

The NCAA News



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Help on the way for tracking '75/25' progress

By Ronald D. Mott
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Compliance coordinators and faculty athletics representatives have expressed concern about how effective they will be in tracking a student-athlete's academic progress for the newly implemented "75/25" satisfactory-progress rule.

To assist member institutions with this new regulation, several NCAA staff members are working with the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee to develop a form that would serve as a check list for those institutional personnel responsible for certifying student-athlete eligibility.

NCAA Bylaw 14.5.4.1 requires

that a student-athlete earn at least 75 percent of the minimum satisfactory credit hours during the regular academic year. The rule was adopted at the 1992 NCAA Convention and became effective August 1, 1992.

The rule is designed to emphasize academic achievement during the regular academic year and will

place less emphasis on summer school as a panacea for academic eligibility.

The new tracking form is expected to be available upon request from the NCAA compliance services staff sometime this spring. Currently, a prototype is being tested to determine whether it accurately computes the correct in-

formation.

"This (form) is a way for the institution to better ensure that the process it uses to certify its student-athletes is complete," said N. Bea Pray, an NCAA compliance representative.

"It's a resource tool for the certi-

See **Form**, page 24 ►

Learning centers meet special needs of student-athletes

By Ronald D. Mott
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Academic advising and learning centers are useful enterprises designed to assist college students who need help grasping the intricacies of difficult topics such as advanced microbiology or statistics.

They also exist to help students select courses that will keep them on a degree track in their chosen field of study, to aid students in finding suitable career paths and to help them sharpen their job interviewing skills.

Similar centers exist on many campuses for student-athletes only, and their spoken missions are the same. But because nonathletes

are not allowed to use their services, a perception sometimes develops that their true mission is something different: to keep student-athletes eligible for the playing roster rather than help them obtain the necessary tools to land on the employment roster.

Officials of student-athlete advising and learning centers say the image generally is not deserved. Student-athletes have special needs that are quite different from those of the student body at large, they say, and special attention is the most effective way to meet that need. Also, they argue that student-athletes have much less free time to wait for a computer or a tutor to

See **Academic**, page 24 ►



Smith College archives photo

Basketball pioneer

Women's basketball can give thanks for its start to Senda Berenson, a physical education teacher at Smith College who introduced the game in March 1893. Smith is planning a centennial celebration, which will include a reenactment of an 1893 game and a campuswide birthday party in honor of Berenson. See story, page 5.

Convention coverage in next issue

A complete review of the 1993 NCAA Convention will appear in the January 20 issue of The NCAA News. Included in that issue will be a summary of all legislation that was considered.

Also, a list of all legislation that becomes effective immediately will appear in the January 27 issue of the News. This will be the first time such information has been provided in the News.

■ In the News

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Congreaves

■ Because of a \$2.5 million cut in Federal funding, Extended NYSP has been eliminated: **Page 2**

■ Gambling has become the addiction of the '90s and is a problem that college administrators can't afford to ignore, says Arnold Wexler, executive director of the Council on Compulsive Gambling of New Jersey: **Page 4**

■ Andrea Congreaves of Mercer University is the leading scorer in Division I women's basketball: **Page 7**

■ On deck

January 13-16	NCAA Convention, Dallas
January 16-17	Council, Dallas
January 19-20	Gender-Equity Task Force, Palm Springs, California
January 22-27	Football Rules Committee, New Orleans
January 25-27	Legislative Review Committee, Newport Beach, California
January 28-30	Conference Intern Seminar, Overland Park, Kansas

The NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Gender equity

Two-day meeting set for task force

The NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force will meet January 19-20 in Palm Springs, California.

The agenda includes a report from co-chairs Phyllis L. Howlett, Big Ten Conference, and James J. Whalen, Ithaca College, in which they will review developments from the Convention, discuss a timetable for the completion of the task force's work, focus on the development of principles, and report on other committee activity.

Reports also will be made on the following topics: financial conditions in intercollegiate athletics, proposed enhancement of the championships program and athletics certification.

For more detail, see the November 16, November 2 and October 12 issues of The NCAA News.

Next meeting: January 19-20, Palm Springs, California.

Finances

Financial conditions panel to provide concepts

A list of 17 "legislative concepts" has been developed by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. That list will be forwarded to the membership for review during the week of January 18.

The special committee also has established a subcommittee to develop a proposal to modify the NCAA division structure to afford Divisions I and II institutions greater flexibility in their athletics programs. That proposal also will be submitted to the membership for its reaction.

For more detail, see the December 23 and November 9 issues of The NCAA

Schedule of key dates for January and February 1993

January

					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

JANUARY RECRUITING

Division I football
7-February 1 (8 a.m.) Contact period.

Division II football
1-31 Contact period.

Men's Division I basketball
1-19 Quiet period.
20-30 Evaluation period.

Women's Division I basketball
(States that conduct winter season)
1-16 Quiet period.
17-24 Evaluation period.
25-31 Quiet period.
(States that conduct fall or spring season)
1-31 Quiet period.

Men's and women's Division II basketball
Evaluation period between prospects' initial and final high-school or two-year college contests.

MAILING

Week of the 18th — List of 17 legislative concepts regarding financial conditions in intercollegiate athletics to be mailed to membership.

February

	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28						

FEBRUARY RECRUITING

Division I football
1 (8 a.m.) 5 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
5 (8 a.m.) 8 Contact period.
9-28 Quiet period.

Division II football
1 (8 a.m.) 3 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
3 (8 a.m.) 28 Contact period.

Men's Division I basketball
1-17 Quiet period.
18-28 Evaluation period.

Women's Division I basketball
(States that conduct winter season)
1-7 Quiet period.
8-28 Evaluation period.
(States that conduct fall or spring season)
1-28 Quiet period.

Men's and women's Division II basketball
Evaluation period between prospects' initial and final high school or two-year college contests.

MAILING

1 — Graduation-rates reporting forms to be mailed to Division I members.

News.

Next meeting: None scheduled.

Championships

Members to respond to proposed plan

A detailed description of the NCAA Executive Committee's proposal to enhance the Association's championships program has been mailed to the Division I membership. An April 1 deadline has

been set for responses.

Divisions II and III members discussed the plan at the Convention.

The Executive Committee has proposed extensive changes in the program. The plan would base field sizes on sponsorship and would deemphasize the revenue potential of a championship. Per diem, traveling parties and committee structure also would be affected.

After reviewing the response from the membership, the Executive Committee hopes to approve a final plan at its May meeting.

For more detail, see the December 16, November 30 and October 26 issues of The NCAA News.

Next Executive Committee meeting: May 3-6, Monterey, California.

Student-athlete welfare

First meeting scheduled for special committee

The first meeting of the Special NCAA Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity has been scheduled for February 4-5 in Dallas.

James D. McComas, president of Virginia Polytechnic Institute and a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, will chair the special committee.

Student-athlete welfare is the primary topic for the third year of the Commission's strategic plan. The timetable calls for the special committee to have legislation for the 1995 Convention.

For more detail, see the November 9 issue of The NCAA News.

Next meeting: February 4-5 in Dallas.

Health issues

Blood-borne treatment guidelines mailed

Guidelines for treating blood on uniforms and equipment were mailed to athletics directors and trainers at NCAA member institutions in December.

The guidelines, which were developed by the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, represent the latest in a series of efforts dating back to 1988 to provide guidance to the membership on the issue of blood-borne pathogens.

For more detail, see the December 30 issue of The NCAA News.

Next competitive-safeguards committee meeting: February 8-10 in Kansas City, Missouri.

Loss of Federal funds cuts Extended NYSP

The National Youth Sports Program Committee will eliminate Extended NYSP as a result of a \$2.5 million cut in Federal funds for fiscal 1993.

The committee, which met January 3-5 in Key West, Florida, determined that it preferred eliminating the extended program, which is conducted during the school year, rather than risk compromising the quality of the summer program.

The committee also discussed the development of the NYSP workshop, which will be held January 28-31.

At least one representative from each of the 173 institutions that will host NYSP this summer will be represented at the workshop. Those representatives will be able to receive hands-on computer training that will allow them to complete required report forms faster and more accurately, providing more

time to work directly with youths. The committee also identified common areas of inconsistency and discussed ways to improve them with new technology.

In other action, the committee:

- Reviewed the 1991 NYSP audit findings and determined the need to involve community-action agencies in the recruitment and selection of program participants. Specific information relating to the community-action agencies will be presented at the workshop.

- Expressed its determination to continue its associations with the Professional Golfers Association, the United States Tennis Association and USA Today.

- Expressed its desire to expand its relationship with the Department of Energy to provide additional math/science programs to participating institutions.



Quinnipiac College photo

A helping hand

Quinnipiac College sophomore basketball player Sharrona Williams and other members of the women's basketball team served free Thanksgiving dinners to senior citizens of New Haven, Connecticut. The free dinner is held annually and was sponsored by the G&O Manufacturing Company and the Dixwell Neighborhood Corporation, of which Quinnipiac women's basketball coach Bill Dixon is a co-founder.

■ Briefly in the News

Team passes road tests

The Northeast Louisiana University women's basketball team passed every test during a recent road trip to Dallas, which could have been dubbed as a course in "Survival 101."

When the team left Monroe, Louisiana, for Dallas, Interstate 20 was closed to traffic because a transport truck carrying 12 Hawk missiles had jumped the median, gone across a ditch and crashed into the carport of a house.

Then, after arriving in Dallas, the team endured two days of freezing rain, which contributed to 260 automobile accidents in and around the city. Finally, the team was awakened around 4:30 a.m. because of a fire in an ice machine at the Holiday Inn in Arlington, Texas.

"All of those things had to be mental distractions," Northeast Louisiana coach **Roger Stockton** said. "It's a credit to our young ladies that we played as well as we did. I'm just glad the fire wasn't any more serious than it was."

Despite the trials and tribulations, the Lady Indians won their two games, defeating the University of North Texas and the University of Texas at Arlington.

Little-known winner

Dick Baldwin, men's basketball coach at State University of New York at Binghamton, ranks among the game's big winners, but coaching at small institutions has limited his national exposure.

Baldwin, who is one of the nation's oldest active basketball coaches at 71, is a legend in his own right. Baldwin recently registered his 900th college victory, although most of those victories came during 40 years at Broome Community College in Binghamton, New York.

Adolph Rupp, longtime University of Kentucky coach, is the all-time leader in



Allegheny College photo

Charity stripe

When Allegheny College officials recently sponsored a United Way free-throw contest as a fund-raiser, they picked the right man to step to the line. Allegheny President Dan Sullivan was 10-for-10, tallying 25 cents from those who made pledges for every shot he made.

victories at four-year colleges with 875.

"Over 42 years," Baldwin told the New York Daily News of his experience in coaching, "that isn't too bad."

Slugger trophy

Louisville Slugger announced January 6 that it will sponsor a national-championship collegiate baseball trophy and scholarship program in association with the American

Baseball Coaches Association (ABCA).

The trophy will be awarded to the team winning the College World Series, beginning this year. The championship institution also will receive a \$20,000 scholarship over four years to award to an incoming student not involved in athletics.

"We're very appreciative of Louisville Slugger's impressive commitment to both the ABCA and collegiate baseball on all levels," said **Dick Bergquist**, executive director of the ABCA. "Louisville Slugger is synonymous with baseball. To have them associated with our national championship on this level is just tremendous."

In the paint

Paul Olkowski, the starting center on the men's basketball team at Bucknell University for the past two years, has given a new twist to the phrase "in the paint."

The cover painting for the team's 1992-93 media guide was done by Olkowski, who is a studio-art major. The painting features five players, as well as coach **Charlie Woolum**, in various poses.

Thrifty hall

The Thrifty Car Rental Holiday Bowl, in association with the San Diego Hall of Champions Sports Museum, will honor its first group of inductees to the Holiday Bowl Hall of Fame.

The honorees, who must have played or coached in a Holiday Bowl game at least 10 years before their nomination, will be recognized at a formal induction ceremony. The honorees are U.S. Naval Academy wide receiver **Phil McConkey**; Brigham Young University standouts **Clay Brown**, a tight end, and **Jim McMahon**, quarterback, and Brigham Young coach **LaVell Edwards**.

"Over the years there have been many tremendous individual accomplishments at the Holiday Bowl," said **Dick Howard**, 1992 Holiday Bowl president. "Now the accomplishments of both players and coaches will be commemorated at the San Diego Hall of Champions."

■ News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in December issues of *The NCAA News*. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: Melissa Burden of Savannah College of Art & Design is the first woman to play on a men's basketball team at an NCAA institution.
2. Which school has won the last two Division I Men's Soccer Championships? (a) Indiana University, Bloomington; (b) University of Virginia; (c) University of San Diego; (d) Duke University.
3. How many championships will the Association sponsor in 1992-93? (a) 77; (b) 78; (c) 79; (d) 80.
4. How many football players from the University of Miami (Florida) have won the Heisman Trophy? (a) one; (b) two; (c) three; (d) four.
5. True or false: Constance Hurlbut will become the first woman to head a Division I all-sports conference for men and women when she becomes executive director of the Patriot League in July.

Answers on page 24

■ Fact file

The number of legislative proposals acted upon at any NCAA Convention did not reach 100 until the 67th annual Convention, Chicago, 1973. The total at that Convention was 121; the previous high had been 93 the year before. Except for special Conventions, the total has never been below 100 since. It took only three more years to go past 200—the total reached 257 (still the all-time high) at the 1976 annual Convention in St. Louis and stayed over 200 at 205 the next year in Miami Beach, Florida. More recently, the total has hit 200 or more just twice (1984 and 1988) and was 159 last year in Anaheim, California.

Source: NCAA Convention records.

Football coaches support providing pay to players

A survey of 51 NCAA Division I-A football coaches and assistants revealed that 71 percent think players should be provided some form of monthly payment.

The survey by *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution* was conducted January 4 at the American Football Coaches Association convention in Atlanta and included respondents from nearly half of the 107 I-A schools.

In other survey highlights:

■ Sixty-one percent of coaches surveyed said they would like to see a multiteam playoff for the national title.

■ Sixty-nine percent would support a system that would allow underclassmen to enter the NFL draft with the option of returning to school.

■ Thirty-one percent said the pressure to win or be fired remains the No. 1 problem in college football, while 26 percent listed the growing movement toward gender equity in athletics.

The coaches admit the odds of their wishes coming true on these issues are slim.

"Nothing is going to happen in my lifetime, but there should be

some kind of monthly payment," Arkansas State University coach **Ray Perkins** said.

