

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

September 12, 1994, Volume 31, Number 32

Student-athlete voices getting stronger, clearer

By Ronald D. Mott
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

If a historian ever writes about the evolution of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, the 1994 NCAA Convention likely will be pinpointed as that group's turning point.

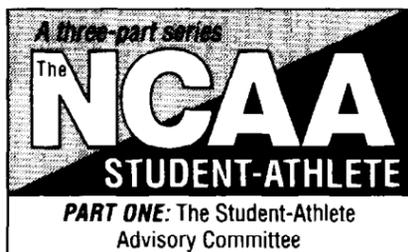
It was in San Antonio last January that the committee — for perhaps the first time — captured the undivided attention of the NCAA membership and positioned itself as a vital group in the NCAA's committee structure. The committee took to the Convention floor to express support for or opposition to legislative proposals affecting student-athletes, and it got results.

The importance and significance of having an opportunity to be heard by the entire

membership is not lost on representatives on the 24-person Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. The committee's three NCAA Council representatives also recognize the benefits that the Convention exposure gave to the committee.

"I think it is great the student-athlete voice is being heard," said student-athlete member Laura Klingseisen, a recent three-sport athlete at Guilford College. "We are a small group representing a large group of people."

"I am happy with the way the committee has progressed, with people listening to us at the NCAA Convention," said member Jason



C. Wilkie, who has been hired as compliance coordinator at Arkansas State University after playing football recently at Central Michigan University. "It's going to be positive for the future of college athletics."

"I have been very impressed with the competence of the students on the committee," said Council representative Diane L. Reinhard, president of Clarion University of Pennsylvania and chair of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. "I think it is going to become an increasingly important committee."

The committee influenced the outcome of

several legislative proposals at the 1994 Convention, including measures involving training-table meals for Division I student-athletes; the complimentary ticket-allotment policy; providing expenses to attend meetings of conference, regional or national student-athlete advisory committees; and providing an appeals process for student-athletes who are denied permission to contact another institution about transferring.

In addition, the committee successfully opposed 1994 Convention Proposal No. 168, a recruiting-deregulation item that would have lifted the once-a-week restriction on telephone calls to prospects in Divisions I and II sports other than football and men's basketball.

See **Voices**, page 16 ▶

II, III restructuring task forces named

Members of the Divisions II and III task forces to study membership restructuring have been announced, and time has been set aside for a discussion of restructuring at the 1995 NCAA Convention.

The slot at the Convention will be from 1:30 to 5 p.m. January 8. That time will coincide with the general business session and will provide delegates with the flexibility to move on to the voting session if the restructuring discussion does not take all of the allotted time.

The Division I task force, which was announced in the August 31 issue of *The NCAA News*, has settled on its first

three meeting dates — October 27, November 30 and December 13. Gary A. Cunningham, athletics director at California State University, Fresno, and William E. Tucker, chancellor of Texas Christian University, declined appointments to the task force, which leaves three vacancies.

Each of the three division-specific task forces will forward ideas to an oversight committee. That committee includes NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, Secretary-Treasurer Prentice Gault, NCAA Presidents Commission Chair Judith E. N. Albino and the chairs of the task forces.

The Division II task force will be cochaired by Adam W. Herbert, president of the University of North Florida, and Charles N. Lindemann, Division II vice-president and athletics director at Humboldt State University. Daniel Bridges, athletics director at the California Institute of Technology, will chair the Division III task force.

Here is a roster of Divisions II and III task force members:

Division II

- Chief executive officers — Betty

See **Restructuring**, page 13 ▶

Texas Tech's Lawless joins Commission

Robert W. Lawless, president of Texas Tech University, has been appointed to the NCAA Presidents Commission as a Division I-A member representing the Southwest Conference.



Lawless

He replaces the late A. Kenneth Pye, who died of cancer in July shortly after his retirement as president of Southern Methodist University and resignation from the Commission. Lawless will

serve the remainder of Pye's term, which expires in January 1988. He will not be eligible for reelection.

Lawless became chief executive officer of Texas Tech and its Health Sciences Center in 1989. He also is professor of industrial engineering and professor of information systems and quantitative sciences at the university.

Before his arrival at Texas Tech, Lawless was an executive with Southwest Airlines in Dallas. He was the company's vice-president for finance and chief financial officer from 1982 until 1985, when he became executive vice-president and chief

operations officer.

His academic career includes a faculty appointment in industrial engineering at Texas A&M University, College Station, and service as senior vice-chancellor at the University of Houston. He also worked from 1956 to 1965 for Monsanto Company.

From 1990 to 1992, Lawless was chair of the College Football Association's board of directors.

Lawless holds an associate of science degree from Lee College, a bachelor of science degree from Houston and a doctorate from Texas A&M.



The NCAA News file photo

Happy anniversary

The game of football has changed much since Jay Berwanger won the first Heisman Trophy in 1935. And schools around the country are doing their part to help the sport celebrate its 125th anniversary this season. See story, page 6.

■ In the News

News Digest	Page 2
Briefly	3
Committee notices	3
Comment	4
Football statistics	7
Administrative Committee minutes	10
NCAA Record	11
The Market	13
Legislative assistance	16



DiGiorgio

■ Winthrop University President Anthony J. DiGiorgio volunteered his campus as the site of an NCAA diversity-training workshop; after displaying some skepticism, participants found the event beneficial: **Page 5.**

■ The NCAA Council has reaffirmed its support for the definition of gender equity that was developed last year by the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force: **Page 5.**

■ After years of dominance in the sport, the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, cross country teams eagerly await their first opportunity to win an NCAA meet before a home crowd: **Page 10.**

■ On deck

September 12	Presidents Commission Liaison Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
September 12-13	Committee on Review and Planning, Kansas City, Missouri
September 12-13	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Kansas City, Missouri
September 13-16	Two-Year College Relations Committee, Williamsburg, Virginia
September 27-28	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
September 29-30	Joint meeting of Committee on Women's Athletics and Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee, Kansas City, Missouri

The NCAA News



DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Restructuring

Task forces named; Convention session set

Members of Divisions II and III task forces to study membership restructuring have been announced, and a Division I task force that was announced earlier has scheduled its first meetings.

The three division-specific task forces and an oversight committee were appointed by the NCAA Joint Policy Board to examine and develop membership restructuring ideas.

The entire group will be known as the NCAA Special Committee on Membership Restructuring. Members of the oversight committee will be NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Prentice Gautt, NCAA Presidents Commission Chair Judith E. N. Albino and the chairs of the three division task forces.

Kenneth A. Shaw, chancellor of Syracuse University, will chair the Division I task force. That group has scheduled meetings for October 27, November 30 and December 13.

The Division II task force will be cochaired by Adam W. Herbert, president of the University of North Florida, and Charles N. Lindemann, Division II vice-president and athletics director at Humboldt State University. The Division III task force will be chaired by Daniel Bridges, athletics director at the California Institute of Technology.

The directive to review membership structure came from the 1994 Convention, which adopted a resolution that charged a special committee to examine the membership structure and, "after appropriate review and dialogue, [to] present what it deems to be the most acceptable models to the membership for review, reaction and possible action at the 1996 Convention."

As part of that process, time has been scheduled for a discussion of restructuring at the 1995 Convention in San Diego. The discussion is scheduled at 1:30 p.m. January 8.

For more information, see page 1 and the August 31 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contacts: Tricia Bork and Stephen R. Morgan.

Litigation

NCAA takes action to void Florida 'due process' law

The NCAA filed suit August 24 in Federal district court in an effort to void a Florida law that interferes with the Association's ability to conduct a national enforcement program.

The Federal courts last year invalidated a

Schedule of key dates for September and October 1994

				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24/31	25	26	27	28	29

SEPTEMBER RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-8 Quiet period.

9-26 Contact period.

27-30 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-16 Quiet period.

17-30 Contact period.

Men's Division II basketball

1-6 Quiet period.

7-30 Contact period.

Women's Division II basketball*

1-6 Quiet period.

7-30 Contact period.

Division I football

1-30 Quiet period.

Division II football

June 1 through beginning of the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Quiet period.

During the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Evaluation period.

MAILING

23 — Second Publication of Proposed Legislation to be mailed.

DEADLINES

1 — 1995 Convention proposals due from Council, Presidents Commission and division steering committees.

9 — Nominations to fill NCAA Presidents Commission vacancies due at national office.

15 — Sponsors' amendment deadline (amendments may be more or less restrictive than the original proposal).

15 — Certification of compliance for staff members of athletics departments (Form 94-2) due at national office.

15 — Certification of compliance for institutions (Form 94-1) due at national office.

OCTOBER RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-20 Quiet period.

21-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days be-

tween October 21, 1994, and March 15, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period. (Effective in 1994-95 only, as result of a September 6 action by NCAA Administrative Committee.)

Women's Division I basketball*

1-7 Contact period.

8-31: Quiet period, except for 20 days between October 8 and February 28, 1995, chosen at the discretion of the institution as an evaluation period; institutional staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during this period.

Men's Division II basketball

1-14 Contact period.

October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.

Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Women's Division II basketball*

1-14 Contact period.

October 15 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.

Period between initial and final high-school or two-year college contest: Evaluation period.

Division I football

1-31: Quiet period, except nine days during October and November selected at the discretion of the institution (an authorized off-campus recruiter may visit a particular high school only once during this evaluation period).

Division II football

June 1 through beginning of the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Quiet period.

During the prospect's high-school or two-year college football season: Evaluation period.

*See pages 122-123 of the 1994-95 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 126-127 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

Nevada statute that was similar to the one in question in Florida.

The suit contends that the Florida law violates the Commerce and Contract Clauses of the U.S. Constitution and the Contract

Clause of the Florida Constitution. The suit also claims that the law deprives the NCAA and its members of their fundamental First Amendment right of freedom of association.

Besides the Florida statute, so-called due

process laws are in effect in Illinois and Nebraska.

The suit was filed because of the conflict it causes for the NCAA and its Florida members, who must choose between abiding by NCAA rules and complying with state law.

For more information, see the August 31 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contacts: Stephen R. Morgan and S. David Berst.

Budget

Budget of \$190 million approved for 1994-95

The NCAA Executive Committee has approved a 1994-95 budget with anticipated revenues of \$190,110,100, an increase of 9.2 percent over 1993-94. Of that amount, \$151,850,000 will come from the Association's television contract with CBS Sports.

A total of \$95.6 million will be distributed directly to the membership, primarily to Division I members through the revenue-distribution plan. That figure is up substantially from 1993-94, mainly because of additional money directed to the Division I academic-enhancement fund and because of a larger allotment to the membership trust fund.

The membership trust grew from \$2.8 million to \$8.9 million.

For more information, see the August 31 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Frank E. Marshall.

Revenue distribution

Grants-in-aid fund paid to Division I institutions

Checks from the grants-in-aid fund of the 1993-94 NCAA revenue-distribution plan were mailed August 26 to selected Division I member institutions and conferences.

The grants-in-aid fund was the final of six funds to be distributed to the membership this year under the provisions of the revenue-distribution plan. Earlier, members received proceeds from the basketball, Division II, academic-enhancement, special-assistance and sports-sponsorship funds.

A total of \$21 million is set aside for payments to Division I institutions based on the number of athletics grants-in-aid each awarded during the 1992-93 academic year.

A chart reporting amounts distributed in Division I conferences under the 1993-94 revenue-distribution plan will be published in the September 19 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Keith E. Martin.

NCAA due process protections

The United States Supreme Court has determined that the NCAA is not a "state actor" and therefore is not subject to the due process clause of the Federal Constitution. However, NCAA enforcement regulations and eligibility procedures contain many traditional due process protections. Some of the most important include:

- The institution is formally advised of any preliminary inquiry into its athletics policies and practices.
- The institution's representative may be present at all on-campus interviews of enrolled student-athletes or athletics department staff members.
- Throughout the entire process, individu-

als and institutions are entitled to be represented by legal counsel.

- NCAA interviews are tape recorded unless the person interviewed objects.
- In general, a four-year statute of limitations is in effect concerning alleged violations that may be processed.
- If after preliminary investigation the NCAA enforcement staff determines that an allegation or complaint warrants an official inquiry, the institution's chief executive is formally advised of such inquiry, including the details of each allegation.
- The institution and involved individuals are advised of all witnesses and information upon which the staff intends to rely and has the right to interview those witnesses.

- Institutions are required to advise potentially affected student-athletes or institutional staff members of allegations related to them, and to provide such individuals with the opportunity to submit information, to be represented by personal legal counsel and to participate in hearings.
- Information from confidential sources may not be considered.
- The proceedings of the Committee on Infractions and Eligibility Committee are tape recorded and a court reporter also records and transcribes Committee on Infractions hearings.
- The burden of proving allegations rests with the NCAA.
- Eligibility appeals decisions are expedited

to avoid inappropriate loss of game time for affected student-athletes.

- Actions of the Committee on Infractions and Eligibility Committee are by majority vote.



■ Briefly in the News

Soccer event is sold out

The University of Portland has announced that the 1994 NCAA Division I Women's Soccer Championship, which will be held at Portland's Harry A. Merlo Field, is a sellout.

Tickets for all 5,000 seats, which went on sale in January, have been sold for the November 18 semifinals and November 20 championship game.

Sales met all the expectations and goals of the Portland athletics department, said athletics director **Joseph A. Etzel**.

"The University of Portland was selected based on its outstanding facilities and the community's strong support of collegiate soccer," Etzel said. "The early sellout only confirms the NCAA's choice of Portland as its first predetermined site."

For the first time, the championship will be conducted at a site other than the campus of a participating team. Also, 1994 will mark the first Division I Women's Soccer Championship final that will be played on the West Coast.

The semifinals are scheduled for 11 a.m. and 1:30 p.m. (Pacific time) November 18 and will be broadcast live by Prime Network. The championship game, which will be aired live on ESPN2 and shown on ESPN on a tape-delayed basis, is scheduled for noon (Pacific time) November 20.

College-bound videos

Two videotapes produced by a Maine company focus on helping prospective student-athletes better understand NCAA initial-eligibility requirements and other information that is useful in making the transition from high-school to intercollegiate athletics.

"The College Dream: Sports Seminar I for Male Athletes" and "The Challenge: Sports Seminar II for Female Athletes" are produced by College Sports Placement, Inc., a company in Brewer, Maine. The videos feature various coaches and college admissions personnel, among others. The current edition of the NCAA Guide for the College-Bound Student-Athlete also is included with each videotape.

The cost of each 25-minute tape is \$29.95, plus \$5 for shipping and handling. The tape can be obtained from College Sports Placement, Inc., P.O. Box 326, Brewer, Maine 04412; telephone 800/382-2917.

■ Committee notices

The NCAA Council agreed at its August meeting to sponsor proposed legislation at the 1995 NCAA Convention that, if adopted, would create positions on the following committees. Nominations to fill these new positions must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than October 10, 1994 (fax number 913/339-0035). The new positions:

Division II Baseball Committee: Add two members (one from the South Central region and one from the Northeast region), expanding the committee to eight. Both should be administrators.

Men's and Women's Golf Committee: Add two members to represent women's golf interests (one additional member from Division II and one additional member from Division III), expanding the women's total representation to eight members (three Division I, two Division II and two Division III, plus one at large) and expanding the committee to 20.

Women's Soccer Committee: Add four members, expanding the com-

Committee looking for feedback on sports agents

As part of the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee's ongoing study of sports agents and their impact on intercollegiate athletics, the NCAA Administrative Committee has approved a special meeting of that committee to gather input from a cross-section of interested parties affected by problems surrounding sports agents.

The conference has been set for December 12-13 and will include



Paul Vecchio/Alfred University photo

Speaking from experience

Alfred University senior Glenn Clinton, who won the 110-meter hurdle title at the 1994 NCAA Division III Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships, provided guidance this summer to Buffalo, New York, inner-city youth at the Humboldt YMCA. Clinton, who played on Humboldt YMCA soccer and basketball teams as a youth growing up in Buffalo, spoke about the virtues of staying in school and pursuing a college education.

WAC teleconference

The Western Athletic Conference held the first in a series of volleyball coaches' teleconferences — featuring the league's eight coaches — August 29.

"The media covering WAC volleyball have been very loyal to the league and the sport," said **Karl D. Benson**, commissioner of the Western Athletic Conference. "We hope the teleconferences lead to even greater exposure for our coaches and athletes."

Coaches participating in the teleconferences represent Brigham Young University; Colorado State University; California State University, Fresno; the University of New Mexico; San Diego State University; the University of Texas at El Paso; the University of Utah; and the University of Wyoming.

Far East endowment

Springfield College recently was the recipient of a \$1 million endowment from **Henry Y. T. Fok**, a prominent Hong Kong industrialist and philanthropist who provided the funds for establishment of the Fok Ying Tung

chair at the college.

The endowment will promote athletics relationships between China and the United States.

"This gift builds upon past relationships and creates important, new opportunities for the exchange of faculty, coaches and students between the college and China," said **Randolph W. Bromery**, Springfield president. "Long-term, this type of shared educational experience can work to bring the world community closer and improve international understanding with benefits that go far beyond sports and athletics competition."

Under the program, Springfield faculty members will travel to China to consult athletics leaders and offer a series of clinics, workshops and courses to coaches, trainers and athletes.

"Many leaders within today's Chinese athletics community are, in fact, alumni of Springfield College," said **Charles Smith**, a Springfield professor. "The endowment created by Dr. Fok is the latest development in what has become an important and growing relationship between Springfield College and Chinese athletes and sports."

