

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

September 27, 1993, Volume 30, Number 34

Football adjusts easily to new blood rule



By J. Gregory Summers
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

When the NCAA Football Rules Committee passed a rule in January requiring bleeding players to leave the game for treatment, many people associated with college football feared that the new rule would drastically change the game.

Coaches, officials, athletics trainers and the media were worried that the rule would be incompatible with the violent nature of the sport. Some predicted frequent stoppages of play, wholesale substitutions and the loss of key players for crucial plays.

But after four weeks of the season, those fears appear to be unfounded. The new rule has had little—if any—impact on the conduct of college games.

'Much ado...'

"It was much ado about nothing," said Albert Benson, supervisor of football officials for the Eastern College Athletic Conference, about the controversy and concern that followed the adoption of the rule. "I have not had a

single official tell me that a game has been stopped to remove a bleeding player. We assign officials for 110 schools at all levels of play—Divisions I, II and III—and it simply has not been an issue anywhere."

Benson's report is echoed by conference officiating supervisors throughout the country.

"Our crews had one game in the first three weeks in which two players were removed because they were bleeding, and that's been it," said John R. Adams, officiating supervisor for the Western Athletic Conference and secretary-rules editor of the Football Rules Committee. "I talk frequently with other Division I supervisors, and they have not seen the game disrupted at all."

The rule

Under the rule, players who are bleeding or have open wounds must leave the game and have their wounds treated by medical personnel. If they take themselves out, they may return as soon as

See **Blood**, page 20 ►

Convention to cost \$100 per person

A flat registration fee of \$100 per delegate will be charged at the 1994 NCAA Convention in San Antonio, a change from the tiered structure that was used in 1993.

The only exception will be for individuals representing commercial enterprises, where a \$200 registration fee will be charged.

The basic registration fee was increased to \$100 at the 1993 Convention to cover delegate entertainment costs, such as the delegates reception, luncheons and the honors dinner. At the same time, the charge for each delegate beyond four from each member institution was raised to \$150; the fee for all nonmember visitors was \$200.

Chief executive officers are reminded that NCAA By-law 5.1.3.1 stipulates that institutions or conferences that designate both a male and a female as voting or alternate delegates on the appointment-of-delegates form will be allowed to appoint four accredited delegates. In all other circumstances, institutions will be limited to not more than three accredited delegates. They may have any number of visiting (non-voting) delegates.

Registration fees will be collected at the registration counters at the Marriott Rivercenter Hotel. American Express, Mastercard and Visa credit cards will be accepted, along with personal or institutional checks.

The dates of the Convention are January 8-12.

Finch: World U. Games likely to cool on U.S. as host

By P. David Pickle
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, THE NCAA NEWS

When the World University Games opened in July, they held tremendous promise for elite college athletes who were being squeezed out of quality international competition.

The games are over and the promise is still there, but the president of the United States Collegiate Sports Council believes problems with the administration of the 1993 event in Buffalo, New York, may mean that the United States can forget about hosting the World University Games again for a while.

A report released September 22 showed that the games lost at least

\$3 million, although the total could be as high as \$5.9 million. The finances of the event have been in the news since its conclusion, but USCSC President Nora Lynn Finch believes the bigger long-term problem is one of image.

Doomed from the start

Finch, associate athletics director at North Carolina State University, said the 1993 games were doomed almost from the time the bid was awarded in 1988. The Buffalo marketing and funding plans were faulty at the outset, she said, and management soon became a problem, as well.

Eventually, Kathy Scanlon, formerly with the Goodwill Games, was brought in as executive direc-

tor and—according to Finch—"rescued the games." Scanlon was able to assure that the actual competition was well-administered, which was paramount.

Off the field, however, athletes and coaches encountered one problem after another, Finch said. Collectively, she said the United States was left with a tarnished reputation as a host country. For example:

■ A month before the games began, each delegation was advised that room fans would be available at no charge. When they arrived in Buffalo amid a heat wave, the fans were available for rent at \$20 each. Some countries balked at the price and didn't rent, which proved unfortunate because

of the stifling heat. Meanwhile, the United States Olympic Committee bought fans for U.S. athletes—for about \$10 each.

■ At the outset, evening meals were served only from 6 to 8 p.m. Not only did this cause problems for athletes who had conflicts with their competition schedule; it also inconvenienced the Europeans, who normally dine much later. After what Finch called "a near mutiny" in the village, a tent was set up that enabled athletes to eat until midnight.

■ Buses transporting athletes were chronically late, causing problems for those who relied on them. The U.S. team made its own bus

See **Games**, page 18 ►

■ In the News

Postseason bowl information	2
Comment	4
Administrative Committee minutes	7
Compliance briefs	7
Interpretations Committee minutes	8
Football statistics	9
The Market	18



Westbrook

■ Guest editorialist Christopher A. McGrew says although blood risks on the playing field are low, practicing good hygiene is vital in the treatment of bleeding wounds: **Page 4**.

■ Martha Westbrook's warm and friendly approach to her job made her the perfect NCAA receptionist—and goodwill ambassador—from 1973 to 1985: **Page 5**.

■ The NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee is interested in creating an entity within the NCAA to review and approve appropriate two-year programs: **Page 7**.

■ On deck

September 28-29	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
September 29	Executive Director Search Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
October 7	Committee on Athletics Certification, Dallas
October 10	Nominating Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
October 11-13	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 13	Infractions Appeals Committee, Phoenix

The NCAA News



DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Executive director

Search committee meets September 29

The search committee charged with recommending candidates for the position of NCAA executive director will meet September 29, at which time it will review information supplied by the executive search firm of Heidrick and Struggles.

At its September 13-14 meeting, the committee asked the search firm to supply more information on 10 to 15 candidates.

NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley said September 14 that although it is "eminently desirable" to have the selection process completed by November, he declined to establish any deadlines.

At the September 29 meeting, the committee possibly will determine which candidates to interview. After its interview process is completed, the committee will submit a set of finalists to the NCAA Executive Committee. The Executive Committee, Presidents Commission executive committee (or its designated representatives) and the national office management team are scheduled to interview the finalists.

The position became available when Executive Director Richard D. Schultz resigned May 11.

For more detail, see the September 20, July 7 and June 2 issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Patricia E. Bork.

Next meeting: September 29 in Kansas City, Missouri.

Gender equity

Subcommittee collecting ideas for source book

Individuals who know of innovative gender-equity approaches are asked to contact Janet M. Justus at the national office to aid in the development of a source book designed to communicate ideas that will enhance gender equity and Title IX compliance.

A subcommittee of the NCAA Gender-Eq-

uity Task Force hopes to assemble a manual that would be distributed to the membership by next fall.

On another gender-equity matter, the NCAA Council and NCAA Presidents Commission have sponsored a proposal for the 1994 Convention that would permit certain

emerging women's sports to be counted for sports-sponsorship and revenue-distribution purposes.

For more detail on gender-equity issues, see the August 18, August 4 and June 2 issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Janet M. Justus.

Schedule of key dates for October and November 1993

October

					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24/31	25	26	27	28	29	30

OCTOBER RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-10 Contact period.
11-31 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-7 Contact period.
8-31 Quiet period.

Men's, women's Division II basketball*

1-14 Contact period.
October 15 until date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.

Division I football

Fridays during October: Evaluation period.
Rest of October: Quiet period.

Division II football

1-31 Evaluation period.

MAILING

15 — Survey on revenues and expenses of intercollegiate athletics to be mailed.

DEADLINES

15 — Amendments-to-amendments of NCAA legislation due. Such amendments may not increase modification of the original proposal.
15 — Resolutions for the Convention must be submitted by this time or, by Council only, at the time of the Convention.

November

	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

NOVEMBER RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-8 (8 a.m.) Quiet period.
8 (8 a.m.)-12 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
12 (8 a.m.)-30 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-8 (8 a.m.) Quiet period.
8 (8 a.m.)-12 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
12 (8 a.m.)-30 Quiet period.

Men's, women's Division II basketball*

November 1 until the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest: Quiet period.

Period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

Division I football

1-30 Evaluation period.

Division II football

1-30 Evaluation period.

*See page 111 of the 1993-94 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 114-115 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

Certification

Committee to consider peer-review situation

The Committee on Athletics Certification will meet October 7 in Dallas, at which time it is expected to work toward developing a pool of peer reviewers.

The certification process began on an institution-by-institution basis late this month when West Virginia University and the University of Wyoming received orientation visits from the NCAA staff. In all, about 25 Division I institutions will receive orientation visits by the end of November.

On September 1, all Division I members were mailed a package of certification materials, including the five-year certification schedule, the certification handbook and the certification self-study instrument.

An update on the process appeared in the September 13 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: John H. Leavens.

Next meeting: October 7 in Dallas.

Finance

Special committee's proposals sponsored

The NCAA Council and Presidents Commission have sponsored a package of proposals recommended by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

Among the proposals are ones that would further reduce recruiting contacts and evaluations in time and number (including the number of coaches allowed to recruit off-campus), would restrict the use of recruiting coordinators by having countable coaches perform most of those responsibilities, and would eliminate off-campus scouting of opponents in football and basketball.

For more detail, see the July 7 and June 30 issues of The NCAA News.

Postseason bowl information

Information on the 19 NCAA-certified postseason bowl games. All times are Eastern:

ALAMO BOWL — San Antonio, December 31, 9:30 p.m. Derrick S. Fox, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Alamodome. Capacity: 65,000. Sponsor: San Antonio Bowl Association, Inc.

CompUSA FLORIDA CITRUS BOWL — Orlando, Florida; January 1, 1994; 1 p.m. Charles H. Rohe, executive director. Televising network: ABC. Facility: Florida Citrus Bowl Stadium. Capacity: 70,000. Sponsor: CompUSA.

FEDERAL EXPRESS ORANGE BOWL — Miami; January 1, 1994; 8 p.m. Keith R. Tribble, executive director. Televising network: NBC. Facility: Orange Bowl Stadium. Capacity: 74,244. Sponsor: Federal Express.

FREEDOM BOWL — Anaheim, California; December 30; 9 p.m. Don Andersen, executive director. Televising network: Raycom. Facility: Anaheim Stadium. Capacity: 70,962. Sponsor: Orange County Sports Association.

HALL OF FAME BOWL — Tampa, Florida; January 1, 1994; 11 a.m. James P. McVay, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Tampa Stadium. Capacity: 74,350. Sponsor: Hall of Fame Bowl Association, Inc.

IBM OS/2 FIESTA BOWL — Tempe, Arizona; January 1, 1994; 4:30 p.m. John Junker, executive director. Televising network: NBC. Facility: Sun Devil Stadium. Capacity: 74,783. Sponsor: IBM.

JEEP EAGLE ALOHA BOWL — Honolulu, December 25, 3:30 p.m. Marcia J. Cherner, executive director. Televising network: ABC. Facility: Aloha Stadium. Capacity: 30,000. Sponsor: Jeep & Eagle Division of Chrysler Motor Corporation.

JOHN HANCOCK BOWL — El Paso, Texas; December 24; 2:30 p.m. Craig Helwig, executive director. Televising network: CBS. Facility: Sun Bowl Stadium. Capacity: 51,270. Sponsor: John Hancock Financial Services.

LAS VEGAS BOWL — Las Vegas, Nevada; December 17; 8 p.m. Herb McDonald, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Sam Boyd Silver Bowl. Capacity: 31,000. Sponsor: Las Vegas Convention & Visitors Authority.

MOBIL COTTON BOWL CLASSIC — Dallas; January 1, 1994; 1 p.m. Rick Baker, general manager. Televising network: NBC. Facility: Cotton Bowl. Capacity: 71,615. Sponsor: Mobil Corporation.

OUTBACK STEAKHOUSE GATOR BOWL — Jacksonville, Florida; December 31; 7 p.m. Richard M. Catlett, executive director. Televising network: TBS Sports. Facility: Gator Bowl. Capacity: 80,129. Sponsor: Outback Steakhouse.

PEACH BOWL — Atlanta, December 31, 6 p.m. Robert Dale Morgan, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Georgia Dome. Capacity: 71,596. Sponsor: Peach Bowl Inc.

POULAN/WEED EATER INDEPENDENCE BOWL — Shreveport, Louisiana; December 31; 12:30 p.m. Mrs. Pat B.

Tiller, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Independence Stadium. Capacity: 50,459. Sponsor: Poulan/Weed Eater.

ROSE BOWL — Pasadena, California; January 1, 1994; 5 p.m. John H.B. "Jack" French, executive director. Televising network: ABC. Facility: Rose Bowl. Capacity: 99,563. Sponsor: Pasadena Tournament of Roses Association.

ST. JUDE LIBERTY BOWL — Memphis; December 28; 8 p.m. A. F. "Bud" Dudley, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Liberty Bowl Stadium. Capacity: 62,425. Sponsor: St. Jude Children's Research Hospital.

CARQUEST BOWL — Miami; January 1, 1994; 1:30 p.m. Brian Flajole, executive director. Televising network: CBS. Facility: Joe Robbie Stadium. Capacity: 73,000. Sponsor: Sunshine Festival Football, Inc.

THRIFTY CAR RENTAL HOLIDAY BOWL — San Diego, December 30, 8 p.m. John K. Reid, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: San Diego Jack Murphy Stadium. Capacity: 62,809. Sponsor: Thrifty Car Rental.

USF&G SUGAR BOWL — New Orleans; January 1, 1994; 8:30 p.m. Troy Mathieu, executive director. Televising network: ABC. Facility: Louisiana Superdome. Capacity: 72,704. Sponsor: USF&G.

WEISER LOCK COPPER BOWL — Tucson, Arizona; December 29; 9:30 p.m. Larry A. Brown, executive director. Televising network: ESPN. Facility: Arizona Stadium. Capacity: 58,000. Sponsor: Weiser Lock Company.

Briefly in the News

Athletes get media tips

Student-athletes at Stetson University should not feel too uncomfortable the next time they field questions from a newspaper or television reporter. That's because of a recent public relations and media workshop to educate the student-athletes on the role of the media and to help them feel more comfortable in interacting with media representatives.

The September 9 workshop brought two local media representatives to the campus to serve as panelists—a writer from the Orlando (Florida) Sentinel and a television reporter from the ABC affiliate in Orlando.

More than 230 Stetson student-athletes participated in the workshop, at which they received tips on how to sharpen their interviewing skills, among other things. The television reporter conducted several mock interviews with student-athletes on videotape and played the footage back to use as a training tool.

The workshop was coordinated by Stetson's sports information office.



Glen Dehmer (middle), a sports reporter with an ABC affiliate in Orlando, Florida, conducts a mock interview with Stetson University baseball player Bobby Mauro (left) during Stetson's public relations and media workshop September 9. All of Stetson's student-athletes attended the session, which featured one electronic and one print media representative. The workshop's goals were to educate student-athletes about the role of the media and to sharpen student-athletes' interview skills.

Stetson University, Chuck Kuhn photo

Trotters in training

The Harlem Globetrotters opened their 1993 training camp at the University of Wisconsin, River Falls, September 19, making the institution the training base for two professional sports organizations. The Kansas City Chiefs also conduct their training camp there.

"The (Globetrotters) selected UW-River Falls as its training site because of its proximity to the Twin Cities and its expertise acquired through serving as the summer training camp for the NFL's Kansas City Chiefs," said Wisconsin-River Falls men's athletics director **Rick Bowen**.

In addition to the physical rigors of training camp, Globetrotter players also will spend time in the classroom, participating in lessons ranging from discussions on African-Americans in sports and African-American studies to media-relations workshops.

The Globetrotters training camp runs through October 2.

Generation rap

Women's volleyball players at Angelo State University are helping to bridge the generation gap through visits to a local nursing home.

Members of the team have visited the River Oaks Nursing Home since February. They discuss a host of topics there, seeking to add a touch of variety to the residents' everyday routines.

Angelo State women's volleyball coach **Kathleen Brasfield** said her players wanted to give something back to the community in the limited amount of free time they have as student-athletes.

"The problem always was finding something they could share with what little time they have," Brasfield said.

Numbers game

Rev. James Yarbrough has not played college basketball since 1978, but he is still scoring points at his alma mater, Longwood College.

Yarbrough, who still holds the school

record for points in a game with 46, has served as the college's assistant director of admissions since 1989. He is trying to help the college attract more male students.

"When I came here the (female-to-male ratio) was something like 22 to 1," Yarbrough said. "Now it's about 2 to 1. We've come a long way, but we still have a long way to go if we're going to approach having 50 percent males."

"Longwood has produced a large number of extremely talented educators who happen to be women. It's only natural that we're thought of as a women's school."

Yarbrough, who preaches at two churches, said the college has added a program that historically has been of greater interest to males.

"Males are typically drawn to science, computers and business, and we're working in these areas," he said. "It takes time, however. We've added a major in computer science, but we've only had it one year. The recruitment process takes three or four years. Many males aren't aware of what we have to offer."

Milestones

Central Missouri State University women's volleyball coach **Peggy Martin** recorded her 600th career coaching victory September 11 when the Jennies defeated Adams State College. Martin, whose record after reaching the milestone was 600-159-8, is in her 18th year at Central Missouri State, where she never has endured a losing season.

Dick Zornes, football coach at Eastern Washington University, nabbed his 100th victory as a head coach September 18 in the Eagles' 48-7 win over California State University, Sacramento. His record stands at 100-67-2, including a 17-3 mark while coach at Columbia Basin College in Pasco, Washington.

Last season, **Jody Rajcula** of Western Connecticut State University became the fourth active women's basketball coach in New England to collect 200 victories. Her squad went on to make the school's seventh appearance in the NCAA Division III Women's Basketball Championship.

Rich Morrell, men's tennis coach at Stevens Institute of Technology, won his 100th career match last spring. His team has won 11 of the last 14 Independent Athletic Conference championships.

Fact file

There are 26 former postseason football bowl games that involved at least one team classified as major during the seasons in which the games were played: Alamo (a new one by that name starts this year), All-American, Aviation, Bacardi, Bluebonnet, Bluegrass, California, Camellia, Cherry, Delta, Dixie, Dixie Classic, Fort Worth Classic, Garden State, Gotham, Great Lakes, Harbor, Los Angeles Christmas Festival, Mercy, Oil, Pasadena, Presidential Cup, Raisin, Salad, San Diego East-West Christmas Classic, and Shrine. Results of all of those games are listed in this year's NCAA Football records book.

Source: 1993 NCAA Football records book.

Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be submitted in writing to Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than October 11, 1993 (fax number 913/339-0035).

Basketball Officiating Committee: Replacement for Fred Jacoby, Southwest Conference, no longer a commissioner. Appointee must represent Division I men's basketball officiating and must be a Division I conference commissioner.

Thirty conference champs get automatic qualification

The NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee announced September 24 that the champions of 30 conferences will receive automatic qualification into the 1994 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The committee also announced that since only 30 conferences are eligible to receive automatic qualification, there is no need to conduct a play-in before the 1994 championship. The NCAA Executive Committee has limited the number of automatic qualifiers to 30.

The last year a play-in was conducted was 1991. The play-in was developed to enable conferences that met the automatic-qualification criteria and were ranked lowest by the NCAA's computer program for basketball to join the 64-team bracket by winning a preliminary play-in game.

Conferences receiving automatic qualification are the Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big South, Big Sky, Big Ten, Big West, Metro Atlantic Athletic,

See **Basketball**, page 15 ►



Henderson State University photo

Basketball donation

Local elementary and grade schools in Arkadelphia, Arkansas, had 15 new basketballs to play with, thanks to the women's basketball program at Henderson State University. The team donated the basketballs to further develop basketball skills of youngsters and to increase interest in the women's program. **Lee Ann Hall** (middle), basketball player on the Henderson State women's team, presents basketballs to **Margaret Brazil** (left), physical education coordinator at Central Elementary School, and **Herman Thomas**, superintendent of Arkadelphia schools.

■ Comment



The NCAA News

Editor-in-chief
P. David Pickle

Managing editor
Jack L. Copeland

Assistant editor
Vikki K. Watson

**Editorial and
advertising assistant**
Ronald D. Mott

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Blood risks low, but hygiene vital

By Christopher A. McGrew, M.D.
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

Over the past year, various NCAA sports committees have incorporated additions to their respective playing rules concerning the treatment of the bleeding athlete, as well as dealing with blood on uniforms and equipment.

These additions were developed to emphasize proper hygienic practices as well as to address the issue of potential transmission of blood-borne pathogens such as HIV and hepatitis B virus in athletics (see the Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, Summer 1993).

It should be remembered that the risk for transmission of blood-borne pathogens on the playing field is extremely low from a theoretical standpoint. In the sporting arena, there have been *no* well-documented episodes of transmission of HIV and only *one* documented episode of transmission of hepatitis B (in Japan about 10 years ago).

Despite this exceedingly low risk for transmission of either one of these organisms, it is reasonable to assume that good hygiene concerning blood is worth practicing in a realistic manner.

The emphasis for dealing with blood in the athletics arena should focus on aggressive treatment of acute wounds. By promptly treating wounds, potential for bleeding on equipment and uniforms is minimized. Additionally, wounds that are covered become less likely entry points for microorganisms.

Attention also should be given to old wounds. For example, we have all seen the example of a skinned elbow in practice that later scabs over. In a game, this could easily be covered by an elbow pad or other type of sturdy covering to prevent reopening this scab and causing bleeding.

Blood on uniforms and equipment, if determined to be significant, requires changing of that equipment. Blood that is determined *not* to be significant does not require changing of the uniform or the equipment. Attempts should *not* be made to disinfect a uniform while on the athlete.

From a cosmetic standpoint, once blood on a uniform has been determined *not* to be significant, it may be covered or removed to

New thoughts on football advisable

Grant Teaff's recent guest editorial (The NCAA News, September 1) made some very important points concerning cost containment and gender equity with which I and probably most other university administrators would wholeheartedly agree. Teaff noted that collegiate football in and of itself is not incompatible with the concept of gender equity and that football, when properly managed, may help attain gender equity because it can generate revenues at some schools, which can benefit the development of women's sports programs.

On a strictly numerical basis, football (at schools supporting the sport) often is the major program in the intercollegiate athletics department. Today's game requires two 11-man squads, complete specialty teams and significant numbers of backup players. As a consequence, football provides more opportunity for young men to participate in intercollegiate athletics than any other sport but at the same time clearly becomes the most expensive of our sports to support. It also contributes the most to the numerical imbalance between participation rates for men and women.

Thus, one feature of football that is often cited as a plus—the large squad sizes that provide opportunities for participation by many young men—looms as a very large negative when the issues of cost containment and gender equity come to the fore. This constitutes a genuine dilemma since I believe our coaches and athletics directors are correct when they tell us the game as we know it today cannot be played effectively if we attempt to reduce squad sizes below the levels currently being discussed as part of the NCAA reform agenda.

Given all this, one might seriously ask, "What are we to do should gender equity ultimately be defined on a head-count or dollars-spent basis?" Should that definition of gender equity be enforced by the NCAA or some

□ Letter

external entity such as the United States Congress or our own governing boards, we would find ourselves in the unenviable position of having to choose among several equally unattractive alternatives.

We could drop football, or we could keep football and significantly reduce other men's sports, or, finally, we simply would have to spend inordinate amounts of money to generate and subsidize additional women's programs whether there was interest for them or not.

Clearly, faced with such choices, it behooves us to try to rethink the situation and come up with more acceptable alternatives.

One such approach, though it may sound radical in the 1990s, already has been tried before by the NCAA. There was a time in the 1950s, driven by efforts to contain ever-escalating costs in intercollegiate athletics programs, when the NCAA passed legislation limiting substitution in football and, in effect, creating one-platoon football.

