

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

March 8, 1995, Volume 32, Number 10

First round of certification decisions completed

Five Division I institutions were certified and three were certified with conditions in the first round of decisions made by the NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification.

No schools received a designation of not certified. The announcement was made March 6.

Those institutions receiving a designation of certified were Arizona State University; the University

of Maryland, Baltimore County; St. John's University (New York); West Virginia University; and the University of Wyoming.

Three institutions received a designation of certified with conditions pending. Those institutions were Louisiana State University, Northern Illinois University and St. Mary's College (California). The condition stated for Louisiana State and Northern Illinois is to create a

comprehensive institutional plan for addressing gender equity in their intercollegiate athletics programs. St. Mary's must meet the same condition concerning gender equity and also must create a comprehensive plan for addressing minority opportunities in its athletics program.

R. Gerald Turner, committee chair and chancellor of the University of Mississippi, said the first

group was too small to determine if a pattern exists regarding gender equity. However, he added that institutions experiencing the certification process in the future will know to have a written plan available for peer-review teams to examine.

The eight institutions were the first to complete the year-long certification process, which all 302 Division I members will undergo

within the next five years. The program's purpose is to ensure integrity in the institution's athletics operations. Legislation mandating athletics certification was adopted by a vote of the Division I members at the 1993 NCAA annual Convention as a key part of the NCAA's reform agenda.

A designation of certified means

See **Certification**, page 17 ►

Partial-qualifier rate declines in Division I

The percentage of partial qualifiers enrolling in the 1994-95 academic year decreased slightly in Division I from 1993-94, according to a survey conducted by the NCAA Research Committee.

The rate of partial qualifiers fell from 4.1 percent in 1993-94 to 3.8 percent this year.

Partial qualifiers in Division I are prospective student-athletes who do not meet the core curriculum and/or test-score requirements of NCAA Bylaw 14.3.1 but who earned an overall grade-point average of 2.000 or better on a 4.000 scale in high school. In Division II, a partial qualifier fails to meet either the core curriculum or test-score requirement, but not both.

The percentage of partial qualifiers in Division II increased, climbing from 8.7 percent last year to 10.7 percent. This is the third consecutive year in which the Division II figure has remained fairly stable; in the first four years of the survey from 1998 to 1991,

the low percentage was 9.2 while the high was 16.8.

Ursula R. Walsh, NCAA director of research, said the committee monitors the partial-qualifier data to be aware of any changes in trends and to assess what might be causing such changes.

Division I

A total of 437 partial qualifiers enrolled in fall 1994 at the 223 responding Division I institutions.

Of those 437, 190 were football student-athletes. Men's track and field had the second-highest number of partial qualifiers at 37, while men's basketball had 35. Those three sports represented 60.0 percent of the partial qualifiers in Division I.

The rate of partial qualifiers for football and men's basketball both rose for the second consecutive year after having declined for the previous three years. Football increased from 7.1 percent to 8.0

See **Rate**, page 12 ►



Charlie Riedel/NCAA Photos

Headstrong competition

With the help of Mike Keim (above), the University of Central Oklahoma won its fourth consecutive NCAA Division II Wrestling Championship. Keim won the 134-pound title and was one of three individual champions for Central Oklahoma. See **championships coverage**, page 8.

Academic committee recommends recentered SAT minimum of 830

The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee determined a minimum equivalency score for the recentered version of the SAT examination during its February 22-23 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

The committee will recommend to the NCAA Administrative Committee that initial-eligibility legisla-

tion be revised to indicate the minimum test score on the recentered version of the SAT is 830 (equivalent to 700 on a non-recentered test).

The committee studied data provided by the Educational Testing Service (ETS), the American College Test service (ACT) and the

NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse before reaching a decision. The committee noted that while both ETS and ACT recommend 830 as the equivalency score, some data show that for some subgroups the equivalency score may be closer to 820. The committee agreed, however, that 830 would be at least

98 percent accurate for all students.

Accordingly, the committee will recommend that 830 be used for this year's entering freshmen and will continue to research the issue. That research will include identification of equivalency scores for the full range of the initial-eligibility index, or sliding scale, that will be

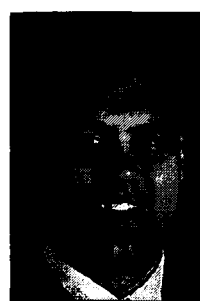
implemented August 1, 1996, in Division I.

The committee also determined that in order to establish eligibility, students will be permitted to combine a converted subscore from the old version of the SAT with a sub-

See **Score**, page 11 ►

■ In the News

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Bowers

■ NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee member Cal Bowers of Bowling Green State University says it is time for student-athletes to get a vote at the NCAA Convention: **Page 4**.

■ Individual play is out and team play is in at the Division II tennis championships: **Page 5**.

■ The NCAA Special Degree-Completion Program Committee plans to seek additional funding from the NCAA Foundation: **Page 24**.

■ On deck

March 9-12	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
March 9-12	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
March 10-11	Special Committee to Review Division II Athletics Certification, Fort Myers, Florida
March 13	Oversight Committee on NCAA Membership Structure, Kansas City, Missouri
March 14	Special Committee to Review Exemptions to Playing and Practice Seasons, Dallas

The NCAA News



DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Certification

Committee announces first set of decisions

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The next decisions by the Committee on Athletics Certification will be made May 8-9.

For more information, see page 1.

Staff contacts: David A. Knopp or Kevin C. Lennon.

Restructuring

Oversight committee to meet March 13

The oversight committee of the NCAA Special Committee on Membership Restructuring will work toward developing a consensus view on restructuring when it meets March 13 in Kansas City, Missouri.

The report of the oversight committee will be forwarded to the NCAA Presidents Commission, which will discuss the topic at its March 30-31 meeting in Seattle.

All three division restructuring task forces have met recently. The Divisions I and II groups fine-tuned their earlier recommendations while the Division III task force continued to focus on governance matters.

For more information, see the March 1 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contacts: Tricia Bork and Stephen R. Morgan (Division I), Stephen A. Mallonee (Division II) and Daniel T. Dutcher (Division III).

Schedule of key dates for March and April 1995

			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

MARCH RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-15: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 21, 1994, and March 15, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period. (Effective in 1994-95 only, as a result of a September 6 action by the NCAA Administrative Committee.)

16-22 Contact period.

23-29 Quiet period.

30-31 Dead period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-28: Quiet period, except for eight days selected at the discretion of the institution and designated in writing in the office of the director of athletics (contact period).

29-31 Dead period.

Men's Division II basketball

1-29 Contact period.

30-31 Dead period.

Women's Division II basketball*

1-31 Contact period.

Division I football

1-31 Quiet period.

Division II football

1-6 Contact period.

7-31: Quiet period, except during any high-school all-star game that occurs within the state in which the member institution is located (evaluation period).

APRIL RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-4 (noon) Dead period.

4 (noon)-5 (8 a.m.) Quiet period.

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24	25	26	27	28	29

5 (8 a.m.)-10 (8 a.m.) Contact period.

10 (8 a.m.)-14 (8 a.m.) Dead period.

14 (8 a.m.)-19 Contact period.

20-30 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-3 (noon) Dead period.

3 (noon)-10 (8 a.m.) Contact period.

10 (8 a.m.)-14 (8 a.m.) Dead period.

14 (8 a.m.)-30 Quiet period.

Men's Division II basketball

1-4 (noon) Dead period.

4 (noon)-10 (8 a.m.) Contact period.

10 (8 a.m.)-12 (8 a.m.) Dead period.

12 (8 a.m.)-30 Contact period.

Women's Division II basketball*

1-10 (8 a.m.) Contact period.

10 (8 a.m.)-12 (8 a.m.) Dead period.

12 (8 a.m.)-30 Contact period.

Division I football

1-30 Quiet period.

Division II football

1-30: Quiet period, except during any high-school all-star game that occurs within the state in which the member institution is located (evaluation period).

DEADLINE

17: Enrollment and persistence-rate disclosure form (Form 96-b) is due from Divisions II and III members.

MAILING

21: Checks for the basketball fund of the 1994-95 NCAA revenue-distribution plan are to be mailed to Division I members.

*See pages 122-123 of the 1994-95 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

The seminars will feature panel discussions, breakout sessions and opportunities for one-on-one conversations with athletics directors. Office for Civil Rights representatives, attorneys and other administrators who have first-hand experience working with Title IX and gender-equity issues will attend the seminars.

Janet M. Justus, NCAA women's issues coordinator, said more seminars may be conducted in the fall.

For more information, see the January 25 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Janet M. Justus.

Rules compliance

Dates and sites set for regional seminars

Dates and sites have been set for the 1995 NCAA regional rules-compliance seminars for NCAA Divisions I and II.

They will be conducted May 1-3 (Monday-Wednesday) in Washington, D.C.; May 10-12 (Wednesday-Friday) in Orlando, Florida; and May 31-June 2 (Wednesday-Friday) in San Diego.

The seminars will provide information regarding NCAA legislation and interpretations and assistance in establishing and maintaining institutional control of intercollegiate athletics programs. Administrators at Divisions I and II institutions received registration information in a February 10 mailing.

Each seminar will have a resource center that will feature updated compliance materials from the NCAA resource file, along with compliance-monitoring materials from various member institutions and conferences.

To assist in this effort, interested individuals (even those not attending a seminar) are asked to submit a single copy of material from any of the categories listed below. Those responding are asked to submit the materials by March 31 to Chrystal L. Gates at the NCAA national office.

The desired material includes:

- Institution mission statement.
- Fund-raising policies.
- Business operation policies (for example, budget and travel policies).
- Job descriptions for compliance coordinator, faculty athletics representative and senior woman administrator positions.

Staff contacts: John H. Leavens, Nancy L. Mitchell and Stephen R. Morgan.

Title IX

Baltimore seminar full; few openings left in Dallas

One of the two NCAA seminars designed to help the membership comply with Title IX

is full while the other has only a few openings remaining.

The seminar scheduled for April 20-21 at the Omni Inner Harbor Hotel in Baltimore is full; the other seminar, April 10-11 at the Sheraton Grand Hotel in Dallas, is almost at capacity.

Revenue distribution since 1991

A breakdown of the \$313.4 million distributed to Division I conferences since 1991 under the NCAA revenue-distribution plan:

By conference

American West	\$76,075
American South	759,112
Atlantic Coast	27,690,827
Atlantic 10	11,291,404
Big East	22,244,264
Big Eight	19,563,825
Big Sky	4,247,942
Big South	2,558,390
Big Ten	31,986,167
Big West	10,555,969
Colonial	6,112,466
East Coast	2,571,635
Great Midwest	3,147,391

Ivy	6,036,650
Metro Atlantic	3,641,214
Metropolitan	9,013,830
Mid-American	11,746,469
Mid-Continent	6,333,956
Mid-Eastern	4,056,553
Midwestern	5,432,156
Missouri Valley	7,420,601
North Atlantic	5,911,108
Northeast	3,244,071
Ohio Valley	4,606,493
Pacific-10	18,370,583
Patriot	4,672,345
Southeastern	21,945,810
Southern	4,354,937

Southland	5,141,754
Southwest	12,679,335
Southwestern Athletic	3,989,992
Sun Belt	6,677,898
Trans America	3,149,394
West Coast	3,648,679
Western Athletic	13,151,148
Independents	5,290,696

By year

1991	\$72,895,907
1992	76,423,539
1993	81,940,777
1994	82,060,916



Briefly in the News

No time for sitting down

Christy Smith, a freshman basketball player at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, has not had the typical first-year experience of coming into ballgames from the bench. In fact, Smith even has eluded the common occurrence of being pulled from a game for a "freshman mistake."

The 5-foot-6 point guard from West Lafayette, Indiana, has spent every second of every game this season on the court — an astonishing 445 consecutive minutes through Arkansas' February 26 victory over Mississippi State University.

"Well, I guess I can't complain about my playing time," Smith said.

She leads the Southeastern Conference in free-throw shooting and steals. Another statistic in which she probably leads the conference is worn sneakers.

"I've spent several road trips this year in the mall looking for size 6½ shoes," Arkansas assistant athletics director **Bill Smith** told The Associated Press. "My guess is she gets about two or three games out of a pair, depending on practice."

Gary Blair, head women's basketball coach at Arkansas, said Smith's talents justify plenty of clock time.

"She's not learning anything sitting on the bench by me," Blair said. "Besides, Christy is the best player I've had at point when it comes to taking coaching on the floor. I haven't had to take her out to get a point across."

Corliss Williamson, a second-team consensus all-American last season for the Division I champion Arkansas men's basketball team, took some time to deliver a point about Smith's play.

"She's going to be a great one," he said. "She's got such a great work ethic on the floor. I wish I could go out and play with the same intensity she has every game. Then I'd be a better player."

Smith has connected on better than 89 percent of her free throws, placing her No. 2 in NCAA Division I statistical rankings. She averages more than three steals per game.

Tobacco ban

The National Federation of State High School Associations (NFSHSA) announced February 23 it will direct its 15 rules committees to include in their publications a prohibition on the use of tobacco products by student participants, coaches and, if possible, officials.

"One primary goal of National Federation playing rules is to promote and preserve the safety of participants," said **Robert F. Kanaby**, executive director of the NFSHSA. "The ban of tobacco products is another step to protect our students' health and welfare. Through our network of 51 state associations and more than 17,000 high schools, we can send a significant message to all our participants through this action."

The Federation's TARGET program has commenced several projects regarding tobacco usage, including distribution of an anti-smokeless-tobacco poster and a video called "Smokeless Tobacco: Is It Worth The Risk?" to all high schools. A publication directed at coaches who use smokeless tobacco currently is under development.

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ACC now on-line

The Atlantic Coast Conference just entered the information superhighway from an on-ramp in Charlotte, North Carolina.

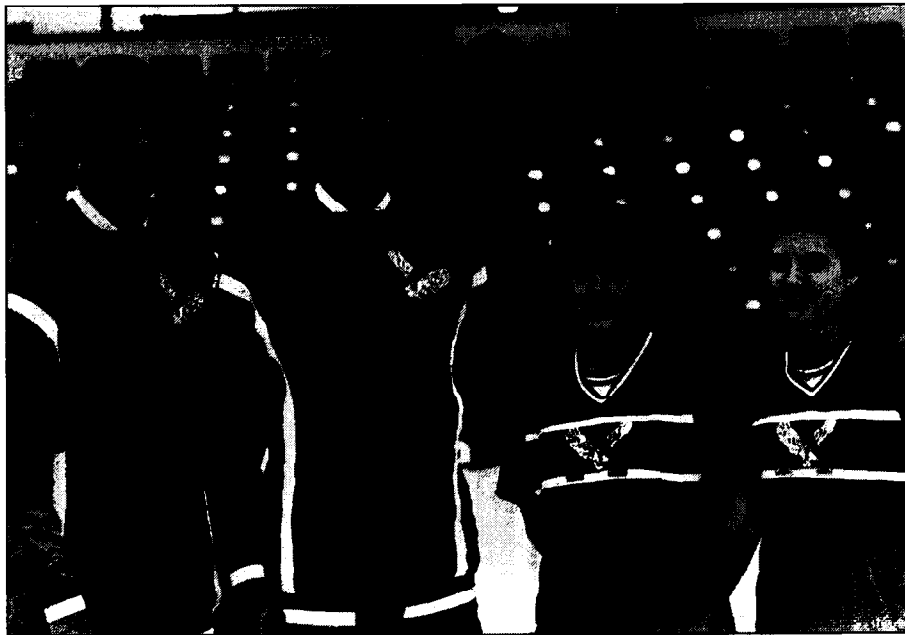
ACC Properties, the marketing arm of the conference, and the News & Record of Greensboro, North Carolina, announced February 20 that the ACC basketball tournament will have a live presence on the Internet.

"The ACC Tournament: Wired" will provide a continuously updated scoreboard, souvenir stand, game program and interactive tournament trivia contest to on-line computer users.

"This will involve our fans in a way that never has been possible before, especially those outside the ACC region," said **Charlie Pittman**, general manager of ACC Properties. "Instant scores, stats, contests, merchandise, the official tournament souvenir program — it's all going to be there. We are thrilled to be involved with developing this service."

"Wired" become available on the Internet March 1 and will go live during the ACC tournament, scheduled for March 9-12. It will remain on-line through the end of March.

Those wishing to visit "Wired" can do so by logging into Triad Online, the News & Record's electronic information service. The Internet address is <http://www.infi.net/acc>.



American University photo

Double duty

Basketball is twice as much fun for American University, which boasts a set of twins on both its men's and women's basketball teams. Juniors Ken (far left) and Keith Wallington and seniors Beth and Amy Dorfmeister make opponents see double when they hit the court.

News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in February issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: The percentage of black student-athletes in Division I has rebounded to a level at least equal to the percentage before Proposition 48 became effective in 1986.
2. What is the minimum number of sponsoring institutions currently required for the continuation of a National Collegiate or division championship? (a) 30; (b) 35; (c) 40; (d) 50.
3. How many teams will receive berths in the 1995 National Collegiate Men's Water Polo Championship? (a) two; (b) four; (c) eight; (d) 12.
4. When was the NCAA's Rating Percentage Index for men's basketball created for use by the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee? (a) 1971; (b) 1979; (c) 1981; (d) 1988.
5. In what academic year was the largest number of participants recorded in NCAA sports? (a) 1985-86; (b) 1987-88; (c) 1990-91; (d) 1993-94.
6. In what academic year was the largest number of women participants recorded in NCAA sports? (a) 1985-86; (b) 1987-88; (c) 1990-91; (d) 1993-94.
7. Women account for what percentage of the total number of NCAA student-athletes? (a) 25.2 percent; (b) 35.7 percent; (c) 39.3 percent; (d) 44.1 percent.
8. True or false: Fifty-five roll call votes were recorded officially at the 1995 NCAA Convention in San Diego.

Answers on page 24.

Fact file

According to the 1994 report of the NCAA treasurer, the Association in 1993-94 had approximately \$182 million in total revenues — a 5.8 percent increase over 1992-93 — and total expenses of approximately \$166 million — a 2.6 percent increase. Direct revenue distribution to the membership increased 5.4 percent, and expenditures for championships and other membership services decreased by 2.4 percent (even with an increase in the number of participants in NCAA championships).

Source: 1993-94 NCAA Annual Reports.

Life-Skills Program adds 64 new pilot institutions

A total of 64 institutions have been selected to serve as 1995 pilot programs for the NCAA Life-Skills Program.

Each of the new pilot programs will begin in late spring. At the end of June, the life-skills coordinator for each pilot institution will have the opportunity to attend a four-day orientation seminar in Kansas City, Missouri.

With the new institutions, a total of 110 schools now are involved in the NCAA Life-Skills Program. The program is a voluntary effort designed to give institutions support for setting up a life-skills program or to augment programs already in place at member institutions. The purpose is to provide the schools with more — and, in some cases, better — resource material and instruction on how to use it.

The new institutions are:

University of Akron; University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Arizona State University; Baylor University; University of California, Berkeley; University of California, Davis; University of California, Irvine; California State University, Fullerton; Campbell University; Central Michigan University;

University of Colorado, Boulder; Colorado State University; University of Dayton; Duke University; Eastern Illinois University; East Tennessee State University.

Fayetteville State University; Florida Southern College; Gannon University; University of Georgia; University of Hartford; University of Idaho; James Madison University; Loyola University (Illinois); Loyola College (Maryland); Manhattanville College; University of Iowa; University of Massachusetts, Lowell; University of Miami (Florida); Middle Tennessee State University; University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; University of Missouri, Columbia.

University of New Mexico; New Mexico State University; Monmouth College (New Jersey); University of Montana; State University of New York at Buffalo; State University of New York at Cortland; State University of New York at Geneseo; Northeast Louisiana University; University of Notre Dame; Old Dominion University; University of Pittsburgh; Purdue

See Life skills, page 8 ►

Committee notice

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Written nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office by March 22, 1995 (fax number 913/339-0035).

Women's Soccer Committee: Replacement for Marjorie Anderson,

University of New Hampshire, who is resigning from the institution. Appointee must be an administrator from the Division I Northeast Region of women's soccer. The NCAA's definition of an administrator is stated in Bylaw 21.6.1.2. Appointment will be effective September 1, 1995.



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■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Student-athlete view

Athletes should have voting rights

By Cal Bowers
BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY

It is time to give the student-athlete a vote at the NCAA Convention. It is time for athletics administrators throughout the NCAA to realize the purpose of legislation that affects the student-athlete. It is time for the NCAA to understand the true meaning of its existence: the student-athlete. It is time.

For so many years, the NCAA has gone about its business and designed legislation to regulate the institutions, administrators and student-athletes that it encompasses. Throughout the years, however, the rules that were set forth for the student-athlete's academic and athletics career were basically one-sided.

Administrators argued what was best for their institution and for student-athletes. Great debates over eligibility, recruiting, benefits and other issues transpired. But a single, basic ingredient was missing from the discussions. That ingredient was the attitude of the student-athlete.

Fortunately, the student-athlete now has a means of getting his or her voice heard on a local, regional or national level. Institutional athletics advisory committees now are materializing and starting to lay a foundation for the student-athlete voice. Conference advisory boards soon will become standard throughout the NCAA. And the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee is taking bigger steps every year in allowing a national voice for the student-athlete. It is time, however, to take the next step.

That step is allowing a vote for the student-athlete at the annual NCAA Convention. Since the inception of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, institutions have begun to understand the importance of our voice at the Convention, on NCAA committees and at other related events. Only in the past few years, though, has this voice gotten any real recognition from the member institutions.

We are very grateful for this recognition, and we will continue to offer our voice. Our goal is to let the NCAA and its member institutions know exactly how legislation will directly affect our young lives, academically



Bowers

Schools should control own destiny

I thought that the letter in the February 8 issue from Pete McGinnis at Arkansas State University headlined "Let colleges admit as they see fit" was right on the mark.

To his observation "if one does not like the unfair advantage perceived to be gained by institutions with lower aca-

□ Letter

demic standards, then don't schedule them," I would add, "If one doesn't agree with the real or rumored athletics standards, don't schedule them."

Of course, the logical conclusion to this concept is doing away with the

NCAA's book of rules, its enforcement staff, and maybe even reducing the NCAA administration to a suite of offices and small staff. Is this heresy?

Edward Jaworski

Associate Development Director
City University of New York

□ Opinions

Standards can aid high-school teachers

Morgan Burke, athletics director
Purdue University
Indianapolis News

About academic standards for Division I athletes:

"I think they are very, very important. I believe it's the high-school teachers who are being victimized. There are a lot of young people who really think that sport is the only thing which is important. And, over the period of years when they are in grade school and high school, you hope that you can begin to shift that kind of thinking. You have to have standards, and you have to provide the high schools some leverage."

Track and field

Pat Henry, track and field coach
Louisiana State University
Baton Rouge Advocate

"Our sport is too pure. No controversies. No fights.

"I think our society has changed where pure performance is involved. They want a show. It's almost like a coach has to throw a chair on a basketball court. You have to get in an official's face or something of the sort. That's not track and field..."

"I talked to someone about athletes high jumping 7-5. They might watch a kid jump and spike a ball over a volleyball net and think the kid's jumping up pretty high. Yet our guy is going 7-5, three inches higher than a volleyball net — and he's putting his entire body over it.

"I just don't think people can relate to performance. They relate to Red beating Green or Green beating Purple."

Steroids

Robert A. Graves, physician/columnist
Bangor Daily News

"Administrators in college athletics programs had better be aware of the changes going on in the world of anabolic steroids. These are the drugs that enhance athletics performance, the drugs that are strictly illegal in amateur athletics and most professional athletics. It was an anabolic steroid found in the urine of Ben Johnson in the 1988 Olympics that caused the Olympic Committee to strip him of his gold medal..."

"There are plenty of legitimate uses for the anabolic steroids and new uses are being tested. In 1990, the World Health Organization reported their effective use as a male birth control pill. They are being tried again in aging males and seem to be producing generally positive effects. They cause a gain in nonfat weight, a slowdown of the loss of bone in osteoporosis, an increase in muscle strength, less frailty, and an improvement in mind functioning (spatial cognition and word memory). These are similar to the benefits postmenopausal women are experiencing with female hormone therapy.

"These legitimate uses of anabolic steroids will make it harder to control their illegitimate use by athletes. It is already possible to circumvent detection by the lab tests approved for use by athletics facilities. In addition, the medical evidence for harm from the chronic use of anabolic steroids is eroding. The dose considered safe for use in the World Health Organization's fertility tests was higher than the dose used by Ben Johnson.

"You can see what a dilemma the people who rule amateur athletics will soon have to solve. Good luck, people."

Conference tournaments

Tom Davis, men's basketball coach
University of Iowa
Chicago Sun-Times

Discussing why the Big Ten Conference should have a men's postseason basketball tournament:

"There can be some negatives, but I think there are more

positives in a postseason tournament. More teams get into postseason play because of conference tournaments than get bumped out. And if the conference champion gets knocked off in the conference tournament, it is almost a motivating factor. They go into the NCAA tournament on an emotional high of having a second chance.

"There are going to be some coaches who are very much against it. They feel that year in and year out, they are going to be one, two or three in the league.

"They don't feel they need a conference tournament to build them up, and that's understandable. It's not as big a positive for schools with strong recruiting bases, and strong national basketball reputations.

"But assuming physical and mental fatigue isn't a factor, I've always thought a conference tournament was a win-win situation.

"And the bottom line is, when they (the member schools) need more money, they'll go to it. You can put that on the book.

"When money gets tight and they need another source of revenue, this would be a gold mine.

"My prediction is, it will happen. The only question is when. I may be gone. A lot of us may be retired by then. But it will happen."

Joe Roberson, director of athletics
University of Michigan
Chicago Sun-Times

Discussing why the Big Ten should not have a men's postseason basketball tournament:

"There are two real heavy forces that are pushing on intercollegiate athletics right now. One is the reform movement, which has an educational and social development base.

"And the other is the entertainment business.

"My feeling is we have gone far, far too far, in satisfying our entertainment needs. We need to draw a line someplace.

"Anything that adds to external control and puts more pressure on our student-athletes, is something we are going to resist at Michigan.

"I think this conference tournament idea does both of those. Television will tell us when it's going to be. They'll tell us when we play the games. We can't even play our regularly scheduled games without getting requests for change of starting times, sometimes an hour or two before the game.

"I feel this would be another step toward professionalizing and losing control of our programs and restricting our ability to do our primary mission, which is educating these young people.

"The financial lure is the very thing that brings us down all these paths. I hear the same thing about the football playoff: Look at the money that can be generated. And certainly, that's true. But there's a point at which you have to say the money isn't going to be worth the principle.

"I find people in the Big Ten who laugh at principle. I don't think there's anything wrong with functioning on principle.

"If we have to cut something to accommodate our programs, that may be healthier than adding at the expense of control and pressure.

"I'm sure there are people who will say, 'Michigan is a rich school. They don't need the money.' We don't have unlimited resources. But the lure of dollars should not pull us further in.

"This hasn't been our strongest year in basketball. We're struggling to see if we're going to get in the NCAA tournament. And if we don't make it, that's OK. That's what the season is for.

"I think, frankly, it would be a tragedy if Duke makes it to the NCAA tournament this year. And they could, if they win their tournament. But the fact is over the long haul, Duke has not played well enough. And maybe Michigan hasn't either.

"I'd much rather put my faith in the season than in the playoffs."

TEAM TENNIS

New format in Division II

By Stephen R. Hagwell
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Is tennis an individual or team sport?

It's a question that has been debated for a long time among collegiate coaches — but no more in Division II.

Effective with the 1995 championships, Division II tennis will abandon the "individual-team" championship label when it conducts the NCAA's first men's and women's team-only, combined-site tennis championships May 11-14 at Davis, California. The University of California, Davis, will serve as host.

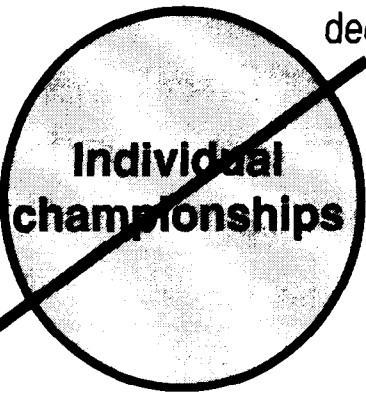
It's the first time for a team-only NCAA tennis championship. It also will be the first time that men and women will compete at a common site at the same time. Previously, Division II men and women competed at a common site, but on different dates. (Men and women used the same courts for championships in 1986 and 1987 at California State University, Northridge, and in 1988 at Sonoma State University.)

'Really a team sport'

"We're putting the emphasis on team," said Steve Bailey, men's and women's tennis coach at Jacksonville State University and chair of the Division II women's subcommittee of the NCAA Men's and Women's Tennis Committee. "Tennis is really a team sport. By going to a team-only format and having the men and women compete together, we think (the championships) should be real exciting."

Under the team-only format, a record 16 men's and 16 women's teams will advance to the championship finals site. Nine of those men's teams and eight of the women's teams (two from each of four regions) will be selected by the Division II tennis subcommittees for direct advancement to the finals. The remaining slots will be determined by regional qualifying play, with the winners at each of seven men's and eight women's regional sites advancing.

In all, a maximum of 37 men's and 36 women's teams will compete



deemphasizes individual play

in the respective championships. Previously, championships competition was limited to eight men's and eight women's teams.

Further, as a result of doubling the championships' fields from eight to 16 teams, a record 224 men and women (112 each) will compete at the championships. Those numbers more than double when regional-qualifying participants are included. Previously, 180 men and women (90 each) competed at the championships — seven players from each of the eight participating teams (56) and 34 singles and doubles participants.

"We're seeing a tremendous increase in interest and enthusiasm (regarding the championships)," said John Bryant, men's tennis coach at Southwest Baptist University and chair of the Division II men's tennis subcommittee. "In the past, I'd get calls from five or six coaches who sort of hyped their own programs. (This year) the phone is ringing off the hook."

Discussed for years

The team-only, combined-site concept wasn't a spur-of-the-moment idea. It has been discussed for years.

In May 1994, the Division II subcommittees surveyed coaches and directors of athletics regarding a team-only format and regional-qualifying tournaments, as well as "3-6" scoring system. Of the surveys returned, more than 70 percent favored the concepts.

The subcommittees then forwarded the proposals to the NCAA Executive Committee, which approved the subcommittees' joint recommendation at its August 1994 meeting.

"In the past, eight teams at the

championships was probably the right number. But now, there are so many good teams that deserve to play for the national championship," said Bailey. "(The subcommittees) felt that this was something that needed to be done."

If the growing number of competitive teams played a role in the adoption of the team-only format, so did an apparent decline of interest in the individual championships.

Over the past several years, a growing number of coaches — men's and women's — have expressed frustration with the individual championships, which they contend had become "anticlimactic."

"I don't feel we ever had true national championships played in singles and doubles because there was no break between the (team and individual) championships," Bryant said. "What we were finding was that the top players off the top teams were not ready to compete during the individual championships after going through three emotionally draining days of team competition."

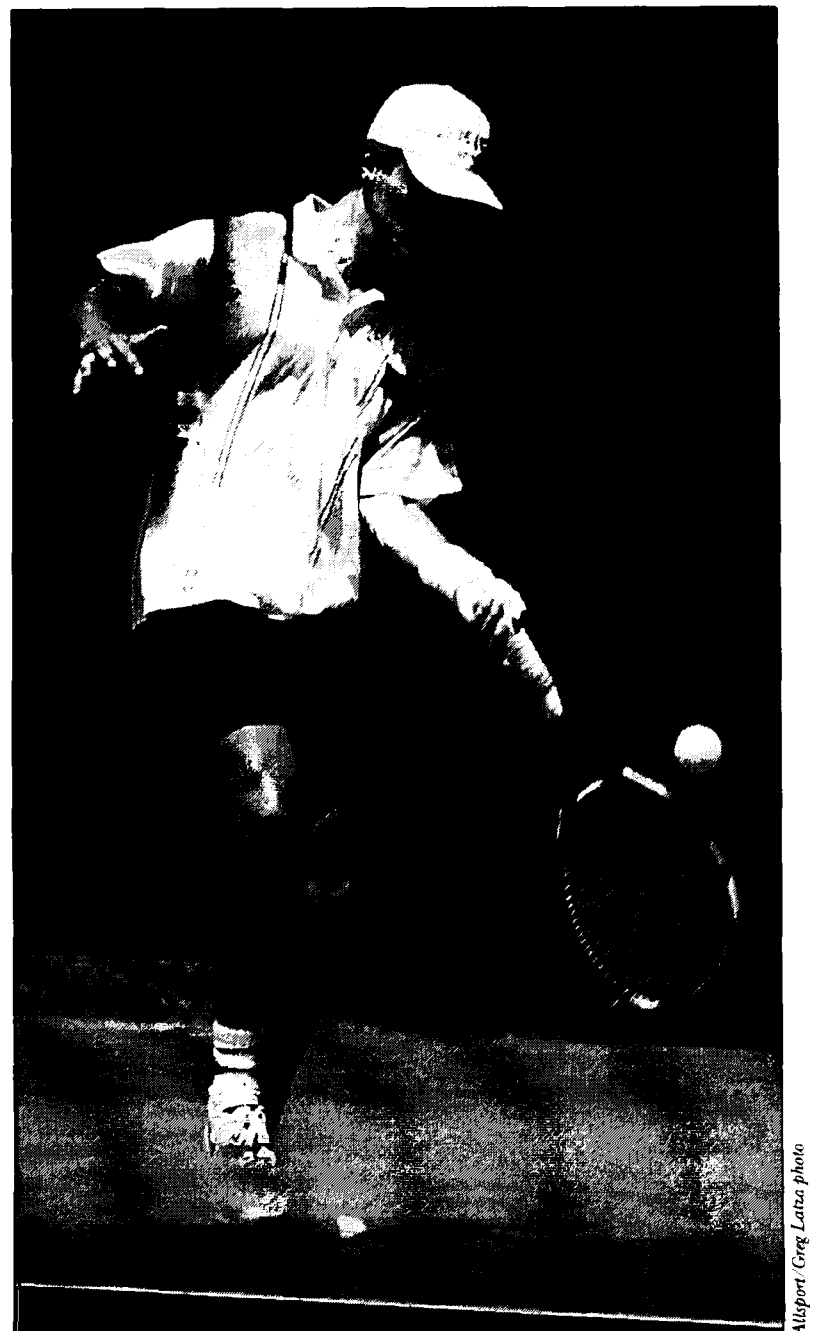
Joe Cabri, men's tennis coach at Lander University, agrees. Lander is the two-time defending men's team champion. "Our dual matches have been so competitive, it's been hard for our guys to get jacked up for singles and doubles. (The individual championships) seemed so anticlimactic."

Some regret

But not all coaches are happy with the team-only format.

Garth Thomson, men's and women's tennis coach at Francis Marion University, says the individual championships are exciting — especially for those schools that are not involved in team competition.

"What (the individual championships) did for us was create a lot of excitement, not only for Francis Marion but the community as well," said Thomson, who coached Mary Hirst and Lee Whitwell to back-to-back doubles championships. "It



Allsport/Craig Latza photo

Division II will conduct the NCAA's first men's and women's team-only, combined-site tennis championships, effective at this year's event.

gave us a chance to win a national title. We won't get that chance in the future."

While acknowledging that the elimination of the individual championships has negatively impacted some schools, Bailey and Bryant point out that more teams — and thus, more student-athletes — now have access to the championships. Further, they contend that individuals still can attain success via individual tournaments such as the Rolex Championships.

"We don't want to take the individual out of the game," Bailey said. "We simply wanted to go to a team

concept because that's what most coaches wanted. This (format) is not perfect. The disadvantage to this is that a great player can't go to nationals if (his or her) team doesn't qualify. The flipside is that we think we're positively affecting more teams."

Said Bryant, "The thing to remember is that in the past many teams didn't have a chance to compete (at the championships). Now, except for the automatic qualifiers, everyone has a chance to qualify with their rackets. That's a huge improvement over what we had before."

Voting rights

Editorial: Allow student-athletes to vote at Convention

► Continued from page 4

and athletically. What better way to let the Association know of our attitudes than allowing a vote for the student-athlete?

This is a matter that needs to be thoroughly researched and discussed to determine the best possible options for the student-athlete. Some possible recommendations that have been suggested to the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee include:

■ A single vote cast by the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee.

■ A single vote using a percentage weight of the total voting membership.

■ Adding a student-athlete to each of the voting delegations

"We need to start looking at options that will best suit the rights and welfare of student-athletes."

■ Cal Bowers

throughout the NCAA membership.

■ Having student-athlete representatives of each individual conference.

These are not the only possibilities, but whatever the alternatives are, we need to start looking at options that will best suit the rights

and welfare of student-athletes.

The Student-Athlete Advisory Committee sees acquiring some type of vote as the next step in allowing today's student-athlete a fair and just college career.

We are not sure of the reaction of athletics administrators regarding this important subject. What we are sure of is that it is in the best interest of student-athletes to have a say in the matters that affect them the most.

It is time.

Cal Bowers is a member of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. He is the starting center for the football team at Bowling Green State University, where he is majoring in sports management.

■ Can you top this?

A 30-year-old swimmer at North Central College, Karyn Austin, has qualified to participate in breaststroke competition at the 1995 Division III Women's Swimming and Diving Championships.

The school is attempting to learn whether Austin is the oldest individual in all divisions to qualify for an NCAA swimming championships meet. School officials also are interested in learning whether an older student-athlete has qualified for championships in sports other than swimming.

Information about older championships participants should be provided to North Central's Mike Koon at 708/420-3441.

HAVE A PHOTO IDEA?

Mail photos (black-and-white preferred) to: Jack L. Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

■ Championships previews

Division I Women's Basketball

No. 1 Connecticut remains unbeaten

Event: Division I Women's Basketball Championship.

Overview: Connecticut has a chance to become only the second Division I women's team to go through the season undefeated. The Huskies are 25-0 heading into the final week of the regular season (Texas was 34-0 in 1986). The Huskies are led by all-American Rebecca Lobo. The 6-4 senior forward averages 17.4 points and 10.4 rebounds, both team highs. Lobo also leads the team in blocks



Rebecca Lobo (left) leads No. 1 Connecticut with 17.4 points, 10.4 rebounds and 3.5 blocks per game.

with 87 (3.5 per game)....Tennessee began the season as the No. 1 team in the country but relinquished that ranking after losing to Connecticut. The Lady Vols have not lost since and have finished their third consecutive undefeated Southeastern Conference run. Coach Pat Summitt's four seniors never have lost a game at home....Colorado finished Big Eight Conference regular-season play 14-0. Overall, the Lady Buffs have lost only to Tennessee and Louisiana Tech. Senior guard Shelley Sheetz has started four years for Colorado and averages 13.2 points and 4.3 assists per game.

Isabel Sijalkowski, a senior center, leads the team with 15.3 points per game.... Another team that has swept its conference competition is Virginia. The Cavaliers are 23-3, including two victories over defending national champion North Carolina.

Field: Sixty-four teams will be selected for the championship field. Automatic qualification has been granted to 32 conferences. The remaining 32 teams will be selected at large by the Division I Women's Basketball Committee.

Dates and sites: Announcement of the 64-team bracket will be March 12. First- and second-round games will be March 16 and 18 or March 17 and 19 on the campuses of competing schools. Regional semifinals and finals will be March 23 and 25. The East regional will be at Connecticut, the Midwest regional at Tennessee, the Midwest regional will be hosted by Drake and the West regional will be at Stanford. The national semifinals and final will be April 1-2 at the Target Center in Minneapolis.

Television coverage: The Division I women's selection show will be aired March 12 on ESPN. The regional semifinals will be broadcast by Prime Sports, and the four regional final games will be carried by ESPN. The semifinals and championship will be carried by CBS. All telecasts will be live.

Results: First- and second-round scores will be published in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News. Results from regional competition will appear in the March 29 issue, while coverage of the semifinals and final will be in the April 5 issue of the News.

Championship notes: Heading into the three NCAA championship tournaments, each division has the potential for an undefeated champion. In addition to undefeated Connecticut in Division I, North Dakota State and Capital are tournament favorites in Divisions II and III, respectively.

Division I Men's Basketball

Contenders swap top spot in poll

Event: Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

Overview: Five teams have enjoyed one-week stays atop The Associated Press top-25 poll during the 1994-95 season. Massachusetts, North Carolina, Connecticut and Kansas each lost their next game after gaining the No. 1 ranking....UCLA is the latest team to reach the top. The 21-2 Bruins are led by senior forward Ed O'Bannon. O'Bannon, who sat out his first season while recovering from a torn knee ligament, averages 20.6 points and 8.3 rebounds per game — both team highs....Connecticut's Ray Allen, a player-of-the-year candidate, has paced the Huskies to a 22-2 record. Allen averages 21.0 points and 6.8 rebounds per game. Connecticut's only losses have come to Kansas and Villanova....Kansas, one of five Big Eight Conference teams ranked in the top 25, relies on the floor leadership of point guard Jacque Vaughn. The sophomore is one of four underclassmen in the Jayhawks' starting lineup....Last year's champion, Arkansas, lost its opening game to Massachusetts and has struggled at times to remain in the top 10.

Field: A field of 64 teams will be selected for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship. Twenty-nine conferences have been granted automatic qualification for the tournament. The remaining 35 teams will be selected at large by the Division I Men's Basketball Committee.

Dates and sites: First- and second-round games will be March 16 and 18 or March 17 and 19 at eight predetermined sites. The regional semifinals and finals will be played March 23 and 25 or March 24 and 26. The Southeast regional will be in Birmingham, Alabama; the West regional in Oakland, California; the East regional in East Rutherford, New Jersey; and the Midwest regional in Kansas City, Missouri. The national semifinals and final are April 1 and 3 at the Kingdome in Seattle.

Television coverage: The Division I Men's Basketball Championship selec-

tion show (March 12) and all rounds of the tournament will be broadcast live by CBS Sports.

Results: Scores from first- and second-round games will be published in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News. Regional results will appear March 29. Coverage of the semifinals and final will be in the April 5 issue of the News.

Championship notes: Duke's Grant Hill and Michigan's Juwan Howard climbed into the tournament career scoring and rebounding categories with their performances last season. Hill is 13th in scoring and 15th in rebounding. Howard is ninth and 23rd, respectively. Hill set the tournament record for career steals with 39 in 20 games.



UCLA is flying high behind Ed O'Bannon, who averages 20.6 points and 8.3 rebounds per game.

Division I Wrestling

Host Iowa heavily favored to regain team title after 14-0 dual-meet season

Event: 1995 Division I Wrestling Championships

Overview: Iowa's latest string of consecutive national championships was snapped at three by Oklahoma State last season, but the Hawkeyes are heavy favorites to return to the top of the awards stand — even more so since they will be the hosts of this year's championships. Led by two-time champion and junior Lincoln McClravy (150 pounds), Iowa blew through a 14-0 dual-meet season, winning by an average score of 34-5. In addition to McClravy, 190-pound Joel Sharratt returns to defend his national championship and two teammates — 118-pound Mike Mena and 126-pound Jeff McGinness — are ranked first in their respective weights. This was Iowa's fifth undefeated season under coach Dan Gable; the legendary mentor's career dual record now is 323-20-5. Included in the list of Hawkeye victims is defending champion Oklahoma State. The second-ranked Cowboys return defending 167 pound champion and sophomore Mark Branch, who won last year despite an 8-9 regular-season mark. Branch, however, is not coach John Smith's top-ranked individual. That honor belongs to 190-pound J. J. McGrew, who holds down the No. 3 ranking nationally at that weight.

Field: A total of 330 wrestlers will compete for individual championships in 10 weight classes. The team champion is determined by the team points scored by the individuals.

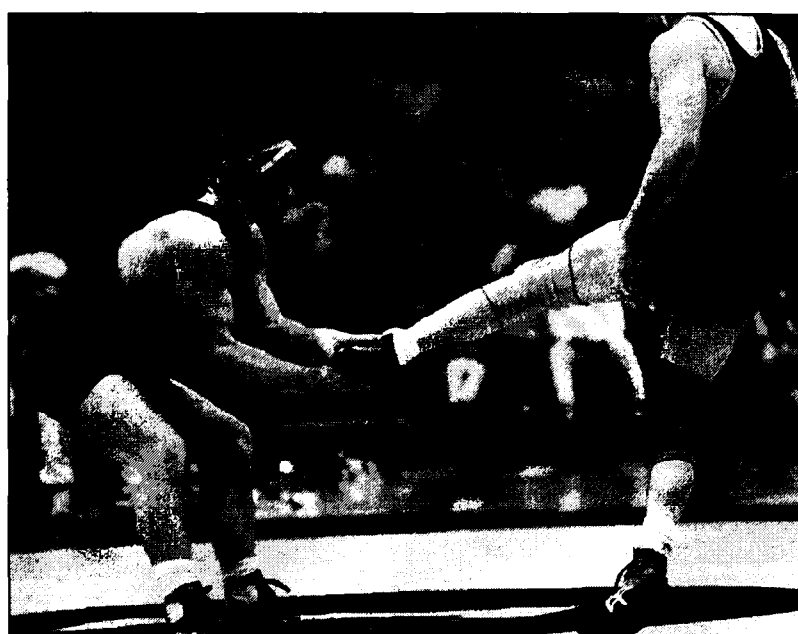
Dates and site: The championships will be March 16-18.

Iowa will serve as host for the fourth time.

Results: Championships results will appear in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News.

Television coverage: ESPN will expand its broadcast of the championships to two hours this year. The championships will be aired at 7 p.m. (Eastern time) March 20 on ESPN2, and again at 11:59 p.m. March 20 on ESPN.

Championships notes: Iowa should dominate the team competition, but individual competition features more returning title-holders and runners-up than any in a Division I tourney in recent memory. Iowa wrestlers are favorites in four weights, but the other six weights could be won by wrestlers from six different schools....Among those wrestlers is North Carolina's T. J. Jaworsky, who will vie for his third title at 134 pounds. Jaworsky's path to victory seems clearer than last year, with nemesis Cary Kolat sitting out after transferring from Penn State to Lock Haven. But Jaworsky's 1994 finals opponent, Oregon State's Babak Mohammadi, returns....Defending heavyweight champion Kerry McCoy of Penn State looks



Iowa's Lincoln McClravy (left) is going for his third individual title.

to extend his winning streak of 81 and continue his pursuit of Gable's record of 96.

Division I Women's Swimming and Diving

Stanford appears in the driver's seat to win its fourth straight team championship

Event: 1995 Division I Women's Swimming and Diving Championships.

Overview: Stanford is heavily favored to make it four team titles in a row behind freestyle sprinter Jenny Thompson — a six-time champion who is bidding to become only the fifth swimmer in meet history to win an event four times. Thompson has won the last three 100-yard freestyles and set the record in that event in 1992. She will have plenty of help from a deep team that includes seniors Mary Ellen Blanchard and Becky Crowe, junior Jessica Tong, and sophomores Kerry O'Hanlon and Michelle Jespersen. Those five swimmers combined to score 210 points last year. Stanford also returns diver Eileen Richetelli, who won the three-meter and platform events in 1992 and 1993 but sat out last year with a back injury....Michigan and Southern California could be Stanford's closest competitors; each is capable of compiling more than 300 points at the championships. The Wolverines are coming off their 10th consecutive victory in the Big Ten Conference championships and are paced by senior Alecia Humphrey, who won both backstroke events at the Big Ten championships for the fourth consecutive year. Sophomore breastroker Rachel Gustin returns along with classmate Ann Kampfe, who finished second in last year's 400-yard individual medley....Kampfe finished behind Kristine Quance of Southern California. Quance, who won three events overall to become the top point scorer of the meet, returns to lead Trojan hopes for a top-three finish. The Trojans have qualified all seven of

their freshmen, including freestyler Alexis Larson and breastroker Emily Short. The Trojans, pointing for nationals, did not shave and finished third behind Stanford and UCLA at the Pacific-10 Conference championships....Perennial powers Florida and Texas also will contend, along with Southern Methodist, Auburn and Arizona.

Field: The maximum number of participants allowed is 270. All qualifiers who have met the "A" time standard will be admitted in the meet; those who have met the "B" time standard will be considered until an event is filled. No team is allowed more than 18 competitors.

Dates and site: The championships will be March 16-18 at Texas.