■ Looking back

5 years ago: The Knight Foundation of Akron, Ohio, announces the formation of a national commission to develop and build support for reforms in college athletics. The commission is chaired by the Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, president emeritus of the University of Notre Dame, and its vice-chair is William C. Friday, president emeritus of the University of North Carolina System. Other members include NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. (The NCAA News, October 2, 1989)

10 years ago: The NCAA's legal counsel in Washington, D.C., advises member institutions that an Internal Revenue Service ruling casts doubt on the deductibility of contributions to college athletics programs in cases where such contributions result in the receipt of benefits — such as the right to purchase season tickets to football games. (The NCAA News, September 24, 1984)

20 years ago: In comments filed with the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW), the NCAA objects to proposed guidelines for the implementation of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972. The Association labels guidelines relating to athletics programs as "vague, ambiguous and lacking in specific standards" and asserts that they exceed the authority delegated to HEW by Title IX. (NCAA News, October 1, 1974)

25 years ago: Among events scheduled during September 1969 as part of a celebration of the 100th anniversary of college football are a game between Rutgers University, New Brunswick, and Princeton University — the schools that participated in the first college contest in 1869 — and the issuance of a U.S. stamp commemorating the football centennial. (NCAA News, September 1969)

■ Fact file

Of the 10 men's sports that have the highest sponsorship among NCAA institutions, five — basketball, soccer, track and field, football, and wrestling — showed a decrease from 1986 to 1991 in the number of individual participants. The five sports in which participation increased are baseball, tennis, cross country, golf and swimming.

Source: The Sports and Recreational Programs of the Nation's Universities and Colleges, Report No. 8, 1957-1992.



The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high-school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions; \$74 annually for foreign subscriptions. For first-class upgrade, forward an additional \$50 (except foreign orders). No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

See Feedback, page 5 ▶

■ Comment



The NCAA News

Editor-in-chief
P. David Pickle
Managing editor
Jack L. Copeland
Assistant editor
Vikki K. Watson
**Editorial and
advertising assistant**
Ronald D. Mott

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Drug testing merits members' attention

By Chris McGraw, M.D.
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

The NCAA Drug-Testing Program now is entering its ninth year. Each new year brings changes and revisions, such as this year's addition of Division II football for year-round testing as well as changes in the testing protocol.

Additionally, 1994 has seen two major court decisions concerning student-athlete drug testing. Also, the drug-testing program occupies a somewhat unique position among Association activities because of the wide array of medical, legal, ethical and practical considerations. Because of this evolving and complex status, the drug-testing program warrants a review by all Association members on a regular basis.

The drug-testing program was created by the Association through legislation by an overwhelming majority vote of the entire membership at the 1986 Convention. There were two primary goals of the legislation: first, to help ensure fair and equitable competition by reducing the likelihood that banned drugs might give an athlete or team an unfair advantage, and second, to take further steps in the promotion of health and safety of student-athletes by discouraging the use of certain potentially harmful substances even if they weren't potentially ergogenic (performance enhancing).

Initially, only championships and postseason play were included in drug testing, but in 1990, "year-round" testing for certain potentially ergogenic substances in "higher-risk" sports was initiated. The decision as to which drugs to test for was based on information gathered from other sports organizations as well as research specific to NCAA student-athletes.

This list of banned substances has been reviewed and modified constantly as new data is received from drug-testing results, surveys of usage patterns and new scientific developments. Oversight and direction of the program is provided by the multidisciplinary Drug Testing and Education Subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. Any substantial changes in the program must be reviewed and approved by the NCAA's Executive Committee.

At this point it is important to recall that

See Drug testing, page 5 ▶

Instead of stipends, how about loans?

As the college football season got underway recently, it took only a few hours for the sad story of empty-pocketed, "scholarship" athletes to hit the airwaves.

Under the present system, I do not doubt the existence of student-athletes who have not the money for pizza, movies and the like. However, the answer is not to make the athletes professionals by paying them a stipend or salary.

With the existence of lucrative bowl game and television revenue, not to mention gate receipts, it would appear that the NCAA could allow and provide for its Divisions I and II members to offer certain athletes a school loan, similar to those granted to other students who pay their own way. The loan could be limited to certain amounts annually, perhaps even correlated to need, and would be deferred for the period of time that the athlete would be in school. Upon graduation from his or her institution, the athlete would be given a grace period before repayment of the loan would begin on a monthly basis.

Without a doubt, the arguments against such a system would be numerous. For example, what happens with the athlete who drops out of or flunks out of school? Similar to the loans granted to other students, the degree-less young adult still would be expected to repay the loan.

A coach might say some of his or her players are not mature enough to handle the responsibility of having money to spend, let alone repay. To this I would ask, "Is there a better place to learn the responsibility of living in society than in college?" Certainly, anyone on "scholarship" would be able to learn these responsibilities.

Maybe the athletes on scholarship would rather be empty-pocketed than be forced to borrow money. To this, I would say they probably didn't "need" the money in the first place.

Rob Roeschley
Head Baseball Coach
Eastern Mennonite University

Clearinghouse concern

It definitely is a relief to know that all NCAA institutions are playing on a level field where initial eligibility is concerned. In that aspect, the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse has achieved its goal. Unfortunately, the clearing-

□ Letters

house has fallen terribly short in other areas.

As of August 31, we have three recruited student-athletes who have yet to be certified. One of these student-athletes failed to get his information to the clearinghouse promptly and therefore is rightly being withheld from practice and competition.

The other two student-athletes present a much different situation. The first has been "preliminarily certified" since April 7, while the second has been "preliminarily certified" since July 14. There had been no mention of any documents missing from either file on any of the correspondence received from the clearinghouse, yet their status never changed. We were informed that these two student-athletes' files were missing "final" transcripts August 24, after being told on two earlier occasions through personal phone calls that their files were complete and that the delay in certification was because our institution had not requested final certification of these student-athletes.

By the way, the first student-athlete has a 3.681 core grade-point average (4.000 scale) and an ACT score of 24, while the second student-athlete has a 3.272 core GPA, an ACT score of 22 and an SAT score of 1050.

As every institution that has tried to reach the clearinghouse by phone (especially since August 1) is aware, somebody grossly underestimated the number of necessary phone lines to handle such a large endeavor. If communication via mail is going to be so poor, there must be some sort of opportunity for institutions to obtain the necessary information on their recruited student-athletes. Having phone lines open from 8:30 a.m. through 4:30 p.m. is by no means ample time to resolve the day's questions.

There seems to be no sense of urgency on the part of the clearinghouse. Worse yet, there is no way to be sure that the clearinghouse is making a concerted effort to get student-athletes certified expeditiously. Is there any agency that serves as a watchdog?

The third of the previously mentioned student-athletes has had all his information on file at the clearinghouse, yet he also remains uncertified and his status has read "pending" since August 6. This definitely is longer than the turn-

around time cited by clearinghouse officials. If there is not enough time in the normal work day to address all of the student-athletes' files, then it is obvious that additional workers need to be hired and additional shifts need to be worked. What is wrong with having two or three shifts working eight hours apiece?

The NCAA clearinghouse should consider assigning one person to handle all the files of five or six institutions. That would allow the institutions to reach someone knowledgeable of their unique situations and have greater consistency in handling the certification process. If an NCAA institution sponsored every sport (both men's and women's) to their maximum scholarships, it would have at most 423 scholarships (Division I-A). Dividing that number by four equal classes, the average recruiting class size would be 92 student-athletes (although football has 85 scholarships in I-A and 65 in I-AA, it can sign only 25 and 30 per year, respectively). Those totals would give the one person in charge of those five or six institutions somewhere between 500 and 650 files to certify on a yearly basis.

B. J. Skelton, chair of the committee responsible for implementing the program, stated in an earlier article that "there was a major concern that an enormous amount of work was being duplicated not only by NCAA schools engaged in recruiting..." and that the clearinghouse "is merely a more efficient and fair way to determine eligibility."

I will agree with the fairness statement, but in order for institutions not to waste money and to stay abreast of their recruits' academics progress, they still must obtain transcripts and 48H forms on all prospective recruits. Therefore, the only real purpose the clearinghouse serves is to ensure that a prospective student-athlete either does or does not meet NCAA initial-eligibility requirements.

I applaud the NCAA for trying to find a standardized method for certifying athletes, but there definitely are some major faults in the process that need to be addressed to ensure that member institutions and their recruited student-athletes are given prompt, accurate and efficient service.

David R. Telford
Assistant Football Coach
Recruiting Coordinator
Montana State University

□ Opinions

College football ditching tradition

Malcolm Moran, columnist
The New York Times

"(Realignment) is the way of the college football industry in the '90s. Every now and then the music starts, and everyone walks apprehensively in a big circle, and when the music suddenly stops you had better be in a seat. Little else matters anymore. Fear has given us the new semantics game, the distinction between a coalition and an alliance. A coalition is this year's convoluted arrangement of bowl games; an alliance is next year's equally convoluted deal.

"As experts unconcerned with the impact on the lives of players continue to scream for a megadollar playoff scheme, football's traditions have become as much of a problem as a blessing. Basketball has been free to move, to experiment, to meet the demands of the market, because with the exception of a handful of hotbeds, college basketball tradition can now be defined by who played on ESPN last night.

"But football traditions were evolving even as James Naismith was tinkering with his peach baskets and his rules. From the time Yale fans took this Princeton concept and turned it into an excuse for a tailgate party, the experience became more personal. Which is why the followers of the game, having held their traditions so close, are having a hard time letting go."

Fighting rules

Danny Ford, head football coach
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
New Orleans Times-Picayune

"All they need is a fight in a big game, like Notre Dame-Michigan, where everybody comes off the bench. Then they cancel the second half, because nobody's eligible, and ABC has to break out 'Alice in Wonderland.'

"That'll be the end of that dadgum rule."

Diversity-training workshop turns doubters into believers

By Ronald D. Mott
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Many college and university employees, when told they have to attend a 2½-day workshop on diversity at the start of a semester, probably would have some reservations about the worthiness of such an exercise.

That was the case at Winthrop University recently. However, those reservations did not last long.

Many of the 38 academic and athletics employees who attended a diversity-training workshop at Winthrop August 18-20 came away from the event pleased that they attended.

Anthony J. DiGiorgio, president at Winthrop and a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, was so impressed with a pilot NCAA diversity-training workshop in April in Kansas City, Missouri, that he offered his campus as the site for a similar workshop. The purpose of the Winthrop session was to help give the consultants who serve as workshop leaders a better understanding of how it works in a higher-education setting and to provide Winthrop officials with diversity training in a nonthreatening package.

DiGiorgio was pleased with how

the workshop was received by Winthrop employees and said he already has observed its impact on the participants.

"I think going in there was some apprehension on a lot of people's part," DiGiorgio said. "The word diversity has a lot of connotations. I'm not surprised that (the response) is positive. I'm surprised at the strength of the positive remarks. I couldn't be happier."

Perhaps the best result was the interaction fostered by the workshop between members of the athletics department and university academic officials. Any gap that may have existed between those two groups at Winthrop was bridged by the end of the workshop.

"That distance got broken down very quickly," DiGiorgio said. "Nobody was made to feel bad or wrong."

"Initially, there was probably some reservation about the need for a workshop," said Steve Vacendak, athletics director at Winthrop. "But once the staff got involved in it and had time to reflect on it, our staff as a whole felt it was a very meaningful exercise."

"One of the key things was the interaction between the academic side of the institution and the athletics side," said Ben Paxton, men's

and women's cross country and track and field coach at Winthrop. "I think we all went in there kind of dreading the 2½ days. (The session on stereotyping) opened my eyes. I thought the seminar was very enjoyable."

Campus needed diversity

When he arrived five years ago at Winthrop, DiGiorgio said one of the things that struck him most was the lack of diversity on the campus. Improving the mix of people from various racial and socioeconomic backgrounds was something DiGiorgio placed high on his list of priorities.

Now, DiGiorgio has seen the black student population increase from 14 percent to 22 percent of the student body. The black population in the state of South Carolina, in which Winthrop is located, is 34 percent. DiGiorgio credits the entire community with embracing the need for a more diverse campus at Winthrop.

"One of our six goals is to have a diverse campus community," he said. "I must say this campus community responded to that very well. I'd like to say we can be an example of the pluralistic world that exists out there."

"If your goals aren't very high, your progress isn't going to be very great," he added. "(The workshop) is the best mechanism I found to help us take the next step."

Jill Deese, assistant athletics director for compliance and academics and coordinator of the university's Total Person Program, said the diversity workshop offered messages that could be incorporated into a program for student-athletes at Winthrop.

"There are a number of things we are looking at," she said. "It certainly would benefit everyone who gets involved."

Workshops' future

NCAA diversity workshops will be organized at regional and national sites where institutions can send participants. Although the workshop at Winthrop gave the university's top administrators and athletics personnel an opportunity to participate in diversity training together, that is not necessarily how the regional or national workshops will function.

Stanley D. Johnson, NCAA director of professional development, pointed out several of the workshop's principal goals:

■ Enhance participants' under-

standing of and respect and sensitivity for multiculturalism and diversity.

■ Foster enthusiasm among participants for becoming catalysts to promote diversity at their respective institutions or conference offices.

■ Provide an implementation guide to participants for use in organizing diversity workshops at institutions or in conference offices.

DiGiorgio suggests that institutional chief executive officers must become actively involved in these diversity-training workshops if there is to be a heightened understanding of diversity at NCAA institutions and conferences.

"One of the things that is clear is that the CEO cannot delegate diversity," DiGiorgio said. "The CEO is going to have to get himself or herself involved in a visible way."

"This program works. It helps give a framework and provide an understanding of how things work. There are no right (cultures) or wrong ones. There are just a bunch of them. And just understanding the filtering process itself and being able to apply that on a day-to-day basis helps in understanding what is going on."

Drug testing

Editorial: Value of the NCAA program is dependent upon increase in level of awareness

▶ Continued from page 4

the drug-testing program never was meant to exist in a vacuum, either from a national or local standpoint. Drug education was the original focus of the NCAA (there was a Drug-Education Committee formed in 1973) and always has been a primary consideration, as evidenced by the considerable dollars expended over the last two decades on NCAA drug-education programs and grants to member institutions. The actual process of drug testing is in itself meant to serve as an educational program.

Indeed, testing is not and never can be 100 percent effective in "catching" every user; therefore, much of its value is determined by its ability to deter use and raise awareness. Because of limited resources, NCAA programs should complement programs for education and testing on a local institu-

tional or conference level.

Unfortunately, because of these multiple programs, confusion among staff and athletes can arise; therefore, it is important for pertinent athletics staff members to be well-versed in the types of testing both at the NCAA level and their own local conference and institutional testing (if present). Such knowledge is essential in order to realize the full benefits for the student-athletes. (Information about the NCAA's programs is clearly outlined in "1994-95 NCAA Drug-Testing Education Programs," which was mailed to all institutions in August). It should be very clear to all pertinent staff (including coaches, medical staff and administrators) as to the basic difference between the year-round testing program vs. the championships-/postseason-testing program (for instance, only anabolic agents and urine manipulators are tested for in the year-round program).

Although not banned, the use of various "nutritional supplements" continues to be an area of concern for the competitive-safeguards committee.

First, directly related to the area of drug testing, many athletes are taking substances from unknown sources (such as a previously opened container, a gym or from a "friend"). Such use risks the possibility of ingesting a banned substance because of the possibility of contamination or tampering. If the athlete tests positive for a banned substance, even if unknowingly ingested, then sanctions will apply. Additionally, there is no significant scientific evidence that any of the supplements available give any significant athletics advantage. These factors, combined with the usual high cost of supplements and the potential for some to have harmful effects (some of which may be unknown initially), should serve as strong incentives to discourage their

use (see NCAA Sports-Medicine Handbook, guideline 2J).

As mentioned earlier, recent court decisions are very relevant to this review of drug testing.

Early this year, the NCAA closed the chapter on a legal challenge to its drug-testing programs that had begun in 1987. In January, the California Supreme Court upheld the legality of the NCAA drug-testing programs. The court said the NCAA's interest in ensuring fair and vigorous competition and protecting student-athletes justified the drug-testing program. As a result, for the first time since 1987, the NCAA's drug-testing program is applied evenly to all student-athletes who compete at NCAA member schools.

Unfortunately, other drug-testing programs have been severely modified or discontinued due to legal challenges, primarily over whether the programs violate state or Federal search-and-seizure/rights-of-privacy laws. Therefore, it is imperative

that institutions that operate drug-testing programs carefully evaluate their procedures to ensure compliance with established drug-testing principles and protocol and state and Federal statutes.

Finally, it must be reiterated that the process of drug testing is an evolving one. The competitive-safeguards committee continues to welcome input from members concerning the content and process of drug testing; in fact, such input is essential for continued success of the program in reaching those goals outlined nearly a decade ago.

Chris McGrew is in the department of orthopaedics (sports medicine division) and department of family practice at the University of New Mexico School of Medicine. He is assistant team physician for New Mexico athletics and is chair of the Drug-Testing and Drug-Education Subcommittee of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

Feedback

Committee wants input on agents

▶ Continued from page 3

agents, "runners" and student-athletes, among others.

The issue of sports agents has been a sticky one where NCAA member schools are concerned. Recent events at Florida State University have kept the spotlight pointed brightly on problems schools and the NCAA have in dealing with a student-athlete's relationship with player agents.

"The purpose of the conference will be to define the problems associated with player agents as

they relate to student-athletes with eligibility remaining," said Michael S. McNeely, NCAA director of operations and a staff liaison to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee. "Secondly, we would like to determine meaningful ways in which to address these problems."

Additional information about the meeting will be published in coming issues of *The NCAA News*.

Questions or comments about the agent conference can be directed to McNeely or to Richard C. Perko, NCAA legislative services assistant, at the national office.

Gender-equity definition reaffirmed

Council asserts support in lieu of sponsoring legislation

The NCAA Council recently reaffirmed its support for the definition of gender equity that was developed last year by the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force.

The NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics had asked that the Council consider sponsoring legislation to incorporate that information into the NCAA Manual. The Council concluded at its August 8-10 meeting that the language was not appropriate for legislation and chose instead to reaffirm its support for the statement.

The Council also asked that the

statement again be published in *The NCAA News* to remind the membership of its commitment.

That definition states:

"The Association asserts the value of equitable participation and treatment of men and women in intercollegiate athletics through its structure, programs, legislation and policies. It is the responsibility of the Association to act affirmatively to assure equity in the quantity and quality of participation in women's athletics."