The approach, though I believe successful in lowering costs and squad sizes, was controversial at the time, simultaneously drawing support and criticism from players, coaches, athletics directors and university administrators. Many argued that the one-platoon approach fostered team spirit and made teams more competitive, but others expressed concern that the game would lose its appeal for spectators, there would be more injuries as a result of player fatigue, and, of course, fewer young men could participate. It was this last point, more than any other, that I believe ultimately caused the NCAA to reverse its position, reestablishing the two-platoon system.

The pendulum has swung back again, however, and cost containment is a significant issue for all of higher

education. But this time around, the problem of gender equity adds an incentive for us to think about ways to effectively reduce the amount of money we spend on football and limit what, I'm afraid, have become excessively large squad sizes.

Some of us are concerned about the overspecialization of players today. Defensive and offensive units often seem like separate teams, doing little to promote overall team spirit and cohesion. Within the limited substitution or one-platoon framework, it may be possible to address some of these problems inherent in our current two-platoon approach and still preserve the essence of the collegiate game.

It might even provide a much-needed "leveling of the playing field" in college football, taking away some of the built-in advantage that institutions with elaborately developed recruiting networks and high visibility have over other teams with which they compete.

I recall the oft-repeated lines from Abraham Lincoln's Second Annual Message to Congress of December 1, 1862. "As our case is new, so we must think anew and act anew. We must disenthrall ourselves, and then we shall save our country."

The same might be said of the way we should approach the present football situation vis-a-vis cost containment and gender equity. It may be time for us to disenthrall ourselves...to realize that a game that many of us love and very much want to see continue may need to undergo fundamental changes if it is to remain a positive and contributing component fully integrated into balanced programs of intercollegiate athletics.

Gary A. Sojka
President
Bucknell University

Sojka is a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

□ Opinions

No justification exists for pay discrepancies

Equal pay

C. Timothy Stoner, lawyer
Women's Basketball Coaches Association
The Chronicle of Higher Education

"There's no legal justification for paying men's and women's coaches differently, but the practice has gone on for years. Now, with the Howard case and more attention paid to women's programs and more pressure on women's teams to win and bring in money, coaches of women's teams see that they need to be treated fairly and that there is something they can do about it if they are not."

Breaking the cheating cycle

Cathy Harasta, columnist
The Dallas Morning News

"Almost everywhere you look, some college athletes take the money and run. Some cheaters get caught and must make restitution to regain their amateur status.

"Others bide their time and go free. They escape justice. The worst that happens to them is that they might have to spend the rest of their lives saying, 'No comment.'"

"Players who cheat ensure that the cycle of cheating in college sports will remain unbroken. The only hope resides in players who refuse to cheat, who decide to recognize that there are more important strengths than

those achieved in the weight room.

"Finally, it must be up to players who will refuse to weaken, no matter how sweet the enticement. Players who will take an oath to be their own men, no matter what system tries to own them.

"OK, this sounds like a plea straight out of 'Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm.' But it's worth a try.

"It is time for players to use their youth, inexperience and ambition *not* as an excuse to break rules, but to reinforce them. The prize, at the very least, would be not having to spend the rest of their lives saying 'No comment.'"

"Not cheating would mean players never would have to decide whether to blame their coaches, teachers, parents, boosters, bagmen, environment, family pets or the media."

Turning pro

Steve Boras, baseball player agent
The Chronicle of Higher Education

On how he advises prospective professional baseball players:
"Their baseball careers will be over before they are 28 years old. They'll have no college degree, no experience in college at all, and they probably have not made too much money. It may sound like it's against my own business sense to say so, but I'll tell practically every single kid to go to college."

Good-morning Martha greeted them with warmth

By David Smale

SPECIAL TO THE NCAA NEWS

■ Where are they now?

NCAA File

Martha Westbrook

Lives: 7312 West 72nd Street, Overland Park, Kansas 66204.

Occupation: Retired.

Formerly: Switchboard operator at the NCAA national office.

Family: Son, David.

Known for approach

It was the type of approach for which Westbrook became well-known. OK, maybe she wasn't well-known, but her approach was.

She kept her copy of the Directory of College Athletics by her side. Each week, when The NCAA News reported personnel changes in college athletics, she would update her directory. Then, when one of those people would call, she would congratulate that person on the new position.

"I didn't care if they came from Timbuktu, I tried to congratulate them," she said. "I made a lot of friends that way."

They just didn't know what she looked like. It was her voice, and her friendliness, that set her apart.

"She is one of the most thoughtful, considerate, positive, happy individuals I have ever met," said Thomas W. Jernstedt, NCAA chief operating officer. "Everyone was her friend, both inside the office and outside. She was a wonderful representative of the national office, kind of a goodwill ambassador for the NCAA. If the structure would have allowed it, I think she easily could have been elected president of the NCAA many times over."

Acquired talent

Westbrook's ability to paint a friendly picture to people who only could hear her was an acquired talent. Actually, her training was 12 years in the making. It also is the one area in her life about which it is easy to get her to talk.

She gushes when she talks about David, the only child of Martha and her late husband, Frank. David developed glaucoma at the age of 12 and gradually lost his sight. The Westbrooks decided that they would try to make David's developmental years as normal as possible.

"When he was living at home during college, we tried to treat him like a college kid," Westbrook said. "I knew if he was away at college, I wouldn't know where he was or when he came in."

David's sight was gone completely by the time he graduated from college. But it didn't stop him from graduating with



They just don't get any friendlier than Martha Westbrook, the NCAA's receptionist from 1973 to 1985. Her warmth and understanding made her a perfect goodwill ambassador for the NCAA.

straight A's from the University of Missouri, Kansas City.

Early on, Martha knew David would have to learn to live in the world of the sighted and that he would have to learn up front how to get along. He was always up to the challenge.

'He adjusted'

"I ran across a letter the other day from a high-school teacher, written after he graduated, saying that if you didn't know it, you wouldn't have noticed that he was blind," Martha said. "He counted steps so he could run down them. Of course, everybody watched with their hearts in their throats. He could still see a little bit at that point. That made his transition easier. It was so gradual; he adjusted as he went along."

David eased into his blindness as smoothly as he possibly could. Today, he owns a successful corporate-communications business, employing more than 25 people. He is a highly respected and sought-after public speaker, and he recently finished a stint as the president of the Overland Park (Kansas) Chamber of Commerce.

"I think there is nothing more important to a person who is going through the process of losing a sense than the support of those people whom you trust," David said. "Obviously, I had a lot of natural trust with my parents. Both were absolutely unselfish with regard to their confidence in me."

"Never did either of them suggest to me that my life was going to be limited by the inevitability of blindness....They always told me that my imagination was the only

limit to my possibilities."

Though Martha hesitates to take credit for much of anything, she does acknowledge that teaching David to deal with the world based on what he could hear, rather than what he could see, helped her as the "voice" of the NCAA. But she says that David is the one who taught her.

Learned to be 'upbeat'

"It's very true," she said. "He taught me to be upbeat.... I don't think it's a good idea to throw your personality around. But I made so many friends throughout the country."

Those friends stay in touch with Westbrook. Lydia L. Sanchez, NCAA director of Conventions and meetings, recently accompanied her to San Francisco for a short vacation.

"I wish I could say I volunteer some place," Westbrook said, "but I don't really do anything but have fun. I have lunch with friends. I go to church regularly. I work in the yard. I like to piddle around the house, though it takes me two days to clean it when I used to whip through it in one."

She has battled cancer for 12 years and recently had a kidney removed. She says she has added "a whole bunch of wrinkles" but feels great. Even though she no longer is officially wishing anyone a "Good morning," each morning is a good one for Westbrook.

"Frank and I were together for 46 years before he died," she said. "I really kind of hit the skids when I lost him. It got me down for a long time. Then I thought, 'I'm not going to do this. This isn't my way, and Frank wouldn't want it.'"

"I just made up my mind to live each day."

Nominations for Today's Top Six due soon

Nominations of 1993 fall sports participants as candidates for the 1993 Today's Top Six awards must be received at the NCAA national office by November 1.

Nomination forms will be mailed October 1 to athletics directors, faculty athletics representatives and sports information directors at all member institutions.

Nominees must be varsity letter-

winners who will complete their intercollegiate athletics eligibility in the fall of 1993 and who will be able to attend the honors dinner January 9, 1994, in San Antonio. Selection will be based on the 1993 fall sports season.

An institution may nominate more than one student-athlete in a sport; however, no more than three nominees may come from the

sport. There is no limit on the number of nominees from one institution.

Selection is based 50 percent on athletics ability and achievement; 25 percent on academic achievement, and 25 percent on character, leadership and activities. Selections are made by the NCAA Honors Committee.

The Today's Top Six awards are

part of the College Athletics Top XII. Winter/spring Today's Top Six nominees and nominations for the Silver Anniversary awards already have been received.

Nomination forms must be submitted to David E. Cawood, assistant executive director for marketing and broadcast services, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

International academic standards guide is revised

The NCAA Foreign Student Records Consultants devoted most of their September 18-19 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, to revision of the 1995 Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility to reflect the adoption

of the new initial-eligibility index in NCAA Bylaw 14.3.1.1.1.1, which goes into effect August 1, 1995.

The consultants also reviewed Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 and requested that the NCAA Academic Requirements

Committee recommend legislation to the NCAA Council to waive the core-curriculum requirement for foreign prospective student-athletes, due to the difficulty of applying the "core-course concept" in many foreign educational systems.

In addition, the consultants reviewed the recently published 1994 Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility that will be effective for student-athletes entering in the 1994-95 academic year.



The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except bi-weekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high-school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions; \$50 annually for foreign subscriptions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas, 66211-2422.

Ineligible drug rate remains low

The percentage of student-athletes ruled ineligible for positive drug tests was 0.3 percent in spring 1993, which ties the second lowest rate recorded since the Association's drug-testing program began in 1986.

The positive-ineligible rate is the same as was recorded in spring 1992 and is up slightly from the 0.2 percent rate recorded in fall 1992.

The greatest number of ineligibleities resulted from the year-round program in football, in which 18 student-athletes were ruled ineligible out of 3,303 tested. Of the 18, nine lost their eligibility for failing to appear for the test, which is the same as failing it.

The nine football student-athletes who tested positive all showed evidence of anabolic steroid use.

Four of 2,158 student-athletes in the year-round track and field were ruled ineligible, all for failure to appear.

Only three student-athletes lost their eligibility as a result of testing at championships (one each in Division II wrestling, Division III baseball and Division I men's basketball).

A total of 38 student-athletes (0.7 percent) tested positive but retained their eligibility when medical justification was documented, when an appeal was granted or until the results of a follow-up examination were granted. Of those 38, 27 had tested positive for a possible urine manipulator.

The positive rate in football (0.55 percent) was comparable to that of last spring, when 0.59 percent were ruled ineligible as a result of a positive test or failure to take a test.

Frank D. Uryasz, NCAA director of sports sciences, said the drug-testing program is not meant to reveal the rate at which student-athletes use drugs. A more reliable study in that regard, the Second

1993 spring drug-testing results

Sport/Champ./Program	Number of Tests	Positive Ineligible	Positive Eligible
Football			
Year-round program	3,303	1 Nandrolone 2 Methyltestosterone 1 Stanozolol 3 T/E > 6:1 1 Boldenone 1 Melandienone 9 No show	12 T/E > 6:1* 18 EPI > 150* 2 Clenbuterol
Men's and Women's Track and Field			
Year-round program	2,158	4 No show	4 EPI > 150* 2 T/E > 6:1*
Div. I Indoor Championships	65		
Div. II Indoor Championships	50		
Div. III Indoor Championships	50		
Div. II Outdoor Championships	78		
Div. III Outdoor Championships	77		1 EPI > 150*
Wrestling			
Div. I Championships	39		
Div. II Championships	37	1 Hydrochlorothiazide	
Div. III Championships	39		
Men's Basketball			
Div. I Championship	385	1 Marijuana	1 EPI > 150*
Div. II Championship	192		1 EPI > 150*
Men's Ice Hockey			
Div. I Championship	64		
Div. III Championship	32		
Men's Lacrosse			
Div. III Championship	64		
Baseball			
Div. I Championship	384		1 EPI > 150*
Div. III Championship	256	1 T/E > 6:1	1 EPI > 150*
Women's Softball			
Div. I Championship	40		
Div. III Championship	30		
Men's Volleyball			
National Collegiate Championship	20		
Women's Tennis			
Div. I Championships	10		
Men's Golf			
Div. II Championships	6		
*Pending results or follow-up testing.			
Year-round Championship Total	5,461	22 (4%)	38 (7%)
	1,918	3 (2%)	5 (3%)
	7,379	25 (3%)	41 (6%)

Replication of a National Study of the Substance Use and Abuse Habits of College Student-Athletes, was

released in September. A summary of that study appeared in the September 1 issue of The NCAA News.

Scholarship cuts could dim hopes for I-AA upset bid

By Chuck Schoffner

Seeing the trend

Few thrills are greater than beating someone bigger and more powerful. Division I-AA football coaches fear their days of experiencing that thrill may be numbered.

For years, I-AA schools—those that play the game a notch below the big time—have taken on I-A teams in a perfect symbiotic relationship. The little guys get a fat paycheck; the big guys get a victory.

Usually.

Occasionally, the I-AA team wins. The University of Northern Iowa whipped Iowa State University last year. The Citadel stunned the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and the U.S. Military Academy. But if proposals to cut I-AA scholarships, perhaps to as few as 45, are approved, few of those schools would be willing to knock heads with the big boys, much less be able to beat them.

"If we go to 45 scholarships... you'll never see a Northern Iowa upset an Iowa State again," Northern Iowa coach Terry Allen said.

"I don't think we could even fathom playing a Division I-A team if we had 45 or 50 scholarship players," added Marshall University coach Jim Donnan, whose team is the defending I-AA national champion.

Allen, Donnan and other I-AA coaches fear sharp cuts are coming because the trend already is in place. In this decade alone, scholarship limits have gone from 70 to 67 to 65 this season. Next year, the number drops to 63.

Now comes gender equity, which is forcing university presidents to look for ways to free up money for women's sports. Reducing football scholarships is one answer.

"I-AA football is going to suffer because of the consequences of gender equity," Allen said. "I'm not here to downgrade women's athletics at the college level. But it's just developing into a situation where it hits home at the I-AA level because we have the smaller budgets where it's really going to be an issue."

Two proposals to reduce I-AA scholarships are on the agenda for the NCAA Convention in January. One would reduce the number to 45, the other to 55. There are no corresponding proposals to reduce I-A scholarships, which will be at 85 next year.

Presidents in a prominent I-AA league—the Big Sky Conference—voted this year to drop to 45 on their own, triggering anxiety among coaches that other leagues would follow.

See Cuts, page 15 ►

Blood risks

Good hygiene best way to deal with blood

► Continued from page 4

some extent with a cleanser. This may help avoid confusion over what has already been judged to be a nonsignificant amount of staining of the uniform. It does not represent an attempt to disinfect nor to make a nonplayable uniform playable.

Again, we should be reminded of the fact that these additions to playing rules are in the interest of good hygiene and to make practical, nondisruptive attempts to lower what is probably already an extremely low risk for transmission of disease on the field.

As always, the emphasis for prevention of transmission of blood-

borne pathogens truly revolves around education about the significant routes for transmission of these diseases, which include the off-the-field behaviors of intravenous drug abuse and sexual activity. Those working in the sports-medicine care of our collegiate athletes need to continue to deal with these young persons just as they would deal with any young adult population in terms of health promotion and prevention.

On a personal note, having been through August training camps and the first three games of the season with the university and high school teams that I cover, I have been quite pleased with the efficient and rational handling of

these new regulations by sideline athletics health-care personnel, as well as by coaches and officials.

I believe that through continued cooperation and preventative efforts, the new regulations will continue to run smoothly without making a significant impact on the game. It is important to remember that this is a health and safety issue and not an issue of gaining a competitive advantage. If this philosophy is adhered to, I believe that any problems can be overcome.

Christopher A. McGrew, M.D., is a member of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

CBS, John Hancock Bowl extend deal

CBS has agreed to televise the John Hancock Bowl for three more years, continuing an association with the game that has spanned more than two decades.

The game will be played on Christmas Eve this year, December 30, 1994; December 29, 1995, and December 31, 1996.

The game, formerly known as the Sun Bowl, is in its 60th year and has been on CBS for 26 consecutive years.

Game officials are hoping the Christmas Eve date will give the bowl a boost this year. The Sun Bowl in El Paso, Texas, where the game is played, hasn't been sold

out since it was expanded to seat 52,000.

The game has lost money the last two years, with much of the deficit coming from the Baylor University vs. University of Arizona matchup last season that drew only 41,622.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION (Required by 39 U.S.C. 3685)		
1A. Title of Publication	1B. PUBLICATION NO.	2. Date of Filing
The NCAA News	9 7 8 4 3 0	9/24/93
3. Frequency of Issue	4A. No. of Issues Published Annually	4B. Annual Subscription Price
Weekly, except biweekly during summer.	46	\$24
5. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Street, P.O. Box, City, State and ZIP+4 Code (Do not print))		
6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422		
6. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Do not print)		
6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422		
7. For completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at special rates (NIM 3000-1000)		
Publisher (Name and Complete Mailing Address)		
National Collegiate Athletic Association 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422		
Editor (Name and Complete Mailing Address)		
Mr. P. David Pickle National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Blvd., Overland Park, KS 66211-2422		
Managing Editor (Name and Complete Mailing Address)		
Mr. Jack Conpland National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Blvd., Overland Park, KS 66211-2422		
8. Owner (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual must be given. If the publication is published by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address must be stated.) (Do not print)		
Full Name		
Complete Mailing Address		
National Collegiate Athletic Association		
6201 College Blvd., Overland Park, KS 66211-2422		
9. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mortgages or Other Securities. (If there are none, so state.)		
Full Name		
Complete Mailing Address		
10. For completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at special rates (NIM 3000-1000)		
The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for Federal income tax purposes (check one)		
(1) Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months		
(2) Has Changed During Preceding 12 Months (If changed, publisher must submit explanation of change with this statement.)		
11. Extent and Nature of Circulation		
Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months		
Actual No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date		
A. Total No. Copies (Net Press Run)		
31,204		
B. Paid and/or Requested Circulation		
1. Sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales		
20		
2. Mail Subscriptions (Paid and/or requested)		
29,511		
C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation		
29,531		
D. Free Distribution by Mail, Carrier or Other Means		
Samples, Complimentary, and Other Free Copies		
2,247		
E. Total Distribution (Sum of C and D)		
31,778		
F. Copies Not Distributed		
1. Office use, left over, unsolicited, spoiled after printing		
2,000		
2. Return from News Agents		
0		
G. TOTAL (Sum of E, F, and G) should equal net press run shown in A		
31,204		
12. I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete		
Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner		
PS Form 3526, Feb. 1989		

Committee seeks two-year core curriculum

Academic and vocational degrees and the establishment of a core curriculum at the two-year college level were topics at a recent meeting of the NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee.

Meeting September 15-16 in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, the group voted to recommend to the NCAA Council that the Association's Academic Requirements Committee develop legislation for 1995 that would give that committee the authority to review and approve two-year college curricula that are not clearly academic or vocational in nature.

The Two-Year College Relations Committee is concerned that some NCAA schools may be certifying eligibility for student-athletes who complete degrees that are not clearly academic. In reality, the degrees used for certification may be vocational or technical and not acceptable for transfer. The committee noted its interest in creating

an entity within the NCAA to review and approve appropriate two-year programs.

In other business, the committee reviewed two proposals regarding the establishment of a two-year college core curriculum.

The committee discussed the reasons it believes a two-year core curriculum should be created. Among those reasons: to increase a two-year college student-athlete's chances of meeting the new 25/50/75 percent degree-requirements rule when the athlete transfers to an NCAA school; to increase graduation rates for two-year college athletes, and to create a comparable national standard for an NCAA school's review of a two-year college student's academic record.

The committee will solicit feedback on the issue from several NCAA committees before revisiting the topic at its March 1994 meeting.

Other highlights

In other actions at its September 15-16 meeting in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, the Two-Year College Relations Committee:

- Agreed to ask the NCAA Recruiting Committee to review concerns that there are few academic standards for two-year college transfers to meet in order to receive an official visit.

- Studied the issue of two-year college student-athletes receiving impermissible expenses for participation in summer basketball camps. The committee noted that student-athletes who receive these impermissible expenses may jeopardize their eligibility at an NCAA school. The committee agreed to take no formal action related to this matter until it could conduct further discussions at its March 1994 meeting. The committee also agreed to include information related to summer camps in the NCAA Guide for the Two-Year College Student-Athlete.

- Heard a report on the status of gender equity within the NCAA with special emphasis on providing assistance in this area to the National Junior College Athletic Association (NJCAA) and the Community College League of California (CCLC). Committee members from those organizations

indicated that the issue of gender equity will become more prominent within their organizations in the near future.

- Asked the staff to prepare a chart summarizing the similarities and differences between amateurism guidelines in the NCAA, the NJCAA and the CCLC. The committee is attempting to streamline some of these guidelines in an effort to eliminate differences that have an impact on a student-athlete's eligibility at an NCAA school.

- Reviewed decisions made by the NCAA Administrative Review Panel that involved two-year college student-athletes and asked the staff to determine if there were any patterns in the decisions.

- Reviewed proposed legislation for the 1994 NCAA Convention. The committee expressed its appreciation to the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee for recommending a proposal to require that at least 25 percent of the credit hours used to meet the academic degree requirements of a two-year college student must be earned at the two-year college that awards the degree. The committee hopes this proposal, if adopted, will curb instances in which two-year college transfers receive degrees of a questionable nature.

Compliance briefs

General information

NCAA Guide to Eligibility: Recently, NCAA staff members revised pages No. 86 and 115 of the 1993-94 NCAA Guide to Eligibility. The four-year college transfer flow chart for Divisions I and II, located in the resource-file checklist, also has been revised. Replacement copies for the guide and the flow chart are available and may be obtained by contacting the compliance services staff.

Coaches certification: The NCAA research staff recently completed its item analysis of all answer sheets submitted to the national office and reported the following results of the 1993-94 Division I coaches certification exam.

- The percentage of basketball coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent (the required passing score) was 8.1 percent, 3.9 percent and 2.8 percent, respectively. The percentage of basketball coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent on the 1992-93 coaches certification exam was 9 percent, 3.5 percent and 1.5 percent, respectively.

- The percentage of football coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent was 13.1 percent, 8.1 percent and 5.3 percent, respectively. The percentage of football coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent on the 1992-93 coaches certification exam was 11 percent, 4.2 percent and 2.5 percent, respectively.

- The percentage of all other sports coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent was

18.6 percent, 9.3 percent and 6.4 percent, respectively. The percentage of all other sports coaches who scored 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent on the 1992-93 coaches certification exam was 25 percent, 9.8 percent and 4.2 percent, respectively.

The research staff reported the following results of the 1993-94 Division II coaches certification exam: The percentage of coaches who scored below 90 percent, 85 percent and 80 percent was 25 percent, 12.3 percent and 6.9 percent, respectively. (Note: The Division II certification procedures involved the administration of one examination for all Division II coaches.)

The provisions of the coaches certification program required that each conference office responsible for administering the certification procedures return the completed conference certification form and all original answer sheets to the NCAA staff. Also, a six-digit code (used to determine conference affiliation and test version) is required in the "CODES" box on the Scantron answer sheet. The research staff was unable to score approximately 2,000 exams because (1) some conferences used answer sheets other than those provided by the national office, (2) copies of Scantron answer sheets were submitted instead of the originals and (3) the six-digit code on the answer sheet was not included.

Upcoming meetings

Attention: Financial aid administrators. Representatives from the NCAA compliance services and legislative

services staffs will be participating in the following October regional association meetings:

- Midwestern Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators, Detroit, 3:45-5 p.m. October 18.

