dorn, director of women's athletics at North Dakota State University, will continue to serve as Division II vice-president through



Sweazy



Belgiovine

1996.

The Nominating Committee also has nominated candidates to fill vacancies that will occur on the NCAA Council at the close of the 1996 Convention.

Biographies of the two nominees for division vice-presidencies follow, along with a listing of nominees for vacant Council positions.

### Sweazy

Sweazy, a football letter-winner at Wichita

State University, has been vice-provost for research at Texas Tech since 1988. He has been at the school since 1970, when he joined the civil engineering faculty.

He is in his 15th year as chair of the Texas Tech Athletic Council.

Sweazy, who was elected to the NCAA Council in 1993, is a former chair of the NCAA Eligibility Committee.

He also is a former president of the Southwest Conference and a two-time member of the board of directors of the College Football Association. He chairs the CFA's Faculty Representatives Committee.

Sweazy earned bachelor's and master's degrees at Wichita State and a doctorate at the University of Oklahoma.

### Belgiovine

Belgiovine has been athletics director at Wisconsin-La Crosse since 1992.

She previously was assistant athletics director and assistant professor at Springfield College, where she served earlier as an assistant field hockey coach.

The Trenton State College graduate was elected to the Council in 1994. While at Springfield, she served on the Eastern College Athletic Conference Executive Council.

Belgiovine completed her undergraduate degree in physical education at Trenton State and master's degree in physical education at Springfield.

### Council nominees

The Nominating Committee's slate of candidates for vacancies occurring on the Council is as follows:

#### Division I conferences:

■ Elect Edward I. "Ted" Leland, director of athletics, Stanford University, to succeed Jerry L. Kingston, Arizona State University (Pacific-10 Conference).

■ Elect Arthur W. Cooper, professor of forestry and faculty athletics representative, North Carolina State University, to succeed Sangster (Atlantic Coast Conference).

See Candidates, page 18 ►

## Schedule of key dates for November and December

NOVEMBER						
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

### NOVEMBER RECRUITING

**Men's Division I basketball**  
 1-6 (8 a.m.) ..... Quiet period.  
 6 (8 a.m.)-10 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
 10 (8 a.m.)-15 ..... Quiet period.  
 16-March 15, 1996: Quiet period, except for 20 days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Women's Division I basketball\***  
 1-30: Quiet period, except November 6 (8 a.m.)-10 (8 a.m.) (dead period) and 20 days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Men's Division II basketball**  
 October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.  
 6 (8 a.m.)-8 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
 The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Women's Division II basketball\***  
 October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.  
 6 (8 a.m.)-8 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
 The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Division I football**  
 1-30: Quiet period, except for nine days during October and November selected at the discretion of the institution: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Division II football**  
 1-30 ..... Evaluation period.

### DEADLINE

1: Deadline for all amendments-to-amendments for 1996 Convention proposals to be received in the national office. No amendments-to-amendments may be submitted after this date, including at the Convention itself, except that the Council is authorized to submit further amendments-to-amendments at the Convention if it deems such action necessary.

### MAILING

15: Mailing of the Official Notice of the Convention.

### DECEMBER RECRUITING

**Men's Division I basketball**  
 1-March 15, 1996: Quiet period, except for 20 days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Women's Division I basketball\***  
 1-31: Quiet period, except 20 days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics: Evaluation period.\*\*

**Men's Division II basketball**  
 Until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Women's Division II basketball\***  
 Until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period. The period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

**Division I football**  
 High-school prospects

1-23 ..... Contact period.  
 24-31 ..... Dead period.

**Junior college prospects**  
 1-16 ..... Contact period.  
 17 ..... Quiet period.  
 18-21 ..... Dead period.  
 22 ..... Quiet period.  
 23 ..... Contact period.  
 24-31 ..... Dead period.

**Division II football**  
 1-31: Contact period, except for 8 a.m. December 18 through 8 a.m. December 20 for two-year college prospects and their educational institutions (dead period).

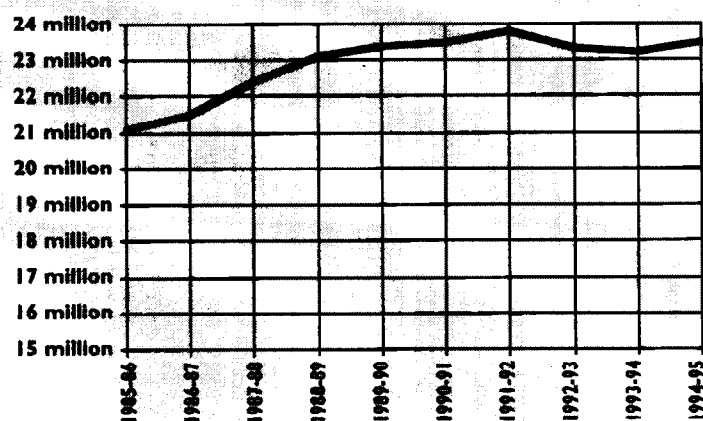
\*See pages 122-123 of the 1995-96 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

\*\*An authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular educational institution only once during this evaluation.

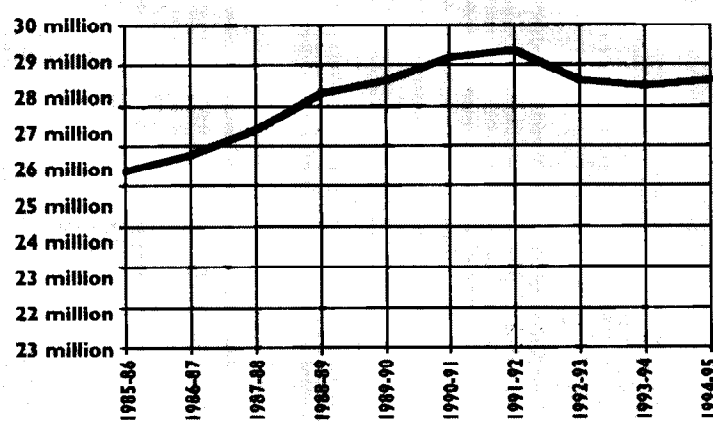
# NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

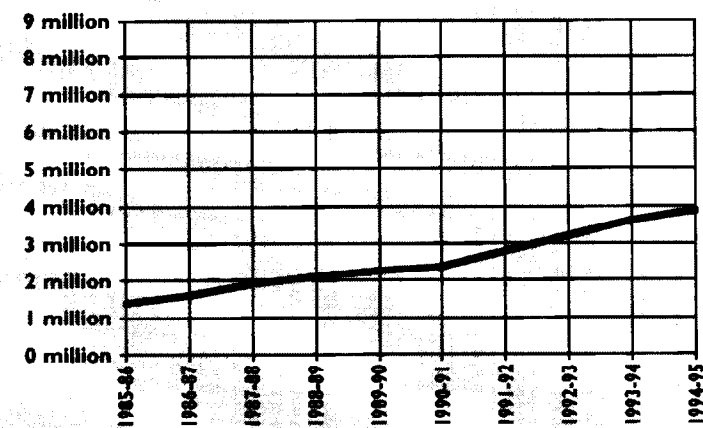
## Division I men's basketball attendance



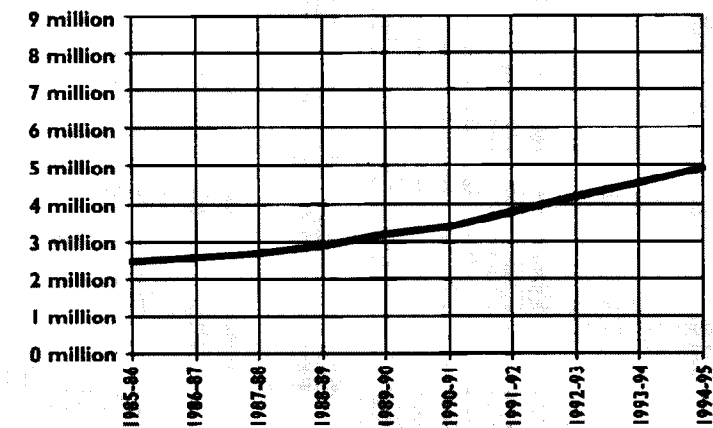
## Men's basketball attendance, all divisions



## Division I women's basketball attendance



## Women's basketball attendance, all divisions



## Gambling

### Legislators want to examine effects of gambling expansion

Sen. Paul Simon, D-Illinois, and Rep. Frank Wolf, R-Virginia, have each introduced legislation that would establish a temporary national commission to conduct an impartial 18-month study on the effects of gambling.

The commission would examine a wide range of issues associated with legalized gambling, from its impact on the economy to the increase in teen-age gambling activities.

On September 29, the House Judiciary Committee held a hearing on H.R. 497, the National Gambling Impact and Policy Commission. The witnesses included eight members of Congress, pro- and anti-gaming organizations, a university economist, and a law-enforcement official. Wolf stressed in his testimony that the proposed legislation "would not outlaw gambling, tax or regulate it. It would merely recognize that gambling is spreading throughout the country like wildfire, and it deserves a closer look."

**Staff contacts:** Doris L. Dixon and Dirk L. Taft.

## Transfer legislation

### Council sponsors exception to JC redshirt proposal

The NCAA Council voted at its October 9-11 meeting to sponsor an exception to proposed legislation that would establish a mandatory redshirt year for some two-year college transfer student-athletes.

The exception would allow immediate eligibility for a student-athlete who has achieved 40 percent of the requirements for the specific degree program in which he or she is enrolling. If not amended, Proposal 2-62 would require junior college football or men's basketball student-athletes who were partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers coming out of high school to sit out one academic year upon transferring to a Division I institution.

The Council proposed the exception as an effort to reward strong academic progress by the student-athletes who would be affected.

In a related matter, the Council also directed the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee to study the issue of the definition of correspondence courses and whether they can be easily identified as such on transcripts.

**For more information,** see page 1.

**Staff contacts:** Daniel T. Dutcher and Richard C. Perko.

## Restructuring

### Council agrees to sponsor amendments to Division I plan

The NCAA Council agreed at its October 9-11 meeting to sponsor or cosponsor five amendments-to-amendments to the Division I portion of the proposed membership restructuring plan (Proposal No. 2-2 in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation).

The amendments-to-amendments deal with championships access guarantees for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA institutions; the legislative notification process; membership requirements for conferences to be represented on the Board of Directors or Management Council; and provisions for overriding legislation.

The Council also asked the NCAA Presidents Commission to reconsider its proposed amendment-to-amendment that Divisions I-AA and I-AAA at-large positions may be used to "enhance and ensure" gender and racial diversity on the Division I Management Council and asked the staff to examine ways to design the Convention schedule on Presidential Agenda Day to accommodate discussion and voting on restructuring.

**For more information,** see page 1.

**Staff contact:** Stephen R. Morgan or Tricia Bork.

## Right-to-know act

### Public comments due by October 25

Public comments are due October 25 on a Notification of Proposed Rulemaking on the Student Right-to-Know Act.

Final regulations will be published by December 1. The Student Right-to-Know Act pertains to the distribution of graduation-rate

information.

The draft includes a waiver provision of the Student Right-to-Know Act, stating that "the Secretary is authorized to waive the requirements of this section if the institution belongs to an athletic association or conference that publishes substantially comparable (graduation-rate) information, and the institution, or conference or association applying on its behalf, satisfies the Secretary that this information is accurate and substantially comparable to the information this statute requires institutions to produce."

**Staff contacts:** Doris L. Dixon and Daniel T. Dutcher.

## Initial eligibility

### Clearinghouse committee reviews communication issues

The Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse continues to review the effectiveness of communication between the clearinghouse and its primary clients — high schools, NCAA institutions and prospective student-athletes.

**For more information,** see page 7.

**Staff contact:** Robert A. Oliver.

## Woman of the Year

### Banquet sells out; attendance doubles

The NCAA Woman of the Year Award dinner, scheduled for October 22 at the Westin Crown Center in Kansas City, Missouri, has sold out all 800 tickets.

The dinner is being held in Kansas City for the first time this year. Last year, 450 people attended the dinner when it was in Washington, D.C.

The NCAA Woman of the Year Award honors a woman student-athlete for her academic, athletics and community-service accomplishments. The 52 state-level winners of the award all have been invited to attend the dinner and 48 are expected to attend.

A story on the event will appear in the October 30 issue of The NCAA News.

**Staff contact:** Kathryn M. Reith.

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## Briefly in the News

### Jimmy V event to be a Classic

Four of the country's top men's college basketball programs will participate in the Jimmy V Classic, a two-game tournament. Proceeds will go to the V Foundation, founded by the late North Carolina State University coach, **Jim Valvano**.

The University of Kansas will face Temple University and the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, will take on Georgia Institute of Technology December 22 at the Meadowlands Arena in East Rutherford, New Jersey.

ESPN and the New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority are copresenters of the event, which honors Valvano, who died of cancer in 1993 at age 47 after working as a sports commentator on ESPN.

"Jimmy was a close friend and competitor," Georgia Tech coach **Bobby Cremins** told The Associated Press. "I coached against him in his last game in the ACC tournament. He was a great coach, motivator and one of the funniest guys you ever would want to be around. He was unique. I think they should have an ACC school in (the Jimmy V Classic) every year."

Temple coach **John Chaney** said the event is for a great cause. "With the popularity of basketball worldwide, an event like this could be significant in helping find a cure for cancer."

Kansas coach **Roy Williams** said, "We're extremely happy to support any event that benefits such a great cause."

**John Calipari**, coach at Massachusetts, said he did not have to think twice about accepting an offer for his team to play in the classic.

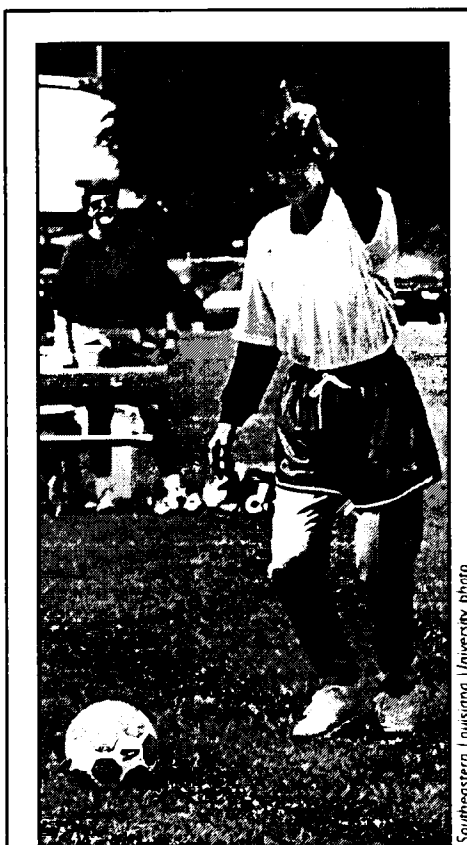
"I knew Jimmy pretty well and even if you didn't play for him or work with him, he was the kind of guy you could pick up the phone and he always was there for you," Calipari said. "One of the last games he did as a broadcaster was Florida State and us. I have deep feelings for the game and Jim Valvano."

### Hungry to help

During spring break, tens of thousands of college students head for the beaches, but not many consider Haiti as a destination.

But that is where **Jon Krick** spent spring break two years ago, helping less fortunate people in the West Indies island nation.

Early this month, Krick again was helping Haitians, this time on U.S. soil. The junior defensive end on the Purdue University football team gathered several of his teammates to participate in Hunger Hike 1995, a seven kilome-



Southeastern Louisiana University photo

**Kick start —** *Southeastern Louisiana University president Sally Clausen performs the ceremonial first kick to celebrate the inaugural game of the new Southeastern Louisiana women's soccer program. The Lady Lions lost the game, 1-0, to Jacksonville State University, which also is in its first year of women's soccer competition.*

ter walk to benefit hungry people locally as well as in Haiti.

**Mike Alstott, Mark Fischer, Dino Kaklis** and **Chris Koeppen** joined Krick in the event.

"I think I should have been a sociology major because that's what I love: social work," Krick told **Matt Brann**, sports editor of the Purdue Exponent, the university's student newspaper. "That's something that I'm going to do when I get out of college."

"I just like to see everybody get involved. The same way we want our stadium to be full when we go out and play on Saturdays is the same reason we like to see a big crowd here, too."

About 300 people participated in the Hunger Hike.

### Kinchen returns

**Todd Kinchen**, an all-Southeastern Conference football player at Louisiana State University several years ago, has given his alma mater a hearty thank-you for the opportunity LSU gave him to attend college.

Kinchen, now a member of the St. Louis Rams, recently presented athletics director **Joe Dean** with \$10,000 to help benefit the school's athletics scholarship program.

"I realize how important it was for me to receive a scholarship to pursue my degree," Kinchen said. "Without it, I would not have been able to go to college. Now I know just how much LSU did for me. I appreciate what I was able to get through my scholarship."

Dean said he hopes Kinchen's gift will inspire other former LSU student-athletes to help the program.

"LSU is very grateful to Todd for this generous donation," Dean said. "We hope that other Tiger athletics alums will follow Todd's lead in giving back to the LSU community."

### Walk-on captain

**Jeff Parker** does not get a lot of playing time on the men's basketball team at Rider University, and it does not bother him.

He realizes that his role on the squad is most important at courtside and practice.

In fact, the senior has been such an integral part of the Broncs in that role he was named cocaptain. That is quite an honor for someone who has played only 25 minutes during the past two seasons.

Even more impressive is the fact that Parker is a walk-on student-athlete.

"I've never been a captain before in my life, and I certainly never expected to be captain for Rider," said Parker, who did not even start on his high-school basketball team as a senior. "It is more of a challenge to be captain than it was to make the team. I now have a responsibility to make everyone else on the team better. Before, I would go work out by myself. Now, I feel I should bring others with me and make them work out as well."

Rider coach **Kevin Bannon** says Parker deserves the reward.

"It's a tribute to a person who gives 110 percent of his effort regardless of the task. It is a great story, a walk-on becoming a really important player on our team, maybe not in minutes played, but in terms of work ethic, setting the tone in practice, how to conduct yourself. Jeff is a very important player on this team, and I'm proud of what he has accomplished."

— Compiled by Ronald D. Mott

## Milestones

St. John's University (New York) baseball coach **Joe Russo** recorded his 600th victory April 17 with a victory over Iona College.

April 30 was a momentous day for two women's softball head coaches who reached important milestones during the Princeton University Softball Invitational. University of Connecticut coach **Karen Mullins** won her 400th game with an 8-0 shutout of Hofstra University, and **Cindy Cohen**, head coach at Princeton, collected her 400th win in a come-from-behind victory over the University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

**Irish O'Reilly**, baseball coach at Lewis University, recorded his 700th victory May 5 in a win over St. Ambrose University.

**Frank Kafka**, softball coach at Quinnipiac College, won his 200th game May 13.

**Abe Naff**, baseball coach at Ferrum College, registered his 300th victory March 21.

**Charlie Roys**, baseball coach at Springfield College, recorded his 300th victory April 17 against Quinnipiac. Roys will retire after the 1996 season.

**Kevin Cooney**, baseball coach at Florida Atlantic University, earned his 400th collegiate coaching victory last season.

**Mike Simpson**, baseball coach at San Francisco State University, claimed his 400th victory April 28 in a win over the University of California, Davis.

**Dick Pawlow** won his 500th game when the Western Illinois University baseball team defeated Valparaiso University in the first game of a double-header April 23.

**John Jancuska**, baseball coach at the University of Maryland, Baltimore County, won his 400th game in a victory over Coastal Carolina University.

Ramapo College women's softball coach **Kathleen Finnegan** won the 200th game of her career during the 1995 season.

## Fact file

Of 1,014 positions available on NCAA administrative, general, Convention, special and sports committees, 363 (36.3 percent) were held by women and 120 (11.8 percent) by ethnic minorities as of September 1, 1995. Women held 31 (28.2 percent) of the 120 positions combined on the NCAA Administrative Committee, Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission; ethnic minorities held 17 (15.4 percent) of those positions.

Source: Staff report to the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.

## Thirteen institutions' athletics programs reclassified

Eleven member institutions had petitions for reclassification of all or part of their athletics programs approved effective September 1, 1995. Two other schools' reclassification petitions were approved effective September 1, 1996.

All of the petitions were considered by the NCAA staff and confirmed by the NCAA Council, under the provisions of NCAA Bylaws 20.4 and 20.5.

Probationary membership in all sports was assigned to two institutions, and 19 other schools were placed on restricted-membership status in specific sports.

Nineteen institutions had probationary- or restricted-membership status removed.

### Reclassification

The University of North Texas was granted permission to move its football program from Division I-AA to I-A.

Three other schools moved their entire programs from Division II to Division I-AA: Hampton University, Jacksonville State University and Wofford College.

Division II institutions Southern Connecticut State University, which had its men's gymnastics program in Division I, and the University of Southern Indiana, which had its men's soccer program in Division I, were approved to move all sports to Division II.

State University of New York at Stony Brook moved all of its athletics programs from Division III to Division II, except for men's lacrosse and women's soccer programs classified in Division I.

West Chester University of Pennsylvania moved its baseball program from Division I to Division II. The rest of West Chester's program already is classified in Division II, except for Division I field hockey.

See **Reclassification**, page 17 ►

## Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations for the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than November 8, 1995 (fax number 913/339-0035).

**Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports:** Replacement for Chris McGrew, M.D., University of New Mexico, resigned

from the committee. Appointee must be a primary-care physician.

**Student-Athlete Advisory Committee:** Replacement for Brett Krause, Assumption College, unable to attend meetings. Appointee must be a student-athlete at a Division II institution in Region I. Region I consists of Division II institutions in the states of Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont and the District of Columbia.

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# ■ Comment

## The NCAA News

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## □ The Faculty Voice

### FARA diligent in legislative review

BY DIANE HUSIC  
EAST STROUDSBURG UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

As faculty athletics representatives, two of our main goals are upholding academic standards and ensuring the welfare of student-athletes. We also play an important role in institutional control of athletics through our efforts in overseeing compliance with institutional, conference and NCAA rules.

Because of these responsibilities, faculty athletics representatives have a strong interest in proposed NCAA legislation.

As the proposals are reviewed each year at NCAA member institutions, faculty athletics representatives need to be actively involved in developing the institutional votes for the NCAA Convention.

The academic impact of a proposal may be more apparent to faculty, who are involved directly in the day-to-day teaching and advising of students. However, with the many demands on a faculty member, it may be difficult for that individual to devote the time necessary to thoroughly analyze each of the proposals.

To assist faculty athletics representatives and others in this review process, the Faculty Athletics Representative Association (FARA) established a Legislative Review Committee. This committee reviews proposed legislation and prepares a detailed report outlining intent, advantages and disadvantages, recommendations to support or oppose specific proposals, and a rationale statement for each recommendation.

The committee, initially known as the Academic Review Committee, has been in existence since the 1987-88 academic year. The committee consists of nine representatives (five from Division I and two each from Divisions II and III), with members typically serving for two or three years. Short committee terms enable a larger number of faculty representatives to participate in this important process. The committee receives invaluable support from the legislative services staff of the NCAA.

A first order of business of the Legislative Review Committee is to select proposals that are appropriate for consideration by faculty athletics representatives. Over the past few years, the committee has identified proposals that fall under the following categories: initial eligibility, general eligibility, satisfactory progress, college transfers, student-athlete welfare, financial aid limits, playing and

See FARA, page 8 ►

## Playboy weekend excludes agents

We very much enjoyed your series of articles about the problem of agents and student-athletes. There's no question that steps need to be taken to curb the unwholesome influence of unscrupulous people who attempt to recruit student-athletes with loans and bribes, sometimes while they are still in high school.

However, the second installment of your series included a story attributed to agent runner Jesse Martinez, who said that he made contact with student-athletes at the Playboy All-America Football Weekend in Miami.

### □ Letter

For the record, Playboy closely monitors the activities of the players during the weekend. Agents and/or runners are very specifically excluded from the weekend, and players are warned not to associate with anyone who is not part of the official all-America list.

There have been a few times over the 39-year history of the Playboy All-America Weekend when agents/runners attempted to make contact with players. I remember one instance a little over 10 years ago when

several players made us aware that someone calling himself an agent (it could even have been that Martinez character) was calling their rooms and knocking on their doors in the middle of the night.

Our late sports editor, Anson Mount, took matters into his own hands, found the culprit and personally and physically removed the fellow from the hotel property.

That was Playboy's policy toward agents then; it remains our policy today.

Gary Cole  
Sports Editor  
Playboy

## □ Opinions

### Commercialism's bounds losing definition

Charlie Vincent, columnist  
The Sporting News

"While the presidents preach a lot of empty rhetoric about taking control of their athletics departments, they hold their hands out to people like Nike.

"What if the R. J. Reynolds people offered \$6 million if the universities would sew a picture of a cigarette package on their uniforms? Do you think they would do it?

"No?

"How about at the University of Kentucky? Or Louisville? Or other schools in tobacco-growing states? If Nike is OK, then why not tobacco, especially in states where the economies depend on that crop?

"The sad truth is, once we start off in one direction in this country, seldom do we make a U-turn and go back to where we began. So the commercial prostitution of collegiate athletics is not at its end, it is only at its beginning....

"I've never believed in paying players. I've always believed the opportunity to get a free education was their payment, their ticket to a better way of life.

"Now, though, these universities are not just selling themselves, they are selling their players. For years, the most liberal and militant have claimed college athletes were chattel, no more than the property of money-machine athletics programs, and I always thought those people were overstating the case.

"Now I am beginning to move to their side of the street....

"Florida State University gets \$6 million from Nike and dresses its players in uniforms with Nike's swoosh on them and sends them out before filled stadiums and TV audiences to advertise the produce.

"The kids are unpaid models for Nike products, plain and simple.

"And in Los Angeles, three kids (at the University of Southern California) might or might not have taken some money from an agent — probably it wasn't \$6 million — and they are suspended until they can be proven guilty. Or innocent."

### Restricted-earnings coaches

Rod Delmonico, baseball coach  
University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
Collegiate Baseball

Discussing legislation that would replace the restricted-earnings coach position with a graduate assistant:

"It would be one of the biggest blows to college baseball in the last 10 years. If the restricted-earnings position is done away with in favor of one graduate assistant, it would eliminate hundreds of coaching jobs in college baseball immediately. The fact of the matter is that each program has approximately 30 kids. We need more than two full-time coaches just to supervise them.

"Is this America or the Soviet Union? In this country, you are supposed to be rewarded for working hard. You are able to achieve certain things if you work. I frankly don't understand why each institution can't decide how many coaches they feel are necessary. If one school can afford five coaches for baseball, what is wrong with that?

"Pretty soon college baseball coaches will be told we can only travel by bus instead of by plane. America was not built on this type of thinking."

### Violence

Kathleen Holgerson, University of Connecticut  
Women's Law Center  
The Associated Press

"Football players are applauded for being violent on the field; it's something they're taught from an early age. They're also part

of a macho culture that doesn't respect women. When you add those two together, you have a problem."

Donna Lopiano, executive director  
Women's Sports Foundation  
The Associated Press

"These kids are treated like celebrities from the time they're in junior high school. They don't think the rules apply to them. No matter what they do, they think their coach will pull some strings and get them out of trouble....

"We're probably the only country in the world that doesn't have a coach certification program. You need to be certified to be a librarian and to teach driver's ed, but not to supervise 100 people on a football field for three hours a day."

### Bowl coalition

John Carbonell, editor and publisher  
Regional SportsReport

"The new College Football Bowl Alliance has created an environment of haves and have-nots. The 'haves' — the alliance games, their broadcast partners and their sponsors — are locked into exorbitant investments reminiscent of the Olympics. Ironically, it's the 'have-nots' — who, with the exception of the Rose Bowl, have no shot at hosting a national championship — that can offer sponsors some of the best values....

"Many of the non-alliance games are still prominent events that will draw sell-out crowds and significant ratings. In those cases where entitlement benefits have not been sold — e.g., the Cotton and the Peach — presenting sponsors get integrated benefits like national TV spots, customized programming, and in-stadium signage and sales opportunities. They can create regional and national promotions that drive sales and leverage an investment that's a fraction of the cost of the alliance bowls."

### Agents

John Kasser, director of athletics  
University of California, Berkeley  
San Francisco Chronicle

"We need to legalize the agents. Why did the Olympics change? Because they couldn't control it. I know premed students who have no trouble getting loans for medical school. Banks are out courting future doctors. How is that different? How about golfers? They put together a syndicate of investors, hoping it will pay off someday."

Jim Sweeney, football coach  
California State University, Fresno  
Fresno Bee

Discussing inducements offered to players by sports agents or runners:

"Cocaine and marijuana are problems, but the biggest problem are women. Here comes this girl who looks like a coed, who uses her beauty to entice the player, and now he's talking to the agent.

"Another problem is agents contact parents. I tell the players don't listen to your mother when selecting an agent. Football coaches do know good agents, mothers don't."

### Role models

Harold Katz, owner  
Philadelphia 76ers  
Chicago Tribune

"This is basketball. We're not bringing in people who are studying for the priesthood."



# FRIGHTENING FIGURES

## Knee injuries in women's soccer more than double men's game

BY GARY T. BROWN  
STAFF WRITER

Numbers are speaking volumes in women's soccer. Sponsorship is up, championship brackets have expanded and attendance is at an all-time high.

But one set of numbers has created an unwelcome stir in the women's game. An increase in knee injuries in general, and anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injuries in particular, has coaches and players asking questions and medical personnel scrambling for answers.

Recent NCAA research has found that women are more likely than men to suffer a serious knee injury in basketball and soccer. And women are at an even higher risk of suffering an injury to the anterior cruciate ligament in both sports.

Randall W. Dick, NCAA assistant director of sports sciences, and Dr. Elizabeth Arendt of the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, studied data collected from the NCAA Injury Surveillance System over a five-year period and found the ACL injury rate in women's soccer to be more than double that of the men's game. In addition, most ACL injuries in women are noncontact in nature — resulting from pivoting, landing from a jump or deceleration. This has triggered speculation that physiological differences between genders are at the heart of the problem.

But that speculation has not produced scientific results. Studies have analyzed both extrinsic (body movement and muscular strength) and intrinsic (joint laxity, limb alignment, notch dimensions and ligament size) causative factors, but have reached no conclusive explanation.

Others have questioned training methods and skill levels — some people even say it is the shoes — but no one has been able to say it is anything for sure.

### Training suspected

"Based on our research, there's probably something in the training method," said Laura Huston, an research engineer at the University of Michigan who has studied neuromuscular performance in elite female student-athletes. "It appears that the quadriceps are being relied upon more than the hamstrings — and in knee mechanics, the hamstrings are vital."

Huston conducted a study of 40 Division I female athletes and 60 male collegiate football players who underwent a subjective evaluation of knee function and were compared against a control group of 26 females and 14 males. While male athletes and both control groups relied more on the hamstrings for knee stabilization, the female athletes depended more on the quadriceps, an ACL antagonist.

Huston said the differences between the female athletes and the females in the control group led her to believe that athletic training methods may be involved.

"There needs to be more emphasis on hamstring workouts and hamstring quickness — exercises that emphasize cocontraction of muscles," she said.

Huston's study also pointed out that the "time-to-peak torque" in muscles took significantly longer in the female athletes than in the males and the females in the control group — a trend she found disturbing.

"We know that women have a greater laxity in the muscles than men do, which is inherent in the sex, and lower strength



University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, Photo

Women soccer players are more than twice as likely as men to suffer an anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injury.

### Less-experienced players

Some coaches believe that the rapid increase in soccer programs has introduced less-experienced players to the college game who may be more susceptible to ACL injuries. The number of varsity women's soccer programs has increased nearly 50 percent since 1989, and with the surge in competition, the game has become faster and the demands on the players have become greater.

"The intensity of the game has increased and the bodies are paying the price right now," said University of Cincinnati women's coach Meridy Glenn. "There's more speed in the sport — and more strength."

Glenn believes training at the high-school level is the key factor in women's susceptibility to injury in the collegiate ranks.

"At the high-school level, most of those girls aren't fit," she said. "And even if they are, there can be such a degree of difference in skill level within the same team. It's a matter of teaching kids how to become fit."

"The difference between high-school training and training at the collegiate level is tremendous," said Len Tsantiris, women's soccer coach at the University of Connecticut. "No matter how much you try and explain that to kids, they don't fully understand it until they're in the college program."

More and more women's college training programs are stepping up workouts designed to increase lower leg strength and stability.

At the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, which will add women's soccer in 1996, women's trainer Jenny Moshak uses a miniature trampoline behind the Lady Volunteers' bench during basketball games to keep players loose.

"One of the hardest things for student-athletes is for them to go through workouts and then sit," Moshak said. "Then the coach puts you in the game and you're called on to perform right away. The mini-tramp helps with balance, stability and proprioception."

### Best safeguard

Moshak said the best way to guard against ACL injuries is to participate in an overall program that is sport-specific.

"The reasons for the ACL injury are multifaceted," she said. "It's not just the notch or the Q-angle or the flexibility. There are about seven different factors and a lot of bad luck. In drills and rehab though, if you don't simulate the moves you'll make during the actual setting, then you'll be more susceptible to injury."

