

# The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

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## Commission alters its Convention procedures

The NCAA Presidents Commission has decided to make two major changes in its NCAA Convention procedures, loosening its control of Presidential Agenda Day and permitting on-site changes in Commission legislative positions.

Those decisions were reached in the Commission's April 7-8 meeting in New Orleans.

Specifically, the Commission agreed to:

- Permit Convention delegates to act during the Presidential Agenda Day business sessions on legislative proposals other than those identified for that day, once those identified proposals have been completed. For the 1993 Convention—the first time for Presidential Agenda Day—the Commission

### Joint Policy Board seeks reactions

The NCAA Joint Policy Board is seeking membership reactions to tentative positions that it has taken regarding the Association's legislative process.

The Board—established at the 1993 Convention and consisting of the NCAA Administrative Committee and the officers

of the Presidents Commission—has assigned to itself the study of means of stabilizing the Association's legislative process in light of the defeat of Proposal No. 51-B, C and D and the withdrawal of Proposal No. 52 at the 1993 Convention.

Proposal No. 51-B, C and D

represented the attempt by the Presidents Commission and the NCAA Council to establish a procedure by which certain Commission-identified legislative proposals could not be amended for a period of two

See **Joint Policy**, page 13 ►

officers that it utilize the existing authority to "call off" a roll-call vote if it appears that the involved issue will pass overwhelmingly. The Commission members expressed the belief that the roll-call stipulation is of great benefit to CEOs and does not require an undue amount of time due to the electronic voting mechanism.

#### Major issues

In other major decisions at the spring meeting, the Commission took steps to involve itself and other CEOs more directly in the current deliberations regarding gender equity and ethnic-minority opportunities in athletics.

In regard to gender-equity

See **Commission**, page 13 ►

## Expansion has men's volleyball feeling optimistic

By Gary T. Brown  
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Thanks in part to start-up grants from the United States Volleyball Association (USVBA), nine NCAA institutions have added men's volleyball programs and in the process have given an endangered National Collegiate Championship a new lease on life.

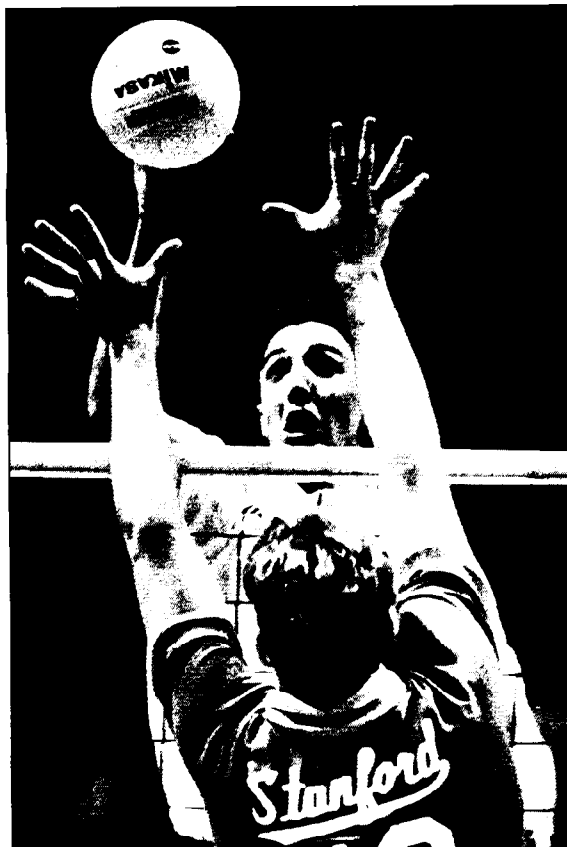
Now, those who administer the sport hope to improve its prospects further by emulating the success that women's collegiate volleyball has enjoyed in recent years.

Since 1989, the USVBA—with significant funding from the Sporting Goods Manufacturers Association—has awarded grants of \$6,000 to selected schools initiating varsity men's volleyball programs.

The nine programs started with USVBA support have boosted sponsorship of the sport to 59 schools, eliminating the need for a waiver of the minimum-sponsorship requirement for continuation of the National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship.

But even though the championship appears to be "off the bubble," promoters of the game understand

See **Volleyball**, page 16 ►



Steve Wollmann photo

*Supporters of men's volleyball are hoping to continue the recent increase in the sport's sponsorship numbers.*

## Committee proposes 'presumptive penalty'

The Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure has recommended to the NCAA Council that a "presumptive penalty" be established in place of the minimum penalty that currently is to be imposed against major violators.

The amendment to NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2 would provide the NCAA Committee on Infractions with a set of penalties, any or all of which could be imposed against major violators. Previously, a specified

minimum penalty was required for major violators unless the infractions committee authorized exceptions because it deemed a case to be "unique."

R. Gerald Turner, chancellor of the University of Mississippi and chair of the committee, said that change and others are intended to provide the Committee on Infractions with flexibility in determining appropriate penalties in both sec-

See **Penalty**, page 20 ►

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Crowley

■ NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley will chair his first full meeting of the NCAA Council when it meets April 19-21 to consider major issues identified for 1993: **Page 3**.

■ In a guest editorial, a faculty athletics representative warns that big coaching salaries send the wrong message about the place of athletics in a university setting: **Page 4**.

■ The April 5 Final Four championship game was the second most-watched tourney final in television history: **Page 6**.

### ■ On deck

April 15-18	Men's and Women's Rifle Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 16-18	Committee on Infractions, Baltimore
April 19-21	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
April 20-23	Men's and Women's Skiing Committee, Marco Island, Florida
April 21	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, St. Petersburg, Florida
April 21-24	Wrestling Committee, Marco Island, Florida

# The NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

## Penalty structure

### Special committee makes recommendations to Council

The Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure has recommended to the NCAA Council that a set of "presumptive penalties" apply to major violators of NCAA legislation.

Currently, a set of minimum penalties is to be imposed on any school determined by the Committee on Infractions to be a major violator, unless the committee determines the case to be "unique." Under the new approach, the committee would be free to apply any or all of the presumptive penalties against a major violator.

The changes are designed to lessen the effect of NCAA penalties against those who were not involved in an infraction.

A complete review of the committee's recommendations appears on page 1 of this issue.

## Gender equity

### Institutional standards group conducts conference call

The institutional standards subcommittee of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force conducted a telephone conference April 12 and discussed several items, among them its statement on participation opportunities.

The task force co-chairs and the chairs of the institutional and NCAA standards subcommittees will conduct an April 19 telephone conference to discuss further the definition of gender equity.

The next meeting of the full task force will be April 26-27 in Dallas. At that time, it is expected to act on the recommendations submitted by the institutional and NCAA standards subcommittees.

For more detail, see the March 31, January 27 and January 20 issues of The NCAA News.

Next meeting: April 26-27 in Dallas.

## Championships

### Responses to survey in tabulation process

The analysis process is underway for the response of Division I members to the NCAA Executive Committee's proposal to enhance the Association's championships program.

About 60 responses (many from conferences representing several institutions) were received to the survey, which was mailed to

## Schedule of key dates for April and May 1993

### April

				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

#### APRIL RECRUITING

##### Division I football

1-30 ..... Quiet period.

##### Division II football

1-30 ..... Quiet period, except during any high-school all-star game that occurs in the state in which the member institution is located (evaluation period).

##### Men's Division I basketball

1-6 (noon) ..... Dead period.  
6 (noon)-7 (8 a.m.) ..... Quiet period.  
7 (8 a.m.)-12 (8 a.m.) ..... Contact period.  
12 (8 a.m.)-16 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
16 (8 a.m.)-23 ..... Contact period.  
24-30 ..... Quiet period.

##### Women's Division I basketball\*

1-5 (noon) ..... Dead period.  
5 (noon)-12 (8 a.m.) ..... Contact period.  
12 (8 a.m.)-16 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
16 (8 a.m.-midnight) ..... Contact period.  
17-30 ..... Quiet period.

##### Men's Division II basketball

1-6 (noon) ..... Dead period.  
6 (noon)-12 (8 a.m.) ..... Contact period.  
12 (8 a.m.)-14 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
14 (8 a.m.)-30 ..... Contact period.

##### Women's Division II basketball

1-12 (8 a.m.) ..... Contact period.  
12 (8 a.m.)-14 (8 a.m.) ..... Dead period.  
14 (8 a.m.)-30 ..... Contact period.

#### MAILING

23 — Checks to be mailed to Division I institutions for the basketball fund of the 1992-93 NCAA revenue-distribution plan.

#### DEADLINES

Midmonth — Responses due for four new cost-containment recommendations developed by the NCAA Special Committee to Review

### May

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24/31	25	26	27	28	29

#### Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

15 — Conference grant report forms for 1992 due at the national office.  
26 — Postgraduate scholarship nominations for sports other than football and basketball due to district selection committee chairs.  
30 — Conference grant application forms for 1993 due at the national office.

#### MAY RECRUITING

##### Men's Division I basketball

1-31 ..... Quiet period.

##### Women's Division I basketball\*

1-31 ..... Quiet period.

##### Men's, women's Division II basketball\*

1-17 ..... Contact period.  
18-31 ..... Quiet period.

##### Division I football

Fifteen consecutive days (excluding Sundays and Memorial Day) selected at the discretion of the institution: Evaluation period.  
All May dates not so designated by the institution: Quiet period.

##### Division II football

1-31 ..... Evaluation period.

#### MAILING

21 — Checks to be mailed for the Division II fund of the 1992-93 NCAA revenue-distribution plan.

#### DEADLINE

1 — Deadline for information for the special assistance, sports-sponsorship and grants-in-aid funds of the 1992-93 revenue-distribution plan.

\*See page 111 of the 1993-94 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 114-115 for dead periods in other Division I & II sports.

The work of three of the subcommittees — scheduling, self-study instrument and certification handbook — must be completed by early fall when Division I institutions are to be informed of the initial five-year certification schedule. The other two subcommittees involve peer selection and peer training.

The committee met for the first time March 31. At that meeting, it also identified the involvement of chief executive officers as a key part of the peer-review process.

For more detail, see the April 7, March 24 and January 27 issues of The NCAA News.

Next meeting: May 7 in Dallas.

## Finance

### Committee develops new cost-containment proposals

Four new cost-containment recommendations have been developed by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

The recommendations are in addition to the package of 17 "legislative concepts" that was distributed to the membership earlier this year.

Committee chair James E. Delany, Big Ten Conference, said reactions should be submitted as soon as possible to be considered at the committee's next meeting April 29-30. A summary of the recommendations appeared in a story starting on page 1 of the April 7 issue of The NCAA News.

Those interested in submitting a response to the recommendations may mail it to Delany's attention at the national office or fax it to 913/339-0028.

For more detail, see the April 7, February 17 and December 23 issues of The NCAA News.

Next meeting: April 29-30 in Chicago.

## Revenues

### Basketball-fund checks to be mailed April 23

The first installment of the 1992-93 NCAA revenue-distribution plan will be paid April 23 when checks from the basketball fund are mailed to Division I members.

The Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues has approved the following distribution dates:

- Basketball fund — April 23.
- Division II fund — May 21.
- Academic-enhancement fund — June 25.
- Special-assistance fund — July 30.
- Sports-sponsorship fund — August 13.
- Grants-in-aid fund — August 27.

Next Executive Committee meeting: May 3-6 in Monterey, California.

## Certification

### Committee seeks to involve chief executive officers

The NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification has formed five subcommittees to work on implementing the athletics certification program, which was approved at the January Convention.

the Division I membership in January. Divisions II and III members discussed the proposals at the 1993 Convention.

The plan would base championships field sizes on sponsorship and would deemphasize the revenue potential of a championship. Per diem, traveling parties and committee structure also would be affected.

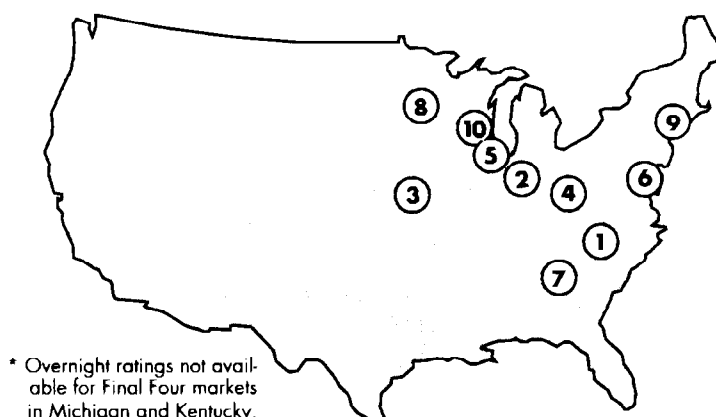
A summary of the membership's reaction will appear in The NCAA News before the Executive Committee's May 3-6 meeting. The committee expects to approve a final plan at that meeting.

For more detail, see the December 16, November 30 and October 26 issues of The NCAA News.

## Tuned in

The top 10 cities in television ratings for the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship as compiled by CBS\*:

1. Charlotte, North Carolina .....38.8
2. Indianapolis .....34.9
3. Kansas City .....31.1
4. Cincinnati .....30.1
5. Chicago .....28.8
6. Washington, D.C. ....24.5
7. Atlanta .....23.1
8. Minneapolis - St. Paul .....22.4
9. Hartford - New Haven, Connecticut .....22.0
10. Milwaukee .....21.7



\* Overnight ratings not available for Final Four markets in Michigan and Kentucky.

The cities with the lowest overnight ratings:

1. Miami - Fort Lauderdale .....9.8
2. Los Angeles .....13.5
3. San Francisco .....14.2
4. New York .....14.3
5. Orlando, Florida .....15.0

## Briefly in the News

### Knox drops nickname

The athletics teams at Knox College are without a mascot after school officials determined that its longtime nickname, "Siwash," is a slur against American Indians.

Knox President John McCall has assembled a group of faculty, students and alumni to gather suggestions for a new nickname, which the institution said should be announced before the end of June.

"Although the term has never been used in a derogatory sense by Knox College, its students or alumni, the evidence shows that the word has been used in the Pacific Northwest since the 19th century as an expression of contempt," Knox communications director David Amor said. "Now that this has been brought to our attention, we really have no alternative but to discontinue its use. The word is not neutral, like Indians, Braves or Illini; it is explicitly contemptuous."

The school has used the nickname since about 1919.

The nickname's origins have been traced to a series of humorous stories written by a Knox alumnus about a fictional "Siwash College." Two letters published in the January 1993 issue of CASE Currents, a journal for college and university public relations and development professionals, first alerted Knox officials that the word "Siwash" is offensive to some American Indians.

### Basketball and art

The Peach Belt Athletic Conference (PBAC) was looking for a way to dress up its postseason tournament. Then came the idea of sponsoring an art exhibit.

The conference sponsored the first annual PBAC art exhibit, which featured two- and three-dimensional works completed by

51 students representing each of the conference's 10 institutions.

Conference officials said they continuously are seeking ways to nourish the relationship between athletics and academics. Plans already are underway for a student government seminar as well as a college quiz bowl competition—all to be scheduled around the postseason basketball tournament.

### 11-inning no-hitter

It didn't so much matter who was on the mound April 6 for Kent State University. The opposition—Youngstown State University—never found a way to score a run in either game of the double-header.

In fact, Youngstown State was held hitless in the second game as three Kent pitchers combined for a 1-0 shutout in 11 innings.

Freshman Tom Bouch, junior Brian Tutkovics and freshman Jim Farrell did the damage against Youngstown State hitters in the second contest, striking out 11. Farrell was awarded the victory.

Kent won the first game, 6-0.

### Record-tying streak

St. Louis University junior center fielder Mike Barger tied an NCAA Division I baseball record by reaching base in 17 consecutive plate appearances over four games.

He tied the mark set by Len Williams of Texas Christian University in 1987 and Odie Koehnke of the University of Central Florida in 1985.

Barger also had a streak of 13 straight hits, just one short of tying the Division I record of 14 set in 1977 by Larry Patterson of Gonzaga University. Barger walked four times during his streak, which was snapped with a sacrifice fly in his fifth appearance of a game against Chicago State University March 28.

"Mike has been hot all season, and this record is a reflection of his hard work," St.



American University photo

### SAVVY friend

American University women's basketball player Kristin Hirschler visits with a young boy as part of American's SAVVY (Student-Athlete Volunteers Vital for Youth) community-service program. The program, now in its third year, was formed by student-athletes at the school who wanted to contribute their talents and energies to helping young people, the homeless and other disadvantaged groups in the Washington, D.C., area.

Louis coach Bob Hughes said. "He's an inspiration because he goes full speed at all times. Some of his hits in the streak were infield hits where he beat the throw. He's a great talent, but it's his desire and hard work that make him a complete ball player."

## Major issues top Council agenda

Headed by the final recommendations of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure, major issues identified for 1993 dominate the agenda for the NCAA Council's April 19-21 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

While the penalty-structure group presents its final report, other committees dealing with the primary '93 topics will present status reports. Those include the:

- Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics,
- Gender-Equity Task Force,
- Ad Hoc Committee to Review Enforcement Issues and
- Administrative Review Panel.

Also likely to receive considerable attention during the spring meeting are reports on the April 7-8 meeting of the NCAA Presidents Commission and the first two formal meetings of the new Joint Policy Board. Stories on those groups appear on page 1 of this issue of The NCAA News.

#### Appointments

The spring meeting also includes the Council's annual appointments to the Nominating Committee and the Men's and Women's Committees on Committees.

In addition, this year's April

agenda includes appointments to the new Infractions Appeals Committee, appointments of two individuals from outside the membership to the expanded NCAA Committee on Infractions and appointments of student-athletes to nine new positions on the expanded Student-Athlete Advisory Committee.

All of the Association's committee-appointment procedures also are on the agenda, in the form of a report by the Committee on Review and Planning, which is proposing major changes in that process (see the March 31 issue of the News).

#### Committee reports

In addition to those already mentioned, the Council will receive reports from:

- The Academic Requirements, Communications, Legislative Review, Olympic Sports Liaison, Professional Sports Liaison, Research and Two-Year College Relations Committees; the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, and the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.

■ The Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, the Special Committee to Review

Implementation of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24, the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers, and a joint subcommittee of the Academic Requirements and Research Committees.

#### Other matters

The Council also will review the 1993 Convention and initial planning for the 1994 Convention, take another look at unsuccessful Council legislation from the '93 Convention, see the first legislation submitted for the 1994 Convention, and act on noncontroversial legislation and intent-based legislative modifications.

As always, it also will review Interpretations Committee and Administrative Committee actions, consider membership applications and requests for waivers, and receive its quarterly report of governmental-relations activities.

#### Leaders

Chairing his first full meeting of the Council will be new NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada president. He will be assisted at the head table by the new secretary-treasurer, Cedric W. Dempsey, athletics director at the University of Arizona.

## News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in March issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: The University of Vermont women's basketball team's holds the Division I women's basketball record for consecutive regular-season victories.
2. How many roll-call votes were conducted at the 1993 Convention in Dallas? (a) 52; (b) 53; (c) 54; (d) 55.
3. How many consecutive men's indoor track team titles have been won by the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville? (a) eight; (b) nine; (c) 10; (d) 11.
4. How many consecutive Division III women's swimming and diving team titles have been won by Kenyon College? (a) nine; (b) 10; (c) 11; (d) 12.
5. How many consecutive Division III men's swimming and diving team titles have been won by Kenyon? (a) 11; (b) 12; (c) 13; (d) 14.
6. True or false: Divisions I and II institutions reported decreases in the percentages of partial qualifiers under Bylaw 14.3 who enrolled during the 1992-93 school year.
7. True or false: Since 1989, two University of Michigan student-athletes have received Walter Byers Scholarships.

Answers on page 20

## Fact file

Since the three NCAA membership divisions were established in 1974, the number of active member institutions in the Association has increased by 176, from 688 to 864. Of the 176-institution growth, 61 are in Division I, 40 in Division II and 75 in Division III. Division I has grown by 25.74 percent in that time span, Division II by 21.86 percent and Division III by 27.99 percent.

Source: Report on membership growth prepared for the Committee on Review and Planning.

## Athletics trainers form college organization

A organization has been formed specifically for athletics trainers who work with student-athletes at colleges.

Established last summer, the College Athletic Trainer's Society (CATS) plans to elect officers late this spring and to meet during the annual National Athletic Trainers Association convention in June in Kansas City, Missouri.

"This society has been founded to enhance the care of the college athlete, to interact with organizations promoting college athletics and to address concerns and problems specific to the health care of our student-athletes, as well as the providers of this care, the college athletics trainer," said Randall R. ShROUT, assistant athletics director for sports medicine at Boston College.

Goals and objectives of CATS are to:

- Establish formal relationships with organizations that promote intercollegiate athletics.
- Establish formal relation-

ships with collegiate directors of athletics and/or other institutional personnel who employ college athletics trainers.

■ Assist for-profit and non-profit organizations involved in research, especially research related to injury prevention and performance of intercollegiate athletes.

■ Provide educational materials and programs for college athletics trainers on issues such as risk management, liability reduction, budgetary concerns, employment issues, professionalism, development of institutional policies, and regulations of governing bodies.

■ Establish criteria for interaction with professional sports organizations and/or teams.

Athletics trainers at colleges are being urged to join the organization. More information about the society and application materials can be obtained from Donald Lowe, 5 Nectarine Lane, Liverpool, New York 13090.

# ■ Comment



## The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

## □ Guest editorial

### What message are we sending?

By Michael J. Wenzl

CALIFORNIA POLYTECHNIC STATE UNIVERSITY,  
SAN LUIS OBISPO

There has been some public discussion recently about the value of athletics in a university setting, some coaches feeling that they are misunderstood. The justifications are familiar: that athletics teaches valuable lessons, and that athletics is an integral part of the university, or should be.

Either or both of those statements might be true were it not for recent developments that undercut the truth of either assertion. What athletics as an institution *does* teach overshadows what athletics as an activity *could* teach.

While watching the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship, I—along with countless others—was amazed to hear media reports that the Vanderbilt University coach had just accepted an offer to coach at the University of South Carolina, Columbia, for a package worth up to \$4 million over seven years, which computes to \$47,000 per month.

However, any time anyone raises the issue of what appear to many of us to be exorbitant salaries, we are immediately accused of "sour grapes." We are told that coaching is a very insecure profession, that nobody is holding a gun to the university's head and forcing it to make such an offer, etc.

Fine. But when we accept those arguments, it's hard to see much truth in the justifications offered above. What, exactly, is being taught, what valuable lesson is being promulgated when, for example, a commentator says during an NCAA championship broadcast that the Vanderbilt coach would find coaching at South Carolina more attractive because of less demanding academic requirements? (I heard this point discussed at least twice.)

And how can athletics be seen as an integral part of the university when big-time coaches are paid more in one contract than university presidents or faculty can make in a lifetime? Where is the common ground? What values are shared?

And what damage is being done to public support of institutions of higher education when the public reads such things? How can

See Message, page 15 ►

## Aid shouldn't end with eligibility

After reading the Harry Edwards article (The NCAA News, March 10), two questions come to mind.

It seems the system is a bit out of balance when a coach can receive a three-, four- or five-year contract and—even if he or she is fired—can receive payment for the time remaining on the agreement. If athletes do not perform, they can simply be discarded without an opportunity to continue their education under the grant-in-aid program. Why is that?

This leads to the second question: Why are there not more institutions offering student-athletes the opportunity to continue their education at no cost beyond their years of eligibility? If an education is really what athletes are to receive in return for their work on the court and on the playing field, then why not afford them additional time (one additional year for every year of varsity participation, up to three years or until an undergraduate degree is completed, whichever comes first)? With all the benefits an institution derives from having successful athletics programs, making sure athletes have the opportunity to complete a degree is a small and very

### □ Letter

reasonable expense to incur.

Black athletes play a greater role beyond their on-the-field exploits. For example, at a recent program at Whitney Young High School in Chicago, representatives from a number of colleges met with prospective students. A noticeable crowd of African-American students gathered around the University of Michigan table. The admissions counselor for the university indicated that since the "Fab Five," minority interest had increased tremendously. Some African-American students from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, said their perception of the overall minority enrollment at Lincoln was skewed by the number of black football players they saw on the field in bowl games.

The perception of the Whitney Young High School African-American students was that the number of Blacks on the court indicates a welcoming and simulating environment for African-American culture. What it does not reveal is that only seven percent of the 37,000 students who attend the

University of Michigan are black or that those numbers are indicative of most universities around the country.

Major universities that have cultural-diversity goals clearly are being assisted by having black athletes perform on national television. Georgetown University benefited in many ways by having Patrick Ewing and Alonzo Mourning. Michael Jordan clearly was not hurt by attending the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and vice versa.

But many other athletes are not afforded the same opportunities financially beyond college that professional athletes are. Without the professional contract and with athletics eligibility expended, the options for athletes—minority or otherwise—are limited.

Here is where some of the disparity between what an institution earns and what an athlete receives could be equalized. Give scholarship athletes more years with grant assistance to complete their degrees. It isn't much, but it is a step in the right direction.

Walter J. Johnson  
Director of Athletic Operations  
North Central College

## □ Opinions

### Women's basketball converts skeptic

Tom Wheatley, columnist

St. Louis Post-Dispatch

Discussing the Southwest Missouri State University women's basketball team:

"... Finally and foremost, (Cheryl) Burnett's Lady Bears can flat-out play.

"They don't do dunks, but they do lead the cosmos in fundamentals and floor burns. And they can play rough. The Oklahoma State (first-round NCAA tournament) game often resembled outtakes from the 'American Gladiators' television epic.

"With the pep band blasting and a full house hooting and hopping, a women's game in Hammons Center matches any men's gym for atmosphere.

"As losing Oklahoma State coach Dick Halterman put it last week, 'It's the greatest job that's been done around the country. It's just super. It's what we all wish we had.'

"They'll all get it, eventually, as soon as the rest of us finally get it. Take it from a converted skeptic: I've seen the future of college basketball, and it's wearing a ponytail."

### Knight Commission

Thomas Boswell, columnist

The Washington Post

"The Knight (Foundation) Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics issued its final report and declared its work finished. Basically, the commission believes that the reform of college sports is already a successful work in progress and that, by the end of the century, the cesspool of college sports will be in pretty decent shape.

"According to the Knight Commission, the appropriate NCAA legislation is now in place. University presidents have been properly empowered. Now, they say, let's all watch as renegade coaches and weak college presidents and booster-infected boards of trustees are gradually pushed toward the periphery. Watch as the good guys take center stage from the bad guys.

"Please, don't scoff....The Knight Commission has done first-rate things by the standards of commissions. Thanks partly to the Knight group's cheerleading and brainstorming, college presidents have become more involved in policing college sports. Athletics directors have tended to align themselves more with those presidents and less with the coaches under them. That's a sea change....

"Perhaps most important, an NCAA mechanism has been established for 'certifying' athletics programs. In the

future, outside investigators, peers, will examine athletics departments with a fine-toothed comb. If they don't like what they see—and, in theory, they will have access to everybody and every record—they can threaten to take away that school's certification.

"In other words, bandit schools will be branded with a scarlet 'D' for 'decertified.'"

### Academics

Marc Hansen, columnist

Des Moines Register

Discussing the possibility of public disclosure of student-athletes' academic standing:

"According to the argument against disclosure, student-athletes should not be treated differently from their peers or singled out.

"Yet the school singles them out every time it puts them in front of 15,000 people on game day and announces their height and weight. It singles them out every time the publicity department releases the names and grades of the athletes who earn academic honors.

"Don't single them out? Fair enough. Then don't supply athletics department academic support. Let the athletes use university advisers and tutors like the other students. Don't give them drug tests."

### Other teams' violations

Gary Ward, baseball coach

Oklahoma State University

Omaha World-Herald

"We don't talk to the NCAA. We pick up the phone and tell the guy to cut it out. I've never turned anyone in, but I've threatened a couple. We've kept baseball clean for the most part. You get into a fight and nobody wins. I hate to see it."

Bob Warn, baseball coach

Indiana State University

Omaha World-Herald

"You start pointing fingers...everybody feels like if you look close enough, we're probably all doing something. It's like you turning your buddies in on your dorm floor for doing something wrong. You have to live with them for the rest of the year."



## ■ State legislation relating to college athletics

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect, or is otherwise of interest to, the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Set forth below is a list of 34 bills from 18 states. The report includes 13 bills that have been introduced, and 21 pending bills on which action has been taken, since the last report (March 31). The newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of April 8, 1993. The listed bills were selected for inclusion from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in the report by subject:

Ticket scalping .....	6
Anabolic steroids and hormones .....	5
Sports officials .....	5
Trainers .....	5
Academic standards/graduation reports .....	2
Coaches .....	2
Gambling .....	2
Liability .....	2
Women in sports .....	2
Athlete agents .....	1
Medical tests .....	1
State universities .....	1

Three bills have become law since the last report, including one each on graduation reports, hormones and trainers.

### Arizona H. 2134/S. 1049 (Authors: Grace/Noland)

Add certain steroids to lists of controlled or regulated substances.  
Status: 1/12/93 H. 2134 introduced. 1/14/93 S. 1049 introduced. 2/8/93 S. 1049 passed Senate. To House. 2/9/93 S. 1049 to House Committee on Judiciary. 3/8/93 H. 2134 passed House. To Senate. 3/24/93 S. 1049 from House Committee on Judiciary. Do pass as amended. 4/5/93 H. 2134 passed Senate. To governor.

### Delaware H. 20 (Author: Oberle)

Provides a definition of "anabolic steroids."  
Status: 1/14/93 introduced. 3/23/93 passed House. To Senate.  
\*Delaware S.C.R. 19 (Author: Still)  
Encourages the University of Delaware and Delaware State College to compete against each other in football.  
Status: 3/31/93 introduced.

### Florida H. 149 (Author: Cosgrove)

Provides that "scalping" tickets is a crime; provides penalties.  
Status: 2/2/93 introduced. 3/30/93 withdrawn from further consideration.

### Florida H. 899 (Author: Hawkes)

Relates to recommendations contained in the final report of the Study Commission on Women's Participation in Athletics and

### Extracurricular Activities.

Status: 2/9/93 introduced. 4/1/93 passed House. To Senate. 4/2/93 passed Senate.

### Illinois H. 2187 (Author: Meyer)

Provides that certain anabolic steroids shall not be classified as Schedule III controlled substances.

Status: 3/10/93 introduced. 3/16/93 to House Committee on Judiciary II. 3/25/93 from House Committee on Judiciary II: Do pass as amended.

### Indiana S. 174 (Author: Server)

Requires athletics trainers to obtain a license; establishes a state board to oversee the licensure of trainers; prohibits certain practices in athletics training.

Status: 1/5/93 introduced. 2/11/93 passed Senate. To House. 3/2/93 to House Committee on Governmental Affairs. 4/2/93 from House Committee on Governmental Affairs: Do pass as amended.

### \*Iowa S. 401 (Author: Murphy)

Provides for licensing of athletics trainers; provides penalties.  
Status: 3/24/93 introduced. 3/25/93 to Senate Committee on Human Resources.