"For one, that would help cut the cheating. And at least in the Southeast, which I'm most familiar with, 40 to 45 percent of the football and basketball players come from families that aren't able to help them financially."

Despite calls by college presidents for greater integrity in intercollegiate athletics, the pressure to win or be fired is still too great, coaches said.

"The hypocrisy that exists showed up again when a guy like Larry Smith (University of Southern California) gets fired," University of Colorado, Boulder, coach **Bill McCartney** said. "It proves that graduation rates are only a factor if you're winning. His win-loss record maybe wasn't up to standards, but the graduation rate of his football players is up, and he stayed within the rules. But you don't hear anything about that."

Almost half of the coaches surveyed felt that incidents involving former players who tape-recorded conversations with coaches and later alleged violations of NCAA rules were isolated cases, rather than part of a trend.



University of Southern Maine photo

REACHing out

University of Southern Maine men's basketball coach **Al Sokaitis** conducts a REACH (Reach for Excellence through Athletic Competition and Hard Work) Program to help youngsters learn about the dangers of drug abuse and the need to reach one's potential. Sokaitis, his staff and team members will travel the state and conduct about 15 programs, which combine basketball clinics with anti-drug and motivational messages.

■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Gambling problem is a sure thing

By Arnold Wexler

COUNCIL ON COMPULSIVE GAMBLING OF NEW JERSEY

Do you think drugs and alcohol are problems at your college? They probably are.

There is also the addiction no one thinks about—the one you can't see or smell: compulsive gambling. It has become the addiction of the '90s. As executive director of the Council on Compulsive Gambling of New Jersey, Inc., I know. I've spoken in more than 100 high schools and colleges in New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania.

The council has done a survey of students at representative schools. Out of more than 5,000 students surveyed, 90 percent told us they had gambled in the last year, 30 percent said they gambled at least once a week, and more than seven percent answered "yes" to enough questions to indicate that they already are compulsive gamblers.

In the last few years, many colleges and high schools have had problems with gambling. Investigations and "busts" have been reported in newspapers from USA Today to The New York Times to the local weekly. But this is just a small portion of what's really going on today.

The Council administers 1-800-GAMBLER, a national crisis hotline. Over the last five years, 10 percent of our calls have come from people under 21 years old.

They are people like "Eric," who related a story of when he was in high school. Eric was a basketball star, and needed money, so one night Eric bet on the other team and shaved points.

I've had two ex-college basketball players tell me about the points they shaved, including a college player who shaved points to help his brother-in-law, a compulsive gambler.

Just a few weeks ago, I received a call from the mother of a 22-year-old compulsive gambler. Her son already had lost \$25,000 and was kicked out of college because he was running a betting ring at school. He didn't learn by the devastation a gambling addiction had on one of his friends, who had to leave college because he gambled away the money his dad had put into an account earmarked for his college education.

Five years ago, I took a call on the 1-800-

No win is ever big enough

By Arnold Wexler

For millions of people, gambling offers a harmless and entertaining diversion from everyday life. Whether playing bingo or baccarat, these people are participating in a legitimate and time-honored recreational activity by taking a chance on an unpredictable event in the hope of winning.

For others, however, the simple act of placing a bet is a vastly different experience. What seems a moment of elation or excitement for some gamblers is in reality a moment of overwhelming compulsion—a moment in which these people have lost the ability to control their gambling behavior. These individuals cannot resist the impulse to gamble. They are compulsive (pathological) gamblers.

The social (nonpathological) gambler differs from the compulsive gambler in that he or she can quit gambling any time, win or lose. This seems due to three factors: (1) There is no self-esteem tied into winning or losing; (2) other aspects of their lives are more important and rewarding; and (3) they rarely have a big win.

Compulsive gamblers exhibit a preoccupation with gambling. They have no hobbies, or only those connected to gambling. Honeymoons or family vacations are planned where gambling is available. Alienation from friends and family occurs because the compulsive gambler becomes easily bored in social situations and prefers to socialize with people who have a gambling lifestyle.

Always optimistic

Abundant energy and unreasonable optimism are common traits of compulsive gamblers. They are characteristically risk takers, especially in financial ventures. They become restless and irritable when not gambling and will try to avoid conflict by lying, distorting or exaggerating. They will become hypercritical and often will blame others for gambling losses and will brag about winnings, minimize losses, increase the amounts wagered, and become remorseful over losses.

Compulsive gamblers will bet until nothing is left: savings, family assets, personal belongings—anything of value that may be pawned, sold or borrowed against.

They will borrow from coworkers, credit unions, family and friends but will rarely admit that it is for gambling.

They may take personal loans, write bad checks and ultimately reach and pass the point of bankruptcy.

Unlike alcoholics, who know that what they take goes into a bottle and is lost, compulsive gamblers believe that they are borrowing and will replace what has been taken—after a "big win." However, no win is ever "big" enough.

In desperation, compulsive gamblers may panic and often will turn to illegal activities to support their addiction.

This article was excerpted from "Facts on Compulsive Gambling and Addiction," which was produced by the New Jersey Alcohol/Drug Resource Center and Clearinghouse at the Center of Alcohol Studies of Rutgers University (Smithers Hall-Busch Campus).

Facts about compulsive gamblers

When they started gambling: 96 percent of all compulsive gamblers started gambling before age 14.

Intelligence: The average compulsive gambler has an IQ of more than 120.

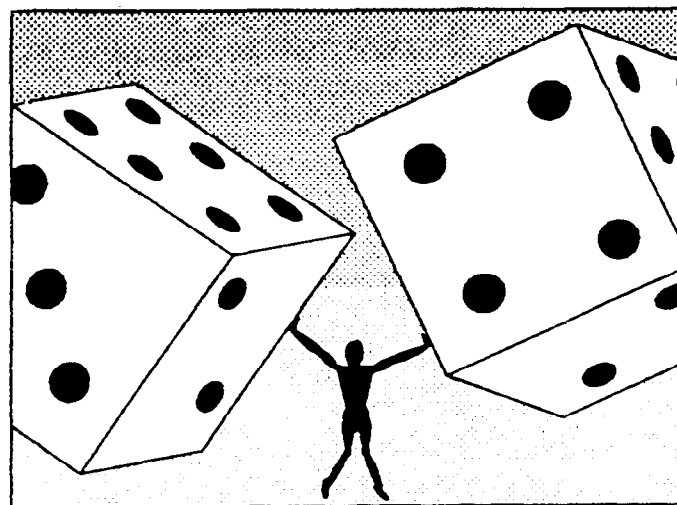
What they do: Compulsive gamblers fail to resist impulses to gamble, and their gambling behavior compromises, disrupts or damages personal, family or vocational pursuits.

Common memory: Compulsive gamblers frequently can recall a single episode known as "The Big Win."

Why it happens: The euphoria associated with compulsive gambling is related to endogenous endorphin release—chemicals released within the body that have a morphine-like, pain-relieving effect. Many factors found in chemical addiction, including withdrawal symptoms, also can be found in the compulsive gambler.

Coaddictions: In a survey of New Jersey treatment centers, 28 percent of patients receiving inpatient treatment and 22 percent in outpatient treatment for chemical dependency were diagnosed as have gambling as a coaddiction. In cases where there is a clear pattern of dual addiction, relapse may result unless both addictions are treated.

How others see them: Compulsive gamblers appear to be successful and strong-willed. They will do whatever is necessary to continue to survive and convince those around them that they are normal. They usually appear to be exemplary and dedicated employees.



Are you a compulsive gambler?

The following set of questions may be used to determine if an individual has a compulsive gambling problem:

1. Do you ever feel remorse after gambling?
2. Have you noticed a decrease in your grades at school or in your efficiency at work?
3. Do you have a fantasy that you are going to be rich one day from gambling?
4. Has your attitude toward your family changed?
5. Does gambling cause you to lose time from school or work?
6. Do you often gamble until your last dollar is gone?
7. Have you withdrawn from friends and outside activities?
8. Have you ever borrowed so that you can continue gambling?
9. After losing, do you feel you must return as soon as possible to win back your losses?
10. After a win, do you have a strong urge to return to win more?
11. Have you lost interest in your appearance?
12. Do you ever gamble longer than you had planned?
13. Have you ever sold anything to finance gambling?
14. Do you ever gamble to escape worry or trouble?
15. Does gambling cause you to have trouble sleeping?
16. Do arguments, disappointments or frustrations create within you the urge to gamble?
17. Does anyone in your family have an addiction?
18. Do you have an urge to celebrate good fortune by a few hours of gambling?
19. Do you believe that you have superior knowledge when making choices for gambling?
20. Have you ever considered self-destruction as a result of gambling?

Most compulsive gamblers will answer "yes" to at least seven of these questions.

Smith celebrates birth of women's basketball

It is appropriate that Smith College's athletics teams are known as the Pioneers. Beginning next month, the school will honor one of its most prominent pioneers.

Senda Berenson, a physical education teacher at Smith in the early 1890s, is credited with introducing the game of basketball to women in March 1893. In recognition of her contribution to the sport, Smith will host a centennial celebration, including several lectures, a banquet and a birthday party.

The celebration will feature a campus group's reenactment of an 1893 basketball game.

Smith basketball coach Jim Babyak says his 1993 team is aware of the school's place in the sport's history.

"I think they understand their place in history here at Smith," Babyak said. "They've taken this moment seriously. It's a unique time in their lives."

"I think they are a little bit

overwhelmed by it. To think that 100 years ago, a woman on this campus introduced basketball. I see it as a sense of, 'Wow, history has gone on here at Smith, and look where I am because of it.'"

Berenson used James Naismith's 13 original rules to create new rules for her female students. She divided the court into three sections and required that players stay in their sections. Peach baskets and soccer balls were used.

Players could not hold the ball longer than three seconds, and there was a three-bounce limit on dribbles. Berenson's game was a hit with her students, and its popularity spread throughout the country.

Smith's celebration kicks off February 3, which is National Girls and Women in Sports Day. ESPN anchor and reporter Robin Roberts will be the guest speaker.

Other lecturers during February include political columnist Molly Ivins and Springfield College historian Steveda Chepko. Chepko's

lecture, scheduled for February 23, is titled "The Ladies of the Club: Senda Berenson and the Original Women's Basketball Committee."

Smith hosts the New England Women's 8 basketball tournament semifinals and championship February 27 and 28. The reenactment of the original game will be between semifinal contests February 27.

A centennial banquet follows the semifinal games. University of California, San Diego, athletics director Judith M. Sweet, whose term as the NCAA's first woman president ends this month, will be the master of ceremonies, and former University of Southern California basketball standout Cheryl Miller will be the guest speaker.

The school's celebration will conclude with a campuswide birthday party March 22, the date of the first formal game in women's collegiate basketball history.



Smith College archives photo

The history of women's basketball dates back to March 1893 when Senda Berenson, a physical education instructor at Smith College, introduced the game to the school. The game, shown in an early contest at Smith, quickly gained popularity and spread throughout the country.

Gambling

► Continued from page 4

GAMBLER hotline from a young woman who owed \$45,000 in gambling debts. She had just graduated from college. Today, she's a member of Gamblers Anonymous and a very successful doctor.

"Don" was a star baseball player when I spoke in his high school three years ago. He got a scholarship to an Ivy League college. He had to leave college because he got caught bookmaking and now he is talking about going to a community college back home. He's still gambling.

"Pete" graduated at the top of his high-school class and was attending college. His dad bought him a new sports car as a graduation/going-away present. One day in the throes of gambling, he sold the car for \$1,000 to stay in a blackjack game. The next day, he took an overdose of pills. His parents called 1-800-GAMBLER for help. Pete started going to Gamblers Anonymous (and his

"We can't keep our heads in the sand about gambling like we did 20 years ago with drugs and alcohol. We must address the compulsive gambling issue in our colleges today."

■ Arnold Wexler

parents to GamAnon). He just celebrated 90 days without a bet.

Last year, a coach asked me to speak to his football team. He told me that on the way back on the bus after losing a big game, some of the players were happily listening to something through their headphones. They were listening to the scores of games on which they had bet and were winning. The coach told me he found out some of the players were in Atlantic City gambling until 4 a.m. before other games.

We all know the story of Art Schlichter, who was a star quarterback in college before he signed a

National Football League contract. Because of his compulsive gambling problem, he was barred from ever playing again in the NFL.

I doubt Art was the only football player in college who was a compulsive gambler. Lots of compulsive gamblers get into college. The average compulsive gambler has an IQ of more than 120.

I never had a chance to go to college. I am a compulsive gambler. By the time I was 14, I was so into gambling I didn't want to go to college. I didn't even want to go to high school every day. I would cut school and go to the

baseball game or race track.

Today, I am a recovering compulsive gambler who has not made a bet in more than 24½ years.

We can't keep our heads in the sand about gambling like we did 20 years ago with drugs and alcohol. We must address the compulsive gambling issue in our colleges today. If we don't, the young men and women in college today will destroy not only themselves but their spouses and children in years to come.

We can do something to educate all college students about compulsive gambling. My dream is to speak in all the colleges in America. I know we can reach and save some students who have a gambling problem.

I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Arnold Wexler is executive director of the Council on Compulsive Gambling of New Jersey, Inc., 1315 West State Street, Trenton, New Jersey 08618. His phone number is 908/513-0923.



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HAVE A STORY OR PHOTO IDEA?

Mail stories and photos to: Jack Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Prime, SportsChannel join efforts in producing two sports channels

The nation's two largest regional cable sports programmers will jointly produce two national sports channels, including one with 24-hour sports news.

The venture announced January 10 combines Prime Network, owned by Affiliated Regional Communications Ltd. of Dallas, and SportsChannel America, chiefly owned by NBC.

The resulting Prime SportsChannel Networks initially will reach about 41 million cable subscribers, according to The Associated Press.

SportsChannel America, a regional programmer, will be changed by the end of the year into a round-the-clock sports news channel and occasionally will feature events. Prime Network will carry live and taped sports events.

"We think we can develop sports

news that the person who enjoys sports will want to see every night," said Jim Dolan, president and chief executive of Rainbow Programming, managing partner in the new venture. "We will be wherever sports news occurs."

The 24-hour sports news channel will draw on the resources of regional sports affiliates, which are mostly in markets where there are professional teams, and NBC.

"There's an enormous amount of sports product available," said Tom Rogers, president of NBC's cable and business development division.

Prime's affiliates, which reach 26 million subscribers, include Home Sports Entertainment in Texas, the Sunshine Network in Florida, PSN-Upper Midwest in Minnesota and Home Team Sports

in the Washington, D.C., area, and several others.