"At an institutional level, gender equity in intercollegiate athletics describes an environment in which

fair and equitable distribution of overall athletics opportunities, benefits and resources is available to women and men, and in which student-athletes, coaches and athletics administrators are not subject to gender-based discrimination.

"An athletics program can be considered gender equitable when the participants in both the men's and women's sports programs would accept as fair and equitable the overall program of the other gender. No individual should be discriminated against on the basis of gender, institutionally or nationally, in intercollegiate athletics."

THE FLYING WEDGE

Deadly formation's ban 100 years ago changed football forever

By Bruce Stewart
SPECIAL TO THE NCAA NEWS

Today's players are bigger, faster and more powerful than ever before.

A century ago, however, the sheer impact from playing college football frequently caused severe injuries and even deaths. From 1892 to 1894, a kickoff formation called the "flying wedge" ravaged our nation's campuses. It is, by far, the most devastating formation in football history.

Coincidentally, however, the same circumstances that led to the demise of this notorious formation also launched a national outcry against football violence, which culminated in the formation of the NCAA.

In 1994, the same year that we observe the 125th anniversary of college football, we also observe the 100th anniversary of the banning of the flying-wedge formation and the beginning of rules that created safety measures for players.

How it all evolved

In the 1890s, college football had evolved over about 20 years from its European soccer and rugby roots into roughly what we know as football today.

Picture a rugged game played by the sons of Civil War veterans, where there were no forward passes, the team captain made all the decisions, and the only protective equipment was shin guards. Before 1888, tackling was restricted to areas above the waist; tackling any lower was penalized. Play began when a snapperback (later called the center) rolled the ball between his legs to the quarterback.

Quarterbacks were not allowed to run with the ball. They handed or pitched it to running backs, or even linemen. In 1879, to help lead the runners along, Princeton University conceived the idea of having two men "soften up" the defensive line by running "interference." This interference play became extremely successful and gave rise to a more powerful and innovative game.

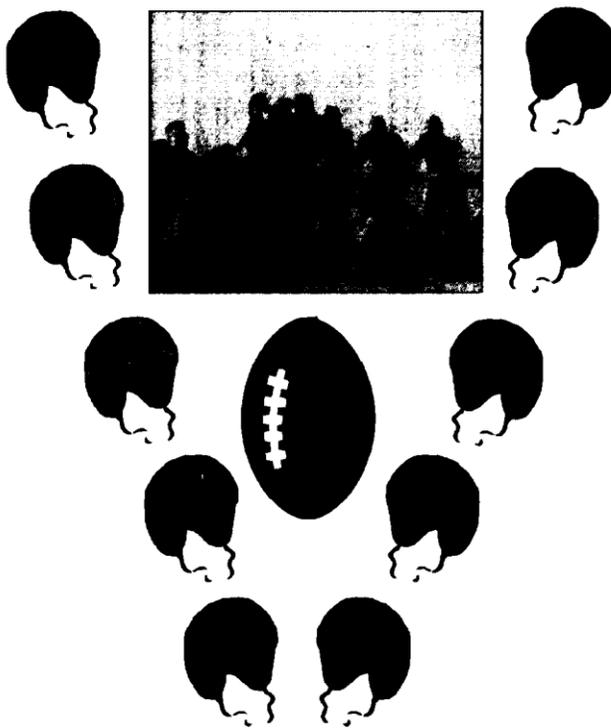
In 1884, both Princeton and Lehigh University invented a kickoff formation they named "the wedge" and the "V-trick," respectively. Kickers could boot a one-inch kick to themselves and then pitch the ball back to a runner, who tucked himself inside the wedge. Offensive players locked arms in a V-formation and advanced with slow strides in order to protect the ball carrier.

Soon players sewed handles on their pants, which gave their teammates something to hold on to and thereby stabilized the wedge. Once locked together in that fashion, the V-formation of wedge of players advanced against opponents who tried to puncture holes in their plodding formation. Eventually someone opened up a hole, and the runner would make a break through the opening, dashing out like a jackrabbit chased by hounds.

In 1868, an undefeated Yale University team had a tall, robust freshman named William W. Heffelfinger. Called "Pudge" by his high-school teammates, he is remembered today as one of the greatest players ever and as the first professional football player.

Heffelfinger developed a novel way to blunt the effectiveness of the wedge and V-trick kickoff plays. Instead of slugging the wedge's lead player, as was the custom, Pudge would leap, tuck himself into a ball and crash over the wedge's front line, landing on the ball carrier and tackling him behind his stunned teammates.

"Hey, you big moose, you're going to kill somebody!" screamed Hector Cowan, Princeton's sturdy tackle.



"I'll quit if you stop using that V-wedge!" Pudge shouted back. But, of course, Princeton would not change its promising course of attack, leaving Heffelfinger no choice but to continue his tactic.

Neither team scored a touchdown that day, but Pudge's tactics worked as Yale beat Princeton, 10-0. The next day the *New Haven Register* wrote, "Both teams got in some quite respectable slugging when they were sure the umpire was not looking, and the man who did not have a bloody nose and mouth was considered a little out of fashion."

A strategist's discovery

A few years later, Lorin Deland, a chess expert and military strategist who never played football, sat in the stands during a kickoff and analyzed the V-trick's most technical elements. As it plodded ponderously down field, he remembered seeing ancient stone carvings of Sumerian soldiers advancing in a V-shaped formation with their shields and spears overlapping. He also recalled how the English used a similar formation to drive the Romans out of Chester in 217 A.D.

Suddenly Deland came up with a remarkable idea. He envisioned two lines of five men each, forming an arrow up the center of the football field, followed by a hidden runner.

Excitement seized him as he realized the full potential of his discovery. He called his new formation the "Flying Wedge" and quickly introduced it to his favorite team, Harvard University. Harvard's players enthusiastically embraced the new scheme and began practicing it during secret summertime meetings in 1892.

Harvard introduced Deland's wedge in the second half of its biggest game of the year against arch rival Yale. Bernie Trafford, Harvard's quarterback, stood ready to

kick off from his 40-yard line while Yale's defense waited impatiently 10 yards in front of him. Harvard's team, divided into two groups, stood poised near the sidelines at opposite ends of the field from each other. Each group, known as "flyers," lined up according to speed at their own 30.

Before kicking the ball into play, Trafford waved to his two groups. Instantly they sprang forward, at first striding in unison, then sprinting obliquely toward him. Simultaneously, spectators leapt to their feet and gasped.

Yale's front line nervously held its position. After amassing 20 yards of full velocity, the flyers fused at midfield, forming a massive human arrow. Just when the groups reached Trafford, he inch-kicked the ball and secretly handed it back to his speedy halfback, Charlie Brewer.

At that moment, one group executed a quarter-turn, focusing the entire wedge toward Yale's right flank. Now, both sides of the flying wedge pierced ahead at breakneck speed, attacking Yale's front line with a moving mass of great momentum. Brewer scampered behind the punishing wedge as Yale's defenders threw themselves into its dreadful path. But the new flying wedge was more flexible than the old lumbering V-trick and yielded just as the defenders tried to crash into its jaws.

Brewer was forced out of the partially disintegrated wedge at Yale's 20-yard line, where Frank Butterworth tackled him.

Overwhelmed with emotion at seeing his team brutalized that way, Yale graduate Heffelfinger bounded out of the stands and onto the field, where he had to be restrained by three policemen. Parke H. Davis, an early football player turned historian, wrote, "Sensation runs through the stands at the novel play, which is the most organized and beautiful ever seen upon a football field."

Vance McCormick, Yale's captain in that fateful game, later said in an interview with the *Yale Weekly*, "You can imagine with what anxiety we viewed this startling formation, as our defense was planned to meet the old regulation V-wedge. It was well-conceived by Mr. Deland, well-played by the Harvard team, and well-stopped by my teammates."

Yale won that game, 6-0, because of its incredible defensive play. However, Harvard had flung Pandora's box wide open. Deland's dangerous flying wedge quickly became the standard opening play for kickoffs at colleges across the country.

'Massing plays'

Within a year of its invention, coaches found ways to adapt the principles of the flying wedge into "massing plays" from scrimmage. They stationed guards and tackles in the backfield behind a four- or five-man line and gave them a running start at the opposing line. In 1893, the University of Pennsylvania's coach, George Woodruff (another former Yale player), adapted wedge principles in all his mass plays. While extremely successful, Pennsylvania became one of the main focal points of public criticism for the game's increasing violence.

That same year, the level of violence became so intense in the University of Chicago-Purdue University game that massing plays, including the flying wedge, claimed heavy injuries and deaths, changing what was once considered a gentlemen's game into a literal battlefield.

The public outrage that developed over the game's mounting violence was directed at the Intercollegiate Football Association, which controlled the rules of the game. As the 1893 season ended, a national brouhaha arose over football's barbarism. Both the Navy and Army departments abolished football the next year.

See *Flying wedge*, page 16 ▶

HAPPY 125TH ANNIVERSARY, COLLEGE FOOTBALL

Officials hope season-long celebration gives game a shot in the arm



The invitation list for the 125th anniversary celebration of college football is growing.

Teams at more than 400 colleges and universities will wear a special commemorative patch during the 1994 season to help celebrate the anniversary. Approximately 80,000 patches and 6,700 helmet decals will be worn by football players in all NCAA divisions.

The patches and helmet decals are just two items in a list of "win-

dow-dressing" details that organizers of college football's "Season of Celebration" hope will spark a renewed interest in the sport.

The American Football Coaches Association (AFCA) and the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA) have joined forces to help promote college football and celebrate its 125th birthday. The NCAA national office staff also has participated in the planning and promotional

efforts.

This season, many institutions will decorate their fields with the official 125th anniversary logo and several others are hanging large 125th anniversary banners in their stadiums. Nearly 80 percent of the football programs in Division I-A conferences are scheduled to participate in the patch/decals program during the season.

"By promoting this event, we

hope to touch on the fond memories of the public and to rekindle the spirit and pageantry that college football has brought to so many," said Bob Vecchione, NACDA assistant executive director.

A one-hour television special, "College Football '94: A Season of Celebration," highlights the many changes that college football has undergone since its inception. The program has been broadcast on a number of TV stations, including

in large markets like Boston, Houston, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Seattle.

Several licenses to produce and market 125th anniversary merchandise also have been granted to manufacturers, including DeLong Sportswear, Fotoball, Gear for Sports, Hunter Manufacturing, John Holladay Graphics, George Nathan and Associates, Russell, Sahara, Shadowox, Team Edition, and Wilson.

Division I-A leaders Through September 10



RUSHING table with columns: CL, G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists top players like Ryan Christopherson, Brian Pruitt, Rashaan Salaam.

SCORING table with columns: CL, G, TD, XP, FG, PTS, PTPG. Lists top scorers like Rashaan Salaam, Brent Moss, David Thompson.

PASSING EFFICIENCY table with columns: CL, G, ATT, CMP, INT, YDS, TD, PCT, RATING. Lists top passers like Terry Dean, Ron Powlus, Kordell Stewart.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns: CAR, RUSHING, PASSING, YDS, YDPL, YDSPG. Lists top offensive teams like Georgia, Florida St, Steve Stenstrom.

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

I-A single game highs

PLAYER
Rushing and passing yards: 494, Eric Zeier, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 3.
Rushing and passing plays: 77, Stoney Case, New Mexico vs. Texas Christian, Sept. 10.

Passing yards: 485, Georgia vs. South Caro., Sept. 3.
Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 46, Illinois vs. Missouri, Sept. 10.
Fewest rushing yards allowed: -22, Baylor vs. San Jose St., Sept. 10.

Last week's bests

PLAYER
Rushing and passing yards: 464, Stoney Case, New Mexico vs. Texas Christian, Sept. 10.
Rushing yards: 325, Andre Davis, Texas Christian vs. New Mexico, Sept. 10.
Passing yards: 427, Danny Kanell, Florida St. vs. Maryland, Sept. 10.



Tillman



Zeier

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Division I-A team Through September 10

PASSING OFFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, TD, YDSPG. Lists team passing statistics.

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, TD, RATING. Lists team defensive passing statistics.

TURNOVER MARGIN table with columns: FUM, INT, TOTAL, MARGIN. Lists team turnover statistics.

RUSHING OFFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists team rushing statistics.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns: G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists team total offensive statistics.

SCORING OFFENSE table with columns: G, PTS, AVG. Lists team scoring statistics.

RUSHING DEFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists team defensive rushing statistics.

TOTAL DEFENSE table with columns: G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists team total defensive statistics.

SCORING DEFENSE table with columns: G, PTS, AVG. Lists team defensive scoring statistics.

NET PUNTING table with columns: PUNTS, AVG, RET, NET. Lists team punting statistics.

PUNT RETURNS table with columns: G, NO, YDS, TD, AVG. Lists team punt return statistics.

KICKOFF RETURNS table with columns: G, NO, YDS, TD, AVG. Lists team kickoff return statistics.

Division I-AA leaders Through September 10



RUSHING table with columns: CL, G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists top performers like Thomas Haskins, Va. Military.

SCORING table with columns: CL, G, TD, XP, FG, PTS, PTPG. Lists top scorers like David Perry, North Caro. A&T.

PASSING EFFICIENCY table with columns: CL, G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, YDS/ATT, TD, RATING, PTS. Lists top passers like Kendrick Nord, Grambling.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns: CAR, RUSHING, PASSING, YDS, YDPL, YDSPG. Lists teams like Alcorn St. and Grambling.

*Touchdowns responsible for are TDs scored and passed for.

I-AA single game highs

PLAYER
Rushing and passing yards: 647, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt., Sept. 10.
Rushing and passing plays: 85, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Grambling, Sept. 3.

Passing yards: 534, Alcorn St. vs. Grambling, Sept. 3.
Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 63, Liberty vs. Concord, Sept. 3.

Last week's bests

PLAYER
Rushing and passing yards: 647, Steve McNair, Alcorn St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt., Sept. 10.
Rushing yards: 218, Arnold Mickens, Butler vs. St. Xavier (Ill.), Sept. 10.

TEAM

Points scored: 77, Nichols St. vs. Livingston, Sept. 10.
Rushing and passing yards: 722, Alcorn St. vs. Tenn.-Chatt., Sept. 10.



Bronson



McNair

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

Table listing top receivers per game like Marcus Hinton, Alcorn St.

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

Table listing top receivers per game like Marcus Hinton, Alcorn St.

FIELD GOALS

Table listing top field goal kickers like Tim Camron, Florida A&M.

INTERCEPTIONS

Table listing top interception artists like Brian Clark, Hofstra.

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

Table listing all-purpose players like Mark Orlando, Towson St.

PUNT RETURNS

Table listing top punt returners like Tharen Todd, Marshall.

KICKOFF RETURNS

Table listing top kickoff returners like Cornelius Turner, Miss. Valley.

PUNTING

Table listing top punters like Marc Collins, Eastern Ky.

Division I-AA team Through September 10

PASSING OFFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, YDS/ATT, TD, YDSPG.

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, YDS/ATT, TD, RATING, PTS.

TURNOVER MARGIN table with columns: FUM, INT, TOTAL, MARGIN.

RUSHING OFFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns: G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG.

SCORING OFFENSE table with columns: G, PTS, AVG.

RUSHING DEFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG.

TOTAL DEFENSE table with columns: G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG.

SCORING DEFENSE table with columns: G, PTS, AVG.

NET PUNTING table with columns: PUNTS, AVG, NET, YDS, TD, AVG.

PUNT RETURNS table with columns: G, NO, YDS, TD, AVG.

KICKOFF RETURNS table with columns: G, NO, YDS, TD, AVG.

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

*Touchdowns scored by rushing/passing only.

Division II leaders Through September 10



RUSHING table with columns: CL, G, CAR, YDS, TD, YDSPG. Lists top players like Rashid Thomas, American Int'l.

PASSING EFFICIENCY table with columns: CL, G, ATT, CMP, PCT, INT, YDS, TD, RATING. Lists top players like Scott Otis, Glenville St.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns: CL, G, PLAYS, YDS, YDSPG. Lists top teams like Craig Ray, Clarion.

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS table with columns: CL, G, RUSH, REC, PR, KR, INT, YDS, YDSPG. Lists top players like Larry Jackson, Edinboro.

PUNT RETURNS table with columns: CL, NO, YDS, AVG. Lists top players like Tim Woods, Central Ark.

KICKOFF RETURNS table with columns: CL, NO, YDS, AVG. Lists top players like Kevin Cannon, Millersville.

PUNTING table with columns: CL, NO, AVG. Lists top players like Dick Johnson, Northern Colo.

RECEPTIONS PER GAME table with columns: CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, CTPG. Lists top players like Chris George, Glenville St.

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME table with columns: CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, YDSPG. Lists top players like Chris George, Glenville St.

II single game highs

Table listing single game highs for Total Offensive Yards, Rushing yards, Passing Yards, Pass Completions, Receptions, and Receiving Yards.

SCORING table with columns: CL, G, TD, XP, FG, PTS, PTPG. Lists top players like Jerry Watkins, American Int'l.

FIELD GOALS table with columns: CL, G, FGA, FG, PCT, FGPG. Lists top players like Matt Seagraves, East Stroudsburg.

INTERCEPTIONS table with columns: CL, G, NO, YDS, IPG. Lists top players like Benjie Frazier, Mars Hill.

Division II team Through September 10

PASSING OFFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, PCT, INT, YDS, YDSPG. Lists top teams like Southwest St.

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE table with columns: G, ATT, CMP, PCT, INT, YDS, TD, RATING. Lists top teams like Delta St.

TURNOVER MARGIN table with columns: G, FUM, INT, LOSS, MARGIN. Lists top teams like West Va. Wesleyan.

SCORING OFFENSE table with columns: G, TD, XP, 2XP, DXP, FG, SAF, PTS, AVG. Lists top teams like Chadron St.

SCORING DEFENSE table with columns: G, TD, XP, 2XP, DXP, FG, SAF, PTS, AVG. Lists top teams like Livingstone.

RUSHING OFFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, YDSPG. Lists top teams like Moorhead St.