### \*Iowa S. 402 (Author: Taylor)

Relates to the testing of student-athletes for the human immunodeficiency virus and the hepatitis B virus; establishes procedures for testing and disclosure of test results; provides penalties.

Status: 3/24/93 introduced. 3/25/93 to Senate Committee on Human Resources.

### Minnesota H. 1025 (Author: Milbert)

Establishes the Minnesota Athletic Trainers Act; provides that athletics trainers shall be certified on the basis of an examination.

Status: 3/11/93 introduced. To House Committee on Commerce and Economic Development. 3/31/93 from House Committee on Commerce and Economic Development: Do pass. To House Committee on Governmental Operations and Gambling.

### \*Minnesota H. 1628/S. 1479 (Authors: Kahn/McGowan)

Impose an excise tax on the value of sports bookmaking bets.  
Status: 3/31/93 S. 1479 introduced. To Senate Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws. 4/1/93 H. 1628 introduced. To House Committee on Taxes.

### Nevada A. 141 (Author: Gibbons)

Provides that it is unlawful to advertise the resale of a ticket to an athletics event if the price of the ticket exceeds its original price.

Status: 1/22/93 introduced. 3/23/93 passed Assembly. To Senate. 3/24/93 to Senate Committee on Judiciary.

### \*Nevada A. 402 (Author: Committee on Education)

Requires a member of a varsity athletics team in the University of Nevada system to make satisfactory progress toward obtaining a degree.

Status: 3/23/93 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Education.

### \*New York A. 6711 (Author: Keane)

Provides that sports officials shall not be held liable for damages arising from their services.

Status: 3/30/93 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts, and Sports Development.

### \*New York A. 6797/S. 3389 (Authors: Meeks/Lack)

Provide that referees may receive the ordinary compensation for teaching regular courses of study at any college or university if the teaching does not conflict with the proper performance of their duties.

Status: 3/2/93 S. 3389 introduced. To Senate Committee on Labor. 3/30/93 A. 6797 introduced. S. 3389 From Senate Committee on Labor: Reported.

### \*North Carolina H. 732 (Author: Nichols)

Provides additional funding for women's athletics.

Status: 4/5/93 introduced. To House Committee on Appropriations.

### North Dakota H. 1359 (Author: Kroeber)

Relates to the regulation of athletics trainers.  
Status: 1/14/93 introduced. 2/15/93 passed House. To Senate. 3/11/93 passed Senate. 3/19/93 to governor. 3/22/93 signed by

### governor.

### Oklahoma H. 1454 (Author: Williams)

Exempts certain hormonal substances from classification as Schedule III controlled substances.

Status: 2/1/93 introduced. 2/17/93 passed House. To Senate. 3/23/93 passed Senate. To governor. 3/29/93 signed by governor.

### Oklahoma H. 1502 (Author: Dunegan)

Provides that institutions of higher education that must prepare graduation reports are no longer required to provide information in the most recent report to all high-school athletes being recruited by the institution; deletes language relating to letters of intent.

Status: 2/1/93 introduced. 3/3/93 passed House. To Senate. 3/30/93 passed Senate. To governor. 4/5/93 signed by governor.

### Oregon H. 2175 (Author: Office of Higher Education)

Clarifies provisions on contributions to a retirement plan for football coaches.

Status: 1/11/93 introduced. 3/26/93 passed House. To Senate. 3/29/93 to Senate Committee on Labor and Government Operations.

### Oregon S. 483 (Author: Hannon)

Establishes procedures for the registration of athletics trainers; authorizes the Health Division to adopt rules; establishes registration fees.

Status: 2/23/93 introduced. 3/24/93 passed Senate. To House. 3/26/93 to House Committee on Human Development.

### Rhode Island H. 5100 (Author: Henseler)

Provides that assault on an athletics contest official shall be punishable as a misdemeanor.

Status: 1/20/93 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 3/19/93 from House Committee on Judiciary: Do not pass.

### \*Rhode Island H. 6729 (Author: Palangio)

Expands the scope of provisions relating to ticket scalping to include tickets to events outside the state.

Status: 2/24/93 introduced. To House Committee on Corporations.

### Rhode Island S. 102 (Author: Miller)

Limits profits on the sale of tickets to \$10.  
Status: 1/26/93 introduced. To Senate Committee on Judiciary. 4/2/93 from Senate Committee on Judiciary: Do pass.

### Texas S. 463 (Author: Madla)

Relates to the regulation of certain persons who resell tickets.

Status: 2/24/93 introduced. 2/25/93 to Senate Committee on Economic Development. 3/17/93 from Senate Committee on Economic Development: Do pass as amended.

### \*Texas S. 1333 (Author: Henderson)

Creates an offense related to the sale of tickets to certain events.  
Status: 3/31/93 introduced. 4/1/93 to Senate Committee on Economic Development.

### Washington H. 1053 (Author: Heavey)

Makes technical changes to provisions regulating athlete agents.

Status: 1/13/93 introduced. 2/4/93 passed House. To Senate. To Senate Committee on Labor and Commerce. 3/25/93 from Senate Committee on Labor and Commerce: Do pass.

### Washington H. 1767 (Author: Basich)

Requires certification of community and technical intercollegiate coaches; specifies the requirements for issuance of a coaching certificate.

Status: 2/8/93 introduced. 3/15/93 passed House. To Senate. 3/17/93 to Senate Committee on Higher Education. 4/2/93 from Senate Committee on Higher Education: Do pass.

### \*West Virginia H. 2268/S. 582 (Authors: Dempsey/Anderson)

Relate to assault on a sports official; provide penalties.

Status: 2/24/93 H. 2268 introduced. 4/1/93 S. 582 introduced. 4/3/93 H. 2268 passed House. To Senate. S. 582 passed Senate. To House.

### \*Wisconsin A. 251 (Author: Black)

Relates to immunity for physicians who provide medical care to participants at an athletics event.

Status: 3/24/93 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Insurance, Securities, and Corporate Policy.

## Other highlights

*In other action at its April 7-8 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the Two-Year College Relations Committee:*

■ Voted to request that the Council ask the Academic Requirements Committee to review and possibly tighten the current definition of a collegiate institution so that transfer students will receive reputable degrees from accredited schools. The committee has reviewed cases in the last two years in which student-athletes have attended collegiate institutions that offer no classroom instruction and resemble "mail-order diploma mills."

■ Suggested the Council sponsor an amendment permitting staff members to telephone families of two-year college student-athletes twice a week. The current rule [Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(b)] limits calls to once per week. The committee believes the proposal is beneficial because two-year college students often attend school in locations different than their immediate families. This situation makes it difficult for coaches to develop a relationship with those families if the coach is limited to one call per week.

■ Designated as a future agenda topic methods of assuring that two-year college amateurism rules are the same as NCAA amateurism standards.

■ Decided that there should be no change in an interpretation that requires two-year college students to complete all prerequisites (for example, proficiency exams such as the CLAST) before being considered a graduate from the two-year college.

■ Asked the NCAA membership for feedback on the newly published NCAA Guide to Two-Year College Eligibility.

## Committee asks Council to alter eligibility rules for two-year transfers

Improving the two-year college transfer student's experience by resolving differences in eligibility rules between two-year colleges and NCAA members will be the focus of legislation at the 1994 NCAA Convention if the NCAA's Two-Year College Relations Committee gets its wish.

Meeting April 7-8 in Kansas City, Missouri, the committee voted to ask the NCAA Council to sponsor legislation to permit student-athletes who participate in regularly scheduled, approved preseason scrimmages not to be charged with a season of competition in that sport.

The committee offered three reasons for its proposal:

■ Many two-year colleges conduct preseason scrimmages as a way to evaluate walk-ons and to complete rosters. Often, those schools do not count preseason scrimmages as a season of compe-

tion. There have been instances in which a student-athlete now at an NCAA school did not realize he or she used one of the four seasons of competition by participating in a preseason scrimmage at a two-year college.

■ The committee said the proposal reduces the likelihood a student-athlete would be affected adversely by following improper guidance provided by a two-year college administrator.

■ The committee believes that the proposal will reduce the number of inquiries received by the NCAA Administrative Review Panel from NCAA schools requesting that a season of competition be restored to a student-athlete who participated in limited preseason scrimmages.

The two-year college relations committee will ask the Council to

See **Transfers**, page 16 ►



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## ■ Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 4  
March 11, 1993

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

### Apparel/equipment/ seasons of competition

1. Use of apparel or equipment that includes institutional identification. A student-athlete who is provided athletics apparel by the institution at the end of the playing season (because such apparel no longer will be used by the institution) may wear such apparel in outside competition during the academic year without using a season of competition (or contest/date of competition). Further, a student-athlete who purchases apparel or equipment items that include institutional identification may use such items in outside competition during the academic year without using a season of competition (or contest/date of competition). [References: NCAA Bylaws 14.02.6(c) (intercollegiate competition), 16.12.1.5 (retention of athletics apparel and equipment) and 17.02.8(c) (outside competition)]

### Agents, amateurism

2. Corporation or business organization (a part of which provides agency services to student-athletes) sponsoring summer basketball camps or summer basketball leagues. A corporation or business organization (e.g., Nike) that includes as one of its services the marketing of student-athletes' athletics ability or reputation may sponsor a summer basketball league (or a team participating in the league) without jeopardizing the eligibility of the participants in the league (or participants on the team), provided the division of the corporation or business associated with representation of student-athletes is not involved in any way with the league (or team). [References: 12.1.2(l) (forms of pay), 12.3.1.2 (benefits from prospective agents), 16.12.2.6 (athletics equipment) and IC 2/28/91, Item No. 4-(b)]

### Counters/institutional financial aid

3. Student-athlete who receives athletically related financial aid after becoming ineligible (Divisions I and II). A student-athlete who has not exhausted eligibility but has rendered himself or herself ineligible due to a violation of NCAA regulations (e.g., amateurism rules) may receive athletics aid during the subsequent academic year without counting in the institution's financial aid limitations in that sport, provided the student-athlete subsequently does not practice or compete in intercollegiate athletics. The committee noted that if circumstances change and the student-athlete subsequently practices or competes, the student-athlete again becomes a counter, and the institution is required to count that financial aid in the sport in question during each academic year in which the aid was received. [References: 15.5.1.1 (athletics aid received), 15.5.1.7 (eligibility exhausted) and IC 6/4/87, Item No. 9]

### Outside competition

4. Participation in U.S. Olympic Festival tryouts during the academic year (Division I). A Division I student-athlete may participate in U.S. Olympic Festival tryouts in a particular sport during the academic year without jeopardizing his or her eligibility in that sport, inasmuch as such tryouts are part of an official national multisport event (i.e., the U.S. Olympic Festival). The committee recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee incorporate this interpretation into the provisions of 14.8.6.1(d). [References: 14.8.1.1 (outside competition, sports other than basketball—Division I), 14.8.6.1 (waiver for outside competition—for all sports) and 16.8.1.3(b) (other competition)]

### Out-of-season practice/ outside competition

5. Participation on an outside amateur team outside the institution's playing season (Division I). The limitation on the number of student-athletes with eligibility remaining who may compete on an outside team during the summer is sport specific. For example, a student-athlete who is participating in the sport of basketball may participate on an outside baseball team during the summer without being included in the limitations on the number of student-athletes from that institution who may participate on an outside baseball team. [Reference: 17. 8.1.4 (out of season)]

### Restricted-earnings coach

6. Expenses for restricted-earnings coach to attend coaching staff retreat (Division I). A restricted-earnings coach may receive actual and necessary expenses from an institution to attend the institution's coaching staff retreat in his or her sport without including the value of such expenses in the compensation limitation set forth in 11.02.3. [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach) and 11.3.4.4 (benefits)]

### Coaches

7. Issues related to 1993 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 65 (Division I). The committee reviewed the provisions of 1993 Convention Proposal No. 65 and determined the following:

a. An institution's weight and strength coach who is involved only in conditioning (as opposed to coaching) activities does not have to count in the institution's coaching limitations in a sport. Under such circumstances, the weight and strength coach may be involved in on- or off-field or court conditioning activities.

b. An institution, at its discretion, may provide expenses to noncoaching administrative personnel to attend national coaching meetings.

c. An institution, at its discretion, may provide expenses to noncoaching administrative personnel to travel with an institution's team to an away-from-home contest. Such an individual may be present on the bench or on the sideline with the institution's team during competition, provided the individual is not involved in any coaching activities.

[Reference: 11.7.1.1.1.1 (noncoaching activities)]

### Scouting/coaches—

#### restricted-earnings and volunteer

8. Employment of another institution's restricted-earnings or volunteer coach to scout opponent (Division I). An institution may not employ a restricted-earnings coach or a volunteer coach from another institution to scout one of its future opponents. [References: 11.02.3(d) (restricted-earnings coach), 11.02.6 (coach, volunteer) and 11.6.2.1 (basketball, football, lacrosse and women's volleyball)]

#### Basketball/contest limitations

9. Application of Proposal No. 100 (as amended by Proposal No. 100-1) (Division I). The committee reviewed 1993 Convention Proposal No. 100 (as amended by 100-1) as it relates to contest exemptions in the sport of basketball and determined the following:

a. An institution that participated in the Rainbow Classic during the 1992-93 academic year has utilized its once-in-four-year exemption against or under the sponsorship of an active Division I member institution located in Hawaii and, thus, is not permitted to exempt basketball contests in the Rainbow Classic until the 1996-97 academic year.

b. An institution that participated during the 1992-93 academic year in the Rainbow Classic or the Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic may utilize any of the remaining exceptions set forth in 17.3.5.3.2.1 (e.g., Maui Classic, Great Alaska Shootout, San Juan Shootout and Preseason National Invitation Tournament) during the 1993-94 academic year, inasmuch as the Rainbow Classic and the Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic no longer are included in that once-in-four-year cycle.

#### Box A: Once-in-four-year exemptions (effective August 1, 1993)

- Hawaii contests—Division II (e.g., Maui Classic)
- Alaska contests
- Puerto Rico contests
- Preseason National Invitation Tournament

#### Box B: Once-in-four-year exemption (effective August 1, 1993)

- Hawaii contests—Division I (i.e., Rainbow Classic)

#### Box C: Annual exemption (effective August 1, 1993)

- Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic

An institution that participated in the Rainbow Classic or Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic during the 1992-93 academic year is eligible to participate and exempt contests in Box A or Box C during the 1993-94 academic year.

An institution that participated in the Rainbow Classic during the 1992-93 academic year has utilized its once-in-four-year exemption and, thus, may not exempt basketball contests in Box B (Rainbow Classic) until the 1996-97 academic year.

## '93 ratings impressive for basketball telecasts

A total of 55 million television viewers watched the April 5 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship game in which the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, defeated the University of Michigan—making it the second most-watched championship final in history.

The 1992 final between Michigan and Duke University was watched by 58 million viewers, the all-time high.

The rating for this year's championship game was 22.2, which was down about two percent from 1992.

This was the third year of the NCAA's seven-year contract with CBS. The network will pay \$1 billion over that period for the right to telecast all rounds of the tournament.

Ratings for the 1993 semifinal games were down about five percent from 1992. The early semifinal contest between North Carolina and the University of Kansas had a rating of 12.7; the second game, between Michigan and the University of Kentucky, had a rating of 16.0.

Viewership for the entire tournament was up again, with a cumulative rating of 9.4. In 1991, the first year of the NCAA/CBS contract, it was 8.3, and in 1992, it was 9.0. The most-watched games preceding the

Final Four were the late-afternoon second-round games March 21 (headed by Michigan's victory over the University of California, Los Angeles) with a 12.6 rating and Michigan's regional final victory over Temple University (12.0) March 28.

### Women's championship

The April 3 NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Championship final in which Texas Tech University defeated Ohio State University had a rating of 5.5 on CBS.

The championship game was up sharply over last year's rating of 4.1 in Stanford University's victory over Western Kentucky University.

The semifinal game between Ohio State and the University of Iowa was rated at 4.2, while Texas Tech's semifinal game with Vanderbilt University was rated at 3.3. Both the semifinals and final were on CBS.

The top women's championship for television remains the 1982 event, which had a 7.3 rating for Louisiana Tech University's victory over Cheyney University of Pennsylvania.

The Texas Tech-Ohio State game outdrew the National Basketball Association game between Boston and Chicago in the same time period. The NBA game had a rating of 5.1.

## ■ Community service

### MORE than football at Bluffton

At Bluffton College, the football player gets more than football when he reports for practice every fall. The player receives first-hand testimony from experts on academic excellence, spiritual development, substance abuse, sexual responsibility and etiquette, among other topics.

MORE stands for Motivation, Organization, Responsibility and Excellence. The program was started two years ago by Bluffton head football coach Carlin Carpenter and Don Schweingruber, vice-president for student affairs.

"It's such a solid program that we couldn't drop it if we wanted to," Schweingruber said. "In fact, if we could truly 'package' this on film and show it to prospective student-athletes and their parents, I'm certain their parents would insist that they attend Bluffton."

Recently, the football team joined the Adopt-A-Highway program in Ohio, in which the team cleans a two-mile section of Interstate 75 around Bluffton twice each year.

## Hall of Fame Bowl gets Big Ten to commit to two-year agreement

The Big Ten Conference and the Hall of Fame Bowl have signed a two-year agreement committing a Big Ten team to the Tampa, Florida-based bowl.

The Hall of Fame Bowl, the fourth postseason football game to be aligned with the league, will select a Big Ten team to play an at-large opponent after the Big Ten's Rose Bowl, Florida-Citrus and Hol-

**BIG TEN  
CONFERENCE**

iday Bowl representatives are determined. The Hall of Fame Bowl will kick off from Tampa Stadium (capacity 74,296) at 11 a.m. Eastern

time January 1. ESPN will televise the game.

"The Big Ten is pleased to enter into an agreement with the Hall of Fame Bowl," Big Ten Commissioner James E. Delany said. "The Conference recognizes the popularity and tradition of the Hall of Fame Bowl and is delighted that ESPN, a Big Ten network partner, will telecast the game."

## TARGET to host HIV seminar

TARGET, a service of the National Federation of State High School Associations, will host a national seminar regarding HIV and sports April 23-24.

The seminar will be conducted at the St. Joseph Health Center in Kansas City, Missouri, and will focus on a wide range of topics


involving universal precautions and the safety of players, coaches and other athletics personnel.

Among those involved in panel discussions will be Phillip Tepe, a Lone Wolf, Oklahoma, high-school basketball player who is infected with HIV.

TARGET is a federation pro-

gram designed to help students cope with tobacco, alcohol and other drugs.

Those desiring more information on the seminar may contact Kathy Perry at P.O. Box 20626, Kansas City, Missouri 64195-0626 (telephone 816/464-5400 or 800/366-6667).




**FREE  
VIDEO**

**ON STARTING NCAA RIFLE TEAMS**

*NCAA Rifle: You Can Be A Part*

is a free video available to athletic directors interested in adding a low-cost NCAA-level sport to their program slate. The video is produced by West Virginia University and the U.S. Shooting Team. Especially useful for viewers not familiar with rifle shooting, the video is a fine introduction to demands of the sport as well as to the steps in getting a program off the ground. Considerations such as cost, facilities/space needs, finding coaches, recruiting, equipment, transportation and other aspects of starting a rifle team are all covered. The video is available in VHS format only. To obtain your free copy, call (304) 296-1343, or write: Marsha Beasley, WVU Rifle Coach, P.O. Box 877, Morgantown, WV 26507.



# Division I baseball leaders Through April 11

BATTING					EARNED-RUN AVERAGE				
(2.5 ab/game and 25 at bats)	CL	G	AB	H	AVG	(Minimum 20 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Mike Barger, St. Louis	JR	24	96	46	.479	1. David Sawicki, Seton Hall	JR	5	29.0
2. Marty Boryezewski, St. Peter's	JR	13	42	20	.476	2. Mike Nartker, Kent	JR	6	25.1
3. Mark Winston, Chicago St.	SR	16	53	25	.472	3. Alex McKenna, Boston College	JR	5	25.1
4. Mike Wiselley, Eastern Mich.	SR	23	82	38	.463	4. Steve Leonard, Northeastern	SR	3	20.0
5. Eric Danapilis, Notre Dame	SO	23	85	39	.459	5. Joe Hughes, Towson St.	JR	9	39.1
6. Frank Grad, Siena	JR	13	35	16	.457	6. Jason Bohannon, Yale	FR	4	22.2
7. Dennis Dwyer, Connecticut	JR	16	57	26	.456	7. Kevin Loewe, Md.-Balt. County	SO	7	35.0
8. Justin Howard, Massachusetts	JR	18	73	33	.452	8. Bobby Walker, George Mason	SR	4	31.0
9. Dan Puskas, Princeton	SR	21	62	28	.452	9. Jeremy Torres, FDU-Teaneck	JR	4	21.1
10. Mike Hooks, East Tenn. St.	JR	24	78	35	.449	10. Brian Woods, FDU-Teaneck	SR	5	28.0
11. Ronald Smith, Southern-B.R.	SR	18	58	26	.448	11. Stephen Hoppel, Temple	SO	6	33.7
12. Paul LoDuca, Arizona St.	JR	45	201	90	.448	12. Jon Ratliff, Le Moyne	JR	4	26.0
13. C. Boudreaux, Southeastern La.	SR	30	105	47	.448	13. Mike Fahay, Eastern Ill.	JR	4	31.2
14. Casey Burrell, Southern Cal.	SR	40	152	68	.447	14. Travis Miller, Kent	SO	4	23.2
15. Chris Auliero, Boston	JR	13	43	19	.442	15. Brian Anderson, Wright St.	JR	5	47.0
16. Mickey Houston, Southern Utah	JR	32	128	56	.438	16. Clark Khayat, Dartmouth	SR	6	29.1
17. Boomer Whipple, Vanderbilt	SO	29	110	48	.438	17. Hector Hernandez, Southern-B.R.	JR	7	29.0
18. Bill Wevers, Western Ky.	SR	29	110	48	.438	18. Chris Myers, Georgia Tech	JR	24	45.2
19. Jack Stanczak, Villanova	JR	18	62	27	.435	19. Brett Binkley, Georgia Tech	JR	22	34.0
20. Jeff Hoekstra, Memphis St.	JR	33	106	47	.435	20. Brett Murphy, Vermont	SR	5	34.0
21. Drew Brown, St. Peter's	JR	13	46	20	.435	21. James Madrid, Rice	SO	15	54.0
22. Tom Lafferty, Delaware	JR	17	60	26	.433	22. Ralph Bonelli, Iowa	JR	4	27.0
23. Jason Rausch, Canisius	SR	15	44	19	.432	23. Jason Haynie, South Caro.	FR	10	37.0
24. Michael Green, Pennsylvania	SO	22	65	28	.431	24. Troy Brohawn, Nebraska	SO	6	37.0
25. Marc Sagmoen, Nebraska	SR	27	96	41	.427	25. Dom Viola, Northwestern (La.)	SR	12	52.2
26. Derrick Calvin, Southern-B.R.	SR	24	82	35	.427	26. Jonathan Johnson, Florida St.	FR	11	63.0
27. Dennis Van Pelt, Radford	JR	21	68	29	.426	27. Paul Wilson, Florida St.	FR	10	73.1
28. Marc Sims, Ohio	JR	17	68	29	.426	28. Brian Powell, Georgia St.	FR	7	46.2
29. Robbie Moen, Arizona	SR	41	169	72	.426	29. Brett Laxton, Louisiana St.	JR	9	51.3
30. Bo Durkac, Virginia Tech	SO	24	87	37	.425	30. Jimmy Walker, Kansas	SR	14	41.0
31. David Diaz, South Ala.	JR	27	73	31	.425	31. A. Sylvester, N.C.-Greensboro	FR	10	30.1
32. Glenn Miller, Pennsylvania	SR	24	73	31	.425	32. Geoff Edsell, Old Dominion	JR	8	40.1
33. Mike Repasky, Ohio St.	JR	23	73	31	.425	33. Nick Drexel, Drexel	FR	4	24.1
34. Antonio Fernandez, New Mexico	SO	42	171	72	.421	34. Terry Moore, Texas A&M	SO	12	62.1
35. Shane Monahan, Clemson	FR	35	133	56	.421	35. Terry Harvey, North Caro. St.	SO	9	67.0

STOLEN BASES					STRIKEOUTS (PER NINE INNINGS)				
(Minimum 10 made)	CL	G	SB	SBA	AVG	(Minimum 20 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Tom Hutchison, Yale	JR	16	22	22	1.38	1. Nate Brown, California	SR	10	48.0
2. Ricky Farley, Md.-East Shore	JR	26	33	40	1.27	2. Kelly Wunsch, Texas A&M	JR	11	50.1
3. Luke Oglesby, New Mexico	JR	41	46	50	1.12	3. Marc Granda, Florida Int'l	SR	10	46.1
4. Edward Bady, Alabama St.	JR	34	38	45	1.12	4. Rob Kell, Temple	SR	10	31.2
5. Vee Hightower, Vanderbilt	JR	32	34	38	1.06	5. Brett Binkley, Georgia Tech	JR	22	34.0
6. Mike Barger, St. Louis	JR	24	25	30	1.04	6. Willard Brown, Stetson	SO	11	57.2
7. Ben Ortmann, Portland	SR	28	28	34	1.00	7. Brad Rigby, Georgia Tech	SO	9	51.0
8. Shawn Knight, William & Mary	JR	26	26	30	1.00	8. John Powell, Auburn	JR	13	77.2
9. Randall Pannell, Florida A&M	JR	23	31	31	.97	9. M. Ottmers, Tex.-Pan American	JR	12	48.2
10. Chris Wilson, Tennessee St.	JR	24	23	26	.96	10. Shawn Senior, North Caro. St.	JR	9	58.1
11. Shaun Riley, Hofstra	SR	17	16	18	.94	11. Jaime Bluma, Wichita St.	JR	14	25.0
12. Boyd Wisdom, FDU-Teaneck	JR	16	15	17	.94	12. Matt Threehouse, South Caro.	SR	9	55.0
13. Mark Gupino, South Caro.	SO	35	32	36	.91	13. Steve Paasch, Maryland	JR	6	33.1
14. Roy Marsh, Ohio St.	SO	23	21	23	.91	14. John Wasdin, Florida St.	JR	10	65.2
15. Deaneiro Milhouse, Alabama St.	SO	32	29	33	.91	15. Sean Hogan, Morehead St.	SR	6	31.0

MOST SAVES					MOST VICTORIES				
	CL	G	IP	ERA	SV	(Minimum 20 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Paul Thornton, Ga. Southern	SR	22	26.2	1.01	14	1. Matt Apana, Hawaii	JR	12	90.0
2. Dan Hubbs, Southern Cal.	SR	20	43.0	2.09	14	2. Daniel Choi, Long Beach St.	JR	12	84.1
3. Brett Binkley, Georgia Tech	JR	22	34.0	1.59	10	3. Jose Chavez, San Jose St.	SR	13	78.0
4. David Allen, North Caro. St.	SR	33	14.0	3.86	10	4. Brooks Kieschnick, Texas	JR	16	98.2
5. Jay Cole, Ala. Birmingham	JR	17	21.2	0.83	9	5. Chad Phillips, Clemson	SR	9	55.0
6. Alex Barylak, Georgia	JR	13	16.0	3.94	9	6. Trey Moore, Texas A&M	SO	12	62.1
7. Adam Bryant, Va. Commonwealth	JR	16	24.1	1.85	8	7. Jeff Granger, Texas A&M	SO	11	74.0
8. Gabe Gonzales, Long Beach St.	SO	13	26.1	1.71	7	8. Bobby Kahlon, California	JR	10	74.1
9. Thad Cronson, North Caro.	SO	20	50.1	3.04	7	9. Mike Cutler, Utah	SO	10	74.1
10. Bobby Kahlon, California	JR	19	45.1	3.80	7	10. James Madrid, Rice	SO	15	54.0
11. Chris Collins, San Diego	JR	20	34.1	4.72	7	11. Terry Harvey, North Caro. St.	SO	9	67.0
12. Don Nestor, South Fla.	JR	18	19.2	2.75	6	12. Scott Schoeneweis, Duke	FR	12	71.0
13. Aaron Puffer, Creighton	SR	11	15.1	3.52	6	13. Mike Salazar, Fresno St.	FR	11	88.1
						14. Paul Wilson, Florida St.	FR	10	73.1
						15. Marc Barcelo, Arizona St.	JR	13	88.0
						16. Darrell Richardson, Rice	JR	14	63.2

# Division I softball leaders Through April 11

BATTING					EARNED-RUN AVERAGE				
(2.0 ab/game and 20 at bats)	CL	G	AB	H	AVG	(Minimum 25 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Kim Robbins, Providence	SO	23	74	45	.608	1. Michelle Granger, California	SR	32	207.0
2. Lisa Fernandez, UCLA	SR	31	94	51	.543	2. Michelle Corrigan, Canisius	JR	9	54.0
3. Ashli White, Morehead St.	SR	25	66	33	.500	3. Pat Conlon, Connecticut	SR	16	92.1
4. Dana Ross, Monmouth (N.J.)	JR	12	40	20	.500	4. Maria Cooper, Florida St.	JR	16	94.2
5. Kerri Kroner, Iowa	FR	8	26	13	.500	5. Lisa Fernandez, UCLA	SR	16	111.0
6. Karrie Irvin, Southern Ill.	SR	26	75	37	.493	6. Melanie Roche, Oklahoma St.	SR	28	145.2
7. Michelle White, Boston U.	SO	18	59	29	.492	7. Toni Gutierrez, Florida St.	SR	17	108.2
8. Michelle Ward, East Caro.	JR	38	116	57	.491	8. Jennifer Surface, Yale	JR	15	98.2
9. Lisa Fink, Bucknell	SR	14	43	21	.488	9. Kyla Hall, Southwestern La.	JR	22	125.0
10. Suzie Rath, Radford	FR	24	74	36	.486	10. Jennifer Wolf, Bowling Green	FR	10	61.0
11. Cathy Frohnheiser, Furman	JR	41	135	65	.481	11. Natasha Dumoski, Oregon	JR	7	35.2
12. Barb Gaines, Southwest Mo. St.	SR	25	86	41	.477	12. Heather Compton, UCLA	SR	13	82.0
13. Angie Marzetta, Washington	JR	43	150	71	.473	13. Rebecca Aase, Florida St.	JR	13	78.0
14. Tiff Tootle, South Caro.	SR	42	148	70	.473	14. Tami Blunt, Cal St. Sacramento	FR	23	160.0
15. Becky Huinker, Yale	SR	22	72	34	.472	15. Shannon Downey, Boston U.	SO	12	84.0
16. Jennifer Fong, Yale	JR	22	71	33	.465	16. Amy Jakubowski, Furman	SO	21	127.2
17. Kelly Martin, Vermont	SR	15	41	19	.463	17. Susie Parra, Arizona	JR	19	107.0
18. Jennifer Yuengling, Bucknell	SR	13	41	19	.463	18. Kaci Clark, Georgia St.	FR	20	115.0
19. Patti Benedict, Michigan	SR	26	78	36	.462	19. Stacy Van Essen, Long Beach St.	JR	16	105.2
20. Yoncia Bookman, Southeastern La.	SR	33	98	45	.459	20. Deanna Earsley, Utah St.	SR	16	114.0
21. Christine Vogt, Harvard	JR	10	24	11	.458	21. Melissa Halkinrud, Utah	SR	19	122.1
22. Caryll Dohan, Providence	SO	20	53	24	.453	22. Chrissy Oliver, Oklahoma St.	SR	16	84.0
23. Holly Davis, Stetson	JR	31	84	38	.452	23. Heather Beaton, Fairfield	SR	15	74.0
24. Adele Cohen, Yonkers St.	JR	17	38	17	.447	24. Rae Rice, Long Beach St.	SO	14	72.1
25. Jody Tassone, Canisius	FR	16	47	21	.444	25. J. Delcambre, Sam Houston St.	SO	28	159.1
26. Dani Kepp, Ohio	SR	11	34	15	.441	26. Kathy Blake, Cal St. Northridge	SO	18	106.0
27. Robin Rankin, Southeastern La.	JR	31	98	43	.439	27. Mary Letourneau, Long Beach St.	SR	14	85.0
28. Krimon Clark, Ohio St.	JR	26	73	32	.438	28. Kerry Goudry, Ill.-Chicago	FR	14	74.2
29. Michele Juliano, Hartford	SR	9	32	14	.438	29. Yvette Davis, North Caro.	JR	23	131.1
30. Denise Johnson, Southern Utah	FR	26	78	34	.436	30. J. Clendenin, Southwestern La.	FR	9	57.1
31. Sara Seegers, Eastern Mich.	SR	34	116	50	.431	31. Angie Gill, North Caro.	FR	11	56.1
32. Janet Jones, Delaware	FR	13	42	18	.429				
33. Erin Eisenhower, Delaware	FR	13	42	18	.429				
34. Kris Gorman, Maine	SO	22	66	28	.424				
35. Jennifer Morelli, Lafayette	SR	13	33	14	.424				
36. Stacy Wilson, Butler	SR	16	52	22	.423				
37. Amy Koski, Canisius	SR	16	52	22	.423				