SportsChannel America's affiliates reach 18 million subscribers in the East, Illinois and a portion of the West Coast.

ESPN, a Capital Cities/ABC Inc. property that dominates cable sports programming, reaches about 60 million subscribers.

Prime SportsChannel Networks hopes to expand from its present affiliate base to cable operators in all 50 states.

The new venture will not change programming originated by any of the regional affiliates.

Jeff Ruhe, president and chief operating officer of SportsChannel America, will be president of the new venture, which will be based in Woodbury, New York.



FREE VIDEO

ON STARTING NCAA RIFLE TEAMS

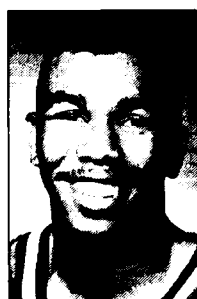
NCAA Rifle: You Can Be A Part

is a free video available to athletic directors interested in adding a low-cost NCAA-level sport to their program slate.

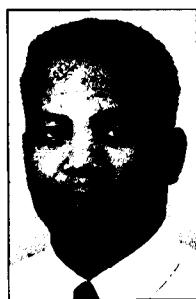
The video is produced by West Virginia University and the U.S. Shooting Team. Especially useful for viewers not familiar with rifle shooting, the video is a fine introduction to demands of the sport as well as to the steps in getting a program off the ground. Considerations such as cost, facilities/space needs, finding coaches, recruiting, equipment, transportation and other aspects of starting a rifle team are all covered. The video is available in VHS format only. To obtain your free copy, call (304) 296-1343, or write: Marsha Beasley, WVU Rifle Coach, P.O. Box 877, Morgantown, WV 26507.



Division I men's single-game highs



Crawford



Day



Dunkley

(through January 11)

INDIVIDUAL

	No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	48	Lindsey Hunter, Jackson St. vs. Kansas		Dec. 27
	45	Bill Edwards, Wright St. vs. Morehead St.		Dec. 8
	44	Parrish Casebier, Evansville vs. Illinois St.		Dec. 12
Rebounds	25	Spencer Dunkley, Delaware vs. Md.-Balt. County		Jan. 6
	24	Todd Cawthorn, William & Mary vs. Citadel		Dec. 5
	24	Ervin Johnson, New Orleans vs. Jacksonville		Jan. 2
Assists	20	Dana Harris, Md.-Balt. County vs. St. Mary's (Md.)		Dec. 12
	20	Sam Crawford, New Mexico St. vs. Sam Houston St.		Dec. 21
Blocked Shots	13	Jim McIlvaine, Marquette vs. Northeastern Ill.		Dec. 9
	12	Ervin Johnson, New Orleans vs. Texas A&M		Dec. 29
Steals	9	Six tied.		
	8	Seven tied.		
3-Point FG	11	Doug Day, Radford vs. Morgan St.		Dec. 9
	11	Lindsey Hunter, Jackson St. vs. Kansas		Dec. 27
Free Throws	20	Tanoka Beard, Boise St. vs. George Mason		Dec. 29
	17	Paul Johnson, UC Santa Barb. vs. Cal St. Northridge		Dec. 4
	17	Cornel Parker, Virginia vs. Howard		Dec. 12
TEAM				
	No.	Team, Opponent		Date
Points	156	Southern-B.R. vs. Baptist Christian		Dec. 14
	138	Lamar vs. Prairie View		Dec. 28
3-Point FG	16	Five tied.		
FG Pct.	77.8	(35-45) Samford vs. Loyola (La.)		Dec. 12
	75.4	(43-57) North Caro. vs. Old Dominion		Dec. 1

Division II men's single-game highs

(through January 10)

INDIVIDUAL

INDIVIDUAL				
	No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	45	David Fields, Phila.	Textile vs. St. Rose	Jan. 3
	45	Terry McCord, Troy	St. vs. Alabama St.	Dec. 12
Rebounds	26	James Hector, American Int'l	vs. New Haven	Dec. 10
Assists	16	David Daniels, Colo.	Christian vs. Mt. Senario	Jan. 5
	16	Nelson Fonscca, Barry	vs. Graceland	Dec. 30
Blocked Shots	11	Antonio Harvey, Pfeiffer	vs. Ferrum	Jan. 7
Steals	9	Jesse White, Fla.	Southern vs. North Central	Dec. 7
3-Point FG	10	Ron Gulley, Davis & Elkins	vs. Waynesburg	Dec. 12
Free Throws	20	Yancey Taylor, Indiana (Pa.)	vs. Kutztown	Dec. 7
TEAM				
	No.	Team,	Opponent	Date
Points	151	Adams St.	vs. Fort Lewis	Dec. 8
3-Point FG	23	Hillsdale	vs. Spring Arbor	Dec. 22
FG Pct.	75.0	(36-48) Colo.	Christian vs. Mt. Senario	Jan. 5

Division III men's single-game highs

(through January 3)

INDIVIDUAL

INDIVIDUAL				
	No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	48	Larry Norman, Clark (Mass.)	vs. Anna Maria	Dec. 2
Rebounds	25	Jose Rodriguez, Hunter	vs. York (N.Y.)	Dec. 2
Assists		No players with at least 15 assists.		
Blocked Shots	11	Matt Cusano, Scranton	vs. Gettysburg	Dec. 28
Steals	10	Matt Johnson, Wash. & Jeff	vs. Marietta	Dec. 2
	10	Justin Brown, Aurora	vs. Principia	Nov. 27
3-Point FG	9	Four tied with nine.		
Free Throws	20	Larry Norman, Clark (Mass.)	vs. Anna Maria	Dec. 2
TEAM				
	No.	Team, Opponent		Date
Points	144	Manchester	vs. Ind.-Northwest	Dec. 29
3-Point FG	18	Illinois Col.	vs. Maryville (Tenn.)	Nov. 25
FG Pct.	71.2	(37-52) Kalamazoo	vs. Goshen	Dec. 1

Division I men's basketball leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1. John Best, Tennessee Tech	CL	10	110	2	62	284	28.4		
2. Vin Baker, Hartford	Sr	11	118	12	62	310	28.2		
3. Lindsey Hunter, Jackson St.	Sr	14	137	51	59	384	27.4		
4. Anfernee Hardaway, Memphis St.	Jr	14	127	41	73	368	26.3		
5. Bill Edwards, Wright St.	Sr	12	123	19	44	309	25.8		
6. Jesse Ratliff, North Texas	Jr	11	98	31	53	280	25.5		
7. James Robinson, Alabama	Sr	11	93	40	52	278	25.3		
8. Tyrone Phillips, Marshall	Sr	10	100	0	49	249	24.9		
9. Allan Houston, Tennessee	Sr	11	83	35	71	272	24.7		
10. Darrick Suber, Rider	Sr	10	93	25	33	244	24.4		
11. Lucious Harris, Long Beach St.	Sr	9	74	24	57	267	24.3		
12. Billy Ross, Appalachian St.	Jr	14	125	30	56	336	24.0		
13. Tony Dumas, Mo.-Kansas City	Jr	13	105	40	62	312	24.0		
14. Michael Allen, Southwestern La.	Sr	12	109	0	69	287	23.9		
15. Stan Rose, Weber St.	Jr	11	92	27	46	257	23.4		
16. Jamal Mashburn, Kentucky	Sr	13	124	0	54	302	23.2		
17. Damian Johnson, Central Conn. St.	So	11	98	14	44	254	23.1		
18. Terry Dehere, Seton Hall	Sr	15	110	38	87	345	23.0		
19. J. R. Rider, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	7	57	10	36	160	22.9		
20. Chuck Penn, Lehigh	Sr	11	88	10	64	250	22.7		
21. Alphonzo Ford, Mississippi Valley	Sr	10	78	21	49	226	22.6		
22. Jamaine Williams, North Caro. A&T	Jr	8	73	8	26	180	22.5		
23. Tyler Ruitman, Harvard	Sr	13	103	21	64	291	22.4		
24. Eddie Benton, Vermont	Fr	7	45	24	42	156	22.3		
25. Terry Thames, Southern-B.R.	Sr	11	88	29	40	245	22.3		
26. Al Hamilton, Weber St.	Sr	11	102	3	37	244	22.2		
27. Tucker Neale, Colgate	So	10	73	27	48	221	22.1		
28. Kenny Brown, Mercer	Sr	12	90	22	63	265	22.1		

BLOCKED SHOTS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Sharone Wright, Clemson	So	10	42	4.2					
2. Jim McIlvaine, Marquette	Jr	10	46	4.6					
3. Albert Burditt, Texas	Jr	10	37	3.7					
4. Theo Ratliff, Wyoming	Jr	12	44	3.7					
5. Ervin Johnson, New Orleans	Sr	11	39	3.5					
6. Khari Jaxon, New Mexico	Sr	12	42	3.5					
7. Shelby Thurman, Western Ill.	Jr	11	38	3.5					
8. Rodney Dobard, Florida St.	Sr	14	47	3.4					
9. Mayce Webber, Michigan	So	13	43	3.3					
10. Bo Outlaw, Houston	Sr	8	26	3.3					
11. Spencer Dunkley, Delaware	Sr	12	38	3.2					
12. Acie Earl, Iowa	Sr	13	40	3.1					
13. Sean Williams, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	11	33	3.0					
14. Vin Baker, Hartford	Sr	11	33	3.0					
15. Constantin Popa, Miami (Fla.)	So	11	33	3.0					
16. Jimmy Carruth, Virginia Tech	Jr	7	21	3.0					

ASSISTS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Sam Crawford, New Mexico St.	Sr	13	117	9.0					
2. Bryan Parker, Pepperdine	Jr	12	103	8.6					
3. Dedan Thomas, Nevada-Las Vegas	Jr	7	60	8.6					
4. Bobby Hurley, Duke	Sr	11	92	8.4					
5. Tony Miller, Marquette	So	11	92	8.4					
6. Marc Mitchell, Wis.-Milwaukee	Sr	14	116	8.3					
7. Mark Woods, Wright St.	Sr	12	98	8.2					
8. Ryan Yoder, Colorado St.	Jr	14	108	7.7					
9. Aliim Browne, Lamar	Jr	10	77	7.7					
10. Marcell Capers, Arizona St.	Jr	9	69	7.7					
11. Maurice Houston, Tennessee Tech	Jr	10	76	7.6					
12. Orlando Smart, San Francisco	Fr	14	105	7.5					
13. Burt Harris, Southern Cal	Jr	11	81	7.4					
14. Kevin McLinton, Maryland	Sr	11	79	7.2					
15. Chuck Evans, Mississippi St.	Sr	12	85	7.1					

STEALS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Mark Woods, Wright St.	Sr	12	54	4.5					
2. Pat Baldwin, Northwestern	Jr	10	44	4.0					
3. Jay Goodman, Utah St.	Sr	10	40	4.0					
4. Russell Peyton, Bucknell	Sr	10	39	3.9					
5. Angelo Hamilton, Oklahoma	Sr	14	54	3.9					
6. Vernell Brent, Loyola (Ill.)	Jr	10	38	3.8					
7. Jason Kidd, California	Fr	9	32	3.6					
8. Robert Shepherd, Arkansas	Sr	12	42	3.5					
9. Leonard White, Southern-B.R.	Sr	10	35	3.5					
10. Terry Thames, Southern-B.R.	Sr	11	38	3.5					
11. Scott Burrell, Connecticut	Sr	9	31	3.4					
12. Jonathan Haynes, Villanova	So	9	31	3.4					
13. Andrew Miles, Delaware St.	So	10	34	3.4					
14. Joey Brown, Georgetown	Jr	10	34	3.4					
15. Hank Washington, Southeast La.	Sr	10	34	3.4					

Team leaders Through January 11

SCORING OFFENSE									
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG					
1. Oklahoma	14	11-3	1364	97.4					
2. Southern-B.R.	11	7-4	1059	96.3					
3. North Caro.	13	12-1	1238	95.2					
4. Lamar	10	8-2	951	95.1					
5. Duke	11	10-1	1037	94.3					
6. Northwestern (La.)	11	6-5	1029	93.5					
7. Wright St.	12	8-4	1121	93.4					
8. Baylor	10	8-2	928	92.8					
9. Tennessee Tech	10	6-4	913	91.3					
10. Nevada-Las Vegas	7	6-1	633	90.4					
11. Alabama St.	13	6-7	1164	89.5					
12. Georgia Tech	10	9-1	892	89.2					
13. Texas-Arlington	11	7-4	981	89.2					
14. Arkansas	12	11-1	1069	89.1					

SCORING DEFENSE									
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG					
1. Princeton	12	8-4	622	51.8					
2. Charleston	7	5-2	375	53.6					
3. UC Santa Barb.	10	8-2	557	55.7					
4. Southwest Mo. St.	10	7-3	559	55.9					
5. Cincinnati	10	9-1	563	56.3					
6. Miami (Ohio)	8	6-2	461	57.6					
7. New Orleans	11	10-1	636	57.8					
8. Yale	10	2-8	592	59.2					
9. Stanford	13	6-7	783	60.2					
10. Akron	10	13-2	604	60.4					
11. Iowa	13	11-2	790	60.8					
12. Montana	13	9-4	793	61.0					
13. Utah	12	10-2	735	61.3					
14. Marquette	11	9-2	677	61.5					

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE		
	FT	FTA
1. Indiana St.	198	248
2. Utah	170	215
3. Boston College	156	202
4. Charleston So.	112	146
5. Cornell	140	183
6. Valparaiso	156	204
7. Washington St.	162	213
8. Va. Military	129	170
9. Auburn	144	190
10. Tenn.-Martin	158	209
11. Evansville	213	282
12. Tennessee	172	228
13. Iowa St.	192	252
14. Oregon St.	192	251
15. Lehigh	194	261
16. Wis. Green Bay	110	148
17. Tex.-Pan American	85	115
18. Massachusetts	180	244
19. James Madison	239	324

Division I women's single-game highs



Carver



Geis



O'Donnell

(through January 11)

INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	48	Sheryl Swoopes, Texas Tech vs. Washington	Jan. 2	
	47	Andrea Congreaves, Mercer vs. Boston U.	Dec. 4	
Rebounds	24	Travesa Gant, Lamar vs. Cleveland St.	Dec. 5	
	23	Three tied with 23.		
Assists	20	Gaynor O'Donnell, East Caro. vs. N.C.-Asheville	Dec. 13	
	17	Ryneldi Becenti, Arizona St. vs. Marquette	Dec. 5	
Blocked Shots	*15	Amy Lundquist, Loyola (Cal.) vs. Western Ill.	Dec. 20	
Steals	&14	Heidi Caruso, Lafayette vs. Kansas St.	Dec. 5	
	11	Katie Curry, St. Joseph's (Pa.) vs. Wagner	Dec. 12	
	11	Jessica Davis, Southern-B.R. vs. Bethune-Cookman	Jan. 4	
3-Point FG	9	Stacy Carver, Minnesota vs. Boise St.	Dec. 20	
	9	Molly Goodenbour, Stanford vs. Tennessee	Dec. 21	
	9	Carol Madsen, Xavier (Ohio) vs. Indiana St.	Dec. 28	
	9	Marilyn Robinson, Grambling vs. Murray St.	Jan. 2	
Free Throws	17	Tina Geis, Portland vs. Western Oregon St.	Dec. 1	

TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	123 Nebraska vs. Howard	Dec. 11	
	121 Maryland vs. Drexel	Dec. 1	
3-Point FG	13 Creighton vs. Wyoming	Dec. 7	
	13 Grambling vs. Tenn.-Chatt.	Jan. 1	
	13 Grambling vs. Murray St.	Jan. 2	
FG Pct.	69.7% (44-66) Northwestern vs. Eastern Ill.	Jan. 4	
	66.1% (39-59) Va. Commonwealth vs. Kent	Dec. 31	

*NCAA record &Ties NCAA record

Division II women's single-game highs

(through January 10)

INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	58	Carolyn Brown, St. Augustine's vs. Tampa	Dec. 5	
Rebounds	25	Schwanda Walker, West Ga. vs. Paine	Dec. 5	
	25	Lorain Truesdale, Lander vs. Newberry	Nov. 21	
Assists	16	Selina Bynum, Albany St. (Ga.) vs. Morris Brown	Jan. 9	
	16	Lisa Rice, Norfolk St. vs. N.C. Central	Dec. 2	
Blocked Shots	12	Sherrie Willis, N. M. Highlands vs. Angelo St.	Dec. 12	
Steals	12	Three tied with 12.		
3-Point FG	*11	Carolyn Brown, St. Augustine's vs. Tampa	Dec. 5	
Free Throws	16	Dani Fronabarger, Pittsburg St. vs. Okla. Christian	Nov. 21	
	16	Claire McInterney, Merrimack vs. Assumption	Jan. 9	
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
Points	*148 Clarion vs. Westminster (Pa.)	Nov. 20		
3-Point FG	14 Southern Ind. vs. IU/PU-Indianapolis	Dec. 4		
FG Pct.	67.2 (43-64) Denver vs. St. Cloud St.	Dec. 4		

*Division II record #Ties Division II record

Division III women's single-game highs

(through January 3)

INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	49	Annette Hoffman, Juniata vs. Elizabethtown	Nov. 30	
Rebounds	30	Erica Scholl, UC San Diego vs. Southern Cal Col.	Dec. 5	
Assists	16	Danielle Moorehead, Brockport St. vs. Hilbert	Dec. 1	
Blocked Shots	12	Liza Janssen, Wellesley vs. Worcester St.	Nov. 24	
	12	Liza Janssen, Wellesley vs. Wesleyan	Dec. 10	
Steals	14	Angel Esposito, Elms vs. Regis (Mass.)	Dec. 5	
3-Point FG	7	Three tied with 7.	Dec. 10	
Free Throws	17	Shannon Ferguson, Earlham vs. DePauw	Nov. 30	
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
Points	124 Emory vs. Wesleyan (Ga.)	Nov. 20		
3-Point FG	No teams with at least 10 three-point field goals made.			
FG Pct.	62.7 (47-75) Staten Island vs. New Rochelle	Nov. 20		

Division I women's basketball leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Andrea Congreaves, Mercer	Sr	10	113	20	60	306	30.6	
2	Sheryl Swoopes, Texas Tech	Sr	12	121	12	58	312	26.0	
3	Sarah Behn, Boston College	Sr	11	100	8	77	285	25.9	
4	Albena Branzova, Florida Int'l	So	13	133	13	53	332	25.5	
5	Sonja Tate, Arkansas St.	Sr	12	102	21	66	291	24.3	
6	Carol Ann Shudlick, Minnesota	Jr	9	96	0	25	217	24.1	
7	Tia Paschal, Florida St.	Sr	10	98	2	30	228	22.8	
8	Travesa Gant, Lamar	Jr	11	100	7	42	249	22.6	
9	Neil Knox, Louisville	Sr	13	118	0	50	286	22.0	
10	Melissa King, Santa Clara	Sr	11	83	14	58	238	21.6	
11	Samantha David, Niagara	Sr	13	116	0	49	281	21.6	
12	Robin Threalt, Wisconsin	Sr	10	97	12	10	216	21.6	
13	Angela Gilbert, Ill.-Chicago	Sr	11	94	0	48	236	21.5	
14	Janice Felder, Southern Miss	Sr	10	85	0	44	214	21.4	
15	Karen Jennings, Nebraska	Sr	13	102	5	68	277	21.3	
16	Tanja Kostic, Oregon St.	Jr	11	88	0	58	234	21.3	
17	Tracey Lynn, Kent	Jr	9	61	8	61	191	21.2	
18	Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	Jr	10	76	32	25	209	20.9	
19	Tammy Gibson, North Caro St.	Jr	10	76	26	29	207	20.7	
20	Carol Madsen, Xavier (Ohio)	Jr	11	85	0	57	227	20.6	
21	Julie Von Diel, Butler	Fr	10	70	13	53	206	20.6	
22	Katie Smith, Ohio St.	Sr	11	94	0	37	225	20.5	
23	Roschelle Vaughn, Tennessee	Jr	9	70	0	43	183	20.3	
24	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	Sr	11	83	2	53	221	20.1	
25	Trish Andrew, Michigan	Sr	11	89	2	34	200	20.0	
26	Teresa Jackson, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	82	3	58	239	19.9	
27	Mikki Kane-Barton, Utah	Sr	12	89	0	43	219	19.9	
28	Keeta Matthews, Memphis St.	Fr	11	88	0	43	219	19.9	
29	Tracy Connor, Wake Forest	Fr	11	83	0	52	218	19.8	
30	Katrina Mack, Penn St.	So	9	68	4	38	178	19.8	
31	Heather Burge, Virginia	Sr	12	106	0	25	237	19.8	
32	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	Jr	11	93	0	31	217	19.7	
33	Anna Pavlikhina, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	13	80	40	56	256	19.7	
34	Lisa Allison, Campbell	Sr	6	35	0	48	118	19.7	
35	Tomika Secrest, Austin Peay	Jr	11	82	24	28	216	19.6	
36	Cynthia Newman, Nicholls St.	Sr	11	91	0	33	215	19.5	
37	Caryn Brune, Illinois St.	Sr	13	93	0	67	253	19.5	
38	Lauretta Freeman, Auburn	Sr	11	95	0	24	214	19.5	
39	Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	73	32	35	213	19.4	
40	Angie Crosby, Appalachian St.	Jr	11	79	0	55	213	19.4	

REBOUNDING											
	CL	G	NO	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG		
1	Lauretta Freeman, Auburn	Sr	11	153	13.9	1	Lauretta Freeman, Auburn	Sr	11	153	13.9
2	Trish Andrew, Michigan	Sr	11	152	13.8	2	Trish Andrew, Michigan	Sr	11	152	13.8
3	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	Jr	9	118	13.1	3	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	Jr	9	118	13.1
4	Travesa Gant, Lamar	Jr	11	143	13.0	4	Travesa Gant, Lamar	Jr	11	143	13.0
5	Deneka Knowles, Southeastern La.	Fr	7	90	12.9	5	Deneka Knowles, Southeastern La.	Fr	7	90	12.9
6	Christy Greis, Evansville	Sr	12	152	12.7	6	Christy Greis, Evansville	Sr	12	152	12.7
7	Vicki Plowden, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	10	123	12.3	7	Vicki Plowden, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	10	123	12.3
8	Tracy Connor, Wake Forest	Fr	11	134	12.2	8	Tracy Connor, Wake Forest	Fr	11	134	12.2
9	Kim Bradley, Toledo	Sr	10	120	12.0	9	Kim Bradley, Toledo	Sr	10	120	12.0
10	Theresa Bream, Liberty	Sr	7	84	12.0	10	Theresa Bream, Liberty	Sr	7	84	12.0
11	Paulina Blunt, New Mexico St.	Jr	11	131	11.9	11	Paulina Blunt, New Mexico St.	Jr	11	131	11.9
12	Andrea Congreaves, Mercer	Sr	10	118	11.8	12	Andrea Congreaves, Mercer	Sr	10	118	11.8
13	Jessica Davis, Southern-B.R.	Jr	9	105	11.7	13	Jessica Davis, Southern-B.R.	Jr	9	105	11.7
14	Tammy Butler, Harvard	So	10	114	11.4	14	Tammy Butler, Harvard	So	10	114	11.4
15	Sebrena Smith, Northwestern (La.)	Sr	7	90	11.3	15	Sebrena Smith, Northwestern (La.)	Sr	7	90	11.3
16	Tammie Crown, Radford	Sr	8	90	11.2	16	Tammie Crown, Radford	Sr	8	90	11.2
17	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Jr	11	123	11.2	17	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Jr	11	123	11.2
18	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Fr	8	88	11.0	18	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Fr	8	88	11.0
19	Erin Butcher, Davidson	So	7	77	11.0	19	Erin Butcher, Davidson	So	7	77	11.0
20	Natasha Rezek, Pennsylvania	Sr	11	119	10.8	20	Natasha Rezek, Pennsylvania	Sr	11	119	10.8
21	Leni Wilson, Georgetown	Sr	11	119	10.8	21	Leni Wilson, Georgetown	Sr	11	119	10.8

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE													
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT		
1	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	Jr	11	93	129	72.1	1	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	Jr	11	93	129	72.1
2	Turra Ransom, Pittsburgh	Sr	11	74	106	69.8	2	Turra Ransom, Pittsburgh	Sr	11	74	106	69.8
3	Nell Knox, Louisville	Sr	13	118	171	69.0	3	Nell Knox, Louisville	Sr	13	118	171	69.0
4	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	Jr	9	70	102	68.6	4	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	Jr	9	70	102	68.6
5	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	So	10	72	108	66.7	5	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	So	10	72	108	66.7
6	Heather Burge, Virginia	Sr	12	106	160	66.3	6	Heather Burge, Virginia	Sr	12	106	160	66.3
7	Talita Scott, Bowling Green	Fr	10	69	105	65.7	7	Talita Scott, Bowling Green	Fr	10	69	105	65.7
8	Connie Swift, Tennessee St.	Fr	10	65	99	65.7	8	Connie Swift, Tennessee St.	Fr	10	65	99	65.7
9	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	Jr	13	70	108	64.8	9	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	Jr	13	70	108	64.8
10	Aimee Weiss, Georgia Tech	Sr	10	51	79	64.6	10	Aimee Weiss, Georgia Tech	Sr	10	51	79	64.6
11	Crystal Steward, Northeast La.	Jr	11	69	107	64.5	11	Crystal Steward, Northeast La.	Jr	11	69	107	64.5
12	Cynthia Clinter, Texas Tech	Sr	12	63	98	64.3	12	Cynthia Clinter, Texas Tech	Sr	12	63	98	64.3
13	Rushia Brown, Furman	Jr	11	90	140	64.3	13	Rushia Brown, Furman	Jr	11	90	140	64.3
14	Cinietra Henderson, Texas	Sr	11	75	117	64.1	14	Cinietra Henderson, Texas	Sr	11	75	117	64.1
15	Roschelle Vaughn, Tennessee Tech	Sr	11	94	147	63.9	15	Roschelle Vaughn, Tennessee Tech	Sr	11	94	147	63.9

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE													
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT		
1	Shelley Sheetz, Colorado	So	14	66	70	94.3	1	Shelley Sheetz, Colorado	So	14	66	70	94.3
2	Keira Lewis, St. Peter's	Sr	10	29	31	93.5	2	Keira Lewis, St. Peter's	Sr	10	29	31	93.5
3	Christy Romero, New Mexico	So	11	28	30	93.3	3	Christy Romero, New Mexico	So	11	28	30	93.3
4	Laura Moore, Washington	Sr	10	27	29	93.1	4	Laura Moore, Washington	Sr	10	27	29	93.1
5	Niesha Johnson, Alabama	So	11	38	41	92.7	5	Niesha Johnson, Alabama	So	11	38	41	92.7
6	Tammie Crown, Radford	Sr	8	38	41	92.7	6	Tammie Crown, Radford	Sr	8	38	41	92.7
7	Erin Kenneally, Syracuse	Sr	11	37	40	92.5	7	Erin Kenneally, Syracuse	Sr	11	37	40	92.5
8	Helen Holloway, Penn St.	Jr	9	24	26	92.3	8	Helen Holloway, Penn St.	Jr	9	24	26	92.3
9	Sharon Bay, Vermont	Sr	8	24	26	92.3	9	Sharon Bay, Vermont	Sr	8	24	26	92.3
10	Jennifer Cole, La Salle	Jr	12	79	86	91.9	10	Jennifer Cole, La Salle	Jr	12	79	86	91.9
11	Kim Bush, N.C. Wilmington	Jr	8	21	23	91.3	11	Kim Bush, N.C. Wilmington	Jr	8	21	23	91.3
12	Marcie Lane, New Hampshire	Jr	6	29	32	90.6	12	Marcie Lane, New Hampshire	Jr	6	29	32	90.6
13	Monica Niemann, Miami (Ohio)	So	10	47	52	90.4	13	Monica Niemann, Miami (Ohio)	So	10	47	52	90.4
14	Priscilla Robinson, Middle Tenn St.	Jr	8	27	30	90.0	14	Priscilla Robinson, Middle Tenn St.	Jr	8	27	30	90.0
15	Kim Brungardt, Southern Methodist	Fr	7	27	30	90.0	15	Kim Brungardt, Southern Methodist	Fr	7	27	30	90.0