- Rocky Mountain Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators, Overland Park, Kansas, 10:30-11:45 a.m. October 19.

The presentations will include an overview of Divisions I and II financial aid legislation and a demonstration of the Compliance Assistant software program.

Attention: Registration and admissions administrators. N. Bea Pray, NCAA compliance services representative, will be participating in the following October regional association meeting:

- Upper Midwest Association of Collegiate Registrar and Admissions Officers, Brookings, South Dakota, October 24-26. Pray will discuss the application and implementation of current eligibility legislation, including the initial-eligibility clearinghouse for certification of initial eligibility and satisfactory progress, as it pertains to the requirements for percentage of degree credits, minimum grade-point average requirements and the 75/25 percent rule.

This material was provided by the NCAA compliance services staff as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions or issues concerning the content addressed in this column may contact John H. Leavens, assistant executive director for compliance services, at the NCAA national office.

Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 16 September 15, 1993

1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

- a. Appointed Dolores A. Bogard, State University College at Conland, as the Division III Council representative on the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee, replacing William E. Lide, no longer a Council member.

- b. Appointed Doris R. Soladay, Syracuse University, and Daniel L. Bridges, California Institute of Technology, as the Postgraduate Scholarship Committee's selection committee chairs for Districts 2 and 8, respectively.

- c. Appointed Frederick B. Lacey, Newark, New Jersey, and James L. Richmond, Rowe, New Mexico, to the two new positions earmarked for representatives from the general public on the Committee on Infractions.

- d. Appointed John Mackovic, University of Texas at Austin, to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, replacing Don James, no longer an active head football coach.

- e. Appointed David T. Braine, Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Ron Guenther, University of Illinois, Champaign, and Col. Kenneth L. Schweitzer, U.S. Air Force Academy, as the Big East Conference, Big Ten Conference and Western Athletic Conference representatives, respectively, on the Special Events Committee, replacing David L. Maggard, James L. Tarman and Bradford W. Hovious, respectively.

- f. Appointed Gary A. Cunningham, California State University, Fresno, to the Men's Committee on Committees, replacing Corey B. Johnson, no longer at a Division I, District 7 institution; noted that this appointment is contingent upon Council approval of a request by Cunningham's institution for a transfer of district membership.

- g. Appointed Mark Ekeland, South Dakota State University, to the Division II Baseball Committee, replacing Garrett "Bo" Collins, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, resigned from the committee.

- h. Appointed Mari H. Warner, State University of New York at Albany, to the Division III Women's Basketball Committee, replacing Robin Fry Cummins, no longer at an NCAA institution; appointed Rita Wiggs, Methodist College, to replace Cummins as committee chair.

- i. Appointed Amy E. Hackett, Santa Clara

University, to the Women's Soccer Committee, replacing Berhane Andeberhan, Stanford University, resigned from the committee.

- j. Appointed Nancy L. Knop, St. Cloud State University, to the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, replacing Donna Ricks, no longer at a Division II institution.

- k. Appointed the following to serve as a Council subcommittee to consider whether a policy should be established regarding the naming of NCAA programs and activities for specific individuals: Robert J. Baugh, Eastern Kentucky University; Mildred B. Griggs, University of Illinois, Champaign, chair; John V. Kasser, University of California, Santa Barbara; Diane L. Reinhard, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, and Lawrence R. Schiner, Jersey City State College.

- l. Placed on the agenda for the Administrative Committee's October 10 in-person meeting a discussion of the August actions by the Council and the NCAA Executive Committee regarding the membership structure, Division I-AA concerns, federation and autonomy, and related financial concerns.

- m. Referred to the Division III Steering Committee an application for active mem-

bership from Cedar Crest College, which was placed in corresponding membership as a result of an August action by the steering committee.

- n. Denied a request that the Association file an amicus curiae brief in Colorado State University's petition asking the U.S. Supreme Court to review the circuit court decision in that institution's Title IX litigation.

- o. Granted a waiver per NCAA Bylaw 14.9.1.1(a) for a student-athlete at North Adams State College who was called to active military duty during the Persian Gulf War.

- 2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

- Approved a request by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee and the Committee on Women's Athletics to conduct a joint meeting at the NCAA Convention.

- 3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2. Acting for the Executive Committee:

- a. Approved the following recommendations by the Division II Baseball Committee:

- (1) That the host institution for the 1993 Division II Baseball Championship receive an honorarium per Bylaw 31.4.4.1.

- (2) That effective with the 1994 Division

II championship, the format be revised to provide that the winners of Game Nos. 9 and 10 would play the winners of Game Nos. 7 and 8, respectively.

- b. Approved the realignment of Thomas More College from the South region to the North region and of Fairleigh Dickinson University, Madison, and Upsala College from the East region to the South region for the 1993 Division III Football Championship, as recommended by the Division III Football Committee.

- c. Approved a recommendation by the Women's Gymnastics Committee that the University of Rhode Island serve as host institution for the Northeast regional in the 1994 National Collegiate Women's Gymnastics Championships April 9.

- d. Approved the realignment of Eastern Washington University from Region VIII to Region VII for the 1994 Division I Men's Tennis Championships, as recommended by the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee.

- e. Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee that John Carroll University serve as host institution for the Great Lakes regional of the 1993 Division III Men's and Women's Cross Country Championships November 13.

I, III swimming to limit qualifiers again

For the third consecutive year, two of the Association's three membership divisions will use a cap system for qualifying for the 1994 swimming and diving championships.

Divisions I and III will limit the total number of competitors in the championships by using automatic and provisional qualifying standards. The caps for Division I men

and women are 270 competitors while the Division III caps are 209 for men and 216 for women.

Division II will retain its method of using one qualifying standard along with an optional-entry standard that allows competitors already in the meet to qualify for another event.

"This is the third year we've

operated with the cap," said Timothy F. Welsh, chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming Committee. "The mechanics of training, racing and qualifying are becoming more clear; however, there are improvements to be made as far as what happens when a student-athlete is unable to participate at the last minute. I think that will be a focus in our annual

meeting in October."

The 1994 men's and women's qualifying standards are listed below. The 25-meter standards published in the 1994 NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Rules book are incorrect due to a conversion factor that was not applied to all the times. The corrections are contained in the following lists.

Eligibility decisions upheld

The NCAA Eligibility Committee has upheld the decisions of the NCAA eligibility staff regarding the reinstatement of two Texas A&M University football student-athletes.

The university had declared Jessica Cox, Greg Hill and three other football players ineligible after discovering that they had received payments from a booster for work they had not performed. The university then asked the NCAA eligibility staff to reinstate the players' eligibility.

The NCAA eligibility staff announced earlier this month that Cox would be restored after being charged with the loss of a season of competition and sitting out this season; Hill could regain his eligibility by sitting out the first four games of this season. (The university already had withheld Hill from the 1993 Mobil Cotton Bowl.)

Texas A&M appealed the staff's decisions regarding Cox and Hill to the NCAA Eligibility Committee, which comprises administrators from NCAA member institutions. The Eligibility Committee heard the appeal September 23 in a telephone conference.

"The committee agreed with the eligibility staff's decision," said Max W. Williams, faculty athletics representative at the University of Mississippi, who chaired the conference call. "There was no information that was submitted that warranted a different result."

The staff also ruled that the other players—Brian Mitchell, William Mitchell and James Brooks—could regain their eligibility after sitting out four, three and two games, respectively. The university did not appeal those decisions.

The university can appeal the Eligibility Committee's decision to a five-member subcommittee of NCAA Council members from Division I member institutions. The Council Subcommittee on Eligibility Appeals is the final step in the eligibility-appeals process.

1994 Men's Swimming Time Standards

Qualifying Standards						
Division I						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	19.88	20.55	21.76	22.49	22.86	23.63
100 Freestyle	43.91	45.27	48.05	49.54	50.48	52.05
200 Freestyle	1:36.57	1:39.67	1:45.66	1:49.05	1:50.37	1:53.91
500 Freestyle	4:21.13	4:29.22	3:48.46	3:55.54	3:56.32	4:03.64
1,650 Freestyle	15:11.78	15:40.35	15:06.35	15:34.75	15:35.16	16:04.47
100 Butterfly	48.12	49.67	52.65	54.35	54.38	56.13
200 Butterfly	1:46.43	1:50.34	1:56.45	2:00.73	2:00.95	2:05.39
100 Backstroke	47.97	49.40	52.49	54.05	55.14	56.79
200 Backstroke	1:44.69	1:47.83	1:54.55	1:57.98	2:00.34	2:03.95
100 Breaststroke	55.10	56.83	1:00.29	1:02.18	1:03.71	1:05.71
200 Breaststroke	1:59.14	2:02.71	2:10.36	2:14.26	2:17.74	2:21.87
200 Ind. Medley	1:47.16	1:50.37	1:57.25	2:00.76	2:03.89	2:07.60
400 Ind. Medley	3:51.17	3:58.10	4:12.93	4:20.51	4:25.72	4:33.69
200 Free Relay	1:19.41	1:22.38	1:26.89	1:30.14	1:31.28	1:34.70
400 Free Relay	2:55.94	3:01.52	3:12.50	3:18.61	3:22.24	3:28.65
800 Free Relay	6:29.74	6:41.43	7:06.42	7:19.21	7:25.42	7:38.78
200 Medley Relay	1:28.58	1:31.23	1:36.92	1:39.82	1:41.47	1:44.51
400 Medley Relay	3:14.10	3:19.92	3:32.37	3:38.74	3:42.34	3:49.01
Division II						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	21.09	—	23.08	—	24.25	—
100 Freestyle	46.29	—	50.65	—	53.21	—
200 Freestyle	1:41.99	—	1:51.59	—	1:56.57	—
500 Freestyle	4:36.59	—	4:01.99	—	4:10.31	—
1,650 Freestyle	16:07.99	—	16:02.22	—	16:32.82	—
100 Butterfly	51.09	—	55.90	—	57.74	—
200 Butterfly	1:54.29	—	2:05.05	—	2:09.88	—
100 Backstroke	52.39	—	57.33	—	1:00.22	—
200 Backstroke	1:54.89	—	2:05.71	—	2:12.06	—
100 Breaststroke	58.29	—	1:03.78	—	1:07.39	—
200 Breaststroke	2:07.79	—	2:19.82	—	2:27.74	—
200 Ind. Medley	1:55.39	—	2:06.25	—	2:13.41	—
400 Ind. Medley	4:08.09	—	4:31.44	—	4:45.17	—
200 Free Relay	1:24.39	—	1:32.34	—	1:37.01	—
400 Free Relay	3:05.99	—	3:23.50	—	3:33.79	—
800 Free Relay	6:53.49	—	7:32.40	—	7:52.57	—
200 Medley Relay	1:34.69	—	1:43.61	—	1:48.47	—
400 Medley Relay	3:29.29	—	3:48.99	—	3:59.74	—
Division III						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	20.99	21.49	22.97	23.52	24.13	24.71
100 Freestyle	46.09	47.09	50.43	51.53	52.98	54.13
200 Freestyle	1:42.09	1:43.79	1:51.70	1:53.56	1:56.68	1:58.62
500 Freestyle	4:36.49	4:42.99	4:01.90	4:07.59	4:10.22	4:16.10
1,650 Freestyle	16:10.99	16:30.99	16:05.20	16:25.08	16:35.89	16:56.41
100 Butterfly	50.99	52.29	55.79	57.22	57.62	59.09
200 Butterfly	1:53.49	1:56.99	2:04.17	2:08.00	2:08.97	2:12.95
100 Backstroke	52.09	53.59	57.00	58.64	59.88	1:01.60
200 Backstroke	1:53.59	1:56.59	2:04.28	2:07.57	2:10.57	2:14.02
100 Breaststroke	58.49	59.99	1:04.00	1:05.64	1:07.63	1:09.36
200 Breaststroke	2:08.59	2:10.99	2:20.70	2:23.32	2:28.67	2:31.44
200 Ind. Medley	1:55.09	1:57.59	2:05.92	2:08.66	2:13.06	2:15.95
400 Ind. Medley	4:06.59	4:12.99	4:29.80	4:36.80	4:43.44	4:50.80
200 Free Relay	1:23.99	1:25.99	1:31.90	1:34.09	1:36.55	1:38.85
400 Free Relay	3:06.99	3:09.99	3:24.59	3:27.87	3:34.94	3:38.39
800 Free Relay	6:54.59	7:01.99	7:33.61	7:41.70	7:53.82	8:02.28
200 Medley Relay	1:34.99	1:36.59	1:43.93	1:45.68	1:48.82	1:50.65
400 Medley Relay	3:28.99	3:32.99	3:48.66	3:53.04	3:59.40	4:03.98
1-Meter Diving Pts.						
3-Meter Diving Pts.						
I						
II						
III						
Dual	290	280	270	310	295	280
Championship	465	450	435	480	470	435

1994 Women's Swimming Time Standards

Qualifying Standards						
Division I						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	23.22	23.93	25.41	26.19	26.39	27.21
100 Freestyle	50.20	51.85	54.93	56.73	57.05	58.92
200 Freestyle	1:48.54	1:51.79	1:58.76	2:02.31	2:02.65	2:06.32
500 Freestyle	4:47.65	4:56.27	4:11.67	4:19.22	4:16.83	4:24.53
1,650 Freestyle	16:24.17	16:53.69	16:18.31	16:47.65	16:44.26	17:14.38
100 Butterfly	55.13	56.78	1:00.32	1:02.13	1:01.95	1:03.80
200 Butterfly	2:00.29	2:03.89	2:11.61	2:15.55	2:15.16	2:19.21
100 Backstroke	55.27	56.92	1:00.48	1:02.28	1:02.46	1:04.33
200 Backstroke	1:58.23	2:01.77	2:09.36	2:13.23	2:13.60	2:17.60
100 Breaststroke	1:02.33	1:04.19	1:08.20	1:10.24	1:11.65	1:13.79
200 Breaststroke	2:15.03	2:19.08	2:27.74	2:32.17	2:33.45	2:38.05
200 Ind. Medley	2:01.59	2:05.23	2:13.04	2:17.02	2:18.18	2:22.37
400 Ind. Medley	4:18.74	4:27.72	4:43.09	4:52.92	4:52.37	5:02.52
200 Free Relay	1:32.25	1:35.90	1:40.94	1:44.93	1:44.84	1:48.98
400 Free Relay	3:22.11	3:29.22	3:41.13	3:48.91	3:49.68	3:57.76
800 Free Relay	7:18.71	7:32.77	7:59.99	8:15.38	8:15.72	8:31.62
200 Medley Relay	1:41.85	1:45.86	1:51.44	1:55.83	1:55.61	2:00.17
400 Medley Relay	3:42.18	3:50.47	4:03.09	4:12.16	4:12.20	4:21.60
Division II						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	24.49	—	26.80	—	27.84	—
100 Freestyle	53.19	—	58.20	—	1:00.45	—
200 Freestyle	1:55.19	—	2:06.03	—	2:10.16	—
500 Freestyle	5:06.79	—	4:28.41	—	4:33.92	—
1,650 Freestyle	17:39.99	—	17:33.67	—	18:01.63	—
100 Butterfly	59.19	—	1:04.77	—	1:06.51	—
200 Butterfly	2:10.59	—	2:22.88	—	2:26.74	—
100 Backstroke	59.59	—	1:05.20	—	1:07.34	—
200 Backstroke	2:09.09	—	2:21.24	—	2:25.87	—
100 Breaststroke	1:07.79	—	1:14.17	—	1:17.93	—
200 Breaststroke	2:26.29	—	2:40.06	—	2:46.24	—
200 Ind. Medley	2:11.29	—	2:23.65	—	2:29.20	—
400 Ind. Medley	4:40.19	—	5:06.56	—	5:16.61	—
200 Free Relay	1:38.59	—	1:47.87	—	1:52.04	—
400 Free Relay	3:35.69	—	3:55.99	—	4:05.11	—
800 Free Relay	7:50.99	—	8:35.31	—	8:52.20	—
200 Medley Relay	1:50.59	—	2:01.00	—	2:05.53	—
400 Medley Relay	4:02.39	—	4:25.20	—	4:35.14	—
Division III						
Event	25-Yard Course		25-Meter Course		50-Meter Course	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
50 Freestyle	24.49	25.09	26.80	27.46	27.84	28.52
100 Freestyle	53.09	54.59	58.09	59.73	1:00.34	1:02.04
200 Freestyle	1:55.19	1:58.19	2:06.03	2:09.32	2:10.16	2:13.55
500 Freestyle	5:07.19	5:14.99	4:28.76	4:35.59	4:34.28	4:41.24
1,650 Freestyle	17:41.99	18:14.99	17:35.66	18:08.46	18:03.67	18:37.34
100 Butterfly	58.99	1:00.99	1:04.55	1:06.73	1:06.29	1:08.53
200 Butterfly	2:09.99	2:14.99	2:22.23	2:27.70	2:26.06	2:31.68
100 Backstroke	59.59	1:01.99	1:05.20	1:07.83	1:07.34	1:10.05
200 Backstroke	2:08.99	2:13.99	2:21.13	2:26.60	2:25.76	2:31.41
100 Breaststroke	1:07.99	1:09.99	1:14.39	1:16.58	1:18.16	1:20.45
200 Breaststroke	2:27.89	2:30.99	2:41.81	2:45.20	2:48.06	2:51.59
200 Ind. Medley	2:10.59	2:14.59	2:22.88	2:27.26	2:28.40	2:32.95
400 Ind. Medley	4:40.19	4:47.99	5:06.56	5:15.09	5:16.61	5:25.42
200 Free Relay	1:38.59	1:40.99	1:47.87	1:50.50	1:52.04	1:54.77
400 Free Relay	3:36.59	3:41.59	3:56.98	4:02.45	4:06.13	4:11.81
800 Free Relay	7:52.09	8:02.09	8:36.52	8:48.44	8:53.44	9:05.76
200 Medley Relay	1:50.09	1:52.59	2:00.45	2:03.19	2:04.97	2:07.80
400 Medley Relay	4:01.09	4:06.99	4:23.78	4:30.24	4:33.66	4:40.36
1-Meter Diving Pts.						
	I	II	III	I	II	III
Dual	245	245	240	255	255	250
Championship	375	365	370	425	420	415

Division I-A leaders Through September 25

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDS/PG		
Akili King, Army	So	3	73	457	6.3	5	152.33		
Tyrone Wheatley, Michigan	Jr	3	66	434	6.6	6	144.67		
Brent Moss, Wisconsin	Jr	4	99	557	5.6	5	139.25		
Byron Morris, Texas Tech	Jr	4	83	553	6.7	7	138.25		
Rodney Thomas, Texas A&M	Jr	3	64	414	6.5	6	138.00		
LeShon Johnson, Northern Ill.	Sr	4	107	549	5.1	2	137.25		
Ron Rivers, Fresno St.	Sr	4	80	541	6.8	7	135.25		
Craig Thomas, Michigan St.	Sr	3	68	394	5.8	6	131.33		
Erict Rhett, Florida	Sr	3	67	391	5.8	3	130.33		
Napoleon Kaufman, Washington	Jr	3	67	388	5.8	2	129.33		
Casey McBeth, Toledo	Sr	3	60	371	6.2	3	123.67		
Sherman Williams, Alabama	Jr	4	83	478	5.8	6	119.50		
Curtis Johnson, North Caro.	So	5	77	381	4.9	5	116.20		
Junior Smith, East Caro.	Jr	3	82	346	4.2	4	115.33		
Ki-Jana Carter, Penn St.	So	4	72	450	6.3	2	112.50		
Calvin Melvin, Hawaii	Jr	4	57	441	7.7	2	110.25		
Brandon Bennett, South Caro.	Jr	4	81	431	5.3	5	107.75		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Jr	4	96	421	4.4	8	105.25		
Tony Nibbs, Ball St.	Jr	3	66	311	4.7	3	103.67		
James Bostic, Auburn	Jr	4	76	412	5.4	5	103.00		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	ATT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Maurice DeShazo, Virginia Tech	Jr	4	65	42	64.62	3	4.62	696	10.71
Trent Diller, Fresno St.	Jr	4	112	80	71.43	4	3.57	1164	10.39
Jeff Brohm, Louisville	Sr	4	101	67	66.34	1	.99	1038	10.28
Dave Barr, California	Jr	4	101	67	66.34	2	1.98	942	9.33
J. J. Joe, Baylor	Sr	4	73	44	60.27	0	.00	821	11.25
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	Jr	4	130	92	70.77	1	.77	1129	8.68
Tim Gutierrez, San Diego St.	Jr	4	69	45	65.22	0	.00	592	8.58
Danny O'Neil, Oregon	Jr	3	90	58	64.44	2	2.22	899	9.99
Heath Shuler, Tennessee	Jr	4	110	67	60.91	2	1.82	901	8.19
John Ryan, Pittsburgh	So	3	50	30	60.00	0	.00	429	8.58
Robert Hall, Texas Tech	Sr	4	125	79	63.20	1	.80	1112	8.90
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	Sr	4	114	75	65.79	2	1.75	1085	9.61
Cale Gundy, Oklahoma	Sr	3	68	42	61.76	0	.00	562	8.26
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	Sr	4	147	99	67.35	5	3.40	1216	8.27
Darrell Revell, Wisconsin	So	4	89	57	64.04	4	4.49	780	8.76
Lawrence Adams, Mississippi	So	4	76	43	56.58	4	5.26	780	10.26
Symon Willis, Virginia	So	4	98	65	66.33	3	3.06	828	8.45
Charlie Ward, Florida St.	Sr	4	131	90	68.70	1	.76	1086	8.29
John Walsh, Brigham Young	So	4	156	100	64.10	2	1.28	1348	8.64
Joe Youngblood, Central Mich.	Sr	3	93	57	61.29	2	2.15	891	9.58

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	RUSHING	LOSS	NET	PASSING	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDS/PL
Scott Milanovich, Maryland	29	75	72	3	194	1607	223	1610	7.22
Chris Vargas, Nevada	10	31	17	14	174	1459	184	1473	8.01
Anthony Calvillo, Utah St.	32	100	67	33	174	1271	206	1309	6.35
Jeff Garcia, San Jose St.	49	230	108	122	136	1160	185	1282	6.93
Stoney Case, New Mexico	33	168	33	135	132	1129	165	1264	7.66
John Walsh, Brigham Young	32	25	133	108	156	1348	188	1240	6.60
Tim Schade, Minnesota	18	83	43	40	193	1197	211	1237	5.86
Charlie Ward, Florida St.	18	157	15	142	131	1086	149	1228	8.24
Robert Hall, Texas Tech	46	204	117	87	125	1112	171	1199	7.01
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	29	167	65	102	114	1095	143	1197	8.37
Trent Diller, Fresno St.	10	17	26	9	112	1164	122	1155	9.47
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	35	174	29	145	118	996	153	1141	7.46
Danny O'Neil, Oregon	29	35	79	44	90	899	119	855	7.18
Joe Youngblood, Central Mich.	15	42	81	39	93	891	108	852	7.89
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	21	10	99	89	147	1216	168	1127	6.71
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	27	51	100	49	130	1129	157	1080	6.88
Max Knake, Texas Christian	11	21	27	6	117	772	128	766	5.98
Gus Frerotte, Tulsa	31	65	85	20	137	1040	168	1020	6.07
Todd Collins, Michigan	9	6	36	30	100	783	109	753	6.91
Jeff Brohm, Louisville	23	43	81	38	101	1038	124	1000	8.06

*Touchdowns responsible for

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Darnell Campbell, Boston College	Sr	3	7	0	0	42	14.00		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Jr	4	9	0	0	54	13.50		
Tommy Edwards, Virginia Tech	Fr	4	8	0	0	48	12.00		
Rodney Thomas, Texas A&M	Jr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Tyrone Wheatley, Michigan	Jr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Craig Thomas, Michigan St.	Sr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Byron Morris, Texas Tech	Jr	4	7	2	0	44	11.00		
Doug Brien, California	Sr	4	0	21	7	42	10.50		
Ron Rivers, Fresno St.	Sr	4	7	0	0	42	10.50		
Leeland McElroy, Texas A&M	Fr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00		
Akili King, Army	So	3	5	0	0	30	10.00		
Chris Brantley, Rutgers	Sr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00		
Joey Galloway, Ohio St.	Jr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00		
Scott Blanton, Oklahoma	Jr	3	5	15	5	30	10.00		
Lamar Smith, Houston	Sr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00		
Jermaine Lewis, Maryland	Fr	4	6	2	0	38	9.50		
Derek Mahoney, Fresno St.	Jr	4	0	17	7	38	9.50		
Ivin Jasper, Hawaii	Sr	4	6	2	0	38	9.50		
Yancy Edmonds, Rice	So	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		
John Henry, Baylor	Jr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		
Brandon Bennett, South Caro.	Jr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		
Darnay Scott, San Diego St.	Jr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		
Ryan Yarbrough, Wyoming	Sr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		
J. J. Smith, Kansas St.	Jr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00		

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER									
Rushing and passing yards: 536, Tim Schade, Minnesota vs. Penn St., Sept. 4.									
Rushing and passing plays: 74, Tim Schade, Minnesota vs. Penn St., Sept. 4.									
Rushing yards: 235, Akili King, Army vs. Colgate, Sept. 11.									
Rushing plays: 40, Sharmon Shah, UCLA vs. Stanford, Sept. 25.									
Passes completed: 36, Chris Vargas, Nevada vs. Northern Ill., Sept. 25.									
Passes attempted: 66, Tim Schade, Minnesota vs. Penn St., Sept. 4.									
Passing yards: 498, Scott Milanovich, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.									
Passes caught: 15, Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal vs. Houston, Sept. 4.									
Receiving yards: 250, Jermaine Lewis, Maryland vs. North Caro., Sept. 11.									
Punt return yards: 136, Ray Peterson, San Diego St. vs. Cal St. Northridge, Sept. 4.									
Kickoff return yards: 172, Eric Scott, Northwestern vs. Boston College, Sept. 18.									
Points scored: 76, Nebraska vs. North Texas, Sept. 4.									
Rushing and passing yards: 714, Maryland vs. North Caro., Sept. 11.									
Rushing yards: 500, Virginia Tech vs. Pittsburgh, Sept. 11.									