STOLEN BASES					STRIKEOUTS (PER SEVEN INNINGS)				
(Minimum 3 made)	CL	G	SB	SBA	AVG	(Minimum 20 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Michelle Ward, East Caro.	JR	38	50	52	1.32	1. Michele Granger, California	SR	32	207.0
2. Suzie Rath, Radford	FR	24	25	28	1.04	2. Melanie Roche, Oklahoma St.	SR	28	145.2
3. Angie Marzetta, Washington	JR	43	44	48	1.02	3. Michelle Collins, Virginia	SO	18	118.0
4. Lisa Fink, Bucknell	JR	14	14	15	1.00	4. Lisa Fernandez, UCLA	SR	16	111.0
5. Terri Young, Missouri	JR	33	30	31	.91	5. Shannon Downey, Boston U.	SO	12	84.0
6. Tiff Tootle, South Caro.	SR	42	32	34	.76	6. Jennifer Chodwick, Ohio	SO	12	39.0
7. Tisha Reents, Iowa	FR	29	22	25	.76	7. Kyla Hall, Southwestern La.	FR	22	125.0
8. Tricia Andres, Canisius	SO	12	9	9	.75	8. Tami Blunt, Cal St. Sacramento	FR	23	160.0
9. Sara Seegers, Eastern Mich.	JR	34	24	25	.71	9. Terri Kobata, Notre Dame	FR	9	50.1
10. Amy Weiss, George Mason	JR	30	17	17	.67	10. Susie Parra, Arizona	JR	19	107.0
11. Sherry Schweiker, Army	JR	25	14	16	.65	11. Kaci Clark, Georgia St.	FR	20	115.0
12. Dana Way, Missouri	JR	33	18	19	.65	12. A. Windmiller, Cal St. Northridge	JR	16	103.0
13. Kelly Corr, Bucknell	SO	13	7	7	.64	13. Chrissy Oliver, Oklahoma St.	SR	16	84.0
14. Michelle Malebranche, Radford	SR	21	11	11	.62	14. Kim Currier, Furman	SR	23	153.0
15. Barb Gaines, Southwest Mo. St.	SR	25	13	15	.62	15. Cathleen Kennedy, Ill.-Chicago	FR	14	70.2
16. S. Gonzales, Nevada Las Vegas	JR	33	17	21	.62	16. Heather Compton, UCLA	SR	15	82.0
17. Amy Grisham, Northwestern (La.)	SR	35	18	22	.61	17. Maria Cooper, Florida St.	JR	16	94.2

MOST SAVES					
	CL	G	IP	ERA	SV
Stephanie Wright, Drake	FR	8	17.2	0.79	6
Dina El Sheshay, Georgia Tech	SR	10	91.2	1.53	5
Susie Parra, Arizona	JR	19	107.0	0.72	3
Kathy Blake, Cal St. Northridge	SO	18	106.0	0.79	3
Wendy Carter, Oklahoma St.	SO	13	50.0	1.26	3
Jill Picazo, Manhattan	SO	4	7.2	1.57	3
Tracy Meade, Northern Ill.	SR	19	103.2	1.62	3
Amie Stewart, Nevada-Las Vegas	SO	20	106.1	0.74	3
Kyla Hall, Southwestern La.	JR	22	125.0	0.56	2
Lisa Mize, Fresno St.	SR	14	70.2	0.89	2
Michelle Hall, Coastal Caro.	SR	28	164.2	0.98	2
Staci Alford, Notre Dame.	SR	15	65.0	1.08	2
Amber Tinstman, Arizona St.	SR	21	113.2	1.29	2
Kellie Becher, Southwest Mo. St.	JR	22	116.0	1.39	2
Kacey Marshall, Missouri	SO	20	120.1	1.51	2
Jill Klein, South Fla.	SR	14	75.1	1.67	2
Jill Beardsley, Central Mich.	JR	9	39.1	1.88	2
Shelly Hawkins, Northwester	JR	24	119.0	1.94	2
Margaret Knudson, Rutgers	SO	7	39.2	2.82	2
Lori Neely, Southeast Mo. St.	SR	15	54.2	2.95	2
Amy Statalel, Stetson	JR	3	11.0	3.00	2
Gena Piper, Oregon St.	SR	14	65.2	3.20	2



# Division II baseball leaders Through April 5

BATTING					EARNED-RUN AVERAGE				
(2.5 ab/game and 15 at bats)	CL	G	AB	H	AVG	(Minimum 10 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Dave Skovera, Clarion	JR	10	27	16	.593	1. Steve Shubert, Cannon	SR	2	14.0
2. John Shedd, Clarion	SR	10	28	16	.571	2. Nick Komar, St. Michael's	SR	2	12.0
3. Jason Ahee, Hillsdale	SR	12	34	18	.529	3. Heath Best, Catawba	FR	6	19.2
4. Joe Smith, Concordia (N.Y.)	FR	11	36	19	.528	4. Tim Stratman, Mo.-St. Louis	JR	3	18.0
5. Dom Gatti, Adelphi	SR	13	48	25	.521	5. Jeff Shoaf, Washburn	JR	7	16.0
6. Grady Chase, Millersville	SR	9	24	12	.500	6. Chris Locane, Francis Marion	JR	9	29.1
7. Darin Stevens, American Int'l	SR	6	26	13	.500	7. Bryan Shover, Valdosta St.	SO	9	57.0
8. Marty Nichols, Lenoir-Rhyne	JR	23	73	36	.493	8. Joe Shapley, Ky. Wesleyan	SR	2	13.0
9. Mike Myers, Mansfield	JR	17	43	21	.488	9. Matt Byrd, Oakland	SR	2	13.0
10. Derric Taylor, Morehouse	SR	13	37	18	.486	10. Jon Goode, Sacred Heart	JR	3	23.2
11. Roy Anderson, Ashland	SO	12	37	18	.486	11. Steve Micknick, Mansfield	JR	4	20.0
12. Brian Keck, Fort Hays St.	FR	19	66	32	.485	12. Mike Harich, Slippery Rock	SR	4	20.0
13. Pat Scavone, Assumption	JR	8	27	13	.481	13. Don Karbowski, Nebraska-Omaha	SR	4	18.2
14. Rick Ladjevich, Central Mo. St.	JR	19	75	36	.480	14. Barry Lichau, Sonoma St.	SR	9	55.0
15. Jeff Huska, South Dak.	JR	14	46	22	.478	15. Don King, Mass. Lowell	JR	3	17.1
16. Berkeley Davis, St. Paul's	SO	15	44	21	.477	16. Mike Morin, Assumption	JR	2	17.0
17. Bob Finkovich, Hillsdale	SR	12	42	20	.476	17. Stanley Hurl, Norfolk St.	JR	4	16.2
18. Craig Hingle, Quincy	SO	15	38	18	.474	18. John Uglow, Denver	SR	6	33.0
19. Chris Leaton, Missouri-Rolla	JR	10	38	18	.474	19. Kevin Ohme, North Fla.	SR	10	57.0
20. Scott Renfro, Keene St.	SR	7	19	9	.474	20. Steve Dann, North Dak.	JR	3	16.0
21. Frank Cappiello, Queens (N.Y.)	SO	6	19	9	.474	21. B. Muthersbaugh, Sacred Heart	SR	3	23.1
22. Drew Hamilton, St. Michael's	SO	6	19	9	.474	22. Kan Masur, Adelphi	JR	3	14.2
23. Chris Corpus, Ashland	SR	12	30	14	.467	23. Nick Fleming, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	JR	4	29.0
24. Chad Pribyl, North Dak.	SR	10	30	14	.467	24. Bob Bigelli, Springfield	FR	2	14.0
25. John Newsome, West Ga.	SR	24	88	41	.466	25. Josh Barron, Lewis	SR	3	20.0
26. Brian Hargrove, St. Paul's	FR	15	41	19	.463	26. Jim DeBeuge, West Liberty St.	JR	4	26.1
27. John Ninosky, Indiana (Pa.)	SR	9	24	11	.459	27. Matt Logans, Mo.-St. Louis	JR	4	25.2
28. Andy Krantz, Mesa St.	SR	26	68	31	.456	28. Harper Kerr, Fort Hays St.	JR	4	25.2
29. Gaines Cox, Carson-Newman	SO	11	33	15	.455	29. Mike Fatscher, Southern Ind.	SO	8	32.0
30. Chet Henicle, Bloomsburg	SR	15	47	21	.447	30. Clancy Covert, Carson-Newman	JR	10	37.2
31. Justin Laughlin, Wofford	JR	15	47	21	.447	31. Rich Moffo, West Liberty St.	SR	3	18.0
32. Roosevelt Hines, St. Paul's	JR	15	45	20	.444	32. Rob Hahne, Elon	SR	10	35.0
33. Steve Dent, Morrisville	SR	14	36	16	.444	33. Sean Mullins, Northern Ky.	JR	6	35.0
34. Tut Bailey, Shippensburg	SO	18	68	30	.441	34. David Harris, Fla. Southern	JR	11	81.2
35. Tom Henvey, Concordia (N.Y.)	SR	12	34	15	.441	35. Ben Witmer, Bloomsburg	FR	2	11.0

STOLEN BASES					STRIKEOUTS (PER NINE INNINGS)				
(Minimum 5 made)	CL	G	SB	SBA	AVG	(Minimum 10 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Stacy Green, Shaw	SO	17	31	32	1.82	1. Bob Bigelli, Springfield	JR	2	14.0
2. Bob Finkovich, Hillsdale	SR	12	18	20	1.50	2. Steve Dann, North Dak.	SR	3	16.0
3. Jason Howser, Central Mo. St.	JR	20	27	28	1.35	3. Steve Shubert, Cannon	SR	2	14.0
4. Vince Campbell, St. Augustine's	JR	14	17	18	1.21	4. Chris Anagnostis, Concordia (N.Y.)	SR	4	25.1
5. Keith Jones, St. Augustine's	JR	13	15	16	1.15	5. Heath Best, Catawba	FR	6	19.2
6. Chad Miller, South Dak.	SO	14	16	16	1.14	6. Oscar Draper, Alabama A&M	JR	9	25.0
7. Dan Venezia, Concordia (N.Y.)	SR	12	13	14	1.08	7. Pat McClinton, Bellarmine	SR	6	38.1
8. Dom Gatti, Adelphi	SR	13	14	16	1.08	8. Steve Micknick, Mansfield	JR	4	20.0
9. Matt Powis, Northwood	SR	12	12	12	1.00	9. Harper Kerr, Fort Hays St.	JR	4	25.2
10. Laverne Fairley, St. Augustine's	JR	14	13	14	0.93	10. Jeff Montfort, Indianapolis	SR	8	46.0
11. Rob Cicero, Pittsburg St.	SR	24	22	24	0.92	11. Steve Day, Mesa St.	SR	8	25.0
12. Pat Scavone, Assumption	JR	8	7	8	0.88	12. Bill Wolff, Jacksonville St.	SR	12	29.0
13. Jay Sheppard, Armstrong St.	JR	38	32	33	0.84	13. Pete Nyari, Edinboro	SO	3	19.2
14. Scott Miller, Indianapolis	SR	17	14	16	0.82	14. Pat Holmes, Winona St.	JR	3	18.0
15. Jason Shapiro, UC Davis	JR	31	24	30	0.77				

MOST SAVES					MOST VICTORIES				
	CL	G	IP	ERA	SV	(Minimum 10 innings)	CL	G	IP
1. Steve Charles, Troy St.	SR	9	12.0	1.50	7	1. Bryan Shover, Valdosta St.	SO	9	57.0
2. Terry Pearson, Livingston	JR	13	18.0	2.84	6	2. Larry Vrtiska, Armstrong St.	JR	8	44.1
3. Steve Lee, S.C.-Aiken	SR	15	38.0	3.55	6	3. Eddy Galliard, Fla. Southern	SR	12	69.1
4. Shawn Slade, Tampa	SR	19	20.2	3.92	6	4. Mark Jones, Tampa	SR	10	63.0
5. Kevin Dinnen, Barry	JR	14	26.0	6.58	6	5. Barry Lichau, Sonoma St.	SR	9	55.0
6. Eddie Valadez, Texas A&I	SO	16	30.2	1.80	5	6. Kevin Ohme, North Fla.	SR	10	57.0
7. Tony Franchi, UC Davis	SR	12	19.1	3.73	5	7. Rob Batchler, Troy St.	JR	10	68.0
8. Neil Forsythe, Rollins	FR	18	26.0	5.54	5	8. David Harris, Fla. Southern	JR	11	81.2
9. Mike Zaccane, Calif. (Pa.)	FR	6	6.2	0.00	4	9. Gregg Smyth, Rollins	SO	15	72.2
10. Ken Leonzio, Metropolitan St.	JR	11	18.2	0.96	4	10. Jason Wallace, Catawba	JR	9	42.2
11. Jon Siedman, Sonoma St.	JR	8	30.1	1.78	4	11. Kyle Weaver, Longwood	SR	10	48.0
12. Mike Prelock, UC Davis	SO	11	44.1	3.45	4	12. Junior Hoffman, North Ala.	JR	12	37.2
13. Scott Gregory, Quincy	SR	7	19.2	3.67	4	13. Scott Butcher, Newberry	SR	10	24.2
						14. Ben Veltien, Regis (Colo.)	SR	9	44.2
						15. M. Tourigny, Lincoln Memorial	SR	10	53.0

HOME RUNS					RUNS BATTED IN				
(Minimum 3)	CL	G	NO	AVG	(Minimum 10)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Justin Laughlin, Wofford	JR	15	9	0.60	1. John Stratton, Jacksonville St.	SR	28	49	1.75
2. John Stratton, Jacksonville St.	SR	28	16	0.57	2. Rick Ladjevich, Central Mo. St.	JR	19	31	1.63
3. Chris Melendez, Queens (N.Y.)	SO	7	4	0.57	3. Sean Starratt, Livingston	SR	27	43	1.59
4. Chad Pribyl, North Dak.	SR	10	5	0.50	4. Craig Frericks, Minn.-Duluth	JR	7	11	1.57
5. Hassan Robinson, Springfield	SO	7	3	0.43	5. Joe Smith, Concordia (N.Y.)	FR	11	17	1.55
6. Tut Bailey, Shippensburg	SO	18	7	0.39	6. Jeff Huska, South Dak.	JR	14	21	1.50
7. Mario Munoz, Mesa St.	SR	26	10	0.38	7. Tom Estepe, Francis Marion	SR	23	34	1.48
8. Robby Beaver, Jacksonville St.	JR	29	11	0.38	8. O. J. Rhone, Central Mo. St.	JR	19	28	1.47
9. Jason Troup, Jacksonville St.	JR	29	11	0.38	9. John Booker, Armstrong St.	JR	37	53	1.43
10. John Booker, Armstrong St.	JR	37	14	0.38	10. Mario Munoz, Mesa St.	JR	26	37	1.42
11. Chris Hodge, Augusta	SR	32	12	0.38	11. Dan Venezia, Concordia (N.Y.)	SO	12	17	1.39
12. Sean Starratt, Livingston	SR	27	10	0.37	12. Darren Hayes, Wingate	SO	28	39	1.39
13. Bryan Lee, North Dak. St.	SR	11	4	0.36	13. Chris Milisits, Armstrong St.	SR	37	51	1.38
14. Todd Dunn, North Fla.	JR	30	10	0.33	14. Jason Miller, St. Rose	JR	8	11	1.38
15. Greg Latscha, Henderson St.	SR	24	8	0.33	15. Terry Taylor, Longwood	SR	20	27	1.35
16. Jeff Driskell, Florida Tech	SR	21	7	0.33	16. Chris Hodge, Augusta	SR	32	43	1.34
17. John McCutcheon, Newberry	SR	19	6	0.32	17. Rob Neal, Cal Poly SLO	SO	27	36	1.33
18. Dwight Byron, N.M. Highlands	JR	19	6	0.32	18. Mike Boyd, Shaw	FR	19	25	1.32
19. Tom Estepe, Francis Marion	SR	23	7	0.30	19. Alex Novo, Barry	SR	21	27	1.29
20. D. J. Harris, North Ala.	JR	30	9	0.30					
21. Vinny Birrittieri, Valdosta St.	SR	30	9	0.30					

DOUBLES					TRIPLES				
(Minimum 3)	CL	G	NO	AVG	(Minimum 2)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Terry Hurlay, Merrimack	JR	3	4	1.33	1. Mike Wildeman, Molloy	FR	9	3	0.33
2. Bob Mutnansky, Mo.-St. Louis	JR	14	9	0.64	2. John Shedd, Clarion	SR	10	3	0.30
3. Derric Taylor, Morehouse	SR	13	8	0.62	3. Chris Leaton, Missouri-Rolla	JR	10	3	0.30
4. Tom Huff, Slippery Rock	SR	20	12	0.60	4. Bobby Lambert, Mankato St.	JR	12	3	0.25
5. Jeff Huska, South Dak.	JR	14	7	0.50	5. Kyle Lucas, St. Rose	SR	8	2	0.25
6. O. J. Rhone, Central Mo. St.	SR	19	9	0.47	6. Pat O'Brien, Southern Conn. St.	JR	9	2	0.22
7. Scott Rupert, Edinboro	SO	17	8	0.47	7. Sherry Brookins, Slippery Rock	JR	15	3	0.20
8. Monty Kozlovitz, Regis (Colo.)	JR	26	12	0.46	8. Chad Fuesting, Missouri-Rolla	JR	10	2	0.20
9. Chris Defflorio, Adelphi	SR	13	6	0.46	9. Bill Langfitt, Newberry	FR	16	3	0.19
10. Earl Wallace, Mansfield	JR	13	6	0.46	10. Chet Henicle, Bloomsburg	SO	11	2	0.18
11. Chris Milisits, Armstrong St.	JR	37	17	0.46	11. Brian Brown, Shepherd	JR	11	2	0.18
12. Alex Novo, Barry	SR	21	27	0.46	12. Craig McEntire, Shepherd	JR	11	2	0.18

WIN-LOSS PERCENTAGE					WIN-LOSS PERCENTAGE				
	W	L	T	PCT		W	L	T	PCT
1. Armstrong St.	38	423	11	11.13	1. Fort Hays St.	17	2	0	0.895
2. North Ala.	32	301	9	9.41	2. Sacred Heart	8	1	0	0.889
3. Armstrong St.	19	178	9	9.37	3. Armstrong St.	33	4	1	0.882
4. Assumption	9	84	9	9.33	4. North Fla.	26	4	0	0.867
5. Central Mo. St.	20	184	9	9.20	5. Slippery Rock	17	3	0	0.850
6. Jacksonville St.	30	268	8	8.93	6. Mankato St.	10	2	0	0.833
7. Regis (Colo.)	29	248	8	8.55	7. Carson-Newman	20	5	0	0.800
8. Fla. Southern	34	285	8	8.38	8. Catawba	15	4	0	0.789
9. Mankato St.	12	100	8	8.33	9. Longwood	15	4	1	0.775
10. North Fla.	30	247	8	8.23	10. Troy St.	20	6	0	0.769
11. Lenoir-Rhyne	23	189	8	8.22	11. Jacksonville St.	23	7	0	0.767
12. Catawba	19	155	8	8.16	12. Fla. Southern	26	8	0	0.765
13. North Dak.	10	80	8	8.00	13. Francis Marion	17	6	0	0.739

# Division II softball leaders Through April 5

BATTING					
(2.0 ab/game and 10 at bats)	CL	G	AB	H	AVG
1. Sherry Howell, Eckerd	SR	20	59	36	.610
2. Michelle Cote, Assumption	SO	8	23	14	.609
3. Lisa Westcott, Norfolk St.	JR	21	65	39	.600
4. Amy Tjard, Adams St.	SR	23	74	41	.554
5. Denise Patrick, Molloy	JR	8	22	12	.545
6. Paula U'Ren, Augustana (S.D.)	SO	22	57	31	.544
7. Sunita Taylor, St. Paul's	JR	18	46	25	.543
8. Heather Letford, Ashland	JR	16	46	25	.543
9. Suzi Campbell, Carson-Newman	SR	16	52	28	.538
10. Nikki Reflow, Colorado Mines	FR	12	41	22	.537
11. Angie Wagner, Mankato St.	JR	20	55	29	.527
12. April Williams, Central Okla.	JR	18	57	30	.526
13. Sammi Hatcher, Carson-Newman	SR	16	61	32	.525
14. Rachael Siolaff, Wis.-Parkside	FR	17	63	33	.524
15. Vicky Cavadias, Chapman	SR	23	65	34	.523
16. Lakicia Coltrane, Norfolk St.	FR	19	48	25	.521
17. Christy Punches, Cal Poly SLO	JR	26	81	42	.519
18. Jean Buskirk, Bloomsburg	SR	12	37	19	.514
19. Theresa Kovach, Clarion	SR	14	50	25	.500
20. Kristi Duncan, Minn.-Duluth	FR	10	34	17	.500
21. Kathy Edwards, Shaw	SO	21	53	26	.496
22. Meloney Winters, Mars Hill	JR	23	70	34	.481
23. Alesia Palmer, Neb.-Kearney	JR	11	35	17	.485
24. Lauren McChesney, S.C.-Piedmont	SR	12	33	16	.485
25. Michelle Palmer, Sacred Heart	SR	12	33	16	.485
26. Wendie Dickson, Pittsburg St.	JR	22	64	31	.484
27. Shellie Davis, Fla. Southern	FR	32	93	45	.484
28. Angie Crecelius, Norfolk St.	SO	19	56	27	.482
29. Cathleen Meaden, Bridgeport	SR	23	79	38	.481
30. Cara Sadovsky, Pace	SR	9	23	11	.478
31. Michelle Bequette, S.C.-Spartanburg	JR	20	67	32	.478
32. Rhonda Eustice, Northwest Mo. St.	SR	17	55	26	.473
33. Theresa Luciw, Ferris St.	FR	14	34	16	.471
34. Angie Hopkins, Augustana (S.D.)	JR	22	66	31	.470
35. Dawn Freeman, IU/PUI-Ft. Wayne	JR	16	32	15	.469
36. Vantrice Bowleg, St. Augustine's	SR	11	32	15	.469
37. Jennifer Barnett, S.C.-Spartanburg	SO	20	75	35	.467
38. Heidi Hill, Mississippi-Women	JR	10	28	13	.464
39. Elizabeth Grizzell, Shepherd	SO	8	28	13	.464
40. Melissa PUNCH, Cal. St. Dom. Hills	SR	14	34	25	.463
41. Krista Miller, Shippensburg	SR	14	37	17	.459
42. Chandra Kelly, Pittsburg St.	FR	22	61	28	.459
43. Cindy Starnes, Longate	SO	26	85	39	.459
44. Deborah Aarums, Colorado Mines	FR	12	46	21	.457
45. Christine Dillner, Calif. (Pa.)	SO	12	33	15	.455
46. Fannie Snoddy, S.C.-Spartanburg	SR	20	64	29	.453
47. Janice Kriener, Winona St.	SR	9	31	14	.452
48. Dawn St. Martin, Northwood	SR	15	51	23	.451



■ Institutional secondary infractions

DIVISION I					
How reported	Sport	Citation	Facts	Institutional action	NCAA action
Self-reported	Men's ice hockey	B 12.5.1.3	Team trading cards distributed by a commercial company included commercial coupons. Coupons were included without knowledge of the university.		Required institution to ensure that coupons are taken out before further distribution. No eligibility consequences.
Conference	Men's track, outdoor	B 14.3.3-(a)	Student-athlete who was admitted in fall of 1987 as a partial qualifier competed in four seasons of competition, rather than the permissible three.	Conference issued public letter of reprimand and deleted young man's points from his fourth season of competition, including conference and the NCAA championships.	Required institution to review legislation with all coaching staff members.
Self-reported	Men's soccer	B 13.2.2-(g) and 13.7.1.2.1	Assistant coach provided his discount card to a prospect in order to purchase items at a discount at the head coach's athletics apparel shop. Another prospect was not notified in writing of five-visit limitation before official visit. Second young man's visit initially was unofficial; however, he received a meal, making it an official visit. Both young men are attending other institutions.	Reprimanded head and assistant coaches, and placed program on probation for one year.	Required institution to admonish head coach to establish status of visit before providing expenses in order to avoid a similar violation in the future and expressed concern regarding nature of the violation. Both young men are ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Women's basketball	B 17.1.5.4	Team did not take a required day off from practice during first week of spring term. Term began in the middle of the week, and institution did not think it had to provide a day off since practice was not held for a full week.	Reviewed playing-season legislation with coaching staff and gave the team two days off during the following week.	No further action.
Conference	Men's golf	B 15.5.3.1	Head coach arranged for three student-athletes to secure employment during academic year, and compensation was not included in team equivalency limits. Also, another student-athlete received a tuition waiver that was not included when calculating total value of financial aid award. Aid exceeded team limit, but did not exceed individual limits.	Improved communication between financial aid and athletics offices regarding tuition waivers, and reduced financial aid by amount of overaward (.31 of one grant). Conference issued letter of caution.	No further action.
Conference	Women's volleyball	B 11.7.5.1	Head coach and her two assistant coaches attended first day of Junior Olympic Tournament to evaluate prospects. Compliance director had approved travel. Head coach was aware of limit of coaches who may recruit off campus at one time but did not believe rule applied to the summer (had misunderstood interpretation given during conference meetings).	Reprimanded head coach and will require all coaches to file travel itinerary on monthly basis, and reviewed legislation with coaching staff.	Required institution to preclude head coach from recruiting off campus for two days.
Conference	Men's basketball	B 11.7.1.1.1.3 and 17.3.2.1.2-(f)	Head and assistant coaches observed pick-up games outside playing season. Also, a temporary consultant was involved in on-court activities with several student-athletes.	Reprimanded head coach and fined him \$1,500 (amount of consultant's fee); reduced practice days from 10 to seven before summer tour, and conducted rules review with staff. Conference prohibited use of an outside consultant for one year and required institution to conduct rules review with all staff members.	No further action.
Conference	Women's volleyball	B 11.7.5.1	Head and two assistant coaches recruited off campus at the same time.	Prohibited off-campus recruiting and telephone contacts for one week. Staff discussed procedures to prevent future violations.	No further action.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution did not complete institutional self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution did complete two self-studies within a six-year period.		No further action.
Self-reported	Baseball	B 11.02.6	Volunteer coach received hotel and ground transportation related to an away contest.	Required volunteer coach to repay the expenses; suspended head coach for one contest; reprimanded head coach, and reemphasized responsibilities of abiding by NCAA rules to coaching staff.	No further action.
Conference	Football, men's basketball	B 11.02.4-(a)	Graduate assistant coaches received more than four complimentary admissions to one game (one received five and one received six). Graduate assistant coaches had been provided only two tickets per game, even though NCAA rules allow four. Head coaches are allowed to request additional complimentary admissions for games, and head coach requested extras for graduate assistants. Involved graduate assistants are no longer at institution.	Will provide graduate assistant coaches full amount of complimentary admissions and will not accommodate additional requests from head coaches.	No further action.
Conference	Men's basketball, women's basketball, women's gymnastics	B 16.12.1.5	Student-athletes with remaining eligibility were allowed to keep their team warmups.	Required student-athletes either to return or pay fair market value of the warmups; required director of athletics to approve any permanent equipment distribution, and instituted new inventory policy.	Required institution to provide documentation verifying return of or payment for the warmups. No eligibility consequences unless student-athletes failed to comply with return of or payment for the warmups.
Conference	Wrestling	B 14.1.6.1	Student-athlete was allowed to practice, even though he was enrolled in three hours less than a minimum full-time program of studies. Young man did not inform coaching staff that he had dropped a course, but his status was noted during a weekly check.	Advised the young man that he is ineligible for the remainder of the semester.	No further action.
Conference	Women's softball	B 13.02.4.4	Head coach had in-person contact with prospect during a dead period. Coach watched one inning of one game in which prospect competed and greeted prospect after contest. At the time of contact, all grants had been committed.	Placed copy of violation in coach's file; required her to conduct a review of legislation with athletics department staff, and precluded further contact with prospect.	Young woman is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Conference	Several	B 13.9.1.4 and 13.9.2	For several years, athletics department staff members participated in a reception for high-school coaches hosted by alumni association. Reception included drawings for prizes (e.g., T-shirts and key chains).	Reviewed legislation with coaching staff members and reassigned compliance duties to improve monitoring and compliance efforts.	Required institution to advise alumni association of application of legislation. No eligibility consequences.
Conference	Women's basketball	B 13.1.2.3-(e)-(1)	On two occasions, student-athletes spoke to recruits by telephone in the presence of coaching staff members in the coaches' offices.	Precluded involved coaches from telephone recruiting contacts for 16 days; reprimanded head and two assistant coaches; required coaching staff to participate in three rules-review sessions, and required involved restricted-earnings coach to take an NCAA rules test.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Conference	Men's cross country	B 13.11.1	Coach commented publicly about a prospect's athletics ability before young man signed National Letter of Intent. Coach is no longer at the institution.	Noted that it will request restoration if it continues to recruit the young man.	No further action.
Self-reported	Women's track, outdoor	B 14.3.2.1.1	Partial qualifier received athletically related financial aid and was allowed to practice with the team. Testing agency had invalidated second ACT score. Institution had not been advised of the invalidation.		Advised to utilize test scores received only from testing agency, not high-school transcript. Young woman is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.