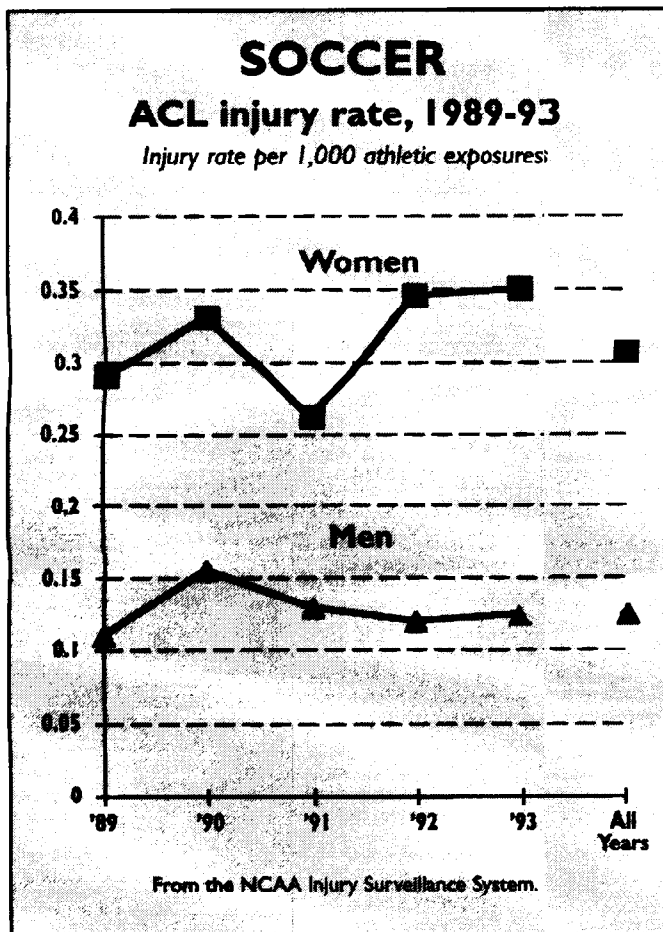
Most coaches have installed year-round training programs that monitor overall fitness. Chris Petrucelli, women's soccer coach at the University of Notre Dame, said that while strengthening the knee is not a specific training issue, a stronger body is more likely to withstand injury overall.

"This is the biggest health concern there is in women's soccer," Petrucelli said of the increase in ACL injuries. "But if you don't know why, it's hard to stop it from happening. We're begging for information. It's certainly a common conversation to talk about someone who's had an ACL or who is going through it now."

The ACL injury rate is not unique to soccer. The NCAA study found injury rates were four times higher for women's collegiate basketball players, compared to their male counterparts. In addition, European studies have noted higher ACL injury rates in female Alpine skiers and team handball competitors.

### No reason for overreaction

But coaches and researchers agree that while the higher rate



and endurance levels," Huston said. "That's not anything we don't already know. But when you start seeing that most of the injuries are noncontact, that's when you start wondering why."

## Administrative Committee minutes

### Conference No. 18 October 8, 1995

#### 1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

- Reviewed the Council and division steering committees' agendas for the October 9-11 meeting.
- Appointed Beth Palmer, senior woman administrator and women's basketball coach, East Texas State University, to the Women's Basketball Rules Committee, replacing Barbara Schroeder, Regis University (Colorado), resigned.
- Appointed Andrew Russo, men's basketball coach, Florida Institute of Technology, to the Men's Basketball Rules Committee, replacing Bob Vanatta, formerly commissioner of the Sunshine State Conference but no longer an NCAA member institution or conference.
- Agreed not to modify the language regarding the membership moratorium that was adopted by the Council at its August 9 meeting, as recommended by the Division

#### III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure.

- Approved a request by Liberty University to appeal to the Division I Steering Committee the denial by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers of its request for a waiver of Bylaw 14.3; and noted that the appeal would be in written form, as opposed to in person.
- Acting for the Executive Committee, appointed Graham B. Spanier, president, Pennsylvania State University, to the Special Committee on Marketing and Licensing, replacing James Duderstadt, president, University of Michigan, who declined the appointment; and agreed to appoint one representative from Division I-AA and one from Division I-AAA to the special committee. [Note: The Council subsequently agreed that two representatives from each subdivision should be appointed.]
- Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.
  - Acting for the Council:
    - Granted requests from Florida Atlantic University and Southwest Texas State University for temporary replacement of coaches in the sport of men's basketball per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2.
    - Granted a blanket waiver per Bylaw 14.7.6 to permit student-athletes to participate in qualifying tryouts and competition with USA Baseball.
    - Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.7.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball, fencing, golf, sailing, soccer, swimming and diving, and track and field.
    - Granted a residence-requirement waiver per Bylaw 14.8.1.2-(c) to a student-athlete from Howard University.
    - Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:
      - To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.
      - To student-athletes to return to their homes to be with family members who were terminally ill, seriously injured or hospitalized.
      - To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of teammates' families.
      - To a student-athlete to attend his legal guardian's funeral.
      - To the mother of a student-athlete to be with her

daughter due to serious injuries she sustained as a result of team competition, which required major surgery.

- To provide flowers to families of those involved in funerals.
- To provide flowers to student-athletes who were seriously injured during competition or seriously injured while attending out-of-town competition.
- To student-athletes to replace stolen items.
- To parents of student-athletes to attend a reception honoring various members of the football team.
- To provide transportation expenses to a student-athlete to renew his I-20 because it was lost in the mail.
- Acting for the Executive Committee:
  - Granted a waiver for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to Arizona State University for failing to meet the deadline for submitting accurately completed certification-of-compliance forms per Bylaw 18.4.2.1-(d).
  - Approved a recommendation by the Men's Gymnastics Committee that the University of Iowa serve as host institution for the 1996 National Collegiate men's gymnastics east regional.

See **Knee injuries**, page 8 ►

# YES turns 10

## Program celebrates milestone by planning even more activities to touch lives of nation's youths

The NCAA's Youth Education through Sports (YES) program celebrates a decade of success this year.

During its 10th anniversary season, YES is tackling its most ambitious schedule yet with additional clinics, another edition of the increasingly popular in-school program, and nine pilot clinics for girls at selected fall conference championships.

In all, 25 clinics are slated this year at various NCAA championship sites. The clinics are expected to attract more than 10,000 youths ages 10 through 18. They will participate in fun and challenging sports-skill, enrichment and conditioning sessions conducted by top collegiate coaches and student-athletes.

Student-athletes perform a special role as mentors to clinic participants. This year, each student-athlete will receive additional training in life skills through pre-clinic sessions.

The YES program is designed to challenge young people to strive for higher levels of achievement in both athletics and academics.

Clinics offer hands-on, sport-specific sessions that cater to the developmental level of each participant. Enrichment activities focusing on specific elements such as discipline, sports ethics, confidence and commitment are designed to assist participants in discovering the importance of developing techniques through practice, learning how to set reachable goals, and taking what they have learned in athletics and applying these skills to other areas of their lives.

Additionally, parents' sessions provide the opportunity to discuss issues regarding youth sports and other topics related to recruiting and admission requirements for collegiate student-athletes.

YES will reach even more youths this fall with the introduction of clinics



at nine conference championships. These clinics for girls — with emphasis on ethnic minorities — are the product of a recommendation made by a special subcommittee, including members of the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics, NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee and NCAA National Youth Sports Program Committee.

The pilot clinics will provide an agenda similar to the existing YES curriculum. Young girls also will receive information on nutrition, injury prevention and other women's athletics issues.

This year also marks the third year of the YES in-school program, which will be conducted in conjunction with the Women's Final Four in Charlotte,

North Carolina. The program is designed to promote the components of YES to a greater number of students by providing an opportunity for collegiate coaches and student-athletes to visit selected area schools.

The program proved popular at both the men's and women's basketball finals sites last spring and at the 1994 Final Four in Charlotte.

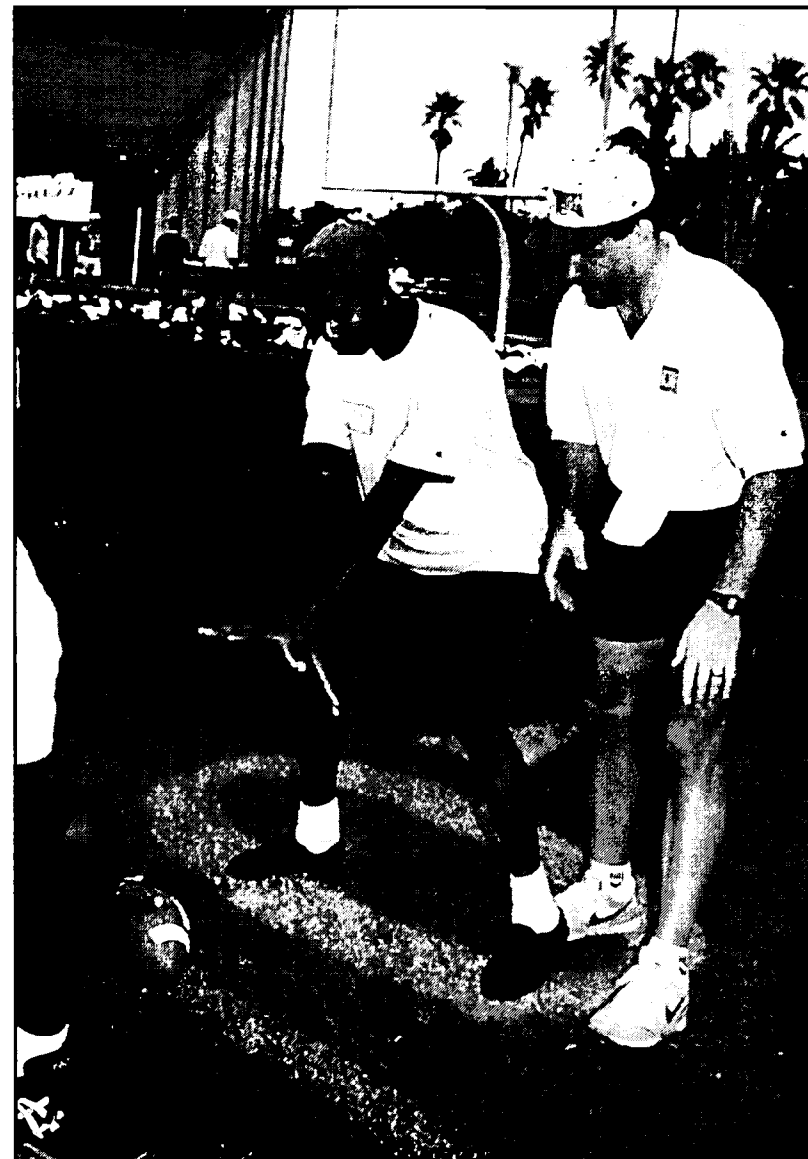
To facilitate enrollment in this year's 25 YES clinics, the NCAA will mail promotional brochures to schools within a two-hour drive of each clinic site. Each clinic accom-

modates 250 to 800 participants and lasts three to five hours. The program is offered at no cost to participants and includes the opportunity to attend selected NCAA championship events.

The YES program is funded by NCAA corporate partners. This year's clinics will promote opportunities for

more on-site involvement from local corporate partner representatives. These partners are All Sport, American Airlines, Foot Locker, Frito-Lay, General Mills, Gillette, Hershey's, National Interrent, Ocean Spray, Oldsmobile, Pennzoil, Pepsi-Cola, Pizza Hut, Rawlings, Sears Merchandising Group and Sprint.

*The Youth Education through Sports (YES) program was created to challenge young people to reach higher levels of academic and athletics achievement. The 25 clinics scheduled this year are expected to attract 10,000 youngsters between the ages of 10 and 18. Top collegiate coaches and student-athletes serve as instructors and mentors in the program.*



## 1995-96 YES SCHEDULE

### YES clinics

Division I Women's Soccer • Chapel Hill, North Carolina • December 2  
 Division I Men's Soccer • Richmond, Virginia • December 9  
 Division III Football • Salem, Virginia • December 9  
 Division I Women's Volleyball • Amherst, Massachusetts • December 16  
 Tostitos Fiesta Bowl • Tempe, Arizona • December 29  
 Division I Wrestling • Minneapolis • March 17  
 Division I Women's Swimming • Ann Arbor, Michigan • March 17  
 Division II Men's Basketball • Louisville, Kentucky • March 22  
 Division I Women's Basketball regional • Rosemont, Illinois • March 24  
 Women's Final Four (including in-school program) • Charlotte, North Carolina • March 27 and 30  
 Final Four • Six clinics at New York/New Jersey sites • March 28 and 30  
 National Collegiate Men's Volleyball • Los Angeles • May 4  
 Division I Women's Tennis • Tallahassee, Florida • May 5  
 Division I Men's Tennis • Athens, Georgia • May 14  
 National Collegiate and Division III Women's Lacrosse • Bethlehem, Pennsylvania • May 19  
 Division I Women's Golf • La Quinta, California • May 19  
 Women's College World Series • Columbus, Georgia • May 25  
 Divisions I and III Men's Lacrosse • College Park, Maryland • May 26  
 Division I Men's and Women's Outdoor Track • Eugene, Oregon • June 1  
 College World Series • Omaha, Nebraska • June 1-2

### YES Pilot Program/Conference Championships — Fall 1995

#### Field Hockey

Atlantic Coast Conference • University of Maryland, College Park • November 5  
 Atlantic 10 Conference • Temple University • November 5  
 Big Ten Conference • Pennsylvania State University • November 5

#### Soccer

St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference • Maryville College (Missouri) • October 28  
 Southeastern Conference • Auburn University • November 5  
 Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference • University of Wisconsin, La Crosse • October 28

#### Volleyball

University Athletic Association • Brandeis University • October 28  
 Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference • New Mexico Highlands University • November 4  
 Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference • North Carolina A&T State University • November 9

# Council withdraws proposal defining pro sports teams, leagues

The NCAA Council has withdrawn a proposed definition of professional athletics teams and leagues from consideration at the 1996 NCAA Convention, at the request of the Association committee that recommended the proposal.

The NCAA Olympic Sports Liaison Committee asked the Council to withdraw 1996 Convention Proposal No. 2-16 (as it appears in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation).

That proposal would have revised the definition of a professional sports team in NCAA Bylaw 12.02.5 and established a definition of a professional athletics league. The definitions were designed to assist member institutions in determining whether individual student-athletes — particularly international student-athletes — previously had participated on a professional team or in a professional league and thus jeopardized eligibility for intercollegiate athletics competition.

The committee agreed during an October 4-5 meeting in Atlanta to ask the Council to withdraw the proposal in response to concerns expressed earlier this year by the NCAA Eligibility Committee.

The Eligibility Committee was concerned about a section of the proposed definition that would have deemed a team professional if any of

its members receive compensation beyond actual and necessary expenses. The definition would have been

inconsistent with the Eligibility Committee's position that a student-athlete's eligibility should not be affect-

ed by the impermissible actions of a third party.

The Olympic Sports Liaison Com-

mittee informed the Council that it will work with the Eligibility Committee in addressing that concern.

## OTHER HIGHLIGHTS

### **Olympic Sports Liaison Committee October 4-5/Atlanta**

■ Met with representatives of the United States Olympic Committee (USOC) and 15 affiliated national governing bodies (NGBs). The liaison committee schedules its annual meeting in conjunction with the United States Olympic Congress, which was October 4-8 this year in Atlanta. The 15 NGBs are the most that have met with the liaison committee at such a meeting, and included NGBs that govern such emerging NCAA sports for women as badminton, team handball, synchronized swimming and bowling.

■ During meetings with NGBs, reviewed NCAA legislation affecting various sports and agreed to study possible NCAA rule changes to address specific issues.

■ Informed representatives of USA Hockey and USA Baseball that the NCAA Council had not acted to sponsor proposed legislation at the 1996 Convention to end a prohibition on the sale of trading cards bearing photos of student-athletes with eligibility remaining at NCAA institutions. After meetings with those representatives, the committee agreed to ask the Council to review the matter. The Council responded during its October 9-11 meeting (see story on page 1) by adopting as noncontroversial legislation a provision permitting the sale of such trading cards by the USOC and NGBs.

■ Reviewed but made no changes in a standardized form used by institutions in determining the eligibility of international student-athletes.

The committee, however, asked the NCAA staff to take steps to encourage more schools to submit to the national office a section of the form soliciting information about international student-athletes at member institutions, and also requested that the NCAA research staff repeat a survey to determine the number of international student-athletes at member institutions in order to compare that data with information obtained in a 1991-92 survey. The committee also requested that the survey be conducted every five years.

■ Received reports on the work of USOC task forces studying the status of women and minorities in sports and the work of a USA Gymnastics task force on men's gymnastics. The committee noted that various NCAA entities are studying issues similar to those under review by the USOC groups and recommended to the Council that efforts be made to share information and seek cooperation between the NCAA and such groups.

■ Reviewed legislative proposals for the 1996 Convention that would extend the current moratorium on the discontinuation of NCAA championships or preserve selected championships on the basis of criteria other than sponsorship by institutions. The committee agreed to inform the NCAA Executive Committee that it supports the adoption of 1995 Convention Proposal No. 2-104 (as it appears in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation), which would extend the moratorium through 1998-99 and make it effective for all championships. The committee took no position on Proposal No. 2-103, which would preserve championships that have been sponsored by the NCAA for 10 years or longer, or Proposal No. 2-105, which would preserve championships in Olympic sports.

# Initial-eligibility clearinghouse strives to address contact concerns

## High number of calls factor in review of communication efforts

The Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse continues to review the effectiveness of communication between the clearinghouse and its primary clients — high schools, NCAA institutions and prospective student-athletes.

In an October 8 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the committee reviewed statistics on contacts with the clearinghouse by telephone and mail. The clearinghouse will use those statistics to plan staffing and equipment needs and to solve problems encountered this year by clients who needed to contact the clearinghouse for information.

Peak times for telephone contacts were in July and August. The clearinghouse staff personally answered more than 13,000 telephone calls during operating hours in July — nearly twice as many as during July 1994 — and nearly 11,500 calls during August — nearly 2,500 more than in August 1994.

The clearinghouse also determined that approximately 10,000 calls daily to the clearinghouse staff ended in busy signals during the busiest period this summer.

An automated telephone system maintained by the clearinghouse and available at all hours handled another 78,000 calls during July (27,000 calls) and August (51,000 calls).

The clearinghouse's peak time for mail volume this year was mid-June to mid-July. The peak period was the week ending June 25, when nearly 25,000 pieces of mail were received. The sharpest increase in volume

occurred between the week ending June 4, when 5,000 pieces were received, and that week ending June 25.

Mail quantity rose again in mid-September to more than 10,000 pieces weekly, as the clearinghouse began to receive records for the 1996 class of prospective student-athletes.

The special committee believes the clearinghouse steadily has improved operations and effectively addressed problems encountered a year ago. It noted that final certification decisions generally were

issued much earlier this year than in 1994 and that more timely communication has been established with member institutions and student-athletes.

The committee noted that problems encountered by the clearinghouse this year appeared to stem primarily from changes in NCAA initial-eligibility standards and difficulties in communicating those changes.

The clearinghouse reported that it received significantly more questions about and objections to its decisions than before.

■ Noted that the clearinghouse is preparing to deliver letters of concern to institutions that presented fewer than 20 requests for final certifications this year. As agreed earlier this year, the clearinghouse also will notify the NCAA enforcement staff of the number of certifications requested by each of those institutions. The information is used in staff monitoring of recruitment activity.

■ Approved a report on sequencing of high-school mathematics courses from a joint subcommittee of the Academic Requirements Committee and clearinghouse implementation committee. The sequence of math courses in a high school is a factor in the clearinghouse's review of whether a course qualifies for credit toward meeting NCAA initial-eligibility standards. The findings of the joint subcommittee — whose members included two mathematicians and a registrar — will guide the clearinghouse in determining whether a course listed by a high school qualifies under "Level I" or "Level II" of NCAA math course requirements. Level I generally consists of courses labeled algebra I, elementary statistics or probability and statistics, or that are comparable to algebra I. Level II generally consists of courses labeled as geometry or for which geometry is a prerequisite.

■ Expressed concern about apparent confusion over differences in permissible periods for which recruited and nonrecruited student-athletes may practice with a team before receiving final certification from the clearinghouse. Recruited student-athletes may practice for up to two weeks before receiving certification, while a nonrecruited student-athlete may practice for up to 45 days. The committee asked the national office staff to prepare a chart depicting permissible practice for distribution to the NCAA membership.

Committee members recommended that the clearinghouse staff continue to focus on improving communication — particularly written correspondence — with high schools. The committee reviewed and expressed satisfaction with specific types of correspondence employed in communication with high schools, but asked the staff to seek more consistency in the use of that correspondence.

In other matters relating to communication, the committee:

■ Noted that the conference con-

tact program established by the clearinghouse to expedite communication with institutions through conference offices appears to be working well, based on positive reports from member institutions that have worked through the program. The committee urges institutions to make use of the conference contact program in dealing with problem cases.

■ Reviewed and discussed plans for publicity of new NCAA initial-eligibility standards with the NCAA's director of public information.

## OTHER HIGHLIGHTS

### **Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse October 8/Kansas City, Missouri**

■ Reviewed statistics through October 5 of records handled and certifications rendered for the 1995 class of prospective student-athletes. The clearinghouse received approximately 112,000 student release forms (SRFs) and issued more than 89,000 final certifications. More than 59,000 prospective student-athletes were listed by member institutions on active institutional request lists filed with the clearinghouse.

■ Noted a significant increase this year in NCAA institutions' requests for initial-eligibility waivers, and arranged a "summit" meeting November 5 to review causes of the increase and identify ways to reduce waiver requests. Chairs of the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee, NCAA Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers and clearinghouse implementation committee; national office staff liaisons to those committees; and representatives of the clearinghouse staff will participate in the meeting. Among apparent causes of the increase in requests are grade changes by high schools, core-course credit deficiencies and changes in high-school course titles.

■ Met with a representative of the NCAA enforcement staff to discuss the clearinghouse's handling of canceled standardized-test scores. The committee also discussed more generally the clearinghouse's obligations upon gaining knowledge of possible NCAA rules infractions. The committee agreed that the clearinghouse has an obligation to report to the enforcement staff information it has regarding possible infractions.

## Knee injuries

Increasing number causes alarm in women's soccer

► Continued from page 5

of ACL occurrence in women is a primary concern, the numbers don't suggest cause for overreaction.

The NCAA study asserts that even in the high-risk group, ACL injuries are relatively infrequent in the college environment. Assuming 20 people participated in each soccer practice or game, the ACL injury rate for soccer translates to one ACL injury for every 385 activity sessions in men's soccer and one in every 161 sessions in women's soccer.

### Be aware

Researchers say the gender difference in ACL injury risk does not warrant a change in the way women compete.

"You need to have people be aware of the problem," Huston said, "but at the same time emphasize that this isn't a reason for women not to play sports."

"There's always a remedy out there. We're not trying to prevent women from playing sports or criticize women for playing sports."

More research is currently being conducted. Medical researchers at Duke University are collecting videotape of ACL injuries to more specifically define the injury mechanisms, and Dr. Mary Lloyd Ireland of the University of Kentucky, among others, is reviewing extrinsic and intrinsic causative factors.

Athletics trainers across the country also are conducting research, often at the conference level. Stimulated by this interest, the NCAA and the American College of Sports Medicine will organize an ACL round-table discussion at the ACSM national convention next summer in an attempt to coordinate research efforts.

## 1996 men's and women's swimming and diving standards

### Division I men

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	19.88	20.47	21.76	22.40	22.86	23.54
100 Freestyle	43.82	45.13	47.95	49.38	50.37	51.88
200 Freestyle	1:36.39	1:39.28	1:45.47	1:48.63	1:50.17	1:53.47
500 Freestyle	4:21.03	4:28.86	3:48.38	3:55.23	3:56.23	4:03.32
1,650 Freestyle	15:10.61	15:37.92	15:05.18	15:32.33	15:33.96	16:01.97
100 Butterfly	47.94	49.37	52.46	54.02	54.18	55.79
200 Butterfly	1:46.41	1:49.60	1:56.43	1:59.92	2:00.93	2:04.55
100 Backstroke	47.97	49.40	52.49	54.05	55.14	56.79
200 Backstroke	1:44.69	1:47.83	1:54.55	1:57.98	2:00.34	2:03.95
100 Breaststroke	55.07	56.72	1:00.26	1:02.06	1:03.67	1:05.58
200 Breaststroke	1:58.78	2:02.34	2:09.96	2:13.86	2:17.32	2:21.44
200 Individual Medley	1:47.16	1:50.37	1:57.25	2:00.76	2:03.89	2:07.60
400 Individual Medley	3:50.23	3:57.13	4:11.90	4:19.45	4:24.64	4:32.57
200 Freestyle Relay	1:19.41	1:21.79	1:26.89	1:29.49	1:31.28	1:34.02
400 Freestyle Relay	2:55.60	3:00.86	3:12.13	3:17.88	3:21.85	3:27.89
800 Freestyle Relay	6:28.35	6:40.00	7:04.90	7:17.64	7:23.83	7:37.15
200 Medley Relay	1:28.58	1:31.23	1:36.92	1:39.82	1:41.47	1:44.51
400 Medley Relay	3:13.14	3:18.93	3:31.32	3:37.65	3:41.24	3:47.88

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 290/Championship 465  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 310/Championship 480  
Platform Diving Points—10 dives 430/14 dives 618

### Division II men

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	21.09	—	23.08	—	24.25	—
100 Freestyle	46.29	—	50.65	—	53.21	—
200 Freestyle	1:41.99	—	1:51.59	—	1:56.57	—
500 Freestyle	4:36.59	—	4:01.99	—	4:10.31	—
1,650 Freestyle	16:07.99	—	16:02.22	—	16:32.82	—
100 Butterfly	51.09	—	55.90	—	57.74	—
200 Butterfly	1:54.29	—	2:05.05	—	2:09.88	—
100 Backstroke	52.29	—	57.22	—	1:00.11	—
200 Backstroke	1:54.29	—	2:05.05	—	2:11.37	—
100 Breaststroke	58.29	—	1:03.78	—	1:07.39	—
200 Breaststroke	2:07.39	—	2:19.38	—	2:27.28	—
200 Individual Medley	1:54.99	—	2:05.82	—	2:12.94	—
400 Individual Medley	4:07.09	—	4:30.35	—	4:44.02	—
200 Freestyle Relay	1:25.09	—	1:33.10	—	1:37.81	—
400 Freestyle Relay	3:06.59	—	3:24.15	—	3:34.48	—
800 Freestyle Relay	6:53.49	—	7:32.40	—	7:52.57	—
200 Medley Relay	1:35.09	—	1:44.04	—	1:48.93	—
400 Medley Relay	3:28.99	—	3:48.66	—	3:59.40	—

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 280/Championship 450  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 295/Championship 470

### Division III men

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	20.99	21.49	22.97	23.52	24.13	24.71
100 Freestyle	46.19	47.19	50.54	51.64	53.10	54.25
200 Freestyle	1:42.19	1:43.99	1:51.81	1:53.78	1:56.79	1:58.85
500 Freestyle	4:36.99	4:42.99	4:02.34	4:07.59	4:10.67	4:16.10
1,650 Freestyle	16:11.99	16:32.99	16:06.20	16:27.07	16:36.92	16:58.46
100 Butterfly	50.99	52.09	55.79	57.00	57.62	58.87
200 Butterfly	1:53.59	1:56.59	2:04.28	2:07.57	2:09.09	2:12.49
100 Backstroke	51.99	53.59	56.89	58.64	59.77	1:01.60
200 Backstroke	1:53.59	1:56.29	2:04.28	2:07.24	2:10.57	2:13.67
100 Breaststroke	58.59	59.79	1:04.11	1:05.42	1:07.74	1:09.13
200 Breaststroke	2:08.59	2:10.59	2:20.70	2:22.88	2:28.67	2:30.98
200 Individual Medley	1:55.19	1:57.29	2:06.03	2:08.33	2:13.17	2:15.60
400 Individual Medley	4:06.99	4:12.59	4:30.24	4:36.36	4:43.90	4:50.34
200 Freestyle Relay	1:24.29	1:25.99	1:32.23	1:34.09	1:36.89	1:38.85
400 Freestyle Relay	3:06.99	3:09.59	3:24.59	3:27.43	3:34.94	3:37.93
800 Freestyle Relay	6:54.59	7:00.99	7:33.61	7:40.61	7:53.82	8:01.14
200 Medley Relay	1:34.99	1:36.49	1:43.93	1:45.57	1:48.82	1:50.53
400 Medley Relay	3:28.99	3:31.99	3:48.66	3:51.94	3:59.40	4:02.84

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 265/Championship 435  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 275/Championship 440

### Division I women

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	23.12	23.81	25.30	26.06	26.28	27.06
100 Freestyle	50.15	51.65	54.87	56.52	56.99	58.70
200 Freestyle	1:48.54	1:51.79	1:58.76	2:02.31	2:02.65	2:06.32
500 Freestyle	4:47.24	4:55.85	4:11.31	4:18.84	4:16.47	4:24.16
1,650 Freestyle	16:20.68	16:50.10	16:14.84	16:44.08	16:40.70	17:10.72
100 Butterfly	55.09	56.74	1:00.28	1:02.08	1:01.91	1:03.76
200 Butterfly	2:00.29	2:03.89	2:11.61	2:15.55	2:15.16	2:19.21
100 Backstroke	55.27	56.92	1:00.48	1:02.28	1:02.46	1:04.32
200 Backstroke	1:58.19	2:01.73	2:09.32	2:13.19	2:13.55	2:17.55
100 Breaststroke	1:02.33	1:04.19	1:08.20	1:10.24	1:11.65	1:13.79
200 Breaststroke	2:15.03	2:19.08	2:27.74	2:32.17	2:33.45	2:38.05
200 Individual Medley	2:01.52	2:05.16	2:12.96	2:16.94	2:18.10	2:22.23
400 Individual Medley	4:17.93	4:25.66	4:42.21	4:50.66	4:51.45	5:00.19
200 Freestyle Relay	1:32.25	1:35.01	1:40.94	1:43.96	1:44.84	1:47.97
400 Freestyle Relay	3:21.52	3:27.56	3:40.49	3:47.10	3:49.01	3:55.87
800 Freestyle Relay	7:17.94	7:31.07	7:59.15	8:13.52	8:14.85	8:29.69
200 Medley Relay	1:41.85	1:44.90	1:51.44	1:54.78	1:55.61	1:59.08
400 Medley Relay	3:42.18	3:48.84	4:03.09	4:10.38	4:12.20	4:19.76

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 245/Championship 375  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 255/Championship 425  
Platform Diving Points—8 dives 325/12 dives 405

### Division II women

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	24.39	—	26.69	—	27.72	—
100 Freestyle	53.09	—	58.09	—	1:00.34	—
200 Freestyle	1:55.19	—	2:06.03	—	2:10.16	—
500 Freestyle	5:06.79	—	4:28.41	—	4:33.92	—
1,650 Freestyle	17:39.99	—	17:33.67	—	18:01.63	—
100 Butterfly	58.89	—	1:04.44	—	1:06.17	—
200 Butterfly	2:10.39	—	2:22.66	—	2:26.51	—
100 Backstroke	59.59	—	1:05.20	—	1:07.34	—
200 Backstroke	2:08.59	—	2:20.70	—	2:25.31	—
100 Breaststroke	1:07.79	—	1:14.17	—	1:17.93	—
200 Breaststroke	2:26.29	—	2:40.06	—	2:46.24	—
200 Individual Medley	2:10.89	—	2:23.21	—	2:28.74	—
400 Individual Medley	4:39.19	—	5:05.47	—	5:15.48	—
200 Freestyle Relay	1:38.59	—	1:47.87	—	1:52.04	—
400 Freestyle Relay	3:35.69	—	3:55.99	—	4:05.11	—
800 Freestyle Relay	7:50.99	—	8:35.31	—	8:52.20	—
200 Medley Relay	1:50.29	—	2:00.67	—	2:05.19	—
400 Medley Relay	4:00.99	—	4:23.67	—	4:33.55	—

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 245/Championship 365  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 255/Championship 420

### Division III women

Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard	Standard
50 Freestyle	24.49	25.09	26.80	27.46	27.84	28.52
100 Freestyle	53.19	54.59	58.20	59.73	1:00.45	1:02.04
200 Freestyle	1:55.19	1:58.19	2:06.03	2:09.32	2:10.16	2:13.55
500 Freestyle	5:07.19	5:13.99	4:28.76	4:34.71	4:34.28	4:40.35
1,650 Freestyle	17:39.99	18:09.99	17:33.67	18:03.49	18:01.63	18:32.24
100 Butterfly	59.19	1:00.79	1:04.77	1:06.52	1:06.51	1:08.31
200 Butterfly	2:10.59	2:14.99	2:22.88	2:27.70	2:26.74	2:31.68
100 Backstroke	59.59	1:01.79	1:05.20	1:07.61	1:07.34	1:09.83
200 Backstroke	2:08.59	2:13.59	2:20.70	2:26.17	2:25.31	2:30.96
100 Breaststroke	1:07.99	1:09.99	1:14.39	1:16.58	1:18.16	1:20.45
200 Breaststroke	2:27.99	2:30.59	2:41.92	2:44.77	2:48.18	2:51.13
200 Individual Medley	2:10.99	2:14.59	2:23.32	2:27.26	2:28.86	2:32.95
400 Individual Medley	4:40.19	4:47.99	5:06.56	5:15.09	5:16.61	5:25.42
200 Freestyle Relay	1:38.59	1:40.99	1:47.87	1:50.50	1:52.04	1:54.77
400 Freestyle Relay	3:36.59	3:40.99	3:56.98	4:01.79	4:06.13	4:11.13
800 Freestyle Relay	7:52.09	8:01.99	8:36.52	8:47.35	8:53.44	9:04.63
200 Medley Relay	1:50.09	1:52.59	2:00.45	2:03.19	2:04.97	2:07.80
400 Medley Relay	4:01.09	4:06.59	4:23.78	4:29.80	4:33.66	4:39.90

1-Meter Diving Points—Dual 235/Championship 370  
3-Meter Diving Points—Dual 250/Championship 410

## FARA

Organization's Legislative Review Committee takes active role in thoroughly analyzing legislative proposals

► Continued from page 4

practice seasons (in regard to time demands on student-athletes), and general issues.

The latter category includes proposed legislation such as certification and restructuring that will affect the role of faculty athletics representatives. This year, the committee has decided also to develop general position statements for proposals on amateurism and on ethics and sportsmanship.

Each Legislative Review Committee member is assigned a group of the selected proposals to research. Typically, committee members contact proposal sponsors, members of their institution (including student-athletes), conference representatives and other faculty representatives in this research process. The comments and positions of other NCAA committees, the NCAA Council and the Presidents Commission also are considered. Each member subsequently prepares draft position statements to be presented to the entire committee.