Television coverage: ESPN will televise the championships tape-delayed at 12:30 a.m. (Eastern time) March 28.

Results: Championships results will appear in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: The dominating triumvirate of Stanford, Florida and Texas may be broken up this year. The three teams have finished first, second or third in all 13 previous championships. Florida graduated six-time champion Nicole Haislett and lost Janie Wagstaff (left the team to concentrate on the 1996 Olympics), Ashley Tappin (transferred to Arizona) and Claudia Franco (transferred to Stanford). Texas graduated former champions Whitney Hedgepeth and Barbara Bedford. Though both teams remain strong, Michigan and Southern California brought in highly touted freshmen and may replace them in the



University of Southern California photo

Kristine Quance leads Southern California.

top three this year....Texas has hosted the championships three previous times. The Longhorns won the team title at home in 1988 and 1990, but Stanford won at Austin in 1992.

Division III Men's Swimming and Diving

Kenyon veterans seek 16th in a row

Event: 1995 Division III Men's Swimming and Diving Championships.

Overview: Kenyon returns 11 point scorers from last year's championship team and is poised to capture a 16th consecutive crown. The Lords will be paced by senior John Cave, a seven-time individual-event champion and a 12-time all-American. Cave won the 100-yard breaststroke last year and finished fourth in the 200. He will be joined by a bevy of freestylers, including classmates Andy Eaton and Kevin Fease, who have combined for six titles between them....Kenyon's main challengers again should be Johns Hopkins, Hope and Denison. Johns Hopkins placed third last year and is the only other school to have won the team title more than once. Coach George Kennedy boasts a young and talented squad that includes sophomore Andrew Whitney, named the University Athletic Association's most outstanding swimmer for the second consecutive year. Whitney was a top-five finisher in the 500- and 1,650-yard freestyles last year....Denison will challenge behind sophomore Tom Richner, who posted top-five finishes last year in the 100- and 200-yard backstrokes and the 100-yard

butterfly....Hope will rely on returning point-scorers Kirk Assink (200- and 500-yard freestyles), Keith Nykamp (100- and 200-yard backstrokes) and Dan Knapp (200-yard butterfly and individual medleys).

Field: The maximum number of participants allowed is 209. All qualifiers who have met the "A" time standard will be admitted in the meet; those who have met the "B" time standard will be considered for the field. No team is allowed more than 18 competitors.

Dates and site: The championships will be March 16-18 at Miami (Ohio). Wooster will serve as the host institution.

Results: Championships results will appear in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Kenyon's John Butcher, the 1993 Division III diver of the year, returns after spending last year studying abroad. Butcher won both the one- and three-meter events at the 1993 championships....The 1,650-yard freestyle will feature two champions on the same team. Defending champion David Phillips of Kenyon will be squaring off against teammate Kevin Fease, who won the event in 1993.



Denison University photo

Backstroke and butterfly specialist Tom Richner will help Denison try to break Kenyon's 15-year hold on the team title.

Division II Men's Ice Hockey

Defending champs among contenders

Event: 1995 Division II Men's Ice Hockey Championship.

Overview: Alabama-Huntsville, Bemidji State and St. Anselm are top contenders for berths in the two-team championship....The Chargers from Alabama-Huntsville are seeking their second consecutive invitation to the Division II tournament....Bemidji State needed a "minigame" tiebreaker to defeat host Alabama-Huntsville last year and win its second consecutive Division II title since the championship's reinstatement in 1993. The Beavers defeated Mercyhurst, 10-6 and 5-0, to win in 1993.

Field: Two teams will be selected March 5.

Dates and site: The competition will be March 17-18 on the campus of one of the competing institutions. The format will consist of a two-game series with a "minigame" tiebreaker, if necessary.

Results: Championship results will

appear in the March 22 issue of The NCAA News.

Championship notes: The championship resumed in 1993 after being discontinued in 1984....Lowell was one of the dominant Division II championship teams during the first seven years of the tournament (beginning in 1978). The Chiefs won three national championships (1979, 1981 and 1982) in five years of competition....Bemidji State's Joel Otto holds the record for most goals in a tournament, scoring seven goals in four games in 1984. The Beavers won the title in that last year before the tournament was discontinued....Merrimack set the tournament record for most goals in a game when it defeated Lake Forest, 12-2, in 1978....Jamie Erb of Bemidji State tied a championship record by scoring four goals in a 10-6 win over Mercyhurst in 1993. The total goals scored by both teams (16) also set a single-game championship team record....A total of 19 teams have participated in the Division II championship.



Mercyhurst College photo

Senior left winger Craig MacDonald (No. 24) has 20 goals and 20 assists for Mercyhurst.

Four in a row for Central Oklahoma in II wrestling

North Dakota State's Kapusta wins third straight individual title

Central Oklahoma swept weight classes 126 through 142, amassed 148 points and easily won its fourth consecutive NCAA Division II Wrestling Championships March 3-4 at Nebraska-Kearney.

Nebraska-Omaha finished second with 103 points.

Central Oklahoma started its victory march when Brian Melchiori claimed his second 126-pound crown. Teammate Mike Keim then grabbed the 134-pound title, followed by Jerry Best, who won the 142-pound title for the second consecutive year.

Central Oklahoma, under coach David James, has finished no worse than second in five years of Division II competition.

Individual honors, though, belonged to North Dakota State's Brian Kapusta. Kapusta blew through the 118-pound competition, beating Lim Prim of Nebraska-Omaha, 8-0, in the finals to capture his third consecutive

■ See championships results: **Page 9.**

individual title.

Kapusta also was selected the tournament's most outstanding wrestler, an award Melchiori won last season.

North Dakota State had another individual winner in Ryan Wolters, who won the 190-pound championship.

Nebraska-Omaha was the only other team with more than one champion — Brian Zanders (150 pounds) and Ralphael Kizzee (167 pounds).

South Dakota State's Chad Lamer successfully defended his title at 177 pounds.

Coach-of-the-year honors went to Pittsburgh-Johnstown's Pat Pecora, whose team finished fourth. Pittsburgh-Johnstown's Craig Thuber also recorded the most pins in the tournament, three, before bowing to Lamer in the 177-pound final.



North Dakota State's Brian Kapusta (top) won his third straight individual title and was selected the tournament's most outstanding wrestler.



Augsburg's Tom Layte (bottom) actually had the upper hand on Brockport State's Joe Telesky in the finals of the 150-pound division. Layte won, 8-2, leading Augsburg to its third team title.

Better Layte than never Augsburg star leads Auggies to III wrestling championship

Tom Layte won the 150-pound title and the most outstanding wrestler award to lead Augsburg to its third NCAA Division III Wrestling Championships title in the last six years March 3-4 at Augustana (Illinois).

The Auggies scored 84½ points to edge Trenton State, which finished with 76½. Although the eight-point margin was close, it was the largest spread between the top two teams since 1992. The past two championships have been decided by less than three points.

Augsburg's winners also included Jess Armbruster at 126 pounds and coach Jeff Swenson, who was selected coach of the year.

Defending champion Ithaca was the only other team to have two

■ See championships results: **Page 9.**

champions — Chris Matteotti (118 pounds) and Jason Bovenzi (190 pounds).

Augustana's (Illinois) Raphael Wilson, who had won the most outstanding wrestler award the last two years, capped his career with his third title, and his second at 142 pounds.

Case Reserve's Chris Ricklic also successfully defended his title at 167 pounds.

Randy Shaw of Albany (New York), who placed third at 177 pounds, had two pins in 10:57 to take the award for most falls.

■ Championships summaries

Division III men's basketball

Play-in round: Geneseo St. 74, Rochester Inst. 53; Albany (N.Y.) 92, St. John Fisher 84; Rowan 70, Montclair St. 45; New York U. 101, Hunter 71; Buffalo St. 58, Elmira 49; Hamilton 83, Plattsburgh St. 74; Jersey City St. 109, Staten Island 91; N.J. Inst. of Tech 87, York (N.Y.) 70; Baldwin-Wallace 72, Hope 69; Wittenberg 62, Calvin 57; Ill. Wesleyan 115, Westminster (Mo.) 74; Washington (Mo.) 68, Beloit 60; Kenyon 74, Ohio Northern 72; Wooster 72, Heidelberg 64; Hanover 79, Wheaton (Ill.) 78; Manchester 93, Ripon 70; Hampden-Sydney 78, Chris. Newport 71; Greensboro 87, Oglethorpe 72; St. Thomas (Minn.) 62, Central (Iowa) 58; Neb. Wesleyan 120, Simpson 79; Maryville (Tenn.) 77, Roanoke 76; Millsaps 79, Hendrix 67; Wis.-Whitewater 82, Pomona Pitzer 70; Wis.-Platteville 99, St. John's (Minn.) 67; Mass.-Dartmouth 117, Salve Regina 77; Williams 80, Colby 66; Goucher 102, Lebanon Valley 91; Wilkes 70, Widener 60; Salem St. 86, Tufts 80; Trinity (Conn.) 95, Babson 89; Cabrini 88, York (Pa.) 63; Frank. & Marsh. 69, Muhlen-

berg 54.

Second round: Geneseo St. 71, Albany (N.Y.) 70; Rowan 74, New York U. 58; Hamilton 79, Buffalo St. 64; N.J. Inst. of Tech 97, Jersey City St. 86; Baldwin-Wallace 76, Wittenberg 70; Ill. Wesleyan 90, Washington (Mo.) 65; Kenyon 57, Wooster 55; Manchester 84, Hanover 79; Hampden-Sydney 105, Greensboro 79; Neb. Wesleyan 94, St. Thomas (Minn.) 74; Millsaps 88, Maryville (Tenn.) 86 (2 ot); Wis.-Platteville 100, Wis.-Whitewater 88; Williams 61, Mass.-Dartmouth 59; Wilkes 88, Goucher 70; Trinity (Conn.) 93, Salem St. 90 (ot); Frank. & Marsh. 87, Cabrini 83.

Sectional pairings (March 10-11): At N.J. Inst. of Tech — Geneseo St. (20-7) vs. Rowan (24-3); Hamilton (21-5) vs. N.J. Inst. of Tech (26-1). At Ill. Wesleyan — Baldwin-Wallace (19-8) vs. Ill. Wesleyan (23-3); Kenyon (20-8) vs. Manchester (28-0). At Hampden-Sydney — Hampden-Sydney (27-2) vs. Neb. Wesleyan (21-6); Millsaps (25-2) vs. Wis.-Platteville (27-0). At Trinity (Conn.) — Williams (23-3) vs. Wilkes (24-4); Trinity (Conn.) (23-3) vs. Frank. & Marsh. (27-1).

Division III women's basketball

Play-in round: Salem St. 69, Westfield St. 64; Clark (Mass.) 74, Plymouth St. 61; New York U. 67, Brockport St. 61; St. John Fisher 79, Binghamton 55; Trinity (Conn.) 66, Southern Me. 63; Wheaton (Mass.) 74, Middlebury 53; William Smith 84, Buffalo St. 65; Geneseo St. 86, Hartwick 60; Maryville (Tenn.) 90, Trinity (Tex.) 72; Roanoke 87, Ferrum 70; Franklin 78, Manchester 69; Wis.-Oshkosh 68, Hope 44; Marymount (Va.) 91, Chris. Newport 79; Emory 95, Millsaps 77; Wis.-Whitewater 72, Wis.-River Falls 71; Wis.-Eau Claire 70, Beloit 56; Gettysburg 73, Scranton 65; Wm. Paterson 82, Cabrini 41; Defiance 80, Wittenberg 58; Mount Union 70, Ohio Wesleyan 63; Johns Hopkins 77, Ursinus 67; Montclair St. 77, Elizabethtown 68; Waynesburg 68, Salisbury St. 66; Capital 74, Wash. and Jeff. 50; Millikin 70, Chicago 53; Central (Iowa) 70, Buena Vista 65; Claremont-M-S 63, Cal Lutheran 54; St. Thomas (Minn.) 66, Gust. Adolphus 54; Aurora 72, Luther 68; Washington (Mo.) 75, Ill. Wesleyan 59; Concordia-Mhead 54, Bethel (Minn.) 50;

St. Benedict 69, UC San Diego 57.

Second round: Salem St. 76, Clark (Mass.) 56; New York U. 70, St. John Fisher 62 (ot); Wheaton (Mass.) 80, Trinity (Conn.) 76; Geneseo St. 81, William Smith 66; Maryville (Tenn.) 90, Roanoke 59; Wis.-Oshkosh 61, Franklin 57; Emory 95, Marymount (Va.) 79; Wis.-Eau Claire 74, Wis.-Whitewater 64; Wm. Paterson 80, Gettysburg 55; Mount Union 73, Defiance 63; Johns Hopkins 75, Montclair St. 58; Capital 74, Waynesburg 40; Millikin 66, Central (Iowa) 58; St. Thomas (Minn.) 82, Claremont-M-S 52; Aurora 75, Washington (Mo.) 63; St. Benedict 71, Concordia-Mhead 56.

Sectional pairings (March 10-11): At Salem St. — Salem St. (26-2) vs. New York U. (23-4); Wheaton (Mass.) 24-4 vs. Geneseo St. (26-1). At Maryville (Tenn.) — Maryville (Tenn.) (23-4) vs. Wis.-Oshkosh (25-2); Emory (21-5) vs. Wis.-Eau Claire (23-4). At Mount Union — Wm. Paterson (23-4) vs. Mount Union (24-5); Johns Hopkins (22-6) vs. Capital (29-0). At St. Thomas (Minn.) — Millikin (23-4) vs. St. Thomas (Minn.) (22-5); Aurora (22-5) vs. St. Benedict (26-1).

Life skills

► Continued from page 3

University; Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Seton Hall University.

St. John's University (New York); San Francisco State University; Savannah State College; University of Southern California; University of Southern Maine; University of Southern Mississippi; Springfield College; University of Tennessee, Chattanooga; University of Toledo; Tufts University; University of Tulsa; Utah State University; University of Virginia; Virginia Commonwealth University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute; West Virginia University; West Texas A&M University.



Alaska Fairbanks (above) set a record in air rifle, shooting 1,563. But it was West Virginia that won the team title with a record-setting score of 6,241.

Mountaineers reclaim rifle championship

West Virginia set a National Collegiate Men's and Women's Rifle Championships record for aggregate team score and won its seventh team title in eight years March 2-4 at Navy.

The Mountaineers' score of 6,241 broke their old mark of 6,214, which they established in 1992. They shot 1,558 in air rifle, second to Alaska Fairbanks, which shot a record-setting 1,563. Kentucky finished third with 1,554.

The Mountaineers have won 15 team championships, five under coach Marsha Beasley. Last year, Alaska Fairbanks ended the Mountaineers' six-year victory streak.

In the individual competition, which does not figure in the team totals, Oleg Seleznev of Alaska

■ See championships results: Page 10.

Fairbanks claimed smallbore with a record 1,177, one point better than the old mark set by Tennessee Tech's Rod Fitz-Randolph in 1980. It was the third individual title for the Nanooks and the second consecutive year they have won the smallbore competition.

Murray State's Benji Belden won individual air rifle, edging Kentucky's Erik Anderson in a tiebreaker. Both Belden and Anderson shot 390, but Belden had 26 inner tens and Anderson had 24. It was the first individual championship for Murray State since Deena Wigger won air rifle in 1988.

Championships results

Division II wrestling

TEAM RESULTS

1. Central Okla., 148; 2. Nebraska-Omaha, 103; 3. North Dak. St., 84½; 4. Pitt-Johnstown, 57½; 5. South Dak. St., 41; 6. Mankato St., 39½; 7. Neb.-Kearney, 38; 8. San Fran. St., 33; 9. Wis.-Parkside, 27; 10. Adams St., 26½; 11. Western St., 24½; 12. Portland St., 23½; 13. Norfolk St., 22½; 14. Southern Colo., 22; 15. North Dak., 21½; 16. St. Cloud St., 20½; 17. Northern Colo., 19; 18. Chadron St., 18½; 19. Carson-Newman, 17½; 20. Southern Conn. St., 14; 21. Pembroke St., 12½; 22. Colorado Mines, 10½; 23. Mass.-Lowell, 9½; 24. American Int'l., 6; 25. Northeast Mo. St., 5; 26. (tie) Fort Hays St. and Indianapolis, 4½; 28. SIU-Edwardsville, 4; 29. (tie) Mansfield and Ashland, 3; 31. (tie) Shippensburg and Cheyney, 2½; 33. (tie) Central Mo. St. and Kutztown, 1½; 35. Springfield 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

118-pound class

First round—Scott Goodale, Colorado Mines, def. Karega Scott, Northeast Mo. St., 12-4; Craig Otto, Portland St., pinned Pat Mathuse, Kutztown, 3-58; Brian Kapusta, North Dak. St., def. Bob Mobley, Gardner-Webb, by match termination, 7-00; Keith Kizzar, Central Okla., def. Doug Badia, Carson-Newman, 8-3; Travis McDermott, Chadron St., def. Matt Scripps, Gannon, 8-6; Lim Prim, Nebraska-Omaha, def. LeConte Merrell, Ashland, 12-4.

Quarterfinals—Goodale def. Otto, 3-3, tiebreaker; Kapusta pinned Johnny Vigil, Western St., 1-36; Kizzar def. McDermott, 12-3; Prim pinned Trevor Hasenjager, Wis.-Parkside, 3-30.

Semifinals—Kapusta pinned Goodale, 6-26; Prim def. Kizzar, 2-2, tiebreaker.

Finals—Kapusta def. Prim, 8-0; Third place—Kizzar def. Goodale, 7-6; Fifth place—McDermott def. Vigil, 6-2; Seventh place—Otto def. Scott, 9-1.

126-pound class

First round—Kevin Bates, Northeast Mo. St., pinned Chris Cardillo, Adams St., 6-18; Brian Melchiori, Central Okla., pinned Stuart Chung, Longwood, 0-57; Jimmie Foster, Nebraska-Omaha, def. Matt Hansen, Neb.-Kearney, 13-4; Lee Schickel, Pitt-Johnstown, def. Keith Menke, Mankato St., 5-0; Chris Nelson, Northern Colo., def. Jacobi Simmons, Cheyney, 8-1; Brent Campbell, Pembroke St., def. Erin Razo, North Dak., by default; Jason Roth, Southern Colo., def. Ben Foust, SIU-Edwardsville, 14-8.

Quarterfinals—Melchiori def. Bates, 12-2; Foster def. Schickel, 6-3; Nelson pinned Campbell, 6-22; George Thompson, North Dak. St., def. Roth, 8-4.

Semifinals—Melchiori def. Foster, 6-1; Thompson def. Nelson, 9-6, sudden death.

Finals—Melchiori pinned Thompson, 6-01; Third place—Nelson def. Foster, 4-3; Fifth place—Schickel def. Cardillo, 6-0; Seventh place—Foust def. Campbell, 8-0.

134-pound class

First round—Jeff Bricker, Pitt-Johnstown, pinned Ben Berogan, North Dak., 2-28; Corey Williams, Norfolk St., def. Joel Sherman, Central Mo. St., 14-4; Ron Lavender, Ashland, def. Adam Steege, Minnesota-Duluth, 8-5;

Francis Aquino, San Fran. St., pinned Eric Swensen, Springfield, 3-44; Martin Segovia, Neb.-Kearney, def. Travis King, South Dak. St., 12-2; Steve Costanzo, Nebraska-Omaha, def. Mike Silva, Fort Lewis, 14-4.

Quarterfinals—Bricker def. Williams, 18-13; Mike Keim, Central Okla., def. Lavender, 11-1; Segovia def. Aquino, 5-4; Costanzo def. Tony Benallo, Northern Colo., 8-7.

Semifinals—Keim pinned Bricker, 6-53; Segovia def. Costanzo, 7-2.

Finals—Keim def. Segovia, 3-2; Third place—Costanzo def. Aquino, 6-2; Fifth place—Williams def. Bricker, 15-8; Seventh place—Berogan def. Lavender, 17-5.

142-pound class

First round—James McCord, Carson-Newman, pinned Jeff Bullerman, St. Cloud St., 6-11; Josh Sammons, South Dak. St., def. Shane Lake, Portland St., 13-11, sudden death; Robert Mentzer, Shippensburg, def. Pat Coffing, Chadron St., 4-3; Jerry Best, Central Okla., def. Jake Menke, Northern Colo., by match termination, 7-00; Chris Cargill, Adams St., def. Chris Heckadon, Central Mo. St., 7-1; Jeremy LaVigne, North Dak. St., def. C. J. Miller, Ashland, 7-1; Bret Stubblefield, Wis.-Parkside, def. Andy Goodwin, Springfield, 16-6.

Quarterfinals—McCord def. Sammons, 6-5; Best def. Mentzer, 8-5; LaVigne def. Cargill, 5-3; Stubblefield def. Tony Albertelli, Pitt-Johnstown, 3-2.

Semifinals—Best def. McCord, by match termination, 2-21; Stubblefield def. LaVigne, 13-4.

Finals—Best def. Stubblefield, 12-7; Third place—McCord def. Sammons, 5-3, sudden death; Fifth place—Albertelli def. LaVigne, by default; Seventh place—Cargill pinned Mentzer, 1-59.

150-pound class

First round—Dennis Skatzka, Adams St., def. Andy Rouse, Northeast Mo. St., 9-3; John Belyea, North Dak., def. Rick Myers, Chadron St., 5-2; Justin Kipp, Mankato St., pinned Dave Vizzini, Portland St., 2-35; Jess Wilder, Carson-Newman, def. David Miller, Wis.-Parkside, 4-3; Anthony Brockman, Southern Conn. St., def. Mark Pazdernik, North Dak. St., 4-3; Corey Carter, American Int'l., def. Dave Jacobs, Indianapolis, 8-6.

Quarterfinals—Skatzka def. Belyea, 5-3; Brian Zanders, Nebraska-Omaha, def. Kipp, 10-5; Brockman def. Wilder, 12-3; Shawn Bateman, Central Okla., def. Carter, 3-2.

Semifinals—Zanders def. Skatzka, 14-4; Bateman def. Brockman, 5-3, sudden death.

Finals—Zanders def. Bateman, 13-7; Third place—Skatzka def. Belyea, 2-0; Fifth place—Brockman def. Carter, 3-2, tiebreaker; Seventh place—Vizzini def. Pazdernik, 11-5.

158-pound class

First round—Gene Hanemann, St. Cloud St., def. John Kiesling, Minn.-Duluth, by match termination, 6-55; Steve Kimpel, Southern Colo., def. Chris Matzke, Mankato St., 3-1; John Giuffre, San Fran. St., def. Boone Smith, Wis.-Parkside, 11-2; Ryan Braden, Western St., def. Jason Hutson, Nebraska-Omaha, 10-0.

Quarterfinals—Hanemann def. Jason Kerkusz, Kutztown, 9-3; Kimpel def. Bernard Valentin, Southern Conn. St., 5-4 sudden death; Mark Cunningham, Central Okla., def. Giuffre, 16-7; Braden def. Danny Giammo, Carson-Newman, 11-7.

Semifinals—Hanemann def. Kimpel, 5-1; Cunningham def. Braden, 10-4.

Finals—Hanemann def. Cunningham, 4-

3; Third place—Braden def. Kimpel, 12-3; Fifth place—Valentin def. Giuffre, 6-4; Seventh place—Giammo def. Kerkusz, 8-2.

167-pound class

First round—Chad Beeson, Central Okla., pinned Kevin O'Neil, Pitt-Johnstown, 4-20; Jason Wagner, North Dak., def. Jim Plane, Adams St., 13-2; Corey Arndt, Chadron St., def. Tom Wagner, Northern Colo., 10-9; Sean Harrington, Mass.-Lowell, def. Deon Brimmage, Indianapolis, 4-1; Jeron Quincy, Central Mo. St., def. Polo Ornelas, San Fran. St., 8-3.

Quarterfinals—J. Wagner def. Beeson, 11-8; Justin Smith, Mankato St., def. Arndt, by default; Harrington def. Charles Daniels, Norfolk St., 8-6; Raphael Kizzee, Nebraska-Omaha, def. Quincy, 17-10.

Semifinals—Smith def. J. Wagner, 10-8; Kizzee def. Harrington, 3-2.

Finals—Kizzee def. Smith, 5-4; Third place—Daniels def. Harrington, 6-4; Fifth place—Ornelas def. J. Wagner, by default; Seventh place—Plane def. Brimmage, 1-0.

177-pound class

First round—Matt Brucklacher, Northern Colo., def. Tony Abbott, Indianapolis, 4-3; Tony Dammien, Chadron St., def. Mike Hazen, Central Mo. St., 16-4; Myles Muckerheide, Wis.-Parkside, pinned Scott Setzer, Mansfield, 4-52; Travis Bonneau, Portland St., def. Dan Glazier, St. Cloud St., 6-5; Kyle Vandruuff, Central Okla., def. Erick Gaunt, Western St., 7-5, sudden death; Craig Thurber, Pitt-Johnstown, pinned Robert Higdon, Pembroke St., 6-51.

Quarterfinals—Dammien pinned Brucklacher, 4-03; Chad Lamer, South Dak. St., def. Muckerheide, 7-4; Bonneau def. Vandruuff, 6-2; Thurber pinned Mike McCormick, North Dak. St., 1-33.

Semifinals—Lamer pinned Dammien, 4-19; Thurber pinned Bonneau, 2-27.

Finals—Lamer def. Thurber, 8-3; Third place—Bonneau pinned McCormick, 1-06; Fifth place—Dammien def. Higdon, 5-0; Seventh place—Setzer def. Muckerheide, 5-4.

190-pound class

First round—Andy McNeff, Neb.-Kearney, def. Pat Kelley, Nebraska-Omaha, 8-4; Ryan Fitzgerald, Wis.-Parkside, def. Greg O'Neill, Southern Conn. St., 10-3; Eric Gray, Western St., def. Sean Hadwiger, Northern Colo., 9-2; Ryan Wolters, North Dak. St., def. Scott McMurphy, SIU-Edwardsville, 14-5; Jared Kuleck, Pitt-Johnstown, pinned Antwan Dallas, Carson-Newman, 2-48.

Quarterfinals—McNeff def. Fitzgerald, 3-2; Gray def. Chad Humphrey, Central Okla., by default; Wolters pinned Tim Clark, Indianapolis, 5-08; Kuleck def. Dave Marich, Chadron St., 6-1.

Semifinals—McNeff def. Gray, by default; Wolters pinned Kuleck, 4-11.

Finals—Wolters def. McNeff, 5-3, sudden death; Third place—Humphrey def. Kelley, 15-7; Fifth place—Kuleck def. Gray, by default; Seventh place—Fitzgerald pinned Hadwiger, 5-58.

Heavyweight class

First round—Bjorn Tomsen def. Dieken Swalla, Augustana (S.D.), 7-4; Brad Loeffler, South Dak. St., def. Scott Croyle, Pitt-Johnstown, 13-3; Josh Gooch, Fort Hays St., def. Wade Kroeze, Nebraska-Omaha, 2-1; Dan Transue, Springfield, def. Sahib Hinkel, Central Mo. St., 5-1; Jerome Howes, Southern Colo., def. Miles Weaver, Wis.-Parkside, 9-4; Jeff Pease, Central Okla., def. Robert Finneseth, North Dak. St., 10-2.

Quarterfinals—Loeffler def. Tomsen, 3-3, tiebreaker; Tony Kenning, Mankato St., def. Gooch, 4-1; Howes def. Transue, 4-3; Pease def. Buddy Batson, Pembroke St., 12-2.

Semifinals—Kenning def. Loeffler, 2-0; Pease def. Howes, 4-2.

Finals—Kenning def. Pease, 3-2; Third place—Howes def. Kroeze, 1-1, tiebreaker; Fifth place—Loeffler def. Tomsen, 2-2, tiebreaker; Seventh place—Gooch def. Batson, 9-1.

Division III wrestling

TEAM RESULTS

1. Augsburg, 84½; 2. Trenton St., 76½; 3. Ithaca, 50½; 4. Buena Vista, 50; 5. Brockport St., 49½; 6. Wartburg, 47½; 7. Wis.-Stevens Point, 46½; 8. Augustana (Ill.), 40; 9. Manchester, 38½; 10. Mount Union, 36½; 11. Delaware Valley, 34½; 12. Albany (N.Y.), 34; 12. Wis.-La Crosse, 34; 14. Cortland St., 26½; 15. John Carroll, 24; 16. Loras, 23; 17. Elizabethtown, 22½; 18. Case Reserve, 22; 19. Montclair St., 21½; 20. St. John's (Minn.), 20; 21. Trinity (Conn.), 16½; 22. Coe, 16; 23. St. Lawrence, 15; 24. Central (Iowa), 14; 25. (tie) Wis.-River Falls and Worcester Tech, 13½; 27. Ohio Northern, 12½; 28. Wheaton (Ill.), 12; 29. Luther, 11½; 30. Kean, 11; 31. (tie) Heidelberg and Lycoming, 10½; 33. Oswego St., 8; 34. (tie) Plymouth St. and Roger Williams, 6; 36. Wis.-Stout, 5½; 37. (tie) Thiel, Williams and York (Pa.), 4½; 40. Cornell College, 4; 41. Messiah, 3½; 42. (tie) North Central and Simpson, 3; 44. (tie) MIT, Wis.-Platteville, Scranton and Wis.-Whitewater, 2½; 48. (tie) Norwich, Rochester Inst., Coast Guard and Western New Eng., 2; 52. (tie) Baldwin-Wallace, Wis.-Eau Claire and St. Thomas (Minn.), 1; 55. Olivet, ½.

118-pound class

Preliminary round—Kyle DeForest, Plymouth St., pinned Jeff O'Gara, Wis.-La Crosse, 6-11; Anton Atterbury, Trenton St., def. Jason Malchow, Wis.-Stevens Point, 13-9.

First round—DeForest def. Preston Essex, Wartburg, 2-0; Mike DeLuca, Montclair St., def. Charles Strunk, Manchester, 15-8; Chris Matteotti, Ithaca, def. Drew Mandsinger, Cornell College, 5-3; Craig Kaper, Oswego St., def. Jim Hoard, Augsburg, 6-5; Atterbury def. Marc Graham, MIT, 13-10; J. J. Huszczu, John Carroll, def. Rome Sellert, Wis.-Whitewater, 3-2; Brian Reece, Central (Iowa), def. Dan Bailey, Augustana (Ill.), 13-10; Mark Kessler, Cortland St., def. Jeff Hoopes, Delaware Valley, 8-1.

Quarterfinals—DeLuca def. DeForest, 7-5; Matteotti def. Kaper, 6-5; Atterbury def. Huszczu, 9-3; Kessler def. Reece, 6-5.

Semifinals—Matteotti def. DeLuca, 8-3; Atterbury def. Kessler, 7-3.

Finals—Matteotti def. Atterbury, 15-6; Third place—Kessler def. Huszczu, 4-0; Fifth place—Bailey def. DeLuca, 8-6; Seventh place—Kaper def. Strunk, 7-6.

126-pound class

Preliminary round—Jim Hague, Trenton St., pinned Mike Kohl, Oswego St., 6-23; Chad Downie, Wheaton (Ill.), def. Matt Collucci, John Carroll, 12-8; Jesse Armbruster, Augsburg, def. Jesse Kennedy, Augustana (Ill.), 11-4; Fritz Zagorski, Brockport St., def.

Dan Cliburn, Illinois Col., 1-1.

First round—Hague def. Mike Pugh, Baldwin-Wallace, 9-4; Tom Smith, Wartburg, def. Steve Blood, Williams, 12-5; Chad Tunink, Buena Vista, def. Downie, 15-10; Lance Eldem, Central (Iowa), def. Brad Bruhn, Wis.-La Crosse, 11-2; Armbruster def. Brent Davenport, Wis.-Whitewater, 7-4; David Strain, St. Lawrence, def. J. D. Pinkerton, Ohio Northern, 8-3; Zagorski def. Will Morgan, Scranton, 14-4; George Chu, Worcester Tech, def. Keith Johnson, Wis.-River Falls, 2-1.

Quarterfinals—Smith pinned Hague, 4-45; Tunink def. Eldem, 7-6; Armbruster def. Strain, 8-6; Zagorski def. Chu, 13-8.

Semifinals—Smith def. Tunink, 2-0; Armbruster def. Zagorski, by medical forfeit.

Finals—Armbruster def. Smith, 16-6; Third place—Chu def. Johnson, 3-0; Fifth place—Tunink def. Zagorski, by medical forfeit; Seventh place—Kohl def. Bruhn, 3-1, sudden death.

134-pound class

Preliminary round—Randy Patacky, Trenton St., pinned Max Bjerk, Cornell College, 5-09; Brian Rogge, Cortland St., pinned Trevor Harvey, Olivet, 6-20; Dan Fesenmaier, Wis.-River Falls, def. Joel O'Brien, St. Thomas (Minn.), 9-6.

First round—Patacky def. Rob Keramidas, Coast Guard, 18-10; Dan Gabrielson, Central (Iowa), def. Leo Mulvey, Norwich, 14-5; Rogge, def. Justin Barbush, Elizabethtown, 11-1; Scott Steff, Loras, def. Jim Matcra, Binghamton, 10-5; Fesenmaier def. Ron Grinnell, Brockport St., 11-4; Jere Hamel, Wis.-Stevens Point, def. Chris Beagan, Montclair St., 13-1; Dusty Rhodes, Wartburg, def. Doug Knight, Baldwin-Wallace, 5-2; Fabian Chavez, Manchester, def. Dan Ambroziak, Mount Union, 2-1.

Quarterfinals—Gabrielson def. Patacky, 10-7; Steff def. Rogge, 5-3; Hamel def. Fesenmaier, 3-2; Chavez def. Rhodes, 5-1.

Semifinals—Steff def. Gabrielson, 8-2; Chavez def. Hamel, 9-8.

Finals—Steff def. Chavez, 6-2; Third place—Barbush def. Hamel, 11-5; Fifth place—Gabrielson def. Beagan, 6-2; Seventh place—Ambroziak def. Rhodes, 6-2, sudden death.

142-pound class

Preliminary round—Mike Tressel, Cornell College, def. Tony Dougherty, Buena Vista, 5-4; Rick DeMario, Wis.-Stevens Point, def. Mike Flammer, Montclair St., 7-5; Josh Roc, Cortland St., def. Brian Malloy, Mount Union, 12-10.

First round—Jeremy Krings, Wis.-Stout, def. Tressel, 6-3; John Demoor, St. Lawrence, pinned Aaron Fitt, Lycoming, 1-46; DeMario def. Nate Skaar, Luther, 4-2; Raphael Wilson, Augustana (Ill.), def. Brian Nesfeder, Delaware Valley, 12-5; Ryan Crookham, Trenton St., def. Roc, 12-10; Van Fronhofer, Albany (N.Y.), pinned Spencer McCombe, Roger Williams, 3-21; Jamal Fox, Wartburg, pinned Joe Mianni, Ohio Northern, 4-50; Dan Tschudi, St. John's (Minn.), pinned Clint Gard, Manchester, 5-37.

Quarterfinals—DeMoors def. Krings, 6-2; Wilson def. DeMario, 7-4; Fronhofer def. Crookham, 11-0; Fox def. Tschudi, 11-5.

Semifinals—Wilson def. DeMoors, 13-2; Fox def. Fronhofer, 10-8.

Finals—Wilson def. Fox, 2-1; Third place—Fronhofer def. DeMoors, 6-3; Fifth

See Results, page 10 ►

Results

► Continued from page 9

place—Skaar def. DeMario, 2-1; Seventh place—Tschudi def. Krings, 3-2.

150-pound class

Preliminary round—John Johnson, Trenton St., def. Chad Guggenmos, Buena Vista, 13-5; Darin Keim, Lycoming, def. Frank Tienga, New York U., 7-2; Eric Kimball, Wartburg, def. Matt Ryan, St. John's (Minn.), 8-7.

First round—Johnson def. Bryan Zeamer, Elizabethtown, 14-6; Tom Layte, Augsburg, pinned Mike Debellis, Oswego St., 5:25; Keim def. Bret Stamper, Wis.-Stevens Point, 7-3; Rick Mokros, Ohio Northern, def. Eric Fajerman, Delaware Valley, 4-2; Kimball def. Chad Collyer, Manchester, 11-3; Joe Telesky, Brockport St., def. Kevin Fiedler, St. Thomas (Minn.), 8-4; Tim Godoy, Cortland St., def. Jason Miller, Heidelberg, 3-2; Shannon McLaughlin, Simpson, def. Mike Farmer, Cornell College, 17-7.

Quarterfinals—Layte def. Johnson, 5-1; Keim def. Mokros, 3-2; Telesky def. Kimball, 7-2; Godoy def. McLaughlin, 8-7.

Semifinals—Layte def. Keim, 5-1; Telesky def. Godoy, 1-1, tiebreaker.

Finals—Layte def. Telesky, 8-2; Third place—Johnson def. Keim, 19-4; Fifth place—Zeamer def. Godoy, 5-0; Seventh place—Mokros def. Fajerman, 2-0.

158-pound class

Preliminary round—Matt Sorochinsky, Ithaca, def. Scott Watry, Wis.-Whitewater, 3-1; John Lascala, Roger Williams, def. Scott Ehlinger, Loras, 5-1; Michael Doyle, Wartburg, def. Jim Peltier, Carroll (Wis.), 9-3; Seth Foreman, Wis.-Stevens Point, def. Dave Wellmeier, Ohio Northern, 11-6; Don Roberts, Augustana (Ill.), def. Bobby Bollas, Baldwin-Wallace, 11-5; Dan O'Conne, Trenton St., def. Mike Orman, Ursinus, 19-3.

First round—Sorochinsky pinned Matt Ziskin, MIT, 2:29; Lascala def. John Spiegelmen, St. Lawrence, 3-1; Doyle def. Travis Smith, Brockport St., 3-2; Brandon Totten, Delaware Valley, def. Jason Jones, Mount Union, 13-1; Foreman def. Mike Hoskins, Lawrence, 12-8; Roberts def. Tom McAleer, York (Pa.), 10-5; O'Conne def. Brent Lawrenson, Central (Iowa), 12-11; Jamal Pollock, Williams, def. Rick Schneckenberger, St. John's (Minn.), 10-6.

Quarterfinals—Lascala def. Sorochinsky, 3-1; Totten def. Doyle, 15-5; Roberts def. Foreman, 7-4; O'Conne def. Pollock, 7-6.

Semifinals—Totten def. Lascala, 3-1; O'Conne def. Roberts, 4-3.

Finals—Totten def. O'Conne, 7-6; Third place—Schneckenberger def. Jones, 5-0; Fifth place—Roberts def. Lascala, 6-1; Seventh place—Doyle def. Pollock, 7-3.

167-pound class

Preliminary round—Chris Ricklic, Case Reserve, def. Mike Alesch, Wartburg, 6-2; Robert Frohnappfel, Ohio Northern, pinned Brandon Penzkover, Wis.-La Crosse, 7:20; Jason Black, Buena Vista, def. Chris Pierce, Ithaca, 6-2; Etienne Mischczak, Trenton St., def. Bill Adams, Delaware Valley, 6-1; Dale Vernon, Heidelberg, pinned David Elsen, Wheaton (Ill.), 3:59; Randy Eastman, Augsburg, def. Russell Powell, Mount Union, 13-0.

First round—Ricklic def. Anthony Camisa, Albany (N.Y.), 4-1; Bill Simpson, Western New Eng., def. Frohnappfel, 7-1; Black pinned Reid Pritchett, Williams, 3:25; Jason Scherber, St. John's (Minn.), def. Keith Smith, Oswego St., 10-4; Mischczak def. Mike Ernst, Loras, 9-1; Vernon def. Jim Albertson, Rutgers-Camden, 15-3; Eastman def. Phil Wolf, Wis.-Platteville, 5-1; Chad Beach, Thiel, def. Mike Braddy, Cornell College, 10-8.

Quarterfinals—Ricklic def. Simpson, 12-4; Black def. Scherber, 6-4; Mischczak def. Vernon, 6-1; Eastman def. Beach, 3-2, sudden death.

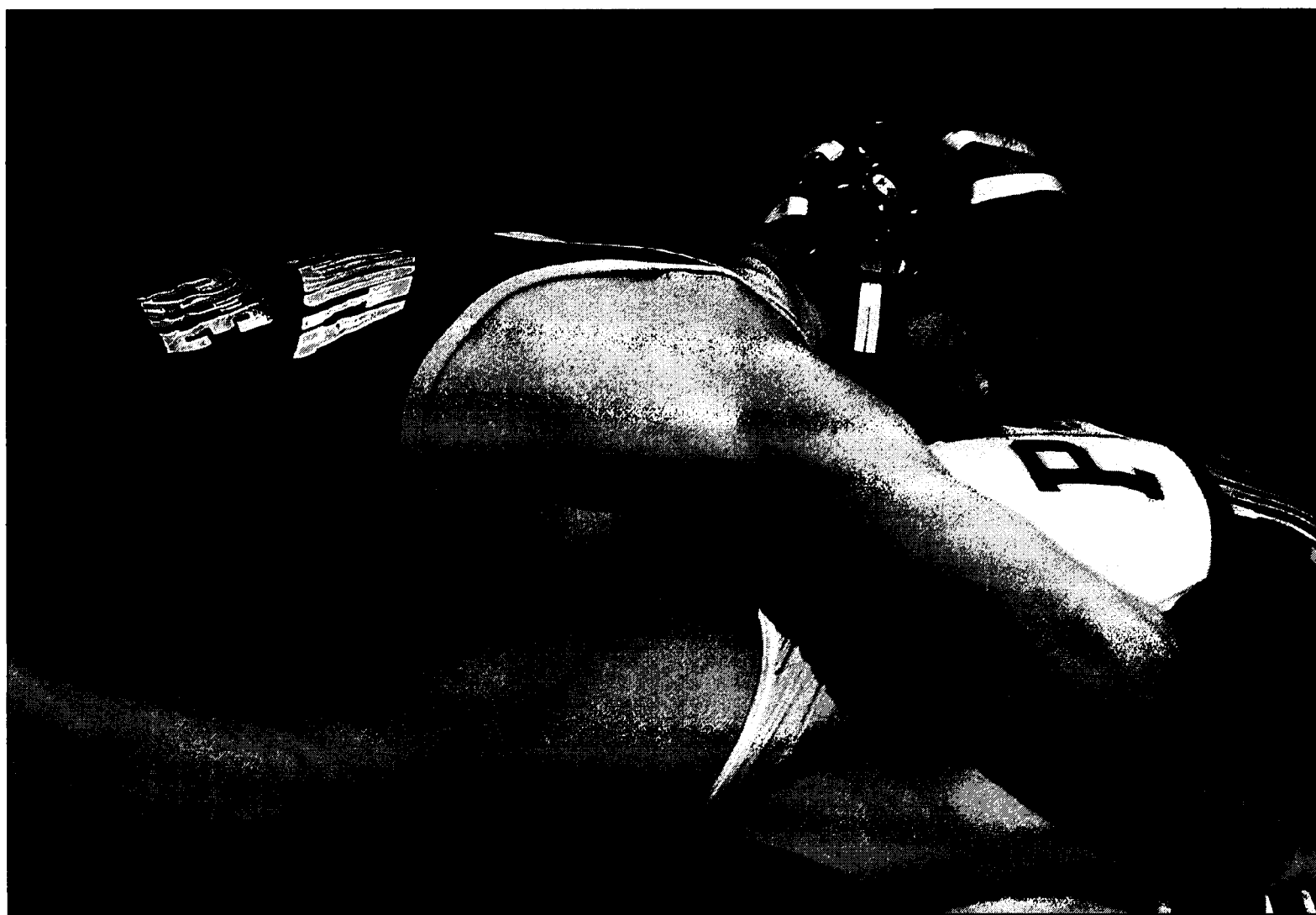
Semifinals—Ricklic def. Black, 2-1; Eastman def. Mischczak, 4-3, sudden death.

Finals—Ricklic def. Eastman, 8-3; Third place—Black def. Mischczak, 2-1; Fifth place—Penzkover def. Vernon, 10-3; Seventh place—Beach def. Wolf, 15-13.

177-pound class

Preliminary round—Marcus Lamdin, Mount Union, def. Matt Kruger, Buena Vista, 3-2; Frank Field, Norwich, def. Derrick Martin, North Central, 10-4; Adam Truitt, Cornell College, def. Cliff Casteel, Augsburg, 8-2; Randy Shaw, Albany (N.Y.), pinned Chad Gerbracht, Wartburg, 4:09; James Meyer, Wis.-La Crosse, def. Anthony Vitola, Trenton St., 5-3.

First round—Lambdin def. Caleb Campbell, Wheaton (Ill.), 4-1; Field def. Bob Bartos, John Carroll, 4-2; Shane Holm, Wis.-Stevens Point, def. Truitt, 9-8; Jeff Santos, Plymouth St., def. Jim Twitchell, Binghamton, 10-5; Shaw pinned Jared Goodman, York (Pa.), 6:48; Jim Brophy, Loras, def. Ben Welland, Ithaca, 9-0; Meyer def. Dennis Lanni, Rhode Island Col., 11-8; Mike Johnson, Delaware Valley, def. Ben Bivens, Kean, 11-6.



South Dakota State's Chad Lamer successfully defended his 177-pound title in Division II wrestling.

Quarterfinals—Lambdin def. Field, 6-2; Holm pinned Santos, 6:30; Shaw def. Brophy, 8-5; Meyer def. Johnson, 5-3.

Semifinals—Holm def. Lambdin, 4-2; Meyer def. Shaw, 5-1.

Finals—Meyer def. Holm, 9-3; Third place—Shaw def. Lambdin, 1-0; Fifth place—Bivens def. Vitola, 10-5; Seventh place—Welland def. Campbell, 5-1.

190-pound class

Preliminary round—John Aebly, Brockport St., def. John McGuire, John Carroll, 10-2; Chris Rea, def. Tucker MacLean, Trinity (Conn.), 6-3.

First round—Aebly def. Pete Rego, Upsala, 9-2; Brad Wagner, Messiah, def. Chris Gorthe, St. John's (Minn.), 7-5; Jason Bovenzi, Ithaca, def. Don Mueller, North Central, 3-0; Dan Lewandowski, Augsburg, pinned Blake Williams, Wartburg, 1:50; Rea def. Mark Tinney, Baldwin-Wallace, 3-2; Paul Elsen, Wheaton (Ill.) def. Phil Grimm, Simpson, 10-2; Dave Simmons, Coe, def. Dennis Whitford, Hunter, 2-1; Mike Licata, Rochester Inst., def. Randy Drost, Wis.-Eau Claire, 4-2.

Quarterfinals—Aebly def. Wagner, 6-2; Bovenzi def. Lewandowski, 11-7; Rea def.

Elsen, 9-5; Simmons def. Licata, 10-6.

Semifinals—Bovenzi def. Aebly, 10-3; Simmons def. Rea, 8-7.

Finals—Bovenzi def. Simmons, 7-4; Third place—MacLean def. Rea, 3-1; Fifth place—Aebly def. Lewandowski, 7-5, sudden death; Seventh place—Elsen def. Wagner, 5-2.

Heavyweight class

Preliminary round—Rich DeStefano, Worcester Tech, def. Mark Bell, Luther, 8-5; Eric Betterman, Augsburg, pinned Andy Miller, York (Pa.), 2:56; Nick Primoizic, Manchester, def. Bill Salander, Wis.-River Falls, 11-0; Jason Weigand, Mount Union, def. Kevin Johnson, Cortland St., 3-0; Perry Miller, Wis.-Stevens Point, def. Chris Strano, Trenton St., 6-2; Jason Spector, Brockport St., def. Matt Meyer, Wis.-La Crosse, 6-0.

First round—Ron Zukley, Delaware Valley, def. DeStefano, 6-6, tiebreaker; Betterman def. Jesse Molinar, Wartburg, 9-1; Primoizic pinned Chris Merkel, Rochester Inst., 0:35; Kenya Moncur, Kean def. Derek Messmer, Case Reserve, 4-3; Weigand def. Lyle Wesneski, Lycoming, 5-3; Perry Miller pinned Aaron Sheets, John Carroll, 2:46; Spector def. Rusty Van Wetszinga, Augustana

(Ill.), 7-2; Jay Huff, Buena Vista, def. Todd Stephenson, Coe, 7-4.

