

# The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

November 22, 1993, Volume 30, Number 42

## Presidents put focus on gender equity, financial conditions

*This is the second in a series of six articles previewing the legislation to be acted upon at the NCAA Convention January 8-12, 1994, in San Antonio. This installment features the proposals identified by the officers of the NCAA Presidents Commission for inclusion in the Commission's special legislative grouping and scheduled for action on Presidential Agenda Day.*

The topics of gender equity and financial conditions in intercollegiate athletics have been emphasized through the past year, and proposals pertaining to those issues will be considered as part of the Presidents Commission grouping of legislation at the 1994 Convention.

The special grouping—which includes 43 proposals and 16 amendments to those proposals—places matters deemed of particular interest to chief executive officers atop the order of business in the various Convention business

sessions.

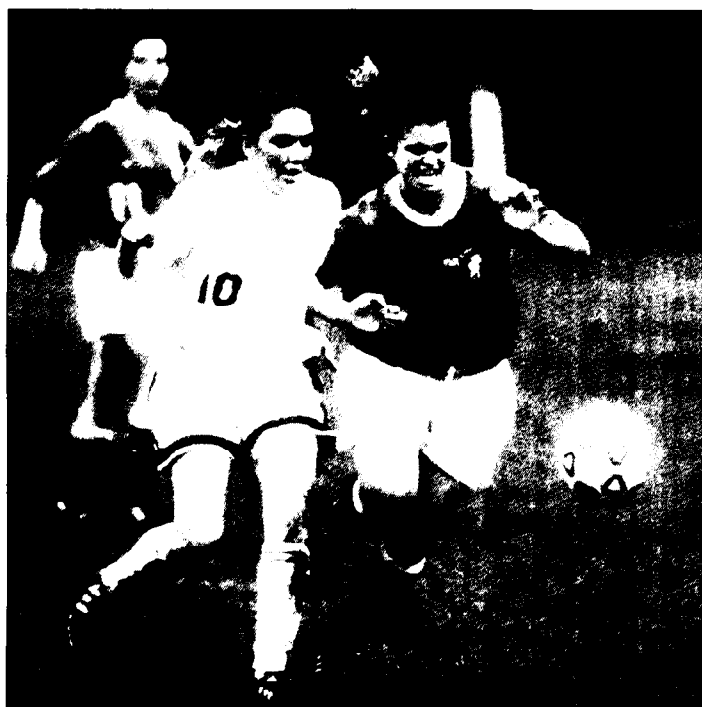
To further emphasize those matters, all of the grouping's proposals have been designated for roll-call votes on Presidential Agenda Day, set for Monday, January 10.

On that day, the morning subdivision and division business sessions and an afternoon general session will be devoted primarily to those 43 proposals. Altogether, 32 of those proposals will be considered in the division sessions and 11 in the general session.

Included in the grouping are 24 proposals sponsored by the Commission (most cosponsored with the NCAA Council), four additional proposals supported by the Commission and eight that the Commission will actively oppose.

Those eight proposals attracting opposition—plus two proposals opposed by the Council but prompting no position by the Com-

See **Legislation**, page 19 ▶



*Allsport/Jed Johnson photo*

### Championship run

*The efforts of Kerri Shembari (No. 10) and the rest of her Trenton State College teammates resulted in a 4-0 shutout over Plymouth State College at the NCAA Division III Women's Soccer Championship November 14. Trenton State, which finished 20-1-3, was in only its fourth year of varsity competition.*

## Six named for Silver Anniversary

Six record setting collegiate stars who have enjoyed prominent professional careers in athletics, medicine and education are this year's NCAA Silver Anniversary Award recipients.

The Silver Anniversary Award recognizes former student-athletes who have distinguished themselves since completing their college athletics careers 25 years ago. The award winners were selected by the NCAA Honors Committee, which is composed of athletics administrators of member institutions and distinguished citizens who are former student-athletes.

This year's honorees are Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, University of California, Los Angeles, basketball; Lee Evans, San Jose State University, track and field; Calvin Hill, Yale University, football and track and field; William Hurd, University of Notre Dame, track and field; Leroy Keyes, Purdue University,

See **Silver**, page 18 ▶

## New chair, member announced for Presidents Commission

### Members elect Colorado's Albino to lead group

The NCAA Presidents Commission has elected Judith E. N. Albino, president of the University of Colorado, as its chair for the next two years.

Albino, who is completing her second year on the Commission, will succeed University of New Orleans Chancellor Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien upon adjournment of the NCAA Convention in January.

Meanwhile, the Divisions I and II members of the Commission are in the process



*Albino*

of selecting the chairs of their division subcommittees. Those chosen also will take office when the Convention adjourns, replacing Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles, chancellor, and Arend D. Lubbers, president of Grand Valley State University.

Claire L. Gaudiani, president of Connecticut College, will continue as Division III chair.

Albino will be the sixth chair in the Commission's 10-year history, succeeding John W. Ryan, Indiana University; John B. Slaughter, then at the University of Maryland, College Park; Martin A. Massen-

See **Albino**, page 20 ▶

### Pye to be new Southwest Conference representative

A. Kenneth Pye, president of Southern Methodist University, has been appointed to the NCAA Presidents Commission as the representative of the Southwest Conference.

He replaces William H. Mobley, chancellor of the Texas A&M University system, who resigned from the Commission. Pye will complete Mobley's term, which ends in January 1994, and then serve a full, four-year term.

Pye became Southern Methodist's ninth

president in 1987. Prior to that, he was on the faculty at Duke University for 21 years, including service as professor of law, university counsel, director of international studies and dean of the law school. He also served twice as chancellor of the university.

As a law professor at Duke and earlier at Georgetown University, he specialized in the fields of criminal procedure, evidence and international law.

He has served on more than 60 national and state commissions, committees, task forces and editorial boards, including the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; the Borman Commis-



*Pye*

See **Pye**, page 22 ▶

## ■ In the News

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*Dorrance*

■ In a guest editorial, a Southwest Conference administrator claims that the NCAA's "ever-expanding regulatory system" is too much to bear: **Page 4.**

■ A New Jersey commission rejects the latest effort by the state's casinos to win authorization for wagering on professional and college sports: **Page 5.**

■ The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, women's soccer team, coached by Anson Dorrance, captures its eighth straight Division I team title: **Page 6.**

## ■ On deck

November 29	Committee on Athletics Certification, Dallas
November 29	Presidents Commission Advisory Committee on Ethical Behavior in College Athletics, Dallas
November 30-December 2	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Seattle
December 5-6	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, San Diego
December 5-6	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri

# The NCAA News



# DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

## Convention

### Official notice mailed; VP nominations made

The Official Notice of the 1994 NCAA Convention was mailed to the membership November 15. Delegates will consider 193 proposals contained in the book, the most since the 1988 Convention faced 200 proposals.

Chief executive officers at member institutions received the delegate-appointment form along with the Official Notice.

Also, the Association's Nominating Committee has nominated William M. Sangster, faculty athletics representative at Georgia Institute of Technology, as Division I vice-president, and Edward G. Coll Jr., president of Alfred University, as Division III vice-president.

Nominations also are being accepted (deadline today) for the NCAA secretary-treasurer position, which will be vacated when Cedric W. Dempsey becomes NCAA executive director at the beginning of the year.

For more detail, see the November 15 and the October 25 issues of The NCAA News.

## Student-athlete welfare

### Principles to shape committee's recommendations

The NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity has outlined several topic areas from which a set of guiding principles will be derived. Those principles ultimately will shape the committee's recommendations.

In its November 4 meeting, the group agreed to change from its original approach. The committee had planned to form four subcommittees, each of which would explore a particular topic. However, it became evident that many topics were overlapping, making it difficult for the groups to work independently.

A complete review of the committee's meeting appears on page 3.

For more detail, see page 3 of this issue and the August 4 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: John H. Leavens.

Next meeting: To be determined.

## Schedule of key dates for December and January 1993

December						
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

January						
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24/31	25	26	27	28	29

### DECEMBER RECRUITING

#### Men's Division I basketball

1-11 ..... Evaluation period.  
12-31 ..... Quiet period.

#### Women's Division I basketball\*

1-5 ..... Quiet period.  
6-11 ..... Evaluation period.  
12-13 ..... Quiet period.  
14-18 ..... Evaluation period.  
19-26 ..... Quiet period.  
27-30 ..... Evaluation period.  
31 ..... Quiet period.

**Men's, women's Division II basketball\***  
Quiet period to the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest. After that, evaluation period.

#### Division I football

1-23: Contact period, except for December 6 (8 a.m.) through December 10 (8 a.m.) for two-year college prospects and their educational institutions (dead period).  
24-31 ..... Dead period.

#### Division II football

1-31 ..... Contact period.

### MAILING

**November 15** — Official Notice of Convention mailed. Official Notice includes all proposed legislation and the properly submitted amendments-to-amendments. The delegate-appointment form was sent to the

member's chief executive officer with the CEO's copy of the Official Notice.

### JANUARY RECRUITING

#### Men's Division I basketball

1-19 ..... Quiet period.  
20-30 ..... Evaluation period.  
31 ..... Quiet period.

#### Women's Division I basketball\*

1-16 ..... Quiet period.  
17-24 ..... Evaluation period.  
25-31 ..... Quiet period.

**Men's, women's Division II basketball\***  
Period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

#### Division I football

1 ..... Dead period.  
2-9 ..... Contact period.  
10-13 ..... Dead period.  
14-31 (8 a.m.) ..... Contact period.  
31 (after 8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.

#### Division II football\*

1-31 ..... Contact period.

\*See pages 111 and 113 of the 1993-94 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 114-115 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

## Litigation

### Coaches file suits over restricted earnings

Two lawsuits have been filed challenging

the NCAA's restricted-earnings coach position.

One is a class-action suit filed in a U.S. District Court in California that challenges the Association on antitrust grounds.

The other was filed in a North Carolina state court by Peter Gaudet, the restricted-

earnings coach at Duke University.

In another matter, the NCAA Committee on Infractions recently released its report on the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, concluding an infractions case that was delayed by a Nevada statute that prevented the Association from applying its rules to Nevada institutions.

A U.S. district judge ruled that the statute is unconstitutional, and a three-judge panel for the Ninth Circuit of the U.S. Court of Appeals is in the process of considering the appeal.

The NCAA filed the suit November 12, 1991. The Association was permitted to proceed with the case involving Nevada-Las Vegas when the judge ruled for the NCAA in June.

For more detail, see the November 15, 1993, and the June 10, 1992, issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Richard R. Hilliard (state laws).

## Rules federations

### Special committee to survey membership

The NCAA Special Committee to Study Rules Federation by Sport is working to develop a survey of membership views on federation issues in time for the 1994 NCAA Convention.

During its October meeting, the committee continued discussions from its June meeting, when it began reviewing the rationale of bylaws regarding recruiting, eligibility, amateurism, playing and practice seasons, and coaching and personnel in an effort to identify those that could be amended to apply differently to different sports.

The committee is to report to the 1994 Convention about the possibility of developing legislation on rules federated by sport. If it believes federated rules are possible, legislation could be prepared for the 1995 Convention.

For more detail, see the November 8 and July 7 issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Stephen R. Morgan.

Next meeting: To be determined.

## The cold facts on ice hockey players

The October issue of *Stops & Starts*, the official newsletter of the American Hockey Coaches Association, included research on the origins of Division I men's ice hockey players.

Using media guides from the four Division I conferences for the 1992-93 season, the coaches association developed an interesting profile of college ice hockey.

### Among the facts noted in *Stops & Starts*:

- Athletes from the United States make up 60 percent of Division I players.
- Twenty-seven of the 41 schools surveyed had more American than Canadian players.
- The states producing the most Division I players were Minnesota (158) and Massachusetts (153). They produced 45 percent of the U.S. players and 27 percent of the total Division I players. A distant third was Michigan with 88 players.
- Hockey East was the only conference in which every team was composed mostly of U.S. players.
- The Eastern College Athletic Conference was the only one using more Canadians than U.S. players.
- Boston College and the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, were composed entirely of U.S. players.
- The only position at which all four conferences had a U.S. majority across the board was goalie.

### Country-by-country, by conference

Conference	U.S.	Canada	Others
Hockey East	77%	22%	1%
WCHA	67%	32%	1%
CCHA	53%	46%	1%
ECAC	47%	51%	2%

### U.S. players by position

Hockey East and the CCHA get more Americans by each position. The WCHA has more Canadian forwards while the ECAC has more Canadian defensemen and forwards than Americans. Every conference has more American goalies.

Conference	Total	Goalies	Defense	Forwards
Hockey East	77%	70%	81%	77%
WCHA	67%	67%	58%	45%
CCHA	53%	63%	53%	51%
ECAC	47%	58%	42%	47%

### Country-by-country, overall

Players	U.S.	Canada	Others*
1,156	690 (60%)	451 (39%)	15 (1%)

\* Finland 5, Czech Republic 3, Russia 3, Denmark 1, France 1, Latvia 1, Sweden 1.

### Primary source of players

**WCHA:** Minnesota (44%)

**CCHA:** Ontario (27%)

**Hockey East:** Massachusetts (43%)

**ECAC:** Ontario (23%)

### Source of U.S. Division I players

MN...158	WI...24	NJ...11	CO...3	IA.....1
MA...153	AK...17	PA.....9	MD...3	LA.....1
MI.....88	NH...17	VT.....9	AZ.....2	NE.....1
NY.....56	OH...14	ME.....8	CA.....2	NM.....1
CT.....35	RI.....14	ND.....8	FL.....1	OR.....1

## Briefly in the News

### Player sees need to help

For Regis University (Colorado) men's basketball player **Patrick Holloway**, seeing the neighborhood in which he grew up and still lives become infested with drugs and violence did not sit well. So he decided to do something.

Holloway wanted the negativity that children face there daily to be challenged by something positive. Every Tuesday, he becomes that positive presence when he joins **Alise Boxer's** kindergarten class at Smith Elementary School in Denver.

It's not a required community-service visit, and he does not get course credit for it. Holloway does it because he sees a need.

"That's all you see now. Kids—young kids, very underaged kids, 13 or 14—involved in gangs, hanging out on the corner selling drugs and drinking," Holloway told *The Denver Post*. "Just anything you can name, they're probably doing it."

"And the little kids see that, and most of the time that's really all they have as far as a role model or image. They look up to that, more so than somebody playing basketball or someone presenting a positive image, because that's all they see."

"I went to school there, and I've lived in the neighborhood all my life. I'm just devoting some time to the kids—whatever I can do. It's nothing specific that I do there. I just go every Tuesday morning, spend three or four hours helping the teacher out, talking to the kids and just being a role model."

**Lonnie Porter**, head men's basketball coach at Regis, said he is not surprised by Holloway's status in the neighborhood.

"The kids in that community, they love him," Porter said. "He's a special person."

### Quite a lift

**Mike Costanzo** and **John Strauss**, football cocaptains at Fordham University, wanted to find a unique way to help the Bronx (New York) Special Olympics. They helped institute a program in which members of the team solicited sponsors to donate money for each pound the players lifted during their off-season weightlifting program.

The team's goal was \$2,000, and on October 30, during half time of the Rams' 27-21 loss to Bucknell University, Costanzo and Strauss presented the Bronx Special Olympics with a check for more than \$2,300.

"When we were elected captains, we decided we wanted to do something different, something positive," said Costanzo, whose 6-year-old brother has Down's syndrome. "We decided on the Special Olympics. It helps kids, special kids, to compete. We wanted to utilize our strength for a very good cause and a very good organization."

Strauss added, "We had close to 100 percent participation. All the guys were more than willing to help out. It was a team effort."

### A student-athlete

**Greg Hubbard** has an 11-year streak going



College of William and Mary photo

### Helping hand

*Shane Roy, a junior on the College of William and Mary men's gymnastics team, helps a hearing-impaired youth on the balance beam during the third annual Cue Camp Virginia. The William and Mary team held a demonstration for the Tidewater Association for Hearing Impaired Children, which sponsored the camp. Sixty children, ranging in age from 16 months to 15 years and coming from as far away as Maine, Illinois and Florida, participated in the camp. The camp revolved around communication through cueing, as opposed to signing.*

that shows no apparent signs of ceasing. Not since he was a fifth grader has he received anything but an A on a report card.

Now a starting guard on the football team at Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, Hubbard continues his academic excellence. Forty-five courses and 185 hours of credit have produced nothing but A work by Hubbard, whose streak began after he received a B for handwriting.

While it may appear to come naturally and easily for Hubbard, he says otherwise.

"Not at all," he told columnist **Bill Benner** of the *Indianapolis Star*. "Not for me. I spend a lot of time sitting down, trying to solve problems. And some of them hit me like a stone wall. My success academically comes from the work-ethic side. If it takes me three or four hours to solve a problem, then I'll take three or four hours to do it. I'm definitely one of those guys who has to fight and scratch."

That same work ethic also has helped him succeed on the football field, says Rose-Hulman coach **Scott Duncan**.

"He's a good athlete, but not a great one, so he has to work at it," Duncan said. "But the guy has unbelievable energy. He's the only player I've ever had to tell, 'Don't hustle so much.' Otherwise, he would run himself to death."

### Cancer research

The Virginia Commonwealth University athletics department recently joined the Massey Cancer Center in a three-year, fund-raising effort to benefit brain-tumor research. Net proceeds from one men's home basketball game in each of the next three seasons will be donated to the center.

"This has the potential to generate significant dollars for a very important project," said **Richard L. Sander**, Virginia Commonwealth athletics director. "Members of the Massey faculty are among the world's leaders in brain-tumor research."

"The **Jim Valvano** case has raised cancer awareness throughout the college basketball community. It just makes sense for us to work together in this effort."

The benefit game for the 1993-94 season will take place January 20 when the Rams host the University of Oklahoma. A committee of local business leaders has challenged other Richmond-area corporations to show support by becoming sponsors of the event.

### Athlete conference

The student-services-for-athletes program at the University of Delaware hosted the first Mid-Atlantic Conference on Student-Athletes November 4. The event brought together 30 professionals active in delivering academic, personal and social support services to student-athletes in Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and the District of Columbia.

The conference addressed such topics as student-athlete handbooks and other informational materials, development of freshman seminars, and dealing with ethical dilemmas faced by counselors of student-athletes such as multiple relationships, confidentiality and informed consent.

Conference presentations included two research studies—one exploring the rapport-building strategies employed by counselors working with student-athletes, and a second examining personality styles and occupational-interest patterns of freshman student-athletes.

The conference is expected to become an annual event. Individuals wishing to obtain materials from this year's conference or to be added to the mailing list for next year can contact Eric L. Denson, Programming Coordinator, Student Services for Athletes, Delaware Field House, University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware 19716, or call 302/831-4294.

## Milestones

**John MacKenzie**, in his 26th year as men's soccer coach at Western Illinois University, won his 200th game in a 2-1 victory over Southern Indiana University...**Rees Johnson**, men's basketball coach at Northeastern Illinois University, will enter the 1993-94 season looking for victory No. 401. He got his 400th win in last year's season finale, a 97-92 victory over the University of Illinois, Chicago...**Mike Kelly** became the University of Dayton's all-time most-victorious football coach with 125 victories when the Flyers beat Butler University, 28-6, October 16...**Eric Hamilton** earned his 100th career football victory in his 17th season at Trenton State College with a 30-13 victory October 23 over Jersey City State College.

**Larry Zelenz**, men's soccer coach at Gustavus Adolphus College, registered victory No. 100 when the Gusties defeated St. Olaf College, 2-0, September 20...**Peg Worthington**, women's volleyball coach at Gallaudet University since 1970, recorded her 500th career victory October 22 when her team swept Greensboro College in the second round of the Gallaudet Homecoming Tournament...Bluffton College women's volleyball coach **Kim Fischer** reached the 400-career-victory plateau when her squad defeated Adrian College October 15. She is in her 15th season at the college...**Don Batie** tallied win No. 300 as men's soccer coach at California State University, Chico, in a 4-0 victory over San Francisco State University October 16.

**Bridget Sheehan** recorded her 250th victory as women's volleyball coach at Allegheny College in an October 26 win over Hiram College...**Deb DiMatteo**, women's volleyball coach at Illinois Benedictine College, earned her 500th career victory in October over St. Olaf College...**Barbara Viera**, women's volleyball coach at the University of Delaware, recorded her 550th victory November 6 over Robert Morris College.

## Fact file

Only 10 NCAA institutions have won more than one NCAA football championship, and five of those are in Division III. The leader in Division I-AA is Georgia Southern University with four titles, followed by Eastern Kentucky University with two. The overall leader is in Division II, where North Dakota State University has won five championships; Southwest Texas State University and Troy State University have won two Division II titles each (both are now in Division I-AA). In Division III, Augustana College (Illinois) has won four and Ithaca College has won three; the University of Dayton, Widener University and Wittenberg University have two each (Dayton is now I-AA).

Source: Official 1993 NCAA Football records book.

## Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be submitted in writing to Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than December 6, 1993 (fax number 913/339-0035).

**Academic Requirements Committee:** Replacement for Susan M. Jacobson, University of Northern Colorado, who has accepted a position at a Division I institution, effective January 1, 1994. Appointee must be from Division II and must be a woman, preferably from the athletics area.

## St. John's (New York) drops nickname

St. John's University (New York), citing "sensitivities to Native American communities," no longer will call its sports teams the Redmen, a nickname it has used since 1922.

The school said November 18 it has appointed a committee to come up with a new name. Former St. John's men's basketball coach Lou

Carnesecca will chair the committee, according to *The Associated Press*.

The school said no timetable has been set to establish the new name. In the meantime, the new scoreboards at St. John's Alumni Hall read "Redmen" and the media book for the men's basketball team

has "Redmen" on both covers.

The name Redmen came about when the school's football team arrived for a game in 1922 dressed in red from head to toe. Local sportswriters started calling the team "the men of red," and "Redmen" then came into use.

# ■ Comment



## The NCAA News

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The Comment section of the NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

## □ Guest editorial

### Regulatory burden too much to bear

By Britton Banowsky  
SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE

In a neat row on the credenza behind the desk are multiple volumes of the NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance as well as the individual guides to eligibility, recruiting and financial aid.

On the table beside the desk is a computer terminal used to access the NCAA's legislative services database, home of several thousand interpretations. On the desk rests the NCAA Manual, 439 pages of constitution and bylaws.

In boxes stacked against the wall, waiting to be filed, are copies of squad lists, student-athlete statements, recruiting logs, eligibility reports and numerous other forms used by the office to document its compliance with the constitution, bylaws and interpretations of the NCAA regulatory system.

And there sits the compliance administrator, on the telephone with a coach, academic counselor, athletics director, campus administrator or parent responding to the seemingly endless series of questions about whether it is permissible to do this or permissible to do that, and if not, why?

Whatever happened to the days when compliance was not a term of art, and an athletics director simply purchased a couple of rulebooks and went about the business of operating an athletics program?

The last decade has produced many meaningful changes in college athletics. Recall not long ago the Lou Harris poll that indicated that most Americans thought major college athletics was "out of control." However, as the reform agenda is rolling out, we are realizing that to establish the level of control envisioned by the new leadership, the presidents, an institution must be able to document compliance with rules, and because of the sheer volume of rules, the stacks of paper are high.

Some suggest that the overzealousness of the compliance administrator is at the heart of the problem. To suggest such a thing should be like suggesting that the basketball official is to be blamed for the rules changes. The reality is we have an ever-expanding regulatory system that is somewhat out of control.

Each year we add a new layer of legislation

See **Administrative**, page 24 ►

## What is an 'Ethics Convention' about?

By John R. Gerdy  
SOUTHEASTERN CONFERENCE

The dialogue in The NCAA News earlier this year between Russell Gough of Pepperdine University and Sharon Stoll of the University of Idaho regarding ethics was interesting.

The major point of contention in the debate was whether athletics participation contributes in a positive way to the development of moral and ethical reasoning skills in student-athletes. Stoll claimed that her research, as well as the research of others, indicates that participation in highly competitive intercollegiate athletics arrests or possibly even retards such reasoning skills. Gough questioned the validity of the research.

This interest in ethics has been sparked by the 1996 NCAA Convention, which might be described as the "Ethics Convention" since the NCAA Presidents Commission has identified integrity as that year's primary topic. It is, however, somewhat unclear as to what exactly an "Ethics Convention" will entail. In fact, the Presidents Commission itself is having some difficulty in defining the parameters of such a Convention. Such a lack of clarity regarding an effort to address ethics as a major Convention topic is understandable because passing more NCAA rules will not guarantee improvement in the ethical behavior of student-athletes and athletics personnel.

Despite the current lack of clarity regarding how the 1996 Convention will be approached, highlighting the ethical dimension of intercollegiate athletics appears not only worthwhile but essential for improving the credibility of intercollegiate athletics in higher education. Further, the way in which the college athletics community addresses this issue will have impact beyond our college campuses. Ethical conduct in sports also is a major concern at the high-school and youth-sport levels. Thus, this debate on ethics presents the higher education community with an opportunity to provide leadership on a far-reaching basis.

### Approaching the debate

Derek Bok, past president of Harvard University, in his book "Beyond the Ivory Tower: Social Responsibilities of the Modern University," offers

the following rationale for universities' increasing their emphasis on moral and ethical education. "Granted, the positive results may be impossible to document," he writes. "But the consequences of doing nothing are plainly intolerable. A university that refuses to take ethical dilemmas seriously violates its basic obligations to society. And a university that fails to engage its members in debate on these issues and to communicate with care the reasons for its policies gives an impression of moral indifference that is profoundly dispiriting to large numbers of students and professors who share a concern for social issues and a desire to have their institution behave responsibly.

"Moreover, any administration that

*'Our credibility is  
dependent upon our  
success in doing what  
we claim we do.'*

fails to discuss such questions openly and in detail will allow the campus debate on serious moral problems to degenerate into slogans and oversimplifications unworthy of an institution dedicated to the rigorous exploration of ideas. Even if only a fraction of the community is aware of the efforts being made by the institution and understands more fully all the arguments involved, the efforts by university leaders will be eminently worthwhile."

We (the college athletics community) must approach this ethics debate honestly and with our eyes and minds open. A debate about whether participation in athletics actually hinders educational development in certain areas will be emotionally charged. And it should be when the basic justification for athletics' being on a college campus is that participation in athletics teaches young people life skills, including ethical and moral-reasoning skills.

Understandably, claims that participation in college athletics adversely affects moral and ethical development would upset anyone who has based a career on the belief in the value of athletics as a tool to educate. However,

we must guard against becoming mired in an esoteric debate regarding moral philosophy. Further, it is absolutely essential to recognize that the questions that will be raised as part of this debate will be raised not to be critical of our athletics programs. Rather, these questions represent what any thriving business or organization does on a regular basis: that is, critically evaluate its effectiveness at meeting its purpose.

Thus, we must focus on the fact that the "Ethics Convention," and for that matter the 1995 "Student-Athlete Welfare Convention," is about doing what we say we are doing — educating our students. Because the basis for all ethical reasoning is to tell the truth, we must make sure we are in fact educating, building moral character and developing leadership skills in our young people. Quite simply, our credibility depends upon our success in doing what we claim we do.

### Coach as educator

Stoll's study is not the only research that casts doubt on our effectiveness at providing a well-balanced academic, social and athletics experience for our students. Sociologists Peter and Patricia Adler published a book in 1991 titled "Backboards and Blackboards," which chronicled their observations of the intercollegiate athletics experience. The Adlers spent several years in close contact with a major-college basketball program. Among the conclusions they draw is that after a four- or five-year intercollegiate athletics experience, student-athletes often had a much narrower "world view" than when they entered the university.

The Adlers found that upon initial enrollment, student-athletes had a broad range of interests and goals in the academic, social and athletics areas. However, during their intercollegiate athletics experience, student-athletes were forced to make decisions between their academic or social interests and athletics interests. Invariably, decisions were made in favor of athletics interests.

For example, if a student-athlete wanted to go to a movie with nonathletes but the coach had planned a social event with the program's boosters, the student-athlete felt pressure to at-

See **Ethics**, page 5 ►

## □ Opinions

### Osborne: Films aid coaches' rankings

Tom Osborne, head football coach  
University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
Omaha World-Herald

On the difference between coaches' and writers' Division I-A football polls:

"I'm not invalidating what the press does. I just imagine their evaluation process is very different.

"I would assume a lot of it is shaped by what they read and what other people say as opposed to what they have seen because they simply can't see all the games we see in film exchanges....

"When you have a film, you run it back and forth and look at people. You don't just have an impression of a game — you know what happened. You spend an hour or an hour and a half on each film.

"For that reason, I think, coaches tend to go more on what's in their heads than what's in their hearts."

### Rules

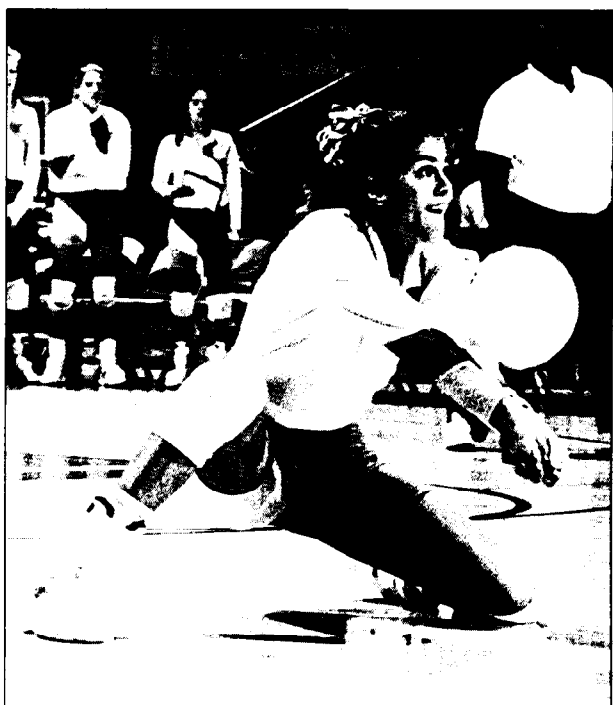
Wil Jones, men's basketball coach  
University of District of Columbia  
The Washington Post

"We're in a Catch-22 with all of these antiquated rules. Look at the rules. I'm in Division II with no money, no dorms, no food, no basketballs, no nothing. And the kid can't come there because they've got this rule about the 700 score and what he can and can't do. Where are you going to send these kids?....

"When we say a kid can't play, we turn him away. The drug dealers have an army waiting for him. They are the ones who have the pistols. And those are the kids who are 12 and 13 years old. You can't even walk by the playgrounds down there and see the kids. They're not playing. And we caused that."



## ■ Championships preview



University of California, Los Angeles, photo

*Irene Renteria is a senior middle blocker for top-ranked UCLA, which is seeking its third title in the last four years. To do so, the Bruins will have to fend off expected challenges from Texas, defending champion Stanford, Kentucky, Florida, Long Beach State and Penn State, to name a few.*

### Division I Women's Volleyball

## UCLA replaces '92 starters, challenges again

**Event:** 1993 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship.

**Overview:** UCLA seeks to avenge the only blemish on its record last season—a loss to Stanford in the championship match—and claim its fourth crown. The Bruins, who won back-to-back titles in 1990 and 1991, have been atop the American Volleyball Coaches Association Tachikara top-25 poll for much of this season, but are being challenged by Texas after suffering their first loss of the season to Arizona. Texas has lost only twice this year, on the road at Kentucky and Stanford.

**Field:** The bracket has been expanded this year from 32 to 48 teams. At least one team will be selected from each of four regions. Twenty-four conferences have been awarded automatic qualification, and the remaining teams will be selected at large. The selection date is November 28.

**Dates and sites:** Sixteen first-round matches will be played December 1, and 16 second-round matches will be played December 4 or 5, all on the campuses of participating institutions. Four regional tournaments will be played December 9-12. The semifinals and final will be at Wisconsin December 16 and 18.

**Results:** Championship results will appear in the December 22 issue of The NCAA News.

**Television coverage:** Semifinal No. 1 will be broadcast tape-delayed on ESPN at 5 p.m. (Eastern time) December 26, and semifinal No. 2 will be broadcast tape-delayed by the cable network at 12:30 a.m. (Eastern time) December 30. The championship match will be shown tape-delayed at 5 p.m. (Eastern time) January 1.

**Championship notes:** Wisconsin hopes to become the first championship site to achieve a sellout in the 13-year history of the event. As of November 11, 9,520 tickets had been sold, enough to establish attendance records for the semifinals, the championship match and the two-day total. Capacity at the University of Wisconsin Field House is 11,500.

### What they are saying

**Mick Haley, head coach Texas**

"There are 12 legitimate teams that could get hot and win it all. You have to be impressed with UCLA losing five starters and putting together a streak like it did. Stanford, UC Santa Barbara and Long Beach State are all good teams, and Florida and Kentucky are better than people give them credit for. I think Duke is a darkhorse, too."

## Ethics

### Highlighting ethical approach will improve credibility of college athletics

► Continued from page 4

tend the team function. Or if a coach thought a particular major was too demanding and would thus affect athletics performance, it was suggested that the student-athlete take a less demanding major. The end result was a dwindling of student-athletes' social and academic interests in favor of athletics interests. Although much in athletics, such as travel to new and exciting places, expands the student-athlete's "world view," the Adlers argued that the overall experience may, in some cases, actually narrow the student-athlete's perspective.

Another study titled "Identity Foreclosure, Athletic Identity and College Sport Participation" suggests that "college student-athletes may identify strongly with the athlete role model to the extent that they fail to explore alternative identities. Because of their intense involvement in sports, athletes may not identify, explore and eventually pursue career options of potential interest."

These are particularly unnerving claims inasmuch as the college experience is supposed to be a broadening educational experience. Although the NCAA is beginning to address the issue of the "isolation" of student-athletes through the 20-hours-a-week practice rule, the elimination of athletics dorms and an increased emphasis on student-athlete welfare,

any claim or research that appears to indicate that college athletics participation may actually hinder the academic or social development of student-athletes should be taken seriously because educating student-athletes is our primary reason for existence.