The Legislative Review Committee meets at the end of October to discuss the selected proposals and the position statements. The drafts are often revised or supplemented before the committee votes on the committee's recommended position for each selected legislative

proposal. Following the meeting, the Legislative Review Committee report is prepared and distributed to all FARs. The report and individual proposals are reviewed formally at the annual FARA fall forum.

We hope that individual faculty representatives will use the report when participating in institutional discussions on proposed NCAA legislation.

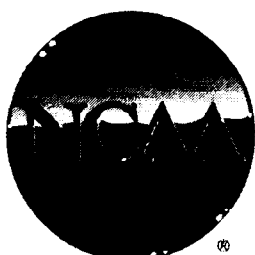
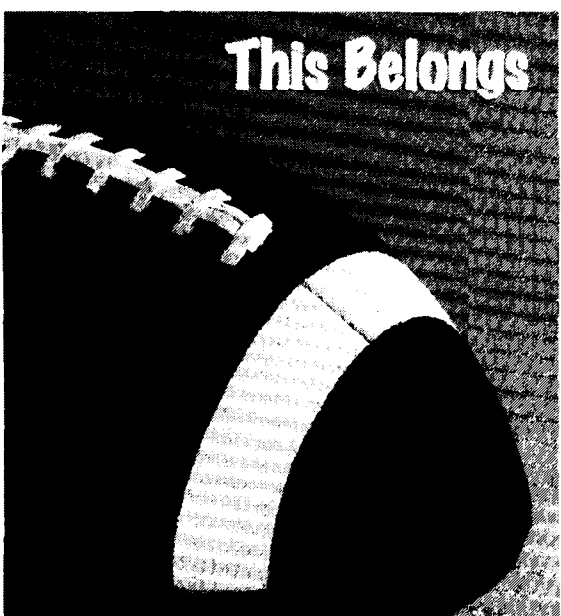
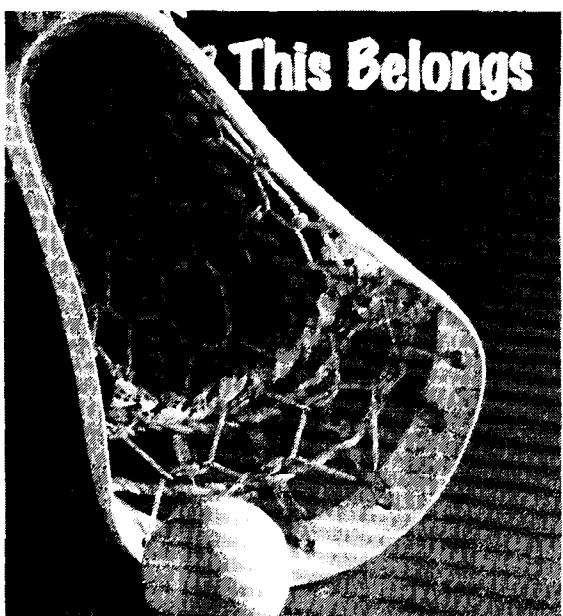
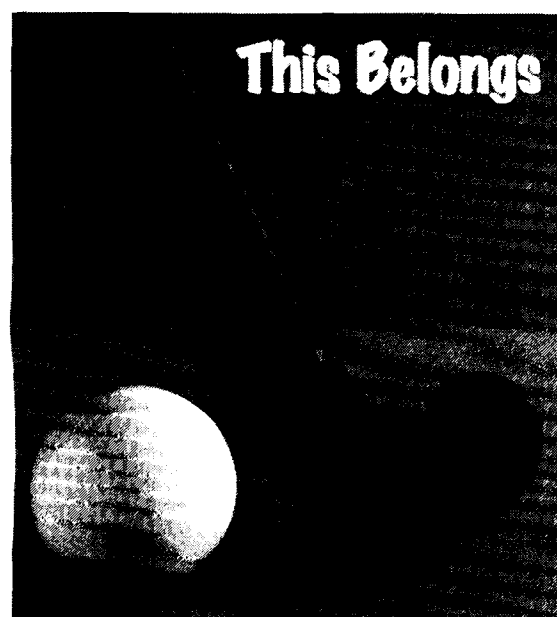
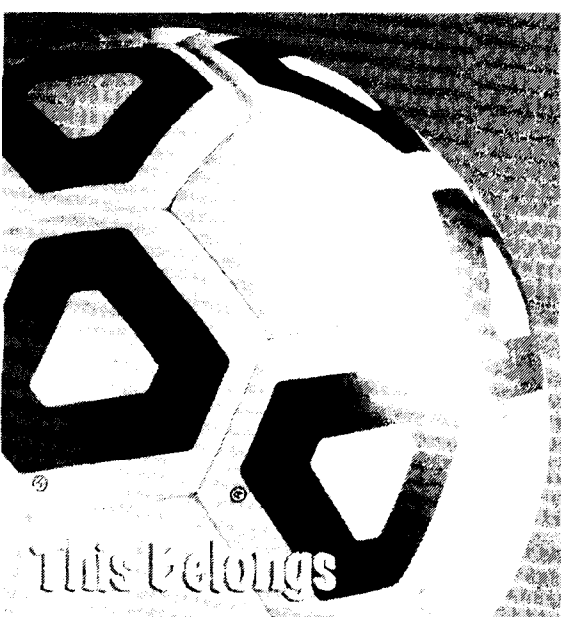
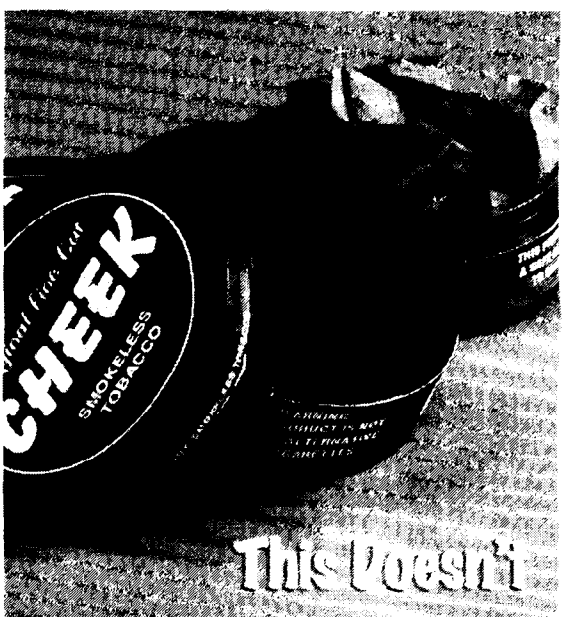
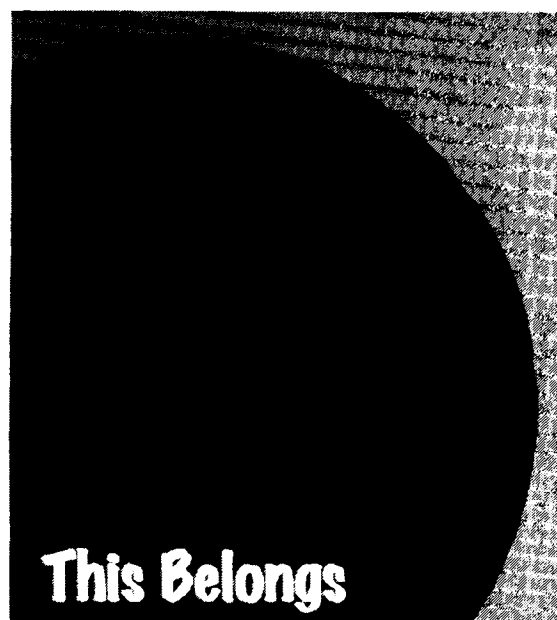
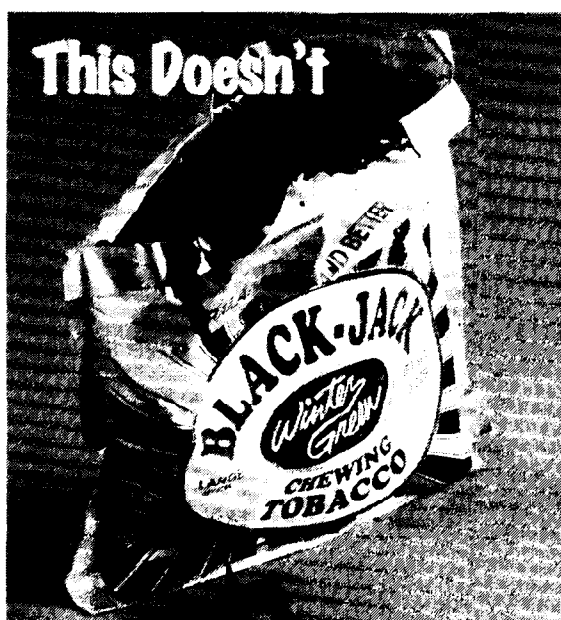
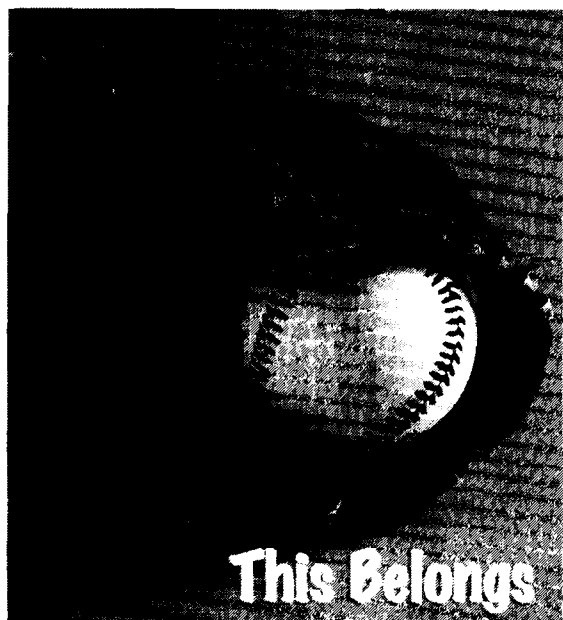
The Legislative Review Committee has established a set of principles that guide its review of legislative proposals. Based on these principles, the committee would support legislation that increases academic standards or institutional control. The committee would oppose proposals that would increase participation time (impacting time available for academics). Because gender equity cuts across all of these principles, it is a factor considered in the review of essentially all proposals.

The committee must be flexible in the application of these principles as they occasionally conflict with one another or with a proposal of special merit. For instance, although the committee may generally support cost-saving legislation, proposals that enhance gender equity or strengthen academic standards or institutional control often have increased costs associated with them.

The types of issues that arise as Legislative Review Committee members review legislation might best be illustrated by a specific example. A number of satisfactory-progress proposals have been reviewed by the committee in previous years. As faculty, we obviously believe that the completion of a degree is a top priority and thus, we are highly sensitive to the need for a student-



# If You Spit, You Sit!



The use of tobacco products by student-athletes, coaches, officials and game personnel during practice and competition is **PROHIBITED**.

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# I-A football trends point to offensive explosion

BY JIM WRIGHT  
NCAA DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS

Football fans who like a lot of offense need only attend the nearest Division I-A football game — chances are they will not be disappointed. Midseason trends point toward a record-shattering year in almost all phases of the game.

Scoring, passing and total offense all are comfortably above existing records at midseason, and even efficiency at running the ball is on a record pace.

The 108 Division I-A teams are averaging 50.5 points a game (both teams combined), 751.1 yards of total offense and 414.7 yards passing. Existing full-season records are 49.1, 742.3 and 409.7 (see accompanying chart). Average pass attempts (59.7) and completions (32.5) per game also are above the all-time records.

This will be the 14th consecutive year passing yards have exceeded rushing nationally, and no end is in sight. Runners are gaining 4.06 yards per carry, just ahead of the record 4.05 established more than 40 years ago in 1954.

## I-A conference notes

The Big Eight Conference has put together a strong statistical year both on offense and defense. It averages 244.7 yards rushing per game, per team, with the Western Athletic Conference a distant second at 193.7. Those two leagues also are one-two in total offense (428.3 to 416.9), and the Big Eight is the highest-scoring conference, averaging 31.7 points per game. The Southeastern Conference is second with 28.5 points per game.

The Big West Conference is the top passing league, averaging 242.4 yards per game, followed by the Atlantic Coast Conference (224.8). The Big Eight is the only league averaging more rushing than passing yards.

All that rushing on offense must help Big Eight defenses, since the league also is best at rushing "D," allowing just 141.3 yards per game. Next best is the Southeastern at 144.6.

The Southwest Conference surrenders the fewest passing yards (187.4), followed by the Mid-American Athletic Conference (193.2). The Big Eight, again, is tops in total defense (341.5) and second in scoring defense (21.1). The Big Ten Con-

ference leads in scoring defense (20.0) and is second in total (347.1).

## I-A team notes

Undefeated Kansas had given up just one rushing touchdown this year, best in the division, heading into its October 21 clash with Oklahoma, fifth in rushing offense. Baylor is stingiest through the air, giving up just two touchdown passes. Louisville has gained the most turnovers with 27 (16 interceptions and 11 fumble recoveries) and Southern California has lost the fewest — three (two interceptions and one fumble).

The special teams at Memphis deserve special mention. The Tigers lead the nation in lowest yards per opponent kickoff return (13.6) and have the third-best mark for opponent punt returns (2.7 yards).

Nebraska is tops in punt returns, allowing a net of minus five yards on three returns. Of course, the Huskers have had to punt only 16 times in their first six games. Kentucky is second in opponent punt return average (2.2 yards). Ohio is second in opponent kickoff return (13.9) and Arizona is third (14.2).

Eight teams remain unbeaten and untied in Division I-A, and seven will play one of the others.

Kansas State (6-0) was at Nebraska (6-0) October 21, Iowa (5-0) visits Ohio State (6-0) October 28 and Florida State (6-0) is at Florida (6-0) November 25. Previously mentioned Kansas (6-0) and Southern California (6-0) complete the list. The Jayhawks play at Kansas State October 28 and host Nebraska November 11.

Toledo also is undefeated but tied Miami (Ohio) last Saturday.

## I-AA midseason trends

Maybe all that offense in Division I-A so far this year was taken away from Division I-AA.

Except for a very slight increase in rushing yards per game, all other totals in the division are way down, compared both with midseason last year and with final totals from past seasons.

Both passing yards (353.6) and total offense (679.4) for the 119 I-AA teams are at their lowest levels since the 1988 final trends, and scoring (46.6) is the lowest since 1990. Rushing yardage is up .8 yards per game (325.9 vs. 325.1) compared with mid-1994.

## DIVISION I-A MIDSEASON TRENDS

Both Teams Combined				
Category	Mid-1995	Mid-1994	Final 1994	Record (Year)
Games Played	348	353	617	—
<b>Rushing</b>				
Carries Per Game	82.8	83.2	83.6	103.8 (1975)
Yards Per Carry	4.06	3.98	3.99	4.05 (1954)
Yards Per Game	336.4	331.7	333.6	408.9 (1975)
<b>Passing</b>				
Attempts Per Game	59.7	57.4	57.0	57.4 (1993)
Completions Per Game	32.5	31.1	31.2	31.7 (1993)
Completion Percentage	54.4	54.2	54.7	55.1 (1993)
Yards Per Attempt	6.95	6.81	6.96	7.13 (1993)
Yards Per Game	414.7	391.0	396.6	409.7 (1993)
<b>Total Offense</b>				
Plays Per Game	142.5	140.7	140.6	150.1 (1968)
Yards Per Play	5.27	5.14	5.19	5.27 (1993)
Yards Per Game	751.1	722.7	730.2	742.3 (1993)
<b>Scoring</b>				
Points Per Game	50.5	48.1	49.1	49.1 (1994)

## DIVISION I-AA MIDSEASON TRENDS

Both Teams Combined				
Category	Mid-1995	Mid-1994	Final 1994	Record (Year)
Games Played	445	440	733	—
<b>Rushing</b>				
Carries Per Game	83.5	82.8	83.1	96.7 (1978)
Yards Per Carry	3.90	3.93	3.95	3.99 (1992)
Yards Per Game	325.9	325.1	328.1	343.5 (1978)
<b>Passing</b>				
Attempts Per Game	54.0	54.5	54.9	57.7 (1985)
Completions Per Game	27.7	28.1	28.5	29.1 (1985)
Completion Percentage	51.4	51.6	51.9	51.9 (1991)
Yards Per Attempt	6.55	6.84	6.85	6.90 (1993)
Yards Per Game	353.6	372.9	376.1	376.1 (1994)
<b>Total Offense</b>				
Plays Per Game	137.5	137.3	138.0	142.4 (1985)
Yards Per Play	4.94	5.09	5.10	5.11 (1993)
Yards Per Game	679.4	698.1	704.2	710.5 (1991)
<b>Scoring</b>				
Points Per Game	46.6	47.5	48.1	48.4 (1993)

## I-AA conference notes

The Big Sky Conference, as usual, is the offensive leader among the 13 I-AA conferences and the independent group, while four different leagues lead the four defensive categories. The Big Sky is tops in passing of-

fense (253.8 yards a game, per team), total offense (401.6) and scoring (30.6), and the Southern Conference leads in rushing offense (195.0). The Yankee Conference is second in rushing (194.1) and total offense (367.9), the Patriot League is runner-up in

passing (226.7), and the Ohio Valley Conference is No. 2 in scoring (26.3).

Five of the 13 conferences average more rushing than passing yards on offense: the Mid-Eastern Athletic, Southern, Southland and Yankee Conferences and Pioneer Football League.

Three leagues are giving up fewer than 20 points per game on defense, led by the Yankee (19.60) and followed by the Gateway Football Conference (19.62) and Southland (19.9). The Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference is best in passing yardage (141.7), the Big Sky leads in rushing defense (128.9) and the Gateway is tops in total defense (304.0).

The Ivy Group is second in rushing defense (130.6), the Southwestern Athletic Conference is second in passing yards (155.9) and the Pioneer is No. 2 in total defense (315.4).

## I-AA team notes

Southland Conference rivals McNeese State and Stephen F. Austin, both 6-0, each have given up just one rushing touchdown this year. They meet at Stephen F. Austin October 28. Murray State and Northwestern State have allowed just one touchdown pass each so far.

Montana is doing better than its own record for pass-completion percentage, completing 67.5 percent through seven games. The NCAA I-AA record for a minimum of 450 attempts is 65.9 percent, set by the Grizzlies last year.

Princeton leads the division in punt-return defense. The Tigers have allowed just seven yards in 10 returns (a 0.7-yard average per return), followed by Stephen F. Austin (1.1 yards) and Georgia Southern (2.0), which has permitted just two returns in 24 punts for four yards.

Holy Cross tops the list in kickoff-return defense at 11.1 yards per return, followed by Marist (12.6) and Lafayette (13.1).

Ten teams are undefeated and untied in I-AA and only McNeese State and Stephen F. Austin meet. Hofstra, Murray State and Troy State all are 7-0; Appalachian State, Connecticut, Dayton and Delaware are 6-0; and Princeton is 5-0.

## ■ Interpretations Committee minutes

### Conference No. 12 September 19, 1995

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

#### Conference Awards

1. **Multidivision Conference Providing "Athlete of the Year" Award.** A multidivision conference may provide actual and necessary expenses for a student-athlete's parents (or legal guardians) and spouse to attend the presentation of the conference male or female "athlete of the year" award, provided not more than one male and one female student-athlete from the conference (as opposed to each division (or subdivision) of the conference) receives such an award per academic year. [References: NCAA Bylaw 16.1.7.5 (conference awards) and IC 3/2/95, Item No. 3]

#### Transfer/Probation/ Postseason Competition

2. **Student-Athlete Who Transfers During the Infrac-**

**tions Appeals Process (Divisions I, II and III).** A student-athlete who satisfies the provisions of 14.8.1.2(c), and who transfers prior to any appellate decision regarding the institution's postseason competition sanctions imposed by the NCAA Committee on Infractions, may participate immediately at another institution without regard to the appeals process. [Reference: 14.8.1.2(c) (residence requirement)]

#### Visits/Prospects' Educational Institutions/Executive Officer

3. **Approval By Executive Officer When Visiting Prospect's Educational Institution (Division II).** The committee reviewed a previous interpretation applicable to Division I (reference: May 25, 1995, telephone conference, Item No. 6) and determined that the interpretation also is applicable to visits to prospects' educational institutions made by authorized Division II institutional staff members. Thus, in Divisions I and II, an institutional staff member who visits a prospect's educational institution during a contact or evaluation period must receive approval of the executive officer (or the executive officer's designated representative) of the prospect's educational institution only if the visit occurs during the academic day (i.e., the time period when classes are being conducted for

all students). [References: 13.1.5.1.1 (approval by executive officer), 13.1.5.1.3 (visits during evaluation period — Division I basketball), 13.1.5.2 (sports other than football and basketball) and 13.1.6 (visit to prospects' educational institution — Division II) and IC 5/25/95, Item No. 6)]

#### Initial Counters/Nonrecruited

4. **Nonrecruited Student-Athlete Who Receives Offer of Athletics Aid Prior to Beginning of Football Practice (Divisions I-A and I-AA).** The offer of athletically related financial aid, per se, does not cause a prospect to be considered recruited per 13.02.10.1. Accordingly, an institution that offers a football prospect athletically related financial aid, but does not engage in any of the activities set forth in 13.02.10.1 that would cause the prospect to be considered recruited, may use the provisions of 15.5.5.3.4 related to initial counters. Under such circumstances, the institution must count the student-athlete in its overall financial aid limitations in the sport of football for the current academic year, but may defer counting the student-athlete in its initial financial aid limitations until the following academic year. The committee referred to the NCAA Recruiting Committee the issue of whether it wishes to consider recommending that legislation be sponsored to amend the provisions of 13.02.10.1 to indicate that the offering of athletically related financial aid to a

prospect would constitute recruitment of that prospect. [References: 13.02.10.1 (recruited prospective student-athlete) and 15.5.5.3.4 (nonrecruited student-athlete receiving institutional financial aid)]

#### Medical Examinations/Orientation

5. **Institution Administering Medical Examinations During General Orientation Sessions (Division I).** The committee recommended that the Council consider modifying a previous Council-approved committee decision (reference: May 8, 1995, Item No. 7) to permit an institution to conduct medical examinations of a prospective student-athlete in conjunction with a visit to the institution's campus to attend general orientation sessions conducted for all prospective students, provided the examination is conducted prior to or subsequent to the orientation sessions and the prospective student-athlete pays for any additional expenses (e.g., meals, lodging) incurred that are unrelated to the orientation program. [References: 13.12.2.6.2 (medical examinations — after signing or acceptance for enrollment), 13.16.2.4 (student orientation sessions — Division I), 16.12.1.10 (student orientation sessions — Division I) and 17.7.8.2 (other restrictions — Division I vacation-period exception) and IC 5/8/95, Item No. 7)]

■ Division I-A leaders

Through October 14

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Troy Davis, Iowa St.	So	6	183	1121	6.1	10	186.83		
Wasean Tait, Toledo	Jr	6	181	952	5.3	10	158.67		
Darnell Autry, Northwestern	So	6	187	936	5.0	7	156.00		
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Sr	6	159	886	5.6	10	147.67		
Sedrick Shaw, Iowa	Jr	5	131	713	5.4	6	142.60		
George Jones, San Diego St.	Jr	6	156	824	5.3	12	137.33		
Carl McCullough, Wisconsin	So	5	138	685	5.0	3	137.00		
Abu Wilson, Utah St.	Sr	6	155	821	5.3	7	136.83		
C.J. Williams, Georgia Tech	So	6	157	820	5.2	9	136.67		
Warrick Dunn, Florida St.	Jr	6	78	801	10.3	6	133.50		
Deland McCullough, Miami (Ohio)	Sr	7	190	925	4.9	8	132.14		
Chris Darkins, Minnesota	Sr	5	119	653	5.5	6	130.60		
David Thompson, Oklahoma St.	Jr	6	133	779	5.9	5	129.83		
Mike Alstott, Purdue	Sr	6	132	769	5.8	6	128.17		
Moe Williams, Kentucky	Jr	6	149	768	5.2	8	128.00		
Madre Hill, Arkansas	So	7	176	885	5.0	12	126.43		
Andre Davis, Texas Christian	Sr	5	128	628	4.9	6	125.60		
Toriano Singleton, UTEP	Sr	7	159	860	5.4	7	122.86		
Karim Abdul-Jabbar, UCLA	Jr	6	159	734	4.6	5	122.33		
Charles Talley, Northern Ill.	Jr	7	173	851	4.9	4	121.57		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Leeland McElroy, Texas A&M	Jr	4	9	0	0	54	13.50		
Glenn Freitas, Hawaii	Jr	4	9	0	0	54	13.50		
George Jones, San Diego St.	Jr	6	12	0	0	72	12.00		
Scott Greene, Michigan St.	Sr	6	11	2	0	68	11.33		
Madre Hill, Arkansas	So	7	13	0	0	78	11.14		
Pooh Bear Williams, Florida St.	So	6	11	0	0	66	11.00		
Troy Davis, Iowa St.	So	6	11	0	0	66	11.00		
Terry Glenn, Ohio St.	Jr	6	10	2	0	62	10.33		
Wasean Tait, Toledo	Jr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Eddie George, Ohio St.	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Ricky Whittle, Oregon	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Scott Bentley, Florida St.	Jr	6	0	44	5	59	9.83		
Jeff Hall, Tennessee	Fr	7	0	31	12	67	9.57		
Jeremy Alexander, Oklahoma	So	6	0	19	12	55	9.17		
Tiki Barber, Virginia	Jr	8	12	0	0	72	9.00		
C.J. Williams, Georgia Tech	So	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Tommie Frazier, Nebraska	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Emory Smith, Clemson	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Stephen Davis, Auburn	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Andre Cooper, Florida St.	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Steve McHenry, Nevada	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Jarvis Vandyke, Baylor	Sr	5	0	14	10	44	8.80		
Sam Valenzisi, Northwestern	Sr	6	0	13	13	52	8.67		
Michael Reeder, Texas Christian	So	5	0	13	10	43	8.60		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	RATING
(Min. 15 attempts per game)									
Koy Detmer, Colorado	Jr	5	95	65	68.42	2	2,111	1101	11.59
Robby Hoving, Ohio St.	Sr	6	159	106	66.67	5	3,114	1589	9.99
Danny Kanell, Florida St.	Sr	6	179	127	70.95	4	2,233	1499	8.37
Donovan McNabb, Syracuse	Fr	6	103	63	61.17	2	1,940	1096	10.64
Danny Wuerffel, Florida	Jr	6	181	115	63.54	7	3,877	1702	9.40
Steve Taneyhill, South Caro.	Sr	7	255	174	68.24	5	1,962	2234	8.76
Matt Miller, Kansas St.	Sr	6	133	89	66.92	8	6,021	1191	8.95
Josh Wallwork, Wyoming	Jr	4	120	74	61.67	4	3,333	1127	9.39
John Hessler, Colorado	So	6	101	58	57.43	1	999	876	8.67
Mike Maxwell, Nevada	Sr	6	265	177	66.79	10	3,777	2293	8.65
Peyton Manning, Tennessee	So	7	238	159	66.81	3	1,263	1972	8.29
Raymond Philiyaw, Northeast La.	Jr	6	195	105	53.85	2	1,031	1724	8.84
Barry Lunney, Arkansas	Sr	7	166	109	65.66	2	1,200	1388	8.36

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	RUSHING	LOSS	NET	PASSING	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*
Mike Maxwell, Nevada	21	80	50	30	265	2293	286	2323	8.12
Cody Ledbetter, New Mexico St.	48	207	106	101	275	2171	323	2272	7.03
Josh Wallwork, Wyoming	20	175	12	163	120	1127	140	1290	9.21
Steve Taneyhill, South Caro.	43	107	165	-58	255	2234	298	2176	7.30
Steve Sarkisian, Brigham Young	38	31	162	-131	180	1592	218	1461	6.70
Billy Blanton, San Diego St.	41	127	122	5	221	1738	262	1743	6.65
Tony Graziani, Oregon	29	139	22	117	187	1332	216	1449	6.71
Raymond Philiyaw, Northeast La.	20	35	59	-24	195	1724	215	1700	7.91
Peyton Manning, Tennessee	24	58	52	6	238	1972	262	1978	7.55
Danny Wuerffel, Florida	21	40	90	-50	181	1702	202	1652	8.18
Charlie Batch, Eastern Mich.	25	31	54	-23	219	1660	244	1637	6.71
Bobby Hoving, Ohio St.	34	109	105	4	159	1589	193	1593	8.25
Mike Thomas, North Caro.	28	87	77	10	208	1578	236	1588	6.73
Patrick Mullins, Utah St.	23	65	75	-10	235	1535	258	1525	5.91
Spence Fischer, Duke	37	92	82	10	287	1764	324	1774	5.48
Patrick Nix, Auburn	19	95	28	67	176	1447	195	1514	7.76
James Brown, Texas	41	153	119	34	173	1464	214	1498	7.00

\*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

■ Division I-A team

Through October 14

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PC1	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	YDSPG
Nevada	6	283	186	10	65.7	2419	8.5	20	403.2
South Caro.	7	272	187	6	68.8	2406	8.8	23	343.7
Colorado	6	201	126	3	62.7	2009	10.0	17	334.8
Florida	6	222	134	8	60.4	1981	8.9	19	330.2
Florida St.	6	228	155	4	68.0	1975	8.7	24	329.2
Brigham Young	5	180	113	8	62.8	1592	8.8	9	318.4
New Mexico St.	7	276	160	13	58.0	2210	8.0	20	315.7
Wyoming	5	180	103	12	57.2	1545	8.6	11	309.0
Eastern Mich.	6	233	138	8	59.2	1807	7.7	11	300.3
North Caro.	6	224	131	10	58.5	1786	8.0	5	297.7
Ohio St.	6	174	117	5	67.2	1749	10.1	19	291.5
Tennessee	7	248	164	3	66.1	2035	8.2	14	290.7
Oregon	6	241	137	6	56.8	1743	7.2	11	290.5
San Diego St.	6	223	138	9	61.9	1738	7.8	10	289.7
Northeast La.	7	234	123	2	52.6	1933	8.3	15	276.1
Auburn	6	209	136	6	65.1	1656	7.9	10	276.0
Fresno St.	7	236	137	9	58.1	1921	8.1	15	274.4
Utah St.	6	252	130	13	51.6	1618	6.4	4	269.7
Southern Cal	6	210	135	2	64.3	1613	7.7	15	268.8
Texas	6	192	100	10	52.1	1603	8.3	13	267.2

PASS EFFICIENCY OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	PC1	YDS	YDS/ATT	RATING
Baylor	5	160	60	37.50	5	3.13	711	4.44	2.125
Kansas St.	6	132	61	46.21	6	4.55	630	4.77	3.227
Ball St.	7	197	81	41.12	8	4.06	951	4.83	7.355
Florida St.	6	185	83	44.86	10	5.41	951	5.14	6.324
Maryland	6	203	107	52.71	12	5.91	1084	5.34	3.148
Cincinnati	7	244	115	47.13	15	6.15	1308	5.36	8.328
Miami (Ohio)	7	186	88	47.31	13	6.99	950	5.11	9.484
East Caro.	6	160	77	48.12	10	6.25	987	6.17	3.188
West Va.	6	169	79	46.75	8	4.73	871	5.15	7.414
Northwestern	6	213	112	52.58	7	3.29	1151	5.40	3.141
Texas Tech	5	178	80	44.94	6	3.37	999	5.61	6.337
Illinois	6	178	91	51.12	9	5.06	1087	6.11	3.169
Southern Cal	6	226	131	57.96	10	4.42	1201	5.31	3.133
Michigan	6	185	103	55.68	8	4.32	1039	5.62	3.162
Wyoming	5	124	60	48.39	3	2.42	724	5.84	3.242
Louisville	7	223	112	50.22	16	7.17	1446	6.58	7.314
Alabama	6	178	88	49.44	10	5.62	1056	5.43	7.393
Texas	6	166	81	48.80	6	3.61	967	5.83	6.361
Indiana	6	134	72	53.73	6	4.48	765	5.71	4.299

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN		
Florida St.	11	10	21	5	4	9	2.00		
Toledo	9	9	18	3	3	6	2.00		
Syracuse	6	13	19	6	2	8	1.83		
Louisville	11	16	27	10	5	15	1.71		
Northwestern	9	7	16	4	2	6	1.67		
Texas Tech	7	6	13	4	1	5	1.60		
Tulsa	11	13	24	9	4	13	1.57		
Maryland	6	12	18	6	3	9	1.50		
Southern Cal	2	10	12	1	2	3	1.50		

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER	
<b>Rushing and passing yards:</b> 512, Steve Taneyhill, South Caro. vs. Mississippi St., Oct. 14.	
<b>Rushing and passing plays:</b> 74, Marcus Crandell, East Caro. vs. Syracuse, Sept. 9.	
<b>Rushing yards:</b> 302, Troy Davis, Iowa St. vs. UNLV, Sept. 23.	
<b>Rushing plays:</b> 49, Robert Holcomb, Illinois vs. East Caro., Sept. 23.	
<b>Passes completed:</b> 38, Mike Maxwell, Nevada vs. Toledo, Sept. 23; Steve Taneyhill, South Caro. vs. Mississippi St., Oct. 14.	
<b>Passes attempted:</b> 61, Mike Maxwell, Nevada vs. San Diego St., Sept. 28.	
<b>Passing yards:</b> 486, Raymond Philiyaw, Northeast La. vs. Nevada, Oct. 14.	
<b>Passes caught:</b> 18, Alex Van Dyke, Nevada vs. Toledo, Sept. 23.	
<b>Receiving yards:</b> 264, Stepfret Williams, Northeast La. vs. Nevada, Oct. 14.	
<b>Punt return yards:</b> 225, Chris McCranie, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 2.	
<b>Kickoff return yards:</b> 190, Eddie Kennison, LSU vs. Texas A&M, Sept. 2.	
TEAM	
<b>Rushing yards:</b> 586, Iowa St. vs. UNLV, Sept. 23.	
<b>Passing yards:</b> 533, Colorado vs. Northeast La., Sept. 16.	
<b>Rushing and passing yards:</b> 797, Florida St. vs.	