Passing yards: 498, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.

Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 51, Mississippi vs. Vanderbilt, Sept. 18.

Fewest rushing yards allowed: 32, Arizona vs. Pacific (Cal.), Sept. 11.

Last week's bests

PLAYER									
Rushing and passing yards: 516, Scott Milanovich, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.									
Rushing yards: 198, Brent Moss, Wisconsin vs. Indiana, Sept. 25.									
Passing yards: 498, Scott Milanovich, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.									
Passes caught: 12, Eric Drage, Brigham Young vs. Air Force, Sept. 25; Andre Davis, Texas Christian vs. Southern Methodist, Sept. 25.									
Receiving yards: 229, Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal vs. Washington St., Sept. 25.									
TEAM									
Rushing yards: 420, Boston College vs. Temple, Sept. 25.									
Passing yards: 498, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.									
Rushing and passing yards: 649, Maryland vs. Virginia Tech, Sept. 25.									
Points scored: 66, Boston College vs. Temple, Sept. 25.									



Davis



Peterson

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	Fr	4	41	544	5	10.25			
Darnay Scott, San Diego St.	Jr	4	34	607	6	8.50			
Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal	Sr	4	33	560	4	8.25			
Jermaine Lewis, Maryland	Fr	4	31	617	6	7.75			
Justin Armour, Stanford	Jr	4	30	417	5	7.50			
Daryl Rodgers, Pacific (Cal.)	Sr	3	22	252	0	7.33			
Eric Drage, Brigham Young	Sr	4	28	477	3	7.00			
Shelby Hill, Syracuse	Sr	4	28	464	2	7.00			
Michael Stephens, Nevada	Sr	4	28	384	2	7.00			
Chris Penn, Tulsa	Sr	4	27	452	5	6.75			
Isaac Bruce, Memphis St.	Sr	4	27	345	3	6.75			
Mercury Hayes, Michigan	So	3	20	328	3	6.67			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME		
--------------------------	--	--

Division II leaders Through September 25

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Marc DeBellis, Millersville	Jr	4	84	512	2	170.7			
Clifton Davis, Fayetteville St.	Jr	4	111	675	8	168.8			
Roger Graham, New Haven	Jr	4	77	674	5	168.5			
Greg Walker, Delta St.	Sr	3	66	471	1	157.0			
Michael Mann, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	4	108	592	3	148.0			
Bobby Phillips, Virginia Union	Jr	4	80	576	4	144.0			
Jeremy Monroe, Michigan Tech	Jr	4	72	556	8	139.0			
Tyrone Rush, North Ala.	Jr	3	48	404	5	134.7			
Bryce Carlson, Moorhead St.	Jr	3	66	402	1	134.0			
Keith Higdon, Cheyney	Jr	4	107	530	10	132.5			
Leonard Davis, Lenoir-Rhyne	Jr	3	73	395	6	131.7			
Norman White, West Tex. A&M	Fr	3	55	390	5	130.0			
Charles Dean, St. Cloud St.	Sr	3	61	378	2	126.0			
Joe Simmons, N.C. Central	Sr	4	80	504	5	126.0			
Rodney Cleaver, Emporia St.	Fr	3	84	375	2	125.0			
Tony Grant, Mars Hill	Jr	4	83	499	1	124.8			
Damien Henry, Clarion	Sr	3	78	370	1	123.3			
Tyrone Jones, Central Okla.	Sr	4	90	492	3	123.0			
Brandon Hight, Bentley	Sr	3	71	366	1	122.0			
Shannon Burnell, North Dak.	Sr	3	68	362	7	120.7			
Preston Jackson, UC Davis	Sr	3	53	360	6	120.0			
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	Jr	3	60	358	2	119.3			
Glenn Starks, Central Okla.	Sr	4	74	457	6	114.3			
Sidney Stinson, Henderson St.	Jr	4	65	454	2	113.5			
Elliott Armstrong, Elon	Sr	4	84	441	4	110.3			

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Brett Salisbury, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	4	126	102	80.9	2	1611	11	214.0
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	Jr	4	162	106	65.4	2	1219	16	158.7
Kermit Buggs, Norfolk St.	Sr	3	57	29	50.8	0	566	4	157.5
Bill Matos, Portland St.	Sr	3	88	50	56.8	2	798	7	154.7
Arnold Marcha, West Tex. A&M	Jr	3	45	25	55.5	1	381	4	151.6
Jamie Pass, Mankato St.	Sr	4	129	77	59.6	3	1157	8	150.8
John Roberts, Northern Colo.	Jr	4	86	49	56.9	1	650	8	148.9
Tony Dellolacano, Stonehill	Jr	2	50	25	50.0	0	414	4	146.0
Perry Klein, LIU-C. W. Post	Jr	3	136	76	55.8	4	1187	9	145.2
Ken Aveni, Catawba	Sr	3	63	37	58.7	2	492	5	144.2
James Weir, New Haven	Jr	4	103	56	54.3	0	764	8	142.3
Mike Fisher, Cal Poly SLO	So	3	78	44	56.4	0	536	6	139.5
Dan Pifer, Calif. (Pa.)	Jr	4	103	61	59.2	3	765	7	138.3
Khari Jones, UC Davis	Sr	3	96	48	50.0	2	817	6	138.0
Gregory Clark, Virginia St.	Jr	4	143	84	58.7	6	1063	10	135.8
Eric Stover, Grand Valley St.	Jr	4	66	35	53.0	4	498	6	134.3
Joe Mauldin, Mo. Western St.	Jr	4	87	52	59.7	4	661	5	133.4
Jody Dickerson, Edinboro	Jr	3	57	28	49.1	4	468	5	133.0
Todd McDonald, South Dak. St.	Sr	4	121	65	53.7	4	919	8	132.8
Jake Logue, Mesa St.	Jr	3	62	36	58.0	2	440	4	132.5
James Franklin, East Stroudsburg	Jr	3	75	35	46.6	2	539	7	132.5
Scott Woods, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	4	92	45	48.9	2	719	6	131.8
Brian Bailey, West Tex. A&M	Sr	3	60	37	61.6	4	393	5	130.8

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG				
Marty Washington, Livingston	Sr	4	264	1691	422.8				
Brett Salisbury, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	4	136	1636	409.0				
Perry Klein, LIU-C. W. Post	Jr	3	168	1226	408.7				
Thad Trujillo, Fort Lewis	Jr	3	165	1101	367.0				
Jed Drenning, Glenville St.	Sr	4	197	1463	365.8				
Jamie Pass, Mankato St.	Sr	4	182	1326	331.5				
John Craven, Gardner-Webb	Jr	3	156	964	321.3				
Bobby McLaughlin, Lock Haven	So	4	195	1229	307.3				
Khari Jones, UC Davis	Jr	3	114	917	305.7				
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	Jr	4	176	1147	288.8				
Vernon Buck, Wingate	Jr	4	173	1121	280.3				
Gregory Clark, Virginia St.	Jr	4	160	1099	274.8				
Dave MacDonald, West Chester	So	3	173	1093	273.3				
Jeremy Smith, Washburn	So	3	142	795	265.0				
Todd McDonald, South Dak. St.	Jr	4	165	1048	262.0				
Brent Holclaw, Ky. Wesleyan	Sr	4	203	999	249.8				
Jermaine Whitaker, N.M. Highlands	Jr	4	150	957	239.3				
Jeff Palladino, West Va. Wesleyan	Jr	3	65	716	238.7				
Cint Dolzale, East Tex. St.	Sr	4	168	919	229.8				
Matt Montgomery, Hampton	Jr	3	87	682	227.3				
Bill Matos, Portland St.	Sr	3	104	667	222.3				
Matt Jones, Moorhead St.	Jr	3	115	666	222.0				
Tim Thelen, Western St.	Jr	4	78	665	216.3				
Mark Friday, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Sr	4	147	850	212.5				
Ken Aveni, Catawba	Sr	3	96	637	212.3				

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	GRUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Roger Graham, New Haven	Jr	4	674	53	0	243	0	970	242.50
Dave Ludy, Winona St.	Jr	3	358	98	0	217	0	873	224.33
Ken Cahoon, Calif. (Pa.)	Jr	4	0	566	63	185	0	814	203.50
Jeremy Monroe, Michigan Tech	Sr	4	556	242	0	0	0	798	199.50
Damon Thomas, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Sr	3	5	632	46	115	0	588	196.00
Johnny Cox, Fort Lewis	Jr	4	576	67	0	98	0	741	185.25
Bobby Phillips, Virginia Union	Jr	4	220	278	62	179	0	739	184.75
Duane Joubert, West Tex. A&M	So	3	9	218	40	279	0	546	182.00
Nate Bush, Wayne St. (Mich.)	So	3	0	258	181	103	0	542	180.67
Greg Walker, Delta St.	Sr	3	471	59	0	0	0	530	176.67
Mike Ragin, Wingate	Sr	4	0	316	0	390	0	706	176.50
Steve Gorrie, Presbyterian	So	4	371	250	0	65	0	686	171.50
Marc DeBellis, Millersville	Jr	3	512	0	0	0	0	512	170.67
Keith Higdon, Cheyney	Sr	4	530	131	0	20	0	681	170.25
Michael Mann, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	4	592	87	0	0	0	679	169.75
Clifton Davis, Fayetteville St.	Jr	4	675	0	0	0	0	675	168.75
Darrell Whitaker, Eastern N. Mex.	Jr	4	392	81	0	199	0	672	168.00
Tyrone Rush, North Ala.	Sr	3	404	5	0	94	0	503	167.67
Carter Eve, Morris Brown	Jr	4	229	61	0	36	0	657	164.25
Bryce Carlson, Moorhead St.	Jr	3	402	11	0	79	0	492	164.00

Division II team Through September 25

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG		
Livingston	4	231	126	54.5	3	1674	418.5		
Wayne St. (Neb.)	4	133	104	78.2	2	1637	409.3		
LIU-C. W. Post	3	136	76	55.9	4	1187	395.7		
Glenville St.	4	167	105	62.9	5	1402	350.5		
Gardner-Webb	4	156	80	51.3	10	1034	344.7		
Mankato St.	4	148	89	60.1	4	1362	340.5		
Fort Lewis	3	139	71	51.1	4	997	332.3		
Valdosta St.	4	182	117	64.3	2	1322	330.5		
Washburn	3	142	76	53.5	4	951	317.0		
Lock Haven	4	175	104	59.4	6	1223	305.8		
UC Davis	3	106	57	53.8	2	873	291.0		
West Chester	4	174	83	47.7	4	1142	285.5		
Calif. (Pa.)	4	145	78	53.8	7	1136	284.0		
Southwest St.	3	131	82	62.6	7	825	275.0		
Wingate	4	149	75	50.3	6	1090	272.5		
N.M. Highlands	4	159	81	50.9	10	1086	266.5		
Portland St.	3	91	50	54.9	3	798	266.0		
Virginia St.	4	145	84	57.9	6	1063	265.8		
Ky. Wesleyan	4	174	95	54.6	10	1053	263.3		
West Tex. A&M	3	108	63	58.3	5	787	262.3		
Western St.	4	137	73	53.3	9	1037	259.3		
Stonehill	2	50	25	50.0	0	500	250.0		
South Dak. St.	4	127	68	53.5	5	961	245.3		
Indiana (Pa.)	4	104	53	51.0	2	973	243.3		
Norfolk St.	4	133	64	48.1	5	939	234.8		
Northeast Mo. St.	4	145	84	57.9	4	938	233.3		
West Ga.	4	143	74	51.7	4	925	231.3		
New Haven	3	111	51	45.9	6	681	227.0		
Slippery Rock	3	152	68	44.7	8	678	226.0		

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS
Emporia St.	3	64	25	39.0	4	236	0	57.6	0
Lenoir-Rhyne.	3	61	26	42.6	4	243	0	62.9	0
American Int'l	3	62	22	35.4	3	205	2	64.3	6
Bentley	3	63	24	38.1	3	204	2	66.3	6
Northern Colo.	4	116	47	40.5	7	486	1	66.5	6
Grand Valley St.	4	92	36	39.1	4	311	3	69.6	9
Delta St.	3	66	25	37.8	5	346	1	71.8	7
Stonehill	2	49	22	44.9	2	232	0	76.5	7
Elon	4	96	36	37.5	9	544	3	76.7	7
Mo. Southern St.	3	49	19	38.7	2	244	1	79.2	7
North Dak.	3	60	25	41.6	3	264	2	79.6	7
Southern Conn. St.	4	114	46	40.3	7	602	3	81.1	8
Wayne St. (Neb.)	4	101	38	37.6	4	469	4	81.8	8
Assumption	3	62	25	40.3	5	309	3	82.0	8
Ashland	4	98	42	42.8	5	461	3	82.2	8
Hampton	4	97	37	38.1	6	546	3	83.3	8
North Dak. St.	3	48	18	37.5	2	234	2	83.9	8
Ferris St.	4	107	46	42.8	2	498	2	84.0	8
Alabama A&M	4	52	21	40.3	2	245	2	85.0	8
Tuskegee	4	105	40	38.1	4	535	4	85.5	8
Tex. A&M Kingsville	4	90	36	40.0	5	497	3	86.7	8
Savannah St.	4	98	37	37.7	7	634	3	87.3	8

Division III leaders Through September 18

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Weymen Jones, Olivet	So	2	69	467	4	233.5			
Kelvin Gladney, Millsaps	Jr	2	56	445	8	222.5			
Jimmy Henderson, Wis.-Stevens Point	Sr	3	77	608	5	202.7			
Bill Johnson, Mass.-Dartmouth	Sr	1	36	198	1	198.0			
Dreu Beers, Merchant Marine	Sr	2	66	392	5	196.0			
Marion Perryman, Wittenberg	Sr	2	54	376	3	188.0			
Rodney Bond, Jersey City St.	Sr	2	59	369	4	184.5			
John Lutz, Colorado Col.	Jr	1	18	175	2	175.0			
Don Mollick, Otterbein	Sr	2	57	343	4	171.5			
Bill Sedgwick, Ursinus	Sr	2	56	342	3	171.0			
Matt Friedman, Plymouth St.	Sr	1	24	168	1	168.0			
Lajhaune Scott, Millikin	Jr	2	32	329	5	164.5			
Frank Baker, Chicago	Sr	3	71	476	7	158.7			
Joseph McCoy, Chicago	Sr	2	60	308	3	154.0			
Dan Dixon, Aurora	Jr	1	20	154	3	154.0			
William Davis, Carthage	Sr	2	42	299	2	149.5			
Dan Pasquill, La Verne	Sr	2	69	297	1	148.5			
Trent Nauholz, Simpson	Sr	2	49	282	0	141.0			
Clint Wagner, Kalamazoo	Jr	3	59	415	3	138.3			
Pete Davis, Wesley	Fr	1	26	135	1	135.0			
Jose DeLeon, MIT	So	2	44	269	2	134.5			
Chad Rankin, John Carroll	Sr	2	47	269	2	134.5			
Carey Bender, Coe	Sr	3	98	387	3	132.3			
Derrick Harris, Eureka	So	3	94	388	4	129.3			
Bruce Ryans, Kean	Sr	2	54	253	3	126.5			
Heath Butler, Northwestern (Wis.)	Sr								

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att per game)									
Jim Ballard, Mount Union	Sr	2	22	22	68.7	2	76.6	9	277.0
Mike denBraber, Hope	Sr	3	52	37	71.1	2	535	6	188.0
Mike Montico, Albion	Jr	2	33	21	63.6	2	312	5	180.9
Scott Newton, Union (N.Y.)	Jr	3	61	35	57.3	1	617	6	171.5
Chris Dee, Carnegie Mellon	Sr	2	31	21	67.7	1	326	2	170.9
John Smith, Defiance	Jr	3	93	65	69.8	3	838	7	164.0
Ted Klunder, Carleton	Sr	2	55	25	45.4	2	532	7	161.4
Justin Friske, Loras	So	3	70	45	64.2	2	646	4	154.9
Shad Flynn, Central (Iowa)	Sr	2	49	31	63.2	2	386	5	155.0
Jay Schneider, Hamline	Jr	2	50	28	56.0	0	418	4	152.6
Jeff Lindquist, Neb. Wesleyan	Sr	3	82	43	52.4	4	707	9	151.3
Russ Young, Sewanee	Jr	2	37	22	59.4	2	333	3	151.0
Frank Pfeiffer, FDU-Madison	Sr	2	53	34	64.1	1	414	4	150.9
Boo Perry, Wilkes	So	2	59	34	57.6	2	544	4	150.7
Aaron Keen, Washington (Mo.)	Sr	3	81	45	55.5	2	664	7	148.0
Jason Richards, Lawrence	So	2	39	20	51.2	3	319	5	148.9
P. J. Insana, John Carroll	Jr	2	38	19	50.0	1	304	4	146.7
Chris Berkimer, Kalamazoo	Sr	2	59	36	61.0	1	463	4	146.0
Jimmy Clark, Ohio Wesleyan	Sr	2	40	21	52.5	0	270	4	142.2
Mike Elijah, Wartburg	Jr	2	46	24	52.1	1	348	4	140.1
Steve Stratton, St. Norbert	Jr	2	49	27	55.1	0	366	3	137.4
Eric Noble, Wilmington (Ohio)	Sr	2	34	21	61.7	2	275	2	137.0
Chris Hare, Ripon	Sr	2	33	17	51.5	0	257	2	137.0

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG				
Jim Ballard, Mount Union	Sr	2	69	818	409.0				
Chris Ings, Wabash	So	2	112	693	346.5				
John Smith, Defiance	Jr	3	118	988	329.3				
Jordan Poznick, Principia	Jr	2	127	652	326.0				
John Guglielmo, Johns Hopkins	Sr	2	83	588	294.0				
Ted Klunder, Carleton	Sr	2	64	586	293.0				
Guy Simons, Coe	Sr	2	76	564	282.0				
Brad Hensley, Kenyon (W. Va.)	Jr	2	108	554	277.0				
Dan Takah, Bethany (W. Va.)	Sr	3	143	820	273.3				
Keith Karpuska, St. Olaf	Sr	2	94	538	269.0				
Brian Van Dusen, Western Md.	So	2	101	535	267.5				
LeRoy Williams, Upsala	Jr	2	101	528	264.0				
Boo Perry, Wilkes	So	2	74	521	260.5				
Sean Kaville, Moravian	Jr	2	93	516	258.0				
Brandon Grabowski, Rensselaer	So	2	85	508	254.0				
Matt Walsh, Upper Iowa	So	2	107	488	244.0				
Chris Dee, Carnegie Mellon	Jr	3	76	725	241.7				
Willie Sailer, St. John's (Minn.)	Sr	2	39	476	238.0				
Jon Ebert, Bethel (Minn.)	Jr	2	79	473	236.5				
Ed Hesson, Rowan	Sr	2	66	469	234.5				
Weymen Jones, Olivet	So	2	69	467	233.5				
Chris Berkimer, Kalamazoo	Sr	2	65	466	233.0				
Timm Schroeder, Stony Brook	Jr	2	70	458	229.0				
Justin Friske, Loras	So	3	99	686	228.7				
Keith Cadden, Albright	So	2	83	450	225.0				

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	GRUSH	REC	PR	KR	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Sam Williams, Defiance	Jr	3	0	533	186	200	0	919	306.33
Bill Johnson, Mass. Dartmouth	Sr	1	198	14	0	71	0	283	283.00
Kelvin Gladney, Millsaps	Jr	2	445	53	0	0	0	498	249.00
Weymen Jones, Olivet	So	2	467	0	0	5	0	472	236.00
Ed Bubonics, Mount Union	Sr	2	4	389	65	0	0	458	229.00
Carey Bender, Coe	Sr	2	269	173	0	0	0	442	221.00
Scott Tumilty, Augustana (Ill.)	So	2	221	11	34	175	0	441	220.50
Dan Pasquill, La Verne	Sr	2	220	140	0	0	0	439	219.50
Jimmy Henderson, Wis.-Stevens Point	Sr	3	608	40	0	0	0	648	216.00
Rodd Patten, Framingham St.	Sr	2	113	163	2	147	0	425	212.50
Ron Hermann, DePauw	So	2	147	62	95	116	0	420	210.00
Steve Anderson, Rowan	Fr	1	0	154	0	56	0	210	210.00
William Davis, Carthage	Sr	2	308	31	0	74	0	413	206.50
Dan Dixon, Aurora	Sr	3	5	337	42	231	0	615	205.00
Eric Green, Ill. Benedictine	Sr	3	5	207	0	306	0	598	199.33
Damon Klesha, Hanover	Sr	2	392	0	0	0	0	392	196.00
Dreu Beers, Merchant Marine	Sr	2	369	15	0	0	0	384	192.00
Rodney Bond, Jersey City St.	Sr	2	369	15	0	0	0	384	192.00

Division III team Through September 18

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG		
Alma	2	134	77	57.5	6	835	417.5		
Mount Union	2	65	48	73.8	2	777	388.5		
Bethel (Minn.)	2	111	60	54.1	4	674	337.0		
St. John's (Minn.)	2	58	35	60.3	2	623	311.5		
Moravian	2	82	51	62.2	3	616	308.0		
Coe	2	72	36	50.0	3	613	306.5		
Western Md.	2	89	51	57.3	4	608	304.0		
Defiance	2	98	67	68.4	3	603	301.5		
Kenyon	2	74	38	51.4	1	580	290.0		
Johns Hopkins	2	93	55	59.1	4	595	297.5		
Rowan	2	66	35	53.0	2	573	286.5		
Carleton	2	64	33	51.6	4	568	284.0		
St. Olaf	2	85	42	49.4	6	549	274.5		
North Park	1	35	22	62.9	2	274	274.0		
Rensselaer	2	76	35	46.1	1	545	272.5		
Wilkes	2	60	34	56.7	2	544	272.0		
Junata	2	93	38	40.9	5	539	269.5		
Wis. Platteville	2	78	42	53.8	4	526	263.0		
DePauw	2	94	47	50.0	5	522	261.0		

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS
Colorado Col.	2	12	3	25.0	2	12	0	28.8	0
Wis. Stout	2	40	11	27.5	5	125	0	41.8	0
Ferrum	2	41	17	41.4	7	168	0	43.6	0
Dickinson	2	57	23	40.3	9	226	0	54.1	0
Johns Hopkins	2	54	19	35.1	7	249	1	55.0	0
Union (N.Y.)	2	82	20	24.4	4	224	1	55.6	0
Wilkes	2	59	24	40.6	3	176	0	56.7	0
Wittenberg	2	41	16	39.0	3	153	0	56.1	0
Worcester St.	1	10	4	40.0	1	43	0	59.5	0
Westfield St.	2	58	21	35.5	5	287	0	60.9	0
Waynesburg	1	18	6	33.3	0	59	0	62.6	0
Mass. Dartmouth	1	30	9	30.0	2	119	1	63.2	0
Albany (N.Y.)	2	55	21	38.1	4	255	0	63.2	0
Montclair St.	2	67	25	37.3	2	254	0	63.2	0
Framingham St.	1	25	8	32.0	3	125	1	63.2	0

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	G	FUM	INT	GAIN/FUM	INT	LOSS	MARGIN		
Wilkes	2	7	3	10	0	2	4.00		
Baldwin-Wallace	2	6	4	10	1	1	4.00		
Gettysburg	2	2	5	7	0	0	3.50		
John Carroll	2	5	4	9	1	1	3.50		
Dickinson	2	2	9	11	4	1	3.00		
Neb. Wesleyan	3	8	6	14	2	4	2.66		
Montclair St.	2	3	2	5	0	0	2.50		
Millsaps	2	2	8	10	4	1	2.50		
Illinois Col.	2	6	4	10	4	1	2.50		
Ripon	2	2	6	8	3	1	2.50		
Central (Iowa)	2	1	7	8	3	1	2.50		
Rensselaer	3	4	9	11	2	2	2.33		
Washington (Mo.)	3	4	7	11	2	2	2.33		

Scoring machine

When it comes to scoring points, nobody comes close to Kelvin Gladney of Millsaps College. Thanks to a six-touchdown effort (five rushing, one receiving) September 18 against DePauw University, Gladney leads all divisions with an average of 27 points a game. Below are the scoring leaders in all divisions.