Central to this debate is the role of the coach as educator. A basic assumption upon which the place of athletics on campus is justified is that coaches are teachers of young people. In these days of large shoe contracts, enormous media attention and intense pressure to win, is it possible that coaches, particularly in the sports of football and basketball, have forgotten their primary responsibility as teachers of young people?

Or are coaches simply unfortunate victims of the structural conflicts inherent in a system that demands that they educate while winning at all costs?

Leaving unaddressed the ethical issues that arise as a result of these apparently competing interests will serve to erode the credibility of athletics in both the higher education community and the general public. Thus, a direct and open dialogue regarding the appropriate role of coaches—their job expectations and responsibilities as well as the criteria and process by which they are evaluated—must assume a central place in the ethics debate.

### Meeting stated goals

In justifying athletics on the college campus, we claim that the athletics experience is educational for student-athletes. We claim that coaches are teachers of young people. We claim that participation in major-college athletics builds moral and ethical reasoning abilities and behavior in young people. And finally, we claim that athletics participation builds leadership skills. Our ability to provide such leadership, however, depends on our credibility within the higher education community and with the public. If we are not doing the very things we claim we are doing, if we are not meeting our intended goals and reasons for existence, we have no grounds upon which to provide leadership to anybody at any time.

Inasmuch as the primary role of higher education is to provide moral, scientific and educational leadership for our society, and since athletics is the most visible part of the higher education community, it is absolutely essential that we address issues of ethics and integrity in intercollegiate athletics. The intercollegiate athletics community should address these fundamental issues openly and willingly—not grudgingly or defensively. The way in which we approach these issues will have a long-term impact on our credibility as a viable, contributing and respected member of the higher-ed-

ucation community.

Thus, the debate regarding ethics should not revolve around whether this issue should be addressed, but rather what is the most effective means of accomplishing our goals in intercollegiate athletics. As a starting point, it is essential to frame the debate in its most fundamental context: Are we telling the truth about what we are about?

The credibility of any individual or organization hinges upon whether the individual or organization does what it says it does. There are many within academe and the public who are questioning the place of athletics in the higher education setting, primarily because of concerns that student-athletes are not being provided an opportunity to earn a meaningful, well-balanced academic, social and athletics experience. Thus, debate regarding the effectiveness with which we accomplish our stated goals must be encouraged.

College athletics has a place in higher education today and in the future if—and only if—we do what we say we are doing: educating young people and building moral and ethical character in student-athletes with coaches who are educators.

Let's bring on the ethics debate.

*John R. Gerdy is associate commissioner of the Southeastern Conference.*

## I volleyball bracket to be aired live

The announcement of the bracket for the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship will be broadcast live via satellite November 28.

The bracket will be announced at 7:30 p.m. (Central time) from the studios of Public Broadcasting System affiliate KCPT in Kansas City, Missouri. Satellite coordinates for the broadcast are Galaxy 7, Transponder 16 Vertical.

Audio for the broadcast will be on 6.2 and 6.8.



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## New Jersey defeats request to allow sports betting

With 45 days left before a Federal prohibition takes effect, New Jersey's Casino Control Commission rejected the gaming industry's request November 17 to bring wagering on professional and college

sports to the state.

The casino industry, which contends sports betting is needed to give New Jersey an edge in the increasingly competitive regional gambling market, vowed a fight to

the finish with the promise of a lawsuit challenging the commission's 4-1 decision.

A Federal law passed last year banned sports betting in any state where it was not already legal, but

a provision gave New Jersey until December 31 to decide whether to legalize the games. Oregon has a sports lottery, and Delaware authorized sports betting but hasn't implemented it.

# North Carolina women win again in I soccer

North Carolina beat the only team it ever has lost to in 12 Division I Women's Soccer Championship appearances, shutting out George Mason to claim its eighth straight title and 11th overall November 21 at North Carolina.

Tar Heel all-American Mia Hamm scored one goal and assisted on two others as North Carolina beat the Patriots, 6-0, before a record crowd of 5,721. George Mason is the only other school ever to win the championship, having downed the Tar Heels, 2-0, in 1985. North Carolina now has won an NCAA-record 81 consecutive games and is unbeaten in 85 straight games.

"I've rarely seen a defensive

effort superior to what I saw today," said North Carolina coach Anson Dorrance, who has been at the Tar Heel helm for all 11 championships. "And it's not just the goalie, the sweeper and the marking backs. The defense starts with the front line. When this is done correctly, what you're going to see is what happened today. The team won it with heart and relentlessness. This is one of the most incredible games ever."

North Carolina (23-0) scored just under two minutes into the game on an unassisted goal by Keri Sanchez and added another by Debbie Keller midway through the half. Hamm scored the first goal of the second half and assisted

Rita Tower later in the period to put the game away.

Hamm, the 1992 player of the year, finishes her career as the leading scorer in women's soccer history with 103 goals, 72 assists and 278 points. She also recorded one goal and one assist in North Carolina's 4-1 semifinal victory over Massachusetts (17-3-3).

George Mason (18-3-2) advanced to the title match on penalty kicks against Stanford (18-2-2).

Patriot goalie Skye Eddy, who made 18 saves in the championship game, was named the tournament's most outstanding defensive player. Teammates Tammy Pearman and Christine Ho joined Eddy

on the all-tournament team. North Carolina placed six players on the squad, including Hamm, Tower, Angela Kelly, Tisha Venturini, Danielle Egan and Zola Springer.

## SEMIFINALS

Massachusetts ..... 0 1-1  
North Caro. .... 3 1-4  
First half: NC—Mia Hamm (unassisted), 11:44; NC—Tisha Venturini (Rita Tower, Paige Coley), 20:59; NC—Debbie Keller (Hamm, Kristin Acquavella), 33:34.  
Second half: M—Nicole Roberts (Colleen Milliken), 74:17; NC—Angela Kelly (Keller), 86:42.  
Shots: Massachusetts 3, North Caro. 18. Saves: Massachusetts (Briana Scurry) 10, North Caro. (Shelley Finger) 1. Corner kicks: Massachusetts 2, North Caro. 5. Fouls: Massachusetts 9, North Caro. 6.

George Mason ..... 0 1 0 0 0 0 (3)—1  
Stanford ..... 0 1 0 0 0 0 (1)—1

Second half: S—Carmel Murphy (Erin Martin), 64:33; GM—Jenn Gross (Mindy Bassett), 80:49.

George Mason advances on penalty kicks, 3-1.

Shots: George Mason 9, Stanford 19. Saves: George Mason (Skye Eddy) 9, Stanford (Leslie Garrard) 6. Corner kicks: George Mason 9, Stanford 15. Fouls: George Mason 12, Stanford 15.

## CHAMPIONSHIP

Stanford ..... 0 0-0  
North Caro. .... 3 3-6  
First half: NC—Keri Sanchez (unassisted), 1:49; NC—Debbie Keller (Mia Hamm, Angela Kelly), 24:34; NC—Kelly (Dawn Crow), 42:35.  
Second half: NC—Hamm (unassisted), 48:24; NC—Rita Tower (Hamm, Keller), 65:11; NC—Danielle Egan (Tower), 88:36.

Shots: George Mason 2, North Caro. 38. Saves: George Mason (Skye Eddy) 18, North Caro. (Shelley Finger/Tracy Noonan) 1. Corner kicks: George Mason 0, North Caro. 12. Fouls: George Mason 7, North Caro. 5.

## Triton men take soccer title in III

Ken Fujii's first-half goal propelled UC San Diego to a 1-0 victory over host Williams in the title game of the Division III Men's Soccer Championship November 21.

It was the third title in six years for the Tritons, who also won championships in 1988 and 1991.

Fujii took the ball 40 yards from the Williams goal and dribbled close enough to drive a shot past Eph goalie Erin Sullivan midway through the first half. Williams had a chance to tie the game late in the half, but Matt Murrell's header just missed the upper left corner of the goal.

UC San Diego's defense thwarted eight Williams corner kicks in the second half. Triton goalie Mike Madden saved eight shots for the game in posting his second shutout of the tournament.

"It was the best defense we faced all year," said Williams coach Mike Russo, whose Ephs finished the season 16-1-1. "They were strong and the backs were tough to get behind."

"I thought we were the better team," UC San Diego coach Derek Armstrong said after guiding the Tritons to a 21-2-1 campaign. "But all the credit to Williams—the score was 1-0—it could have gone the other way."

Williams was making its first appearance in the tournament. New England Small College Athletic Conference rules had prevented its teams from competing in NCAA team championships since 1961. The Ephs advanced to the title match by downing Clarkson (13-4-2), 3-1, behind first-half goals from Nick Phillips and John Thompson.

"At the beginning of the year," said Russo, "we lost to our alumni team, so I thought we were going to have a disastrous season. But as each game took place, our confidence grew. We had a little bit of luck in some of the games, and today (in the championship game), perhaps, we didn't have luck."

UC San Diego edged Kenyon (16-1-4) in the other semifinal, 2-1, on an own goal midway through the second half. The Tritons are now 24-11 in postseason play un-

See Soccer, page 7 ▶

## Championships summaries

### Division II football

First round: North Ala. 38, Carson-Newman 28; Hampton 33, Albany St. (Ga.) 7; Tex. A&M-Kingsville 50, Portland St. 15; UC Davis 37, Fort Hays St. 34; Mankato St. 34, Mo. Southern St. 13; North Dak. 17, Pittsburg St. 14; New Haven 18, Edinboro 28; Indiana (Pa.) 28, Ferris St. 21.  
Quarterfinals (November 27): Hampton (12-0) at North Ala. (11-0); Tex. A&M-Kingsville (6-5) at UC Davis (10-1); Mankato St. (10-2) at North Dak. (9-2); Indiana (Pa.) (11-0) at New Haven (11-0).

### Division III football

First round: Mount Union 40, Allegheny 7; Albion 41, Anderson 21; Wis.-La Crosse 55, Wartburg 26; St. John's (Minn.) 32, Coe 14; Wash. & Jeff. 27, Moravian 7; Frostburg St. 26, Wilkes 25; Rowan 29, Buffalo St. 6; Wm. Paterson 17, Union (N.Y.) 7.  
Quarterfinals (November 27): Albion (10-0) at Mount Union (11-0); St. John's (Minn.) (11-0) at Wis.-La Crosse (11-0); Wash. & Jeff. (10-0) at Frostburg St. (10-1); Rowan (9-1) at Wm. Paterson (8-3).

### Division I men's soccer

Second round: Wisconsin 1, Indiana 0; Virginia 2, Loyola (Md.) 1; Princeton 5, Penn St. 2; Hartwick 2, Boston U. 1; Cal St. Fullerton 3, San Diego 2; San Francisco 2, St. Louis 1; Air Force 2, North Caro. 1; South Caro. 3, Clemson 2.

Third round (to be completed by November 28 on the campuses of participating institutions): Wisconsin (15-3-4) vs. Virginia (19-3); Princeton (12-4) vs. Hartwick (16-3-2); Cal St. Fullerton (15-6) vs. San Francisco (13-3-4); Air Force (15-4-1) vs. South Caro. (14-3-4).

### Division II men's soccer

Second round: Seattle Pacific 4, Sonoma St. 0; Florida Tech 3, S.C. Spartanburg 2 (2 ot); Cannon 3, Oakland 2 (2 ot); Southern Conn.

St. 1, LIU-C. W. Post 1 (Southern Conn. St. advances on penalty kicks).

Semifinals (December 4 on the campus of a participating institution): Seattle Pacific (17-2) vs. Florida Tech (19-0); Cannon (16-2) vs. Southern Conn. St. (15-1-3). Final December 6.

### Division II women's volleyball

Regionals: (at Northern Mich.)—Michigan Tech defeated Oakland, 15-6, 15-10, 15-9; Northern Mich. defeated Michigan Tech, 15-6, 15-10, 15-11.

(At New Haven)—Springfield defeated Bentley, 15-9, 15-11, 15-10; New Haven defeated Springfield, 12-15, 15-5, 15-9, 15-13.

(At Metropolitan St.)—Metropolitan St. defeated Air Force, 13-15, 16-14, 15-2, 15-7; Regis (Colo.) defeated Central Mo. St., 15-7, 7-15, 15-13, 15-8; Regis (Colo.) defeated Metropolitan St., 15-13, 13-15, 15-7, 12-15, 16-14.

(At North Dak. St.)—Northern Colo. defeated St. Cloud St., 13-15, 15-11, 15-6, 15-10; Nebraska-Omaha defeated North Dak. St., 15-5, 15-6, 15-5; Northern Colo. defeated Nebraska-Omaha, 15-6, 9-15, 15-10, 15-8.

(At UC Davis)—Portland St. defeated Sonoma St., 15-10, 10-15, 15-2, 15-5; Grand Canyon defeated UC Davis, 15-10, 11-15, 18-16, 15-10; Portland St. defeated Grand Canyon, 15-6, 12-15, 15-7, 15-11.

(At North Fla.)—Tampa defeated Fla. Southern, 12-15, 6-15, 15-10, 15-9, 20-18; Tampa defeated North Fla., 15-12, 15-11, 15-10.

(At Cannon)—Slippery Rock defeated Presbyterian, 15-10, 15-10, 15-2; Cannon defeated Slippery Rock, 15-5, 15-5, 11-15, 16-18, 15-8.

(At UC Riverside)—Cal St. Los Angeles defeated UC Riverside, 15-11, 3-15, 13-15, 15-6, 15-12; Cal St. Bakersfield defeated Cal Poly Pomona, 16-14, 15-5, 15-3; Cal St. Bakersfield defeated Cal St. Los Angeles, 15-11, 15-9, 10-15, 15-11.

Quarterfinals (December 4 on the campus of a participating institution): Northern Mich. (35-1) vs. New Haven (38-2); Regis (Colo.) (23-12) vs. Northern Colo. (34-4); Portland St. (32-3) vs. Tampa (29-6); Cannon (28-5) vs. Cal St. Bakersfield (30-2). Semifinals December 5. Final December 6.

## Champions win again in III cross country

### North Central men capture ninth

North Central won four of the top six individual spots, including the top two, to claim its second consecutive Division III Men's Cross Country Championships team title November 20 at the Oakland Acres Golf Course in Grinnell, Iowa.

Dan Mayer and John Weigel—running within a second of each other—finished Nos. 1 and 2 and the Cardinals held their score to a championships-record 32 points to cruise to their ninth team title overall. The Cardinals have finished first or second at 12 of the last 13 championships (including five titles).

North Central's 32 points—which beat the previous cham-

■ See complete results: Page 7.

pionships record of 51 points set by the Cardinals in 1982 and St. Thomas (Minnesota) in 1986—was 91 points better than runner-up Wisconsin-La Crosse. The margin of victory is the largest since 1978, when the Cardinals finished 91 points ahead of runner-up Luther (60 to 151).

Albany (New York) placed third with 124 points, while Rochester Institute of Technology and Williams tied for fourth (187) to round out the top five in the meet hosted by Grinnell.

### Fourth victory for Cortland State

A few weeks before the Division III Women's Cross Country Championships, Cortland State coach Jack Daniels said his team had resorted to secret training methods to improve their chances of victory.

The training paid off. Tammie Miller finished as individual runner-up and the Red Dragons placed five runners among

the 30 top finishers to register 61 points and win their second consecutive team title November 20 at the Oakland Acres Golf Course in Grinnell, Iowa.

The team title was Cortland State's fourth in the last five years. The Red Dragons were runners-

See Cross country, page 7 ▶

## This time, Washington (Missouri) wins on road

Washington (Missouri) completed a demanding road trek through the Division III Women's Volleyball Championship bracket with a three-game sweep of host Juniata in the title match November 20.

The 15-9, 15-11, 15-11 victory in front of 1,325 fans gave the Bears their third consecutive title and fourth in five years. It also snapped Juniata's school-record 52-match home winning streak and is the first championship the Bears have captured away from their home court in St. Louis.

The Bears (44-2), who advanced to Juniata by winning a regional at Illinois Benedictine, peppered the home team (42-4) with 13 service aces during the match—eight by Amy Sullivan, who earlier this season tied an NCAA record with 14 aces in one match.

"Amy served out of her head," said Washington coach Teri Clemens, who has guided the Bears to all four of their championships. "Juniata traditionally has served us very aggressively, so we stepped up our serve reception the past several weeks."

Junior Amy Albers, the American Volleyball Coaches Association Division III player of the year, paced the Bear attack with 24 kills in 43 attempts. Sullivan and Anne Quenette contributed 12 kills apiece as the Bears opened up early leads in all three games.

"Washington applied enough pressure that they found our breaking point fast," said Juniata coach Larry Bock. "Our kids played hard but ran up against a very good volleyball team tonight."

Juniata's Nicki Firestone was the

match leader in kills with 25, and joined teammate Heather Blough on the all-tournament team. Albers, Sullivan and Leslie Catlin were selected from Washington and Liang Gaik Khaw was chosen from Rochester Institute of Technology (42-8), which defeated UC San Diego, 15-3, 15-9, 6-15, 13-15, 15-8, in the third-place match after falling to Washington in the semifinals.

Juniata, a 10-time semifinalist, advanced to the title match with a 7-15, 15-9, 15-11, 15-9 win over UC San Diego (24-11). Firestone pounded out 34 kills in that match.

"Watching the Juniata match (in the semifinals) helped because we saw that we needed to focus on Nicki Firestone," said Albers.

"Albers is the key, and we didn't do as good a job at controlling her

as we should have," said Bock. "They put on a shot-making clinic."

## CHAMPIONSHIP

Juniata ..... 9 11 11  
Washington (Mo.) ..... 15 15 15  
Juniata K E TA Pct. SA DGBS  
Amy Wentworth ..... 0 0 0 0.000 0 0 0  
Heather Blough ..... 0 0 5 0.000 0 6 0  
Pam Yanora ..... 4 2 13 154 0 9 0  
Missy Glass ..... 0 0 0 0.000 1 3 0  
Christy Orndorff ..... 10 3 19 368 1 20 0  
Robin Diehl ..... 2 0 10 200 0 0 1  
Kristi Kusch ..... 3 0 5 600 0 1 0  
Nicki Firestone ..... 25 9 60 267 0 3 0  
Danielle Bush ..... 0 0 0 0.000 0 3 0  
Jill Seelye ..... 1 0 11 000 0 4 0  
Joy Dougherty ..... 1 1 4 000 1 1 0  
Totals ..... 46 15 117 265 3 50 1

Washington K E TA Pct. SA DGBS  
(Mo.) .....  
Amy Albracht ..... 0 0 0 0.000 0 0 0  
Amy Albers ..... 24 4 43 465 1 5 0  
Stephanie Hubif ..... 0 0 0 0.000 0 1 0  
Angela Suarez ..... 0 0 0 0.000 1 2 0  
Anne Quenette ..... 12 2 21 476 1 11 0  
Leslie Catlin ..... 1 2 9 000 1 7 0  
Amy Sullivan ..... 12 2 24 417 8 10 0  
Christine Masel ..... 4 0 7 571 0 4 0  
Nicki Catlin ..... 3 3 17 000 1 5 1  
Totals ..... 56 13 121 355 13 45 1

# Maryland uses penalty strokes to capture field hockey crown

After 100 minutes of field hockey yielded only a 1-1 tie, Maryland goalkeeper Irene Horvat turned away three North Carolina penalty strokes and the Terrapins connected on their first three attempts to claim a 2-1 victory and the Division I Field Hockey Championship November 21 at Rutgers.

"I was 100 percent confident our strokers would score and I was very confident in Irene Horvat," said Maryland coach Missy Meharg, whose team finished the season at 22-3.

The game's goals came in the first half. Maryland struck first, as Sabrina Salam took a misstroked penalty corner and scored an unassisted goal with 26:43 remaining.

North Carolina answered with 19:52 left in the half on an unassisted goal from Jen Blizzard.

The winners' successful penalty strokes came from Maureen Scott, Laura Harmon and Tara Everly.

Horvat made one save during regular play, while Tar Heel goalkeeper Peggy Storrar made six.

North Carolina, which split with Maryland during regular-season play and finished the season 16-3-3, advanced to the championship game with a 2-1, penalty-stroke victory November 20 over then-top-ranked Penn State.

"It's difficult to do that (win on strokes) two days in a row," said North Carolina coach Karen Shelton-Scroggs.

Maryland, which won its only other title in 1987 under coach Sue Tyler, advanced to the final with a 1-0 victory over Iowa.

Horvat and Salam earned all-tournament honors, along with teammates Laura Harmon, Shannon Petrick and Amy Schubert; North Carolina's Blizzard, Cinda Carpenter and Barb Hansen; Iowa's Kristy Gleason and Tiffany Bybel, and Penn State's Becca

Main.

<b>SEMIFINALS</b>	
North Caro.....	1 0 0 0 (3)--2
Penn St.....	0 1 0 0 (0)—1
First half: NC—Stephanie Walsh (Sharon Moore, Kimberly Schroll), 8:38.	
Second half: PS—Chris McGinley (Heather Atkinson, Jill Pearsall), 2:26.	
Tiebreaker: North Caro. wins, 2-1, on penalty strokes.	
Shots: North Caro. 6, Penn St. 16. Goalkeeper saves: North Caro. 7, Penn St. 4. Penalty corners: North Caro. 3, Penn St. 6.	
Maryland.....	1 0—1
Iowa.....	0 0—0
First half: M—Maureen Scott (unassisted), 29:55.	
Shots: Maryland 5, Iowa 11. Goalkeeper saves: Maryland 6, Iowa 4. Penalty corners: Maryland 4, Iowa 5.	

<b>CHAMPIONSHIP</b>	
Maryland.....	1 0 0 0 (3)—2
North Caro.....	1 0 0 0 (0)—1
First half: M—Sabrina Salam (unassisted), 26:43. NC—Jen Blizzard (unassisted), 19:52.	
Tiebreaker: Maryland wins, 2-1, on penalty strokes.	
Shots: Maryland 17, North Caro. 3. Goalkeeper saves: Maryland 1, North Caro. 6. Penalty corners: Maryland 7, North Caro. 3.	

## ■ Championships results

### Division III men's cross country

#### TEAM RESULTS

1. North Central, 32; 2. Wis.-La Crosse, 123; 3. Albany (N.Y.), 124; 4. (tie) Rochester Inst. and Williams, 187; 6. Calvin, 192; 7. Rochester, 195; 8. Wis.-Stevens Point, 261; 9. Augustana (Ill.), 280; 10. Haverford, 281.

11. (tie) Carleton and Wabash, 292; 13. Wis.-Oshkosh, 303; 14. UC San Diego, 322; 15. Lynchburg, 347; 16. St. Thomas (Minn.), 361; 17. Claremont-M-S, 431; 18. Cortland St., 439; 19. Rowan, 452; 20. Binghamton, 476.

#### INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Dan Mayer, North Central, 24:29.8; 2. John Weigel, North Central, 24:30.2; 3. Sandu Rebenicuc, Augustana (Ill.), 24:47.1; 4. Mahdi Omar, Wis.-La Crosse, 24:49.7; 5. Brian Heinz, North Central, 24:51.4; 6. Jim Dickerson, North Central, 24:55.3; 7. Kevin Collins, Rochester Inst., 25:02.3; 8. Jesse Darley, MIT, 25:05.8; 9. Jeremie Perry, Williams, 25:06.3; 10. Tony Fraid, Rochester Inst., 25:07.0.

11. Todd Orvis, Albany (N.Y.), 25:09.3; 12. Jeff Lyndaker, St. Lawrence, 25:09.6; 13. Joseph Mahoney, Wesleyan, 25:10.0; 14. Stephen Monaco, Frank & Marsh, 25:12.3; 15. Marc Gage, Rochester, 25:13.0; 16. Steve Cullen, Case Reserve, 25:15.1; 17. Jeremy Wright, Wabash, 25:19.7; 18. Jamie Glydon, Rochester Inst., 25:21.1; 19. Todd Rogers, Albany (N.Y.), 25:21.4; 20. Jeff Winden, Fredonia St., 25:21.9.

21. Bill Kabasench, Wheaton (Ill.), 25:23.6; 22. Ray Vanarragon, Calvin, 25:25.9; 23. Scott Carroll, Albany (N.Y.), 25:27.5; 24. John Cardwell, Lynchburg, 25:28.6; 25. Matt Brill, North Central, 25:29.1; 26. Greg Kranzusch, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:32.9; 27. Chuck Engle, Mount Union, 25:38.5; 28. Jeff Totten, Rochester, 25:42.6; 29. Dave Schneider, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:45.2; 30. Matt Newman, Claremont-M-S, 25:46.4.

31. William Vanos, Albany (N.Y.), 25:46.9; 32. Matt Schellenberg, Calvin, 25:47.3; 33. J. J. Casner, UC San Diego, 25:47.7; 34. Dan Iversen, North Central, 25:48.1; 35. Aaron Curry, Haverford, 25:48.6; 36. Tim Voloshen, Rochester, 25:51.0; 37. Jon Gates, Mary Washington, 25:52.2; 38. Charles Kurtz, Williams, 25:52.6; 39. Karl Paranya, Haverford, 25:53.1; 40. David Niedfield, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:54.5.

41. Gregory Crowther, Williams, 25:54.9; 42. Mike James, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:55.3; 43. Brian Casselberry, Case Reserve, 25:55.7; 44. Brian Carlson, Colby, 25:56.1; 45. Ambo Bati, Augustana (Ill.), 25:57.4; 46. Jason Zuelke, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:57.7; 47. Chuck Hoff, North Central, 25:58.1; 48. David Sullo, Rochester, 25:58.4; 49. Jon Bougie, Carleton, 25:59.0; 50. Bob Jacobs, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:59.3.

51. Elliott Schultz, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:00.7; 52. Mike Callaman, Wis.-Whitewater, 26:01.4; 53. Tom Ouellette, Plattsburgh St., 26:01.9; 54. Roger Busch, Wabash, 26:02.2; 55. Brian Adams, Rochester Inst., 26:02.6; 56. Tom McCarthy, St. John's (Minn.), 26:03.1; 57. Craig Sarney, Bates, 26:03.7; 58. Timothy Billo, Williams, 26:04.6; 59. Dan Virmig, Carleton, 26:04.8; 60. Tim Bollom, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:05.2.

61. Jeremie Johnson, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:07.3; 62. Pat Nowak, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:08.1; 63. Mark Sundet, Luther, 26:08.4; 64. Ryan LaFleur, Calvin, 26:08.8; 65. Justin Conover, Cortland St., 26:09.8; 66. Kevin Theissen,

Carleton, 26:10.4; 67. Patrick Egan, Moravian, 26:12.0; 68. Rob Hyde, Calvin, 26:12.7; 69. Bob Fleuchaus, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:13.6; 70. Avo Artinyan, Pomona-Pitzer, 26:14.2.

71. David Crabbe, Brandeis, 26:14.6; 72. Wiebe Boer, Calvin, 26:15.0; 73. John Carpenter, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:15.4; 74. Steve Bishop, Lynchburg, 26:16.1; 75. Pete Gerenz, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:16.5; 76. Mike Nawrocki, Grinnell, 26:17.3; 77. Luke Kiskaddon, Frank & Marsh, 26:18.0; 78. Joe Oliver, Cortland St., 26:18.6; 79. Andy Esten, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:20.8; 80. Bob Black, Rowan, 26:21.8.

81. Greg Hermiston, Loras, 26:23.7; 82. Neal Christopherson, Wheaton (Ill.), 26:24.3; 83. Jason DeJoy, Albany (N.Y.), 26:25.0; 84. Bryan Leek, UC San Diego, 26:25.6; 85. David Riemersma, Calvin, 26:26.3; 86. Jim Vilter, Wis.-Eau Claire, 26:26.7; 87. Morgan Andrae, Haverford, 26:27.5; 88. Joel Jaeger, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:27.8; 89. David Nellis, Augustana (Ill.), 26:28.4; 90. Aaron Bruininks, Hope, 26:29.9.

91. Brad Aagaard, Claremont-M-S, 26:30.4; 92. Dimitri Drekonja, Gust. Adolphus, 26:30.9; 93. Adam Rowland, Chris. Newport, 26:31.3; 94. Jim Pearce, Wabash, 26:31.9; 95. John Sillery, Augustana (Ill.), 26:32.4; 96. Kirk Earney, Rowan, 26:33.5; 97. Derek Phillips, St. Olaf, 26:34.3; 98. Nilesh Shah, Case Reserve, 26:34.8; 99. Mark Gyandoh, Haverford, 26:35.4; 100. Steve Halverson, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:35.8.

101. Walter Dehority, UC San Diego, 26:36.3; 102. Shawn Wolfgram, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:36.7; 103. Keith Long, Williams, 26:37.1; 104. Jon Pierce, Binghamton, 26:38.6; 105. Golby Lineman, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:39.7; 106. James Ratcliff, Chris. Newport, 26:40.3; 107. Scott Leon, UC San Diego, 26:40.7; 108. Mark Flaherty, Carleton, 26:41.0; 109. Jeff Conant, Lynchburg, 26:41.3; 110. Erik Brooks, Carleton, 26:41.7.

111. Jim Miklausich, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:42.1; 112. Keith Reilly, Albany (N.Y.), 26:42.5; 113. John Walsh, UC San Diego, 26:42.9; 114. Jim Ray, Wabash, 26:43.2; 115. Scott Gall, Wabash, 26:44.5; 116. Joe Vella, Pomona-Pitzer, 26:45.1; 117. Matt Martin, Rowan, 26:45.6; 118. Nate Suter, Haverford, 26:46.1; 119. Mike Keenan, Binghamton, 26:46.8; 120. Brian Todd, Frank & Marsh, 26:47.4.

121. Edward Yuh, Whitier, 26:48.0; 122. Scott Weeks, Cortland St., 26:48.5; 123. Jeff Staple, Lynchburg, 26:49.8; 124. Erick Goldman, UC San Diego, 26:50.5; 125. Marlon Mathews, Trenton St., 26:51.9; 126. Chad Witt, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:52.3; 127. Ken McPherson, Binghamton, 26:52.8; 128. Brian Clancy, Williams, 26:53.4; 129. Greg Copeland, Pomona-Pitzer, 26:54.4; 130. Fred Simmons, Carleton, 26:54.8.

131. Todd Reeser, Rochester, 26:56.9; 132. Dan Bergan, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:57.8; 133. Peter Iznec, Williams, 26:58.3; 134. Henry Grossman, Lynchburg, 26:58.6; 135. Matt Thull, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:59.9; 136. Bill Gray, Gettysburg, 27:00.9; 137. Walter Voegli, Claremont-M-S, 27:01.4; 138. Brad Haverkamp, Calvin, 27:02.1; 139. Warren Kish, Binghamton, 27:02.6; 140. Mau Ringer, UC San Diego, 27:05.8.

141. Jerry Parkinson, Augustana (Ill.), 27:07.2; 142. Paul Quinn, Binghamton, 27:08.6; 143. Bill Davis, Rochester, 27:09.8; 144. Doug Bickford, Augustana (Ill.), 27:10.3; 145. Mike Tobey, Rowan, 27:10.8; 146. Steve Patrick, Cortland St., 27:14.6; 147. Jason Rhodes, Claremont-M-S,

27:20.0; 148. Jim Sullivan, Binghamton, 27:20.6; 149. Chad LaVeck, Rochester Inst., 27:23.3; 150. Joel Wegener, Carleton, 27:23.9.

151. Jeff Fedorko, Lynchburg, 27:26.0; 152. James Sommer, Albany (N.Y.), 27:26.4; 153. Nate Roe, Augustana (Ill.), 27:27.3; 154. Rob Zanetti, Binghamton, 27:28.3; 155. Will Allan, Occidental, 27:29.2; 156. Yvansito Seraphin, Rowan, 27:31.1; 157. Bill Nink, Wabash, 27:32.8; 158. John Poston, Claremont-M-S, 27:35.3; 159. Dave Platte, Rochester Inst., 27:36.9; 160. Jon Eveleth, Claremont-M-S, 27:37.4.

161. Rex Zemke, Wis.-Stevens Point, 27:39.0; 162. Doug Pack, Oglethorpe, 27:42.1; 163. Tim Eagan, Cortland St., 27:47.5; 164. Justin Burckett, Pomona-Pitzer, 27:49.5; 165. Chris Combs, Wabash, 27:50.6; 166. A. Totten-Lancaster, Rowan, 28:01.0; 167. Dan Delahunt, Wis.-Oshkosh, 28:05.9; 168. Andy Zug, Cal Tech, 28:11.2; 169. Brian Campbell, Knox, 28:18.8; 170. Andy Thorne-Lyman, Pomona-Pitzer, 28:21.5.

171. Brad Arehan, Lynchburg, 28:22.4; 172. Jerry Curley, Cortland St., 28:22.9; 173. Tim Sherman, Pomona-Pitzer, 28:26.3; 174. Keith Stoutenger, Rochester Inst., 28:29.5; 175. Mark Unertl, Wis.-Stevens Point, 28:34.1; 176. Darren Malloy, Claremont-M-S, 28:43.6; 177. Aaron Drevlow, St. Thomas (Minn.), 28:56.7; 178. Jason Hart, Rochester, 28:58.8; 179. Priyadarshan Gupta, Haverford, 29:01.1; 180. Craig Arnold, Haverford, 29:10.2.

181. John Sweeney, Cortland St., 29:59.8; 182. Mark Hespeneide, Pomona-Pitzer, 32:54.5.

### Division III women's cross country

#### TEAM RESULTS

1. Cortland St., 61; 2. Calvin, 93; 3. Moravian, 112; 4. Hope, 189; 5. Williams, 192; 6. Wis.-La Crosse, 210; 7. Geneseo St., 216; 8. (tie) St. Olaf and Wartburg, 230; 10. Haverford, 237.