Quarterfinals—Betterman def. Zukley, 10-1; Primoizic def. Moncur, 4-3; Weigand def. Miller, 10-6; Huff def. Spector, 8-5.

Semifinals—Primoizic def. Betterman, 8-1; Huff def. Weigand, 5-3.

Finals—Huff def. Primoizic, 3-1, sudden death; Third place—Spector def. Sheets, 6-0; Fifth place—Weigand def. Betterman, 5-0; Seventh place—Miller pinned Van Wetszinga, 1:52.

National Collegiate men's and women's rifle

TEAM RESULTS

1. West Va. (Marcos Scrivner, Jean Foster, Talmadge Wilkins, Trevor Gathman, Ryan Meagher), 4,683 (smallbore)-1,558 (air rifle)—6,241; 2. Air Force (Dan Wilcox, Robin Orth, Erin Brewer, Matt Johnson, Dan Pempel), 4,639-1,548—6,187; 3. Kentucky (Mike Singer, Mike Boggs, Nancy Napolski, Erik Anderson), 4,617-1,554—6,171; 4. Murray St. (Amanda Stone, Iryt

Chance, Benji Belden, Diana Muth), 4,622-1,535—6,157; 5. Alaska Fairbanks (Oleg Seleznev, April Blajeski, Jennifer O'Neal, John Shook), 4,591-1,563—6,154; 6. Navy (Dan Hughes, Frank Okata, Joe Johnson, Harold Kim), 4,616-1,520—6,136.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

Smallbore

1. Oleg Seleznev, Alaska Fairbanks, 1,177; 2. Trevor Gathman, West Va., 1,170; 3. Ryan Meagher, West Va., 1,169; 4. Iryt Chance, Murray St., 1,167; 5. Robin Orth, Air Force, 1,166 (74 inner tens); 6. Jen Corindia, Norwich, 1,166 (68); 7. Jean Foster, West Va., 1,166; 8. Matt Johnson, Air Force, 1,165; 9. Michael Boggs, Kentucky, 1,164; 10. (tie) Andrea Lorenz, Xavier (Ohio); Dan Wilcox, Air Force; and Talmadge Wilkins, West Va., 1,163.

13. (tie) Matt Cegelski, St. John's (N.Y.), and Harold Kim, Navy, 1,162; 15. Christian Jensen, Tennessee Tech, 1,160; 16. (tie) Joe Johnson, Navy; Jason Parker, Xavier (Ohio), and Mike Singer, Kentucky, 1,159; 19. Erik Anderson, Kentucky, 1,158; 20. Matthew Aquaro, West Va., 1,156; 21. Sara Haas-Parra, Tennessee Tech, 1,153; 22. Richard Leach, Alaska Fairbanks, 1,152; 23. (tie) Jennifer O'Neal; Dan Pempel, Air Force; and Eric Sodergren, Jacksonville St., 1,151.

26. Frank Okata, Navy, 1,150; 27. (tie) Eric Litz, Jacksonville St., and Schuneman, Jacksonville St., 1,149; 29. John Shook, Alaska Fairbanks, 1,146; 30. (tie) Benji Belden, Murray St., and Owen Blakemore, Kentucky, 1,144; 33. Rich, UTEP, 1,140; 34. (tie) Charity Jacobsen, Tennessee Tech, and Nancy Napolski, Kentucky, 1,134; 36. Jason Priddle, Air Force, 1,130; 37. Kathleen Kenyon, Xavier (Ohio), 1,125; 38. Leigh Jenks, St. John's (N.Y.), 1,124; 39. Bunch, Duquesne, 1,122.

Air rifle

1. Benji Belden, Murray St., 390 (26 inner tens); 2. Erik Anderson, Kentucky, 390 (24); 3. Jen Corindia, Norwich, 389; 4. Jason Parker, Xavier (Ohio), 388; 5. Diana Muth, Murray St., 387 (29); 6. John Shook, Alaska Fairbanks, 387 (28); 7. (tie) Trevor Gathman, West Va., and Oleg Seleznev, Alaska Fairbanks, 387; 9. (tie) Iryt Chance, Murray St.; Nancy Napolski, Kentucky, and Robin Orth, Air Force; Marcos Scrivner, West Va., 386.

13. (tie) Andrea Lorenz, Xavier (Ohio), and Cheryl Murphy, UTEP, 385; 15. (tie) April Blajeski, Alaska Fairbanks, and Mike Singer, Kentucky, 384; 17. (tie) Matt Johnson, Air Force; Joe Johnson, Navy, and Wilkins, West Va., 383; 20. Ryan Meagher, West Va., 382; 21. Schuneman, Jacksonville St., 381.

22. (tie) Kathleen Kenyon, Xavier (Ohio); Gavin Lewis, King's (Pa.); and Charlie Minnella, St. John's (N.Y.), 380; 25. Erin Brewer, Air Force, 379; 26. (tie) Michael Boggs, Kentucky; Douglass, Marquette, and Harold Kim, Navy, 378; 29. Matthew Peters, Jacksonville St., 376.

30. Dan Wilcox, Air Force, 375; 31. Jenks, St. John's (N.Y.), 373; 32. Roberta Breyer, Air Force, 364; 33. Hamilton, Air Force, 363; 34. Marcus, King's (Pa.), 362.



Trenton State's Anton Atterbury (right) goes on the offensive against Ithaca's Chris Matteotti in the 118-pound finals in Division III wrestling. Matteotti won, 15-6.

I women's volleyball committee picks future championships sites

The NCAA Division I Women's Volleyball Committee selected sites for three future championships and made minor adjustments to the regional-realignment format in place for the 1995 championship during its annual meeting February 21-24 in Amherst, Massachusetts.

The committee will recommend to the NCAA Executive Committee that the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship be held in Spokane, Washington, in 1997; the University of Wisconsin, Madison, in 1998; and the University of Hawaii, Manoa, in 1999.

The 1997 championship in Spokane, hosted by Washington State University, would be the first conducted in the Northwest. Wisconsin hosted the championship in 1993 and set a two-day attendance record of 21,085. Hawaii hosted in 1989 and has since opened a new Special Events Center with seating for more than 10,000 people.

Championships in 1995 and 1996 are slated at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and Cleveland State University, respectively. The committee met with representatives from Massachusetts to discuss the 1995 championship and

was informed that more than 1,300 tickets already had been sold to the general public. Seating capacity at the William D. Mullins Center is 9,500.

The committee also refined a realignment proposal that was formulated last year and approved for the 1995 championship. Minor adjustments were made in the proposal due to recent changes in Division I conferences. The committee expects further adjustments in 1996, pending additional changes in the Big Eight, Southwest and Western Athletic Conferences.

Other highlights

In other actions during its February 21-24 meeting in Amherst, Massachusetts, the Division I Women's Volleyball Committee:

■ Stipulated that the experimental rule regarding the service area adopted by the National Association of Girls and Women in Sport will not be used during the 1995 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship. The experimental rule allows service from anywhere beyond the service line. The committee, however, encourages schools to use the rule during spring play and intends to recommend that the rule be put in place for the 1996 championship.

■ Recommended that for the 1995 championship, referees' fees for the first and second rounds should be increased to \$125, and scorers and line judges should receive \$50 per match for all rounds.

In addition, because of conference realignment, the committee chose to defer selection of automatic-qualifying conferences to this

spring. The committee will conduct a telephonic conference April 11 to make final recommendations for the 1995 championship.

Foreign Student Records Consultants add ex-officio member

The NCAA Foreign Student Records Consultants welcomed an ex-officio member to the group during their February 25-26 meeting in San Diego.

NCAA Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey approved the consultants' proposal to add Helen Burland of International Education Specialists, foreign student records consultant for the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, as an ex-officio member.

The hiring of Burland, who assists in the evaluation of foreign student records for the clearinghouse, provides the consultants with an opportunity to collaborate more closely with the clearinghouse in determining academic standards for foreign students.

Both Burland and Ellen Wetzel, assistant manager of the clearinghouse, regularly will attend future consultants meetings. Barbara Maryak, Burland's partner at

International Education Specialists, will replace Burland should Burland be unable to attend a meeting.

Wetzel provided the consultants with an update on the number of students already registered with the clearinghouse for the 1995-96 academic year, including the number of foreign students registered. Wetzel informed the consultants that the number of registered students has increased, and that the

clearinghouse believes it is better prepared to process the heavier traffic this year.

Wetzel also informed the consultants that the clearinghouse is creating a resource library for foreign students that will include documents recommended by Burland and Maryak.

In other actions, the consultants reviewed initial-eligibility legislation adopted at the 1995 NCAA Convention, and discussed issues

related to the recentering of the SAT.

The consultants also reviewed the final draft of the 1996 NCAA Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility.

The consultants reaffirmed that the 1994 guide, along with an addendum, should be used to determine student-athletes' eligibility for the 1995-96 academic year. The addendum and the 1996 guide will be distributed in May.

Score

Academic Requirements Committee recommends recentered SAT minimum score of 830

► Continued from page 1

score from the recentered SAT or, as an alternative, combine a subscore from the old version of the test with a converted subscore from the recentered SAT.

In addition, because students will take the first version of the recentered SAT April 1, the committee discussed various steps to publicize what the minimum score will be on the recentered version of the test.

Proposal No. 5

The committee also addressed issues related to the adoption of 1995 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 5, which permits the committee to waive the 12-hour enrollment requirement and satisfactory-progress requirements when objective evidence demonstrates that the institution has defined full-time enrollment for a learning disabled or handicapped student-athlete to be less than 12 hours to accommodate for the student-athlete's learning disability or handicap.

It was agreed that the committee's satisfactory-progress waivers subcommittee will develop procedures to implement the proposal. The subcommittee intends to examine the following criteria: professional credentials and administrative position of the individual making the diagnosis of the disability; when the diagnosis is made; the specific language of the diagnosis; what institutional procedures exist for all students related to this issue and whether those procedures were followed; and the basis of the institution's conclu-

sion that reduced enrollment was a necessary accommodation for the student.

The committee also discussed issues related to the one-time transfer exception, including the NCAA Council's official interpretation at the 1995 Convention stating that in regard to the completion-of-degree requirements portion of satisfactory progress (known as the "25-50-75" rule), a student-athlete's eligibility would be based on the student-athlete's academic record upon transfer at the certifying institution, rather than at the institution from which the student-athlete transferred.

It was the sense of the committee that this interpretation has created confusion and hardship for some student-athletes in that they would lose an entire year of eligibility if they did not meet those requirements immediately at the new school, which is not what the committee had intended.

The committee will recommend that the "25-50-75" rule be eliminated from the application of the one-time transfer exception. Thus, a student-athlete who upon transferring does not meet the "25-50-75" provision at the new school could meet that provision at the beginning of the next term and still be eligible during the initial academic year at the new school, provided he or she meets all other satisfactory-progress requirements at the old school and has fulfilled the other provisions of the one-time transfer exception.

That recommendation is based upon several waiver requests the committee already has reviewed

Other highlights

In other actions during its February 22-23 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the Academic Requirements Committee:

■ Considered the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse's recommendation to eliminate Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4, dealing with certification of a prospective student-athlete's academic credential before an official visit before an early signing period. The special committee made the recommendation because the clearinghouse has had difficulty processing these requests in addition to certifying initial eligibility for incoming freshmen. The committee noted that the bylaw originated with the NCAA Recruiting Committee and concluded that the recommendation should be referred to that committee.

■ Agreed to oppose a proposal by that special committee to eliminate the requirement in Division I that a prospect be a high-school graduate in order to qualify for initial eligibility. The recommendation is based on the fact that many high

schools do not provide proof of graduation on transcripts. It was the sense of the Academic Requirements Committee that it is inconsistent with the spirit of academic reform to eliminate the high-school graduation requirement.

■ Agreed to recommend to the NCAA Council that an official interpretation be issued stating that 150 hours (instead of 180 hours) of classroom instruction is necessary to represent one unit of core credit. The committee believes 150 hours is a more realistic standard. The committee also recognized that additional accommodations may be made in the application of this standard to individualized classroom instruction.

■ Recommended to the Council the elimination of Bylaw 14.3.1.3.2, which permits a student to use an eighth-grade core course to meet initial eligibility requirements. The committee noted that legislation was in existence before the creation of the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers, which now is charged with reviewing similar requests.

and approved.

The committee also recommended that the nonrecruited student who uses NCAA Bylaw 14.5.5.3.9 for eligibility not be subject to satisfactory-progress provisions during the first academic year in residence at the new school — similar to the nonrecruited, nonparticipant exceptions to satisfactory progress that exist for continuing students in Bylaw 14.4.3.5-(c).

Two-year college transfers

Regarding issues relating to two-year college transfers, the committee reviewed its charge in

reviewing 1995 Convention Proposal Nos. 66 and 68, which instructed the committee to examine legislation governing the transfer eligibility of two-year college student-athletes in Divisions I and II.

The committee discussed several proposals, including a Division II proposal that would revise the eligibility criteria of Bylaw 14.5.4.2.2 to specify that in order to be eligible immediately, a partial or nonqualifier must present the following academic credentials: (a) graduation from the two-year college; (b) a minimum of 24 semester or 36 quarter hours of

transferable degree credit with a cumulative minimum grade-point average of 2.000 if the student-athlete has been in residence no longer than one academic year; or (3) if the student-athlete has been in residence for more than two terms, at least an average of nine semester or 13.5 quarter hours of transferable degree credit per term with no more than one transferable hour of a physical education activity course per term of full-time enrollment.

The committee will refer this proposal to the NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee for further review.

Rate

Percentage of partial qualifiers enrolling for 1994-95 year decreased slightly in Division I

► Continued from page 1

percent while basketball went up from 4.8 percent to 5.2 percent.

The women's Division I sport with the most partial qualifiers again was track and field, with 22, while volleyball had 16 and basketball 12. In all, women's sports accounted for 85 of the 437 partial qualifiers, or 19.5 percent. It was the fourth consecutive year in which women have declined as a percentage of all partial qualifiers in Division I.

The percentage of black partial qualifiers in Division I dropped dramatically, falling from 64.6 percent in 1993 to 51.1 percent in

1994. In the previous seven years, the percentage of partial qualifiers who were black always had ranged between 63 and 69 percent. Walsh said that figure will be watched in future years to see if it represents a change or was instead an anomaly.

Overall, 91.7 percent of black student-athletes were qualifiers in Division I under Bylaw 14.3 in 1994, compared to 97.7 percent of white student-athletes.

The test-score component again was the major stumbling block for most partial qualifiers with 67.3 percent of all partial qualifiers failing to meet test-score requirements (down from 67.9 percent in 1993).

Division II

Division II showed an increase in the percentage of partial qualifiers, from 8.7 percent in 1993 to 10.7 percent in 1994.

As in Division I, football had the highest number of partial qualifiers at 234. That number represents 16.8 percent of grants-in-aid awarded to freshman football play-

ers, a significant increase from the 12.6 percent in 1993.

Basketball showed a decrease from 9.8 percent in 1993 to 8.5 percent in 1994.

Women accounted for 20.4 percent of the total number of partial qualifiers in Division II, down from 23.6 percent in 1993.

Analyzed by race, the percent-

age of partial qualifiers in Division II continued to differ from those in Division I. The Division II figures for black partial qualifiers showed an increase from 39.0 percent in 1993 to 44.6 percent in 1994.

The test-score component of Bylaw 14.3 has continued to decrease, reaching a seven-year low in 1994 at 49.4 percent.

Division I

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman grants-in-aid)	5.6%	5.6%	3.5%	4.1%	3.8%
2. Football partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman football grants-in-aid)	9.3%	8.9%	6.4%	7.1%	8.0%
3. Men's basketball partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman men's basketball total grants-in-aid)	8.3%	6.8%	3.8%	4.8%	5.2%
4. Women's sports partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	25.3%	24.6%	24.0%	21.8%	19.5%
5. Black partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	68.6%	63.8%	64.8%	64.6%	51.0%
6. Test-score failure partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	80.2%	79.3%	62.7%	67.9%	67.3%

Division II

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman grants-in-aid)	14.9%	16.8%	9.9%	8.7%	10.7%
2. Football partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman football grants-in-aid)	22.6%	26.1%	15.8%	12.6%	16.8%
3. Men's basketball partial qualifiers (as a percent of total number of freshman men's basketball total grants-in-aid)	10.5%	10.0%	8.2%	9.8%	8.5%
4. Women's sports partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	24.8%	25.9%	20.7%	23.6%	20.4%
5. Black partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	58.5%	41.9%	47.5%	39.0%	44.6%
6. Test-score failure partial qualifiers (as a percent of the total number of partial qualifiers)	74.8%	63.7%	73.2%	61.5%	49.4%

Division I 1994 partial qualifiers

Prospective student-athletes who were partial qualifiers (i.e., those who earned overall grade-point averages of 2.000 (4.000 scale) or higher in high school and graduated but did not meet the core-curriculum grade-point average and/or test score requirements) and matriculated in fall 1994.

SPORT	Core GPA			Test Score			Both			Number of grants awarded to persons meeting Bylaw 14.3 requirements		
	Black	White	Other	Black	White	Other	Black	White	Other	Black	White	Other
Men's Basketball	5	4	0	17	2	0	6	1	0	411	211	13
Football	22	34	0	88	16	3	22	5	0	1152	975	62
Women's Basketball	1	0	0	5	1	0	2	3	0	293	458	28
Women's Volleyball	2	0	0	3	3	0	1	7	0	48	531	19
SPORT (other)												
Baseball	3	3	1	0	5	0	0	8	0	68	922	40
Men's Cross Country	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	39	201	18
Men's Golf	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	6	380	13
Men's Ice Hockey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	71	9
Men's Lacrosse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	107	1
Men's Soccer	1	7	2	0	3	0	0	9	0	49	414	47
Men's Swim/Diving	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	331	28
Men's Tennis	1	4	0	1	0	2	0	7	0	14	237	58
Men's Track & Field	8	7	1	9	3	1	6	2	0	197	413	32
Wrestling	0	3	4	3	3	1	0	1	0	33	234	31
Women's Cross Country	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	0	57	230	15
Women's Field Hockey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	135	6
Women's Golf	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	194	16
Women's Gymnastics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	106	2
Women's Lacrosse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	55	0
Women's Soccer	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	24	462	28
Women's Softball	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	12	476	37
Women's Swim/Diving	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	4	450	18
Women's Tennis	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	12	253	51
Women's Track & Field	5	5	0	9	0	0	0	3	0	216	440	31
TOTALS	50	85	8	135	47	8	38	66	0	2,460	8,266	603

Division II 1994 partial qualifiers

Prospective student-athletes who were partial qualifiers (i.e., those who were not qualifiers but who graduated from high school and who satisfied either the core-course requirement or the test requirement) and matriculated in fall 1994.

SPORT	Core GPA			Number not meeting test score			Number of initial grants awarded to persons meeting Bylaw 14.3 requirements		
	Black	White	Other	Black	White	Other	Black	White	Other
Men's Basketball	7	5	2	12	3	2	139	194	4
Football	62	51	5	84	27	5	348	782	33
Women's Basketball	13	2	0	12	3	0	81	340	11
Women's Volleyball	4	2	3	2	7	0	23	315	11
SPORT (other)									
Baseball	4	18	2	4	19	0	19	376	22
Men's Cross Country	1	5	3	1	4	2	7	122	5
Men's Golf	0	5	0	0	4	0	4	107	1
Ice Hockey	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	28	2
Men's Lacrosse	1	8	0	0	5	0	0	14	1
Men's Soccer	1	14	2	3	6	3	19	215	22
Men's Swim/Diving	1	5	0	0	2	0	1	60	1
Men's Tennis	1	0	0	1	4	0	5	83	15
Men's Track & Field	8	7	0	5	6	0	30	122	2
Wrestling	7	5	0	1	6	0	3	77	6
Women's Cross Country	0	8	0	1	4	1	3	117	6
Women's Field Hockey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Women's Golf	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	18	1
Women's Gymnastics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
Women's Lacrosse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Women's Soccer	0	7	0	1	3	1	3	169	3
Women's Softball	0	3	1	0	7	1	5	291	9
Women's Swim/Diving	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	66	1
Women's Tennis	1	1	0	1	3	1	7	118	11
Women's Track & Field	3	2	0	5	6	1	31	141	2
TOTALS	114	149	18	133	123	18	728	3,782	169

National Football Foundation/College Hall of Fame awards announced

The National Football Foundation and College Hall of Fame has announced its four major award winners for 1995.

They are Harold Alfond, The Gold Medal; Tom Osborne, Distinguished American; Fred Jacoby, Outstanding Contribution to Amateur Football; and Robert W. Gaston, Official Awardee.

Alfond, a philanthropist, humanitarian and industrialist, was chairman of the board and chief executive officer of the Dexter Shoe Company, which he founded in Dexter, Maine. A lifelong supporter of the football foundation, he has financially supported many charitable organizations.

Besides serving as football coach

at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln for the last 22 years, Osborne also has distinguished himself in the area of public service. He and his wife Nancy used their own money to start a foundation to help with the development of junior high school students in need of guidance. He also has worked with a number of charitable and service

organizations, including the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and the American Heart Association.

Jacoby, commissioner of the Lone Star Conference, has had an association with interscholastic and intercollegiate athletics for more than 40 years. He also has served as commissioner of the Wisconsin State University Conference, the

Mid-American Conference and the Southwest Conference.

Gaston began officiating football in the Southeastern Conference in 1950. He worked on the field for 25 years and ranked as the nation's top head linesman for 16 years. Since leaving the field, he has been coordinator of football officiating for the SEC.

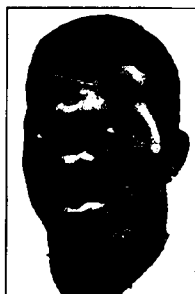
Division I men's single-game highs

(Through March 6)			
INDIVIDUAL			
	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	56	Tim Roberts, Southern-B.R. vs. Faith Baptist	Dec. 12
	52	Kareem Townes, La Salle vs. Loyola (Ill.)	Feb. 4
	50	Kenny Sykes, Grambling vs. Southern-B.R.	Jan. 8
Rebounds	30	Tunji Awojobi, Boston U. vs. Maine	Feb. 11
	27	Kareem Carpenter, Eastern Mich. vs. Western Mich.	Feb. 8
	26	Kareem Carpenter, Eastern Mich. vs. Central Mich.	Jan. 14
Assists	20	Ray Washington, Nicholls St. vs. McNeese St.	Jan. 28
	18	Randy Livingston, LSU vs. George Mason	Dec. 3
	18	Nelson Haggerty, Baylor vs. Texas Christian	Feb. 14
Blocked Shots	13	Keith Closs, Central Conn. St. vs. St. Francis (Pa.)	Dec. 21
	12	Kurt Thomas, Texas Christian vs. Texas A&M	Feb. 25
Steals	11	Tyus Edney, UCLA vs. George Mason	Dec. 22
	10	Brandon Born, Tenn.-Chatt. vs. S.C.-Aiken	Nov. 26
	10	Mario Miller, Bethune-Cookman vs. Warner Southern	Dec. 3
	10	Tick Rogers, Louisville vs. Western Caro.	Dec. 5
3-Pt. FG	12	Mitch Taylor, Southern-B.R. vs. La. Christian	Dec. 1
	11	Randy Rutherford, Oklahoma St. vs. Kansas	Mar. 5
	10	Keke Hicks, Coastal Caro. vs. Georgia Tech	Nov. 28
	10	Keith Carmichael, Coppin St. vs. Kansas	Dec. 5
	10	Byron Coast, Florida A&M vs. Bethune-Cookman	Feb. 4
Free Throws	21	Steve Nash, Santa Clara vs. St. Mary's (Cal.)	Jan. 7
	19	Malik Rose, Drexel vs. Hofstra	Feb. 5
TEAM			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	156	South Ala. vs. Prairie View	Dec. 2
3-Pt. FG	*28	Troy St. vs. George Mason	Dec. 10
FG Pct.	74.6	(44-59) New Mexico vs. Eastern N. Mex.	Dec. 6
*Division I record.			

Division II men's single-game highs



Barron



Joseph



Schremp

(Through March 5)			
INDIVIDUAL			
	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	53	Rick Barry, Quinnipiac vs. Southern Conn. St.	Dec. 8
	51	Rick Barry, Quinnipiac vs. Bentley	Feb. 1
Rebounds	28	Garth Joseph, St. Rose vs. Pace	Feb. 8
Assists	21	Candice Pickens, Calif. (Pa.) vs. Slippery Rock	Feb. 8
	20	Brent Schremp, Slippery Rock vs. Calif. (Pa.)	Feb. 8
Blocked Shots	10	Lawrence Williams, San Fran. St. vs. Humboldt St.	Feb. 4
	10	Corey Johnson, Pace vs. IU-C. W. Post	Jan. 18
	10	Corey Johnson, Pace vs. New York Tech	Jan. 7
	10	Vonzell McGrew, Mo. Western St. vs. Rockhurst	Nov. 19
	10	Brad Barron, Morningside vs. Grand View	Nov. 18
Steals	11	Lamont Jones, Bridgeport vs. Bryant	Jan. 5
3-Pt. FG	12	Damien Blair, West Chester vs. Cheyney	Feb. 11
	12	Brent Kincaid, Calif. (Pa.) vs. Slippery Rock	Feb. 8
	12	Rick Barry, Quinnipiac vs. Bentley	Feb. 1
Free Throws	21	Brett Beeson, Moorhead St. vs. Southwest St.	Feb. 1
TEAM			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	155	West Tex. A&M vs. National Christian	Nov. 18
3-Pt. FG	21	Quincy vs. Grand Valley St.	Feb. 6
FG Pct.	71.2	(37-52) West Fla. vs. Savannah A&D	Nov. 29

Division III men's single-game highs

(Through February 26)

INDIVIDUAL

	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	*69	Steve Diekmann, Grinnell vs. Simpson	Nov. 19
Rebounds	26	Scott Suhr, Milwaukee Engr. vs. Robert Morris	Dec. 9
Assists	24	Adam Dzierzynski, Chapman vs. Amer. Indian Bible	Feb. 9
Blocked Shots	#15	Ira Nicholson, Mt. St. Vincent vs. Stevens Tech	Jan. 27
	#15	Roy Woods, Fontbonne vs. MacMurray	Jan. 26
	#15	Ira Nicholson, Mt. St. Vincent vs. Stevens Tech	Nov. 27
Steals	12	Barry Aranoff, Yeshiva vs. Purchase St.	Feb. 13
3-Pt. FG	#14	Steve Diekmann, Grinnell vs. Simpson	Nov. 19
Free Throws	20	Nate Schwab, Hampden-Sydney vs. Emory & Henry	Feb. 19
	20	David Ote, Simpson vs. William Penn	Feb. 21

TEAM

	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	167	Simpson vs. Grinnell	Nov. 19
3-Pt. FG	26	Grinnell vs. Simpson	Nov. 19
FG Pct.	80.0	(60-75) Simpson vs. Grinnell	Nov. 19

Tied Division III record. * Division III record.

Division I men's basketball leaders

SCORING							REBOUNDING							
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Kurt Thomas, Texas Christian	Sr	26	279	3	194	755	29.0	1. Kurt Thomas, Texas Christian	Sr	26	373	14.3		
2. Kenny Sykes, Grambling	Sr	24	232	77	103	644	26.8	2. Malik Rose, Drexel	Jr	28	373	13.3		
3. Frankie King, Western Caro.	Sr	28	249	52	193	743	26.5	3. Gary Trent, Ohio	Jr	29	377	13.0		
4. Tim Roberts, Southern-B.R.	Jr	25	226	103	104	659	26.4	4. Dan Callahan, Northeastern	Sr	28	358	12.8		
5. Sherrell Ford, Ill.-Chicago	Sr	27	265	47	130	707	26.2	5. Adonal Foyle, Colgate	Fr	28	346	12.4		
6. Kareem Townes, La Salle	Sr	27	242	103	112	699	25.9	6. Tunji Awojobi, Boston U.	So	31	378	12.2		
7. Joe Griffin, LIU-Brooklyn	Sr	28	271	11	170	723	25.8	7. Tim Duncan, Wake Forest	So	26	316	12.2		
8. Rob Feaster, Holy Cross	Sr	27	225	55	169	674	25.0	8. Kareem Carpenter, Eastern Mich.	Sr	25	300	12.2		
9. Shawn Rеспert, Michigan St.	Sr	25	195	97	131	618	24.7	9. Marcus Mann, Mississippi Val.	Jr	25	293	11.7		
10. Shannon Smith, Wis.-Milwaukee	Jr	27	199	51	212	651	24.5	10. Chris Ensminger, Valparaiso	Jr	26	301	11.6		
11. Mark Lueking, Army	Jr	28	204	98	176	682	24.4	11. Javan Rouzan, Stephen F. Austin	Jr	27	304	11.3		
12. Otis Jones, Air Force	Sr	27	207	70	164	646	24.0	12. Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Sr	27	298	11.0		
13. Alan Henderson, Indiana	Sr	28	258	2	148	665	23.8	13. Harry Harrison, Idaho	Jr	25	272	10.9		
14. Ryan Minor, Oklahoma	Jr	29	240	63	144	687	23.7	14. Kirk Smith, Weber St.	Sr	25	271	10.8		
15. Ronnie Henderson, LSU	So	26	210	67	123	610	23.5	15. Rashard Griffith, Wisconsin	So	24	259	10.8		
16. Scott Drapeau, New Hampshire	Sr	28	241	21	145	648	23.1	16. Willie Fisher, Jacksonville	Sr	26	279	10.7		
17. Gary Trent, Ohio	Jr	29	261	7	139	668	23.0	17. Larry Sykes, Xavier (Ohio)	Sr	26	279	10.7		
18. Damon Stoudamire, Arizona	Sr	29	216	107	127	666	23.0	18. Dwayne Whitfield, Jackson St.	Sr	25	267	10.7		
19. Tucker Neale, Colgate	Sr	28	209	78	142	638	22.8	19. David Cully, William & Mary	Jr	27	287	10.6		
20. Joe Wilbert, Texas A&M	Sr	29	244	4	165	657	22.7	20. Carlin Warley, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Sr	28	286	10.6		
21. Matt Alosa, New Hampshire	Jr	28	197	87	142	623	22.3	21. Sherrell Ford, Ill.-Chicago	Sr	27	283	10.5		
22. Marcus Brown, Murray St.	Jr	29	210	42	183	645	22.2	FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE						
23. Gerard King, Nicholls St.	Sr	25	216	1	123	556	22.2	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
24. Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Sr	27	232	0	133	597	22.1	1. Shane Kline-Ruminski, Bowling Green	Sr	25	172	251	68.5	
25. Chris Carr, Southern Ill.	Jr	31	240	38	161	679	21.9	2. George Spain, Davidson	Sr	27	141	210	67.1	
26. Petey Sessoms, Old Dominion	Sr	31	196	84	202	678	21.9	3. Rasheed Wallace, North Caro.	So	26	193	292	66.1	
27. Andre Branch, Baylor	Sr	28	213	104	78	608	21.7	4. Mark Hendrickson, Washington St.	Jr	25	153	239	64.0	
28. Louis Rowe, James Madison	Sr	29	241	33	114	629	21.7	5. Alexander Koul, Geo. Washington	Fr	31	155	244	63.5	
29. Bryant Reeves, Oklahoma St.	Sr	29	225	0	174	624	21.5	6. Erick Dampier, Mississippi St.	So	26	134	212	63.2	
30. Kerry Kittles, Villanova	Jr	29	231	76	81	619	21.3	7. Lorenzo Coleman, Tennessee Tech	So	27	168	270	62.2	
31. Tom Kleinschmidt, DePaul	So	26	183	55	133	554	21.3	8. Darnell McCulloch, Fresno St.	So	27	149	240	62.1	
32. Danya Abrams, Boston College	So	26	191	0	170	552	21.2	9. Chuckie Robinson, East Caro.	Sr	29	181	293	61.8	
33. Eric Burks, Charleston So.	Sr	29	213	30	156	612	21.1	10. Wes Cooper, Navy	Sr	28	145	238	60.9	
34. Keke Hicks, Coastal Caro.	Sr	25	167	77	116	527	21.1	11. Bryant Reeves, Oklahoma St.	Sr	29	225	370	60.8	
35. Brent Barry, Oregon St.	Sr	25	167	49	144	527	21.1	12. Dwayne Whitfield, Jackson St.	Sr	25	189	311	60.8	
36. Keith Van Horn, Utah	So	28	211	52	116	590	21.1	13. Alan Henderson, Indiana	Sr	28	258	428	60.3	
37. Joe Smith, Maryland	So	29	209	7	182	607	20.9	14. William Coley, N.C.-Asheville	Jr	27	144	239	60.3	
38. Roderick Anderson, Texas	Sr	26	176	71	121	544	20.9	15. Vitaly Potapenko, Wright St.	So	28	195	325	60.0	
39. Steve Nash, Santa Clara	Jr	26	157	80	149	543	20.9	15. Terrance Wright, Morgan St.	Sr	27	138	230	60.0	
ASSISTS							FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE							
	CL	G	NO	AVG				(Min. 2.5 Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. Nelson Haggerty, Baylor	Sr	28	284	10.1				1. Greg Bibb, Tennessee Tech	Jr	27	106	117	90.6	
2. Curtis McCants, George Mason	So	27	251	9.3				2. Scott Hartzell, N.C.-Greensboro	Jr	29	97	108	89.8	
3. Raimondos Migliniaks, UC Irvine	Jr	26	213	8.2				3. Marcus Brown, Murray St.	Jr	29	183	205	89.3	
4. Jacques Vaughn, Kansas	So	26	202	7.8				4. Keith Cornett, Texas-Arlington	Jr	27	70	79	88.6	
5. Eathan O'Bryant, Nevada	Sr	26	197	7.5				5. Arlando Johnson, Eastern Ky.	Sr	28	123	139	88.5	
6. Hassan Sanders, Southern-B.R.	Jr	23	173	7.5				6. Michael Heary, Navy	Fr	27	104	118	88.1	
7. Anthony Foster, South Ala.	Sr	27	203	7.5				7. Danny Basile, Marist	Jr	28	74	84	88.1	
8. Damon Stoudamire, Arizona	Sr	29	216	7.4				8. John Rillie, Gonzaga	Sr	29	87	99	87.9	
9. Eric Snow, Michigan St.	Sr	25	186	7.4				9. Steve Nash, Santa Clara	Jr	26	149	170	87.6	
10. Tony Miller, Marquette	Sr	26	193	7.4				10. Lance Barker, Valparaiso	Sr	27	69	79	87.3	
11. Ray Washington, Nicholls St.	Sr	26	193	7.4				11. Mark Lueking, Army	Sr	28	176	202	87.1	
12. Dominick Young, Fresno St.	So	27	193	7.1				12. Brandon Born, Tenn. Chatt.	Sr	28	133	153	86.9	
13. Dominic Ellison, Washington St.	So	23	164	7.1				13. Joey Davenport, Samford	Jr	27	151	174	86.8	
14. Roderick Anderson, Texas	Sr	26	184	7.1				14. Mark Kinnaird, Morehead St.	Jr	27	108	125	86.4	
15. Marcell Capers, Arizona St.	Sr	29	205	7.1				15. Dan Cross, Florida	Sr	26	133	154	86.4	
15. Andre Owens, Oklahoma St.	Jr	29	205	7.1										

Division I women's single-game highs

(Through March 6)			
INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player, Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	51 Carolyn Aldridge, Tennessee St. vs. Wake Forest	Dec. 2	
	51 Keri Chaconas, George Mason vs. East Caro.	Feb. 17	
	49 Cornelia Gayden, LSU vs. Jackson St.	Feb. 9	
Rebounds	30 Kayone Hankins, New Orleans vs. Nicholls St.	Nov. 26	
Assists	16 Andrea Nagy, Florida Int'l vs. Campbell	Feb. 9	
	16 Gretchen Hollifield, Wake Forest vs. Canisius	Dec. 21	
	16 Heather Smith, Toledo vs. Bowling Green	Feb. 18	
	16 Missi Hardy, Northwestern St. vs. Prairie View	Feb. 28	
	16 Dayna Smith, Rhode Island vs. Temple	Jan. 23	
Blocked Shots	13 Shannon Spriggs, Tex.-Arlington vs. Northeast La.	Jan. 7	
	12 Jessica Beck, Rider vs. St. Francis (Pa.)	Feb. 4	
Steals	#14 Stephanie Wine, Marshall vs. Western Caro.	Jan. 23	
	13 Natalie White, Florida A&M vs. Bethune-Cookman	Feb. 25	
	12 Oberon Pitterson, Western Ill. vs. Northeastern Ill.	Feb. 20	
3-Pt. FG	*12 Cornelia Gayden, LSU vs. Jackson St.	Feb. 9	
Free Throws	19 Kim Mays, Eastern Ky. vs. Tennessee Tech	Feb. 25	
	17 Angela Aycock, Kansas vs. Southern Miss.	Dec. 29	
	17 Patty Stoffey, Loyola (Md.) vs. Siena	Feb. 27	
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	129 Grambling vs. LeMoyne-Owen	Dec. 6	
3-Pt. FG	*18 Middle Tenn. St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt.	Feb. 5	
FG Pct.	69.6 (39-56) La Salle vs. Wis.-Milwaukee	Feb. 2	
#Ties Division I record. *Division I record.			

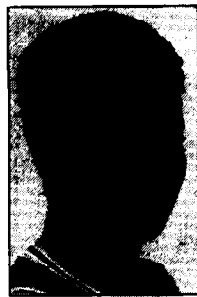
Division II women's single-game highs



Hester



Satterfield



Shelton

(Through March 5)			
INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player, Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	50 LeAnn Freeland, Southern Ind. vs. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Jan. 28	
Rebounds	*36 Christine DeSaine, West Va. Tech vs. Ohio Valley	Jan. 30	
	27 Lorraine Morrissey, LIU-Southampton vs. Phila. Textile	Feb. 18	
Assists	19 Barbara Hester, Columbus vs. Tuskegee	Feb. 20	
	19 Cynthia Thomas, Wingate vs. Catawba	Jan. 18	
Blocked Shots	10 LeAnn Freeland, Southern Ind. vs. Indianapolis	Dec. 29	
	10 Alfreda Seals, Jacksonville St. vs. Alabama A&M	Jan. 25	
Steals	13 Cynthia Bridges, Fort Valley St. vs. Clark Atlanta	Dec. 3	
3-Pt. FG	11 Laura Satterfield, Mo.-St. Louis vs. Tampa	Nov. 26	
	11 Jenni Miller, Pittsburg St. vs. Northeast Mo. St.	Jan. 28	
Free Throws	*29 Lori Charnoplosky, Glenville St. vs. Davis & Elkins	Jan. 30	
	19 Angela Shelton, Mississippi-Women vs. West Fla.	Jan. 16	
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	131 Norfolk St. vs. St. Paul's	Feb. 8	
3-Pt. FG	18 Oakland vs. Mich.-Dearborn	Nov. 19	
FG Pct.	67.2 (39-58) West Tex. A&M vs. Cameron	Dec. 10	
*Division II record.			

Division III women's single-game highs

(Through February 26)			
INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player, Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	45 Emilie Hanson, Central (Iowa) vs. St. Ambrose	Nov. 29	
Rebounds	31 Sybil Smith, Baruch vs. John Jay	Feb. 20	
	31 Sybil Smith, Baruch vs. Mt. St. Vincent	Dec. 2	
Assists	15 Carey Janis, Geneseo St. vs. Ulica Tech	Feb. 14	
Blocked Shots	*18 Laurie Miller, East. Mennonite vs. Emory & Henry	Jan. 21	
	13 Tamiko Martin, Ferrum vs. Chris. Newport	Feb. 12	
Steals	15 Jill St. Germain, Salve Regina vs. Eastern Nazarene	Jan. 25	
	15 Emma Rivera, CCNY vs. Richard Stockton	Dec. 3	
	15 Emma Rivera, CCNY vs. Mt. St. Vincent	Nov. 25	
3-Pt. FG	9 Kate Monahan, Delaware Valley vs. Lycoming	Feb. 18	
	9 Meegan Garrity, Clark (Mass.) vs. Worcester St.	Jan. 19	
	9 Katie Brann, Emory & Henry vs. East. Mennonite	Dec. 10	
Free Throws	19 Kris Vander Plaats, Messiah vs. Moravian	Jan. 14	
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	133 Cal Lutheran vs. Mills	Dec. 2	
3-Pt. FG	14 Manchester vs. Anderson	Jan. 17	
	14 Manchester vs. Albion	Nov. 19	
FG Pct.	67.9 (36-53) Babson vs. Wheaton (Mass.)	Feb. 5	
	67.9 (57-84) Millsaps vs. LSU-Shreveport	Dec. 3	
*Division III record.			

Division I women's basketball leaders

SCORING										REBOUNDING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG							
1. Koko Lahanas, Cal St. Fullerton	Jr	26	299	0	107	705	27.1	1. Tera Sheriff, Jackson St.	Sr	25	349	14.0							
2. Latasha Byears, DePaul	Jr	25	283	8	78	652	26.1	2. Rene Doctor, Coppin St.	Sr	25	344	13.8							
3. Anita Maxwell, New Mexico St.	Jr	27	275	2	151	703	26.0	3. Melissa Gower, Long Beach St.	Sr	26	346	13.3							
4. Cornelia Gayden, LSU	Sr	27	239	105	114	697	25.8	4. Jackson Garner, Northwestern St.	Jr	25	321	12.8							
5. Kim Mays, Eastern Ky.	Sr	28	229	35	226	719	25.7	5. Oberon Pitterson, Western Ill.	Sr	25	318	12.7							
6. Gray Harris, Southeast Mo. St.	Jr	26	231	1	167	630	24.2	6. Nlarnn Darcy, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	26	330	12.7							
7. Korie Hilde, Duquesne	Fr	25	249	29	76	603	24.1	7. Dana Wynne, Seton Hall	So	31	390	12.6							
8. Shannon Johnson, South Caro.	Jr	27	214	64	154	646	23.9	8. Scherrie Jackson, Bethune-Cookman	So	25	296	11.8							
9. Patty Stoffey, Loyola (Md.)	Sr	28	237	0	194	668	23.9	9. Carrie Coffman, Bradley	Sr	25	293	11.7							
10. Melissa Gower, Long Beach St.	Sr	26	227	0	164	618	23.8	10. Kayone Hankins, New Orleans	Sr	26	304	11.7							
11. Tera Sheriff, Jackson St.	Sr	25	213	0	165	591	23.6	11. Stephanie Minor, Murray St.	So	21	245	11.7							
12. DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St.	Sr	27	258	1	118	635	23.5	12. DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St.	Sr	27	314	11.6							
13. Sha Hopson, Grambling	Sr	26	222	67	98	609	23.4	13. Denise Jones, Southwest Tex. St.	Jr	27	311	11.5							
14. Angela Aycock, Kansas	Sr	30	233	41	193	700	23.3	14. Mary Morning, Ala.-Birmingham	So	26	298	11.5							
15. Amy Burnett, Wyoming	Sr	26	191	29	189	600	23.1	15. Jody Davis, New Orleans	Sr	21	238	11.3							
16. Carolyn Aldridge, Tennessee St.	Sr	28	212	96	119	639	22.8	16. Allison Feaster, Harvard	Fr	25	283	11.3							
17. Penny Armstrong, Ill. Chicago	Sr	26	193	27	168	581	22.3	17. Eunice French, Md.-Balt. County	Sr	26	291	11.2							
18. Alben Branzova, Florida Int'l	Sr	27	256	13	67	592	21.9	18. Tamika Coley, Cental Fla.	Jr	25	278	11.1							
19. Tania Kustic, Oregon St.	Jr	25	197	0	153	547	21.9	19. Angela Drake, Toledo	So	27	300	11.1							
20. Amy Sherry, Kent	Jr	26	211	39	100	561	21.6	20. Charlotte Smith, North Caro.	Sr	32	350	10.9							
21. Tawana Jackson, St. John's (N.Y.)	Jr	27	241	24	73	579	21.4	21. Dina Jones, South Ala.	Sr	26	284	10.9							
22. Kim Colunio, Siena	Sr	26	236	8	77	567	21.4												
23. Nissa Johnson, Alabama	Sr	27	194	67	123	578	21.4												
24. Katie Smith, Ohio St.	Jr	30	196	57	190	639	21.3												
25. Stacey Johnson, Houston	Jr	20	154	2	115	425	21.3												
26. Chris Cunningham, St. Francis (N.Y.)	Sr	26	171	59	144	545	21.0												
27. Sherry Tucker, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	28	221	71	70	583	20.8												
28. Gina Somma, Manhattan	So	25	178	7	145	508	20.3												
29. Tina Thompson, Southern Cal	So	25	178	7	145	508	20.3												
30. Andrea Autrey, Ga. Southern	Sr	23	182	0	100	464	20.2												
31. Kaseya Artis, Northeastern	Sr	26	222	2	78	524	20.2												
32. Cathy Robinson, Florida A&M	Jr	29	241	0	101	583	20.1												
33. Cindy Blodgett, Maine	Fr	27	198	41	102	539	20.0												
34. Jen Smith, Colgate	Sr	26	160	6	192	518	19.9												
35. Mimi Olson, Toledo	So	27	183	66	104	536	19.9												
36. Amy Walker, Indiana St.	Sr	26	185	35	109	514	19.8												
37. Charlotte Smith, North Caro.	Sr	32	230	11	60	631	19.7												
38. Robin Daniels, McNeese St.	Sr	27	207	0	118	532	19.7												
39. Michelle Schultz, Boise St.	Jr	26	175	13	146	509	19.6												

Division II men's basketball leaders

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, TFG, 3FG, FT, PTS, AVG. Lists top scorers like Carlos Knox, Eric Bovaird, Dennis Edwards, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists blocked shots leaders like Kimo Outlaw, Vonzell McGrew, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists assists leaders like Ernest Jenkins, Brent Schremp, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists steals leaders like Shannon Holmes, David Clark, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists rebounding leaders like Lorenzo Poole, Garth Joseph, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage leaders like John Pruett, Chris Morris, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FT, FTA, PCT. Lists free-throw percentage leaders like Jim Borodawka, Marcus Albert, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists 3-point field-goal percentage leaders like Aaron Frazier, Quinn Murphy, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists 3-point field goals made per game leaders like Eric Kline, Tommie Spearman, etc.

Team leaders Through March 5

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, W-L, PTS, AVG. Lists scoring offense leaders like Central Okla., Jacksonville St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, OFF, DEF, MAR. Lists scoring margin leaders like Indiana (Pa.), Jacksonville St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage leaders like High Point, Jacksonville St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FT, FTA, PCT. Lists free-throw percentage leaders like Western St., Mars Hill, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists 3-point field-goal percentage leaders like Oakland City, Minn.-Duluth, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, W-L, PTS, AVG. Lists scoring defense leaders like Phila. Textile, Armstrong St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, W-L, PCT. Lists won-lost percentage leaders like Indiana (Pa.), Jacksonville St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage defense leaders like Virginia Union, Norfolk St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, OFF, DEF, MAR. Lists rebound margin leaders like Oakland, Jacksonville St., etc.

Division II women's basketball leaders

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, TFG, 3FG, FT, PTS, AVG. Lists top scorers like Shander Gary, Nicole Collins, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists blocked shots leaders like Tonya Foster, Kendra Banzet, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists assists leaders like Lorraine Lynch, Joanna Barnabell, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists steals leaders like Kim Manifesto, Cynthia Bridges, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists rebounding leaders like Shander Gary, Kisha Conway, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage leaders like Tarra Blackwell, Jennifer Clarkson, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FT, FTA, PCT. Lists free-throw percentage leaders like Darlene Hildebrand, Melissa Graham, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists 3-point field-goal percentage leaders like Lori DeShields, Deb Pope, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Player Name, School, CL, G, NO, AVG. Lists 3-point field goals made per game leaders like Jenni Miller, Michelle Eddy, etc.