Div. I-A Darnell Campbell, Boston Coll. 14 points

I-AA

■ Eligibility appeals

The NCAA Council adopted at its August 1992 meeting a policy that authorizes the NCAA Eligibility Committee to treat cases involving recruiting violations with the same degree of flexibility afforded in all other eligibility cases.

The previous policy, which was adopted in 1974, stipulated that when a prospective student-athlete was involved in a violation of recruiting legislation and a "recruiting advantage" was found (regardless of its significance), the Eligibility Committee was required either to restore eligibility completely or decline to restore eligibility, leaving the prospect permanently ineligible at the involved institution.

Often, an innocent prospective student-athlete was penalized severely for a violation for which the institution was primarily responsible. Accordingly, cases involving prospects will be treated in a manner similar to other cases in that the imposition of a condition for restoration will be based upon the nature of the violation committed, the extent of the involvement of the prospective student-athlete and an assessment of the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation.

However, the committee's treatment of such cases will continue to reflect a high level of sensitivity to the

advantage gained through recruiting violations. Because the eligibility ramifications of violations that involve prospects and enrolled student athletes continue to involve different issues, those cases that involve prospects will continue to be published separately from other matters.

Also, please note that any actions taken by the institution, conference or NCAA Committee on Infractions regarding the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation that caused the ineligibility of the student-athlete are reported along with the publication of the particular eligibility case.

Eligibility Appeals Other Than Those Involving Recruiting						
No.	Sport	Citation	Facts	NCAA eligibility action	NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility	Institutional/conference action
Division I						
1.	Wrestling	B 16.12.2.1	SA accompanied head coach on recruiting trip. SA's grandfather had died and SA could not travel home for funeral. Coach brought SA on recruiting trip so SA would not be alone.	Eligibility restored after SA repays cost of trip.	This matter is being reviewed by the enforcement staff and will be submitted to the Committee on Infractions for consideration as a major case and imposition of appropriate penalties.	
2.	Football	B 16.12.2.2.2	SAs charged personal long-distance telephone calls to telephone credit-card number billed to and paid for by institution.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution was reminded to provide eligibility reports in a timely manner.	Institution required SAs to repay cost of calls.
3.	Men's golf	B 16.12.2.2.2	Head coach permitted SA to use a telephone credit card for a three-month period to make international calls to SA's bank.	Eligibility restored upon fulfillment of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution and involved coach are cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	Institution required repayment and will withhold SA from first contest of 1993-94 season.
4.	Men's track, indoor	B 16.2.03 and 16.12.2.3	SA had representative of institution's athletics interest cosign for a car loan.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required SA to secure new cosignature.
5.	Men's basketball	B 16.3.3-(a)	SAs were directed by academic adviser to use institutional secretary to type papers on several occasions.	Eligibility restored upon fulfillment of institutional action.	Secondary violation; institution is required to submit report of personnel actions taken in this matter to NCAA enforcement staff.	Institution required SAs to repay cost of typing.
6.	Men's swimming	B 16.8.1.2	SA traveled with team to away contest during his transfer year in residence.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required SA to repay cost of travel.
Division II						
7.	Men's soccer	B 14.8.1.1	SA played in one contest in an outside league during academic year. Head coach encouraged SA to compete in anticipation of 1993 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 81, which made such participation permissible for Division II sports other than basketball.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
8.	Men's soccer	B 14.8.1.1	SAs competed on outside team in Bermuda during 1992 holiday break. SAs were aware of legislation, but did not intend to compete for the institution again.	Eligibility restored.		Institution declared SAs ineligible for 1992-93 nontraditional season and 1993-94 traditional season.
9.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.1.2	SA participated in one day of an outside tournament during academic year.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from the first regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest of the 1993-94 season.		
10.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.2	SA participated for two days in an outside tournament during academic year.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first two regularly scheduled intercollegiate contests.		
11.	Men's basketball	B 15.01.2 and 15.2.3.1	SAs used book-loan privileges to obtain noncourse-related textbooks for friends. (One SA obtained four books, the other obtained five.)	Eligibility restored after each SA is withheld from one regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest.	Secondary violation; no further action. However, institution is cautioned to take steps to avoid similar violations.	Institution required SAs to return textbooks and repay book values.
12.	Men's basketball	B 16.12.2.1	Head coach transported SAs by automobile to campus from town that was several hours away.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required SAs to repay cost of transportation.
13.	Football	B 16.12.2.1	Coaching staff provided team with shirts to wear for away trips that were not part of official team travel apparel. No SA used shirts for personal reasons.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution ceased practice of providing shirts.
Division III						
14.	Men's basketball	B 12.1.1-(b)	SA was approached by unidentified man after competing in an outdoor basketball league in Puerto Rico; the man congratulated him on his performance and gave him an envelope containing \$500. SA did not know the man or why he was given the money. SA did not play in league again and returned to the United States.	Eligibility restored upon repayment of money.		Institution withheld SA from practice and competition during 1992-93 academic year.
15.	Women's volleyball	B 14.2.5	SA participated in four contests while ineligible under institutional academic regulations.	Eligibility restored upon fulfillment of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution will withhold SA from first four matches of 1993-94 season.
16.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.2	SA participated in two contests in outside tournament during academic year.	Eligibility restored.		Institution withheld SA from next four regularly scheduled intercollegiate contests.
17.	Football; men's track, indoor; men's track, outdoor	B 16.1.5.4	SAs made personal contributions toward championship rings that caused total value of awards to exceed \$300.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution has initiated a policy under which all championships awards will be of a specific value and may not be upgraded by SAs.

Also, 14 SAs in various men's and women's sports at 10 institutions received monthly stipends as "carded" athletes from Sport Canada through the Athlete Assistance Program — before their initial collegiate enrollment — for their actual and necessary practice and competition expenses, in violation of B 12.1.2-(c). These stipends now are permissible since the adoption of Proposal No. 70 at the 1991 NCAA Convention. Their eligibility was restored after they repaid any expense money received in excess of actual and necessary expenses.

Championships dates and sites

Fall

Cross country

— Men's —

Division I, 55th	Lehigh University	11/22/93
Division II, 36th	University of California, Riverside	11/22/93
Division III, 20th	Grinnell College	11/20/93

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Lehigh University	11/22/93
Division II, 13th	University of California, Riverside	11/22/93
Division III, 13th	Grinnell College	11/20/93

Field hockey

Division I, 13th	Piscataway, New Jersey (Rutgers University, New Brunswick, host)	11/20-21/93
Division II, 5th	To be determined	11/7/93
Division III, 13th	To be determined	11/12-13/93

Football

Division I-AA, 16th	Marshall Stadium Huntington, West Virginia (Marshall University, host)	12/18/93
Division II, 21st	Brady Municipal Stadium Florence, Alabama (University of North Alabama, host)	12/11/93
Division III, 21st	Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl Salem, Virginia (City of Salem and Old Dominion Athletic Conference, cohosts)	12/11/93

Soccer

— Men's —

Division I, 35th	Davidson College	12/3&5/93
Division II, 22nd	To be determined	12/3-4 or 4-5/93
Division III, 20th	To be determined	11/19-20 or 20-21/93

— Women's —

Division I, 12th	To be determined	11/19&21/93
Division II, 6th	To be determined	11/13-14/93
Division III, 8th	To be determined	11/13-14/93

Volleyball

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	University of Wisconsin, Madison	12/16 & 18/93
Division II, 13th	To be determined	12/4-6/93
Division III, 13th	To be determined	11/19-20/93

Water polo

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 25th	Belmont Plaza Olympic Pool Long Beach, California (California State University, Long Beach, and U.S. Water Polo, Inc., cohosts)	11/26-28/93
---------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------

Winter

Basketball

— Men's —

Division I, 56th	Charlotte Coliseum Charlotte, North Carolina (University of North Carolina, Charlotte, host)	4/2&4/94
Division II, 38th	Springfield Civic Center Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/23-26/94
Division III, 20th	Sports Arena Buffalo, New York (State University College at Buffalo, host)	3/18-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Richmond Coliseum Richmond, Virginia (Virginia Commonwealth University, host)	4/2-3/94
Division II, 12th	To be determined	3/23-26/94
Division III, 12th	To be determined	3/18-19/94

Fencing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 50th	Brandeis University	3/18-22/94
---------------------------	---------------------	------------

Gymnastics

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 52nd	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	4/22-23/94
---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	University of Utah	4/21-23/94
---------------------------	--------------------	------------

Ice hockey

— Men's —

Division I, 47th	St. Paul Civic Center St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	3/31 and 4/2/94
Division II, 9th	To be determined	3/11-12/94
Division III, 11th	To be determined	3/18-19/94

Rifle

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 15th	Murray State University	3/10-12/94
---------------------------	-------------------------	------------

Skiing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 41st	Sugarloaf/USA Carabassett Valley, Maine (Colby College, host)	3/9-12/94
---------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

Swimming

— Men's —

Division I, 71st	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	3/24-26/94
Division II, 31st	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 20th	Williams College	3/17-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Indiana University Natatorium Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host)	3/17-19/94
Division II, 13th	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 13th	Williams College	3/10-12/94

Indoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 30th	Indiana Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

— Women's —

Division I, 12th	Indiana Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

Wrestling

Division I, 64th	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	3/17-19/94
Division II, 32nd	University of Southern Colorado	3/3-6/94
Division III, 21st	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	3/4-5/94

Spring

Baseball

Division I, 48th	Rosenblatt Memorial Stadium Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	6/3-11/94
Division II, 27th	Paterson Field Montgomery, Alabama (Valdosta State University, host)	5/28-6/4/94
Division III, 19th	C. O. Brown Stadium Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/26-31/94

Golf

— Men's —

Division I, 97th	Stonebridge Country Club McKinney, Texas (Southern Methodist University, host)	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	Harbour Yacht and Country Club Jacksonville, Florida (University of North Florida, host)	5/17-20/94
Division III, 20th	King's Grant Country Club Fayetteville, North Carolina (Methodist College, host)	5/17-20/94

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	Oregon Golf Club Portland, Oregon (University of Oregon, host)	5/25-28/94
---------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------	------------

Lacrosse

— Men's —

Division I, 24th	University of Maryland, College Park	5/28&30/94
Division II, 10th	To be determined	5/14 or 15/94

Division III, 15th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/29/94
--------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	University of Maryland, College Park	5/21-22/94
Division III, 10th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, host)	5/21-22/94

Softball

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	5/26-30/94
Division II, 13th	To be determined	5/19-22/94
Division III, 13th	City of Salem, Virginia (Old Dominion Athletic Conference, host)	5/19-22/94

Tennis

— Men's —

Division I, 110th	University of Notre Dame	5/21-29/94
Division II, 32nd	Carriage Club and Homestead Club Kansas City, Missouri (Southwest Baptist University, host)	5/13-19/94
Division III, 19th	To be determined	5/16-23/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	University of Georgia	5/13-21/94
Division II, 13th	California State Polytechnic University Pomona, California	5/10-16/94
Division III, 13th	To be determined	5/10-16/94

Outdoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 73rd	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	To be determined	5/25-28/94
Division III, 21st	North Central College	5/25-28/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 13th	To be determined	5/25-28/94
Division III, 13th	North Central College	5/25-28/94

Volleyball

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 25th	Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne	5/6-7/94
---------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	----------



Staci Van Arendonk (No. 7) of Central College (Iowa) received a warm greeting from her teammates after knocking in two runs and scoring another at last spring's NCAA Division III Women's Softball Championship. Central scored four runs in the seventh inning en route to winning the title, 7-3, over Trenton State College.

Award winners: Georgia swimmers pace CSCAA academic team

The College Swimming Coaches Association of America (CSCAA) has announced its 1993 all-academic team awards for the spring 1993 semester. Also, the CSCAA has announced individuals who achieved all-academic honors.

To qualify for team honors, members must have a combined grade-point average of at least 2.800 (4.000 scale) during the spring semester. The CSCAA recognizes a grade-point average of 2.800 or higher as commendable, 3.000 or higher as excellent and 3.250 or higher as superior. A record 192 NCAA teams were recognized by the CSCAA.

To qualify for individual honors, a student-athlete must have qualified for NCAA championships competition, must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.500 (4.000 scale) and must have completed the equivalent of 24 semester hours at the institution the swimmer represented at the championships during the academic year.

Three swimmers from Georgia earned 4.000 grade-point averages during the spring semester. The Bulldogs' Barry Wynn led Division I men, while Sonja Leiter and Paige Wilson shared the top spot for Division I women. Clarion's Dina Maylor and Kalamazoo's Marvin Im also posted 4.000 GPAs.

A total of 128 student-athletes were named to the 1993 spring semester all-academic team.

Team honors

Division I men

Rice, 3.427 grade-point average; Buffalo, 3.116; Penn State, 3.050; Auburn, 3.040; Boston College, 3.010; Northern Arizona, 3.010; George Washington, 3.004; UC Irvine, 3.000; Utah, 3.000; Toledo, 2.980; Miami (Ohio), 2.978; Fairfield, 2.995; Minnesota, 2.950; California, 2.930; West Virginia, 2.930; Lafayette, 2.905; Brigham Young, 2.890; Virginia Tech, 2.890; Army, 2.880; Georgia,



Leiter

2.880; Purdue, 2.880; Air Force, 2.870; Bowling Green, 2.860; South Carolina, 2.859; Maryland, 2.850; James Madison, 2.848; Bucknell, 2.830; Kansas, 2.830; Tennessee, 2.830; North Carolina State, 2.813; Ball State, 2.819; Arkansas, 2.810; Rider, 2.810; Michigan State, 2.800; UC Santa Barbara, 2.800.

Division I women

South Carolina, 3.300; Georgia, 3.270; Louisville, 3.260; Ohio, 3.246; Boston College, 3.240; St. Bonaventure, 3.240; Ohio State, 3.210; Penn State, 3.200; Notre Dame, 3.177; North Carolina State, 3.175; Fairfield, 3.168; Northwestern, 3.140; Washington State, 3.140; Providence, 3.120; George Washington, 3.120; Maryland, 3.113; West Virginia, 3.110; Michigan State, 3.100; Miami (Ohio), 3.098; Towson State, 3.092; Texas A&M, 3.080; Arkansas, 3.060; Minnesota, 3.060; Lafayette, 3.057; Charleston, 3.050; Xavier (Ohio), 3.046; Western Illinois, 3.040; Bucknell, 3.020; Michigan, 3.020; Texas Christian, 3.020; Virginia Tech, 3.020; Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 3.018; UC Irvine, 3.010; California, 3.000; Toledo, 2.990; UC Santa Barbara, 2.986; Brigham Young, 2.980; Southern Methodist, 2.977; Iowa State, 2.960; Bowling Green, 2.930; Utah, 2.920; Iowa, 2.919; St. John's (New York), 2.900; Kansas, 2.870; Florida State, 2.860; Rice, 2.846; Hawaii, 2.810; Wright State, 2.805.

Division II men

Denver, 3.221; Cal State Bakersfield, 3.190; Delta State, 3.050; Missouri-Rolla, 3.047; St. Cloud State, 2.910; Ferris State, 2.850; Grand Valley State, 2.834.

Division II women

Denver, 3.294; Delta State, 3.240; Mankato State, 3.230; Oakland, 3.200; St. Cloud State, 3.090; Air Force, 3.040; Grand Valley State, 3.015; Cal State Bakersfield, 3.010; St. Rose,



Wilson

3.010; Ashland, 2.914; Slippery Rock, 2.880; Northern Michigan, 2.876; Northern Colorado, 2.860.

Division III men

Vassar, 3.412; Wheaton (Illinois), 3.280; Pomona-Pitzer, 3.210; Macalester, 3.210; Hendrix, 3.205; Johns Hopkins, 3.188; Grinnell, 3.170; Oberlin, 3.150; Millikin, 3.140; Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 3.125; UC San Diego, 3.120; Rochester, 3.120; Hiram, 3.110; Binghamton, 3.100; Denison, 3.080; Washington (Missouri), 3.080; Wittenberg, 3.074; New York University, 3.070; Kenyon, 3.050; Augustana (Illinois), 3.037; Hope, 3.037; Wabash, 3.030; Brandeis, 3.018; Chicago, 3.016; Middlebury, 3.000; St. Olaf, 2.990; Goucher, 2.980; Albion, 2.972; Emory, 2.970; Marymount (Virginia), 2.970; Rowan, 2.940; DePauw, 2.920; Occidental, 2.920; Clark (Massachusetts), 2.890; Bates, 2.860; Kalamazoo, 2.854; Trenton State, 2.854; Scranton, 2.826.

Division III women

Regis (Colorado), 3.403; Rochester, 3.380; Ithaca, 3.371; Emory, 3.370; Grinnell, 3.340; Hiram, 3.330; Vassar, 3.320; Chicago, 3.316; Bryn Mawr, 3.290; Washington and Lee, 3.280; Wellesley, 3.266; Albion, 3.264; Kenyon, 3.260; Goucher, 3.230; Bethany (West Virginia), 3.228; St. Olaf, 3.220; Brandeis, 3.217; Wheaton (Illinois), 3.210; Bates, 3.195; Occidental, 3.190; Oberlin, 3.180; Scranton, 3.174; Binghamton, 3.170; Kalamazoo, 3.162; Tufts, 3.140; Washington (Missouri), 3.140; Simmons, 3.136; Pomona-Pitzer, 3.120; Washington and Jefferson, 3.120; New York University, 3.120; Hope, 3.116; Augustana (Illinois), 3.110; Clark (Massachusetts), 3.100; DePauw, 3.080; Middlebury, 3.070; Norwich, 3.070; Marymount (Virginia), 3.040; Ohio Wesleyan, 3.000; Wittenberg, 2.993; Millikin, 2.990; Denison, 2.970; Macalester, 2.960; Catholic, 2.941; Grove City, 2.930; Wisconsin-



Wynn

Stevens Point, 2.930; Mount Union, 2.917; UC San Diego, 2.900; Johns Hopkins, 2.890; Rowan, 2.865.

Individual honors

Division I men

Barry Wynn, Georgia, 4.000; Christopher Graber, Virginia, 3.950; Chris-Carol Bremer, Michigan State, 3.892; Oliver Cumbrill, Auburn, 3.880; Brady Head, Georgia, 3.840; Carlton DeVoght, Georgia, 3.790; Jon McGowen, Tennessee, 3.700; Curtis Taylor, Kansas, 3.660; Ryan Eugene Cox, California, 3.630; Ray Bron, Tennessee, 3.590; Chad John Rolfs, California, 3.550; Adam Carroll, Penn State, 3.520; Brian Daly, Purdue, 3.500.

Division I women

Sonja Leiter, Georgia, 4.000; Paige Wilson, Georgia, 4.000; Kim Fritsch, Purdue, 3.890; Christine Jeffrey, Arizona State, 3.890; Cheril Santini, Southern Methodist, 3.874; Holly Humphrey, Ohio State, 3.850; Bent Pugaard, Southern Methodist, 3.840; April Diez, Northern Arizona, 3.810; Denica Rudy, Penn State, 3.795; Laurie Nelson, Minnesota, 3.780; Erika Cottrell, Ohio State, 3.770; Susan Donahoe, Northwestern, 3.750; Jennifer Adams, Iowa State, 3.750; Kristen Silvester, Michigan, 3.740; Deborah Kinsley, Southern Methodist, 3.662; Laura Adams, Georgia, 3.660; Susie Fawcett, Arizona State, 3.630; Melinda Gehrs, Michigan, 3.610; Michelle McCarthy, South Carolina, 3.597; Jennifer Saul, Texas A&M, 3.580; Lisa Summers, California, 3.560; Christy Wicke, Northwestern, 3.555; Margaret Brandenstein, Northwestern, 3.530; Dencan Knapp, Texas A&M, 3.530; Heidi Reynolds, Purdue, 3.500.

Division II men

Carlo Waldfried, North Dakota, 3.870; Brian Swanson, Grand Valley State, 3.792; Dan Mumbue, Grand Valley State, 3.790; Michael Bradac, Denver, 3.786; Justin Slade, Cal State Bakersfield, 3.780; Jon Stump, Oakland, 3.780; Jens Beck, Alaska Anchorage, 3.760; Arthur Albeiro, Cal State Bakersfield, 3.610; Michael Kjaerulff, Florida Atlantic, 3.560; Nolan Shifren, Cal State Bakersfield, 3.560; Carl Boyd, Oakland, 3.550; Mark Cresswell, Missouri-Rolla, 3.550.