# Institutional secondary infractions

► Continued from page 9

Conference	Men's basketball	B 17.1.5.3.2	Team watched video of game in a 20- to 30-minute post-game meeting.	Reviewed practice limitations with coaching staff for both men's and women's teams and counted time spent in postgame session against weekly hour limitations.	No further action.
Conference	Women's basketball	B 11.7.5.1	Head and two assistant coaches evaluated prospects off campus at the same time. Head coach failed to check schedule before attending game.	Preclude head coach from off-campus recruiting for six days.	No further action.
Conference	Men's basketball, women's basketball	B 17.1.5.3.5	Teams did not schedule a day off during a vacation (Thanksgiving) week.	Both programs scheduled an additional day off for one week during the next vacation period. Conference requested director of compliance to review practice limitations with both coaching staffs.	No further action.
Conference	Women's volleyball	B 13.7.1.2.2	Two prospects made official visits before start of class of their senior year in high school (visits were made in July). Coach was a first-year NCAA coach.	Reprimanded coach and restricted him from recruiting until he passed certification test, and institution ceased recruitment of the prospects. Conference issued letter of caution to institution, expressed concern regarding the violation of a basic rule and recommended coach participate in rules review.	Young men are ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Conference	Women's track, outdoor	B 13.02.4.4	Two prospects made their official visits during a dead period.	Placed head and assistant coaches on administrative probation for one year and prohibited them from any telephone or off-campus contact with prospects during January 1993. Required that all official visits be approved by recruiting coordinator and discontinued recruiting the two young women.	Prospects are ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Men's basketball, women's basketball	B 17.1.5.3.2	Women's team held a 20-minute scrimmage after an exhibition game, and two men's basketball student-athletes shot free throws for 15 minutes after an exhibition game.	Reprimanded head coaches and reviewed legislation with them.	No further action.
Conference	Women's softball	B 13.4.1	Coaching staff provided recruiting correspondence to prospects before September 1 of their junior year.	Required coaching staff to have letters to prospects approved by director of athletics.	Advised institution that when it may write involved prospects, it should advise that institution violated rule with previous correspondence. Required institution to advise all coaching staff members of legislation. No eligibility consequences.
Conference	Men's basketball	B 16.2.1.2	Student athlete falsely identified three recipients for complimentary tickets.	Required student-athlete to forfeit his ticket privileges for three of his tickets for one month. Conference required compliance coordinator to review legislation with all head coaches.	No further action.
Self-reported	Football	B 13.7.2	Parents of a prospect were provided an additional night of lodging and meals during young man's official visit. They stayed because prospect was arrested and jailed, and was unable to leave the next day.	Requested repayment for extra night's lodging and meals, and ceased recruitment of prospect.	Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Conference	Men's basketball	B 17.3.2.1	Student-athletes began warming up 10 minutes before the official start of practice (11:50 the evening of October 31).	Reduced practice hours to 19 during the first week of practice.	No further action.
Conference	Men's tennis, women's tennis	B 17.17.6	Men's team conducted out-of-season practice for one hour each on six days with one or two student-athletes on each occasion. Women's team conducted out-of-season practice for one hour each on 17 days with three student-athletes on each occasion.	Conference stressed that institution should obtain interpretation through conference channels.	Required institution to reduce practice sessions in men's tennis by one day and in women's tennis by two days.
Self-reported	Men's ice hockey	B 17.1.5.5.2	Institution conducted a preseason intrasquad game off campus.	Reprimanded coaching staff and required it to attend rules review conducted by compliance coordinator.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 14.3.2.2.1 and 14.6.4.4.6.1	Two-year college transfer student-athlete received financial aid before certification and practiced for more than two weeks. Young man was a junior college transfer and informed the institution he had been a qualifier out of high school, but there were no records verifying student-athlete had ever taken SAT.	Precluded further contact with student-athlete; required all coaches to attend rules review on transfer students, and will preclude any financial aid from being released before certification. Conference reprimanded coaching staff and required review of NCAA rules, and of compliance and admissions offices.	Required institution to submit report regarding how it will monitor the procedures implemented to avoid similar violations in the future. Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Women's basketball, men's basketball	B 13.4.1-(g)	Coaching staffs distributed recruiting materials during in-home recruiting visit that included preenrollment information, even though the prospects had not signed National Letters of Intent.	All materials to be used for recruiting must first be approved by the compliance officer.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Conference	Men's gymnastics	B 15.01.5	Student-athlete who had exhausted his eligibility received a partial grant-in-aid while not enrolled in a full-time program of studies. Student-athlete dropped from 12 to three credits after being diagnosed with cancer.	Will conduct more thorough review of student-athletes' enrollment status.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 14.01.1, 14.01.2 and 14.12	Student-athlete competed in one contest while not enrolled. At beginning of second semester, student-athlete was dismissed from institution for academic reasons but said he never received dismissal notice. Young man competed for 12 minutes and scored four points in the contest.	Implemented new procedures that include directing eligibility inquiries to a designated individual in the dean's office.	Required institution to forfeit contest.
Conference	Women's gymnastics	B 17.1.5.1	Four student-athletes exceeded weekly hour limitation (30 minutes to 1½ hours each).	Reduced practice for each student-athlete by amount of time each exceeded.	Required institution to review legislation with coach.
Conference	Men's soccer	B 13.02.4.4	Head coach had contact with a prospect's parents during a dead period. Young man's parents had made an appointment with the financial aid office, and head coach accompanied them to the meeting.	Reprimanded coach, declared young man ineligible and will not seek restoration of eligibility.	Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Men's track, outdoor	B 14.6.4.1.2	Transfer student-athlete competed in five contests while ineligible. Young man was a nonqualifier and did not graduate from his two-year institution. Coach had been told that the young man was ineligible.	Reprimanded coach, reviewed procedures with him and reemphasized current procedures to ensure that he follows them; assessed season of eligibility to the young man; forfeited points earned by him in one scoring meet in which he participated, and implemented several monitoring programs.	Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.

Institutional secondary infractions

► Continued from page 10

Conference	Women's swimming	B 14.11	Two student-athletes participated in contests before proper eligibility certification. Young women were otherwise eligible and have since been certified.	Conference admonished involved coach to avoid occurrence of a similar violation.	No further action.
Self-reported	Wrestling	B 17.1.5.3.2	Coach conducted practice activities with a student-athlete after competition.	Reprimanded head coach and reviewed playing and practice season legislation with coaching staff.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's swimming	B 14.3.1 and 14.11	Student-athlete practiced and competed before being certified as eligible. Young man initially was not certified because he did not file an institutionally required "plan of study." Student-athlete was otherwise eligible and subsequently was certified.	Reprimanded head coach and reduced his salary by 10 days of pay; assigned administrative duties for swimming program to athletics department staff, and withheld the young man from three contests.	No further action.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution did not complete institutional self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution did complete two self-studies within a six-year period.		No further action.
Self-reported	Wrestling	B 11.6.2	Head and assistant coaches used a university vehicle to scout an opponent. All other programs at the institution are Division II.	Required coaches to reimburse institution for mileage charges and will emphasize Division I legislation at rules review.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's ice hockey	B 11.6.2	Coach scouted an opponent at institution's expense. Coach was on a recruiting trip, so travel and lodging expenses were paid by the university. Coach paid for his ticket to the game.	Reviewed proper application of rule with coaching staff members.	No further action.
Self-reported	Women's volleyball	B 11.5.1.1	Interim assistant coach evaluated prospects off campus at one tournament without completing certification test. No contacts with prospects occurred.	Assistant coach has completed the test and was prohibited from recruiting off campus for two weeks.	No further action.
DIVISION I-A					
NCAA inquiry	Football	B 13.16.1.5	Institution lent equipment to three high schools. Involved prospects are not attending the university.	Advised equipment staff of involved legislation.	No further action.
Self-reported	Football	B 13.01.5, 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(b) and 13.2.3-(b)	Representative of the institution's athletics interests presented university T-shirts to all-area team winners at a high-school banquet. Institution was unaware of intentions of the representative.	Advised representative of violations and provided a copy of pertinent legislation.	Required institution to advise representative that future similar actions may result in disassociation. No eligibility consequences.
Conference	Football	B 13.01.3 and 13.01.5	Alumnus of institution provided transportation to a prospect to visit the institution. Institution was not aware of and did not arrange or reimburse the alumnus for the transportation. Alumnus was also a coach at the young man's high school. Prospect will attend another institution.		No further action.
Conference	Football	B 15.5.5.1	Squad exceeded annual limit of 25 initial counters by one (26 initials) during 1992-93 academic year.	Limited football program to 24 initials for 1993-94 academic year and designated specific member of coaching staff to review all initial counters before football signing periods.	No further action.
Self-reported	Football	B 14.3.1 and 14.3.2.1.1	Partial qualifier practiced and received full athletics grant-in-aid for one semester. SAT score was invalidated after first semester started and, thus, student-athlete was redesignated as a partial qualifier. Young man was withheld from competition because institution had concerns regarding test score.		Young man is ineligible unless restored though NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Football	B 13.7.1.2.3	Prospect made an official visit before his test score was on file at the university. Test score was sent via facsimile on the day after his visit.	Reprimanded the involved assistant coach, will not sign the young man and will approve funding for recruiting only after test scores are on file.	No further action.
Self-reported	Football	B 13.9.2.1	Institution provided gym bags for high-school coaches who attended a coaches' clinic. University believed it was permissible for the bag to be provided if it was covered in the fee paid by the high-school coaches. In addition, at some time, the type of bag was upgraded and the additional cost was not included in the clinic fee (an additional \$3).	Reviewed legislation with coaching staff; requested all high-school coaches to reimburse the institution for the additional cost of the bag and will cease the practice of providing a gift in the future.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Conference	Football	B 13.1.6.2-(a)	Head coach and assistant coach had contact with a prospect on the day of competition (before the competition). Young man also participated in basketball and had a basketball contest on the day of contact. Young man will not attend the university.	Recruiting coordinator will note prospect participation in other sports.	Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Football	B 16.2.1.2 and 16.2.1.2.2	Complimentary tickets for a student-athlete who received total of seven (three of which were borrowed from another student-athlete) were issued to five students (one of whom was from a two-year institution) and two relatives. Violations were discovered during compliance review.	Will continue to educate staff.	Required institution to review application of legislation with student athletes.
DIVISION I-AA					
Conference	Football	B 14.5.4	Student-athlete was permitted to participate in one contest while ineligible because he did not achieve satisfactory progress. Young man held the ball for five PAT kicks, and institution won the game, 41-0.	Conference compliance committee issued letter noting concern over method used to certify student-athletes.	Required institution to submit written report regarding new guidelines implemented in order to avoid a recurrence. Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Conference	Football	B 13.1.7.3.3	Two assistant coaches visited two high schools on two occasions during the May evaluation period. No evaluation took place at the second school.	Counted second visit to high school as an evaluation; reprimanded coaching staff; precluded them from evaluation on one Friday during October evaluation period and requested recruiting coordinator to develop written plan to define recruiting area in order to avoid a similar violation in the future.	No eligibility consequences.
Self-reported	Football	B 17.7.2.5	Head coach requested eight returning student athletes to report for practice during freshman orientation.	Required all coaching staff members and student-athletes to attend rules review regarding Bylaw 17; suspended head coach from practice for five consecutive days, required him to forfeit one week's pay and placed him on probation for remainder of season; withheld student-athletes who reported early from number of days they practiced, and reprimanded assistant coaches who were on the field at the time the violation occurred.	Required institution to advise head coach that were it not for the institution's and conference's actions, the case may have risen to the "major" level, and expressed concern regarding the nature of the violation.



Institutional secondary infractions

► Continued from page 11

DIVISION II					
Self-reported	Men's soccer	B 14.1.6.2	Student-athlete participated in season of competition while enrolled in only nine semester hours.	Will do weekly checks in order to monitor enrollment. Already had forfeited all games for the season because of an inadvertent violation of a league rule.	No further action.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution did not complete institutional self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution did complete two self-studies within a six-year period.		No further action.
Self-reported	Women's basketball	B 13.9.1	Head coach paid for dinner for a volunteer assistant coach of a high-school team. Volunteer assistant coach was a former student-athlete at the institution.	Reviewed legislation with coach and issued written letter of reprimand.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Self-reported	Football	B 13.11.1	Head coach made public comments regarding a prospect, even though the young man had not signed a National Letter of Intent.	Will not recruit the young man.	Required institution to admonish head coach to avoid an occurrence of a similar violation. Prospect is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Women's soccer	B 13.1.1.3 and 13.1.1.3.1	Head coach contacted student-athlete who had been suspended from another four-year institution without having received written permission from that institution. Young woman will not enroll at the college.	Reviewed with coaching staff the importance of referring to legislation before acting.	Student-athlete is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
DIVISION III					
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution did not complete institutional self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution did complete two self-studies within six-year period.		No further action.
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 14.4.1 and 14.6.5.1	Transfer student-athlete competed in four contests during his year in residence. In addition, the young man was academically ineligible. Young man did not include information regarding previous four-year institution on admissions form.	Will interview transfer student-athletes whose education records indicate an unaccountable gap of time. Conference determined that young man would be charged with a season of eligibility and be required to sit out first eight games should his eligibility be restored.	Required institution to forfeit any nonconference game it won in which young man participated while ineligible and be admonished to review possible violations immediately when reported. Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Men's swimming	B 14.11	Student-athlete competed before having proper forms on file. Young man was otherwise eligible.		Admonished institution to avoid recurrence.
Self-reported	Women's basketball	B 14.01.2 and 14.4.2	Young woman competed during season while ineligible (did not maintain satisfactory progress). Student-athlete was not certified as eligible and her name was not on any eligibility lists, but head coach allowed her to participate, anyway.	Reprimanded head coach, reviewed procedures with coach and forfeited two contests won in which young woman participated while ineligible.	Student-athlete is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 17.3.3-(b)	Institution's junior varsity team held its first contest before the Friday preceding Thanksgiving. Violation was noted by another institution's director of athletics after reading the results in a newspaper. Institution did not exceed number of permissible contests.	Conference will review legislation with all its member institutions.	No further action.
Self-reported	Women's softball	B 17.15.6	Student-athlete participated in summer league team coached by assistant coach.	Precluded coach from travel to away games during first half of season, off-campus recruiting and participation in off-campus scrimmages, and required him to attend spring compliance workshop for new coaches.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's lacrosse	B 17.1.10.3	Institution held eight practices after October 30 deadline involving the nontraditional session.	Limited playing season to 20 weeks during 1992-93, reduced dates of competition from 17 to 16 and reviewed compliance issues with coach.	Advised institution that it should require coaches to submit playing- and practice-season calendars for review by compliance coordinator.
NCAA inquiry	Men's soccer	B 13.4.5.1	The father of a student-athlete placed an advertisement regarding the institution's men's soccer program in a high-school game program. Father had contacted institution, and institution had advised him that he could not place the ad, but he did, anyway.		Required institution to advise the individual of application of legislation and importance of adhering to responses provided by the college.
Self-reported	Men's basketball, women's basketball	B 17.3.2.1 and 17.3.3-(b)	Teams began practice before first permissible date and also participated in contests before first permissible date. Institution declared NABA for postseason competition and did not understand that it still had to abide by NCAA regulations.		Required institution to submit written report outlining what changes had been made to avoid a recurrence, and advised institution to develop playing season calendar to be reviewed by director of athletics before beginning of school.



### Special day

*In observance of National Student-Athlete Day, members of the Wilkes University athletics department visited patient Katie Gedrich of the pediatric unit of Geisinger Wyoming Valley Hospital. Members of the football, women's basketball and men's basketball teams, along with team mascot Colonel Bob, stopped by the children's rooms in the hospital, handing out T-shirts, water bottles and balloons.*

C. Salomek photo

## Commission

### Group to loosen Presidential Agenda Day control, allow changes in legislative positions

► Continued from page 1

issues, the Commission agreed:

- To consider scheduling a workshop with the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force on the day prior to the Commission's June meeting.

- To urge all Commission members and all CEOs in the NCAA membership to attempt to attend one of the upcoming hearings to be conducted by the task force.

- To appoint a Commission subcommittee, chaired by President Alice Chandler of the State University College at New Paltz, to develop a paper setting forth basic principles regarding gender equity, including all known alternatives in that regard.

After hearing a presentation by Charles Whitcomb, faculty athletics representative at San Jose State University and chair of the NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee, and four other members of that committee, the Commission voted to:

- Support the development of a pilot program of regional workshops to provide "diversity training" for athletics staff and institutional personnel responsible for athletics administration.

- Urge CEOs to be involved directly in assuring that the application, screening and hiring of institutional athletics personnel reflect attention to the affirmative action process.

- Affirm that minority issues

#### Other highlights

*In other actions in its April 7-8 meeting in New Orleans, the Presidents Commission:*

- Took the position that no action or statement by the Presidents Commission regarding in-season dismissal of coaches would be appropriate. The Commission agreed with its officers that institutional management, including establishment and application of institutional standards of behavior and performance by personnel, must remain the prerogative of the institutions themselves.

- Agreed that while current legislation regarding restricted-earnings coaches needs some modification and that consideration should be given to some legitimate means of treating current concerns in that regard, the Division I subcommittee of the Commission does not support a fourth full-time coach in Division I basketball under any circumstance. That subcommittee believes the fourth position was intended to be and should remain an entry-level position.

- Agreed with its Division I-A subcommittee that no Commission action is neces-

sary at this time regarding the exceptions permitting a 12th regular-season contest in Division I-A football and that members with concerns in that regard should submit legislation to deal with those concerns.

- Heard concerns from the Divisions II and III subcommittees regarding membership growth in those divisions and suggested that those subcommittees and the NCAA division steering committees continue to work through those concerns, separately and perhaps jointly.

- Noted that the Division III subcommittee intends to contact all Division III CEOs regarding regional, rather than national, Division III championships, at least in football, and regarding the need to apply financial aid legislation consistently for student-athletes and students in general.

- Noted that the Subcommittee on Strategic Planning believes that it may choose not to recommend a new topic for the next year in the strategic plan (i.e., preceding the 1997 NCAA Convention) if it appears that additional time will be needed to wrap up actions regarding the issues already identified (gen-

der equity, ethnic-minority opportunities, financial conditions, student-athlete welfare, ethical conduct).

- Agreed to support the NCAA Research Committee's plan for a longitudinal study of student-athletes in regard to initial-eligibility requirements and perhaps moral-reasoning and value-development concerns. The Commission emphasized that it wants to be involved in determining the policy-level questions to be included in that study.

- Requested that Henry O. Nichols, the Association's national coordinator of men's basketball officiating, meet with the Commission in June to discuss its continuing concerns regarding verbal conduct in college athletics, especially basketball.

- Heard reports on the work of the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics; the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity; the Committee on Athletics Certification; the Presidents Commission Liaison Committee, and the Joint Policy Board.

are a priority in the Commission's strategic plan and appoint a Commission subcommittee, chaired by President David G. Carter of Eastern Connecticut State University, to work with the minority-opportunities committee regarding such issues.

#### Other matters

Among the other decisions by

the Commission in the New Orleans meeting:

- In light of the suggestion by the executive director at the 1993 Convention that the Association consider the concept of a Division I-A football championship as a source of revenues, the Division I-A subcommittee of the Commission placed the topic on the

agenda for its June meeting and directed the national office staff to present information for further discussion at that time.

- The Commission approved appointment of a special committee to begin the study of the next major topic in the Commission's rolling, three-year strategic plan: matters involving integrity, sports-

manship and ethical conduct in college athletics. President Thomas K. Hearn Jr., Wake Forest University, chair of the Subcommittee on Strategic Planning, will be asked to chair that special committee.

The minutes of the Commission meeting will be printed in a mid-May issue of The NCAA News.

## Joint Policy

### Board seeks membership reaction

► Continued from page 1

years after they went into effect. No. 52 was an attempt by a number of conferences and institutions to alter the submission dates in the legislative calendar.

Since the Convention, the Joint Policy Board approved a paper containing an array of options regarding the legislative process, including making no change at all, and submitted that paper to the leadership of the Collegiate Commissioners Association, the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association, the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics and the National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators.

All of those groups responded, as did the NCAA Legislative Review Committee and the chair of the NCAA Interpretations Committee.

The Joint Policy Board reviewed all of the responses in its April 8 meeting in New Orleans and reached the following tentative conclusions:

- There is general support for some form of stabilization in the legislative process, especially in the responses from FARA, NACDA and NACWAA. Chief executive officers already are firmly on record as favoring refinements in the process.

- There is little support for the concept of biennial legislative Con-

ventions, and it would be difficult to determine an effective means of limiting the types of legislation that could be considered at each Convention.

- Increasing the number of sponsors required to submit legislation would have no practical effect.

- The Board tentatively supports establishment of a one-year moratorium on amending adopted legislation, as proposed by the NACDA leadership. Under this concept, any legislation adopted in the 1994 Convention, for example, could not be amended until the 1996 Convention. The proposal would include a procedure permitting an exemption from the moratorium if two-thirds of the delegates eligible to vote on the matter approved such an exemption. Thus, in this approach the membership itself would establish the moratorium, rather than having the Commission or the Council do so.

- The Board would be willing to support the changes in the legislative calendar, as urged by the Collegiate Commissioners Association, if the CCA is willing to support the moratorium concept.

Those interested in reacting to these positions may send their comments to the NCAA Joint Policy Board at the national office. The Board will consider all of the reactions before reaching a final decision in its August meeting.



#### Promoting literacy

*Central Missouri State University football player Mike Armstrong answers questions posed by Warrensburg, Missouri, elementary students during a visit by the school's "Mules' and Jennies' Literacy Team." The group, which is made up of Central Missouri State student-athletes, is promoting reading by holding assemblies at four local elementary schools this spring. The student-athletes go into classrooms and read to children from books purchased through donations from local businesses and the Carol Hughes Memorial Fund.*

# NCAA Record

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

**Joseph D. Duffy**, president of American, chosen as director of the United States Information Agency... **R. Byron Pipes**, university provost and professor of engineering at Delaware, appointed to the presidency at Rensselaer, effective July 1.

## FACULTY ATHLETICS REPRESENTATIVE

**Jim Welch**, associate professor of business administration and management, named faculty athletics representative at Kentucky Wesleyan, succeeding **Robert Cockrum**, who retired.

## DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**Bob King**, athletics director at Millsaps since 1989, appointed at Trinity (Texas). Before going to Millsaps, King was athletics director, assistant headmaster, and director of admissions and financial aid from 1984 to 1989 at the Episcopal School of Dallas... **Seth C. Johnson**, men's soccer coach and assistant women's softball coach at Principia, named as AD at the school, replacing **Lawrence Gerber**, who is retiring. Gerber has been AD since 1988. Johnson will relinquish his duties as assistant women's softball coach.

**Dean Davenport**, athletics director at Ferris State since 1979 and a coach and administrator there for the past 23 years, will retire at the end of June. **Tom Kirinovic**, assistant AD for operations at Ferris State for the past two years, will



Assistant AD: **Shelley Appelbaum**  
Women's basketball: **Bob Miller**

serve as interim director... **Bill Foster**, men's basketball coach at Northwestern, appointed interim AD there until June 1994, succeeding **Bruce Corrie**, who resigned, effective May 31. Foster will relinquish his coaching duties.

**Lynn Oberbillig**, senior woman administrator at Smith, appointed interim athletics director there, replacing **Linda Hackett**, who recently assumed AD's duties at Bryant.

## ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**Mike Carswell** will relinquish his duties as an assistant football coach at Kentucky Wesleyan to become assistant

## Fogler gets post at South Carolina

**Eddie Fogler**, who was voted The Associated Press men's college basketball coach of the year after leading Vanderbilt to a 28-6 mark during the 1992-93 season, was named head coach at South Carolina. Fogler signed a five-year contract with an automatic two-year rollover provision.

Fogler, who compiled an 81-48 mark in four seasons as coach of the Commodores, will take over a program previously led by **Steve Newton**, who remains at the school as assistant AD.

Fogler began his head coaching career at Wichita State, where he was 61-32 in three seasons, including two appearances in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship.



Fogler

AD and head women's soccer coach at the school... **Shelley Appelbaum**, athletics academic adviser at Toledo for the past three years, named there as assistant AD for academic support programs.

## COACHES

**Men's basketball**—**Tubby Smith**, who led Tulsa to records of 17-13 and 15-14, respectively, during the past two seasons, chosen at Houston. He succeeds **Pat Foster**, who left to become head coach at Nevada... **Bill Bland** picked at St. Joseph's (Indiana) after serving as an assistant there for the past year... **Joby Wright**, who posted a 61-29 in three seasons at Miami (Ohio), chosen as the new coach at Wyoming.

**Tim Jankovich**, an assistant at Oklahoma State, named to succeed **Jimmy Gales** as coach at North Texas... **Jeff Morgan**, coach at West Texas State, resigned to accept a similar post at Harding... **Paul Westhead**, former coach at Loyola Marymount, signed a five-year contract at George Mason.

**Ed Murphy**, former coach at Mississippi, named at West Georgia. Murphy compiled a 76-98 record at Mississippi from 1986 to 1992... **Al Klein** named at Menlo, replacing **Bill Oates**, who resigned after five seasons... **Jack Bruen**, coach at Colgate, signed a five-year contract through the 1997-98 season... **Bill Foster** of Northwestern will relinquish his coaching duties to serve through June 1994 as interim AD at the institution.

**Men's basketball assistant**—**Doug Mitchell** resigned after six seasons as an aide at Butler.

**Women's basketball**—**Mike Dunavant**, who registered a 42-68 mark in four

seasons at Rice, resigned... **Bob Miller**, coach at Eastern Connecticut State since 1974, resigned. He registered a 332-149 record during those 19 seasons.

**John Sutherland** resigned at Arkansas after compiling a 174-88 mark in nine years as coach there... **Glenn McDonald**, coach at Long Beach State, given a new three-year contract there.

**Football**—**Ralph Micheli** named at Moorhead State.

**Football assistants**—**Glenn Watson**, passing coordinator and receivers coach at Tulsa, resigned... **Rick Willis**, secondary coach at Wittenberg, given additional duties as defensive coordinator. Willis also coaches baseball at the institution... **Bobby Johns**, who spent the past seven years as defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Tennessee-Chattanooga, named secondary coach at Eastern Kentucky, succeeding **Larry McDaniel**, who accepted the head coaching position at Forest High School in Ocala, Florida.

**Craig Coleman**, an aide at Morehouse, chosen as outside linebackers coach at Ohio, which also announced the hiring of **Tom Narducci** as defensive line coach and strength coordinator. Narducci spent the past 12 years as head coach of Fremont (Ohio) St. Joseph Central Catholic High School... **Mike Carswell** will relinquish his duties as an assistant football coach at Kentucky Wesleyan to become assistant AD and head women's soccer coach.

**Rob Green**, head coach and athletics director at Putnam City West High School in Oklahoma City, named at Missouri Southern State. He will coach the defensive secondary. Also, **Kenny Evans**

## Calendar

April 15-16	Basketball Officiating Committee	Chicago
April 15-18	Men's and Women's Rifle Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
April 16-18	Committee on Infractions	Baltimore
April 19-21	Council	Kansas City, Missouri
April 19-21	Wrestling Committee Rules Subcommittee	Marco Island, Florida
April 20-23	Men's and Women's Skiing Committee	Marco Island, Florida
April 21	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	St. Petersburg, Florida
April 21-24	Wrestling Committee	Marco Island, Florida
April 22-23	Level I Drug-Education Workshop	San Diego
April 23-24	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee	San Francisco
April 26-27	Gender-Equity Task Force	Dallas
April 27-30	Special Events Committee	San Antonio
April 29-30	Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics	Chicago
April 30-May 1	Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity	Chicago
May 2-3	Eligibility Committee	San Diego
May 3	Ad Hoc Committee on Professional Baseball Issues	Dallas
May 3	Budget Subcommittee	Monterey, California
May 4-5	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees	Monterey, California
May 4-6	Executive Committee	Monterey, California
May 5-7	NCAA Regional Seminar	Minneapolis
May 7	Committee on Athletics Certification	Dallas
May 11-13	Legislative Review Committee	Orlando, Florida
May 11-14	Men's Ice Hockey Rules Committee	Hilton Head, South Carolina

named linebackers coach and **Bill Cooke** appointed defensive line coach at Missouri Southern State... **Joe DeGeorge**, defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Ripon for the past two years, named defensive coordinator and strength coach at North Central.

**Bob Forgrave**, defensive coordinator at Virginia Military from 1989 to 1992, named to a similar position at Millersville... **Emmett "Bud" Etzold** named offensive line coach at Northern Michigan, replacing **Herb Grenke**, who assumed new duties as defensive line coach. Etzold's hiring fills a vacancy on the staff left by the resignation of **Tim Jeske**.

**Roger Theder**, who since 1989 has assisted with the programs at Laney Community College in Oakland, California, and at St. Mary's (California), named offensive coordinator at San Jose State... **Eric Jackson** picked as an aide at Idaho.

**Men's golf**—**Herb Wimberly**, coach at New Mexico State, announced his retirement, effective at the end of the current

academic year.

**Women's soccer**—**Mike Carswell** will relinquish his duties as an assistant football coach at Kentucky Wesleyan to become assistant AD and head women's soccer coach... **Bill Piper** named at Robert Morris, replacing **David Smart**.

**Men's and women's swimming and diving**—**Lynn Kachmarik**, women's coach at Bucknell, named to coach the men's squad there. She replaces **Dick Russell**, who retired.

**Men's tennis**—**David Cunningham** picked as coach at Kentucky Wesleyan.

**Women's tennis**—**Kelly Wretlund**, a former standout player at Kentucky Wesleyan, chosen there as women's coach.

**Women's volleyball**—**Dawn Colston**, an assistant at Idaho for the past two seasons, chosen as head coach at Tulsa.

## STAFF

**Recruiting coordinator**—**Curt Cignetti**, formerly quarterbacks coach at Temple, named football recruiting coordinator.