3-POINT FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE													
(Min. 1.5 3 made per game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	(Min. 1.5 3 made per game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT		
1	Heather Prater, Middle Tenn St.	Fr	10	21	37	56.8	1	Heather Prater, Middle Tenn St.	Fr	10	21	37	56.8
2	Kari Greenbaum, Vermont	So	10	17	30	56.7	2	Kari Greenbaum, Vermont	So	10	17	30	56.7
3	Marcie Lane, New Hampshire	Jr	6	14	25	56.0	3	Marcie Lane, New Hampshire	Jr	6	14	25	56.0
4	Diane Pimpton, Mississippi	Sr	11	19	34	55.9	4	Diane Pimpton, Mississippi	Sr	11	19	34	55.9
5	Julie Meier, Southeast Mo. St.	So	9	22	42	52.4	5	Julie Meier, Southeast Mo. St.	So	9	22	42	52.4
6	Shelley Sheetz, Colorado	So	14	33	64	51.6	6	Shelley Sheetz, Colorado	So	14	33	64	51.6
7	Shelley Jarrard, Vanderbilt	Sr	13	38	74	51.4	7	Shelley Jarrard, Vanderbilt	Sr	13	38	74	51.4
8	Becky Strathman, Creighton	Sr	12	19	37	51.4	8	Becky Strathman, Creighton	Sr	12	19	37	51.4
9	Kyle Lathwell, Kent	So	8	12	24	50.0	9	Kyle Lathwell, Kent	So	8	12	24	50.0
10	Charisse Sampson, Kansas	Fr	11	22	45	48.9	10	Charisse Sampson, Kansas	Fr	11	22	45	48.9
11	Pam Davis, McNeese St.	Sr	10	22	45	48.9	11	Pam Davis, McNeese St.	Sr	10	22	45	48.9
12	Julie Powell, Vanderbilt	Jr	13	21	43	48.8	12	Julie Powell, Vanderbilt	Jr	13	21	43	48.8
13	Sondra Ancelet, Lamar	Jr	12	19	39	48.7	13	Sondra Ancelet, Lamar	Jr	12	19	39	48.7
14	Kristin Mattox, Louisville	Fr	13	29	61	47.5	14	Kristin Mattox, Louisville	Fr	13	29	61	47.5
15	Jen Niebling, Vermont	Sr	10	19	40	47.5	15	Jen Niebling, Vermont	Sr	10	19	40	47.5

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME											
	CL	G	NO	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG		
1	Marilyn Robinson, Grambling	Sr	12	41	3.4	1	Marilyn Robinson, Grambling	Sr	12	41	3.4
2	Veda McNeal, Mo. Kansas City	Sr	13	43	3.3	2	Veda McNeal, Mo. Kansas City	Sr	13	43	3.3
3	Tammy Gibson, North Caro. St.	Jr	10	32	3.2	3	Tammy Gibson, North Caro. St.	Jr	10	32	3.2
4	Erin Maher, Harvard	Sr	10	31	3.1	4	Erin Maher, Harvard	Sr	10	31	3.1
5	Anna Pavlikhina, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	13	40	3.1	5	Anna Pavlikhina, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	13	40	3.1
6	Julie Rittgers, Drake	So	11	33	3.0	6	Julie Rittgers, Drake	So	11	33	3.0
7	Kathy Lennartz, Toledo	Jr	10	30	3.0	7	Kathy Lennartz, Toledo	Jr	10	30	3.0
8	Shelley Jarrard, Vanderbilt	Sr	13	38	2.9	8	Shelley Jarrard, Vanderbilt	Sr	13	38	2.9
9	Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	32	2.9	9	Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	32	2.9
10	Kristen Follis, Stetson	Jr	9	26	2.9	10	Kristen Follis, Stetson	Jr	9	26	2.9
11	Jennifer Spafford, Iona	Sr	11	31	2.8	11	Jennifer Spafford, Iona	Sr	11	31	2.8
12	Karen Powell, Southern Ill.	Jr	10	28	2.8	12	Karen Powell, Southern Ill.	Jr	10	28	2.8
13	Sherry Tucker, Middle Tenn St.	So	8	22	2.8	13	Sherry Tucker, Middle Tenn St.	So	8	22	2.8
14	Kate Abramovich, Fairfield	Sr	11	30	2.7	14	Kate Abramovich, Fairfield	Sr	11	30	2.7
15	Heather Donlon, Fordham	Sr	10	27	2.7	15	Heather Donlon, Fordham	Sr	10	27	2.7
16	Denise Hammersley, Fordham	So	10	27	2.7	16	Denise Hammersley, Fordham	So	10	27	2.7

BLOCKED SHOTS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG
1									

Team leaders Through January 11

SCORING OFFENSE					FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE				
	G	W/L	PTS	AVG		FG	FGA	PCT		FG	FGA	PCT		
1 Kent	10	7.3	90.5	90.5	1 Bowling Green	352	683	51.5	1 Montana	214	683	31.3		
2 Northwestern (La.)	10	8.2	89.7	89.7	2 Vanderbilt	374	730	51.2	2 Northeast La	241	720	33.5		
3 Northern Ill.	7	5.2	612	87.4	3 Texas Tech	376	739	50.9	3 Pacific (Cal.)	199	589	33.8		
4 Penn St.	9	9.0	784	87.1	4 Colorado	420	849	49.5	4 Delaware	236	697	33.9		
5 Georgia Tech	10	8.2	870	87.0	5 Campbell	161	329	48.9	5 Alcorn St.	249	730	34.1		
6 Alabama	11	7.4	955	86.8	6 Ohio St.	315	647	48.7	6 Alabama St.	187	545	34.3		
7 Ohio St.	10	9.1	867	86.7	7 Western Ky	293	602	48.7	7 Loyola (Cal.)	259	751	34.5		
8 Bowling Green	10	7.3	850	85.0	8 Virginia	395	812	48.6	8 Nevada-Las Vegas	211	611	34.5		
9 Nebraska	13	10.3	1090	83.8	9 Florida St.	282	580	48.6	9 Geo. Washington	205	586	35.0		
10 Valparaiso	11	5.6	918	83.5	10 Nebraska	402	827	48.6	10 Wagner	209	597	35.1		
11 Marquette	11	7.4	913	83.0	11 California	330	679	48.6	11 Southern Cal	210	598	35.1		
12 Boise St.	11	9.2	910	82.7	12 Oregon	286	592	48.3	12 Missouri	209	593	35.2		
13 Arizona St.	11	7.4	907	82.5	13 Northwestern	260	539	48.2	13 Auburn	205	580	35.3		
14 Tennessee	12	11.1	989	82.4	14 Boise St.	342	709	48.2	14 South Caro. St.	203	570	35.6		
					15 Kansas	325	674	48.2	15 Bethune-Cookman	227	635	35.7		
					16 Nevada-Las Vegas	306	637	48.0	16 Kentucky	258	721	35.8		
					17 Florida Intl	323	780	41.7	17 Connecticut	237	660	35.9		
					18 Tennessee St.	276	586	47.1	18 Texas Tech	271	753	36.0		
					19 Texas	333	708	47.0	19 Rhode Island	280	776	36.1		
					20 Wake Forest	314	668	47.0	20 Texas Southern	330	912	36.2		
SCORING DEFENSE					WON-LOST PERCENTAGE					REBOUND MARGIN				
	G	W/L	PTS	AVG		W/L	PCT		OFF	DEF	MAR			
1 Auburn	11	11.0	556	50.5	1 Colorado	14.0	1.000	1 Tennessee	48.5	35.6	12.9			
2 Missouri	11	10.1	574	52.2	1 Vanderbilt	13.0	1.000	2 Georgia Tech	50.4	37.8	12.6			
3 Indiana	10	10.0	527	52.7	1 Auburn	11.0	1.000	3 Iowa	45.2	33.8	11.4			
4 UTEP	11	8.3	585	53.2	1 Indiana	10.0	1.000	3 Northwestern (La.)	52.9	41.5	11.4			
5 Kentucky	13	11.2	698	53.7	1 Vermont	10.0	1.000	5 Louisiana Tech	49.3	38.3	11.0			
6 Iowa	10	9.1	541	54.1	1 Penn St.	9.0	1.000	6 Wagner	48.6	37.8	10.8			
7 Miami (Ohio)	10	7.3	543	54.3	7 Tennessee	11.1	.917	7 Virginia	45.3	35.3	9.9			
8 North Caro	11	9.2	605	55.0	8 Missouri	10.1	.909	8 Maryland	44.0	34.3	9.7			
9 Kansas St.	11	7.4	607	55.2	9 Wake Forest	10.1	.909	9 Loyola (Cal.)	46.3	36.7	9.7			
10 Maryland	10	9.1	556	55.6	10 George Mason	10.1	.909	10 George Mason	44.9	35.6	9.3			
11 Connecticut	11	8.3	614	55.8	10 Iowa	9.1	.900	11 Missouri	43.7	34.5	9.2			
12 Geo. Washington	10	7.3	560	56.0	10 Maryland	9.1	.900	12 Western Ky	42.2	33.3	8.9			
13 Colorado	14	14.0	786	56.1	10 Nevada-Las Vegas	9.1	.900	13 Auburn	41.6	32.9	8.7			
14 St. Joseph's (Pa.)	11	8.3	618	56.2	10 Ohio St.	9.1	.900	14 Miami (Fla.)	43.6	35.1	8.7			
					10 Pacific (Cal.)	9.1	.900	15 New Orleans	45.1	36.9	8.2			
					10 Southern Miss	9.1	.900	16 Penn St.	45.6	37.4	8.1			
					Current Winning Streak: Colorado 14, Vanderbilt 13, Oklahoma St. 12, Auburn 11, Arkansas St., Indiana and Vermont, 10 each				17 Florida Intl	43.5	35.7	7.8		
									18 St. Joseph's (Pa.)	40.3	32.8	7.5		
									19 Pittsburgh	42.7	35.5	7.3		
									20 DePaul	42.7	35.9	6.8		
FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					3-POINT FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	FT	FTA	PCT		(Min. 2.0 made per game)	G	FG	FGA	PCT		G	NO	AVG	
1 New Hampshire	125	157	79.6	1 Vermont	10	47	96	49.0	1 Harvard	10	75	7.5		
2 James Madison	159	204	77.9	2 St. Louis	7	24	54	44.4	2 Alabama	11	81	7.4		
3 Miami (Ohio)	152	197	77.2	3 Florida St.	10	27	62	43.5	3 Austin Peay	11	74	6.7		
4 Duquesne	122	159	76.7	4 Drake	11	37	86	43.0	4 Middle Tenn. St.	10	66	6.6		
5 Boston College	167	218	76.6	5 Mississippi	11	39	91	42.9	5 Vanderbilt	13	85	6.5		
6 Mercer	144	189	76.2	6 Fordham	10	58	137	42.3	6 Clemson	9	57	6.3		
7 Drake	178	235	75.7	7 Colorado	14	38	91	41.8	7 Ole Miss	11	67	6.1		
8 Colorado	228	304	75.0	8 Texas Tech	12	57	137	41.6	8 Oregon	10	63	6.3		
9 St. Joseph's (Pa.)	94	126	74.6	9 Indiana St.	10	24	58	41.4	9 Marquette	11	66	6.0		
10 St. Bonaventure	197	265	74.3	10 Kansas	11	47	114	41.2	10 Kent	10	59	5.9		
11 Va. Commonwealth	197	265	74.3	11 Southeast Mo. St.	9	30	73	41.1	11 Mo. Kansas City	13	76	5.8		
12 La Salle	202	272	74.3	12 Siena	8	34	83	41.0	12 Creighton	12	70	5.8		
14 Santa Clara	166	291	74.2	13 Southwest Mo. St.	11	36	88	40.9	13 Fordham	10	58	5.8		
15 Penn St.	216	224	74.1	14 Vanderbilt	13	85	208	40.9	14 Kentucky	13	75	5.8		
16 Ill. Chicago	156	211	73.9	15 San Francisco	12	55	135	40.7	15 Valparaiso	11	63	5.7		
16 Wyoming	156	211	73.9	16 Creighton	12	70	172	40.7	16 Liberty	9	51	5.7		
					17 Wake Forest	11	50	123	40.7	17 Tenn. Martin	8	45	5.6	
					17 Tennessee St.	10	50	123	40.7	18 Boise St.	11	60	5.5	
					19 UCLA	11	30	74	40.5	19 Evansville	12	65	5.4	
					20 Mo. Kansas City	13	76	188	40.4	20 North Caro. St.	10	54	5.4	
SCORING MARGIN														
	OFF	DEF	MAR											
1 North Caro	79.2	55.0	24.2											
2 Maryland	79.6	55.6	24.0											
3 Virginia	82.3	58.7	23.6											
4 Colorado	79.0	56.1	22.9											
5 Penn St.	79.1	64.4	22.7											
6 Arizona St.	82.5	61.0	21.5											
7 Ohio St.	86.7	66.1	20.6											
8 Southern Cal	76.6	56.3	20.3											
9 New Orleans	77.8	57.6	20.2											
10 Texas Tech	80.6	61.0	19.6											
11 Nevada-Las Vegas	79.0	59.7	19.3											
12 Northwestern (La.)	89.7	70.5	19.2											
13 Kentucky	72.8	53.7	19.2											
14 Louisiana Tech	80.1	61.3	18.8											

■ Division II men's basketball leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1 Darrin Robinson, Sacred Heart	Sr	13	144	36	72	396
2 Alex Wright, Central Okla	Sr	12	126	41	56	349
3 Ray Gutierrez, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	12	100	61	67	328
4 Terrance Jordan, Livingstone	Sr	8	78	0	62	218
5 David Eaker, Fort Valley St.	Jr	9	94	6	51	245
6 Jason Williams, New Haven	Sr	10	96	28	44	264
7 Rashe Reviere, Mercyhurst	Jr	13	128	22	58	336
8 Bill Hanford, Lander	Jr	6	67	0	18	152
9 Terry McCord, Troy St.	Sr	16	141	32	87	401
10 Chad Briscoe, Grand Canyon	Sr	12	113	37	30	293
11 DeCarlo Deveaux, Tampa	Jr	12	101	23	66	291
12 Jeff Campbell, Shaw	Jr	8	62	31	38	193
13 Kwame Morton, Clarion	Jr	9	73	33	37	216
14 Ed Wheeler, Angelo St.	Jr	12	114	0	57	285
15 Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Sr	13	88	45	87	308
16 Anthel Hicks, Barry	Jr	8	73	11	28	185
17 Kenny Brown, Millersville	Sr	9	70	35	30	205
18 Sean Gibson, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Sr	11	85	3	75	248
19 Bill Jolly, Missouri-Rolla	Sr	12	70	38	89	251
20 Derek Stewart, Augusta	Jr	10	83	7	49	222
21 Shon Taylor, American Int'l	Jr	9	69	15	45	198
22 Raul Varela, Colorado Mines	Fr	13	101	14	69	285
23 Jamie Anderson, Keene St.	So	12	89	31	54	263
24 Larry Blakeney, Augusta	Sr	11	84	36	35	239
25 Ben Stephens, Shepherd	Sr	8	50	28	45	173
26 Tim Fitzpatrick, Fort Lewis	Sr	13	92	39	57	280
27 Delano Chandler, LIU-C. W. Post	Jr	9	68	0	56	192
28 Shawn Williams, N.M. Highlands	Sr	9	73	9	37	192
29 Lamont Jones, Bridgeport	So	14	106	32	50	294
29 Roy Bumoskey, Clarion	So	9	64	26	35	189
31 Brent Wichlacz, Grand Valley St.	Sr	12	89	26	47	251
31 Scott Guldseth, North Dak	Sr	12	86	14	65	251
33 Chris Williams, Troy St.	Jr	16	133	0	66	332
33 Todd Kenyon, Colorado Mines	So	12	83	1	82	249
35 Orlando Johnson, Northwest Mo. St.	Sr	11	80	5	63	228