11. UC San Diego, 288; 12. Colby, 316; 13. Wis.-Stevens Point, 329; 14. Chicago, 353; 15. Claremont-M-S, 381; 16. Carleton, 412; 17. Macalester, 416; 18. Wis.-Oshkosh, 420; 19. Middlebury, 437; 20. Binghamton, 446; 21. Emory, 455.

#### INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Renea Bluekamp, Calvin, 17:46.7; 2. Tammy Miller, Cortland St., 17:50.0; 3. Jessica Millar, Chicago, 17:50.4; 4. Jennifer Maranzano, Haverford, 17:51.0; 5. Alicia Elmore, Hope, 17:53.4; 6. Carla Thomas, Moravian, 18:00.4; 7. Kristen Chase, Allegheny, 18:01.8; 8. Josephine Schaeffer, Wash. & Lee, 18:04.0; 9. Robyn Olson, Wartburg, 18:07.6; 10. Andrea Scal, Anderson, 18:08.6.

11. Heather Swarts, Cortland St., 18:11.0; 12. Maria Berger, Williams, 18:11.5; 13. Kelly Capps, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:12.0; 14. Michelle Severence, Colby, 18:12.4; 15. Laura Canton, Wartburg, 18:13.7; 16. Sara Fry, Colorado Col., 18:14.7; 17. Sarah Hann, Wesleyan, 18:15.1; 18. Emily Moorefield, Wooster, 18:15.7; 19. Theresa Patten, Brandeis, 18:17.8; 20. Amy Leatherman, Hope, 18:18.2.

21. Amy Kuipers, Calvin, 18:19.0; 22. Heidi Swarts, Cortland St., 18:19.6; 23. Jessica Beeler,

## Cross country

► Continued from page 6

up in 1991.

Calvin, led by individual champion Renea Bluekamp, totaled 93 points to earn its second consecutive team runner-up finish. Moravian (112 points), Hope (189) and Williams (192) finished third, fourth and fifth, respectively.

Miller, who placed fifth at the

## Soccer

► Continued from page 6

der Armstrong.

#### SEMIFINALS

UC San Diego.....	1 1—2
Kenyon.....	1 0—1
First half: UC—Chris Roney (unassisted), 7:29; K—Mark Phillips (unassisted), 8:03.	
Second half: UC—Own goal, 64:17.	
Shots: UC San Diego 15, Kenyon 15. Saves: UC San Diego (Mike Madden) 9, Kenyon (Marshall Chapin) 10. Corner kicks: UC San Diego 5, Kenyon 4. Fouls: UC San Diego 16, Kenyon 17.	
Clarkson.....	0 1—1
Williams.....	2 1—3

1992 championships, set the pace for Cortland State, covering the 5,000-meter course in 17 minutes, 50 seconds. Sophomores Heather Swarts (18:11.0) and Heidi Swarts (18:19.6) were the Red Dragons' second- and third-place finishers, claiming the eighth- and 14th-place spots in team competition. Heather Swarts finished 11th overall, while Heidi Swarts was 22nd.

First half: W—Nick Phillips (Man Murrell), 4:35; W—John Thompson (Brad Murray), 34:19.

Second half: C—Rob White (unassisted), 57:08; W—Murray (Peter Rogaris), 74:42.

Shots: Clarkson 15, Williams 13. Saves: Clarkson (Kipp Ladd) 7, Williams (Erin Sullivan) 5. Corner kicks: Clarkson 5, Williams 6. Fouls: Clarkson 15, Williams 29.

#### CHAMPIONSHIP

UC San Diego.....	1 0—1
Williams.....	0 0—0
First half: UC—Ken Fujii (unassisted), 23:16.	
Shots: UC San Diego 9, Williams 19. Saves: UC San Diego (Mike Madden) 8, Williams (Erin Sullivan) 3. Corner kicks: UC San Diego 3, Williams 9. Fouls: UC San Diego 26, Williams 11.	

Jessie Bushman, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:25.9; 105. Elizabeth Egan, Colby, 19:26.8; 106. Lenia Ascenso, Colby, 19:29.9; 107. Janine Devito, Gettysburg, 19:30.7; 108. Stephanie Johnson, St. Olaf, 19:31.8; 109. Beth Rooks, Emory, 19:32.2; 110. Kristen Thelen, Geneseo St., 19:32.8.

111. Cathie Showalter, Roanoke, 19:33.2; 112. Margaret Hoyt, Carleton, 19:33.6; 113. Robyn Ann, Colby, 19:34.0; 114. Beth Timm, Colby, 19:34.4; 115. Amy Inpp, Southern Me., 19:34.8; 116. Katie Terry, Haverford, 19:35.1; 117. Pamela Proffitt, Williams, 19:35.5; 118. Shannon McKinney, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:35.9; 119. Angela Kapral, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:36.4; 120. Kristin Daly, Middlebury, 19:36.9.

121. Rebecca McCarrier, Macalester, 19:37.3; 122. Michelle Hady, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:37.8; 123. Laura Peck, UC San Diego, 19:38.8; 124. Susannah McNear, Emory, 19:39.7; 125. Katie Vandermere, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:41.0; 126. Shosanna Ziblat, Claremont-M-S, 19:41.5; 127. Amy Mettner, St. Olaf, 19:41.9; 128. Joey Balsis, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:44.8; 129. Jordan Cushing, Macalester, 19:45.0; 130. Amy Ward, Claremont-M-S, 19:45.4.

131. Sarah Decker, Hope, 19:47.7; 132. Amy Mears, Wash. & Lee, 19:48.5; 133. Katie Roberts, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:48.8; 134. Carrie Pfeiffer, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:51.1; 135. Jolene Heise, Wartburg, 19:51.7; 136. Marie Matchett, Hope, 19:52.2; 137. Taeryn Szepi, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:52.8; 138. Michelle Veigh, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:53.5; 139. Rachel Allyn, Williams, 19:56.4; 140. Stefanie Oatis, Hope, 19:56.9.

141. Miki Budge, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:59.9; 142. Angie Knips, Wartburg, 20:00.4; 143. Julie Kesi, Wartburg, 20:01.3; 144. Amber Rinderknecht, Emory, 20:02.0; 145. Amanda Dabalack, Wis.-Oshkosh, 20:03.0; 146. Janene Ostrow, Binghamton, 20:03.9; 147. Jane Zimmerman, UC San Diego, 20:06.5; 148. Diana Auter, Moravian, 20:09.6; 149. Michele Anastasio, Middlebury, 20:10.6; 150. Susan Hale, Colby, 20:12.5.

151. Rachel Avery, Carleton, 20:13.9; 152. Janet Greenberg, Emory, 20:14.5; 153. Deb Widman, Binghamton, 20:16.9; 154. Tricia Rosario, Binghamton, 20:17.9; 155. Heather Hunt, Colby, 20:18.5; 156. Amy Hollingsworth, Middlebury, 20:19.2; 157. Jody May, Geneseo St., 20:19.8; 158. Mia Sondreal, Wis.-Stevens Point, 20:20.3; 159. Christa Kohler, Haverford, 20:20.9; 160. Emily Dorecan, Haverford, 20:23.4.

161. Heidi Rivkin, Claremont-M-S, 20:23.9; 162. Kate Kerschbaum, Middlebury, 20:24.3; 163. Lucy Lyons, Chicago, 20:28.1; 164. Michelle Hinkel, Carleton, 20:28.7; 165. Sarah Rebeck, Middlebury, 20:29.2; 166. Jenny Carnell, Macalester, 20:29.7; 167. Alexis Llewellyn, Emory, 20:33.3; 168. Margaret King, St. Olaf, 20:34.2; 169. Sarina Maslowski, Wis.-Stevens Point, 20:38.3; 170. Sara Lyn Ruffalo, UC San Diego, 20:42.5.

171. Rachel Free, Carleton, 20:49.3; 172. Christine Hamilton, Binghamton, 20:49.8; 173. Sarah Gerard, Claremont-M-S, 20:52.1; 174. Holly Maluk, Emory, 20:56.0; 175. Jennifer Sheridan, Chicago, 21:02.8; 176. Karina Otoy, Chicago, 21:05.0; 177. Freddy Triback, Binghamton, 21:08.4; 178. Melissa Newhard, Moravian, 21:09.1; 179. Emily Johnson, Carleton, 21:20.7; 180. Sara Yoder, Macalester, 21:28.8.

181. Renee Richer, Chicago, 21:34.1; 182. Holly Vandewall, Macalester, 22:03.4.

# Two unbeaten teams shine among most-improved

By John D. Painter

NCAA STATISTICS COORDINATOR

Two teams enjoying their first 11-0 seasons in history highlight this year's most-improved-team listings for NCAA Divisions I-A and I-AA football.

Auburn capped a perfect campaign under first-year head coach Terry Bowden by defeating arch-rival Alabama, while Boston U. earned its first trip to the Division I-AA Football Championship in nine years by improving eight games over last year's 3-8 mark. That improvement, with the I-AA playoffs set to begin November 27, assures Boston U. of the second-best improvement of all-time in Division I-AA.

The most-improved team in Division I-AA history, Montana State with its 9½-game turnaround in 1984, could see its record fall if the Terriers win the Division I-AA championship. The four victories needed to claim the I-AA crown would push Boston U. to a 10-game improvement and match Georgia Southern's 15-0 mark of 1989. Even so, a loss at any stage of the I-AA playoffs will leave the Terriers with the second-best improvement in I-AA history, ahead of Western Kentucky's 6½-game increase in 1984.

## Undefeated in I-A debut

Bowden is believed to be the first coach to go 11-0 in his debut Division I-A season. After a successful six-year tenure at Division I-AA Samford, which included NCAA playoff appearances his last two seasons, Bowden took over an Auburn program that now is in the midst of a two-year probation with no postseason competition.

Thus, Auburn's season ends with an 11-0 record and 5½-game improvement (from 5-5-1 in 1992)—making that the mark to beat in Division I-A. Two teams, Southwestern Louisiana and Virginia Tech, currently are tied with Auburn and have games remaining either in the regular season or in bowls.

Southwestern Louisiana, playing its first season in the Big West Conference and picked to finish no better than eighth in the league race, is 7-3 heading into its November 27 season finale against Louisiana Tech. The Ragin' Cajuns, 2-

## Most improved Division I-A teams

1993 Leaders: College (Coach)	Reg. Sea. Gms Left	1993	1992	Gms. Imp.
Auburn (#Terry Bowden).....	0	11-0-0	5-5-1	5½
Southwestern La. (Nelson Stokley).....	1	7-3-0	2-9-0	5½
Virginia Tech (Frank Beamer)....	0	8-3-0	2-8-1	5½
Cincinnati (Tim Murphy).....	0	8-3-0	3-8-0	5
West Va. (Don Nehlen).....	1	10-0-0	5-4-2	4½
Wisconsin (Barry Alvarez).....	1	8-1-1	5-6-0	4
Ball St. (Paul Schudel).....	0	8-2-1	5-6-0	3½
Kansas St. (Bill Snyder).....	0	8-2-1	5-6-0	3½
Louisiana St. (Curley Hallman)...	1	5-5-0	2-9-0	3½
Navy (George Chaump).....	1	4-6-0	1-10-0	3½
California (Keith Gilbertson).....	1	7-4-0	4-7-0	3
Clemson (Ken Hatfield).....	0	8-3-0	5-6-0	3
Eastern Mich. (#Ron Cooper).....	0	4-7-0	1-10-0	3
Indiana (Bill Mallory).....	0	8-3-0	5-6-0	3
New Mexico (Dennis Franchione).....	0	6-5-0	3-8-0	3
Ohio (Tim Lichtenberg).....	0	4-7-0	1-10-0	3
Wyoming (Joe Tiller).....	1	7-3-0	5-7-0	3

All-Time Leaders: College (Coach)	Year	Record	Pvs. Year	Gms. Imp.
Purdue (Elmer Burnham).....	1943	9-0-0	1-8-0	8
Stanford (#Clark Shaughnessy)...	1940	*10-0-0	1-7-1	8
San Jose St. (Claude Gilbert).....	1986	*10-2-0	2-8-1	7
Florida (Charlie Pell).....	1980	*8-4-0	0-10-1	7
Miami (Ohio) (Dick Crum).....	1977	10-1-0	3-8-0	7
Houston (Bill Yeoman).....	1976	*10-2-0	2-8-0	7
Indiana (John Pont).....	1967	*9-2-0	1-8-1	7
Texas Tech (DeWitt Weaver).....	1953	*11-1-0	3-7-1	7
Miami (Fla.) (Jack Harding).....	1945	*9-1-1	1-7-1	7
Tulsa (Dave Rader).....	1991	*10-2-0	3-8-0	6½
Wake Forest (John Mackovic).....	1979	8-4-0	1-10-0	6½
Toledo (Frank Lauterbur).....	1967	9-1-0	2-7-1	6½
Dayton (John McVay).....	1966	8-2-0	1-8-1	6½
UTEP (#Bobby Dobbs).....	1965	*8-3-0	0-8-2	6½
Notre Dame (#Ara Parseghian).....	1964	9-1-0	2-7-0	6½
Washington (Jim Owens).....	1959	*10-1-0	3-7-0	6½
Texas A&M (Paul "Bear" Bryant).....	1955	7-2-1	1-9-0	6½
California (#Lynn "Pappy" Waldorf).....	1947	9-1-0	2-7-0	6½

Annual Leaders Since 1983: College (Coach)	Year	Record	Pvs. Year	Gms. Imp.
Kentucky (Jerry Claiborne).....	1983	*6-5-1	0-10-1	5½
Memphis St. (Rex Dockery).....	1983	6-4-1	1-10-0	5½
Army (Jim Young).....	1984	*8-3-1	2-9-0	6
Colorado (Bill McCartney).....	1985	*7-5-0	1-10-0	5½
Fresno St. (Jim Sweeney).....	1985	*11-0-1	6-6-0	5½
San Jose St. (Claude Gilbert).....	1986	*10-2-0	2-8-1	7
Syracuse (Dick MacPherson).....	1987	@11-0-1	5-6-0	6
West Va. (Don Nehlen).....	1988	11-1-0	6-6-0	5
Washington St. (Dennis Erickson).....	1988	*9-3-0	3-7-1	5
Tennessee (Johnny Majors).....	1989	*11-1-0	5-6-0	5½
Temple (Jerry Berndt).....	1990	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Tulsa (Dave Rader).....	1991	*10-2-0	3-8-0	6½
Hawaii (Bob Wagner).....	1992	*11-2-0	4-7-1	6

Note: To determine games improved, add the difference in victories between the two seasons to the difference in losses, then divide by two; ties not counted. \*First year on job. Includes bowl: \*win, +loss, @tie.

9 in 1992, could tie Utah State for the conference crown with a victory and would sport a six-game improvement that would assure them of no worse than a tie for the I-A top spot in that department.

Also with a chance for a six-game improvement is Virginia Tech, which at 8-3 is headed for the Independence Bowl. Coach Frank Beamer's best season with the Hokies has improved the squad from 2-8-1 in 1992 and resulted in the school's first bowl bid since

1986.

Still searching for a bowl bid is 8-3 Cincinnati, which won a combined eight games the previous three seasons before turning it around this year. The Bearcats are at plus-five on the improvement scale, one-half game ahead of unbeaten West Virginia. The 10-0 Mountaineers face Boston College November 26 in a battle of red-hot football clubs, with coach Don Nehlen's team still very much in the hunt for a national title. West Virginia was 5-4-2 last season.

## Most improved Division I-AA teams

1993 Leaders: College (Coach)	Reg. Sea. Gms Left	1993	1992	Gms. Imp.
Boston U. (Dan Allen).....	0+	11-0-0	3-8-0	8
Stephen F. Austin (John Pearce).....	0+	8-3-0	3-8-0	5
Southern-B.R. (#Pete Richardson).....	1	9-1-0	5-6-0	4½
Howard (Steve Wilson).....	0+	11-0-0	7-4-0	4
Iona (Harold Crocker).....	0	9-1-0	5-5-0	4
Lehigh (Hank Small).....	0	7-4-0	3-8-0	4
Montana (Don Read).....	0+	10-1-0	6-5-0	4
Brown (Mickey Kwiatkowski).....	0	4-6-0	0-10-0	4
Central Conn. St. (Sal Cintoria).....	0	5-5-0	1-8-0	3½
Western Ky. (Jack Harbaugh).....	0	8-3-0	4-6-0	3½
Montana St. (Cliff Hysell).....	0	7-4-0	4-7-0	3
Northern Ariz. (Steve Axman).....	0	7-4-0	4-7-0	3
Pennsylvania (Al Bagnoli).....	0	10-0-0	7-3-0	3
Tenn.-Martin (Don McLeary).....	0	6-5-0	3-8-0	3
Towson St. (Gordy Combs).....	0	8-2-0	5-5-0	3

All-Time Leaders: College (Coach)	Year	Record	Pvs. Year	Gms. Imp.
Montana St. (@Dave Arnold).....	1984	*12-2-0	1-10-1	9½
Boston U. (Dan Allen).....	1993	11-0-0	3-8-0	8
Western Ky. (Jimmy Feix).....	1978	8-2-0	1-8-1	6½
Weber St. (Mike Price).....	1987	*10-3-0	3-8-0	6
Morehead St. (Bill Baldrige).....	1986	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Pennsylvania (Jerry Berndt).....	1982	7-3-0	1-9-0	6
Idaho St. (#Dave Kragthorpe).....	1980	6-5-0	0-11-0	6
Stephen F. Austin (Jim Hess).....	1988	*10-3-0	3-7-1	5½
East Tenn. St. (Mike Ayers).....	1986	6-5-0	0-10-1	5½
Holy Cross (#Mark Duffner).....	1986	10-1-0	4-6-1	5½
North Texas (Corky Nelson).....	1983	*8-4-0	2-9-0	5½
Southern Ill. (@Rey Dempsey).....	1983	*13-1-0	6-5-0	5½
Lafayette (#Bill Russo).....	1981	9-2-0	3-7-0	5½

Annual Leaders Since 1983: College (Coach)	Year	Record	Pvs. Year	Gms. Imp.
North Texas (Corky Nelson).....	1983	*8-4-0	2-9-0	5½
Southern Ill. (@Rey Dempsey).....	1983	*13-1-0	6-5-0	5½
Montana St. (@Dave Arnold).....	1984	*12-2-0	1-10-0	9½
Appalachian St. (Sparky Woods).....	1985	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
Massachusetts (Bob Stull).....	1985	7-4-0	3-8-0	4
West Tex. A&M (#Bill Kelly).....	1985	6-3-1	3-8-0	4
Morehead St. (Bill Baldrige).....	1986	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Weber St. (Mike Price).....	1987	*10-3-0	3-8-0	6
Stephen F. Austin (Jim Hess).....	1988	*10-3-0	3-7-1	5½
Yale (Carm Cozza).....	1989	8-2-0	3-6-1	4½
Nevada (Chris Ault).....	1990	*13-2-0	7-4-0	4
North Caro. A&T (Bill Hayes).....	1990	9-2-0	5-6-0	4
Alcorn St. (#Cardell Jones).....	1991	7-2-1	2-7-0	5
Austin Peay (#Roy Gregory).....	1991	5-6-0	0-11-0	5
Princeton (Steve Tosches).....	1991	8-2-0	3-7-0	5
Southern Ill. (Bob Smith).....	1991	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Howard (Steve Wilson).....	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Pennsylvania (#Al Bagnoli).....	1992	7-3-0	2-8-0	5
Richmond (Jim Marshall).....	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Tennessee Tech (Jim Ragland).....	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Western Caro. (Steve Hodgins).....	1992	7-4-0	2-9-0	5

Note: To determine games improved, add the difference in victories between the two seasons to the difference in losses, then divide by two; ties not counted. \*First year on job. +1993 I-AA playoff participant. \*I-AA playoff included. @I-AA champion.

## Two I-AA undefeateds

In Division I-AA, Howard joins Boston U. in the playoffs and in Division I-AA overall as the only teams to finish 11-0. It is Howard's best record in school history, as well as a four-game improvement over last year's 7-4 mark.

Three other schools showing strong improvement over last season have games remaining. Two of those schools, Stephen F. Austin and Montana, will join Boston U. and Howard in the Division I-AA

playoffs, while Southern-Baton Rouge meets Grambling in its annual Bayou Classic showdown November 27 at the Louisiana Superdome.

Southern, as champion of the Southwestern Athletic Conference, also is headed to the Heritage Bowl to face a representative of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. With victories in its final two games, Southern could finish 11-1 and sport a 5½-game improvement for first-year coach Pete Richardson.

## Administrative Committee minutes

### Conference No. 20 November 17, 1993

#### 1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed John Kreis, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, to the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee, replacing Scott Perelman, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, resigned from the committee.

b. Appointed Ron Bazil, U.S. Military Academy, to the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, replacing Irwin M. Cohen, Northeastern University, resigned from the committee.

c. Agreed to ask Daniel G. Gibbens, University of Oklahoma, to present the report of the 1993 Council to the 1994

Convention.

d. Approved a request by the University of Arkansas, Little Rock, for permission to appeal to the Council a decision by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers, specifying that the appeal would be based on the written record, rather than in person.

e. Took the following actions regarding requests for waivers of NCAA legislation:

(1) Granted a request for an eligibility waiver per NCAA Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a) for a student-athlete at Henderson State University due to service in the Persian Gulf War, specifically for an additional semester of competition.

(2) Denied a request to grant an institution permission to pay lodging and meal expenses per Bylaw 16.13.1 for three ineligible student-athletes to remain on the campus during the Thanksgiving holiday even

though they are not required to remain on campus for practice (and are not eligible to travel with the basketball team to away-from-home competition during that period) as required under Bylaw 16.5.1-(c).

f. Agreed that the new Division I-AA football scheduling waivers, first available this year, will be reviewed by the Council every three years, as is the case with existing scheduling waivers in Divisions II and III.

2. Acting for the NCAA Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

Approved a request by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee for permission to have an eight-member subcommittee meet in Kansas City, Missouri, in early December to review the final organizations under consideration to conduct the previously approved diversity workshops.

3. Acting for the Council and the Executive Committee, the Administrative Com-

mittee:

Confirmed that its next meeting would be an in-person session at 5 p.m. Sunday, December 5, in conjunction with the Executive Committee meeting in Kansas City.

4. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2 requests by the following institutions for temporary replacement of coaches: Indiana University, Bloomington (basketball), and Northeast Louisiana University (football).

(2) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(b) to permit two student-athletes from one institution to participate in tryouts for the U.S. Olympic men's skiing team.

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in competition

involving national teams in baseball, basketball, cross country, field hockey, rifle, soccer, swimming, tennis and wrestling.

(4) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(a) To student-athletes to attend funerals of family members.

(b) To send flowers to the families of those involved in funerals.

(c) To pay expenses for a medical lab kit and a series of immunizations required in a student-athlete's course.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to the University of Akron and the College of St. Benedict, which failed to submit appropriate sport-sponsorship information by the deadline as specified in Bylaw 18.4.2.1-(c).



# Division I-A leaders Through November 20

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
LeShon Johnson, Northern Ill.	Sr	11	327	1976	6.0	12	179.64		
Byron Morris, Texas Tech	Jr	11	298	1752	5.9	22	159.27		
Brent Moss, Wisconsin	Jr	10	248	1332	5.4	12	133.20		
Ron Rivers, Fresno St.	Sr	11	216	1440	6.7	14	130.91		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Jr	11	270	1380	5.1	18	125.45		
Junior Smith, East Caro.	Jr	11	278	1352	4.9	9	122.91		
Terrell Willis, Rutgers	Fr	10	182	1212	6.7	12	121.20		
Calvin Jones, Nebraska	Jr	8	160	961	6.0	11	120.13		
Ernie Rhee, Florida	Sr	10	218	1194	5.5	10	119.40		
Napoleon Kaufman, Washington	Jr	11	226	1299	5.7	14	118.09		
David Small, Cincinnati	Sr	10	223	1180	5.3	17	118.00		
Ki-Jana Carter, Penn St.	So	9	155	1026	6.6	7	114.00		
Robert Walker, West Va.	So	10	182	1118	6.1	11	111.80		
Tyrone Wheatley, Michigan	Jr	9	189	1005	5.3	11	111.67		
James Bostic, Auburn	Jr	11	199	1205	6.1	12	109.55		
Curtis Martin, Pittsburgh	Jr	10	210	1075	5.1	7	107.50		
Lee Becton, Notre Dame	Jr	10	164	1044	6.4	6	104.40		
Dwayne Thomas, Virginia Tech	So	11	214	1130	5.3	11	102.73		
Mario Bates, Arizona St.	So	10	223	1018	4.6	7	101.80		
Charlie Garner, Tennessee	Sr	10	143	1010	7.1	7	101.00		
Raymont Harris, Ohio St.	Sr	11	234	1109	4.7	9	100.82		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Jake Keichner, West Va.	Sr	9	136	91	66.91	3	221	145.10	178.8
Trent Diller, Fresno St.	Jr	11	237	157	66.24	4	120	32.76	9.84
Terry Dean, Florida	Jr	8	130	84	64.62	6	4.62	1136	8.74
Glenn Foley, Boston College	Sr	10	321	196	61.06	7	2.18	3049	9.50
Heath Shuler, Tennessee	Jr	10	266	174	65.41	7	2.63	2223	8.36
Darrell Bevell, Wisconsin	So	10	237	163	68.78	10	4.22	2059	8.99
John Walsh, Brigham Young	So	10	368	225	61.14	13	3.53	3481	9.46
Maurice DeShazo, Virginia Tech	Jr	11	230	129	56.09	7	3.04	2080	9.04
David Barr, Florida St.	Sr	10	327	226	69.11	2	61	2586	7.91
Chris Vargas, Nevada	Sr	10	250	166	66.40	10	4.00	2240	8.96
Tim Gutierrez, San Diego St.	Jr	9	490	331	67.55	18	3.67	4265	8.70
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	Jr	12	405	278	68.64	5	1.23	3285	8.11
Cale Gundy, Oklahoma	Sr	10	221	136	61.54	5	2.26	2011	9.10
Kevin McDougal, Notre Dame	Sr	10	159	98	61.64	5	3.14	1541	9.69
Mike McCoy, Utah	Jr	12	430	276	64.19	10	2.33	3860	8.98
Robert Hall, Texas Tech	Sr	11	341	216	63.34	7	2.05	2894	8.49
Iodd Collins, Michigan	Jr	11	271	174	64.96	7	2.55	2320	8.47
Danny O'Neill, Oregon	Jr	11	360	223	61.94	15	4.17	3224	8.96
Eric Zeier, Georgia	Jr	10	384	242	62.76	7	1.82	3197	8.33
Jeff Brohm, Louisville	Sr	10	299	181	60.54	9	3.01	2579	8.63

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	RUSH	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
Chris Vargas, Nevada	45	140	73	67	490	4265	535	4332	8.10
Mike McCoy, Utah	99	356	247	109	430	3860	529	3969	7.50
John Walsh, Brigham Young	76	54	363	309	368	3481	444	3172	7.14
Eric Zeier, Georgia	54	131	191	-60	384	3197	438	3137	7.16
Scott Milanovich, Maryland	91	208	270	-62	431	3499	522	3437	6.58
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	57	39	268	-229	455	3627	512	3398	6.64
Glenn Foley, Boston College	23	32	77	-45	321	3049	344	3004	8.73
Tim Gutierrez, San Diego St.	35	2	203	-201	322	2889	357	2688	7.53
Anthony Calvillo, Utah St.	89	298	186	112	469	3148	558	3260	5.84
Trent Diller, Fresno St.	36	74	138	-64	333	3276	369	3212	8.70
Charlie Ward, Florida St.	59	415	205	310	327	2586	386	2896	7.50
Danny O'Neill, Oregon	97	174	311	137	360	3224	457	3087	6.75
Joe Hughes, Wyoming	49	135	129	6	333	2794	382	2800	7.33
Robert Hall, Texas Tech	101	392	247	145	341	2894	442	3039	6.88
Jeff Garcia, San Jose St.	119	550	200	350	356	2608	475	2967	6.25
Gus Ferrotte, Tulsa	70	155	140	15	343	2648	413	2663	6.45
Jeff Brohm, Louisville	77	289	240	49	299	2579	376	2628	6.99
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	76	107	264	-177	405	3285	481	3108	6.46
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	102	675	151	524	294	2299	396	2823	7.13
Stoney Case, New Mexico	126	549	220	329	304	2490	430	2819	6.56
Joe Youngblood, Central Mich.	44	106	179	-73	287	2466	331	2393	7.23
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	91	309	188	121	261	2272	352	2393	6.80

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Byron Morris, Texas Tech	Jr	11	22	2	0	0	134	12.18	
Darnell Campbell, Boston College	Sr	10	20	0	0	0	120	12.00	
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Jr	11	21	0	0	0	126	11.45	
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	Sr	10	17	0	0	0	102	10.20	
David Small, Cincinnati	Sr	10	17	0	0	0	102	10.20	
J. J. Stokes, UCLA	Jr	11	17	0	0	0	102	9.27	
Calvin Jones, Nebraska	Jr	8	12	0	0	0	72	9.00	
Judd Davis, Florida	Jr	10	0	44	15	89	8.90		
Terry Venetoulas, Texas A&M	Sr	10	0	50	12	86	8.60		
Derek Mahoney, Fresno St.	Sr	11	0	51	14	93	8.45		
Bjorn Merten, UCLA	Fr	11	0	31	20	91	8.27		
Michael Proctor, Alabama	So	11	0	30	20	90	8.18		
Nathan Morreale, Utah St.	Fr	11	0	33	19	90	8.18		
John Becksvort, Tennessee	Jr	10	0	51	10	81	8.10		
Ryan Yarbrough, Wyoming	Sr	10	13	2	0	80	8.00		
Tyrone Wheatley, Michigan	Jr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00		
Kevin Pendergast, Notre Dame	Sr	11	0	45	14	87	7.91		
Kanon Parkman, Georgia	So	10	0	31	16	79	7.90		
Scott Bentley, Florida St.	Fr	11	0	53	11	86	7.82		
Lindsey Chapman, California	Sr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Leeland McElroy, Texas A&M	Fr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Rodney Thomas, Texas A&M	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

## I-A single-game highs

### PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 597, John Walsh, Brigham Young vs. Utah St., Oct. 30.

Rushing and passing plays: 74, Tim Schade, Minnesota vs. Penn St., Sept. 4.

Rushing yards: 329, John Leach, Wake Forest vs. Maryland, Nov. 20.

Rushing plays: 46, John Leach, Wake Forest vs. Maryland, Nov. 20.

Passes completed: 37, Chris Vargas, Nevada vs. Weber St., Oct. 23; Scott Milanovich, Maryland vs. Wake Forest, Nov. 20.

Passes attempted: 66, Tim Schade, Minnesota vs. Penn St., Sept. 4; Chuck Clements, Houston vs. Cincinnati, Nov. 13.

Passing yards: 619, John Walsh, Brigham Young vs. Utah St., Oct. 30.

Passes caught: 16, Chris Penn, Tulsa vs. East Caro., Nov. 6.

Receiving yards: 297, Brian Oliver, Ball St. vs. Toledo, Oct. 9.

Punt return yards: 136, Ray Peterson, San Diego St. vs. Cal St. Northridge, Sept. 4.

Kickoff return yards: 184, Eric Scott, Northwestern vs. Ohio St., Oct. 2.

### TEAM

Points scored: 76, Nebraska vs. North Texas, Sept. 4.

Rushing and passing yards: 794, Nevada vs. Nevada-Las Vegas, Oct. 2.

Rushing yards: 667, Oregon St. vs. Pacific (Cal.), Oct. 9.

Passing yards: 619, Brigham Young vs. Utah St., Oct. 30.

Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 31, Oklahoma vs. Oklahoma St., Nov. 13.

Fewest rushing yards allowed: 32, Arizona vs. Pacific (Cal.), Sept. 11.

### Last week's bests

### PLAYER

Rushing and passing yards: 461, Mike McCoy, Utah vs. Brigham Young, Nov. 20.

Rushing yards: 329, John Leach, Wake Forest vs. Maryland, Nov. 20.

Passing yards: 449, Tim Gutierrez, San Diego St. vs. Fresno St., Nov. 20.

Passes caught: 14, Russ Weaver, Maryland vs. Wake Forest, Nov. 20.

Receiving yards: 224, Chris Penn, Tulsa vs. Southern Miss., Nov. 20.

### TEAM

Rushing yards: 424, Fresno St. vs. San Diego St., Nov. 20.

Passing yards: 462, Utah vs. Brigham Young, Nov. 20.

Rushing and passing yards: 696, Fresno St. vs. San Diego St., Nov. 20.

Points scored: 63, Fresno St. vs. San Diego St., Nov. 20.