Team leaders Through March 5

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, W-L, PTS, AVG. Lists scoring offense leaders like Norfolk St., Salem-Telkyo, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, OFF, DEF, MAR. Lists scoring margin leaders like North Dak. St., Norfolk St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage leaders like West Tex. A&M, Charleston (W.Va.), etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FT, FTA, PCT. Lists free-throw percentage leaders like St. Anselm, Phila. Textile, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists 3-point field-goal percentage leaders like St. Anselm, Phila. Textile, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, W-L, PTS, AVG. Lists scoring defense leaders like UC Davis, Savannah St., etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, W-L, PCT. Lists won-lost percentage leaders like North Dak. St., Stonehill, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, FG, FGA, PCT. Lists field-goal percentage defense leaders like Savannah St., Charleston (W.Va.), etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, OFF, DEF, MAR. Lists rebound margin leaders like North Dak. St., Stonehill, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Team, G, NO, AVG. Lists 3-point field goals made per game leaders like Oakland, Bellarmine, etc.

■ Division III men's basketball leaders

■ Team leaders Through February 26

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Steve Diekmann, Grinnell	Sr	20	223	137	162	745
2. * David Otte, Simpson	Sr	25	274	0	220	768
3. Ed Brands, Grinnell	Jr	20	196	129	88	609
4. Lance Castle, Monmouth (Ill.)	Sr	23	230	71	127	658
5. Rick Hughes, Thomas More	Jr	24	257	1	143	658
6. Billy Collins, Nichols	Sr	21	189	87	104	569
7. Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	Jr	25	230	90	127	677
8. Kyle Jefferson, Salisbury St.	Sr	25	231	20	194	676
9. Will Flowers, Aurora	Sr	25	228	43	166	665
10. Alex Marsh, Gwynedd-Mercy	Sr	24	255	13	104	627
11. Mike Lambe, Loras	Sr	25	257	3	125	642
12. T. J. Gondek, Colby-Sawyer	Sr	25	219	46	156	640
13. Dan Rush, Bridgewater (Va.)	Sr	25	250	0	139	639
14. Jerry McChristian, Savannah A&D	Sr	24	244	33	87	608
15. Antoine Harden, Eastern	Sr	23	234	40	74	582
16. * Chris McMahon, Tufts	Sr	24	231	0	131	593
17. Chris Dunn, Worcester Tech	Sr	25	225	59	103	612
18. Alex Butler, Rhode Island Col.	So	25	224	65	98	611
19. * Jay Spearman, Neb. Wesleyan	Sr	25	235	21	112	603
20. Greg Gauvin, Westfield St.	Jr	26	232	51	110	625

BLOCKED SHOTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Ira Nicholson, Mt. St. Vincent	So	24	160
2. Roy Woods, Fontbonne	Jr	25	117
3. Jeremy Putman, Dubuque	Jr	25	110
4. Mike Mientus, Allentown	So	25	105
5. * Andrew South, N.J. Inst. of Tech	Sr	23	95
6. Robert Clyburn, Kean	Sr	24	94
7. Ken LaFlamme, Emerson-MCA	So	24	83
8. Rob Sader, Macalester	Fr	24	80
9. * Terry Thomas, Chris. Newport	Jr	27	81
10. Antoine Harden, Eastern	Jr	23	69
11. Mark Stodden, Union (N.Y.)	Sr	21	63
12. * John Garber, Millsaps	So	24	70
13. Chris Neumann, Fredonia St.	Sr	26	74
14. Tyronne Bennett, Methodist	So	25	67
15. * Darrel VanLaare, Calvin	Sr	25	66

ASSISTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. * Joe Marcotte, N.J. Inst. of Tech	Sr	26	260
2. Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	Jr	25	226
3. * Andre Bolton, Chris. Newport	Jr	27	234
4. * Troy McKeel, Trinity (Conn.)	Jr	23	194
5. David Genovese, Mt. St. Vincent	Sr	23	192
6. Greg Small, Gwynedd-Mercy	Sr	24	186
7. Adam Dzierzynski, Chapman	So	25	188
8. Kevin Alexander, Emory & Henry	Jr	26	192
9. Sammy Briggs, Catholic	So	25	189
10. * Chris Hutson, Ill. Wesleyan	Sr	24	171
11. * Mike Rhoades, Lebanon Valley	Sr	27	188
12. Jeff Boyle, Grinnell	Jr	21	145
13. Keith Born, North Park	Jr	25	172
14. Dax Kajiwara, Vassar	Jr	23	151
15. Adam Plandis, Bates	Sr	23	150
16. * Michael Kingsley, Babson	So	25	160
17. Rich Bargin, Worcester St.	Sr	24	151
18. * Nate Reeves, York (N.Y.)	Fr	25	157

STEALS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Barry Aranoff, Yeshiva	Jr	22	121
2. Scott Clarke, Utica	Jr	24	125
3. * Brian Meehan, Salve Regina	Jr	27	119
4. Carl Small, Cornell College	Sr	22	96
5. Ivoy Moyano, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	So	23	97
6. * Shawn McCartney, Hunter	Sr	27	110
7. Eric Bell, New Paltz St.	Jr	25	97
8. * Gerard Garlic, Goucher	Sr	27	104
9. Tony Wyzard, Emerson-MCA	Sr	24	92
10. Ron Reese, Bard	Sr	20	76
11. Kareem Allen, Hilbert	Sr	24	86
12. * John Robinette, Maryville (Tenn.)	Jr	25	89
13. Jeff Boyle, Grinnell	Sr	21	74
14. Will Flowers, Aurora	Sr	25	87
15. Mike Raimon, Fitchburg St.	Jr	25	81

*NCAA tournament.

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Scott Suhr, Milwaukee Engr.	Sr	25	349	14.0		
2. Sean McGee, Baruch	So	23	318	13.8		
3. * Kevin Braaten, Baldwin-Wallace	So	25	338	13.5		
4. * Andrew South, N.J. Inst. of Tech	Sr	23	303	13.2		
5. Antoine Harden, Eastern	Jr	23	296	12.9		
6. Mark Harris, Coast Guard	Jr	25	314	12.6		
7. * Chris Donovan, Kenyon	Sr	26	326	12.5		
8. Jason Hayes, Marietta	So	24	295	12.3		
9. * Joe Mrozinski, Hamilton	Jr	24	289	12.0		
10. * Justin Hackley, Salve Regina	Jr	27	318	11.8		
11. Larry Jones, Lehman	So	26	304	11.7		
12. Eric Fisher, Delaware Valley	Sr	25	290	11.6		
13. Kareem Allen, Hilbert	Sr	24	277	11.5		
14. Jim Naughton, Worcester Tech	Jr	25	284	11.4		
15. * Jason White, Westminster (Mo.)	Jr	26	285	11.0		

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Justin Wilkins, Neb. Wesleyan	Sr	25	153	215	71.2	
2. * David Otte, Simpson	Sr	25	274	393	69.7	
3. * Alida Ellerbee, N.J. Inst. of Tech	So	26	159	241	66.0	
4. Dan Rush, Bridgewater (Va.)	Sr	25	250	379	66.0	
5. Jamie Yount, Bluffton	Sr	26	195	298	65.4	
6. Brad Keenan, Concordia-Mhead	Sr	25	148	225	64.9	
7. Brent Nerat, Wis.-Oshkosh	Jr	23	138	217	63.6	
8. Scott Lauinger, Gust. Adolphus	Jr	24	199	314	63.4	
9. Neal Richards, Mount Union	So	26	153	242	63.2	
10. Rick Hughes, Thomas More	Jr	24	257	407	63.1	
11. * Justin Hackley, Salve Regina	Jr	27	240	381	63.0	
12. Adam Ferguson, Eureka	Jr	26	202	321	62.9	
13. John Wassenbergh, St. Joseph's (Me.)	Jr	26	241	383	62.9	
14. Tuwan Clayton, Wis.-Stout	Sr	25	127	202	62.9	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. * Chad Buchanan, Simpson	Sr	25	63	67	94.0	
2. Matt Freese, Wartburg	Sr	24	127	138	92.0	
3. Ryan Billel, Elizabethtown	So	24	71	79	89.9	
4. Mike Guth, Franklin	Sr	24	104	116	89.7	
5. Jordan Barnhorst, Macalester	Fr	22	58	65	89.2	
6. Travis Crozier, Elizabethtown	Sr	24	86	74	89.2	
7. Darin Pint, Coe	Sr	23	97	109	89.0	
8. Kurt Axe, Randolph-Macon	Jr	24	88	99	88.9	
9. * Keith Wolff, Trinity (Conn.)	Jr	23	109	123	88.6	
10. * Mark Specht, Neb. Wesleyan	Jr	24	105	119	88.2	
11. * Chad Ryan, Central (Iowa)	Jr	25	86	75	88.0	
12. Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	Jr	25	127	145	87.6	
13. Jack Ecker, North Park	Sr	25	70	80	87.5	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 1.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Chuck Guest, Rensselaer	Jr	24	45	84	53.6	
2. * Tony Frieden, Manchester	Sr	26	47	91	51.6	
3. * Chad Onofrio, Tufts	Sr	25	39	76	51.3	
4. * Chad Buchanan, Simpson	Sr	25	79	155	51.0	
5. Don Stahl, Wis.-Superior	Sr	24	61	120	50.8	
6. Matt Freese, Wartburg	Sr	24	42	83	50.6	
7. * Jason Senik, Wilton (Ill.)	Jr	24	47	93	50.5	
8. Ryan Bradford, Va. Wesleyan	Fr	26	53	106	50.0	
9. Matt George, Colby-Sawyer	Fr	25	57	114	50.0	
8. Tim Harkins, Maritime (N.Y.)	Sr	25	39	78	50.0	
11. * Mike Bergan, St. Thomas (Minn.)	Sr	26	40	81	49.4	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Steve Diekmann, Grinnell	Sr	20	137	6.8		
2. Ed Brands, Grinnell	Jr	20	129	6.4		
3. Matt Garvey, Bates	So	23	98	4.3		
4. * Chris Carideo, Widener	Sr	26	109	4.2		
5. Billy Collins, Nichols	Sr	21	87	4.1		
6. Bobby Aguirre, Macalester	Sr	24	97	4.0		
7. Kevin Kozup, Bethany (W.Va.)	So	25	98	3.9		
8. Jason Prensavost, Middlebury	Sr	23	90	3.9		
9. Kurt Axe, Randolph-Macon	Jr	24	88	3.7		
10. Marty Keithline, King's (Pa.)	Jr	24	87	3.6		
11. Tim Mitchell, Manhattanville	Sr	21	76	3.6		
12. Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	Jr	25	90	3.6		
13. Kevin Korzeniewski, Brockport St.	Jr	25	89	3.6		

SCORING OFFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1. Grinnell	21	14-7	2422	115.3		
2. * Simpson	25	20-5	2430	97.2		
3. * Neb. Wesleyan	25	19-6	2380	95.2		
4. Colby-Sawyer	25	21-4	2364	94.6		
5. * Salem St.	26	20-6	2420	93.1		
6. * Babson	26	20-6	2400	92.3		
7. Shenandoah	25	12-13	2305	92.2		
8. Aurora	25	14-11	2304	92.2		
9. * N.J. Inst. of Tech	26	25-1	2394	92.1		
10. St. Joseph's (Me.)	27	21-6	2478	91.8		
11. Salisbury St.	25	12-13	2287	91.5		
12. * Millsaps	25	23-2	2282	91.3		
13. Bates	23	12-11	2085	90.7		

SCORING MARGIN						
	OFF	DEF	MAR.			
1. * N.J. Inst. of Tech	92.1	67.2	24.8			
2. Colby-Sawyer	94.6	70.4	24.1			
3. * Millsaps	91.3	67.8	23.5			
4. * Mass.-Dartmouth	89.5	68.7	20.8			
5. * Wis.-Platteville	80.9	60.1	20.8			
6. * Frank & Marsh	87.3	66.8	20.5			
7. * Manchester	89.8	70.1	19.7			
8. * Cabrini	86.7	68.2	18.5			
9. * Wilkes	87.1	68.8	18.3			
10. Alvernia	88.2	70.5	17.7			
11. * Washington (Mo.)	86.8	69.5	17.4			
12. * Williams	82.3	65.1	17.2			
13. * Hope	87.5	70.7	16.8			

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
	FG	FGA	PCT			
1. * Simpson	863	1550	55.7			
2. American (P.R.)	779	693	54.7			
3. * Hanover	791	1470	53.8			
4. * Hope	731	1551	53.6			
5. * Frank & Marsh	804	1505	53.4			
6. * Neb. Wesleyan	876	1669	52.5			
7. * Manchester	826	1586	52.1			
8. * Ill. Wesleyan	757	1466	51.6			
9. * Millsaps	882	1719	51.3			
10. * N.J. Inst. of Tech	870	1698	51.2			
11. Concordia-Mhead	800	1562	51.2			
12. St. Joseph's (Me.)	950	1856	51.2			
13. Bridgewater (Va.)	709	1389	51.0			

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
	FT	FTA	PCT			
1. * Baldwin-Wallace	419	532	78.8			
2. * Wis.-Platteville	567	742	76.4			
3. * Wheaton (Ill.)	445	583	76.3			
4. Otterbein	436	575	75.8			
5. * Simpson	581	767	75.7			
6. * Mary Washington	434	575	75.5			
7. Bridgewater (Va.)	387	513	75.4			
8. Nazareth	368	488	75.4			
9. * Hanover	444	591	75.1			
10. Colby-Sawyer	513	683	75.1			
11. * Oglethorpe	466	624	74.7			
12. St. Mary's (Md.)	317	425	74.6			
13. Wartburg	381	512	74.4			

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
(Min. 3.0 Made Per Game)	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. * Manchester	26	182	407	44.7
2. Colby-Sawyer	25	225	515	43.7
3. * Heidelberg	27	185	442	41.9
4. * Wheaton (Ill.)	25	195	466	41.8
5. American (P.R.)	12	79	189	41.8
6. * Simpson	25	122	293	41.6
7. Millikin	25	237	573	41.4
8. * Salem St.	26	130	315	41.3
9. * Frank. & Marsh.	20	112	272	41.2
10. * Neb. Wesleyan	25	151	368	41.0
11. Greensboro	27	213	520	41.0
12. * Mass. Dartmouth	26	220	538	40.9
13. * Ill. Wesleyan	24	140	344	40.7
14. * Hope	26	141	347	40.6

Certification

Five Division I institutions certified, three others certified with conditions in first decisions

► Continued from page 1

that an institution has shown that it operates its athletics program in substantial conformity with operating principles adopted by the Division I membership.

A designation of certified with conditions means that a college or university generally operates its athletics program in substantial conformity with the Division I operating principles but problems were identified that were serious enough that full certification is withheld until those problems have been resolved.

A designation of not certified means that the institution is not operating in substantial conformity with the Division I operating principles. Action must be taken by the institution before it can even be conditionally certified. The institution may be placed in a restricted membership category for up to a year if it fails to make an effective effort to correct problems within the time frame set by the committee.

If problems remain unresolved at the end of that year, the committee may reclassify an institution as a corresponding member.

Appeals

An institution can request, within 15 calendar days, a hearing before the Committee on Athletics Certification. If it is still not satisfied, the institution may appeal to the Division I Steering Committee of the NCAA Council.

The certification process, led by the chief executive officer on each campus, included members of the university/college faculty and staff in addition to athletics department personnel on the committee and subcommittees responsible for a self-study.

It provided an opportunity for other members of the campus community to learn about and to

Certification decisions

During its February 20-21, 1995, meeting, the NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification reviewed written materials related to the self-studies of athletics programs completed by each of the following eight Division I member institutions and the written reports from peer-review teams that conducted evaluation visits on their respective campuses. The public athletics certification decisions are as follows:

■ Arizona State University. Certification status: Certified.

■ Louisiana State University. Certification status: Certified with conditions.

Before the institution can be considered for full certification, the following condition must be met: The university shall complete and submit to the Committee on Athletics Certification a comprehensive institutional plan for addressing gender equity in its intercollegiate athletics program.

The plan must be submitted to the committee in writing after having been developed through a process that reflects broad-based campus participation. This institutional plan also must include (at a minimum) the following elements: (a) intended end results, (b) individuals or offices that will be responsible for taking specific actions, and (c) the specific timetable(s) for completing the work.

The university will be expected to submit its plan to the committee as soon as feasible but not later than December 31, 1995. Once the plan is submitted, the committee will consider whether to grant the institution full certification.

■ University of Maryland, Baltimore County. Certification status: Certified.

■ Northern Illinois University. Certification status: Certified with conditions.

Before the institution can be considered for full certification, the following condition must be met: The institution shall continue the development and ultimate implementation of a written plan for addressing gender-equity issues in its intercollegiate athletics program. The committee understands that the institution has established a deadline of June 30, 1995, for the completion of the plan and the beginning of

its implementation.

The plan must be submitted to the committee in writing after having been developed through a process that reflects broad-based campus participation. The institutional plan also must include (at a minimum) the following elements: (a) intended end results, (b) individuals or offices that will be responsible for taking specific actions, and (c) the specific timetable(s) for completing the work.

The university will be expected to submit its completed gender-equity plan to the committee as soon as feasible but not later than December 31, 1995. Once the plan is submitted, the committee will consider whether to grant the institution full certification.

■ St. John's University (New York). Certification status: Certified.

■ St. Mary's College (California). Certification status: Certified with conditions.

Before the institution can be considered for full certification, the following conditions must be met:

(1) The college shall complete and submit to the Committee on Athletics Certification a comprehensive institutional plan for addressing gender equity in its intercollegiate athletics program.

(2) The college shall complete and submit to the Committee on Athletics Certification a comprehensive institutional plan for addressing minority opportunities in its intercollegiate athletics program.

Both plans must be submitted to the committee in writing after having been developed through a process that reflects broad-based campus participation. Institutional plans also must include (at a minimum) the following elements: (a) intended end results, (b) individuals or offices that will be responsible for taking specific actions, and (c) the specific timetable(s) for completing the work.

The college will be expected to submit both plans to the committee as soon as feasible but not later than December 31, 1995. Once the plans are submitted, the committee will consider whether to grant the institution full certification.

■ West Virginia University. Certification status: Certified.

■ University of Wyoming. Certification status: Certified.

evaluate the athletics program.

Certification examines the athletics department's academic and financial integrity, governance and commitment to rules compliance, and commitment to equity. The self-study committee on each campus analyzed these four areas and submitted a report.

At the end of the self-study, a peer group of administrators from other NCAA member institutions visited the campus and heard from

the institution's self-study committee and others. The peer group then reported back to the NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification, which made the final decision.

The certification process is separate from the NCAA's enforcement program, which investigates allegations of rules infractions. A decision of certified does not exempt an institution from concurrent or subsequent enforcement proceedings.

The NCAA Committee on Infractions can ask the Committee on Athletics Certification to review an institution's certification status as a result of a completed infractions case.

The members of the Committee on Athletics Certification are R. Daniel Beebe, Ohio Valley Conference; McKinley Boston Jr., University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; Robert A. Chernak, George Washington University; Lee A. McElroy, California State University, Sacra-

mento; Hallie E. Gregory, University of Maryland, Eastern Shore; Patricia H. Meiser-McKnett, University of Hartford; Annette O'Connor, La Salle University; Frederick W. Obeare, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga; Ed Pastilong, West Virginia University; Marcia L. Saneholtz, Washington State University; William M. Sangster, Georgia Institute of Technology; Andrea Seger, Ball State University; Charlotte West, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale; and Charles Whitcomb, San Jose State University.

Waivers for Pan Am Games announced

The NCAA legislative services staff has listed several types of waivers for outside competition, satisfactory progress and full-time enrollment that may be applicable and available to student-athletes participating in the 1995 Pan American Games.

The games will be March 11-26 in Mar del Plata, Argentina.

Following are the waivers, listed by citation in the NCAA Manual:

■ Bylaws 14.7.6.1 (waiver for outside competition) and 14.7.6.2 (additional waivers for basketball only).

Each year, the NCAA contacts each national governing body (NGB) to obtain a list of all known events that will qualify for a waiver under Bylaws 14.7.6.1 and 14.7.6.2 during the academic year. Using that information, the NCAA Council may grant a blanket waiver for all events that meet the criteria set forth in the legislation. A blanket waiver is granted only for events sponsored by an NGB and state or

national multisport event.

At institutions with student-athletes expecting to participate in such events, the director of athletics (or designee) is required to send a letter to the appropriate NGB granting permission for each student-athlete from that institution to participate. This provision eliminates the need for each institution to submit a waiver request to the NCAA national office on behalf of each student-athlete participating in a particular event.

■ Bylaws 14.4.3.6-(b) (waiver of satisfactory-progress rule).

Waivers of satisfactory progress for international competition under Bylaw 14.4.3.6-(b) are administered by conferences, or in the case of independent institutions, the NCAA Eligibility Committee.

A waiver would permit a student-athlete to prorate 12 hours per term during the academic year in which the student is unable to complete a term as a full-time student because of participation in the Pan

American, Olympic or World University Games. Final Olympic tryouts and any officially recognized training program that directly qualifies participants for such tryouts also are included in the provision.

Part-time credits earned by a student-athlete during the term cannot be used for satisfactory progress.

■ Bylaw 14.1.6.2.2.2-(b) (waiver of full-time enrollment).

In order for student-athletes to participate in practice and competition during the regular playing season at a member institution, they must be enrolled in a full-time program of studies.

A waiver of Bylaw 14.1.6.2.2.2-(b) permits student-athletes to be enrolled in less than a full-time program of studies and continue to participate in practice and competition for an institution during the regular playing season.

Such waivers are administered by the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee.

Victory stance

Raphael Wilson of Augustana College (Illinois) capped his wrestling career by winning his third individual title at the NCAA Division III Wrestling Championships March 3-4 at Augustana (Illinois). Wilson won the 142-pound division for the second consecutive year. In 1992, he won the 134-pound division.



Charlie Nabergall/NCAA Photos

■ State legislation relating to college athletics

This report summarizes legislation currently pending before state legislatures that could affect, or is otherwise of interest to, the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes of NCAA member institutions.

Set forth below is a list of 41 bills from 21 states. The report includes 35 bills that have been introduced, and 16 pending bills on which action has been taken, since the last report (February 22 issue of The NCAA News). The newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills identified by previous reports on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

The State Legislation Report is based largely on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of March 2, 1995. The bills selected for inclusion in this report were drawn from a larger pool of measures that concern sports and therefore do not necessarily represent all of the bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending before the governing bodies of the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on an on-line basis and are not included in this report.

The NCAA has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by Information for Public Affairs and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

The bills set forth below address the following subjects:

Subject	Number of Bills
Tickets/scalping.....	14
Trainers.....	7
Anabolic steroids.....	4
Gambling.....	4
Liability.....	3
Assaults on sports officials.....	2
Financial incentives/grants.....	2
Gender equity.....	2
Alcoholic beverages.....	1
Athlete agents.....	1
Athletics schedules.....	1

*California S. 491 (Author: Solis)

Provides that anabolic steroid products not included in the Federal Controlled Substances Act shall be excluded from the list of Schedule III controlled substances.
Status: 2/17/95 introduced.

Colorado H. 1002 (Author: Agler)

Allows athletics trainers to screen athletes for physical limitations that may pose a risk of injury.

Status: 1/9/95 introduced. 1/24/95 passed House. To Senate. 1/25/95 to Senate Committee on Health, Environment, Welfare and Institutions. 2/23/95 passed as amended by Senate Committee on Health, Environment, Welfare and Institutions.

*Connecticut S. 920 (Author: Committee on General Law)

Relates to advance ticket sales.
Status: 2/16/95 introduced. To Joint Committee on General Law.

Georgia H. 516 (Author: Powell)

Provides that certain persons may not sell or resell tickets.
Status: 1/31/95 introduced. 2/17/95 passed House. To Senate. 2/20/95 to Senate Committee on Consumer Affairs.

*Georgia S. 452 (Author: Thomas)

Creates a state board to regulate athletics trainers.
Status: 2/28/95 introduced. To Senate Committee on State and Local Governmental Operations.

Hawaii H. 1631*/S. 562 (Authors: Stegmaier/Crauly)

Provide penalties for ticket scalping; require that the information printed on a ticket include its original price.

Status: 1/23/95 S. 562: Introduced. To Senate Committee on Consumer Protection. 1/27/95 H. 1631: Introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 2/17/95 S. 562: Passed Senate Committee on Consumer Protection.

Hawaii H. 1517 (Author: Takai)

Makes an appropriation to the University of Hawaii for efforts to provide equal opportunity in sports programs for women and

men.

Status: 1/27/95 introduced. To House Committee on Higher Education and the Arts. 2/15/95 passed House Committee on Higher Education and the Arts.

*Hawaii H. 2026 (Author: Souki)

Adds dihydrotestosterone, an anabolic steroid, to the list of Schedule III controlled substances.

Status: 1/27/95 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary.

*Illinois H. 1761 (Author: Dart)

Provides that purchasers of tickets to an athletics event shall be entitled to refunds with interest if the event is canceled.

Status: 2/15/95 introduced.

Iowa S. 114 (Author: Committee on Human Resources)

Relates to anabolic steroids.

Status: 2/8/95 introduced. 2/9/95 passed Senate. To House. 2/13/95 to House Committee on Human Resources. 2/15/95 passed House Committee on Human Resources.

*Iowa S. 202 (Author: Committee on Human Resources)

Relates to licensure of athletics trainers.

Status: 2/25/95 introduced.

Kansas S. 57 (Author: Committee on Public Health and Welfare)

Provides for the registration and regulation of athletics trainers.

Status: 1/18/95 introduced. 1/19/95 to Senate Committee on Public Health and Welfare. 2/23/95 passed as amended by Senate Committee on Public Health and Welfare.

*Massachusetts H. 2777 (Author: Local sponsor)

Limits the liability of sports officials.

Status: 2/8/95 introduced. To Joint Committee on Judiciary.

*Massachusetts H. 3316 (Author: Scaccia)

Relates to assaults on sports officials.

Status: 2/14/95 introduced. To Joint Committee on Criminal Justice.

*Massachusetts H. 3723/S. 477 (Authors: Valianti/Travaglini)

Limit excessive ticket fees.

Status: 2/16/95 H. 3723: Introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations. 2/17/95 S. 477: Introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

Massachusetts H. 4284 (Author: Correia)

Relates to refunds for canceled or postponed events.

Status: 2/21/95 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

*Massachusetts S. 425/S. 479 (Authors: Jajuga/Travaglini)

Relate to ticket sales.

Status: 2/17/95 S. 425 and S. 479: Introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

*Massachusetts S. 528 (Author: Lees)

Regulates the use of anabolic steroids.

Status: 2/17/95 introduced. To Joint Committee on Health Care.

*Nevada A.J.R. 18 (Author: Price)

Urges Congress to reconsider exemptions for certain states from the Federal prohibition against gambling on intercollegiate athletics events and to enact legislation to prohibit gambling on such events.

Status: 2/21/95 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Education.

*New Mexico S. 930 (Author: Garcia)

Appropriates \$2 million to the Commission on Higher Education to provide financial incentives to the football teams at the University of New Mexico and New Mexico State University.

Status: 2/15/95 introduced. To Senate Committee on Finance.

New York A. 4229 (Author: Keane)

Provides that sports officials shall not be liable for damages arising from the performance of their services.

Status: 2/21/95 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts and Sports Development.

*New York S. 2123 (Author: Spano)

Extends until July 1, 1998, provisions relating to the sale of alcoholic beverages at sporting facilities.

Status: 2/8/95 introduced.

*New York S. 2391 (Author: Nanula)

Exempts volunteer coaches and sports officials in certain

sports programs from liability while providing services to players.

Status: 2/16/95 introduced. To Senate Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction.

North Dakota H. 1212 (Author: Austin)

Provides a penalty for conducting pools on collegiate athletics events.

Status: 1/6/95 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 2/3/95 passed as amended by House Committee on Judiciary. 2/9/95 failed to pass House. Returned to House Committee on Judiciary. 2/14/95 passed as amended by House Committee on Judiciary. 2/15/95 failed to pass House.

North Dakota H. 1364 (Author: Svedjan)

Provides standards for contracts between athletes and athlete agents.

Status: 1/18/95 introduced. 2/9/95 passed House. To Senate. 2/24/95 passed Senate.

Oregon S. 48 (Author: Department of Human Resources)

Relates to athletics trainers.

Status: 1/9/95 introduced. 1/12/95 to Senate Committee on Health and Human Services. 1/27/95 passed as amended by Senate Committee on Health and Human Services. To Senate Committee on Ways and Means.

*Rhode Island H. 5951 (Author: Murphy)

Caps service charges on ticket sales at \$10 per ticket.

Status: 2/14/95 introduced. To House Committee on Corporations.

*Rhode Island S. 1191 (Author: Montalbano)

Relates to athletics trainers.

Status: 2/16/95 introduced. To Senate Committee on Health, Education and Welfare.

*Tennessee H. 1098 (Author: Chumney)

Provides penalties for selling a student admission card or pass at a price in excess of its original cost.

Status: 2/6/95 introduced.

*Tennessee H. 1417 (Author: Chumney)

Provides penalties for ticket scalping.

Status: 2/16/95 introduced.

*Tennessee H. 1557 (Author: Kernell)

Relates to licensure requirements for athletics trainers.

Status: 2/16/95 introduced.

*Texas H. 1312 (Author: Wilson)

Provides that the governing board of an institution of higher education may establish a grant program for intercollegiate athletes.

Status: 2/15/95 introduced. 2/20/95 to House Committee on Higher Education.

Utah H. 176 (Author: Bowman)

Requires Utah's public Division I universities to play against each other in men's basketball.

Status: 1/18/95 introduced. 2/2/95 to House Committee on Education. 2/15/95 passed House Committee on Education.

Virginia H. 2357 (Author: Cunningham)

Raises the penalty for ticket scalping.

Status: 1/23/95 introduced. 2/6/95 passed House. To Senate. 2/22/95 passed Senate.

Washington H. 1200 (Author: Basich)

Protects sports officials from civil actions and assaults.

Status: 1/17/95 introduced. To House Committee on Law and Justice. 3/1/95 passed as amended by House Committee on Law and Justice.

Wisconsin A.J.R. 13/S.J.R. 3 (Authors: Bock/Farrow)

Amends the state constitution to authorize a sports lottery to raise funds for athletics facilities.

Status: 1/19/95 S.J.R. 3: Introduced. 1/26/95 A.J.R. 13: Introduced. To Assembly Committee on Elections, Constitutional Law and Corrections. 2/14/95 A.J.R. 13: Passed Assembly Committee on Elections, Constitutional Law and Corrections. 2/15/95 S.J.R. 3: Passed Senate. To Assembly. 2/16/95 S.J.R. 3: Passed Assembly. The voters of Wisconsin will consider the resolution this year in a general referendum.

Wisconsin S.J.R. 4 (Author: Burke)

Designates February 1, 1995, as "National Girls and Women in Sports Day."

Status: 1/24/95 introduced. 2/21/95 passed Senate. To Assembly.

■ Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 3 February 27, 1995

1. Acting for the NCAA Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Discussed Division I conferences' usage of the special-assistance fund for student-athletes and possible ways of stimulating usage of the funds by institutions; agreed to continue to send to each conference a summary of usage by its own insti-

tutions; and asked the staff to discuss this subject with conference compliance officers with a view toward increasing use of the moneys.

b. Denied a request by the Special Committee to Review Exemptions to the Playing and Practice Seasons for an exception to the policy that precludes NCAA committees from meeting in conjunction with the Final Four (i.e., from Friday through Monday of the Final Four), and noted that the special committee could meet the Thursday before or the Tuesday after the Final Four.

c. Received information that Federal

funding for the summer 1996 National Youth Sports Program was in jeopardy; agreed that the Association should continue its annual efforts to obtain the funding with the understanding that if the Federal funding is not forthcoming, it would no longer be possible for the Association to administer the program.

2. Acting for the Council:

a. Took the following actions on committees and committee appointments:

(1) Appointed Cristy A. Freese, Central Michigan University, as chair of the Field Hockey Committee, replacing Jaclyn E. Silar, Duke University, who resigned as

chair but will continue as a member.

(2) Appointed John Hardt, director of compliance, Syracuse University, to the Walter Byers Scholarship Committee, replacing Virginia Atwood, faculty athletics representative, University of Kentucky, who declined reappointment.

(3) Increased the size of the Special Committee to Review Exemptions to the Playing and Practice Seasons from seven to eight; agreed to permit former Council member David Hart Jr. to remain on the committee; and appointed Jeremy Foley, University of Florida, as the Council representative to the committee.

b. Approved a request by a member institution for an incidental-expense waiver per NCAA Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit the institution to reimburse seven student-athletes for laboratory fees that were not listed in the institution's course catalog.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the executive director:

Approved a recommendation from the Division I men's golf subcommittee that Northwestern University host the 1997 Division I Men's Golf Championships at Kemper Lakes Golf Course, May 28-31.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Dennis G. Brown, provost and senior vice-president for academic affairs at Drexel, named president at Clarkson, effective July 1. **Joanne V. Creighton**, interim president at Wesleyan (Connecticut), named president at Mount Holyoke, effective January 1. **Daniel A. DiBisio**, interim vice-president for student affairs at New Hampshire, named president at Wilmington (Ohio), effective July 1. **Carol C. Harter**, professor and professor of English at Geneseo State and a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, named president at Nevada-Las Vegas, effective July 1. **Kent M. Keith**, president at Champlain, announced his resignation, effective May 31. **Robert A. Oden Jr.**, headmaster of Hotchkiss School in Lakeville, Connecticut, named to the presidency at Kenyon, effective in July.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Ron Holmes, head men's basketball coach at McMurry, given additional duties as athletics director, effective June 1. Holmes succeeds **Spud Aldridge**, who announced his retirement as AD earlier this year after serving in the post since 1986.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Cecilia Rodgers, former director of marketing and promotions for the Richmond (Virginia) Braves baseball team and currently a marketing consultant in Pennsylvania, appointed associate athletics director for marketing and communication at George Mason.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Jon Mark Hall, assistant to the athletics director at South Carolina-Spartanburg, promoted to assistant athletics director. **Nancy Hansen**, assistant athletics director at Nebraska Wesleyan, named director of the center for health and fitness.

COACHES

Baseball—**Tony Delgado**, associate head coach at St. Francis (Illinois) for 14 years, named head coach there.

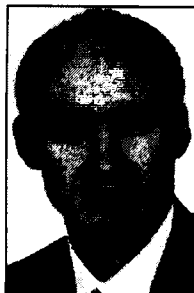
Men's basketball—**Coleman Crawford**, head coach at Akron, resigned,

Murray selected as Marist athletics director

Timothy S. Murray, associate athletics director at Iona for the past six years, has been hired as athletics director at Marist, succeeding **Eugene Doris**, who was named last fall as athletics director at Fairfield.

While at Iona, Murray was responsible for the management of budgetary operations and financial aid for each of the school's 21 sports. He also coordinated and supervised NCAA, Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference and institutional rules and regulations. He headed a project with the Iona computer center and admissions and registrar's offices that assisted in tracking prospective student-athletes.

Murray served as an assistant men's basketball coach at Marist from 1986 to 1989. He was among the initial pool of peer reviewers selected for the NCAA Division I athletics certification program.



Murray

effective after the end of the 1994-95 season. He is in his sixth year with the program. **Seth Greenberg**, men's coach at Long Beach State, signed a new five-year contract. **Willard Sims**, in his 24th season as head coach at Northeast Missouri State, announced his retirement, effective after the 1994-95 academic year. Sims has registered more than 300 victories during his tenure. **Thomas Snowden**, head coach at Winston-Salem, announced his resignation after compiling a 20-38 record in two seasons. **Ken Tyler** named men's basketball coach at Albright. He currently is an assistant at James Madison.

Women's basketball—**Stan Risser** resigned as head coach at Juniata after posting a 45-32 mark over the past four years. **Cathy Simbeck**, women's basketball coach at Fort Lewis, resigned after holding the position since 1985.

Field hockey—**Deb Draper**, who compiled a 55-61-14 record as coach at Bentley from 1988 to 1994, named head

coach at Assumption, replacing **Kim Plourde**, who posted a 4-11-1 mark in her only season as head coach.

Football—**Darren Barbier**, whose teams won two Louisiana state high-school championships and four consecutive district titles in his six years at Hahnville High School, appointed head coach at Nicholls State. **Craig Cirbus**, an assistant coach at Penn State, named head coach at Buffalo. **Mike Clemons**, head coach at Cal State Sacramento, named assistant head coach at Pacific (California).

Football assistants—**Brian Baker**, outside linebackers coach at Georgia Tech since 1987, promoted to defensive coordinator. **Steve Campbell**, **Mark Hudspeth** and **Mitch Rodrigue** retained on the staff at Nicholls State. **John Chavis** picked as defensive coordinator at Tennessee. **Pat Donohoe**, an aide at Mississippi State for the past two seasons, named defensive line coach at Alabama-Birmingham. **Leroy Keyes**

Calendar

March 9-12	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 9-12	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 10-11	Special Committee to Review Division II Athletics Certification	Fort Myers, Florida
March 13	Oversight Committee on the NCAA Membership Structure	Kansas City, Missouri
March 14	Special Committee to Review Exemptions to Playing and Practice Seasons	Dallas
March 20-21	Committee on Review and Planning	Hilton Head Island, South Carolina
March 20-22	Legislative Review Committee	Coronado, California
March 23	Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics	Dallas
March 23-25	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee	Atlanta
March 28-30	Men's and Women's Rifle Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 28-April 2	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Minneapolis
March 30-31	Presidents Commission	Seattle
March 30-April 3	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Seattle

named running backs coach at Purdue, where he was a two-time all-American. **Greg Knapp**, assistant head coach and offensive coordinator at Cal State Sacramento, appointed offensive coaches assistant with the San Francisco 49ers. **Will Lewis** named assistant coach at West Virginia, replacing **Kevin Ramsey**. Lewis, who will coach the defensive secondary, was secondary coach at Maine last year. **Lance Mehl** named defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Robert Morris. **Tyrone Nix** named defensive tackles coach at Southern Mississippi, replacing **Cliff Lewis**, who departed to become an assistant coach at Duke.

Jay Paterno, quarterbacks coach at James Madison in 1994, named tight ends coach and recruiting coordinator at Penn State. In addition, Penn State named **Bill Kenney** offensive line coach. **Willie "Skip" Peete**, wide receivers coach at Michigan State in 1993-94, named receivers coach at Rutgers, replacing **Mose Rison**, who was reassigned to running backs coach. **Dave Stromswold** promoted from

offensive line coach to offensive coordinator at Boise State, succeeding **Alan Borges**, who resigned to become offensive coordinator at Oregon. **Charlie Strong** resigned as assistant coach and defensive tackles assistant at Florida to become defensive line coach at Notre Dame. **Brian White**, assistant coach in charge of wide receivers at Nevada-Las Vegas, hired as running backs coach at Wisconsin.

The following appointments and promotion announced at Austin Peay State:

David Armstrong named recruiting coordinator and **Mike Hesler** secondary coach; **Curtis Rouse** reassigned from offensive to defensive line coach; and **Russ Ehrenfeld** named offensive line coach. Also, **Charles Huff**, linebackers coach, was promoted to defensive coordinator.

Men's ice hockey—**Bill Bowes**, head coach at Assumption since 1986, announced his retirement. He compiled a 124-95-8 record during his tenure.

Men's lacrosse—**Jim Nagel** named

See NCAA Record, page 20 ►

Polls

Division I Baseball

The USA Today Baseball Weekly top 25 NCAA Division I baseball teams through February 26 as selected by the American Baseball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Miami (Fla.) (11-2)	756
2. Cal St. Fullerton (14-2)	749
3. Florida St. (10-3)	736
4. Texas (15-2)	686
5. Oklahoma (6-1)	681
6. LSU (6-1)	678
7. Oklahoma St. (11-1)	623
8. Clemson (5-1)	586
9. Wichita St. (2-0)	561
10. Southern Cal (11-6)	501
11. Tennessee (7-1)	487
12. Arizona St. (16-4)	466
13. Mississippi St. (2-0)	446
14. Stanford (11-7)	347
15. Rice (10-2)	319
16. Texas Tech (9-3)	246
17. Fresno St. (10-5)	234
18. Hawaii (15-5)	232
19. Auburn (4-2)	207
20. Mississippi (7-0)	127
21. Nevada (12-2)	124
22. Florida (6-4)	122
23. North Caro. St. (6-3)	121
24. South Ala. (4-1)	114
25. Southern Miss. (9-0)	83

Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through February 27, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Mansfield (0-0)	476
2. Fla. Southern (9-1)	466
3. Columbus (6-1)	446
4. Central Okla. (4-0)	421
5. UC Riverside (9-5)	417
6. Lewis (0-0)	412
7. Delta St. (8-2)	386
8. S.C. Aiken (7-1)	364
9. Cal St. Dom. Hills (8-1)	348
10. Valdosta St. (8-2)	342
11. Wingate (5-2)	316
12. Kennesaw St. (7-3)	294
13. Edinboro (0-0)	272
14. St. Rose (0-0)	262
15. Southern Colo. (6-2)	242
16. Mercyhurst (0-0)	218

17. Rollins (6-7)	208
18. Saginaw Valley (0-0)	200
19. Mo. St.-Louis (0-1)	196
20. Adelphi (0-0)	168
21. Fort Hays St. (3-1)	162
22. Southern Ind. (2-1)	134
23. North Ala. (4-5)	98
24. New Haven (0-0)	82
25. Elon (5-3)	78

Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through February 26, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Indiana (Pa.) (24-1)	158
2. Alabama A&M (24-2)	153
3. Ky. Wesleyan (22-3)	145
4. Millersville (23-2)	136
5. Southern Ind. (22-3)	128
6. UC Riverside (21-4)	120
7. Mo. Western St. (23-3)	112
8. Virginia Union (25-4)	104
9. Northern Ky. (22-3)	93
10. St. Anselm (24-4)	80
11. Phila. Textile (23-3)	79
12. Norfolk St. (24-5)	78
13. Regis (Colo.) (23-3)	70
14. St. Rose (22-4)	55
15. Central Okla. (19-6)	47
16. Cal St. Bakersfield (20-6)	34
17. South Dak. (20-5)	22
18. Calif. (Pa.) (21-5)	21 1/2
19. Washburn (20-6)	15
20. Eckerd (18-8)	12 1/2

Division II Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through February 27, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. St. (25-0)	160
2. Stonehill (25-1)	152
3. Mo. Western St. (24-2)	139
3. North Dak. (21-4)	139
5. UC Davis (22-3)	130
6. Valdosta St. (24-2)	120
7. Michigan Tech (22-4)	112
8. Norfolk St. (25-4)	102
9. South Dak. St. (21-5)	96
10. St. Anselm (23-4)	85
11. Portland St. (22-5)	82
12. Fla. Southern (23-3)	72
13. Mercyhurst (21-5)	64
14. Washburn (21-5)	56

15. St. Rose (22-4)	49
16. Wingate (21-4)	40
17. Bentley (20-6)	25
18. Indianapolis (20-5)	21
19. Shippensburg (21-5)	19
20. Pittsburg St. (21-5)	13

Division I Men's Golf

The Wilson top 25 NCAA Division I men's golf teams through March 1 as listed by the Golf Coaches Association of America:

1. Oklahoma State, 2. Stanford, 3. Florida, 4. Georgia Tech, 5. Texas Christian, 6. Houston, 7. Arizona State, 8. Texas, 9. Oklahoma, 10. Nevada-Las Vegas, 11. LSU, 12. (tie) Tulsa and North Carolina, 14. (tie) Virginia and Auburn, 16. (tie) Fresno State and Minnesota, 18. New Mexico, 19. Arkansas, 20. Clemson, 21. Kent, 22. Tennessee, 23. Pepperdine, 24. UTEP, 25. Ohio State.	
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Men's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA men's gymnastics teams through February 27, based on the average of the teams' two highest scores (including at least one away meet) as reported by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Men):

1. New Mexico	229.6750
2. Penn St.	229.0750
3. Nebraska	228.6500
4. Ohio St.	228.4750
5. Iowa	227.8250
6. Minnesota	227.5625
7. California	227.5000
8. Stanford	227.4500
9. Temple	227.0500
10. Ill.-Chicago	226.4000
11. Illinois	225.9000
12. Brigham Young	225.5250
13. Michigan	225.0375
14. Oklahoma	224.6750
15. Syracuse	224.6500
16. Massachusetts	222.7875
17. Army	221.3250
17. Western Mich.	221.3250
19. Navy	220.7250
20. Arizona St.	220.3000

Women's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA women's gymnastics teams through February 28, based on the teams' regional qualifying averages as reported by the National Association of Collegiate

Gymnastics Coaches (Women):

1. Georgia	196.337
2. Utah	195.850
3. Alabama	195.400
4. LSU	195.031
5. Michigan	194.800
6. Arizona	193.069
7. Oregon St.	192.962
8. UCLA	192.712
9. Penn St.	192.469
10. Kentucky	192.375
11. Arizona St.	192.069
12. Southeast Mo. St.	191.981
13. Washington	191.500
14. Stanford	191.331
15. Nebraska	191.294
16. Brigham Young	191.131
17. Ill.-Chicago	190.825
18. Iowa St.	190.800
19. Minnesota	190.537
20. West Va.	190.506

Division II Men's Ice Hockey

The top five NCAA Division II men's ice hockey teams through February 26, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Mercyhurst (18-1-2)	30
2. Ala.-Huntsville (19-4-2)	22 1/2
3. Bemidji St. (20-7-2)	19 1/2
4. Mankato St. (19-10-0)	12
5. St. Anselm (9-12-3)	6

Division III Men's Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams in each region through February 26, with records:

West: 1. Wisconsin-Superior, 21-7-1; 2. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 13-9-7; 3. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 18-8-1; 4. Wisconsin-River Falls, 16-9-4; 5. St. Mary's (Minnesota), 16-9-2; 6. Wisconsin-Fau Claire, 16-11; 7. Gustavus Adolphus, 12-13-1; 8. Augsburg, 14-9-2; 9. St. Norbert, 8-14-1; 10. St. John's (Minnesota), 10-12-3.	
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East: 1. Middlebury, 18-2-2; 2. Fredonia State, 20-3-3; 3. Plattsburgh State, 20-6-1; 4. Salem State, 15-6-1; 5. Bowdoin, 17-4-2; 6. Williams, 12-6-3; 7. (tie) Hamilton, 16-8; and Rochester Institute of Technology, 14-8-3; 9. Potsdam State, 13-12-1; 10. (tie) Trinity (Connecticut), 14-8-2, and Colby 14-8-2.	
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Division I Women's Softball

The USA Today/National Softball Coaches

Association top 25 NCAA Division I women's softball teams through February 27, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Arizona (14-0)	498
2. UCLA (14-0)	480
3. Fresno St. (14-2)	453
4. Cal St. Fullerton (9-1)	419
5. Nevada-Las Vegas (15-2)	397
6. Cal St. Northridge (13-5)	395
7. California (15-5)	349
8. Nebraska (8-0)	318
9. Hawaii (12-4)	308
10. Michigan (7-2)	291
11. Oklahoma St. (7-5)	278
12. Florida St. (11-3)	275
13. Texas A&M (11-6)	261
14. Southwestern La. (6-4)	224
15. South Caro. (9-1)	191
16. Missouri (4-0)	174
17. Cal St. Sacramento (7-0)	146
18. Oklahoma (6-6)	132
19. Notre Dame (3-1)	129
20. Kansas (5-1)	126
21. Long Beach St. (7-7)	100
22. Pacific (Cal.) (7-7)	73
23. Washington (7-6)	60
24. Cal Poly SLO (8-2)	59
25. Minnesota (7-7)	58

Men's Volleyball

The top 15 NCAA men's volleyball teams through February 28, as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (12-0)	225
2. Stanford (9-2)	208
3. UC Santa Barb. (10-4)	190
4. Penn St. (9-2)	175
5. Southern Cal (6-3)	158
6. Hawaii (6-2)	151
7. Long Beach St. (6-4)	148
8. Cal St. Northridge (5-5)	118
9. Brigham Young (5-5)	110
10. UC Irvine (5-4)	84
11. Loyola Marymount (6-6)	75
12. George Mason (12-1)	48
13. Pepperdine (4-7)	47
14. San Diego St. (3-4)	21
15. Ball St. (8-5)	17

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 19

coach of the men's program at Oneonta State, replacing **Joe Albrici**, who took a position at Army.

Women's lacrosse—**Tracy Davis** named head women's coach at Oneonta State, replacing **Deb Fiore**, who accepted a position at Albany State.