BLOCKED SHOTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Antonio Harvey, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	58	5.3		
2 Elwood Vines, Bloomsburg	Jr	9	38	4.2		
3 Derek Stewart, Augusta	Sr	10	39	3.9		
4 Marcus Allen, Paine	Jr	9	33	3.7		
5 Chris Gardner, North Dak	Jr	12	41	3.4		
6 Eugene Hail, Phila. Textile	So	10	34	3.4		
7 Chris Herriford, Eastern Mont	Jr	12	36	3.0		
8 Marcellus Stiede, Emporia St.	Sr	11	32	2.9		
9 Cedric Roach, LeMoyn-Owen	Jr	9	26	2.9		
10 Greg Eiland, Mississippi Col.	So	8	23	2.9		
11 Marvin Childs, Hampton	Jr	11	31	2.8		
12 Manuel Ruiz, N.M. Highlands	Sr	9	25	2.8		

ASSISTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 David Daniels, Colo. Christian	Sr	12	115	9.6		
2 Aaron Johnson, LIU-C.W. Post	Jr	10	92	9.2		
3 Paul Childress, Pfeiffer	Jr	11	99	9.0		
4 Hal Chambers, Columbus	So	10	81	8.1		
5 Rob Paterostro, New Hamp. Col.	So	9	71	7.9		
6 Chris Brauer, St. Leo	Jr	11	85	7.7		
7 Joey Fox, Edinboro	Sr	12	92	7.7		
8 Dan Ward, St. Cloud St.	So	12	90	7.5		
10 Mike Buscetto, Quinnipiac	Sr	10	73	7.3		
11 Andre Walton, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Sr	11	78	7.1		
12 John Haas, Le Moyn	Sr	10	70	7.0		
12 Jeff Gore, St. Rose	Sr	9	63	7.0		

STEALS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Alex Wright, Central Okla.	Sr	12	48	4.0		
1 Marcus Stubblefield, Queens (N.C.)	Sr	12	48	4.0		
1 Patrick Herron, Winston-Salem	So	9	36	4.0		
4 Tyrone McDonald, Lenoir-Rhyne	Sr	8	30	3.8		
5 Chad Briscoe, Grand Canyon	Sr	12	44	3.7		
5 Alvin Jones, Assumption	So	9	33	3.7		
5 Chris Franklin, Lock Haven	So	9	33	3.7		
8 Gary Walker, Regis (Colo.)	Sr	13	46	3.5		
9 Rudy Berry, Cal St. Stanislaus	Jr	14	48	3.4		
10 Lamont Jones, Bridgeport	So	14	47	3.4		
11 Pat Watson, Cal St. Hayward	Jr	13	43	3.3		
12 Jesse White, Fla. Southern	Sr	14	46	3.3		

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	Jr	10	142	14.2		
2 Marcus Allen, Paine	Jr	9	123	13.7		
3 James Hector, American Int'l	Jr	10	125	12.5		
4 Fred Tyler, Central Okla.	Sr	13	162	12.5		
5 John Adams, Lewis	Sr	10	114	11.4		
6 Cedric Roach, LeMoyn-Owen	Jr	9	101	11.2		
7 Steve Ryan, Northwood	So	10	112	11.2		
8 Ed Malloy, Phila. Textile	Sr	10	111	11.1		
9 Jason Miglionico, Franklin Pierce	Sr	11	120	10.9		
10 Bobby Latham, Barry	Jr	8	87	10.9		
11 Eric White, East Stroudsburg	Jr	9	96	10.7		
12 Cedric Fuller, Kentucky St.	Sr	11	117	10.6		
12 Antonio Harvey, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	117	10.6		
14 George Smalley, Assumption	Sr	8	84	10.5		
15 Robert Dunn, Dowling	So	9	94	10.4		
16 Tim Aramini, St. Anselm	Jr	9	93	10.3		
17 Terrance Jordan, Livingstone	Sr	8	81	10.1		

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1 Tyrone Davis, Cal St. Bakersfield	Jr	14	75	100	75.0	
2 Marcel Buggs, Francis Marion	Sr	9	66	90	73.3	
3 Lonnie White, East Stroudsburg	Sr	12	90	123	73.2	
4 Chad Scott, Calif. (Pa.)	So	11	67	93	72.0	
5 Sarran Marshall, Morehouse	So	10	57	80	71.3	
6 Wesley Spencer, Shaw	Sr	7	39	55	70.9	
7 Raheem Oats, Cal St. Bakersfield	Jr	14	95	135	70.4	
8 Franklin Bellamy, Francis Marion	Sr	9	49	70	70.0	
9 Todd Johnson, North Dak	So	12	64	92	69.6	
10 James Morris, Central Okla	Jr	13	102	147	69.4	
11 Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	Jr	10	80	116	69.0	
12 Tim Wallen, Elon	Jr	10	65	95	68.4	
13 Bill Hanford, Lander	Jr	6	67	98	68.4	
14 Andy Uphoff, Emporia St.	Sr	11	58	85	68.2	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1 David Fields, Phila. Textile	So	10	33	35	94.3	
2 Derek Chaney, Northern Colo	Jr	10	42	45	93.3	
3 Adam Cheek, Edinboro	Sr	12	42	46	91.3	
4 Rafe Young, Ky. Wesleyan	So	11	29	32	90.6	
5 Matt Wonders, Northern Mich	So	11	38	42	90.5	
6 Paul Childress, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	28	31	90.3	
7 Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Sr	13	87	97	89.7	
8 David Daniels, Colo. Christian	Sr	12	34	38	89.5	
9 Ray Gutierrez, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	12	67	75	89.3	
10 Guy Miller, Mesa St.	Sr	13	58	65	89.2	
11 Lock Jennings, Kutztown	Sr	8	33	37	89.2	
12 Benny Moss, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	32	36	88.9	
13 Mike Lake, Hillsdale	So	12	31	35	88.6	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 1.5 made per game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1 Mike Mathews, Virginia Union	Sr	9	15	22	68.2	
2 Scott Kissell, Colo. Christian	Sr	12	24	36	66.7	
3 John Brenegan, South Dak	Sr	11	18	29	62.1	
4 Jeremy Sampson, Pembroke St.	Sr	10	22	36	61.1	
5 Paul Torino, Michigan Tech	Sr	11	29	48	60.4	
6 Scott Spanastr, North Mich	Sr	11	37	62	59.7	
7 Ryan Wells, Chamaine	Jr	13	34	57	59.6	
8 David Deneris, Norfolk St.	Sr	14	29	50	58.0	
9 Joey Haythorn, Southern Colo	Sr	14	48	84	57.1	
10 Kenny McDonald, St. Michael's	Sr	11	39	69	56.5	
11 Juddy Warren, Cal St. Bakersfield	Jr	14	40	72	55.6	
12 Jason Stowe, Johnson Smith	So	13	23	42	54.8	
12 Dan Richter, Florida Tech	Jr	12	23	42	54.8	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Ray Gutierrez, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	12	61	5.1		
2 Mike Peck, Northwood	Sr	11	49	4.5		
3 Kenny Brown, Millersville	Sr	9	35	3.9		
4 Jeff Campbell, Shaw	Jr	8	31	3.9		
5 Mike Morris, Keene St.	So	12	45	3.8		
6 Tito Parker, Clark Atlanta	Sr	12	30	2.5		
7 Shawn Walker, Elizabeth City St.	Sr	11	37	3.4		
8 Kwame Morton, Clarion	Jr	9	33	3.7		
9 Ron Gully, Davis & Elkins	Sr	9	33	3.7		
10 Arnold Smith, Columbus	Sr	10	36	3.6		
11 Chris Berger, Queens (N.C.)	Sr	12	43	3.6		
12 Leon Perdue, Pfeiffer	Jr	11	39	3.5		
12 Juddy McDonald, St. Michael's	Sr	11	39	3.5		

■ Team leaders Through January 10

SCORING OFFENSE					SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1 Troy St.	16	13-3	1847	115.4	1. Minn.-Duluth	12	8-4	633	52.8
2 Central Okla.	13	11-2	1488	114.5	2 Phila. Textile	10	9-1	536	53.6
3 New Hamp. Col.	10	9-1	995	99.5	3 South Dak.	11	10-1	668	60.7
4 Alabama A&M	6	5-1	581	96.8	4 Cal St. Dom. Hills	12	7-5	754	62.8
5 Bridgeport	14	9-5	1352	96.6	5 Gannon	15	12-3	945	63.0
6 Southern Ind.	11	9-2	1058	96.2	6 West Chester	10	7-3	638	63.8
7 LeMoyn-Owen	9	6-3	856	95.1	7 Fla. Southern	14	11-3	898	64.1
8 Shaw	8	5-3	757	94.6	8 Washburn	10	10-0	645	64.5
9 Millersville	9	5-4	848	94.2	9 Eastern N. Mex.	10	7-3	646	64.6
10 Tampa	12	10-2	1126	93.8	10 Rollins	11	9-2	712	64.7
11 Pfeiffer	11	9-2	1018	92.5	11 Mo. Southern St.	11	8-3	716	65.1
12 Adams St.	12	8-4	1108	92.3	12 Mankato St.	12	8-4	787	65.6
13 IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	11	9-2	1014	92.2	12 Presbyterian	12	11-1	787	65.6
14 Grand Canyon	12	9-3	1102	91.8	14 St. Cloud St.	12	7-5	789	65.8

SCORING MARGIN					WON-LOST PERCENTAGE				
	OFF	DEF	MAR			W-L	PCT		
1 Phila. Textile	79.3	53.6	25.7	1. Cal St. Bakersfield	14-0	1.000			
2 Washburn	88.2	64.5	23.7	1. Washburn	10-0	1.000			
3 Pfeiffer	92.5	69.6	22.9	1. N.C. Central	8-0	1.000			
4 South Dak.	83.2	60.7	22.5	4. St. Joseph's (Ind.)	11-1	.917			
5 Southern Ind.	96.2	77.6	18.5	4. Presbyterian	11-1	.917			
6 Fla. Southern	82.6	64.1	18.5	6 Ky. Wesleyan	10-1	.909			
7 Rollins	82.7	64.7	18.0	6. Northern Mich.	10-1	.909			
8 LIU-C.W. Post	86.0	68.0	18.0	6. South Dak.	10-1	.909			
9 Central Okla.	114.5	96.8	17.6	6. Southwest Baptist	10-1	.909			
10 Ky. Wesleyan	87.1	71.2	15.9	10. LIU-C.W. Post	9-1	.900			
11 Calif. (Pa.)	85.8	70.0	15.8	10. New Hamp. Col.	9-1	.900			
12 Cal St. Bakersfield	83.2	67.7	15.5	10. Phila. Textile	9-1	.900			
13 Mo. Southern St.	80.4	65.1	15.3	13. Shepherd	7-1	.875			
14 Oakland City	91.7	77.2	14.5	14. Regis (Colo.)	11-2	.846			
				14 Central Okla.	11-2	.846			
				Current Winning Streak: Cal St. Bakersfield 14, South Dak. 10, Washburn 10.					
FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE					
	FG	FGA	PCT		FG	FGA	PCT		
1 Cal St. Bakersfield	441	773	57.1	1 Pfeiffer	293	819	35.8		
2 IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	376	667	56.4	2 Assumption	236	633	37.3		
3 Francis Marion	268	482	55.6	3 Paine	230	605	38.0		
4 Colo. Christian	386	701	55.1	4 St. Joseph's (Ind.)	274	706	38.8		
5 Presbyterian	353	646	54.6	5 South Dak.	253	651	38.9		
6 Regis (Colo.)	420	771	54.5	6 Phila. Textile	227	582	39.0		
7 Chamaine	390	728	53.6	7 Springfield	231	583	39.6		
8 Washburn	349	652	53.5	8 St. Rose	241	608	39.6		
9 Oakland City	458	856	53.5	9 Denver	257	646	39.8		
10 North Dak.	360	674	53.4	10 North Dak.	306	764	40.1		
11 Lenoir-Rhyne	261	489	53.4	11 Southwest Baptist	287	714	40.2		
12 New Hamp. Col.	374	703	53.2	12 Calif. (Pa.)	294	728	40.4		
13 Southern Ind.	378	727	52.0	13 Queens (N.Y.)	279	689	40.5		
14 Western St.	310	597	51.9	14 Francis Marion	219	538	40.7		
FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				REBOUND MARGIN					
	FT	FTA	PCT		OFF	DEF	MAR		
1 Phila. Textile	129	163	79.1	1 Metropolitan St.	48.4	31.6	16.8		
2 Le Moyné	145	192	75.5	2 Central Okla.	52.7	39.3	13.4		
3 Ky. Wesleyan	194	257	75.5	3 LeMoyné-Owen	52.9	39.8	13.1		
4 Wayne St. (Mich.)	169	224	75.4	4 Virginia Union	45.7	32.7	13.0		
5 Catawba	179	238	75.2	5 New Hamp. Col.	48.5	35.9	12.6		
6 Longwood	200	267	74.9	6 Southern Ind.	43.6	32.5	11.2		
7 Indianapolis	176	235	74.9	7 Ferris St.	39.8	28.7	11.1		
8 Millersville	185	249	74.3	8 Jacksonville St.	47.5	36.6	10.8		
9 Missouri-Rolla	254	342	74.3	9 Longwood	40.4	30.1	10.3		
10 Northwest Mo. St.	204	275	74.2	10 Oakland	41.9	31.7	10.2		
11 Adams St.	232	313	74.1	11 Cal St. Bakersfield	41.6	31.6	10.0		
12 Northern Mich.	217	293	74.1	12 Washburn	41.5	31.5	10.0		
13 Presbyterian	190	257	73.9	13 Tampa	46.1	37.1	9.0		
14 Grand Valley St.	195	264	73.9	13. Neb.-Kearney	44.8	35.8	9.0		
3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME					
(Min. 3.0 made per game)	G	FG	FGA	PCT		G	NO	AVG	
1 Northern Mich.	11	88	215	50.2	1 Troy St.	16	197	12.3	
2 Michigan Tech.	11	88	181	48.6	2 Hillsdale	23	147	12.3	
3 Norfolk St.	12	58	120	48.3	3 Central Okla.	13	141	10.8	
4 Virginia Union	9	42	91	47.3	4 Keene St.	12	127	10.6	
5 Chamaine	13	74	158	46.8	5 Cal Poly SLO	13	132	10.2	
6 Cal St. Bakersfield	14	65	140	46.4	6 Northern Mich.	11	108	9.8	
7 Calif. (Pa.)	12	93	202	46.0	7 Pfeiffer	11	106	9.6	
8 Western St.	11	87	189	46.0	8 Bentley	11	98	8.9	
9 Kutztown	8	51	111	45.9	9 Columbus	10	89	8.9	
10 St. Michael's	11	86	188	45.7	10 Cal St. San Bernardino	13	114	8.8	