Leach



Gutierrez

### RECEPTIONS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Chris Penn, Tulsa	Sr	10	94	1455	12	9.40
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	Sr	10	91	1362	17	9.10
Michael Stephens, Nevada	Sr	11	80	1062	7	7.27
Darnay Scott, San Diego St.	Jr	10	72	1242	10	7.20
Brice Hunter, Georgia	So	10	68	883	9	6.80
Brian Dusho, Kent	Sr	11	72	890	1	6.55
Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal.	Sr	12	78	1373	12	6.50
Isaac Bruce, Memphis St.	Sr	10	65	956	8	6.50
Mike Jones, Wyoming	Sr	10	65	690	5	6.50
Mike Lee, Utah St.	Sr	11	70	715	5	6.36

### RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Chris Penn, Tulsa	Sr	10	94	1455	12	145.50
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	Sr	10	91	1362	17	136.20
Ryan Yarbrough, Wyoming	Sr	10	57	1295	13	129.50
Darnay Scott, San Diego St.	Jr	10	72	1242	10	124.20
Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal.	Sr	12	78	1373	12	114.42
Charles Johnson, Colorado	Sr	11	57	1082	9	98.36
Demond Thompkins, Nev.-Las Vegas	Jr	11	62	1068	8	97.09
Michael Stephens, Nevada	Sr	11	80	1062	7	96.55
Isaac Bruce, Memphis St.	Sr	10	65	956	8	95.60

### INTERCEPTIONS

	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG
Bjorn Merten, UCLA	Fr	11	25	20	800	1.82
Michael Proctor, Alabama	So	11	27	20	741	1.82
Nathan Morreale, Utah St.	Fr	11	27	19	704	1.73
Kanon Parkman, Georgia	So	10	23	16	696	1.60
Jon Baker, Arizona St.	Jr	10	23	16	696	1.60
Tom Dallen, Cincinnati	Jr	11	22	17	773	1.55
Aaron Price, Washington St.	Sr	11	31	17	548	1.55
Judd Davis, Florida	Jr	10	19	15	789	1.50
Chris Boniol, Louisiana Tech	Sr	10	20	15	790	1.50
Tom Burke, Mississippi St.	Sr	10	21	15	714	1.50
Orlando Thomas, Southwestern La.	Jr	10	9	84	1	.90
Anthony Bridges, Louisville	Jr	10	7	184	2	.70

# Division I-AA leaders Through November 20

RUSHING										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Tony Vinson, Towson St.	Sr	10	293	2016	6.9	23	201.60			
Keith Elias, Princeton	Sr	10	305	1731	5.7	19	173.10			
Richard Johnson, Butler	Sr	10	322	1535	4.8	10	153.50			
Irving Spikes, Northeast La.	Sr	11	246	1563	6.4	14	142.09			
Anthony Russo, St. John's (N.Y.)	Sr	10	274	1413	5.2	15	141.30			
Robert Trice, Cal St. Northridge	Sr	10	235	1362	5.8	9	136.20			
Willie High, Eastern Ill.	So	11	273	1487	5.4	12	135.18			
Erik Marsh, Lafayette	Jr	11	304	1441	4.7	9	131.00			
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	So	11	221	1429	6.5	16	129.91			
Chris Parker, Marshall	So	11	225	1370	6.1	16	124.55			
Rico White, Alabama St.	Sr	9	202	1090	5.4	10	121.10			
Terrance Stokes, Pennsylvania	Jr	10	256	1211	4.7	6	121.10			
James White, North Caro. A&T	Sr	11	204	1316	6.5	14	119.64			
Rene Ingolia, Massachusetts	So	11	233	1284	5.5	14	116.73			
Leon Brown, Eastern Ky.	Sr	9	144	1046	7.3	11	116.22			
Sheriden May, Idaho	Jr	11	221	1267	5.7	20	115.18			
David Wright, Indiana St.	So	11	229	1262	5.5	7	114.73			
Eric Gant, Grambling	Sr	10	191	1147	6.0	11	114.70			
Derek Fitzgerald, William & Mary	So	9	160	1002	6.3	10	111.33			
Kippy Bayless, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	11	198	1214	6.1	15	110.36			
Daniel Harris, Southern Utah	Sr	11	244	1202	4.9	7	109.27			
Zack Burwell, Boston U.	Sr	11	193	1173	6.1	11	106.64			

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	RATING
Shawn Knight, William & Mary	Jr	10	177	125	70.62	4	2,265	11.61	22	124.3
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	Sr	11	304	185	60.86	5	1,64	296.0	9.74	175.2
Kevin Simmons, Troy St.	Sr	11	224	143	63.84	6	2,144	9.57	23	172.8
Dave Dickenson, Montana	So	11	390	262	67.18	9	2,31	364.0	9.33	168.0
Dan Crowley, Towson St.	Jr	10	217	125	57.60	4	1,882	8.67	23	161.7
Roy Fletcher, Drake	So	8	136	75	55.15	2	1,47	126.4	9.29	111.0
Robert Cobb, Northeast La.	Sr	11	345	197	57.10	8	2,32	300.8	8.72	153.4
Scott Semptimphelter, Lehigh	Sr	11	413	249	60.29	13	3,15	344.9	8.35	148.1
Kurt Warner, Northern Iowa	Sr	11	268	158	58.96	13	4,05	248.4	8.21	146.8
John Hineshaw, Central Fla.	Jr	11	322	117	36.33	12	3,73	195.6	8.65	145.5
David Bennett, Eastern Wash.	Sr	9	173	92	53.18	7	4,05	151.6	8.76	141.6
Rich Green, New Hampshire	So	10	440	262	59.55	13	2,95	336.8	7.65	139.7
Tom Proudian, Iona	So	10	207	99	47.83	9	4,35	183.7	8.87	139.2
Kendrick Nord, Grambling	So	10	235	133	56.60	5	2,13	183.2	7.80	138.9
Maseo Bolin, North Caro. A&T	Fr	11	269	162	60.22	8	2,97	221.8	8.05	138.3
Chris Hixon, Rhode Island	Jr	11	324	176	54.32	13	4,01	259.5	8.01	138.0
John Whitcomb, Ala.-Birmingham	Jr	11	389	238	61.18	13	3,34	301.2	7.74	137.4
Jim McGeehan, Pennsylvania	Sr	10	318	183	57.55	5	1,57	219.7	6.91	137.3
Jay Walker, Howard	Sr	11	406	223	54.93	13	3,20	332.4	8.19	136.8
Kenyon Earl, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	11	264	146	55.30	15	5,68	223.3	8.46	135.0

TOTAL OFFENSE										
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*
Dave Dickenson, Montana	140	612	274	338	390	3640	530	3978	7.51	46
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	107	752	119	633	386	3197	493	3830	7.77	30
Tom Proudian, Iona	81	226	272	46	440	3368	521	3322	6.38	30
Scott Semptimphelter, Lehigh	102	328	249	79	413	3449	515	3528	6.85	30
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	96	656	102	554	304	2960	400	3514	8.78	41
Jay Walker, Howard	60	325	180	145	406	3324	466	3469	7.44	26
George Beisel, Hofstra	106	473	294	189	386	2867	492	3056	6.21	27
Robert Dougherty, Boston U.	28	49	92	43	345	3008	373	2965	7.95	29
Robert Cobb, Northeast La.	92	309	166	143	321	2542	413	2685	6.50	26
John Fiedler, Dartmouth	57	178	140	38	380	2562	437	2800	5.95	20
Eric Fish, Evansville	27	2	168	166	389	3012	416	2846	6.84	21
John Whitcomb, Ala.-Birmingham	35	56	121	65	314	2307	349	2242	6.42	16
Brad Otton, Weber St.	82	242	126	116	324	2595	406	2711	6.68	31
David Maher, North Texas	45	73	136	63	322	2645	367	2582	7.04	27
Darin Hineshaw, Central Fla.	71	365	83	282	177	2055	248	2337	9.42	26
Shawn Knight, William & Mary	109	625	141	484	237	2067	346	2551	7.37	9
Lonnie Galloway, Western Caro.	100	293	261	32	335	2497	435	2529	5.81	17
Jeff Lewis, Northern Ariz.	67	219	123	96	318	2197	385	2293	5.96	26
Jim McGeehan, Pennsylvania	84	374	99	275	337	1756	321	2031	6.33	12
Rob Rayl, Valparaiso	204	1015	262	753	223	1451	427	2204	5.16	23
Richard Howell, Davidson										

SCORING										
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG			
Tony Vinson, Towson St.	Sr	10	24	0	0	144	14.40			
Keith Elias, Princeton	Sr	10	21	0	0	130	13.00			
Sheriden May, Idaho	Jr	11	22	0	0	132	12.00			
Richard Howell, Davidson	Sr	10	18	0	0	110	11.00			
Rupert Grant, Howard	Jr	11	20	0	0	120	12.00			
Anthony Russo, St. John's (N.Y.)	Sr	10	17	0	0	102	10.20			
Kippy Bayless, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	11	17	0	0	104	9.45			
Chris Purdy, Wagner	Jr	9	13	6	0	84	9.33			
Jeff Stovall, Northern Iowa	Fr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27			
Chris Parker, Marshall	So	11	17	0	0	102	9.27			
Wilbur Gillard, Connecticut	So	11	17	0	0	102	9.27			
Dave Cecchini, Lehigh	Sr	11	16	4	0	100	9.09			
Jose Larios, McNeese St.	So	11	0	32	22	98	8.91			
Kevin Johnson, St. Peter's	Fr	9	13	2	0	80	8.89			
Michael Hicks, South Caro. St.	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.73			
Phil Anderson, Delaware St.	Jr	11	16	0	0	96	8.73			
Mike Morello, Boston U.	Jr	11	0	48	15	93	8.45			
Pat Holacre, Dayton	Sr	10	14	0	0	84	8.40			
James White, North Caro. A&T	Sr	11	15	0	0	90	8.18			
Rene Ingolia, Massachusetts	So	11	15	0	0	90	8.18			
Tamron Smith, Youngstown St.	Sr	11	15	0	0	90	8.18			
Roger Miller, Northeast La.	Jr	11	0	44	15	89	8.09			
Miles Mack, Pennsylvania	So	10	13	2	0	80	8.00			
Charlie Pierce, Central Fla.	Fr	11	0	45	14	87	7.91			
Mike Hollis, Idaho	Sr	11	0	68	6	86	7.82			

## Division I-AA team Through November 20

PASSING OFFENSE										
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	ATT	TD	YDSPG	
Montana	11	432	284	10	65.7	3949	9.1	35	359.0	
Iona	10	465	272	16	58.5	3481	7.5	31	348.1	
Lehigh	11	433	260	14	60.0	3575	8.3	30	325.0	
Howard	11	449	238	16	53.0	3534	7.9	25	321.3	
Hofstra	10	425	241	17	56.7	3079	7.2	25	307.9	
Alcorn St.	11	417	216	17	51.8	3336	8.0	23	303.3	
Ala.-Birmingham	11	418	254	16	60.8	3215	7.7	24	292.3	
St. Mary's (Cal.)	10	354	180	13	50.8	2897	8.2	22	289.7	
Boston U.	11	421	234	21	55.6	3114	8.7	23	288.5	
Northeast La.	11	356	204	8	57.3	3114	8.7	20	283.1	
Weber St.	11	466	248	17	53.2	3075	6.6	19	279.5	
Morgan St.	11	388	190	6	58.8	3052	7.9	22	277.5	
Idaho	11	323	193	6	58.8	3052	7.9	22	277.5	
Evansville	10	411	225	9	54.7	2685	6.0	20	268.5	
Northern Iowa	11	305	178	14	58.4	2653	9.4	20	259.4	
Central Fla.	11	353	203	15	57.5	2817	8.0	25	256.1	
Dartmouth	10	321	160	19	49.8	2542	7.9	20	254.2	
Eastern Wash.	10	312	168	7	53.8	2540	8.1	24	254.0	
Liberty	11	394	222	15	56.3	2591	6.8	19	244.6	
Cal St. Sacramento	10	335	187	17	55.8	2445	7.3	20	244.5	

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE										
	G	ATT	CMP	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/	TD	RATING
				PCT			ATT	ATT		POINTS
Georgetown	9	292	127	43.49	13	4.45	127.5	4.37	5	1.71
McNeese St.	11	337	178	52.82	25	7.42	174.8	5.19	4	1.19
East Tenn. St.	11	248	110	44.35	18	7.26	151.7	6.12	5	1.02
Southern B.R.	10	237	102	43.04	17	7.17	139.5	5.89	9	3.80
Ala.-Birmingham	11	295	134	45.42	23	7.80	167.7	5.68	12	4.07
Northern Iowa	11	238	108	45.38	11	4.62	136.1	5.72	5	2.10
Duquesne	10	185	81	43.78	16	8.65	116.3	6.29	7	3.78
Iona	10	324	142	43.83	14	4.32	175.6	5.42	12	3.70
Pennsylvania	10	304	136	44.74	19	6.25	184.9	6.08	9	2.96
Dayton	10	296	147	49.83	16	5.42	171.5	5.81	6	2.03
Tenn.-Martin	11	241	125	51.87	11	4.56	134.5	5.58	5	2.07
William & Mary	11	269	134	49.81	14	5.20	145.2	5.40	10	3.72
Northeast La.	11	271	125	46.13	16	5.90	157.1	5.80	12	4.43
St. Peter's	9	246	126	51.22	13	5.28	134.1	5.45	9	3.66
Davidson	10	220	98	44.55	15	6.82	143.5	6.11	11	5.00
St. Joseph	10	280	136	48.57	10	6.27	168.5	5.56	10	3.48
Southwest Mo. St.	11	248	110	44.35	21	8.47	157.0	3.33	14	5.65
Appalachian St.	11	235	116	49.36	14	5.96	145.4	6.19	7	2.98
Grambling	10	317	156	49.21	14	4.42	176.2	5.56	12	3.79

# ■ Infractions case: University of Pittsburgh

## I. Introduction.

This case involved allegations in two sports—football and men's basketball. The football allegations resulted from the report of an internal investigation submitted by the institution to the NCAA enforcement staff in May 1992. The men's basketball allegations were the result of the enforcement staff's review of several alleged violations involving the recruitment of one prospective student-athlete. An initial official inquiry concerning the basketball allegations was sent to the institution April 1, 1993, and a second official inquiry concerning football was sent to the institution May 14, 1993.

### A. Football.

On May 11, 1992, the institution submitted to the NCAA enforcement staff a report detailing a 10-month investigation into the institution's football program. The investigation was prompted as a result of articles appearing in the February 10 and 11, 1991, issues of two newspapers alleging violations of NCAA legislation by an assistant football coach, during his tenure at the institution from March 1986 to February 1990.

On February 14, 1991, the university's faculty athletics representative informed the NCAA enforcement staff of the allegations contained in the newspaper articles, and of the university's intent to investigate them with the aid of an independent investigator.

Several individuals refused to be interviewed by the university's investigators, including a former head football coach, the former assistant football coach and a former recruiting coordinator. The former head football coach, through his attorney, submitted a general denial of any involvement in or knowledge of alleged violations. A former student-athlete, who in newspaper articles was quoted as accusing the former assistant football coach of committing NCAA violations in 1991, also refused to cooperate.

Upon reviewing the institution's 1992 report, the enforcement staff initiated its own inquiry. During the fall and winter of 1992 and the spring of 1993, the enforcement staff spoke with 15 individuals, including 10 former staff members, one current staff member, three former football student-athletes and one former prospective student-athlete who had attended another institution. With the exception of one student-athlete, the enforcement staff was successful in interviewing all of the principals who had refused to cooperate with the university's investigation, including the former recruiting coordinator, the former head football coach and the former assistant coach. The former student-athlete who had refused to be interviewed briefly conversed with a member of the enforcement staff during the fall of 1992, but refused to answer specific questions concerning his knowledge of NCAA violations during the time he was a member of the institution's football team.

On May 1, 1993, the NCAA Committee on Infractions reviewed a memorandum submitted by the enforcement staff requesting the committee's determination as to whether the acknowledged violations in the football program were secondary or major in nature, and whether these acknowledged violations should be considered separately from the committee's review of possible violations in the institution's men's basketball program. The committee determined that the acknowledged violations in the football program should be considered at the time the committee reviewed the allegations concerning the men's basketball program and did not respond as to whether the violations acknowledged by the institution were secondary or major.

The enforcement staff sent a supplemental letter of official inquiry to the institution May 14, 1993, containing 15 allegations of violations of NCAA legislation in the football program. A notification letter also was sent to the former assistant football coach with the allegations in which he was named. Although he was not named in any of the allegations contained in the supplemental official inquiry, the enforcement staff forwarded a copy of the allegations to the former head coach.

Subsequent to the filing of the supplemental letter of official inquiry, the institution and the enforcement staff agreed to recommend to the Committee on Infractions that February 14, 1991, was the point in time from which the statute of limitations (NCAA Bylaw 32.5.2) would be applied. The institution and the enforcement staff considered that all allegations before February 14, 1987, did not demonstrate a pattern of willful violations beyond the parameters stipulated in Bylaw 32.5.2, and thus should not be presented to the committee.

It should be noted that May 26, 1993, counsel for the former head coach submitted to the enforcement staff a request for access to the information (i.e., memoran-

## Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at the University of Pittsburgh on probation for two years for violations of NCAA legislation in men's basketball. In addition, several secondary violations were found to have occurred in the football program. Other sanctions imposed by the committee include the following:

- For a six-month period, only the head men's basketball coach and one assistant coach may engage in off-campus recruiting activities (in-person contacts and evaluation).

- During the 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years, the university shall award no more than 12 athletically related financial aid awards in men's basketball.

- During the 1994-95 academic year, the university shall be limited to 12 (reduced from 15) expense-paid visits in men's basketball.

- During the 1993-94 or 1994-95 academic year, the university shall be limited to 60 (reduced from 70) expense-paid visits in football. (The institution may designate the year in which it will limit its visits.)

In addition, if a former assistant men's basketball coach seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at an NCAA member institution during the next three years, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions. The committee at that point will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

In men's basketball, the violations included the following:

- Recruiting inducements from an assistant coach and a representative of Pittsburgh's athletics interests for a prospective student-athlete in the form of offers of extra benefits, the provision of \$7,000 toward a prospect's tuition at a preparatory school and the provision of cash for clothing.

- Recruiting contacts by the representative of Pittsburgh's athletics interests.

- Provision of a telephone credit card to a student-athlete's relative

dums, records and other documents) developed or researched by the university or staff to support the allegations in the inquiry. On June 9, 1993, the enforcement staff determined that since the former head coach had not been named in any of the allegations in the supplemental letter of official inquiry, in order to be consistent with NCAA enforcement policies and procedures regarding confidentiality, access to the requested materials would not be permitted. On June 22, 1993, counsel for the former head coach submitted to the chair of the Committee on Infractions the request for access to information developed by the university or the enforcement staff to support the allegations in the inquiry. On July 9, 1993, the chair of the committee, in an interim action on behalf of the committee, declined the former head coach's request for access to information with the understanding that if information was developed during the course of the hearing that implicated him in a violation, recess in the hearing would be taken in order to allow him and his counsel to review any applicable information.

The university's response was submitted July 12, 1993. Although the former head coach was not named in any of the allegations, he submitted a response to the supplemental inquiry, which was received by the enforcement staff July 13, 1993. On July 6, 1993, counsel for the former assistant coach reviewed all documentation that had been compiled regarding his client. After a request for a three-day extension, the former assistant coach submitted his response on July 15, 1993.

On July 19, 1993, the NCAA enforcement staff and university representatives held a prehearing conference. On July 21, 1993, via telephone, the enforcement staff and counsel for the former assistant coach conducted a prehearing conference to review remaining issues concerning the former assistant coach that would be considered by the committee.

### B. Men's Basketball.

On November 28, 1989, information was reported to the enforcement staff concerning possible violations of NCAA legislation by the university's men's basketball program. The allegations involved the recruitment of a prospective student-athlete who graduated from high school in 1989. On December 5, 1989, another person reported information to the staff about the institution and the prospect. In March 1990, a book was published that contained information about potential rules violations by several NCAA member institutions during their recruitment of the prospective student-athlete. This information focused on the actions of indi-

viduals who may have been acting as representatives of various NCAA member institutions' athletics interests. It was alleged in the book that payment of the young man's tuition costs for attendance at a preparatory school may have involved an individual who acted as a representative of the University of Pittsburgh's athletics interests. In March 1990, the university conducted an investigation regarding the book's allegations. Based upon the information available to the institution at that time, the university determined that there was no evidence that a violation of NCAA legislation had occurred.

Two years later, during a February 25, 1992, interview, the enforcement staff questioned the young man about his recruitment by another NCAA member institution and also about his recruitment by the University of Pittsburgh and received information about possible violations. The staff then conducted follow-up interviews relative to this information. In April 1992, an NCAA director of enforcement advised the institution's faculty athletics representative by telephone that the enforcement staff was reviewing the university's recruitment of the young man and requested that the institution provide the enforcement staff with a report of its previous investigation of the matter. On May 4, 1992, the university provided a report of its previous investigation to the enforcement staff. Before the enforcement staff meeting with the young man, the institution already had begun an inquiry into its football program. As a result, a letter of preliminary inquiry was not sent to the institution.

A letter of official inquiry was sent to the university's chancellor and to a former assistant men's basketball coach April 1, 1993. The university and the former assistant coach submitted responses June 18, 1993. A prehearing conference was scheduled with university representatives for July 19, 1993; however, due to the development of new information, the prehearing conference was postponed. The university requested and received a postponement of the hearing regarding its basketball case from August 2 to September 19, 1993. There was renewed investigative efforts of the basketball allegations by the university and enforcement staff, which precipitated the NCAA assistant executive director for enforcement and eligibility appeals' supplemental letter of official inquiry issued to the university August 24, 1993, and to a current assistant men's basketball coach. On September 1, 1993, the university submitted its supplemental response, and the assistant men's basketball coach also submitted a response. A prehearing conference with university representatives was conducted September 2, 1993. A prehearing confer-

ence was not conducted with the assistant coach first named in the allegations, but he did attend the hearing. A prehearing conference with the second assistant coach was conducted via telephone conference call September 8, 1993.

At the request of the institution, the hearing involving the allegations in the football program was conducted August 2, 1993, in Seattle. The hearing involving the allegations in the men's basketball program was conducted September 19, 1993, in Denver. The following are summaries of the violations found by the committee and the penalties imposed.

### Summary of Violations in Football:

- The provision of meals by an assistant coach, some of which were charged to the university's account, to student-athletes at fast-food restaurants and a pizza restaurant.

- The provision of excessive entertainment money to two student-athlete hosts for official paid visits.

- The provision of lodging by student-athletes for three prospective student-athletes, and the provision of local transportation for one of the prospects.

- The provision of limousine transportation for several student-athletes and a prospect during his official paid visit and the provision of clothing items to prospects.

- Recruiting contacts by two representatives of the university's athletics interests who were former student-athletes. These representatives also purchased drinks for a prospect.

- Tryouts of prospects by allowing the young men to work out in the presence of a coaching staff member.

### Summary of Violations in Men's Basketball:

- Recruiting inducements from an assistant coach and a representative of the institution's athletics interests for a prospective student-athlete in the form of offers of extra benefits, the provision of \$7,000 toward a prospect's tuition at a preparatory school and the provision of cash for clothing.

- Recruiting contacts by the representative of the institution's athletics interests.

- Unethical conduct by an assistant men's basketball coach.

- The provision of a telephone credit card to a student-athlete's mother to use to contact the mothers of two prospective student-athletes to provide information to them regarding the institution's athletics program.

- The provision of a meal to a prospect's high school coach, principal and a friend of the coach during a recruiting visit.

### Summary of Penalties:

- Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.

to use to contact relatives of two prospects.

- Unethical conduct by a then assistant men's basketball coach, who knowingly arranged (with the help of a representative of the institution's athletics interests) the provision of improper recruiting inducements to a prospect.

In football the violations included the following:

- The provision of meals at restaurants by an assistant coach to student-athletes.

- The provision of excessive entertainment money to two student-athlete hosts for official paid visits.

- The provision of lodging by student-athletes for three prospects, and the provision of local transportation for one of the prospects.

- Recruiting contacts by two former student-athletes.

- Tryouts of prospects in the presence of a coaching staff member.

In 1985, the NCAA membership implemented specific minimum penalties for cases involving major violations. These penalties include a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that a case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was unique because of several factors, including:

- Pittsburgh's thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA.

- The university's cooperation in the processing of the case.

- Pittsburgh's initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions.

- The fact that the violations in the football program were secondary in nature.

As a result of these mitigating circumstances, the committee levied less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation.

- A two-year probationary period.

- Development and implementation of a comprehensive educational program.

- Reduction of expense-paid visits in football to 60 during the 1993-94 or 1994-95 academic year.

- Off-campus recruiting restrictions against one assistant men's basketball coach.

- Reduction of athletically related financial aid awards to 12 for the 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years in men's basketball.

- Reduction of expense-paid visits to 12 during the 1994-95 academic year in men's basketball.

- Institutional recertification of all athletics policies and procedures.

- A show-cause order issued regarding a former assistant men's basketball coach.

- A show-cause order issued regarding a current assistant men's basketball coach.

- Disassociation of a representative of the institution's athletics interests.

### II. Violations of NCAA legislation.

A. Violations of NCAA legislation in football as determined by the committee.

1. [NCAA Bylaws 16.01.3 and 16.12.2]

During the period from the spring of 1986 to the end of 1989, an assistant football coach provided meals for several student-athletes at local fast-food restaurants at no cost to the young men. The assistant coach also provided meals for several student-athletes at a pizza restaurant near the institution's campus and charged the university with the cost of some of these meals.

2. [NCAA Bylaw 13.7.5.5-(a)]

On several occasions during the period beginning with the 1986-87 academic year to the 1989-90 academic year, an assistant football coach provided \$20 to \$40 cash in excess of the permissible \$20 host money to two student-athletes when the young men hosted prospective student-athletes during their official visits to the university's campus.

3. [NCAA Bylaw 13.8.2.1]

During the summer of 1988 and spring of 1989, a student-athlete provided overnight lodging for a prospective student-athlete.

In the spring of 1988, an assistant football coach arranged for another prospective student-athlete to be provided lodging and meals by the same student-athlete in his apartment for a period of approximately five days coinciding with the prospective student-athlete's high-school spring break. The student-athlete provided local transportation for the prospect as needed during his visit.

Also in the spring of 1988, another assistant football coach arranged for a third prospective student-athlete to be provided overnight lodging by four student-athletes



# ■ Infractions case: State University of New York at Buffalo

## I. Introduction.

This case involved allegations of NCAA rules violations in the institution's Division II men's basketball program. The allegations and details of the university's investigation were reported to the NCAA enforcement staff in a letter from the president dated June 9, 1992. The institution's investigation was prompted by an article published in the May 4, 1992, edition of the university's student newspaper alleging possible violations of NCAA legislation during the 1989-90 academic year involving a student-athlete and an assistant men's basketball coach.

The allegations in this case related primarily to the provision of extra benefits to student-athletes in the form of a free airline ticket, a discounted airline ticket, free ground transportation to one student-athlete and free tickets to an exhibition professional basketball game to two student-athletes. All of the allegations related to a single member of the men's basketball coaching staff.

The university's internal investigation included various interviews with student-athletes and coaches by the institution's faculty athletics representative and the director of compliance. The university was unable to interview the involved former assistant men's basketball coach and a former airline employee who was a friend of the coach and who had been employed by airlines in both Buffalo, New York, (September 1987 through January 1989) and Chicago (February 1989 through October 1991).

After receipt of the institution's report, the enforcement staff conducted independent interviews, including two interviews with the former assistant men's basketball coach. On May 14, 1992, the enforcement staff sent a letter of official inquiry to the university and notified the former assistant coach of the allegations in which he was named and of his opportunity to respond.

At an NCAA regional compliance seminar held June 1-4, 1993, the faculty athletics representative and the director of compliance were provided with an opportunity to review all memoranda related to the enforcement staff's investigation. The university's response to the official inquiry was submitted to the enforcement staff July 16, 1993. Notwithstanding numerous attempts by the enforcement staff to ascertain whether the former coach intended to respond to allegations in the official inquiry involving him, no response was received from the coach.

On August 11, 1993, the enforcement staff contacted the former coach by telephone and asked if he had received the May 14, 1993, letter of official inquiry. The coach was nonresponsive regarding his receipt of the letter of official inquiry, but told the enforcement staff that he did not plan to respond to the official inquiry or have any further involvement with the investigation. On August 13, 1993, the enforcement staff sent a letter to the coach documenting his conversation with the enforcement staff and notifying him of his opportunity to appear at a hearing before the NCAA Committee on Infractions September 17, 1993, and that his failure to appear at the September 17 hearing would result in a waiver of any opportunity to appeal either findings of NCAA violations made by the committee or sanctions, if any. He also was advised that a decision rendered by the committee could affect him at another NCAA member institution. Records indicate that the coach received and signed for the letter August 18, 1993.

The enforcement staff and university representatives held a prehearing conference August 31, 1993, via telephone conference call to discuss procedural matters and review issues that would be considered by the committee. During that conference call, the university agreed with the enforcement staff that the acknowledged self-reported violations in the letter of official inquiry were major in nature as defined in NCAA Bylaw 19.02.2.2 (1993-94 NCAA Manual). During the August 31 conference call, university representatives shared with the enforcement staff its communication with the coach whereby the coach acknowledged receipt of the August 13 letter from the enforcement staff and informed university representatives of his intent not to appear at the September 17 hearing. In light of the coach's previous indication that he did not intend to further participate, a prehearing conference was not conducted with the coach.

The university's chief business officer, the faculty athletics representative, the director of athletics, the current head men's basketball coach and the legal counsel for the State University of New York system appeared before the Committee on Infractions at a hearing September 17, 1993. At that hearing, the committee found that several violations had occurred within the men's basketball program.

Although this is a major infractions case,

## Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at the State University of New York at Buffalo on probation for one year for "limited, major violations" of NCAA legislation in men's basketball.

The committee instructed the university to develop and implement a comprehensive educational program to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation.

In addition, if the former assistant men's basketball coach involved in these violations seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at an NCAA member institution during the next three years, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions; the committee at that point will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

The violations in this case included:

- The provision of extra benefits to a student-athlete in the form of a free airline ticket.
- The provision of extra benefits to a student-athlete in the form of a discounted airline ticket by a representative of the university's athletics interests.
- The provision of free automobile transportation to a student-athlete by the assistant coach.
- The provision of extra benefits in the form of

the violations in this case were limited and resulted from a few acts by one assistant coach in several extra-benefit violations involving one student-athlete and another extra-benefit violation involving two student-athletes.

A summary of the violations in the men's basketball program is as follows:

- The provision of extra benefits in the form of a free airline ticket to a student-athlete as arranged by the assistant men's basketball coach.
- The provision of extra benefits in the form of a discounted airline ticket to a student-athlete by a representative of the university's athletics interests.
- The provision of free automobile transportation to a student-athlete by the assistant men's basketball coach.
- The provision of extra benefits in the form of free tickets to a professional basketball game to two student-athletes as arranged by the assistant men's basketball coach.
- Unethical conduct by the former assistant men's basketball coach.

The university admitted the violations related to the provision of extra benefits in the form of a free airline ticket, a discounted airline ticket, free automobile transportation and the free professional basketball tickets. The involved assistant men's basketball coach is no longer at the university. The university has a new head men's basketball coach and has taken additional steps to reinforce its compliance education program. It should be noted that a compliance review was conducted at the university in 1990 by the NCAA compliance services department at the invitation of the director of athletics as a part of the institution's efforts to review its athletics program. As a result of that review, the university took several significant steps to develop a sound compliance program.

In assessing the penalties required by Bylaw 19.5.2 in cases involving major violations, the committee took into consideration the limited nature of the violations, the university's prompt and thorough investigation of the allegations, and the actions taken by the university to reinforce its compliance program.

A summary of the penalties the committee imposed are:

- Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.
- A one-year probationary period.
- Development and implementation of a comprehensive educational program.
- Institutional recertification of all athletics policies and procedures.
- A show-cause requirement issued to the former assistant men's basketball coach.

## II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by the Committee on Infractions.

- A. Violations reported by the university.
- 1. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.1]

free tickets to a professional basketball game to two student-athletes as arranged by the assistant coach.

■ Unethical conduct on the part of the former assistant coach, who knowingly became involved in providing extra benefits to enrolled student-athletes.

In 1985, the NCAA membership implemented specific minimum penalties for cases involving major violations. These penalties include: a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that a case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was unique because of the limited nature of the violations and the fact that they were committed by only one assistant coach; the university's prompt and thorough investigation of the violations; the prompt reporting of violations to the NCAA, and the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance.

As a result of these mitigating circumstances, the committee levied less than the minimum set of penalties required by NCAA legislation.

the ticket before December 22, which she did.

Further, the coach drove the student-athlete to the Buffalo airport where the young man presented personal identification at the ticket counter and was provided a prepaid ticket for travel home December 22, 1989.

Finally, on December 28, 1989, the student-athlete traveled from his home to Boston, where he received free prearranged taxi transportation to the hotel where the basketball team was staying.

3. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.5]

During the fall of 1989, an assistant men's basketball coach provided extra benefits to two student-athletes. Specifically, the coach provided one of the young men with two tickets and the other young man with one ticket to an October 26, 1989, exhibition professional basketball game. The first young man had told the coach that he was a fan of one of the teams and wanted to go to the game, but because the game was sold out, he was unable to purchase tickets on his own. At a later date, the coach provided the tickets to this game to the first young man while in Alumni Arena on the university's campus, and the first young man attended the game with a former basketball student-athlete. The second student-athlete asked the coach for a ticket to the game, and the coach instructed him that a ticket would be available for him at the will-call window. The second young man obtained the ticket and attended the game.

B. Violation submitted by the NCAA enforcement staff.

[NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(c)]

The involved former assistant men's basketball coach did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards of honesty normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics and violated the provisions of ethical conduct by his involvement in Parts II-A-1 and II-A-3 of this report by his knowing involvement in providing extra benefits to enrolled student-athletes.

## III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members

in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this was a unique case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included: the limited nature of the violations, the prompt and thorough investigation of violations by the university, the prompt reporting of violations to the NCAA, the university's cooperation in the processing of the case, and the initiation of effective remedial actions, including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future. Therefore, the committee imposed the following actions:

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of one year from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee action in the event of an appeal by the university.

B. The State University of New York at Buffalo shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

C. During this period of probation, the institution shall: develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by January 1, 1994, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period.

D. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

E. If the involved former assistant men's basketball coach still had been employed at the institution, the university would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.5.2.1-(m) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

F. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a three-year period (November 16, 1993, through November 15, 1996), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.5.2.1-(m), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

Should the State University of New York at Buffalo appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the Infractions Appeals Committee, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Infractions Appeals Committee. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.9.5. A copy of the report would be provided to the institution before the university's appearance before the appeals committee.

See Buffalo, page 13 ►



## Pittsburgh

### ► Continued from page 11

in the young men's apartment.