Women's lacrosse assistant—**Tricia Macdonald** named assistant coach at Oneonta State, where she also will serve as head women's volleyball coach.

Women's soccer—**Leslie Hargrove**, a former player at Cal State Sacramento, named assistant women's soccer coach there.

Men's tennis—**Chris Evers** hired as head men's coach at Cal State Sacramento.

Women's tennis—**Kim Westlund** appointed women's coach at Cal State Sacramento.

Women's volleyball—**Tricia Macdonald** named head coach at Oneonta State, replacing **Joe Federo**, who retired. Macdonald also will serve as assistant women's lacrosse coach. **Jeff Nelson** named head coach at Texas Tech, replacing **Mike Jones**, who resigned after last season. Nelson spent the past five years as an assistant coach at Arizona State. **Deanne Scanlon** named head coach at Grand Valley State after serving as an assistant coach at Western Michigan.

Women's volleyball assistant—**Roseann Corsi**, an assistant in the ticket/business office at Lehigh, given additional duties as part-time assistant women's volleyball coach.

STAFF

Assistant to the athletics director—**Robert Heller**, assistant athletics director at Lenoir-Rhyne, named assistant to the athletics director for compliance and

facilities at Slippery Rock.

Compliance coordinator—**Carol Anne Gilmore**, who is completing a master's degree in sports administration at North Carolina, named compliance coordinator at Eastern New Mexico, where she will be senior woman administrator.

Membership coordinator—**Mike Klemm**, formerly with the Sacramento Kings, named membership coordinator of the Hornet Athletic Foundation at Cal State Sacramento.

Media services director—**Brad Hurlbut**, director of athletics communications at Pennsylvania, named director of media services at Northwestern, replacing **Greg Shea**.

ASSOCIATIONS

The National Football Foundation and College Hall of Fame, Inc., announced six new members of its board of directors: **Paul J. Choquette Jr.**, president of Gilbane Building Company since 1981; **Ronald A. Johnson**, vice-president of the real-estate firm Hampshire Management Company and owner of several Kentucky Fried Chicken franchises; **Vice-Admiral William P. Lawrence (Ret.)**, chair of Naval leadership at Navy and winner of the 1986 NCAA Theodore Roosevelt Award; **William G. Morton Jr.**, chair and chief executive officer of the Boston Stock Exchange since 1985; **Joe M. Rodgers**, chair and chief executive officer of Simms Capital Management, Inc., in Connecticut and vice-president of finance of the NFL Alumni Association; and **Robert A. Simms**, chair and chief executive officer of J.M.R. Investments in Nashville.

Etc.

EVENTS/SEMINARS

■ The National Association of

Academic Advisors for Athletics (NAAAA) will celebrate its 20th anniversary at its national convention June 14-17 in Orlando, Florida. This year's theme is "Unity through Diversity." The convention will feature former NCAA Secretary-Treasurer and current Big Eight Conference Associate Commissioner **Prentice Gault**. Also speaking will be **Joel Fish** and **Mario Rivas**. For further information, contact **Jora Odom** at 615/974-6316.

■ The Institute for Substance Abuse Studies at the University of Virginia will host two founding conferences for the National Student-Athlete Association this spring. The first conference will take place March 31-April 2 in Charlottesville, Virginia, and the second event will be April 7-9 in Chicago. The mission of the association is to promote healthy lifestyles and leadership-skills development for collegiate student-athletes and to assist student-athlete members in planning for a successful life after college. The goals of the organization include providing a forum for student-athletes nationwide to voice their concerns on important issues, establishing a network of student-athletes and administrators to facilitate communication and sharing of information and ideas, establishing a permanent structure for providing ongoing training and assistance, and promoting leadership training and life-skills education among student-athletes and their peers. Housing, meals, conference fees and materials are paid for through a grant from the U.S. Department of Education Funds for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education (FIPSE). Participants are responsible for travel to and from the conferences. Spaces still are available for the Chicago conference. For further information, contact **Melanie J. McKnight**,

Susan Grossman or **Joe Gieck** of the Institute for Substance Abuse Studies at 804/924-5276.

Notables

Rich Alday, head baseball coach at New Mexico, and **Dave Snow**, head baseball coach at Long Beach State, named auxiliary assistant coaches at USA Baseball for the summers of 1995 and 1996. **Dr. Carl Cramer**, associate professor and coordinator of sports medicine at Barry, named college/professional athletics trainer of the year by the Athletic Trainers Association of Florida. The Louisville Slugger player of the week (February 28) for NCAA Division I women's softball is **Laura Espinoza**, a senior shortstop at Arizona. **Nolan Richardson**, head men's basketball coach at Arkansas, has been named the recipient of the U.S. Basketball Writers Most Courageous Award.

Men's basketball coaching staffs for the 1995 U.S. Olympic Festival have been finalized. The coaches are, North: **Tubby Smith**, Tulsa, head coach; **Kermit Deterding**, Wellsville (Kansas) High School, and **Rich Glas**, North Dakota, assistants. South: **Frankie Allen**, Tennessee State, head coach; **Ken DeWeese**, McLennan Community College (Texas), and **Jim Reid**, Georgetown (Kentucky), assistants. East: **John Calipari**, Massachusetts, head coach; **Andrew Greer**, Merchant Marine, and **Herb Magee**, Philadelphia Textile, assistants. West: **Seth Greenberg**, Long Beach State, head coach; **John Farrell**, Torrey Pines High School (California), and **Tim Gray**, Mineral Area College (Missouri), assistants.

Deaths

Bill Callahan, sports information director at Missouri for 38 years and a member of the intercollegiate athletics hall of fame there, died March 2 in Columbia, Missouri, after a battle with cancer. He was 74. Callahan led the Missouri sports information office from 1948 until retiring in 1986. He then served for one year as an administrative assistant to Missouri's head football coach. Callahan worked 377 consecutive football games (reportedly the second longest streak by an SID) and received the Arch Ward Award — the highest honor bestowed upon an individual by the College Sports Information Directors of America (CoSIDA) — in 1974. Also a member of the CoSIDA hall of fame, Callahan served as chair of the NCAA Public Relations Committee.

W. Harold O'Connor, former track and field coach at Holy Cross, died February 6 in Tucson, Arizona, at age 90.

Jack Wallace, former head football coach at Drake, died February 24 in a traffic accident near Corpus Christi, Texas. He was 69. Wallace coached the Bulldogs from 1965 to 1976, compiling a 60-65-3 record. Drake's best season under Wallace was an 8-2 finish in 1966. He led Drake to two bowl-game appearances — the Pecan Bowl in Arlington, Texas, in 1969, and the Pioneer Bowl in Wichita Falls, Texas, in 1972. Wallace was named Missouri Valley Conference coach of the year in 1972. After leaving the football program, Wallace served as an assistant athletics director at Drake. He also coached the men's golf team. He retired from both of those positions in 1992.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics. In addition, individuals seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics also are welcome to place positions-wanted advertisements.

Rates: 65 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$32 per column inch for display advertising for member institutions. (Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Word-counting example: "Position wanted. Retired athletics administrator seeks part-time work. Contact: John P. Doe, 1234 Main Street, Anytown, KS 99999-1234, or call 999/555-5555." (22 words x 65 cents = \$14.30)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for classified display and commercial display advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail or fax.

Copy restrictions: Advertisements that indicate a closing date for applications and nominations must list a date that does not precede the publication date. The NCAA News reserves the right to refuse advertisements that do not comply with this or other restrictions.

For more information, call The NCAA News at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write: The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Assistant Commissioner

Position Opening: Assistant Commissioner, Compliance and Championships. The Mid-Continent Conference invites applications for the position of assistant commissioner. Responsibilities: Direct the conference's compliance program, including rules education, providing interpretations on NCAA and conference regulations, and assist in certification. Oversee conference's championships program and serve as liaison to select sports committees. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Requires a working knowledge of NCAA regulations and the ability to communicate effectively, orally and in writing. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Starting date: July 1, 1995. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the appropriate candidate is identified. Interested persons should send a letter of application, resume and three references to: Dr. Jon A. Steinbrecher, Commissioner, Mid-Continent Conference, 40 Shuman Boulevard, Suite 118, Naperville, IL 60563. The Mid-Continent Conference is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Director

Director Of Intercollegiate Athletics. Ohio University invites applications and nominations for the position of director of intercollegiate athletics. Ohio University is a Division I-A member of the NCAA and competes in the Mid-American Conference. Founded in 1804, Ohio University is a state-assisted institution enrolling 19,000 students at its Athens campus and 8,000 students at its five regional campuses in southeastern Ohio. The University employs more than 4,100 faculty and staff. Responsibilities: Reporting to the president, the director is the chief administrator of an annual \$6 million budget, 54 employees, and 17 men's and women's programs. Responsibilities include: program planning; fiscal and human resource management; compliance enforcement for NCAA, conference and university rules/regulations and academic standards; marketing; fund raising; maintaining effective relations with faculty, students, alumni, the community, athletic booster groups, and the media; teaching one academic course each year in an area of expertise. Qualifications: Successful candidates must have significant experience in sports administration or business, preferably some intercollegiate athletics administrative experience; fiscal, human resource management, marketing, and public relations skills; demonstrated commitment to gender equity and diversity; knowledge of legal and

regulatory environment of intercollegiate athletics; strong commitment to maintaining academic standards for student-athletes. Graduate degree preferred. Appointment information: A 12-month administrative position with July 1, 1995, as the preferred starting date. Salary competitive and commensurate with qualifications and experience. University benefits include comprehensive insurance package and full tuition benefits for self and family. Application procedure: To assure full consideration, the screening committee should receive the following materials by March 24: letter of interest summarizing qualifications and relevant experience; resume; names, addresses and phone numbers of three references. Nominations and applications should be sent to: Dr. Barbara Chapman, Chair, Screening Committee for Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, College of Health and Human Services, Ohio University, 014 Grosvenor, Athens, OH 45701. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Alabama State University is seeking applications for an Athletics Director. The university seeks an individual who can direct a diversified athletic program. Earned doctorate desired but not required. The incumbent will manage the overall intercollegiate and intramural sports department and may be required to assume a limited teaching load. The university's sports program includes basketball, track, golf, tennis and swimming for men and women, volleyball for women, baseball and football for men. The university competes in Division I-AA of the NCAA, and the Southeastern Athletic Conference (S.W.A.C.). Alabama State University is located in Montgomery, Alabama, and has an enrollment of 5,200 students. Closing Date: Open until filled. Starting Salary: Competitive. Starting Date: As soon as a selection can be made. Send three (3) current letters of reference, transcript(s) and resume to: Mr. Arthur H. Pollard, Employment Manager, Personnel Office, Alabama State University, Montgomery, AL 36101. Note: An official Alabama State University application is necessary for consideration by the screening committee. Official application form will be mailed upon request. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletic Director. Spokane Club, one of the nation's largest private city clubs, is seeking an athletic director who will meet the challenges of change. This downtown landmark offers its 3,200 members and their families a full range of social, business, dining and athletic facilities as well as 50 overnight guest rooms. The athletic director must show initiative in the development and implementation of a wide range of athletic, fitness and wellness programs that appeal to a diverse membership. Organization. The Spokane Club operates under the guidance and direction of a volunteer board of trustees and committee structure. The athletic director is an executive position that reports directly to the general manager. Skills/Experience: Proven achievement in athletic program development and management, marketing, budget development, fund raising, staff training and motivation, member/customer relations, ability to interact and lead in a professional manner, and a working knowledge of the fitness/wellness business are essential. Education: Bachelor's degree or equivalent preferred. Compensation: Salary and benefits are

competitive with club industry and commensurate with experience and qualifications. If you are qualified and eager to maintain the highest goals in service to the membership, you are invited to submit your resume, including references and salary history, to: Spokane Club, c/o General Manager, 1002 West Riverside Avenue, Spokane, WA 99201. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Associate A.D.

Associate Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. Indiana University of Pennsylvania. Founded in 1875, Indiana University of Pennsylvania is the Commonwealth's fifth largest university with more than 14,000 students. Located 50 miles northeast of Pittsburgh, I.U.P. is the largest of the 14 universities in the State System of Higher Education. Indiana University of Pennsylvania invites application for an associate athletic director/primary women's administrator, which is a tenure-track position in the intercollegiate athletics department at the assistant professor level. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled with the expectation that the position will start on July 1, 1995, or as soon as possible thereafter. Qualifications: Demonstrated administrative and management experience in either intercollegiate athletics or a business related field. Master's degree required; doctorate preferred. Demonstrated leadership ability. Experience supervising and evaluating staff. Knowledge of Title IX and gender equity issues, and NCAA rules and regulations. Strong written/verbal communication/public presentation skills. Experience in: Negotiation and consensus building; fund raising; planning and organizational management. Duties: Associate athletic director/primary women's athletics administrator. Provides leadership, administration and management for all aspects of the women's intercollegiate athletic program. Directs, supervises and evaluates the coaches of 11 intercollegiate athletic programs for men and women. Oversees compliance with gender equity, Title IX, and P.S.A.C./NCAA rules and regulations. Coordinates the athletics department fund-raising activities for women's sports with the I.U.P. Foundation, alumni office, and other athletic department administrators. NCAA/P.S.A.C. liaison for the athletics department. Supervises the sports information office and the coordinator of marketing and development. Other duties and Responsibilities as assigned by the director of athletics. Send application, resume, and the names, current addresses and phone numbers of five references (one of whom must be your current employer/supervisor) to: Dr. Steven C. Ender, Associate Vice-President, Student Affairs, 202 Pratt Hall, I.U.P. Campus, Indiana, PA 15705. Review of applications will begin April 10, 1995, and will continue until position is filled. I.U.P. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. 95SA-001.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director Of Athletics. Webster

University, a four-year liberal arts university, invites applications for assistant director of athletics. This full time, 12-month position is responsible for event management, maintenance and distribution of athletic equipment; scheduling and maintenance of recreational facilities; coordinating sports leagues and camps; compiling departmental newsletter; assisting with departmental recruiting system; and coaching at least one and preferably two of the following sports: Cross country, women's basketball, baseball, golf, tennis, softball. A bachelor's degree and demonstrated commitment and understanding of NCAA III philosophy, excellent organizational, communication and supervisory skills, and computer knowledge required. A master's degree, experience with athletic administration at the collegiate level and coaching experience at the collegiate level preferred. Annual salary range is \$24,000-\$28,000 with a starting date of June 1, 1995. Letter of application, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three professional references should be sent to: Tom Hart, Director of Athletics, Webster University, 470 E. Lockwood Avenue, St. Louis, MO 63119. Application deadline is March 24, 1995. Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action.

Administrative

Christopher Newport University, Virginia's newest state-supported university, seeks to fill the position of Dean of Students. The dean of students will lead the development of an exemplary program of student services for undergraduates, and the creation of student services appropriate to support its graduate offerings. Christopher Newport University offers baccalaureate programs in 50 majors and concentrations and master's programs in five. The university enrolls more than 5,000 students and has a full-time faculty of 174 and a part-time adjunct faculty of more than 100. A new component of campus life is a 432-bed residence hall that opened in August 1994. Christopher Newport is located on an attractive campus in Newport News, Virginia. The dean of students reports directly to the president and supports the university's mission of student learning and development by providing vision and leadership in the development, overall management and supervision of comprehensive student services. As the chief student affairs officer, the dean of students serves as a senior member of the cabinet and advises the president on matters involving the welfare of students. Additionally, the dean of students works with university constituencies to foster student learning and growth, and the developing of a campus community reflecting mutual respect and harmony. The dean of students oversees services and programs that enhance the students' progress in their intellectual, ethical, personal and career goals. The position includes the supervision of the offices of career & counseling services, student life, minority student services, residential life, athletics, and health services. The successful candidate will have at least a master's degree, preferably a doctorate, in higher education administration, education, counseling, psychology, student personnel administration,

or a directly related field, or a master's degree and extensive experience in higher education administration. Demonstrated experience in the management and supervision of comprehensive student services programs at the university level is required. Senior-level experience in the management of comprehensive student services at the college/university level is preferred. Strong organizational, budgeting, strategic planning, supervisory, oral and written communication, and interpersonal skills are required. Demonstrated knowledge of student development theory and trends, program development, goal setting, assessment and evaluation of student needs, and program evaluation also is required. Salary is competitive, and the university offers an attractive benefit package. Applicants should submit a curriculum vita, a one-page statement of professional philosophy, a one-page commentary on what they regard as the current major issues in the profession, and three letters of reference to: William L. Brauer, Chair, Dean of Students Search Committee, Christopher Newport University, 50 Shoe Lane, Newport News, VA 23606. Application materials must be received by April 7, 1995. No facsimile copies will be accepted. Christopher Newport University employs only U.S. citizens and aliens lawfully authorized to work in the United States. Women, minorities and individuals with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer — University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Division of Intercollegiate Athletics. Position available as soon as possible after closing date. Full-time 12 month academic professional appointment. Responsibilities include: Cross country/track and field, involvement in summer camps; care and rehabilitation of athletes in coed training room; ability to work with all athletes and sports, male and female; well versed in the use of current modality and rehabilitation equipment; travel with teams to competitive events; supervise male and female student trainers playing an active part in their learning/work experience; assist in teaching classes in N.A.T.A. undergraduate curriculum. N.A.T.A. certification required, master's degree preferred, minimum two years' experience as a certified athletic trainer preferred. Must be registered with the state of Illinois or eligible. Salary commensurate with qualifications, experience and educational background. Send letter of application, resume, academic transcripts, three letters of recommendation and three additional contact persons with phone numbers, by closing date of April 1, 1995, to: Mr. Al Martindale, Head of Sports Medicine, University of Illinois, 1402 South First Street, Memorial Stadium, Champaign, IL 61820-6939. 217/333-6718. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Cornell University invites applications for the full-time position of assistant athletic trainer.

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The Market

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Responsibilities: Coordinate and carry out the physical rehabilitation of athletes as prescribed; study, evaluate and recommend new techniques and equipment in physical training and therapy. Use computer to compile and maintain medical and statistical records; assist in daily management and operation of training room, provide sports coverage as assigned; supervise student trainers. **Qualifications:** Master's degree preferred. N.A.T.A. certification. Salary commensurate with background and experience. **Application deadline:** March 20, 1995. Send resume, cover letter and three letters of recommendation to: Bernie DePalma, M.Ed., R.P.T., A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer/Physical Therapist, Cornell University, Teagle Hall, Campus Road, Ithaca, NY 14853. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Men's Athletic Trainer. The University of North Carolina at Wilmington is seeking a men's athletic trainer for its NCAA Division I program. **Term of Contract:** Twelve-month, full-time annual appointment. **Salary:** Commensurate with qualifications and experience. **Responsibilities:** Will share responsibilities with the women's athletic trainer with training responsibilities for all sports. Assume primary responsibility for supervision, treatment, rehabilitation of athletes in men's basketball (sport for which primarily responsible subject to change). Cosupervise, instruct and evaluate student trainers. Maintain accurate records of all athletic injuries and subsequent treatment in assigned areas. Be responsible to the respective head coaches for daily reports and consultation regarding the physical condition of athletes. Consult regularly with team physician and other medical professionals regarding an athlete's status and his/her ability to physically compete. **Computer knowledge and use.** **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Two to three years' experience in collegiate athletic medicine required. Athletic trainer certification is required. **Application Procedures:** Send letter of application and three letters of reference to: Paul Miller, Director of Athletics, 601 S. College Road, Wilmington, NC 28403. The University of North Carolina at Wilmington is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. We accommodate individuals with disabilities. Applicants must comply with provisions of the Immigration Reform and Control Act. Applications will be received until position is filled.

Development

Cardinal Athletic Fund Intern, University of Louisville. The department of athletics is seeking applications for the position of cardinal athletic fund intern. This is a 12-month paid position which runs from July 1, 1995, to June 30, 1996. **Responsibilities and experiences** include assist with game-day activities, coordinate athletic booster group activities, assist in the coordination of the annual fund, help in the coordination of special events and oversee local hotel trade-out program. **Please submit resume, cover letter and reference listing no later than April 7 to:** Cardinal Athletic Fund, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY 40292. Attn: Brett Manock. The University of Louisville is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information

Sports Information. Creighton University announces an opening for assistant sports information director. The 12-month position requires a bachelor's degree and a minimum of two years' experience in sports information or related field with evidence of strong writing and desktop publishing skills, specifically QuarkXPress and statistical software. Applicant will assist the assistant director of athletics for media relations & promotions in: publicity for and promotion of all 15 varsity sports; coordination of all media relations; design and production of all publications including media guides, brochures, news releases, newsletters, etc.; compilation of statistics for all sports, home event management including public address announcing; and special events, projects and other duties as may be assigned. **Salary** will be commensurate with background and experience. **Please send a letter of application, resume, list of three references with phone numbers and addresses plus publication samples to:** William H. Hill Jr., Director of Pre-Employment and Recruitment, Creighton University, Human Resources Department, 2500 California Plaza, Omaha, NE 68178. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until April 1, 1995. Creighton University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Baseball

Baseball Coach. El Paso Community College is a dynamic, innovative, and rapidly expanding multi-campus organization. The college serves the needs of the largest sunbelt metropolitan community along the U.S./Mexico border, with a population exceeding 587,000. Enrollment exceeds 28,500 multicultural and non-credit students each semester. As part of the developmental expansion, the college is in the formative stages of building a baseball program. Its first intercollegiate sporting program. The successful applicant will have key responsibilities in the development and implementation of the program. The coach reports to the athletic director and is responsible for scouting and recruiting quality student athletes; maintaining recruiting records; ensuring all recruiting activities are within N.J.C.A.A. regulations; scheduling and conducting practice sessions both in and out of season as permitted by N.J.C.A.A.; coaching team during scheduled events; developing strategies to motivate players to maximum level of individual and team performance; developing event schedules; developing annual budget requirements; maintaining responsibility for expense control compliance in the purchase of uniforms, equipment and supplies; mentors athletes in their academic performance; and enforces student-athlete conduct and appearance. Additionally, the baseball coach is responsible for supervising assistant coaches; arranging for team travel; scheduling for athletic facilities; and participating in fund-raising efforts and public relations activities including press, television and radio news conferences and speaking

engagements. The college offers a highly competitive compensation program and excellent benefits including: health, life, dental and disability insurance; retirement program; generous leaves; and tuition scholarships for employee and dependents. **Please submit letter of application, resume and transcripts postmarked by March 24, 1995.** Human Resources Department, El Paso Community College, P.O. Box 20500, El Paso, TX 79998, 915/775-6017, T.D.D.: 915/775-6064. Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action.

Basketball

Head Coach, Men's Basketball. Responsibilities: Coach and administer a highly competitive men's basketball program which competes in the NCAA Division I Big West Conference. Recruit Division I quality student-athletes. Know and abide by NCAA rules and regulations. Manage a staff of three assistant coaches (two full-time and one restricted earnings) Oversee and monitor the academic progress of student-athletes, team practices and conditioning. Work in conjunction with the athletic administration regarding budget and scheduling of opponents. Take an active role in marketing men's basketball on campus and within the community through public appearances and promotional efforts. Fund raising for a portion of budget on an annual basis. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree required; graduate degree desired. Experience in coaching highly competitive amateur basketball required, preferably at NCAA Division I level. Head coaching experience preferred. Ability to recruit Division I level student-athletes and commitment to their satisfactory academic progress. Experience in managing an athletic budget and formulating an intercollegiate basketball schedule. Demonstrated ability in fund raising highly desirable. **Application Deadline:** Application review will begin immediately. To ensure full consideration, applications must be received by March 15, 1995, with an anticipated appointment date of May 1, 1995. **Salary:** Commensurate with experience. **Application Procedure:** Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Ms. Nan Bullington, Administrative Services Coordinator, C.S.U. Fullerton Athletic Department, P.O. Box 34080, Fullerton, CA 92634-9080. C.S.U.F. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity/Title IX/A.D.A. employer.

Head Basketball Coach. Ashland University seeks applications for head coach of men's basketball. Responsibilities include all phases of program—recruiting, coaching, retention, leadership, organization and supervision. Absolute commitment to the integrity of the program. Strict adherence to all NCAA and conference rules and regulations. A demonstrated commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes. **Send letter of application, resume and list of references to:** Search Committee, Head Men's Basketball Coach, Ashland University, Ashland, OH 44805. Review of applications will continue until position is filled. Ashland University is a highly competitive Division II program affiliated with the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Slippery Rock University, an NCAA Division I program and a member of the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference, invites applications for the full time, 12-month position of head men's basketball coach beginning April 1995. **Responsibilities:** Provide coaching, leadership, organization and supervision for all aspects of the men's basketball program including: Recruitment of qualified student-athletes with a commitment to academic success, compliance with NCAA, P.S.A.C., and S.R.U. rules and regulations, scheduling, practice and conditioning, scouting, budget management fund-raising activities, promotions, organizing and directing camps and clinics, and other duties assigned by the director of athletics. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree and a minimum of five years of successful head or assistant basketball coaching experience at an NCAA institution required. Master's degree preferred. Slippery Rock University is building a diverse academic community and encourages minorities, women, veterans and persons with disabilities to apply. **Salary:** Commensurate with experience and qualifications. **Send letter of application, resume, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three (3) references to:** Mr. Paul Lueken, Director of Athletics, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057. To ensure consideration, application materials should be received by March 24, 1995. Position will remain open until filled. Slippery Rock University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Basketball Coach/Physical Education Instructor, Pembroke State University. The department of physical education seeks applications for a faculty position including responsibilities for coaching women's basketball and academic teaching within the department and other duties as may be assigned by the athletic director or department chair. Master's degree in physical education required and experience at the college level. P.S.U. is a member of the NCAA Division II Peach Belt Athletic Conference. **Send resume, three letters of reference and all transcripts to:** Search Committee, Dr. Ray Pennington, P.O. Box 5054, Pembroke State University, Pembroke, NC 28372. Applications will be accepted until March 31, 1995.

Restricted-Earnings Coach — Women's Basketball. Arizona State University is seeking a restricted-earnings coach for its women's basketball program. Under administrative direction, individual provides coaching assistance to the head coach by assisting in planning and directing the conditioning, training and performance of student athletic team members, and the competition of the team in intercollegiate programs. Position reports to the head women's basketball coach. Bachelor's degree is required plus prior coaching and/or competitive experience at the college or university level. A demonstrated commitment to compliance and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations is preferred. **Send letter of application and/or resume that includes names, address and phone numbers of three references to:** Arizona State University, Human Resources Employment, Box 871403, Tempe, AR 85287-1403. **Application Deadline:** March 24, 1995, at 5 pm and every Friday thereafter until filled. A.S.U. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Basketball Coach—School of Education at Eastern Oregon State College. Instructor/assistant physical education and health; 10 month F.T.E., fixed term appointment. Responsibilities: Direct a successful intercollegiate basketball program including recruiting, retention, coaching, scheduling, budget management, fund raising, implementing eligibility rules, and public relations. Position includes teaching in the undergraduate physical education

and health program. **Requirements:** Master's degree in physical education and/or health education; doctoral degree preferred; evidence of minimum three years' successful coaching and teaching K-12 or college level. Must qualify for Oregon licensure in K-12 physical education. **Effective date:** August 15, 1995. **Salary and rank dependent upon experience and qualifications.** **Application deadline:** April 1, 1995. **Send application information to:** Mindi Mouritsen, c/o Office of Student Affairs, Chair, Women's Basketball Search Committee, Eastern Oregon State College, 1410 L Avenue, La Grande, OR 97850-2899. Fax 503/962-3418. **Head Men's Basketball Coach (Division II)—California State University, Hayward.** Full-time, annual coaching-track appointment. Bachelor's degree required. Master's or higher degree preferred. Coaching experience in the sport required. Collegiate experience preferred. Prime responsibilities will include coaching, recruiting and program administration. Additional responsibilities will include teaching assignment in the activities area and/or kinesiology major. Review of applications will begin April 15, 1995, and the selection will be announced no later than June 15, 1995. **Starting date:** September 19, 1995. **Salary:** commensurate with qualifications and experience. **Send cover letter, resume and three letters of recommendation to:** Richard S. Rivenes, Chair, Department of Kinesiology and Physical Education, California State University, Hayward, CA 94542-3062. This search is being conducted in accordance with the university affirmative action plan. California State University, Hayward, is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women, handicapped persons and members of minority groups are encouraged to apply.

Athletics/Physical Education. Ohio Dominican College, Columbus, Ohio, has a vacancy for head women's basketball coach and instructor in physical education. This is a 12-month position that requires a master's degree, teaching certification in physical education or a related field, and successful college coaching and teaching experience. Candidates also must demonstrate the ability to work well with student-athletes, college personnel, and function effectively within the framework of the N.A.I.A. and a small college athletic program. **Send letter of application, resume and three references to:** Paul Page, Director of Athletics, Ohio Dominican College, 1216 Sunbury Road, Columbus, OH 43219. Interested candidates should have completed information to the college by April 1, 1995.

Crew

Women's Crew Coach. **Qualifications:** M.A./M.S., minimum three years' combined college/club coaching. **Responsibilities:** Organizes, administers and conducts all phases of women's crew program. Experience in recruiting in California is highly desirable. Half-time, 12-month appointment, coaching track position. **Salary:** Commensurate with experience and qualifications. **Starting date:** September 1, 1995. H.S.U. is a NCAA Division II state supported non-scholarship program with five men's and seven women's sports in the Northern California Athletic Conference. **Application postmark deadline:** March 31, 1995. **Send letter of application, current resume, transcripts and three current references to:** Chair, Crew Search Committee, Department of Health and Physical Education, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521. H.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Coaching Intern.** Allegheny College seeks an individual to fill a possible coaching intern position in women's cross country and track and field. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. **Send applications to:** Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Cross Country

Head Track & Cross Country Coach. Robert Morris College, located close to Pittsburgh, invites applications for the position of head coach of men's and women's cross country, indoor and outdoor track. Robert Morris is an NCAA Division I institution and a member of the Northeast Conference. **Responsibilities include:** recruiting, training, coaching, scheduling, budget management, player development, and conducting a program in compliance with the NCAA rules, N.E.C. rules and college regulations. Appropriate coaching experience (preferably on the college level) is necessary. A bachelor's degree is required and a master's degree is preferred. Preference will be given to those who have demonstrated skills in administration, organization and leadership necessary for a Division I program. The position is open immediately. Applications will be reviewed until the position is filled. This is a full-time position with salary based on experience and qualifications. Those interested should send a letter of application, current resume and three letters of recommendation to: Human Resources Department, Robert Morris College, Narrows Run Road, Coraopolis, PA 15108. Robert Morris College is an Equal Opportunity Employer M/F.

Diving

Diving Coach: U.W.-Eau Claire invites applications for the position of assistant swimming coach. **Responsibilities include:** all aspects related to coaching a nationally competitive diving program and assisting the head coach as needed. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; successful collegiate coaching experience preferred. This is a 100 percent position; 25 percent diving coach and 75 percent associate residence hall director. This is a nine-month, fixed-term, renewable academic staff appointment with the possibility for summer employment. To apply, send letter of application, resume, undergraduate and graduate transcripts, and names, titles, phone numbers and addresses of three references to: Chair of the Diving Search Committee, Department of Kinesiology, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, Eau Claire, WI 54702-4004. **Application deadline:** March 30, 1995. U.W.-Eau Claire is an A.A./E.O.E.

Field Hockey

Assistant Women's Field Hockey Coach — Duke University. Full-time, 12-month appointment with NCAA Division I member of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

Responsibilities include the following: assist in practice, conditioning, recruiting, scouting, travel arrangements, academic monitoring and perform other duties as assigned by the head coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; intercollegiate coaching and playing experience at the elite level preferred. Candidate must have sound written and verbal communication skills, a commitment to academic and athletic success, and a working knowledge of NCAA regulations. **Salary:** commensurate with qualifications and experience. **Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by March 30, 1995, to:** Jaclyn Silar, Head Field Hockey Coach, Box 90555, Durham, NC 27708-0555. Duke University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Northeast Missouri State University is seeking applications for Assistant Football Coach/Part-Time Instructor in H.E.S. Athletics/H.E.S. 2/16/95. The athletics division and H.E.S. are seeking applications for the position of assistant football coach/part-time instructor in H.E.S. **Responsibilities include:** coaching of football as assigned by the head coach, on-field responsibilities, recruiting, video coordination, guidance and counseling of student-athletes, fund raising, teaching as assigned in health and exercise science, and upholding moral and ethical standards of the university. A bachelor's degree in physical education or a related field is required, as well as collegiate coaching experience, a proven knowledge and adherence to NCAA rules and regulations, and experience as an instructor in physical education or health and wellness classes. **Preferred qualifications include:** a master's degree in physical education or a related field, collegiate coaching experience on the defensive side, and recruiting and coaching experience in the Midwest or M.I.A.A. **Persons interested should submit a letter of application, resume, undergraduate and graduate transcripts, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to:** Walter H. Ryle, Director of Athletics, Northeast Missouri State University, Kirksville, MO 63501. Consideration will be given to applications received by March 15, 1995. Northeast Missouri State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Coaching Intern. Allegheny College seeks individuals to fill football coaching intern positions. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. **Send applications to:** Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Coach of Football, Offensive or Defensive Coordinator. Bucknell University, a Division I-AA member of the Patriot League, seeks quality candidates for this challenging position. Successful coaching experience is necessary. Ability to teach, recruit, motivate and develop student-athletes is required. **Responsibilities include:** Coordinating offense or defense, and assisting the head football coach with all phases of the football program. **Salary and benefit package are excellent.** Review of completed applications will begin immediately and will continue through March 15, 1995. **Please submit a letter of application, resume and list of references to:** Rick Hartzel, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17837. Bucknell University encourages applications from women and members of minority groups (E.E.O./A.A.). Fax 717/524-1660.

Oregon State University athletic department has an opening for an assistant football coach, defensive line. Bachelor's degree required, three years' experience recruiting and coaching at the Division I level, knowledge and experience with NCAA rules/regulations. **Duties include:** recruiting and coaching varsity athletes. To apply, send letter of interest & resume by March 24, 1995, to: O.S.U. Athletic Department, Attn: Edie Williams, Personnel Coordinator, 103 Gill Coliseum, Corvallis, OR 97331. O.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and has a policy of being responsive to the needs of dual career couples.

Montana Tech of the University of Montana, an N.A.I.A. Division I school, invites applications for the position of Assistant Football Coach/Adjunct Instructor to begin on July 15, 1995. This position is responsible for the coaching of quarterbacks; coaching of special teams, possibly as special teams coordinator; evaluating and recruiting student-athletes, all under the direction of the head coach; teaching classes as directed by the chair of the division of H.P.E.R.; supervising the athletic equipment area and the maintenance of athletic equipment. Bachelor's degree is required, master's degree is preferred. High school, junior college and college football coaching are preferred. **Interested persons should send a letter of application, resume and current list of references to:** Dr. Bill Yeagle, Chair, Football Assistant Search, Montana Tech, 1300 West Park Street, Butte, MT 59701-8997, no later than April 3, 1995. Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coach. Eastern Illinois University, an NCAA Division I institution participating in the Gateway Football Conference, is seeking applicants for an assistant football coach. The assistant football coach reports to the head football coach and is responsible for duties including on-field coach, on- and off-field conditioning programs, academic counseling, fund raising, public relations, and summer sports camps, depending on experience and qualifications. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Experience in coaching football at the high school, collegiate or professional level is preferred. **Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references to:** Search Committee, Football, Eastern Illinois University, 262 Lantz, Charleston, IL 61920. Closing date: May 1, 1995. Eastern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity/Equal Access/Affirmative Action Employer committed to achieving a diverse community.

Gymnastics

Full-time Assistant Women's Gymnastics Coach. The University of Denver is inviting applicants for the position of assistant gymnastics coach (NCAA Division I) for the 1995-96 academic year. **Appointment date:** July 1, 1995. **Salary:** competitive with other Division I programs, beginning in mid 20s. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree required with demonstrated successful Division I collegiate experience and/or very strong high-level club experience (elite), with seven or more years' coaching experience. Ability to spot high-level skills. Strong dance back-

ground with specific coaching background on beam, floor exercise, and training, conditioning and recruiting. Must have creative, strong coaching style, yet professional and mature with student-athletes. Knowledge of NCAA rules and policies. Excellent written, verbal and organizational skills with self-starting abilities. Computer knowledge preferred. The successful applicant must be a professional and business oriented individual with a commitment to high standards in academics and athletics. **Duties include and not limited to:** assisting head coach with all phases of varsity program including: the training and conditioning of athletes, identifying, evaluating and recruiting top student-athletes, assisting with public relations, fund raising, promotions, participate in continued development and implementation of summer camps and clinics, as well as assist with supervision of our youth sports gymnastics program. To apply, send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation with phone numbers and addresses to: Tammy Hoffbuh, University of Denver, Department of Athletics, 2201 Asbury Street, Denver, CO 80208; 303/871-3397. The department of athletics and recreation and the University of Denver have strong institutional commitments to the principle of diversity in all areas. In that spirit, we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities, and individuals with disabilities.

Lacrosse

Head Coach, Women's Lacrosse. Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA, invites applications for the position of head women's lacrosse coach. **Minimum Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree, with one to three years of successful coaching on the high school and/or college level. **Responsibilities:** Responsible for all aspects of coaching, program planning, recruiting and team organization. Additional duties will be required within the athletic department. **Please forward resumes and three letters of reference to:** Pete Russo, Director of Athletics, Mercyhurst College, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, PA 16504.

Assistant Lacrosse/Field Hockey Coach. Cornell University invites applications for the position of assistant lacrosse/field hockey coach. Under the direction of the head lacrosse and field hockey coaches, individual will be responsible for the planning and operation of the women's lacrosse and field hockey programs. **Duties include:** coaching, recruiting and other administrative responsibilities relative to the program. Teaching in the physical education program and other duties may be assigned. This is a 10-month, full-time position with benefits. **Salary:** commensurate with background and experience. **Application deadline:** March 30, 1995, with approximate start date of July 1, 1995. **Send resume to:** Shelby Bowman, Head Women's Field Hockey Coach, Cornell University, Teagle Hall, Campus Road, Ithaca, NY 14853. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Soccer

Coaching Intern. Allegheny College seeks an individual to fill a possible coaching intern position for women's soccer and softball. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. **Send applications to:** Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Soccer Coach/P.E. Instructor. The University of South Carolina-Spartanburg, an NCAA Division II institution, is seeking applicants for a head men's soccer coach that includes responsibility for teaching two courses per semester in the School of Education. Requires a master's degree in physical education, health, elementary or secondary education and previous college soccer coaching experience. **Salary range:** \$25,000 to \$30,000 for 12-month position. **Send resume, transcripts and references to:** Human Resources, 800 University Way, Spartanburg, SC 29303. Resumes accepted through Friday, March 31, 1995. U.S.C.S. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Softball

Coaching Intern. Allegheny College seeks an individual to fill a possible coaching intern position for softball and women's soccer. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. **Send applications to:** Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Softball Coach. Texas Tech University, located in Lubbock, Texas, and a member of the Southwest Conference and future member of the Big 12 Conference, beginning in the spring of 1996, is seeking applications for the position of head women's softball coach. This position will be responsible for all phases of starting a new women's softball program within the university, conference and NCAA rules and regulations. **Duties include,** but not limited to: recruiting, budget management, scheduling, effective in organizing and training student-athletes to maximum performance, supervision of their academic progress, service to the department, university and community in a positive manner. A bachelor's degree is required. Division I women's softball coaching experience is preferred. This is a full-time, 12-month position starting as soon as possible. Screening will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. **Salary:** commensurate with experience and qualifications. **Send letter of application, resume and list of three references to:** Gerald Myers, Associate Athletics Director, Athletics Department, Box 43021, Lubbock, TX 79409-3021, or fax to 806/742-1856. Texas Tech University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Softball Coach/Instructor H.P.E.R.D.: Northwest Missouri State University is a member of the M.I.A.A. Conference and NCAA Division II. This is a full-time, non-tuition track administrative appointment. Master's degree in health and/or physical education required. Collegiate softball coaching experience preferred. **Responsibilities include:** coaching, recruiting, scheduling, program administration, and teaching courses in health and physical education including lifetime wellness. **Application deadline:** April 3, 1995, or until filled. **Send cover letter, resume, current references (names, addresses and telephone numbers) and transcripts (copies) to:** Sheri Reeves, Assistant Athletic Director, Northwest Missouri State University, Maryville, MO 64468, 816/562-1298.

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Northwest encourages women and minorities to apply.

Strength/Conditioning

Head Strength and Conditioning Coach. Cornell University is accepting applications for the position of head strength and conditioning coach. This is a 12-month, full-time position, with administrative oversight and supervision provided by the head athletic trainer. **Responsibilities:** administration, implementation and supervision of the strength and conditioning programs for 34 men's and women's intercollegiate sports. Hire, assign schedule, supervise and evaluate part-time and student support staff. Recommend purchase of new or additional equipment. Promote drug/alcohol education. Coordinate required course for student-athletes titled: "Health Concerns of the Student-Athlete." **Experience:** Demonstrated ability to work with a wide variety of student-athletes, coaches and athletic trainers. Demonstrated experience in planning and efficient administration and management of budget. Experience with computers. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree, master's degree in physical education or exercise physiology preferred. Two years' previous experience in strength and conditioning in a collegiate setting. C.S.C.S. certification required. **Salary:** commensurate with background and experience. **Application deadline:** March 20, 1995, with a starting date of July 1, 1995. **Send resume, cover letter, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three people with knowledge of work performance to:** Bernie DePalma, M.Ed., R.P.T., A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer/Physical Therapist, Cornell University, Teagle Hall, Campus Road, Ithaca, NY 14853. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Part-time Assistant Athletic Conditioning and Strength Coordinator (Assistant Strength Coach)—Football Emphasis. Required: Bachelor's degree; experience in strength training and/or demonstrating strength techniques to collegiate athletes; willingness and ability to work in a coed environment (even though position's major emphasis is the football athletes, the weight room is a coeducational facility and the position may be required to work with both male and female athletes). Preferred: Bachelor's degree in exercise science or related field; certification as N.S.C.A. C.S.C.S.; knowledge of and understanding of collegiate athletics; ability to communicate with and motivate collegiate athletes; experience developing strength and conditioning programs; familiarity with NCAA regulations relating to drug policies and testing; demonstrated competence using various computer equipment (list equipment, hardware and software used). **Responsibilities:** Assist head strength coach (H.S.C.) in all areas of the strength training program with primary responsibility and major emphasis toward working with the football team; administer and monitor strength training programs for football. Programs are designed and developed through a cooperative effort with and under the guidance of the H.S.C., and changes in programs will be cleared through the H.S.C., must be able to support a high intensity training philosophy and work with implementing that type and/or any other type of program for the head football coach desires; instruct athletes in proper lifting techniques and workout procedures; take athletes through workouts either in small groups or on a one-to-one basis when possible to ensure greater intensity; monitor progress of athletes through computer charting and analysis of daily training results; test athletes and analyze test results to evaluate fitness levels; implement dynamic warm-up, flexibility and agility-type programs, especially during winter training; analyze dietary consumption habits of athletes and determine steps necessary to modify behavior to provide a balanced, high performance diet; manage or supervise weight room and equipment maintenance; support and enforce weight room operational guidelines in a manner consistent with that of the H.S.C.; work to maintain a safe, effective, productive lifting environment for all; assist with all aspects of general weight room operation, including limited duties of working with other teams as assigned; assist the sports medicine staff in rehabilitating injured athletes. The successful candidate will: Show evidence of ability to design, administer and monitor strength training programs and be physically capable of instructing and demonstrating proper lifting techniques and procedures. **Contract:** Salary is negotiable (commensurate with experience). First contract begins immediately when selected and continues through June 30, 1995. **Contract renewable annually on July 1 for 12 months.** Position is part-time, non-tenured, with no faculty rank. For information, contact: Jim Michalcik, assistant football coach, 406/994-2382. **Application Procedure:** Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses & phone numbers of three references), and other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Athletics, Montana State University, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338; fax 406/994-2278. Screening begins on March 10, 1995, and continues until the position is filled. A.D.A./E.O./A.A./Veterans Preference. Claim veterans preference or request accommodation from H.R./A.A., M.S.U., Bozeman, MT 59717. 406/994-2042; T.D.D. 406/994-4191.

Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach to coordinate Kansas State University's strength and conditioning for Olympic sports and assist with training for ball. Bachelor's degree, C.S.C.S. required; master's degree, U.S.W.F. certification and Division I coaching experience preferred. Computer knowledge is beneficial. **Send letter of application, resume with references by March 15 to:** Jim Epps, Senior Associate Director, Kansas State University, 1800 College Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502. K.S.U. is an Affirmative Action, Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages diversity among its employees.

Position Available: Two-year, quarter-time appointments for two strength and conditioning graduate assistantships at Michigan State University. Requirements: Acceptance into graduate school, 3.000 G.P.A., multiple sport instruction and supervision experience. Individuals must possess a solid work ethic and strong desire to excel in the field. **Responsibilities:** Coeducational instruction and supervision involving 25 intercollegiate athletic teams. Assistance with football and primary involvement with program design, implementation and instruction. Emphasis on research, education and supervision roles. Experience with computer helpful, but not required. Must be willing to work evening and weekend hours. **Beginning date:** August 1, 1995. **Stipend:** Semester

The Market

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stipend, out-of-state tuition waiver, six credits per semester paid, student insurance. General Information: Michigan State University offers a diversified academic program within the School of Physical Education and Exercise Science. Michigan State is nationally recognized for its faculty and program facilities. Students have an opportunity to complete a project or a thesis. Michigan State University competes in the Big Ten Conference and offers 25 intercollegiate athletic sport experiences. Closing dates for applications is April 15, 1995. Applications: Please forward three letters of recommendation, transcripts and resume to: Ken Mannie, Strength and Conditioning Coach, Michigan State University, Duffy Daugherty Football Building, East Lansing, MI 48824; 517/355-7514. Please send graduate studies inquiries for admission requirements to: Strength and Conditioning Graduate Assistantship, Office of Coordinator of Graduate Studies, Department of Physical Education and Exercise Science, Michigan State University, 134 IM Circle, East Lansing, MI 48824; 517/355-7572. M.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Strength/Conditioning. Northern Illinois University invites applications for the position of head strength and conditioning coach. The strength and conditioning coach is responsible for all phases of the strength and conditioning program. Responsibilities: Implementation of programs for 17 Division I athletic programs; supervision of an assistant coach; supervision of strength and conditioning facility; and budget management. Required qualifications: Master's degree or equivalent preferred. Bachelor's degree required. Experience with NCAA Division I athletic program; National Strength and Conditioning Association certification required. Deadline for application is March 22, 1995. To apply, send letter of application and resume to: Robert Collins, Associate Athletic Director, Northern Illinois University, 101 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. Northern Illinois is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Aquatic Director and Head Coach of Men's & Women's Swimming. Goucher College, a member of NCAA Division III, is soliciting applications for the full-time position of aquatic director and head coach of men's and women's swimming. The aquatic director/head coach reports to the director of athletics and is responsible for directing all areas of the aquatic facility and intercollegiate swim programs. Swim coach responsibilities entail recruitment of qualified student-athletes; coaching and organization of practices and meets; scheduling of contests; budget management; compliance with college, conference and NCAA rules and regulations. Aquatic director responsibilities entail management and scheduling of pool; training and supervision of safety staff; coordination of community support programs; teaching aquatic electives in physical education. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree with C.P.O. license required. W.S.I. trainer and instructor, Red Cross certification as lifeguard/trainer instructor preferred. Previous coaching experience at collegiate level, and experience in supervision of aquatic facilities and staff desirable. Ability to teach aquatic electives preferred. Salary commensurate with professional qualifications and experience. Appointment Date: May 22, 1995, or earliest possible date. Application Procedure: Send a letter of application and a current resume with three letters of reference by April 7, 1995, to: Geoffrey Miller, Director of Athletics, Goucher College, 1021 Dulany Valley Road, Baltimore, MD 21204-2794. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Men's and Women's Swimming Coach and Assistant Director of Aquatics—University of Connecticut. A full-time position. This individual will report directly to the head swim coach/director of aquatics. Assistant coaching duties include: Daily on-deck coaching; supervising the strength training program; managing all home swim events; coordinating all recruiting. Assistant director of aquatics duties include: Directly supervising all lifeguard staff on a 12-month basis; conducting regular inservice training of student staff; assisting in daily maintenance of the swimming pools; supervising of student workers; completing all paperwork for student employees; maintaining pool usage statistics; participating in pool scheduling responsibilities. Teaching responsibilities include:

Swimming instruction in university credit courses. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred; instructor certifications in C.P.R., W.S.I., lifeguard instruction and first aid, as well as experience as a collegiate swimmer preferred; experience in on-deck coaching with national-level student-athletes; experience in recruiting college swimmers; experience in supervision of lifeguard staff; experience in teaching college-level swimming courses; U.S.S. swimming coaching certification recommended. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Submit letter of application, resume and names of three references to: Search Committee Assistant Men's and Women's Swimming Coach/Assistant Director of Aquatics, University of Connecticut, 2095 Hillside Road, Storrs, CT 06269-0378. Screening will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. We encourage applications from underrepresented groups, including minorities, women and people with disabilities.