■ Division III men's basketball leaders

SCORING							
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG
1. Larry Norman, Clark (Mass.)	Sr	9	101	5	72	279	31.0
2. Vaughn Troyer, East Mennonite	Sr	8	81	15	53	230	28.8
3. Will Hawkins, Wheaton (Mass.)	Sr	7	72	4	42	190	27.1
4. Dave Shaw, Drew	Sr	8	68	19	62	217	27.1
5. Dameron Ross, Salisbury St.	Jr	8	77	24	29	207	25.9
6. Al Pettway, Worcester St.	Jr	9	90	20	25	225	25.0
7. Steve Haynes, Mass.-Dartmouth	Sr	7	63	14	35	175	25.0
8. Victor Koytkh, Framingham	So	6	48	15	39	150	25.0
9. Troy Tyler, Eureka	Jr	9	86	26	26	224	24.9
10. Pat Good, Albertus Magnus	Sr	8	81	15	22	199	24.9
11. Jim Petty, Gordon	So	4	32	11	24	99	24.8
12. Alberto Montanez, Rochester	Sr	5	50	5	18	123	24.6
13. Gerrick Monroe, Carleton	Sr	7	62	1	47	172	24.6
14. Mike Connelly, Catholic	Sr	7	52	35	33	172	24.6
15. Mike Crnkovich, Wabash	Sr	9	97	1	20	215	23.9
16. Scott Fitch, Geneseo St.	Jr	7	66	1	24	167	23.9
17. Kyle Price, Illinois Col.	Jr	7	66	4	19	119	23.8
18. George Papa, Cal Tech	Sr	5	48	7	44	189	23.6
19. Jason Hoppy, Scranton	Jr	8	69	7	37	212	23.6
20. Keith Wood, Rowan	Sr	9	82	11	37	212	23.6
21. Seth Locanto, Anna Maria	Jr	9	49	10	56	164	23.4
22. Nick Gutman, Otterbein	Jr	10	87	17	43	234	23.4
23. Tyler Brown, Upsala	Sr	8	60	23	40	183	22.9
24. Dean Schott, St. John Fisher	Sr	6	49	12	27	137	22.8
25. Matt Burkett, Oberlin	Sr	7	59	19	22	159	22.7
26. Derrick Watkins, Fisk	Sr	7	61	9	27	158	22.6
27. Gary Stephens, Old Westbury	Jr	7	58	23	19	158	22.6
28. Jack Lothian, Wis.-Stevens Point	Sr	7	60	0	38	158	22.6
29. Matt Hatten, La Verne	Sr	5	41	10	20	112	22.4
30. Bill Conlee, Wm. Paterson	Sr	8	64	25	26	179	22.4
31. Rick Chalk, Va. Wesleyan	Jr	9	73	3	52	201	22.3
32. John Bufford, John Carroll	Jr	10	83	6	51	223	22.3
33. Chris Knoester, Calvin	Jr	11	88	24	45	245	22.3
34. Ryan Buckley, Delaware Valley	Jr	6	51	12	19	133	22.2
35. Brian McDonagh, Manhattan	Jr	8	58	2	59	177	22.1

BLOCKED SHOTS							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Matt Cusano, Scranton	Jr	8	46	5.8			
2. Khari Brown, Tufts	Jr	7	37	5.3			
3. John Lampe, Hiram	Sr	9	32	3.6			
4. Dennis McGoldrick, Binghamton	Jr	8	25	3.1			
5. Jason Mekelburg, Bethel (Minn.)	Jr	6	18	3.0			
6. Rick Becker, Roanoke	Sr	6	18	3.0			
7. Emmett Highbaugh, FDU-Madison	So	5	15	3.0			
8. Craig Sumner, North Adams St.	Fr	7	20	2.9			
9. Eric Hatcher, Framingham St.	So	6	17	2.8			
10. Mike McGwin, Nazareth (N.Y.)	Sr	8	21	2.6			
11. Jeff Manning, Curry	So	5	13	2.6			
12. Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.)	Jr	5	13	2.6			
13. Charlie Bartlett, Rochester Inst.	Jr	5	13	2.6			

ASSISTS							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Greg Martin, Westminster (Mo.)	Sr	9	83	9.2			
2. Kevin Walsh, Fontbonne	So	3	25	8.3			
3. Tres Wolf, Susquehanna	Jr	6	48	8.0			
4. Jimmy Resvanis, Baruch	Jr	10	78	7.8			
5. Steve Artis, Chris. Newport	Sr	11	84	7.6			
6. David Genovese, Mt. St. Vincent	So	7	52	7.4			
7. Kevin Shumway, Clarkson	So	6	44	7.3			
8. Paul Ferrell, Guilford	Jr	8	56	7.0			
9. Michael Bates, Salem St.	Jr	4	28	7.0			
10. Steve Fleming, Hiram	Sr	9	60	6.7			
11. Rick Pappas, Anna Maria	Jr	8	53	6.6			
12. Bobby Bonjean, Illinois Col.	Jr	7	45	6.4			

STEALS							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Scott Rose, Mass.-Boston	Fr	6	27	4.5			
2. Steve Berger, St. Olaf	So	6	25	4.2			
3. Rupert Sapwell, Cal Lutheran	So	9	36	4.0			
4. Damon Ridley, Cal Lutheran	Jr	9	36	4.0			
5. Jason Franklin, Westfield St.	Sr	7	28	4.0			
6. Travis Aronson, New England Col.	Sr	6	24	4.0			
7. Ronald Reece, Bard	Fr	6	24	4.0			
8. Rob Carter, Hunter	Jr	5	20	4.0			
9. Rodney Lusain, UC San Diego	Jr	11	43	3.9			
10. Tom Seeger, Upsala	Sr	8	31	3.9			
11. Eric Bell, New Paltz St.	Fr	7	27	3.9			

REBOUNDING							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Jose Rodriguez, Hunter	Sr	5	73	14.6			
2. Terry Wilkins, Wash. & Jeff	Jr	7	98	14.0			
3. Jim Hoopes, Albright	Jr	7	92	13.1			
4. Rolando Welch, Western Md.	Jr	7	92	13.1			
5. Mahlon Williams, Wheaton (Mass.)	So	7	92	13.1			
6. Matt Cusano, Scranton	Jr	8	104	13.0			
7. Jim Vlogianitis, Brockport St.	Jr	7	91	13.0			
8. James Boykins, Chris. Newport	Jr	11	137	12.5			
9. Brett Miriani, St. Lawrence	Sr	7	87	12.4			
10. Larry Norman, Clark (Mass.)	Sr	9	107	11.9			
11. Michael Tucker, Old Westbury	Sr	8	95	11.9			
12. Masio Kinard, Staten Island	Jr	9	105	11.7			
13. Greg Peterson, Bethel (Minn.)	Sr	6	70	11.7			
14. Erik Whalen, Rensselaer	Sr	5	58	11.6			
15. Jack Lothian, Wis.-Stevens Point	Sr	6	66	11.0			
16. Fritz Mardy, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	Fr	6	66	11.0			
17. Mark Harris, Coast Guard	Fr	5	55	11.0			
18. Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.)	Jr	5	55	11.0			

FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE							
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT		
1. Jim Leibel, St. Thomas (Minn.)	Jr	7	36	46	78.3		
2. Marcellus Smith, Marymount (Va.)	Jr	7	49	65	75.4		
3. Mike Burden, Rowan	Jr	9	58	82	70.7		
4. Travis Weiss, St. John's (Minn.)	Jr	7	35	51	68.6		
5. Jeff Jackson, Mass.-Boston	Sr	6	30	44	68.2		
6. Mike McGwin, Nazareth (N.Y.)	Sr	8	74	110	67.3		
7. Matt Leary, Wartburg	Sr	9	76	113	67.3		
8. Eric Tiersland, Concordia-Mhead	Jr	6	38	57	66.7		
9. Michael Bates, Salem St.	Jr	7	41	62	66.1		
10. John Douglas, Catholic	So	7	35	54	64.8		
11. Jason Mekelburg, Bethel (Minn.)	Jr	6	44	68	64.7		
12. Sean Campbell, Mt. St. Vincent	So	7	47	73	64.4		
13. Brian Davis, Oglethorpe	Jr	9	63	98	64.3		
14. Bill Trump, Lycoming	Jr	5	45	70	64.3		

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE							
	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT		
1. Tom Kearney, Anna Maria	Fr	6	16	16	100.0		
2. Mike Comerford, Rensselaer	Sr	5	16	16	100.0		
3. Kevin Felner, Emory	Sr	8	30	31	96.8		
4. Luke Busby, Johns Hopkins	Jr	8	30	31	96.8		
5. Andy Cook, Centre	So	7	29	30	96.7		
6. Pat Good, Albertus Magnus	Sr	8	22	23	95.7		
7. Mike McHaffey, Frank. & Marsh	So	6	18	19	94.7		
8. Wayne Cannady, Jersey City St.	Sr	9	27	29	93.1		
9. Chris Cardo, Widener	Sr	9	25	27	92.6		
10. Jimmy Allen, Emory & Henry	Jr	8	22	24	91.7		
11. Aaron Gingrich, Dickinson	Jr	7	22	24	91.7		
12. Chad Onofrio, Tufts	Fr	7	22	24	91.7		

3-POINT FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE							
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT		
1. Scott Young, Ripon	Sr	6	10	13	76.9		
2. Joe Mackey, Baldwin-Wallace	So	9	18	27	66.7		
3. Rob Beach, Nazareth (N.Y.)	Sr	8	12	18	66.7		
4. Sean Campbell, Mt. St. Vincent	So	10	15	23	65.2		
5. Jim Sheker, Dickinson	Sr	7	15	23	65.2		
6. Danny Kne, Johns Hopkins	Sr	8	13	20	65.0		
7. John Sheehan, Augsburg	Jr	7	11	17	64.7		
8. Steve Haynes, Mass.-Dartmouth	Sr	7	14	22	63.6		
9. Mark Burgher, DePauw	Sr	10	24	39	61.5		
10. Pat Swick, Fredonia St.	Sr	7	11	18	61.1		
11. Troy Tyler, Eureka	Jr	9	26	43	60.5		
12. Derek Ruble, Centre	Sr	7	16	27	59.3		

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Mike Connelly, Catholic	Sr	7	35	5.0			
2. Rich Skeen, Trinity (Tex.)	Jr	7	30	4.3			
3. Scott Syring, Augsburg	Sr	5	21	4.2			
4. Troy Ambers, Rockford	So	10	40	4.0			
5. Brad Eshoo, Knox	So	7	27	3.9			
6. Brett Hefner, Illinois Col.	Sr	7	26	3.7			
7. Tony Balistrere, Susquehanna	Jr	6	22	3.7			
8. Scott Fitch, Geneseo St.	Jr	7	25	3.6			
9. Rob Hayward, Gordon	Sr	4	14	3.5			
10. Greg Mason, Centre	Jr	7	24	3.4			
11. T. J. Gondok, Colby-Sawyer	So	7	24	3.4			
12. Steve Diekmann, Grinnell	So	8	27	3.4			

■ Team leaders Through January 3

SCORING OFFENSE							
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG			
1. Redlands	9	4-5	930	103.3			
2. Mass.-Dartmouth	8	6-2	787	98.4			
3. Worcester St.	9	7-2	878	97.6			
4. Anna Maria	8	5-3	775	96.9			
5. Manchester	10	8-2	961	96.1			
6. Plymouth St.	6	4-2	568	94.7			
7. Emory & Henry	8	8-0	747	93.4			
8. Rhodes	8	6-2	747	93.4			
9. St. John Fisher	6	6-0	558	93.0			
10. Roanoke	6	4-2	552	92.0			
11. Cal Lutheran	9	7-2	825	91.7			
12. Knox	7	5-2	636	90.9			
13. Salem St.	7	3-4	634	90.6			
14. Catholic	7	6-1	631	90.1			

SCORING DEFENSE							
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG			
1. Ohio Northern	9	9-0	471	52.3			
2. Ithaca	5	4-1	275	55.0			
3. Denison	10	7-3	568	56.8			
4. St. Thomas (Minn.)	7	4-3	401	57.3			
5. Rochester	7	6-1	407	58.1			
6. Stockton St.	7	5-2	407	58.1			
7. Williams	7	6-1	413	59.0			
8. Ulica	7	6-1	414	59.1			
9. Johns Hopkins	8	5-3	476	59.5			
10. DePauw	10	8-2	586	58.6			
11. Stony Brook	7	6-1	418	59.7			
12. Worcester	7	6-1	418	59.7			
13. Carnegie Mellon	10	5-5	604	60.4			
14. Kean	7	5-2	429	61.3			

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE			
	FG	FGA	
1. Albion	277	516	
2. Ripon	276	367	
3. Rowan	308	578	
4. Salem St.	153	288	
5. St. John Fisher	216	408	
6. Dickinson	195	369	
7. Eureka	291	551	
8. Chris. Newport	370	701	
9. Bridgewater (Va.)	234	445	
10. Kalamazoo	306	582	
11. Guilford	218	419	
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Rex E. Lee of Brigham Young University (left), chair of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, and Milton R. Schroeder of Arizona State University and David Swank of the University of Oklahoma, both members of the Committee on Infractions, represented their respective groups at the Presidents Commission meeting in July.