4. [NCAA Bylaw 13.5.2.]

In early January 1988, during the official paid visit to the institution's campus of a prospective student-athlete, the young man received limousine transportation to various locations in Pittsburgh with his student host and other members of the institution's football team.

5. [NCAA Bylaws 13.5.1.1, 13.7.5.1 and 13.7.5.5-(a).]

In January 1988, during the official paid visit of a prospective student-athlete, two former student-athletes who are professional football players had contact with him at a bar in Pittsburgh and purchased drinks for him and several football student-athletes. Although not arranged by the university, these were impermissible contacts by representatives of the university's athletics interests, and the expenses provided for the entertainment of the prospective student-athlete during his contact with the professional athletes exceeded the daily \$20 allowed.

6. [NCAA Bylaws 13.12.1 and 13.12.2-(b).]

In the spring of 1988, during visits to the university, two prospective student-athletes worked out in the university's weight room on one occasion each while in the presence of the university's strength coach. Both prospects had signed National Letters of Intent before these workouts.

7. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.2-(a) and 16.12.2.1.]

In late 1988 or early 1989, during the official paid visits to the university's campus of two prospective student-athletes, both young men received items of clothing at no cost to them. Specifically, one of the young men received a sweatshirt, and the other young man received a T-shirt bearing the university's insignia. During the period beginning in the fall of 1989 through early 1990, a student-athlete received several hats bearing the university's insignia at no cost to the young man.

8. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.1.]

On five occasions during the period from March 1988 through January 1989, institutional staff members misinterpreted NCAA legislation and allowed groups of enrolled football student-athletes to receive meals at two Pittsburgh restaurants during small group team meetings that were intended for discussion of team issues and the promotion of team unity.

B. Violations in men's basketball as determined by the committee.

1. [NCAA Constitution 6.4.2-(c), and Bylaws 13.02.10-(c), 13.02.10-(e), 13.1.2.1 and 13.2.2-(f).]

During the period from September 1988 through September 1989, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, a men's assistant basketball coach used a personal friend who was a businessman from New York with no previous association to the institution as a middle man between the university and the prospect to assist the university in its efforts to recruit the young man in that: (a) both the coach and his friend made improper offers and statements that reasonably led the young man to believe that he would receive extra benefits; (b) the businessman (with the coach's knowledge) provided improper inducements to the prospect during his recruitment, which included the payment of \$7,000 for a portion of the young man's tuition at a preparatory school during the 1989 fall semester and provided cash to the young man to purchase clothing to attend the prep

school, and (c) the businessman also made improper recruiting contacts with the young man. These offers, contacts and inducements were provided to the prospect, initially, to influence his commitment to Pittsburgh and, later, after it became obvious that the young man would not be a qualifier, were provided with the hope and understanding of both the coach and the businessman that the young man would enroll at the institution after he left the prep school. Because of the long-standing relationship between the coach and the businessman and because of the coach's knowledge of the businessman's previous relationship with the prospect, the committee determined that the businessman became a representative of the institution's athletics interests when he began helping the assistant coach recruit the prospect. The businessman's actions in this matter were designed to provide inducements to the prospect through a source that would be untraceable to the institution and resulted in the businessman becoming a representative of the university's athletics interests.

Specifically, during the 1988-89 academic year, both before and after the date the young man signed a National Letter of Intent to attend the institution November 13, 1988, the coach told the young man during several telephone conversations that if he enrolled at the institution and needed anything, he should contact the businessman. The coach indicated to the prospect that he was to contact the businessman because he had no obvious ties to the institution. As a result, if he provided anything to the young man, the coach and the institution would be insulated from any noticeable involvement. The businessman also affirmed the coach's statements to the young man and told the prospect that if he ever needed food, money, clothes or any other material benefits, it would not be a problem. On the evening of November 13, 1988, the businessman visited the young man's home. It was on this evening that the young man signed the letter of intent that was later forwarded to the institution. The presence of the businessman in the young man's house was an improper recruiting contact by a representative of the university's athletics interests.

During a telephone conversation between the coach and the young man in September 1989, approximately three or four days before he enrolled at a prep school, the coach asked the young man if he needed anything. The young man told the coach that he needed money to purchase a sport coat and slacks in order to satisfy the dress code at the prep school, and the coach told the young man to contact the businessman. The prospect then went to the man's place of business in New York where the businessman gave the young man a minimum of \$150 cash in order that he could purchase a sport coat and pair of slacks.

On September 11 and 14, 1989, the businessman wrote two checks drawn on his personal account, in the amounts of \$900 and \$6,100, respectively. The checks were made payable to the preparatory school and were used to pay the cost of the young man's attendance at the prep school for the 1989 fall semester.

2. [NCAA Bylaws 10.0.1.1, 10.1 and 10.1-(c).]

An assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards of honesty

normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics and violated the provisions of ethical conduct by his knowing involvement in providing improper recruiting inducements to a prospective student-athlete.

C. Violations in men's basketball self-reported by the institution and found by the committee.

1. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1 and 13.9.]

On September 28, 1988, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, and after a visit by an assistant men's basketball coach and the head men's basketball coach to the young man's high school for recruiting purposes, the coaches provided improper entertainment by providing a meal to the prospective student-athlete's basketball coach, the director of athletics at the high school and a friend of the high school coach. After the assistant men's basketball coach and the head men's basketball coach had concluded their meeting with the high school director of athletics and the boys' basketball coach at the high school, they met the coach's friend and went to dinner at a local restaurant. The head men's basketball coach reported to the institution that he had paid for the meal because of his prior relationship to the high school coach, the high school director of athletics and the coach's friend, and that the meal was not used as an inducement to assist the institution in recruiting the prospect.

2. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5.1 and 16.02.3.]

During the weekend of November 12-14, 1988, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, an assistant men's basketball coach provided his university-issued telephone credit card number to the mother of a men's basketball student-athlete in order for the woman to call the prospective student-athlete's mother and the mother of another prospect being recruited by the institution and advise them of the advantages of the institution's academic and basketball programs.

### III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985, in the men's basketball program. NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the

sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this was a unique case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors include: thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA; cooperation in the processing of the case, initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions (including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future), and the violations in the football program were secondary in nature.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee action in the event of an appeal by the university.

B. The University of Pittsburgh shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

C. During this period of probation, the institution shall: continue to develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by January 1, 1994, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period, with a particular emphasis on the monitoring of activity by representatives of its athletics interests and the conduct of official hosts and staff members during official visits by prospects.

D. For a six-month period, beginning with the effective date of this report, only the head coach and one assistant coach may engage in off-campus recruiting activities (in-person contacts and evaluation) in men's basketball.

E. During the 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years, the institution shall award no more than 12 athletically related financial aid awards in men's basketball that are countable under Bylaw 15.02.3.

F. The institution shall be limited to 12 expense-paid visits to the institution's campus in men's basketball during the 1994-95 academic year.

G. The institution shall be limited to 60 expense-paid visits to the institution's campus in football during the 1993-94 or 1994-95 academic year. The institution may designate which year it will limit its visits.

H. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

I. The institution shall "show cause" why it should not be penalized further if it fails to disassociate the involved representative of the institution's athletics interests from the institution's athletics program based upon his involvement in violations of NCAA rules. In the committee's present view, the institution should: (1) refrain from accepting any assistance from the individual that would aid

enrolled student-athletes; (2) refuse financial assistance for the institution's athletics program from the individual; (3) ensure that the individual provides no benefit or privilege to enrolled or to prospective student-athletes, and (4) take such other actions against the individual that the institution determines to be within its authority to eliminate the involvement of the individual in the institution's athletics program.

J. The university shall show cause why the assistant men's basketball coach involved in Part II-C-2 should not be restricted from off-campus recruiting for a six-month period.

K. If the involved former assistant men's basketball coach had still been employed at the institution, the institution would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.5.2.1-(m) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

L. Due to his involvement in violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former assistant men's basketball coach will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a three-year period (August 31, 1992, through August 30, 1995), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.5.2.1-(m), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

M. If the involved former assistant football coach still had been employed at the institution, the university would have been required to explain why it should not have been subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

Should the University of Pittsburgh appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.9.5. A copy of the report would be provided to the institution before the university's appearance before the appeals committee.

The Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. The committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.

NCAA COMMITTEE  
ON INFRACTIONS

## Buffalo

### ► Continued from page 12

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NCAA COMMITTEE  
ON INFRACTIONS

## New timing device claims to solve time-loss problems

A former National Basketball Association official has invented a high-tech timing device he claims will replace time lost due to the human reaction of clock operators.

Michael Costabile, 34, a referee for four years in the NBA, was given a patent recently for a wireless timing system designed for sports arenas, according to The Associated Press.

"This allows the official to have complete control of the game clock, 100 percent," he said.

The system is keyed to the referee's whistle through a transmitter at the scorer's table. When the whistle is blown, the clock stops immediately. Officials use a device similar to a pager worn on the belt to restart the clock.

Costabile said the average time to stop a clock in the NBA is about six-tenths of the second from when a whistle is blown. In college, it's about seventh-tenths.

The clock stops an average of 83 times in the pros, and 65 to 70 times in college.

### 'Lot on the line'

"If you give a coach that minute and 10 seconds, it could be the difference in a 12-9 season or an 11-10 season vs. a 17-6 season and a trip to the NCAA tournament and his job. There are a lot of things on the line," Costabile said.

The Southern Conference has been evaluating it during the exhibition season, Commissioner

Wright Waters said.

"If you are trying to sink a shot with one or two seconds left, it is real significant," Waters said.

"We live in a world of technology and what we have to be is smart enough to use technology in the sport without losing the tradition. We don't want to dehumanize the game."

Fred Barakat, supervisor of Atlantic Coast Conference officials, also is interested in Costabile's system. Barakat said he would test it during summer camps in 1994.

"It has tremendous potential if everything goes well," Barakat said. "It merits our attention.... If it makes our game better, that's my job to see."

Costabile said the system has a range of 1,000 feet and, because of the coded transmitter, the odds that someone in the stands could break the code with another whistle are more than a million-to-one.

The official timer still would be used as a backup, he said.

"We are not going to fire the timer, the scorer," Costabile said. "Whoever presses their button first starts the clock. He (the timer) will always be behind, every single time."

Questions raised about the system by Barakat and others involve dependability and price, which Costabile did not divulge.

The system also could be used in football, ice hockey, wrestling and other sports that use clocks.

## ■ Council minutes

### Meeting October 11-12, 1993

*Following are the minutes of the October 11-12, 1993, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Hyatt Regency Crown Center in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Council are included. A story reporting highlights of the meeting appeared in the October 18 issue of The NCAA News.*

**1. Opening Remarks.** NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley extended the Council's welcome to Wilford S. Bailey, representing the NCAA Presidents Commission as its consultant, and Stephen A. Mallonee, who would be replacing Carol A. Powell as staff liaison to the Division II Steering Committee.

#### 2. Previous Minutes.

It was voted that the minutes of the August 4-6, 1993, meeting be approved as distributed.

**Major Issues in Athletics.** Council members discussed major issues in intercollegiate athletics identified for this meeting.

a. Council members received a status report on the work of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force. It was noted that, despite the relative scarcity of available material, a subcommittee of the task force was continuing its efforts to develop a gender-equity sourcebook, which would become an ongoing responsibility of the NCAA Council on Women's Athletics. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

b. The Council received a status report by the Executive Director Search Committee. It was noted for the record that finalists for the position would be announced in the next two weeks and that interviews would be conducted among the finalists in early November. President Crowley indicated that the Executive Committee might be in a position to announce its decision by the middle of November. The Council received the report without taking action.

c. The Council received a report of actions taken by the Presidents Commission during its September 28-29, 1993, meeting. It was noted for the record that the Commission sponsored a resolution for the 1994 NCAA Convention to direct that the Joint Policy Board appoint a special committee to conduct a review of the NCAA membership structure; further, that the special committee present acceptable structure models to the membership during a forum conducted in conjunction with the 1995 Convention, and finally, that the special committee, if deemed appropriate, present one or more proposed models for consideration during the 1996 Convention.

(1) It was noted that the Administrative Committee had discussed the Commission's action and had agreed to recommend to the Joint Policy Board that the special committee be appointed before the Convention in order to avoid unnecessary delays.

It was voted that the Council support the Administrative Committee's recommendation to the Joint Policy Board.

(2) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that President Crowley represent the NCAA in discussions with chief executive officers of Division I-A institutions who plan to meet in conjunction with the fall meeting of the National Association of State Universities and Land Grant Colleges to discuss membership-structure issues; further, that representatives of the Council communicate to the College Football Association the continued willingness of the NCAA to provide information in writing or in person concerning the legislative autonomy currently available to Division I-A member institutions.

It was voted that the recommendations of the steering committee be approved.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee reported its discussion of a number of alternative structural models that might serve as the basis for discussion of this issue in Division III. The steering committee reported plans to share this information with the Division III subcommittee of the Presidents Commission. The steering committee also reported that commissioners of Division III conferences would be requested to discuss this topic during their meeting at the 1994 Convention and that consideration would be given to including this topic on the agenda of the 1994 Division III business session.

**4. Committee Reports.** (Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including several information items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these minutes.)

a. **Academic Requirements.** At the request of California State University, Fresno, the Council reviewed a decision of the Academic Requirements Committee's subcommittee

on satisfactory-progress waivers to deny Fresno State's waiver request related to the application of NCAA Bylaw 14.5.4.1.1 to the eligibility of student-athlete Jamie Christian. During a September 1 telephone conference, the subcommittee had denied the university's waiver request, per Bylaw 14.5.4.1.1, to permit Christian to count additional summer hours toward his eligibility for competition during the fall of 1993.

It was voted that the action of the subcommittee be sustained.

b. **Administrative Review Panel.** The Council reviewed a report of actions taken by the review panel in August and September 1993. It was noted that of those cases reviewed by the panel during this period, 36 were granted and 42 were denied. It was the sense of the meeting that future compilations should be organized by bylaw reference rather than by case number.

c. **Executive.** The Council reviewed actions taken by the Executive Committee during its August 11-13 meeting.

(1) The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 2-140 in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1994 Convention, which would amend Bylaw 20.4.1.3 to permit a Division II institution to be classified in Division I in a sport in which there is a Division I and a Division III championship but not a Division II championship. The Division II Championships Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1995 Convention to amend this legislation further to permit Division II institutions to classify a sport in Division III in this circumstance, provided that a survey of Division III institutions sponsoring the sport indicated support for the reclassification.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such proposed legislation.

(2) It was voted that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 17 to reflect that play-in games conducted in conjunction with NCAA championships should not be counted as contests for purposes of Bylaw 17 limitations on the number of allowable contests.

#### d. Financial Aid and Amateurism.

(1) It was noted that the Council had declined to sponsor legislation during its April 1993 meeting to amend Bylaw 16.4.2 (a) to permit an institution to provide health insurance to student-athletes who are not covered by applicable health insurance (e.g., family health plan), provided it is an institutionally administered health-care plan. The committee recommended that the concept be forwarded to the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee and to the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity for those committees' reactions before the financial aid committee's February 1994 meeting.

It was voted that the matter be referred to the two committees.

(2) The financial aid committee requested that the Council ask the Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues to complete, during its spring 1994 meeting, a review of the financial aid committee's previous request to permit moneys from the NCAA Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes to be used to pay the premiums for health insurance that is available to all students through the institution.

It was voted that the Council forward this request on behalf of the financial aid committee.

(3) The committee noted that non-Pell Grant-eligible student-athletes had been given access to the Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes on a trial basis during the 1992-93 and 1993-94 academic years. The committee recommended that the Council request the Executive Committee to permit non-Pell Grant-eligible student-athletes access to the fund on a permanent basis; further, that the provisions under which such student-athletes are permitted access to the fund no longer require an institution's financial aid office to complete a need assessment of a foreign student-athlete but require that an official institutional entity that advises foreign student-athletes, and that is outside the athletics department, certify in writing that the student-athlete has sufficient need for the award.

It was voted "that the Council forward this recommendation to the Executive Committee with the Council's support."

4. The Council reviewed the application of Bylaw 15.2.4.2 to various Federal entitlement programs, including the G.I. Bill of Rights and other educational benefits for veterans. The Council took the following actions to amend NCAA legislation under the Council's authority set forth in Constitution 5.4.1.1.1:

(a) Replace the G.I. Bill of Rights in Bylaw 15.2.4.2(a) with the Montgomery G.I. Bill—Active Duty and the Montgomery G.I. Bill—Selected Reserve.

(b) Substitute the Dependents Education Assistance Program (DEAP) for the War Orphans Educational Program in Bylaw 15.2.4.2(c).

(c) Specifically list the Reinstated Entitlement Program for Survivors (REPS) as part of the Social Security Insurance Program referenced in Bylaw 15.2.4.2(c).

(5) It was voted that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation in accordance with the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to include the Vocational Rehabilitation for Service-Disabled Veterans Program and the Veterans Educational Assistance Program (VEAP) as exempted government grants under the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.4.2.

(6) The Council reviewed Bylaw 15.4.6, which states that any assistance provided within the limit defined in Bylaw 15.4.5 must be based on financial need, as determined by any need-analysis system that conforms to a uniform methodology approved by the U.S. Department of Education. The committee recommended that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 15.4.6 to delete that language and to establish a new provision specifying that any assistance provided within the limit defined in Bylaw 15.4.5 must be based on financial need as determined by the need-analysis system that conforms to written institutional guidelines; further, that this provision also state that the methodology used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodology used by the institution for all students.

It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 15.4.6 consistent with the committee's recommendations.

(7) The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 2-155 (Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1994 Convention), which would require the committee to prepare legislation for the 1995 Convention concerning a need-based financial aid model. The committee recommended that the Council, working with the Gateway Conference, amend Proposal No. 2-155 to require proposed legislation no later than the 1996 Convention, to mandate a progress report of the committee's work at the 1995 Convention, to remind institutions that their participation will be necessary to gather cost-impact data, to emphasize that a thorough review and full discussion are necessary to result in a thoughtful conclusion on this issue, and to indicate that the committee understands the urgency to resolve the matter but also recognizes a responsibility to educate the membership fully on this topic.

It was voted that the Council withdraw Proposal No. 2-155 and sponsor a new resolution for the 1994 Convention consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(8) The committee recommended that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 15.2.4.1 to make the legislation applicable only to Divisions I and II.

It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 15.2.4.1 consistent with the committee's recommendation.

e. **Infractions Appeals.** The committee recommended that the Council consider eliminating the requirements set forth in Bylaw 32.9.6 that expanded infractions reports be released to the public. It was the sense of the meeting that the committee's recommendation be referred to the Committee on Infractions for comment.

f. **Initial-Eligibility Waivers.** The Council reviewed a report of actions taken by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers during its July 21 and August 27, 1993, telephone conferences and by facsimile transmissions September 8, 1993.

(1) It was the sense of the meeting that the reported actions of the subcommittee be approved.

(2) It was voted that the actions of the subcommittee related to home-schooling programs be referred to the Academic Requirements Committee for consideration as to whether legislative or other standards ought to be established for treatment of home-schooling cases.

g. **Legislative Review.** The Council reviewed a compilation of current interpretations recommended by the committee for incorporation into the 1994-95 NCAA Manual.

It was voted that the committee's compilation of interpretations be approved.

h. **Proposal No. 24 (1990 Convention).** The Council reviewed a timetable for the distribution and collection of 1994 graduation rates (Division I) and enrollment and per-

sistence rates (Divisions II and III) disclosure forms.

It was voted that the timetables recommended by the committee be approved.

i. **Review and Planning.** The committee requested that the Executive Committee be asked again to consult directly with respected risk managers at member institutions to evaluate the Association's current catastrophic-injury insurance program; further, that consideration be given, after that evaluation, to the desirability of reinstating the NCAA Insurance Committee in order to assure more direct membership oversight of that program.

It was voted that the committee's request be approved.

j. **Two-Year College Relations.** The committee requested that the Council ask the Academic Requirements Committee to discuss whether it wishes to recommend an amendment to Bylaw 14.6.4.4.4 to give the Academic Requirements Committee the authority to make judgments regarding whether a two-year college degree is academic, rather than vocational or technical, in nature.

It was voted that the matter be referred to the Academic Requirements Committee.

5. **Governmental Affairs.** The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs. (Note: A summary of the report appeared in the October 25, 1993, issue of The NCAA News.) The Council received the report without taking formal action.

#### 6. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was noted for the record. It reflected 893 active institutions as of September 24, 1993 (up 29 from the August report), and 1,099 members in all categories as of that date (up 34 from August).

b. It was voted that the National Strength and Conditioning Association, Lincoln, Nebraska, be elected to affiliated membership.

c. It was voted that Gwynedd Mercy College, Gwynedd Valley, Pennsylvania, be elected to corresponding membership.

d. It was voted that a request submitted by California State University, Fresno, for transfer of district membership per Constitution 4.8.1.1 be approved.

e. The Council reviewed a request submitted by the U.S. Air Force Academy to continue to classify its men's and women's programs in different divisions under the provisions of Bylaw 20.1.1.1.

It was voted that the request be approved, with the understanding that the communication of this action include the Council's position that this three-year period should be used to move the academy's women's program to Division I.

f. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Davidson College for a football scheduling waiver per Bylaw 20.9.7.2.4.

(2) Approved a request submitted by Oregon State University for a scheduling waiver per Bylaw 20.9.4.1.1.

g. The Division II Steering Committee reported that it had considered an appeal presented by the University of District of Columbia concerning action taken in the previous meeting by the Division II Steering Committee to deny the university's requested waiver of the minimum sports-sponsorship criteria per Bylaw 20.10.3.5.8.1. The steering committee reported that it had approved the university's waiver request with the understanding that a letter be forwarded to the institution voicing the committee's strong belief that this be the last such waiver request submitted by the institution.

h. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Elected the Constitution Athletic Conference, Babson Park, Massachusetts, to conference membership.

(2) Postponed until the Council's January meeting consideration of an application for active membership submitted by Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pennsylvania.

(3) Reviewed without taking action eight waiver requests that the Division III membership will consider during the 1994 Convention.

i. The Council reviewed a listing of member institutions assigned restricted or probationary membership for the 1993-94 academic year and the circumstances involved in each case. The Council received the report without taking action.

#### 7. 88th Annual Convention.

a. The Council reviewed the schedule of primary meetings for the January Convention, as well as plans for the honors dinner. It was noted for the record that programs for the division business sessions are to be completed by business-session chairs

not later than December 1, 1993.

b. The Council reviewed legislative amendments set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1994 Convention. (Note: Actions were taken after review by the steering committees.)

(1) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees reported their continued opposition to Proposal No. 2-8, which would amend Constitution 5.4.1.2 to specify that an interpretation of NCAA legislation issued by the NCAA legislative services staff is not binding.

(2) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-9, which would amend Constitution 6.2.1 to specify that each member institution shall be required to determine, on an annual basis, all athletically related revenues and expenditures on a standardized reporting form.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its support for the proposal.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council affirm its support for the proposal.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose the proposal.

(d) It was moved and seconded that the Council affirm its support for the proposal. (Defeated—For 12, Against 29.)

(e) It was moved and seconded that the Council oppose the proposal. (Defeated—Show of Hands.)

(f) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council take no position on the proposal.

(3) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-10, which would amend Bylaws 11.1 and 14.1 to prohibit the use of tobacco products by student-athletes, coaches and game officials during practice and competition in all sports. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to amend to prohibit use of tobacco products by student-athletes during practice and competition; further, to disqualify for the remainder of that practice or competition a student-athlete who uses such products during practice or competition.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment-to-amendment.

(4) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-24, which would amend Bylaw 11.7.2.1 to permit an institution to employ an additional graduate assistant coach in Division I-A football, provided at least one of the three graduate assistant coaches is an ethnic minority.

(5) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-31, which would amend Bylaw 12.2.4.2 to permit a student-athlete in the sport of basketball to enter a professional league's draft without jeopardizing eligibility in that sport, provided the student-athlete declares his or her intention to resume intercollegiate basketball participation within 30 days after the draft. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the rationale statement for the proposal include a clarification that the amendment would not alter current limitations related to professional team tryouts or agreements to be represented by player agents.

It was voted that the proposal's rationale statement be revised consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(6) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-34, which would amend Bylaws 13.02.5 and 13.1.7.6 to specify that in all sports in Division I, an evaluation occurs at a prospect's practice or competition only if the prospect is observed practicing or competing. The Division I Steering Committee reported that a motion to oppose the proposal during its meeting was defeated and that the steering committee had agreed to take no position on the proposal.

(7) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-36, which would amend Bylaws 11.1.1.3 and 14.6.5.3.10 to specify that there be an appeals process for student-athletes when permission is denied to contact institutions about transferring, or when the institution from which the student athlete is transferring will not certify that it has no objection to the student-athlete's transferring and being immediately eligible pursuant to the one-time transfer exception. The Division I Steering Committee requested that the proposal be revised editorially to clarify that the appeals process shall be available whenever the institution denies permission, regardless of the number of institutions to which the prohibition is applicable. It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal be revised in this manner.

(8) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-39, which would amend Bylaw 13.1.2.4(b) to permit Division I institutions to use a toll-

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free (1-800) telephone number to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had agreed to separate the voting line for Division I-A and for other institutions in Division I; further, it agreed to support the proposal for Division I-A.

(9) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-41, which would amend Bylaws 13.1.7 and 30.10 to revise limitations on recruiting calendars in Division I football and basketball. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had agreed to sponsor an amendment-to-amendment that would change the "person day" concept to a "calendar day" concept throughout the proposal.

(10) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-43, which would amend Bylaw 13.6.2.9 to eliminate the requirement that an institution uses an official visit for each prospective student-athlete in an automobile if the institution reimburses a specific prospect for his or her automobile transportation expenses. The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the proposal be modified editorially to clarify that institutions would not be charged with an official visit for nonrecruited individuals accompanying the prospect on the official visit.

It was voted that the proposal be modified consistent with the recommendation of the Division II Steering Committee.

(11) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-46, which would amend Bylaw 13.8.2.1.5 to permit a Division I institution to provide special parking for a prospect attending an institution's campus athletics event during an unofficial visit to the institution's campus.

(12) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-52, which would amend Bylaw 13.15.3 to prohibit the use of published recruiting or scouting services but to continue to allow an institution to use video scouting services. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment to make it applicable only in the sports of football and basketball.

It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(13) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-54, which would amend Bylaws 14.2, 14.2.5, 14.2.6 and 14.3.3 to permit student-athletes in Divisions I and II to engage in five seasons of intercollegiate competition within the five-year/10-semester eligibility period, to delete legislation related to the hardship waiver and season-of-competition waiver, to permit partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers to participate in not more than four seasons of competition in Division I and five seasons of competition in Division II, and to specify that partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers who have exhausted four seasons of competition in Division I shall not be eligible for further seasons of competition in Division II.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose this proposal; further, that the voting line be changed to Division I-A football, Division I-AA football, Division I-A, all other institutions in Division I, and Division II.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it had taken no position on the proposal but requested that the Presidents Commission consider including this proposal for consideration during Presidential Agenda Day. The steering committee also reported that if the Presidents Commission determines not to approve consideration of the proposal on Presidential Agenda Day, the steering committee will request that the proposal be reconsidered for Division II if it is defeated initially in Division II but adopted in Division I.

(c) It was voted that the recommendations of the Divisions I and II Steering Committees be approved.

(14) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-61, which would amend Bylaw 14.5.4.1 to reduce from 75 percent to 62.5 percent the amount of satisfactory-progress credit hours that a Division I student-athlete must earn during the regular academic year, and to increase from 25 percent to 37.5 percent the amount of satisfactory-progress credit hours that a student may earn during the summer.

(15) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-78, which would amend Bylaw 15.2.5.3 to permit a student-athlete to receive aid from an outside source that uses athletics participation as a minor criterion for awarding the aid and to permit the recipient's choice of institutions to be restricted by the donor, provided the recipient's choice is not limited to one designated institution or conference. Upon recommendations of the Divisions I and II Steering Committees, it was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the

proposal.

(16) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-79, which would amend Bylaws 15.2.5.3 and 15.2.5.4 to permit a student-athlete to receive an educational scholarship from an outside source, provided the donor does not restrict the recipient's choice of institutions to a single designated institution. The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of this proposal, in light of its previous action to support Proposal No. 2-78.

It was voted that the Council withdraw sponsorship of the proposal.

(17) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-80, which would amend Bylaw 15.2.7.1.2 to permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student who is required to attend an institution's summer term before the student's initial, full-time collegiate enrollment if the student is required to attend the summer term as a condition of acceptance for enrollment in the fall, and to limit the recipient to not more than four additional summer terms of athletics aid.

(18) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-85, which would amend Bylaws 15.5.3.2, 15.5.3.4, 20.02, 20.9.1.2, 20.9.3, 20.9.6.1, 20.9.7.1, 20.10.3 and 20.11.3 to establish maximum financial aid limits in emerging sports for women and to permit institutions to utilize the emerging sports in order to meet the Association's minimum sports-sponsorship and financial aid award criteria.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that Section C of the proposal (related to the definition of emerging sports) be considered by the Convention as a federated proposal. The Division III Steering Committee concurred with this recommendation.

It was voted that this recommendation be approved.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it had directed that an amendment-to-amendment be drafted related to Section H of the proposal to preclude Division II institutions from using emerging sports to meet minimum sports-sponsorship requirements.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council not act on a recommendation of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee to sponsor an amendment-to-amendment to preclude institutions from adding emerging sports only under the condition that existing sports not be eliminated. The Council agreed to take no action regarding the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee's recommendation.

(19) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-93, which would amend Bylaw 16.8.1.2.2 to establish travel squad limitations in Divisions I and II when an overnight stay or air travel is involved.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of this proposal and that the Presidents Commission be encouraged to do the same; further, that (in the event the proposal is introduced on the Convention floor) the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment to increase the proposed travel-squad limitations in men's and women's basketball to 13.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it supported the recommendations of the Division I Steering Committee.

(c) It was voted that the recommendations of the Division I Steering Committee be approved.

(20) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-97, which would amend Bylaw 17.02.1.2.1 to permit coaches in all individual sports in Division I to be present during voluntary individual workouts in the institution's regular practice facility and to spot or to provide safety or skill instruction without the workouts being considered as countable athletically related activities.

(21) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-98, which would amend Bylaw 17.02.1.2.1 to permit a wrestling coach in Division I to be present during voluntary individual wrestling workouts in the institution's regular practice facility and to provide safety or skill instruction without the workouts being considered as countable athletically related activities.

(22) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-102, which would amend Bylaws 17.1.5.4 and 17.1.6.1 to eliminate the required one-day-off-per-week restriction during NCAA championship participation. The Division II Steering Committee reported that it had requested the Interpretations Committee to review this proposal in relation to "play-in" contests conducted in conjunction with NCAA championships.

(23) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 2-106, which would amend

Bylaw 17 to permit a Division III institution to participate in an unlimited number of exhibition scrimmages on one date during the preseason practice period in the traditional segment in the sports of cross country, field hockey, soccer and women's volleyball.

It was voted that the Council support this proposal.

(24) The Division I Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-108, which would amend Bylaw 17.2.3.1 to establish March 1 as the first permissible contest date during the traditional segment in Division I baseball and would resolve further that the Association direct governing sports committees to address the equity and feasibility of a schedule that allows a minimum of 16 weekends for regular-season play before conference tournaments and other postseason play begin, with recommendations in this regard to be forwarded by the sports committees to the Executive Committee not later than August 1, 1994.

(25) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 2-114, which would amend Bylaw 17.3.2.1 to permit an institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions on the fourth Monday before the first permissible contest date and to permit team conditioning activities in Division III to begin October 15.

It was voted that the Council support this proposal.

(26) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-136, which would amend Bylaw 19.2 to modify the current composition of the Infractions Appeals Committee in order to establish three separate, division-specific appeals committees.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw the proposal, with the understanding that the Infractions Appeals Committee and the Committee on Infractions be directed to consider the structure of those committees from the standpoint of Divisions II and III representation.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee expressed appreciation for the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee in regard to representation by Divisions II and III and supported the recommendation that the Council withdraw this proposal.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council continue to sponsor the proposal.

(d) It was voted that the Council withdraw the proposal, consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(27) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-138, which would amend Bylaws 19.5.2.1 and 19.5.2.2 to establish a presumptive (as opposed to a prescribed minimum) penalty for a major violation and eliminate the finding of uniqueness as a requirement for not imposing the minimum prescribed penalty, and to reorganize and modify the current penalties for a major violation.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to amend to revise Bylaw 19.5.2.1 to state that the presumptive penalty, subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions for specific reasons, shall include all of the penalties outlined in Section B of the proposal. The Divisions II and III Steering Committees concurred with this recommendation.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(28) The Division II Steering Committee reported its opposition to Proposal No. 2-149, which would amend Bylaw 30.10.3 to specify that Division II men's basketball coaches may evaluate prospects during any boys' high-school all-star games that occur within the state in which the member institution is located.

(29) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 2-152, which would amend Bylaw 31.3.4.3.1 to permit an institution that has been a member of Division I for at least three years and also is a member of an existing Division I conference to be eligible for that conference's automatic qualification to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship if the conference has had an automatic bid during the previous eight consecutive years.

It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal.

(30) The Council considered Proposal No. 2-154, which would direct that the Committee on Athletics Certification include as part of the certification program issues related to compensation received by athletics department personnel. It was noted for the record that these issues already had been incorpo-

rated into the certification program by the Committee on Athletics Certification. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw the proposal and recommend that the Presidents Commission do likewise; further, that the actions of the Council and the Commission in this regard be reported in The NCAA News. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(31) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor Proposal No. 2-157, which would direct the Council and the Presidents Commission to consider recommendations of the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity in their respective summer meetings in 1994 and to submit appropriate legislation, if any, and other recommended actions to the 1995 Convention.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such a resolution.