Duke, Sept. 2.  
**Points scored:** 77, Florida St. vs. North Caro. St., Sept. 16; Nebraska vs. Arizona St., Sept. 16; South Caro. vs. Kent, Oct. 7; Virginia Tech vs. Akron, Oct. 14.  
**Fewest rushing yards allowed:** 44, Oklahoma vs. North Texas, Sept. 23.  
**Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed:** 77, Miami (Ohio) vs. Kent, Sept. 9.

Last week's bests

# ■ Division I-AA leaders Through October 14

RUSHING										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Derrick Cullors, Murray St.	Sr	7	153	1167	7.6	12	166.71			
Arnold Mickens, Butler	Sr	7	244	1158	4.7	6	165.43			
Reggie Greene, Siena	So	5	153	804	5.3	5	160.80			
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Sr	6	130	925	7.1	8	154.17			
Larry Washington, Towson St.	Sr	5	111	723	6.5	6	144.60			
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	Sr	6	141	861	6.1	9	143.50			
Thomas Haskins, Va. Military	Jr	7	155	986	6.4	11	140.86			
Willie High, Eastern Ill.	Sr	7	196	964	4.9	8	137.71			
Jerry Azumah, New Hampshire	Fr	5	109	688	6.3	6	137.60			
Claude Mathis, Southwest Tex. St.	So	6	132	792	6.0	7	132.00			
Derek Fitzgerald, William & Mary	Sr	7	170	897	5.3	7	128.14			
Chad Levitt, Cornell	Jr	5	146	836	4.4	5	127.20			
Marquette Smith, Central Fla.	Sr	6	151	758	5.0	7	126.33			
Kwame Vidal, Florida A&M	Sr	7	204	879	4.3	10	125.57			
Bill Green, Duquesne	Sr	6	144	752	5.2	2	125.33			
Andre Pam, Maine	Jr	6	102	750	7.4	4	125.00			
Damon Scott, Appalachian St.	Jr	6	123	735	6.0	6	122.50			
Matt Engelking, Montana St.	Jr	7	172	834	4.8	3	119.14			
Alfredo Anderson, Idaho St.	Jr	6	115	700	6.1	7	116.67			
Eion Hu, Harvard	Jr	5	119	583	4.9	6	116.60			
Chris Parker, Marshall	Sr	6	112	686	6.1	8	114.33			

SCORING										
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG			
Derrick Cullors, Murray St.	Sr	7	16	0	0	96	13.71			
Tim Hall, Robert Morris	Sr	6	12	0	0	72	12.00			
William Murrell, Eastern Ky.	Jr	6	12	0	0	72	12.00			
Rene Ingoglia, Massachusetts	Sr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00			
Kevin O'Leary, Northern Ariz.	Sr	7	0	30	15	75	10.71			
Thomas Haskins, Va. Military	Jr	7	11	4	0	70	10.00			
Jay Sutton, Appalachian St.	Jr	6	0	24	12	60	10.00			
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00			
Kelvin Jeter, James Madison	Jr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00			
David Ettinger, Hofstra	Jr	7	0	22	15	67	9.57			
Norvel Young, Weber St.	Jr	6	9	2	0	56	9.33			
Jim Varick, Monmouth (N.J.)	Jr	7	6	10	6	64	9.14			
Chris Parker, Marshall	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00			
Terence Davis, McNeese St.	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00			
Melvin Williams, Southern B.R.	So	6	9	0	0	54	9.00			
Joe Rosato, Duquesne	So	6	9	0	0	54	9.00			
David Dearmas, Connecticut	Sr	6	0	17	12	53	8.83			
Thomas Sieh, Texas Southern	So	5	7	2	0	44	8.80			
Kwame Vidal, Florida A&M	Sr	7	10	0	0	60	8.57			
Steve Largent, Eastern Ill.	Sr	7	0	20	13	59	8.43			
John Harper, Columbia	Sr	5	7	0	0	42	8.40			
Oliver Quass, Troy St.	Sr	7	0	31	9	58	8.29			
Matt Wieland, Southwest Tex. St.	Jr	6	0	16	11	49	8.17			

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	PTS	RATING
(Min. 15 attempts per game)										
Dave Dickenson, Montana	Sr	7	277	189	68.23	5	1,811	25	23	171.6
Chris Berg, Northern Iowa	Sr	6	110	66	60.00	3	2,731	13	8	165.3
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	Sr	7	217	143	65.90	3	1,388	17	7	157.0
Leo Hamlett, Delaware	Jr	6	93	49	52.69	4	430	9	7	155.5
Bryan Martin, Weber St.	Sr	7	261	164	62.84	9	3,455	23	18	155.2
Jeff McCrone, Tenn.-Martin	Jr	6	147	96	65.31	4	2,721	13	11	154.3
Tommy Luginbill, Eastern Ky.	Sr	6	108	64	59.26	5	4,633	10	3	150.2
James Ritchey, Stephen F. Austin	Sr	6	110	63	57.27	2	1,827	9	8	147.8
Shane Stafford, Connecticut	Fr	5	92	51	55.43	5	5,433	8	8	147.6
David Loya, Duquesne	So	6	117	69	59.87	3	2,568	8	6	147.0
Mike Cherry, Murray St.	Jr	7	130	78	60.00	7	5,388	10	7	145.4
Jake Newman, Robert Morris	So	6	97	49	50.52	2	2,067	7	10	142.8
Chad Pennington, Marshall	Fr	6	107	71	66.36	6	5,611	8	6	139.2
Masao Bolin, North Caro. A&T	Sr	6	146	75	51.37	2	1,327	8	6	139.2
Bob Aylsworth, Lehigh	Sr	6	191	112	58.64	6	3,141	16	13	139.1
Brad Laird, Northwestern St.	Sr	7	122	72	59.02	2	1,641	9	2	138.6

TOTAL OFFENSE										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG	CL	G	YDS
Bryan Martin, Weber St.	Sr	7	63	353	163	190	261	2377	324	2567
Dave Dickenson, Montana	Sr	7	45	142	214	-72	277	2624	322	2552
Kevin Foley, Boston U.	So	25	11	101	-90	287	1932	312	1842	5.90
Joe Moorhead, Fordham	So	24	23	100	-77	292	2022	316	1945	6.16
Tom Proddian, Iona	So	22	29	105	-76	208	1464	230	1388	6.03
Chris Hetherington, Yale	So	61	386	52	334	123	742	184	1076	5.85
Jerry Fletcher, Alcorn St.	Sr	45	171	170	1	281	1865	326	1866	5.72
Kharon Brown, Hofstra	Sr	88	678	105	573	196	1270	284	1843	6.49
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	Sr	34	131	76	55	217	1756	251	1811	7.22
Tony Hilde, Boise St.	Sr	64	371	133	238	153	1246	217	1484	6.84
Mike Cavanaugh, Columbia	So	109	516	190	326	114	903	223	1229	5.51
Todd Walker, Bethune-Cookman	So	24	46	48	-2	230	1470	254	1468	5.78
Greg Ryan, East Tenn. St.	So	36	90	97	-7	223	1471	259	1464	5.65

\*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

# ■ Division I-AA team Through October 14

PASSING OFFENSE										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	YDS/ATT
Montana	Sr	7	314	212	67.5	5	2,895	9	23	413.6
Weber St.	Sr	7	304	183	60.2	6	2,571	8	20	367.3
Boston U.	So	6	289	179	61.9	19	1,985	6	7	330.8
Fordham	So	7	322	179	55.6	6	2,189	6	12	312.7
Iona	So	5	227	129	56.8	14	1,491	6	11	298.2
Cal Poly SLO	So	6	230	125	54.3	5	1,756	7	17	292.7
Tenn.-Martin	So	6	217	137	63.1	13	1,733	8	14	288.8
Bethune-Cookman	So	6	249	125	50.2	10	1,618	6	14	269.7
Alcorn St.	So	7	288	147	51.0	18	1,872	6	9	267.4
Northern Ariz.	So	7	227	150	66.1	8	1,858	8	18	265.4
Lehigh	So	6	204	120	58.8	15	1,584	7	14	264.0
East Tenn. St.	So	6	231	142	61.5	15	1,532	6	10	255.3
Brown	So	5	194	103	53.1	11	1,231	6	13	246.2
James Madison	So	7	223	125	56.1	16	1,668	7	12	238.3
Boise St.	So	6	183	91	49.7	4	1,413	7	10	235.5
Southwest Tex. St.	So	6	222	101	45.5	13	1,396	6	8	232.7
Idaho St.	So	6	209	119	56.9	3	1,388	6	10	231.3
Jackson St.	So	6	198	111	56.1	13	1,365	6	13	227.5
Monmouth (N.J.)	So	7	216	128	59.3	5	1,584	7	11	226.3
Liberty	So	6	191	100	52.4	13	1,356	7	10	226.0

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	PTS	RATING
Murray St.	Sr	7	187	72	38.50	13	6,955	4.04	1	53
Canisius	So	6	98	39	39.80	12	12,244	4.81	9	3.06
Iona	So	5	100	41	41.00	10	10,000	4.61	4	4.00
Dayton	So	6	161	65	40.37	9	5,559	7.85	4	1.24
Jacksonville St.	So	7	206	87	42.23	11	7,288	9.71	4	2.43
Liberty	So	6	161	60	37.27	11	6,837	8.07	5	3.11
Idaho St.	So	6	198	89	44.93	13	6,577	9.13	4	2.53
Jackson St.	So	6	159	71	44.62	17	7,555	7.46	6	3.77
Alcorn St.	So	7	155	67	43.23	10	6,455	8.53	5	1.94
Illinois St.	So	7	152	65	42.76	3	1,977	7.15	4	1.97
William & Mary	So	7	214	109	50.93	17	7,941	11.69	5	3.40
Hofstra	So	7	273	122	44.69	14	5,133	14.88	5	1.83
Duquesne	So	6	137	59	43.07	9	6,577	7.23	5	3.65
Robert Morris	So	6	152	70	46.05	10	6,588	7.81	5	3.29
Georgetown	So	5	163	74	45.40	14	8,591	10.01	6	2.45
Bethune-Cookman	So	6	181	73	40.33	11	6,008	9.37	5	1.86
Towson St.	So	6	181	89	49.17	6	3,311	9.12	5	1.66
Northwestern St.	So	7	171	84	49.12	8	4,688	10.00	5	1.58
James Madison	So	7	228	114	50.00	13	5,701	12.01	5	2.63

	TURNOVER MARGIN									
	TURNOVERS GAINED					TURNOVERS LOST			MARGIN	
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL				/GAME
San Diego .....	13	11	24	8	1	9				2.50
Princeton .....	9	9	18	4	2	6				2.40
Middle Tenn. St. ....	15	12	27	3	8	11				2.29
Jacksonville St. ....	12	15	27	10	2	12				2.14
Eastern Ill. ....	10	10	20	4	2	6				2.00
Troy St. ....	10	10	20	5	2	7				1.86
Indiana St. ....	8	14	22	6	3	9				1.86
Hotstra .....	5	14	19	5	2	7				1.71
Northern Ariz. ....	18	4	22	7	3	10				1.71



Division II leaders Through October 14

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YD.PG			
Richard Huntley, Winston-Salem	SR	7	204	1504	13	214.9			
Fred Lane, Lane	JR	5	119	961	12	192.2			
Randy Martin, St. Cloud St.	JR	5	149	761	6	152.2			
John Fisher, Mo. Western St.	SR	6	148	828	9	138.0			
Chris Pulliams, Ferris St.	JR	6	168	808	8	134.7			
Brian Ihlefeld, Sacred Heart	JR	5	112	670	6	134.0			
Gerald Thompson, Edinboro	FR	6	128	802	7	133.7			
Murray Dillon, Western St.	SR	6	127	780	4	130.0			
Antonio Leroy, Albany St. (Ga.)	JR	7	126	908	16	129.7			
Steve Gorrie, Presbyterian	SR	7	144	900	11	128.6			
Albert Bland, Mo. Southern St.	SR	6	145	770	11	128.3			
Derrick Johnson, Eastern N.M.	JR	7	147	888	10	126.9			
Mesiah Porter, Fort Valley St.	JR	7	149	885	3	126.4			
Corey Campbell, Chadron St.	SR	6	137	729	6	121.5			
Joel Rogers, Morningside	SO	7	173	835	4	119.3			
Darrien Peoples, Kutztown	JR	6	159	710	7	118.3			
Rendell Jackson, West Ga	SR	6	105	703	6	117.2			
Jarrett Anderson, Northeast Mo. St.	JR	7	132	815	7	116.4			
Steve Papin, Portland St.	SR	7	151	790	6	112.9			
Dennis Robinson, Indiana (Pa.)	SR	7	138	788	8	112.6			
Chris Ryan, Clark Atlanta	SR	5	88	562	3	112.4			
Mike McSharry, Stonehill	JR	6	104	658	5	109.7			
Keath Porterfield, Newberry	JR	7	139	759	10	108.4			
Irvin Sigler, Bloomsburg	SO	7	109	754	7	107.7			
Aaron Murchinson, Elizabeth City St.	JR	7	125	749	6	107.0			
Marvin Melton, Lenoir-Rhyne	SR	6	145	635	6	105.8			

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att per game)									
Jarrod Furgason, Fairmont St.	SO	6	197	130	65.9	5	1660	21	166.9
Greg Moylan, Millersville	JR	6	163	106	65.0	4	1551	13	166.4
Sultan Cooper, Albany St. (Ga.)	SR	7	128	67	52.3	3	1123	15	160.0
Dan Field, Stonehill	SR	6	115	63	54.7	6	992	14	157.0
Kevin Klancher, North Dak.	SO	6	117	76	64.9	5	1033	9	156.0
Bill Love, Ferris St.	SR	6	166	102	61.4	3	1502	11	155.7
Shawn Behr, Fort Hays St.	SR	7	206	119	57.7	4	1828	15	152.4
Timm Schroeder, Stony Brook	SR	5	146	91	62.3	3	1099	13	150.9
Paul Kaiser, Central Mo. St.	JR	6	171	99	57.8	4	1464	13	150.2
Matt Levin, West Chester	SR	6	134	78	58.2	4	1052	13	150.2
Grady Benton, West Tex. A&M	SR	7	213	130	61.0	8	1737	18	149.9
Chris Weibel, Clarion	JR	6	174	110	63.2	6	1400	11	144.8
Kwame McKinnon, Grand Valley St.	SR	7	201	109	54.2	3	1661	14	143.6
Glen McNamee, Bloomsburg	JR	7	157	90	57.3	7	1285	11	140.2
Scott Kieser, Michigan Tech	SR	6	137	86	62.7	5	1018	9	139.6
Aaron Sparrow, Norfolk St.	SR	7	296	167	56.4	13	2383	21	138.7
Greg Teale, Northeast Mo. St.	JR	7	212	122	57.5	5	1575	15	138.6
Lance Funderburk, Valdosta St.	JR	7	328	212	64.6	4	2353	16	138.5
Casey Bradshaw, Adams St.	SO	6	155	87	56.1	6	1186	12	138.2
Tom Beck, Northern Colo.	JR	7	194	104	53.6	10	1502	16	135.6
Brandon Gandy, Wingate	SR	7	181	103	56.9	4	1356	11	135.5
Eric Stockton, Ky. Wesleyan	SR	6	171	90	52.6	5	1277	13	134.6

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG				
Lance Funderburk, Valdosta St.	JR	7	352	2287	326.7				
Aaron Sparrow, Norfolk St.	SR	7	342	2264	323.4				
Scott Otis, Glenville St.	SR	6	154	1729	288.2				
Sean Ponder, Emporia St.	SR	7	391	1989	284.1				
Bobby McLaughlin, Lock Haven	SR	7	348	1955	279.3				
Kwame McKinnon, Grand Valley St.	SR	7	283	1939	277.0				
Mike Ferraro, LIU-C. W. Post	SR	6	273	1655	275.8				
Jarrod Furgason, Fairmont St.	SO	6	151	1625	270.8				
Attreed Montez, Western N.M.	SR	6	277	1595	265.8				
Greg Moylan, Millersville	JR	6	192	1583	263.8				
Chris Weibel, Clarion	JR	6	229	1578	263.0				
Shawn Behr, Fort Hays St.	SR	7	254	1793	256.1				
John Hebgren, Mankato St.	JR	7	338	1786	255.1				
Grady Benton, West Tex. A&M	SR	7	258	1759	251.3				
Steve Lopez, Cal St. Chico	SR	6	268	1472	245.3				
Rodney Granger, Virginia St.	JR	7	275	1692	241.7				
Bill Love, Ferris St.	SR	6	184	1448	241.3				
Paul Kaiser, Central Mo. St.	JR	6	195	1443	240.5				
Timm Schroeder, Stony Brook	SR	5	182	1202	240.4				

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Kevin Cannon, Millersville	SR	6	-17	765	262	342	0	1352	225.33
Richard Huntley, Winston-Salem	SR	7	1504	67	0	0	0	1571	224.43
Mike Smith, Neb.-Kearney	SO	7	228	579	289	366	0	1462	208.86
Fred Lane, Lane	JR	5	961	80	0	0	0	1041	208.20
Steve Papin, Portland St.	SR	7	790	392	0	152	0	1334	190.57
Chris Pulliams, Ferris St.	JR	6	808	244	0	0	0	1052	175.33
Rashid Thomas, American Int'l	SR	7	-10	672	286	276	0	1224	174.86
Mark Erickson, Mankato St.	SR	7	697	220	14	241	0	1172	167.43
John Fisher, Mo. Western St.	SR	6	828	149	19	0	0	996	166.00
Jermaine Hill, Neb.-Omaha	SR	7	511	35	221	383	0	1150	164.29
Karl Powell, Fort Hays St.	SR	7	0	581	198	367	0	1146	161.71
Anthony Simpson, Central Mo. St.	SR	5	1	364	25	412	0	802	160.40
Rendell Jackson, West Ga	SR	6	703	128	-1	130	0	960	160.00
Antonio Leroy, Albany St. (Ga.)	JR	7	908	210	0	0	0	1118	159.71
Darrien Peoples, Kutztown	JR	6	710	235	0	0	0	945	157.50
Brian Claunch, Adams St.	SO	6	217	49	144	528	0	938	156.33
Randy Martin, St. Cloud St.	JR	5	761	16	0	0	0	777	155.40
Murray Dillon, Western St.	SR	6	784	117	0	13	0	914	152.33
Albert Bland, Mo. Southern St.	SR	6	770	-1	0	142	0	911	151.83

Division II team Through October 14

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG		
Emporia St.	7	403	206	51.1	16	2662	380.3		
Valdosta St.	7	345	222	64.3	6	2433	347.6		
West Tex. A&M	7	309	181	58.6	15	2424	346.3		
Norfolk St.	7	303	169	55.8	13	2406	343.7		
Portland St.	7	281	145	51.6	8	2149	307.0		
Fairmont St.	6	223	141	63.2	6	1840	306.7		
Glenville St.	6	246	142	57.7	7	1827	304.5		
Central Mo. St.	6	212	125	59.0	6	1756	292.7		
Millersville	6	195	121	62.1	5	1730	288.3		
Fort Hays St.	7	222	127	57.2	5	1984	283.4		
Lock Haven	7	316	161	50.9	15	1924	274.9		
Quincy	7	311	137	44.1	17	1908	272.6		
LIU-C. W. Post	6	232	127	54.3	12	1626	271.0		
Augustana (S.D.)	6	237	126	53.2	5	1613	268.8		
Western N.M.	6	260	157	60.4	3	1611	268.5		
Adams St.	6	202	117	57.9	8	1595	265.8		
Ferris St.	6	183	110	60.1	3	1588	264.7		
American Int'l	5	164	81	49.4	9	1313	262.6		
West Va. Wesleyan	7	205	120	58.5	6	1825	260.7		

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS
Bentley	6	134	49	36.5	13	621	2	61.0	
Clark Atlanta	6	148	57	38.5	10	674	2	67.7	
Virginia St.	7	178	62	34.8	15	962	5	72.6	
Albany St. (Ga.)	7	164	71	43.2	13	816	2	73.3	
Kentucky St.	7	139	49	35.2	8	545	7	73.3	
North Ala.	6	154	57	37.0	11	804	4	75.2	
Morris Brown	6	149	55	36.9	10	686	7	77.7	
Tex. A&M-Kingsville	6	203	78	38.4	10	1014	5	78.7	
Stonehill	6	174	72	41.3	11	898	5	81.6	
Portland St.	7	223	98	43.9	10	1033	6	82.8	
Fort Hays St.	7	284	120	42.2	14	1430	7	82.8	
Emporia St.	7	148	51	34.4	14	882	8	83.4	
Gardner-Webb	6	186	81	43.5	8	934	4	84.2	
Savannah St.	7	203	89	43.8	12	1033	6	84.5	
Lane	5	165	68	41.2	10	814	7	84.5	
Edinboro	6	172	73	42.4	10	933	5	86.0	

TURNOVER MARGIN							
	G	FUM	INT	GAIN	FUM	INT	LOSS
St. Cloud St.	6	11	14	25	3	4	7
Lane	5	16	10	26	6	5	11
Bentley	6	7	13	20	1	2	3
Northern Mich.	6	13	10	23	7	4	11
Central Okla.	7	9	11	20	7	3	10
Western St.	7	13	14	27	11	5	16
Fort Hays St.	7	13	10	23	4	8	12
Wingate	7	12	16	28	6	12	18
Virginia St.	6	6	6	12	2	2	4
Indiana (Pa.)	7	15	9	24	8	7	15
Mo. Western St.	7	13	12	25	9	7	16
Bloomsburg	7	8	15	23	7	7	14
West Va. Wesleyan	7	12	14	26	12	6	18
Northwest Mo. St.	7	13	8	21	7	6	13
Concord	7	11	15	26	7	11	18

PUNT RETURNS					
(Min 1.2 per game)		CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Kevin Cannon, Millersville	.....	SR	15	262	17.5
Colin Yocum, Tarleton St.	.....	JR	9	156	17.3
Valery Jackson, Angelo St.	.....	JR	16	240	15.0
Sean Smith, Bloomsburg	.....	JR	20	286	14.3
Greg Smith, Western St.	.....	SR	15	204	13.6
Tony Roberson, Northern Colo.	.....	JR	20	264	13.2
Shawn Brown, Shippensburg	.....	SR	12	158	13.2
Mike Smith, Neb - Kearney	.....	SO	22	289	13.1
Brian Claunch, Adams St.	.....	SO	11	144	13.1
Diriki Mose, Grand Valley St.	.....	SR	23	286	12.4
James Roe, Norfolk St.	.....	SR	10	124	12.4
Joe Cerami, Bentley	.....	JR	10	123	12.3

■ Division III leaders

Through October 7

RUSHING						
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YD/PG
Trenell Smith, Kean	JR	4	133	848	3	212.0
Brad Olson, Lawrence	SO	5	134	914	6	182.8
Josh Mason, Amherst	JR	3	87	538	11	179.3
Jamall Pollock, Williams	SR	3	84	508	3	169.3
Damon Adams, Tufts	SR	3	103	487	6	162.3
Dan McGovern, Rensselaer	SO	4	90	636	6	159.0
Anthony Jones, La Verne	SR	4	87	632	10	158.0
Ray Neosh, Coe	FR	5	108	761	8	152.2
Jim Callahan, Salve Regina	JR	4	96	563	7	140.8
Kris Garrett, Centre	SR	5	149	690	6	138.0
Rob Marchitello, Maine Maritime	SR	4	129	549	7	137.3
Elijah Powell, Wilkes	SO	5	125	651	5	130.2
Brandon Steinheim, Wesley	JR	5	102	649	9	129.8
Tim Lightfoot, Westfield St.	SR	4	84	517	4	129.3
Mike Lee, Rhodes	SR	4	91	513	3	128.3
Pat Rusch, St. Norbert	SR	5	129	604	2	120.8
Aaron Powers, Wittenberg	JR	5	99	598	6	119.6
Mark Pawelek, Hardin-Simmons	JR	4	75	478	6	119.5
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	SR	4	66	475	7	118.8
Brian Thompson, Lycoming	FR	4	68	474	3	118.5
Jeremy Tvedt, Bethel (Minn.)	JR	5	102	592	6	118.4
John Wells, Western New Eng.	SR	3	55	351	2	117.0
Shawn Redburn, Plymouth St.	JR	4	91	464	5	116.0
Rick Etienne, Franklin	JR	5	116	580	6	116.0
Matt Figueroa, Redlands	SR	4	84	463	4	115.8
Brad Madden, Millsaps	JR	5	130	573	3	114.6
J. D. Davis, Emory & Henry	JR	4	61	453	7	113.3
Jason Lizzi, Capital	FR	5	124	556	3	111.2
Darnell Morgan, Chapman	SR	5	52	553	8	110.6

PASSING EFFICIENCY						
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT
(Min. 15 att per game)						
Jason Baer, Wash. & Jeff	JR	4	76	53	69.7	1
Bill Borchert, Mount Union	SO	5	114	79	69.3	3
John Furmaniak, Eureka	SR	6	205	126	61.4	7
Tracy Bacon, Buffalo St.	JR	5	99	53	53.5	2
Kurt Ramler, St. John's (Minn.)	JR	5	141	81	57.4	3
Mike Kuhl, Millikin	JR	4	76	49	64.4	4
Chris Esterley, St. Thomas (Minn.)	JR	5	144	97	67.3	6
Craig Kusick, Wis.-La Crosse	SR	5	136	84	61.7	4
Kyle Adamson, Allegheny	SO	5	120	83	69.1	6
Marc Harris, Wesley	SO	5	123	74	60.1	5
Vic Amey, Widener	SR	5	125	77	61.6	3
Dan Strelakauskas, Guilford	SO	4	69	38	55.0	1
Jeff Brown, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	4	128	80	62.5	4
Thor Larsen, Washington (Mo.)	SO	6	150	85	56.6	6
Mark Barnes, Rensselaer	SR	4	81	42	51.8	1
Danny Green, Redlands	JR	4	133	91	68.4	2
Terry Peebles, Hanover	SR	5	240	139	57.9	4
Forrest Schneider, Wis. Stout	SR	5	119	68	57.1	4

TOTAL OFFENSE				
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS
Terry Peebles, Hanover	SR	5	280	2033
John Furmaniak, Eureka	SR	6	239	2157
Bryan Snyder, Albright	SO	5	254	1523
Chris Ings, Wabash	SR	5	253	1491
Brian Van Deusen, Western Md.	SR	5	297	1472
Jason Falk, Alma	SR	5	258	1453
Greg McDonald, Kalamazoo	JR	5	250	1451
Eric Noble, Wilmington (Ohio)	SR	5	250	1441
Jason Schneider, FDU-Madison	SR	5	232	1337
Kurt Ramler, St. John's (Minn.)	JR	5	171	1331
Lon Erickson, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	4	186	1058
George Bland, Randolph-Macon	JR	5	226	1287
Danny Green, Redlands	JR	4	176	1004
Chris Esterley, St. Thomas (Minn.)	JR	5	170	1244
Brooks Fischer, Wash. & Lee	JR	4	164	988
Jeff Brown, Wheaton (Ill.)	SR	4	140	986
Neal Weidman, Ithaca	JR	4	173	986

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS						
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KR
Damon Adams, Tufts	SR	3	487	43	83	85
Trenell Smith, Kean	JR	4	848	3	0	29
Ray Neosh, Coe	FR	5	761	123	0	168
Brad Olson, Lawrence	SO	5	914	130	0	0
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	5	87	486	238	162
John Wells, Western New Eng.	SR	3	351	20	0	203
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	SR	4	475	86	74	109
Josh Mason, Amherst	JR	3	538	11	0	0
Aaron Powers, Wittenberg	JR	5	598	131	0	179
Dan McGovern, Rensselaer	SO	4	636	0	0	90
A. J. Pittarino, Hartwick	JR	5	448	22	0	419
Jason Falvo, Juniata	SO	5	14	341	132	394
Anthony Jones, La Verne	SR	4	632	58	0	0
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	4	8	484	145	41
Jamall Pollock, Williams	SR	3	508	0	0	0
Derrick Brooks, Chicago	SR	5	0	523	87	230
Jeff Harrison, Otterbein	JR	5	53	213	64	510

■ Division III team

Through October 7

PASSING OFFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Hanover	5	246	140	56.9	4	1819
Eureka	6	220	131	59.5	7	2103
Albright	5	232	129	55.6	10	1627
Kalamazoo	5	236	126	53.4	9	1507
Wilmington (Ohio)	5	254	122	48.0	13	1507
Hartwick	5	211	108	51.2	10	1502
Wabash	5	201	119	59.2	5	1438
Western Md.	5	250	126	50.4	3	1422
Claremont-M-S	4	199	93	46.7	6	1132
Mount Union	5	138	93	67.4	3	1368
Alma	5	215	109	50.7	4	1362
St. John's (Minn.)	5	163	92	56.4	3	1361
Wis.-La Crosse	5	148	93	62.8	4	1322
Wheaton (Ill.)	4	134	83	61.9	4	1050
FDU-Madison	5	185	97	52.4	5	1306

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Union (N.Y.)	5	139	47	33.8	13	431
Williams	3	89	30	33.7	4	331
Howard Payne	5	163	63	38.6	10	664
Frostburg St.	5	137	47	34.3	9	493
Hardin-Simmons	4	107	47	43.9	7	391
Millikin	4	94	31	32.9	7	416
Ripon	5	134	53	39.5	15	655
Plymouth St.	4	82	33	40.2	9	443
Montclair St.	4	99	40	40.4	13	523
Coast Guard	5	95	45	47.3	8	471
Swarthmore	5	130	55	42.3	9	606
Martin Luther	4	96	40	41.6	7	411
Framingham St.	4	70	27	38.5	5	373
Emory & Henry	5	116	50	43.1	11	621
North Central	4	129	39	30.2	6	730

TURNOVER MARGIN						
	G	FUM	INT	GAIN	FUM	INT
Muskingum	5	8	11	19	2	2
La Verne	4	8	9	17	3	2
Centre	5	7	10	17	2	2
Anderson	5	9	12	21	5	3
Thomas More	5	13	11	24	9	3
Wis.-River Falls	5	10	9	19	7	1
Wesley	5	11	7	18	4	5
Lycoming	4	5	8	13	2	4
Williams	3	5	4	9	2	2
Chapman	5	9	10	19	6	5
Dickinson	5	7	10	17	6	3
Adrian	5	4	8	12	1	3
Western Md.	5	8	7	15	4	3
Trinity (Tex.)	4	5	8	13	3	4
Eureka	6	8	6	14	1	4
Rensselaer	4	5	6	11	4	1
St. John's (Minn.)	4	4	8	12	2	3
Emory & Henry	5	5	11	16	2	7
Earlham	5	5	9	14	1	6
Hiram	5	5	10	15	5	3
Mount Union	5	2	10	12	2	3

PUNT RETURNS			
	CL	NO	YDS
(Min. 1.2 per game)			
Vaughn Blythe, Upper Iowa	JR	7	167
Jim Wallace, Ripon	JR	10	217
Richard Wemer, Grinnell	FR	6	121
Chris Horr, Maine Maritime	FR	8	148
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	14	238
Josh Morris, Hartwick	SO	12	199
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	9	145
Andy Ehresman, Cornell College	SR	13	205
Jon Holloway, DePauw	JR	13	202
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	6	93
Shannon Green, Rowan	FR	12	174
Marcus Lamb, Wittenberg	JR	11	157
Matt Cramer, Wash. & Jeff	SO	6	85
Aaron Settles, Hampden-Sydney	FR	10	140

KICKOFF RETURNS			
	CL	NO	YDS
(Min. 1.2 per game)			
Al Thompson, Coast Guard	SO	6	215
Matt Gudorf, Adrian	SO	13	442
Brad Gilmore, Lycoming	JR	4	128
Craig Roscoe, Knox	SO	6	188
Omar Darling, Cortland St.	SO	11	343
Mike Flaherty, Bowdoin	SR	6	187
Mike Dursler, Albion	JR	10	310
Rob Kane, Trinity (Conn.)	JR	5	153
Andrew Gamere, Ohio Wesleyan	JR	7	213
George Lino, Wabash	SR	11	333
Oscar Ford, Chapman	JR	6	181
Cole Adrian, Central (Iowa)	SR	8	241

PUNTING			
	CL	NO	AVG
(Min. 3.6 per game)			
Jeff Shea, Cal Lutheran	SO	22	47.3
Donald Caserta, John Carroll	JR	24	42.5
Scott Ernst, Ithaca	SO	22	41.9
Augie Mitschke, Wilkes	SO	31	41.5
Ed Lisk, Chicago	FR	17	41.4
Ryan Russo, Wis.-Eau Claire	SO	32	40.8
Marc Widmer, Buffalo St.	SR	19	40.3
Josh Haza, Washington (Mo.)	JR	22	40.0
Erik Ward, Thomas More	JR	23	39.8
Dave Johnson, Lakeland	SO	22	39.7
Tyler Laughery, Claremont-M-S	JR	23	39.7
Mike Mahady, Kean	SR	23	39.6

RECEPTIONS PER GAME				
	CL	G	CT	YDS
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	5	52	531
Todd Bloom, Hardin-Simmons	SO	4	39	376
Ryan Tusek, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	4	38	470
Mike Gundersdorf, Wilkes	JR	5	45	772
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	4	35	484
Mike Cook, Claremont-M-S	JR	4	34	325
Billy Parra, Cal Lutheran	SR	4	34	292
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	SR	5	39	743
Seth Haight, Hartwick	SR	5	39	704
Gary Furner, Hartwick	SR	5	38	416
Eric Borgert, Wabash	JR	5	36	517
Floyd Chambers, Howard Payne	JR	5	36	372
Steve Verton, Lycoming	JR	4	28	466
David Sherwood, Kalamazoo	SR	5	35	413
Aaron Papushak, Baldwin-Wallace	SR	5	34	358
Burnell Roques, Claremont-M-S	SR	4	27	475
Matt Ports, Heidelberg	JR	5	33	508
Truy Harcey, Wis.-La Crosse	JR	5	33	440
Nick Roudsbush, Hanover	SR	4	26	343
Tom Herman, Cal Lutheran	JR	4	26	399
Christian Wiley, Alma	SR	5	32	373
Manny Pina, St. John Fisher	JR	5	31	293
Michael LeFlore, Rochester	SR	5	31	477
Chris Barnett, Albion	SR	5	31	479
Kurt Barth, Eureka	SO	6	37	763