See NCAA Record, page 15 ▶

## Polls

### Division I Baseball

The USA Today Baseball Weekly top 25 NCAA Division I baseball teams through April 12 as selected by the American Baseball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Texas (36-5)	811
2. Texas A&M (33-3)	790
3. North Caro. St. (28-4)	714
4. Florida St. (27-7)	688
5. Mississippi St. (17-5)	642
6. Louisiana St. (21-6)	612
7. Georgia Tech (22-6)	599
8. Cal St. Fullerton (22-8)	591
9. Wichita St. (21-8)	462
10. Arizona (22-16)	406
11. Texas Tech (29-8)	387
12. UCLA (17-9)	366
13. Arizona St. (27-13)	333
14. Oklahoma (21-9)	249
15. Oklahoma St. (16-8)	247
16. Southern Cal (20-16)	228
17. Miami (Fla.) (21-11)	217
18. Clemson (22-8)	206
19. Pepperdine (22-12)	196
20. Arkansas (21-8)	185
21. South Caro. (23-7)	180
22. Rice (27-9)	158
23. Cal St. Northridge (20-9)	147
24. Georgia (18-8)	138
25. Hawaii (26-12)	130

### Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through April 5, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Armstrong St. (33-4-1)	480
2. Tampa (25-14)	464
3. Fla. Southern (26-8)	444

4. North Ala. (23-9)	428
5. Slippery Rock (17-3)	408
6. UC Davis (23-9)	398
7. Fla. Atlantic (26-7)	396
8. Valdosta St. (22-9)	358
9. Cal St. Dom. Hills (23-11)	356
10. S.C. Aiken (25-12)	327
11. Cal Poly SLO (18-10)	326
12. Jacksonville St. (23-7)	293
13. Southern Ind. (17-7)	282
14. Francis Marion (17-6)	277
15. Mo. St. Louis (9-5)	228
16. Troy St. (20-6)	221
17. Sacred Heart (8-1)	208
18. Mankato St. (9-1)	204
19. UC Riverside (13-14)	194
20. Longwood (15-4-1)	190
21. Central Mo. St. (14-5-1)	163
22. Rollins (23-12)	162
23. Fort Hays St. (17-2)	137
24. Sonoma St. (20-10)	120
25. Mansfield (10-7)	104

### Division I Men's Lacrosse

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's lacrosse teams through April 4 as selected by the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Caro. (9-0)	180
2. Princeton (3-1)	171
3. Syracuse (3-2)	148
4. Johns Hopkins (4-2)	146
5. Loyola (Md.) (3-2)	143
6. Brown (3-1)	136
7. Virginia (5-2)	127
8. Navy (5-1)	117
9. Duke (6-2)	110
10. Army (5-1)	100
11. Towson St. (2-2)	88

12. Notre Dame (8-0)	78
13. Maryland (1-3)	64
14. Rutgers (3-1)	55
15. Massachusetts (1-2)	52
16. Yale (4-2)	46
17. Hofstra (2-1)	40
18. Georgetown (4-2)	36
19. Penn St. (2-3)	14
20. Delaware (2-3)	13

### Division II Men's Lacrosse

The top five NCAA Division II men's lacrosse teams through April 4 as selected by the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Adelphi (4-1)	20
2. LIU-C. W. Post (2-1)	16
3. Springfield (3-2)	9
4. New York Tech (3-0)	6
5. Limestone (6-1)	6

### Division III Men's Lacrosse

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's lacrosse teams through April 4 as selected by the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Salisbury St. (5-0)	200
2. Hobart (2-1)	189
3. Nazareth (NY) (2-2)	176
4. Washington (Md.) (3-1)	162
5. Ohio Wesleyan (3-0)	159
6. Roanoke (2-1)	157
7. Alfred (7-0)	129
8. Ithaca (2-1)	122
9. Gettysburg (2-1)	108
10. Wash. & Lee (4-1)	99
11. Hartwick (4-0)	97
12. Cortland St. (2-3)	85
13. St. Lawrence (1-1)	83
14. Clarkson (1-0)	79

15. Denison (5-0)	64
16. Rochester Inst. (2-1)	56
17. Lynchburg (5-2)	54
18. Middlebury (2-0)	31
19. Williams (0-0)	27
20. Connecticut Col. (4-0)	14

### Division I Women's Lacrosse

The Brine top 15 NCAA Division I women's lacrosse teams through March 29 as listed by the Intercollegiate Women's Lacrosse Coaches Association, with records:

1. Virginia, 5-0; 2. Princeton, 4-1; 3. Penn State, 6-1; 4. Maryland, 2-1; 5. Harvard, 2-1; 6. Dartmouth, 3-1; 7. William and Mary, 4-2; 8. Loyola (Maryland), 3-2; 9. Temple, 3-1; 10. Brown, 4-0; 11. Old Dominion, 4-4; 12. Yale, 1-2; 13. James Madison, 2-3; 14. New Hampshire, 2-1; 15. Cornell, 2-0.
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### Division III Women's Lacrosse

The Brine preseason top 15 NCAA Division III women's lacrosse teams as listed by the Intercollegiate Women's Lacrosse Coaches Association:

1. Trenton State, 2. William Smith, 3. Roanoke, 4. Ursinus, 5. Franklin and Marshall, 6. Frostburg State, 7. Cortland State, 8. Denison, 9. Middlebury, 10. Hartwick, 11. Washington and Lee, 12. St. Lawrence, 13. Trinity (Connecticut), 14. Ithaca, 15. Williams.
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### Division II Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's softball teams through April 5, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Augustana (S.D.) (21-1)	119
2. Humboldt St. (22-3)	115
3. Bloomsburg (11-1)	105

4. Wayne St. (Mich.) (20-4)	103
5. Merrimack (7-3)	98
6. Cal Poly SLO (18-8)	87
7. Nebraska-Omaha (13-4)	80
8. Fla. Southern (24-8)	79
9. Mo. Southern St. (19-4)	71
10. Calif. (Pa.) (10-1)	64
10. Cal St. Bakersfield (14-2)	64
12. Pittsburg St. (20-2)	50
13. Barry (28-10)	44
14. Bridgeport (18-5)	42
15. Central Okla. (13-3)	38
16. Portland St. (11-5)	35
17. Valdosta St. (32-5)	18
18. UC Davis (17-6)	16
19. Lewis (14-6)	10
20. American Int'l (6-6)	8
20. Ashland (13-6)	8

### Men's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 15 NCAA men's volleyball teams through April 6 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (17-2)	312
2. Stanford (15-3)	297
3. Pepperdine (15-4)	273
4. Long Beach St. (12-10)	234
5. Cal St. Northridge (15-8)	220
6. Southern Cal (9-8)	187
7. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne (20-6)	178
8. Brigham Young (14-8)	156
9. San Diego St. (14-11)	150
10. Hawaii (15-9)	141
11. UC Santa Barb. (14-11)	135
12. Penn St. (14-3)	110
13. Ohio St. (23-7)	57
14. Ball St. (15-8)	42
15. Rutgers-Newark (20-6)	26



# Administrative Committee minutes

## Conference No. 5 April 6, 1993

Acting for the NCAA Council,  
the Administrative Committee:

- Appointed McKinley Boston Jr., University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and Andrea Seger, Ball State University, to the Committee on Athletics Certification, replacing Robert A. Bowsby and Diana Natalicio, both of whom declined appointment.
- Appointed Ed Bradley, CBS News, to the Honors Committee, replacing Roger Staubach, declined appointment.
- Appointed Larry Easley, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, to the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee, replacing Scott McCain, who was granted a waiver earlier and who now must leave the committee September 1, 1993.
- Appointed Gary A. Sojka, Bucknell University, as the Division I-AA Presidents Commission representative on the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity, replacing Frederick W. Obeare, resigned.
- Took the following actions regarding requests for waivers of NCAA legislation:
  - Granted a request for a waiver of the transfer rule per Bylaw 14.9.1.2 (a) to permit a student-athlete to transfer from the University of Southern California to another Division I institution for health reasons and be immediately eligible.
  - Denied a request for an incidental-expense waiver per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit an institution to pay the funeral expenses for a brother of a student-athlete; directed

- the staff to suggest other fund-raising approaches that the institution might consider in this situation.
- Agreed to ask the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee to develop suggested policies and guidelines regarding participation by an institution's staff members in professional enhancement programs, per 1993 Convention Proposal No. 66 (Bylaw 11.3.3.2.4), with those suggestions to be reviewed by the Administrative Committee.
  - Made the following clarifications of the committee-review process per 1993 Convention Proposal No. 51-A (Constitution 5.3.6 and 5.3.6.1).
    - When the topic of a submitted amendment is clear, the staff is authorized to forward the proposal to the appropriate committee for review. The Administrative Committee should be informed regularly of the basic intent of such amendments and the committees to which they are referred.
    - Wherever possible, a proposal should be referred to only one committee, based on the topic involved and the bylaw in which it would appear. The Administrative Committee will review these referrals via the process specified in (1) above.
    - Proposals should be referred to primary topical committees, rather than to committees with general interests. All committees can review and comment upon legislation, as in the past, but referrals should be only to the primary committee dealing with the topic involved.
    - The existing sports committees are not to be used to review sport-specific proposals because their functions include only championships matters and/or playing rules. The Administrative Committee will consider using the Executive Committee or

- the division steering committees for review of such proposals.
- If the Council changes something in a proposal after it has been reviewed by the appropriate committee, the need to consult the committee regarding the change will be determined by the Council member serving on the committee involved or, where no Council member is on the committee, via prompt contact with the committee chair.
  - Legislative drafts already requested by the Council or by a division steering committee (i.e., prior to adoption of the committee-review process) will meet the review requirement via review by the Administrative Committee or the appropriate steering committee.
  - All appropriate committees should be urged, via the Council members serving on them and their staff liaisons, to attempt to review membership proposals in time for the sponsors to alter them before the September 1 deadline.
  - The committee-review process does not apply to amendments-to-amendments.
  - Approved the 1993-94 NCAA squad-list instructions and forms; directed the staff to develop cost estimates regarding use of an electronic form for this purpose.
  - Discussed alternative approaches to the concept of the restricted-earnings coach, including reactions by coaches and athletics directors, and agreed to recommend the following to the Division I Steering Committee after consultation with the Division I subcommittee of the Presidents Commission:
    - Remove the proscription on summer earnings so long as noninstitutional compensation is approved in advance by the proper institutional authority.
    - Establish no time limit for serving in

- the position, with the understanding that the membership can submit legislation to create a time limitation if it desires.
- Consider possible means of providing relief for this summer via noncontroversial Council legislation or the Administrative Review Panel.
  - Agreed to discuss in the April 18 Administrative Committee meeting possible sites for the August 1994 Council meeting, including the Granlibakken Conference Center at Lake Tahoe.
  - Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:
    - Reviewed the Administrative Committee's earlier decision regarding the location of the hash marks in football, noting questions raised regarding that matter; agreed to ask the chair and, if desired, one other member of the Football Rules Committee to attend the May meeting of the Executive Committee to respond to questions relating to this matter.
    - Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.
      - Acting for the Council:
        - Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from 16 institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in lacrosse, soccer, swimming and diving, tennis, track and field, and water polo.
        - Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in the 1993 Alabama State Games, Keystone State Games (Pennsylvania) and State Games of Oregon.
        - Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:
          - To student-athletes to attend funerals

- of members of the student-athletes' families, in one case also involving transportation to rejoin the team at an away-from-home competition.
- To student-athletes to attend the funeral of a teammate.
  - To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of teammates' families.
  - To provide flowers to families involved in funerals.
  - To student-athletes to return home to visit members of their families who are seriously ill.
  - To a student-athlete to attend a recognized event at which the student-athlete would be honored.
- b. Acting for the Executive Committee:
- Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to the following institutions, all of which failed to meet deadlines as specified in Bylaw 18.4.2.1: University of Arizona; University of California, Berkeley; Lycoming College; Upper Iowa University, and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
  - Approved a request by the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity for expenses to conduct focus-group interviews involving small groups of student-athletes, including limited travel costs and charges for meeting rooms, meals and refreshments.
  - Approved a recommendation by the Division II Baseball Committee that Plant City Baseball Stadium, Plant City, Florida, serve as the site for the South regional of the 1993 Division II Baseball Championship, May 20-23, with the Sunshine State Conference as host.

## NCAA Record

► Continued from page 14

dinator at Pittsburgh.

**Sports information director**—George Wine announced his retirement as SID at Iowa, effective July 1.

**Sports information assistant**—Julie Bennett, formerly of Hawaii, chosen at Baylor.

**Strength and conditioning coaches**—Tom Narducci named strength coordinator at Ohio, where he also was named assistant football coach... Joe DeGeorge named strength coach for all athletics teams at North Central, where he also was named defensive coordinator for the football team.

### ASSOCIATIONS

Tracey Williams, assistant women's basketball and volleyball coach at Albany

State (Georgia), named assistant director for women's programs at USA Basketball.

### Etc.

#### SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

Kentucky Wesleyan will add women's golf, women's soccer and men's tennis, beginning with the 1993-94 academic year.

#### DIRECTORY CHANGES

**Active**—Colorado State University: Marsha L. Smeltzer (SWA)—Assistant Director of Athletics for Student Services, 303/491-5300; Eastern New Mexico University: Evelyn S. Chambers (SWA)—Office Coordinator, 505/562-2153, change in phone number for (AD)—505/562-2414; Eastern Washington Uni-

versity: John W. Johnson (Interim AD); Lamar University: Rex Cottle (P); University of Mississippi: (SWA) name change—Kathryn Strickland; University of Notre Dame: (SWA) title correction—Associate Director of Athletics; Savannah State College: Charles J. Elmore (Acting AD); George N. Williams (F)—Professor of Chemistry, 912/356-2275.

**Conference**—Empire Athletic Association: President—Ken Kutler, Hartwick College; Mid-Continent Conference: Address correction—40 Shuman Boulevard.

### Notables

Calbert Cheaney of Indiana and Sheryl Swoopes of Texas Tech were

named the Naismith men's and women's players of the year by the Atlanta Tipoff Club. Cheaney, who also won the John R. Wooden Award, completed his career as the all-time career-scoring leader in the Big Ten Conference with 2,613 points, and Swoopes led the Red Raiders to the national title, scoring 47 points in the final of the Women's Final Four. Also, North Carolina coach Dean Smith, who won his second national crown this season, and Iowa's Vivian Stringer, whose Hawkeyes advanced to the Women's Final Four, were named as Naismith coaches of the year.

**Joe Campoli**, men's basketball coach at Ohio Northern, selected as Division III men's coach of the year by the National Association of Basketball Coaches.

USA Baseball has announced its 1993

coaching staff: **John Anderson** of Minnesota, head coach, and **Ray Tanner** of North Carolina State, **Gary Pullins** of Brigham Young, **Lazaro Collazo** of Miami (Florida), **Scott Carnahan** of Linfield and **Dusty Rhodes** of North Florida, assistants.

### Deaths

**Wilbur Madsen**, a former skier at Nevada, was killed April 3 during the World Extreme Skiing Championships in Valdez, Alaska, when he triggered an avalanche and tumbled 1,000 feet down a rocky mountainside. He was 28. Madsen, who was a Nevada state champion in the slalom and giant slalom, competed in the U.S. nationals and coached the sport of ski flying.

### Message

#### Excesses hurt image

► Continued from page 4

the case be made to voters and legislators that public higher education is in crisis (and it is) when big-time coaches are paid those astronomical salaries? Their response consistently is, "What do you mean, you need money? You just paid your basketball coach \$4 million."

The excesses of big-time athletics really make it tough on everybody else.

*Michael J. Wenzl is faculty athletics representative at California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo.*

## Wisconsin-Parkside wrestlers lead academic team

Wisconsin-Parkside placed three student-athletes on the NCAA Division II All-Academic Wrestling Team—two on the first team and one on the second team. Ashland and Ferris State have two wrestlers each on the list.

South Dakota State's Brian Loeffler, an agronomy major with a 3.530 grade-point average (4.000 scale), was named to the team for the fourth time. Nebraska-Omaha's Marc Bauer, Nebraska-Kearney's Ali Amiri-Eliasi and Brent Loken of Augustana (South Dakota) were selected for the third time.

Earning honors for the second

time were Dan Hutcheson, Ferris State; Dav Lovy and Darin Tiedt, Wisconsin-Parkside, and Eric Wickham, Ashland.

To be nominated for the team, a student-athlete must have a minimum 3.000 GPA. He also must be in at least his second full year of school, be a varsity member of his team, demonstrate a high degree of skill and have a minimum of two letters of recommendation (academic adviser and coach) submitted on his behalf.

Members of the team, with GPAs and academic majors:

**First team**  
Marc Bauer, Nebraska-Omaha, 3.150

in education; Matthew Cox, Central Missouri State, 3.130 in earth science education; Ali Amiri-Eliasi, Nebraska-Kearney, 3.500 in German and physical education; Dan Hutcheson, Ferris State, 3.330 in technical education; Larry Kaufman, Ashland, 3.370 in business management; David Larson, Adams State, 3.100 in mathematics; Kris Lengenfelder, North Dakota, 3.410 in mechanical engineering; Brian Loeffler, South Dakota State, 3.530 in agronomy; Brent Loken, Augustana (South Dakota), 3.670 in biology; Dave Lovy, Wisconsin-Parkside, 3.200 in business management; Michael Milliken, Springfield, 3.570 in math and education; Darin Tiedt, Wisconsin-Parkside, 3.210 in psychology.

**Second team**  
Kevin Butler Bates, Northeast Missouri State, 3.260 in health and exercise

science; Eric Brown, Pittsburgh-Johnstown, 3.300 in management; Gregg Eddy, Southern Colorado, 3.370 in kinesiology; Ariah Fasana, Portland State, 3.170 in predestistry; Lynn Fidler, Central Oklahoma, 3.010 in German education; Floyd Henning, Colorado School of Mines, 3.650 in computer science; Ben Loggains, Fort Hays State, 3.300 in exercise science; Eric McCourt, Ferris State, 3.320 in technical education; Blaine Morris, Western State, 3.180 in biology education; Myles Muckerheide, Wisconsin-Parkside, 3.680 in biological science; Chris Nelson, Northern Colorado, 3.080 in prelaw; Cary Otis, Mansfield, 3.040 in biology; Paul Pagel, Mankato State, 3.100 in physical education; Matthew Scripps, Gannon, 3.290 in premedicine; Joe Silvus, Longwood, 3.000 in art; Eric Wickham, Ashland, 3.390 in business management.

## Financial summaries

1992 Division II Men's Cross Country Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts.....	\$ 5,051.00	\$ 4,395.90	
Disbursements.....	21,965.72	21,247.16	
	( 16,914.72)	( 16,851.26)	
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	109.45	1,141.66	
	( 16,805.27)	( 15,709.60)	
Transportation expense.....	( 106,837.48)	( 81,518.52)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 23,610.00)	( 23,130.00)	
Deficit.....	( 147,252.75)	( 120,358.12)	

1992 Division II Women's Cross Country Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts.....	\$ 4,770.99	\$ 4,395.89	
Disbursements.....	21,071.42	21,915.72	
	( 16,300.43)	( 17,519.83)	
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	109.46	1,141.65	
	( 16,190.97)	( 16,378.18)	
Transportation expense.....	( 80,155.87)	( 58,481.99)	
Per diem allowance.....	( 16,650.00)	( 17,850.00)	
Deficit.....	( 112,996.84)	( 92,710.17)	

### HAVE A STORY OR PHOTO IDEA?

Mail stories and photos to: Jack Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

## Volleyball

### Men hope to expand by building from women's programs

► Continued from page 1

that current financial conditions and gender-equity concerns make this a tough time to be expanding sponsorship of a men's sport.

#### 'Not out of woods'

"At one point, men's volleyball was an endangered species, and we're not really out of the woods yet," said Doug Beal, chair of the USVBA Men's Collegiate Volleyball Council, which selects recipients of the start-up grants.

"The grants were a direct response to the fact that there simply weren't enough programs out there based on the sport's general growth and the increasing demand by high-school players entering colleges and universities."

That demand is coming from both men and women, and suggests that the men's game can become as popular as the women's.

Beal, in fact, is banking on the women's success as a key to boosting men's sponsorship. It is notable that several recent grant recipients—the University of the Pacific (California); Juniata College; Eastern Mennonite College, and the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee—already boast successful women's volleyball programs.

#### Women's success

"Women's volleyball is a stunning success story across the country," Beal said. "In some schools, it has become the premier sport. Our council has talked about targeting schools that have outstanding women's volleyball programs because it tends to show that their administrations would look favorably upon volleyball in general."

Such was the case at Pacific (California), where the Lady Tigers are a 12-time NCAA tournament participant and two-time national champion. John Dunning, president of the American Volleyball Coaches Association (AVCA) and

*"At one point, men's volleyball was an endangered species, and we're not really out of the woods yet."*

■ Doug Beal

director of volleyball at Pacific, saw the addition of men's volleyball as a way to strengthen an already solid spectator base.

"We have 1,800 season-ticket holders for women's volleyball," Dunning said. "But our grass-roots growth has been small. You don't want that support to depend on winning—you want to just get it. We thought men's volleyball would help us extend to another area of the community."

Dunning also acknowledged the appeal of men's volleyball as a potential revenue-producing sport.

#### Boost enrollment

Bud K. Haidet, director of athletics at Wisconsin-Milwaukee, viewed sponsorship as the perfect opportunity to boost enrollment by keeping in-state talent at home.

"We were losing kids to Ohio State and Ball State because there weren't any Division I (volleyball) programs in Wisconsin," he said. "We knew men's volleyball would be good for us because we knew the interest was there from both fans and students, in addition to the fact that boys' high-school programs in Wisconsin, Illinois and Indiana are strong."

"We also felt that we had an attractive market in Milwaukee, with four television stations, two major newspapers and some 40 radio outlets. It's just a good place for sports."

The city played host to the NCAA Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship earlier this month, and Haidet said he would pursue the

possibility of hosting the men's volleyball championship in the future. Madison, Wisconsin, is the site for the 1993 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship.

#### Midwest a priority

Beal said the Midwest region is a priority for the USVBA council. Wisconsin-Milwaukee is one of only four Midwestern members eligible to qualify for a bid to the NCAA championship.

A likely candidate from the Midwest to receive a grant this year is Lewis University, a Division II school in Illinois.

Karen Kerner Lockyer, volleyball program coordinator and senior woman administrator at Lewis, pursued the grant vigorously. Even though no men's volleyball club program was in place, the school hired a coach to begin scheduling and recruiting before it heard an initial response from the council.

"We went through a very formal process all the way to our board of trustees," Lockyer said. "Once you have that kind of commitment, it really increases your opportunity of receiving a grant. And being an administrator myself, I knew what kind of questions my vice-president would ask. If you can tell him you're likely to get a grant, it's a big help."

Lockyer said that even if Lewis did not receive a grant, the school still would initiate men's volleyball. Her main concern is that the program be done right.

"We didn't just want to add bod-

ies," she said. "I wanted the guys to have an opportunity to be competitive. I'd like to know that when (Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne) comes to play us, they'll at least start their starters."

Beal said Division I-AAA and Division II schools without football programs are another target for sponsorship efforts. Besides Lewis, the council sees schools such as Loyola University (Illinois), DePaul University and Marquette University as attractive prospects because of geography, size and visibility.

Although the council would love to lure more large Division I schools—like Michigan State University, which has sported a strong volleyball club program for several years—many are unable to add a men's sport at this time. Beal, however, continues to pursue the challenge.

"I'm honestly supportive of increasing opportunities for young people to participate," he said. "Volleyball has a lot of components that are increasingly attractive to both student-athletes and parents. It can be played on a variety of surfaces, indoors or outdoors; it's relatively injury-free, low-cost, and it is a lifetime sport."

#### Self-feeding

Sandra L. Vivas, executive director of the AVCA and a member of the council, sees increases in participation as a self-feeding process.

"If volleyball is played by more people, regardless of gender," she said, "it will be more popular as far as media attention, fan support and money flowing into the sport, which would in turn allow more opportunities for people to play."

Vivas also suggests that because women's volleyball is a fall sport and the men's game is a spring sport, many women's volleyball coaches will have an opportunity to take on duties as men's coaches.

## Transfers

### Eligibility the focus of two-year panel

► Continued from page 5

sponsor this recommendation under the following conditions: the scrimmage must appear on the college's published schedule, no official score or time is kept and no admission is charged, the scrimmage is approved by the school, it is played before the college's first regularly scheduled outside competition, the scrimmage must count as a contest or date of competition for institutional purposes, and there may not be more than two scrimmages.

The committee felt strongly enough about the proposal that it will ask the Council to consider sponsoring legislation effective for both two-year and four-year college student-athletes.

In other action, the committee voted to ask the Council to amend the effective date of NCAA Bylaw 14.2.5.1. The legislation currently allows student-athletes with eligibility remaining at a Division I school to be granted a hardship based on an injury that occurred at a two-year college. Adopted in 1992, the rule currently applies only to student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

The recommendation to amend the effective date to include all student-athletes with eligibility remaining at a Division I school is supported strongly by the Administrative Review Panel, according to the committee. The review panel has reviewed several requests from Division I schools to grant hardships to students injured before August 1, 1992. The panel and the committee are concerned that student-athletes in this situation should not be disqualified from injury hardships because they enrolled in an NCAA school before August 1, 1992.

## The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

**Rates:** 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

**Deadlines:** Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

### Positions Available

#### Assistant A.D.

**Assistant Director Athletic Academic Services.** Position: Under the direction and supervision of the Assistant Athletic Director, Academic, incumbent will be responsible for supervising tutorial and study hall services, including hiring, training and evaluating tutorial staff and designing and implementing one-to-one and group programs; managing the academic progress and athletic eligibility monitoring systems; and the Student-Athlete Assistance Program's (SAAP) drug screening; serving as liaison to the Career Planning and Placement Office, Financial Aid Office, Learning Center tutorial programs and various academic department chairpersons; providing academic, personal, and career counseling to student-athletes; assisting the coaching staff in the assessment of potential recruits' eligibility to the university; providing potential athletes, parents, and coaches with admissions and academic information; serve as a member of the SAAP Committee, and teach academic success strategy classes. Qualifications: Education: Bachelor's degree or equivalent in one of the behavioral sciences required, master's degree in Counseling, College Student Personnel or related field preferred. Experience: Four years of professionally related experience in a collegiate student personnel program or other professionally related experience required. (Possession of a master's degree in a directly related field may be substituted for one year of experience.) Preference given to applicants with administrative, tutorial and student-athlete academic counseling experience. Skills: In addition, the successful candidate must have strong interpersonal and organizational skills; be able to communicate effectively both orally and in writing; demonstrated effectiveness in work

ing with and meeting the needs of diverse ethnic populations, and be able to work efficiently within the framework of intercollegiate athletics. General Information: Fresno State University is one of 20 campuses of The California State University. Currently, enrollment exceeds 19,000 students on a 1,400-acre campus. Metropolitan Fresno, with a multi-ethnic population of over 600,000, is located in the heart of the San Joaquin Valley on the western edge of the Sierra Nevada Mountain Range. It is within easy driving distance of San Francisco, Los Angeles, Yosemite, Kings Canyon and Sequoia National Parks, the Monterey Peninsula, Lake Tahoe, beaches, sailing lakes and numerous ski resorts. The intercollegiate athletic program includes eleven men's and eight women's sports, and grants in-aid are offered in all sports. The University competes at the National Collegiate Athletic Association Division I level and is a member of the Western Athletic Conference. Starting Salary: Commensurate with qualifications & experience of the applicant. Filing Deadline: April 30, 1993. Apply: Teena Shields, Administrative Assistant, Fresno State University, Athletic Department, 5305 North Campus Dr., Fresno, CA 93740-0027.

**Assistant Athletic Director For Business Services, Head Coach:** Bucknell University, a Division I member of the Patriot League, seeks quality candidates for this challenging position. Past experience in business-related services is required and a demonstrated ability to manage complex budgets and all aspects of the business operation of an athletic program is preferred. Responsibilities also include a head coaching assignment in one varsity sport, preferably women's soccer, men's and women's crew, men's tennis or water polo. Position will begin on July 1, 1993. Salary and benefit package are competitive. Review of completed applications will begin immediately until the position is filled with a deadline for submission of materials of April 16, 1993. Please submit a letter of application, resume, and a list of references to: Rick Hartzell, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17837. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. Fax: 717/524-1660.

#### Administrative

**Director of Administration.** USA Track & Field, the national governing body for track and field, long-distance running and race walking, seeks Director of Administration. Senior management position reports to Executive Director. Responsibilities include supervision of office management, communications, marketing, press relations and constituency relations. Proven track record in management required; experience in not-for-profit sector helpful. Ideal candidate will have demonstrated leadership, organizational and communication skills. Minimum requirement: Bachelor's degree; major in sports management, marketing or field related to supervisory responsibilities helpful. Salary negotiable; benefits include major medical, dental, life insurance and retirement plans. Applications must be received by May 1, 1993. Resumes only (no phone calls) to: D/A Search Committee, USA Track & Field, One Hoosier Dome, Suite 140, Indianapolis, IN 46225. USA Track & Field is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Athletics Trainer

**Assistant Athletics Trainer:** Drake University is accepting applications for an assistant athletics trainer position. (A) Responsibilities: Assist with athletics training duties for all sports programs. Overall supervision and administration of assigned sports. Supervision and assignment of graduate assistant and student trainer staff. Assist with coverage, travel and overall needs of department. (B) Qualifications: B.A./B.S. required, M.A./M.S. preferred. NATA certified, three to five years' collegiate athletics training. (C) Salary: Commensurate with experience, skills and University guidelines. (D) Starting Date: August 1, 1993. (E) Screening will begin immediately until position is filled. Send cover letter, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Chris

Gage, Associate Director of Athletics, Drake University, Des Moines, IA 50311. Drake University is an Equal Opportunity Employer. **Head Athletics Trainer:** Lycoming College is accepting applications for the position of head athletics trainer. Responsibilities include practice and event coverage, evaluation, treatment and rehabilitation of student-athletes. Supervises and instructs student athletics trainers in first aid treatment, as well as care and prevention. B.A. required, master's degree preferred. NATA certification, PA license, CPR and first aid certification required. Salary based on qualifications and experience for the 10 month position starting August 1, 1993. Send letter of application with resume which includes the names and telephone numbers of three references by June 1, 1993, to: Personnel Office, Lycoming College, Campus Box 161, Williamsport, PA 17701-5192. Lycoming College is an EOE. **Graduate Assistant Athletics Trainer (2):** Salary: Room, board, paid tuition and fees plus stipend. Responsibilities: 1. Assist head athletics trainer in providing medical coverage for sports as needed; 2. Assist with instruction and supervision of student athletics trainers; 3. Maintain accurate records for all injuries. Qualifications: 1. BA/BS degree; 2. Admission to graduate school; 3. NATA certification preferred but not mandatory; 4. Athletics training experience with wide range of sports preferred. Application procedures: 1. Deadline: May 7, 1993; 2. Send resume, transcript and three letters of recommendation to: Scott Hill, ATC, Head Athletics Trainer, Campbell University, P.O. Box 10, Buies Creek, NC 27506.

#### Business Manager

**Coordinator Athletic Business Affairs—**Professional staff position. Full-time, 12 months. Starting date: May 24, 1993. Responsibilities:

See The Market, page 17 ►

## The Market

### ► Continued from page 16

Manages the fiscal affairs of the department, including budget construction and analysis, expenditure and income forecasting and long-range fiscal planning. Prepares monthly reports in detail by sport and audits all athletics accounts. Also prepares quarterly financial reports, annual financial report and statistical information when requested. Supervises the athletics department ticket office. Position requires strict adherence to University, Western Athletic Conference and NCAA policies, procedures and regulations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in accounting or related business field required; master's degree preferred. A minimum of three years' experience in accounting, budgeting, financial forecasting and fiscal planning required. Administrative business experience preferred. Willingness to work weekends and unusual hours required. Supervisor experience necessary. Intercollegiate athletics experience desirable. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications must be received by 5 p.m. Wednesday, May 5, 1993. Send letter of application and resume to: Search Committee, Coordinator Athletic Business Affairs, University of Wyoming Human Resources Office, P.O. Box 3422, University Station, Laramie, WY 82071. AA/EOE.