(32) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor Proposal No. 2-158, which would direct that the Presidents Commission, in consultation with the Council and other constituencies, conduct a study of all relevant issues involving sportsmanship and ethical conduct in intercollegiate athletics, and to conclude the study not later than June 1995 in order that appropriate legislation, if any, and other recommended actions might be presented to the 1996 NCAA Convention.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such a resolution.

(33) The Council reviewed its proposed recruiting "deregulation package."

(a) It was noted for the record that the intent statement of a proposal to amend Bylaws 13.01.6, 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.2.4 related to permissible periods for telephone calls in Divisions I and II football should be corrected to establish July 1 after a prospect's junior year in high school as the first date on which a prospect can be contacted by telephone.

(b) The Council considered a proposal that would amend Bylaw 13.4 related to recruiting materials that may be provided in Divisions I and II to prospective student-athletes.

(i) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment to permit an institution to provide a media guide to a prospective student-athlete only in the sport for which the prospect is being recruited; further, that the publication may have only one color of printing inside the covers.

(ii) The Division II Steering Committee expressed its preference that Division II not be included in the voting line for this proposal.

(iii) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment for Division I only, consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(34) All three steering committees recommended that Proposal Nos. 2-4, 2-6, 2-7, 2-23, 2-37, 2-65, 2-69, 2-144, 2-145 and 2-146 be included in the legislative consent package for the 1994 Convention.

It was voted that these proposals be included in the consent package.

(c) The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed amendments to the Association's administrative regulations, on which the Council is authorized to act in the interim between NCAA Conventions. It was noted that all amendments to Bylaw 30 approved by the Council will be published in the News. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Amended Bylaw 30.10.2 to permit evaluations in Division I women's basketball during the July and November evaluation periods in the state of North Dakota.

(2) Amended Bylaw 30.10.7.4 to establish the periods surrounding the national convention of the National Softball Coaches Association as a dead period in Division I softball.

(3) Amended Bylaw 30.9.2 to specify that a "deserving winning team," for purposes of eligibility in Division I-A for a certified postseason football contest, must have more wins than losses; to affirm that ties do not count in determining a team's win-loss record and to permit the Council to waive the six-victory requirement in Division I-A to enable a conference champion to participate in a "closed" postseason bowl game when scheduled contractually to participate in the game.

(4) Amended Bylaw 30.15 to eliminate the requirement that no Division I campuses may be used by certified, noninstitutional basketball camps.

d. Council members reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals per Constitution 4.1.3(f). It was noted for the record that proposals receiving the support of a three-fourths majority of the

Council present and voting shall be effected immediately, published in the News and submitted by the Council as legislation for action at the 1994 Convention. Proposals that the Council adopted in its April and August meetings were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 5.3.6 to specify that only legislative proposals submitted by the membership are subject to the committee-review process, and to specify that October 7 is the deadline for a committee to complete its obligation to evaluate proposed legislation forwarded to it by the Administrative Committee.

e. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislative modifications pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, which permits the Council to modify the wording of NCAA legislation in a manner consistent with the intent of the membership in adopting the original legislation, provided sufficient documentation and testimony exist to establish clearly that the original wording of the legislation was inconsistent with that intent. It was noted for the record that all such modifications approved by the Council will be submitted as legislation at the 1994 Convention. Modifications adopted by the Council during its April and August meetings were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had approved an amendment of Bylaw 11.02.3 to specify that the compensation limitations applicable to a restricted-earnings coach remain applicable during a period in which the staff member is not actually under contract to the institution, that compensation paid to the spouse of a restricted-earnings coach from the sources specified in Bylaws 11.02.3-(a) and 11.02.3-(b) shall be included in the compensation limitations set forth in those sections, and that an institution may not alternate an individual between a restricted-earnings coaching position and the position of head or assistant coach.

(2) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council amend Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3 to permit an institution to use information provided by the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse to determine whether a prospective student-athlete fulfills the academic requirements for an official visit specified in Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3.

It was voted that the Council approve this amendment.

**8. Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.** The Council noted its 1994 meetings for the record:

- a. January 7-8 (1993 Council) and January 12-13 (1994 Council), Marriott Rivercenter Hotel, San Antonio. [Note: Subsequently, it was determined that the Council's post-convention meeting, which is limited to matters of essential business, will be conducted during the afternoon of January 12 (or earlier if the Convention adjourns early).]
- b. April 18-20, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.
- c. August 8-10, La Costa Resort and Spa, Carlsbad, California.
- d. October 10-12, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

**9. Sportsmanship and Proper Conduct.** The Council received information concerning action taken by the Presidents Commission during its September meeting to sponsor a resolution regarding recent fighting in football games and other sportsmanship issues.

a. It was voted that the Council support the action of the Commission in this regard.

b. It was voted that the Football Rules Committee be urged to conduct a special meeting or telephone conference to address the rules governing fighting during football games, rather than waiting for the committee's next scheduled meeting in January.

**10. Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters.**

a. The Council reviewed the record of five conferences conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, noting those decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and the executive director.

It was voted that the actions of the Administrative Committee in all five conferences be approved.

b. The Council considered two actions of the Administrative Committee during its October 10, 1993, meeting.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support the addition of a nonvoting permanent consultant representing Division I-AA interests to



## ■ Eligibility appeals

The NCAA Council adopted at its August 1992 meeting a policy that authorizes the NCAA Eligibility Committee to treat cases involving recruiting violations with the same degree of flexibility afforded in all other eligibility cases.

The previous policy, which was adopted in 1974, stipulated that when a prospective student-athlete was involved in a violation of recruiting legislation and a "recruiting advantage" was found (regardless of its significance), the Eligibility Committee was required either to restore eligibility completely or decline to restore eligibility, leaving the prospect permanently ineligible at the involved institution.

Often, an innocent prospective student-athlete was penalized severely for a violation for which the institution was primarily responsible. Accordingly, cases involving prospects will be treated in a manner similar to other cases in that the imposition of a condition for restoration will be based upon the nature of the violation committed, the extent of the involvement of the prospective student-athlete and an assessment of the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation.

However, the committee's treatment of such cases will continue to reflect a high level of sensitivity to the

advantage gained through recruiting violations. Because the eligibility ramifications of violations that involve prospect and enrolled student-athletes continue to involve different issues, those cases that involve prospects will continue to be published separately from other matters.

Also, please note that any actions taken by the institution, conference or NCAA Committee on Infractions regarding the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation that caused the ineligibility of the student-athlete are reported along with the publication of the particular eligibility case.

### Eligibility Appeals Concerning Recruiting Violations Involving Prospective Student-Athletes

#### DIVISION I

No.	Sport	Citation	Facts	NCAA eligibility action	NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility	Institutional/conference action
1.	Football	B 13.01.2.6	Graduate assistant coach contacted prospective student-athlete (PSA) by telephone on one occasion during PSA's junior year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
2.	Football	B 13.01.5.1	PSA was contacted by representative of institution's athletics interests outside the locker room after the young man's participation in a high-school all-star contest. Contact occurred five months after PSA had signed a National Letter of Intent to attend the institution.	Eligibility restored.	Conference actions will be reviewed by the NCAA Committee on Infractions at a later date.	For this and other violations, the conference added to the following penalties: (1) The institution was placed on probation for two years and prohibited from participating in postseason competition during this probationary period; (2) the institution may provide only 35 official visits in the sport of football during the 1993-94 academic year and 40 during the 1994-95 academic year, and (3) the institution shall be permitted to award only 15 initial grants in the sport of football during the 1994-95 academic year and 15 during the 1995-96 academic year.
3.	Men's golf	B 13.1.1.1	Head coach had one brief in-person contact with international PSA before completion of PSA's junior year. Coach was unaware PSA was only a junior.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
4.	Men's soccer	B 13.1.1.3	Transfer PSA had meeting with institution's head coach during unofficial visit before receiving a written release from former institution. Institution received written release six days after meeting.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution placed letter of reprimand in head coach's file and suspended him from recruiting for three weeks during August 1993.
5.	Men's basketball	B 13.1.1.3	Coaching staff had recruiting contact with transfer PSA before receiving written permission from PSA's previous institution. Institution had obtained verbal permission and later received written release from institution.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
6.	Men's lacrosse	B 13.1.2	Head coach's spouse was present during in-home recruiting visit with PSA. PSA's family insisted spouse enter home due to severe winter weather. Spouse did not participate in recruiting discussion.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
7.	Women's soccer	B 13.1.2.4-(a)	Head coach contacted PSA by telephone on one occasion during PSA's junior year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
8.	Football, baseball	B 13.1.2.4-(b)	Assistant coaches in two sports contacted PSA by telephone twice in one week. Baseball coach was unaware that PSA, a two-sport athlete, had been called by an assistant football coach earlier in week.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution reprimanded baseball coach.
9.	Women's volleyball	B 13.1.6.2	Head and assistant coaches had in-person contact with PSA and PSA's parents on day of PSA's high-school competition. PSA had verbally committed to the institution before violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution withheld coaching staff from one weekend of recruiting on the scheduled dates of an off-campus, high-school volleyball tournament.
10.	Women's softball	B 13.1.6.2	Head coach spoke with PSA's parents in parking lot after PSA's contest before PSA was released from competition.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution will not provide PSA athletics aid for 1993 fall semester.
11.	Football	B 13.1.6.2	Assistant coaches had in-person contact with PSA on day of PSA's high-school competition.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
12.	Men's ice hockey	B 13.11.1	During PSA's official paid visit, reporter followed head coach around campus to chronicle start of new program. During reporter's visit, he took PSA's picture and published it in local paper. PSA had verbally committed before violation and was not recruited by other institutions.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
13.	Men's basketball	B 13.11.1 and 13.11.3	Institutional newsletter, which is sent to corporate sponsors and sports information directors at conference schools, discussed the recruitment of four PSAs.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
14.	Football	B 13.11.2.1	Institution's strength coach provided color commentary at high-school game involving PSAs.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
15.	Men's basketball	B 13.12.1	Basketball coaching staff was present when members of the institution's basketball team participated in a pick-up basketball game with several members of a local junior college team. The game occurred at the institution's arena, which was open to the general public. Institution was not recruiting any of the PSAs at time of violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	Institution issued letters of reprimand to the involved staff members. Additionally, institution reduced by two days the number of recruiting evaluation opportunities and reduced the number of hours of countable athletically related activities from 20 to 18 for the first week of 1993-94 season.
16.	Men's soccer	B 13.12.1	PSA engaged in a workout with enrolled student-athlete (SA) during unofficial visit. Workout was not observed by institution's coaches. PSA had verbally committed before violation.	Eligibility restored.	This matter is being reviewed by the enforcement staff and will be submitted to the Committee on Infractions for consideration as a major or secondary case and imposition of appropriate penalties.	



Eligibility appeals

► Continued from page 16

17.	Men's basketball	B 13.12.1	Volunteer coach played on summer team with PSAs. One PSA verbally had committed before violation, and one PSA had signed National Letter of Intent before violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution reprimanded volunteer coach.
18.	Men's soccer	B 13.12.1 and 16.13.2.3-(c)	PSA engaged in a workout with enrolled SA during official paid visit. Workout was observed by institution's head coach. PSA had verbally committed before violation. (Further, after PSA enrolled, head coach transported PSA to coach's home, after coach's automobile was repaired, and allowed PSA to drive repaired automobile back to campus.)	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	This matter is being reviewed by the enforcement staff and will be submitted to the Committee on Infractions for consideration as a major or secondary case and imposition of appropriate penalties.	Institution required SA to repay cost of transportation.
19.	Men's basketball	B 13.13.2.3.2	Assistant coach made a presentation at a city clinic at which high-school students were present. Coach accepted invitation with understanding that attendees were eighth graders or younger; clinic organizers later included high-school students without coach's knowledge.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
20.	Various	B 13.2 and 15.2.1.4	Numerous incoming SAs received waivers of application and/or orientation fees. Athletics department officials mistakenly believed that these waivers were available to all students. Waivers were available only to those with verifiable financial hardships.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment from all SAs with remaining eligibility who received waivers.
21.	Men's soccer	B 13.2, 13.12.1 and 30.7.2	During a three-day period in August, PSA participated in three practice sessions and received living expenses and bus transportation to the airport in preparation for the institution's certified foreign tour. Head coach knew that incoming freshmen could not participate in the tour but thought that PSAs could participate if they paid their own way. PSA paid for all tour expenses after departing campus. Institution became aware of PSA's involvement on the day team left for foreign tour. Coach was instructed by institution to withhold PSA from all tour activities. PSA had signed letter of intent with institution in February.	Eligibility restored.	This matter is being reviewed by the enforcement staff and will be submitted to the Committee on Infractions for consideration as a secondary case and imposition of appropriate penalties.	Institution withheld PSA from first two days of 1993-94 regular-season practice.
22.	Men's fencing	B 13.2, 13.6 and 13.12.1	While enrolled at a local junior college, PSA was employed at a local fencing club, which was operated by a local businessman and a member of this institution's coaching staff. Additionally, PSA worked out with a fencing student-athlete from the institution he had come to know through other fencing competitions. Finally, PSA was provided transportation from the institution to his junior college on five or six occasions from members of the institution's coaching staff. PSA was not recruited by any other institution and PSA had planned to return to Texas for his schooling and fence for local clubs if he did not gain admission to the institution.	Eligibility restored upon repayment of wages earned and after being withheld from the first regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest of the 1993-1994 season.	This matter is being reviewed by the enforcement staff and will be submitted to the Committee on Infractions for consideration as a major or secondary case and imposition of appropriate penalties.	Institution issued letters of reprimand to involved coaching staff. Additionally, as a result of this and other violations, no fencing coach was permitted to recruit off campus until July 1, 1993, and the head coach was fined \$2,500.
23.	Football	B 13.2.2-(g)	Institution provided PSAs with free meals during pre-enrollment orientation.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	Institution required PSAs to repay costs of meal.
24.	Women's swimming	B 13.4.1	PSA received recruiting materials on one occasion during her sophomore year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution ceased recruiting PSA until April 1994.
25.	Women's basketball	B 13.4.1	PSAs received recruiting materials on one occasion during sophomore year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution suspended telephone contact with PSAs until January 1, 1994, and required coaching staff to inform PSAs in writing of violation.
26.	Women's golf	B 13.4.1	PSA received recruiting materials on one occasion during sophomore year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
27.	Women's track, indoor; women's track, outdoor; women's soccer	B 13.4.1	PSAs received recruiting materials on one occasion during sophomore year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
28.	Men's soccer	B 13.4.1 and 13.1.2.4-(a)	PSA received recruiting materials on one occasion during sophomore year. Assistant coach also contacted PSA by telephone during PSA's junior year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	
29.	Wrestling	B 13.6.4	International PSA informed assistant coach after arriving on campus that he did not intend to return directly home from official paid visit. PSA returned the return portion of the round-trip ticket at that time.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; coaching staff was prohibited from any recruiting activities April 10-11, 1993.	Institution discovered violation in fall after PSA enrolled and declared him ineligible while it investigated the matter. PSA missed 10 of 16 contests due to the investigation. Institution required PSA to repay first part of ticket and reprimanded assistant coach.
30.	Women's basketball	B 13.9.1	Assistant coach transported PSAs' Amateur Athletic Union coach to a local gymnasium during an AAU summer tournament.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required assistant coach to attend a rules-education seminar.

DIVISION II

31.	Men's track, indoor; women's track, indoor	B 13.12.1	Local high-school track team used institution's athletics facilities for one practice. Institution's coaches were present in the facility but did not observe practice.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution informed high school that track team may no longer use the institution's athletics facilities.
32.	Men's basketball	B 13.13.1.2	PSA was employed at institutional summer camp before transferring to institution. PSA had signed National Letter of Intent before violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required PSA to repay earnings and reprimanded head coach.
33.	Men's soccer	B 13.13.1.5.2	Head baseball coach employed PSA, his stepson, at an institutional summer baseball camp. Coach thought employment was permissible in that PSA was a member of his family and he did not play baseball in high school.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
34.	Women's basketball	B 13.4.1	26 PSAs received recruiting materials on one occasion during PSAs' sophomore year.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violation.	Institution required head coach to inform PSAs of violation in writing.
35.	Women's volleyball	B 13.4.20-(b)	Institution provided videotaped copies of regular-season volleyball contests to a high-school coach for use in a summer volleyball camp.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	

## Silver

► Continued from page 1

football, and Jim Ryun, University of Kansas, track and field.

These individuals and six of today's top student-athletes will be honored as this year's College Athletics Top XII. The group will be recognized January 9 at the honors dinner during the NCAA Convention in San Antonio.

Following are biographical sketches of the six Silver Anniversary Award winners:

### Kareem Abdul-Jabbar UCLA

#### Basketball

A three-time all-American center and two-time player of the year, Abdul-Jabbar led the Bruins to three consecutive NCAA championships and an 88-2 record. He was the only player ever to be selected three times as the Final Four's most outstanding player.

Abdul-Jabbar went on to star in the National Basketball Association for the Milwaukee Bucks and the Los Angeles Lakers. He became the first NBA player to score 37,000 points in a career and the first player to compete in 20 seasons. He also is the only player in NBA history to have been named most valuable player six times. He was selected to play in the NBA All-Star Game 17 times and was a member of six NBA championship teams.

Sports Illustrated, which has featured Abdul-Jabbar on its cover 27 times, named him Sportsman of the Year in 1985. He has authored two books, including an autobiography, that have been bestsellers.

Abdul-Jabbar founded Kareem Productions in 1989 and is currently working with Warner Brothers to produce a film about the Negro baseball leagues. He also is coordinating several television projects with Laurel Entertainment. He has appeared in several television and feature films.

Among his civic contributions, Abdul-Jabbar in 1989 established "Kareem's Kids," a program designed to motivate youth to stay in school. He also has conducted basketball clinics for children in

countries such as Turkey, Australia, Taiwan, Germany, Italy and Saudi Arabia.

### Lee Evans San Jose State

#### Track and field

The 1968 NCAA outdoor 440-yard champion, Evans also won gold medals and helped set world records in the 400-meter run and the 1,600-meter relay at the 1968 Olympic Games. The world record in the 400-meter run that he set in 1968—43.86 seconds—stood for 20 years. He also set five American records and was second in the 1969 NCAA indoor and outdoor 440-yard dashes.

Evans currently directs the Madagascar Project, an assistance program in the village of Vohitsaoko, Qatar. He has been the Qatar national track and field coach since 1990 and was director of athletics for Special Olympics International from 1988 through 1990. He has coached the Cameroon and Nigerian national track and field teams, and in 1978 he was named Nigerian national coach of the year for all sports.

He was awarded a Fulbright professorship in Cameroon in 1986. Before that, he had been an assistant professor at the University of Ife in Nigeria for six years.

Evans received the 1991 Nelson Mandela Award for international peace, antiapartheid and solidarity. He has been inducted into the United States Olympic Hall of Fame and the USA Track and Field Hall of Fame.

### Colvin Hill Yale

#### Football/track and field

Hill was a two-time all-Ivy Group selection in football and set school records in the long jump and the triple jump, including a freshman record.

He went on to have a long and distinguished career as a running back in the National Football League, starring for the Dallas Cowboys, Washington Redskins and Cleveland Browns. He was the Cowboys' first pick in the 1969 draft and went on to become their



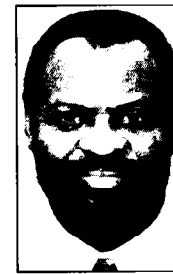
Abdul-Jabbar



Evans



Hill



Hurd



Keyes



Ryun

first 1,000-yard rusher. He was selected to the Pro Bowl in 1969 and was named the league's rookie of the year. Hill played in two Super Bowls and was named to the Dallas Cowboys all-time team.

Hill also has had a hand in professional baseball as the vice-president of administrative personnel for the Baltimore Orioles since 1987.

A frequent speaker for colleges and businesses throughout the country, Hill addresses problems associated with drugs and alcohol, as well as the relationships between sports and academics. He was instrumental in the establishment of the Calvin Hill Day Care Center at Yale and is a member of the university's Development Board. He also is a member of the Board of Visitors at Case Western Reserve University.

### William Hurd Notre Dame

#### Track and field

Hurd set an American indoor record in the 300-yard dash in 1968 and was selected as the first nonfootball athlete of the year by the Notre Dame student body. He established four school outdoor records and was the Central Collegiate Conference champion in the 100- and 200-yard dashes.

An NCAA postgraduate scholarship recipient, Hurd also excelled in music while at Notre Dame. He was named the outstanding young performer at the nationally acclaimed Notre Dame Jazz Festival and continues to be involved in recording and performing jazz and popular music. He is currently recording his third release.

Hurd directs a private ophthalmology practice in Memphis, Tennessee, that specializes in cataract, glaucoma and diabetic treatment and keratorefractive surgery. The practice was granted the U. S. and

foreign patent in 1991 for a slit-lamp mountable intraocular biometer and has a patent pending on a technique for interfacing fiber-optic biometry to existing technology.

Hurd makes annual surgical missionary trips to Mexico to render medical and surgical eye treatment to the indigent. He also provides periodic free screenings for glaucoma and cataracts at churches in the Memphis area.

He is on the board of directors for the Boy Scouts of America, and he is a recipient of the Harvey G. Foster Award as a Notre Dame alumnus with an athletics background who has performed distinguished service to the university and the community.

### Leroy Keyes Purdue

#### Football

A two-time all-American running back for Purdue, Keyes was second in the Heisman Trophy balloting in 1968 and third in 1967. He was a two-time all-Big Ten Conference selection, the conference's most valuable player and the 1967 NCAA scoring leader. Keyes played in the 1967 Rose Bowl and two postseason all-star classics.

Keyes played professionally for the Philadelphia Eagles from 1969 through 1972 and for the Kansas City Chiefs from 1973 through 1975. He is a member of the College Football Hall of Fame and was voted by the public as the greatest player in the 100-year history of Purdue football.

While at Purdue, Keyes served as the coordinator for handicapped and retarded youngsters at the Indiana State Hospital for Autistic Children and chaired a sickle cell anemia fund-raiser. Currently, Keyes is active in Special Olympics and is an associate member of the Leukemia Society of the Delaware

Valley.

A desegregation liaison specialist with the Philadelphia School District, he also counsels young offenders and delivers keynote speeches emphasizing career development.

### Jim Ryun Kansas

#### Track and field

Although Ryun was a four-time NCAA individual champion and a 10-time Big Eight Conference champion, he was perhaps best known as a world record holder in the mile. Ryun's mark of 3:51.1 in 1967 stood for nine years as a world record and 16 as an American record. He also established world records in the 1,500-meter run and the 880-yard run and an American record in the two-mile run.

A three-time Olympian, Ryun won an Olympic silver medal in 1968 in the 1,500-meter run. In 1966, he was named Sports Illustrated's man of the year, becoming the youngest ever to receive the honor. He also won the Sullivan Award and the Helms Foundation World Trophy in 1966.

Ryun is a youth pastor for the Full Faith Church of Love West in Shawnee, Kansas. He has authored two books, one an autobiography, and is a photographer for such publications as Sports Illustrated, National Geographic and Redbook magazine.

He is a spokesperson for several organizations, including the Muscular Dystrophy Association and the Council for Better Hearing and Speech. He continues to run various road races throughout the country, many of which are associated with charitable work. Ryun also participates in mission trips to other countries to assist in building homes for orphanages and providing medical needs.

## Minutes

► Continued from page 15

the Special Events Committee.

It was voted that the Council support the recommendation of the steering committee.

(2) The Council considered a request of the National Association of Basketball Coaches (NABC) that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 17.3.2.1 to permit basketball practice to begin on Saturday when November 1 falls on a Sunday or a Monday.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council amend Bylaw 17.3.2.1 consistent with the NABC recommendation, it being understood that such an amendment would not change the requirement for one day off per week.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee concurred with the position of the Division I Steering Committee.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council decline to adopt such an amendment.

(d) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 17.3.2.1 for Divisions I and II, consistent with the recommendations of those steering committees.

11. **Interpretations.** The Council reviewed the minutes of 1993 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 11 through 13. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

a. The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council reverse a previous Council-approved interpretation to preclude a student-athlete who has completed a term from using the medical-absence waiver, even if the student-athlete, in accordance with institutional policy, is permitted to withdraw from the term retroactively because of an incapacitating injury to or illness of the student-athlete or someone in the student-athlete's immediate family. (Conference No. 13, Minute No. 5.)

(1) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council reverse its earlier interpretation so as to preclude a student-athlete from using the medical-absence waiver under the conditions described.

(2) It was voted that the Council reverse the interpretation consistent with the recommendations of the Interpretations Committee and the steering committees.

b. It was voted that the minutes of 1993 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 11 through 13 be approved as amended by

the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

12. **Reports of Division Steering Committees.** The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken in the steering committee meetings that had not been reported earlier in this meeting. The Council took the following actions in that regard.

a. R. Elaine Dridame, Division I vice-president, reported that the Division I Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Agreed that Division I-A can vote in its own business session at the 1994 Convention on those nonfootball proposals that are designated for separate votes of Division I-A and the rest of Division I.

(2) Requested that the Administrative Committee appoint a Council subcommittee to review the relationship of apparel manufacturers to the intercollegiate athletics community, including a study of existing NCAA regulations in that regard.

(3) Requested that a statement be developed by the Presidents Commission and the Academic Requirements Committee to address concerns expressed by the Black Coaches Association regarding the NCAA's academic requirements for athletics eligibility.

b. Charles N. Lindemann, Division II vice-president, reported that the Division II

Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Requested that the staff prepare background information for the steering committee's review in April 1994 related to the process by which individuals are appointed to positions on NCAA sports committees.

(2) Discussed plans for the 1994 Convention Division II business session, including review of a report related to cost containment in Division II.

(3) Reviewed requests submitted by institutions for membership waivers to be considered during the 1994 Convention Division II business session; requested that the staff correspond with these institutions to express concerns of the steering committee in relation to perceived deficiencies in those institutions' commitment to Division II membership criteria.

c. John H. Harvey, Division III vice-president, reported that the Division III Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Identified items for discussion during the 1994 Convention Division III business session.

(2) Requested that legislation be drafted for the 1995 Convention to require that Division III institutions provide one day off per week during the nontraditional segment

of sports seasons.

(3) Reviewed results of a recent Presidents Commission survey, which reflected that the majority of Division III member institutions favor continuation of national championships, rather than the establishment of regional championships; recommended that the results of the survey be published in the News and be forwarded to chief executive officers of Division III member institutions.

(4) Agreed to consider updating the current Division III statement of philosophy; agreed to discuss this issue during the steering committee's January 1994 meeting after having contacted authors of the current statement.

d. The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 13.3.1.2 to clarify that if a Division III institution that is classified in Division I or Division II in a sport and that offers athletics aid in that sport must provide graduation-rates information to prospective student-athletes in that sport.

It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 13.3.1.2 in a manner consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

## Legislation

### Personnel issues will receive attention on Presidential Agenda Day at Convention

► Continued from page 1

mission—mark a significant change from last year, when more than half of the proposals in the Presidents Commission grouping (26 of 45) were opposed by the Commission.

#### Gender equity

The Commission and Council jointly sponsor two proposals pertaining to gender equity—the first two items up for consideration in the general session.

The proposals, based on recommendations of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force, would:

- Establish a principle of gender equity in the Association's principles for the conduct of intercollegiate athletics.

- Establish financial aid limits for "emerging" women's team sports of crew, ice hockey, synchronized swimming, handball and water polo and individual sports of archery, badminton, bowling and squash, and permit institutions to use those sports in meeting the Association's minimum sports-sponsorship and financial aid awards criteria for division membership.

The Council, however, also is sponsoring a proposed amendment-to-amendment that would prevent Division II institutions from using those sports to meet minimum sponsorship requirements, because of the concern in that division that an institution might drop all but two existing sports for which the Association currently sponsors championships and still comply with the requirements.

#### Financial conditions

The largest block of proposals in the grouping—14, plus 11 amendments-to-amendments—deals with recommendations of the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

Those include:

- Resolutions that would mandate further study of the Association's membership structure, need-based financial aid, and the concept of establishing a biennial Convention or biennial legislative Convention.

- A proposal that would place limits on travel-squad size for team trips involving an overnight stay or air travel. The proposal has prompted member institutions to propose four amendments-to-amendments, including one that would raise the limits and others that would establish exceptions. The Council has withdrawn its support for the basic proposal but is sponsoring an amendment-to-amendment that would increase the proposed limitation for men's and women's basketball teams from 12 to 13, if the basic proposal is adopted.

- A proposal to eliminate off-campus, in-person scouting of opponents in Divisions I-A and I-AA football and Division I basketball.

- One requiring all athletics staff members to obtain prior written approval from the chief executive officer for athletically related outside income and benefits and to report the sources and amount

of that income in writing.

- Proposals requiring on-field coaches in Divisions I-A and I-AA football to handle all recruiting-coordination functions, thus eliminating the noncoaching recruiting coordinator; limiting the number of coaches permitted to recruit off campus in those subdivisions, and reducing by one the limit on coaching-staff size in Division I-AA football.

- Measures that would reduce the number of off-campus evaluations per prospective student-athlete in Division I football and basketball and shorten evaluation and contact periods. (Also in the grouping are two Pacific-10 Conference proposals that offer alternatives to those reduced recruiting calendars, as well as a proposal by several member institutions that is designed to enhance Divisions I-A and I-AA football staffs' ability to contact and evaluate prospective student-athletes while eliminating approximately 38 days from the recruiting calendar.)

- A proposal to reduce the total number of official recruiting visits in Division I football and basketball.

- One to require that meals provided to prospective student-athletes during campus visits occur only in regular, on-campus dining facilities.

- A proposal to establish a limit of 90 on the number of student-athletes who may participate in Division I-AA preseason football practice; also proposed are three amendments-to-amendments seeking exceptions. The grouping also features a proposal advanced by member institutions and subsequently cosponsored by the Commission and Council that would establish a limit of 105 student-athletes for Division I-A preseason practice.

- A measure to shorten the length of orientation periods for first-time participants in Divisions I-A and I-AA football.

#### 'Deregulation' package

Also of note in the grouping are two proposals that are taken from a recruiting "deregulation" package recommended by the NCAA Legislative Review Committee.

That committee asked the Council to sponsor a total of 13 proposals designed to facilitate the deregulation of the Association's recruiting regulation, and most of those proposals are on the agenda for consideration later in the Convention as part of the recruiting grouping.

The Presidents Commission, however, designated two of those proposals for roll-call votes and placed them in the Commission grouping of legislation. Those proposals would:

- Simplify the list of printed and video recruiting materials that can be provided to prospective student-athletes, and in the process substantially reduce the types of materials that can be provided. (The proposal has prompted three amendments-to-amendments dealing specifically with game programs, media guides and recruiting brochures.)

- Establish a date when a prospect first can be contacted in Divi-

sions I and II football by telephone and thereafter permit calls at an institution's discretion during contact periods and once a week during other periods.

#### Playing seasons

Last year, proposals dealing with playing and practice seasons received the lion's share of attention in the Commission grouping, but this year, there are only five such proposals (in addition to a handful of proposals mentioned earlier that are related to the Convention's emphasis on financial conditions).

Three of those proposals offer alternative approaches to permitting institutions to begin basketball practice earlier in the fall. The Commission has expressed support for Proposal No. 49, which would permit practice to begin on the fourth Monday before the first permissible contest date, and also permit Division III to begin team conditioning activities October 15. However, the Divisions I and II Steering Committees have expressed a preference for Proposal No. 47, which would set October 15 as the beginning date for on-court practice in Divisions I and II. The Commission does not oppose that proposal.

Two proposals that have attracted Commission opposition involve baseball playing seasons. One, which also was considered and defeated at last year's Convention, would increase Divisions I and II institutions' playing seasons from 22 to 24 weeks, and the other effectively would permit Division III institutions to exceed the current limit of 36 games in the traditional segment of the playing season.

#### Personnel

The restricted-earnings coach is the primary topic of three proposals that pertain to personnel but are not part of the financial-conditions package. One proposal, sponsored by the Council and Commission, would specify that a Division I institution cannot hire an individual who previously has worked as a head or assistant basketball coach for a basketball restricted-earnings position and also would place a three-year limit on the period that an individual may hold a restricted-earnings position. Several Division I institutions are sponsoring an amendment-to-amendment that would extend the employment period to five years.

The Council opposes a proposal that would impose the three-year employment limit on sports other than basketball and is joined by the Commission in opposing a proposal to eliminate limitations on summer earnings.

The Council and Commission also oppose a personnel proposal intended to relieve Division I men's ice hockey programs of the requirement that a three-person coaching staff must include an assistant coach and a restricted-earnings coach.

#### Other

Various other topics also are addressed in the Commission grouping:

- *Change of membership.* There are proposals to establish a provi-

sional-membership category for prospective NCAA member institutions and to make Division II institutions seeking reclassification to Division I ineligible for Division II championships during the transition period.

- *Five seasons of competition.* The Council and Commission oppose a proposal that would permit a student-athlete to compete in five seasons, rather than the current four. The member institutions sponsoring the proposal offer the rationale that a fifth season of eligibility will improve graduation rates while eliminating the practice of "redshirting;" it also would eliminate medical-hardship and season-of-competition waivers.

Several institutions also have proposed a resolution directing a study of the concept of permitting five seasons of competition, in the event that the primary proposal fails. The Commission also opposes the resolution.

- *Legislative calendar.* The Council and Commission have joined several conferences and other institutions as sponsors of a proposal to establish later submission and publication dates for legislative proposals, in order to better accommodate the scheduling of meetings of the Collegiate Commissioners Association and some conferences, as well as on-campus review of membership proposals.

- *Enforcement.* The recommendation of the NCAA Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforcement Issues to permit the NCAA Committee on Infractions to refer any or all of a disputed infractions case to an independent hearing officer has resulted in a proposal by the Council and Commission.