RUSHING DEFENSE table with columns: G, CAR, YDS, YDSPG. Lists top teams like North Dak. St.

TOTAL OFFENSE and TOTAL DEFENSE summary tables.

Arkansas faithful to get up-close look at teams' dominance

By Steven R. Hogwell
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Every November, on the next-to-last Tuesday of the month, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, cross country fans pick up their local newspaper and read how the Razorbacks dominated the NCAA Division I cross country championships.

It has become tradition.

Seven times in the past 10 years — including the last four — Arkansas has claimed the men's team title. For three consecutive years, the women's team has chipped in with second-place finishes at the meet.

This year, Tuesday's news will be old news. At least for Arkansas fans.

That's because for the first time in the 56-year history of the men's championships and the 14-year history of the women's championships, Razorbacks fans will see firsthand how the teams fare. Arkansas is serving as host of the 1994 meet November 21.

"We're excited (to be hosting)," said Beverly R. "Bev" Lewis, women's director of athletics at Arkansas and meet director. "To be able to host the national championships is something special, not only for us as an institution, but for the community as well."

Excitement and support

Just how special is evident by the excitement and support generated throughout the Fayetteville community.

A community that takes great pride in its knowledge and appreciation of the sport, Fayetteville community leaders have formed a local organizing committee to assist with championships preparations. Members of the organizing committee include county judges and the publisher of the local newspaper. Harley W. Lewis, a former NCAA assistant director of cham-

pionships, will serve as the meet's technical director.

"It's going to be a great meet. We've got a great (fan) following," said John McDonnell, men's cross country coach.

"We hosted the SEC (Southeastern Conference) outdoor (track) meet last spring and had great support. In 1987, when we were in the SWC (Southwest Conference), we hosted the conference cross country meet and had 4,500 (fans) on a Monday at noon. That tells you what a good following we have."

Rare championships host

The fact that Arkansas has not hosted the championships before 1994 — despite that support and past success — is not really a surprise.

Success on the course does not automatically translate into site selection. Of the five teams that have won four or more men's titles (Michigan State University, Arkansas, the University of Oregon, Villanova University and the University of Texas at El Paso), only one — Michigan State — has served as host institution. Villanova, the only women's team to win more than two team titles, never has hosted the championships.

Since the men's championships began in 1938, only 19 teams have hosted the championships. Michigan State served as the site from 1938 through 1964. Indiana University, Bloomington; Lehigh University; Wichita State University; and the University of Arizona each have hosted twice since 1980.

"There are a number of factors we consider when awarding a site," said Lauren E. Anderson, chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee and associate director of athletics at the University of Rhode Island. "We consider location — whether a site is accessible to everybody in the



This is a familiar scene for the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and its fans, who have seen the Razorbacks dominate the Division I cross country championships during the last decade.

country. We look at the support an institution can give in conducting such a large-scale event like this. We also look at the site itself: Is the course suitable for a national championships meet?"

Leading the way

That Arkansas is hosting the 1994 championships is attributable to the efforts of Bev Lewis and the tremendous support of the community.

A former women's cross country and track coach at Arkansas and former member of the NCAA track and field committee, Lewis took on the task of bringing the championships to Fayetteville. In addition to serving as meet director, she assumed the responsibility of rounding up and assigning tasks for 250 to 300 volunteers, training officials, and contacting area merchants for services and goods.

"An institution takes on a major responsibility when it agrees to host a national championship, especially cross country," said Harley Lewis, who administered cross country championships as an NCAA staff

member. "Cross country is one of the more difficult championships to put on, even though it doesn't have a lot of notoriety. A lot of work goes into putting on two races that last only 30 minutes. It takes a great amount of effort to train officials, to lay down a course.... It's not something that's set. An institution has to create all of that."

But Bev Lewis' biggest task may have been to secure a course.

Battlefield site

Unable to conduct the championships on the Razorbacks' home course (the starting area is not wide enough to host the national meet), Lewis was forced to look elsewhere.

Help came from the nearby city of Prairie Grove, approximately 10 miles west of Fayetteville. That community offered the use of a state park on the site of a Civil War battlefield. The park, which will host its first cross country meet October 1 when teams gather for a national prechampionships meet, features cannon emplacements and battlefield monuments.

"The community is very support-

ive and involved," said Lance Harter, Arkansas women's cross country coach. "It's like the adage, 'If you build it, they will come.' It's the same thing here with cross country and track.

"The success John (McDonnell) has had has radiated throughout the community. When we have competitions, we have tremendous (fan) turnouts. The crowds really support good competition. I'm sure it will be the same when the nationals are held. The community has adopted cross country and track as an important activity of the community."

For Bev Lewis, that makes all the hard work and effort worthwhile.

"I felt it was important for our fans to see our teams compete," Lewis said. "Our teams, specifically John's (McDonnell), have had a lot of success, and I know our fans really appreciate them. They're always able to read about them in the newspaper. But, I feel it's important for them to see (our teams compete). I think (the success) will have a lot more meaning once they see it."

Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 15
August 24, 1994

1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Took the following actions regarding committees and committee appointments:

(1) Appointed Jeff L. Jackson, director of athletics and men's ice hockey coach at Lake Superior State University, to the Division I Men's Ice Hockey Committee, replacing Jack C. Gregory, resigned.

(2) Appointed Richard A. Farnham, director of athletics at the University of Vermont, to the Men's Soccer Committee, replacing Harold "Chappy" Menninger, resigned.

(3) Appointed Joan Bonvicini, women's basketball coach at the University of Arizona, to the Women's Basketball Rules Committee, replacing Catherine Green, retired.

(4) Appointed Sarah R. Hatgas, women's basketball coach and men's and women's tennis coach at Rhodes College, to the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee, replacing Edward H. Newman, declined appointment.

(5) Appointed Esie Washington, women's track coach at Prairie View A&M

University, to the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, replacing Peggy Vigil, resigned.

(6) Appointed Thomas E. Prather, director of financial aid at Mississippi College, to the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, replacing Kay Don, retired.

(7) Deferred action on a replacement on the Special Events Committee for Ferdinand A. Geiger, no longer representing the Atlantic Coast Conference, pending a recommendation from the conference.

(8) Appointed Larry Gerlach, faculty athletics representative at the University of Utah, to the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers, replacing G. James Francis, who resigned from the Council in June; and appointed Gerlach as the Council liaison to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, replacing Warner Alford, also resigned.

(9) Appointed Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania, as an additional member of the Special Committee to Study Division II Athletics Certification; and noted that a member of that committee would continue to attend meetings of the Committee on Athletics

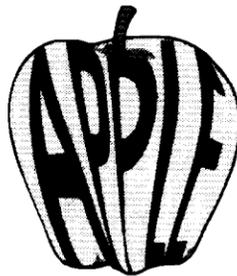
See Minutes, page 13 ▶

Attention: Athletic Trainers, Administrators, Coaches, and Prevention Specialists

Attend the APPLE Conference!

Charlottesville, VA
January 20-22, 1995

San Diego, CA
February 3-5, 1995



- ✓ Athletic Trainers can earn 2 CEU Credits
- ✓ Create an action plan using the APPLE model (Athletic Prevention Programming and Leadership Education)
- ✓ Share ideas and resources
- ✓ Enhance substance abuse prevention programs
- ✓ Improve AOD department policies

Housing, meals, and conference fees funded by a grant from the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

Please call or write: Institute for Substance Abuse Studies, Blue Ridge Hospital, Box 15, Charlottesville, VA 22901 Telephone (804) 924-5276, FAX: (804) 982-3671.

HAVE A PHOTO IDEA?

Mail photos (black-and-white preferred) to: Jack L. Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Richard C. Becker, president at Illinois Benedictine, announced his retirement, effective June 1995...**Thomas P. Fairchild**, dean of the college of life sciences and agriculture at New Hampshire, appointed interim president there...**Jack Magruder**, vice-president for academic affairs at Northeast Missouri State, appointed president there...**Sally Mahoney**, senior associate provost emeritus at Stanford, chosen as interim president at Agnes Scott...**Sal D. Rinella** named president at Austin Peay State after serving as vice-president for administration at Cal State Fullerton...**Michael P. Ryan**, executive assistant to the president and vice-president for university affairs at Angelo State, named interim president there...**Beherez N. Sethna**, interim executive vice-president for academic and student affairs at Lamar, named president at West Georgia...**Eugene Smith**, former president at Arkansas State, returned there as interim president.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

James T. "Pete" Boone, president of Sunburst Bank in Mississippi and a former football player at Mississippi, named athletics director at his alma mater, replacing **Warner Alford**, who stepped down from the position July 11...**Tom Lovett**, vice-president for student affairs and university counsel at North Alabama, named interim athletics director there...**Fred L. Miller**, AD at San Diego State, announced that he will retire, effective December 31...**Karen Peterson**, assistant athletics director at Manhattanville since 1991, named acting AD there. She replaces **Ted Kolva**, who resigned to become athletics director at Wyomissing (Pennsylvania) High School.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Bill Husak named associate athletics director at Long Beach State...**John Kane**, assistant AD for operations at Boston College, promoted to associate athletics director.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Brian Curtin, assistant men's basketball coach at Marymount (Virginia), named assistant athletics director at Manhattanville, where he also will serve as men's basketball coach...**Lynn Holleran**, assistant athletics director for compliance at Boston College, designated as the school's senior woman administrator...**Cindy Masner**, assistant AD at Long Beach State, named senior woman administrator there.

COACHES

Baseball—**Dennis Denning** named at St. Thomas (Minnesota), replacing **Steve Schmid**...**Bob Rikeman**, assistant coach at Rollins last season, named interim head coach there, replacing **John Fulgham**, who resigned after leading the team to a 103-68 mark during the past three seasons.

Jacoby to lead Lone Star Conference

Fred H. Jacoby, former commissioner of the Southwest Conference and a former member of the NCAA Executive Committee and Council, has been named commissioner of the Lone Star Conference, becoming the first full-time commissioner in the league's 62-year history. The commissioner's office will be in Dallas.



Jacoby

Jacoby retired as commissioner of the Southwest Conference in 1993 after serving in the post for nearly 11 years. Since his retirement, he has continued to serve as chair of the National Letter of Intent program for the Collegiate Commissioners Association — a position he has held since 1973.

Jacoby also has served as commissioner of the Wisconsin State University and Mid-American Athletic Conferences.

A graduate of Ohio State, Jacoby also earned a master's degree from Wisconsin. He later coached high-school baseball, basketball and football in Ohio and Wisconsin before joining Wisconsin as assistant football coach from 1958 to 1966.

He also has served as president of the Collegiate Commissioners Association, a member of the board of directors of the Cotton Bowl Association and secretary-treasurer of the College Football Association. In addition, he has chaired or served on several NCAA committees.

Baseball assistants—**Shawn Carty** named assistant baseball coach and athletics administrator at Kenyon...**Jeff Ditch** appointed restricted-earnings coach at Penn State...**Erik Hagen** named part-time assistant coach at Emory...**Matt LaBranche** named at American International...**Todd Raleigh** named at Belmont Abbey...**David Rhoades** appointed at Pepperdine...**Darin Van Tassel** named assistant coach at Georgia Southern, where he formerly competed as an outfielder...**Mike Tra-**

coach at Manhattanville, where he also will serve as assistant athletics director...**Hank Egan**, men's coach at San Diego, resigned to become an assistant coach for the San Antonio Spurs...**James Lancaster** stepped down as women's coach at Aurora to become men's coach there, replacing **Don Holler**, who became boys' basketball coach at Aurora (Illinois) Central Catholic High School.

Men's basketball assistants—**Eric Foister** resigned at St. Joseph's (Indiana) to become head boys' basketball coach at Haines City (Florida) High School...**Gerald Hudson** and **Craig Martin** named at Eastern Mennonite, replacing **Steve Smith**, who became athletics director at Stonewall Jackson High School in Mount Jackson, Virginia, and **Kirby Dean**, who accepted a restricted-earnings position at Virginia Military...**Dell Jackson** and **Hunter Powell** named at Elizabethtown...**Darrin Kibel** named administrative assistant and **Mike Rice** hired as restricted-earnings coach at Marquette...**Michael Roach** named assistant coach at Presbyterian...**Carl Strong** selected at Pepperdine...**Todd Taylor** appointed graduate assistant coach at Lincoln Memorial...**Phil Wendel** hired as part-time assistant coach at Emory...**Ken Dempsey**, an assistant coach at Monmouth (New Jersey) since 1984, named at Northeastern.

Women's basketball—**Roxanne Allen** named at Wooster, where she also will serve as women's tennis coach...**Christa**



Baseball: Dennis Denning
Lacrosse assistant: Dan McKee

passo, who spent the past three seasons as an assistant coach at South Florida, named pitching coach at Georgia Tech, where he also will serve as recruiting coordinator for baseball.

Men's basketball—**Brian Curtin**, assistant men's basketball coach at Marymount (Virginia), named head

Calendar

September 12	Presidents Commission Liaison Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
September 12-13	Committee on Review and Planning	Kansas City, Missouri
September 12-13	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism	Kansas City, Missouri
September 13-16	Two-Year College Relations Committee	Williamsburg, Virginia
September 27-28	Presidents Commission	Kansas City, Missouri
September 29-30	Joint meeting of Committee on Women's Athletics and Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
September 30-October 2	Committee on Infractions	Houston
October 1-2	Foreign-Student Records Consultants	Kansas City, Missouri
October 2-4	Men's Volleyball Committee	Hilton Head Island, South Carolina

Champion named at Worcester Polytechnic, where she also will serve as women's tennis coach...**James Lancaster** stepped down as women's coach at Aurora to become men's coach there...**Pat Sams** named interim women's coach at Pembroke State after serving as head women's coach at Faulkner State Community College in Alabama. Sams replaces **Linda Pitts**, who guided the program from 1989 to 1994.

Women's basketball assistants—**Michele Cherry** picked as restricted-earnings coach at Northeast Louisi-

Smith.
Men's and women's cross country—**John Agnello** named men's cross country coach at Wagner, replacing **Greg Coan**, who became men's and women's cross country coach at George Washington. Agnello also will serve as head men's track and field coach...**Kathy Lanese**, head coach at Case Reserve for the past four years, named women's cross country coach at Cleveland State, replacing **Sue Patterson**, who left to accept a teaching position at St. Cloud State.

Men's cross country assistants—**Donald Plummer** named graduate assistant men's coach at Wagner, where he also will serve as graduate assistant men's track and field coach...**Richard Wemple** named volunteer assistant coach at Yale.

Field hockey—**Kathryn M. Frick** selected at Massachusetts-Lowell...**Eleanor Shriver**, assistant coach at Kenyon, named head coach at Alfred.

Field hockey assistants—**Linda Bervinchak** named assistant coach at Penn State, replacing **Kristen Winters**, who resigned to enroll in medical school...**Cindy Fontana** named at Kenyon...**Lynette Kidder**, assistant field hockey coach at Rhode Island during the past year, named at Harvard.

Football assistants—**Greg Briner** dismissed as offensive coordinator at Navy after serving in the post since 1993...**Shawn Carty** named receivers coach at Kenyon...**Mosi Tatupu**, who played 13 seasons in the National Football League, named assistant football coach at Northeastern...**Skip Thompson** selected as assistant football coach and **Bill Wixon** named defensive coordinator at Massachusetts Maritime.

The following appointments were announced at Massachusetts-Boston: **Luke Carroll** named defensive line coach; **Bob Covenov**, running backs coach; **Vin Keough**, offensive coordinator and offensive line coach; **David Maimaron**, receivers coach; and **Rich Young**, linebackers coach. Also, **Pat**



Basketball: Roxanne Allen
Basketball: James Lancaster

ana...**Trish Dornisch** named assistant women's basketball coach at St. Thomas (Minnesota)...**Erica Floyd** named restricted-earnings coach and **Brenda Frese** promoted from graduate assistant to full-time assistant at Kent...**Larry McNeal**, former Talledaga College assistant coach, hired at Northeastern Illinois...**Holly Oslander** named at Quinnipiac...**Sherry Price** named graduate assistant coach at Penn State...**Michele Simons** named assistant coach at East Stroudsburg...**Kerry Welch** chosen at Brandeis after serving as head coach at Daniel Webster during the 1993-94 season...**Keilyn "Leni" Wilson** joined the coaching staff at Delaware as a full-time assistant.

Men's crew—**William Waldron**, annual-fund assistant at Assumption and a former rower there, named men's crew coach at Clark (Massachusetts).

Women's crew—**Elizabeth Greer Powell** named novice crew coach at

See NCAA Record, page 12 ▶

Polls

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams through September 6 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. North Central, 180;
2. Rochester Institute of Technology, 163;
3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 147;
4. Williams, 145;
5. Calvin, 143;
6. Wabash, 120;
7. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 111;
8. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 95;
9. Luther, 93;
10. Augustana (Illinois), 87;
11. Carleton, 85;
12. Rochester, 68;
13. UC San Diego, 67;
14. MIT, 53;
15. Rowan, 52;
16. Cortland State, 40;
17. Haverford, 38;
18. Albany (New York), 27;
19. Lynchburg, 21;
20. Brandeis, 13.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through September 6 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Cortland State, 176;
2. Calvin, 175;
3. Moravian, 160;
4. Hope, 147;
5. Williams, 140;
6. Geneseo State, 118;
7. Wartburg, 115;
8. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 97;
9. UC San Diego, 91;
10. St. Olaf, 86;
11. Carleton, 85;
12. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 69;
13. North Central, 65;
- 14.

15. Chicago, 49;
16. Tufts, 45;
17. Colby, 44;
18. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 25;
19. Emory, 18;
20. Allegheny, 14.