Division II women

Dina Maylor, Clarion, 4.000; Nicole Rives, Indianapolis, 3.956; Tea Cerkvenik, Northern Michigan, 3.920; Jenny Bentley, St. Cloud State, 3.860; Kim Berghoff, Indiana (Pennsylvania), 3.825; Tamara Block, South Dakota, 3.800; Stephanie Kissell, Clarion, 3.770; Elise Melberg, Air Force, 3.754; An-

drea Bergstrom, St. Cloud State, 3.660; Tawney Nardozza, Indiana (Pennsylvania), 3.655; Wendy Safford, Florida Atlantic, 3.645; Charlotte Snyder, Grand Valley State, 3.632; Melissa Tuominen, North Dakota, 3.580; Keri Schreiber, Air Force, 3.550; Shannon Taylor, Oakland, 3.550; Shao Hong, Northern Michigan, 3.515; Kathy Winkel, Grand Valley State, 3.514.

Division III men

Marvin Im, Kalamazoo, 4.000; James Rosenthal, Pomona-Pitzer, 3.940; Steve Carlson, Pomona-Pitzer, 3.920; John Turk, Wabash, 3.900; Adam Burgasser, UC San Diego, 3.875; Jeffrey Bannink, Hope, 3.797; John Butcher, Kenyon, 3.750; Michael Heithaus, Oberlin, 3.740; Paul Lowengrub, Kenyon, 3.720; Eric Scollon, Albion, 3.711; Todd Giardinelli, Kenyon, 3.670; Andrew Martin, Kenyon, 3.670; Paul Blowers, Kalamazoo, 3.667; John Cave, Kenyon, 3.640; James Stefansic, Johns Hopkins, 3.640; Brian Perry, DePauw, 3.620; Bradley Genson, Hope, 3.602; Brian Ronson, Johns Hopkins, 3.600; David DeWitt, Denison, 3.590; Brian Dowdall, Kenyon, 3.560; Christopher Hejmanowski, Hartwick, 3.560; David Hutchinson, Kenyon, 3.520; Shawn Kinser, Hope, 3.516; Jason Cain, Wabash, 3.510; Brian McGlein, Johns Hopkins, 3.510; David Sower, DePauw, 3.510; Jamie Fellows, Kenyon, 3.500; Greg Raczniak, Kalamazoo, 3.500.

Division III women

Jennifer Carter, Kenyon, 4.000; Cori Cieuzo, Denison, 3.885; Kathleen Henze, Ithaca, 3.832; Carla Ainsworth, Kenyon, 3.830; Katie Hughes, Emory, 3.820; Margaret Pasek, Kenyon, 3.820; Jennifer Heaton, Kenyon, 3.810; Jennifer See, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 3.783; Amy Dickerson, Denison, 3.777; Trina Conner, Wheaton (Illinois), 3.740; Maura Dalton, Hamilton, 3.700; Adrienne Rasbach, DePauw, 3.700; Cindy Alexander, Washington and Jefferson, 3.690; Dawn Schmalzriedt, Ithaca, 3.685; Claire Dudley, Washington and Lee, 3.668; Lydia Neilson, Carleton, 3.660; Megan Gibbons, Emory, 3.650; Jill Jackson, UC San Diego, 3.640; Eva Cardoza, Wellesley, 3.637; Janan Markee, Wheaton (Illinois), 3.630; Liz McLaughlin, Rowan, 3.625; Kelly Gehrs, Albion, 3.618; Candice Camacho, Kenyon, 3.600; Marcy Allen, Norwich, 3.590; Sharon Connolly, Kenyon, 3.590; Sara Haseltine, Denison, 3.590; Carol Haynes, Johns Hopkins, 3.590; Maria Alaia, Wittenberg, 3.575; Lynda Kirkland, Hope, 3.574; Jennifer Maigret, Hartwick, 3.570; Erin Halton, Kenyon, 3.520; Sarah Thompson, Wheaton (Illinois), 3.520; Samantha Carey, Kenyon, 3.500.

Cuts

Scholarship decreases could lessen I-AA upset chances

► Continued from page 6

However, the Big Sky presidents rescinded their action in the spring.

"Our presidents decided to pull back to wait and see what happens at the NCAA Convention," said league spokesman Arnie Sgalio. "We've always kind of gone along with what's happened on the national level."

Almost certain

Indiana State University coach Dennis Raetz is almost certain what will happen on that level.

"I think there are going to be reductions," Raetz said. "There have been reductions on a continuing basis since the early '80s. I think they're going to continue. Where the bottom is, where they stop, I don't know."

The biggest fear of the I-AA coaches is that sharp cuts in scholarships would force them to give up their "money" games against Division I-A schools.

The I-AAs can make from \$100,000 to \$250,000 from those games. For some, that is a quarter to a third of their entire football

budget. There are other benefits as well, said Georgia Southern University coach Tim Stowers, whose school has played Florida State University, Auburn University and the University of Georgia and faces the University of Miami (Florida) this year.

"It helps the image of the university, it helps your recruiting, it's free advertisement," Stowers said. "Plus, they give you a check to boot. All you have to do is make sure they sign the check and cook the chicken all the way through for the ride back home."

Tough to cut costs

Southern Conference Commissioner Wright Waters said schools in his league actually would lose money if scholarships are cut. The nine Southern Conference schools played 10 I-AA teams last year and made \$1.5 million. Cutting scholarships to 45 would save those schools \$700,000, Waters said.

"Now we're \$800,000 down because we've lost our ability to play I-As," he said. "To try to play 85 with 45 is child abuse. It won't be a good game. The I-As won't play us."

In past years, a I-AA school that wanted to cut football costs could drop to Division II, which allows 40 scholarships. But they can't do that now and still be Division I in basketball.

Even if scholarship levels are maintained, problems will continue. Allen worries that some schools in his league, the Gateway Football Conference, will become so strapped for money that they'll have to give up scholarship football. That would leave the Panthers, winners of the last three Gateway titles, casting about for opponents.

"I think we can hold our own here at Northern Iowa," Allen said. "We have an outstanding athletics club where we do an outstanding job fund-raising. We have good attendance. We could hold our own, but our league might go down and then where do we go? Northern Iowa doesn't have any direction to turn. It could become pretty interesting."

Schoffner is a sportswriter for *The Associated Press*.

Basketball

Automatic qualifiers announced

► Continued from page 3

Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American Athletic, Mid-Continent, Mid-Eastern Athletic, Missouri Valley, North Atlantic, Northeast, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10,

Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest, Southwestern Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast and Western Athletic Conferences; Colonial Athletic Association; Ivy Group, and Patriot League.

HAVE A STORY OR PHOTO IDEA?

Mail stories and photos to: Jack Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Attention: Athletic Administrators, Coaches, Trainers, and Prevention Specialists

Attend the APPLE Conference!

University of Virginia
Charlottesville, VA
January 28-30, 1994

Stanford University
Palo Alto, CA
February 11-13, 1994



✓ Create an action plan using the APPLE model (Athletic Prevention Programming & Leadership Education)

✓ Share ideas and resources

✓ Enhance substance abuse prevention programs

Housing, meals, and conference fees funded by a grant from the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

Please call or write: Institute for Substance Abuse Studies, Blue Ridge Hospital, Box 15, Charlottesville, VA 22901, (804) 924-5276, FAX: (804) 982-3671.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Edgar C. Butterbaugh, former managing partner of Ernst and Young in Tucson, Arizona, named interim president at Manchester... **John R. Campbell**, president at Oklahoma State, resigned... **E. Dean Gage** named interim president at Texas A&M, where he has been serving as senior vice-president and provost. Gage replaces **William H. Mobley**, who was appointed chancellor of the Texas A&M University system... **Judith A. Sturnick** resigned as president at Keene State.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Chris Plonsky, associate commissioner of the Big East Conference, named associate athletics director for external services in the men's athletics department at Texas. She also was named the department's senior woman administrator.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Joe Davis and **Enza Steele** named assistant athletics directors at Lynchburg. Davis will enter his third year as Lynchburg's men's basketball coach, and Steele is in her 15th season as field hockey coach and her 13th as women's lacrosse coach at the institution... **Tom Eiser**, sports information director at Xavier (Ohio) since 1986, promoted to assistant AD for media relations/sports information director, and **Greg Park**, business manager since 1988, was named assistant AD for business... **Paul Schlickmann** chosen as assistant athletics director at Yale.

COACHES

Baseball—**Roger Barren** picked at East Stroudsburg, replacing **Glenn Hayes**, who resigned after leading the program for 16 years. Hayes was reassigned to duties in the department of physical education. Barren was an assistant at East Stroudsburg last season... **Bill Popp**, an assistant at Oglethorpe last season,

LaMendola named assistant AD at Rhode Island

Charles J. LaMendola, who has spent the past seven months as assistant director of electronic media production at Rhode Island, has been named assistant director of athletics for communications at the school. He replaces **Jim Norman**, who retired from the position after 21 years.

Before going to Rhode Island, LaMendola worked as director of Academic Impressions, a division of Young and Rubicam, Inc., in Rochester, New York. In that post, he specialized in communication strategies for educational institutions.

From 1988 to 1990, LaMendola worked in the media relations department at Memphis State. His recruiting videos, television spots and still photography earned numerous awards of excellence from the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education.



LaMendola

named head coach there. He replaces **Pete Meyer**.

Men's basketball—**John Castaldo** named at Trenton State.

Men's basketball assistants—**Christopher Downs** named assistant coach at Le Moyne... **Art Furman**, an assistant at Portland for the past four years, named head coach at Eastern Oregon State College... **Jack Leahy** promoted from volunteer assistant to assist-and-coach, **Rob Ferullo** named volunteer assistant and **Joe Scott** named assistant coach at Stevens Tech... **Charlie Mason** named graduate assistant coach at Elmira... **John C. O'Connor** named at Drexel after serving as an assistant varsity coach and junior varsity head coach at Germantown Academy in Fort Washington, Pennsylvania, since 1989... **Tony Seay** named coach at Rose-Hulman... **Russell Turner** named assistant coach

at Hampden-Sydney, where he also will serve as head cross country coach.

Women's basketball—**Candace Crabtree** named head coach at Rowan after serving as an assistant coach and recruiting coordinator at Mansfield last year... **Dawn Henderson** named head coach at Trenton State, replacing **Mika Ryan**, who resigned.

Women's basketball assistants—**Melissa Chinchar** named graduate assistant coach at Elmira... **Jessica Elder** named at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts)... **Lisa Miller** hired at Indiana/Purdue Fort Wayne after serving there last year as a student assistant... **Devonna Williams** joined the staff at Salem State.

Men's and women's cross country—**Al Jacoutot** named men's and women's coach at Mount St. Vincent... **Russell Turner** named at Hampden-Sydney, where he also will serve as assistant

Calendar

September 28-29	Presidents Commission	Kansas City, Missouri
September 29	Executive Director Search Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
October 7	Committee on Athletics Certification	Dallas
October 10	Nominating Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
October 11-13	Council	Kansas City, Missouri
October 11-15	Men's and Women's Swimming Committee	Marco Island, Florida
October 13	Infractions Appeals Committee	Phoenix
October 13	Special Committee to Implement the Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse	Kansas City, Missouri
October 17-18	National Youth Sports Program Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
October 19	Presidents Commission Executive Committee	Denver
October 19-21	Legislative Review Committee	Coronado, California
October 21-26	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Richmond, Virginia

basketball coach.

Men's and women's cross country assistants—**Steve Boyle**, a volunteer assistant last year at Salem State, named men's and women's assistant coach... **Gregg Cavaliere** named assistant coach at Lynchburg, where he also will serve as an assistant track and field coach.

Football—**Hank Norton**, in his 34th season as head coach at Ferrum, announced plans to retire after the 1993 campaign. He entered the season with a 239-73-11 mark, including five undefeated seasons.

Football assistants—**Ron Carbone** joined the staff at Yale... **Rich Cavanaugh** and **John Griffin** named at Westfield State... **Ted Karras Jr.** and **Tracy Rodgers** named at Lake Forest... **Mike Schumann** and **Jeff Wasikowski** hired at Sacred Heart.

Field hockey assistants—**Debbie Ha-**

gie named at Yale... **Terry Kanozak** appointed at Salem State.

Men's golf—**Bob Alpers**, assistant basketball coach at St. John's (Minnesota), given additional duties as men's golf coach... **Shay Berry**, assistant basketball coach at New York University, given additional responsibilities as head coach while **Lou Vincennie** is on a leave of absence.

Women's gymnastics assistant—**Julie Knight** chosen at Cal State Fullerton.

Men's ice hockey assistant—**Damen Dawson** appointed assistant coach at Connecticut.

Men's lacrosse assistant—**Bill Bjorness** named assistant coach at Dartmouth, replacing **Ed Trabulsy**, who spent four seasons with the Big Green.

Men's soccer—**Chip Berry** named in-

See NCAA Record, page 17 ►

Polls

Division I Men's Cross Country

The Martin Surfacing top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through September 21 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Arkansas, 450; 2. Providence, 416; 3. Iowa State, 395; 4. Villanova, 380; 5. Michigan, 375; 6. Wisconsin, 368; 7. Georgetown, 346; 8. Oregon, 338; 9. Colorado, 297; 10. Notre Dame, 269; 11. North Carolina State, 256; 12. Portland, 215; 13. Arizona, 187; 14. UT-EP, 173; 15. Eastern Michigan, 172; 16. Wake Forest, 166; 17. East Tennessee State, 136; 18. South Florida, 131; 19. Washington, 123; 20. Brigham Young, 103; 21. Stanford, 88; 22. Kansas State, 71; 23. Boston U., 64; 24. Navy, 60; 25. William and Mary, 30.

Division II Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams through September 20 as listed by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association:

1. Adams State, 2. Western State, 3. Lewis, 4. Edinboro, 5. Mankato State, 6. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 7. Abilene Christian, 8. South Dakota State, 9. UC Davis, 10. North Dakota State, 11. Ashland, 12. Keene State, 13. North Dakota, 14. Central Missouri State, 15. Bloomsburg, 16. Grand Canyon, 17. Cal Poly Pomona, 18. South Dakota, 19. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 20. Nebraska-Kearney, 21. Humboldt State, 22. Fort Hays State, 23. Shippensburg, 24. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 25. North Florida.

Division II Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division II women's cross country teams through September 20 as listed by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association:

1. Adams State, 2. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 3. South Dakota State, 4. Cal State Los Angeles, 5. Western State, 6. North Dakota State, 7. Air Force, 8. UC Davis, 9. Edinboro, 10. Wisconsin-Parkside, 11. Springfield, 12. Abilene Christian, 13. St. Cloud State, 14. Ashland, 15. Central Missouri State, 16. Millersville, 17. North Dakota, 18. Northeast Missouri State, 19. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 20. Humboldt State, 21. Slippery Rock, 22. Fort Hays State, 23. Cal State Stanislaus, 24. Augustana (South Dakota), 25. Northern Michigan.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III men's cross

country teams through September 20 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. North Central, 200; 2. Albany (New York), 192; 3. Calvin, 184; 4. Rochester, 173; 5. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 163; 6. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 156; 7. Wabash, 143; 8. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 138; 9. Rowan, 128; 10. UC San Diego, 121; 11. Williams, 115; 12. Simpson, 102; 13. Rochester Institute of Technology, 101; 14. Carleton, 90; 15. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 71; 16. (tie) Lynchburg and Luther, 68; 18. Augustana (Illinois), 51; 19. (tie) Brandeis and Haverford, 47; 21. Fredonia State, 42; 22. Grinnell, 41; 23. Wesleyan, 34; 24. (tie) Claremont-Mudd-Scripps and St. John's (Minnesota), 33.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through September 20 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Cortland State, 200; 2. Calvin, 193; 3. St. Olaf, 188; 4. Wartburg, 183; 5. Williams, 163; 6. Hope, 153; 7. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 149; 8. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 139; 9. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 129; 10. Luther, 116; 11. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 114; 12. Bowdoin, 112; 13. Allegheny, 106; 14. Emory, 86; 15. Colby, 81; 16. Occidental, 73; 17. Chicago, 68; 18. Tufts, 48; 19. North Central, 39; 20. Grinnell, 38; 21. Geneseo State, 36; 22. Carleton, 34; 23. Gettysburg, 31; 24. St. Benedict, 22; 25. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 21.

Division I-AA Football

The Sports Network top 25 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through September 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Marshall (3-0).....1,532
2. Idaho (3-0).....1,395
3. Delaware (3-0).....1,392
4. Middle Tenn. St. (1-1).....1,204
5. Troy St. (3-0).....1,166
6. Northeast La. (2-1).....1,154
7. Youngstown St. (2-1).....1,004
8. Ga. Southern (2-1).....957
9. Alcorn St. (3-0).....954
10. McNeese St. (2-1).....936
11. Western Caro. (1-1).....879
12. North Caro. A&I (2-0).....694
13. Sanford (2-1).....752
14. Northern Iowa (1-2).....705
15. Liberty (3-0).....623
16. Montana (2-1).....564
17. Florida A&M (3-0).....511
18. Stephen F. Austin (2-1).....504
19. Richmond (2-1).....460
20. William & Mary (1-2).....357

21. Jackson St. (2-1).....257
22. Central Fla. (1-1).....192
23. Villanova (1-1).....184
24. Illinois St. (2-1).....169
25. Southern-B.R. (3-0).....104

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through September 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. St. (2-0).....80
2. North Ala. (2-0).....75
3. New Haven (3-0).....72
4. Portland St. (3-0).....69
5. Hampton (3-0).....63
6. North Dak. (2-0).....61
7. Indiana (Pa.) (3-0).....56
8. Mankato St. (3-0).....51
9. Valdosta St. (2-1).....47
10. UC Davis (2-0).....46
11. Central Okla. (3-0).....38
12. Ferris St. (2-0-1).....37
13. Wayne St. (Neb.) (3-0).....30
14. Angelo St. (2-1).....27
15. Elon (3-0).....27
16. Northern Colo. (3-0).....17
17. Grand Valley St. (2-1).....12
18. Albany St. (Ga.) (3-0).....11
19. East Tex. St. (2-1).....11
20. Shippensburg (3-0).....5

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through September 20, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Penn St. (5-0).....120
2. North Caro. (5-0-1).....114
3. Old Dominion (5-0).....108
4. Northwestern (4-1-1).....102
5. Iowa (6-1).....96
6. Maryland (3-1).....90
7. Temple (4-3).....84
8. Massachusetts (3-1).....78
9. James Madison (2-2).....72
10. Ball St. (3-2).....63
11. Princeton (3-0).....57
12. Va. Commonwealth (2-1).....56
13. Northeastern (3-3).....49
14. Michigan (5-0).....41
15. Boston U. (3-1).....39
16. Connecticut (3-2-1).....31
17. Rutgers (1-1).....24
18. New Hampshire (3-1).....17
19. Lafayette (4-1-1).....13
20. Syracuse (2-3).....3

Division II Field Hockey

The top NCAA Division II field hockey teams in each region through September 20, with records:

- North:** 1. Bloomsburg, 7-0; 2. Keene State, 3-0; 3. Bentley, 2-2; 4. East Stroudsburg, 3-2.

- South:** 1. Lock Haven, 5-0; 2. Millersville, 1-2; 3. Kutztown, 4-3; 4. Longwood, 5-2; 5. Shippensburg, 1-3.

Division III Field Hockey

The top NCAA Division III field hockey teams in each region through September 20, with records:

- Northeast:** 1. Plymouth State, 4-0; 2. Williams, 2-0; 3. Worcester Polytechnic, 3-0; 4. Middlebury, 2-0; 5. Southern Maine, 3-1.

- South:** 1. Mary Washington, 6-0; 2. Salisbury State, 4-1; 3. Johns Hopkins, 4-1.

- North Atlantic:** 1. William Smith, 5-0; 2. Cortland State, 4-0; 3. Ithaca, 3-2; 4. Susquehanna, 5-0; 5. Wilkes, 5-2.

- South Atlantic:** 1. Trenton State, 3-0; 2. Lebanon Valley, 3-1; 3. Messiah, 2-2; 4. Drew, 5-0; 5. Rowan, 3-1.

- Great Lakes:** 1. Denison, 5-1.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through September 21 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Long Beach St. (8-0).....1,244
2. UCLA (7-0).....1,200
3. Nebraska (9-0).....1,128
4. Texas (7-1).....1,077
5. Stanford (5-2).....1,058
6. Southern Cal (7-1).....986
7. Brigham Young (7-1).....916
8. Pacific (Cal.) (5-3).....909
9. Colorado (7-1).....851
10. Kentucky (9-0).....782
11. Penn St. (8-2).....765
12. UC Santa Barb. (7-1).....681
13. Ohio St. (6-2).....677
14. Notre Dame (8-2).....546
15. Florida (8-2).....531
16. Georgia (9-1).....445
17. Arizona St. (7-1).....429
18. Washington St. (7-1).....346
19. Colorado St. (9-0).....317
20. Arizona (6-2).....302
21. Hawaii (5-4).....295
22. Illinois (3-5).....246
23. Florida St. (8-2).....187
24. New Mexico (3-4).....120
25. Louisiana St. (3-6).....45

Division II Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through September 21 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Northern Mich. (11-0).....675
2. Portland St. (10-2).....635
3. North Dak. St. (8-2).....611

4. Cal St. Bakersfield (9-0).....582
5. Metropolitan St. (6-0).....562
6. Northern Colo. (9-1).....530
7. Cal St. Los Angeles (12-2).....500
8. UC Davis (5-1).....497
9. UC Riverside (6-3).....425
10. Fla. Southern (3-0).....422
11. West Tex. A&M (8-0).....379
12. Cal St. Chico (9-6).....368
13. Nebraska-Omaha (8-3).....314
14. Mankato St. (14-0).....302
15. Cal Poly Pomona (9-3).....301
16. Central Mo. St. (13-3).....298
17. Tampa (2-1).....241
18. Gannon (9-0).....179
19. Regis (Colo.) (2-5).....156
20. Augustana (S.D.) (11-4).....141
21. Grand Canyon (N/A).....134
22. Michigan Tech (9-3).....82
23. Sonoma St. (4-3).....78
24. Mo.-St. Louis (10-3).....61
25. Oakland (10-0).....36
26. North Fla. (7-1).....36
27. Eastern N. Mex. (11-5).....36

Division III Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 15 NCAA Division III women's volleyball teams through September 21 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Washington (Mo.) (11-0).....285
2. UC San Diego (5-3).....265
3. Juniata (7-2).....246
4. Thomas More (9-2).....226
5. St. Benedict (7-2).....180
6. Wis.-Whitewater (N/A).....173
7. St. Thomas (Minn.) (N/A).....146
8. Wis.-Oshkosh (11-1).....113
9. Rochester Inst. (6-2).....103
10. Menlo (N/A).....93
11. Ithaca (15-3).....85
12. Stony Brook (N/A).....78
13. John Carroll (17-3).....66
14. Calvin (N/A).....55
15. Wis.-La Crosse (10-1).....47

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams through September 21 as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association, with points:

1. Stanford, 98; 2. Southern California, 97; 3. California, 90; 4. UCLA, 84; 5. Pacific (California), 80; 6. UC Santa Barbara, 74; 7. UC Irvine, 71; 8. Pepperdine, 66; 9. Long Beach State, 60; 10. UC San Diego, 55; 11. Massachusetts, 48; 12. Navy, 45; 13. Princeton, 40; 14. UC Davis, 32; 15. Brown, 27; 16. Air Force, 25; 17. (tie) Bucknell and Slippery Rock, 19; 19. Redlands, 9%; 20. Richmond, 9.

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 16

terim head coach at Lynchburg.

Women's soccer—Sandra Asimos, who coached at the high-school level for the past two years, named head coach at Cal State Hayward...Paul Marinescu hired as women's coach at Lake Forest...Patricia Morano hired as coach at Westfield State, where she also will serve as women's softball coach...Leslie Suder, a former standout player at Central Florida, named head coach at Georgia State.

Men's and women's soccer assistants—Donna Hornish named women's assistant at Yale...Paul James hired as men's assistant at Le Moyne...John Joseph appointed assistant soccer coach at Stevens Tech...Jennifer Mouquin named assistant women's coach at Salem State...Jon Roark named assistant men's coach at Lynchburg.