- *Satisfactory progress.* The Council and Commission, following the recommendation of the Academic Requirements Committee, oppose a proposal to permit student-athletes to achieve during a summer term more of the credit hours required for satisfactory progress.

- *Financial aid.* An effort to roll back the grant-in-aid reduction in Division I men's basketball from 13 to 14 is opposed by the Commission, while the Council is opposing a proposal that would permit aid for incoming student-athletes who must attend a summer term as a condition of acceptance for initial full-time enrollment. The Commission decided to take no position on the latter issue.

- *Resolutions.* The final two items in the Commission grouping are proposals pertaining to current studies of student-athlete welfare, access and equity and of sportsmanship and ethical conduct in intercollegiate athletics. Those topics are scheduled to be concluded by the 1995 and 1996 Conventions, respectively.

#### Summary

Following is a summary of the 43 proposals and 16 amendments-to-amendments in the Presidents Commission grouping. Each one will be voted on by roll call, as designated by the Presidents Commission, and so will any other type of motion that would effect the final disposition of any of these proposals.

Also indicated are the sponsors, the positions (if any) taken on the legislation by the Council and Commission, actions resulting from committee review of the proposal (if any), and the business session in which the proposals would be acted on.

No. 11: Establish a principle of gender equity in the Association's principles for the conduct of intercollegiate athletics. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Gender-Equity Task Force. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 12: Establish maximum financial aid limits in emerging sports for women and permit institutions to utilize the emerging sports in order to meet the Association's minimum sports-sponsorship and financial aid award criteria. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by Gender-Equity Task Force. Divisions I-A, I-AA, I, II and III business sessions.

No. 12-1: Amend No. 12 to preclude Division II institutions from utilizing emerging sports to meet minimum sports-sponsorship requirements. Sponsored by the Council. Division II business session.

No. 13: Resolution directing a special committee, after appropriate review and dialogue, to present what it deems to be the most acceptable models of membership structure for review, reaction and possible action at the 1995 Convention and for final action no later than the 1996 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Joint Policy Board and the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 14: Create a three-year provisional-membership category for prospective NCAA member institutions. Sponsored by the Council. Supported by the Presidents Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 15: Establish a two-year notification requirement for institutions that intend to reclassify from Division II to Division I; exclude those institutions from eligibility for any NCAA Division II championship, and exempt from this legislation institutions that petition not later than June 1, 1994, to reclassify from Division II to Division I, effective not later than September 1, 1995, provided the exempted institutions are not eligible for Division II championships during the transition period. Sponsored by the Gulf South Conference. Supported by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division II business session.

No. 16: A resolution directing the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to prepare legislative proposals for the 1995 Convention involving need-based financial aid models under which student-athletes could receive athletics grants for tuition and fees and financial assistance awarded solely on the basis of need for room and board, books, supplies and indirect costs, which could not exceed the cost of attendance. Sponsored by the Council and 10 member institutions. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: Support. Supported by the Presidents Commission. General business session; Divisions I and II members voting.

No. 16-1: Amend No. 16 to direct that the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism report on the issue of need-based financial aid at the 1995 Convention and prepare appropriate legislation for action no later than the 1996 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism. General business session; Divisions I and II members voting.

No. 17: Permit student-athletes in Divisions I and II to engage in five seasons of intercollegiate competition within the five-year/10-semester eligibility period; delete legislation related to the hardship waiver and season-of-competition waiver; permit partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers to participate in not more than four seasons of competition in Division I and five seasons in Division II, and specify that partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers who have exhausted four seasons of competition in Division I shall not be eligible for further seasons of competition in Division II. Sponsored by 12 member institutions. Eligibility Committee position: None. Opposed by

See Legislation, page 20 ►

## Legislation

### ► Continued from page 19

Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I-A, I-AA, I, II and general business sessions.

**No. 18:** A resolution directing the Council to conduct a study of all issues involved in permitting student-athletes to participate in five seasons of intercollegiate competition, and to prepare appropriate legislation for consideration at the 1995 Convention. Sponsored by eight member institutions. Opposed by the Presidents Commission. General business session; all divisions voting.

**No. 19:** Revise the Association's legislative calendar by establishing later submission and publication dates for legislative proposals. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; all members of the Metro Atlantic Athletic, Missouri Valley and Pacific-10 Conferences and the Patriot League, and five other member institutions. Legislative Review Committee position: Support. General business session; all divisions vote together.

**No. 20:** A resolution directing the Council and Presidents Commission to study the concepts of establishing a biennial Convention or biennial legislative Convention, including the potential cost savings to the Association and the NCAA membership, as well as the interest of the Association's member institutions and conferences in this concept. The resolution also directs that legislation based upon the results of this study be proposed, if appropriate, for the 1995 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special NCAA Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. General business session; all divisions vote together.

**No. 21:** Specify that in major infractions, the NCAA Committee on Infractions may refer a case or part of a case to an independent hearing officer, who will review disputed facts concerning any alleged violation and present findings of fact to the committee. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforcement Issues. General business session; all divisions vote together.

**No. 22:** Reduce from 75 percent to 62.5 percent the amount of satisfactory-progress credit hours that a student-athlete must earn during the regular academic year, and to increase from 25 percent to 37.5 percent the amount of satisfactory-progress credit hours that a student may earn during the summer. Sponsored by 10 Division I members. Academic Requirements Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

**No. 23:** Establish travel-squad limitations for regular-season varsity competition in Divisions I and II when an overnight stay or air travel is involved. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission with no position taken; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 23-1:** Amend No. 23 to increase the proposed travel-squad limitations. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 23-2:** Amend No. 23 to increase the proposed travel-squad limitations in men's and women's basketball from 12 to 13. Sponsored by the Council. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 23-3:** Amend No. 23 to permit an unlimited number of players to travel on one spring-break trip conducted during the traditional segment when classes are not in session. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 23-4:** Amend No. 23 to exempt conference-sponsored postseason championships from limits on travel-squad size. Sponsored by 12 member institutions. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 23-5:** Amend No. 23 to permit two additional student-athletes to travel when

an away trip involves more than one contest date in the sports of baseball, field hockey, ice hockey, soccer and softball. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 24:** Eliminate off-campus, in-person scouting of opponents in Divisions I-A and I-AA football and Division I basketball. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I-A, I-AA and I business sessions.

**No. 25:** Eliminate the limitations on summer compensation or remuneration that a restricted-earnings coach may receive from an institution's athletics department, athletics organization, camp or clinic. Sponsored by 12 Division I institutions. Division I Steering Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

**No. 26:** Specify that a restricted-earnings coach in any sport is limited to a three-consecutive-year period of combined service in that coaching category. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference. Division I Steering Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council. Division I business session.

**No. 27:** Specify that a restricted-earnings coach in Division I basketball shall not have been employed previously as a head or assistant basketball coach in Division I and that the individual shall complete the period of employment as a restricted-earnings coach within three calendar years of the date of initial employment in the position. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

**No. 27-1:** Amend No. 27 to specify that a restricted-earnings coach in Division I basketball shall complete the period of employment as a restricted-earnings coach within five calendar years of the initial date of employment in such a position. Sponsored by 12 Division I institutions. Division I business session.

**No. 28:** Stipulate that all athletics department staff members in Divisions I and II annually must receive prior written approval from the institution's chief executive officer for all athletically related income and benefits from sources outside the institution; also, specify that the staff member's report of the amount and the source of the income be in writing. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I, I-A and II business sessions.

**No. 29:** Establish a coaching limitation in Division I ice hockey of three head or assistant coaches, instead of one head coach, one assistant coach and one restricted-earnings coach. Sponsored by nine Division I men's ice hockey institutions. Division I Steering Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

**No. 30:** In Divisions I-A and I-AA football, specify that all recruiting-coordination functions (except routine clerical tasks) shall be performed by the head coach or one or more countable assistant coaches. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 31:** Specify that only the head coach and seven of the permissible full-time assistant coaches in Division I-A football and five of the permitted full-time assistant coaches in Divisions I-AA football may recruit off campus. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Division I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 32:** Reduce from seven to six the number of head or assistant coaches in Division I-AA football. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission with no position taken; recommended by the Special Com-

mittee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Division I-AA business session.

**No. 33:** In Division I football, specify that any visit to a prospect's school shall constitute a contact for a particular week, even if no contact is made with the prospect; permit one contact per week at a prospect's home or educational institution; specify that a visit to the prospect's school and home during the same calendar day shall be considered one contact; specify that institutional staff members may visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week; establish a limit of seven in-person, off-campus recruiting contacts per prospect at any site; limit staff members to two evaluations per prospect during the academic year and specify that not more than one evaluation may be used during the fall and May evaluation periods, respectively; increase from 15 days to 20 days the length of the discretionary May evaluation period, and eliminate approximately 38 days from the total evaluation and recruiting periods. Sponsored by 16 Division I-A members. Recruiting Committee position: Support. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 34:** Reduce the number of off-campus evaluations per prospective student-athlete in Division I football and basketball from four to two and permit a member of each coaching staff in those sports to visit a high school only once per week during an evaluation period. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 35:** Further limit recruiting calendars in Division I football and basketball; also, establish the concept of "person days" (defined as a calendar day during which a staff member is engaged in evaluation of a prospect). Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Division I business session.

**No. 35-1:** Amend No. 35 to eliminate use of the concept of "person days" in proposed evaluation periods for men's and women's basketball. Sponsored by the Council and two Division I institutions. Division I business session.

**No. 36:** Further limit Division I football recruiting periods. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Recruiting Committee position: None. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 37:** Reduce the number of off-campus recruiting and evaluation days in Division I football from 101 to 73. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Recruiting Committee position: None. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 38:** Reduce the total number of official visits permitted annually in Division I football from 70 to 56 and in Division I basketball from 15 to 12, and establish a waiver process for instances in which a head-coaching change occurs after nearly all the permitted official visits have been utilized. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I-A, I-AA and I business sessions.

**No. 38-1:** Amend No. 38 to specify that a Division I institution that does not subscribe to the National Letter of Intent may provide 70 official visits in the sport of football, 56 of which may be provided prior to the initial National Letter of Intent signing date. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Division I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 39:** Specify that meals provided to a prospect during an official visit must occur in regular, on-campus institutional dining facilities. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I and III business sessions.

**No. 40:** In Divisions I and II, amend legislation related to recruiting materials

that may be provided to a prospect, resulting in a substantial reduction in permissible printed and video recruiting materials and elimination of the list of nonpermissible recruiting materials. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Legislative Review Committee as part of its recruiting "deregulation" package. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 40-1:** Amend No. 40 to permit a Division I institution to provide game programs to a prospect during official and unofficial visits and to produce either a recruiting brochure or a media guide in each sport and provide the publication to a prospect, provided the publication has only one color of printing inside the covers. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Division I business session.

**No. 40-2:** Amend No. 40 to permit an institution to produce either a recruiting brochure or a media guide in each sport that it sponsors and provide it to a prospect, and to specify that the publication may have only one color of printing inside the covers. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 40-3:** Amend No. 40 to permit an institution to provide a media guide to a prospect only in the sport for which the prospect is being recruited and to indicate that the publication may have only one color of printing inside the covers. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session.

**No. 41:** In Divisions I and II football, establish July 1 after a prospect's senior year in high school as the first date on which a prospect can be contacted by telephone, permit institutions to telephone prospects at the institutions' discretion during contact periods and allow institutions to telephone prospects once per week during all other periods. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Legislative Review Committee as part of the recruiting "deregulation" package. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions.

**No. 42:** Reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 14 in Division I men's basketball. Sponsored by 17 Division I institutions. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: None. Opposed by the Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

**No. 43:** Permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student who is required (as a condition of acceptance for enrollment in the fall) to attend an institution's summer term before the student's initial full-time collegiate enrollment; also, limit the recipient to not more than four additional summer terms of athletics aid. Sponsored by 10 Division I-A institutions. Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council. Divisions I-A and I business sessions.

**No. 44:** Specify that a maximum of 105 student-athletes may participate in Division I-A preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Council, Presidents Commission and 17 Division I-A institutions. Division I Steering Committee position: Recommended Council sponsorship. Division I-A business session.

**No. 45:** Specify that a maximum of 90 student-athletes may participate in Division I-AA preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Division I-AA business session.

**No. 45-1:** Amend No. 45 to exempt Division I-AA programs that do not provide athletics aid in football from preseason squad limits. Sponsored by 10 Division I-AA institutions. Division I-AA business session.

**No. 45-2:** Amend No. 45 to exempt Division I-AA institutions sponsoring junior varsity teams that compete in at least four contests from the limit on the number of players who may participate in preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Division I-AA business session.

**No. 45-3:** Amend No. 45 to provide an exception permitting a maximum of 110 student-athletes (including first-time participants) to participate in preseason football practice activities prior to the institution's first day of classes or the institution's first contest, provided the institution establishes its first preseason practice date based on 27 practice opportunities. Sponsored by 14 Division I-AA institutions. Division I-AA business session.

**No. 46:** Reduce the orientation period for first-time participants in Divisions I-A and I-AA football from four days to two days. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

**No. 47:** In Divisions I and II, permit an institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions October 15. Sponsored by 11 Division II members. Divisions I and II Steering Committees' positions: Support. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 48:** Permit a Division I institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions one month before the Friday immediately following Thanksgiving. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Division I Steering Committee position: Support (but noted preference for Proposal No. 47). Division I business session.

**No. 49:** Permit an institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions on the fourth Monday prior to the first permissible contest date, and permit team conditioning activities in Division III to begin October 15. Sponsored by 28 Division III members. Divisions I and III Steering Committees' positions: Support (Division I committee noted preference for Proposal No. 47). Division II Steering Committee position: None. Supported by the Presidents Commission and Council for Division III. Divisions I, II and III business sessions.

**No. 50:** In Divisions I and II baseball, increase an institution's declared playing season (traditional and nontraditional segments combined) from 22 weeks to 24 weeks. Sponsored by 13 Division I institutions. Divisions I and II Steering Committees' positions: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I and II business sessions.

**No. 51:** Permit a Division III institution to determine the distribution of baseball games to be played in the traditional and nontraditional segments, up to the current overall limitation of 45 contests. Sponsored by 15 Division III members. Division III Steering Committee position: Oppose. Opposed by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division III business session.

**No. 52:** A resolution directing the Presidents Commission and Council to consider during their summer 1994 meetings the recommendations of the NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity and to submit appropriate proposed legislation and other recommended actions to the 1995 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

**No. 53:** A resolution directing the Presidents Commission, in consultation with the Council and other constituencies, to conduct a study of all relevant issues involving sportsmanship and ethical conduct in intercollegiate athletics, and to conclude the study no later than June 1995 in order to present appropriate proposed legislation and other recommended actions to the 1996 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

*Next in the series: The 25 proposals in the personnel and eligibility groupings.*

## Albino

### President of University of Colorado system is elected new chair of Presidents Commission

#### ► Continued from page 1

gale, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi, and O'Brien.

She has been president of the University of Colorado system since

June 1991 and served as vice-president for academic affairs and research and dean of the Colorado system graduate school for a year before that.

Before the Colorado positions, she spent 18 years at the State

University of New York at Buffalo, first on the faculty of the school of dental medicine and later as associate provost, interim dean of the school of architecture and planning, and dean of the graduate school.

A Tennessee native, she earned a baccalaureate degree in journalism and a doctorate in education psychology, both at the University of Texas at Austin.

While on the Presidents Commission, she chaired its Subcom-

mittee on Gender Equity, served as one of the four Commission members on the Executive Director Search Committee and currently serves on the Commission's Advisory Committee on Ethical Behavior in College Athletics.



# NCAA Record

## ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

**Mark Brown**, assistant general manager of the Norfolk Tides Class AAA minor-league baseball team, named assistant AD for operations and finance at Old Dominion, succeeding **Larry Leckonby**, who was named business manager at Boston College.

## COACHES

**Baseball**—**Kevin Howard**, an assistant at Indiana for two years, named head coach at Emory, replacing **Doug Kovash**, who became head coach at Presbyterian.

**Men's basketball assistants**—**Todd Jenkins**, a former player at Carnegie Mellon, and **David Pastorkovich**, former head coach at Quaker Valley High School in Pennsylvania, named at Carnegie Mellon. **Dave Whalen** named assistant coach at Western Connecticut State. **Dennis Wilson**, head boys' basketball coach at Madison Park High School in Massachusetts since 1981, named assistant coach at Brandeis. **Steve Baker** hired as strength and conditioning coach for men's basketball at Loyola (Maryland) after spending four seasons as an assistant men's basketball coach at Towson St.

**Football**—**Dennis Franchione**, in his second season at New Mexico, signed a new six-year contract there. **Tom Mueller** resigned at Nebraska-Omaha. **Hank Norton** announced his retirement as coach at Ferrum. He compiled a 34-year coaching mark of 244-77-11, including his tenure at the junior-college level. **Lyle Setencich**, coach at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo for the past seven years, will not receive a contract renewal. His team finished 6-4 in 1993 and his overall record is 41-29-2.

**Men's golf**—**Bob Prange**, head golf professional at the Rolling Hills Country Club in Newburgh, Indiana, named at Purdue, where he also will serve as director of golf operations.

**Men's lacrosse assistant**—**Bartolo R. Governati** appointed at Maine Maritime.

**Men's and women's swimming assistant**—**Brian Sharar** hired at North Carolina.

**Men's tennis**—**David J. Staniford**, head men's coach at Illinois State for the past eight years, named head coach at Marquette, where he also will serve as assistant coordinator for facilities, events and community outreach programs.

**Women's tennis**—**Elaine Fier** announced her retirement at Iona.

## STAFF

**Assistant to the athletics director**—**Terence J. Small** named assistant to the athletics director and sports information director at Staten Island.

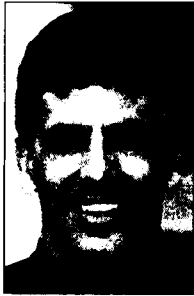
**Athletics relations director**—**John Staniford** resigned as athletics director at Middle

## Bertagnolli named at California (Pennsylvania)

**Rick Bertagnolli**, head women's softball coach at South Carolina-Spartanburg for the past two years, has been named head coach at California (Pennsylvania), succeeding **Linda Kalafatis**, who became head coach at Akron in September.

Bertagnolli compiled a 71-14 record at South Carolina-Spartanburg, including a 33-5 mark last season. Previously, he served as head coach at Wabash Valley Junior College and two high schools in Illinois, where his 1987 team at Bunker Hill High School won the Class A state championship.

Bertagnolli was the Peach Belt Conference and National Softball Coaches Association South region coach of the year in 1992. He currently is completing work on a master's degree in education administration from South Carolina.



Bertagnolli

Tennessee State to accept the newly created position of director of athletics relations at the school.

**Business manager**—**Larry Leckonby**, assistant athletics director for operations and finance at Old Dominion, named business manager at Boston College.

**Compliance officers**—**Dave Alexander**, compliance officer at Purdue since August 1991 and former baseball coach there, will resign January 31 to become a scout with the Seattle Mariners. **Sandy Bell** chosen as director of compliance at Kentucky.

**Facilities assistant**—**David J. Staniford**, head men's tennis coach at Illinois State for the past eight years, named to the same position at Marquette, where he also will serve as assistant coordinator for facilities, events and community outreach programs.

**Golf operations director**—**Bob Prange** named director of golf operations at Purdue, where he also will serve as head men's golf coach.

**Marketing coordinator**—**Kent Weiser**, associate director of development at Ottawa University in Kansas since 1990, named athletics corporate marketing coordinator at Oregon State.

**Sports information directors**—**Mike Grose** announced his resignation at Regis (Colorado) to move to Phoenix and pursue other career interests. He also stepped down as information director for the Colorado Athletic Conference. **Patrick Horne**, who spent the past four years as SID and compliance officer at St. Francis (New York), named sports information director at New York Tech. **Jerry Rashid**, SID at Olivet since 1990, named assistant SID at North Dakota, succeeding **Kathy**

**Howe**. **Terence J. Small** named SID and assistant to the athletics director at Staten Island.

**Strength and conditioning coach**—**Steve Baker** hired as strength and conditioning coach for men's basketball at Loyola (Maryland) after spending four seasons as an assistant men's basketball coach at Towson State.

**Trainer**—**Walter Gainey** hired at Winthrop. **Matthew Smith** named at Charleston (South Carolina).

## CONFERENCE

**Mike Grose** resigned as information director for the Colorado Athletic Conference to pursue career interests outside of intercollegiate athletics. He also stepped down as sports information director at Regis (Colorado).

## Etc.

## CONFERENCE MEMBER

Southwestern (Texas) will join the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference, effective with the 1994-95 academic year.

## SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

North Carolina-Charlotte announced it will add women's soccer, beginning with the 1994-95 academic year.

## DIRECTORY CHANGES

**Active**—Auburn University: (F) phone number correction—205/844-4288; Endicott College: Kathleen H. Barnes (F)—Academic Coordinator of Clinical Education, 508/927-0585; Humboldt State University: Pamela Martin (SWA)—Women's Basketball Coach, 707/826-3666; Mesa State College: Dee Walker (SWA)—Coor-

## Calendar

November 29	Committee on Athletics Certification	Dallas
November 29	Presidents Commission Advisory Committee on Ethical Behavior in College Athletics	Dallas
November 30-December 2	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Seattle
December 1	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism Subcommittee to Review Research for the Financial Aid Model	Kansas City, Missouri
December 4	Budget Subcommittee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 5-6	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee	San Diego
December 5-6	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees	Kansas City, Missouri
December 5-6	Executive Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 7-8	Eligibility Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Joint Subcommittee of the Presidents Commission and Council to Study Concept of Athletics Certification in Division II	San Francisco
December 15	Interpretations Committee	Dallas
December 15-18	Division I Women's Volleyball Committee	Madison, Wisconsin
December 16-19	Men's Volleyball Committee	Madison, Wisconsin

dinator of Alumni Affairs, 303/248-1525; University of Texas at Arlington: Cathy Beene (SWA)—Associate Director of Athletics, 817/273-2261.

**Conference**—East Coast Conference: New mailing address is 3607 Illinois Avenue, Sebring, Florida 33872—813/382-7575.

Midwestern Intercollegiate Volleyball Association: Executive Officer—Bill Cooperrider, Commissioner. Mailing Address—261 Northmoore Place, Columbus, Ohio 43214—614/292-6452, fax 614/292-1808.

Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference: New mailing address—P.O. Box 8010, Madison, Wisconsin 53708.

## NEW MEMBERS

The following has been elected to affiliated membership, effective immediately:

National Strength and Conditioning Association: Bruno Pauletto, University of Tennessee, P.O. Box 15162, Knoxville, Tennessee 37901—615/974-1221 (P); Ram Dhanwada, P.O. Box 81410, Lincoln, Nebraska 68501—402/472-3000 (Sec.); Ms. Maelu Fleck, P.O. Box 81410, Lincoln, Nebraska 68501—402-472-3000 (Exec. Dir.).

## Notables

**Kevin Carter**, a defensive lineman on the football team at Florida, selected for the College Football Association "Good

Works Team." ... **George Raveling**, head men's basketball coach at Southern California, named head coach of the 1994 USA Goodwill Games team. Finalists for the Bryant Award for college football coach of the year are **Bobby Bowden** of Florida State, **Terry Bowden** of Auburn, **John Cooper** of Ohio State and **Bill Snyder** of Kansas State. The winner will be announced December 9.

The Women's Sports Foundation announced the following appointments: **Wendy Hilliard**, president-elect; **Lillian Green-Chamberlain**, vice-president for athletes, and **Susan True**, vice-president for organizations. Nine individuals, including Hilliard and True, were named to three-year terms on the board of trustees. The others are **Sharon Jones**, **Carole Oglesby**, **Tracy Austin**, **Gary Wadler**, **Benita Fitzgerald**, **JoJo Starbuck** and **Nancy Lieberman-Cline**.

## Deaths

**Bill Lynn**, men's basketball coach at Auburn from 1963 to 1973, died November 8 in Opelika, Alabama. He was 69. Lynn compiled a 130-124 record at Auburn. His most successful season was 1966-67, when the Tigers were 17-8 overall and 12-6 in the Southeastern Conference. From 1948 to 1950, Lynn played at Auburn, where he led the team in scoring for two seasons. He became an assistant coach in 1959.

## Polls

### Division I Men's

#### Cross Country

The Martin Surfacing top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through November 15, with points:

1. Arkansas, 450; 2. Iowa State, 429; 3. Colorado, 405; 4. Portland, 389; 5. Notre Dame, 368; 6. Georgetown, 356; 7. Brigham Young, 349; 8. Wake Forest, 332; 9. Washington, 308; 10. Michigan, 257; 11. Miami (Ohio), 245; 12. Army, 230; 13. Oregon, 198; 14. Oklahoma State, 179; 15. (tie) Iona and Wisconsin, 172; 17. Florida, 166; 18. Penn State, 155; 19. Villanova, 147; 20. Tennessee, 137; 21. Washington State, 88; 22. Dartmouth, 85; 23. Texas, 54; 24. Boston U., 42; 25. Clemson, 34.

### Division I Women's

#### Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams through November 15, with points:

1. Arkansas, 196; 2. Villanova, 194; 3. Michigan, 186; 4. Brigham Young, 175; 5. Penn State, 160; 6. Arizona, 155; 7. Cornell, 144; 8. Stanford, 138; 9. North Carolina State, 135; 10. Georgetown, 132; 11. Alabama, 113; 12. Dartmouth, 103; 13. Colorado, 100; 14. (tie) Oregon, Providence and Notre Dame, 89; 17. Kansas, 62; 18. Clemson, 57; 19. UCLA, 48; 20. Rice, 47; 21. Nebraska, 39; 22. Virginia, 34; 23. Baylor, 22; 24. Wisconsin, 21; 25. North Carolina, 18.

### Division III Men's

#### Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams through November 15, with

points:

1. North Central, 150; 2. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 142; 3. (tie) Albany (New York) and Calvin, 135; 5. Haverford, 119; 6. Rochester Institute of Technology, 116; 7. Augustana (Illinois), 114; 8. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 107; 9. (tie) Wabash and Williams, 97; 11. (tie) Rochester and Carleton, 81; 13. Rowan, 74; 14. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 73; 15. UC San Diego, 61; 16. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 55; 17. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 54; 18. Lynchburg, 44; 19. Pomona-Pitzer, 36; 20. St. John's (Minnesota), 30; 21. Cortland State, 28; 22. Franklin and Marshall, 23; 23. Wesleyan, 19; 24. Binghamton, 15; 25. Case Reserve, 10.

### Division III Women's

#### Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through November 15, with points:

1. Cortland State, 150; 2. Calvin, 144; 3. Wartburg, 137; 4. Moravian, 127; 5. St. Olaf, 125; 6. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 117; 7. Hope, 116; 8. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 107; 9. Williams, 100; 10. Geneseo State, 87; 11. Chicago, 79; 12. UC San Diego, 77; 13. Haverford, 75; 14. Colby, 74; 15. Emory, 67; 16. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 57; 17. (tie) Allegheny and Middlebury, 54; 19. Occidental, 45; 20. (tie) Baldwin-Wallace and Macalester, 37; 22. Carleton, 32; 23. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 25; 24. (tie) Occidental and Binghamton, 22.

### Division I-AA Football

The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 13,

with records in parentheses and points:

1. Troy St. (9-0-1).....1,477  
2. Ga. Southern (8-2).....1,423  
3. Montana (10-1).....1,405  
4. Northeast La. (8-2).....1,328  
5. McNeese St. (8-2).....1,251  
6. Boston U. (10-0).....1,239  
7. Youngstown St. (8-2).....1,172  
8. Howard (10-0).....1,044  
9. Marshall (7-3).....1,040  
10. William & Mary (8-2).....986  
11. Idaho (8-2).....981  
12. Central Fla. (8-2).....914  
13. Northern Iowa (8-3).....828  
14. Southern-B.R. (9-1).....660  
15. Pennsylvania (9-0).....604  
16. North Caro. A&T (8-2).....585  
17. Stephen F. Austin (7-3).....574  
18. Eastern Ky. (7-3).....564  
19. Delaware (7-3).....463  
20. Western Ky. (7-3).....320  
21. Princeton (8-1).....251  
22. Eastern Wash. (7-3).....222  
23. Alcorn St. (7-3).....218  
24. Tennessee Tech (7-3).....154  
25. Towson St. (7-2).....139

### Division I Men's Golf

The top 25 NCAA Division I men's golf teams through November 4 as listed by the Golf Coaches Association of America:

1. Oklahoma State, 2. Nevada-Las Vegas, 3. Wake Forest, 4. Florida, 5. Texas, 6. North Carolina, 7. Oklahoma, 8. Stanford, 9. Arizona State, 10. Georgia Tech, 11. Kent, 12. Louisiana

State, 13. Houston, 14. Brigham Young and Arizona, 16. Auburn, 17. Clemson, 18. Alabama, 19. Ohio State, 20. Florida State, 21. Virginia, 22. Texas Christian, 23. Arkansas, 24. Wisconsin, 25. (tie) Colorado and UTEP.

### Division I Men's

#### Swimming and Diving

The preseason top 10 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:

1. Stanford, 260; 2. Texas, 220; 3. Michigan, 180; 4. California, 165; 5. Arizona, 150; 6. Auburn, 145; 7. Southern California, 135; 8. Florida, 130; 9. UCLA, 115; 10. Ohio State, 110.

### Division I Women's

#### Swimming and Diving

The preseason top 10 NCAA Division I women's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:

1. Stanford, 220; 2. Florida, 175; 3. Texas, 170; 4. Southern Methodist, 158; 5. Michigan, 148; 6. Arizona, 137; 7. UCLA, 125; 8. Georgia, 118; 9. Auburn, 115; 10. Arizona State, 105.

### Division I Women's Volleyball

The Fichikara top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 16 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (25-1).....1,237  
2. Texas (26-2).....1,189  
3. Long Beach St. (23-2).....1,155  
4. Brigham Young (23-1).....1,087

5. UC Santa Barb. (25-3).....1,067  
6. Stanford (19-5).....1,002  
7. Nebraska (20-4).....894  
8. Penn St. (24-3).....866  
9. Colorado (21-5).....822  
10. Arizona St. (18-5).....787  
11. Pacific (Cal.) (17-7).....780  
12. Kentucky (27-2).....680  
13. Southern Cal (18-7).....646  
14. Ohio St. (20-4).....614  
15. Florida (25-3).....588  
16. Arizona (14-9).....506  
17. Notre Dame (23-3).....459  
18. Hawaii (17-8).....372  
19. Georgia (23-4).....328  
20. Duke (25-2).....295  
21. Santa Clara (21-7).....255  
22. Washington St. (17-8).....239  
23. Oregon St. (15-12).....77  
24. Illinois (14-10).....66  
25. Loyola Marymount (21-7).....55

### Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through November 16 as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:

1. Stanford, 78; 2. California, 76; 3. Southern California, 74; 4. UC Irvine, 68; 5. Pacific (California), 64; 6. UCLA, 60; 7. UC Santa Barbara, 56; 8. Pepperdine, 52; 9. UC San Diego, 48; 10. Long Beach State, 44; 11. Massachusetts, 40; 12. Air Force, 35; 13. Navy, 33; 14. Bucknell, 27; 15. UC Davis, 21; 16. Slippery Rock, 20; 17. Brown, 19; 18. Redlands, 13; 19. Princeton, 8; 20. Army, 3.

## ■ Financial summaries

1993 Division III Men's Basketball Championship			
	1993	1992	
Receipts.....	\$ 199,905.23	\$ 242,934.97	
Disbursements.....	175,139.46	169,550.44	
	24,765.77	73,384.53	
	12,228.81	2,469.27	
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	36,994.58	75,853.80	
	119,715.44	119,843.39	
Transportation expense.....	( 120,960.00)	( 131,760.00)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 203,680.86)	( 175,749.59)	
Deficit.....			

1993 Division II Women's Tennis Championships			
	1993	1992	
Receipts.....	\$ 4,747.75	\$ 5,053.64	
Disbursements.....	26,604.99	33,705.47	
	( 21,857.24)	( 28,651.83)	
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	0.00	396.40	
	( 21,857.24)	( 28,255.43)	
Transportation expense.....	( 41,751.50)	( 48,069.72)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 24,930.00)	( 24,660.00)	
Deficit.....	( 88,538.74)	( 100,985.15)	

1993 Division I Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships			
	1993	1992	
Receipts.....	\$ 42,328.58	\$ 41,901.44	
Disbursements.....	111,050.61	91,129.56	
	( 68,722.03)	( 49,228.12)	
Guarantee received from sponsoring agency.....	11,670.59	0.00	
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	16,824.15	10,837.50	
	( 40,227.29)	( 38,390.62)	
Transportation expense.....	( 209,732.08)	( 176,572.13)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 93,080.00)	( 92,200.00)	
Deficit.....	( 343,039.37)	( 307,162.75)	

1993 Division I Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships			
	1993	1992	
Receipts.....	\$ 42,060.56	\$ 41,236.43	
Disbursements.....	107,289.68	89,309.95	
	( 65,229.12)	( 48,073.52)	
Guarantee received from sponsoring agency.....	11,670.00	0.00	
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	16,824.14	10,837.50	
	( 36,734.38)	( 37,236.02)	
Transportation expense.....	( 180,135.27)	( 130,446.71)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 77,680.00)	( 74,120.00)	
Deficit.....	( 294,549.65)	( 241,802.73)	

## Pye

### Commission gains new member

► Continued from page 1

sion, which investigated the cheating scandal at the U.S. Military Academy, and the board of directors of the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities.

Pye earned a bachelor of arts degree at the University of Buffalo and his law degree at Georgetown, where he also earned a master of law degree. He has received honorary doctorates from five institutions, including Georgetown and Duke.