## Marketing

**Coordinator of Sports Marketing and Promotions**—The University of Massachusetts Lowell invites applications for the position of Coordinator of Sports Marketing and Promotions. This is a full-time, 12-month position with full University benefits. The University of Massachusetts Lowell is a state supported institution within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and has a full-time enrollment of 8,500 undergraduate and graduate students. Responsibilities: Manage and direct a comprehensive athletics development program, with responsibilities including: coordination and direction of all fund-raising and solicitation activities for the intercollegiate athletics program; development, organization and implementation of contest promotions and special events; ticket sales/distribution; and providing leadership and direction for the University's athletics department support groups and their respective development activities. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Significant marketing/promotions experience in a college/university environment. Demonstrated success in meeting fund-raising goals. Knowledge of applicable NCAA regulations. Effective oral, written and interpersonal skills. Previous experience with desktop publishing programs is preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application procedure: Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation specifically related to this position, to: Mr. Dana Skinner, Department of Athletics, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA 01854. The search will continue until a suitable candidate is found; however, screening of application materials will begin on May 1, 1993. Starting date: June 1, 1993, or as soon thereafter as possible.

**Sports Marketing Graduate Assistant**—Marquette University is accepting applications for one assistant position. A \$1,200 stipend per month will be provided for this 10-month position, which begins on June 1, 1993. Position will assist with ticket sales, event promotions and event management for soccer, volleyball and women's basketball. Additional sales/marketing responsibilities may be assigned. Candidates are expected to pursue a master's degree. Macintosh experience preferred. Please send cover letter, resume and reference list to: Vince Cicero, Marquette University Athletics, 1212 W. Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI 53233, by April 28, 1993. Marquette University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Sports Information

**Internship Sports Information**. Full-time appointment for a minimum of 11 months, starting no later than July 1. Responsibilities include writing press releases, compiling and editing media guides; coordinating major athletic events; game day operations for football, basketball and Penn Relays; team travel; weekly sports roundup; programs; statistics and other duties as assigned. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; experience in sports information setting; strong writing skills; working knowledge of personal computers. \$150 per week stipend, room possibly available. Please forward letter, resume and work samples by May 1 to: Gail Stasuli, Assistant Sports Information Director, University of Pennsylvania,

235 S. 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6322.

**Wayne State College**—Sports Information Director. Twelve-month position. Responsibilities: Direct overall 12-sport NCAA Division II athletics department publicity program, assist with college relations department, possible instructional opportunities in sport management program. Qualifications: Strong writing skills are vital. Computer/desktop publishing experience also preferred. Must have prior experience in college sports information or related field. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application: Resume, references, as well as writing samples and/or publication work, should be sent to: Pete Chapman, Athletics Director, Wayne State College, Wayne, NE 68787. Deadline: May 1, 1993. Position starts as soon as qualified applicant is found. An EO/AA Employer.

**Work for Marquette—Marquette University**. The department of intercollegiate athletics has the following position available: Sports Information Director. Responsibilities: Responsible for the direction of the sports information department as follows: Supervise assistant sports information director; handle all media relations for the department of intercollegiate athletics; write and produce press releases; report athletics contest results to media outlets; maintain game and career records for all sports teams; produce and edit the men's basketball media guide, game programs, sports newsletter and Warrior Report; work with marketing and events coordinator in regard to media seating at the Bradley Center; travel to all men's basketball away games, and assuming other duties as assigned by the director of athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Macintosh computer skills and excellent oral and written communication skills essential. Salary range: Commensurate with experience. Terms of Contract: Full-time, 12 months. Application deadline: April 28, 1993. Interested individuals should send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and transcripts of highest academic achievement to: Mark Adashin, Business Manager, Marquette University, 1212 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, WI 53233. Marquette University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**The Illinois State athletics department** seeks applicants to fill a vacant graduate assistant position in the sports information office. Compensation for the 12-month position is a full scholarship plus \$2,000. Skills desired for the position include extensive computer background (Apple Macintosh hardware, PageMaker 4.2 software), ability to assist in overseeing a staff of 8-10 undergraduate student assistants, knowledge in publications production and above average writing and design skills. This particular graduate assistant position assists in the day-to-day operation of the office with particular emphasis in the areas of softball, cross country, track and field, and women's volleyball. Resumes, writing and publication samples and at least three references should be directed to: Kenny Mossman, Assistant to the Athletics Director/Media Relations, 7130 ISU Sports Information, Normal, IL 61790-7130. Deadline for application is May 5, 1993. Starting date is May 15-June 1, 1993. Illinois State is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Publications Coordinator—The Chicago White Sox** are accepting applications for the position of Coordinator of Publications, within the media relations department. Responsibilities include the writing, design and layout of Chicago White Sox organization publications including media guide, game program yearbook, pocket schedule, calendar, newsletter and brochures. Additional responsibilities include the coordination of all day-of-game publication requirements, development of vendor relationships, assistance in day-of-game press box operations, and development and maintenance of photo, publication and film files. Ideal candidate will have a B.A. in journalism or related field, or three years experience; must have strong written and verbal communication skills. Strong desktop publishing skills a must with experience on Aldus PageMaker 4.0 and Microsoft Word on Apple Macintosh plus. Please send resumes to: Mollie Foy, Chicago White Sox, 333 West 35th Street, Chicago, IL 60616. Re: Publications Coordinator. No phone calls please.

**Director of Sports Information (Men & Women)**—Drexel University. Full-time, 12-month position available starting July 1, 1993. The position is responsible for the publicizing of the total Drexel athletics program. The director will have one full-time assistant and one part-time assistant. Duties include: news releases, publications, record keeping, interacting with media, etc. Drexel University, located in Philadelphia, competes in the North Atlantic Conference and is an NCAA Division I program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, minimum of three years' experience in a college sports information office, computer knowledge (desktop publishing), preference toward journalism, communication and/or sports administration background, and knowledge of NCAA rules. Send cover letter, resume and the names and telephone numbers of three professional references by May 7, 1993, to: Mr. Jack Childs, Chair of the Director of Sports Information Search Committee, Drexel University, Athletics Department, 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Drexel University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Ticket Office

**Ticket Office Intern**. Washington State University is seeking an individual who wishes the opportunity to work in a Pac 10 Athletic Ticket Office from January to December 1994. Position will report to the Director of Ticket Operations and, in addition to regular duties involved in ticket operations and sales, will have the responsibility for overseeing the player complimentary ticket policy for all sports and will handle the overall supervision of women's basketball and volleyball, men's baseball and men's & women's track & field. Application deadline is June 1, 1993. This is a paid internship. Please forward resume and references to: Janet Casello Johnson, Director of Ticket Operations, Washington State University, N. 225 Grand Ave., Pullman, WA 99164-1910.

**Ticket Office Intern**—The Northern Illinois University department of athletics is offering a 12-month paid internship in its ticket office. The position, which will report directly to the ticket manager, will assist in all aspects of the ticket office's operation, including ticket sales and marketing strategies, computer information processing, internal auditing, games management as well as assist with fund-raising and marketing projects as assigned. The position offers a monthly stipend. In addition, tuition waiver is provided for applicants who have been accepted into the graduate school. Interested candidates should send resume and three references no later than May 1, 1993, to: Norm Jenkins, Athletics Ticket Manager, Northern Illinois University, 106 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity Employer and has a strong commitment to the principles of Affirmative Action, Title IX and Section 504.

## Basketball

**Ashland University**. Individual to direct women's basketball program in competitive Great Lakes Valley Conference. Ashland University is now taking applications to fill the head coaching position. Qualifications include demonstrated success and confidence in coaching and recruiting. Must be able to handle all phases of basketball program and willing to be exact in meeting institutional and NCAA policies and procedures. Successful college coaching experience preferred. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Send credentials to: Dr. Alan Platt, Director of Athletics, Ashland University, Ashland, Ohio 44805. AA/EOE.

**Assistant Basketball Coach—Women**. Twelve-month position. Starting date upon appointment. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. The University of Texas at Arlington is accepting applications for the position of assistant women's basketball coach. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required; 2. Applicant must have successful coaching experience at the intercollegiate level; 3. Ability to accept and carry out assigned program responsibilities; 4. Ability to communicate effectively and work well with public. Responsibilities: 1. Under the direct supervision of the head basketball coach, assist in the planning, recruitment, promotion and administration of a quality Division I level basketball program; 2. Counsel players in academics, athletics and personal matters; 3. Perform scouting duties; 4. Perform other duties as assigned by the head coach. Application screening will begin immediately. Deadline for application is April 27, 1993. Applicants should forward a letter of application and resume to: Mike Dean, Head Women's Basketball Coach, The University of Texas at Arlington, Box 19079, Arlington, Texas 76019-0079. The University of Texas at Arlington is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Women's Basketball Coach—Queens Col-**

lege, Charlotte, North Carolina, NCAA Division II. Position prefers master's degree, demonstrated recruiting ability, role model skills consistent with church-related school, knowledge of NCAA rules. Duties include directing all aspects of program (75%), NCAA compliance (15%) and assistant fast pitch softball coach (10%). Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dale Loyer, Athletic Director, Queens College, 1900 Selwyn Avenue, Charlotte, NC 28274. Application deadline: April 19, 1993. AA/EOE.

**Assistant Women's Basketball Coach**—Reporting to the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, will assist in all aspects of coaching the women's basketball team, coordinate related activities, assist in community education and public relations efforts, work with the athletics sports camps and teach health and physical education courses as assigned. This is a non-faculty position working 30 hours per week (7.5 EFT), 12 months a year. Will assist in recruiting, scheduling and budgeting for the intercollegiate team and all other related activities working in cooperation with the head women's basketball coach and the director of intercollegiate athletics. Will work with various campus personnel and academic departments in scheduling facilities and will maintain all necessary records (insurance, attendance, registrations, etc.). Master's degree in

physical education or related area and minimum of 2 years coaching women's basketball at collegiate level required. Must be physically able to participate in all aspects of the sport for hands-on coaching and ability to give routine assessment and feedback to players on their ability, progress and interaction with other team members. Must be well versed in NCAA regulations and policies in all areas of the sport. Salary: \$16,000 annually with full benefits package. Application deadline: April 30, 1993. Position available July 1, 1993. Interested persons should send a letter of application, resume, undergraduate and graduate transcripts and names and addresses of three professional references to: Ms. Lynn T. Roberts, Dept. of Physical Education, Armstrong State College, 11935 Abercorn Street, Savannah, Georgia 31419. Georgia is an Open Records Law state. AA/EOE.

**Assistant Men's Basketball Coach**. Butler University is accepting applications and nominations for Men's Basketball, Assistant Coach. This full-time, 12-month position starts June 1, 1993. The successful candidate will be responsible for evaluation and recruitment of the highly qualified student-athlete and assist with scouting, practice and game

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## EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY



### ATHLETIC MARKETING AND FUND RAISING INTERNSHIP

Eastern Kentucky University is accepting applications for a full-time twelve month athletic marketing and fund raising internship. Responsibilities will include: coordination assistance with the athletic corporate sponsorship program, planning and implementing game promotions, special event management and assistance with the Colonel Club membership campaign. Requirements: 1) Bachelor's degree. 2) Previous experience in athletic marketing or related field. 3) Excellent oral and written communication skills. Appointment: June 1, 1993. Stipend: \$8,000.00. Deadline for applications: April 30, 1993 or until the position is filled. Application procedure: Send a letter of interest, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Dr. Steve Angelucci, Assistant Athletic Director for External Affairs, Begley Building, Room 205, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475-3105.

Employment eligibility verification required. Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

## COLBY



### Head Coach, Women's Lacrosse

A full-time, nine-month position in a Division III institution beginning September 1, 1993. Responsibilities: Organize and administer small college women's lacrosse program, and one other head coaching assignment. The position also includes teaching responsibilities and other duties and responsibilities assigned by the Chair of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

Qualifications: B.A. Degree required, with demonstrated ability to successfully coach at college level.

### Head Coach, Women's and Men's Tennis Head Coach, Squash

A full-time, nine-month position in Division III institution beginning September 1, 1993. Responsibilities: Organize and administer women's (fall) and men's (spring) tennis program as well as the squash program. The position would also include teaching of racquet sports within the Lifetime Sport Physical Education Program along with other duties and responsibilities assigned by the chair.

Qualifications: B.A. Degree required, with demonstrated ability to successfully coach at college level.

Colby College programs are conducted in compliance with policies, procedures and regulations of the College, the New England Small College Athletic Conference and the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

Send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference, and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three additional individuals who may be contacted for further information to: Richard L. Whitmore, Director of Physical Education and Athletics, Colby College, Waterville, ME 04901. Review of applications will begin April 21, 1993 and will continue until the position is filled. Colby is an AA/EO Employer and especially encourages applications from women and minorities.

## CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

### Head Women's Soccer Coach

**RATIONALE:** Clemson University will be implementing a women's soccer program to begin intercollegiate competition during the fall of 1994. Clemson would like to employ a head coach by August 1, 1993. Program will be fully scholarship and fully funded. Facilities are some of the best in the country. Our goal is to be competitive immediately and Top-10 caliber as soon as possible.

**RESPONSIBILITIES:** Serve as head coach for women's soccer; will spend first year recruiting a team, compiling a schedule, and other duties necessary to build a program; after program is implemented, responsibilities also will include conditioning and training team members, continue recruiting on a national scale, coordinating team schedules and all activities, and complying with University, Atlantic Coast Conference and NCAA regulations.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** Baccalaureate degree required, advanced degree preferred, successful head coaching experience, preferably coaching women at the collegiate level, compatibility and commitment to Clemson University philosophy. Preference given to individuals who have been head coach on Division I level.

**SALARY:** Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

**STARTING DATE:** August 1, 1993.

**APPLICATION DEADLINE:** May 5, 1993.

**APPLICATIONS:** No phone calls will be accepted; however, persons interested in this position or knowing others possessing the qualifications stated above, should immediately submit a letter of application with a current resume of experience and three references to:

Mr. Dwight Ramey  
Sr. Associate Athletic Director  
P.O. Box 31  
Clemson, SC 29634

Clemson University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## WILLIAMS COLLEGE

### Part-time positions available

Williams College invites applications for the following part-time positions:

**HEAD COACH OF BASEBALL:** The responsibilities for this part-time position include coaching the team, supervising a part-time assistant coach, recruiting student-athletes and assisting with the general administration of the program. The season runs mid-February to mid-May.

**HEAD COACH OF WOMEN'S ICE HOCKEY:** The responsibilities for this part-time position include coaching the team, supervising a part-time assistant coach, recruiting student-athletes, and assisting with the general administration of the program. The season runs from the beginning of November to the end of February.

**HEAD COACH OF FOOTBALL:** The responsibilities for this part-time position include coaching the offensive skilled areas (running backs, receivers), recruiting student-athletes, and assisting the head coach with the general administration of the program. The season runs mid-August to mid-November.

Successful candidates for the above positions should have a bachelor's degree as well as playing and coaching experience. Each of these positions may be combined with another of the above part-time positions if the candidate presents the appropriate background.

Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation ASAP to:

Robert R. Peck, Athletics Director  
Williams College  
P.O. Box 457  
Williamstown, MA 01267

As an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer, Williams College especially welcomes and encourages applications from women and minority candidates.

EOE/AA Employer.



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preparation. Requirements include a bachelor's degree, proven success in coaching and recruiting, and the ability to work effectively with the student-athlete, colleagues and the public. Preference will be given to those applicants with a master's degree and at least three years of collegiate coaching. Applications should be sent by May 8, 1993, and must include: (1) cover letter, (2) resume, and (3) names and telephone numbers of three current references. Submit to: Barry Collier, Head Basketball Coach, Butler University, 4600 Sunset Avenue, Indianapolis, IN 46208. Butler University is an institution committed to cultural diversity.

**Head Men's Basketball Coach/Instructor.** Qualifications: Successful basketball coaching experience is required. Head coaching experience on the collegiate level is preferred. Knowledge of NCAA programs and rules is required. Master's degree is required and a doctoral degree preferred in an applicable academic program within the University. A proven commitment to academic success of student athletes is required as well as an endorsement of the NCAA Division II philosophy. A demonstrated ability to promote basketball and coordinate community involvement into a basketball program is required. Deadline for application: The position will remain open until filled. Compensation: Salary, academic rank and tenure track eligibility is negotiable based on experience and qualifications. Institution: West Texas State University (West Texas A&M University after June 1, 1993) is a regional, state-supported institution located in Canyon, a community of 12,000 people, 20 miles south of Amarillo, Texas. The University has an enrollment of approximately 6,300 students in undergraduate and graduate degree programs. WTSU is a member of the Texas A&M University System and competes in the Lone Star Conference and the NCAA Division II. Application: Applicants should submit a letter of application, resume, salary requirements, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of at least three references to: Mike Chandler, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, WT Box 49, Canyon, TX 79016.

**Second Assistant Coach/Associate in Physical Education.** Full-time position. Part-time basketball coach, part-time associate in physical education. Assists head coach in all aspects of women's basketball program, including coaching, recruiting, scouting, conditioning programs and general office duties. Teach in the required physical education programs. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Successful teaching and coaching experience. Demonstrated ability in recruiting and motivating skilled athletes. Administrative and organizational ability. Ability to work with and communicate with students, faculty and alumni. Ability to work within the framework of NCAA and Ivy League rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Appointment date: June 15, 1993. Application: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by May 15, 1993, to: Kerry Phayre, Head Basketball Coach, Columbia University, Dodge Physical Fitness Center, New York, NY 10027. Columbia University is committed to Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity programs. **Assistant Women's Basketball Coach.** Marshall University. Responsibilities: Assist the head women's basketball coach in the administration of all phases of the basketball program; coordinate the recruiting process for potential Division I student-athletes; assist with the pre-season conditioning/weight program; assume considerable responsibility in practice organization; handle all arrangements for team travel; monitor academic progress in conjunction with the University Student-Athlete Support staff; organize film exchange for purposes of scouting and handle all scouting reports; assist with public relations, communication and administration of University, Southern Conference and NCAA regulations, and assume other duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Successful experience as a collegiate player desirable with competitive teaching experience on the high school and/or college level required. Ability to

work and communicate effectively with students, faculty, administration, alumni and the general public. Appointment: Appointment effective June 1, 1993. Salary: Commensurate with background and experience. Application deadline: May 8, 1993. Application procedures: Send letter of application, resume and letters of recommendation to: Sarah L. Evans, Women's Basketball Coach, Marshall University, P.O. Box 1360, Huntington, WV 25715-1360. Marshall University is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Women's Basketball Coach.** 12 months. Appointment date: Negotiable. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Description and responsibilities: Identify, evaluate and recruit top student-athletes; assist in pre-season, in-season and post-season training, practices and games; assist in all areas as they relate to the operation of the basketball program; work compatibly and cooperatively with the staff and personnel in the Division I intercollegiate athletics program; assist with the development of appropriate public relations and promotional activities as necessary; participate in continued development and implementation of the summer camp program; other duties as assigned by the head coach. For further information, contact Karen Langeland, head basketball coach, at 517/353-8613. Qualifications: bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; ability to recruit and select highly skilled student-athletes; minimum coaching experience of two years at the Division I level; preferred expertise in working with post players; strong interpersonal skills in dealing with student athletes, peers and the general public; knowledge of NCAA rules and a commitment to a responsibility for adhering to all the policies, rules and regulations of Michigan State University, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Deadline for applications: May 10, 1993. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and include the names and phone numbers of at least three other references to: Kathy Lindahl, Chair of Search Committee, Michigan State University, 220 Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** Texas Woman's University, an NCAA Division II institution competing in the Lone Star Conference, is seeking qualified applicants for the position of Head Basketball Coach and Lecturer in Kinesiology or Health Studies. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to, the management and development of all aspects of the women's basketball program such as recruiting, scheduling, practice and game management, directing summer camps, promotions, and public relations. Collegiate coaching experience and a master's degree is required. Demonstrated knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations is essential. The position is a non-tenure, nine-month appointment. Send a letter of application, resume, college transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Judy Southard, Director of Athletics, Texas Woman's University, P.O. Box 22133, Denton, Texas 76204-0133. Application review will begin April 19, 1993, and continue until the position is filled. Texas Woman's University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** University of Nebraska at Kearney, an NCAA Division II institution. Non-tenure-track position. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. M.A. required. Review of applications begins May 11, 1993. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation, including addresses and phone numbers, to: Dick Beechner/Dan Lackey, University of Nebraska at Kearney, Health & Sports Center, Kearney, NE 68849. EEO/AA.

**Women's Basketball, Part-time Assistant Coach (September-May).** Wellesley College. Responsibilities include: assist with recruiting, scouting, organization of practices and games, day-to-day interaction with scholar athletes. Other duties may be assigned depending on qualifications of applicant. Qualifications: bachelor's degree required; collegiate playing experience; three years' coaching experience; philosophy compatible with a Division III women's liberal arts college with highly selective academic standards essential. Please send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by April 30, 1993, to: Kathy

Hegerstrom, Head Basketball Coach, Wellesley College, Sports Center, Wellesley, MA 02181. Wellesley College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Women's Basketball Coaches (2 Positions).** Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Must have background and coaching experience in the field of women's basketball on the collegiate level. Must also have a thorough working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities: Responsible for assisting the head coach in the women's basketball program. Reports directly to head women's basketball coach. Duties as assigned by the head coach. Salary: Negotiable DOE. Starting Date: These position vacancies will remain open until suitable candidates are found. Application: These are full time, non-tenure track positions. Please submit letters of application, resumes and lists of references to the address below: Angela Taylor, Senior Women's Administrator, Old Gym, Mail Stop 264, University of Nevada, Reno, NV 89557. The University of Nevada is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, creed, religion, sex, national origin, age, veteran status or disability in any program or activity and encourages the employment of minority groups and women. The University of Nevada employs only U.S. citizens and aliens lawfully authorized to work in the United States.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Must have extensive background and coaching experience in the field of women's basketball on the collegiate level. Must have a thorough working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities: Responsible for the women's basketball program, to include recruiting and the team. Reports directly to the Senior Women's Administrator. Salary: Negotiable DOE. Starting Date: This position vacancy will remain open until a suitable candidate is found. Application: This is a full-time, non-tenure track position. Please submit a letter of application, resume and a list of references to the address below: Angela Taylor, Senior Women's Administrator, Old Gym, Mail Stop 264, University of Nevada, Reno, NV 89557. The University of Nevada is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, creed, religion, sex, national origin, age, veteran status or disability in any program or activity and encourages the employment of minority groups and women. The University of Nevada employs only U.S. citizens and aliens lawfully authorized to work in the United States.

## Football

**Football Internships: Eureka College.** Division III, is seeking football interns. Responsibilities include on field coaching, game planning and some recruiting. Ten-month contract. Compensation in form of room and board plus stipend. Send letter of application, resume, and names of three references to: John Tully, Head Football Coach, Eureka College, Eureka, IL 61530. Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Football Internships—MacMurray College.** NCAA Division III, seeks two football interns. Position includes on-field coaching, game planning and some recruiting responsibilities. Compensation in form of room and board, plus stipend. Review of applications will begin April 26. Send letter of application, resume, and a list of references to: Mike Hensley, Head Football Coach, MacMurray College, Jacksonville, IL 62550. AA/EOE.

**Assistant Football Coach.** The University of Tulsa invites applicants for the position of assistant football coach for offense. A bachelor's degree, prior collegiate football coaching experience, working knowledge of offensive football and recruiting experience and/or knowledge of recruiting in the state of Texas are required. Master's degree, previous experience as an offensive coordinator and previous coaching experience of the quarterback and receiver positions are preferred. Responsibilities include assisting in all phases of a Division I-A football program, such as evaluating and recruiting prospective student-athletes, game coaching, organizing and implementing practice schedules, scouting and other related assigned duties. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications accepted through May 10, 1993. Qualified applicants should submit resume and three references to: David Rader, Head Football Coach, The University of Tulsa, 600 South College Avenue, Tulsa, OK 74104. The University of Tulsa, an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, is committed to diversifying its faculty and staff. Members of under-represented groups (people of color, people with disabilities, women, veterans, etc.) are strongly encouraged to apply.

**Culver-Stockton College** invites applicants for a possible position of Offensive Line Coach. The position may include offensive coordinator responsibilities. Master's degree required. Prerequisites include prior football coaching experience on the collegiate level or as head high school coach; a working knowledge of all aspects of offensive football; the ability to establish good rapport and working relationships with student athletes, assist coaches and the college community. Previous offensive line coaching experience on the collegiate level preferred. Other responsibilities will include teaching physical education and other recruiting and administrative duties assigned by the head football coach. Qualified applicants should submit a resume and references to: Al Tamborelli, Head Football Coach, Culver-Stockton College, One College Hill, Canton, MO 63435. Culver-Stockton is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Varsity Football Coach** needed for small, independent private school in southeast Georgia. Experienced football coach with academic teaching credentials required. Relatively new football program requires someone committed to building a competitive football program within a strong college preparatory environment. Send resume to: Athletics Director, P.O. Box 30639, Savannah, GA 31410-0639.

**Assistant Football Coach, University of New Mexico.** Full-time, 12-month position to begin July 1, 1993. Applicants must demonstrate the ability to recruit Division I student-athletes under the guidelines of the Western Athletic Conference and the NCAA. Experience coaching on the defensive side of the ball desired. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience and education. Applicant should send cover letter and resume with references to: Dennis Damell, Assistant Football Coach, University of New Mexico, South Campus, Albuquerque, NM 87131. All resumes will be accepted until May 10, 1993. The University of New Mexico is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Gymnastics

**Head Women's Gymnastics Coach/Adjunct Instructor.** Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Proposed Start

Date: July 1, 1993. Position Description: Planning, development and administration of all phases of the women's gymnastics program. Administration of the budget including preparation and its management, scheduling, travel, supplies and equipment, recruiting and athletic grants-in-aid. Identify and recruit the highly skilled athlete within the rules, policies and procedures of Iowa State University, NCAA and the Big Eight Conference. Promote good public relations within the University and community. Appropriate, limited teaching responsibilities in the Department of Physical Education. Minimum Qualifications: Required: Bachelor's degree. Minimum of two years coaching experience at the college level or related experience with demonstrated coaching expertise and commitment to women's athletics. Preferred: Master's degree, head coaching experience at Division I. Application Instructions: Please send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference, and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three individuals who may be contacted for further information to: Dave Cox, Associate Director of Athletics, Iowa State University, 133 Olsen Building, Ames, IA 50011. Application Deadline: April 30, 1993. Iowa State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Soccer

**Head Soccer Coach, Mills College.** Mills College invites applications and nominations for a nine-month, half-time plus appointment in the Department of Athletics, Physical Education and Recreation. The Head Coach will be responsible for the organization, direction and administration of the NCAA Division III women's soccer program. The head coach must have a thorough knowledge of, and commitment to, compliance with the rules, regulations and policies of the NCAA. Other responsibilities include teaching physical education classes and other duties as assigned. Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree (Master's preferred) in physical education or related field. Experience in teaching and coaching at the collegiate level preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Excellent benefits. Application procedure: Send letter of application, resume, including teaching and coaching philosophy, and three letters of reference to: Marty Martinson, c/o Personnel Office, Mills College, 5000 MacArthur Blvd., Oakland, CA 94613. Fax: 510/430-2276. Application deadline: April 21, 1993. Mills College is a private liberal arts college for women located in the San Francisco Bay Area. EOE M/F/H.

**Soccer Coach, Hollins College** seeks candidates for position of head coach of women's soccer. Appointment will be part-time. Duties include technical supervision and preparation for practices and competition, and active recruiting of student athletes. Qualified candidates will preferably have a master's degree, previous demonstrated coaching success, demonstrated ability to work with and communicate with all constituencies and to work within the framework of ODAC policies and NCAA rules and regulations. Please submit letter of application, resume, professional ref-

erences and transcripts of college work to: Lynde J. Calkins, Director of Athletics, Chair of Physical Education, Hollins College, Roanoke, VA 24020. Hollins College is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

**Women's Soccer/Lacrosse Intern.** Description of Position: A full-time, nine-month position working in all phases of the Washington and Lee University women's soccer and lacrosse programs. Duties assigned by head soccer coach and by head lacrosse coach. There will be teaching assignments in physical education activity classes. Salary: \$10,000 annual appointment with a maximum of three years. Qualifications: College graduate with sincere interest in gaining coaching and teaching experience at the college level. (Collegiate experience in one or both of the following sports is preferred: women's soccer or women's lacrosse). Application Procedure: Letter of application, resume and three supporting letters should be forwarded to: Michael F. Walsh, Director of Athletics, Washington and Lee University, P.O. Box 928, Lexington, VA 24450. Closing Date: April 30, 1993. Washington and Lee University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Women's Soccer Coach.** University of Wisconsin-Madison. Restricted earnings position: 50 percent appointment, 10-month position. Deadline for application: May 15, 1993. Salary: \$12,000. Date position available: August 1, 1993. Send letter of application and resume to: Greg Ryan, Head Women's Soccer Coach, 1440 Monroe Street, Madison, WI 53711. Assist the head coach in all phases of a competitive Division I women's soccer program in accordance with NCAA, Big Ten and University regulations. Areas of responsibility include coaching and administrative duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. At least two years of successful coaching experience preferred. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated strong interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with student athletes, peers, alumni, administrative personnel and the community. Note: Unless confidentiality is requested in writing, information regarding the applicants must be released upon request. Finalists cannot be guaranteed confidentiality. The University of Wisconsin is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Head Varsity Soccer Coach** needed for small, independent private school in southeast Georgia to provide leadership for a traditionally strong soccer program with unlimited growth potential. Experienced soccer coach with academic teaching credentials required. Send resume to: Athletics Director, P.O. Box 30639, Savannah, GA 31410-0639.

**Women's Assistant Soccer Coach, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.** Responsibilities include assisting the head coach in all phases of building a new varsity women's soccer program in accordance with NCAA Division I, Pac-10 and University regulations. Will assist in organizing, developing, planning and directing the program in such areas as coaching, conditioning, recruiting,

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## SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY

Head Women's Volleyball Coach  
Full-time, 12-Month Position (non-tenured)

**QUALIFICATIONS:** Bachelor's degree required and master's degree preferred. Commitment to the retention and academic success of student athletes. Demonstrated coaching and recruiting success, experience in organizing and motivating student athletes to maximum performance level. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, administration and community groups. Thorough knowledge and understanding of NCAA.

**Required:** Awareness of and sensitivity to the educational goals of a multicultural population. Preferred: Cross cultural experience and/or training, e.g., bilingual, bicultural background.