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Mike Gundersdorf, Wilkes	JR	5	45	772	7	154.4
Jake Doran, FDU-Madison	SR	5	39	743	10	148.6
Seth Haight, Hartwick	SR	5	39	704	9	140.8
Kurt Barth, Eureka	SO	6	37	763	9	127.2
Jeff Clay, Catholic	SO	4	35	484	4	121.0
Burnell Roques, Claremont-M-S	SR	4	27	475	3	118.8
Ryan Tusek, Ill. Wesleyan	JR	4	38	470	4	117.5
Steve Verton, Lycoming	JR	4	28	466	5	116.5
R. J. Hoppe, Carroll, (Wis.)	JR	5	30	576	8	115.2
Ryan Smith, Olivet	FR	5	30	572	7	114.4
Chris Palmer, St. John's (Minn.)	SR	5	27	537	9	107.4
Ben Fox, Hanover	SR	5	52	531	8	106.2
Derrick Brooks, Chicago	SR	5	24	523	8	104.6
Eric Borgert, Wabash	JR	5	36	517	4	103.4
Matt Ports, Heidelberg	JR	5	33	508	0	101.6
Tom Herman, Cal Lutheran	JR	4	26	399	0	99.8
Bill Schultz, Ripon	JR	5	28	495	6	99.0
Lavant King, Ohio Northern	SR	5	20	486	7	97.2
Rodd Johnson, Milliken	JR	4	19	385	4	96.3
Chris Barnett, Albion	SR	5	31	477	5	95.8
Michael LeFlore, Rochester	SR	5	31	479	5	95.4
Wes Ingram, Millsaps	FR	5	24	476	5	95.2
Bryan Keats, Worcester St.	JR	4	17	364	3	91.0

Division I women's volleyball leaders

KILLS					DIGS						
(Min. 4.45 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 3.85 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG		
1 Svetlana Vityurina, Geo. Washington	SR	69	502	7.28	1 Jill Haas, Cal St. Sacramento	JR	56	298	5.32		
2 Deann Machlan, Army	SR	52	307	5.90	2 Jill Raslevich, Youngstown St.	SR	49	256	5.22		
3 Jill Haas, Cal St. Sacramento	JR	56	330	5.89	3 Jennifer Moshier, Central Conn. St.	SR	48	249	5.19		
4 Tzvetelina Yanchulova, Idaho	SR	63	360	5.71	4 Megan O'Brien, Villanova	FR	58	288	4.97		
5 Erin Borske, Illinois	SO	53	302	5.70	5 Cindy O'Brien, Va. Commonwealth	JR	90	426	4.73		
6 Renata Menchikova, Central Fla.	FR	75	418	5.57	6 Hilary Kyle, Alabama	SO	52	242	4.65		
7 Nina Foster, Alabama	SO	54	296	5.48	7 Roxie Akard, Western Ky.	SR	73	330	4.52		
8 Molly Dreisbach, Kentucky	SR	47	251	5.34	8 Steph McCannon, Iowa St.	SR	63	284	4.51		
9 Monique Swaby, Memphis	SR	59	313	5.31	9 Lucricta Hamilton, Southwest Tex. St.	SR	75	338	4.51		
10 Paola Paz Soldan, San Jose St.	SR	64	339	5.30	10 Heather Sokol, Connecticut	JR	69	310	4.49		
11 Terri Zematits, Penn St.	SO	58	302	5.21	11 Kori Ermigarat, South Caro.	SR	54	239	4.43		
12 Nia Kiggundu, Southwestern La.	JR	87	444	5.10	12 Maureen Reindl, Duke	SO	55	242	4.40		
13 Diana Nalbandian, Fresno St.	SO	65	331	5.09	13 Misty Farmer, Mississippi St.	SR	73	320	4.38		
14 Sammy Waldron, Rice	SR	57	289	5.07	14 Lyn Dee Engle, Cal St. Sacramento	JR	55	239	4.35		
15 Patrice Arrington, Oklahoma	FR	64	317	4.95	15 Kristine Knobel, St. John's (N.Y.)	FR	72	311	4.32		
16 Carlyn Esslinger, Bowling Green	SR	62	306	4.94	16 Brandy Ossian, Drake	JR	54	227	4.20		
17 Yanira Santago, Middle Tenn. St.	SO	61	297	4.87	17 Heidi Rottinghaus, Penn St.	JR	56	234	4.18		
18 Jenna Wrobel, Michigan St.	FR	53	258	4.87	18 Shani Abshier, South Caro.	SO	62	257	4.15		
19 Krisna Johnson, Stephen F. Austin	JR	81	393	4.85	19 Debbie Vokes, Houston	FR	53	219	4.13		
20 Brita Schwerm, Long Beach St.	SR	49	236	4.82	20 Suzanne Dawson, Va. Commonwealth	SR	96	395	4.11		
ASSISTS					HITTING PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 12.00 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. .350/3 attacks per game)	CL	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT
1 Jen Boleyn, Ohio St.	JR	50	741	14.82	1 Aycan Gokberk, Florida	SR	49	224	42	381	478
2 Becci Roehl, Pepperdine	SO	51	726	14.24	2 Viraq Domokos, George Mason	JR	57	247	50	427	461
3 Kelly Flannigan, UCLA	JR	37	510	13.78	3 Ksenia Kugler, Oral Roberts	SR	59	162	23	308	451
4 Suzie Severyn, Cal St. Sacramento	SR	54	744	13.78	4 Ann Bonner, Iowa	JR	54	178	29	333	447
5 Sami Sawyer, Houston	JR	53	725	13.68	5 Val Sterk, Michigan St.	JR	56	175	26	339	440
6 Tracy Holman, Loyola Marymount	SO	52	705	13.56	6 Rosie Wustrack, Yale	FR	47	162	23	320	434
7 Carolien Dikhoff, Illinois	JR	53	718	13.55	7 J. Hamilton, San Diego St.	SR	56	148	28	283	424
8 Christy Johnson, Nebraska	SR	43	576	13.40	8 Erica Berggren, South Fla.	JR	48	176	32	347	415
9 Lynne Hyland, Idaho	JR	64	856	13.38	9 Crystal Nixon, South Caro. St.	SR	58	144	44	241	415
10 Miya Malauulu, Oregon St.	SO	63	842	13.37	10 Autumn McKenzie, Colgate	JR	60	260	43	528	411
11 Andrea Nachtrieb, Georgia Tech	JR	56	743	13.27	11 Kate DeClerk, Kansas St.	JR	60	194	42	375	405
12 Carey May, Notre Dame	SO	56	742	13.25	12 Allison Weston, Nebraska	SR	46	194	45	368	405
13 Devon Rynning, Kansas St.	SO	60	793	13.22	13 Kathy Attar, Holy Cross	SO	47	164	37	317	401
14 Suzy Wentle, Texas A&M	SR	39	512	13.13	14 M. Wrensch, Loyola Marymount	SR	51	134	30	261	398
15 Carrie Busch, Texas	SR	46	602	13.09	15 Melissa Wharton, Bucknell	SO	63	177	41	347	392
16 Anne Kordes, Cincinnati	SO	63	820	13.02	16 Zvezdana Siroka, Oral Roberts	SR	62	266	64	519	389
17 Emily Quiesse, Central Fla.	SR	76	978	12.87	17 Nina Foster, Alabama	SO	54	296	80	556	388
18 Meredith Van Horn, Oklahoma	FR	64	821	12.83	18 Sarah Silvernail, Washington St.	JR	51	237	60	460	385
19 Carolyn Sarnecki, Rice	SO	69	882	12.78	19 Brittany Guigli, Siena	SR	60	110	20	238	378
20 Ashley Edlund, South Caro.	FR	62	792	12.77	20 Carol DeZwarte, Cornell	SO	57	187	46	375	376
SERVICE ACES					BLOCKS						
(Min. 0.55 per game)	CL	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 1.45 per game)	CL	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
1 Zvezdana Siroka, Oral Roberts	SR	62	64	1.03	1 Lisa Marshall, Akron	SR	61	33	95	128	2.10
2 Adanna Davis, Delaware St.	JR	39	36	0.92	2 Angelica Ljungquist, Hawaii	JR	55	13	93	106	1.93
3 Francine Courtat, American	JR	60	51	0.85	3 Tysen Naughton, Ohio	SO	67	34	92	126	1.88
4 Nidza Castillo, Middle Tenn. St.	JR	64	54	0.84	4 Dana Bannish, Montana	SO	65	29	92	121	1.86
5 Michele Carter, Dayton	SO	62	51	0.82	5 Cassie Brill, Georgia	FR	63	11	103	114	1.81
6 Kristin May, Siena	JR	58	43	0.74	6 T. Mitchell, Bethune-Cookman	SR	43	16	61	77	1.79
7 Heather Herdes, Southern Ill.	SR	56	40	0.71	7 Staci Schmidt, Drake	JR	54	27	69	96	1.78
8 Paige Carson, Manhattan	JR	82	58	0.71	8 Terri Zematits, Penn St.	SO	58	24	76	100	1.72
9 Christine Alvarez, Tex.-Pan American	JR	67	47	0.70	9 Leah Williams, Colorado	SR	58	17	82	99	1.71
10 Emily Bell, Morehead St.	FR	72	50	0.69	10 Kathy Brinkworth, Buffalo	SO	80	23	113	136	1.70
11 Kristin Baxter, Western Caro.	SR	71	49	0.69	11 Amy Steele, Brigham Young	SO	54	16	72	88	1.63
12 Bianca Feldkoetter, Hartford	SR	77	53	0.69	12 Carla Dewey, Texas-San Antonio	JR	71	40	75	115	1.62
13 Jenny Wood, Florida	JR	49	33	0.67	13 Melanie Williams, Colorado St.	JR	61	18	79	97	1.59
14 Kim Blankinship, Loyola Marymount	JR	51	34	0.67	14 J. Marinkovic, Southern Cal.	FR	41	18	47	65	1.59
15 Michelle Smith, Florida Int'l	FR	39	26	0.67	15 Tina Parkin, Northern Iowa	JR	44	13	56	69	1.57
16 Kristin Shurcliff, St. Louis	JR	79	52	0.66	16 C. Mikolajchak, Southeastern La.	SR	55	18	67	85	1.55
17 Amy Reaves, Jacksonville St.	FR	75	49	0.65	17 Val Sterk, Michigan St.	JR	56	22	64	86	1.54
18 Karen Crepeau, New Hampshire	SO	43	28	0.65	18 Liz Cothren, Ball St.	SO	76	28	88	116	1.53
19 Tami Burchard, Northern Ariz.	SO	51	33	0.65	19 Makare Desilets, Washington	SO	57	28	59	87	1.53
20 Michelle Becker, Northern Iowa	SR	48	31	0.65	20 Melissa Nelson, New Hampshire	JR	44	43	24	67	1.52

Team Through October 8

HITTING PERCENTAGE							SERVICE ACES						
(Min. 260)	W-L	GMS	KILLS	ERR	ATT	PCT	(Min. 2.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG		
1. Florida	16-0	49	762	245	1520	340	1. N.C. Wilmington	11-5	61	199	3.26		
2. Nebraska	14-1	46	740	204	1593	336	2. Florida Int'l	8-7	52	156	3.00		
3. Oral Roberts	19-1	63	990	282	2131	332	3. Siena	18-1	63	187	2.97		
4. Iowa	9-6	67	792	206	1832	320	4. Dayton	13-5	62	183	2.95		
5. South Caro. St.	7-11	58	562	214	1119	311	5. Indiana St.	7-9	59	173	2.93		
6. Michigan St.	17-1	60	1003	304	2302	304	6. Cincinnati	16-3	64	177	2.77		
7. Bucknell	14-4	68	964	290	2239	301	7. Manhattan	8-13	82	224	2.73		
8. Rutgers	9-7	57	783	264	1745	297	8. Northern Iowa	14-1	48	129	2.69		
9. Central Fla.	17-6	78	1288	393	3086	290	9. American	11-6	61	163	2.67		
10. George Mason	11-5	57	839	317	1842	283	10. Florida	16-0	49	130	2.65		
11. Siena	18-1	63	904	279	2212	283	11. Middle Tenn. St.	13-5	64	162	2.53		
12. Washington St.	14-1	51	869	317	1959	282	12. Sam Houston St.	13-7	74	186	2.51		
13. Middle Tenn. St.	13-5	64	953	329	2236	279	13. Duquesne	9-9	64	160	2.50		
14. Penn St.	16-2	58	908	277	2270	278	14. Tex.-Pan American	11-9	71	173	2.44		
15. Princeton	12-1	44	611	243	1329	277	15. Ala.-Birmingham	10-10	70	170	2.43		
16. San Diego St.	14-2	58	918	366	1996	277	BLOCKS						
17. Colgate	10-6	60	777	187	2142	275	(Min. 2.90 per game)	W-L	GMS	SOLO	AST	TOT	AVG
18. Illinois	11-4	53	941	341	2192	274	1. Hawaii	15-0	55	44	315	201	3.66
19. Hawaii	15-0	55	828	276	2018	274	2. Texas	9-4	50	71	223	182	3.65
20. Kansas St.	13-4	64	888	262	2289	273	3. Akron	11-6	61	58	326	221	3.62
							4. UC Santa Barb.	14-4	63	79	288	223	3.54
							5. Georgia	12-5	63	46	352	222	3.52
							6. Drake	14-1	54	72	225	184	3.42
							7. Bucknell	14-4	68	138	185	230	3.39
							8. Montana	8-9	67	67	312	223	3.33
							9. Brigham Young	11-4	54	40	279	179	3.32
							10. Buffalo	15-9	88	49	487	292	3.32
							11. Ball St.	10-8	76	74	349	248	3.27
							12. Washington	6-8	57	66	237	184	3.24
							13. Northern Iowa	14-1	48	45	216	153	3.19
							14. Penn St.	16-2	58	56	252	182	3.14
							15. Montana St.	13-4	60	68	237	186	3.11
KILLS							DIGS						
(Min. 15.00 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG.	(Min. 17.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG				
1. Ohio St.	10-4	50	907	18.14	1. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	56	1262	22.54				
2. Illinois	11-4	53	941	17.75	2. Youngstown St.	13-5	60	1347	22.45				
3. Stanford	12-2	53	929	17.53	3. Mississippi St.	12-8	74	1642	22.19				
4. Texas A&M	12-1	47	810	17.23	4. St. John's (N.Y.)	16-6	75	1646	21.95				
5. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	56	963	17.20	5. Villanova	9-7	59	1216	20.61				
6. UCLA	9-4	51	875	17.16	6. Va. Commonwealth	9-16	99	1988	20.08				
7. Washington St.	14-1	51	869	17.04	7. South Caro.	12-6	62	1242	20.03				
8. Pepperdine	11-6	59	990	16.78	8. Howard	16-8	87	1722	19.79				
9. Michigan St.	17-1	60	1003	16.72	9. Penn St.	16-2	58	1119	19.29				
10. Geo. Washington	14-5	71	1180	16.62	10. Bucknell	14-4	68	1310	19.26				
11. Loyola Marymount	11-3	52	861	16.56	11. Appalachian St.	13-8	70	1346	19.23				
12. Central Fla.	17-6	78	1288	16.51	12. Iowa St.	11-6	63	1203	19.10				
13. Maryland	11-6	68	1122	16.50	13. Houston	9-6	53	998	18.83				
14. Notre Dame	15-1	56	918	16.39	14. Texas Tech	12-6	66	1225	18.56				
15. Houston	9-6	53	864	16.30	15. North Caro. St.	14-7	73	1340	18.36				
16. Idaho	15-4	64	1043	16.30	WON-LOST PERCENTAGE								
17. Arizona	12-3	56	912	16.29	(Min. 760)	W-L	PCT	(Min. 760)	W-L	PCT			
18. Oregon St.	6-10	63	1025	16.27	1. Florida	16-0	1.000	1. Florida	16-0	1.000			
19. Cincinnati	16-3	64	1038	16.22	1. Hawaii	15-0	1.000	3. Oral Roberts	19-1	.950			
20. Nebraska	14-1	46	740	16.09	3. Oral Roberts	19-1	.950	4. Siena	18-1	.947			
					4. Siena	18-1	.947	5. Michigan St.	17-1	.944			
					5. Michigan St.	17-1	.944	6. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	.938			
					6. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	.938	6. Notre Dame	15-1	.938			
					6. Notre Dame	15-1	.938	8. Drake	14-1	.933			
					8. Drake	14-1	.933	8. Nebraska	14-1	.933			
					8. Nebraska	14-1	.933	8. Northern Iowa	14-1	.933			
					8. Northern Iowa	14-1	.933	8. Washington St.	14-1	.933			
					8. Washington St.	14-1	.933	12. Princeton	12-1	.923			
					12. Princeton	12-1	.923	12. Texas A&M	12-1	.923			
					12. Texas A&M	12-1	.923	14. Penn St.	16-2	.889			
					14. Penn St.	16-2	.889	15. Loyola (Ill.)	15-2	.882			
					15. Loyola (Ill.)	15-2	.882	16. San Diego St.	14-2	.875			
					16. San Diego St.	14-2	.875	17. South Fla.	13-2	.867			
					17. South Fla.	13-2	.867	18. Stanford	12-2	.857			
					18. Stanford	12-2	.857	19. Cincinnati	16-3	.842			
					19. Cincinnati	16-3	.842	20. Rhode Island	15-3	.833			
					20. Rhode Island	15-3	.833						
ASSISTS							WON-LOST PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 13.50 per game)	W-L	GMS	NO	AVG	(Min. 760)	W-L	PCT	(Min. 760)	W-L	PCT			
1. Ohio St.	10-4	50	814	16.28	1. Florida	16-0	1.000	1. Florida	16-0	1.000			
2. Stanford	12-2	53	858	16.19	1. Hawaii	15-0	1.000	3. Oral Roberts	19-1	.950			
3. UCLA	9-4	51	805	15.78	3. Oral Roberts	19-1	.950	4. Siena	18-1	.947			
4. Texas A&M	12-1	47	737	15.68	4. Siena	18-1	.947	5. Michigan St.	17-1	.944			
5. Illinois	11-4	53	812	15.32	5. Michigan St.	17-1	.944	6. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	.938			
6. Houston	9-6	53	802	15.13	6. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	.938	6. Notre Dame	15-1	.938			
7. Maryland	11-6	68	1022	15.03	6. Notre Dame	15-1	.938	8. Drake	14-1	.933			
8. Notre Dame	15-1	56	838	14.96	8. Drake	14-1	.933	8. Nebraska	14-1	.933			
9. Arizona	12-3	56	836	14.93	8. Nebraska	14-1	.933	8. Northern Iowa	14-1	.933			
10. Nebraska	14-1	46	678	14.74	8. Northern Iowa	14-1	.933	8. Washington St.	14-1	.933			
11. Pepperdine	11-6	59	869	14.73	8. Washington St.	14-1	.933	12. Princeton	12-1	.923			
12. Cal St. Sacramento	15-1	56	824	14.71	12. Princeton	12-1	.923	12. Texas A&M	12-1	.923			
13. Oregon St.	6-10	63	925	14.68	12. Texas A&M	12-1	.923	14. Penn St.	16-2	.889			
14. Loyola Marymount	11-3	52	761	14.63	14. Penn St.	16-2	.889	15. Loyola (Ill.)	15-2	.882			
15. New Mexico	8-6	51	746	14.63	15. Loyola (Ill.)	15-2	.882	16. San Diego St.	14-2	.875			
16. San Diego St.	14-2	58	838	14.45	16. San Diego St.	14-2	.875	17. South Fla.	13-2	.867			
17. Central Fla.	17-6	78	1124	14.41	17. South Fla.	13-2	.867	18. Stanford	12-2	.857			
18. Idaho	15-4	64	917	14.33	18. Stanford	12-2	.857	19. Cincinnati	16-3	.842			
19. Penn St.	16-2	58	827	14.26	19. Cincinnati	16-3	.842	20. Rhode Island	15-3	.833			
20. Georgia Tech	14-5	69	983	14.25	20. Rhode Island	15-3	.833						



# NCAA Record

**CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**  
**Lawrence D. Bryan**, president at Kalamazoo, announced his resignation, effective June 1996. **Virginia Caples**, vice-president for academic affairs at Alabama A&M, selected as interim president at the school. **Mary Sue Coleman**, provost of New Mexico, named president at Iowa, effective December 31. **John A. Curry**, president at Northeastern, announced his retirement, effective upon selection of his successor. **Roger Sayers**, president at Alabama, announced his resignation, effective September 1996. He is a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

**DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS**  
**Joseph T. Walsh**, acting athletics director at Emerson-Massachusetts College of Art for the past 14 months, selected as AD. Walsh also was named assistant commissioner of the Great Northeast Athletic Conference. **Howard "Bud" Elwell**, director of athletics at Gannon, announced he will retire July 1996. Elwell, who is in his 35th year on the Gannon athletics staff, was appointed AD in 1967. He has held a variety of positions in the NCAA, including the posts of Division II vice-president and chair of the Division II Championships and Steering Committees. He currently is a member of the Division II Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure.

**ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS**  
**Garry Hogan**, baseball coach at Arkansas-Little Rock, promoted to associate athletics director. **Steven Rackley**, director of athletics business at Weber State since 1992, appointed associate AD of internal operations. **Mark Hollis**, associate athletics director for external operations at Pittsburgh, selected as associate AD for marketing, promotion and external affairs at Michigan State. Hollis is a 1985 Michigan State graduate.

**ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS**  
**Ed Rowe Jr.**, named assistant athletics director for equipment and facilities at Fairfield. **Doug Montgomery**, sports information director at Regis (Colorado) and director of information for the Colorado Athletic Conference since 1993, appointed assistant

## Cargill selected as AD at Florida Atlantic

**Thomas M. Cargill**, an eight-year veteran of the athletics department at Florida Atlantic, has been chosen as director of athletics at the school.

For the past 15 months, Cargill has served as acting AD for the second time in his tenure at Florida Atlantic. In 1991, he was interim director for six months.

He succeeds **Tom Scott**, who was named director of athletics development after serving as athletics director for 2½ years. Scott later resigned at Florida Atlantic to accept a post at Central Florida.

Cargill joined the Owls staff as assistant AD and director of campus recreation in 1988 after serving as student affairs coordinator for seven years at Florida State. In 1990, he became associate athletics director and became involved in assisting with overall management of the athletics program.

Cargill, who is working toward a doctorate in higher education and athletics administration, is a member of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics.



Cargill

athletics director at Regis.

**COACHES**  
**Baseball**—**Rocky Daley**, a 1985 graduate of Boston College, named head baseball coach at North Adams State. **Gary Hogan**, baseball coach at Arkansas-Little Rock, promoted to associate athletics director.  
**Baseball assistants**—**Richard Caterson** selected as assistant baseball coach at Stevens Tech. **Gary Lewis** hired at Rockford.  
**Men's basketball assistants**—**Mike Bramucci**, formerly an assistant at Barton and Ramapo, hired as assistant men's basketball coach at St. Peter's. Also, **Bill Maranz** named assistant coach there. **Frank Haith**, assistant men's coach at Texas A&M for the past three years, hired as assistant coach at Penn State. **Tim Scarborough** joined the staff at Liberty, where he will work with his former coach, Jeff Meyer. Scarborough replaced **Paul Nazigian**, who was promoted to administrative assistant coach. **Chris Bowser** named at Rockford. **Jim Elgas** named full-

time assistant at Southwest Texas State. **Walter Townes** named at Clarkson. **Brian Kochanowicz**, former Plattsburgh State player, selected as assistant coach there. **James Ray**, former all-American at Jacksonville (1976 to 1980), joined the coaching staff at his alma mater. After his senior year, Ray was drafted in the first round by the NBA's Denver Nuggets. **Kelvin Lee**, assistant basketball coach at St. Louis, resigned to accept a similar position at Texas A&M. **Derek Thomas** replaced Lee at St. Louis. **Steve Seymour**, assistant at Drexel for the past five years, promoted to associate head coach. He will oversee recruiting efforts and serve as the top aide to the head coach.  
**Women's basketball**—**Jenny Sell**, assistant for the past four years at Wisconsin-Milwaukee, elevated to head coach. She replaced **M. A. Kelling**, who resigned. **Renae Whitt** selected as women's basketball coach at Pfeiffer. **Sue Ramsey**, head coach at Dayton for eight years, named head coach at

## Calendar

October 29-31	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Charlotte, North Carolina
October 31-November 2	Legislative Review Committee	South Bend, Indiana
November 6-9	Division I Baseball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
November 10-12	Committee on Infractions	Kansas City, Missouri
November 16	Infractions Appeals Committee	Atlanta
November 18-19	Division I-AA Football Committee	Atlanta

Ashland. **Lorrie Snyder** named at Mount St. Vincent.

**Women's basketball assistants**—**Christine Cunningham** named assistant women's basketball coach at Quinnipiac. **Doug Lloyd** named at Loyola Marymount. **Brenda Kamholz** appointed at her alma mater, Rockford. **Heather Nicholson** appointed at Mount St. Vincent. **Shelly Cruzyk** named at Stevens Tech. **Bill Wolf** named at Youngstown State, where he played from 1959 to 1963.

**Men's and women's cross country**—**Peter Squires**, president of a sports and event marketing company in Atlanta for the past four years, named head men's and women's track and cross country coach at Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck.

**Field hockey**—**Sharon Taylor**, head field hockey coach and athletics director at Lock Haven, resigned as coach but will continue as AD. Taylor coached Lock Haven to three NCAA titles, including the 1994 Division II championship. **Missy Meharg**, field hockey coach at Maryland for the past eight years, chosen as an assistant coach of the U.S. Olympic team, effective after the last Terrapin game in November.

**Field hockey assistant**—**Stephanie O'Hanley**, former head field hockey coach at Simmons (1984 to 1987), selected as assistant coach at Salve Regina.

**Men's ice hockey**—**Dave Guden** resigned as ice hockey coach at North Adams State, where he served for the past two seasons.

**Men's ice hockey assistants**—**Guy Perron** and **Rob Abel** chosen as assistant men's ice hockey coaches at Dartmouth. **Dave Cornett**, former Connecticut player who compiled 51 career points during a playing career that ended this year, hired as assistant at Quinnipiac. **Bruce Wolanin**, former Yale

defenseman who graduated in 1991, named assistant coach there.

**Women's soccer assistant**—**Beth Gemma**, a 1995 graduate of Salve Regina, named assistant women's soccer coach at her alma mater. Gemma played four seasons for the Newporters and is the school's all-time leading goaltender.

**Women's softball assistant**—**Deanna Mays** appointed softball pitching coach at Long Beach State.

**Men's and women's swimming and diving assistant**—**Kristin Stoudt**, assistant swimming coach at Wisconsin for the past two years, named assistant coach at Air Force.

**Men's and women's tennis**—**Brian Shanley**, manager for special events and operations at the International Tennis Hall of Fame for the past two years, selected as men's tennis coach at Salve Regina, replacing **Ed Habershaw**. He also will serve as assistant to the athletics director. **Michael Greenberg** named head men's tennis coach at St. John's (New York). **John Hart**, men's and women's tennis coach at Harcum College, chosen as men's and women's coach at Bryn Mawr.

**Men's and women's track and field**—**Peter Squires**, president of a sports and event marketing company in Atlanta for the past four years, named head men's and women's track and cross country coach at Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck. **Charles Greene**, who recently was hired as men's track coach at Michigan State, resigned from the post.

**Men's and women's track and field assistant**—**Bob Schul**, the first American to win the 5,000-meter run at an Olympic Games (Tokyo in 1964), hired as assistant men's and women's track and field coach at Witten-

See NCAA Record, page 17 ►

## Polls

**Division I Men's Cross Country**  
The Martin Surfacing top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through October 10 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:  
1. Wisconsin, 445; 2. Colorado, 426; 3. Stanford, 403; 4. Northern Arizona, 383; 5. Oklahoma State, 372; 6. Arkansas, 353; 7. Michigan, 321; 8. Iowa State, 319; 9. Brigham Young, 314; 10. Tennessee, 268; 11. Wyoming, 255; 12. Oregon, 254; 13. Notre Dame, 233; 14. Georgetown, 216; 15. Arizona, 177; 16. Iona, 162; 17. Portland, 143; 18. Washington, 126; 19. William and Mary, 125; 20. North Carolina State, 117; 21. Providence, 88; 22. Air Force, 87; 23. Wake Forest, 74; 24. Penn State, 72; 25. Alabama, 29.

**Division I Women's Cross Country**  
The Lynx Timing System top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams through October 9 as selected by the Women's Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:  
1. Villanova, 200; 2. Colorado, 191; 3. Providence, 184; 4. Stanford, 177; 5. Georgetown, 166; 6. Arkansas, 154; 7. Oregon, 149; 8. Auburn, 143; 9. Wisconsin, 139; 10. Washington, 131; 11. Arizona, 111; 12. Penn State, 110; 13. Wake Forest, 106; 14. Brigham Young, 100; 15. Michigan, 92; 16. Dartmouth, 83; 17. North Carolina State, 71; 18. Nebraska, 54; 19. Alabama, 48; 20. Marquette, 41; 21. Colorado State, 40; 22. Iowa State, 27; 23. Florida, 24; 24. Missouri, 14; 25. Southern Methodist, 12.

**Division II Women's Cross Country**  
The top 25 NCAA Division II women's cross country teams through October 10 as listed by the Women's Cross Country Coaches Association:  
1. Adams State, 2. Air Force, 3. Western State, 4. Wisconsin-Parkside, 5. Humboldt State, 6. Abilene Christian, 7. Mankato State, 8. Ashland, 9. North Dakota, 10. UC Davis, 11. Northwest Missouri State, 12. North Florida, 13. Augustana (South Dakota), 14. Central Missouri State, 15. Massachusetts-Lowell, 16. Hawaii-Hilo, 17. Southern Indiana, 18. Fort Hays State, 19. Emporia State, 20. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 21. Minnesota-Duluth, 22. Edinboro, 23. South Dakota State, 24. Slippery Rock, 25. Seattle Pacific.

**Division III Men's Cross Country**  
The top 25 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams through October 10 as listed by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association,

with points:  
1. Williams, 223; 2. North Central, 218; 3. Wabash, 203; 4. Calvin, 195; 5. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 174; 6. MIT, 166; 7. Haverford, 159; 8. Rochester Institute of Technology, 143; 9. Mount Union, 130; 10. Rochester, 123; 11. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 115; 12. Carleton, 101; 13. St. Lawrence, 92; 14. UC San Diego, 81; 15. St. John's (Minnesota), 72; 16. Otterbein, 62; 17. Washington (Missouri), 50; 18. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 35; 19. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 27; 20. Coast Guard, 21; 21. Gettysburg, 17; 22. Tufts, 15; 23. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 13; 24. Brandeis, 12; 25. Plattsburgh State, 11.

**Division III Women's Cross Country**  
The top 25 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through October 10 as listed by the Women's Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:  
1. Cortland State, 222; 2. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 219; 3. Calvin, 205; 4. St. Olaf, 190; 5. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 178; 6. Springfield, 168; 7. Moravian, 157; 8. Bowdoin, 145; 9. Hope, 131; 10. Williams, 127; 11. Washington (Missouri), 110; 12. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 101; 13. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 90; 14. Geneseo State, 80; 15. Trenton State, 72; 16. Carnegie Mellon, 63; 17. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 51; 18. Luther, 33; 19. Brandeis, 27; 20. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 21; 21. Middlebury, 18; 22. Emory, 15; 23. Carleton, 13; 24. North Central, 12; 25. Haverford, 11.

**Division I Field Hockey**  
The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through October 9, with records in parentheses and points:  
1. North Caro. (11-0).....120  
2. Maryland (11-1).....114  
3. Iowa (10-2).....108  
4. Penn St. (9-5).....102  
5. James Madison (12-2).....96  
6. Northeastern (11-2).....90  
7. Virginia (10-4).....84  
8. Michigan (10-4).....76  
9. Old Dominion (7-6).....74  
10. Syracuse (7-5).....66  
11. Northwestern (8-4).....60  
12. Boston U. (10-2).....54  
13. Connecticut (9-3).....48  
14. Wake Forest (7-3).....42  
15. Boston College (6-5).....36  
16. Rutgers (7-6).....30  
17. William & Mary (7-4).....23  
18. Princeton (6-3).....19  
19. Ohio St. (5-5).....12

20. Yale (8-2).....5  
**Division I-AA Football**  
The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through October 9, with records in parentheses and points:

1. McNeese St. (5-0).....2,136  
2. Appalachian St. (5-0).....2,020  
3. Marshall (4-1).....1,942  
4. Stephen F. Austin (5-0).....1,857  
5. Montana (5-1).....1,769  
6. Troy St. (6-0).....1,735  
7. James Madison (5-1).....1,500  
8. Delaware (5-0).....1,454  
9. Eastern Ky. (4-1).....1,415  
10. Southern B.R. (5-0).....1,377  
11. Murray St. (6-0).....1,250  
12. Richmond (5-0).....1,130  
13. Ga. Southern (4-1).....1,066  
14. Hofstra (6-0).....1,019  
15. Idaho St. (5-0).....873  
16. Northern Ariz. (5-1).....838  
17. William & Mary (4-2).....804  
18. Northern Iowa (3-2).....638  
19. Central Fla. (3-2).....633  
20. Connecticut (5-0).....460  
21. Florida A&M (5-1).....459  
22. Pennsylvania (3-1).....314  
23. Indiana St. (5-1).....231  
24. Northwestern St. (1-2).....230  
25. Eastern Ill. (5-1).....160

**Division II Football**  
The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through October 8, with records in parentheses and points:  
1. North Ala. (5-0).....80  
2. North Dak. (5-0).....76  
3. Tex. A&M-Kingsville (4-1).....72  
4. Ferris St. (5-0).....67  
5. Pittsburg St. (4-0-1).....64  
6. New Haven (4-0-1).....59  
7. Albany St. (Ga.) (5-1).....56  
8. Portland St. (4-2).....53  
9. Indiana (Pa.) (4-2).....49  
10. Angelo St. (3-1-1).....42  
11. St. Cloud St. (4-1).....40  
12. Mars Hill (5-1).....38  
13. North Dak. St. (5-1).....31  
14. Carson-Newman (4-2).....25  
15. Grand Valley St. (4-2).....23  
16. Eastern N.M. (4-1-1).....22  
17. Central Okla. (5-1).....11 1/2  
18. Edinboro (4-1).....11  
19. Mo. Southern St. (4-1).....9  
20. Elizabeth City St. (5-1).....4 1/2

**Division III Football**  
The top six NCAA Division III football teams in each region through October 8, with records:  
**East:** 1. Rowan, 4-1; 2. Buffalo State, 4-1; 3. Plymouth State, 4-0; 4. Springfield, 3-1; 5. Cortland State, 4-1; 6. Union (New York), 4-1.  
**North:** 1. Mount Union, 5-0; 2. Wheaton (Illinois), 4-0; 3. Wittenberg, 5-0; 4. Hanover, 5-0; 5. Millikin, 4-0; 6. Thomas More, 5-0.  
**South:** 1. Washington and Jefferson, 4-0; 2. Wesley, 5-0; 3. Emory and Henry, 5-0; 4. Fairleigh Dickinson-Madison, 4-1; 5. Dickinson, 4-1; 6. Widener, 4-1.  
**West:** 1. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 5-0; 2. (tie) Wisconsin-Whitewater, 5-0, and St. John's (Minnesota), 5-0; 4. Central (Iowa), 5-0; 5. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 5-0; 6. Wisconsin-River Falls, 4-1.