Women's softball—Linda Kalafatis resigned as coach at California (Pennsylvania) to become head coach at Akron...Patricia Morano hired at Westfield State, where she also will serve as women's soccer coach.

Women's softball assistant—Bonita Roberts named assistant coach at Lynchburg.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—Richard DeSelm, an assistant at North Carolina, named head men's and women's swimming and diving coach at Davidson...Jay Holbrook, who swam at Providence, appointed men's and women's coach at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts)...Steve Siford chosen as men's and women's diving coach at Wisconsin-Eau Claire, succeeding Joe Fisher, who resigned after seven years to complete doctoral studies at Pittsburgh.

Men's and women's swimming assistants—Chip Lavender named assistant coach at Davidson...Brian Nabeta, who assisted the men's program at Brigham Young last year, hired as assistant swimming coach at San Jose State...Jennifer Scalise named men's and women's assistant at Salem State.

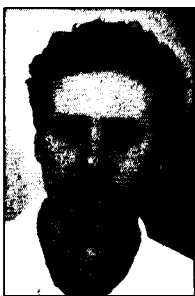
Men's and women's tennis—Scott Atchison named men's tennis coach at Iona...Brian McGowan and Heidi Stapleton named cohead women's coaches

Hilley named Texas-Pan American tennis coach

Greg Hilley, who coached South Alabama to four Sun Belt Conference tennis titles in the 1980s, has been named men's and women's tennis coach at Texas-Pan American. He succeeds David Cross, who resigned to become head coach at Edinburg (Texas) High School.

Hilley, who was named Sun Belt Conference coach of the year in 1987, has compiled a career mark of 164-107, including one season as coach at Pensacola Junior College. He also has been a tennis professional at clubs in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi and Texas.

A tennis player at Florida in the late 1960s, Hilley was an all-Southeastern Conference selection.



Hilley

at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts)...John Padgett, tennis coach at Bishop Ireton High School in Alexandria, Virginia, for the past three years, named men's and women's coach at Marymount (Virginia)...Jim Poling, former coach at Tulsa and South Alabama, named men's coach at Rollins, succeeding Norm Copeland, who retired after 38 years at the institution...Richard Shores returned as men's coach at Lynchburg after a three-year absence.

Women's tennis assistant—Adrienne Amato named assistant coach at Yale.

Men's and women's track and field—Bill Fritz, men's and women's cross country coach at Rowan, given additional duties as men's and women's track and field coach, replacing Oscar Moore, who resigned...Stan Kerr, assistant men's and women's coach for the past two years at Eastern Washington, named head men's coach at Wisconsin-Eau Claire.

Men's and women's track and field assistant—Gregg Cavaliere appointed assistant coach at Lynchburg, where he also will serve as assistant cross country coach.

Women's volleyball—Shelley Chryst named at Lake Forest.

Women's volleyball assistant—Jill Holloran named at Lynchburg.

Men's water polo—Kevin Lynch

hired as coach at Iona.

Wrestling—Jim Makovsky, head coach at Valley City State University for the past four years, named at Mankato State, replacing Gary Rushing, who accepted a full-time position with the institution's health and human performance department.

Wrestling assistant—Adam Disabato, a four-year letter-winner and three-year team captain at Ohio State, named restricted-earnings coach at Illinois, succeeding Jack Griffin, who became assistant coach at Northwestern.

STAFF

Assistant academic coordinator—Rebecca Hooker, a graduate intern in the academic counseling office at Indiana for the past two years, named assistant academic coordinator at George Mason.

Assistant to the athletics director—Ginger Fulton, women's golf coach at Xavier (Ohio), named assistant to the athletics director for administration and acting senior woman administrator there.

Athletics club director—J. B. Coincon, former assistant athletics director at Liberty, named executive director of the Jaguar Athletic Club at South Alabama.

Development assistant—Chris Feris named a staff assistant in the athletics

development and marketing department at Rice.

Equipment manager—Joe Levatino named interim equipment manager at Yale.

Foundation director—Cathleen Davey Napolitano appointed executive director of the Ramapo College Foundation and vice-president for institutional advancement.

Marketing and promotions director—Mike Pede named director of marketing and promotions at Rice after serving in a similar capacity for the past four years at Houston.

Public relations assistant director—B. J. Sohn, who spent two years as assistant director of athletics media services at Northwestern, named assistant director of athletics public relations at Michigan, replacing Bill Wickett, who accepted a position with the Detroit Pistons' public relations office.

Sports information director—Chris Aaland appointed at Fort Lewis, where he has served since July 1992 as interim director.

Sports information assistants—Amy Eberhard, a 1993 graduate of Capital, named sports information assistant at San Jose State...George Mauzy, who spent the past two years as a full-time graduate assistant at Akron, named assistant SID at Nebraska.

Assistant trainers—Brenda McVinea named assistant trainer at Wichita State after serving as head trainer at Sports Rehab and Physical Therapy, Inc., in Storm Lake, Iowa...Molly Mills named graduate intern athletics trainer at St. Rose...Heidi Simon named assistant trainer at San Jose State after working last year for the Republic of China Sports Federation in Taiwan.

CONFERENCES

Jim Andrus announced his resignation as commissioner of the Colorado Athletic Conference to accept a position with the Western Athletic Conference...Thomas P. McElroy appointed senior associate commissioner and Lisa Zancchia named assistant to the commissioner for office administration at the Big East Conference.

ASSOCIATIONS

Chris Cameron, former assistant ath-

letics director for communications at Kentucky, named vice-president of communications for the 1994 U.S. Olympic Festival Committee.

Carquest Corporation signed an agreement to become the title sponsor of the Sunshine Football Classic, to be played January 1, 1994, at Joe Robbie Stadium near Miami. The bowl game, which began in 1990 as the Blockbuster Bowl, will be renamed the Carquest Bowl.

Notables

Ronnie Mayers, men's and women's swimming coach at Delta State, received the Phillips 66 Outstanding Service Award from Mississippi Swimming, Inc., for his contributions to the sport. For the past 20 years, Mayers has helped with Mississippi Swimming's age group programs.

Deaths

Ethan Allen, who coached baseball at Yale in the 1940s while future President George Bush played there, died September 15 at the age of 89. Yale finished second twice in the College World Series under Allen, who is credited with inventing the board game All-Star Baseball. He also played professional baseball for the Cincinnati Reds, New York Giants, St. Louis Cardinals, Philadelphia Phillies and St. Louis Browns. During 13 seasons in the major leagues, he compiled a batting average of .300.

Ralph M. Higgins, a former track and cross country coach at Oklahoma State, died September 13 in San Antonio at age 91. He began coaching in 1935 at what was then Oklahoma A&M and retired at the school in 1967. Higgins also served on the coaching staff for the U.S. team at the 1956 and 1960 Olympic Games. His 1954 Oklahoma State cross country squad won the 1954 NCAA championship and his 1965 indoor track team finished second at that year's national championships.

Jim Staton, a standout football lineman at Wake Forest who later played in the NFL and the Canadian Football League, died September 16 of cancer. He was 66.

Old-time football

To commemorate the 100th anniversary of football at Allegheny College, a group of seniors and juniors from this year's team posed in the fashion worn by the 1893 squad. The team attempted to match not only the dress but the pose the players struck in the photo 100 years ago.



Allegheny College photo

Faculty athletics representatives meeting set for October 28-29

The fall meeting of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association will be conducted October 28-29 at the Hyatt Regency O'Hare in Chicago.

Round-table topics on the October 28 program include gender equity, athletics certification, an NCAA Academic Requirements Committee report and current issues in NCAA Divisions II and

III.

On the second day, those attending will participate in a legislative review discussion in the morning. The afternoon program will focus on "Implementing the Model," with examination of academic integrity, compliance and student-athlete welfare issues.

For those who choose to register in advance, a \$45 registration fee

payable to the NCAA, along with a registration form that was mailed to faculty athletics representatives July 22, is due at the NCAA national office October 21. On-site registration also will be available.

Also, an NCAA Professional Sports Counseling Forum has been scheduled in conjunction with the FARA program. The counseling

forum will begin at 8:30 a.m. October 28.

Among the topics are the National Football League's new collective bargaining agreement, the influx of the Canadian Football League into the United States, the NCAA's disability insurance program, financial management and planning, negotiating baseball con-

tracts, and operating an effective institutional professional sports counseling panel.

There is no additional registration fee for those who are attending the FARA meeting. However, \$19.95 will be charged for a luncheon; payment may accompany registration or be paid at the registration desk before the meeting.

Games

U.S. image as host country takes a beating over World University Games

► Continued from page 1

arrangements saving team members the anxiety.

George Killian, executive director of the National Junior College Athletic Association and a USCSC board member, led the push for Buffalo and acknowledges that problems developed, but he said they were nothing out of the norm for such a major event. He said the heat—which was unusual for Buffalo—was especially troublesome, but he noted that dorms at the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona,

Spain, did not have air-conditioning, either.

He also said the financial concerns are overstated, citing the quality athletics facilities that Buffalo gained as a result of hosting the games.

Development continues

Whatever problems there were in Buffalo should not affect the development of the games, which next will be held in Fukuoka, Japan, in 1995. With the growing emphasis on professionalism at

the Olympics and some world championships, Finch said elite college athletes will be able to benefit from opportunities provided by the World University Games, the Pan American Games and possibly the Goodwill Games.

Killian also said the games have a bright future, noting that communities around the world are willing to pay millions of dollars for the right to host. Beyond Fukuoka, the games are committed to Sicily in 1997 and Palma, Spain, in 1999.

"The future of the World Uni-

versity Games is up, up and up," Killian said.

As for the likelihood of the United States hosting the event again in the foreseeable future, Finch is worried.

"There were so many good places to take it in the United States (in 1993)," Finch said, "but it's just that those bids weren't really reviewed by the USCSC. In the future, the United States won't be favored because the rest of the world doesn't understand why a country so rich is so reluctant to

host with hospitality and help with some expenses. I have to say I don't understand, either."

On the plus side, U.S. athletes competed well, coming within one medal of their record total set at Sheffield, England, in 1991.

To continue that development, Finch said the NCAA needs to take a leadership role. Communication is especially important; for example, Finch said some athletes missed trials for the most recent games simply because their coaches were not aware they were being conducted.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Commissioner

The New England Collegiate Conference seeks candidates for a full-time commissioner position. The NECC is a nine-team conference, including teams from Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and New York, which sponsors competition and championships for seven sports. Qualifications should include a bachelor's degree, master's preferred, and a strong knowledge of collegiate athletics. Candidates also should be familiar with NCAA rules, regulations and policies and with the National Letter of Intent program. Duties will include: 1) supervision of all conference activities including competition, tournament play, schedules and conference meetings; 2) preparing an annual budget, receiving and dispersing funds in addition to keeping records on all financial transactions; 3) maintaining a current knowledge of the NECC constitution and enforcing all policies designated by the constitution; 4)

representing the conference at appropriate meetings and filing appropriate reports, forms, requests for information such as automatic qualifying forms; 5) performing other duties assigned by the Executive Committee. Application submissions will include a resume, names, addresses and phone numbers of at least three references; a letter of application. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications should be returned by October 15. Send to: Bruce Kirsh, Athletics Director, Franklin Pierce College, College Road, PO Box 60, Rindge, New Hampshire, 03461-0060.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director of Athletics. Salary commensurate with experience. Requirements: Bachelor's degree required. Required college coaching experience and prefer athletics administrative experience at the collegiate level. Responsibilities: Daily administration of non-revenue sports at the direction of the associate director of athletics. Responsibilities for implementing new programs and projects as necessitated and/or directed by the associate director of athletics; represent Department of Athletics at university, SEC and NCAA meet-

ings where required; administer sports budgets in conjunction with departmental and university philosophy; assist coaches in scheduling sporting events according to departmental, university, SEC and NCAA regulations. Must demonstrate a working knowledge of NCAA rules; must demonstrate ability to motivate coaches and athletes to achieve academic and athletics excellence. Must possess strong written and verbal communication skills. Resumes with three (3) professional references should be submitted to: Associate Director of Athletics, The University of Alabama, P.O. Box 870393, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35487-0393. Deadline for applications: October 2, 1993. The University of Alabama is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Academic Counselor

Academic Counselor, Kansas State University. Provides counseling services (personal, academic, financial) to student-athletes, needs assessments, and monitors academic progress. Also assists with admissions process and orientation of student-athletes. Master's degree in counseling education and/or related area required. Proven leadership ability to work effectively with broad range of individuals. Send letter of application and three references by November 19, 1993, to: Academic Counselor Search Committee, Bramlage Coliseum, Suite 136, Manhattan, KS 66506-3355. KSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

James Madison University, a state-supported comprehensive university with an enrollment of 11,000 located in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia, is accepting applications

for the full-time position of assistant athletics trainer to work mainly in men's basketball. Also will have other duties as assigned by head athletics trainer. Qualifications: NATA certification required. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Experience in athletics training at college level is preferred. Salary is \$25,000 plus benefits. To apply, submit a letter of application, resume and three references to: Brad Babcock, Executive Associate Athletics Director, James Madison University, Convocation Center, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807. Closing date is October 11, 1993. Proposed starting date is October 25, 1993. James Madison University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Compliance

Director of Compliance—The University of Miami (Florida). Responsibilities: Supervision and administration of all aspects of the department of athletics compliance program including coordination of academic certification and athletically related financial aid, conducting NCAA educational programs for staff and student-athletes, interpretation of NCAA legislation and the establishment of appropriate compliance monitoring procedures. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Law or master's degree preferred. At least three (3) years' experience in compliance administration. Comprehensive knowledge of NCAA legislation. Knowledge of basic legal/administrative procedures. Excellent communication skills. Ability to work with various constituencies including athletics department and university administration, student-athletes and representatives of the university's athletics interests. Salary is commensurate with experience. Send cover letter and resume to: L. Douglas Johnson, Associate Athletics Director for Internal Operations/Compliance, University of Miami, #1 Hurricane Drive, Coral Gables, FL 33146. Applications will be re-

viewed until position is filled. The University of Miami is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Executive Director

Executive Director, United States Amateur Boxing, Inc. Important: It is a definite requirement that any applicant who wishes to be considered for this position must present his/her application in accordance with this format. Letters of application and resumes must be received by 5 p.m. October 13, 1993. Candidates must possess documented background in all of the following: Minimum of bachelor's degree in sports management, marketing, business or related field. Working knowledge of the management and administration of a national sports organization. Experience in marketing, fund-raising and grant writing. Proven ability in developing strategic business, operational and organizational policies. Excellent supervisory skills in the following: Office and personnel management; budget preparation and fiscal management; interpersonal communication; leadership. Background in international sports relations and television contract negotiations helpful. \$60,000 salary plus benefits. USA Boxing, Inc., c/o PO Box 8321, Rapid City, SD 57709-8321.

Executive Director, Front Range Junior Olympic Volleyball Club, Aurora, Colorado, is accepting applications for the position of executive director. The position is a full-time, 12-month position. Applicants must have strong administrative and communication skills as well as coaching experience. Responsibilities include but are not limited to: Direct and oversee all operations and staff of the FRVBC, manage operating budget, recruiting, direct and oversee all functions of the Colorado Crossroads Volleyball Festival, assist with coaching education, equipment-related purchasing, resource development. Starting date: October 15 or as soon as possible. Letter of application, resume with three references are due in the Front Range office by Friday, October 1. Applications and resumes accepted by fax only. Fax information to 303/680-9338.

The U.S. Fencing Association is accepting applications for the position of Executive Director. Responsibilities include: planning and implementing the USFA strategic direction; developing and executing promotional programs; expanding the base of corporate sponsors and enhancing sponsor involvement; directing the budget process; supervising the financial control process; and directing the national office staff, facilities and operations. Qualifications: minimum of bachelor's degree in sports administration/management with an emphasis in marketing and promotion; expe-

rience in generating significant outside revenue sources for an organization; excellent leadership, organizational and communication skills. Salary: commensurate with education and experience. Send letter of application and resume to: Stephen B. Sobel, USFA President, 18 Beverly Road, Cedar Grove, NJ 07009. Deadline for applications is October 11.

Marketing

Coordinator of Marketing & Promotions, Western Kentucky University has an immediate opening for a coordinator of marketing and promotions. Responsibilities involve directing total marketing strategy, including, but not limited to, media campaigns, corporate sponsorships and promotions. Will be under the supervision of the director of development-Hilltopper Athletic Foundation, the director of athletics, and the university president. This is a 12-month, regular, full-time appointment. Qualifications include a bachelor's degree in marketing or related field, as well as a working knowledge of marketing collegiate athletics events. Computer efficiency is desirable. Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of reference by October 8, 1993, to: Director of Human Resources, Western Kentucky University, 1526 Russellville Road, Bowling Green, KY 42101-3576. Western Kentucky University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Assistant Director Sports Information, North Carolina State University is accepting applications for a full-time assistant director of sports information. The assistant director works under the direction of the sports information director and is responsible for providing staff support for public relations and publicity activities of the 21-sport athletics department. Candidates should have a minimum of three years' experience in sports information or related field and will be responsible for editing media guides and/or game programs; writing feature articles, press releases and newsletters as assigned; coordinating appropriate game day responsibilities; and assisting in the day-to-day operation of the sports information office. The successful candidate will be responsible for publicizing and traveling with the women's basketball program as well as other varsity sports as assigned. Candidates should have a working un-

See The Market, page 19 ►

SETON HALL UNIVERSITY Head Women's Soccer Coach

SETON HALL UNIVERSITY, a member of the Big East Conference and sponsor of nineteen Division I programs, is seeking applicants for the position of Women's Soccer coach. This position is full-time and reports to the Director of Athletics and Recreational Services.

Interviews will be ongoing and the start date could be at the conclusion of the 1993 fall season.

Responsibilities: Include the recruitment of quality scholarship student-athletes, conditioning programs, practice and game coaching and other duties as assigned by the director.

Qualifications: Minimum bachelor's degree, preferably player/coach experience at the Division I level.

Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience.

Send letter of application to:

Sue Dille
Associate Director of Athletics
Seton Hall University
South Orange, NJ 07079

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.



Director of Recreation and Intercollegiate Athletics

The University of Pennsylvania invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of the Division of Recreation and Intercollegiate Athletics, a twelve month position reporting to the Provost.

The director is responsible for administering all aspects of a comprehensive men's and women's intercollegiate, recreational and intramural program.

Candidates should be college graduates with a minimum of eight years experience in coaching or athletics, and should show evidence of proven administrative experience including budgeting and staff management. An understanding of the relationship between academics and athletics within the context of the Ivy League is essential, as is an understanding of the regulations, requirements, issues and trends governing and affecting intercollegiate athletics. The position calls for an individual who communicates effectively with a broad range of groups and individuals, who is good at fundraising, and who is an able organizational leader. Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Applications should include a resume with salary history and the names of at least three references. Nominations and applications should be received by October 15, 1993, those received prior to October 1 will receive first consideration.

Direct applications and nominations to:



Professor Kenneth Shropshire, Chair
Athletic Director Search Committee
University of Pennsylvania
Fourth Floor, 133 S. 36th Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104-3246

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

Director of Sports and Fitness Center and Athletics

BLACK HILLS STATE UNIVERSITY

seeks a director for its sports and fitness center and athletics department. The director is responsible for the management of a new 172,000-square foot multipurpose university/community facility comprised of a 3,800-seat gymnasium, track, tennis courts and aquatics and fitness centers. The director also will manage a four-sport athletic program for men and a four-sport athletics program for women that is highly competitive at the NAIA Division II level. The director must demonstrate excellent leadership, organizational and interpersonal skills. Qualifications include:

- ◆ Bachelor's degree in sports management, health, physical education, recreation or business administration is required, master's preferred;
- ◆ Supervisory experience in facility management and/or athletics administration;
- ◆ Sensitivity to equity among programs, as well as gender and ethnic diversity;

Reviews of resumes will begin October 20, 1993. Competitive salary and fringe benefits will be offered to the successful candidate. Please send a letter of interest and resume including a list of three to five references to: Mr. Steve Meeker, Black Hills State University, University Station Box 9506, Spearfish, South Dakota 57799-9506. Black Hills State University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

The Market

► Continued from page 18

Understanding of NCAA rules as they relate to sports information as well as competence with Macintosh computers and Pagemaker desktop publishing. Female and minority candidates are encouraged to apply. The deadline for applications is September 30, 1993. Please send resume, three letters of reference and samples of work to: Mr. Mark Bockelman, Sports Information Director, North Carolina State University, Box 8501, Raleigh, N.C. 27695-8501.

Ticket Office

Athletics Ticket Office Assistant Manager. Appointment Date: Negotiable Salary: \$28,000 with full benefits. Responsibilities: Assist ticket office manager in all areas of athletics ticket office operations. Supervise, schedule, and train ticket office personnel. Provide software and hardware system management to the computerized ticketing network. Perform and verify record updates and data exchanges from the university mainframe and other university databases via electronic file transfer protocols. Supervise the ticket office in the absence of the ticket manager and supervise box office operations at events and other venues. Oversee the deposit of daily receipts and reconcile system reports with cash receipts and payments. Interact with donors, alumni, students, faculty, staff, administration and the general public to achieve customer satisfaction and resolve nonroutine customer concerns. Coordinate the design and inventory of forms and ticket stock in a computerized printing layout. Audit sales for events and provide required reports. First level supervision for regular, part-time and student employees. Other duties as assigned by the ticket office manager. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; business management, accounting or computer science preferred. Experience in intercollegiate athletics at the Division I-A level preferred. Experience with Paciolan Systems athletics software preferred. Demonstrated knowledge in the use of spreadsheet and word processing software. Lotus 1-2-3 and WordPerfect preferred. Excellent communication skills required with proven abilities in customer relations. Proven ability to understand accounting concepts, balance receipts, reconcile ledgers, complete reports and implement accounting control procedures. Working knowledge of ticketing policies and procedures for NCAA Division I, Big Ten Conference, football bowl games, and postseason tournaments preferred. Demonstrated ability to work with the public, coaches and administrators. Deadline For Application: October 15, 1993. For an application, call the Michigan State University Employment Office, 517/336-1662, and refer to Postings #530040. For further information, call Don Loding at 517/355-1610. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Aquatics

Assistant Aquatic Sports Director, University Recreation/Aquatic Sports. (Requires: A bachelor's degree from an accredited institution; at least two years' experience in aquatic management; at least one year's experience in recreation management; at least one year's experience in competitive swimming at the national level; knowledge of swimming pool operations; general knowledge of the functions of a major comprehensive university, and should have a mastery of the basic skills of organizing and managing swimming facilities and swimming competitions; exhibit a mastery of human relations and personnel management skills.) Salary commensurate with qualifications. Application deadline: October 15, 1993. Send letters of application, resume and three references to: Delia P. Warren, Director, University of Alabama Aquatic Sports, P.O. Box 870387, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0387. The University of Alabama is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach. Direct all aspects of NCAA Division II program. This position will be combined with teaching responsibilities in basic English and math. We also will consid-

er applicants with experience in sports information. Master's degree preferred. Bachelor's degree required. Prefer college coaching and recruiting experience. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. The selection process will begin immediately with a position appointment as soon as possible. To apply, send a letter of application, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of at least three references to: Will Shaw, Athletics Director, Davis & Elkins College, Elkins, WV 26241. Davis & Elkins College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Baseball Coach, Wheaton College, a Christian liberal arts college, is accepting resumes for the part-time position of head baseball coach. A successful candidate must have a B.A. degree and a minimum of three years of prior experience. Candidates must be available for an annual week long spring trip. Resume should be sent to the Director of Human Resources, Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL 60187, and must be received by October 11, 1993.