**RESPONSIBILITIES:** Reports directly to the Director of Athletics. Responsible for all phases of a Division I intercollegiate volleyball program which includes recruiting, scheduling, budgets, personnel, hiring assistant coaches, fund-raising and personal appearances. Must be committed to the academic goals of the University and follow the rules and guidelines set forth by the NCAA and Big West Conference. Address the needs of ethnically diverse students through course materials, teaching strategies and advisement.

**SALARY RANGE:** Commensurate with experience and educational background

**STARTING DATE:** May 19, 1993

**APPLICATION PROCEDURE:** Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three recent letters of recommendation to:

Office of the Director of Athletics  
Division of Intercollegiate Athletics  
San Jose State University  
One Washington Square  
San Jose, CA 95192-0062

Screening of applications to begin on April 7, 1993. Position is open until filled.

**GENERAL INFORMATION:** San Jose State University is California's oldest institution of public higher learning. The campus is located on the southern end of San Francisco Bay in downtown San Jose (pop. 800,000), hub of the world famous Silicon Valley high technology research and development center. Many of California's most popular natural, recreational and cultural attractions are conveniently close. A member of the 20 campus CSU system, San Jose State University enrolls approximately 30,000 students, a significant percentage of whom are members of minority groups. The University is committed to increasing the diversity of its faculty so our disciplines, students and the community can benefit from multiple ethnic and gender perspectives.

SJSU does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, pregnancy, age, disability, disabled veteran or Vietnam era veteran's status. This policy applies to all SJSU student, faculty and staff programs and activities. Questions regarding this policy should be directed to the Director, Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action, One Washington Square, Adm. 112, San Jose, CA 95192-0003. 408/924-1115.

## Head Women's Basketball Coach

Boston College invites nominations and applications for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach. This position is 12 months and reports directly to the Director of Athletics. Boston College is an NCAA Division I program and a member of the Big East Conference.

**Responsibilities:** Implementation, supervision and direction of a quality Division I program including recruiting, practice, organization, game coaching and public relations.

**Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree required; Master's degree preferred. Significant college coaching experience is also required with Division I or head coaching experience preferred. Candidates are expected to have a thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and to conduct a successful program within the policies of Boston College and the regulations of the NCAA. Candidates must demonstrate commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes and their ability to succeed both academically and athletically. A reputation of integrity in compliance issues is mandatory. Salary is negotiable with experience.

Please submit a cover letter and the names of three references to: **Anita Ulloa, Sr. Personnel Officer, Boston College, More Hall 315, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167.**

Boston College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**BOSTON COLLEGE**  
A Jesuit University

## Head Women's Basketball Coach

Loyola University is an independent Catholic institution of Higher Education and Health Care in the Jesuit tradition. We are currently in search of a qualified professional to assume the role of Coach for our Division I NCAA Women's Basketball Team.

The selected candidate will be responsible for organizing and administering all program activities including coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budget preparation/management, public and alumni relations and other related projects.

You must possess strong communication, interpersonal and leadership skills to successfully develop, maintain and manage a top-notch program. Complete knowledge of the rules and regulations set forth by the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and the NCAA are essential. BS Degree (Master's preferred) coupled with 3-5 years coaching experience required; collegiate background would be ideal.

This exciting and challenging opportunity offers a competitive salary plus full benefits including a FREE TUITION PROGRAM. For consideration, please send a letter of application and resume and three letters of recommendation including the names and phone numbers of at least three other references to:

### Human Resources

**LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO**  
6525 North Sheridan Road  
Chicago, Illinois 60626

Loyola University Chicago is an equal opportunity employer and educator

## The Market

► Continued from page 18

scouting, scheduling, arranging travel, promotion, marketing and administrative duties. Qualifications: Prior coaching experience and college playing experience required. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations preferred. Ability to identify, teach and motivate female student-athletes. Knowledge and ability to train goalkeepers desired. Ability to communicate effectively and to develop rapport with student-athletes, parents and members of the University community and general public. Application deadline: May 1. Starting date: May 15, or as soon as possible. This is a part-time position (10 months). Send application letter, resume and three references to: Karen S. Stanley, Head Women's Soccer Coach, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA 90089-0602. The University of Southern California is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Swimming

**Assistant Coach for Women's Swimming—**Florida State University is seeking qualified candidates for the position of assistant women's swimming coach. Ten-month position available August 2, 1993. Bachelor's degree required. Two years' coaching experience at the Division I level or Senior National USS level required. Experience with program administration and budget desirable. Responsibilities include all phases of on-deck coaching, coordination of recruiting, and administrative duties in meeting compliance requirements. Thorough knowledge of NCAA Division I rules and regulations is a prerequisite. Salary range of \$21,660-\$39,000. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Terry Maul, Head Swim Coach, Florida State University, 100 Tully Gym/B-209, Tallahassee, FL 32306. Deadline for application: April 29, 1993. An Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Women's Swimming Coach, University of Pittsburgh.** Responsibilities: The head coach is responsible for the organization and direction of the women's varsity swimming and diving program. Responsibilities include monitoring the academic performance of the squad members, scheduling, practice organization and conduct, event coordination, meet coaching, recruiting and public relations. The head coach also supervises the assistant swimming coach and the assistant coach for diving. The head coach is responsible for conducting all activities within the rules and regulations of the University, the Big East Conference and the NCAA. Qualifications: The University prefers candidates with a minimum of five years of Division I coaching experience and a minimum of a bachelor's degree is required. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Procedure: Qualified candidates should send a letter of application, resume and list of references, including phone numbers, by May 1, 1993. Send all information to: Carol J. Sprague, Associate Athletics Director, University of Pittsburgh, P.O. Box 7436, Pittsburgh, PA 15213. The University reserves the right to interview candidates during the application period. The University of Pittsburgh is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Northern Arizona University** is inviting applications for the position of Natatorium Director/Assistant Swim Coach. Successful candidate should possess a bachelor's degree (master's preferred) in recreation or similar field. Minimum requirement of two years' experience coaching a college-level swim team. Candidate should possess certification in life saving, advanced life saving, WSI, CPR and advanced first aid. Pool operator certification is preferred. This position reports to the department of unions and activities as well as the athletics department. This is a 12-month administrative position with full benefits. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of interest, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Sam Wheeler, Director of Unions and Activities, Northern Arizona University, Box 6026, Flagstaff, AZ 86011. Application deadline is May 1, 1993. Northern Arizona University is a committed Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. Minorities, women, handicapped and veterans are encouraged to apply.

## Tennis

**Women's Tennis Coach** and physical education instructor to assume all responsibilities for nationally ranked, highly competitive NCAA tennis team and teach physical education activity courses. Coaching duties will include recruiting, training, academic counseling and scheduling. Qualifications: Master's degree in health, physical education or related field. Strong tennis background with coaching experience, preferably at the college level. Must be able to work independently, have an interest in the education and total development of

young women within the environment of a small woman's college. Preference given to applications from the Southeast. Qualified candidates should send letter of application, resume, official undergraduate/graduate transcripts, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three professional references to: Dr. Ganett Briggs, President, Peace College, 15 East Peace Street, Raleigh, NC 27604. Application deadline: June 1, 1993. Peace College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Men's and Women's Tennis Coach.** Closing Date for Applications: Applications will be reviewed until position is filled. Employment Date: June 1, 1993. Colgate University, an NCAA Division I member of the Eastern College Athletic Conference and the Patriot League Conference, invites applications for the position of head men's and women's tennis coach. Responsibilities will include administering all phases of both intercollegiate tennis programs, including, but not limited to, coaching, recruiting, budget management, public affairs and fund-raising. Candidate must demonstrate a significant knowledge of tennis, proven success in coaching tennis at the college or an equivalently high level, the ability to recruit, develop and motivate Division I student-athletes; a strong commitment to the academic success of student-athletes, knowledge of and commitment to University, Conference and NCAA regulations; good communication skills and strong leadership. Baccalaureate degree is required, master's degree preferred. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Review of application material will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Colgate is an AA/EOE. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Janet Little, Tennis Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, New York 13346 (fax 315/824-0042).

## Volleyball

**Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach—**Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA. Full-time, 12-month position. Assists the head coach with organization and administration of the Division I women's volleyball program, including public relations, promotions, financial management, student counseling and team discipline. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, ability to recruit student-athletes and coaching experience at the high school level or four-year institution. Send cover letter, resume and salary history to: Genevieve Green, Human Resource Management, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA 95053. AA/EOE.

**Women's Head Volleyball Coach:** The Catholic University of America seeks applications for the part-time seasonal position of women's head volleyball coach, effective August 1993. Duties include planning, organizing, directing Division III women's volleyball program with emphasis on recruiting, provide expertise in skills and fundamentals and public relations. Qualifications include bachelor's degree; experience coaching or playing at the collegiate, club or secondary level. Thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations and a commitment to the values and mission of CUA. Send cover letter, resume and three references to: Ike Relacion, The Catholic University of America, 306 Administration, Washington, D.C. 20064. CUA is an AA/EOE.

**Volleyball Coach/Athletics Training:** A full-time, nonrenewable-track position with major responsibility as follows: Coach and recruit for women's volleyball, assist in the wellness/sports medicine program. Experience coaching volleyball, master's degree and NATA certification required. Candidates should send a letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to the: Vice President for Administration, The Defiance College, 701 North Clinton Street, Defiance, Ohio 43512. The review of applications will begin immediately and will continue until the position is filled. AA/EOE.

## Water Polo

**Head Water Polo Coach (Part-time position)—**Bucknell University seeks quality candidates for this position. Successful water polo coaching experience necessary. Demonstrated ability to recruit, motivate and guide student-athletes, as well as ability to manage all facets of water polo program are required. Successful applicant will be considered a candidate for full-time position in 1994-95. Position will begin on August 1, 1993. Review of completed applications will begin immediately until the position is filled with a deadline for submission of materials of April 23, 1993. Please submit a letter of application, resume and a list of references to: Rick Hartzell, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17837. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. Fax: 717/524-1660.

## Wrestling

**Assistant Wrestling Coach.** Responsible for evaluating and recruiting student athletes capable of achieving success at the Division I Big Eight wrestling level, will have in practice room responsibilities at various times in the absence of the head coach, will have public relations and fund-raising responsibilities; scheduling, and administration of tournaments. Bachelor's plus two years' coaching experience at the collegiate level required. Must have knowledge and commitment to NCAA, Big Eight and University regulations. Strong interpersonal skills essential. Submit cover letter of application, resume and the name, address and telephone number of three professional references postmarked by May 12, 1993, to: Tim Neumann, 107 Devaney Sports Center, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE 68588-0652. The University of Nebraska-Lincoln is committed to a pluralistic campus community through Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity and is responsive to the needs of dual career couples. We assure reasonable accommodation under the Americans With Disabilities Act; contact Tim Neumann at the above address for more information.

## Graduate Assistant

**Graduate Assistant Football Coach (2 positions).** The University of Nebraska at Omaha is accepting applications for these positions, which provide 18 hours of tuition for 1993-94 and a monthly stipend for nine months. Please send letter of application to: Tom Mueller, Head Football Coach, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Fieldhouse 6, Omaha, NE 68182.

**Graduate Assistant—Men's and women's soccer.** Centenary College is seeking a candidate for assistant soccer coach. This person will assist the head coach in all phases of both programs. The position provides a stipend and tuition with the opportunity to pursue a master's of education degree (administration, supervision or instruction). Bachelor's degree required. Playing or coaching experience in Division I program desired. Application deadline: April 30, 1993. Please forward letters of recommendation and resume to: Walter C. Stevens, Jr., Athletics Director, Centenary College, P.O. Box 41188, Shreveport, LA 71134-1188.

**Arizona State University** is seeking two Media Relations Graduate Assistant Interns. Each position will receive a fee waiver to earn a master's degree in ASU's postgraduate program and each will receive a stipend of equal value. These are two-year appointments. Each intern will assist the director of media relations with publicity and publications for ASU's 20-sport varsity program, including specified sports based upon qualifications and experience. Must possess strong writing ability and proven ability to produce publications such as media guides, game programs and department newsletters and/or magazines. Applicants must have skill in establishing and maintaining effective public relations and a knowledge of university athletics programs (policy) and various sport statistics. Candidates should be highly motivated, well organized and cooperative. Extensive hours required, including evenings, weekends and holidays. Applicants must have a bachelor's degree and a minimum of three years' experience in sports information at the university level. Interested applicants should apply to: Arizona State University, Personnel Department, Tempe, Arizona 85287. Application deadline is April 22, 1993. ASU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Graduate Assistant in Athletic Training (Two Positions Are Available).** Term Of Contract: 10 month appointment for two years beginning August 1, 1993 and ending May 31, 1995. Salary: \$5,000 plus paid tuition and fees for academic year. Responsibilities: 1. Assist the Head Athletic Trainer and Assistant Athletic Trainers in providing medical coverage of the: a) men's and women's track program, b) gymnastics. 2. Assist with instruction of student trainers. 3. Maintain accurate records of all injuries. 4. Assist with all sports as needed. Qualifications: Must have the following: 1. BA/BS degree. 2. Admission to the Graduate School (GRE required score 1000 or higher, GPA 3.000 or above). 3. NATA certification preferred (or eligible to take the exam). 4. Athletic training experience with a wide variety of sports preferred. Application Procedures: Application deadline: May 7, 1993. Send resume, transcript and three letters of recommendation to: Fred Wappel, A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer, P.O. Box 677, Columbia, MO 65205.

**Graduate Assistant—** Northern Arizona University is seeking qualified individuals to assist in the men's and women's swimming and diving program. Duties will consist of assisting in all phases of coaching, including training, recruiting, administration, etc. Stipend will include tuition with room and board, and a book allowance. Qualified applicants should send letter of application, resume and list of three professional references to: Pam Rogers, Head Swim Coach, Northern Arizona University, Box 15400, Flagstaff, Arizona 86011-5400. Deadline to apply: May 30, 1993.

## Miscellaneous

**Benedictine College** announced the following internship in the department of athletics and intramurals (one position) Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach, Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, Assistant Intramural Director. This is a 10 month assignment to provide an entry level position into college coaching and administration. The position will be under the direction of the athletics director with direct supervision of the respective head coaches. Candidates should possess a bachelor's degree and appropriate playing and/or coaching experience. The position begins August 15, 1993, and provides a stipend of \$8,000 plus health insurance benefits. Applicants should submit a letter of application, current resume and three letters of reference to: Larry Wilcox, Director of Athletics, Benedictine College, Atchison, Kansas 66002, by May 1, 1993.

**Head Women's Volleyball Coach/Assistant Athletics Trainer—**California Lutheran University invites applications for a full time position including responsibilities as head women's volleyball coach, NATA certified athletics trainer and teaching. Doctorate preferred, master's degree minimum. Commitment to the purposes of a liberal arts university of the Lutheran Church. Send letter of application, resume, references and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Robert Doering, Department of Physical Education, California Lutheran University, Thousand Oaks, CA 91360. CLU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Football Defensive Coordinator/Head Baseball Coach—**The University of Wisconsin-Platteville is seeking applicants for the position of football defensive coordinator and head baseball coach. UW Platteville is an NCAA Division III institution and a member of the Wisconsin State University Conference. A bachelor's degree is required, master's preferred. The candidate minimally should have three years' college coaching experience. Head college baseball coaching preferred. Demonstrated ability to recruit to and understand the philosophy of NCAA Division III athletics, experience in the WSCIC preferred. The position is a nine-month academic staff appointment with a salary of \$22,500-\$25,000. Submit letter of application, resume and list of references by April 26, 1993, to: Ms. Daryl Leonard, Athletics Director, UW Platteville, Platteville, WI 53818-3099. Minorities are especially encouraged to apply. UW Platteville is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. The names of all nominees and applicants who have not requested in writing that their identity not be revealed, and of all finalists, will be released upon request.

**Assistant Coach in Football & Track/Field—**The University of Wisconsin-Platteville is seeking applicants for a part-time position as an assistant coach in the sports of football (specifically quarterbacks/receivers coach) and track and field. UW Platteville is an NCAA Division III institution and a member of the Wisconsin State University Conference. A bachelor's degree is required with two years' coaching experience, collegiate preferred. Knowledge of and commitment to NCAA Division III athletics. Submit letter of application, resume and a list of references by April 26, 1993, to: Ms. Daryl Leonard, Athletics Director, UW Platteville, Platteville, WI 53818-3099. Minorities are especially encouraged to apply. UW Platteville is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. The names of all nominees and applicants who have not requested in writing that their identity not be revealed, and of all finalists, will be released upon request.

**Camp Walt Whitman.** Positions available for coaches in basketball, soccer, softball, volleyball and instructors in hiking and camping. Excellent coed children's summer camp in New Hampshire's spectacular White Mountains. Emphasis on fundamentals and skill development. 6/20 to 8/19. Call 800/657-8282 or write CWW, P.O. Box 558, Ammonk, NY 10504.

**Minority Internships.** The University of Texas Women's Athletics Department will be offering two internship positions in sport marketing and fund-raising and one internship in sport publicity for the 1993-94 year. These internships are held specifically for minority candidates (women and recognized racial/ethnic minorities). For application materials, write: Lynn Wheeler, Assistant Director, Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, The University of Texas at Austin, TX 78712-1286, or call 512/471-7693.

**New Job Opportunity.** Nova University invites applications for the full time position of head coach of women's volleyball and softball. This person will be responsible for the recruiting, development and management of a competitive women's volleyball and softball program in accordance with the rules and regulations of the University and the NAIA. Nova University will field its new women's softball program for the 1994-95 season and continue the existing volleyball program, participating in the Florida Sun Conference in District 7 in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. Program components in-

clude: coaching, scheduling, practice, recruitment, team travel, promotion and budget. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. College coaching experience in both volleyball and softball desired. Salary: \$20,000 maximum (10 month appointment). If preferred, arrangements can be made for room, board or graduate student stipend. Starting date: July 1, 1993. Applications must be received no later than May 15, 1993. Nova University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to award bachelor's, master's, educational specialist and doctoral degrees. Nova University does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, age, sex, religion or creed, nondisqualifying handicap, or national or ethnic origin. Send letter of application, resume and three references to: Nova University, Department of Human Resources (SHV), 3301 College Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33314.

**Earn A Masters Degree in Sports Science** in two 5 week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Equal Opportunity Institution. SACS Accredited.

## Open Dates

**Division II Men's Basketball** teams needed to complete four-team tournament on Hilton Head Island, South Carolina. Dates December 3 and 4, 1993. Contact Chns Skollay, 803/681-7273.

**Division I-A or I-AA Tennessee Technical University** is seeking a Division I-A (must have game guarantee) or a Division I-AA (home contract in 1993 and away in 1994) in 1993 for September 4 or November 13.

Please contact Jim Ragland: 615/372-3930. **Xavier University** is seeking two games to complete its 1993-94 women's basketball schedule. Contact Mark Ehlen, 513/745-2881.

**Women's Field Hockey Division III—**Messiah College (Grantham, Pennsylvania) seeking one opponent for the following date: Saturday, October 16, 1993. Contact Barbara Burwell, 717/766-2511.

**Women's Basketball Division I—**University of Montana seeking one team for tournament December 29 & 30, 1993. Rooms plus extremely large guarantee. Please call Annette Rocheleau, 406/243-5331.

**Mercyhurst College** is seeking an away football game for September 11, 1993, or a home/away football game for September 4th or 25th, 1993. Contact Joe Kimball at 814/824-2222.

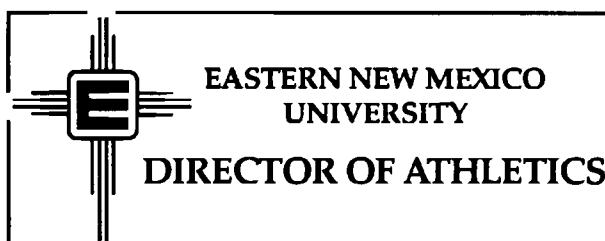
**Division I—Women's Basketball.** The University of Texas at Arlington is seeking two teams for the 1993 UTA/Marriott Classic Women's Basketball Tournament, scheduled for December 3 and 4. Participant gifts as well as a team banquet provided. Return game and/or guarantee negotiable. Please contact: Holly Davis, assistant coach, UTA, 817/273-2261, for information.

**Newberry College, Newberry, SC,** is seeking an opponent for October 23, 1993. Contact Mike Taylor, 803/321-5156.

**Teikyo Marycrest University** has one opening for their Men's Basketball Tournament, the "Quad City Classic," December 29 & 30, 1993. Excellent guarantee. For more information contact: Ray Swetalla, 319/326-9554.

**Men's Basketball Tournament—**NCAA Division III, January 6 and 7, 1994. Good guarantee. Contact Bill Chambers 919/985-5218. North Carolina Wesleyan College.

**Division III or NAIA Division II:** Maryville College (TN) is seeking two teams for its tournament on January 3 and 4, 1994. \$500 guarantee. Contact Randy Lambert, 615/981-8287.



## EASTERN NEW MEXICO UNIVERSITY

### DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Eastern New Mexico University invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. A member of the NCAA (Division II) and the Lone Star Conference, the University sponsors four sports for women and four sports for men. The University is a fully-accredited state university and offers programs in four colleges and the graduate school. The Portales campus has an enrollment of 3,900.

The ideal candidate will have proven supervisory experience in the administration of athletic programs and personnel, budget preparation, facilities management, and a comprehensive knowledge of NCAA rules. Candidates should have experience in fund raising, sports marketing, and working with volunteer athletic supporters.

The Director of Athletics will meet the University's commitment to quality and equitable development in men's and women's athletics. Candidates must have a commitment to academic achievement and personal development of student athletes and be prepared to work closely with the academic department of Health and Physical Education.

A minimum of three years in college athletic administration is required and candidates must have an advanced degree in an appropriate field. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. The Director of Athletics reports to the President of the University.

**Application Procedure:** Send a letter of application, resume and three names, addresses, and telephone numbers of recommendation to: Director of Athletics Search, Eastern New Mexico University, Personnel Office, Station 21, Portales, NM 88130. **Application Deadline:** Applications must be received at the above address by 5 p.m. on May 3, 1993. Position is available July 1, 1993.

ENMU is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer. New Mexico is an open records state. It is the policy of the University to reveal to the public the identities of the applicants for whom outside inquiries have been made or for whom on-campus interviews are scheduled, after having notified the candidate of intent to do so.

## SPORTS MEDICINE NORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE

NORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE, a member of NCAA Division III, is accepting applications for the position of Director of Sports Medicine/Head Trainer. Full time (10 month) position. Master's degree and NATA certification required. Ph.D. desired. Responsibilities include: evaluation and treatment of student athletes, supervision of one, possibly two, certified graduate interns; continuation of already successful development and recruitment efforts in sports medicine program; and maintenance of 15 to 20 student trainers in the program. North Central is a comprehensive liberal arts college related to the United Methodist Church. The College is located in the heart of the dynamic Illinois Research and Development Corridor in one of Chicago's most rapidly growing western suburbs. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review of applications will begin April 15 and continue until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Walter J. Johnson  
Director of Athletic Operations  
North Central College  
P.O. Box 3063  
Naperville, IL 60566-7063  
Telephone: 708/420-3470

EOE. Women and minority candidates are encouraged to apply.

## DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

### Head Coach of Men's and Women's Squash (9-month position beginning August 15, 1993)

Responsible for administration and coaching of an Ivy League squash program for both men and women, including recruiting. Ability to recruit successfully within Ivy League philosophy of no athletic grants-in-aid and highly selective academic standards. Previous collegiate coaching experience required. Master's degree preferred; bachelor's degree and at least four years experience or the equivalent.

Send letter of application, resume and references immediately to:

Jo Ann Harper  
Associate Director of Athletics  
Dartmouth College  
6083 Alumni Gymnasium  
Hanover, NH 03755-3512

Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity/  
Affirmative Action Employer

## SUNY Plattsburgh SPORTS INFORMATION DIRECTOR

SUNY Plattsburgh seeks qualified applicants to fill a position as Sports Information Director (Staff Assistant) beginning July 1, 1993.

The position works within the Department of Physical Education, Athletics and Recreational Sports (PEARS) and is supervised by the Director of Athletics. It provides comprehensive information services such as press releases, statistics and background information for a highly competitive NCAA Division III program with fifteen varsity sports. Additionally, the individual will sell advertisements in the College's game programs. The position is a full-time, 12-month appointment.

Qualifications include the minimum of a baccalaureate degree in journalism, Communication or related discipline, one year's experience in a similar position, the ability to use computers and the ability to communicate effectively.

Salary is \$23,400 plus excellent benefits.

Send letter of application, current resume and three current letters of reference by April 30, 1993, to:

Chair, Search Committee  
c/o Office of Personnel  
SUNY Plattsburgh  
Box 1795-906  
Plattsburgh, New York 12901

SUNY IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/  
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER.

## ■ Legislative assistance

1993 Column No. 15

### NCAA Bylaws 17.1.5.3.2 and 17.1.5.3.2.1

#### Competition day; practice prohibited after competition

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 17.1.5.3.2, all competition and any associated athletically related activities on the day of competition count as three hours (for purposes of calculating the 20-hour-per-week limit set forth in Bylaw 17.1.5.1), regardless of the actual duration of these activities. Thus, an institution's competition that lasts less than three hours, or any participation in multievent competition on the same day (e.g., double-headers in softball/baseball), would be counted as three hours when calculating the weekly limit of 20 hours of countable athletically related activities.

In addition, in accordance with Bylaw 17.1.5.3.2.1, it is not permissible for NCAA institutions to conduct practice activities at any time (including vacation periods) following competition, except between contests, rounds or events during a multiday or multievent competition (e.g., double-headers in softball/baseball, rounds of golf in a multiday tournament). For example, if an institution participates in a double-header in baseball, it would be permissible for the institution's coach to provide monitored instruction or assistance after the first game of the double-header. Subsequent to the completion of the second game of the double-header, it would not be permissible for the institu-

tion's coach to engage in any countable athletically related activities with his or her student-athletes (e.g., practice or conditioning activities).

### NCAA Bylaws 14.8.1, 14.8.2 and 14.8.6

#### Outside competition, sports other than basketball; outside competition, basketball; waivers for outside competition

Division I institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 14.8.1.1, a student-athlete in any sport other than basketball who participates during the academic year as a member of any outside team in any noncollegiate, amateur competition becomes ineligible for intercollegiate competition in that sport for the remainder of the year and for the next academic year. In addition, pursuant to Bylaw 14.8.2, a student-athlete who participates in any organized basketball competition, except while representing the institution in intercollegiate competition in accordance with the permissible playing season specified in Bylaw 17.3, becomes ineligible for any further intercollegiate competition in the sport of basketball.

Further, in accordance with Bylaw 14.8.6.1, the NCAA Council, by two-thirds majority of its members present and voting, has the authority to waive (for all sports) the provisions of Bylaws 14.8.1 and 14.8.2 to permit student-athletes to participate in the following:

1. Official Pan American games, tryouts and competition;
2. Officially recognized competition directly qualifying participants for final Olympic Games tryouts;
3. Official tryouts and competition involving national

teams sponsored by the appropriate Group A members of the U.S. Olympic Committee (or for the student-athletes representing another nation, the equivalent organization of that nation or, for student-athletes competing in a non-Olympic sport, the equivalent organization of that sport), and

4. Officially recognized state and national multisport events sanctioned by the Council.

Finally, during its March 11, 1993, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that a Division I student-athlete may participate in U.S. Olympic Festival tryouts in a particular sport during the academic year without jeopardizing his or her eligibility in that sport, inasmuch as such tryouts are part of an official, national multisport event (i.e., the U.S. Olympic Festival).

Please note that all requests for waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6 should be submitted to Craig W. Angelos at the NCAA national office.

*This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.*

**News quiz answers:** 1-True. 2-(d). 3-(c). 4-(b). 5-(d). 6-True. 7-True.

## Penalty

### Committee recommends that a 'presumptive penalty' be imposed on major violators

► Continued from page 1

ondary and major infractions cases.

"The current 'prescribed' or required penalties for major violations have led to confusion and criticism of the Committee on Infractions when it has attempted to justify its action in 'unique' cases," Turner said. "A list of 'presumptive' penalties is recommended (not only) to provide guidance to the committee from the membership, but also to permit the committee to design penalties that address directly the abuses found in each case."

The list of presumptive penalties would include the following:

- A two-year probationary period (including a periodic in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports);
- A reduction in the number of expense-paid recruiting visits to

the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year;

- A requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities up to one recruiting year;

- Actions to be taken against institutional staff members determined to have knowingly engaged or condoned a major violation (termination of employment; suspension without pay for at least a year; reassignment to a position that has no contact with prospects, enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests, or other disciplinary action approved by the committee);

- A reduction in the number of financial aid awards;

- Sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport—particularly in cases in which involved individuals remain active

in the program, a significant competitive advantage results from the violation(s) or the violation(s) represents a lack of institutional control, and

- Institutional recertification that the school's current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The committee also recommended that Bylaw 19.4.1 be amended to provide the infractions committee with greater flexibility in cases involving secondary violations, especially in those cases in which institutions self-report violations.

Turner noted that the proposed changes are designed to lessen the impact of the enforcement process on uninvolved parties.

"The committee's recommendations are intended to heighten sensitivity to the legitimate interests

### Mission statement

*The Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure has proposed to the NCAA Council the following mission statement for the Association's enforcement program:*

"It shall be the mission of the NCAA enforcement program to eliminate violations of NCAA rules and to impose appropriate penalties should violations occur. The program is committed to fairness of procedures and timely and equitable resolution of infractions cases. The achievement of these objectives is essential to the conduct of a viable and effective enforcement program. Further, an important objective in imposing penalties is to provide fairness to uninvolved student-athletes, coaches, administrators, competitors and other institutions."

of uninvolved parties," Turner said, "both those associated with a team that receives a postseason sanction when the remaining student-athletes were not involved in the violations and those associated with other institutions that may have missed opportunities for post-

season play due to the abuses of the offending institution."

The committee has proposed a mission statement for the enforcement program (see accompanying box) that includes fair treatment of uninvolved parties as an objective.

## Breakaway bases urged at all levels by CDC

The Center for Disease Control and Prevention recommended recently that breakaway bases, which have been permitted in NCAA baseball competition since 1990, be used at all levels of adult softball and baseball.

The CDC said that such bases decrease the risk and severity of sliding injuries. The quick-release feature of the breakaway bases decreases the impact against an athlete's limb.

"The NCAA has allowed the release-type base for use in intercollegiate competition since July 1990," said William E. Thurston, baseball coach at Amherst College and secretary-

rules editor of the NCAA Baseball Rules Committee.

"The original problem with the breakaway-type base was that it often broke away as a base-runner pushed off the base on a turn. It now appears that the problem has been solved," Thurston said.

"But, in college and pro baseball, due to the skill level of the athletes, there is a very low incidence of sliding and base-contact injuries. The use of the breakaway base for less skilled and recreational athletes is a good idea."

Softball and baseball are among the most frequent causes of sports-related emergency-room visits.