Division I-AA Football

The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through September 5, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Marshall (1-0).....1,614
2. McNeese St. (1-0).....1,503
3. Northern Iowa (1-0).....1,414
4. Montana (1-0).....1,375
5. Youngstown St. (0-0-1).....1,327
6. Central Fla. (1-0).....1,284
7. Troy St. (0-0).....1,207
8. Idaho (1-0).....1,106
9. Ga. Southern (0-1).....1,080
10. Boston U. (0-0).....1,026
11. Stephen F. Austin (0-0-1).....1,003
12. Delaware (0-0).....906
13. Middle Tenn. St. (1-0).....704
14. Howard (1-0).....699
15. Southern-B.R. (1-0).....565
16. Tennessee Tech (1-0).....562
17. Western Caro. (1-0).....536
18. William & Mary (1-0).....512
19. Western Ky. (1-0).....406
20. Pennsylvania (0-0).....378
21. Eastern Ky. (0-1).....364

22. Alcorn St. (0-1).....335
23. Grambling (1-0).....250
24. Montana St. (1-0).....230
25. Massachusetts (0-0).....205

Division I Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through September 6 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Stanford (3-0).....1,048
2. UCLA (3-0).....959
3. Nebraska (3-0).....910
4. Penn St. (4-0).....856
5. Ohio St. (2-0).....854
6. Brigham Young (3-0).....825
7. Florida (3-1).....770
8. Long Beach St. (1-1).....765
9. Pacific (Cal.) (2-0).....756
10. Arizona St. (4-0).....683
11. UC Santa Barb. (3-0).....595
12. Texas (4-1).....539
13. Hawaii (2-1).....525
14. Colorado (2-1).....461
15. Southern Cal (2-1).....446
16. Notre Dame (4-0).....439
17. Arizona (1-1).....406

18. New Mexico (3-0).....356
19. Georgia (1-2).....320
20. Duke (3-0).....278
21. Illinois (0-3).....200
22. Oregon St. (3-1).....117
23. Washington St. (4-1).....93
24. San Diego (3-1).....74
25. Wisconsin (3-0).....68

Division II Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through September 7 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Northern Mich. (4-0).....406
2. Portland St. (3-1).....400
3. Cal St. Bakersfield (6-0).....394
4. Nebraska-Omaha (4-0).....365
5. Northern Colo. (0-0).....363
6. Metropolitan St. (3-1).....316
7. Minn.-Duluth (3-0).....307
8. Regis (Colo.) (3-1).....299
9. Michigan Tech (4-0).....273
10. Cal St. Los Angeles (5-0).....249
11. Fla. Southern (0-0).....242
12. Central Mo. St. (5-0).....238
13. Augustana (S.D.) (5-0).....234

14. Tampa (0-0).....204
15. Neb.-Kearney (4-0).....197
16. North Dak. St. (1-2).....149
17. Hawaii-Hilo (4-2).....141
17. UC Davis (0-0).....141
19. Mankato St. (3-1).....131
20. Cal Poly Pomona (0-0).....120
21. Ferris St. (3-1).....103
22. UC Riverside (3-2).....102
23. Grand Canyon (1-3).....87
24. Wayne St. (Mich.) (4-0).....64
25. North Fla. (0-0).....63

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through September 6 as selected by the College Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:

1. Stanford, 20;
2. Southern California, 19;
3. California, 18;
4. Pepperdine, 17;
5. UC Irvine, 16;
6. UC Santa Barbara, 15;
7. UCLA, 14;
8. Long Beach State, 13;
9. Pacific (California), 12;
10. Navy, 11;
11. Bucknell, 10;
12. Massachusetts, 9;
13. UC San Diego, 8;
14. Air Force, 7;
15. UC Davis, 6;
16. Chaminate, 5;
17. Richmond, 4;
18. Brown, 3;
19. Princeton, 2;
20. Redlands, 1.

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 11

Keough named graduate assistant coach.

Women's golf—Tracy Hart, an independent golf instructor at Miami Valley Golf Club in Dayton and at Twin Base Golf Club at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, named women's golf coach at Dayton...Amy Huether named women's golf coach at Yale.

Men's ice hockey assistants—Greg Drechsel and Steve Miller named assistant coaches at Denver.

Men's lacrosse—William Cole picked as coach at Babson.

Men's lacrosse assistants—Greg Clements named assistant coach at Colgate...Dan McKee named at Rochester Institute of Technology...Bobby Wynne named assistant lacrosse coach at Hampden-Sydney.

Men's soccer—Jack Detchon named head men's coach at Kenyon, replacing Fran O'Leary, who became head coach at Dartmouth.

Men's soccer assistant—Jim Parker named assistant coach at Massachusetts Maritime.

Women's soccer—Lisa Pavlock named women's soccer coach at Marymount (Virginia).

Women's soccer assistants—Jim Harrison named assistant women's soccer coach at Seton Hall...Angus McAlpine and Kristen Seaver named part-time assistant coaches at Emory...Tim Ward hired at Pepperdine.

Women's softball—Cyndi Gramlich-Covello, women's softball coach at William Paterson, announced her resignation...Elizabeth Kelly selected at UC Santa Barbara...Ed Vargo named women's softball coach at Walsh.

Women's softball assistants—Rob Hendrickson picked as assistant coach at Seton Hall...Kathy Van Wyk named assistant coach at San Diego State.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—Paul Nussbaum named men's and women's coach at Adelphi after serving from 1990 to 1992 as coach at Merchant Marine...Brian Vogel named men's and women's swimming and diving coach and aquatics director at Northeastern Illinois.

Men's swimming assistant—Kevin DeForrest named assistant men's swimming coach at Penn State.

Women's swimming assistant—Lynn Kelley, captain of the women's team at Harvard during the 1992-93 season, named assistant coach at her alma mater.

Men's and women's tennis—Roxanne Allen named women's tennis coach at Wooster, where she also will serve as women's basketball coach...Christa Champion named women's coach at Worcester Polytechnic, where she also will serve as women's basketball coach...Chris Evers named interim men's coach and Christy Karau named interim women's coach at Cal State

Sacramento...Sue Hutchinson, who guided Miami (Ohio) to conference titles in each of the last four years, named coach of the women's tennis program at Georgia Tech...Mark Johnson, sports information director at Northeastern Illinois, given additional duties as men's and women's tennis coach...Bob Jordan named women's coach at Susquehanna...David Schilling, previously an assistant at Denison, named head men's coach at Kenyon.

Men's and women's tennis assistants—Sydney Carrick, a former player with the World TeamTennis franchise in Atlanta and a teaching professional at Peachtree World of Tennis in Atlanta for the past year, named assistant women's tennis coach at Georgia Tech...Richard Gallien named men's and women's tennis assistant at Pepperdine.

Men's track and field—John Agnello named head men's track coach at Wagner, replacing Greg Coan, who became men's and women's cross country coach at George Washington. Agnello also becomes men's cross country coach at Wagner.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—Joe Klim named part-time assistant track and field coach at Emory...Debra Lombardi named assistant women's coach at Penn State, replacing Jeri Daniels-Elder, who retired...Donald Plummer named graduate assistant men's coach at Wagner, where he also will serve as graduate assistant men's cross country coach...Paul Turner named men's and women's assistant coach at Harvard after serving in the same capacity at Western Michigan.

Men's and women's volleyball—Jennie Bruening, previously an assistant at Morehead State, named head women's coach at Kenyon, replacing Kris Kern. Bruening also will serve as assistant sports information director...Karen McNulty named women's volleyball coach at Massachusetts-Lowell...Diane



SID: Roger McAfee
SID: Gene McGivern

Reddy named women's coach at Babson...Felicitia Saldana named part-time women's volleyball coach at Manhattanville after serving as head coach and athletics director at St. Raymond

Academy in The Bronx, New York, from 1991 to 1993...Vicky Wilcox chosen as head coach at East Stroudsburg, replacing Bob Sweeney, who was granted a leave of absence from his position as men's and women's volleyball coach.

Women's volleyball assistants—Margaret Lacey-Berman, who has coached boys' and girls' volleyball at the high-school level for more than 10 years, named assistant coach at Long Island-Brooklyn...Joe Reuben named part-time assistant coach at Emory.

Wrestling—Jay T. Weiss, assistant wrestling coach at Brown for the past two seasons, named head coach at Harvard.

STAFF

Academic advisors—Camille Filardo named athletics academic advisor at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo...Shana Williams named academic advisor for athletics at Albany (New York).

Assistant academic counselor—Terry L. Samuels, most recently principal of Boardman Center Middle School in Ohio, named assistant athletics academic counselor at Youngstown State.

Aquatics director—Brian Vogel appointed aquatics director at Northeastern Illinois, where he also will serve as men's and women's swimming and diving coach.

Athletics communications coordinator—Michael J. Guastelle, an associate professional at the Ivan J. Endl Tennis Center in Bedford, New York, since 1993, named to the newly created position of coordinator of athletics communications at Sacred Heart.

Compliance officers—Loretta Lamar named compliance officer at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo...Shannon O'Shea named academic and compliance director at Pittsburg State.

Equipment supervisor—Mike Bissailon, a 1992 graduate of Massachusetts, named equipment supervisor at Springfield.

Faculty representative to athletics—Joseph F. Quinn, former chair of the economics department at Boston College, named to the newly created position of faculty representative to athletics there.

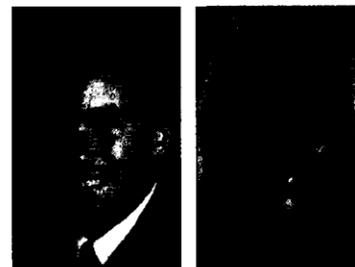
Marketing assistant—Jason Hill named marketing intern at Detroit Mercy.

Public-relations assistants—Andy Clayton and Steve Hooper named public-relations graduate assistants at Denver.

Sports information directors—Chris Gonzales, a 1993 graduate of Hobart, named intern director of sports information at Manhattanville...Joe Dibardi named SID at Adelphi...Roger McAfee named sports information director at Georgia College...Maria J. McClellan, assistant SID at Brown, named director at Vermont...Gene McGivern named SID at St. Thomas (Minnesota), replacing Greg Capell, who became communica-

tions director in the men's athletics department at Minnesota...Larry Rankin named interim sports information director at Wichita State, succeeding Scott Schumacher, who resigned to join Ranson Capital Corporation in Wichita...Jerry Rashid hired as SID at Wayne State (Nebraska), replacing Dean Watson, who accepted a similar position at Florida Tech.

Sports information assistants—Jennie Bruening named assistant SID at Kenyon, where she also will serve as head women's volleyball coach...Ron Burnett named interim assistant sports information director at Wichita State...Buffy Clifford and Mike Jackman named assistant sports information directors at Harvard...Steve Downey named sports information intern at Detroit Mercy...Sean Morrison named assistant SID at Seton Hall...Jeff Nygaard, assistant director at William and Mary for the past three years, elevated to associate SID...Christopher O'Donnell named assistant SID at Rochester Institute of



Assistant SID: Christopher O'Donnell
Compliance: Shannon O'Shea

Technology...Treva Turner selected as full-time sports information intern at Emory.

Strength and conditioning coach—Brian Chavarin named strength and conditioning coach at Seton Hall, where he also will serve as athletics trainer.

Trainer—Brian Chavarin named athletics trainer at Seton Hall, where he also will serve as strength and conditioning coach...Katherine McVicar named athletics trainer at Northeastern Illinois.

Assistant trainers—Jennifer Hamson named graduate assistant athletics trainer at Northeastern Illinois...Mike Militello, who earned a master's degree in physical education and athletics training at Indiana State while he served as a high-school trainer, named assistant to the athletics trainers at Brockport State, his alma mater.

CONFERENCES

Robert Gahagan named 1994-95 intern at the South Atlantic Conference...Lyndsie Rico named administrative intern at the Big Sky Conference.

Notables

Bud Lewis, men's soccer coach at Wilmington (Ohio), named recipient of

the 1994 Distinguished Merit Award presented by the Ohio Collegiate Soccer Officials Association.

The U.S. Hockey Hall of Fame announced three new members: former Harvard star Joe Cavanaugh, Michigan all-American Wally Grant and Ned Harkness, who coached NCAA championship teams at Cornell.

Etc.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Utah announced it will sponsor women's soccer, beginning with the 1995-96 academic year. The sport increases to 19 the number of intercollegiate teams at the institution.

Deaths

Steve Petro, a longtime athletics administrator at Pittsburgh, died of a heart attack August 15 in Pittsburgh. He was 79. Petro had served part-time since 1984 as assistant to the athletics director at Pittsburgh. From 1973 to 1984, he was a full-time assistant. The 1939 Pittsburgh graduate played for the Brooklyn Dodgers of the NFL in 1940 and 1941, before serving in the military in World War II. Petro worked at two steel companies before returning to Pittsburgh in 1950 as an assistant football coach. He retired as a coach in 1972.

Cliff Speegle, former commissioner of the Southwest Conference and former head football coach at Oklahoma State, died September 5 in Dallas after a series of lengthy illnesses. He was 75. Speegle served as Southwest Conference commissioner from 1973 to 1982 and later served as a consultant to the conference until 1986. From 1955 to 1962, he led the Oklahoma State football program, compiling an 8-3 record and a victory over Florida in the Blue Grass Bowl during his most successful season (1958). He served as a member of the NCAA Football Rules Committee, including a stint as chair, and also served as a special adviser until 1990.

Roy Simmons Sr., former boxing, lacrosse and football coach at Syracuse, died August 19 in Syracuse, New York, at age 94.

Fred Wilt, winner of the NCAA two-mile and cross country titles in 1941 while competing for Indiana, died September 5 at his home in Anderson, Indiana. He was 73. Wilt competed for the New York Athletic Club after leaving Indiana and won eight national titles there in cross country, the 5,000 and 10,000 meters, and the U.S. indoor mile from 1949 to 1954. In 1950, he won the AAU's James E. Sullivan Memorial Award as the nation's outstanding amateur athlete and was inducted into the National Track and Field Hall of Fame in 1981. He served as women's track and field coach at Purdue from 1978 to 1989 and authored the book "How They Train," which is still used by some track and field distance coaches.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 10 July 26, 1994

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Professional organization/ institutional promotion

1. Promotion of institution's contest during professional sports event. Institutional promotional activities may occur during professional sports events without violating the clear line of demarcation between professional and intercollegiate athletics, provided the professional organization does not make any financial contributions to the institution's athletics department. The committee recommended that the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee review NCAA Bylaw 12.01.2 (clear line of demarcation) to determine if there are ways to permit more interaction between NCAA institutions and professional sports organizations, provided the professional sports organization does not

provide a direct financial contribution to the institution. [References: 12.01.2 (clear line of demarcation), 12.6.1.2 (to collegiate event) and 12.6.1.5 (to institution, nonpermissible)]

Institutional, educational, charitable or nonprofit promotions

2. Permissible promotional activities during the vacation period. A student-athlete may accept legitimate and normal expenses from an institution, conference, or educational, charitable or nonprofit agency to participate in promotional activities during a vacation period (e.g., summer) only if such activities occur in the state of the student-athlete's vacation residence or, if outside the state, within 100 miles of such residence. The committee noted that all other provisions of 12.5.1.1 remain applicable (e.g., approval by the director of athletics). [References: 12.5.1.1 (institutional, charitable, educational or nonprofit promotions) and 16.10.1.7 (promotional, educational, charitable or nonprofit activities)]

Logos/apparel

3. Wearing apparel items (e.g., hat, visor, shirt) that display logos during

competition. A student-athlete representing an institution in intercollegiate competition is limited to wearing apparel items that include only the logo (not to exceed 2 1/4 square inches) of an apparel manufacturer or distributor. The student-athlete may not wear any apparel (e.g., hat, visor, shirt) that identifies any other entity, other than the student-athlete's institution. [Reference: 12.5.4 (use of logos on equipment, uniform and apparel)]

Advertisement/endorsement

4. Advertisements that appear on the same page as the picture of a student-athlete with remaining eligibility. A commercial advertisement that appears in an institutional athletics publication (e.g., media guide, game program) that appears on the same page as the name or picture of a student-athlete with remaining eligibility is not limited to the sponsoring company's officially registered regular trademark or logo, name, address and telephone number, provided the name or picture of the student-athlete is not included as part of the advertisement. [References: 12.5.1.1-(b) (institutional, charitable, educational or nonprofit promotions) and 12.5.1.4.1

(schedule cards)]

Trading cards/employment/ compensation

5. Endorsement contract compensation. Compensation received from an outside commercial entity as part of an endorsement contract is considered employment compensation; therefore, a student-athlete who has exhausted eligibility in a particular sport may receive such compensation from an outside commercial entity for the use of his or her name or picture on a trading card without including such compensation in the student-athlete's financial aid limit. [References: 15.1.1 (types of aid included in limit) and 15.2.6.4 (after eligibility exhausted — all divisions)]

Handwritten notes/contacts/ permissible recruiters

6. Providing a handwritten note to a prospect's coach or camp counselor (Divisions I and II). The committee referred to the NCAA Recruiting Committee the issue of whether outside of a contact period, an institution's coach may give a prospect's coach or camp counselor a handwritten note with instructions to provide the note to the

prospect, provided the exchange occurs during an evaluation period after September 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school. It was suggested that the Recruiting Committee consider recommending that a prohibition against such activity be included as part of the summer athletics event certification criteria set forth in 30.15. [References: 13.02.3 (contact) and 13.4.1 (Divisions I and II — printed recruiting materials)]

Preseason practice/orientation

7. Meetings to complete required athletics forms (Division I). A meeting held to complete required athletics forms (e.g., Student-Athlete Statement, Drug-Testing Consent Form) is not considered a football-related meeting. Thus, such a meeting may occur when first-time participants report on the evening prior to the first preseason orientation day or when the varsity squad reports on the evening prior to the day that is permissible to take squad pictures and issue varsity equipment. [References: 17.02.12.2 (b) (activities not considered practice), 17.7.2.5 (orientation period — first-time participants — Divisions I-A and I-AA) and 17.7.8.3 (equipment issue, squad pictures)]

Restructuring

Members of II and III task forces are announced

► Continued from page 1

Turner Asher, University of South Dakota; Herbert; Joseph J. McGowan Jr., Bellarmine College; Diane L. Reinhard, Clarion University of Pennsylvania.

■ Conference commissioner — Doug Echols, South Atlantic Conference.