Swimming & Diving

Coaching Intern. Allegheny College seeks an individual to fill a swimming and diving coaching intern position. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. Send applications to: Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Loras College. Head Men's & Women's Swimming and Diving Coach. Physical Education Instructor. Position Description: Directing, coordinating and promoting all phases of the Loras College intercollegiate men's and women's swimming and diving programs. Teaching undergraduate classes in physical education. Minimum Qualifications: A master's degree in physical education or related field is required. Must be Red Cross certified and teach aquatic related courses (swimming, lifeguarding, water safety). Date of Appointment: June 1 or no later than August 1, 1995. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and the names and telephone numbers of six references to: Gerald Koppes, Director of Human Resources, Loras College, Dubuque, IA 52004-0178. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities encouraged to apply.

Swimming and Diving. The University of Toledo is seeking a head coach for its combined men's and women's swimming and diving programs. This is a twelve (12)-month full time position starting no earlier than July 1, 1995. The position is responsible for all aspects of an NCAA Division I program including recruiting of student-athletes, daily practices, coaching, travel, scheduling, budget, fund raising, and knowledge of all NCAA rules and regulations. A bachelor's degree is required; master's degree preferred. Candidate must show a strong commitment to the academic success of student-athletes; a significant knowledge and background and background in coaching swimming and diving; commitment to university, Mid-American Conference and NCAA regulations; good communication skills and strong leadership. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of application, resume with at least three references by April 21 to: Dwight L. Stewart, Assistant Director-Employment Services, Personnel Development, The University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606-3390. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer-M/F/D/V.

Tennis

Coaching Intern. Allegheny College seeks an individual to fill a tennis coaching intern position for the men's and women's tennis program. This is a nine-month position and includes room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. Send applications to: Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Track & Field

Graduate Assistant—Women's Cross Country/Track and Field. Trenton State College. Ten-month position beginning September 1995. Responsibilities include: Planning and coaching practice sessions; traveling to meets; recruiting; and office work. Position offers full tuition and fees, \$3,000 stipend, meal card, and fringe benefits.

fits. Candidates with distance running and/or multi-events background encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Steve Dolan, Athletic Director, Trenton State College, Trenton, NJ 08650. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Track and Field Coach. The University of Minnesota is seeking candidates for the position of head track and field coach, men's intercollegiate athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required with three years of collegiate track and field and/or cross country coaching experience or the equivalent required. Responsibilities: Responsible to the director of men's athletics for significant administrative responsibilities, including the management of personnel and operations in the men's track and field office, including budget planning, maintenance and monitoring. All aspects of training and developing exceptional collegiate track and field athletes. Evaluating and recruiting qualified student-athletes to the University of Minnesota whose athletic skills make them highly competitive in the Big Ten and whose academic abilities make them good candidates for a meaningful academic experience and graduation at the University of Minnesota. Knowing and understanding NCAA rules related specifically to recruitment and to the ongoing performance of duties within an NCAA Division I track and field program and to follow those rules. Assisting in monitoring the academic performance and physical development of student-athletes and working with staff academic counselors and the strength and conditioning coach to help athletes achieve full potential in each area. This is a 12-month, 100 percent time appointment. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Send a letter of application, resume and names of three references, to be received no later than March 24, 1995, to: Dr. Mark Dienhart, Search Committee Chair, University of Minnesota, 516 15th Avenue S.E., Minneapolis, MN 55455. The University of Minnesota is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its programs, facilities and employment without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex, age, marital status, disability, public-assistance status, veteran status or sexual orientation.

Volleyball

Head Volleyball & Softball/Compliance Coordinator. Appointment Date: August 15, 1995. Salary: Four-year fixed term. Instructor—assistant, professor. Commensurate with experience and credentials. Qualifications and Experience: College level coaching in volleyball and softball required. Other levels of coaching will be considered. A master's degree in physical education or a sport-related field required. Responsibilities: Head women's volleyball & softball coach. Responsible for operation and management of the volleyball and softball programs in accordance with university, conference and NCAA rules, regulations and policies. Duties include but are not limited to: Scheduling, recruiting, planning, organizing, budgeting, supervising assistants, supervising JV program and public relations. Compliance Coordinator: Oversees compliance with NCAA rules for the athletic department. Responsibilities include coordinating compliance software, completion of: transfers forms, NCAA forms, ACT Clearinghouse request forms, squad lists, eligibility forms and other forms which allow programmatic oversight. Application Information and Deadline: A vita, letter of application and three recent letters of recommendation must be sent to the Search Committee Chair, postmarked by April 1, 1995. A Moorhead State University application form and official transcripts also will be required of the finalists. Apply to: Dr. Katy Wilson, Athletic Director, Chair—Volleyball & Softball Coach/Compliance Coordinator Search Committee, Nenzek Hall, Moorhead State University, Moorhead, MN 56563. For information call: 218/299-5824. General Information: Moorhead State University, with an enrollment of some 8,000 full- and part-time students, offers more than 100 programs and majors that lead to baccalaureate degrees or certification and 16 areas of study for master's degrees. The university is located in Moorhead, Minnesota. Moorhead and Fargo, North Dakota, the twin cities of the north, also are home to Concordia College and North Dakota State University. Moorhead State University is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Volleyball Coach & Marketing Director. Develop and manage all phases of a competitive Division II women's volleyball program in accordance with NCAA, G.L.I.A.C.

and university regulations and direct the athletic department's marketing/fund-raising activities. Areas of responsibility include coaching, hiring and supervising assistant coaches, recruiting, scheduling, travel, marketing, promotions, fund raising, and promoting and monitoring academic progress of student athletes. Bachelor's degree required with master's preferred. Three years' successful experience as an assistant volleyball coach at the collegiate level or three years' experience as head women's volleyball coach at the high-school level and experience in marketing and fund raising is necessary. Excellent interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with student-athletes and related publics is necessary. Salary is \$25,000 plus benefits. Send letter of application, resume and names of three professional references to: Oakland University, Employee Relations Department, Attention: Employment Office, 140 North Foundation Hall, Rochester, MI 48309-4401. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Oakland University has a strong commitment to the principle of diversity in all areas. In that spirit we are interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people.

Coach Women's Volleyball, Fast-Pitch Softball. Lakeland College is accepting applications for the position of head women's volleyball coach, softball coach, and student development coordinator. Coaching duties include recruiting, scheduling, budgeting, practice, and game management. The student development coordinator is responsible for all aspects of the tutorial, study table, and academic support programs for the college's student athletes. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Bachelor's degree required. Intercollegiate coaching experience preferred. To apply, send cover letter, resume, and names and telephone numbers of three references to: Director of Athletics, Lakeland College, P.O. Box 359, Sheboygan, WI 53082-0359. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Wright State University is accepting applications for the position of assistant women's volleyball coach. Responsibilities include covering all aspects of the program, including recruiting, scouting, on-floor coaching and public relations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; intercollegiate playing experience; demonstrated ability to work with highly skilled student-athletes; intercollegiate recruiting experience. Salary commensurate with experience. Application, resume and listing of professional references should be sent to: Steve Opperman, Head Women's Volleyball Coach, Wright State University, Dayton, OH 45435. Application Deadline: March 31, 1995. Wright State University is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Gardner-Webb University seeks an enthusiastic person to direct all phases of a Division II volleyball program and also to teach in the physical education department. Master's degree in physical education required. Full-time position, salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and resume including references by April 15 to: Ozzie McFarland, Athletic Director, Gardner-Webb University, Post Office Box 877, Bowling Springs, NC 28017. CORRECTED SALARY—Restricted-Earnings Volleyball Coach, 10-month appointment at \$12,000 beginning in August 1995. Qualifications: Playing and coaching experience at the collegiate level. Excellent organizational, computer and administrative skills desired. Responsibilities: Assist head coach in all phases of Division I volleyball program including recruiting, on-court teaching and training, promotions and other administrative duties as assigned by head coach. Send letter of application, resume and phone numbers of three references by March 15 to: Veronica Hemmermuth, Head Volleyball Coach, P.O. Box 0877, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26507-0877.

Wrestling

The University of Tennessee at Chattanooga announces an opening for a head wrestling coach. U.T.C. is a Division I institution, competing in the Southern Conference. The primary responsibility and major emphasis will be to handle all aspects of the U.T.C. wrestling program, which has a very proud tradition. There will be secondary responsibilities assisting the associate director for internal affairs with facilities coordination and management. A bachelor's degree is required, and four years of coaching experience at the intercollegiate level is preferred. Salary commensurate

with experience and qualifications. To apply submit a letter and resume, which include three references with addresses and phone numbers to: Ed Farrell, Director of Athletics, Department of Athletics, 615 McCallie Avenue, Chattanooga, TN 37403. Applications will be received until position is filled. U.T.C. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant—Academic Programs. University of Arkansas Women's Athletics. Bachelor's degree and admission to U.A. Graduate College required. Nine-month appointment for the duration of two years beginning in fall 1995. Duties include monitoring student-athlete progress, assisting with study hall and on-campus recruiting. Candidates will need to demonstrate familiarity with NCAA academic eligibility requirements and an ability to communicate with all levels of university and athletic administration. Experience in tutoring or counseling student-athletes and aspirations for a career in academic programs will be considered. Please send letter of application, resume and three references to: Graduate Assistantship-Academics, 215 Barnhill Arena, Fayetteville, AR 72701.

Graduate Assistantships in teaching physical education, coaching, athletic training, health, recreation, intramurals, and athletic academic advisor. Call 606/622-1682 for an application. Dean Robert Baugh, College of H.P.E.R. & A., Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action.

Graduate Assistant Volleyball Coach. Georgia Southern University is seeking a graduate assistant who will provide coaching and administrative assistance. This position is available August 1995. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required. Admission into graduate school is required. Previous Division I experience preferred and a sound knowledge of NCAA rules. Organizational, social and administrative skills desired. Assist head coach in all phases

of a Division I volleyball program to include recruiting, on-court teaching and training, and promotions. Application procedures: Send letter of application, resume of experience and training, plus phone numbers of three references to: Dee Nichols, Head Volleyball Coach, Georgia Southern University, LB 8115, Statesboro, GA 30460. Deadline: April 15, 1995.

Graduate Assistants: Eastern Illinois University, an NCAA Division I institution, is seeking graduate assistants in women's volleyball, softball, women's basketball, men's soccer, and men's and women's track and cross country. Candidates must be acceptable to the Graduate School. Compensation: Nine-month appointment with stipend and graduate school tuition. Send letter of application, resume, three current letters of recommendation to: Ron Paap, Associate Director of Athletics, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL 61920. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Washington College (NCAA Division III) in Chestertown, MD, is seeking graduate assistants in field hockey/women's lacrosse and swimming for the 1995-96 year with the possibility for a second year. Applicants should have either collegiate playing experience, and/or prior coaching experience. The assistantships include a stipend with the possibility for room and board. Washington College offers graduate programs in history, psychology and English. Interested applicants should send a letter of application, resume, and the names and numbers of three references to: Bryan Matthews, Director of Athletics, 300 Washington Avenue, Chestertown, MD 21620.

Graduate Assistant/Marketing & Promotions. Assist in all phases of marketing and promotions for a 16-sport Division I Athletic program. Under supervision of the director of sales, will be primarily responsible for increasing group sales for football

See The Market, page 23 ►

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY Associate Director of Athletics

Johns Hopkins University, an NCAA Division III member institution that sponsors a Division I men's lacrosse team, is seeking an Associate Director of Athletics for compliance and athletics facilities.

The position requires a baccalaureate degree, thorough understanding and direct experience with the implementation of NCAA rules and compliance procedures, and at least three years' experience in collegiate athletics administration. Knowledge of athletics facility management, computers, and various software programs is important.

Candidate must have an understanding of athletics administration in a university environment, excellent communication skills, and the ability to work well with athletics department coaches and staff.

Duties include monitoring NCAA Division I and III compliance procedures, implementing NCAA rules-education program, NCAA and conference rules interpretations, managing and scheduling athletics facilities, implementing cooperative planning and working relationships with other university departments and offices, and handling other responsibilities as assigned by Director of Athletics.

To be assured of consideration for the position, send resume and cover letter detailing how your qualifications and experience meet the description and requirements for the position and INDICATING JOB #L95-094 by April 3, 1995, to: Homewood Human Resources, Johns Hopkins University, 3400 North Charles Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21218. Salary commensurate with experience.

A.A./E.O.E.

Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Excellent benefits including life and health insurance, and dental and tuition plans for staff member, spouse and dependent children.

Smoke-free and Drug-free.



Men's Head Basketball Coach

The University of Akron is accepting applications for the position of men's head basketball coach.

Responsibilities. Direct, administer and coordinate a successful Division I basketball program within the rules, guidelines and principles of the NCAA, the Mid-American Conference and the University.

Qualifications. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Proven success as a college head coach or assistant coach with a demonstrated ability to recruit, develop and motivate quality student-athletes in a program committed to academic and athletic achievement. Division I experience preferred. Candidates must possess strong organizational and leadership skills and the ability to communicate effectively with university, media and community representatives. Knowledge of and commitment to compliance with NCAA rules a necessity.

Salary. Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Applications. Send letter of application, resume and names of three current references to:

Mike Bobinski
Director of Athletics
The University of Akron
JAR Arena
Akron, OH 44325-5201

Deadline. The application deadline is Friday, March 17, 1995, with a desired starting date of March 30, 1995.

The University of Akron is an Equal Education and Employment Institution

Maine Maritime Academy (MMA) is a 700-student, public, fully-accredited four-year college located in the small coastal village of Castine, Maine. The college is one of six state-supported Maritime Colleges in the United States. MMA is a college of engineering, transportation, management and ocean sciences. MMA is an NCAA Division III and New England Football Conference member. MMA currently seeks to fill the following positions:

Football Coaching Interns

August 1, 1995, through January 31, 1996. Position includes stipend, plus room and board. Responsibilities include coaching a position, recruiting, computer work and related duties.

Interested persons should send a letter of application and resume to:

Director of Human Resources
Box C-3
Castine, ME 04420

Letters of application, resumes or any other relevant material not addressed or delivered to the Maine Maritime Academy Human Resource Office will not be considered.

MMA is an EOE.

Women and minorities are particularly encouraged to apply.

Maine

Maritime

Academy

Assistant Professor

College of Nursing Human Performance and Fitness

The University of Massachusetts is seeking a full-time, tenure-track position for September of 1995, in Athletic Training. The ideal candidate would possess most of the following qualifications: an earned doctorate, certified athletic trainer, and Baccalaureate teaching experience. Duties will also include being coordinator of the athletic training concentration, teaching athletic training and related courses and research. Academic rank and salary commensurate with education and experience. Send cover letter, vitae, and names and addresses of three references to: Peter Salita, Human Performance and Fitness Department, University of Massachusetts Boston, 100 Morrissey Blvd., Boston, MA 02125-3393. An Affirmative Action, Equal Opportunity, Title IX employer.

University of Massachusetts Boston

The Market

▶ Continued from page 22

and basketball through prospecting and soliciting new organizations, and developing and implementing major group sales promotions. Will assist with event management, game-day promotions, and other promotional events. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Must submit application to graduate program at Northern Illinois University by April 1. Should hold a bachelor's degree in mass communication, business, sports administration or related field and be pursuing a master's degree in sport management. Excellent interpersonal skills and proven oral and written communication skills essential. Must display a high level of professionalism. Macintosh skills a plus. Position will begin June 19, 1995, through May 31, 1996; possibility to renewal. \$585/month plus tuition waiver. Application Deadline: March 20, 1995. Send letter of application, resume and names of three references to: Director of Sales—Athletics, Northern Illinois University, 136 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115-2854. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities encouraged to apply.

Graduate Assistantships. Kansas State University invites applications for three graduate assistantships in athletic training. This is a 10-month position renewable for a second year. Responsibilities include coverage of intercollegiate athletics and other duties as assigned by the director of sports medicine. Applicants must be N.A.T.A. certified or eligible to sit for the certification exam. Starting date will be August 1, 1995. Stipend is \$6,500-\$7,000 per year and out-of-state tuition waiver. Send resume, college transcript and a list of three references to: John Thomas, M.Ed., A.T.C., Director of Sports Medicine, 2201 Kimball Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502.

Graduate Assistant Positions. Fairleigh Dickinson University—Madison. F.D.U.—Madison, a Division III member of the Middle Atlantic Conference, is seeking qualified applicants to assist in the coaching of field hockey, women's volleyball, women's soccer, softball and women's basketball. Three positions are available for the above sports with preference given to applicants who have experience in more than one sport. One position is also available to assist in coaching men's soccer and lacrosse. A strong emphasis will be placed on recruiting and administrative duties in each position. Stipends are \$5,000 for the academic year with a tuition waiver for 15 credits. Applicants must send a cover letter, resume, two letters of reference and a copy of their undergraduate transcript to: Bill Klika, Athletic Director, F.D.U.—Madison, 285 Madison Avenue, Madison, NJ 07940.

Graduate Assistant—Men's Lacrosse. Widener University, an NCAA Division III institution located in suburban Philadelphia, offers a school-year position beginning September 1995. Responsibilities include assisting in coaching, administering and recruiting. Benefits include 12 graduate credits a year and \$3,750 stipend. Send cover letter, resume and references to: Chris Wakely, Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013.

Internship

Athletic Marketing and Promotions Intern. University of Nevada Las Vegas. Twelve-month, paid position available immediately. Responsibilities include advertising and corporate sponsorship sales, group ticket sales, event planning and management, game promotions, and implementation of individual sport marketing plans. Bachelor's degree in a related field required. Master's degree, or candidate completing graduate program, preferred. Application deadline: March 24, 1995. Send letter of application, resume and names with phone numbers of three references to: Michael Blaser, Director of Marketing and Promotions, University of Nevada Las Vegas, 4505 Maryland Parkway, Box 450019, Las Vegas, NV 89154-0019. A.A./E.O.E.

Coaching Internship. Women's Basketball and Soccer. Knox College, an NCAA Division III institution in Galesburg, IL, has a two-year salaried coaching internship available. The position includes appointment with both women's basketball and soccer, with additional responsibilities to recruit qualified student-athletes under Division III guidelines for an academically rigorous

institution. Qualifications at minimum include a bachelor's degree with previous coaching or collegiate level playing experience. Please send cover letter and resume to: Harley Knosher, Director of Athletics, Knox College, Galesburg, IL 61401. Application deadline: April 15, 1995.

Graduate Intern. Washington College in Chestertown, MD, is seeking a sports medicine intern for the 1995-96 year. The qualified applicant should be N.A.T.A. certified or eligible. The internship includes stipend and room and board. Interested applicants should send a letter of application, resume and the names and numbers of three references to: Mark Laursen, Director of Sports Medicine, 300 Washington Avenue, Chestertown, MD 21620.

Miscellaneous

Instructors/Coaches: Choose from 35 camps. Tennis, baseball, soccer, swimming, hockey, basketball, lacrosse, gymnastics, etc. 800/443-6428; 516/433-8033.

Summer Camp Jobs: Top quality private camps in New York, Pennsylvania, New England, North Carolina and Georgia seek experienced baseball, basketball, equestrian, gymnastics, lacrosse, rollerblade hockey, sailing, swimming, tennis, theater and other coaches/instructors. Approx. 6/18-8/18. Salary, travel money, room/board. Call 1-800/CAMP-GUYS.

Baseball, Basketball & Soccer Directors Needed: Excellent coed residential children's camps seek persons with proven ability to coordinate, direct and teach kids! Positions also include involvement in programming and management of the activity. Both areas offer top notch facilities and equipment as well as opportunities to expand and grow program. Vital that persons enjoy working with kids and have the energy and enthusiasm to match! Accommodations for families and singles. Salaries negotiable, room, board and travel expenses provided. Call 800/544-5448 or 914/345-2086. Staff Search, 3 West Main Street, Elmsford, NY 10523.

Doctoral Assistantships. The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," announces several doctoral assistantships. The assistantship provides a waiver of tuition and entails 20 hours of work per week. Interested student should contact the: Dean of Academic Affairs, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. Telephone: 334/626-3303; fax: 334/626-1149; or Internet: ACADEMY@USSA-SPORT.USSA.EDU. The United States Sports Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex, age, handicap or national origin.

Master's Scholarships. The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," announces several master's scholarships. The scholarship provides a waiver of tuition and entails 20 hours of work per week. Interested students should contact the: Dean of Academic Affairs, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. Telephone: 334/626-3303; fax: 334/626-1149; or Internet: ACADEMY@USSA-SPORT.USSA.EDU. The United States Sports Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex, age, handicap or national origin.

Summer Coaches and Staff Needed. Top boys sports camp in Maine seeks qualified and responsible collegiate athletes to instruct the following team sports: Baseball, hockey and lacrosse. Other staffing needs: Tennis, golf, archery, trip leaders, life guards, windsurfing, sailing and waterskiing. All-around athletes needed for general staff as well. Pre-req.: Nonsmokers, love working with kids (even beginners), abundance of patience, plays sport for school. Contact: Camp Wildwood, 838 West End Avenue, New York, NY 10025; 212/316-1419, fax 212/316-1279.

Assistant Certification Officer. Southwest Texas State University seeks an individual to assist the registrar in process of certifying the academic eligibility of student-athletes with the possibility the position may be upgraded to certification officer in the future. Responsibilities will include evaluating academic records to determine eligibility for NCAA participation, monitoring the athletes' progress toward degree requirements, evaluating the selection of courses for continuing eligibility purposes, and maintaining all academic eligibility records. Qualifications: Preference will be given to candidates who have earned a baccalaureate degree or who have a comparable number of years of higher education experience, who have a working knowledge of academic records and/or NCAA regulations, strong communication skills, and experience in the use of the computer processing of student

records. Salary \$17,000 to \$19,000, depending on degree and experience. Send letter of application, three letters of reference and personal resume to: Personnel Office, Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, TX 78666. Screening of applications will begin March 24, 1995, and will continue until the position is filled.

Athletic Camp Counselor. Great camp. Great facilities. Need great coed athletic staff. Basketball, baseball, hockey, tennis, waterfront. Two hours N.Y.C. Kennebunk, 19 Southway, Hartsdale, NY 10530; 914/693-3037 or 800/58-CAMP2.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball Tournament, 1995 CableVision Classic. The University of Nebraska is seeking one Division I opponent for its tournament scheduled for November 24-25. The tournament includes a banquet, gifts and ground transportation. Guarantee negotiable. For more information, please contact Karin Nicholls at 402/472-6462.

Women's Basketball. Oklahoma State University is seeking Division I teams for a tournament on November 24 & 25, 1995. Guarantee, lodging and ground transportation available. For more information call Jack Easley at 405/744-6774.

Division III Football: Howard Payne University needs game for September 2, 1995; September 7, 1996. Contact Vance Gibson, 915/643-7820.

Opponent Needed: Men's Basketball Division III U.W. Whitewater Tip-Off Tournament November 17 & 18, 1995. Attractive guarantee. Contact Dave VanderMeulen, 414/472-4661 or 414/472-1154.

Women's Basketball Division III. Trinity University (San Antonio, TX) is seeking one Division III team to compete in its Tip-Off Tournament, November 18 & 19, 1995. \$1,200 guarantee. Contact Becky Geyer, 210/736-8287.

Women's Basketball: University of Wisconsin-Green Bay seeks Division I teams for Holiday Inn Tournament December 1-2, 1995. Guarantee, gifts, lodging and banquet. Also looking for one home and one road game during 1995-96 season. Contact Emily Bauer, 414/465-2145.

Football: Portland State University/Division II, Portland, Oregon, seeks opponent for the following dates: November 4 and 11. Need at least one home game. Will consider any division. Generous guarantees available. Please contact Roy Love, assistant athletic director, 503/725-4000 if interested.

Volleyball Tournament: Portland State University/Division II, Portland, Oregon, seeks opponent for the following dates: October 27, 28. Guarantee of four games. Lodging for three nights paid. Contact Teri Mariani, associate athletic director, 503/725-4400 if interested.

Women's Basketball, Division I. Harvard University has one opening for Invitational Tournament December 2-3, 1995. Contact John Wentzell at 617/495-9767.

Football-Division I-AA (nonscholarship) or Division III. Butler University is seeking one game in 1995. Available dates: September 2, 1995, or November 11, 1995, home and home and/or guarantee possible. Contact: Ken LaRose, head football coach, 317/283-9476.

Division II NCAA Women's Basketball. Henderson State University seeks two teams for November 17-18 tournament in Arkadelphia, AR. No Guarantee. Please contact Dr. David Thigpen at 501/230-5123.

Men's Basketball Tournament — NCAA Division III. January 5 and 6, 1996. Good guarantee. Contact Bill Chambers, 919/985-5218, North Carolina Wesleyan College.

Women's Basketball: Needed—Division I participant in the Carolina Holiday Classic held in Myrtle Beach, South Carolina, December 19-21, 1995. Eight-team tournament cohosted by the University of North Carolina and Coastal Carolina University. Ten rooms for four nights, banquet, gifts, possible ground transportation. Contact Gina Markland, 803/349-2931, or Wayne White, 803/349-2820.

Berea College, Berea, KY 40404. Nonscholarship men's basketball looking for Thanksgiving or Christmas tournament in 1995. Please contact coach Roland Wierwille, 606/986-9341, ext. 5424.

Women's Division I Basketball — 1995 Dial Classic. Louisiana Tech University is seeking one Division I opponent for its tournament scheduled for December 1 & 2, 1995. Banquet, gifts and guarantee. Please call Randy Meyer at 318/257-4111.

Division III Men's Soccer. Elmira College is

seeking an opponent for a home game September 22, 23 or 24, 1995. Please contact Mark Wagner at 607/735-1823.

Football, Division III. Catholic University is seeking football games in 1996 on October 5, 12; November 2; and in 1997 on November 1. Contact head coach Tom Clark, 202/319-6045.

Positions Wanted

Baseball Head Coach, any division level, anywhere. Total dedication to winning in the classroom and on the field. Contact: Warren Wagner, 16869 S.W. 65th Avenue, #107, Lake Oswego, OR 97035 503/968-2234.

Golf Coach. Former Memphis State player/senior tour player last two years. Recently recommended by Dr. Middlecote to A.D. of major university for golf coach. Contact Grady Bloodworth, 9305 State Line Road, Olive Branch, MS 38654, 601/893-2038.

Head College Soccer Coach (Men's or Women's). Fourteen years' experience as head coach at the high school and club level. Advanced National Diploma and U.S.S.F. license. All-South conference M.V.P. and team captain in college. I possess excellent coaching, teaching and motivational skills and am committed to the success of the student-athlete. Contact Bryan Williams, 22504 E. 175th Street, Pleasant Hill, MO 64080, 816/540-3961.

Experienced Athletics Educator/Administrator seeks administrative position in secondary or higher education. Master in education with emphasis in physical education. Extensive experience in teaching, coaching and athletic administration. Excellent references. Contact Randall B. Vaughan Jr., 804/872-7310 or 804/874-4237.

Undergraduate Athletic Trainer seeking hours for certification during the summer of 1995. Willing to relocate. Resume and references available upon request. Please write to: Erica Shannon, P.O. Box 698, St. Joseph's College, Rensselaer, IN 47978.

Recent honors graduate, M.S. in sports administration with strong business and computer background. Excellent marketing research and teaching skills. Considerable knowledge of sports sponsorships and the sport marketplace. Marketing/advertising intern at the Boston Garden. Seeks sports marketing/sales position with sport management or sports business environment. Willing to travel or relocate. Call Bill at 508/398-3761 to discuss opportunities.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
in the CITY of NEW YORK

Announcement of Position Vacancy

TITLE

Head Coach of Men's Basketball and Associate in the Department of Physical Education.

RESPONSIBILITIES: (Brief Outline)

- Head Coach of Men's Basketball.
- Supervise assistant coaches and other personnel connected with the program.
- Identify and personally recruit well qualified student-athletes.
- Conduct practice and supervise competitions and teach classes in an educationally sound way.
- Practice fiscal responsibility including working within an established budget.
- Maintain positive relationships with the media, fans, student-athletes, general students, fellow coaches, supervisors, administrators, the public and alumni.
- Develop a positive working relationship with, and guide the activities of, the alumni support group for your sport.
- Teach course within the Division of Physical Education as requested.
- Have complete knowledge of Columbia University, NCAA and Ivy Group regulations.

QUALIFICATIONS:

- Bachelor's degree required.
- Successful background in coaching basketball and administering a basketball program as a head or assistant coach at the college level preferred.
- Successful experience in recruiting of student-athletes preferred.
- Ability to work and communicate with students, faculty, administrators, media and alumni.
- Ability to work within the framework of NCAA and Ivy League rules and regulations.

APPOINTMENT DATE: As soon as appropriate candidate is identified.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY: Columbia University is a member of the Ivy Group. Admission to the undergraduate divisions is based primarily on academic achievement and financial aid is awarded on the basis of need. The university is located in New York City and has an undergraduate enrollment of 4,200 students including Columbia College and the Undergraduate School of Engineering and Applied Science.

MAIL LETTER OF APPLICATION, RESUME AND THREE LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION TO: Paul E. Fernandes, Associate Athletic Director, Columbia University, Dodge Physical Fitness Center, New York, NY 10027.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IS AN AFFIRMATIVE ACTION/ EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER.

DIRECTOR
OF
ATHLETICS

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA IN HUNTSVILLE (UAH) invites applications and nominations for the position of Athletic Director. The director of athletics is responsible for providing leadership and management for the NCAA Division II intercollegiate athletics, intramural and recreation programs. The university's athletic program has a strong philosophy of placing emphasis on the athlete as a good student and a good citizen. The director of athletics reports to the president through the vice-president for student affairs. The University of Alabama in Huntsville is a member of the Gulf South Conference. The athletic program includes men's ice hockey, basketball, soccer, tennis, cross country, baseball and crew, and women's basketball, volleyball, tennis, cross country, crew and softball.

QUALIFICATIONS: The university is seeking a person who can continue the success of the athletic program in all areas: academic achievement, athletic competition and community service. The successful candidate will be a dynamic leader with excellent interpersonal communication skills, at least five years' experience in athletic administration (experience as a director preferred), as well as having experience with the rules and regulations of the NCAA at the Division II level. Knowledge of the legal and regulatory environment of intercollegiate athletics is required with a dedication to abide by the letter and intent of the NCAA and Gulf South Conference regulations. A proven ability of successful fund raising is helpful.

The candidate must have excellent communication skills as well as effective personnel management and interpersonal skills. A demonstrated commitment to gender equity and ethnic/racial diversity is required, along with a balance between intramural/recreation and athletics. The candidate must provide effective leadership to coaches and staff as well as demonstrate abilities in developing and managing an athletics budget within established limitations and the university's policies. He/She must demonstrate the ability to establish policies that successfully manage the growth and development of the department in a manner consistent with the university's athletic mission. A master's degree is required.

One of three institutions in The University of Alabama System, UAH occupies a 360-acre main campus and a 10-acre campus housing the School of Primary Medical Care located in the city's downtown district. Current enrollment exceeds 7,500, with a faculty of approximately 300, and a current operating budget of \$86 million. Located in the Tennessee Valley of northern Alabama, the city of Huntsville is the location of major government and private research centers, has a substantial number of diversified industries, and is rich in cultural and recreational activities. The population of the metropolitan area is approximately 265,000, and the public schools are among the best in the nation.

Review of applications will begin on March 31, 1995, and will continue until the position is filled. Applications should include a letter of interest summarizing qualifications and relevant experience, a current resume, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of five references. Applications should be sent to:

B. Jeanne Fisher
Athletic Director Search Coordinator
114 University Center
UAH
Huntsville, AL 35899

The University of Alabama in Huntsville is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

ATHLETIC
ADMINISTRATION
INTERNSHIP

The Council of Ivy Group Presidents is accepting applications for a 10-month athletic administration internship during the 1995-96 academic year. The intern will be placed at Dartmouth College in Hanover, NH, and will work directly with campus administrators in all aspects of college athletic administration.

We seek a highly motivated person who has some familiarity with college athletics and wants to explore a career in athletic administration. Applicants must have earned a bachelor's degree, have strong organizational, interpersonal and communication skills, and be demonstrably ready to assume a variety of independent responsibilities. The internship carries a \$12,000 stipend; housing is not included. (The internship is available only to women and members of minority groups through funds granted by the NCAA to Division I conferences.)

Please send resume and three letters of reference by April 1, 1995, to: Department of Human Resources, Princeton University, Clio Hall, Requisition #2305-KH, Princeton, NJ 08544.



An Equal Opportunity, M/F/
Affirmative Action Employer.

LAFAYETTE COLLEGE

HEAD COACH MEN'S BASKETBALL

Head Men's Basketball Coach at NCAA Division I, ECAC- and Patriot League-member Lafayette College. Twelve-month, full-time appointment with competitive salary and benefits. Requires bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) with demonstrated collegiate coaching, recruiting and administrative experience plus commitment to the academic mission of the college and excellent public-relations skills.

Write with complete resume, letters of reference with phone numbers to: Dr. Eve Atkinson, Director of Athletics, Lafayette College, Easton, PA 18042. Deadline for applications is March 24, 1995, or earlier if applicant pool is highly qualified. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

■ Legislative assistance

1995 Column No. 10

1995 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 23 Weekly hour limitations — skill instruction — Divisions I and II sports other than football

Divisions I and II should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 23 (effective August 1, 1995), in sports other than football, coaches may be involved in two hours of skill-related instruction per week involving not more than three student-athletes in any activity during the permissible eight hours of countable athletically related activities that may occur outside the playing season during the academic year, provided the student-athlete requests the instruction. Further, during its January 12, 1995, post-convention meeting, the NCAA Council, at the request of the Presidents Commission, reviewed Proposal No. 23 and

determined that it would not be permissible for more than three student-athletes from the same team to be involved in such sessions at any one time in any facility. Thus, it is not permissible for more than three student-athletes to be involved in such instructional sessions at the same time at the same site or at different sites.

NCAA Bylaws 13.02.3.1 and 13.1.4.1 Contacts/banquet — Divisions I-A and I-AA football

Divisions I-A and I-AA institutions should note that in the sport of football, any visit to a prospect's high school, preparatory school or two-year college during a contact period shall constitute a contact for that particular week, even if no contact was made with a prospect. During its December 12, 1994, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that in Divisions I-A and I-AA, an institution's football coaching staff member who speaks at a meeting or

banquet at a prospect's educational institution during the contact period would use one of the institution's seven in-person, off-campus recruiting contacts for each senior prospect at the educational institution and also would use the institution's once-per-week visit to the prospect's educational institution.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

News quiz answers: 1-True. 2-(c). 3-(b). 4-(c). 5-(a). 6-(d). 7-(b). 8-True.

Special committee looks to NCAA Foundation for degree-completion funds

The chair of the NCAA Special Degree-Completion Program Committee plans to solicit from the NCAA Foundation additional funds — perhaps an increase as much as 30 percent — to help the program sustain its current level of financial support to former student-athletes completing their degree requirements.

At the committee's February 27-28 meeting in Charleston, South Carolina, the financial future of the program and the rising costs of attending colleges and universities were key topics of discussion.

Don A. Aripoli of Southwest Missouri State University, chair of the committee, will seek an increase in the annual funding of the program, currently at \$500,000. The

program's budget never has been increased in its eight-year history, although it did receive — and has since exhausted — a donation from Converse. To date, more than 750 former Division I student-athletes have received NCAA degree-completion grants and earned their diplomas. The program's graduation rate is approximately 90 percent.

The committee estimates an additional \$150,000 per year would increase by 25 the number of former student-athletes the program could assist. The committee also noted, however, that increasing educational costs likely will diminish the proportion of applicants to receive financial support from the program.

Other highlights

In other actions at its February 27-28 meeting in Charleston, South Carolina, the NCAA Special Degree Completion Program Committee:

■ Reviewed most recent dispersal and graduation-rates statistics for the program. It noted that statistical software may be available to assist the NCAA staff in collecting graduation data and that committee members would be willing to contact those institutions delinquent in the reporting of data.

■ Announced that for its June 1995 awards, information regarding an applicant's sport, gender, race, selection score, grade-point average, number of hours remaining to graduate and the institution at which the applicant is attending will be more read-

ily available through an updated application form. In addition, the committee will replace the census term "Black" on the application form with "African-American" and the classification "Other" will be added. The committee believes the information will provide it with data on which to judge the proportionality of the awards.

■ Reaffirmed its position that the program is open only to former Division I student-athletes who received, at one time or another, athletically related financial aid during their careers. The committee reviewed a waiver request submitted by a member of the Ivy Group to allow participation in the program to former student-athletes who competed at institutions, such as those in the Ivy Group, that do not award athletics grants-in-aid.

"To offset inflation, we will probably hope to generate an additional \$150,000 and continue to build the program at that level," Aripoli said. "We're at a point where the program needs additional revenue." In addition to requesting addi-

tional funding from the NCAA Foundation, the committee will suggest that the Foundation consider creating an endowment that will help the program meet its increasing financial costs each year.

The program distributes grants

twice yearly, in June and October. If funding remains static for the next fiscal year, Aripoli said the program may have to restrict funding to June applicants only if many applications are received this summer.

Overtime period holds a place in college football history

By Dick Kishpaugh
SPECIAL TO THE NCAA NEWS

In modern times, football overtimes or other tiebreakers have been common in Divisions I-AA, II and III, but conspicuously absent in Division I-A.

A recent survey of conferences in all divisions brought 47 responses to 55 inquiries, enough to justify some conclusions — one being that there is almost no sentiment to change the status quo in Division I-A for regular-season games.

In that division, however, post-season or playoff games are a different matter. Overtimes would have been played had any of the three recent Southeastern Conference championship playoff games been tied in regulation time. And, there is considerable sentiment in favor of tiebreakers in major bowl games.

That sentiment played a role in the NCAA Football Rules Committee's recent decision to authorize the use of the NCAA tiebreaker system in postseason bowl games, beginning next season.

Even though a tiebreaker still is prohibited for Division I-A regular-season play, it's not quite correct to say that there never

have been overtimes in "major" competition.

1881 rule

Way back in 1881, the rules called for two mandatory overtime periods (of 15 minutes each) in the event of a tie in regulation time. If still tied, there were additional provisions giving a goal kicked from a touchdown more weight than a goal kicked from the field, and still other considerations for the number of safeties. Under the 1881 style of play, touchdowns and safeties were quite different from the modern versions.

That 1881 rule, which vanished a few years later when numerical values were established for scoring, marks the only time the rules have called for a tiebreaker based on a statistical item.

But if a plan offered by Dartmouth College's Edward K. Hall, chair of the Football Rules Committee in 1931, had been adopted, statistics would once again have been considered. Hall proposed the use of a three-man panel at each game that would review the accuracy of statistics and then declare a winner based on various yardage factors, first downs and fumbles.

Hall's plan was tested in unof-

ficial postseason games played for charity in that 1931 depression year. At New Haven, Yale University played College of the Holy Cross and Dartmouth played Brown University in 24-minute games, and the judges declared Brown the winner of the latter contest when it ended in a tie. Yale then played Brown; that game also ended in a tie, and the judges' decision went to Yale.

Hall then indicated that he would submit the proposal to the 1932 rules committee meeting, but this apparently did not happen, and Hall's death in December 1932 ended any discussion of the idea.

Today, of course, overtimes are a standard provision for NCAA playoff games in divisions other than I-A.

Common in I-AA

As for regular-season competition, overtimes are most popular in Division I-AA; only 12 conferences use tiebreakers in the regular season, and six of those are in Division I-AA.

That division's Yankee, Big Sky and Ohio Valley Conferences were the first to adopt the plan after the equal-possession tiebreaker was approved more than a decade ago. Other I-AA

groups that have joined the ranks include the Southern, Gateway and Mid-Eastern Athletic Conferences, and altogether, more than 60 regular-season gridiron contests in that group have been decided in overtime.

The Yankee Conference seems to be the leader in multiple overtimes per game. In 1982, the University of Rhode Island beat the University of Maine, 58-55, in six overtimes; a week later, Maine went four more overtimes before losing to Boston University, 48-45, and thus scored 100 points in two games and failed to win.

Villanova University's 1989 win over the University of Connecticut, 41-35, matched the six-overtime record. By contrast, only one game in the Big Sky has gone as many as four extra sessions, that being Montana State University-Bozeman's 44-41 win over the University of Nevada in 1984.

In the 1994 season, the Yankee Conference titles were decided by two overtime games on the final day of the season — the University of New Hampshire took the New England division honors with a 52-51 double-overtime win over Boston U., and Northeastern University upset

James Madison University, 9-6, in one overtime to force the losers into a tie with the College of William and Mary for the Mid-Atlantic section. New Hampshire's superior record gave the Wildcats the automatic NCAA playoff spot.

Ironic twist

There was an ironic twist to the decision by the South Atlantic Conference (Division II) to adopt overtimes in 1989.

The only two coaches to vote against the proposal were Elliott Poss of Presbyterian College and John Perry of Lenoir-Rhyne College. Naturally, those two teams met in the first overtime game in that league, with Presbyterian winning, 37-36, in double overtime. Presbyterian went into overtime again just two weeks later, this time beating Catawba College, 54-48, in three extra sessions.

A final note: In at least 20 conferences, the subject of tiebreakers never has been an agenda item. And in at least six other leagues, formal proposals were turned down, primarily because of vehement opposition by coaches.

Dick Kishpaugh writes frequently about college football history.



The NCAA Register

A Monthly Collection Containing Reports of Interest to the NCAA Membership

July 1, 1996

Eligibility appeals

Because recruiting violations involve the possibility of an advantage being obtained in the recruitment of a prospect, those cases are published separately from other matters. Also, please note that any actions taken by the institution, conference or NCAA Committee on Infractions regarding the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation that caused the ineligibility of the student-athlete are reported along with the publication of the particular eligibility case.

Eligibility appeals concerning recruiting violations involving prospective student-athletes

Division I

Bylaw 13

Case No.: 1
Citation: B 13.01.6, 13.1.3.1, 13.1.3.2.2 and 13.1.3.6.1

Sport: Women's volleyball
Facts: Coaching staff sent letters to prospective student-athletes (PSAs), who are high-school juniors, providing an 800 number that was utilized by PSAs and parents.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required PSAs to repay value of calls (from \$1.36 to \$9.42) and instituted additional procedures to prevent further violations.

Case No.: 2
Citation: B 13.02.4.4
Sport: Men's track
Facts: During a dead period, PSA made an unofficial visit to institution and had an in-person contact with head coach.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 3
Citation: B 13.02.4.4
Sport: Women's swimming
Facts: Head coach had an in-person, on-campus contact with PSA, a nonrecruited PSA, during a dead period.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Applicable legislation was reviewed with head coach.

Case No.: 4
Citation: B 13.02.4.4
Sport: Women's gymnastics
Facts: Institution allowed student-athlete (SA) to make an official visit during a dead period.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 5
Citation: B 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.3.1
Sport: Women's volleyball
Facts: Head coach made telephone contact with PSA's mother, assuming that PSA was a senior in high school (PSA is a junior).

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution reprimanded PSA.

Case No.: 6
Citation: B 13.1.1.2
Sport: Women's tennis
Facts: PSA, a partial qualifier and a first-year junior college student, was among a group of junior college teammates who were provided a tour of institution's recreational facility after completion of a match on institution's campus.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 7
Citation: B 13.1.3.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: An assistant coach telephoned PSA on five occasions during week prior to PSA's official visit, which resulted in a violation when PSA canceled visit.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 8
Citation: B 13.1.3.6.1
Sport: Football
Facts: Coaching staff provided athletics department's toll-free office phone number to 39 prospects who were juniors in high school, so that they could call office regarding their intention of attending final spring scrimmage.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution has taken preventive measures to avoid similar violations in future.

Case No.: 9
Citation: B 13.1.8.2
Sport: Women's basketball
Facts: Head coach visited two basketball recruits on day of their involvement in volleyball competition.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Head coach was issued a letter of reprimand and coaching staff will not be permitted to make recruiting contacts during final three days of recruiting period.

Case No.: 10
Citation: B 13.2.1
Sport: Women's volleyball
Facts: After PSA signed a letter of intent with institution, PSA's father contacted head coach and asked to see campus and to have lunch with coach. Head coach paid for lunch.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required PSA's father to repay value of meal (\$12).

Case No.: 11
Citation: B 13.4.1
Sport: Women's basketball
Facts: PSA was sent various recruiting materials although she had not yet begun her junior year in high school. Institution inadvertently had recorded wrong graduation date for PSA in its recruiting database.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution has made adjustments to its computer program to avoid similar violations in future.

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Case No.: 12
Citation: B 13.6.2.5
Sport: Men's golf
Facts: Head coach allowed an enrolled SA to accompany him to a local airport (which is located approximately 45 miles from institution's campus) in order to pick up PSA upon his arrival for an official visit.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter has been forwarded to NCAA enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 13
Citation: B 13.7.1.2.3
Sport: Men's gymnastics
Facts: Institution provided PSA an official visit even though institution had not received a copy of PSA's official high-school transcript or test score.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution took steps to avoid a similar violation in future.

Case No.: 14
Citation: B 13.7.1.2.3
Sport: Men's tennis
Facts: Institution provided an expense-paid visit to PSA prior to receiving all of his required academic materials. It appears that some documentation was received but institution was unable to determine that all required materials were on hand prior to PSA's visit.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution took steps to avoid a similar violation in future.

Case No.: 15
Citation: B 13.7.5.1
Sport: Football
Facts: Institution provided PSA's brother with three meals during PSA's official visit. PSA's brother accompanied prospect and his parents in family automobile as they traveled to campus for official visit. An assistant coach, believing that family might not have the funds to pay for the brother's meals and in order to avoid a possible embarrassing situation, decided to deduct cost of meals from the mileage reimbursement for parent's driving costs.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter has been forwarded to NCAA enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 16
Citation: B 13.7.5.2
Sport: Women's track
Facts: During an official visit, institution provided PSA with special seating arrangements at an on-campus event.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Conference office is reviewing this matter and will forward a report to NCAA enforcement staff upon completion of its review.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 17
Citation: B 13.02.4.4
Sport: Women's softball
Facts: Head coach arranged for PSA to make an unofficial visit during a dead period.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution took steps to avoid a similar violation in future.

Case No.: 18
Citation: B 13.1.8.2
Sport: Baseball
Facts: Assistant coach made contact with PSA's father during an athletics competition in which PSA participated.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution met with coaching staff to address relevant legislation.

Case No.: 19
Citation: B 13.2.1, 13.6.4 and 14.3.2.1.2
Sport: Football
Facts: Prior to SA enrolling at institution, head coach and assistant coach provided SA with a round-trip airline ticket (valued at \$384.39) from SA's home to institution's campus. Upon his arrival at institution's campus, SA enrolled in and began attending class for fall 1995 semester. Also, return portion of airline ticket was scheduled for departure at conclusion of fall semester. Further, SA, a partial qualifier, participated in practice activities on at least two occasions, supervised by a volunteer coach, during his initial year of enrollment at institution.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored based upon institution's action of requiring SA to repay value of ticket.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to repay cost of airline ticket. Further, institution will require all travel arrangements to be approved through director of athletics, require head coach to attend an NCAA compliance seminar, authorize an auditor to review recruiting expenses, review applicable rules at weekly staff meetings and reduce number of practice opportunities during 1996 season for partial qualifiers involved in impermissible practice activities during 1995-96 academic year. Finally, conference fined institution \$1,000 and reprimanded head coach.