**Division I Women's Volleyball**  
The USA Today/American Volleyball Coaches Association top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through October 10, with records in parentheses and points:  
1. Nebraska (14-1).....1,427  
2. Hawaii (15-0).....1,392  
3. Florida (16-0).....1,348  
4. Stanford (12-2).....1,282  
5. Washington St. (14-1).....1,181  
6. Michigan St. (17-1).....1,163  
7. Penn St. (16-2).....1,032  
8. Notre Dame (15-1).....1,005  
9. UCLA (9-4).....977  
10. Long Beach St. (10-3).....888  
11. Texas (9-4).....875  
12. Arizona (12-3).....774  
13. Ohio St. (10-4).....750  
14. Arizona St. (10-3).....694  
15. UC Santa Barb. (14-4).....689  
16. Pacific (Cal.) (8-5).....605  
17. Southern Cal (7-4).....568  
18. San Diego St. (14-2).....459  
19. Texas A&M (12-1).....403  
20. Brigham Young (11-4).....307  
21. Loyola Marymount (11-3).....263  
22. Illinois (11-4).....206  
23. Washington (6-8).....155  
24. Colorado (8-7).....126  
25. Georgia Tech (14-5).....103

**Division II Women's Volleyball**  
The top 25 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through October 10 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:  
1. Barry (18-1).....600  
2. Northern Mich. (17-2).....573  
3. Northern Colo. (20-2).....536

4. Hawaii-Hilo (15-3).....534  
5. Central Mo. St. (22-4).....501  
6. Cal St. Bakersfield (14-5).....487  
7. St. Cloud St. (17-3).....454  
8. North Dak. St. (15-5).....404  
9. Regis (Colo.) (9-3).....394  
10. Neb.-Kearney (20-4).....361  
11. Cal St. Los Angeles (12-4).....353  
12. Morningside (19-5).....325  
13. Neb.-Omaha (12-6).....302  
14. Portland St. (16-5).....285  
15. UC Riverside (13-6).....267  
16. North Fla. (16-5).....246  
17. UC Davis (12-8).....186  
18. Minn.-Duluth (13-6).....170  
19. Cal Poly Pomona (13-9).....163  
20. Northwood (17-2).....120  
21. Mesa St. (15-4).....108  
22. West Va. Wesleyan (21-2).....91  
23. Michigan Tech (10-7).....77  
24. Mankato St. (10-8).....57  
25. Grand Valley St. (18-4).....32

**Division III Women's Volleyball**  
The top 15 NCAA Division III women's volleyball teams through October 11 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:  
1. Juniata (23-1).....358  
2. Washington (Mo.) (22-1).....338  
3. Ithaca (21-1).....291  
4. Cal Lutheran (14-1).....267  
5. Kalamazoo (21-2).....243  
6. Wis.-Oshkosh (27-2).....235  
7. St. Olaf (16-4).....219  
8. UC San Diego (9-8).....183  
9. Wis.-Whitewater (19-1).....177  
10. Ohio Northern (16-6).....152  
11. Dubuque (24-2).....82  
12. Chapman (10-5).....70  
13. Cortland St. (17-7).....67  
14. Thomas More (21-4).....62  
15. St. Benedict (12-3).....28

**Men's Water Polo**  
The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through October 10 as selected by the College Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:  
1. California, 100; 2. Southern California, 95; 3. Stanford, 90; 4. UC Irvine, 81; 5. UCLA, 80; 6. Pepperdine, 79; 7. Long Beach State, 70; 8. Air Force, 65; 9. UC San Diego, 60; 10. Pacific (California), 52; 11. UC Davis, 47; 12. Navy, 45; 13. UC Santa Barbara, 41; 14. Massachusetts, 40; 15. Slippery Rock, 28; 16. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 25; 17. Chaminade, 17; 18. Loyola Marymount, 16; 19. Bucknell, 9; 20. Santa Clara, 8.



## NCAA Record

► Continued from page 16

berg. From 1961 to 1968, the former Olympic gold medalist set five American records and one world record.

**Women's volleyball assistant**—Jody Conro selected as assistant volleyball coach at Rockford.

**Wrestling**—Bill DePaoli, who served as head wrestling coach from 1985 to 1988 at California (Pennsylvania), returned to the post. He succeeded Robin Ersland, who coached there for seven years before accepting the head coaching position at Central Missouri State.

**Wrestling assistant**—Dan St. John hired as assistant wrestling coach at Iowa State.

### STAFF

**Assistant to athletics director**—Brian Shanley, manager for special events and operations at the International Tennis Hall of Fame for the past two years, selected as assistant to the athletics director at Salve Regina. He also will be head men's tennis coach.

**Development director**—Matt Oldani, assistant in promotions and development at Georgetown for the past eight years, named development director at Saint Louis.

**Facilities assistant**—David Leach named assistant director of facilities at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania), where he also was named director of recreation and intramurals.

**Media relations assistant**—Karen Rosenzweig appointed assistant media relations di-

rector at California.

**Promotions assistant**—Patricia Robinson, former marketing intern and student trainer at Arkansas, appointed promotions intern at Minnesota.

**Sports information directors**—Jeffrey Zampanti, a 1995 Marquette graduate, named interim sports information director at Wisconsin-Parkside. Gary Lewis appointed SID at Rockford. Bill Gorman, sports information assistant at Massachusetts-Lowell, named SID at Wentworth Institute.

**Student development director** Sharon Manship, administrative assistant at Arizona State for the past two years, named director of student development and community services/administrative assistant at Minnesota.

**Trainer**—Rochelle King hired as head athletics trainer at Rockford.

**Assistant trainer**—Holly Raffle, student athletics trainer at Ohio from 1991 to 1995, appointed graduate assistant trainer at Minnesota.

### CONFERENCE

Joseph T. Walsh, director of athletics at Emerson-Massachusetts College of Art, named to a one-year term as assistant commissioner of the Great Northeast Athletic Conference.

## Etc.

### ASSOCIATION MEMBERS

The College Football Association announced the election of Northeast Loui-

siana, UNLV and San Jose State as associate members. UNLV and San Jose State will become active members in July 1996, when they formally join the Western Athletic Conference.

### SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Northeastern announced it will add women's soccer and softball and will eliminate women's gymnastics, effective for 1996-97.



Men's basketball: Frank Haith  
Track assistant: Bob Schul



### CORRECTION

A women's basketball coach's status at Tennessee Tech was reported incorrectly in the NCAA Record section of the October 16 issue of The NCAA News. Bill Worrell, who is in his 10th year as head women's basketball coach at the school, signed a new three-year contract with the university.

## Notables

**Bill McCartney**, former Colorado head football coach, and **Mike Rozier**, 1983 Heisman Trophy winner at Nebraska, selected to the Orange Bowl Hall of Honor. During his 13-year tenure at Colorado, McCartney led Colorado to 10 consecutive winning seasons, three Big Eight Conference titles and nine bowl games. His 1990 team was voted national champion after a victory in the Orange Bowl. He compiled a 93-55-5 record and was named national coach of the year in 1989. Rozier, who played in the NFL until his retirement in Atlanta in 1991, scored 51 touchdowns and 312 points at Nebraska, university career records.

**Aaron Graham**, center at Nebraska, named to the 1995 Good Works Team. Each week, the College Football Association selects an individual for the 11-member team in recognition of community service. Graham is a spokesperson for Charlie Brown's Kids, a support group for area youth who have experienced the death of a parent. In addition, Graham serves as a volunteer speaker for numerous events and organizations.

The American Volleyball Coaches Association women's volleyball players of the week for October 9 are **Stephanie Feulner**, senior middle hitter at Saint Louis, Division I; **Swen Minnema**, middle blocker at Man-

kato State, Division II; and **Kerri Camuso**, a junior at Springfield, Division III.

**Ray Allen**, a junior at Connecticut, and **Sylvia Crawley**, a 1994 North Carolina graduate, were selected as recipients of the USA Basketball 1995 male and female athlete-of-the-year awards. Allen set a 1994 U.S. Olympic Festival record with 101 points, breaking Shaquille O'Neal's 1990 mark of 98 points. Crawley, who was voted captain of the USA Women's World University Games team, averaged 16.1 points per game and helped lead the team to a silver medal.

## Deaths

**Raymond Hussey**, a former student and tennis coach at Stetson, died October 8 at his home. He was 80. He was appointed tennis coach in 1953 and held the position until he retired in 1986, compiling a 495-338 record.

**Luis Lopez**, a 1992 Olympian and former New Mexico gymnast, died of leukemia. He was 26. As a freshman, Lopez finished fifth in the all-around competition and tied for sixth in parallel bars during the 1990 NCAA Men's Gymnastics Championships. Lopez was the NCAA high-bar champion in 1991.

**Tom Jacobs**, eldest emeritus professor at Cornell College and former faculty athletics representative at UCLA, died October 7 at age 87.

— Compiled by Lisa Stalcup

## Reclassification

► Continued from page 3

Two institutions, the State University of New York at Albany and American University of Puerto Rico, were granted permission to move their entire athletics programs from Division III to Division II.

Springfield College, which has been in Division II (field hockey in Division I), moved its entire program to Division III.

The two institutions whose petitions were granted effective September 1, 1996, are the University of Central Florida, moving its football program from Division I-AA to Division I-A, and the U. S. Air Force Academy, which will move its entire women's program from Division II to Division I.

### Probationary membership

Probationary-membership status is

applied to an institution that fails to meet the minimum men's or women's sports-sponsorship criteria for its division. The one-year probationary period can be applied to an institution only once in a 10-year period.

The two schools placed on probationary membership are Lake Superior State University and the University of Massachusetts, Boston.

Probationary-membership status was removed in all sports for Emerson College-Massachusetts College of Art, Fontbonne College, Idaho State University and the University of Montana.

### Restricted membership

Restricted membership is applied to an institution that fails to meet the minimum requirements of its division (such as sports sponsorship and scheduling)

An institution placed in the restrict-

ed-membership classification loses eligibility for a number of membership privileges and has from one to three years to comply. If the institution fails to comply in the required time period, it is reclassified as a corresponding member.

Texas Southern University and South Carolina State University were assigned to restricted classification in all sports.

Three schools were assigned to restricted status in football only: Kentucky Wesleyan University, Quincy University and St. Mary's College (California).

Three institutions were placed in restricted membership in women's tennis. They are Alabama State University, Montana State University-Bozeman and Southwest Texas State University.

Others assigned to restricted status

include Alcorn State University in men's and women's tennis and women's golf; California State University, Sacramento, in women's soccer; the University of Colorado, Boulder, in men's indoor track and women's indoor and outdoor track (postponed from 1994-95 as approved by the NCAA Administrative Review Panel); Florida Atlantic University in men's tennis; Jacksonville University in men's crew; University of Missouri, Kansas City, in men's and women's cross country; University of the Pacific (California) in women's cross country; St. Bonaventure University in women's softball; St. Peter's College in women's cross country; University of South Alabama in women's golf; and West Virginia University in women's indoor track.

Restricted-membership status for all sports was removed for Alabama State (except for women's tennis, as

noted earlier), Idaho State, Northeastern Illinois University and Webster University.

Restricted status was removed in women's tennis only for Alcorn State University; the University of North Carolina, Asheville; and Western Carolina University.

Others removed from restricted-membership status are Chapman University in men's and women's basketball; Hardin-Simmons University in football and men's and women's basketball; Jacksonville in women's crew; Limestone College in men's basketball; San Diego State University in men's and women's cross country and women's outdoor track; Saint Louis University in women's softball; Tennessee State University in men's and women's tennis and men's golf; the University of Tennessee at Martin in women's softball; and University of Wisconsin, Green Bay, in men's golf.

## NACDA workshop continues preparations

The National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA) continues to prepare for its annual facilities, fund-raising and marketing workshop.

The workshop, presented in cooperation with the United States Olympic Committee, will be November 12-14 at the Hyatt Regency in Atlanta, site of the 1996 Olympic Games.

The 30th workshop will feature 12 sessions focusing on aspects of facilities, fund-raising and marketing. Descriptions of those sessions were published in the September 25 issue of The NCAA News.

An optional tour of Olympic Games venues also is being offered November 14.

Exhibitors will be on hand to provide information and display wares during the workshop.

Georgia Institute of Technology is serving as host institution for the event. Former NACDA President Homer Rice, director of athletics at Georgia Tech, is serving as workshop chair.

Registration for the workshop will be from 4 to 6 p.m. November 12 and 7:15 to 8:15 a.m. November 13. The program begins at 8:15 a.m. November 13. A reception November 12 and luncheon November 13 also are planned.

Further information can be obtained from Pat Manak of NACDA, telephone 216/892-4000.

## Lobo, Zatechka cowinners of GTE award

The GTE Academic All-America Team Member of the Year Award was presented for the first time this year to cowinners, and in another first, one of the recipients was a woman.

A special committee of the College Sports Information Directors of America (CoSIDA) selected basketball player Rebecca Lobo of the University of Connecticut and football player Rob Zatechka of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, as cowinners of the award for 1994-95.

They received their awards September 19 in New York.

Lobo led Connecticut to an undefeat-

ed season and the NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Championship title, while offensive lineman Zatechka played a key role in Nebraska's wire-service championship.

Lobo currently is a member of the U.S. women's national basketball team and Zatechka plays for the New York Giants.

Seven previous recipients of the award all were men.

Lobo graduated in May with a 3.630 grade-point average (4.000 scale) in political science. Zatechka graduated with a 4.000 GPA in biological sciences.

To be eligible for a GTE Academic All-

America team, an athlete must be a varsity starter or key reserve and maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.200.

During the academic year, GTE Academic All-America team members of the year are named in each of eight categories (football, women's volleyball, men's basketball, women's basketball, baseball, women's softball, and men and women at large) in both university and college divisions. Lobo and Zatechka were selected from among that group for 1994-95.

GTE, in cooperation with CoSIDA, has been exclusive sponsor of the GTE Academic All-America program since 1985.

## All-academic softball teams are announced

The National Softball Coaches Association (NSCA) has announced its 1995 all academic teams.

The NSCA honored teams in each of the NCAA's three divisions for success in the classroom.

The top 10 teams academically in each division, with cumulative grade-point average (4.000 scale):

**Division I:** 1. Wichita State, 3.500; 2. Indiana State, 3.300; 3. Iowa, 3.240; 4. Yale, 3.230; 5. Cleveland State, 3.190; 6. (tie) Harvard and Penn State, 3.180; 8. Ohio State, 3.170; 9. Stanford, 3.120; 10. Colgate, 3.100.

**Division II:** 1. Regis (Colorado), 3.450; 2. Northeast Missouri State, 3.390; 3. (tie) Long Island-C. W. Post and Mankato

State, 3.320; 5. Wisconsin-Parkside, 3.140; 6. (tie) Wayne State (Michigan), Sacred Heart and Ashland, 3.050; 9. (tie) Southern Colorado and Washburn, 3.040.

**Division III:** 1. Bethany (West Virginia), 3.380; 2. Chicago, 3.370; 3. Hope, 3.300; 4. (tie) Illinois Wesleyan, Macalester and Upper Iowa, 3.260; 7. Adrian, 3.210; 8. (tie) Luther and St. Benedict, 3.200; 10. Wittenberg, 3.180.

# Candidates

► Continued from page 1

## Division I:

■ Elect Albert Vanderbush, director of athletics, U.S. Military Academy, to succeed Richard A. Rosenthal, University of Notre Dame (Division I-A independent).

■ Elect George M. Dennison, president, University of Montana, to succeed Robert A. Alost, Northwestern

State University (Division I-AA West).

■ Elect Laurence C. Keating Jr., director of athletics, Seton Hall University, to succeed Chris Monasch, Northeast Conference (Division I-AAA).

■ Elect Thomas E. Yeager, commissioner, Colonial Athletic Association, to succeed Mary Jo Warner, George Washington University (Divi-

sion I-AAA).

## Division II:

■ Elect C. Donald Cook, director of athletics, Sacred Heart University, to succeed Rita M. Castagna, Assumption College (Region I).

■ Reelect Timothy J. Dillon, director of athletics, University of Alaska Anchorage (at large).

■ Reelect Barbara J. Schroeder, di-

rector of athletics, Regis University (Colorado) (at large).

## Division III:

■ Elect John S. Biddiscombe, director of athletics, Wesleyan University (Connecticut), to succeed Linda S. Moulton, Clark University (Massachusetts) (Region I).

■ Elect Lynda J. Calkins, director of athletics, Hollins College, to succeed

Dennis M. Collins, North Coast Athletic Conference (Region 3).

The Council members will be elected in the division business sessions of the Convention. The terms of Council members elected in 1996 will expire in January 2000.

The Nominating Committee was chaired this year by Claudius E. Watts III, president of The Citadel.

# The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics. In addition, individuals seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics also are welcome to place positions-wanted advertisements.

**Rates:** 65 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$32 per column inch for display advertising for member institutions. (Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.) Positions-wanted advertisements are placed on a prepayment basis only.

**Word-counting example:** "Position wanted. Retired athletics administrator seeks part-time work. Contact: John P. Doe, 1234 Main Street, Anytown, KS 99999-1234, or call 999/555-5555." (22 words x 65 cents = \$14.30)

**Copy restrictions:** Advertisements that indicate a closing date for applications and nominations must list a date that does not precede the publication date. The NCAA News reserves the right to refuse advertisements that do not comply with this or other restrictions.

For more information, call The NCAA News at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write: The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

## AD CATEGORIES

Academic Advisor	Life Skills Coordinator
Academic Coordinator	Marketing
Academic Counselor	Marketing/Promotions
Administrative Assistant	Miscellaneous
Administrative Asst.	Notices
Aquatics	Open Dates
Assistant A.D.	Operations
Assoc. Commissioner	Phys. Ed./Athletics
Associate A.D.	Physical Education
Asst. Commissioner	Positions Wanted
Athletics Counselor	Promotions
Athletics Director	Public Relations
Athletics Trainer	Racquet Sports
Baseball	Recreation
Basketball	Recruiting
Business Manager	Rifle
Commissioner	Rowing
Compliance	Skiing
Crew	Soccer
Cross Country	Softball
Development	Sports Information
Diving	Sports Medicine
Equipment	Squash
Executive Director	Sr. Woman
Facilities	Administrator
Fencing	Strength/Conditioning
Field Hockey	Swimming
Football	Swimming & Diving
For Sale	Tennis
Fund-Raising	Ticket Office
Graduate Assistant	Track & Field
Guidance	Volleyball
Gymnastics	Wrestling
Ice Hockey	Weight Training
Interperson	Women's
Intramural	Coordinator
Lacrosse	Wrestling

## ISSUE DATES/DEADLINES

**All Deadlines:**  
Noon Central time

### CLASSIFIEDS

Issue date	Deadline date
October 30	October 19
November 6	October 26
November 13	November 2
November 20	November 9
November 27	November 16
December 4	November 23
December 11	November 30
December 18	December 7

### DISPLAYS

Issue date	Deadline date
October 30	October 18
November 6	October 25
November 13	November 1
November 20	November 8
November 27	November 15
December 4	November 22
December 11	November 29
December 18	December 6

**Opportunity Employer.** Assistant Coach, Men's Basketball and Baseball. Hiram College invites applications for the full-time, 12-month position of assistant men's basketball and baseball coach & equipment manager. Hiram competes in the NCAA Division III and belongs to the Ohio Athletic Conference. Responsibilities include assisting in basketball and baseball, recruiting, practice and game preparation. Functions in a supervisory role with equipment facilities, inventory, work study, and ordering equipment. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience in college coaching and/or playing highly desirable. A comprehensive benefit program includes medical, dental, life, disability and pension coverage for the employee, and tuition waiver/reduction for spouse and dependent children. Please forward a letter of interest with resume and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three professional references to: Cindy McKnight, Athletic Director, Hiram College, P.O. Box 1777, Hiram, OH 44234. This is an immediate opening. Resumes will be reviewed immediately. Hiram College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Coach—Restricted-Earnings Position, Women's Basketball.** Drake University is seeking applications for the position of assistant women's basketball coach. Responsibilities include: work under the direction of the head coach and assist with the administration of Division I women's basketball program—coaching, recruiting, practice, travel, tape exchange program, game management and other duties as assigned. Requirements include knowledge of and adherence to NCAA rules and regulations, as well as the ability to project a positive image of an intercollegiate athletics program and the university. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred with a minimum of two years of demonstrated coaching experience. Extensive player experience at the collegiate level can be substituted for the coaching experience. This is a nonunion position with a negotiable starting date. Salary commensurate with experience. Send application letter, resume and references to: Mike Gigelman, Assistant Athletic Director, Drake University, Des Moines, IA 50311. Application review will begin as soon as possible and continue until position is filled.

**Assistant Women's Basketball Coach.** Marietta College has a position available for an assistant women's basketball coach to begin in October and end June 1, 1996. Responsibilities of this position include practice preparation, scouting, game preparation, recruiting and other administrative duties. The job incumbent receives a monthly stipend plus room and board. A bachelor's degree is required. Deadline for applications is October 31, 1995. If interested, send a letter of application with a resume and the names/addresses of references to: Debbie Lazorki, Athletic Director, Marietta College, Marietta, OH 45750. Marietta College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and Educator.

## Football

**Assistant Football Coach.** The Norris Rams invite applications for the position of assistant football coach for the upcoming 1996 season in the German 1st Division. Successful coaching and/or playing experience at the collegiate level required. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Norris Rams, 61 Further Str, 90429 Nurnberg, Germany, or fax: 01149 911-437788.

**Head Football Coach.** Colorado School of Mines invites applications for the position of head football coach. Colorado School of Mines is a Division II member of the NCAA and a member of the Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference. Responsibilities will include but are not limited to recruiting quality student-athletes, supporting the academic success of the student-athlete, budget development and supervision, community relations, and supervision of staff. The college is seeking an individual with successful experience at the college level and/or extensive experience at the high school level. Preference will be given to candidates having head coaching experience. Teaching activity courses in the physical education department is required. C.S.M. is an engineering and applied science-based institution that maintains high academic standards. The college has an approximate enrollment of 2,300 undergraduates and 850 graduate students with approximately 25 percent of the student population competing in intercollegiate athletics. Bachelor's degree is required, advanced degree preferred, with a minimum of five years of football coaching experience. Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience. Deadline for applications is November 6, 1995. Please send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Colorado School of Mines, Office of Human Resources, Football Search Committee #95-145250, 1500 Illinois Street, Golden, CO 80401; fax 313/273-3278. C.S.M. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

**Assistant To The Director of Admissions/Assistant Football Coach.** Full-time 12-month position. Assigned 55 percent to admissions office, 45 percent to athletics department. Required: Master's degree in college student affairs, higher education, sports administration, physical education, health or other field related to the position responsibilities. Two years of full- or part-time experience in student affairs or football coaching. Previous experience in collegiate football program must include coaching, recruiting and administration. Responsibilities as assistant to the director of admissions include administering activities relating to the application process for incoming students, expanding the use of technology in admissions office, serving as liaison between recruiting and clerical staff, and participating in departmental planning activities. Responsibilities as an assistant football coach include coaching duties, recruiting of stu-

dent-athletes, scouting, men's winter sports game management, fund-raising, athletic development and other duties as assigned by the director of men's athletics. Application deadline: November 15, 1995. Appointment date: June 1, 1996, or negotiable. To apply, send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Don Amiot, Director of Men's Athletics, Intercollegiate Athletics, M.S.U. 28, Mankato State University, P.O. Box 8400, Mankato, MN 56002-8400.

## Golf

**Head Women's Golf Coach & Compliance Coordinator.** Northern Arizona University is an NCAA Division I institution that sponsors 15 sports programs and is a member of the Big Sky Conference. Qualifications and Responsibilities: Northern Arizona University is seeking a qualified individual to coach the women's golf program and coordinate the athletic department compliance program. Bachelor's degree is required. (Master's degree preferred.) Previous college coaching experience desired. Direct and administer women's golf program, including coaching, recruiting, promotion, academic counseling, public relations, scheduling, budget administration and fund-raising. Under the supervision of the senior woman administrator, responsible for design and implementation of compliance systems for NCAA and Big Sky Conference rules related to recruitment, practice, and playing seasons, financial aid, and eligibility, etc. Conducts NCAA rules workshops on a continual basis. Monitors clearinghouse process. Provides NCAA interpretations. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and listing of professional references to: Search Committee, Women's Golf/Compliance Coordinator, Northern Arizona University, P.O. Box 15400, Flagstaff, AZ 86011-5400. The search will remain open until the position is filled; however, the committee will begin reviewing applications on November 3, 1995. Northern Arizona University is a committed Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. Minorities, women, veterans and the handicapped are encouraged to apply. Preference will be given to applicants who can serve well in an increasingly diverse university community.

## Lacrosse

**Mercyhurst College,** an NCAA Division II program, invites applications for a full- or part-time varsity coaching position in women's lacrosse. Past playing and/or coaching experience is required. Responsibilities include scheduling, recruiting and budgeting. Send resume to: Pete Russo, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, PA 16546. **Women's Lacrosse Coach** needed for highly successful club program at Saint Mary's College of California. Salary and possible room and board available. Contact: Mike Sullivan, Club Sports Director, S.M.C., P.O. Box 4617, Moraga, CA 94575; 510/631-4704.

## Soccer

**Assistant Men's Varsity Soccer Coach.** Hobart College has an immediate opening for an intern assistant coach in its Division III men's soccer program. Our former assistant coach was named head men's lacrosse coach at Colgate University in late August, therefore, this position is open immediately. Formerly the position was assistant soccer and assistant lacrosse but has now been restructured to be a soccer position only. We intend to fill the position as soon as possible but are willing to wait until the end of this soccer season to accommodate qualified applicants. Responsibilities: Active involvement in all aspects of the men's soccer program to include on-field coaching, recruiting and program administration. Additional duties may be assigned by the head coach and/or by the director of athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Previous coaching and/or playing experience, preferably at the college level. Compensation: Entry level, benefits eligible position. Contract: Ten-month appointment (normally August 1-May 31). Applications will be reviewed as received. Interested applicants should send a cover letter and a resume along with names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to: Michael J. Hanna, Director of Hobart Athletics, Bristol Gym, Hobart College, Geneva, NY 14456. For further information, please call Mike Hanna at 315/781-3565. Hobart and William Smith Colleges are an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Hobart College is a liberal arts institution placing a strong emphasis on academic achievement. Hobart College is a member of the Upstate Collegiate Athletic Association (U.C.A.A.), and competes at the Division III level of the NCAA. **Assistant Women's Soccer Coach.** Illinois State University, a Division I institution, invites applications for the position of assistant women's soccer coach. Responsibilities: Will assist the head coach with all phases of building a new program with emphasis on recruiting, office management, practice planning and participation. Offensive coaching and/or playing experience is helpful. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, and U.S.S.F. and/or N.S.C.A.A. licensing required. Playing and/or coaching experience at the college level preferred. The job is a full-time position with additional camp opportunities in the summer. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. This position is a 10-month position with contract dates of August 16-June 15. To assure consideration, applications must be received by November 10. Review of

See The Market, page 19 ►

## Positions Available

### Athletics Director

**Director of Athletics.** Alfred State College invites applications and nominations for the position of director of athletics. The director administers an intercollegiate program consisting of 19 sports at the N.J.C.A.A. level. Qualified individual will administer intramural and recreational programs and services. The director's responsibilities also include: coordination with other offices in the scheduling of all athletic events; supervision of professional staff; supervision of maintenance of facilities and equipment; assurance of compliance with state and Federal regulations; and development and administration of budgets assigned to athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in physical education or related area required, master's degree preferred. Three to five years' experience in an athletic department, preferably as head coach with experience administering athletic budgets. Knowledge of N.J.C.A.A. rules and their application is required. Minimum salary: \$38,858. Application Deadline: October 27, 1995. Anticipated Starting Date: January 1, 1996. State University of New York at Alfred is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities, women and persons with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Apply To: Dorothy Argentin, Director of Human Resources, Alfred State University, Alfred, NY 14802.

**Director of Intercollegiate Athletics.** The University of Denver is a major, private, doctorate-granting institution, established in 1864 and enrolling more than 8,000 students. It is financially healthy and programmatically vibrant. The university has completed a strategic planning process and is in the middle of a major capital campaign. As part of the capital campaign, the university is creating a new sports and wellness center. This facility will be the most extensive construction project in the university's history, encompassing five major venues—an 8,000-seat arena for basketball, hockey and community concerts and events; a 3,000-seat gymnasium; an Olympic-sized natatorium with 10-meter diving tower and seating for 1,000; multi-purpose fieldhouse and a community/practice ice rink seating 500. The center also will house the division offices and facilities for 18 varsity sports (nine men's, nine women's), intramurals and club sports, recreation activities, fitness and wellness programs, sports medicine and a strength and conditioning center. D.U. has an excellent athletic history, including 21 Division I national championships. Currently the institution is exploring the possibility of moving all sports to the Division I level. The university is seeking a highly motivated individual to lead its athletic department in our commitment to reaching a higher level of academic and athletic excellence. Candidates must have all of the following qualities or skills: A successful track record of working with and motivating coaches and student-athletes to a high level of athletic achievement while maintaining a quality educational experience. Dedication to the success of student-athletes in their academic and athletic endeavors, and the ability to lead by example while successfully demonstrating good teamwork. Adherence to high ethical standards and an understanding of the relationship between athletics and the academic mission of the university. Complete dedication to the university's compliance with NCAA, league rules and standards as well as Title IX regulations. A demonstrated commitment to both men's and women's varsity programs, with sensitivity to and understanding of gender-equity issues and ethnic/racial diversity. A strong rapport with students, faculty, administrators and alumni, including an ability to foster morale in the university community. Excellent communication, leadership and strong administrative skills, including budget and human resource skills. An ability to create sound policies and procedures and ensure their imple-

mentation and adherence. A successful record of athletic fund-raising. The director of intercollegiate athletics reports to the vice chancellor of sports and wellness on all athletic matters and to the vice provost for undergraduate studies on academic matters. The candidate should have a bachelor's degree, master's in a relevant discipline preferred. Experience within a Division I athletic program is also a plus. Applications and Nominations: Applications and nominations must include a cover letter, current resume, and the names and telephone numbers of five references who may be contacted. To ensure full consideration, applications must be received by Friday, November 17, 1995. Submit materials to: Vice Chancellor Bernard J. Mullin, Ph.D., Division of Athletics, Recreation & Wellness, University of Denver, 2201 E. Asbury Avenue, Denver, CO 80208. The division of athletics, recreation & wellness and the University of Denver have strong institutional commitments to the principle of diversity in all areas. In that spirit, we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities, individuals with disabilities and veterans.

### Assistant A.D.

**Assistant Director of Athletics/Coordinator of Women's Programs.** Westfield State College invites applicants for the full-time position of assistant director of athletics/coordinator of women's athletic programs. Qualifications: Master's degree in appropriate field preferred. Persons with a bachelor's degree and a minimum of three years' experience in college athletics administration, coaching and development will be considered. Demonstrated knowledge and understanding of NCAA rules and regulations required. Must have demonstrated strong organizational, evaluation, communication and interpersonal skills. Responsibilities: Coordinating of women's programs, supervising home game management, head coaching of one or more sports, assisting with preseason/interseason and spring break seasonal programs, assisting with compliance and academic advising, assisting with department development, and other administrative duties as assigned. The department of athletics, under the division of student affairs, fields seven men's and eight women's teams. Westfield State College is a member of the Massachusetts State College Athletic Conference (M.A.S.C.A.C.), E.C.A.C. and NCAA Division III. Westfield State College (3,100 undergraduate enrollment) is a coeducational liberal arts state college founded in 1839 in the Massachusetts State College System. This is a 12-month appointment with full benefits. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience; expected range, \$27,000-\$32,000. Women, minorities and persons with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Review of applications will start October 27, 1995, and will continue until position is filled. Anticipated start date is January 29, 1996. For consideration, submit resume and cover letter to: Office of Human Resources, Westfield State College, Westfield, MA 01086. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Academic Counselor

**Student-Athlete Academic Counselor, San Diego State University.** Full-time, 12-month position for basketball and minor intercollegiate sports. Responsibilities: coordinate, assist and monitor student academic efforts to maintain satisfactory progress toward completion of a degree. Bachelor's degree required. For detailed information and application call, fax or write: Personnel Office, San Diego State University, 5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182, Fax: 619/594-1147, phone: 619/594-5836.