■ Directors of athletics — Clint Bryant, Augusta College; Howard Elwell, Gannon University; Margaret Harbison, East Texas State University; Jerry M. Hughes, Central Missouri State University;

Lindemann; Karen L. Miller, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona.

■ Others — Vice-president elect (to be elected in January 1995); Asa N. Green, consultant, Division II subcommittee of the Presidents Commission.

Division III

■ Chief executive officers — Edward G. Coll Jr., Alfred College, and James R. Appleton, University of Redlands.

■ Athletics directors — Bridges; Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University; John H. Harvey, Carnegie

Mellon University; Lawrence R. Schiner, Jersey City State College; Jenefer P. Shillingford, Bryn Mawr College; Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego; Robert E. Williams, Swarthmore College; Bridget Belgiovine, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse; and Michael F. Walsh, Washington and Lee University.

■ Conference commissioner — Dennis Collins, North Coast Conference.

■ Senior woman administrator — Kitty R. Baird, Centre College.

Minutes

► Continued from page 10

Certification for information purposes.

b. Reviewed proposed legislation for the 1995 NCAA Convention that the Council had agreed in principle to sponsor but had not previously reviewed in legislative form, and approved the legislation with appropriate adjustments.

c. Agreed to sponsor legislation proposed by the Committee on Infractions to amend NCAA Constitution 6.4 and Bylaw 19.6.2.6 to address problems created when institutional agreements to provide individuals with athletics privileges possibly conflict with the application of disassociation penalties; and noted that the Council would have an opportunity to review the legislation at its October meeting.

d. Noted that the oversight committee to coordinate the work of the Divisions I, II and III Task Forces to Review the NCAA Membership Structure would comprise NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Prentice Gautt, Presidents Commission Chair Judith E. N. Albino and the chairs of the three division task forces; and noted that the Division II task force had established co-chairs for its

group but that only one of the chairs would serve on the oversight committee.

[Note: The following action occurred during an August 7 meeting held in conjunction with the August 8-10 Council meeting.]

e. Agreed that if the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse deemed it was necessary because of time constraints, it would be permissible for a copy of an official high-school transcript to be obtained from the admissions office of a member institution, rather than directly from the high school.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

Approved a request from the Professional Sports Liaison Committee to conduct a one-day conference this fall to identify and address issues related to sports agents, with the understanding that the committee should ensure that there is adequate representation of Division I-A football and basketball interests by individuals who have experience with agent issues.

3. Acting for the Council and Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Agreed to conduct its next telephone

conference September 6, rather than September 7 (still at 2 p.m. Central time).

b. Agreed to conduct a meeting in conjunction with the Presidents Commission meeting from 6 to 7 p.m. September 27.

4. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

Acting for the Executive Committee:

a. Approved honorariums per Bylaw 31.4.4.1 for Valdosta State University, which served as host for the 1994 NCAA Division II Baseball Championship, and for the University of Oklahoma for each year it serves as host institution for the Women's College World Series.

b. Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Fencing Committee that the University of Notre Dame serve as host institution for the 1995 National Collegiate Men's and Women's Fencing Championships.

b. Approved a recommendation by the Divisions II and III Men's Ice Hockey Committee that the finals of the Division III Men's Ice Hockey Championship be conducted on the campus of one of the competing institutions, rather than Aldrich Arena, St. Paul, Minnesota, inasmuch as a facility conflict arose.

Several publications, updated rules books now are available

The Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1995 NCAA Convention, six updated editions of rules books and three other new publications now are available from the NCAA Sports Library.

The Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation, which sells for \$2.75, contains the 94 proposed amendments to NCAA legislation that were submitted by the July 15 deadline.

Six new editions of rules books — 1994 Football Rules and Interpretations, 1994 Read-Easy Football Rules, 1995 Men's and Women's Basketball Rules and Interpretations, 1995 Ice Hockey Rules and Interpretations — also are available. Each rules book costs \$3 with the exception of Read-Easy Football Rules, which is available for \$1.50.

In addition, the 1994-95 edition of NCAA Drug-Testing Education Programs, which contains the drug-testing program protocol for the upcoming year, is available for \$1.50. Additional copies are available in lots of 10 for \$13 and 50 for \$25.

Also, new editions of The

Sports and Recreational Programs of the Nation's Universities and Colleges as well as Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs have been published.

Report No. 8 of The Sports and Recreational Programs of the Nation's Universities and Colleges covers 1957-92 and contains data about the intercollegiate athletics, physical education and recreational programs of member institutions. The book sells for \$2 to members and \$4 to nonmembers.

Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs provides summary information about financial trends and relationships of NCAA intercollegiate athletics programs for the 1992-1993 fiscal year. This year's book, which is available for \$3 to members and \$6 to nonmembers, was written by Daniel L. Fulks, a CPA in the University of Kentucky's School of Accountancy.

These publications can be ordered by contacting the NCAA circulation staff, P.O. Box 7347, Overland Park, Kansas 66207-0347; telephone 913/339-1900.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics. In addition, individuals seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics also are welcome to place positions-wanted advertisements.

Rates: 65 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$32 per column inch for classified display and commercial display advertising. (Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for classified display and commercial display advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail or fax.

Copy restrictions: Advertisements that indicate a closing date for applications and nominations must list a date that does not precede the publication date. The NCAA News reserves the right to refuse advertisements that do not comply with this or other restrictions.

For more information, call The NCAA News at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write: The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics. North Carolina Central University invites applications for the position of director of athletics. Responsibilities: The director reports to the chancellor through the special assistant to the chancellor and provides leadership for a successful NCAA Division II intercollegiate athletic program. The director has overall management responsibility for: program planning; fiscal and human resource management; compliance enforcement; conference and university rules/regulations; and both the development and maintenance of quality athletic programs for men and women. Along with these administrative and leadership activities, the director will devote a great deal of time to community relations, marketing and fund-raising activities. Qualifications: Minimum requirements include a master's degree and six years of successful athletics administrative experience; or a bachelor's degree and eight

years of successful athletics administrative experience, with at least four years' experience at the assistant/associate director levels. The university seeks a candidate who also demonstrates the following: A commitment to both men's and women's programs, with particular sensitivity to and understanding of gender-equity issues; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations related to Division II; strong executive leadership abilities, including fiscal, operational, personnel and facility-management skills; Creativity and success in both marketing and fund-raising for an athletics program; commitment to maintaining the university's high academic standards and expectations for student success; strong interpersonal and communication skills (written and oral) and effective media relations experience; and the ability to work well with students, coaches and staff in building a strong, cohesive intercollegiate athletics department which reflects the university's commitment to maintaining a high quality, caring institutional environment. The university setting: N.C.C.U. is one of 16 constituent institutions in the North Carolina University System. It is located on 104 acres in Durham, North Carolina. Enrollment is rapidly approaching 6,000 students. The university competes in 10 varsity sports and is affiliated with the Central

Intercollegiate Athletic Association (C.I.A.A.) and the NCAA. Application: Send letters of nomination or letters of application with a resume and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of at least three (3) references to: Chair, Director of Athletics Search Committee, North Carolina Central University, P.O. Box 19617, 1801 Fayetteville Street, Durham, NC 27707. The closing date for applications is October 31, 1994. North Carolina Central University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director—Athletics: Jacksonville State University is accepting applications for an assistant director of athletics. The employee in this position assists the director of athletics in the day-to-day operation of the athletic program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Experience in the administrative functions of an athletic department preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Submit letter of application, resume, names and phone numbers of three references to: Personnel Services, Jacksonville State University, 700 North Pelham Road, Jacksonville, AL 36265. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Assistant Director of Athletics.** Sullivan County Community College is seeking to fill the full-time, 12-month position of assistant director of athletics. Responsibilities include: organization, supervision and implementation of a comprehensive program of intramural and recreational activities, supervision of student workers, and management of facilities. Bachelor's degree in physical education or related field is required. The successful candidate will demonstrate a substantial knowledge of rules governing sports activities, experience in organizing and supervising intramural and recreational sport activities, strong written and verbal communication skills, and a commitment to gender equity and diversity. Send cover letter, resume and three letters of reference to: Office of Personnel Services, Sullivan County Community College, Loch Sheldrake, NY 12759-4002. Deadline: September 20, 1994. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity College.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer, Intercollegiate Athletics, Requestion Number: 941549A. Application Period: August 22, 1994-September 30, 1994. Salary: Negotiable, commensurate with experience (dependent

on budget/policy). Summary of Duties: Reports to senior associate director. Arranges physicals for athletes. Works with team physician. Supervises training room. Requisitions/stores supplies/equipment. Keeps adequate records; maintains annual budget. Completes/submit insurance claims for injured athletes. Supervises/instructs assistant/student trainers in training room operating procedures. Maintains good communication with U.N.M. medical school. Helps negotiate contracts with medical school. Minimum Requirements: Bachelor's degree in physical education or related field, with minimum of five years progressive/directly related experience. Desirable qualifications: Master's degree preferred. Experience serving as trainer at NCAA Division I level for five years. Conditions of Employment: Must be certified by the National Athletic Trainers Association. Must be willing to travel with the various teams. To Apply: Application, or a resume with a cover letter containing an original signature, must be received by Human Resources, 1717 Roma, NE, or the Human Resources Office, Medical Center, Med. Bldg. 2, Room 101, North Campus, Albuquerque, NM 87131 by 5 p.m. on the closing date. Indicate requisition number and job title on application/cover letter, and list employment dates by month/year. For complete information regarding salary, summary of duties, minimum requirements, desirable skills/knowledge/abilities, and conditions of employment, obtain a vacancy announcement from the Department of Human Resources Office at main campus or at the medical center. The University of New Mexico is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and Educator. **Athletics—The University of Southern Indiana** invites applications for an academic year, nontenure track position available immediately. Responsibilities include assisting with athletic training and in the recruitment, training and supervision of student athletic trainers, and instructing six credit hours in physical education per academic year. Position requires a bachelor's degree and N.A.T.A. certification. Candidates must be eligible for Indiana state certification as an athletic trainer. Experience in Cydex testing, rehabilitation procedures and personal computer knowledge preferred. Application deadline is October 4, 1994, but applications will be accepted until position is filled. Submit letter of application, resume, and the names and addresses of three professional references to: Dr. Donald Bennett, Vice-President for Student Affairs, University of Southern Indiana, 8600 University Boulevard, Evansville, IN 47712. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Athletic Trainer.** Chicago State University

invites applications for athletic trainer. This is a full-time, 12-month position. Duties include care, prevention, treatment and rehabilitation of injuries for men and women student-athletes, process athletic insurance claims; provide coverage for all home intercollegiate athletic events. A willingness and ability to work with and support a diverse student population and demonstrated evidence of good clinical, interpersonal and administrative ability is required. Must be N.A.T.A. certified, bachelor's degree required. Send letter of application addressing qualification, resume, transcripts, certifications, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Al Avant, Director of Athletics, Chicago State University, 9501 South King Drive, Chicago, IL 60628-1590. Initial file review will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Chicago State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Athletic Trainer** needed to provide therapeutic treatment to students engaged in C.C.R.I.'s varsity, intramural, club sports and recreation program for the prevention, care and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. N.A.T.A. certificate required. Must be eligible for state of Rhode Island license. Must have ability to use equipment required to provide treatment, prevention, care and rehabilitation of injuries as well as first response emergency care. Must have access to and use of own transportation. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred, in physical education, physical therapy or related field. Must have exposure to and experience in the treatment of athletic injuries in various sports. Athletic training experience at the college level preferred. Experience in the rehabilitation of athletes due to athletic injuries preferred. Experience in the teaching of training "techniques" for the development of student trainer programs preferred. Must be able to move and/or participate in moving injured athletes both short and significant distances, such as off a playing field. Or any combination of education and experience which is substantially equivalent to the above qualifications. Evening and weekend work is required. Must travel to and remain with teams for "away" games. Hiring salary range: \$24,608-\$33,460. Submit letter of application (refer to file #AT1325), resume, official college transcript(s), and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references postmarked no later than September 23, 1994, to: Office of Personnel Services, Community College of R.I., 400 East Avenue, Warwick, RI 02886-1807. T.D.D.: 825-2313. Subject to the availability of funds. Immigration Reform & Control Act of 1986 eligibility required. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Wayne State University** has a full-time position available as Assistant Athletic

Trainer (#1070). Responsibilities: Assist athletics training program with emphasis on women's programs; assist recruiting and supervising students; assist in maintaining injury/rehabilitation records; travel as assigned, and maintain support for training room coverage. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred in health and physical education or related field; current National Athletic Trainers Association (N.A.T.A.) certification required; demonstrated sensitivity to needs of female athletes; and previous experience in college athletic training program preferred. Submit letter of application, current resume, three current letters of recommendation to: Bob Brennan, A.D., Wayne State University, 101 Matthaei Building, Detroit, MI 48202-3489. 313/577-4280. Applications will be received until suitable candidate is found. Wayne State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Compliance

Compliance Position. Will be responsible for compliance and eligibility, men's & women's basketball game operations, monitoring of intramural program, coordinate computer information systems for athletes, work closely with academic service coordinator, and report to the Director of Athletics. Qualifications: Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree with experience in the sports-related field, excellent verbal and written communication skills for constructive interaction with associates, coaches, department staff, student-athletes, administration and faculty. Must have a high level of personal integrity and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary commensurate with education and experience based upon university guidelines. Send a letter of application, resume, college transcripts, a list of three (3) references with telephone numbers by September 26, 1994, to: Al Avant, Director of Athletics, Chicago State University, 9501 South King Drive, Chicago, IL 60628-1598. Chicago State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Academic Compliance Coordinator.** The University of Detroit Mercy invites applications for the position of Academic Certification Compliance Coordinator for its Division I athletic program. This individual will coordinate a total academic support system for student-athletes and will direct a complete compliance and certification program as required by the institution, the

The Market

► Continued from page 13

NCAA and the Midwest Collegiate Conference. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Academic counseling, working experience with NCAA compliance certification desired. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application deadline: Until filled. Send letter of application and resume to: Brad Kinsman, Director of Athletics, University of Detroit Mercy, 4001 W. McNichols Road, Detroit, MI 48221. U.D.M. is a culturally diverse independent Catholic university, emphasizing personal attention to students and importance of religious faith, seeks persons who embrace its values. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Facilities

Turf Maintenance Specialist. University of California at Berkeley, Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreational Sports. Salary range: \$37,800-\$56,700. Hours: variable. Position description: Supervisory position. Develop and implement daily and long-range turf management program for athletic and recreation fields and facilities. Maintain healthy, strong, attractive and functional sport turf through suitable analysis and contemporary horticultural practices. Develop and implement progressive maintenance program through analysis of soil conditions, turf type and characteristics. Coordinate preparation of fields and courts for athletic events. Supervise maintenance employees. Qualifications: Experience in sports turf management or golf course management. Background in turf grass management, horticulture, agronomy or related field preferred. Ability to work in chaotic and pressure environment. Ability to communicate effectively in a diverse environment. Strong supervisory skills. Pest control advisor's license or pest applicator's certificate/license preferred. Send resume to: Campus Personnel Office, 7 University Hall, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720. Refer to Job #08-109-10-MO.

Marketing/Promotions

Marketing Promotions Director. University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida.

Responsibilities include development, coordination and implementation of marketing and promotion activities relating to all U.C.F. intercollegiate sports programs. Will serve as liaison between marketing office and outside sales firm for implementation of corporate sponsorship program; coordinate printing of promotional and marketing materials; coordinate promotional phase of pregame and half-time shows; administer courtesy car program; obtain event sponsors. Qualifications: Master's degree in an appropriate area of specialization; or a bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and two years of appropriate experience. Prefer candidate who is self-motivated with strong organizational, leadership, interpersonal and communication skills. Annual minimum salary is \$25,810. Letter of application, resume and three (3) letters of reference should be postmarked by September 26, 1994. Send to: Marketing Director Search, Department of Athletics, University of Central Florida, P.O. Box 163555, Orlando, FL 32816-3555. The University of Central Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the State of Florida, U.C.F. makes all search documents available for public review upon request.

Sports Information

Director of Communications and Sport Journalism. The United States Sports Academy, "America's Graduate School of Sport," seeks qualified candidates for the position of director of communications and sport journalism. A background in journalism, sports information, publications, public relations, or related area with a minimum of three years of teaching experience is required. Must possess a master's degree with significant experience in a sport-related background. Interested applicants should send a letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and copies of transcripts to: United States Sports Academy, Attn.: Director of Administration, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Basketball

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Long Beach State invites applications for the position of assistant men's basketball coach. Major responsibilities include but are not limited to: assisting in the organization and supervision of all practices and games; working with the community in fund-raising

efforts; coordinating and overseeing the recruitment of student-athletes under the guidelines of the university, the NCAA and the Big West Conference; and supervising the student athlete conditioning program. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Prior athletic participation in men's basketball. Ability to communicate effectively with an ethnically and culturally diverse campus community. Preferred Qualifications: Previous coaching experience men's basketball. Ability to work with and recruit student-athletes. Effective oral and written communication skills. Good organizational skills. Letter of application, resume, names of three references and transcript from the institution awarding the highest degree should be sent to: Bill Husak, Acting Associate Athletics Director, Department of Sports, Athletics and Recreation, Long Beach State University, 1250 Bellflower Boulevard, Long Beach, CA 90840. Review of applications will begin September 12, 1994.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach—Furman University. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred, experience in coaching or competitive women's program and developing a strong recruiting base, communication skills and a knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities include recruiting top athletes, also assisting in maintaining a competitive Division I schedule, on-floor practices, promotions and summer camp programs. Full-time, 12-month contract with benefits. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Position available September 1, 1994. Forward letter of application, resume and list of three references to: Sherry Carter, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Furman University, 3300 Poinsett Highway, Greenville, SC 29613. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Crew

Swimming/Crew. Franklin and Marshall College is searching for the following part-time position: head crew coach and assistant swimming coach, for the 1994-95 academic year. Failure to identify a candidate with the combination background will cause the position to be split into two part-time positions. Interested persons call Bill

Marshall at Franklin and Marshall College, 717/291-4104.
Head Coach—Men's Crew, Marietta College. Responsible for recruiting, budgeting, promotion, scheduling and care of the equipment. Successful experience in coaching crew; recruiting and organizational ability are extremely important. Additional responsibilities as assigned. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Applications will be received until the position is filled. Send a letter of application, resume and three references to: Debora Lazorki, Men's Crew Coach Search Committee, Marietta College, Marietta, OH 45750. Marietta College is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Cross Country

Assistant Coach, Men's and Women's Cross Country/Track and Field. Cornell University is accepting applications for the position of assistant cross country/track and field coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to, coaching, recruiting and administrative duties for men's and women's cross country/track and field as assigned by the head coach. Experience coaching cross country/track and field preferred; bachelor's degree required. Willingness to complete U.S.A.T.F. Level I and Level II coaching certification requirements is expected. Credentials should reflect the ability to coach and recruit student-athletes in a highly demanding academic environment and within the framework of NCAA and Ivy League rules and regulations. Salary range of \$13,000-\$15,000 with benefits. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, and list of at least three references to: Brian Austin, Assistant Athletics Director, Cornell University, P.O. Box 729, Ithaca, NY 14853-0729. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Diving

Head U.S. Diving Coach. Clavadiestas del Sol, Scottsdale, Arizona. \$20,000-\$25,000

with excellent growth potential. Year-round program. Team—Novice to masters. Abilities—Beginners to national finalists. Starting Date: As soon as possible. Send resume to: Jake Deem, 8226 E. Sharon Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85260. Phone: 602/998-9029.