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Division II

Bylaw 13

Case No.: 17
Citation: B 13.02.4.4
Sport: Women's softball
Facts: Head coach arranged for PSA to make an unofficial visit during a dead period.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution took steps to avoid a similar violation in future.

Case No.: 18
Citation: B 13.1.8.2
Sport: Baseball
Facts: Assistant coach made contact with PSA's father during an athletics competition in which PSA participated.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution met with coaching staff to address relevant legislation.

Case No.: 19
Citation: B 13.2.1, 13.6.4 and 14.3.2.1.2
Sport: Football
Facts: Prior to SA enrolling at institution, head coach and assistant coach provided SA with a round-trip airline ticket (valued at \$384.39) from SA's home to institution's campus. Upon his arrival at institution's campus, SA enrolled in and began attending class for fall 1995 semester. Also, return portion of airline ticket was scheduled for departure at conclusion of fall semester. Further, SA, a partial qualifier, participated in practice activities on at least two occasions, supervised by a volunteer coach, during his initial year of enrollment at institution.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored based upon institution's action of requiring SA to repay value of ticket.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to repay cost of airline ticket. Further, institution will require all travel arrangements to be approved through director of athletics, require head coach to attend an NCAA compliance seminar, authorize an auditor to review recruiting expenses, review applicable rules at weekly staff meetings and reduce number of practice opportunities during 1996 season for partial qualifiers involved in impermissible practice activities during 1995-96 academic year. Finally, conference fined institution \$1,000 and reprimanded head coach.

Case No.: 20
Citation: B 13.1.1.3
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: Prior to receiving permission to contact SAs from their previous institution, head coach and assistant coach spoke with SAs about the possibility of SAs participating on

institution's team.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Eligibility appeals other than those involving recruiting

Division I

Bylaw 12

Case No.: 1
Citation: B 12.1.1-(a), 12.1.1-(d) and 12.1.1.1.5

Sport: Women's tennis
Facts: Prospective student-athlete (PSA) received \$11,010 in prize money based upon place finish in numerous international tennis tournaments from 1991 to 1994. PSA's expenses exceeded prize money received.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored. However, institution is required to withhold PSA from first 10 percent of 1996-97 traditional tennis season.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 2
Citation: B 12.1.2-(j)
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: Student-athlete (SA) participated in a university-sponsored three-on-three basketball tournament and received a \$35 gift certificate based on his team's first-place finish.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to return gift certificate.

Case No.: 3
Citation: B 12.1.2-(m)
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: While enrolled in a junior college, SA accepted \$3,457.68 worth of financial assistance from former youth-league coach of a junior college teammate. Financial assistance was provided to SA during fall semester of 1995, for purpose of paying for tuition, housing, educational expenses and transportation while SA attended junior college. Former coach met SA while SA and former teammate were enrolled at a second junior college.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored upon repayment of impermissible financial assistance (\$3,457.68).

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Case No.: 4
Citation: B 12.5.1.1
Sports: Men's soccer, men's tennis, women's tennis
Facts: Team pictures, which appeared on posters or media guides, were taken in front of institutional facilities containing identifiable commercial advertisements.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: All posters, media guides or promotions involving commercial entities must be approved by compliance office prior to publication.

Case No.: 5
Citation: B 12.5.1.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: Members of basketball team autographed a basketball that was given away at a drawing held at a contractor's booth at a local

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: All posters, media guides or promotions involving commercial entities must be approved by compliance office prior to publication.

Case No.: 6
Citation: B 12.5.1.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: Members of basketball team autographed a basketball that was given away at a drawing held at a contractor's booth at a local

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: All posters, media guides or promotions involving commercial entities must be approved by compliance office prior to publication.

Case No.: 7
Citation: B 12.5.1.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: Members of basketball team autographed a basketball that was given away at a drawing held at a contractor's booth at a local

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: All posters, media guides or promotions involving commercial entities must be approved by compliance office prior to publication.

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Eligibility appeals

► Continued from page 1

builder's show. A university administrator initially approved activity and found out subsequent to the event that providing the ball was a violation of NCAA regulations.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Athletics compliance administrator was given sole responsibility for approving all promotional requests.

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Case No.: 6
Citation: B 12.5.1.7
Sport: Women's lacrosse
Facts: Institution used SA's picture for its summer camp brochure, which resulted in a violation when SA, who had initially agreed to work at camp, decided that she would not be a staff member at camp.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution discontinued distribution of summer camp brochure.

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Case No.: 7
Citation: B 12.5.2.1
Sport: Men's track
Facts: SA appeared in television commercial promoting Olympic team (of which he is a member) that was cosponsored by a commercial business.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

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Case No.: 8
Citation: B 12.5.2.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: SA's photograph appeared in an advertisement about a local video store. SA (who was unaware that campus newspaper included him in advertisement) did not receive any remuneration for use of his name and picture. SA's name and picture appeared in advertisement because of comical expression on SA's face. Newspaper was unaware that the young man was an SA.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution took steps to avoid a similar violation in future.

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Case No.: 9
Citation: B 12.5.2.1
Sport: Men's track
Facts: SA participated in a modeling activity on one occasion in May 1994 when he was enrolled at a junior college and on one occasion in March 1996, subsequent to enrolling at Institution No. 1. On both occasions, SA's photograph was used in a newspaper advertisement for a store. SA received \$250 for photo shoot and use of his picture in May 1994, but did not receive compensation for the activity or use of his photograph in March 1996. No reference was made in advertisement to SA's name or his involvement in intercollegiate athletics. SA did not endorse a commercial product or entity in any manner.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Institution instructed store to discontinue usage of SA's photograph.

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Case No.: 10
Citation: B 12.5.2.1(a)
Sport: Football
Facts: SA's picture was used on a billboard and in a newspaper to promote housing development in which SA resides. Picture was taken prior to SA's enrollment at a collegiate institution. Also, advertising agency ceased use of picture upon request of SA.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Bylaw 14

Case No.: 11
Citation: B 14.1.6
Sport: Men's track
Facts: Head coach allowed SA to participate in one contest even though SA was not enrolled in a full-time program of studies.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first contest of 1996-97 season.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to

enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution reviewed appropriate legislation with head coach.

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Case No.: 12
Citation: B 14.3
Sport: Football
Facts: SA, a partial qualifier, was permitted by coaching staff to participate in eight practice sessions during 1996 spring practice period. Coaching staff believed SA was eligible since his name did not appear on athletics department's list of players ineligible for participation.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution has instituted preventive measures to avoid similar violations in future. Additionally, institution issued a verbal reprimand to coaching staff.

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Case No.: 13
Citation: B 14.3.1
Sport: Women's track
Facts: SA received financial aid prior to being certified by NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. SA subsequently was determined to be a partial qualifier.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Forwarded to NCAA enforcement department for its review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution canceled SA's financial aid retroactively to beginning of fall semester and billed her for entire semester.

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Case No.: 14
Citation: B 14.3.1
Sport: Men's lacrosse
Facts: SAs participated in junior varsity competition prior to being certified as eligible by NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. Violation occurred as a result of an administrative error and SAs subsequently were certified as eligible to compete.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

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Case No.: 15
Citation: B 14.3.2.2
Sport: Football
Facts: During 1995-96 academic year, institution provided SA (a recruited SA and a non-qualifier at time) with nonathletics need-based financial aid in amount of \$3,500.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored after SA repays impermissible \$3,500 financial aid.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

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Case No.: 16
Citation: B 14.4.1 and 14.4.7
Sport: Women's track
Facts: SA practiced and participated in one track meet prior to being certified as eligible by NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. Institution hired a new coach in August 1995, and institution inadvertently added SA's name to roster and squad list.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution issued a verbal reprimand to coaching staff and withheld SA from competition pending restoration of eligibility.

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Case No.: 17
Citation: B 14.5.4.4.7
Sport: Baseball
Facts: SA competed in 12 contests while ineligible. SA had competed in more than two scrimmages at his previous two-year institution during same academic year.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored for 1996-97 academic year. Also, SA has used a season of competition per Bylaw 14.2.4.1.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

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Case No.: 18
Citation: B 14.7.1
Sport: Men's tennis
Facts: Two SAs participated in an outside contest, and a third SA participated in two outside contests during 1995-96 academic year. SAs (who participated in a local racquet-club

league) relied primarily upon then-assistant coach's misunderstanding of applicable NCAA legislation.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility was restored after institution withheld first two SAs from one contest and the third SA from two contests.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.

Institutional/conference action: Institution withheld SAs from competition in conference championship (a total of two contests). Also, institution took additional steps to avoid a similar violation.

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Case No.: 19
Citation: B 14.11.1 and 16.12.2.1
Sports: Men's track, women's track
Facts: Eighteen members of institution's men's and women's track teams were provided with a meal while traveling to an away-from-home contest, even though SAs had received a meal per diem from institution. Further, institution allowed nine SAs to participate in one contest subsequent to declaring SAs ineligible and prior to seeking restoration of their eligibility through NCAA eligibility appeals staff.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required all of SAs to repay value of meal. Further, institution withheld nine SAs from one contest.

Bylaw 15

Case No.: 20
Citation: B 15.1.1(a)
Sport: Wrestling
Facts: SA earned \$120 during academic year by working for a moving company at conclusion of 1995-96 season. Money earned resulted in SA exceeding value of a full grant-in-aid.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to donate \$120 to a charity of his choice.

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Case No.: 21
Citation: B 15.2.5.3(b) and 15.2.5.4.2
Sports: Women's track, women's cross country

Facts: SA received two otherwise permissible outside scholarships (each in the amount of \$100) that were not administered through institution. Awards did not cause SA to exceed her financial aid limit.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to repay amount of awards to awarding agencies. Also, institution requested awarding agencies to reissue scholarships in accordance with NCAA legislation.

Bylaw 16

Case No.: 22
Citation: B 16.02.3
Sport: Women's tennis
Facts: During her personal involvement with institution's restricted-earnings coach, SA was provided extra benefits, such as meals and movie tickets. SA, an international SA, was unaware that benefits received through her relationship was a violation of NCAA rules and regulations.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution accepted coach's resignation and disassociated him from university's department of athletics. Additionally, SA will be withheld from first three contests of 1996 fall season.

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Case No.: 23
Citation: B 16.8.2.3
Sport: Women's golf
Facts: SAs received impermissible automobile mileage reimbursement for travel to practice (\$194.75 and \$71.76, respectively).

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SAs to repay impermissible reimbursements and met with appropriate departmental administrators regarding SA travel expenses.

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Case No.: 24

Citation: B 16.12.2.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: SA made long-distance telephone calls (valued at \$14.59) from office telephone of assistant director of athletics. Assistant director of athletics was not aware that SA was making long-distance telephone calls and noticed calls while reviewing monthly billing.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to pay for telephone calls.

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Case No.: 25
Citation: B 16.12.2.1
Sport: Women's softball
Facts: Subsequent to SA's release from a local hospital, assistant athletics trainer allowed SA to stay at her residence for a two-day period. Trainer believed that, due to the seriousness of SA's injury (ruptured spleen), SA would receive better care at her home rather than at student's residence hall.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution reviewed appropriate NCAA legislation with all involved staff members. Further, institution reprimanded head coach, women's sports information director, head trainer and assistant trainer.

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Case No.: 26
Citation: B 16.12.2.2.2
Sport: Women's basketball
Facts: SA charged \$52.37 worth of telephone calls to head coach's telephone credit card. SA, a junior college transfer, was having difficulty establishing eligibility and coach gave phone card to SA so that she could make arrangements with coach to join team as soon as she became eligible. SA then used card to make other calls.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SA to repay cost of calls and will withhold her from first contest of 1996-97 season. Institution also reprimanded head coach for not immediately reporting violation.

Division I-A

Bylaw 12

Case No.: 27
Citation: B 12.1.2(m)
Sport: Football
Facts: Local merchant allowed SAs to establish financial transactions and monetary arrangements primarily for purchase of wheels and tires, based on their status as SAs. SAs financed their purchases through a finance company and merchant's business accepted liability for SAs if they became delinquent on their debts. Merchant communicated with assistant director of athletics concerning SAs at institution who owed him money, and threatened to report this matter to NCAA. However, assistant director of athletics (who concluded that his communication with merchant involved private contractual matters between a businessman and SAs) violated institutional self-reporting procedures by failing to forward information he received to institution's director of compliance, conference office or NCAA enforcement staff for review and consideration. Two SAs have remaining outstanding balances of approximately \$1,000 and \$190.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored for SAs who have completed repayments. Eligibility restored for SAs with outstanding balances after they complete payments for their merchandise or obtain legitimate and permissible loans that are not guaranteed by merchant's business.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Required institution to reduce initial grants-in-aid by one for the 1996-97 academic year, which would be in addition to the Committee on Infraction's previous reduction for 1996-97.

Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Division II

Bylaw 14

Case No.: 28
Citation: B 14.3.1 and 14.3.5.1.2

Sport: Men's track
Facts: Institution permitted SA to practice beyond the 45-day temporary certification period and also permitted him to participate in three contests, even though he had not been certified as eligible by the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. SA subsequently was certified as eligible.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: A new procedure for monitoring the 45-day temporary certification period for nonrecruited SAs will be implemented.

■ ■ ■

Case No.: 29
Citation: B 14.5.1
Sport: Baseball
Facts: SA competed in six contests during his transfer year in residence.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored. SA has used a season of competition for his limited participation during 1995-96 season per Bylaw 14.2.4.1.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Conference will require institution to withhold SA from first six regularly scheduled intercollegiate competitions of 1996-97 season.

Bylaw 15

Case No.: 30
Citation: B 15.01.2
Sport: Women's soccer
Facts: Assistant coach provided SAs with \$10 from his personal funds to cover meal expenses during team travel.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SAs to repay impermissible funds, appropriate institutional moneys were administered, and assistant coach received a written reprimand. Additional steps will be taken to educate staff.

Bylaw 16

Case No.: 31
Citation: B 16.5.2.1 and 16.12.1.6
Sports: Women's tennis, women's basketball

Facts: Athletics director and head coach arranged for team physician to loan furniture to members of tennis team. Additionally, wife of team physician provided five SAs \$20 for a meal after attending church on Sunday. SAs were not aware that receipt of furniture and money for meal was in violation of NCAA legislation.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: This matter is being forwarded to enforcement staff for further review.

Institutional/conference action: Institution required SAs to repay cost of meals. Additionally, athletics director resigned and institution issued a written reprimand to head coach.

Division III

Bylaw 16

Case No.: 32
Citation: B 16.12.2.3
Sport: Men's soccer
Facts: Head coach loaned SAs \$100 each in order for SAs to post bond and be released from jail. SAs immediately repaid head coach.

NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored.

NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Secondary violation; no further action.

Institutional/conference action: Institution issued a letter of reprimand to head coach and placed him on probation for fall 1996 season, and he will not be allowed to attend first two home contests of fall 1996 season.

Drug testing

Note: Eligibility appeals regarding those student-athletes who have tested positive for drug use under NCAA Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1 are reported in a separate category on a periodic basis. Please note that pursuant to Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1, any student-athlete who has a positive NCAA test result must remain ineligible for competition for the mandated period of one year, must have a negative retest by the NCAA and must have an NCAA member institution make a request for restoration of his

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Eligibility appeals

► Continued from page 2

or her eligibility to the NCAA Eligibility Committee before he or she can be eligible for competition.

In addition, note that the application of Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1 necessarily causes the involved student-athlete who participates during the season in which he or she tests positive to lose at least the equivalent of one season of competition. *Therefore, the Eligibility Committee has required in those cases that were decided before the adoption of Proposal No. 74 at the 1993 NCAA Convention that the student-athletes who tested positive and who had not used a season of competition per Bylaw 14.2.4.1 lose at least one season of competition.* This policy is intended to ensure that all those who test positive will receive equitable treatment and is now ratified by the membership through the adoption of Proposal No. 74.

Division I

Bylaw 18

Case No.: 1
Citation: B 18.4.1.5.1
Sport: Football
Facts: Student-athlete (SA) was declared ineligible April 27, 1995, after testing positive for presence of nandrolone metabolites (an anabolic steroid). SA underwent a mandatory NCAA exit test March 27, 1996, results of which were negative.
NCAA eligibility action: Eligibility restored. SA is charged with loss of one season of intercollegiate eligibility in all sports.
NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility: Not applicable.
Institutional/conference action: Not applicable.

Extensions and waivers

The NCAA Eligibility Committee also is authorized to grant extensions of periods of eligibility under NCAA Bylaws 14.2.1.4 and 14.2.1.5; hardship waivers for student-athletes at independent institutions under Bylaw 14.5.5; waivers of the transfer-residence requirement because of a discontinued academic program under Bylaw 14.6.5.3.3; and season-of-competition waivers under Bylaw 14.2.6.

Division I

Bylaw 14

Case No.: 1
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Baseball
Facts: 1991-92: Institution No. 1; did not participate due to recurring tonsillitis; tonsillectomy performed (June 1992). 1992-93: Institution No. 1; participated. 1993-94: Institution No. 1; did not participate due to wrist injury sustained during practice (January 1994); wrist surgery (June 1994). 1994-95: Institution No. 2 (spring 1995); participated in one-half of one inning during a conference tournament game. 1995-96: Institution No. 2; participated.
NCAA eligibility action: Extension waiver granted for 1996-97 season. Contemporaneous medical documentation submitted by institution indicates that student-athlete (SA) was denied two seasons of participation opportunity due to circumstances beyond his or institution's control.

Case No.: 2
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Football

Facts: 1991-92: Institution No. 1; did not participate due to a broken leg suffered in February 1991; withdrew from school during spring of 1992 due to lack of funds. 1992-93: Junior college; attended school but did not participate due to money owed to Institution No. 1 for past educational expenses. 1993-94: Junior college; participated. 1994-95: Institution No. 2; participated. 1995-96: Institution No. 2; participated.

NCAA eligibility action: Extension request denied. SA was not denied opportunity to participate for more than one season of competition.

On appeal, the staff's initial decision was affirmed.

Case No.: 3
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Water polo
Facts: 1991-92: Enrolled Institution No. 1; institution does not sponsor sports; SA enrolled at institution to avoid military service. 1992-93: Enrolled Institution No. 2; did not compete because he was not enrolled in a regular university program due to his poor English skills. 1993-94: Enrolled junior college; competed. 1994-95: Enrolled junior college; competed. 1995-96: Enrolled Institution No. 3; competed.

NCAA eligibility action: Extension denied. SA was not denied more than one season of participation opportunity due to circumstances beyond SA's or institution's control.

On appeal, the Eligibility Committee affirmed staff's decision.

Case No.: 4
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Football
Facts: 1991-92: Enrolled Institution No. 1; school did not sponsor sport. 1992-93: Enrolled Institution No. 1; school did not sponsor sport. 1993-94: Enrolled Institution No. 2; competed. 1994-95: Enrolled Institution No. 2;

competed. 1995-96: Enrolled Institution No. 2; competed.

NCAA eligibility action: Extension request denied. SA was not denied more than one season of participation opportunity due to circumstances beyond SA's or institution's control.

On appeal, the Eligibility Committee affirmed staff's decision.

Division II

Bylaw 14

Case No.: 5
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Football
Facts: 1991-92: University No. 1; did not compete (redshirt year). 1992-93: University No. 1; competed. 1993-94: University No. 1; competed. 1994-95: University No. 1; competed. 1995-96: University No. 1; participated in one contest prior to suffering season-ending knee injury.

NCAA eligibility action: Extension request denied. According to the specific criteria set forth in Bylaw 30.6.1, SA has not been denied more than one season of competition for reasons beyond his or the institution's control.

On appeal, the Eligibility Committee affirmed the staff's initial decision.

Case No.: 6
Citation: B 14.2.2 and 30.6.1
Sport: Baseball
Facts: 1991-92: Junior College No. 1; enrolled full time, redshirted. 1992-93: Junior College No. 1; enrolled full time, competed. 1993-94: Junior College No. 1; enrolled full time, competed. 1994-95: Institution No. 2; enrolled full time, competed. 1995-96: Institution No. 3; enrolled full-time, unable to participate

due to wrist injury.
NCAA eligibility action: Extension request denied. SA was not deprived of more than one season of participation opportunity due to circumstances beyond control of SA or institution.
On appeal, the Eligibility Committee affirmed the staff's initial decision.

Division III

Bylaw 14

Case No.: 7
Citation: B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1
Sport: Men's basketball
Facts: SA's enrollment and participation history is as follows: 1990-91: Institution No. 1; participated. 1991-92: Institution No. 1; participated. 1992-93: Institution No. 1; suffered shoulder injury, which rendered him unable to compete for the entire season. 1993-94: Institution No. 1; had surgery on shoulder prior to season; did not participate. 1994-95: Did not attend school. 1995-96: Institution No. 2; participated.

NCAA eligibility action: Extension request granted. SA was deprived of opportunity to participate for more than one season of competition for reasons beyond his or institution's control.

This report of eligibility appeals decisions and action taken regarding institutional responsibility was prepared by the NCAA eligibility staff as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions can contact Carrie A. Doyle, NCAA director of eligibility, at the national office. Those who have questions regarding the action taken regarding institutional responsibility should contact Cynthia J. Gabel, NCAA enforcement representative, also at the national office.

Presidents Commission minutes

Meeting March 28-29, 1996

Following are the minutes of the March 28-29, 1996, meeting of the NCAA Presidents Commission at the Marriott Marquis Hotel in New York City. All actions taken by the Commission are included. Highlights of the meeting were reported in the April 8 issue of The NCAA News.

1. **Opening Remarks.**
a. President Samuel H. Smith, Presidents Commission chair, extended the Commission's welcome to 10 new members of the Commission in attendance at this meeting: in Division I, Presidents Carol C. Harter, Charles B. Knapp, the Rev. Harold Ridley, and Jerome H. Supple; in Division II, Presidents Charles Dunn, Jessica Kozloff, and Albert J. Shannon; and in Division III, Presidents Gordon A. Haaland, Robert W. Neff and Samuel R. Williamson.
b. President Smith also welcomed NCAA President Eugene F. Corrigan, Secretary-Treasurer Phyllis L. Howlett, Division I Vice-President Robert M. Sweazy, Division II Vice-President Lynn L. Dorn, Division III Vice-President Bridget Belgiovine and the Commission's consultant, Asa N. Green.
c. President Smith noted recent changes to the Commission's staff liaisons: Stephen R. Morgan would serve as the primary staff liaison to the Commission and the Division I subcommittee, Nancy L. Mitchell would serve as the primary staff liaison to the Division II subcommittee and Daniel T. Dutcher as the primary staff liaison to the Division III subcommittee. Jacqueline Hudson, Mike L. Racy and Marybeth Ruskamp would serve as recording secretaries for the respective division subcommittees.
2. **Previous Minutes.**
It was voted that the minutes of the January 7, 1996, meeting be approved as distributed.
3. **Overview of Restructuring Transition.**
The chairs of the Commission's subcommittees presented information on the issues and concerns of each division regarding the restructuring transition.
a. President David G. Carter noted that the primary concerns of the Division III membership relate to the size and structure of its membership, championships access and opportunities for student-athletes. He noted that the subcommittee would review the results of a survey that was distributed to the Division III membership at the 1996 NCAA Convention. This information would assist the subcommittee in making recommenda-

tions to the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure (transition team). The transition team would then report back to the subcommittee during its June meeting with final recommendations for proposed legislation for the 1997 Convention.
b. President Adam W. Herbert noted that Division II will focus on four main areas of restructuring during the transition period. These areas are: leadership, decision-making, diversity and major transition issues. In regard to leadership, the division has begun to fill the vacancies on the Presidents Council and the Management Council, noting that the Management Council will use a conference-based model and will include all current members of the Division II Steering Committee of the Council. In addition, Division II conferences have been asked for nominees to fill remaining vacancies. In the area of decision-making, all transition decisions will be made consistent with the roles of the Presidents Council and the Management Council as set forth in the restructuring legislation. There has also been a clear commitment to diversity, manifested in all appointments to the Presidents Council and Management Council transition teams. Finally, with regard to major transition initiatives, Division II has identified five areas of concentration: governance, finance, championships, membership and financial aid.
c. President Robert A. Lawless noted that the main focus of the Division I membership has been related to diversity in the selection of members for the Board of Directors and Management Council. The nominations from the respective Division I conferences fell short of expectations in terms of diversity. Therefore, the major area of concern for the Division I subcommittee of the Commission will be to review recommendations and discuss the objectives of Division I in order to achieve diverse representation within these groups.
4. **NCAA Project 2000.** Executive Director Dempsey gave a report regarding the Joint Policy Board's discussion of the study related to the location of the national office. He noted that a study is being conducted by the Arthur Anderson consulting firm. The Joint Policy Board recommended that a special committee, with representation from chief executive officers, be established to act as a focus group with the staff and Arthur Anderson to evaluate the results of the study. Further, it recommended that the responsibility related to any decisions in this area be delegated to the Joint Policy Board in the absence of a fully functioning Executive Committee in the new governance structure at the time a decision is made.
5. **Special Committees.** NCAA Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey provided an update on two special committees approved by the Council to review issues related to agents

and amateurism and to NCAA marketing and licensing.
a. **Special Committee on Agents and Amateurism.** President William E. Kirwan, chair of the Special Committee on Agents and Amateurism, reported that the special committee recently conducted its first meeting to discuss problems related to agents, noting that the problems are pervasive and cover the scope of the athletics community. He noted that the special committee plans to present a report to the Council during its August meeting regarding recommendations on how to assist the membership in dealing with these issues.
b. **Special Committee to Study NCAA Marketing, Licensing and Promotional Activities.** President Lawless, chair of the Special Committee to Study Marketing, Licensing and Promotional Activities, reported that the committee has been divided into four subcommittees and has begun its work to determine the best way to market the NCAA logo and product to the membership's advantage.
6. **Status of Restricted-Earnings Coach Litigation.** Dempsey provided an update on the progress of the class action lawsuit brought against the NCAA related to the restricted-earnings coach legislation. Dempsey noted that he and Morgan may not be able to attend the second day of the Commission meeting or the Oversight Committee on the NCAA Membership Structure meeting in order to attend a hearing requested by the judge to address her dissatisfaction with two issues related to the lawsuit. Dempsey noted that the trial date has been set for October 1996 and that a full update related to the lawsuit will be presented to the Commission during its June meeting.
7. **Division Subcommittees.** The division subcommittees reported actions taken during their respective subcommittee meetings.
a. President Lawless reported the following actions of the Division I subcommittee:
(1) Recommended that Division I-A conferences with three positions in the new governance structure be required to select at least one woman or ethnic minority to serve in one of the three positions consistent with the new constitutional requirement that each conference have a plan to address diversity of representation in the new governance structure. Further, the subcommittee noted that additional transition planning has been delayed until diversity is achieved on the transition Board of Directors and Management Council.
(2) Received a report on efforts by the Committee on Athletics Certification to develop recommendations for changes to the athletics certification program to be implemented during the program's second five-year cycle. The committee also reported on efforts to incorporate a sportsmanship and ethical conduct component into the certi-

fication process.
b. President Herbert reported the following actions of the Division II subcommittee:
(1) The subcommittee considered alternative approaches to the Division II athletics certification proposal that was defeated at the 1996 Convention, including the development of an enhanced institutional self-study process. The subcommittee noted that it would review recommendations regarding the alternative approaches during its June meeting and forward the recommendations to the Council for consideration during its August meeting.
(2) Reviewed the nominations for the Division II Presidents Council and Management Council Transition Teams and noted that the nominations confirmed the commitment to assure diversity of representation in the new governance structure in Division II.
(3) Discussed the five project teams that will be coordinating the division's governance structure transition in the areas of governance, finance, championships, membership and financial aid. The subcommittee agreed to create a special committee of the Presidents Council Transition Team to work directly with the finances project team to review budgetary issues and fiscal policies for Division II. The subcommittee noted that it anticipated that each of the five project teams would have preliminary reports for the subcommittee to review during its June meeting.
c. President Curtis L. McCray reported the following actions of the Division III subcommittee and noted that the subcommittee was joined by members of the Division III Task Force to Review the NCAA Membership Structure (transition team) to report on the status of the transition team's subcommittees on governance, membership and championships:
(1) The subcommittee approved the further development of important concepts that will facilitate the implementation of the new Division III governance structure, including the establishment of standing committees related to committee nominations and the budgetary process. The subcommittee also agreed that the significant participation of student-athletes in the governance structure, in an advisory capacity, is a priority.
(2) The subcommittee noted the close relationship between membership and championships issues, since the growth of the division has affected championships. In the membership area, the subcommittee approved the further development of the following concepts:
(a) Increased provisional period for new members effective August 1, 1997;
(b) The development of a form that will pose eight to 10 critical questions that provisional members must answer prior to being accepted into full Division III membership;
(c) Increased sports-sponsorship require-

ments and team sports-sponsorship requirements, with an effective date of August 1, 2001, to permit institutions ample time to meet the new requirements; and
(d) Increased annual Division III membership dues and conference dues, which, with Executive Committee approval, could create additional options for Division III to establish new programs and championships opportunities.
(3) The subcommittee delayed a decision related to championships enhancement to its June meeting to provide time for the development of additional models and to review various options to enhance championships access. The subcommittee charged the championships task force to continue its work on this topic, exploring all relevant options. The subcommittee directed the task force to emphasize two principles in its further development of championships models:
(a) That student-athletes in Division III should have proportionate opportunities to participate in postseason play; and
(b) That teams from comparable institutions should face one another in championships competition.
(4) The subcommittee also emphasized the need for fiscal prudence, noting that Division III must not lose sight of overall budgetary limitations and financial responsibilities in an attempt to solve issues of championships access.
8. **Subcommittee on Minority Issues.** Chancellor Gladys Styles-Johnston presented the report of the Commission's subcommittee on minority issues.
a. The subcommittee expressed concern related to the perception within the membership that there is inadequate representation by women and ethnic minorities in the proposed NCAA membership structure. The subcommittee noted that it has been working with the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee on a number of recommendations and alternatives to achieve gender and ethnic minority representation in ways other than the current conference selection process and will forward its recommendations to the Commission for its review and consideration.
b. The subcommittee reviewed the status of the NCAA Fellows Program, the National Girls Sports Camp and the Diversity Education Program and noted that it would continue to support and monitor the development of these programs and would present a full report to the Commission in the near future. The subcommittee also urged the members of the Commission to lend their support to the Diversity Education Program by attending one of its sessions.
c. The subcommittee also provided a report of the Coaches Outreach Program pro-

Presidents Commission minutes

► Continued from page 3

posed by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee and noted that a tremendous effort must be made to ensure that all students have adequate information concerning the new initial-eligibility standards effective August 1996. The subcommittee noted that there are a number of issues beyond the new initial-eligibility standards that also must be addressed by the committee related to access and a concern of the disparate effect on ethnic minorities that has been created by the disparity between inner-city and suburban schools. Daniel Boggan, NCAA chief operating officer, also provided information on the background of the Coaches Outreach Program and noted that this program will be forwarded to the Council for approval during its April meeting.

d. Finally, the subcommittee requested that the Commission provide input regarding its views related to these important issues and support the concepts and initiatives present-

ed by the subcommittee in the upcoming year.

9. **Convention Review and Planning.** The Commission received information on the 1996 Convention, including a report by the Commission consultant, Asa Green, and information on the initial planning for the 1997 Convention.

a. Morgan provided a report of the Commission-sponsored legislation at the 1996 Convention and noted the successful adoption of the restructuring legislation, which was due in large part to the work of the Commission in the past year. Other Commission legislation that was adopted at the Convention related to the confirmation of the commitment to assure diversity of representation in the new Division I governance structure, the development of legislation to include sportsmanship and ethical conduct as a specific component of the Division I athletics certification program and two proposals related to the two-year college transfer legislation. A proposal related to Division II

institutional self-study was defeated, one proposal was withdrawn and one was referred to the Academic Requirements and Two-Year College Relations Committees.

b. Green expressed his appreciation to the Commission for its work related to the successful adoption of the restructuring legislation. He also noted that all three divisions have begun to define issues for the 1997 Convention and that these issues should have some specificity by June for purposes of discussing the strategy for their successful adoption at the Convention.

10. **Committee on Women's Athletics.** The committee asked for the Commission's support of concerns regarding violence against women as it relates to sport. During its discussion, the Commission members noted concern for any form of violence by one person toward another and that no data (other than anecdotal media reports) was presented that indicated a specific link between sport and violence toward women. It was noted that the Commission was interested in continuing to

receive information on this topic. The Commission's executive committee specifically supported continuing efforts toward educating people about appropriate responses in human relationships, including through the Life Skills program, through other education services initiatives and through coaches associations.

11. **Academic Requirements Committee.** The Commission received a report of communication with the U.S. Department of Justice concerning the appropriate application of the Association's initial-eligibility standards in Divisions I and II to students with learning disabilities. The Academic Requirements Committee reviewed the comments from the Justice Department and made recommendations to present to the Council for review during its April meeting. The committee was encouraged by the Justice Department's finding that the NCAA had not violated Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and confirmed that the NCAA is not required to reduce or modify its academic-eligibility standards for student-athletes with learning dis-

abilities; rather, the Association was encouraged to consider alternative and additional forms of evidence in evaluating whether the standard had, in fact, been met. The Commission did not take any action, but wished to remain informed of any actions taken by the Council.

12. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.**

a. The Commission noted the following future meeting dates and sites for the record:

(1) June 25-26, 1996, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, San Francisco, California.

(2) September 24-25, 1996, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri.

(3) January 12, 1997, Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee.

(4) It was reported that the Commission Executive Committee agreed that 1997 dates comparable to the 1996 dates should be reserved to provide for needed meetings prior to the transition to the new governance structure. The dates are as follows:

(a) March 27-28, 1997, Indianapolis.

(b) June 24-25, 1997, site to be determined.

Noncontroversial legislative proposals

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 4.1.3-(f) and 5.3.1.1.1, the NCAA Council and the NCAA Administrative Committee have determined that the following proposals are noncontroversial and necessary to promote the normal and orderly administration of the Association's legislation.

Proposals that receive the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council present and voting shall be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation at the 1997 NCAA Convention.

Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed. Page numbers refer to the 1996-97 NCAA Manual unless specified otherwise.

NO. 1 WAIVER — FOUR-SPORT/THREE-SEASON REQUIREMENT

Intent: To permit the NCAA Council to waive the three-season membership requirement due to circumstances beyond an institution's control, and to make the amendment effective immediately.

A. Constitution: Amend 3.2.4.11.2, page 11, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"3.2.4.11.2 Meeting Three-Season Requirement. An institution may utilize a sport to meet the three-season requirement only if the institution has met the minimum contest and participants requirements for sports sponsorship in that sport as set forth in 20.9.3.3 (Division I), 20.10.3.5 (Division II) or 20.11.3.2 (Division III).

"3.2.4.11.2.1 Waiver. The Council, by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting, may waive the requirements of 3.2.4.11.2 due to circumstances beyond an institution's control."

B. Constitution: Amend 3.2.5.2, page 12, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"3.2.5.2 Failure to Meet Four-Sport/Three-Season Requirement. If an active member no longer meets the four-sport/three-season requirement for either men or women, it shall be reclassified immediately as a corresponding member.

"3.2.5.2.1 Waiver. The Council, by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting, may grant waivers of 3.2.5.2 if it deems that unusual circumstances warrant such action."

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 2 AFFILIATED MEMBERSHIP — ELIGIBILITY

Intent: To permit groups or associations that are directly related to emerging sports to be eligible for affiliated membership in the Association.

Constitution: Amend 3.4.1, page 15, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"3.4.1 Eligibility. Affiliated membership is available to a duly elected group or association whose function and purpose are directly related to one or more sports in which the Association conducts championships or which it identifies as an emerging sport."

Source: NCAA Council (Administrative Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 3 INSTITUTIONAL BASKETBALL CAMPS — DIVISION I

Intent: In Division I, to require institutions to conduct educational sessions during basketball camps or clinics to review NCAA initial-eligibility standards.

Bylaws: Amend 13.13.1 by adding new 13.13.1.6, pages 140-141, as follows:

[Division I only]

"13.13.1.6 Educational Session. An institution's basketball sports camp or clinic must include an educational session detailing NCAA initial-eligibility standards to all camp and/or clinic

participants."

Source: NCAA Council (Administrative Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 4 SATISFACTORY PROGRESS — ADDITIONAL WAIVERS

Intent: To permit the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee to consider all waiver requests related to satisfactory progress, and to make the amendment effective immediately.

Bylaws: Amend 14.4.3 by adding new 14.4.3.9, page 180, as follows:

[Federated provision,
Divisions I and II, divided vote]

"14.4.3.9 Additional Satisfactory-Progress Waivers. The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee shall have the authority to waive all other satisfactory-progress requirements based on the objective evidence that demonstrates circumstances that warrant the waiver of the normal application of those regulations. The committee shall establish the process for granting such waivers and shall report at least annually to the NCAA Council and to the membership the actions taken in summary aggregate form."

Source: NCAA Council (Administrative Review Panel).

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 5 FIRST CONTEST DATE — DIVISIONS I AND II BASKETBALL

Intent: To specify that the first permissible contest date in the sport of basketball during the 1997-98 academic year and thereafter shall be the date that is 129 days (including Sundays) prior to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship game in Division I and the date that is 136 days (including Sundays) prior to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship game in Division II.

Bylaws: Amend 17.3.3, page 247 [1995-96 NCAA Manual], as follows:

[Federated provision,
Divisions I and II, divided vote]

"17.3.3 First Contest. A member institution shall not play its first contest (game or scrimmage) with outside competition in basketball prior to the following dates, except as provided under 17.3.3.1:

"(a) Division I — November 22 during the 1996-97 academic year, and a date to be determined by the NCAA Administrative Committee during subsequent years. The date that is 129 days (including Sundays) prior to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship game.

"(b) Divisions II and III — In Division II, November 15 during the 1996-97 academic year and a date to be determined by the NCAA Administrative Committee during subsequent years, the date that is 136 days (including Sundays) prior to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship game and in Division III, the Friday immediately preceding Thanksgiving."

[Remainder of 17.3.3 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council (Administrative Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 6 PLAYING AND PRACTICE SESSIONS — FIRST CONTEST DATE — DIVISION II FIELD HOCKEY

Intent: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of field hockey during the traditional segment on September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday, and to allow an alumni contest to be played the weekend prior to September 1 when September 1 does not fall on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday.

Bylaws: Amend 17.6.3, page 260 [1995-96 NCAA Manual], as follows:

[Federated provision,
Divisions I and II, divided vote]

"17.6.3 First Contest or Date of Competition. A member insti-

tution shall not play its first contest or engage in its first date of competition (game or scrimmage) with outside competition in each segment in field hockey prior to the following dates:

"17.6.3.1 Traditional Segment

"(a) Divisions I and II — *The first Saturday in September, except as provided in 17.6.5.1.1 September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday, except that an alumni contest may be played the weekend prior to September 1 when September 1 does not fall on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday as provided in 17.10.5.1.*"

[Remainder of 17.6.3.1 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 7 CONTEST EXEMPTIONS — SOFTBALL

Intent: In Divisions I and II, to permit an institution's softball team to exempt annually one contest played against the U.S. national softball team and to make the amendment effective immediately.

Bylaws: Amend 17.15.5.3, pages 301-302 [1995-96 NCAA Manual], as follows:

[Federated provision,
Divisions I and II, divided vote]

"17.15.5.3 Annual Exemptions. The maximum number of softball contests shall exclude the following (see Figure 17-18):

[17.15.5.3-(a) through 17.15.5.3-(h) unchanged.]

"(i) U.S. National Team. One softball contest each year against the U.S. national softball team;"

[17.15.5.3-(i) through 17.15.5.3-(o) relettered as 17.15.5.3-(j) through 17.15.5.3-(p), unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 8 PLAYING AND PRACTICE SESSIONS — CONTEST EXEMPTIONS — DIVISION I

Intent: In Division I, to require that specified events be certified by the Special Events Committee in order to be exempted from an institution's maximum number of contests/dates of competition; to expand the duties of the Special Events Committee to include the certification of such events; to expand the membership of the committee to include representatives of Divisions I-AA and I-AAA, and to establish a new schedule for contest exemptions; and to make the amendment effective immediately as it relates to softball.

Bylaws: Amend 17.15.5.3, pages 301-303 [1995-96 Manual], as follows:

[Division I only]

"17.15.5.3 Annual Exemptions — Softball. The maximum number of softball contests shall exclude the following:

"17.15.5.3.1 Certification Required. In order for a Division I institution to exempt the following softball contests from its maximum number of contests, they shall be certified by the Special Events Committee (see 30.10.3).

"(a) National Invitational Championship. Competition in the National Invitational Softball Championships.

"17.15.5.3.2 Certification Not Required.

[17.15.5.3-(a) through 17.15.5.3-(e) renumbered as 17.15.5.3.1-(b) through 17.15.5.3.1-(f), unchanged; 17.15.5.3-(g) and 17.15.5.3-(h) renumbered as 17.15.5.3.1-(g) and 17.15.5.3.1-(h) unchanged; and 17.15.5.3-(j) renumbered as 17.15.5.3.1-(j), unchanged.]

"(k) Hawaii, or Alaska — Division I. Any softball games played in Hawaii or Alaska, respectively, against an active Division I member institution located in Hawaii or Alaska by a member located outside the area in question;

[17.15.5.3-(l) through 17.15.5.3-(o) renumbered as 17.15.5.3.1-(l) through 17.15.5.3.1-(o), unchanged.]

"(p) U.S. National Team. One date of competition against the U.S. national team as selected by the appropriate national gov-

See Noncontroversial, page 5 ►

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► Continued from page 4

erning body in the sport of softball.

"17.15.5.4 Once-in-Four-Years Exemptions — Certification Not Required. A Division I institution may exempt not more than one of the following from its maximum number of softball contests during any academic year and may not repeat participation in that event within a four-year period:

"(a) NCAA-Approved Foreign Tour. The softball games played on a foreign tour, provided the tour is conducted by the member institution in accordance with the procedures set forth in 30.7 (see also 17.23);

"17.15.5.5 Once-in-Four-Years Exemption — Certification Required. A Division I institution may exempt not more than one of the following from counting toward the maximum number of dates of competition in the sport of softball during any academic year and may not participate again in that event within a four-year period, provided the event is certified by the Special Events Committee (see 30.10.3).

"(a) Hawaii-Sponsored Tournament and/or Competition. Any softball tournament games played in Hawaii, under the sponsorship of an active member institution located in Hawaii or nontournament competition against a non-Division I member located in Hawaii, by a member located outside the area in question;

"(b) Alaska-Sponsored Tournament and/or Competition. Any softball tournament games played in Alaska, under the sponsorship of an active member institution located in Alaska, or nontournament competition against a non-Division I member located in Alaska by a member located outside the area in question;

"(c) Puerto Rico-Sponsored Tournament and/or Competition. Any softball tournament games played in Puerto Rico, under the sponsorship of an active member institution located in Puerto Rico or nontournament competition against a non-Division I member located in Puerto Rico, by a member located outside the area in question;"

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately. [Note: Those contracts between member institutions and events for participation in exempted events during 1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98 and 1998-99 may be honored, provided they were in effect on or before September 23, 1995. Events must be certified according to the criteria set forth in this legislation, effective August 1, 1996.]

NO. 9 WOMEN'S ROWING

Intent: To change the title of the Women's Crew Championship and the Women's Crew Committee to the Women's Rowing Championship and the Women's Rowing Committee.

A. Bylaws: Amend 18.3.1, pages 397-398, as follows:

[General provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"18.3.1 National Collegiate Championship.

"Women

"Crew Rowing"

[Remainder of 18.3.1 unchanged.]

B. Bylaws: Amend 21.02.5, pages 440-441, as follows:

[Common provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.02.5 Sports committees with only championships administration responsibilities.

"Crew Rowing Women's"

C. Bylaws: Amend 21.6.1, pages 455-458, as follows:

[Common provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.6.11 Crew Rowing Committee, Women's"

Source: NCAA Council (Administrative Committee).

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 10 SUBMISSION DEADLINE FOR WAIVERS OF DIVISION MEMBERSHIP CRITERIA

Intent: To permit the NCAA Council to waive the September 15 submission deadline for waiver requests regarding division membership criteria due to circumstances beyond an institution's control.

Bylaws: Amend 20.3.5.2.1, page 356 [1995-96 NCAA Manual], as follows:

[Common provision,
all divisions, divided vote]

"20.3.5.2.1 Submission of Request. The institution shall submit (by mail or wired transmission) its request for a waiver (signed by the institution's chief executive officer) to the Association's executive director, and it shall be received in the national office not later than September 15. Any request received after that date shall be postmarked not later than September 8. The request shall include pertinent information supporting the institution's request. Additionally, the institution shall distribute the information to the chief executive officer, faculty athletics representative, athletics director and senior woman administrator of athletics programs at each member institution in the preferred division, as well as the executive officer of each member conference of that division, postmarked not later than December 1.

"20.3.5.2.1 Waiver. The Council, by a two-thirds majority of its

members present and voting, may waive the September 15 deadline set forth in 20.3.5.2.1 due to circumstances beyond an institution's control."

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 11 WAIVER — DIVISION I MINIMUM FINANCIAL AID AWARDS

Intent: To permit the NCAA Division I Steering Committee to waive requests related to the minimum financial aid awards required for Division I membership, and to make the amendment effective immediately.

Bylaws: Amend 20.9.1.2 by adding new 20.9.1.2.9, page 423, as follows:

[Division I only]

"20.9.1.2.9 Waiver of Minimum Financial Aid Awards. The Division I Steering Committee, by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting, may waive the minimum financial aid awards required for Division I membership based on objective evidence that demonstrates circumstances that warrant the waiver of the normal application of that legislation."

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 12 WAIVER — DIVISION I SCHEDULING REQUIREMENTS

Intent: To permit a waiver of the Division I scheduling requirement in situations beyond the control of the institution (e.g., weather conditions or natural disasters) that prevent the completion of scheduled competition, and to make the amendment effective immediately.

Bylaws: Amend 20.9.4.1 by adding new 20.9.4.1.5, page 426, as follows:

[Division I only]

"20.9.4.1.5 Waiver — Situations beyond Institutional Control. The Division I Steering Committee, by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting, may approve waivers of the scheduling requirement in situations beyond the control of the institution (e.g., weather conditions or natural disasters) that prevent the completion of scheduled competition."

Source: NCAA Council.

Effective Date: August 1, 1996 Immediately.

NO. 13 SUSPENSION OF NCAA ELECTIONS

Intent: To suspend the election of NCAA officers and members of the NCAA Presidents Commission, Council and Executive Committee normally scheduled to occur in January 1997.

A. Constitution: Amend 4.1.4.1 and 4.1.4.2, pages 233-24, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"4.1.4.1 Election. Council members shall be elected at the annual Convention of the Association. The representatives of each division shall be elected by the membership of that division present and voting at the division business session during the annual Convention. The election shall not be subject to the requirement in Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised, that all candidates in an election remain in contention until one receives a majority.

"4.1.4.2 Term of Office. The members of the Council shall serve for a term of four years. They shall not be eligible for reelection to another term on the Council until two years have elapsed. A member may not serve on the Council more than two terms. The terms of office of the Council members shall expire when the new governance structure [1996 Convention Proposal No. 7] is implemented."

B. Constitution: Amend 4.2.4, page 25, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"4.2.4 Election/Term of Office.

"4.2.4.1 Election. The president, secretary-treasurer and division vice-presidents serve by virtue of their respective elected offices. The remaining nine members shall be elected by the Council immediately following the annual Convention, or by mail vote promptly thereafter."

"4.2.4.2 Term of Office. The terms of office of the nine members elected by the Council shall serve for a term of five years expire when the new governance structure [1996 Convention Proposal No. 7] is implemented."

[Remainder of 4.2.4 unchanged.]

C. Constitution: Amend 4.4.4.1, page 27, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"4.4.4.1 Election. The president and secretary-treasurer shall be elected by the membership present and voting at the general business session of the annual Convention. The vice-president of each division shall be elected by the membership of that division present and voting during the division business session at the annual Convention, with that election ratified by the membership present and voting at the same Convention's general business session. The election shall not be subject to the requirement in Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised, that all candidates in an election remain in contention until one receives a majority."