### Athletics Trainer

**Midelfort Clinic, Mayo Health System.** Physical Therapist-ATC. Our new and expanding program of Sports Medicine is seeking a physical therapist A.T.C. to function as part of a team of professionals providing high quality patient care for individuals with sports related injuries. This position will involve work in a clinical setting as well as presence at and participation in local/regional high school and other athletic events. Midelfort clinic is located in Eau Claire, WI, just 90 miles east of Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN, and has a community of 60,000, plus the University of Wisconsin Eau Claire campus of 11,000. Candidates must possess current Wisconsin P.T. license or be licensable eligible and also be N.A.T.A. certified. Submit resume or application by October 31, 1995, to: Jodi Gorres, Midelfort Clinic, Ltd., P.O. Box 1510, Eau Claire, WI 54702-1510, 715/838-5346.

### Development

**Development Associates/Athletics.** The University of Mississippi's department of athletics is seeking applications for two positions for development associates/athletics. Bachelor's degree required in business; fund-raising experience a plus; good communication skills; ability to travel extensively. Responsibilities include assisting the director of development in coordination of fund-raising efforts; supervising and managing the development department; works under the direct supervision of the director of development and exercises supervision over clerical positions. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send resume and letters of recommendation to: Pete Boone, Director of Athletics, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677. Resume deadline: November 6, 1995. The University of Mississippi is an Affirmative Action/Americans with Disabilities Act/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer. **Director of Development/Athletics.** The University of Mississippi's department of athletics is seeking applications for the position of director of development/athletics. Bachelor's degree required in business; previous experience required in accounting and fund-raising. Good communication skills, ability to travel extensively and general knowledge of the University of Mississippi history important. Responsibilities include developing contacts with potential donors and maintaining relationships with existing pool of donors. Development and implementation of new fund-raising programs. Plan and arrange special meeting and projects. Perform duties as requested by the director of athletics. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send resume and letters of recommendations to: Pete Boone, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677. Resume deadline is November 6, 1995. The University of Mississippi is an Affirmative Action/Americans with Disabilities Act/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

**Regional Director of Development.** The University of Oregon is seeking qualified candidates for regional director of development for the Portland office. Responsible for Portland, Seattle and eastern Oregon development by establishing and cultivating alumni and friends; planning, organizing and directing the annual team fund drive; establishing corporate relations; acting as department liaison to booster clubs; overseeing special events; and assisting in solicitation of major gifts. Requirements include strong oral and written communication skills, Bachelor's degree and 3-5 years of development experience. Salary range: \$32,000 to \$35,000. Application procedure: Submit letter of interest, O.S.S.H.E. academic employment application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Debbie Mankivell, 2727 Leo Harris Parkway, Eugene, OR 97401, by October 27, 1995. Phone: 503/346-5432. Fax: 503/346-5031. A.A./E.O. A.D.A. institution committed to cultural diversity.

### Marketing

**Marketing Coordinator, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.** Assist with sport promotions, advertising and sponsorships primarily for Olympic sports. Oversee the student-athlete ambassador program, coordinate special fund-raising and marketing events, secure corporate sponsors, prepare media advertisements and work with various community outreach programs. Bachelor's with major in business, journalism or a related field, preferably with emphasis in marketing/advertising, required. Knowledge of athletic programs helpful. Computer skills desirable. Must be able to work evenings and weekends per sports schedules. \$20,831 minimum annual salary plus excellent benefits. Submit cover letter of application and resume postmarked by October 27, to: Search Committee, Athletic Marketing Office, 200 West Stadium, U.N.L., Lincoln, NE 68588-0242. U.N.L. is committed to E.E.O./A.A. and A.D.A. If you need assistance under the A.D.A., please call us.

### Marketing/Promotions

**Coordinator of Marketing & Promotions.** The University of Illinois at Chicago (U.I.C.) invites applications and nominations for the full-time position of coordinator of marketing & promotions. U.I.C. is a member of the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and competes at the NCAA Division I level. Responsibilities include direct corporate advertising sponsorships for the intercollegiate athletic program at the University of Illinois at Chicago. Research, develop and solicit businesses to become involved in the department's corporate sponsorship program involving the sale of radio, television and print advertising and sponsorship. Oversee promotion and sponsorship activities as assigned. Entry level position. B.S. required, M.S. preferred. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline is November 3, 1995. Starting date is November 15, 1995. Send a formal letter of application and resume to: Dane F. Whiteside, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Illinois at Chicago, 815 West Van Buren, Suite 400, Chicago, IL 60607. The University of Illinois at Chicago is an Equal Opportunity Employer committed to a program of Affirmative Action.

### Basketball

**Head Men's Basketball Coach.** Grand Valley State University, a member of the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletics Conference and sponsor of 18 Division II programs for men and women, is seeking applications and nominations for the position of head men's basketball coach. The position is a full-time, 12-month appointment and reports directly to the director of athletics. The position is responsible for all phases of the program, including organization and administration, quality student athlete recruitment, fiscal management, viable fund-raising and noticeable public relations, and other duties as assigned by the director of athletics. Qualifications would include a baccalaureate degree, with a master's degree strongly preferred. Successful playing and coaching experience at the collegiate level is preferable. Additionally, a thorough understanding and accountability to NCAA rules and regulations is required. The candidate must demonstrate a commitment to the academic and athletic success of the student athlete, and to the highest of ethical standards. We offer competitive salary commensurate with experience. The search will commence immediately and continue until the position is filled. Please send a cover letter, resume and a list of references to: Dr. Michael J. Kovalchik, Athletic Director, Department of Athletics, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, MI 49401. Grand Valley State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal

## The Market

► Continued from page 18

applications will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Please send resume and references to: Nora Maguire, Head Soccer Coach, Illinois State University, 7130 Horton Field House, Normal, IL 61790-7130. Illinois State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer encouraging diversity.

## Softball

**Administrative Assistant/Assistant Softball Coach.** Major Duty Description: As administrative assistant to the operations officer, maintains intercollegiate sports rosters, determines requirements and maintain inventories, and supervises the completion of NCAA forms, including consent and eligibility statements. Prepares a variety of correspondence, briefings and reports required for day-to-day operations. Maintains records, files, statistical data and related suspense systems. Assists in planning, organizing, directing, supervising and executing an intercollegiate softball program. Assists in scheduling, planning and supervising contests, meets, tournaments, team practices, tryouts, meetings and off-season programs for conditioning. Assists in securing facilities for practices and contests. Assures compliance with all regulations, rules and interpretations and policies as articulated by Army, U.S.M.A., NCAA, Patriot League and respective regulatory agencies. Coordinates team travel. Responsible for the discipline, safety, health and welfare of cadets. Monitors team academic progress. Responsible for all aspects of recruiting. Represents the team at conferences. Acts as leader and role model for cadets. Coordinates logistical requirements for home and away contests. Plans and provides travel arrangements. Assists in preparing budget submissions. Provides administrative coordination and assistance to assure efficient support for the team. Qualification Requirements: Bachelor's degree plus one year of coaching experience at intercollegiate level and demonstrated ability to manage all phases of the program. Knowledge of an specialty area in the sport of softball. Ability to type 40 words per minute. Send resume to: Office of the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Attn.: Coach Flowers, Building 639, Howard Road, West Point, NY 10996. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Tennis

**Head Women's Tennis Coach, Northeast Louisiana University.** The head coach reports to the assistant athletic director/senior women's administrator and is responsible for planning and administering all aspects of the women's varsity tennis program; including recruiting qualified student-athletes, coaching the team during scheduled practices and games, making schedule recommendations, maintaining responsibility for expense control, compliance with all tennis program expenditures, mentor to student-athletes in their academic performance to assure timely progress toward degree completion, directing the women's program within the NCAA's rules and regulations, developing strategies to motivate maximum level of individual and team athletic performance and appropriate personal and social conduct, planning team travel arrangements, promoting the athletic program both on campus and off campus, fund-raising within the community, planning and conducting summer tennis camps, and fulfilling other related duties and responsibilities as assigned by the athletic director. Qualifications: Minimum qualifications include: Bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university; proven coaching ability—preferably as a head coach in a collegiate program; ability to recruit qualified student-athletes and to facilitate timely progress toward graduation; effective oral and written communication skills; thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; sound human relations skills in dealing with student-athletes, university personnel and the members of the off-campus community; ability to operate a tennis program within budget parameters; and ability to raise funds within the community. No calls please.

Send a resume and three letters of recommendation to: Diane Stark, Assistant Athletic Director, Northeast Louisiana University, 308 Stadium Drive, Monroe, LA 71209-4100. Start Date: January 1, 1996.

## Track & Field

**Assistant Men's and Women's Track and Field Coach.** Colgate University, an NCAA Division I, Patriot League Conference member, located in Hamilton, New York, is seeking applications for the position of assistant track and field coach. This is a 10-month position to begin as soon as possible. The individual hired will be responsible for assisting the men's and women's head coaches in all phases of a Division I track program within university, conference and NCAA rules and regulations. Duties include, but are not limited to, recruiting and coaching of men's and women's field events (throws and jumps). Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required, as well as past competitive and/or coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level. The individual hired must have the ability to recruit successfully within the educational philosophy of Colgate University and be fully dedicated to the academic development of student-athletes. Review of completed applications has begun and will continue until the position is filled. Colgate is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Please submit a letter of application, resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Marie Cronrath, Track and Field Office, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346. Fax number is 315/824-7925.

## Volleyball

**Head Men's Varsity Volleyball Coach/Part-time Position.** John Jay College of Criminal Justice in New York City is seeking a dynamic individual with a successful coaching record to further develop our competitive NCAA Division III men's volleyball program. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting, budget preparation and season summary. B.A. required; college coaching experience required. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume, letter of application and three references by November 1, 1995, to: Dr. Susan Larkin, Athletics Director, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 899 Tenth Avenue, New York, NY 10019. Women and minorities encouraged to apply. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Head Coach of Women's Volleyball, Instructor in Physical Education.** A full-time faculty/coaching position at faculty rank commensurate with experience, in an NCAA Division III institution beginning August 1996. Position Description: Position combines head coaching responsibility in women's volleyball with coordination of intramural and club sports or teaching in an activity-based physical education program and/or assisting in another sport. Responsibilities: Head coach of women's volleyball; responsible for organizing and administering all phases of this program, as well as recruitment of student-athletes to a highly selective liberal arts institution. Other responsibilities include coordinating clubs and intramurals, and/or teaching in a variety of activity courses throughout the year, and/or teaching content courses such as C.P.R./first aid, athletic training, principles and methods of coaching. Other appropriate responsibilities will be assigned by the department chair/athletic director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree in physical education or a related field preferred. At least 3-5 years of teaching and coaching experience. Demonstrated ability to coach and teach successfully at the college or high-school level, an understanding of and commitment to academic and athletic excellence in a liberal arts institution, and a commitment to the NCAA Division III philosophy. Application: Send statement of interest, resume and three current letters of reference to: Leon Lunder, Chair/Director, Physical Education, Athletics and Recreation Department, Carleton College, One North College, Northfield, MN 55057. Applications accepted until position is filled. Review of applications will begin November 6, 1995. Carleton College is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minority candidates are particularly encouraged to apply. **Head Volleyball Coach and Associate Professor (Exercise Science).** Earned doctorate; minimum five years' head coaching and tertiary

teaching experience; demonstrated ability to recruit to a rigorous academic environment a must. Teaching background in human anatomy/exercise physiology, leadership/management, and volleyball/softball/elementary methods desired. Nine-month, tenure-track beginning August 1996. Closing date: November 15, 1995. Send cover letter, resume, graduate transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to: Search Committee, Department of Exercise Science, Willamette University, 900 State Street, Salem, OR 97301. Willamette University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Internship

The University of Pennsylvania is accepting applications for an intercollegiate athletics compliance and eligibility intern. Start date: January 8, 1996/End date: May 31, 1996. Responsibilities include assisting the associate director for compliance and eligibility with computerizing maintenance of files and reports, developing calendars, meeting with coaches and student-athletes, and other duties as assigned. Bachelor's degree and strong computer skills required. The candidate should demonstrate an ability to handle both database and word-processing programs. Knowledge of the full Microsoft Office package is helpful. Experience with the NCAA Compliance Assistant software program or work in an intercollegiate athletic setting is preferred. The University of Pennsylvania is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F/D/V). Applications (will be reviewed upon receipt): D. Elton Cochran-Fikes, Associate Director of Athletics, University of Pennsylvania, 235 South 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Deadline: November

17, 1995

## Miscellaneous

**Faculty Positions.** The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," currently is recruiting for four faculty members, one in each of the following areas: 1) Sport coaching, 2) sport management, 3) sport fitness and 4) sport medicine to teach in the academy's master's degree program. Qualified candidates must have terminal preparation in sport or a related field, ability and interest in teaching using distance learning delivery methods. Computer knowledge is required along with an interest in interactive learning and use of technology as an educational resource. These positions are available immediately. Salary D.O.E. Interested candidates should send a letter of application, career vita, official transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: United States Sports Academy, Attn.: Director of Administration, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. **Director of Research.** The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," currently is recruiting a director of research in our academics department. The director is responsible for instruction, research and service components within the department to include teaching of classes, advising students, directing research activities and serving on committees. Requirements include a terminal degree in appropriate area with specialization in biomechanics, a proven research record and familiarity with the Ariel A.P.A.S. Biomechanical evaluation equipment. Developed computer skills are essential to include on-line applica-

tions. Qualified applicants should submit their resume, three letters of reference and transcripts to: United States Sports Academy, Attn.: Director of Administration, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36532; 334/626-3303. Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

## Open Dates

**Football:** The University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point is seeking an NCAA Division III, N.A.I.A. Division I or II opponent for September 7, 1996, and September 8, 1997. Contact head football coach John Miesch at 715/346-3758. **Men's Basketball:** Urbana University is seeking two teams (N.A.I.A. or NCAA II or III), for the Pepsi Tip-Off Tournament for the 1996-97 season, on November 22 & 23, 1996, in Urbana, OH. Guarantee lodging, banquet, postgame hospitality room, gifts, individual and team awards. Also, seeking teams for home and away contests for the 1996-97 season. Contact Bob Ronai, head men's basketball coach, at 513/484-1325. **Football:** Central Missouri State University has open dates on September 7 and September 14 in 1996 and September 6 and September 13, in 1997. Seeking Division II, III or N.A.I.A. opponent. Home and home series will be considered. Possible guarantee available. Contact Terry Noland, Head Football Coach, 816/543-4252. **Division III Men's Basketball Tournament—**Ohio Wesleyan University, November 22 & 23, 1996. Openings. Meals and lodging provided. Contact Gene McHaffey, 614/368-3744.

**Football:** The University at Albany has openings on the following dates for nonscholarship Division I, II or III games. Home and home or will consider guarantee. 1996—October 12, 1997—October 4, 11, 18; 1998—October 3, 10. Contact: Mike Nelson, 518/442-3067. **Men's Basketball, Division III.** Maryville College (TN) is seeking opponents for two tournaments in 1996-97: November 30-December 1 and January 4-5. Contact Randy Lambert at 423/981-8287. **Mesa State College (men),** Grand Junction, Colorado, has openings in two tournaments: November 29-30, 1996 (Thanksgiving Tip-Off); December 28-29-30, 1996 (Ski Country Round-Robin). Guarantee is \$1,000-\$1,500 plus 6-7 rooms/night/three nights. NCAA or N.A.I.A. Contact Doug Schakel, 970-248-1278. **The University of Maine (I-AA)** is seeking home and away dates in football for October 26, 1996; October 18, 1997; and November 8, 1997. Please contact: Jack Cosgrove, Head Coach, Memorial Gym, Orono, ME 04469.

## Positions Wanted

**Head Baseball Coach.** Any division level, anywhere. Total dedication to winning on the field and in the classroom. Contact Warren Wagner, 16869 S.W. 65th Avenue #107, Lake Oswego, OR 97035, 503/557-9836.

## ALFRED UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF ATHLETICS SEARCH CONTINUED HEAD COACH OF MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SWIM

**Position:** Head Coach of men's and women's swim. This is a 10-month position.

**Principal Duties:** Direct the intercollegiate swim program for men and women. Responsibilities include all phases of a Division III swim program, including coaching, recruiting, retention and budget preparation. Other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics.

**Qualifications:** Master's degree preferred.

**Salary:** Commensurate with experience.

**Application:** Review of applications will continue until the position is filled. Send letter of application with resume, names and telephone numbers of three references to:

Personnel Director  
Greene Hall  
26 North Main Street  
Alfred University  
Alfred, New York 14802

Alfred University is an Equal Opportunity//  
Affirmative Action Employer and is seeking personnel who  
will enrich its cultural and ethnic diversity.

## The University of South Florida Head Football Coach

## Assistant Football Coaches

The University of South Florida will begin competition in intercollegiate football at the Division I-AA level in September 1997. In preparation for this program expansion, USF is soliciting applications and nominations for the position of Head Football coach as well as Assistant Football Coach.

The university plans to build a fully funded football program to complement an already expansive and successful Division I athletic program. The successful candidates will be expected to take advantage of the assets afforded this large metropolitan university in Tampa, Florida, and construct a model Division I-AA football program.

All positions are 12-month appointments with competitive salaries and full benefits package. Screening for the position of head coach will begin on November 6, 1995, with a final selection to be made on or about December 4, 1995. Selection of assistant coaches will follow the appointment of the head coach. Please forward a letter of application or nomination to:

Ms. Darlene Johnson  
Personnel Coordinator  
Department of Athletics, PED 214  
University of South Florida  
Tampa, Florida 33620

USF is an EO/EA/AA Institution.

## Hood College ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

Hood College invites applications for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. Hood seeks an energetic and skilled academic leader who shares its commitment to the liberal arts tradition and is eager to strengthen an athletic program throughout the college, consistent with that tradition. The successful candidate will have an advanced degree in an appropriate discipline, a record of progressively responsible administrative experience; and a clear, compelling vision of the place of intercollegiate athletics at a college recognized for preparing women to lead and excel.

Established in 1893, Hood occupies a handsome 50-acre campus in Frederick, Maryland, about 40 miles from Washington, D.C. The college serves some 1,100 undergraduates, most of them women, together with 1,000 graduate students. Hood is a member of Division III of the NCAA and of the Atlantic Women's College Conference, competing in seven sports: basketball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, swimming, tennis and volleyball. The duties of the athletic director include the effective recruitment of student-athletes and administrative oversight of athletic facilities, among these a gymnasium and two pools, one indoor, one outdoor.

Applications should include a curriculum vitae, at least three letters of reference and a statement defining the candidate's view of the place of intercollegiate sports within a coherent liberal arts experience. Please direct all inquiries to:

Chair, Athletic Director Search Committee  
c/o Office of the President  
Hood College  
401 Rosemont Avenue  
Frederick, MD 21701

Review of applications will begin October 30, 1995.

We encourage applications from women and members of minority groups.

The college hopes to make an appointment effective during the current academic year, preferably January 1, 1996.

EOE

## POMONA COLLEGE Head Women's Soccer/Softball Coach

**Pomona College.** The physical education department invites applications for the position of head coach for women's soccer and softball beginning fall 1996. This is a full-time, non-tenure track faculty appointment at the rank of assistant professor. The teacher/coach of women's soccer and softball must have a background of teaching and competitive coaching experience. A master's degree (physical education or related field) is preferred, although applicants with work in progress toward the master's will be considered. An understanding of Division III philosophy and the role of physical education and athletics in a rigorous academic setting is essential. The coach will be responsible for the administration of all phases of the women's soccer and softball programs including coaching, staff supervision and recruitment of qualified students to the colleges. Physical education class instruction in a variety of traditional activities is an expectation. An administrative responsibility outside of teaching and coaching responsibilities may be assigned. Sensitivity to issues of gender and ethnicity required.

Pomona College, the founding member of the Claremont Colleges, is a highly selective liberal arts college attracting a diverse, national student body. Application deadline is January 15, 1996. Send application, resume, statement of coaching/teaching philosophy and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Curt Tong  
Athletic Director  
Pomona-Pitzer Athletics, Rains Center  
220 E. 6th St.  
Claremont, CA 91711-6346

Pomona College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and especially solicits applications from members of underrepresented groups.

## UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH Head Women's Soccer Coach

The University of Pittsburgh invites applicants for a full-time Head Women's Soccer Coach. The successful candidate will develop a new Division I soccer program that will begin competition for the 1996-97 academic year and will enter Big East Conference competition in the fall of 1997.

**RESPONSIBILITIES:** The successful candidate will be responsible for all phases of administering and coaching a Division I women's soccer program. They include, but are not limited to, coaching, recruiting, budget planning and administration, scheduling, public relations and adherence to NCAA, Big East Conference and university regulations.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** A bachelor's degree is required. Candidates must possess a thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and at least three years of successful college or equivalent-level coaching experience as well as a strong commitment to the student-athlete and her academic success.

**SALARY RANGE:** Commensurate with experience and education.

**TO APPLY:** Send letters of introduction and interest, a current resume and a listing of at least five references to:

Rich Cole, c/o Office of Human Resources  
Job #14885  
University of Pittsburgh  
100 Craig Hall  
Pittsburgh, PA 15260

**APPLICATION DEADLINE:** Applications will be accepted through November 10, 1995, and the review of applications will begin immediately.

**THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH IS AN  
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION/EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER.**



## ■ Legislative assistance

1995 Column No. 37

### NCAA Bylaw 14.8.1.2 Residence requirement

In accordance with Bylaw 14.8.1.2(c), the normal one-year residence requirement may be waived, on the recommendation of the NCAA Committee on Infractions, for a student-athlete who transfers to a member institution because the student-athlete's original institution was placed on probation by the NCAA with sanctions that would preclude that institution's team from participation in postseason competition during all of the remaining seasons of the student-athlete's eligibility. During its

September 19, 1995, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that a student-athlete who satisfies the provisions of Bylaw 14.8.1.2(c), and who transfers to the certifying institution prior to any appellate decision regarding postseason sanctions imposed by the Committee on Infractions, may participate immediately upon transfer to the certifying institution without regard to the appeals process.

### NCAA Bylaws 13.1.5.1.1, 13.1.5.2 and 13.1.6 Approval by executive officer

NCAA Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaws 13.1.5.1.1, 13.1.5.2 and 13.1.6, an institutional staff member's visit to a prospect's educational institution must receive the approval of the executive officer (or the executive

officer's designated representative) of the prospect's educational institution. During its September 19, 1995, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that an institutional staff member who visits a prospect's educational institution during a contact or evaluation period must receive such approval only if the visit occurs during the academic day (i.e., the time period when classes are being conducted for all students).

*This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.*

## Council

### Restructuring amendments to be sponsored

► Continued from page 1

Division I Steering Committee recommended to the Council, and the Council agreed, to sponsor or cosponsor five amendments-to-amendments that would do the following:

- Provide more specificity about the guarantee of access to NCAA championships for Divisions I-AA and I-AAA institutions.

- More fully define the notification process for proposals to adopt or amend Division I bylaws that are considered in the proposed Division I governance structure.

- Specify that a current Division I-AA or I-AAA conference identified in the proposal would continue to be represented on the Management Council or Board of Directors so long as it meets Division I membership requirements.

- Permit a conference to petition for a vote to override legislative amendments under the new Division I governance structure, provided the conference has submitted a method for assuring that all chief executive officers in that conference have authorized the action.

- Specify that if 100 institutions petition for a vote to override legisla-

tion adopted under the new Division I governance structure, the legislation would be suspended automatically until action is taken by the Division I membership. (An amendment-to-amendment from the membership set the number at 75; the Council agreed to serve as cosponsor if the number was set at 100.)

The Council considered two other significant matters relating to restructuring.

It asked the Presidents Commission to reconsider its proposed amendment-to-amendment that Divisions I-AA and I-AAA at-large positions may be used to "enhance and ensure" gender and racial diversity on the Division I Management Council. The Commission supported the amendment to affirm the commitment to a diverse governance structure. It regards the proposal as only one way of many to achieve diversity on the Division I Board of Directors and Management Council, but members of the Council expressed concern that some could interpret the proposal as a desire to accomplish diversity solely through I-AA and I-AAA, rather than also through I-A, representation.

Also, the Council asked the staff to examine ways to design the Convention schedule on Presidential Agenda

### Council October 9-11/Kansas City, Missouri

- Agreed to change the ACT requirement for initial eligibility in Division II from a 17 average to a 68 sum (the change is the same as the one made for Division I at the Council's August meeting).

- Adopted noncontroversial legislation to create three-year terms and permit reelection for members of the NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee. Members of that committee have been serving one four-year term. The change will make service on the Infractions Appeals Committee consistent with the NCAA Committee on Infractions.

Day to accommodate discussion and voting on restructuring.

### Other business

The Council reviewed other Convention proposals and took the following actions:

- Clarified the legislative history of Proposal No. 2-13. The proposal, sponsored by the College Football Association, would permit Division I-A institutions to have three graduate assistant football coaches, provided two of them are ethnic minorities. This proposal, which appeared as No. 1-6 in the Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation, was supported by the NCAA Minority Opportunities

### OTHER HIGHLIGHTS

- Adopted noncontroversial legislation to allow national governing bodies to sell trading cards picturing enrolled student-athletes with eligibility remaining who are on Olympic or national teams.

- Agreed to sponsor a resolution asking the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee, NCAA Recruiting Committee and the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse to examine the initial-eligibility certification required before a prospective student-athlete can take an early official visit. The committees will be asked to submit legislation, if appropriate, for the 1997 Convention.

and Interests Committee. However, after the proposal received the support of the committee, the CFA submitted an amendment to the proposal to permit three graduate assistants if only one is an ethnic minority — a position that the minority opportunities committee has opposed in the past. In development of the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation, it was thought that the CFA was exercising its right to modify its original proposal in a less restrictive manner. However, the CFA's actual intent was to offer an amendment-to-amendment to the proposal in order to give Division I-A a choice between two options. The main proposal (two ethnic

minorities) and the amendment-to-amendment (one ethnic minority) will appear in the Official Notice of the Convention, which will be mailed November 15.

- Withdrew Proposal No. 2-16, a revised definition of a professional athletics team (see story, page 7).

- Withdrew Proposal No. 2-28, which would have permitted Division II institutions that have signed a prospective student-athlete to contact him or her on days of competition.

- Voted to change its position on Proposal No. 2-71 (need-based financial aid for Division I) from "no position" to "does not support."

## NCAA Division I baseball champs honored by Clinton

President Clinton honored NCAA Division I baseball champion California State University, Fullerton, in a Rose Garden ceremony September 15, saying the team's trek to a successful season exemplifies the value of hard work.

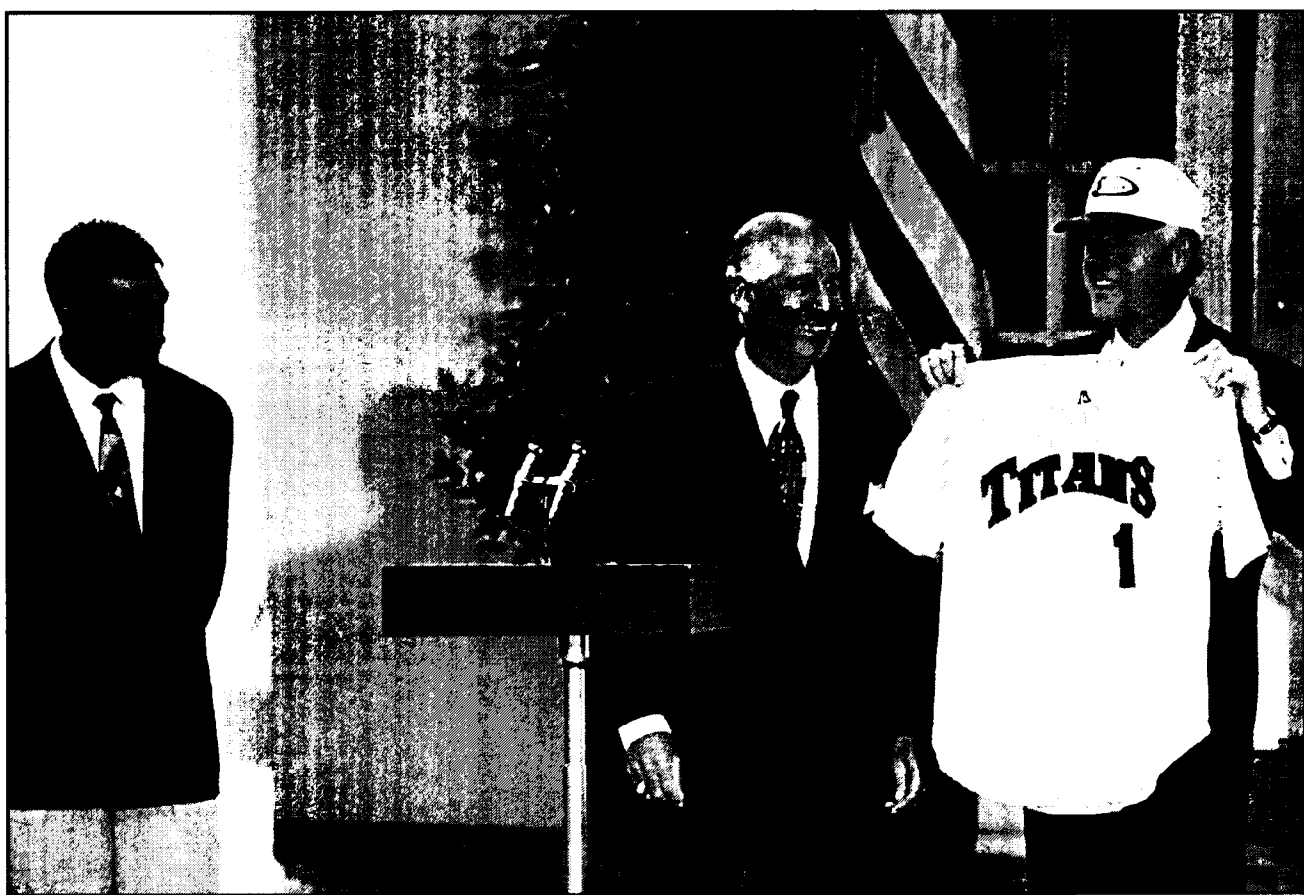
Clinton compared the Titans' 57-9 season — the best in college baseball last season — to Baltimore Orioles shortstop Cal Ripken's recent accomplishment in breaking Lou Gehrig's record for consecutive games played.

"A lot of your success, I'm sure, has the same roots as the remarkable success that we celebrated just a few days ago," Clinton said. "The qualities required for real success and excellence in baseball... (are) qualities that we can all use in our everyday lives."

Cal State Fullerton captured the College World Series championship with an 11-5 victory over the University of Southern California. Its winning percentage, .864, was the highest by a championship team since 1975, when the University of Texas at Austin posted a .903 mark.

Coach Augie Garrido and outfielder Mark Kotsay presented Clinton with a team cap and jersey with his name and the number 1.

"It's very honorable that you would recognize this team, because it is about America," Garrido told Clinton. "They did their best on a daily basis and gave to each other."



California State University, Fullerton, head baseball coach Augie Garrido (middle) and outfielder Mark Kotsay (left) presented President Clinton with a team cap and jersey.

Patrick O'Donnell photo



# SPORTS SCIENCES

A supplement for sports medicine professionals

## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS CAN PREVENT TRAGEDY WHEN HEAT IS ON

By Randall W. Dick  
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SPORTS SCIENCES

**T**he weather-related deaths of last summer illustrate the severe impact of hot, humid weather. Since most of these victims were doing no more than trying to survive, it's obvious that preseason athletics practices held under similar conditions also can be detrimental to student-athletes.

How can we tell when "it's too hot?" One useful measure of relative risk for heat injury is the wet-bulb globe temperature (WBGT) index, which integrates absolute temperature, humidity and solar radiant energy into a comprehensible formula. Medical literature recommends that active exercise be curtailed for all but the well-acclimatized when the WBGT is higher than 82 degrees Fahrenheit. Since these conditions are common in many parts of the country during fall preseason, a strict application of this recommendation would result in cancellation of a significant number of practices.

In reality, most practices are conducted regardless of the weather; however, significant safety precautions must be taken. Acclimatization, frequent rest periods, increased fluid intake, reduced intensity and an emergency medical plan that includes recognition and treatment of heat illness should be part of a greater institutional responsibility to protect the health of and provide a safe environment for each of its student-athletes. (See NCAA Sports Medicine Handbook.)

Be prepared to live up to the responsibility pointed out by Mrs. Shirley Cate, whose daughter died of heat stroke on her first day of collegiate soccer practice.

"You expect your student-athletes to give their all to your programs; should they not be entitled to expect the same from you?"

### Another "hot" issue:

This year, football players were permitted to wear shoulder pads during the three initial preseason non-contact football practices. This legislation was passed as an injury-prevention measure despite being opposed by the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

Athletics trainers from New York to Florida have already contacted the NCAA national office expressing concerns about heat illness and a lack of acclimatization. One school reported that, even with extensive heat-illness prevention measures in place, 12 instances of IV therapy for football players occurred in the first four days of practice, up from three all of last year. This increase was suggested to be caused by the increased heat retention (and possible increased exertion) associated with the wearing of pads on the first three days of practice.

See SAFETY PRECAUTIONS, page 4

## BETTY FORD CENTER SERIES: PEER PRESSURE TO DRINK ALCOHOL WORRIES PARENT OF FRESHMAN

By V'Anne Singleton and Arnie Turnquist  
BETTY FORD CENTER

**E**ditor's Note: This is the first of a series of articles submitted by the Betty Ford Center Training Department. The intent is to provide current information concerning the NCAA/Professional in Residence Program (PIR) and present the latest research and development information in the field of alcohol and other-drug dependence.