Ice Hockey

Part-Time Position—Assistant Coach of Women's Ice Hockey. Qualifications: Collegiate ice hockey experience and/or high-school or college coaching experience. Ability to work with and communicate with students, faculty and alumni. Ability to work within the framework of Princeton, Ivy League and NCAA regulations. Responsibilities: Assist in all aspects of coaching, program planning organization and recruiting. Recruitment of student-athletes and public relations. Position available: October 1, 1994. Closing Date: September 30, 1994. Direct applications to: Ms. Amy Campbell, Associate Director of Athletics, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544. Princeton University is a private, liberal arts institution of 4,500 undergraduates and 1,400 graduate students, located in central New Jersey midway between Philadelphia and New York. Princeton University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Lacrosse

Head Men's Lacrosse Coach & Two Assistant Coaches for part-time positions at the University of California, Santa Barbara. The U.C.S.B. men's lacrosse program is a college club team which annually competes for the Western Collegiate Lacrosse League (W.C.L.L.) championship. Honorarium in exchange for services. Please submit cover letter & resume with three references to: Paul Lee, Lacrosse Coach Search, U.C.S.B. Robertson Gymnasium, Santa Barbara, CA 93106.

5200. Review of applications begins October 15, 1994, and the positions remain open until filled.

Soccer

Head Women's Soccer Coach. Florida State University, an NCAA Division I institution and a member of the A.C.C., is starting a women's soccer program with competition to begin in the fall of 1995. We are presently accepting applications with job responsibilities to include recruiting, scheduling, coaching and team travel in accordance with the rules and regulations governing an NCAA Division I program. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references to: Florida State University, Personnel/Employment, 216 William Johnston Building, Tallahassee, FL 32306-1001. Salary range: \$30,600-\$55,100. Closing date: September 29, 1994.

Softball

Part-Time Position—Assistant Coach Softball. Qualifications: Collegiate softball experience and/or high-school or college coaching experience. Ability to work with and communicate with students, faculty and alumni. Ability to work within the framework of Princeton, Ivy League and NCAA regulations. Responsibilities: Assist in all aspects of coaching, program planning, organization and recruitment of student-athletes. Direct applications to: Ms. Amy Campbell, Associate Director of Athletics, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544. Princeton University is a private, liberal arts institution of 4,500 undergraduates and 1,400 gradu-

See The Market, page 15 ►

University of Maryland Baltimore County

TWO POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT MANAGER

RESPONSIBILITIES: Determine and forecast quantitative and monetary requirements for all athletic equipment; coordinate equipment/clothing support for athletic facilities and teams; manage equipment supply room; administer an integrated supply and maintenance record, and supervise athletic equipment specialist along with student staff.

QUALIFICATIONS: Graduation from standard high school; six years of experience in receiving/issuing, laundering, cleaning and repairing sports equipment and clothing, two years of which must have been a supervisory position. Valid driver's license.

LANDSCAPE TECHNICIAN I

RESPONSIBILITIES: Direct and perform field maintenance schedule; purchase, apply and maintain pesticides; prepare fields for athletic competition; supervise facility repair and maintenance along with new construction; supervise student work force for outside competition and landscape to enhance and protect athletic facilities.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree in horticulture, agronomy or forestry or associate degree in applied science plus two years FT paid employment in landscape construction, agronomy and/or landscape-maintenance work. Valid driver's license.

UMBC: An autonomous campus of the University of Maryland System, located on approximately 500 acres, 10 minutes south of Baltimore, serves metropolitan Baltimore as its public doctoral-granting research university. Serves more than 10,000 student population, both residential and commuter. UMBC is a member of the Big South Conference and NCAA Division I-AAA.

TYPE AND DATE OF APPOINTMENTS: 12-month permanent position, starting date October 3, 1994.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: September 26, 1994.

Send application to: UMBC Human Resources, 5401 Wilkens Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21228. UMBC is an AA/EOE and encourages minorities, women and the disabled to apply.

U.S. Air Force Academy
Head Baseball Coach

Responsibilities include the organization, recruiting, administration and operation of the NCAA Division I, Western Athletic Conference intercollegiate baseball program.

Qualifications include a bachelor's degree, successful experience as an NCAA Division I coach and a record of high principles and integrity. Candidates must have an understanding of and commitment to the development of the scholar-athlete.

Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience. **Application deadline is September 23.**

Letters of application and resume should be sent to:

Col. Kenneth Schweitzer
Director of Athletics
2169 Cadet Field House Drive
U.S.A.F. Academy, CO 80840

The Air Force Academy is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

NCAA Youth Programs Coordinator
Reports to: Director of Youth Programs

Applications are being accepted for an immediate opening on the NCAA youth programs staff. The basic function of this position is to coordinate the general operation and administration of Youth Education through Sports (YES) clinics.

The NCAA's YES program promotes volunteerism, community service and awareness of NCAA championships events. Each year, YES clinics held at select NCAA championships serve nearly 10,000 youths ages 10 through 18.

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES:

- Coordinate and conduct approximately 10 YES clinics per year. This includes selection of clinic personnel, development of program materials, travel arrangements, supervision of equipment and materials, development of the YES clinic format, layout and schedule.
- On-site clinic administration, including set-up of equipment/facility, coordinate and oversee transportation, conduct pre- and post-clinic meetings, and oversee on-site clinic operation.
- Promotional activities such as creation of all printed materials — brochures, bags, banners, posters and program advertisements. Coordinate and oversee mailings, video presentations and news releases.
- Develop YES personnel training and support materials, such as handbooks and training workshops.
- Design and implement program evaluation.

QUALIFICATIONS:

- Bachelor's degree required.
- Multiple sport understanding.
- Attention to detail, organizational and administrative skills.
- Ability to communicate effectively, both in writing and orally.
- Ability to work within deadlines and on numerous projects simultaneously.
- Experience in intercollegiate athletics administration, specifically event management is preferred.
- Commitment to volunteerism, community service and helping youth strive for higher levels of achievement in both athletics and academics.

SALARY: \$28,000

TO APPLY: Send letter and resume to:
Suzanne M. Krcly, Human Resources Manager
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, KS 66211-2422

Review of applications begins September 16, 1994. The NCAA encourages women, minorities and disabled persons to apply.

ATHLETICS

HEAD BASEBALL COACH

WEST CHESTER UNIVERSITY is seeking a qualified individual to fill the position of Head Baseball Coach. The successful candidate will be expected to lead an experienced varsity baseball team; recommend contest schedules; handle summer camp operations for scholarship aid; lead other approved fund-raising efforts; administer the baseball budget and recruit both on and off campus. Must have a commitment to recruiting qualified staff and students of minority status into this highly respected Division I program.

A minimum of a bachelor's degree is required with a background in coaching NCAA and conference rules maintenance; contest scheduling; recruiting and budget management. Experience in game management also will be helpful. Extensive experience and knowledge as an assistant or head baseball coach is imperative.

The starting salary for this full-time position is \$20,000-\$23,000, plus benefits. Opportunities for additional income may be realized through sports camp via the Sports School Program.

Submit letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of at least three references to: Personnel Office, c/o HBC Search, West Chester University, West Chester, PA 19383. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. AA/EOE. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.



COMMISSIONER

Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association

Nominations and applications are invited for the position of Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association (MIAA) Conference Commissioner. The MIAA is a 12-member, NCAA Division II conference which has seen numerous nationally competitive teams emerge from the 14 (eight men, six women) conference-sponsored championships. The Association is comprised of the following colleges and universities: Central Missouri State University, Emporia State University, Lincoln University, Missouri Southern State College, Missouri Western State College, Northeast Missouri State University, Northwest Missouri State University, Pittsburg State University, Southwest Baptist University, Washburn University, University of Missouri-Rolla and University of Missouri-St. Louis.

QUALIFICATIONS

Candidates should possess and demonstrate administrative experience in intercollegiate athletics; experience in media relations, television and marketing; knowledge of and commitment to compliance with NCAA rules and procedures; leadership skills and business experience; evidence of creativity and high energy; the ability and willingness to work with and support the diversity of the institutions that comprise the Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association; the ability to do strategic planning and to implement the necessary tasks to accomplish the conference goals and objectives. Doctorate preferred.

TERMS OF APPOINTMENT

Annual appointment to begin April 1995. The salary range will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. The search will be conducted with confidentiality and will be conducted in a manner consistent with the principles of Equal Employment Opportunity.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Nominations are to be submitted by October 3, 1994. Applicants are to submit a letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of five references by October 26, 1994, to:

Dr. Donald W. Wilson, Chairperson
MIAA Chief Executive Officers Council
Pittsburg State University
1701 S. Broadway
Pittsburg, KS 66762-7546

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

COACHES AND ATHLETES

(to \$30,000 first year \$50,000 within 3 years)

National team specialist fund-raising company has management trainee position open. Exceptional career opportunity with comprehensive training, base salary, draw plus commission and a full benefit package. You must be organized, disciplined, energetic and excited about speaking to groups of athletes. This position involves travel three or more days a week to college campuses.

Please mail or fax resume, including income history and requirements, to:

Director of Recruiting
Campus Resources, Inc.
120 B Tewning Road
Williamsburg, Virginia 23188
804/253-0359 fax

The Market

► Continued from page 14

ate students, located in central New Jersey midway between Philadelphia and New York, Princeton University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Softball Coach. Job Description: University of California is seeking applicants for an assistant softball coach. Responsibilities will include recruiting, conditioning, fund-raising, scheduling, study table and other administrative duties assigned by the head softball coach. Compensation: Salary commensurate with qualifications. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Ability to identify top softball athletes and motivate college-age female student-athletes. Collegiate coaching and playing experience preferred. To apply: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Diane Ninemire, Head Softball Coach, University of California, Department of Athletics and Recreational Sports, 177 Hearst Gym, Berkeley, CA 94720-4424. Questions about the position may be directed to Ninemire at 510/643-9101. Application deadline: September 26, 1994. Starting Date: As soon as possible. The University of California is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Softball Coach. The Lenoir-Rhyne College Athletics Department seeks all qualified applicants for the position of head softball coach, Division II, South Atlantic Conference. Duties to include coaching, recruiting, scheduling and team travel, and part-time teaching. Master's degree in physical education or related field required. Fast-pitch coaching experience required, preferably at intercollegiate level. Effective interpersonal and communications skills required. Ten (10) month, full-time position. Salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume and list of three references by September 30, 1994, to: Dr. Keith Ochs, Athletics Director, Box 7356, Lenoir-Rhyne College, Hickory, NC 28603. Fax #704/328-7399. Lenoir-Rhyne College is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Strength

Graduate Assistant Strength Coach. Middle Tennessee State University. Qualifications: Must have a Bachelor's degree and some knowledge of speed and strength conditioning in all sports. Send resume and references to: Matt Riley, Strength Coach, Middle Tennessee State University, P.O. Box 62, Murfreesboro, TN 37132. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Swimming

Assistant Swim Coach For Women's Swimming. The University of Alabama is seeking qualified candidates for the position of assistant swim coach. Full time, 12-month position available. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Coaching experience with NCAA qualified athletes and U.S.S. Senior national level athletes preferred. Responsibilities include all phases of intercollegiate coaching, on-deck coaching, recruiting and administration. Salary and benefits package based on experience. The University of Alabama is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Send applications to: The University of Alabama Employment Office, P.O. Box 870364, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0364.

Tennis

Head Women's Tennis Coach. Miami University (Ohio) is seeking a head coach for a full-time, 12-month position starting October 1, 1994. The position is responsible for all aspects of an NCAA Division I program, including recruiting of student-athletes, daily practices, coaching, travel, scheduling, conditioning, and all knowledge of NCAA rules. A bachelor's degree is required; master's preferred. Candidate must show a strong commitment to the academic success of student-athletes; a significant knowledge of and background in coaching tennis; commitment to university, conference and NCAA regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and tele-

phone numbers of three references by September 16, 1994, to: Karen Womack, Associate Athletic Director, Intercollegiate Athletics, Miami University, Oxford, OH 45056. Equal opportunity in education and employment.

Track & Field

Men and Women's Track And Field Assistant Coach. The University of Arizona invites applications for the full-time, 12-month position of assistant men's & women's track and field/cross country coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: Coaching women's middle distance and distance events in track and field, and women's cross country; recruiting; academic monitoring; complete knowledge of the NCAA rules; meet administration; and other administrative duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Must have strong distance/cross country background with previous college coaching experience, or international distance running experience. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Review of applications will begin September 30, 1994, or until position has been filled. Send letter of application, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Dave Murray, Head Track and Field Coach, McKale Center, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721, 602/621-4829. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Americans with Disabilities Act Employer.

Assistant Women's Track Coach. The University of Toledo. Bachelor's degree required. Applicants must have a strong cross country/distance background with some knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities include: coaching cross country and distance events, recruiting, meet administration, and other duties assigned by head coach. Salary commensurate with experience. Send cover letter, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three references by September 23 to: Dwight L. Stewart, Asst. Director, Employment Services, Personnel Department, The University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606-3390. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. M/F/D/V.

Northern Arizona University, Assistant Coach Track and Field. Category: Full time with benefits. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Qualifications: Northern Arizona University is seeking a qualified individual to assist the men's and women's track and field program. Bachelor's degree required. (master's degree preferred). Must have strong field event background with prior college coaching experience. Knowledge of Division I NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities include coaching field events with primary emphasis on jumps and hurdles. Recruiting, meet administration and other administrative duties as assigned by the head coach. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and listing of professional references to: Ron Mann/Head Track and Field Coach, Northern Arizona University, P.O. Box 15400, Flagstaff, AZ 86011-5400. The search will remain open until the position is filled; however applications will begin being reviewed on September 28, 1994. Northern Arizona University is a committed Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. Minorities, women, veterans and persons with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Preference will be given to applicants who can serve well in an increasingly diverse university community.

Volleyball

Director of Strength Development/Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. The United States Military Academy at West Point, New York (Division I) seeks applicants for the position of Physical Education Instructor/Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Qualifications: Must possess a master's degree in the discipline of physical education or related field; or a bachelor's degree in the discipline of physical education or related field with a minimum of three years college-level teaching experience (primary instructor not graduate assistant). Education/experience must have an emphasis in strength development and demonstrate proficiency in any of the following: boxing, swimming, gymnastics or self defense. Must have at least one year of coaching experience at the intercollegiate level and demonstrated ability to manage all phases of the program to include bud-

get, recruitment and program development. Experience must also include knowledge and a specialty area in the sport of volleyball. Must have knowledge of NCAA rules, standards, practices, procedures, and strong interpersonal communication skills. The candidate must also possess intentions in acquiring a doctoral degree in a timely fashion. This position offers a three-year renewable contract. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review begins September 1, 1994, and until September 16, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation (including addresses and telephone numbers) to: Civilian Personnel Office, Human Resource Team #2, Attn: Vicki Nunnally, West Point, NY 10996. Phone: 914/938-2363. Coach Robert Gambardella, phone: 914/938-2723.

Phys. Ed./Athletics

Physical Education Instructor/Assistant Track Coach. The United States Military Academy at West Point, New York (Division I), seeks applicants for the position of physical education instructor/assistant track coach. Qualifications: Must possess a master's degree in the discipline of physical education, or a bachelor's degree in the discipline of physical education with a minimum of three years college level teaching experience (primary instructor not graduate assistant). Education/experience must demonstrate proficiency in any of the following: basketball, squash, golf, racquetball, tennis, badminton, wrestling, close quarters combat, skiing downhill or cross country, strength development, handball, aerobics, ice skating, rugby, volleyball and basic rock climbing. Must have experience in hurdling and sprinting. Must have one year of coaching track at the collegiate level, and demonstrated management experience to manage all phases of the program to include budget, recruitment and program development. Must have experience regarding NCAA rules, standards, practices and procedures as well as strong interpersonal and communication skills. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review begins September

10, 1994, until September 30, 1994. Send letter of application, resume, list of references, and three letters of recommendation (including addresses and telephone numbers) to: Civilian Personnel Office, Human Resource Team #2, Attn: Vicki Nunnally, West Point, NY 10996. Phone: 914/938-3368/2212, Fax: 914/938-2363.

Internship

Head Men's Lacrosse Coach (Intern). Opening immediately at Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia, Division III member of the Old Dominion Athletic Conference. Responsible for entire lacrosse program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Nine-month contract. Salary \$12,600, housing, one meal per day and health insurance. Application deadline: October 1, 1994. Contact Ted Keller, Athletic Director, at 804/752-7321 and send application and two references. Randolph-Macon is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Miscellaneous

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber, and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$8,200 to \$8,400, and carry a full tuition waiver. Scholarship aid, in the form of partial tuition waivers, also are available for nonteaching fellows. For application mate-

rials contact: Michelle Finley, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063, 413/585-3970. For those with questions, contact Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, 413/585-3977, DSiegel@Smith.Edu.