## Pizza Hut donates \$100,000 to Foundation

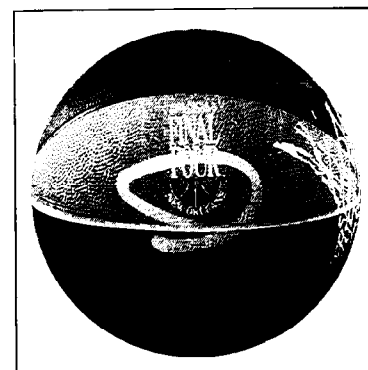
### Proceeds come from special Final Four ball

Pizza Hut, an NCAA corporate partner, has donated \$100,000 to the NCAA Foundation, with the money to be divided between the degree-completion program and the life-skills program.

The money came from a percentage of the sale of a special Final Four basketball that Pizza Hut marketed heavily during the

Division I Men's Basketball Championship. Pizza Hut sold 3.4 million of the balls.

"Pizza Hut has been a corporate partner for six years, and we are pleased to take our NCAA partnership to the next level, which is to give back to the athletes on NCAA campuses," Pizza Hut representative Mark Mears said.



## High-school rules target sportsmanship

The basketball rules committee of the National Federation of State High School Associations has approved rules changes designed to aid sportsmanship.

Beginning with the 1993-94 season, federation rules will require head coaches to remain seated

after receiving their first technical foul, except for certain allowable situations.

In a move designed to stop the intimidation of free-throw shooters, the committee approved a rule that will prohibit players from

breaking the plane of the free-throw lane until the ball touches the ring or backboard or until the free throw ends.

Also, excessive swinging of the arms or elbows will be ruled as a technical foul rather than a violation.



# SPORTS SCIENCES

An editorial supplement to The NCAA News underwritten by Abbott Laboratories

## APRIL IS ALCOHOL AWARENESS MONTH

By Ellen Hanley

NCAA ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SPORTS SCIENCES

**A**pril catapults us into a new season, with the Final Four and spring break behind us. Our student-athletes are eager to be outdoors with friends and to take part in endless recreational activities. April also brings Alcohol Awareness Month. Many activities that our student-athletes will participate in encourage the use and abuse of alcohol. Therefore, it is only fitting that we devote our spring issue to alcohol and responsible choices.



Many organizations and NCAA institutions have developed innovative approaches to educating students in the pattern of alcohol use. In this issue, your colleagues have shared their successes and ideas on the journey to supporting responsible choices.

Featured in this issue is a report on the activities of the National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Inc. (NCADD), particularly as related to April and Alcohol Awareness Month. This organization is one of many that are taking the lead in providing education and prevention programs in the area of drug and alcohol abuse. Ann Quinn-Zobeck, a member of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, shares an interesting column regarding alcohol and violence on college campuses.

Also featured in this issue is *Appropriate Choices*, a program conducted at the University of Arizona and funded by a grant through the NCAA Foundation. Through the high visibility of athletics events and student-athletes, Arizona was able to educate not only its students but also faculty, staff and the local community about making responsible choices regarding alcohol. Many of the activities described easily can be replicated on your campus.

Readers with an interest in facility alcohol management on their campuses may be interested in being a member of a new team, Techniques for Effective Alcohol Management (TEAM). TEAM is a national coalition formed to assist in policy-making and training for public-assembly facilities. By promoting legal and responsible alcohol consumption, the NCAA and TEAM are working together so that those who attend collegiate athletics events will be less likely to be affected by an alcohol-related episode.

We hope that this issue will provide ideas and direction in developing alcohol programs on campuses. By continuing to communicate our needs and sharing our efforts, we can work together in combating this destructive force. Let's give our student-athletes the tools to deal with the pressures that accompany alcohol use and assist them in making responsible choices. In addition, let's work to change the environment on campus that fosters the use and abuse of alcohol.

## ASSOCIATION, TEAM COALITION PROMOTE RESPONSIBLE ALCOHOL MANAGEMENT AT NCAA FACILITIES

By David Bolger

TEAM (TECHNIQUES FOR EFFECTIVE ALCOHOL MANAGEMENT) COALITION

**C**heering crowds of students and college alumni celebrating the big game are snapshots that bring to mind the exciting times of college athletics events. At times though, these snapshots are marred by people who conduct their celebrations by drinking too much and consequently endangering the safety of others through their rowdy and violent behavior.

This is a scene that happens at our nation's college campuses, and the NCAA is doing something about it. It is called TEAM.

TEAM (Techniques for Effective Alcohol Management) is a national coalition whose goals are to reduce the incidence of alcohol-impaired driving and to promote responsible alcohol service and consumption at public assembly facilities. Since 1990, the NCAA has been a member of the TEAM Coalition, joining the National Football League, the National Basketball Association, Major League Baseball, CBS Sports, Allstate Insurance, the U.S. Department of Transportation and others to warn people about the dangers of drinking and driving.

The NCAA has promoted responsible alcohol consumption through public-service announcements developed in conjunction with TEAM and aired during nationally televised NCAA events. In addition, through TEAM's Facility Alcohol Management program, facilities featuring NCAA events can manage the distribution and consumption of alcohol to ensure that everyone has a good time in a safe and enjoyable environment.

The TEAM program works by having all levels of staff in



a public-assembly facility—ticket sellers, ticket takers, concessionaires, security—understand and communicate the alcohol-management policy for their facility. It helps facility staff address such issues as bringing containers of alcohol into a facility, serving alcohol (if allowed), handling underage guests who want to purchase or possess alcohol, and other issues relating to alcohol management. Through TEAM, the employees know they have the support of management in decisions they make regarding the service of alcoholic beverages. Everyone ends up having a good time at NCAA events. That's what TEAM and the NCAA are all about.

For more information about the TEAM Facility Alcohol Management program contact: TEAM Executive Secretary, 7910 Woodmont Avenue, Suite 400, Bethesda, Maryland 20814; telephone 301/656-3100.

## ON THE INSIDE

■ The National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Inc. (NCADD) is narrowing the focus of Alcohol Awareness Month to the problem of underage drinking: **Page 2.**

■ A 1992 survey shows that a great amount of work remains to be done to combat eating disorders in college athletics: **Page 3.**



The NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports reviews a TEAM public-service announcement that was aired during upcoming televised NCAA championships.

Svernum & Associates photo

# APPROPRIATE CHOICES BEING MADE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

By Tracy Ballin  
UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

The University of Arizona is making a significant impact away from the courts and playing fields with its Appropriate Choices program. By focusing its efforts on alcohol education, the university has been able to encourage Arizona students, faculty and staff—as well as members of the Tucson community—to take responsibility for the choices they make regarding alcohol use.

The Appropriate Choices campaign was kicked off at the university's annual "Meet the UA Football Team" events in early September. Bumper stickers and painted footballs with the school's Appropriate Choices message were given away to those attending.

During National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness week, Arizona's Choices campaign was highly visible. As part of the week's events, Arizona student-athlete and 1992 Olympian Crissy Ahmann-Leighton spoke to a campuswide audience about the detriments of alcohol abuse. Other activities included the participation of 20 student-athletes in a "Make Appropriate Choices" booth. Alcohol-awareness quizzes and information pertaining to alcohol abuse were distributed to the student body.



Taking advantage of the high visibility of athletics as a means of promoting alcohol awareness, Arizona's Appropriate Choices program broadcasts its alcohol-education messages through public-service announcements during selected Arizona home events.

Posters featuring Arizona's top student-athletes also were developed as a means of promoting alcohol awareness. Placed throughout athletics facilities and classroom buildings and in surrounding elementary and middle schools, the posters have become a great promotional item for the campaign.

Finally, the Smith Project for Substance Abuse Speakers Bureau has used many student-athletes as educators and role models. During the fall 1992 semester, 178 student-athletes spoke to more than 13,000 children at schools in the Tucson community. Topics of discussion ranged from making goals to learning about the effects of alcohol and other drugs that are prominent in society.

Funds from the NCAA grant also were used to buy educational items supporting the Choices campaign. An Appropriate Choices banner was hung at athletics events and bumper stickers were distributed to all season ticket

## GOOD CHOICES: DEVELOPING ALCOHOL-AWARENESS PROGRAMS

Since 1991, the NCAA has awarded 22 CHOICES grants to member institutions. With the assistance of the NCAA Foundation and through the support of Anheuser-Busch Companies, CHOICES provides funding to NCAA member institutions for the development and implementation of alcohol-education programs on college campuses.

The CHOICES program was created to use the high visibility of athletics for promoting alcohol awareness and education on campuses. A distinctive feature of several of the proposals selected for funding is that they call for using student-athletes and other students to educate their peers on campus.

In some cases, student-athletes will team with students elsewhere on campus to promote contests and other events designed to promote alcohol education. In others, they will engage in activities ranging from peer counseling to establishing a theater troupe that will emphasize alcohol awareness.

However, all selected programs share common CHOICES characteristics: They are campuswide in focus and emphasize the personal choices students must make about alcohol use.

Featured on this page is the University of Arizona's Appropriate Choices program. Chosen from 112 applicants, the University of Arizona was one of 10 programs selected as a 1992-93 CHOICES grant recipient.

For more information regarding the CHOICES grant program, contact the NCAA at 913/339-1906.



Tucson, Arizona, youth show off University of Arizona Appropriate Choices bumper stickers at a "Meet the Arizona Football Team" event.

holders for football, men's and women's basketball, and baseball. Concession cups featuring an alcohol-awareness quiz also were distributed at all athletics events.

The second half of the school year will be just as exciting and educational for the university and its Appropriate Choices campaign.

The Choices program joined forces with Arizona's Student Health Center to promote Drug Awareness Week and a Safe Spring Break. Fun packets containing informational brochures about alcohol and other drugs, key rings discouraging drinking and driving, and many other items for a safe spring break were distributed to more than 2,000 students.

In April, the university will host the 1993 Spring Fling Carnival, the largest student-run carnival in the nation. A tent will be set up at the carnival allowing the Appropriate

Choices message to be seen and heard by all who attend. Arizona cheerleaders, student-athletes and the local chapter of Mothers Against Drunk Drivers will be teaming up in this large campus event.

Arizona's Appropriate Choices campaign has become a valuable addition to Arizona's Center for Athletes' Total Success (CATS) personal-development program. Highlighting the 20 components of the CATS program are substance-abuse education, career development, community outreach, a peer advisory program and campus involvement. The Appropriate Choices program and CATS have worked hand-in-hand striving for success in the prevention of substance abuse.

Tracy Ballin is coordinator of the Center for Athletes' Total Success (CATS) program at the University of Arizona.

## UNDERAGE DRINKING IS FOCUS FOR 1993 ALCOHOL AWARENESS MONTH

The seventh annual Alcohol Awareness Month, being observed this month, focuses on underage drinking. It is an effort involving an informal coalition of private organizations and grassroots groups led by the National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Inc. (NCADD). "Let's Draw The Line" again will be used as the slogan for organizing activist campaigns in hundreds of communities throughout the country.

The coalition chose underage drinking in recognition of the many ways that alcohol, the nation's favorite drug, threatens the health of America's youth. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the most likely cause of death for a 16-year-old is alcohol-related.

By narrowing the focus of Alcohol Awareness Month for the first time, the coalition hopes to generate greater

concern about a problem that currently affects the nearly 10 million Americans under the age of 17 who drink at least once a month. Most car crashes among teenage drivers involve alcohol, and its use also is associated with homicides, suicides and drownings, the other three leading causes of death among youth.

In conjunction with this effort, NCADD will begin publishing the NCADD Amethyst, a quarterly newsletter for individuals and organizations who want to be kept informed about significant developments in the prevention and treatment of alcoholism and other drug dependence.

Press releases and announcements that could be included in the NCADD Amethyst, as well as questions regarding any NCADD activities, should be directed to: National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Inc., 12 West 21st Street, New York, New York 10010; telephone 212/206-6770.

The NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is a publication promoting the health and safety of the collegiate student-athlete. It is published quarterly by the NCAA sports-sciences staff.

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**Randall W. Dick**, assistant director  
**Ellen Hanley**, assistant director  
**Patricia A. Schaefer**, administrative assistant  
**Donna Hockersmith**, administrative assistant



Editorial assistance is provided by Lori Ebihara, NCAA intern.

The Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is mailed free of charge upon request to staff of NCAA member institutions and other concerned professionals and agencies. Story ideas and manuscripts are encouraged.

All correspondence should be sent to: Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906.

# EATING DISORDERS IN NCAA ATHLETICS PROGRAMS: REPLICATION OF A 1990 STUDY

By **Randall W. Dick**

NCAA ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SPORTS SCIENCES

In September 1992, a two-page survey concerning eating disorders was distributed to senior women administrators at NCAA member institutions. In the first part of the survey, schools were asked to respond to the following: Have any student-athletes in your athletics program (excluding intramurals) experienced an eating disorder (anorexia nervosa or bulimia) in the last two years (1990-92)? If so, in what sports? This part of the survey replicated a 1990 study of a similar format.

The second part of the survey inquired about the use of the NCAA informational videotape and written materials, "Nutrition and Eating Disorders in Collegiate Athletics," that were distributed to all Association member institutions in 1989.

## Results

Fifty one percent (443) of 864 institutions responded to the survey. Of responding institutions, 312 (70 percent) indicated at least one eating disorder in their athletics program. The 312 institutions noting eating disorders submitted 1,003 reports or 3.2 per school. A "report" was defined as any sport in which at least one person with an eating disorder was noted. A total of 906, or 90 percent, of the reports were in women's sports. The remaining 97 reports were in men's sports (See Figure No. 1).

Although the absolute number of respondents was slightly lower in the current study, the percentage of schools experiencing at least one eating disorder was similar in the 1990 and 1992 surveys. In addition, the total number of reports was significantly higher in the 1992 study. In the 1992 replication, 16 of 20 men's sport categories reported at least one eating disorder. Wrestling, gymnastics, skiing, track, cross country, football and swimming showed the highest percentage of sponsoring schools reporting eating disorders. (See Table No. 1) In addition, reports from other activities such as cheerleading, crew, sailing, equestrian and lightweight football were received.

In the 1992 replication, 16 of 17 women's sport categories reported at least one eating disorder. Gymnastics, cross country, swimming, track and basketball showed the highest percentage of sponsoring schools reporting eating disorders. (See Table No. 2) In addition, reports from other activities such as cheerleading, crew, rodeo, equestrian, squash and ice hockey were received.

Most sport categories showed similar or slightly higher prevalences of at least one eating disorder in the 1992 replication as compared to the 1990 survey. The current study also verified a statement made after the previous survey: No sport, involving either males or females, should be considered "exempt" from participants susceptible to an eating disorder.

Although the NCAA began its nutrition and eating disorders project in 1988, it is apparent that much work

**Table 1: Prevalence of Eating Disorders (E-D) in Men's Sports (1992, 1990)**

Sport	Sponsoring Schools (SS) (1992)	Schools Reporting E-D (1992)	% SS Reporting E-D (1992)	% SS Reporting E-D (1990)
Wrestling.....	265	23	9%	7%
Gymnastics.....	40	3	8%	2%
Skiing.....	36	1	3%	0%
Track.....	574	9	2%	2%
(running events only)				
Cross Country.....	715	18	2%	3%
Football.....	553	10	2%	1%
Swimming (only).....	357	8	2%	1%
Baseball.....	729	5	*	*
Basketball.....	831	6	*	*
Diving (only).....	357	1	*	*
Soccer.....	591	4	*	*
Tennis.....	700	4	*	*
Lacrosse.....	168	1	*	0
Golf.....	608	2	*	0
Track.....	574	1	*	0
(field events only)				

\*Less than one percent.

Note: No eating disorders were reported in ice hockey, men's fencing, rifle, volleyball and water polo.

**Table 2: Prevalence of Eating Disorders (E-D) in Women's Sports (1992, 1990)**

Sport	Sponsoring Schools (SS) (1992)	Schools Reporting E-D (1992)	% SS Reporting E-D (1992)	% SS Reporting E-D (1990)
Gymnastics.....	89	45	51%	48%
Cross Country.....	699	159	23%	23%
Swimming (only).....	391	85	22%	21%
Track.....	567	105	19%	21%
(running events only)				
Basketball.....	827	126	15%	13%
Field Hockey.....	211	33	16%	12%
Soccer.....	387	55	14%	13%
Volleyball.....	780	110	14%	12%
Lacrosse.....	124	16	13%	11%
Softball.....	616	51	8%	10%
Tennis.....	726	59	8%	8%
Diving (only).....	391	34	9%	6%
Skiing.....	35	2	6%	8%
Golf.....	178	9	5%	7%
Track.....	567	16	3%	
(field events only)				
Fencing.....	45	1	2%	0%

Note: No eating disorders were reported in women's rifle.

remains to be done. Eating disorders still are a problem in college athletics, as evidenced by the response of administrators to this survey.

Schools such as the University of Texas at Austin and the University of Washington have developed excellent pro-

**Table 3: Men's Team and Coach Review of NCAA program "Nutrition and Eating Disorders in College Athletics" (1992)**

Sport	Sponsoring Schools (SS)	Schools Reporting E-D	Team Review (%)	Coach Review (%)
Wrestling.....	265	23	19 ( 7%)	17 ( 6%)
Gymnastics.....	40	3	3 ( 8%)	6 (15%)
Skiing.....	36	1	2 ( 6%)	5 (14%)
Track.....	574	9	35 ( 6%)	43 ( 7%)
(running events only)				
Cross Country.....	715	18	46 ( 6%)	53 ( 7%)
Football.....	553	10	19 ( 3%)	23 ( 4%)
Swimming (only).....	357	8	13 ( 4%)	20 ( 6%)
Baseball.....	729	5	31 ( 4%)	37 ( 5%)
Basketball.....	831	6	35 ( 4%)	47 ( 6%)
Diving (only).....	357	1	2 ( 1%)	9 ( 3%)
Soccer.....	591	4	24 ( 4%)	27 ( 5%)
Tennis.....	700	4	21 ( 3%)	27 ( 4%)
Lacrosse.....	168	1	5 ( 3%)	7 ( 4%)
Golf.....	608	2	14 ( 2%)	18 ( 3%)
Track.....	574	1	26 ( 6%)	32 ( 6%)
(field events only)				
Volleyball.....	59	0	4 ( 7%)	7 (12%)
Water Polo.....	47	0	1 ( 2%)	2 ( 4%)
Rifle.....	14	0	1 ( 7%)	2 (14%)
Fencing.....	46	0	0 ( 0%)	4 ( 9%)
Ice hockey.....	121	0	3 ( 2%)	6 ( 5%)

**Table 4: Women's Team and Coach Review of NCAA program "Nutrition and Eating Disorders in college athletics" (1992)**

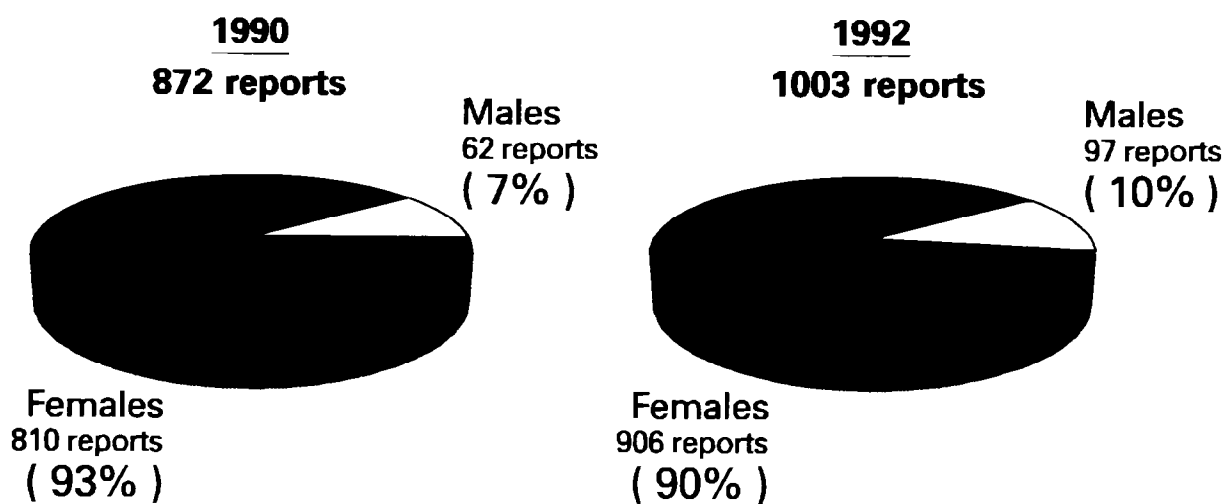
Sport	Sponsoring Schools (SS)	Schools Reporting E-D	Team Review (% SS)	Coach Review (% SS)
Gymnastics.....	89	45	27 (30%)	27 (30%)
Cross Country.....	699	159	101 (14%)	107 (15%)
Swimming (only).....	391	85	63 (16%)	60 (15%)
Track.....	567	105	92 (16%)	87 (15%)
(running events only)				
Basketball.....	827	126	114 (14%)	121 (15%)
Field Hockey.....	211	33	19 ( 9%)	29 (14%)
Soccer.....	387	55	34 ( 9%)	43 (11%)
Volleyball.....	780	110	103 (13%)	115 (15%)
Lacrosse.....	124	16	10 ( 8%)	16 (13%)
Softball.....	616	51	71 (12%)	74 (12%)
Tennis.....	726	59	72 (10%)	71 (10%)
Diving (only).....	391	34	33 ( 8%)	35 ( 9%)
Skiing.....	35	2	3 ( 9%)	6 (17%)
Golf.....	178	9	23 (13%)	19 (11%)
Track.....	567	16	61 (11%)	60 (11%)
(field events only)				
Fencing.....	45	1	3 ( 7%)	6 (13%)
Rifle.....	8	0	0 ( 0%)	1 (13%)

grams to deal with nutrition and eating disorders in athletics. However, at most institutions, a significant key target population remains uneducated about this problem.

See EATING DISORDERS, page 4

Figure 1:

## EATING DISORDERS PREVALENCE BY SEX



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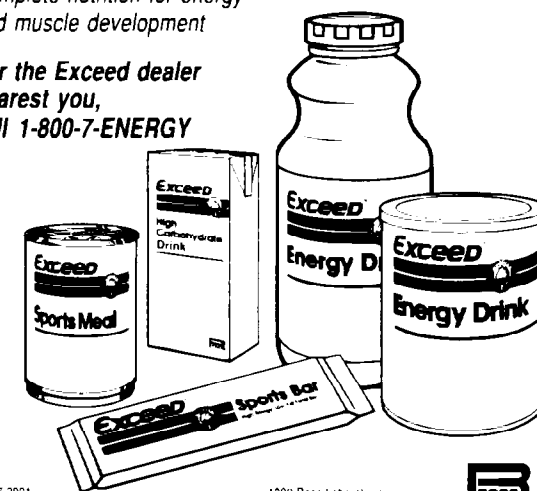
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## ALCOHOL, VIOLENCE AND COLLEGE CAMPUSES

By Ann Quinn-Zobeck  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN COLORADO

If you ask a campus security officer what one factor contributes to violent crimes on your campus, he or she will answer "alcohol." Though it is often seen as harmless and "part of the college experience" by many college students, alcohol abuse is causing great concern among college administrators and security, health, and counseling personnel. It is also a current issue on the agenda of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.



Quinn-Zobeck

Students come from high school with a basic knowledge of what alcohol addiction can do to their bodies, yet they are less likely to know the immediate effects of frequent alcohol use, or binge drinking.

The Campus Violence Prevention Center of Towson State University conducted a comprehensive nationwide study of the relationship between campus crime and alcohol and drug use. Its findings indicate that frequent use of alcohol increases the risk of college students becoming victims or perpetrators of crime.

Additionally, frequent alcohol use seems to be closely associated with the commission of sex crimes. In examining date rape, the study found that "the incident was more than twice as likely to occur as a function of some sort of partying"; 83 percent were committed by students and more than half of these were committed by either a fraternity member (37.7 percent) or a student-athlete (16.8 percent).

April is Alcohol Awareness Month. While alcohol/drug education should take place throughout the year, this month presents an opportunity to review your college's, as well as athletics department's, alcohol and drug policies and education programs. Some questions to ask: Are the athletics department's alcohol/drug policies consistent with the university's policy? Are coaches and players aware of these policies as well as the standard of conduct expected by the university? Do sanctions for violations of these policies include mandatory alcohol education or referrals for counseling or treatment?

Is the athletics department staff trained to recognize the signs of alcohol/drug problems in a student-athlete? Does the staff know where to refer a student who has an alcohol/drug problem or who is a victim of a crime?

Athletics department staffs are busy and may find it overwhelming to find the answers to these questions. Help is available from other staff members on your campus for whom alcohol/drug education and safety are primary responsibilities. They are most likely to be found in the student health center, counseling center or campus security department. The competitive-safeguards committee urges you to become familiar with these resources, many of which will be highly visible during Alcohol Awareness Month.

*Ann Quinn-Zobeck is coordinator of drug prevention/education programs at the University of Northern Colorado and is a member of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.*

## ACUTE WEIGHT GAIN IN WRESTLERS AT THE NCAA CHAMPIONSHIPS

By Jim Scott  
GRAND VALLEY STATE UNIVERSITY  
and Craig Horswill  
CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, COLUMBUS, OHIO

Weight loss in wrestlers has received extensive attention, but the magnitude of rapid weight gain after this weight loss in a competitive setting has not been examined.

The purpose of this study was to examine the magnitude of rapid weight gain in collegiate wrestlers and to determine whether the rapid weight gain was related to a successful performance.

For example, do two opposing wrestlers recorded at 126 pounds at the official weigh-in end up wrestling at a weight appropriate for their weight class 10 to 20 hours later? In addition, if weight gain occurs during this time period, does an individual who regains more weight have a competitive advantage over his opponent?

### Methods

The rapid weight gain of 1,327 wrestlers participating in NCAA Divisions I, II and III championships over a two-year period was determined by comparing their weight at the time of official weigh-in (PRE) to their weight just before competition (POST), a period of approximately 20 hours.

### Results

Wrestlers had a significant mean rapid weight gain of 7.21 pounds (4.9 percent of PRE weight) and 7.04 pounds (4.7 percent of PRE weight) in 1991 and 1992, respectively. This pattern was evident for most wrestlers; less than 1 percent of all wrestlers (excluding heavyweights) failed to gain at least some weight. The most weight gained over this period was 17 pounds by a participant in the 158-pound weight class while a 118-pound weight-class wrestler gained 13.4 percent of his body weight (15.8 pounds).

In 1991, Divisions I, II and III championships wrestlers had mean rapid weight gains of 7.53 pounds, 6.68 pounds and 7.02 pounds, respectively, with the Division I value

significantly greater than that of Division II. In 1992, Divisions I, II and III championships wrestlers had mean rapid weight gains of 7.65 pounds, 6.44 pounds and 6.46 pounds, respectively, with the Division I value significantly greater than those of Divisions II and III. It was determined that the lighter classes tend to display significantly larger rapid weight gains than the heavier weight classes.

Regardless of division, there was no significant difference in rapid weight gain between place winners and nonplace winners. There was no relationship between the magnitude of rapid weight gain and success factors when calculated either as correlation coefficients or in regression equations accounting for seed, weight class and division.

Analysis of only those wrestlers placing in the championship (positions 1-8) did not show any consistent trend toward rapid weight gain being related to success. When subjects were grouped by rapid weight gain values (high, moderate and low) there was no consistent trend of significant difference in the wrestler's placement.

### Conclusion

In conclusion, NCAA wrestling championship participants displayed a significant amount of rapid weight gain. This weight gain appeared to be greater in Division I and in the lighter weight classes. The magnitude of rapid weight gain does not appear to be related to success of these participants. It should be noted that although rapid weight gain does not appear to offer a performance advantage in wrestling, significant weight loss often is associated with this practice. Rapid weight loss, primarily through hypohydration, has been documented as a health risk by both the NCAA (Sports Medicine Handbook) and the American College of Sports Medicine.

*For more information, contact Jim Scott at Grand Valley State University, 1 Campus Drive, Allendale, Michigan, 49401; telephone 616/895-6611. This study was one of several external sports-medicine research projects funded by the NCAA Research Committee in 1990. For more information regarding guidelines for research proposals, contact the NCAA research staff at 913/339-1906.*

## MIAA IS FIRST TO ADOPT POLICY STATEMENT ON BLOODBORNE PATHOGENS

*Editor's note: The policy described below was developed before the December 16, 1992, NCAA statement regarding the treatment of bleeding athletes. However, it is consistent with the NCAA statement and demonstrates a commitment to safety, not only for student-athletes but for all athletics department personnel.*

The Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (MIAA) has become the first collegiate conference in the nation to adopt a comprehensive, formal policy on bloodborne pathogens.

The purpose of the policy is to educate students, coaches and administrators about the risk factors associated with diseases that can be transmitted through contact with blood or other body fluids, according to Commissioner Sheila Wallace-Kovalchik.

The policy was developed by the MIAA Sports Medicine

Committee and approved by the presidents of the league's member colleges.

The policy prescribes a set of "universal precautions" when team personnel work with the body fluids of a student-athlete. In addition, the policy dictates the procedures to be followed in the event of an injury involving blood during a game.

Although HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, is mentioned prominently in the policy, the statement should not be viewed as just an AIDS policy. Member colleges also are very concerned about other potentially life-threatening illnesses that can be contracted even more easily than HIV, such as hepatitis B.

*For more information on this policy statement, contact MIAA publicist Tom Renner, Hope College, P.O. Box 9000, Holland, Michigan 49422-9000; telephone 616/394-7860.*

## Eating disorders

*Continued from page 3*

No more than 15 percent of coaches and teams in any sport except one have reviewed the NCAA informational material sent to their institution on this subject (See Table Nos. 3 and 4). This finding is especially disappointing when, in many cases, the schools reporting eating disorders in a given sport outnumber the coaches or teams in that sport that have reviewed the informational material.

### Conclusion

Eating disorders can cause significant physical and emotional damage to the student-athlete. New evidence publicized recently by the American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) indicates that eating disorders may just be one part of an athlete health triad of concern; amenorrhea in females and osteoporosis may also be long-term

consequences of this problem. The Association anticipates working closely with ACSM and other medical groups in developing educational materials on this issue. However, after reviewing the results of this survey, the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports encourages individual schools to step up their efforts in using current available materials to educate staff and student-athletes about eating disorders.

*NCAA speakers grant funds may be used to educate staff and student-athletes on this issue. Contact Patricia A. Schaefer, NCAA administrative assistant for sports sciences, for more information (telephone 913/339-1906).*

*ACSM recently has produced an 80-slide educational presentation on the triad mentioned above. These materials may be obtained by contacting ACSM at 317/637-9200.*

## Calendar

**June 9** NCAA Symposium (8-10 a.m.) at National Athletic Trainers Association (NATA) National Meeting. Kansas City, Missouri.

**June 20-22** NCAA Drug-Testing Crew Chief Meeting. Jackson Hole, Wyoming.

**June 23-25** NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. Jackson Hole, Wyoming.