The Betty Ford Center and the NCAA joined forces in the fight against alcoholism and other-drug addiction in December 1990. Capital Cities/ABC TV Sports agreed to provide financial support for what is now known as the NCAA/Betty Ford Center PIR Program. In PIR, athletics directors, coaches, trainers, administrators and others at member institutions expand their awareness and understanding of alcohol and other-drug dependency and its treatment by participating in the program.

Since PIR began in February 1991, 239 participants representing 180 colleges and universities have attended this unique and exciting program. From the beginning, the response of participants has been overwhelmingly positive.

The following excerpt from a newspaper column regularly written by Dr. James West defines the extent of the problems created by alcohol and other-drug abuse on college campuses.

West is a member of the Betty Ford Center Board of Directors and serves as medical director for the outpatient program and Summer Institute for Medical Students at the Betty Ford Center.

**Q:** My daughter, who is 18 years old, is enrolled in a large state university in the Northeast to start her college career. She has a partial scholarship and always has done well in school, but has been rather protected by our parental guidance and supervision. She is going to be away from home for the first time and will live in one of the residential halls on the campus. Is there some advice you can give us about how to counsel her about drinking? My husband and I drink rarely and then only one drink usually. We understand this is a problem on college

campuses.

**A:** It certainly is. For starters, go to your library or ask your family doctor to get a copy of the December 7, 1994, issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association for its article "Health and Behavioral Consequences of Binge Drinking in College."

A study of 17,592 college students from 140 diversified colleges revealed that almost half the students (44 percent) were binge drinkers; 50 percent of the college men and 39 percent of the college women.

A binge is considered drinking five drinks in a row (at one episode of drinking). Just a few of the consequences from this included physical injury, getting into trouble with the police, engagement in unplanned sexual activity, falling behind in school work and driving or riding with a driver who is high or drunk.

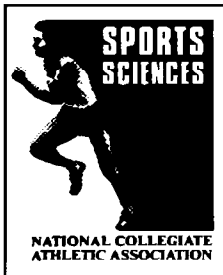
These findings support the view of college presidents who believe that alcohol abuse is the No. 1 problem on college campuses.

Because alcohol consumption is high among college students, a great deal of advertising is targeted toward them by the alcoholic beverage industry. In the words of one marketing executive, "Getting a freshman to choose a certain brand of beer may mean that he will maintain his brand loyalty for the next 20 to 35 years. If he turns out to be a big drinker, the beer company has bought itself an annuity." Such advertising has been a point of contention both on and off campus.

The Office of Substance Abuse Prevention (OSAP) says that of the country's 12 million students, the number who will die of alcohol-related causes ranges between 240,000 and 360,000, a figure relatively equivalent to the entire undergraduate student body of the Big Ten Conference. Further, as many college students in America will

die from alcohol-related causes as will receive advanced degrees. In its campaign to "Put the Brakes on College Drinking," OSAP asks, "Should the university ban alcohol on campus, or allow advertising for alcohol in school newspapers?" and, "Should

See BETTY FORD SERIES, page 4



*National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week (NCAAW) awards are available for efforts that impact year-long alcohol-education programming. For more information, contact Dr. Herbert Songer, Assistant Vice-President for Student Affairs, Fort Hays State University, 600 Park Street, Hays, Kansas 67601; telephone 913/628-4276.*



Common chemicals used to keep outdoor athletics facilities green and insect-free can be hazardous if misused, which appears to be disturbingly common. See story, page 2.

## ON THE INSIDE

- National Eating Disorders Screening Programs set for February 5-11. **Page 2.**
- Pesticides can cause health problems when misused. **Page 2.**
- TEAM Facility Alcohol Management program trains institution staffs. **Page 3.**

# COMMONLY USED PESTICIDES MAY HELP MAINTAIN FACILITIES BUT CAN HINDER ATHLETES

By R. James Barnard and Dr. Gunnar Heuser  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, FACULTY

**T**he improper use of pesticides commonly employed to maintain athletics fields can cause serious health problems when a student-athlete with a sensitive respiratory system comes in contact with them.

The results of such a combination were made manifest recently at UCLA Medical Center, where a 16-year old female distance runner was treated for a series of allergic-type reactions, many of which occurred after races. Symptoms included severe flu-like symptoms of fever, fatigue, sore throat and aching muscles. Throat cultures always were negative. She also experienced frequent menstruation, unlike many distance runners who have amenorrhea.

After one meet, she had severe eye-watering and nasal drainage, followed by pulmonary edema. She was subsequently diagnosed by a medical toxicologist as having multiple chemical sensitivity. An ophthalmologist found that she had deficient production of tears. Both problems were believed to be the result of chemical poisoning.

Because of the post-competition timing of her reactions, a retrospective study was done by contacting those who worked at the facilities where the athlete had competed during the previous three years.

What was learned was shocking. In all but one of the places where she experienced no problems, no pesticides were used. In that case, pesticides were applied only once a year after track season, when school was out for the summer.

All of the other schools used pesticides, in some cases in extremely unsafe amounts. At one college, the entire hillside area where the cross country meets were held had been sprayed to kill the weeds. This same college had used fuel oil, a known carcinogen and central nervous system depressant, to mark the lines on the athletics fields. This area was where the cross country meets started and where the student-athletes warmed up and stretched. It also was the place where this student-athlete apparently got some of the fuel oil on her hand, wiped her face, got some in her eyes and burned her tear ducts.

At the state track championships, where she had qualified for the mile run, illness forced her to drop out after one lap. The facilities manager there said that his staff had sprayed six tanks of a common pesticide in the stadium a month before the meet. Three weeks before, they had resurfaced the track, which at the time of the race, was off-gassing and could be smelled in the stadium.

The facilities managers did not have the Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) when asked for them and had to call the companies for copies. According to those sheets, the decomposition products from the new running surface included hydrogen cyanide, carbon monoxide and nitrogen oxides.

The grounds manager at another college stated that pesticides were applied to their athletics fields eight to 10 times each year. In most cases, this process was subject to the discretion of only the gardeners, who said that the substances were safe once they dried on the fields. At another college, the groundskeeper stated that the pesticide used was so toxic that a company with special protective equipment was hired to do the spraying. What was most disconcerting was the arrogant attitude of many of the gardeners who claimed to be complying with the law.

The most commonly used pesticide contains the active ingredient glyphosate. At all facilities where it was sprayed, this student-athlete experienced the flu-like symptoms and menstruation. While most physicians would not make the connection between the flu-like symptoms and pesticides use, such a reaction was documented in a 1980 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) report on glyphosate. The study found that in many cases, the application of pesticides was done with no concern for student-athletes. In one case, a coach reported a groundskeeper spraying the field while students were running on the track.

Many groundskeepers were unaware that the MSDS safety precautions state that the poison should not be allowed to come in contact with the skin, eyes or clothing and that the dust should not be breathed. The MSDS further warns: "Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift," which begs the question: If this pesticide is so toxic that it warrants such precautions, how can it possibly be used safely on or around athletics facilities where student-athletes could come in contact with it on a daily basis?

Such findings call for immediate action by physicians, athletics directors and coaches to assure the safety of student-athletes. The exposure of athletes who are chemically sensitive like this young lady and, for instance, Olympian Jackie Joyner-Kersey, who sometimes wears a protective mask, is devastating. Furthermore, the poisons may affect the performance of all athletes and increase their risk for cancer and reproductive problems.

*R. James Barnard is professor of physiological science and medicine at UCLA and can be called at 310/825-3794. Dr. Gunnar Heuser is assistant clinical professor of medicine at UCLA.*

## MEMBER SCHOOLS ARE URGED TO PARTICIPATE IN TOBACCO STUDY

**W**ith the recent victories in the battle against smoking in the workplace, those who are concerned about smokeless tobacco use by student-athletes are investigating what policies would have the same effect on "chewing" among that group.

Drs. Bonnie Chakravorty and Robert Buchanan of the Department of Community Health, University of Illinois, Champaign, will explore this issue in a three-and-a-half year study of the implementation and results of the NCAA's tobacco-use policy that is sponsored by the National Cancer Institute (NCI).

The policy, which took effect on August 1, 1994, was developed in response to the awareness that college student-athletes are at especially high risk for smokeless tobacco (ST)-related diseases, such as oral cancer. The new NCAA policy prohibits tobacco use by student-athletes, coaches and officials during practice and competition.

Approximately 5,000 student-athletes from sports with the highest risk for ST use will be asked for their views of the policy and for information about their own ST-related attitudes and practices. Self-reports of ST use will be validated by the student-athletes providing sputum samples and receiving non-invasive intraoral exams.

Selected team personnel also will be surveyed to learn more about local variation in policy interpretation and implementation, availability and use of ST education and treatment programs, and other issues.

Pilot testing began this fall at Illinois. Mark Johnson, the school's wrestling coach, is one of the consultants to the research team, whose study is being funded through a grant from NCI.

Study results are expected to be useful in developing and refining organizational policies that restrict ST use. Results also will contribute to theoretical understanding of how organizational policies influence individuals' use of substances.

*The NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports supports this research and encourages team personnel and student-athletes to cooperate if selected.*

*For more information, write Dr. Bonnie Chakravorty, Department of Community Health, University of Illinois, 1206 South Fourth Street, Champaign, Illinois 61801, call 217/333-0144 or e-mail to bchakrav@uiuc.edu.*

## EATING DISORDERS SCREENING PROGRAM TO OFFER FREE FEBRUARY SCREENINGS TO HELP COLLEGE STUDENTS AT HIGH RISK

By Stacy Silveira  
NATIONAL EATING DISORDER SCREENING PROGRAM

**A**thletics-department staff members can help student-athletes showing signs of eating disorders by working with their school's health and counseling centers to offer free information sessions and individual screenings on campus during Eating Disorder Awareness Week, from February 5-11.

During those seven days, some 500 campuses will participate in the inaugural National Eating Disorder Screening Program (NEDSP). The format includes an educational presentation and an opportunity for students to take an anonymous written screening test, then discuss the results with a health-care professional. The purpose is not to provide a diagnosis, but to identify those who might be in danger and encourage them to schedule a complete diagnostic examination.

The program, which is part of the nonprofit National Mental Illness Screening Project, is designed to be implemented by college health professionals with materials provided by the NEDSP office. Planning manuals, screening forms, educational literature for distribution and a video are provided to participating schools. In addition, NEDSP will support the health-care staff at participating schools by providing professional consultation with clinicians affiliated with the Harvard Eating Disorders Center.

NEDSP provides colleges with a way to address concerns about the eating behaviors and the negative-body image their students may have of themselves before they develop into

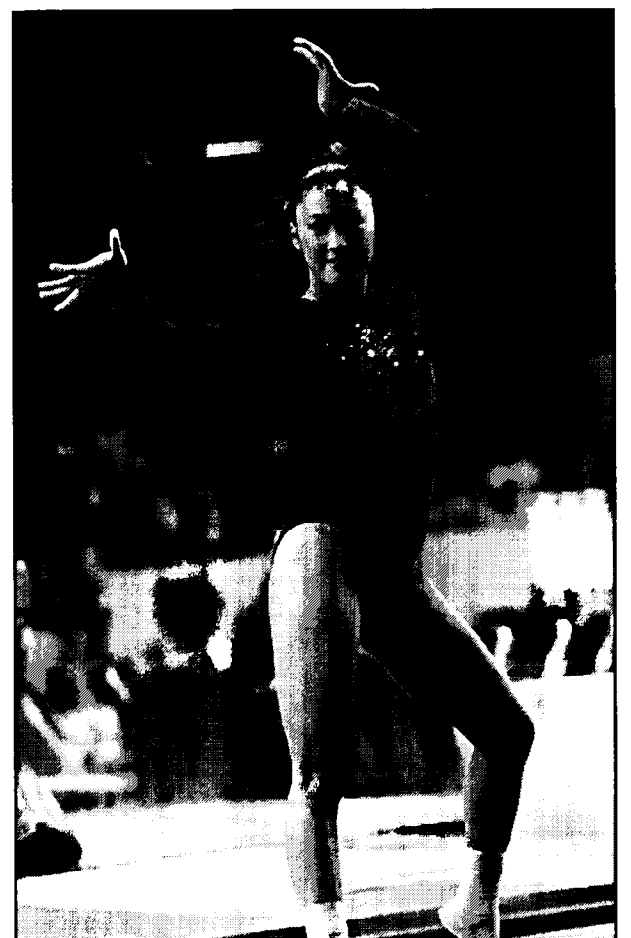
serious health problems. In the nonthreatening NEDSP environment, college students suffering from anorexia, bulimia and binge eating, as well as those who are at risk for developing an eating disorder, can access the information and treatment necessary to combat these controlling and debilitating illnesses.

Eating disorders can lead to a variety of psychological and medical problems for college athletes," said Dr. David Herzog, director of the Harvard Eating Disorders Center and scientific director of the NEDSP. "In particular, female athletes are extremely vulnerable to the female triad, three distinct yet often interrelated problems: amenorrhea, osteoporosis and disordered eating."

NEDSP is based on the successful model originated five years ago by National Depression Screening Day, the flagship program of the National Mental Illness Screening Project, during which colleges have been enthusiastic participants in depression screening day. Last year, nearly 200 college health and counseling centers participated, with an average attendance of 53 students per site. Similar enthusiasm is expected for NEDSP with the more widespread participation of some 500 colleges.

The NEDSP is funded through contributions from sponsors, an education grant from Eli Lilly and Co., and registration fees (\$100 apiece) from participating colleges and universities.

*For more information, call Stacy Silveira at the NEDSP office, 617/239-0071.*



*Women's gymnastics is one sport in which a desire for low body weight can result in eating disorders.*

# TEAM FACILITY ALCOHOL MANAGEMENT PROGRAM TRAINS STAFFS OF MEMBER INSTITUTIONS HOW TO ENHANCE FAN SAFETY AND ENJOYMENT

By Nick Teare  
GLOBAL EXCHANGE, INC.

**F**ootball season is an exciting time on college campuses, but an unwanted byproduct of the pageantry is an increased frequency of the crimes and other incidents that can be directly traced to the alcohol abuse that can accompany games.

The combination of thousands of fans, the consumption of alcohol, whether purchased in the stadium or drunk at tailgate parties, and the proximity of many stadiums to campuses can result in vandalism, drunk driving and other serious offenses. Thanks to a TEAM effort, institutions are taking action to reduce the problem.

TEAM, which stands for Techniques for Effective Alcohol Management, is a national coalition of Federal agencies, private businesses and nonprofit organizations. Over its 10-year-history, TEAM has used proven programs to promote responsible alcohol sales, service and consumption at public assembly facilities, while seeking to reduce the incidence of alcohol-impaired driving. Among the coalition members are the four major sports leagues, two leading stadium concessionaires and the NCAA, which has been involved since 1988.

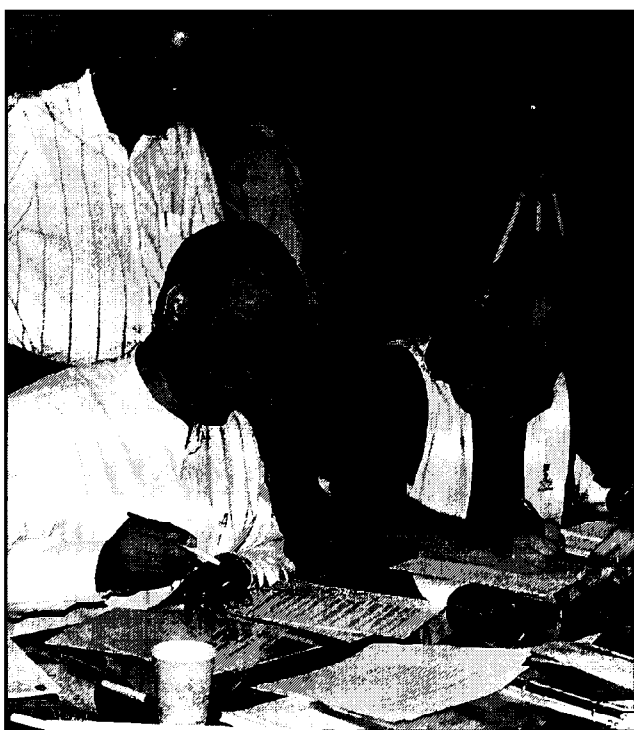
TEAM's projects are divided into two major components. One is the public-awareness activities, such as national and local public-service announcements and promotional materials. The NCAA has provided TEAM with air time for its annual campaign during its telecasts over the past four years. These PSAs, which have addressed drinking and driving, and the effects of binge drinking generally are aimed at high-school and college students. Other promotional materials include venue-specific messages that reinforce the alcohol policies at a particular stadium or arena.

The second major component of TEAM is its Facility Alcohol Management (FAM) program, which encourages facility owners and managers to assess their related policies and helps train facility supervisors and employees to implement them. Through its TEAM membership, the NCAA has seen firsthand the effectiveness of FAM and the potential results it could have on campus. For that reason, the NCAA decided to start FAM pilot programs this year.

FAM is specifically designed to reduce alcohol-related problems at public-assembly facilities and the potential for alcohol-related accidents when guests drive home. It stands apart from other server-training programs in that it emphasizes a unique three-step approach for implementation.

The first step is management assessment and policy formulation, in which FAM staff members help facility management assess its current policies on alcohol sales and con-

sumption. The next step is facility employee training and implementation. Everyone from ticket-takers to parking attendants attends training sessions to learn about their facility's alcohol policies and procedures and how to implement them. The third step is program evaluation, in which FAM helps management assess the program's effectiveness and identify



*Ray Purpur and Rob Thompson of Stanford prepare their FAM presentations for their return to campus, while Harold Thompson, manager of Highway Traffic Safety Services for the National Safety Council, looks on. Purpur is assistant athletics director/facilities for the Cardinal. Thompson is operations manager.*

any needed changes.

FAM has been successful in numerous professional venues internationally. FAM training improves facility-crowd management, promotes facility safety and increases the enjoyment of the patrons.

The vast number of campus arenas and stadiums throughout the country make them a natural target for FAM. The program is positioned primarily as a means of crowd control during school-sponsored athletics events, but ideally will evolve

into a campus-wide policy assessment that will result in positive change.

As the first formal step, TEAM, in cooperation with the NCAA and the National Safety Council (NSC), formed a pilot grant program to assist member organizations in all phases of implementing a successful alcohol-management program. During the first year, four NCAA member institutions were chosen as demonstration sites for the initial phase of the grant program — Northern Michigan University, Texas A&M University-Kingsville, Colorado State University and Stanford University. Stanford was part of an initial TEAM assessment to determine the feasibility of an NCAA grant program. The schools were chosen based on size, location, diversity of the student body, athletics-program status and alcohol-related incidents that have occurred at athletic events or on campus.

The selection process for the grant program began in February, when the cooperative group of TEAM, NCAA and NSC invited applications by sending a request for proposal (RFP) to every member institution. Once the deadline for receiving that proposal passed, the selection committee narrowed its choices to the four selected sites. The sites were then visited by the evaluation committee to perform preliminary assessments on their current alcohol situations.

After the preliminary assessments, the selected sites were asked to develop a draft version of the alcohol-management policy they would implement during the season. A designated program coordinator from each site attended an FAM instructor development training session at the NCAA national office this past August. This session provided the site coordinators with helpful methods used to train all game-day operations and concessions staffs to implement their individual policies.

To complement the training of staff, each site was advised to create new public information materials or customize existing ones to be used during events. These items include signs and banners, point-of-purchase messages, vendor identification badges, scoreboard or video monitor entertainment, and public-address announcements. These materials were to be in place by the season's opener.

The pilot sites will monitor their programs throughout the season and compile the information for review by FAM representatives in the spring. The coordinators from the various sites will then recommend any changes to the FAM program curriculum and participate in a brainstorming session to investigate ways to tailor FAM to the remaining NCAA institutions.

*For additional information on TEAM or FAM, please contact Nick Teare, Global Exchange, Inc., 7910 Woodmont Avenue, Suite 400, Bethesda, Maryland 20814-3015; telephone 301/656-3100.*

## NUTRITION BEATS MAGIC EVERY TIME

By Nancy Clark  
SPORTSMEDICINE BROOKLINE

**I**f running faster, jumping higher and getting stronger could be achieved by taking a magic pill, wouldn't athletes be happy! No more hours of endless training and thoughtful eating — you could simply pop a pill or drink a potion to achieve your goals. Although such means are perhaps unrealistic, unethical or illegal, eager athletes yearn for success.

In the quest for "magic bullets," exercise scientists and athletes alike are searching for ways to enhance performance. The strategies include: 1. Providing supplemental fuel to the muscles (carbo-loading, fat-burning); 2. enhancing the metabolic processes that generate energy (vitamins, minerals, carnitine, creatine); 3. reducing fatigue of the brain and the nervous system (caffeine, serotonin, branch-chain amino acid); 4. building strong muscles (protein, amino acid); and 5. preventing dehydration (water, sports drinks). You have undoubtedly seen these ergogenic tactics advertised in sports magazines. Are the claims legitimate? Sometimes yes, sometimes no.

To clarify some of the current controversies that surround ergogenic aids, The Gatorade Sports Science Institute brought together respected researchers to present their knowledge at a Nutritional Ergogenic Aids Conference (Chicago, November 1994). The following briefly summarizes some of the presented information:

■ Is fat loading the next magic bullet? No. Although the hypothesis is intriguing that "fat loading" can improve endurance performance by increasing the use of relatively unlimited fat stores for fuel and decreasing the reliance upon the limited carbohydrate (glycogen) stores, there is insufficient evidence to support this notion. With hard training, mus-

cles can adapt to greater fat-burning. But excess fat does not enhance endurance. At best, trained muscles can use only 8-12 percent of the fats that pass through the muscle. Scientific evidence still says that exhaustion relates to carbohydrate depletion — despite claims by those who produce "fat burning" foods and pills.

■ Can extra branch-chain amino acids such as valine, leucine and isoleucine prevent the mental fatigue that is associated with exhaustion? Fatigue is associated with biochemical changes that occur in the brain as well as in the muscles. For example, exhausted athletes have a high level of brain serotonin. This substance increases when blood levels of the serotonin precursor tryptophan are higher than the branch chain amino acids (BCAAs). Will BCAA supplements correct this problem? Doubtful.

Low doses of BCAA supplements tend to have little effect upon brain serotonin; large doses are unpalatable, can contribute to dehydration, and may create a toxic reaction. The better way to reduce mental fatigue is to simply consume adequate carbohydrates during endurance exercise. These carbohydrates (from sports drinks or solid foods) reduce the amount of tryptophan in the blood, consequently reduce brain serotonin levels, and fight fatigue.

■ Will extra protein enhance performance by building strong muscles? No. Although athletes do have slightly higher protein requirements than the average sedentary person, both strength and endurance athletes who eat a proper sports diet can easily get the recommended 0.5 to 0.8 grams protein per pound of body weight (75 to 120 gms pro/150 lb. athlete — the amount in peanut butter on a sandwich, a can of tuna and two cups yogurt). Claims that extra protein will enhance performance are unsubstantiated. Nothing can replace con-

*See NUTRITION, page 4*

## JOINT EFFORT WITH ACHA PRODUCES ANTI-ALCOHOL PUBLIC-SERVICE MESSAGE

By Marty Benson  
EDITOR

**T**he good news is that the NCAA and the American College Health Association (ACHA) have collaborated in producing an anti-drug and alcohol public-service announcement (PSA).

The bad news is the necessity for such a message. The ACHA, a group that represents the nation's health-care providers on campus, hopes that through efforts like the PSA, that need will diminish. In its partnership with the NCAA, it feels it has taken a positive step forward.

*See PUBLIC SERVICE, page 4*

The NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is a publication promoting the health and safety of the collegiate student-athlete. It is published twice yearly by the NCAA sports sciences staff.

**Frank D. Uryasz**, director  
**Randall W. Dick**, assistant director  
**Cindy Thomas**, assistant director  
**Donna L. Hockersmith**, sports sciences program coordinator  
**Marty Benson**, publications editor

The newsletter is mailed free of charge upon request to staff of NCAA member institutions and other concerned professionals and agencies. Story ideas and manuscripts are encouraged.

All correspondence should be sent to: Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906.



# DESPITE THE CONFUSING MESSAGES ON NUTRITION, ATHLETES STILL NEED TO EAT A BALANCED DIET

By Nancy Clark  
SPORTSMEDICINE BROOKLINE

**T**his seems to be the year for challenging traditional sports-nutrition advice about carbohydrates in diets. The result is that nutrition confusion abounds among many of today's athletes.

Messages that bombard you via ads in many sports magazines tell you to eat freer carbs, more protein and more fat. And don't forget the chromium pills if you want to burn fat, so "they" say (FALSE). The makers of some sports-nutrition products recommend a 40-30-30 diet (that is, 40 percent of calories from carbohydrates, 30 percent from protein, and 30 percent from fat). This differs from the traditional 60-15-25 sports diet. The ads include lengthy biochemical explanations about why you should switch to their products and diet program. The garbled advice may leave you wondering if their new plan is better than what respected sports scientists have preached for years.

To our misfortune, the traditional sports diet has evolved into three over-simplified (and partially inaccurate) tips:

1. To fuel your muscles, eat abundant carbohydrates—at least 60 to 70 percent of your calories should come from cereal for breakfast, wholesome breads and fruits with lunch, piles of pasta and veggies for dinner. And as "they" say, don't worry about protein (FALSE) because most Americans eat two to three times what they need.

2. To protect your heart-health, as well as reduce body fat, "they" say to avoid all foods with fats (FALSE), and try to eat no more than 20 grams of fat per day (about 10 percent of your calories coming from fat).

3. Exercise to lose weight — the longer the better (FALSE) — to rid yourself of fat thighs and spare tires, so "they" say. Athletes who abide by the inaccurate interpretations tend to

perform suboptimally and then become attracted to the convincing testimonials, in the 40-30-30 ad. But can past research and science be so wrong? Doubtful!

If you are among the many athletes wondering about the best balance of carbs, protein, and fat to eat for optimal health and performance, here is my advice, which is based on the following basic assumption: Athletic people who are health-conscious often take nutrition information to the extreme. They think that if some fat is bad, a no-fat diet must be better. These athletes often undervalue the importance of protein and fat in their sports diet.

Among the athletes I counsel at SportsMedicine Brookline, I commonly confront this black-and-white style of thinking that ranks foods as being either good or bad, right or wrong. This style has gotten many sports-active people into nutritional problems. The following case studies exemplify some of these nutritional problems and offer practical solutions that may be better for you than the slick (and expensive) new sports-nutrition products.

Jim, a cyclist, complained "I lack energy. For the past three years, I've eaten a high-carbohydrate, low-fat diet. Recently my times have gotten slower and I'm taking longer to recover. I bought some of the sports bars that promote a 40 percent carb-30 percent fat diet, and I feel much better. Are the bars and diet magical?" Although Jim thinks he feels better because of magic ingredients in his \$2.50 sports bars, that is doubtful. He more likely feels better because he has added some protein to his deficient bagel-and-pasta diet. Even a high-carb sports diet should include adequate protein to build and repair muscles and aid with recovery. Jim needs the protein equivalent of 2 cups of milk or yogurt per day, plus a small serving of protein at lunch and dinner. Plus he needs some fat to balance the carbohydrates. Fat takes longer to digest and provides sustained energy to fuel him through a long bike ride. Jim's performance had deteriorated because of too many

carbs and too little protein and fat.

Anna, a runner, complained about her inability to lose weight. "Life is unfair. I've added two hours of exercise every day. I don't eat any fat, and I haven't lost fat. In fact, I've gained weight. I've even taken chromium pills but they don't help." Anna had forgotten that calories count—even calories from fat-free carbs. Because a low-fat diet tends to lack satiety (that is, the pleasant feeling of fullness that accompanies a fat-containing food), Anna felt incessantly hungry. She'd eat not only one bagel but then another and another, then graze on some pretzels, apples, and other fat-free foods. She never created the calorie deficit that is required to lose weight.

Low-fat diets "work" only if you eat fewer calories than you burn; no amount of chromium will alter that. Too much exercise can leave you too hungry and tired to have the energy you need to eat less. Anna finally lost weight when she added some fat and reduced her exercise. "Initially I didn't believe your advice, Nancy, but it worked!"

The bottom line: When it comes to choosing a proper sports diet, remember that 25 to 30 percent of your calories can appropriately come from fat (that's little fat at each meal). A fat-free diet commonly limits dietary protein (because fat and protein tend to come together, such as in cheeses, hamburger, peanut butter, and even chicken). The ultimate sports diet needs to include the right balance of foods, as suggested by the food pyramid: the foundation of every meal should be carbohydrates, accompanied by generous amounts of fruits and vegetables, plus adequate protein from some low-fat dairy and protein-rich foods. No special sports bars or confusing food plans are needed to achieve the athletic success attainable with a tried-and-true, traditional diet program.

*Nancy Clark is a nutritionist at the Boston-area, SportsMedicine Brookline. She can be called at 617/739-2003*

## NUTRITION *continued from page 3*

sistent strength training.

■ Will creatine enhance performance in rowers, hockey players, 100-meter sprinters and other athletes who do short bursts of high-intensity exercise? Perhaps. Creatine is a naturally occurring compound found in meat and fish. (Vegetarians tend to have lower creatine levels than meat-eaters.) Creatine also is available in powder and pills. Creatine phosphate is used by the muscles to generate energy for 1-10 seconds of intense work. Before exercise, 5 grams creatine (dissolved in 8 oz. water), taken in the morning, at noon, afternoon and evening for five days increases muscle creatine. This allows muscles to perform better during brief all-out exercise bouts.

Creatine is not a drug, so it is unlikely to become a banned substance. The questions remain: Is extra creatine any more devious than extra carbohydrates? Do creatine supplements contradict the spirit of "fair play" in sports?

■ Can athletes who do short-term, intense exercise enhance endurance by buffering lactic acid? Yes. The metabolic acids

generated during intense exercise hinder muscular function. Bicarbonate (as in baking soda) taken at 0.15 gms/lb body weight one to two hours before the exercise task buffers the acids and can enhance performance during an event that lasts 1 to 7 minutes (1,500-meter running, 400-meter swimming, rowing events). Caution: athletes who "soda load" commonly experience intestinal distress. If you are tempted to use buffers, you should not only weigh the ethics of this practice, but also determine during training if you can tolerate the buffer without side effects that hurt performance. Also note that some athletes respond better than others.

What's the best way to delay fatigue and enhance performance? Being well-hydrated and well-fueled (3-5 grams carbs/lb. body weight/day) every day so you can train at your best; pre-event, drinking extra fluids until urine is clear; doing exercise that lasts longer than 60-90 minutes, consuming adequate carbohydrates (120-200 calories/hour) and fluids; afterwards, recovering with about 200 calories of carbohydrates per hour x 5 hours. It's not magic or mystery, but food does work — and it's ethical!

*Nancy Clark is a nutritionist at the Boston-area SportsMedicine Brookline. She can be called at 617/739-2003.*

## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

*continued from page 1*

The Sports Medicine Handbook recommends that during heat acclimatization, it is advisable to use a minimum of protective gear and clothing and to practice in T-shirts, shorts, socks and shoes. Excessive outer clothing should be avoided. Aside from the injury issue, which has not been resolved, the use of pads in these initial practices may need to be reconsidered.

As you read this column, snow, not heat, may be your greatest concern. However, now is the time to assess your preparation and response to the dog days of August 1995. Review the Sports Medicine Handbook and begin developing or modifying your heat-illness prevention plan for the spring.

## BETTY FORD SERIES

*continued from page 1*

university regulations on drinking apply to faculty and staff as well as students?" and, "Should classes or lectures on drinking problems be compulsory on campus?"

This same OSAP campaign reports further that the president of California State University, Chico, has said, "I write a couple of letters a semester to parents of kids who have died because of something related to the use of booze." And, finally, William Hathaway, former U.S. senator from Maine, has observed that, "Alcohol is our leading drug problem, yet we allow it to be pushed on college campuses."

Your daughter's attitude about drinking probably has been shaped by yours. An open and free discussion about alcohol and your concerns about it would be the best way to go.

When she leaves for school, she will be in a different world (not the "real" world that comes later), but remember that in this most comprehensive study, while 39 percent of college women have a binge drinking problem, 61 percent do not. Let us hope that she is one of the latter.

*V'Anne Singleton is the training coordinator and Arnie Turnquist is a training specialist at the Betty Ford Center, 39000 Bob Hope Drive, Rancho Mirage, California 92270. For more information, call them at 619/773-4108.*

## PUBLIC SERVICE *continued from page 3*

"One of the attractive things about this was the opportunity to work with a prestigious organization like the NCAA," said Connie Crihfield, ACHA president. "It gave us the chance to get the message out to a national audience."

Since the PSA runs during NCAA sporting events, the audience is somewhat limited, but that is not a concern of ACHA. In fact, Crihfield said, it is good to target that specific group of student-athletes and their fans.

"They are a part of the student body," she said. "It's an opportunity for us to reach a group of people that is considered 'high risk' for some of these problems."

Crihfield hopes to eventually change that group's peer pressure, spoken or implicit, so that the cool thing to do on campus is NOT to drink, rather than the reverse, which is the current atmosphere at many schools.

"Student-athletes are some of the more visible people on campus, so it is a good group to target," she said.

The PSA, which is titled "Good News-Bad News," appears during NCAA television events, and speaks to everyone, not just college students. In it, an actress portraying a college coed speaks from her darkened dorm room about trying to remember the night that proceeded "the morning after." She does

not like what little she remembers and is afraid to find out the rest. The message is that despite some students' impression that college is a chance to "let loose," there can be a stiff price for doing so.

So far, this is the only project that the two organizations have coproduced, but Crihfield hopes for more. She said that the ACHA, which is celebrating its 75th anniversary, has members that specialize in sports medicine. "It's a perfect fit," she said.

*For more information about the American College Health Association, call 410/859-1500.*

## Calendar

**NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports** meeting. Kansas City, Missouri, February 5-7, 1996.

**Life Skills Conference**, Orlando, Florida, February 8-10, 1996.

**APPLE Conferences**, Charlottesville, Va., January 19-21, 1996 and Dallas, Texas, February 2-4, 1996.