For Sale

For Sale. Nearly new Sport Court® volleyball court. Navy blue court and gray border. 80' x 48' including white lines and underlayment. \$12,000 plus delivery. Please call 502/244-4176.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball Tournaments—1995-96 season. Indiana University is seeking Division I opponents for two home tournaments scheduled for December 1 and 2, 1995, and December 16 and 17, 1995. All games are played in Assembly Hall and guarantees and tournament gifts are available. Please contact Susan Dixon at 812/855-6436 for additional information.

Women's Basketball—Seton Hall University is seeking a fourth and final team to compete in the Pals/Mayfair Farms Women's Basketball Tournament. Division I or II teams are encouraged to call. Date: Saturday, December 3, and Sunday December 4, 1994. Contact Sue Regan,

201/761-9497.

The University of North Texas—Division I-A Football. U.N.T. is seeking home football contests with Division I-A opponents for the following dates—November 11 or 25, 1994; October 5, 12 or 26, 1996; August 30, September 27 or October 4, 1997. Solid guarantees available. If interested, please contact Tim Fitzpatrick, Associate Athletic Director, 817/565-2068.

Women's Basketball—Franklin & Marshall College (Lancaster, PA) seeks a Division III game January 5, 6, 7, 11, 12 or February 2, 18, 19, 1995. Home game preferable, but negotiable. Contact: Patty Epps, 717/291-4107.

Men's Basketball—St. John's University (MN) needs one game, 1994-95 season. Contact: Jim Smith, 612/363-2500.

Positions Wanted

Experienced Soccer and Ice Hockey Coach available. Will consider other sports and is willing to teach other subjects. Keith Furnston, phone and fax 519/473-2177.

HEAD COACH OF WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL

THE UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS LOWELL is accepting applications for the position of Head Coach of Women's Volleyball. This is a full-time, 12-month position, with full university benefits. The University of Massachusetts Lowell competes in volleyball at the NCAA Division II level.

RESPONSIBILITIES: As head coach of volleyball, the selected candidate will be responsible for all head coaching duties generally associated with a NCAA Division II program. Additional duties as an assistant coach in another sport or in departmental administration will also be required. The selected candidate will be expected to assume designated departmental fund-raising, promotions and administration responsibilities as directed by the Athletic Director or his/her designee.

QUALIFICATIONS: Minimum of a baccalaureate degree, with a master's degree strongly preferred. Successful experience as a head volleyball coach (preferable at the collegiate level). Knowledge and understanding of, and an appreciation for, NCAA rules which relate to volleyball, and athletics administration. Effective communication, interpersonal and public relations skills. Salary: \$28,000 - \$32,000.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Submit letter of application, resume and three current letters or recommendation specifically related to this position to: Mr. Dana K. Skinner, Associate Director of Athletics, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA 01854. The search will continue until the position is filled; however, the review of applications will begin on August 24. The University of Massachusetts Lowell is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action, Title IX, H/V, ADA Employer.

ASSISTANT TRACK AND FIELD COACH

Entry-level position. Bachelor's degree required, knowledge of NCAA Division I rules and regulations, background of competition at the college level, and strong background in field events including the hammer. Duties would include meet administration, coaching field events, recruiting, and other administrative duties assigned by the head coach. Salary in the \$10,000 range with excellent benefits and retirement plans. Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Gregg Gensel
Head Track and Field Coach
Utah State University
Logan, UT 84322-7400
Fax 810/797-2615

Women and minorities encouraged to apply. USU does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, religion, age or disabilities in employment or the provision of services.

HEAD WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH

DREW UNIVERSITY invites letters of application for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach. The university is a member of the NCAA Division III, the Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC) and the Middle Atlantic Conference-Freedom League. The head coach is responsible for, but not limited to, all facets of the women's basketball program, including coaching, recruiting, budget management and advising of student-athletes. This full-time position may include teaching courses in the Department of Physical Education and/or a spring assistant coaching assignment. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. The candidate must be able to demonstrate previous coaching experience on the collegiate level. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Interested candidates should send a cover letter, resume and three letters of reference, to: Dr. Connie Zotos, Director of Athletics, Drew University, 36 Madison Ave., Madison, NJ 07940. Applications will be reviewed upon arrival for a desired starting date of October 1, 1994. Applicants who need special accommodations for an interview should request this in advance. Drew University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

DREW UNIVERSITY

HEAD WOMEN'S SOCCER COACH

THE UNIVERSITY OF UTAH is seeking applications for a Head Women's Soccer Coach.

A bachelor's degree or equivalency is required for this 12-month, full-time position. Intercollegiate coaching experience preferred. Responsibilities include recruiting, organizing, and instructing a new team, promoting academic success of student-athletes, scheduling and participating in public relations and promotional activities. Strong recruiting, organizational and communication skills are needed, as well as knowledge of and adherence to NCAA Division I, Western Athletic Conference and University of Utah policies and procedures. Salary commensurate with experience. Application deadline: September 30, 1994, or until position is filled. Send two copies of resume and two copies of three letters of recommendation to:

Wanda McCray WM-4531
Human Resources
University of Utah
101 Annex Bldg.
Salt Lake City, UT 84112

The University of Utah is an Equal Opportunity, Equal Access, Affirmative Action Employer committed to achieving a diverse community.

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY DOMINGUEZ HILLS ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, DOMINGUEZ HILLS, is seeking applicants for the position of **Athletic Director.** A member of the NCAA (Division II) and the California Collegiate Athletic Association (CCAA), CSUDH currently sponsors four men's teams and four women's teams. Under the supervision of the Vice-President for Student Affairs, the selected candidate will be responsible for the administration of the intercollegiate athletic program, including budgeting, personnel, planning, games administration and scheduling, facilities management, fund raising and public-relations activities. In addition, the incumbent will be responsible for ensuring compliance with all NCAA, CCAA and Title IX rules and regulations.

QUALIFICATIONS: Management experience within a successful intercollegiate athletics program, demonstrated integrity and high ethical standards, a commitment to the academic achievement of student-athletes and demonstrated abilities in the areas of public relations and fund raising. A bachelor's degree is required, with a master's degree preferred. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Send letter of interest, resume and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references to: University Personnel Office (ERC B-516), CSUDH, 1000 East Victoria Street, Carson, CA 90747.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: October 7, 1994. **ANTICIPATED STARTING DATE:** January 1995.

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY, AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, TITLE IX EMPLOYER.

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY

Senior Women's Administrator/ Compliance Director

FAU is seeking applicants for the position of SENIOR WOMEN'S ADMINISTRATOR/COMPLIANCE DIRECTOR. This position serves as principal compliance and certification officer for the department of intercollegiate athletics reporting directly to the Director of Athletics. Responsible for all aspects of the compliance program including: coordination of initial and continuing certification of eligibility, athletically related financial aid, letter of intent programs, conducting NCAA educational programs for staff and student-athletes, interpretation of NCAA legislation and the establishment and maintenance appropriate compliance monitoring procedures. Maintenance of various computerized eligibility academic and recruiting records. Other responsibilities include team travel, tickets and student services.

MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree and two years' experience in the administration of intercollegiate athletics and comprehensive knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations required. Master's degree highly preferred but does not substitute for experience. Preferred knowledge of computerized database, spreadsheet and word processing programs. Excellent communication skills required. Salary is \$25,810 to negotiable. Application deadline is October 6, 1994.

Send cover letter of interest, referencing Position #30196, Coordinator, Intercollegiate Athletics, resume, and names, addresses, and phone numbers of three work references to: FAU, Employment Manager, 777 Glades Road, P.O. Box 3091, Boca Raton, FL 33431. Fax # 407-367-2404. Please notify the Employment Manager in advance if a reasonable accommodation of a disability is needed. EEO/AEE.

Rider University invites nominations and applications for the position of Assistant Coach of Men's and Women's Cross Country/Track and Field.



Rider University

Rider is a member of the Northeast Conference and the men's program has established itself as a perennial conference championship contender. The women's program was initiated in 1993.

Successful candidate will be responsible for coaching, recruiting and other administrative duties as directed by the head coach. Assist with the planning of practice and administration of home competition and clinic/camp activities.

Requires a B.S. degree with at least 3 years of successful coaching experience expected. Knowledge of and commitment to NCAA rules and the concept of academic and athletic integrity are necessary. Must be able to communicate effectively with varied constituents.

Position is available immediately. Salary: \$34,195. For consideration, please send a letter of application and resume along with the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to: **Curt Blake, Director of Athletics, Rider University, 2083 Lawrenceville Rd., Lawrenceville, NJ 08648. FAX: (609) 896-0341.**

Applications will be reviewed until the position is filled. Rider is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and does not discriminate in its employment practices on the basis of non-job related criteria. Women, minorities and the disabled are encouraged to apply.

Legislative assistance

1994 Column No. 32

NCAA Bylaw 11.6.1.1

Scouting of opponents — Division I football and basketball

Division I institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 11.6.1.1, off-campus, in-person scouting of opponents in Division I basketball and football is prohibited, except as provided in Bylaw 11.6.1.1.1 (regular-season or postseason tournaments). It is important to note that these restrictions do not permit an individual to scout at his or her own expense, nor do they permit an institution to employ or pay the expenses of someone else, including a professional scouting service, to scout an opponent.

Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3

Academic requirements for official visit

In accordance with Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3.1, a Division I or II institution may not provide an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete who has not presented the institution with a score from a PSAT, SAT, PACT Plus or ACT taken on a national testing date under national testing conditions. The score must be presented in writing through an official high-school or testing-agency document but does not have to be received directly from the testing agency. A foreign or learning-disabled prospective student-athlete who requires a special administration of the PSAT, SAT, PACT Plus or ACT may present such a score upon the approval of the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee or the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers.

During its October 22, 1992, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that an institution may use a photocopy or facsimile of an official high-school transcript for purposes of satisfying the requirement that a prospect must present the institution with a test score

before making an official visit, even if the high school does not consider the photocopy or facsimile an official high-school document. Further, pursuant to Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3.2, a Division I institution may not provide an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete who has not presented the institution with a high-school (or college) academic transcript. The academic transcript may be an unofficial photocopy of an official document from the prospective student-athlete's high school (or collegiate institution).

Finally, pursuant to Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3.3, a prospect's fulfillment of the academic requirements for an official visit may be certified by the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. Please note that institutions are not required to use the clearinghouse to certify the prospect's fulfillment of these academic requirements.

Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4

Academic requirements for official visit prior to early signing period

In accordance with Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4, Division I institutions may provide an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete in a sport that has an early signing period for the National Letter of Intent before the initial early signing date in that sport only if the prospect has presented the institution with a combined SAT score of 700 or PSAT score of 70, or a minimum composite ACT or PACT Plus score of 17, and also has presented a minimum 2.000 grade-point average in at least seven core courses. A prospective student-athlete in the applicable sports who does not present these academic credentials may not begin an official visit until 24 hours after the last day of the early signing period in that sport.

During its December 3, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that the required ACT or SAT score that a prospect must achieve in order to receive an expense-paid visit before the early signing date in a sport must be achieved on a national testing date under national

testing conditions.

Finally, pursuant to Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4.4, a prospect's fulfillment of the academic requirements for an official visit before the early signing period must be certified by the Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. Therefore, in order to determine if a prospective student-athlete has satisfied the academic requirements for an official visit before the early signing period, an institution should submit an institutional-request list to the clearinghouse as soon as possible to indicate early official-visit prospects.

Required day off at beginning of playing season

NCAA institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 17.1.5.4 (required day off — playing season), during the playing season all countable athletically related activities (per Bylaw 17.02.1.1) shall be prohibited during one calendar day per week, except during participation in NCAA championships. Further, if an institution begins its first day of practice during the middle of its declared week, the institution may use a day during the week before the first day of practice to meet the day-off-per-week requirement. For example, if a Division I institution declares its week in the sport of basketball as Sunday-Saturday, but has its first day of practice Saturday (October 15) of that week, the institution may use a previous day in that week (i.e., Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday of that week) to satisfy the day-off-per-week requirement, provided no athletically related activities, including conditioning activities, take place that day.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Voices

Student-Athlete Advisory Committee gains influence with impressive showing at Convention

► Continued from page 1

Impressed by the student-athletes' preparation for debate, Ivy Group Executive Director Jeffrey H. Orleans solicited the group's views on Proposal No. 170, a measure to eliminate restrictions on recruiting publicity in sports other than football and basketball. As it happened, the committee had no position on the proposal.

"At the last Convention, there was a pronouncement of the student-athlete voice," said John H. Harvey, athletics director at Carnegie Mellon University and the Division III Council representative on the committee. "I think the (committee's) influence is increasing."

Key issues

Two areas on which the committee is concentrating heavily as the 1995 Convention nears are proposals recommended by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity that would:

- Require that each institution

establish a campus student-athlete advisory committee.

- Add two student-athletes to serve in an advisory capacity to the NCAA Academic Requirements, Minority Opportunities and Interests, and Recruiting Committees and to the Committees on Financial Aid and Amateurism and on Women's Athletics.

The Student-Athlete Advisory Committee is especially interested in the proposal to require campus student-athlete advisory committees — a step that could enhance student-athletes' ability to be heard by the NCAA membership.

"The thing I'd like to see now is our committee being able to get the voice of the student-athlete," Wilkie said. "In the development of the committee, hopefully we can get more voices from the thousands of student-athletes out there. It's one of our primary concerns. One of our goals is to create that network."

"If the (campus committee) legislation passes, I think it's going to be good in and of itself," Reinhard said.

Richard Kacmarynski, student-

athlete chair of the committee and a former football player at Central College (Iowa), said the NCAA committee's direction likely would change if the campus committee proposal is enacted.

"What I see us doing if that legislation goes through would be to provide leadership in helping to establish committees on campus and help to enliven those already existing," Kacmarynski said. "We're excited about that."

On a related issue, however, the committee has voiced opposition to the creation of a standing Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity Committee. That committee would replace the special welfare, access and equity committee that was formed in 1992.

"The (advisory) committee took a stand that we are against the creating of the standing committee as the legislation is written," Kacmarynski said. "We don't know what its distinctive charge would be."

The early years

The Student-Athlete Advisory

Committee was created in 1989. At the time, then-NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said, "I hope that over a short time, they can react to legislation and they can bring forth ideas to generate legislation that will work to their benefit."

It took five years, however, before the committee could find its voice and position itself in the NCAA committee hierarchy.

"In the early years, they had those growing pains that any committee goes through," said Patricia V. Viverito, commissioner of the Gateway Football Conference and senior associate commissioner of the Missouri Valley Conference. "They've come along. At the last Convention, they expressed their concerns and presented them quite eloquently."

"It has been interesting because I grew up on the committee," said Kacmarynski, who is beginning his fourth year as a member. "I came in 1991 and the committee was kind of struggling with its charge. I think we were very reactive as a committee."

"At the last two Conventions we

have identified certain pieces of legislation that we feel strongly about and tried to present those on the floor of the Convention."

Viverito, who joined the committee as a Council representative earlier this year along with Harvey and Reinhard, said she was interested in serving for fact-finding purposes.

"I came to the committee (being) somewhat of a skeptic," she said. "I wanted to know if student-athlete advisory committees could justify themselves at other than a campus level. I was pleasantly impressed."

"They don't always bring the nuts-and-bolts facts of issues but you don't expect them to," she said. "I think they bring a perspective that we cannot ignore. They're not militant activists. They're a very thoughtful, wise group."

Next in the series: Fueled by the recent study of the feasibility of a Division I-A football championship, discussion continues on the issue of compensation for student-athletes. Perhaps for the first time, student-athletes are playing an influential role in that debate.

Flying wedge

► Continued from page 6

In 1894, a besieged rules committee outlawed the calamitous flying wedge after only two seasons of use. It was the first formal effort to ban a football formation due to player safety concerns. It also set the stage for the formation of the NCAA 12 years later. However, in spite of the banning, offshoots of the flying wedge continued for many more years.

For 12 years, the public clamored for the rules committee to develop sweeping changes. Meanwhile, rugby and soccer teams from Europe

and Australia traveled across America, giving demonstrations in an attempt to convince the public of their game's superior physical and moral qualities. Some colleges, succumbing to pressure by a disdainful press and incensed alumni, banned football while others actually changed to soccer or rugby.

At the end of the 1905 season, the Chicago Tribune announced astounding news: 18 FOOTBALL PLAYERS DEAD AND 159 SERIOUSLY INJURED!

The news so enraged President Theodore Roosevelt, whose son

Teddy had just been injured playing football as a Harvard freshman, that he nearly blew the roof off the White House. "Change the game or forsake it!" the President proclaimed.

Within months, new rules changes were proposed that were designed to dismantle the wedge for good.

Just after New Year's Day 1906, the rules committee approved John Heisman's idea for the forward pass. But wedge principles continued to persist in new forms. Finally, in 1909, two important players, Navy's Earl Wilson and Army's Eugene "Ici" Byrne, were killed in "massing plays."

Embarrassed and perplexed by its own inadequacy, the rules committee finally determined a way to dissolve all traces of the flying wedge. Remedies included permitting only four players to line up in the backfield behind seven linemen, barring offensive linemen from using their hands and requiring the kickoff man to kick the ball at least 10 yards.

In spite of its destructiveness, the flying wedge did create three positive directions for American football:

- It was instrumental in uniting groups of concerned citizens, media and college administrators, who all

endeavored to make football a fair game for both sides.

- The news of its power and beauty helped spread an exciting new game across the country.

- Its destructiveness actually heralded the birth of player safety measures.

The flying-wedge era lasted from 1892-1910. Davis said, "No play has ever been devised so spectacular and sensational as this one."

Nor as devastating.

Bruce Stewart is a freelance writer from Covington, Louisiana.