D. Constitution: Amend 4.5.4, page 28, as follows:

[Dominant provisions,

all divisions, common vote]

"4.5.4 Election/Term of Office.

"4.5.4.1 Nomination Process. The Presidents Commission annually shall appoint a nominating committee, which shall present to the Presidents Commission (prior to the annual Convention) a slate of nominees to serve as members of the Presidents Commission and as members of the various committees of the Presidents Commission for the ensuing year. Additional candidates shall be placed on the appropriate slate of nominees if such candidates have the endorsement of at least 10 chief executive officers of member institutions. In all cases, an effort shall be made to develop a balanced slate that provides fair representation among the Association's regions, conferences and institutions.

"4.5.4.2 Mail Vote. Members of the Presidents Commission shall be elected by mail vote of the chief executive officers of all member institutions. A chief executive officer may vote only for candidates who represent institutions within his or her division. Voting by proxy shall not be allowed. The election shall not be subject to the requirement in Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised, that all candidates in an election remain in contention until one receives a majority."

[4.5.4.3 unchanged.]

"4.5.4.4 Term of Office. The members of the Presidents Commission shall be elected to serve for a term of four years. They shall not be eligible for another term on the Commission until two years have elapsed. An individual may not serve on the Commission for more than two terms. The terms of office of the members of the Presidents Commission shall expire when the new governance structure [1996 Convention Proposal No. 7] is implemented."

[Remainder of 4.5.4 unchanged.]

Source: NCAA Transition Oversight Committee.

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 14 SUSPENSION OF CERTAIN NCAA COMMITTEE NOMINATIONS/SELECTIONS

Intent: To suspend the nomination/selection process by the Men's and Women's Committees on Committees and the Nominating Committee for vacancies that would occur during 1997 on rules committees, sports committee and general committees.

A. Bylaws: Amend 21.2.1, page 442, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.2.1 Committee on Committees, Men's

"21.2.1.1 Composition. The Men's Committee on Committees shall consist of 12 members, including at least three ethnic minorities, with at least one from each division. There shall be at least one member from each of the eight geographical districts. Six members shall be from Division I, three from Division II and three from Division III.

"21.2.1.2 Method of Selection. The Council shall appoint the committee prior to the annual Convention.

"21.2.1.3 Term of Office. Members shall serve three-year terms commencing with their appointments, with no immediate reelection.

"21.2.1.4 Chair. The chair shall be appointed by the Council from among those who will be in the third year of their terms and shall serve for that year only.

"21.2.1.5 Meetings. The committee shall have at least one meeting prior to the business sessions of the annual Convention and may have an additional meeting prior to the Convention, at the discretion of the chair, for the purpose of discussing vacancies, candidates and their qualifications."

B. Bylaws: Amend 21.2.2, pages 442 and 443, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.2.2 Committee on Committees, Women's

"21.2.2.1 Composition. The Women's Committee on Committees shall consist of 12 members, including at least three ethnic minorities with at least one from each division. There shall be at least one member from each of the eight geographical districts. Six members shall be from Division I, three from Division II and three from Division III.

"21.2.2.2 Method of Selection. The Council shall appoint the committee prior to the annual Convention.

"21.2.2.3 Term of Office. Members shall serve three-year terms commencing with their appointments, with no immediate reelection.

"21.2.2.4 Chair. The chair shall be appointed by the council from among those who will be in the third year of their terms and shall serve for that year only.

"21.2.2.5 Meetings. The committee shall have at least one meeting prior to the business sessions of the annual Convention and may have an additional meeting prior to the Convention, at the discretion of the chair, for the purpose of discussing vacancies, candidates and their qualifications.

"21.2.2.6 Duties. The committee shall present to the general business session nominees for vacancies on all women's sports committees."

C. Bylaws: Amend 21.2.9, pages 443-444, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.2.9 Nominating Committee

"21.2.9.1 Composition. The Nominating Committee shall consist of 16 members, including at least five women, one from each division, and five men, one from each division.

"21.2.9.1.1 Geographical and Division Representation. Eight members, including at least one ethnic minority and two women, shall be from Division I, two from each of the Council representation regions in

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that division, four, including at least one ethnic minority and one woman, from Division II, one from each of the Council representation regions in that division, and four, including at least one ethnic minority and one woman, from Division III, one from each of the Council representation regions in that division.

"21.2.9.1.2 Council Representation. Eight of the members must be former NCAA officers or former members of the council, four from Division I and two each from Divisions II and III. Four of the members shall be Council members whose terms do not expire that year, two from Division I and one each from Divisions II and III.

"21.2.9.2 Method of Selection. The Council shall appoint the committee prior to the annual Convention.

"21.2.9.3 Term of Office. Members shall serve one-year terms, commencing with their appointments, and shall be limited to three terms in any five-year period.

"21.2.9.4 Chair. The chair shall be appointed by the Council from among the four Council members serving on the committee.

"21.2.9.5 Meetings. The committee shall have at least one meeting prior to the business sessions of the annual Convention and may have an additional meeting prior to the Convention, at the discretion of the chair, for the purpose of discussing vacancies, candidates and their

qualifications.

"21.2.9.6 Duties. Each division subunit of the committee shall present to its division business session at the annual Convention one or more nominees for each vacancy in the division's membership on the Council and for the office of division vice-president. The committee itself shall present to the general business session of the annual Convention one or more nominees for vacancies in the offices of president and secretary-treasurer. The committee shall circulate requests for nominees for all vacancies among the offices and on the Council to all members of the Association and shall mail a copy of its proposed nominees to all members by November 15 preceding the annual Convention.

"21.2.9.7 Special Operating Rules. The committee shall act as one body to nominate candidates for president and secretary-treasurer and to affirm the work of its division subunits, which shall act separately to recommend candidates for each Council vacancy within their respective divisions and for the office of division vice-president."

D. Bylaws: Amend 21.4.1.1, page 452, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.4.1.1 Method of Selection. Members, the secretary-rules editor and the chair of each rules committee shall be nominated by the Men's or Women's Committee on Committees or by the membership and shall

be elected at the annual Convention. The secretary-rules editor may be reelected without restriction and shall be a nonvoting member of the committee."

E. Bylaws: Amend 21.5.1.1, page 453, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.5.1.1 Method of Selection. Members, the secretary-rules editor and the chair of each committee shall be nominated by the Men's or Women's Committee on Committees or by the membership and shall be elected at the annual Convention. The secretary-rules editor may be reelected without restriction and shall be a nonvoting member of the committee."

F. Bylaws: Amend 21.6.1.1, page 455, as follows:

[Dominant provision,
all divisions, common vote]

"21.6.1.1 Method of Selection. The members and chair of each committee shall be nominated by the Men's or Women's Committee on Committees or by the membership and shall be elected at the annual Convention."

Effective Date: Immediately.

Council minutes

Meeting

April 15-17, 1996

Following are the minutes of the April 15-17, 1996, meeting of the NCAA Council at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Council are included. Highlights of the meeting were published in the April 29 issue of The NCAA News.

1. Opening Remarks

a. NCAA President Eugene F. Corrigan welcomed the Council members to Kansas City. Corrigan gave a special welcome to Walter J. Johnson, North Central College, the newest member of the Council.

b. Corrigan reported that Shirley Green Reese, Kevin M. White and Kent Wyatt would not be in attendance and that Robert T. Becker would be joining the meeting later in the day.

c. Corrigan welcomed David G. Carter, Division III chair of the Presidents Commission.

d. Corrigan noted that Kathryn M. Reith, NCAA director of public information, would be joining the meeting later in the day, and that Louis J. Spry, NCAA associate executive director, would be in attendance Wednesday.

e. Corrigan informed the Council members of the following staff changes at the national office due to restructuring: Stephen R. Morgan, chief of staff for Division I; Jacqueline Hudson, assistant chief of staff for Division I; Nancy L. Mitchell, chief of staff for Division II; Mike L. Racy, assistant chief of staff for Division II; Daniel T. Dutcher, chief of staff for Division III; and Marybeth Ruskamp, assistant chief of staff for Division III.

2. Previous Minutes. The Council reviewed the minutes of its January 5-6 and January 10, 1996, meetings.

It was voted that the minutes of the January 5-6 and January 10, 1996, meetings be approved as distributed.

3. Major Issues in Athletics

a. The Council received a report from President Carter related to the Presidents Commission's spring meeting.

(1) The Division III Steering Committee noted concerns about the Division III membership's knowledge of the work conducted to date related to restructuring by the Commission and the Division III Task Force to Review the Membership Structure.

(2) The Division III Steering Committee noted that it had discussed a number of initiatives to inform and disseminate information to the Division III membership. The steering committee recommended that the staff prepare a letter identifying the issues and concerns being addressed by the Commission and the task force, and that the letter be sent to all Division III presidents, conference commissioners, athletics directors and senior woman administrators.

b. The Council received a report of the work of the Transition Oversight Committee.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed the report and made the following recommendations:

(a) That the Council send a strong recommendation to the Presidents Commission that it seat the transition team as soon as possible so that Division I may proceed with a review of its transition issues.

(b) That the Council recommend to the transition team that it consider delaying the effective date of restructuring until the conclusion of the 1998 NCAA Convention if the transition

team does not feel it can complete its work in time to allow adequate review by the membership.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it considered the recommendations forwarded to the oversight committee by the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee regarding student-athlete representation in the new governance structure. The steering committee noted that it plans to solicit membership feedback on the issue of student-athlete participation in the Division II governance process through a membership survey, the results of which will be forwarded to the Division II restructuring project teams.

4. Committee Reports. [Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including a number of informational items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these actions.]

a. Academic Requirements

(1) The committee reported that its chair and several NCAA staff members met February 16 with representatives from the Department of Justice to discuss the Association's initial-eligibility standards as they relate to student-athletes with learning disabilities. As a result of this meeting and a follow-up letter from the Department of Justice, the committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to delete Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 (academic credentials for official visit prior to early signing period).

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(2) The committee requested that the Council recommend to the Administrative Review Panel that it grant a blanket waiver of the requirements of Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 to permit institutions to provide early official visits in the fall of 1996 to prospective student-athletes with learning disabilities who submit sufficient documentation regarding their disability, with the understanding that the provisions of Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3 would continue to apply.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed the committee's recommendation and noted that the early official visit certification requirement has been an administrative burden for Division I institutions. Therefore, the steering committee requested that the Council recommend to the Administrative Review Panel that it grant a blanket waiver of Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 for all prospective student-athletes in the fall of 1996.

(b) It was voted that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 14.3.1.3.1 (core-curriculum time limitation) to permit students with learning disabilities to use all core courses completed prior to initial, full-time enrollment at a collegiate institution as certified on the official transcript or by official correspondence for purposes of establishing initial eligibility.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(4) The committee reported that it supported a recommendation from the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 14.3.1.3.7 (pass/fail grades) to permit the use of individual core courses graded on a pass/fail basis for purposes of satisfying the core-curriculum requirements, with the understanding that the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse will assign the course the lowest passing grade at that high school, which in some instances would be

a grade of D.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(5) The committee recommended that the Council issue an official interpretation to permit the clearinghouse to use faxed transcripts and documents in determining the initial-eligibility status of foreign student-athletes, provided a hard copy of the transcript or document subsequently is forwarded to the clearinghouse.

It was voted that the Council issue an interpretation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(6) The committee reviewed a Council-approved interpretation, which indicates that an SAT or ACT score achieved on a retest conducted subsequent to July 1 at a residual site may be used for purposes of satisfying the initial-eligibility requirements only when the retest will be utilized to determine whether to validate the student's original test score (taken on a national testing date prior to July 1) and not to establish a new score. Based on a recommendation from the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers, the committee recommended that the Council reverse this interpretation to permit the clearinghouse to use the retest score even in those instances when the retest establishes a new score (i.e., the retest does not validate the original score), provided the score is sufficient to establish initial eligibility and is achieved through an SAT or ACT examination administered in accordance with secure procedures set forth by the testing agency.

(7) The Council reviewed an April 12 letter from the Department of Justice, which contained a response to the recommendations by the Academic Requirements Committee to the Council. The Council agreed to refer the issues contained in the April 12 letter, as well as other issues reported by the committee, back to the committee for review and a response to the Department of Justice.

b. **Administrative Review Panel.** The Council received a report of actions taken by the panel from December 1, 1995, through March 15, 1996. It was noted that of the 80 cases reviewed by the panel during this period, 38 were granted and 42 were denied; further, that since January 1993, a total of 1,114 appeals have been considered; 598 have been granted and 516 have been denied.

c. **Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** The committee reported that it is continuing its work related to student-athlete welfare, access and equity. It was noted that the committee will report to the Council in August its recommendations resulting from its study on student-athlete welfare, access and equity, which will include a report on the committee's efforts to reduce injuries in spring football.

d. Eligibility

(1) The committee noted that over the last several years, along with several other NCAA committees, it has had substantial concerns regarding the application of NCAA amateurism legislation to domestic and international student-athletes, given the evolving concepts of what constitutes an amateur and a professional. The committee recommended that the Council establish a special committee to study all amateurism issues, including those involving agents.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it had discussed the committee's recommendation and agreed to recommend that the Council ask the Special Committee on Agents and Amateurism if it plans to address the broad range of amateurism issues. The

steering committee agreed that, if the special committee does not plan to address these broader amateurism issues, a committee should be formed to review those issues; further, the steering committee recommended that the committee that ultimately has the charge of reviewing these amateurism issues contain adequate Division II representation as well as representation from the Eligibility Committee.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had discussed the committee's recommendation and concurred with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation with the additional request that there be adequate Division III representation on the committee as well as representation from the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism and Recruiting and Olympic Sports Liaison Committees.

(c) It was voted that the Council approve the recommendations of the Divisions II and III Steering Committees.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to adopt intent-based legislation to integrate into Bylaw 12.5.2.2 (use of a student-athlete's name or picture without permission or knowledge) Bylaw 12.5.2.1.1-(c), which indicates that a student-athlete's eligibility will not be affected when an institutional employee is involved in the impermissible use of the student-athlete's name or picture in an advertisement or promotion without the consent of the student-athlete.

It was voted that the Council adopt intent-based legislation per Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 consistent with the committee's recommendation.

e. Financial Aid and Amateurism

(1) The committee reported that it had reviewed its responsibilities for determining and reporting to the Council an inflationary adjustment to the minimum aggregate financial aid expenditures required in Division I per Bylaw 20.9.1.2 (b).

(a) The committee recommended that the Council approve a four-percent inflationary adjustment (based on an unweighted average change in tuition and fees for 1995-96) to the existing financial aid minimum requirements, effective September 1, 1997. The committee noted that this adjustment would result in new minimums of \$316,500 in men's sports and \$316,500 in women's sports (or \$442,500 for institutions not sponsoring a men's or women's basketball program), applicable to financial aid expenditures during the 1996-97 academic year.

It was voted that the Council approve the committee's recommendation.

(b) The committee noted that it will notify the Division I membership this fall of the approved inflationary adjustment and the new financial aid minimums through an article in The NCAA News and through a mailing to chief executive officers.

(2) The committee noted that during its recent review of information regarding the amount and type of financial aid used by institutions to meet Division I membership criteria, it discovered that there are a number of institutions that do not appear to meet any of the Division I minimum financial aid expenditure requirements. Therefore, the committee agreed to recommend that the Council require each Division I institution to submit on an annual basis a form (similar to or as part of the sports-sponsorship form) attesting to the institution's compliance with the Division I minimum financial expenditure requirements, including the option the institution selected to satisfy the requirements.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee re-

ported that it had reviewed the committee's recommendation and agreed to recommend that the Council approve the committee's recommendation, using the sports-sponsorship form as the document on which an institution attests to its compliance with the minimum financial aid expenditure requirements.

(b) It was voted that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to permit Division I student-athletes to earn legitimate on- or off-campus employment income during semester or term time up to the difference between the student-athlete's other financial aid and the cost of attendance at the institution. The Council noted that at the previous two Conventions the Division I membership defeated several proposals related to employment earnings. The Council discussed the concerns expressed by the membership regarding Division I employment earnings and noted that the committee's recommendation does not address those concerns.

It was voted that the issue of employment income for Division I student-athletes be referred back to the committee for further review and a report back to the Council in August with more specific recommendations that address the membership's concerns.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council consider expanding the list of five individuals who are authorized to request interpretations (per Constitution 5.4.1.2.2) from the legislative services staff to include an institution's financial aid director, admissions director and registrar. The Council noted the original intent of narrowing the list of approved callers to five per institution and agreed to make no changes to that number at this time.

(5) The committee recommended that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to amend Bylaws 15.01.7 (maximum institutional financial aid to individual) and 15.02.2 (cost of attendance) to indicate that the receipt of moneys from the NCAA Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes does not affect a student-athlete's maximum individual financial aid limitation.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed the committee's recommendation and agreed to recommend that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to indicate that the receipt of moneys from the NCAA Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes does not affect a student-athlete's maximum individual financial aid limitation.

(b) It was voted that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(6) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention that would add to the list of exempted government grants (set forth in Bylaw 15.2.4.2) welfare benefits received from a state or the federal government.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention consistent with the committee's recommendation.

f. Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse

(1) The special committee noted that it discussed an earlier recommendation of the Council that the clearinghouse affix a notation to the Form 48-H that will indicate those courses that are duplicative in nature (based on content) even though the courses have different titles. After consultation with the clearinghouse

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staff, the special committee determined that this recommendation is not feasible given the volume of materials that would have to be reviewed. Therefore, the special committee agreed that the clearinghouse will affix a statement to the Form 48-H that reads "NCAA regulations require that each core-course's content be distinct; therefore, all courses must contain material that is at least 75 percent distinct from all other courses that a student wishes to use in initial eligibility."

(2) The special committee reported that it reviewed three options for enhancing customer service through improved telephone communication. The special committee recommended that the Council approve the adoption of option A, which would establish a year-round telephone number to be used by member institutions; would train more evaluators to answer calls from member institutions; and would increase the capacity for handling calls from the membership and the public during peak periods.

It was voted that the Council approve the adoption of option A as recommended by the special committee.

(3) The special committee recommended that it be retained as an Association-wide committee. It was the sense of the meeting that this issue be forwarded to the Divisions I and II transition teams for consideration.

(4) The special committee recommended that David O'Toole become a permanent member of the special committee replacing Ollie Bowman, who is retiring in June 1996; further, that the Council appoint a new representative to serve on the committee subsequent to Bowman's retirement.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it agreed to recommend that the Council appoint Robert Becker as the Council representative to the special committee to replace Bowman.

(b) It was voted that the Council appoint Becker to the special committee.

(5) The special committee recommended that the Council endorse its recommendation to the Executive Committee that institutions be permitted to use academic enhancement funds for connection to the clearinghouse via modem.

It was voted that the Council endorse the special committee's recommendation.

(6) The special committee recommended that the Research Committee study the types of courses that are being challenged by high schools when high schools and the clearinghouse disagree over what constitutes a core course.

It was voted that the Council approve the special committee's recommendation.

(7) The special committee noted that the number of prospective student-athletes registering with the clearinghouse far exceeds the number of individuals who appear on an Institutional Request List.

It was voted that the Council recommend that the Research Committee conduct a study to determine why there is such a large discrepancy between the number of prospective student-athletes who register with the clearinghouse and the number who appear on an Institutional Request List.

g. Initial-Eligibility Waivers. The Council reviewed the actions taken by the subcommittee during its October 18, October 30, November 14, November 21, November 28, December 6, December 18 and December 27, 1995; and February 13 and February 23, 1996, telephone conferences, and its January 5, 1996 in-person meeting. It was noted that 235 appeals were submitted; 130 were granted and 105 were denied. It was the sense of the meeting that the actions of the subcommittee be approved.

h. Legislative Review.

(1) The Council received a report from the committee related to its deregulation efforts over the course of this year. It was noted that the committee is working toward developing a "deregulation package" related to Bylaw 17 for possible Council sponsorship at the 1997 Convention.

(2) The committee also noted that it plans to continue to consider ways in which the new governance structure that was adopted at the 1996 Convention will affect the various legislative and Convention publications that traditionally have been developed on an annual basis.

i. Men's Committee on Committees.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 21.1.1.2 (one member per playing conference) to add a waiver provision that would permit a basketball or football-playing conference, under certain circumstances, to be represented by more than one individual on the same committee (i.e.; two men or two women).

It was voted that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to amend 21.1.1.2 to add a waiver provision that would permit a bas-

ketball or football-playing conference, under certain circumstances, to be represented by more than one individual on the Men's Ice Hockey Committee.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 21.4.6 (men's ice hockey rules committee) to add a Division II representative to the committee.

It was voted that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to amend 21.4.6 to add a Division II position to the Men's Ice Hockey Committee.

j. Minority Opportunities and Interests. The Council considered a request by the committee that it support the NCAA/Coaches Outreach Program, which was developed by the committee in conjunction with the education services staff to assist in assuring that all students have adequate information concerning the Association's eligibility requirements. The Council expressed a number of concerns related to Tier II of the program and requested that the committee provide additional information to address those concerns.

It was voted that the Council endorse Tier I of the program, provided the committee changes the name of the program to better reflect the intent of the program, and that it provide feedback to the Council at a future meeting regarding its concerns related to Tier II.

k. Olympic Sports Liaison.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention that would expand 1996 Convention Proposal No. 56 (Eligibility for Practice — Minimum Full-Time Enrollment — USOC/NGB Waiver) to permit student-athletes to practice at the institution that they attend or had attended as a graduate student.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2 (replacement due to extenuating circumstances) to permit a coach to be temporarily replaced when that coach takes a leave of absence to participate on or to coach the national or Olympic team under the following conditions: (1) the replacement is limited to a one-year period; (2) the coach performs no recruiting or other duties at the institution; and (3) the individual may retain employee benefits but may not receive a salary from the institution; and (4) the national or Olympic team must be from the United States.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend 11.7.1.1.1.2 to permit a coach to be temporarily replaced when that coach takes a leave of absence to participate on or to coach the national or Olympic team under conditions (1), (2) and (4) listed above.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 17.10.5.3 (number of contests — annual exemptions) to permit institutions to exempt four contests against the U.S. national women's ice hockey team but only during the season leading up to the 1998 Winter Olympics.

(a) It was moved and seconded that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to amend 17.10.5.3 to permit institutions to exempt four contests against the U.S. women's ice hockey team but only during the season leading up to the 1998 Winter Olympics. (Defeated — show of hands)

(b) It was voted that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to amend 17.10.5.3 to permit institutions to exempt two contests against the U.S. women's ice hockey team but only during the season leading up to the 1998 Winter Olympics.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.2.3.1 (administrative regulations) to amend Bylaw 30.10.7.1 (dead periods for other sports — national letter of intent signing date) to permit an exception to the recruiting dead period in the sport of diving when the dead period coincides with the U.S. Diving National Championship.

It was voted that the Council adopt legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(5) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 12.2.3.2 (competition with professionals) to include synchronized diving.

It was voted that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(6) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 15.2.5.5 to permit student-athletes to receive educational expenses awarded by national governing bodies.

The Council requested that the staff forward a draft copy of the proposed legislation to the Recruiting Committee for review and that the Recruiting Committee report back to the Council in August.

(7) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to permit institutions to administer the outside competition waivers set forth in Bylaws 14.7.6.1 (waivers for outside competition — all sports) and 14.7.6.2 (additional waivers for basketball only). The Council requested that the staff provide a draft copy of the proposed legislation to the Council for review during its August meeting.

(8) The Council considered several requests related to practice restrictions for student-athletes in individual Olympic sports.

(a) The committee recommended that the Council review the concept of establishing an additional four hours per week of practice time during the season for student-athletes in individual Olympic sports but only during those academic years in which the Olympic Games are held.

(b) The committee also requested that the Council react to an alternative concept of relating a student-athlete's academic performance to the imposition of practice restrictions.

(c) It was the sense of the meeting that the issue of practice restrictions in individual Olympic sports be referred back to the committee for additional review and more specific recommendations, noting that the Council was not receptive to relating practice restrictions to academic performance.

(9) The committee noted that it discussed 1996 Convention Proposal No. 42 (professional athletics team/league), which was withdrawn, and that it supports the recommendation of the Eligibility Committee that the issue of redefining a professional athletics team/league be included in the broader study of the Association's amateurism principles. It was the sense of the meeting that this issue be referred to the committee that ultimately is charged with reviewing the Association's amateurism principles.

l. Postgraduate Scholarship.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council endorse its recommendation to the Executive Committee that the value of the 154 NCAA postgraduate scholarships each be increased from \$5,000 to \$7,500. The Council noted that each year there are a number of strong scholarship candidates who are denied due to the large number of applicants.

It was voted that the Council recommend to the Executive Committee that any increase in moneys approved for postgraduate scholarships be used for expansion of the program (i.e., increase the number of scholarships rather than the value of each scholarship).

(2) The committee recommended that the current procedures for selecting postgraduate scholarship recipients remain in place in the new governance structure. It was the sense of the meeting that this issue be forwarded to the transition teams for review.

m. Professional Sports Liaison.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 12.1.2.1 (exception for insurance against disabling injury or illness) to require copies of any loan documents associated with disability insurance to be filed in the athletics director's office, regardless of the source of the collateral for the loan.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to adopt intent-based legislation to amend Bylaw 12.3.1.2 to indicate that a student-athlete jeopardizes his or her eligibility by receiving benefits from an agent even when the agent indicates that he or she has no interest in representing the student-athlete in the marketing of his or her athletics eligibility or reputation.

It was voted that the Council adopt intent-based legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 10.3 (gambling activities) to prohibit athletics administrators (including coaching staff members) from participating in any gambling activities associated with professional sports contests.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be forwarded to the Association's legal counsel for review and comment.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council support its request to the Executive Committee to authorize funding for the development and distribution of a poster to assist member institutions in their efforts to educate student-athletes and others on the topic of agents.

It was voted that the Council support the committee's request for funding.

n. Research.

The committee recommended

that the Council approve a survey form that consolidates information required by the federally mandated Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act, the audit requirements of the Higher Education Act and the NCAA's gender-equity study. The Council expressed a number of concerns related to various sections of the form and recommended that its concerns be forwarded to the committee for review.

o. Review and Planning.

(1) The committee recommended that a standing committee be established to continue the educational efforts related to sportsmanship and ethical conduct initiatives.

(2) The committee applauded the work of the USOC/NCAA Task Force regarding financial support from the USOC for those sports where sponsorship levels have fallen below the minimum standards for continuation of a championship. The committee, however, expressed some concern with an expectation that the Association should continue to sponsor and fund championships with below-minimum sponsorship. The committee suggested that the legislation related to minimum sponsorship levels be enforced or changed to reflect other options supported by the membership.

(3) The Council agreed to refer the committee's recommendations to the transition teams as they develop policies and possible legislation for the 1997 Convention related to the new governance structure.

p. Student-Athlete Advisory.

(1) The committee noted that it discussed the benefits that have been gained by the appointment of three additional NCAA administrators who currently serve as consultants to the committee. The committee noted that the three consultants' terms expire in January 1997 and recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention that would add three additional administrators to the committee to replace the consultants.

It was voted that the Council extend the terms of the three consultants as ex-officio members of the committee until the new governance structure is implemented.

(2) The committee noted its satisfaction with the interaction of student-athlete representatives from other NCAA standing committees and the growing importance of student-athlete input on those committees. The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention that would add student-athletes to the Committee on Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports and the Eligibility Committee. The Council agreed to refer the committee's recommendations to the transition teams for consideration as they develop recommendations for the Association's new committee structure.

(3) The committee noted that it discussed its future role in the Association's decision-making process and that in order for its voice to be effectively heard, the following recommendations should be incorporated into the new governance structure:

(a) That there be direct student-athlete representation at the Management Council level;

(b) That the committee report directly to the respective Management Councils and not through a cabinet; and

(c) That the committee remain an Association-wide committee in order to capitalize on the diverse perspective of its members.

(d) The Council agreed to refer the committee's recommendations to the transition teams for consideration as they develop recommendations for the Association's new committee structure.

q. Women's Athletics.

(1) The committee noted that 1996 Convention Proposal No. 9 (Resolution: NCAA membership restructuring) directs the Division I transition team to develop a specific written plan for achieving the stated goals of diversity of representation in a restructured Association for consideration by the Division I membership at the 1997 Convention. The committee recommended that conference plans be included in the Association's long-range diversity plan.

(2) The committee expressed serious concerns regarding the issue of student-athlete violence against women and indicated its desire to work with the Presidents Commission to become part of the solution process. The committee suggested that several alternatives be considered to educate student-athletes and administrators. The Council expressed concern with the lack of data, other than anecdotal information, to verify the magnitude of the problem. President Carol A. Cartwright noted that the National Advisory Council on Violence (NACV) has a subcommittee on athletics and suggested that the NCAA should consider appointing an individual (or group) to work with the NACV to assist with the issue of violence as it relates to athletics. It was further noted that a link with the NACV may be a way to gather data on violence as it relates to athletics.

(3) The Council received the committee's report without taking formal action.

5. Miscellaneous

a. Governmental Affairs Report. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs. [Note: A summary of the report appeared in the May 6, 1996, issue of The NCAA News.] The Council received the report without taking any formal action.

[Reith joined the meeting at this time and presented a report on behalf of the Communications Committee.]

b. NCAA Key Messages. The Communications Committee noted that in order to assure consistent communications concerning the NCAA, its purpose, and activities, it would be helpful to have a written document listing specific key messages concerning the NCAA for use by leaders of the Association, committee members and staff. At the direction of the committee, the NCAA public information staff developed a key message document for the Council's review. The Council reviewed the document and expressed a number of concerns regarding the content of some of the messages. The Council recommended that the public information staff revise the document consistent with the Council's recommendations.

6. Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters. The Council reviewed the minutes of the telephone conferences and other meetings conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, including all decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and by the executive director.

a. The steering committees reported their approval of all such actions.

b. It was voted that the Council approve all of the Administrative Committee actions.

7. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of the membership was reviewed for the record. It reflected 902 (unchanged from the January report) active members as of March 15, 1996, and 1,203 members in all categories as of that date (up one from the January report).

b. It was voted that the Council approve applications for affiliated membership submitted by Triple Crown Women's Intercollegiate Basketball Association, Fort Collins, Colorado; and United States Synchronized Swimming, Inc., Indianapolis, Indiana, and that the application from Sports Tours International, Inc., Milwaukee, Wisconsin, be referred to the Special Events Committee and brought back to the Council with comments from that committee.

c. It was voted that the Council approve applications for corresponding membership submitted by Northwest Conference of Independent Colleges, Lake Grove, Oregon, and Tiffin University, Tiffin, Ohio.

d. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Montana State University, Bozeman, for a waiver of the Division I scheduling requirements per Bylaw 20.9.1.2.9 with the provision that the institution undergo an educational session regarding Division I scheduling requirements.

(2) Approved a request submitted by Southwest Texas State University for a waiver of the Division I scheduling requirements per Bylaw 20.9.1.2.9 with the provision that the institution undergo an educational session regarding Division I scheduling requirements.

(3) Denied a request submitted by South Carolina State University for a waiver of the minimum number of contests and participants for sports sponsorship per Bylaw 20.9.3.3.8.1 for women's indoor and outdoor track.

(4) Approved a request for provisional membership submitted by Belmont University, Nashville, Tennessee.

(5) Approved requests for a geographical waiver of the Division I-AA football scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.9.7.2.4 for Davidson College, Drake University, University of Evansville and Valparaiso University.

(6) Approved requests to continue to designate one non-NCAA sport per Bylaw 20.9.3.2.1 from Gonzaga University, University of Hawaii, Manoa; Old Dominion University; Oregon State University; St. Mary's College (California); and Santa Clara University.

e. The Division II Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by California State University, Hayward, for a waiver of the minimum number of participants per Bylaw 20.10.3.5.9 in the sport of men's cross country.

(2) Approved a request submitted by the Great Lakes Football Conference for NCAA football conference membership per Constitution 3.3.

(3) Reviewed a request submitted by the College of Notre Dame (California) for a retroactive waiver of the minimum number of contests per Bylaw 20.10.3.5.9.1 and agreed to delay consideration of the waiver request pending the receipt of additional information verifying whether the institution satisfied the scheduling requirements for 1995-96.

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f. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Pomona-Pitzer Colleges, Claremont, California, for a four-year review of a consortium membership per Bylaw 30.4.

(2) Deferred consideration of a request submitted by Polytechnic University, Farmingdale, New York, to continue to designate one non-NCAA sport per Bylaw 20.11.3.1.1 to meet the sports-sponsorship requirements pending the receipt of additional information.

8. NCAA Conventions and Legislation.

a. Review of the 1996 Convention and planning for the 1997 Convention.

(1) Spry noted that there has been discussion that Convention attendance in the future is expected to decrease due to the new legislative process in Division I in the restructured Association. He also indicated that Convention management has decided to plan for larger attendance at the next several Conventions and, if necessary, pay a penalty for "no-shows" rather than not having enough space.

(2) Spry noted the following Convention dates and sites that previously have been approved:

- (a) 1997 — Nashville, Tennessee, January 11-15.
- (b) 1998 — Atlanta, Georgia, January 10-14.
- (c) 1999 — San Antonio, Texas, January 9-13.
- (d) 2000 — San Diego, California, January 8-12.

b. The Council reviewed an analysis of legislative actions taken at the 1996 Convention, and received the report without taking formal action.

c. The Council reviewed legislation that it had sponsored that was not adopted at the 1996 Convention, and took no action to resubmit any of those proposals.

d. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislation for the 1997 Convention, and took no formal action related to any of the proposals.

e. The Council reviewed noncontroversial legislative proposals (per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1) for adoption by the Council and submitted for confirmation to the 1997 Convention.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend the following:

(a) Constitution 3.4.1 to permit groups or associations that are directly related to emerging sports to be eligible for affiliated membership in the Association.

(b) Bylaw 13.13.1 to require Division I institutions to conduct educational sessions during basketball camps or clinics to review NCAA initial-eligibility standards.

(c) Bylaw 17.3.3 to specify that the first permissible contest date in the sport of basketball during the 1997-98 academic year and thereafter shall be the date that is 129 days (including Sundays) prior to Division I Men's Basketball Championship game in Division I and the date that is 136 days (including Sundays) prior to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship game in Division II.

(d) Bylaw 17.6.3 to permit Divisions I and II institutions to begin competition in the sport of field hockey during the traditional segment on September 1 or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday, and to allow an alumni contest to be played the weekend prior to September 1 when September 1 does not fall on a Saturday, Sunday or Monday.

(e) Bylaw 17.15.3, which permits Divisions I and II institutions' softball teams to exempt annually one contest played against the U.S. national softball team, to be effective immediately.

(f) Bylaws 18.3.1, 21.02.5 and 21.6.1 to change the title of the Women's Crew Championship and the Women's Crew Committee to the Women's Rowing Championship and the Women's Rowing Committee.

(2) It was voted that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendations.

f. The Council reviewed proposed modifications pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 (modifications of wording to conform to the intent).

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council amend the following:

(a) Constitution 4.01.1.2.1 to confirm that the revenue distribution issues related to the proportion of revenue set forth in Constitution 4.01.1.2.1 only apply to revenue allocated to Division I.

(b) Constitution 5.1.4.3.6 to delete the constitutional provision related to voting on legislation pertaining to ice hockey.

(c) Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 to specify that in a sport that has an early signing period the necessary ACT score that a prospect must present in order to receive an early official visit is a sum score of 68.

(d) Bylaw 19.3.1.2 to permit the Infractions

Appeals Committee to adopt or revise enforcement policies and procedures that relate directly to the infractions appeals process, subject to review and approval by the Council.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council amend Bylaw 15.5.7 to permit multiple-sport student-athletes in Division II who participate in football to practice in the sport of football without having to count against the institution's scholarship limits in football until that student-athlete engages in intercollegiate competition.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council amend Bylaw 17.7.3 to permit a Division III institution to conduct its permissible preseason scrimmage during its preseason practice period.

(4) It was voted that the Council adopt amendments consistent with the steering committees' recommendations.

9. Interpretations. The Council reviewed the minutes of 1996 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 1 through 3. The following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after a review of the steering committees' recommendations:

a. The Council reviewed an interpretation that once an institution evidences an intent or commitment to conduct a sport on the varsity level (e.g., official announcement that the sport will be conducted on a varsity basis, representations to prospects that the sport will be conducted on a varsity basis, employment of individuals to coach the varsity team), all NCAA legislation applies, even if the institution will not begin competing in varsity competition in that sport until a future date (e.g., ensuing academic year).

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council revise the interpretation to indicate that once an institution evidences an intent or commitment to conduct a sport on the varsity level, all NCAA recruiting legislation applies to that sport.

(2) It was voted that the Council revise the interpretation consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

b. The Council reviewed an interpretation related to core-course instructional content, which indicates that in satisfying the 75-percent-instructional-content requirement, a course that is divided by terms (semester or quarters), and in which grades are provided in each of the terms, must satisfy the 75-percent requirement for each of the terms (semesters or quarters) for which the course is taught; further, that for a course taught on a yearly basis (i.e., one grade is earned for the entire year), the 75-percent-instructional-content requirement applies to the entire course (as opposed to each term in which the course is taught).

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council refer the interpretation to the Academic Requirements Committee for further review and comment.

(2) It was voted that the Council refer the interpretation to the Academic Requirements Committee for further review and comment.

c. The Council reviewed an interpretation regarding the employment of athletics department staff members at camps/clinics conducted by an individual/organization that provides scouting services.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee did not recommend a change in the interpretation, but noted that there appear to be potential problems with athletics department staff members' employment at noninstitutional camps other than those involving scouting services and recommended that the issue of athletics department staff members' employment at non-institutional camps other than those involving scouting services be referred to the Recruiting Committee for review.

(2) It was voted that the Council refer the issue to the Recruiting Committee for review and a report back to the Council in August.

d. The Council reviewed an interpretation regarding an institution's alumni club providing a hometown award to a student-athlete. The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council consider using its authority per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend the provisions of Bylaw 16.1.7.1 to permit a hometown group (e.g., alumni club) that is related to the institution but is not the institution's local athletics booster group to provide an award (e.g., certificate, medal or plaque) to a student-athlete for outstanding accomplishments in intercollegiate athletics.

(1) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the Interpretations Committee's recommendation.

(2) It was voted that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the recommendations of the Interpretations Committee and the Divisions I and II Steering Committees.

e. The Council reviewed a request by the Interpretations Committee that the Council address the inconsistency regarding current Council-approved interpretations that permit

student-athletes to appear on commercial television (e.g., made-for-television movies) pursuant to Bylaw 12.5.3 but prohibit student-athletes from participating in commercial films. The committee recommended that the Council consider permitting a student-athlete to appear in commercial films as well as commercial television, provided the student-athlete's athletics skill or reputation is not a factor in the selection, any remuneration received by the student-athlete is included in the student-athlete's individual financial aid limit and is commensurate with that received by individuals in similar roles in the film, the student-athlete pays any necessary fee for an agent (who could not represent the student-athlete athletically) and the student-athlete's name or photograph is not used in any promotion of the movie.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council revise the interpretations related to appearances in commercial films to make them consistent with interpretations related to appearances in commercial television, including the requirements of Bylaw 12.5.3. (radio and television appearances).

(2) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees concurred with the position of Division I.

(3) It was voted that the Council revise the interpretations related to appearances in commercial films to make them consistent with interpretations related to appearances in commercial television, including the requirements of Bylaw 12.5.3.

f. The Council discussed the issue of receipt of expenses and/or compensation by student-athletes for appearances in commercial television and/or film.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council ask the Special Committee on Agents and Amateurism to expand its charge to include a review of the issue of receipt of expenses and/or compensation by student-athletes for appearances in commercial television and/or film; further, that if the special committee indicates that it does not wish to expand its charge to review this issue, that the Administrative Committee discuss the creation of another special committee to review this issue.

(2) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees concurred with the position of Division I.

(3) It was voted that the Council refer the issue to the Special Committee on Agents and Amateurism consistent with the steering committees' recommendations.

g. The Council reviewed an interpretation that a student-athlete who has exhausted his or her four seasons of competition in a particular sport may not receive actual and necessary expenses from the student-athlete's institution to participate in an established national-championship event in that sport.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council revise the interpretation to indicate that a student-athlete who has exhausted his or her four seasons of competition in a particular sport may not receive actual and necessary expenses in subsequent academic years from the student-athlete's institution to participate in an established national championship event in that sport.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee agreed to defer to the position of the Division I Steering Committee.

(3) It was voted that the Council revise the interpretation consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

h. It was voted that the minutes of 1996 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 1 through 3 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and steering committees.

10. Reports of Division Steering Committees. The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken during the steering committee meetings that had not been reported earlier in the Council meeting.

a. Robert M. Sweazy reported that the Division I Steering Committee took the following actions:

(1) Reviewed a report on the efforts of the Committee on Athletics Certification to develop recommendations for changes to the athletics certification program to be implemented during the program's second five-year cycle and noted that there appears to be a strong sentiment for a change to a 10-year certification cycle with a link to the accreditation program an institution must complete.

(2) Noted that at the Council's January 10 meeting it recommended that 1996 Convention Proposal Nos. 69-2 and 69-5 be referred to the Special Events Committee for review and that the committee report back to the Council during its April meeting for possible sponsorship of noncontroversial legislation. The steering committee expressed concern that the committee has not met since the Convention and that institutions in Hawaii need a response in order to facilitate scheduling.

(a) The steering committee agreed to rec-

ommend that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.2.3.1 (administrative regulations) to amend Bylaw 30.10.1.6.1 to specify that in the sport of Division I women's basketball, there shall be an exemption from reimbursement of expense requirements for any regular-season tournament or multiple team event under the sponsorship of an active NCAA Division I institution located in Alaska and/or Hawaii that participates in the event.

(b) The steering committee agreed to recommend that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.2.3.1 (administrative regulations) to amend Bylaw 30.10.3.6.1 to specify that in Division I sports other than football and basketball, there shall be an exemption from reimbursement of expense requirements for any regular-season tournament or multiple team contests under the sponsorship of an active NCAA Division I institution located in Alaska and/or Hawaii that participates in the event.

(3) The steering committee reviewed 1996 Convention Proposal No. 99 (coaching limitations and playing and practice seasons — emerging sports for women) and noted that the intent of the sponsors was to have the same number of coaches in women's and men's ice hockey. The steering committee agreed to recommend that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 (modification of wording) to amend Bylaw 11.7.4 (Division I sports other than football — limitations on number) to increase the number of coaches in women's ice hockey to two head or assistant coaches and one restricted-earnings coach to be consistent with the limitations for men's ice hockey.

(4) It was voted that the Council approve the recommendations of the Division I Steering Committee.

b. Lynn L. Dorn reported that the Division II Steering Committee took the following actions:

(1) Noted that it had discussed 1996 Convention Proposal No. 16 (Division II athletics certification) and agreed that there must be a commitment to strengthen Division II membership compliance programs. The steering committee noted its support for the concept of enhancing the current Division II Institutional Self-Study Guide (ISSG) and compliance review program. The steering committee agreed to continue its review of athletics certification at the August Council meeting.

(2) Considered nominations to fill the last at-large vacancy on the Division II Management Council Transition Team. The steering committee narrowed the list of nominees to two individuals and agreed to delay the selection until both individuals have been contacted to determine their interest in serving on the Management Council Transition Team.

(3) Agreed to forward a survey to the Division II membership to solicit input on various Division II transition issues. The steering committee noted that the survey results will be forwarded to the Division II restructuring project teams for use in resolving transition issues.

(4) Requested that the staff draft legislative alternatives for Division II related to participation after a student-athlete's 21st birthday for review during the steering committee's August meeting.

(5) Reviewed a request from the Snow Bowl regarding all-star game certification requirements and agreed to recommend that the Council use its authority per Constitution 5.2.3.1 (administrative regulations) to amend Bylaw 30.2.2.3 to decrease from \$100,000 to \$20,000 the amount of money that a sponsoring agency of an event with Division II participants must distribute to educational or charitable organizations in order for the event to be certified by the Special Events Committee.

It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.2.2.3 consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

c. Bridget Belgiovine reported that the Division III Steering Committee took the following actions:

(1) Reviewed proposed revisions to the Division III ISSG and agreed to amend the guide to:

(a) Reflect the requirement that an on-campus student-athlete advisory committee be established at each institution pursuant to the adoption of 1995 Convention Proposal No. 13 (institutional student-athlete advisory committees).

(b) Incorporate principles of sportsmanship and ethical conduct consistent with the report of the Presidents Commission Committee on Sportsmanship and Ethical Conduct in Intercollegiate Athletics and the adoption of 1996 Convention Proposal No. 12 (resolution: Sportsmanship and ethical conduct) by Division I.

(2) Reviewed information regarding Division III financial aid awards that may be provided beyond a student-athlete's need. The steering committee expressed concern that the awards are not being applied consistently by the Division III membership and made the following recommendations:

(a) That the information regarding Division III financial aid awards be sent to all Division

III presidents, conference commissioners, athletics directors and financial aid officers to provide these individuals with the correct application and guidelines related to this legislation.

(b) That the staff forward, along with the financial aid information, two to three examples of each type of award to assist institutions in identifying and distinguishing between awards.

(c) That the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism review how the Division III financial aid awards legislation is being applied by Division III institutions and whether this legislation is reflective of the current Division III financial aid practices; further, that the committee provide information on how Division III institutions are administering off-campus employment earnings in relation to Division III financial aid limits.

(3) Reviewed a request submitted by Muhlenberg College regarding the application of Bylaw 15.4.9.3, which prohibits staff members of a Division III institution's athletics department from arranging or modifying the financial aid package of student-athletes or from being involved in any manner in the review of financial assistance awarded to student-athletes, and agreed that the provisions of 15.4.9.3 would preclude an individual from serving a dual role as manager of the institution's financial aid office staff and director of athletics, inasmuch as the individual's role in the financial aid office would inherently involve the review of financial assistance awarded to student-athletes.

(4) Reviewed a recommendation from the Governance Subcommittee of the Division III Task Force to eliminate conference voting opportunities within the Division II membership structure and reaffirmed that conferences should be permitted to maintain their voting opportunity, noting that this would be consistent with the division's one-member/one-vote philosophy.

(5) Reviewed a request submitted by Tufts University that Division III institutions be required to conduct a minimum of 23 practice opportunities in football and that student-athletes be permitted to wear shoulder pads during the three days of preseason practice as currently is permitted in Divisions I and II per Bylaw 17.7.2.3. The steering committee agreed to recommend that no minimum practice opportunities be applied to Division III football, noting that institutions and conferences have an opportunity to set their own minimum standards.

(6) Reviewed a report from the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports and recommended that the committee review the issue of Division III student-athletes wearing shoulder pads during the fall preseason practice period.

(7) Reviewed a request submitted by Hope College regarding the application of Division III transfer legislation that permits student-athletes who were partial qualifiers or non-qualifiers in Division I to enroll in a Division III institution after using three seasons of competition in Division I in order to gain a fourth season of competition. The steering committee agreed to recommend that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1997 Convention to amend Bylaw 14.5.5.3.1 to allow a student-athlete who previously participated in intercollegiate athletics to transfer to a Division III institution and be immediately eligible for competition only if the student-athlete was academically and athletically eligible to return to his or her previous institution at the time he or she left that institution.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

11. Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.

a. The Council noted its 1996 and 1997 meetings for the record:

(1) 1996:

(a) August 12-14, The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia; and

(b) October 7-9, Kansas City, Missouri; Ritz-Carlton Hotel. [Note: A diversity workshop for Council members has been scheduled for the afternoon of October 9 and the morning of October 10.]

(2) 1997:

January 10-11 (1996 Council) and January 15 (1997 Council), Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee (NCAA Convention).

12. Other Business.

a. Richard J. Ensor recommended that the Special Committee to Review Contest Exemptions be disbanded, inasmuch as it has completed its work.

It was voted that the special committee be disbanded.

b. Several Division I members of the Council expressed concern regarding the Special Events Committee discussing football issues prior to the appointment of the Division I-AA and I-AAA members.

It was voted that the Council ask the Special Events Committee not to discuss issues not related to Division I-A football until the Division I-AA and I-AAA members have been appointed to the committee.