Basketball

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach/Instructor. Available September 28, 1993. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Previous coaching experience on college and/or high school level required. Responsibilities: Assist in all phases of men's basketball program. Recruit assigned area for prospective student-athletes. Teach in major or minor field of study equivalent to one-fourth of a normal teaching load for a regular faculty member. Forward letter of application, complete resume and references to: Dan Bell, Head Men's Basketball, Prather College, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches, LA 71497. Application deadline: October 15, 1993. Northwestern is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Head Coach of Women's Soccer with health/physical education teaching responsibilities. Spring coaching assignment possible. \$23,000-\$26,000. Qualifications: Bachelor's in physical education required, master's preferred. Player and/or coaching experience is required. Persons interested in the above position should submit a resume along with a letter of application to: Sally Doty, Personnel Director, SUNY College of Technology, Alfred, NY 14802. Closing date for receipt of applications: October 1, 1993. State University of New York is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Soccer Coach, The University of Michigan is accepting applications for the position of head women's soccer coach. Duties: Responsible for the development and management of a new program which will be highly competitive in accordance with the rules and regulations of the university, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. The head coach will be responsible for all program components including coaching, scheduling, practice, recruitment, promotion, budget and summer camps. Qualifications: Minimum of a bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred; three to five years of successful head coaching experience at the Division I level; minimum B coaching license, USSF or NSCAA recommended. Excellent organizational and administrative skills required. Appointment: Full-time, 12 month position. Application deadline: October 15, 1993. Please send resume, cover letter and three written letters of reference to: Peg Bradley-Doppes, Associate Athletics Director, 1000 South State Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2201. The University of Michigan is an Equal Opportunity Employer/Affirmative Action Employer.

Softball

Mansfield University currently is conducting a search for an assistant softball coach. The assistant coach is responsible for assisting with the overall organization, direction and administration of an NCAA Division II program. Duties include coaching, recruiting, evaluating personnel, fund-raising, related administrative tasks, and establishing positive relationships with student-athletes, faculty, staff and alumni. A bachelor's degree and previous coaching experience are preferred. Candidates must be able to recruit student-athletes into a program committed to academic and athletics excellence. Salary is \$20,000. The starting date will be December 1993/January 1994. Dossiers to be reviewed by the search committee must include a letter of intent, resume, and the names, addresses and phone

numbers of three (3) references. Placement papers or credentials are acceptable. Materials are to be provided by or requested by the candidate. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. Reply to: Position C 40, Human Resources Department, Alumni Hall Room G-1, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933. Mansfield University is an Affirmative Action Employer and encourages the applications of women, minorities, and the physically and mentally challenged.

Swimming & Diving

Head Swimming & Diving Coach/Aquatics Director, Saint Mary's College of Minnesota invites applicants to assume responsibilities of coaching a new NCAA III swimming and diving program for women and men as well as management of a new swimming facility. The swimming and diving coach's responsibilities include: recruitment of qualified student-athletes, organization of practices and meets, scheduling, budget management and compliance with college, conference and NCAA rules. The aquatics director's responsibilities include: management and scheduling of pool, training and supervision of student lifeguards, swim instruction and operation of pool. Bachelor's degree required and master's preferred. Experience in management of pool facility and coaching at advanced level necessary. Review of applications will begin on November 1, 1993. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Don Olson, Saint Mary's College, #62, 700 Terrace Heights, Winona, MN 55987-1399. Saint Mary's College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Tennis

Assistant Tennis Coach, Lamar University invites applications and nominations for the position of assistant tennis coach. Responsibilities: The assistant coach is responsible for assisting the head coach in all aspects of the program including coaching, recruiting, travel arrangements, requisitioning equipment and monitoring academic progress of student-athletes. Must be thoroughly familiar with NCAA rules and regulations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application deadline: September 27, 1993. Send letter of application, resume and three references to: Lamar University, Human Resources Department, P.O. Box 11127, Beaumont, TX 77710. Lamar University intercollegiate athletics is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Track & Field

Restricted-Earnings Assistant Coach/Men's and Women's Track. Salary: \$12,000. Terms: Of Appointment: Nine months. Proposed start date: To be determined. Position description: Coaching responsibilities in areas of expertise, preferably sprinters and hurdlers. Assist the head women's coach with the organization and conduct of practices, training and competitive events. Identify and recruit academically qualified and talented student-athletes. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of Iowa State University, Big Eight Conference and the NCAA. Develop and maintain effective interaction with students, colleagues, university staff, alumni and the public. Other duties as assigned by the director of athletics. Minimum qualifications required: Bachelor's degree; demonstrated ability to coach the highly skilled female athlete. Application Instructions: Send letter of application, resume and three references to: J. Elaine Hieber, Associ-

ate Director of Athletics, Iowa State University, 133 Olsen Building, Ames, IA 50011, fax number 515/294-0104. Application Deadline: October 15, 1993, or until position is filled. Iowa State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Track Coach, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. Responsible for coaching, recruiting and administrative duties as assigned by head coach. Requirements are: Bachelor's degree, thorough knowledge and understanding of NCAA rules and regulations, ability to recruit, coaching experience with experience in sprints/hurdles/jumps preferred; technical knowledge of track and demonstrated ability to apply that knowledge. Send resume with references by October 7, 1993, to: Charlotte West, Athletics Arena 118E, SIUC, Carbondale, IL 62901-6620 (fax 618/453-5152). Southern Illinois University at Carbondale is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Track And Field Coach (Restricted-Earnings Coach). Term of Contract: September 1993-May 1994 (nine month appointment). Salary: \$11,000. Responsibilities: Responsible for carrying out coaching, recruiting and administrative duties for men's and women's track and field teams as directed by the head coach. Assist coaching staff with administration of home cross country and track and field competition, as well as numerous clinic and camp activities. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required. At least three (3) years of coaching experience is expected, preferably at a member institution of the NCAA. Intermediate or elite level track and field experience is highly desirable, with expertise in sprints/relay area preferred. Application Procedure: Application deadline: October 8, 1993. Send letter of application and three letters of reference to: Joseph R. Castiglione, Associate Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 677, Columbia, MO 65205. The University of Missouri-Columbia does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, age, disability, status as disabled veteran or veteran of the Vietnam era, or sexual orientation. For more information call Human Resource Services, 314/882-4256, or U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights. If you have special needs as addressed by the Americans with Disabilities Act and need this publication in an alternative format, notify us at the address or telephone number above. Reasonable efforts will be made to accommodate your special needs.

Track And Field Assistant Coach. The University of Rochester is seeking to appoint an assistant men's track and field coach specializing in jumps and throws. The position is a part-time appointment through the spring season in the department of sports and recreation beginning as soon as possible. Stipend and benefits include eligibility for graduate courses at no charge. Send letter of interest and resume to: Jeffrey Vennell, Director of Sports & Recreation, Alumni Gymnasium, Rochester, NY 14626-0296. Applications will be reviewed as they are received.

Volleyball

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach, University of Arkansas, Women's Athletics. Responsibilities include: Assist head coach in the organization, management, and coaching of a highly competitive volleyball program which will compete in the Southeastern Conference. Duties include recruiting top level student athletes, scouting opponents, assisting with practices, game management, team travel. Preference will be given to those individuals who have had experience coaching and recruiting at the Division I level. Applicant should have thorough knowledge of NCAA rules. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications accepted until position is filled. Send letter of ap-

plication, resume, and names and phone numbers of three references to: Kim Bonnell, University of Arkansas, Women's Athletics, 215 Bamhill Arena, Fayetteville, AR 72701. The University of Arkansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant available in women's tennis at a Division II institution. Responsibilities include assisting in all practice sessions and competitive events, pre-season and in-season conditioning, and recruitment of players. Bachelor's degree and acceptance into graduate school at Augusta College. Position available winter quarter. Send letter, vita, transcripts and the names of three references to: Dick Hatfield, Augusta College, 2500 Walton Way, Augusta, GA 30910.

Miscellaneous

Earn An Accredited Master's Degree in sport management, sports medicine, sports coaching, sport fitness or sport research. Resident study, mentor study, independent study, cluster study or distance learning options available. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Equal Opportunity Educational Institution. SAC's Accredited.

Head Women's Volleyball/Softball Coach, Francis Marion University, an NCAA Division II institution and a member of the Peach Belt Athletic Conference, invites applications for the position of head women's volleyball/softball coach. Responsibilities include all phases of both programs including budget, recruiting, scouting of opponents, scheduling, academics of student athletes, team travel details and promotion of programs. Required to

teach a variety of physical education activity classes as well as other related duties. Master's degree is required. Minimum qualifications include coaching experience, preferably at the university level, the ability to communicate and teach skilled athletes in volleyball and softball, and to promote athletics at Francis Marion University. Application deadline is October 29, 1993. Position will be filled by January 3, 1994. Forward your resume and a listing of at least three references to: Alice C. Baker, Director of Personnel, Francis Marion University, P.O. Box 100547, Florence, South Carolina 29501-0547. Francis Marion University offers equal opportunity in its employment, admissions and educational activities, in compliance with Federal mandated civil rights legislation and corresponding state of South Carolina legislation.

Open Dates

Men's Lacrosse Division III: Elmira College is seeking two Division III teams to complete field for lacrosse tournament on April 9 & 10, 1994. Contact Head Coach Preston Chapman, 607/735-1724.

Tennessee Technological University (Cookeville, Tennessee), Women's basketball Krystal/Holiday Classic, December 9 & 10, 1994 (Friday and Saturday). Guarantee: two (2) nights' lodging, cash and gifts. Times: 6 & 8 p.m. Contact: Victor Harrison, Graduate Assistant, 615/372-3922.

Men's Basketball CIAI (Division I type school) Brandon University, Brandon, Manitoba, Canada. Seeking games/tournaments to attend Christmas/New Year's 1993 and all dates in November and December 1994. Please contact: Carl Champion, telephone 204/727-9639, fax 204/727-6906.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY

Director of Athletics



University of California at Berkeley is seeking an individual with proven management ability to provide vision and leadership to Department of Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreational Sports.

Program encompasses 24 Division I sports and 18 club sports, with \$20 million budget and 180 staff. Athletic programs at Cal reflect long and strong traditions. Director is responsible for enhancing opportunities for continued success in the Pac-10 and nationally, including fundraising, and for administration of Recreational Sports program with national reputation.

Qualifications: Successful management experience in all aspects of athletics administration, including fundraising and fiscal management, in a large and complex institution. Commitment to excellence in academics and athletics, the well-being of student-athletes, and gender equity. Ability to communicate effectively with the many constituencies of Cal.

Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Closing date: October 8, 1993. Nomination letters are invited. Please submit letter of application, resume, and the names of three current references to:

**Ms. Betty Briggs-Marshall, Box #09-900-91
University of California at Berkeley
2200 University Ave., Rm. 207
Berkeley, CA 94720.**

The University of California at Berkeley is committed to fostering diversity in its student body, faculty, and staff.
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.



Director of Athletics

The University of Akron invites nominations or applications for the position of director of athletics. The director reports to the University president and is responsible for the overall management and coordination of the University's intercollegiate athletics program which currently includes a broad range of 17 NCAA Division I-A programs that compete in the Mid-American Conference.

The director serves as the University's liaison with the National Collegiate Athletic Association, serves as community relations ambassador for athletic programs, assists with fund raising for athletics, and provides overall management of athletic facilities.

The University of Akron maintains a very competitive and fast-growing intercollegiate athletics program. The UA football program was one of the first to upgrade successfully from Division I-AA to Division I-A. The Zips soccer team played for the Division I National Soccer Championship in 1986. UA is the third-largest, state-assisted university in Ohio with a main-campus enrollment of close to 28,000 students. Located in an urban setting, Akron is located in Northeast Ohio approximately 35 miles from Cleveland, two hours from Columbus, Ohio, and two hours from Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Candidates should have progressively responsible experience in athletics administration at the university level, but consideration will also be given to candidates who have appropriate, related business and management skills and experience. A bachelor's degree is required, with a graduate degree preferred, or an equivalent combination of education and experience. The successful candidate will have strong leadership and motivational qualities, with proven communications, marketing, and budgeting skills. Dedication to the academic success of student-athletes, commitment to gender equity, and adherence to the highest ethical standards are expected in serious candidates for this position. Salary will be competitive and commensurate with qualifications.

For a complete description of duties, additional information, or to submit an application, please contact: Dean Frank N. Kelley, Chair, Athletics Director Search Committee, The University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325-4702. Applicants should include a resume and names, addresses, and telephone numbers of at least three references. To receive full consideration, applications should be postmarked by November 1, 1993. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

The University of Akron is an Equal Education and Employment Institution

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics

Central Michigan University is seeking a Director of Athletics to be responsible for the administration and coordination of a comprehensive Division I-A intercollegiate athletics program which includes eight men's and eight women's teams. Central Michigan University is a member of the Mid-American Conference.

Candidates qualifications required: Master's degree in athletics, business administration or directly related field; at least nine years of qualifying experience which may include athletics administration, coaching, marketing, fiscal management, public relations and fund-raising; knowledge of intercollegiate athletics and relevant Federal and NCAA regulations.

The successful candidate must be dedicated to the academic success and graduation of student-athletes and to the direction of an athletics program with strong discipline and high ethical standards.

Salary range is competitive. To receive full consideration, applications must be received by November 1, 1993. Send resume and three letters of recommendation or references to: Central Michigan University, Personnel Services, 109T Rowe Hall, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859. CMU (AA/EO Institution) encourages diversity, and resolves to provide Equal Opportunity regardless of race, sex, disability, sexual orientation, or other irrelevant criteria.

DIRECTOR OF AQUATICS/ SWIM COACH Saint Francis College

Saint Francis College of Pennsylvania invites applications for the entry level position of Director of Aquatics/Swim Coach. The applicant will assume complete management responsibilities for a new swimming facility expected to be completed in mid-February 1994, as well as coach a new NCAA Division I women's swimming program.

Aquatics director responsibilities include: Management of the pool facility, supervision and training of student lifeguards, marketing and promotions, basic swim instruction, and maintenance and operation of the pool. The director also may be assigned other management responsibilities in the new athletics facility. Swim coach responsibilities include: Recruitment of qualified student-athletes, organization of practice sessions, development of a competitive schedule, budget management, and compliance with NCAA and institutional rules and regulations.

Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Experience in the management and operation of a college swim facility as well as at least two years' experience in coaching intercollegiate swimming. Excellent written and verbal communication skills.

To apply for the position, send a letter of application and a resume with the names and telephone numbers of at least three professional references to:

Search Committee for Director of Aquatics/Swim Coach
c/o Director of Personnel
Saint Francis College
P.O. Box 600
Loretto, PA 15940-0600

The deadline for application is Friday, October 15, 1993. This full-time, 12-month position has an anticipated starting date of January 1994.

Saint Francis College of Pennsylvania is an NCAA Division I institution and a member of the Northeast Conference. The College's 600-acre campus is located in the Allegheny Mountains of south central Pennsylvania, providing a learning environment for more than 1,600 undergraduate, continuing education and graduate students. Saint Francis College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

■ Legislative assistance

1993 Column No. 34

Division I football

Evaluations during the month of October

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 30.10.5-(a)-(1), Division I football coaches may evaluate student-athletes on every Friday during the month of October. Please note that it is permissible for coaches to engage in any evaluation activities during this period (e.g., observing a practice or contest, evaluating a high-school transcript). Finally, as set forth in Bylaw 13.1.7.3, any number of evaluations made during the same day (defined as 12:01 a.m. to midnight), including the observation of multiple contests and/or practice sessions or the evaluation of the student-athlete's academic record, counts as a single evaluation.

NCAA Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(b)

Telephone calls by institutional staff members

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(b), in sports other than Divisions I-A and I-AA football, staff members shall not telephone a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) prior to July 1 following the prospect's completion of the junior year in high school; thereafter, staff members may not telephone a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) more than once per week. In Divisions I-A and I-AA football, staff members may not telephone a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal

guardians) prior to August 15 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school. Thereafter, from August 15 through November 30, telephone contact with a prospective student-athlete is limited to once per week. From December 1 through February 15, telephone contact may be made with a senior prospective student-athlete at the institution's discretion. From February 16 through August 14, Divisions I-A and I-AA football staff members may not telephone a senior prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) more than once per week.

In all sports, staff members in Divisions I and II may not telephone a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) during the conduct of any of the institution's intercollegiate athletics contests in that sport, which is defined as the time the institution's team reports on call at the site of the competition at the direction of the coach until the competition has concluded and the team has been dismissed by the coach. Thus, it is not permissible for an institution's coach to telephone a prospect [or the prospect's parent(s) or legal guardian(s)] from the competition site while the institution's team is engaging in pregame activities prior to the contest.

In addition, pursuant to Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(b)-(1), in Divisions I-A and I-AA football, for a prospective student-athlete attending a two-year college who was not a qualifier, telephone contact is prohibited prior to August 15 following the prospect's completion of the first year of collegiate enrollment.

Further, in Division I, institutional staff members may

accept collect telephone calls placed by prospective student-athletes, provided the calls are placed no earlier than July 1 following completion of the prospect's junior year in high school. A Division I institution may not use a toll-free (1-800) number to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes, prospects' parents or legal guardians. An institution may, however, establish a toll-free number outside of the athletics department (e.g., admissions office), provided the number is available to all prospective students. In Division II, institutional staff members may accept collect telephone calls and may utilize a toll-free (1-800) number to receive telephone calls placed by prospective student-athletes, prospects' parents or legal guardians at any time.

Finally, in accordance with Bylaw 13.17.1.1, it is permissible for institutional staff members at U.S. service academies (i.e., Air Force, Coast Guard, Army and Navy) to make telephone calls to a prospective student-athlete for purposes of recruitment at any time during a prospect's junior year in high school. Please note that the once-per-week restriction and any exceptions to the once-per-week restriction remain applicable.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Blood risks

Rule has little impact on football

► Continued from page 1

possible, even before the next play. But if an official sees the bleeding, he calls an injury timeout to remove the player, who must remain out for at least one play unless the quarter ends or his team takes a timeout.

While it is clear that few officials' timeouts have been necessary to remove bleeding players, the reason for this is less certain. Benson believes it can be attributed to a variety of factors.

"I think we might not have had as much blood in the game as we thought we had, and I believe that everybody is more conscious of bleeding," he said. "Because the athletes and medical staff have had time to prepare for this, players are wearing more protective equipment and covering existing wounds before the game. In the old days, those scabs would have just gotten knocked off during the game, and the bleeding would have started all over again."

during play. But perhaps more importantly, gloves and elbow covers or pads are very effective in protecting the areas that are most likely to be cut or scraped during a game.

Officiating supervisors agree that the lack of game disruptions is not a result of officials ignoring blood on the players.

"I've seen a tape of every game our crews have worked, and I've been to three more, and I just don't see (blood)," said Wendell Shelton, supervisor of Southwest Conference officials. "This is an important issue for us, so I've been watching for it. The officials are not overlooking or ignoring it—they just don't see it."

Shelton and others give trainers and medical staff much of the credit for the smooth transition to the new rule. Trainers came into the season prepared to get their players ready to play and to treat them when they get cut or scraped.

Equipment important

Equipment is playing an important role in the reduction of bleeding on the field. Helmets fit better than ever before and are padded to protect players from facial lacerations that can occur when the top edge of the helmet opening shifts

Awareness and preparation

"The most beneficial part of this whole issue is the increased awareness and preparation on the part of medical personnel involved in college athletics and on the part of athletes themselves," said Dennis A. Miller, head athletics trainer at

Football bleeding rule

Following are the rule and approved rulings regarding bleeding as they appear in the NCAA Football Rules.

Rule 3-3-5-a-(4)

Whenever a participant suffers a laceration or wound where oozing or bleeding occurs, the player or game official shall go to the team area and be given appropriate medical treatment. He may not return to the game without approval of medical personnel.

Approved Ruling 3-3-5

I. At the end of a play, with the game clock running, the referee notices that A22 is bleeding. RULING: The referee will stop the clock and declare an injury timeout. A22 will leave the field of play (including the end zone) for treatment by appropriate medical personnel.

II. After being treated for a bleeding or oozing wound, A22 (A.R. 3-3-5-I) attempts to enter the game before the next snap. RULING: Unless the period has ended or Team A has taken a timeout, A22 must remain out of the game for one play.

III. B52's jersey has blood spots on it. RULING: Unless the official determines that the jersey is saturated with blood, B52 may remain in the game. (Note: Saturated is defined as soaked with moisture or drenched. If blood has pene-

trated through a garment to the skin or can be transferred to another player or game official, the garment is saturated.)

IV. An official notices that blood has soaked through B10's jersey. RULING: B10 must leave the game until medical personnel have determined if the jersey must be replaced.

V. B10 tackles A12. An official determines that B10's jersey is saturated with blood from a cut on A12's arm. RULING: Both players must leave the game—A12 for treatment of his open wound, B10 for a determination by medical personnel as to whether he has to replace his jersey.

VI. During a dead-ball interval, A85 notices a bleeding cut on his arm. He voluntarily goes to the team area and is replaced by A88. RULING: This is a legal substitution and there is no variation in game timing. A85 may return to the game after the injury has been treated, but he must adhere to substitution rules.

VII. During a dead-ball interval, A12 notices that he has a bleeding elbow and runs to the sideline adjacent to his team's bench. Medical personnel at the sideline bandage the elbow and approve A12's immediate return to the game. RULING: Legal. The starting of the 25-second count will not be delayed to accommodate A12's trip to the sideline.

Purdue University and president of the National Athletic Trainers Association.

While Miller does not believe there has been any change in the way players equip themselves, he does think athletes have a new

attitude about blood. No longer a red badge of courage, blood has now become something of which football players are wary.

"We've progressed to the point," he said, "where kids see blood on themselves or someone else and

say, 'Wait a minute. Shouldn't you be doing something about that?'"

They are, and they are doing it quickly. As a result, the most feared rule change of 1993 has increased players' safety with little damage to the structure of the game.

Four black universities ponder move to Division I-A

The athletics directors of four historically black universities said September 23 that they are prepared to seek Division I-A football membership if the NCAA reduces football grant-in-aids on the Division I-AA level.

Athletics directors from Jackson State University; Southern University, Baton Rouge; Grambling State University, and Florida A&M University discussed their options should one of two proposals to reduce scholarships be passed during the NCAA Convention in Jan-

uary.

The NCAA proposals would reduce the number of football scholarships for Division I-AA football teams from 65 to 55 or as low as 45.

"We are for the status quo—65 this year, 63 next year and stay there," Southern-Baton Rouge athletics director Marino H. Casem told The Associated Press. "Fifty-five is not acceptable."

Florida A&M athletics director Walter Reed said the meeting was to "look at 'what if' the 45 or 55 passes, then what we will do."

Reed said the schools would go to the NCAA Convention prepared if the reduction passes to immediately seek membership in Division I-A, which has a maximum of 85 scholarships. Casem said it is feasible that the four schools could have the upgraded status by the 1994 season.

Reed said the schools already meet I-A requirements that they offer at least seven varsity sports each for men and women, average more than 17,000 in paid attendance for home games the past four

years and play at least 60 percent of their games against Division I-A members (if other I-AA schools they play move).

Other schools contemplating the move include Howard University, North Carolina A&T State University, South Carolina State University and Tennessee State University.

Concerns have been expressed by some that the move would destroy some traditional rivalries. Jackson State athletics director

W. C. Gorden said "going to Division I-A would not eliminate any of the schools from playing their traditional games."

The four athletics directors who met September 23 also discussed the feasibility and the marketability of the move to I-A.

"We really don't see any negative impact financially that a move to I-A would have upon the four of us," Casem said. "It wouldn't cost us one red dime and we would have more flexibility to do some things."