## ■ The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

**Rates:** 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

**Deadlines:** Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

### Positions Available

#### Athletics Director

**Director of Athletics.** Monmouth College's Division I athletics program is in the process of doubling its size. Division I-AA nonscholarship football has been added this fall, with women's lacrosse and volleyball to follow immediately. More than 300 athletes are expected next year compared to approximately 160 last year. The college has determined that it, therefore, no longer can require the coach of a major sport to double also as director of athletics. At his request, Wayne Stoke has decided to remain with his winning basketball program as head basketball coach. Accordingly, Monmouth College is seeking an athletics administrator who is knowledgeable regarding Division I scholarship and nonscholarship programs. A bachelor's degree is required, a master's preferred along with a minimum of three years' comparable experience. In addition, some coaching experience is desirable. Application deadline has been extended until December 17, 1993. It is anticipated that the appointed director will begin his/her duties on or about February 1, 1994. Applicants should forward a resume and cover letter to: Patricia Swannack, Director of Human Resources, Monmouth College, West Long Branch, New Jersey 07764. Monmouth College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

#### Assistant A.D.

**Assistant Athletics Director, Marketing and Promotions.** Florida International University seeks an experienced professional to serve as the Assistant Athletics Director for Marketing and Promotions. FIU is a member of the Trans America Athletic Conference and offers sixteen (16) sports programs. The assistant athletics director has responsibilities for promoting and publicizing every aspect of the intercollegiate athletics program. This employee is an integral member of the athletics director's staff. The appointment is full-time (12 months). Salary is commensurate with background and experience. Requirements include a master's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and two (2) years of applicable experience, or a bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and four (4) years of applicable experience. Desired skills/experience include creative and clear writing skills, knowledge of athletics, successful experience in marketing/promotions, and a willingness to assume a flexible schedule. The application deadline is December 9, 1993. Send a letter of application with resume and three (3) letters of reference to: Office of Personnel Relations, Florida International University, University Park Campus, Tamiami Trail, Miami, Florida 33199. FIU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Equal Access Employer and Institution and a member of the State University System of Florida. Assistant Director of Athletics for Business,

**University of South Carolina, Columbia.** Responsibilities: Development and maintenance of an accounting and financial analysis system ensuring the production of concise, consistent and meaningful data. Will develop strategies and operational plans for departmental financial analyses. Provides supervision of the department's business office staff. Works closely with university fiscal offices to ensure that full integration of the department's fiscal operations works with the university as a whole. Responsible for budget development and control, purchasing and timely development of fiscal reports in accordance with generally acceptable accounting procedures. Develops departmental internal auditing controls that meet university, state and Federal regulations. Provide direction to ensure Internal Revenue Service regulations are followed. Minimum Qualifications: MBA in accounting. CPA is most desirable. A demonstrated ability to write and develop financial reports. A minimum of five years of management experience. Salary: Commensurate with experience and background. Send letter of application along with resume and three references to: John T. Moore, Associate Athletics Director, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208. For full consideration, all materials should be received by December 1, 1993; however, applications will be accepted until the position is filled. The University of South Carolina offers equal opportunity in its employment, admissions and education activities in compliance with Title IX and other civil rights laws. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply for this position.

**Assistant Athletics Director for Compliance and Student Services.** Jacksonville University invites applications for above position to oversee all areas of compliance, academic counseling and student services for its NCAA Division I athletics program. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: NCAA rules interpretation, academic support program and advising of student-athletes, supervision of designated men's and women's sports programs, serve as senior women's sports administrator. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Experience in NCAA compliance and academic counseling. Application Deadline: Until filled. Send letter of application and resume to: Tom Seitz, Director of Athletics, Jacksonville University, 2800 University Boulevard North, Jacksonville, Florida 32211.

#### Athletics Trainer

**Assistant Athletics Trainer.** University of Massachusetts Lowell is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Athletics Trainer. Assist head athletics trainer in all aspects of training room operation. Specific team responsibilities as assigned. Requirements: NATA certification/eligible for Massachusetts state licensure, first aid/CPR certification. Master's degree in athletics training or related field preferred. Salary commensurate with background and experience. This is a nine-month position. Send resume, letter of application and three letters of reference to: Beth Zielinski, Head Athletics Trainer, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA 01854. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action, Title IX, 504 Employer.

### Business Manager

**Administrative Manager (Athletics Business) (mc29304).** The University of Missouri-Columbia Department of Intercollegiate Athletics is seeking applicants for the vacant administrative business manager position (mc29304). The administrative business manager is responsible for monitoring the overall fiscal operation of the department, including budget preparation, personnel functions, purchasing, payroll, cash deposits, mail and telephone systems, and preparation of certain contracts. The administrative business manager reports to the director of athletics and is a member of the athletics department's executive staff. The administrative business manager also oversees the ticket office, the athletics equipment room operations and maintenance. Minimum requirements include a bachelor's degree in business or a related field, and 3 to 5 years' experience, preferably in a Division I athletics department or similar experience. Applications received before November 30, 1993, will receive first consideration. Appointment will begin after December 1, 1993. Applications, including a resume, are to be submitted to: Mike Sandberg, Human Resource Service (MU), 201 South 7th Street, 130 Heinkel Building, University of Missouri-Columbia, Columbia, MO 65211. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Should any accommodations be necessary, please call 314/882-7976. TDD users, please use the Relay Missouri number 1-800-RELAY MO (735-2966).

### Compliance

**Compliance Coordinator.** Responsible for the administration and operation of all aspects of the department of athletics compliance program including coordination of initial and continuing eligibility, athletically related financial aid and letter of intent programs, on campus housing arrangements, conducting NCAA educational programs for staff and student-athletes, interpretation of NCAA legislation, and the establishment and maintenance of appropriate compliance monitoring procedures. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's highly preferred. Experience in the administration of intercollegiate athletics and a comprehensive knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations required. Excellent communication skills. Ability to work in cooperation with various constituencies including the athletics department and university administration, coaching staff, student athletes and representatives of the university's athletics interests. Salary: \$21,000 to \$25,000. Application deadline: November 30, 1993, with the successful applicant being able to be on line no later than January 31, 1994. This position reports directly to the director of athletics. Conditions of appointment: Letters of nomination or application with resume, a list of references and three letters of recommendation should be sent to: John Konstantinos, Cleveland State University, 2000 Prospect Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115. CSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Reasonable accommodation provided for disabilities.

### Ticket Office

**University Ticket Manager.** Utah State University seeks qualified applicants to perform and coordinate the duties of the University Ticket Offices, including the design, acquisition, inventory control and accounting for tickets sold to university events, principally athletics and performing arts events; other duties as assigned by the director of athletics. Requires five years' working experience in athletics or business environment and demonstrated experience in ticket marketing, promotion and fund-raising; working knowledge of generally accepted accounting principles and expertise in preparing and analyzing financial data. Prefer bachelor's degree and knowledge and experience using computer spreadsheet and word processing software (Paciolan software is used); excellent organizational, supervision, oral/written communications and public relations skills; willingness to work some evenings. Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three professional references to: Jim Harris, Chair, Screening Committee, Associate Athletics Director for External Operations, Utah State University, Logan, UT 84322-7400. Screening of applications will begin December 1, 1993, and remain open until position is filled. Utah State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages

affirmative Action Employer and encourages applications from women and minority candidates.

**Athletics Ticket Manager.** Responsibilities: Responsible for management and daily operation of the athletics ticket office, including distribution and sales of tickets for all events that are the responsibility of the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Work with appropriate department personnel in developing ticket sales campaigns, policies and an approved priority system. Manage the operation of the computer system for all ticket-related functions. Administer accounting and auditing controls over all ticket operations. Oversee all necessary functions of game management for athletics events. Perform related duties as required. Qualifications: In-depth knowledge of ticketing procedures and proficiency with ticket sales management, ticket sales campaigns, group sales and automated systems. Excellent oral, written and personal relations skills. Five years' progressive experience in managing ticket operations in an athletics environment with an education level to match the technical demands of the position. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Full-time position with full university benefits. Closing Date: Review of applications will begin immediately and position will remain open until filled. Process: Send letter of application, current resume and listing of three professional references to: University of Houston, Department of Human Resources-LL, Houston, TX 77204-2770. The University of Houston is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Basketball

**Assistant Men's Basketball Coach.** Available January 1, 1994. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and Division I coaching experience required. Responsibilities: Assist in all phases of men's basketball program including recruiting, scouting, monitoring academic progress of athletes, tape exchange and on-floor coaching. NCAA recruiting certification, knowledge and teaching ability for offensive and defensive techniques and strategies, and the ability to relate well with faculty, administrators and players are required. Send letter of interest, resume and salary requirements by December 9, 1993, to: Andres Arcarola, Director of Personnel, St. Francis College, 180 Remsen Street, Brooklyn Heights, NY 11201. Equal Opportunity Employer/Affirmative Action.

### Football

**Head Football Coach, Washburn University.** The personnel office is inviting applications for the full-time administrative position of Head Football Coach. The head football coach will promote and uphold the student-athlete philosophy; assist faculty and other university personnel in promoting the academic success of student-athletes; work within the academic, student and athletics policies and procedures of Washburn University, the MIAA and the NCAA; work with the athletics director in the areas of budget, travel, equipment, scheduling and eligibility; assist in fund-raising for the overall athletics program; some teaching may be required. Qualifications: The selected candidate will possess a master's degree (minimum bachelor's degree required), with a successful background in coaching football, preferably at the collegiate level, and experience in recruiting student-athletes of high personal integrity and academic promise; demonstrated commitment to the academic success of student-athletes; demonstrated ability to communicate and develop rapport with students, faculty, staff, alumni and the general public. Application Procedures: Submit letter of application, resume, transcript(s), names and phone numbers of five professional references to: Washburn University Personnel Office, 135 Morgan Hall, 1700 College, Topeka, Kansas 66621. Review of resumes will begin November 30, 1993, and will continue until a suitably qualified candidate is selected. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience; excellent fringe benefit package. Washburn University is a member of the Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association and the NCAA Division II. WU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Football Coach—(Head Coach classification, Recruitment Code #43023), full-time, 12 month appointment.** Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Intercollegiate Athletics Department. Duties involve directing all aspects of a Division I-AA program, including but not limited to: coaching, recruiting, public speaking, development and other duties as assigned by the director of

athletics. Undergraduate degree required; master's degree preferred. Commitment to academics and knowledge of NCAA rules necessary; coaching experience at the college level required. Head coaching experience preferred. For additional information and an application, contact: John McCutcheon, Director of Athletics, Cal Poly State University, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407. Refer to Recruitment Code #43023. For full consideration, applications should be received by December 15, 1993; however, nominations and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Cal Poly is committed strongly to achieving excellence through cultural diversity. The university actively encourages applications and nominations of women, persons of color, applicants with disabilities and members of other underrepresented groups.

**Head Football Coach—Duke University** is seeking a head football coach to direct, coordinate and promote a Division I-A football program. Bachelor's degree and previous coaching or playing experience required. Apply by sending letter of application and resume to: Tom Butters, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 90555, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708-0555. Duke University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. **Athletics/Football:** Head Football Coach at small state university. Master's degree required in physical education or related field. Required: Previous successful coaching experience, recruiting experience and knowledge of NCAA financial aid regulations. Responsibilities: Coaching, recruiting, coordination of athletics-related financial aid, administration of football budget, purchasing athletics equipment and related items. Minority applications encouraged. Send letter, vita, all college transcripts, and at least three current letters of recommendation by December 28, 1993, to: Dr. Billy B. Slay, Director of Athletics, Livingston University, Station 11, Livingston, Alabama 35470. No consideration will be given to incomplete applications. Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Golf

**Assistant Golf Coach.** The University of Colorado is accepting applications and nominations for the position of Assistant Golf Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Demonstrated ability as a golf instructor required. A thorough knowledge of the USGA rules of golf and familiarity with NCAA requirements is desirable. Responsibilities: The coach is responsible to the golf coordinator for administering all aspects of the women's program including coaching, recruiting, grants-in-aid recommendations, travel arrangements, requisitioning equipment and monitoring academic progress of student-athletes. Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and three references (name, address, phone number) to: Mark Simpson, Assistant Golf Coach Search Committee, University of Colorado, Campus Box 369, Boulder, Colorado 80309. Salary: \$20,000. Deadline: Received by December 1, 1993. The University of Colorado at Boulder has a strong institutional commitment to the principle of diversity. In that spirit, we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities and disabled individuals.

### Soccer

**Head Women's Soccer Coach.** The University of Alabama invites nominations and applications for the position of head women's soccer coach. This is a full-time position. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: recruiting, scheduling, academic progress of the student-athletes, conduct of practice, travel arrangements, budget management, public relations and demonstrated excellent communication and leadership skills. Salary commensurate with experience. Candidate must possess a minimum bachelor's degree, successful college coaching experiences (or equivalent substitute) and the knowledge and commitment to Division I NCAA rules. A candidate should possess a strong commitment to the welfare of the student-athlete and demonstrate the ability to work effectively with the administration and the ability to work within the framework of the philosophy of the University of Alabama. Appointment will be after January 1, 1994, to begin initial playing schedule for the fall of 1994. Written resumes with three professional references, inclusive of addresses and phone numbers, should be submitted to: The University of Alabama, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 870323, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35487-0323. The University of Alabama is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Applica-

tion deadline is December 1, 1993.

**Head Soccer Coach, Men's And Women's, Pfeiffer College.** Full-time position at an NCAA Division II/NAIA institution. Responsibilities include all aspects of running both men's and women's soccer programs. On-field coaching, recruiting, budgeting and other necessary duties. Position could include some administration duties and has summer camp options. Review of applications will begin December 13 with potential to begin employment after February 1. Send applications to: Bobby Lutz, Pfeiffer College, Misenheimer, NC 28109. Pfeiffer is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Head Soccer Coach.** Salary: Open. Appointment: 12 months annually/100 percent time. Starting date: February 1, 1994. Required qualifications: Master's degree in physical education. Five years' coaching experience. Demonstrated ability to develop nationally or internationally competitive athletes. Demonstrated academic success of student-athletes. Exemplary ethical conduct and conformance to NCAA rules and regulations. Preferred Qualifications: National championship level amateur playing and/or coaching experience. Division I collegiate head coaching experience. Responsibilities: Develop a nationally ranked top 10 sport program in soccer. Design a competitive schedule which maximizes athlete/development and performance. Recruit top 10 quality athletes. Recruit athletes capable of pursuing the baccalaureate degree as demonstrated by maintenance of a 95 percent graduation rate. Evidence the highest professional standards and behavior with regard to adherence to NCAA and SWC rules and regulations and the departments code of ethics. Achieves master teaching competencies with regard to: (a) sport skill instruction, (b) motivation, and (c) coaching skills during competitive events. Relates well to officials, high school coaches, parents, the media and the public. Provides strong leadership in the personal development of student-athletes as demonstrated by high standards of behavior and good public speaking skills of all team members. Shows a sincere interest in the personal and academic development, as well as the athletics progress, of student-athletes. Manages a cost-effective and administrative efficient sport program. Exhibits good writing and speaking abilities. Trains and supervises assistant coaches toward the end of developing head coach capabilities. Adheres to the Coaches Code of Ethics. Contributes to the maintenance of good working relationships with all members of the department through (a) a positive and constructive approach to all tasks, (b) respect for the competence of others, and (c) appropriate conflict resolution behavior. Application procedures: Send resume and three (3) references by December 15 to: Soccer Search Committee, c/o Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, The University of Texas at Austin, Bellmont Hall 718, Austin, Texas 78712. Minority applicants are encouraged to apply. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Director of Soccer & Head Women's Coach.** The University of California, Irvine is seeking applications for this full-time position. The director of soccer has overall responsibility and oversight for the women's and men's intercollegiate soccer programs. Specific responsibilities include serving as the head women's coach as well as supervising the head men's coach. Serves as the primary ambassador of UCI soccer and coordinates an extensive community-outreach program which includes fund-raising, marketing, promotions, camps and clinics. Candidates must have a commitment to the retention and academic success of student-athletes and successful experience in coaching women's soccer at a highly competitive collegiate level. Individuals with demonstrated success in recruiting, coaching, fund-raising and marketing are preferred. Position is open until filled. In order to ensure consideration, a letter of application, resume and list of references must be received no later than December 1, 1993. Submit application materials to: Ed Carroll, Associate Athletics Director, Crawford Hall, University of California, Irvine, CA 92717. UC Irvine is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Volleyball

**Head Women's Volleyball Coach/Instructor/Lecturer in HPER at South Dakota State University.** Responsibilities include: head coach for women's volleyball, teach in the HPER department, assist in the departmental public relations, fund-raising and camp program activities, and other departmental duties

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## The Market

► Continued from page 22

and committee responsibilities as assigned. Requirements: Bachelor's degree in HPER or related field, successful volleyball-coaching experience (includes graduate assistant) on the collegiate level, knowledge and understanding of NCAA Division II rules and regulations, demonstrate effective communication and interpersonal relationship skills. A letter of application, resume, transcripts and three current letters of reference should be forwarded by December 1, 1993, to: Mark Ekeland, Chair Search Committee, South Dakota State University, Box 2820, Brookings, SD 57007-1497. Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity/Americans with Disabilities Act Employer.

## Graduate Assistant

**Graduate Assistant Football Coach, Wayne State College, Nebraska**, currently is accepting applications for the position of graduate assistant football coach. Responsibilities will include coaching the receivers and assisting the coaching staff in other duties such as recruiting. The position requires a bachelor's degree and a desire to work with 1993's #1-ranked team in total offense. Compensation will be \$450 per month and up to 18 credit hours paid per semester. Send resume, letter

of application and references to: Dennis Wagner, Head Football Coach, Wayne State College, Wayne, NE 68787. Starting date for the position is Wednesday, January 5, 1994. Deadline for applications is December 27, 1993.

**Graduate Assistant—Football, St. Cloud State University, NCAA Division II** and a member of the North Central Conference, is seeking a graduate assistant for football beginning December 1, 1993. Stipend is \$5,000 plus one-half tuition waiver. Assistantship is contingent upon acceptance by the university's graduate school. Send letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation to: Noel Martin, Head Football Coach, Halenbeck Hall, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498. SCSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Miscellaneous

**Summer Opportunities:** Coaches, assistant coaches, instructors, teachers, group heads and nurses for Northeast Premier children's summer camps. Approximately June 19-August 20. Swimming, baseball, tennis, basketball, gymnastics, hockey, soccer & all athletics areas, male/female. Arlene, 1/800-443-6428. In New York, 516/433-8033. Families welcome.

**Baseball & Basketball Directors Needed** Excellent coed residential children's camps, seek persons with proven ability to coordinate, direct and teach kids! Positions also include involvement in programming and management of the activity. Both areas offer top-notch facilities and equipment as well as opportunities to expand and grow program. Vital that persons enjoy working with kids and have the energy and enthusiasm to match! Accommodations for families and singles. Salaries negotiable; room, board and travel expense provided. Call 1-800/544-5448 or 914/472-5858. Staff Search, 221 East Hartsdale Avenue, Hartsdale, NY 10530.

**Camp Wayne Eight-week children's camp in northeastern Pennsylvania** (June 23-August 21, 1994) seeks coaches and teachers to direct programs in team sports (athletics director), tennis, gymnastics, waterfront activities, cheerleading, aerobics and golf. College students also needed to live in cabins with children and teach at specialty activities. We offer a caring, fun-loving environment. Write: 12 Allevard Street, Lido Beach, NY 11561 or call 516/889-3217. Fax #: 516/889-3219.

**Camp Staff—Top Maine children's camp** seeks instructors/college players/coaches for baseball, basketball, tennis, soccer, lacrosse, swimming, fitness and gymnastics. Prime facility. Must have sincere desire to work with children. Call today, 516/482-7512, or write: Keith N. Klein, Box 4378, Boca Raton, FL 33429.

**Earn A Master's Degree in Sports Science** in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports

Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1/800-223-2668. An Equal Opportunity Institution. SACS accredited.

## Open Dates

**Mesa State (Colorado)** seeks NCAA II/III or NAIA teams for two basketball tournaments, November 25-26 and December 28, 29, 30, 1994. Six rooms for three nights plus \$800 to \$1,500, depending on distance. Call Doug Schakel, 303/248-1278.

**Women's Basketball NCAA Division I, University of Montana.** Seeking one team for Western States Showdown Tournament December 29-30, 1994. Excellent money guarantee and rooms provided. Please contact Annette Whitaker Rocheleau at 406/243-5331.

**Troy State, I-AA independent,** seeks football opponents. Seeking a Division I-A away game for guarantee, I-AA home- and home games, and others for guarantee games at Troy. The dates are as follows: October 1, October 8, October 15 and November 5, 1994. Contact: Tim Doggett, 205/670-3711.

**Women's Basketball—** Teams needed (Division I) for Holiday Classic, Brigham Young

University, December 29-30, 1994. Guarantee. Please contact Glenna de Lisle, 801/378-5285.

**Division II Football: Presbyterian College** seeks opponent to fill open dates on September 3, 1994, and September 2, 1995. Please contact Head Coach John Perry at 803/833-8240.

**Boise State University, Men's basketball** Di-

vision I. Real Dairy Classic, November 25 & 26, 1994. Albertson's Holiday Classic, December 29 & 30, 1994. Contact: Ernie Wheeler, Assistant Coach, 208/385-1963.

**Women's Basketball—** Teams needed for Thanksgiving Tournament on November 25, 26. Guarantee is \$2,000 and ground transportation. Please contact Karin Nicholls, Assistant Coach, University of Nebraska, at 402/472-6462.



## EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR UNIVERSITY EVENTS CENTER

This position reports to the Director of Sports, Athletics and Recreation (SAR) and is responsible for all aspects of managing the new University Events Center (UEC—Fall 1994 opening) by providing leadership in the areas of policy, programming, staffing, maintenance and operations, fund-raising, marketing and public relations, financial controls and capital expenditures.

The UEC will be an 18-story, pyramid-shaped facility with a seating capacity of 7,000, which will be the home for intercollegiate basketball and volleyball, an educational conference center and a state-of-the-art fitness center.

Books and presents touring attractions (concerts, athletics events, trade shows, etc.) and negotiates and prepares contracts for such events. Develops and implements professional programming and campus and community use of the facility. Maintains an accurate master schedule for the UEC for both external and internal uses. Develops fund-raising, marketing and public relations campaigns and represents the facility to the press and the community. Develops and sells an aggressive signage package for advertisers in the UEC and assists with the capital campaign to complete the facility.

Supervises staff, including office, technical and administrative. Prepares annual budget, including periodic fiscal and operation reports.

Bachelor's degree required with at least five years of progressively responsible experience in facility management, athletics, business/sales or related field. Position requires tremendous initiative and superior organizational, interpersonal and entrepreneurial skills. Salary will be commensurate with experience and will be funded from non-state sources.

Long Beach State University Foundation is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Please send resume, listing references by December 15, 1993, to:

Dan Radakovich  
Associate Athletics Director  
Long Beach State University  
1250 Bellflower Blvd.  
Long Beach, CA 90840

## UNIVERSITY OF Miami ASSISTANT BUSINESS MANAGER

The University of Miami is currently seeking applicants for an Administrative position in the Athletics Business Office. Experience with accounting procedures and the ability to work with a high volume of transactions on a day-to-day basis. Must be detail oriented and possess a high proficiency in computer applications, especially Lotus 1-2-3 and Paciolan. A BS in accounting/finance or related field, and one to three years' experience in a university setting preferred or equivalent. Please send resumes to: Attn. Kelly Landry, Assistant Athletics Director, Athletics Business Office, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables, Florida 33124-0820. The University of Miami is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and a Drug/Smoke Free Workplace.

## Assistant Football Coach/ Assistant to Director of Sports Information (THREE-YEAR TERM POSITION)

The assistant football coach serves as an assistant to the defensive coordinator, coordinates team travel and film exchange; assists the head football coach in implementation of an established outreach program to prospective students through preparation of marketing materials and telephone calls with students, parents and coaches. As assistant to the Director of Sports Information, writes sports releases; coordinates photography services; maintains game statistics; develops productive working relationships with print and broadcast media; attends on-campus intercollegiate athletics events, and serves special events coordinator for conference, regional and national events.

Bachelor's degree in physical education, recreation or closely related field, one year football-coaching experience, and strong written and oral communication skills; or a combination of education, experience, knowledge and skills which will clearly demonstrate the ability to perform all of the responsibilities and tasks outlined above, and knowledge and commitment to NCAA regulations and procedures is required.

For full consideration, submit a letter of application, resume, list of three employment references, and two sports writing samples, by January 15, 1994, to: Jan Veach, Office of Human Resources, Grinnell College, P.O. Box 805, Grinnell, IA 50112.

Grinnell College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and especially seeks women and minority candidates.

GRINNELL COLLEGE

## HEAD FOOTBALL COACH Macalester College

Challenging and interesting position to direct the College's collegiate football program. Position includes planning and directing the football program, recruitment of student-athletes, assisting with another sport and teaching classes.

Position requires B.A. degree, prefer M.A. degree in related field, appreciation and understanding of a liberal arts education and successful football-coaching experience, preferably at the college level.

Position is open immediately. Competitive salary and benefits.

Interested applicants, please send a cover letter and resume by December 3, 1993, to:

Duane Elvin  
MACALESTER COLLEGE  
1600 Grand Avenue  
St. Paul Minnesota 55105

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER.

## Senior Management POSITION AVAILABLE

**JOB TITLE:** USA Gymnastics Men's Program Director.

**MISSION:** Provide leadership to advance and develop the sport of men's gymnastics in the United States.

**JOB DESCRIPTION:** 1) Direct daily operation and management of the national program, incorporating new ideas to currently existing programs and procedures to increase their growth and success; 2) Direct and evaluate program objectives; 3) Direct, with the national office staff, all aspects of program support, development, funding, education, communication, scheduling, future development of strategic plans, etc.; 4) Provide creative direction for the Junior and Senior programs; 5) Direct and manage fiscal responsibilities for the national program; 6) Work with and coordinate the efforts of the Program Committees FIG/MTC Members, as well as be active in communicating and establishing good relationships with men's coaches, technical experts, and staff of other national federations.

**JOB QUALIFICATIONS:** Proven administrative abilities are required and a working knowledge of the men's and boy's national gymnastics program is strongly recommended. Demonstrated ability to build consensus by working effectively with athletes, coaches, volunteers and committees. Strong verbal and written communication skills. Proven creative talents to solve problems and institute solutions. Basic understanding of political structure (FIG, USOC, NGB). Experience and ability to manage financial plans. Highly energetic, enthusiastic and a positive approach to the job's challenges.

**COMPENSATION:** Salary to be commensurate with professional preparation and experience.

**SUPERVISION AND EVALUATION:** Reports to the Vice-President of Events and Programs. Evaluation will be based on the growth and success of the Men's Program.

**APPLICATION:** USA Gymnastics is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Send letter of interest and resume to: Ms. Allison Melangton, Vice-President of Events and Programs, USA Gymnastics, 201 S. Capitol Avenue, Suite 300, Indianapolis, IN 46255. To receive full consideration, resumes must be received no later than December 15, 1993.

## Head Football Coach CLARION UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

CLARION UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA invites applications for the position of head coach of football. This is a full-time, 12-month position. Clarion University is an NCAA Division II football program and a member of the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference.

### QUALIFICATIONS:

- Bachelor's degree required, master's level preferred.
- Successful and extensive college coaching is a necessity.
- Head coaching experience is preferred.
- Demonstrated ability to work with and relate to a diverse student-athlete population and the university community.
- Management and organizational skills a must.
- Candidate needs a knowledge of NCAA and Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference rules, policies and procedures.
- Commitment to building a diverse staff.

### POSITION DESCRIPTION:

The selected candidate will be responsible for organizing and administering all program activities including recruiting, budget preparation, coaching, management, public and alumni relations, direction of summer camps, and other related duties.

Candidates must demonstrate commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes and provide direction for them to succeed both academically and athletically. A reputation of integrity in compliance issues is mandatory.

This exciting and challenging opportunity offers a competitive salary plus full benefits. For consideration, please send a letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation with phone numbers to:

Football Search Committee  
Clarion University of PA  
Tippin Gymnasium  
Clarion, PA 16214

Clarion University is building a diverse academic community and encourages minorities, women, Vietnam-era veterans, and persons with disabilities to apply. AA/EOE.

## ITHACA COLLEGE Head Football Coach

Following 27 years of distinguished service, professor and head coach Jim Butterfield is retiring. Ithaca College is proud of the Butterfield tradition of leadership in upholding the highest standards of professional performance in the classroom, on the field, and in the community at large. We seek applicants committed to continuing the Butterfield legacy and Ithaca's tradition of excellence in intercollegiate athletics.

Ithaca College is the largest private residential college in New York State, located in the heart of New York's beautiful Finger Lakes region. Ithaca offers approximately 6,000 students more than 100 academic programs in its five schools of music, business, humanities and sciences, communications, and health sciences and human performance. Nearly 13 percent of Ithaca's students participate in a comprehensive program of NCAA Division III intercollegiate athletics featuring 13 men's and 13 women's teams.

The head coach is directly responsible for coaching and supervising Ithaca's varsity and junior-varsity football programs, and managing a staff of five assistant coaches, each of whom has second-sport assignments. The coach works closely with the director of athletics in developing and managing an annual program budget, and is responsible, in concert with the athletics director and other staff and administrators, for ensuring compliance with NCAA Division III regulations. The head coach also may serve as an instructor in the physical education program of Ithaca's School of Health Sciences and Human Performance, with responsibility for teaching undergraduate professional skill courses and coaching seminars.

The successful candidate will have a master's degree, at least five years of collegiate football-coaching experience, preferably including head coaching experience and teaching experience at the college level. Candidates should have a proven ability to communicate and work effectively with faculty, staff, students, parents, alumni, media representatives, and the public at large. Recruiting experience is essential. Knowledge of and appreciation for NCAA Division III philosophy and regulations are preferred. The successful candidate also will be an active member of the American Football Coaches Association.

Review of applications will begin December 6 and will continue until the position is filled. Applications received by January 3, 1994, will be given preference.

Candidates should send a letter of application, a resume and three letters of reference. Nominations and applications may be sent to:

Robert Deming  
Director of Athletics  
Cercache Center  
Ithaca College  
953 Danby Road  
Ithaca, NY 14850

Ithaca College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.



## ■ Legislative assistance

1993 Column No. 42

### NCAA Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1

#### Travel to NCAA championships and special events during vacation period

NCAA institutions should note that during its November 30, 1989, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that the following guidelines are applicable when traveling to NCAA championships and special events (e.g., certified football bowl games and holiday basketball tournaments) conducted during a vacation period:

1. If a member institution provides round-trip team transportation for such an event (from campus to the event site and back to campus) and the student-athlete utilizes both "legs" of the team transportation, the student-athlete who also travels home during the vacation period must pay for his or her transportation costs to travel home and back to campus. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was due to participation in the special event.]

2. If a student-athlete travels directly to the event site from

home or directly home from the event site after completion of the event, the provisions of Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 would be applicable. In such a case, the institution has the discretion of providing the student-athlete a travel allowance equal to the greater of the transportation costs for the student-athlete to travel from: (a) campus to the event site and back to campus; (b) campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus; or (c) the student-athlete's home to the event site and back home. It should be emphasized that this is a formula designed to determine the permissible amount of travel allowance the institution may provide, and the formula is not based on the student-athlete's particular arrangements to travel home and is not intended to match (dollar for dollar) the actual cost incurred by the student-athlete in traveling home.

An institution that provides one "leg" of actual team transportation to the student-athlete (i.e., campus to the event site or the event site to campus) must deduct the value of the actual transportation costs for that transportation leg from the allowance provided to the student-athlete under Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a), (b) or (c).

A member institution utilizing Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a) must calculate the value of the transportation costs based on the actual mode of transportation the institution uses to travel to and from the event. A member institution that uses Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(b) or 16.8.1.4.1-(c) must determine the transportation costs by using the regular airline coach fare from the campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus, or the student-athlete's home to the event site and back

home.

Finally, a member institution sponsoring or competing in a special event or NCAA championship in its home community during a vacation period is not permitted to provide the additional personal transportation allowance associated with Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 to its student-athletes. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was because of participation in the special event.]

Please note that this legislation is related only to travel to NCAA championships and special events and would not be applicable to travel to regular-season contests (other than special events) conducted during a vacation period.

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.*

## Administrative

### Ever-expanding regulatory system of college athletics has gotten somewhat out of control

► Continued from page 4

over our existing rules and then we proceed to interpret them exhaustively. The clear message from the presidents is to follow these rules (a difficult task when they are ever-growing and changing). To further complicate a complicated situation,

hanging over the head of each compliance administrator is the fear that his or her program will be scrutinized by the NCAA Committee on Infractions for lacking the requisite level of control.

Others have suggested that as deregulation takes hold, the role

of the compliance administrator will be less important or unnecessary. That suggestion is shortsighted at best. We have seen no indication that meaningful deregulation is imminent or even in sight on the horizon. In the short run, it may be possible to simplify the rules and eliminate a few of

the required forms in the process. However, to achieve meaningful deregulation, an overhaul of our regulatory system needs to be a priority of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

In the meantime, compliance administrators will continue to

structure their systems in ways that enable them to document compliance. And as new rules are passed for institutions to follow, new forms will be developed to document that they are being followed.

*Britton Banowsky is associate commissioner of the Southwest Conference.*

### Reaching out

University of Kansas football players Asheiki Preston (middle) and Dan Eichloff (right) visit with a youngster at Camp Jayhawk, an outreach program for less-fortunate boys and girls in the Lawrence, Kansas, and Kansas City metropolitan areas. The camp allows participants a chance to experience a day at Kansas with student-athlete representatives from each of the school's sports. The participants get a chance to learn about each sport and about the Jayhawk student-athletes, as well as hear an anti-drug message from a selected student-athlete. The camp drew 74 kids and 36 student-athletes.



University of Kansas photo