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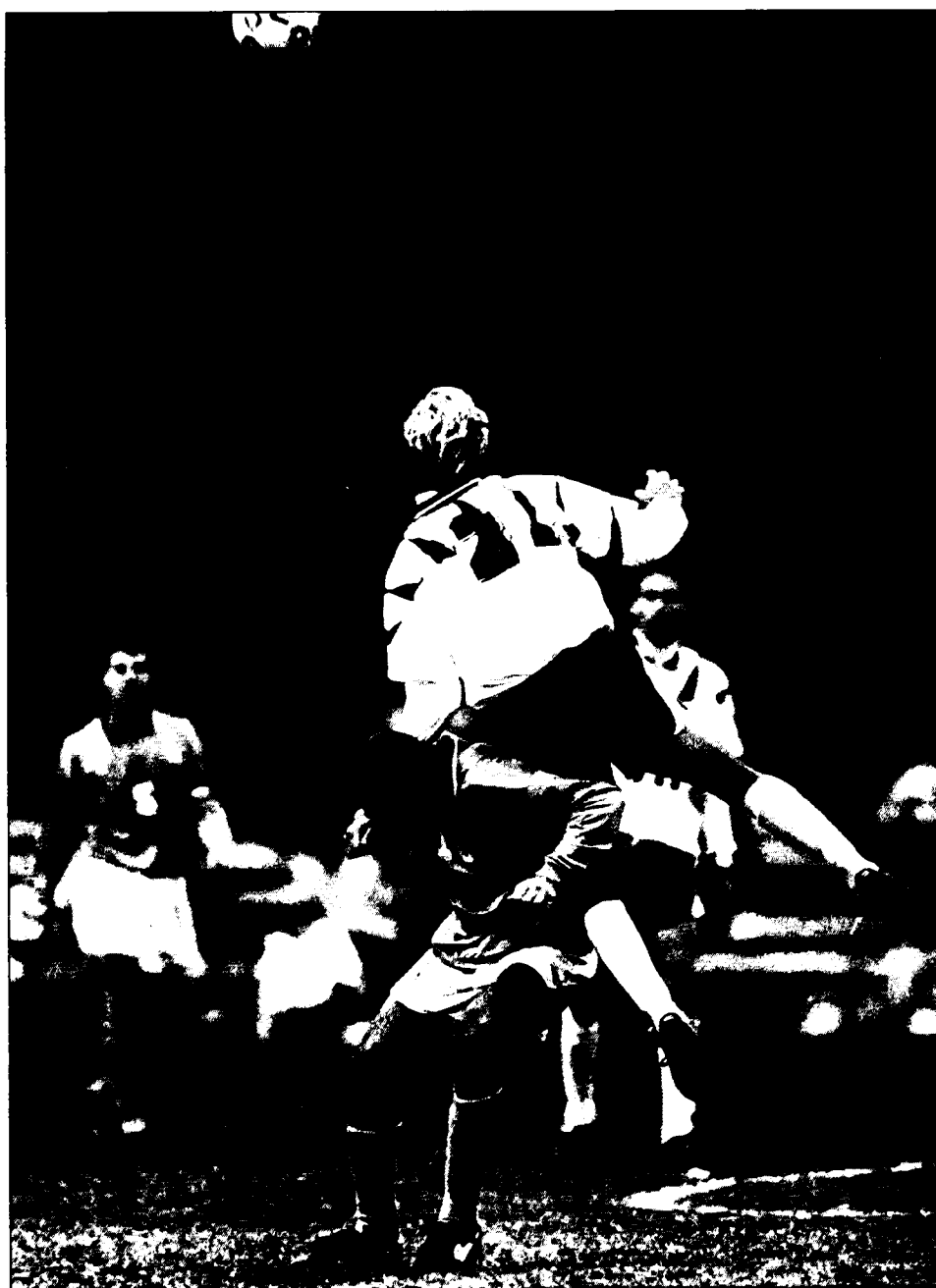


Photo by ALLSPORT

Kean College got heads-up play from Francis McHale (No. 2) and went on to win the NCAA Division III Men's Soccer Championship by defeating Ohio Wesleyan University, 3-1.

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Winston-Salem State gets three-year probation

I. Introduction.

This case involved a series of violations that arose as the result of a serious lack of institutional control and lack of knowledge of NCAA legislation. These violations involved ineligible student-athletes participating in several sports and the provision of extra benefits by the university administration to football student-athletes. It was evident during the infractions hearing and the investigation of this case that the university maintained no records, or at best very minimal records, of participation and eligibility of enrolled student-athletes. While somewhat limited in scope, these violations have been found to be major because of the direct involvement of the university administration and the inadequate exercise of appropriate institutional control in all areas of supervision of the intercollegiate athletics program.

In September and October 1988, the enforcement staff was contacted by an individual who reported specific information regarding possible violations of NCAA legislation involving the provision of off-campus housing to student-athletes in the university's football program. This individual was interviewed in person by the staff in January 1989 and, subsequent to the receipt of information from that interview, the NCAA staff initiated a preliminary inquiry focusing on the football program at the university. The initial inquiry with the university included several on- and off-campus interviews in August 1989. On September 1, 1989, a letter of preliminary inquiry was sent to the university's chancellor.

The staff conducted on-campus interviews with individuals, including the head football coach, several enrolled and former football student-athletes, the university's chancellor, a university residence hall supervisor and various university administrative personnel.

On November 28, 1989, a letter from the staff requesting further information regarding possible violations of NCAA legislation was sent to the director of athletics. The university responded in writing to the enforcement staff January 26, 1990. On February 19, 1990, the staff requested additional information, and the university responded March 15, 1990. Due to apparent conflicts in the information collected by the enforcement staff and the university, the staff could not substantially corroborate the information initially reported by the

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at Winston-Salem State University on probation for three years for violations of NCAA legislation involving the participation of ineligible student-athletes in several sports and the provision of extra benefits to football student-athletes.

The sanctions imposed by the committee include:

- Elimination of postseason competition in football for the 1993 season.
- A requirement to vacate from the records the institution's standings in the 1990 and 1991 NCAA Division II Wrestling Championships.
- A requirement to strike from the records of the 1990 NCAA Division II Wrestling Championships the individual points and standing of a student-athlete who competed while ineligible.

The committee also instructed the university to develop and implement a comprehensive educational program to instruct coaches, athletics department personnel and university administrators, including the chancellor, about NCAA legislation.

The committee said that this case involved a series of violations resulting from a "serious lack of institutional control and lack of knowledge of NCAA legislation."

"It was evident during the infractions hearing and the investigation of this case," the committee said, "that the university maintained no, or at best very minimal, records of participation and eligibility of enrolled student-athletes."

Among the violations found by the committee are the following:

- The university's chancellor authorized the use of funds from a chancellor's discretionary fund that subsequently were used to provide extra benefits in the form of summer housing and the rental of furniture for several football student-athletes.
- The chancellor authorized to a football student-athlete a loan not generally available to all students.

■ Two student-athletes were permitted to compete during their initial years of eligibility even though neither qualified under NCAA initial-eligibility legislation.

■ Several student-athletes were permitted to practice and participate, even though the university had no high-school transcripts or NCAA 48-C certification forms on file to verify their initial eligibility.

The committee determined that the violations, while somewhat limited in scope, were major "because of the direct involvement of the university administration and the inadequate exercise of appropriate institutional control in all areas of supervision of the intercollegiate athletics program."

The committee's findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership for major violations. These penalties include: a two-year probationary period; elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year; elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year; possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is "unique." The committee, acknowledging the cooperation of the university in this case, concluded the full range of penalties was not warranted because the university:

- Established the position of director of athletics with no coaching responsibility.
- Reorganized its development fund procedures to provide more adequate oversight of the distribution of discretionary funds.
- Significantly reorganized the admissions and financial aid office to monitor the enrollment of student-athletes and the awarding of financial aid.

confidential source. The remaining information was not sufficient to support allegations of NCAA legislation. On June 14, 1990, upon review by the NCAA Committee on Infractions, the preliminary case was closed pursuant to Bylaw 32.3.12, and on July 17, 1990, the chancellor of the university was notified of this action.

On October 18, 1990, the staff received a telephone call from the involved university residence hall supervisor, who was no longer an employee of the university. This individual informed the staff that he had provided false and misleading information

in interviews conducted in August and September 1989, and that he wished to report truthful information. At approximately the same time, the North Carolina State Auditor's office began an investigation into allegations that the chancellor had made available discretionary funds to an athletics department employee so that the employee could rent apartments and furniture for football student-athletes during the 1988 summer-school session. The NCAA enforcement staff decided not to pursue this new information until the state auditor's office had completed its review of these

allegations.

On April 30, 1991, when the state auditor's report was nearly completed, the enforcement staff resumed collecting information and conducted numerous on-campus interviews regarding the university's intercollegiate football program. On May 9, 1991, the staff forwarded another letter of preliminary inquiry to the chancellor. The state auditor's report was issued in July 1991 and included the chancellor's response to the auditor's report.

In January 1992, the NCAA eligibility

staff received an inquiry from a Division I institution regarding eligibility questions with regard to one of its wrestling student-athletes who had transferred from Winston-Salem to the inquiring Division I institution. These questions concerned the initial eligibility of the young man upon enrollment at Winston-Salem.

As a result of the information developed by the eligibility staff, the enforcement staff wrote the university May 5, 1992, requesting further information concerning this stu-

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Ashland men's basketball team put on probation

I. Introduction.

On July 22, 1991, a letter was received by the NCAA enforcement staff from "concerned citizens and community leaders of Ashland, Ohio," which generally described possible violations of NCAA rules involving the Ashland University men's basketball program. On August 21, 1991, a source contacted the enforcement staff and reported that he was one of the concerned citizens who wrote the July 22, 1991, letter. This source stated that he wanted to provide more specific information to the enforcement staff, but that he did not want his name to be a part of the permanent record at that time. On December 4, 1991, an NCAA staff member interviewed a former board of trustees member for Ashland University, who provided additional information concerning possible violations of NCAA legislation within the Ashland University men's basketball program. The trustee also was identified during this interview as being the source who reported information to the enforcement staff on August 22, 1991.

Through the month of December 1991, the enforcement staff conducted various interviews, independent from the institution, and on January 3, 1992, the assistant executive director for enforcement sent a preliminary letter of inquiry to the president of Ashland University.

On January 28-31, 1992, the enforcement staff conducted numerous on-campus interviews in conjunction with the university's outside counsel. Interviews continued to occur through mid-June 1992, the majority of which were joint interviews with representatives of the university.

On June 30, 1992, a letter of official inquiry was sent to the institution and to a former Ashland University assistant men's basketball coach. Another university, where the coach currently is employed, also received notification of the coach's alleged involvement in violations during his employment at Ashland University.

On September 1, 1992, the university and the assistant coach submitted responses to the official inquiry. Prehearing conferences were held with institutional representatives October 6, 1992, and with the assistant coach and his legal counsel October 15, 1992. In addition, on October 15, 1992, the staff met with representatives of the other institution to discuss procedural matters. Subsequent to the prehearing conferences, several additional joint interviews were conducted.

The university's new president, other representatives of the university, and the former assistant men's basketball coach and his legal counsel met with the NCAA Committee on Infractions November 15, 1992. At that hearing, the Committee on Infractions found that a number of violations within the men's basketball program had occurred.

Although this is a major infractions case, the violations in this case are limited. There were several extra-benefit violations involving one representative of the university's athletics interests from whom the university has voluntarily dissociated itself, improper inducements offered to prospective student-athletes (some of which may have resulted from the university's commitment to a philosophy of "Accent on the Individual") and an ethical conduct violation, which did not affect the university.

A summary of these violations in the men's basketball program is as follows:

- Impermissible contacts by representatives of the university's athletics interests with a prospective student-athlete during an official paid visit.

- Payment of excessive wages to a student-athlete by a representative of the university's athletics interests.

- The provision of extra benefits in the form of automobile transportation to student-athletes by a representative of the university's athletics interests.

- The provision of extra benefits in the form of a cash gift to a student-athlete by a representative of the university's athletics interests.

- The provision of improper inducements to a prospective student-athlete by permitting him to live in a university dormitory, eat his meals in a campus dining facility and charge both of these costs to his university account, yet these charges were never remitted to the university.

- The provision of improper inducements to a prospective student-athlete by an assistant men's basketball coach who assisted the prospect in obtaining documents that he used to acquire in-state resident status at another state institution.

- Unethical conduct by a former assistant men's basketball coach after he left the employment of Ashland University. (This

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at Ashland University on probation for two years for violations of NCAA legislation in the sport of men's basketball. The sanctions imposed by the committee include the following:

- A limit of five expense-paid recruiting visits in men's basketball during the 1993 calendar year.

- A limit of 10 equivalency grants-in-aid in men's basketball during the 1993-94 academic year.

The committee termed this a major infractions case, but noted the limited nature of the violations. Those violations, the committee found, included the following actions by a representative of the university's athletics interests:

- Payment of excessive wages to a student-athlete.

- The provision of extra benefits to student-athletes in the form of automobile transportation.

- Impermissible contacts.

- The provision of extra benefits in the form of a cash gift to a student-athlete.

The committee also found that a prospective student-athlete was provided an improper inducement by being permitted to live in a university dormitory and to eat meals in a campus dining facility, and charge both of these costs to his university account; these charges never were remitted to the university. Also, an assistant coach assisted a prospect in obtaining documents used to acquire in-state resident status at another state institution.

In addition, the committee found that a former assistant men's basketball coach, now at another NCAA institution, provided false and misleading information to the NCAA enforcement staff and to Ashland University. As a result, the involved individual's current institution shall be required to show cause why it should not be subject to penalties if it fails to impose the following restrictions on this individual until December 31, 1993: no off-campus recruiting; no involvement in the entertainment or housing of prospective student-athletes, and no involvement in a summer jobs program for

student-athletes.

Also, if the former assistant coach seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at another NCAA member institution during the next three years, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions; the committee at that point will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

Because the committee found that major violations of NCAA legislation occurred at Ashland, the findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership for major violations. These penalties include: a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is "unique." The committee concluded that this case was unique because of the following mitigating factors:

- The number and types of violations that occurred.

- The fact that a number of the violations occurred as a result of the acts of one representative of the university's athletics interests, without the knowledge of the university.

- The university's cooperation in this case.

- The initiation of appropriate disciplinary and corrective actions.

- The establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance.

"But for these actions by the university," the committee said, "the penalties imposed would have been more severe."

violation does not affect Ashland University.)

The university admitted all the violations and took steps to correct the problems that had occurred in its athletics program. The head men's basketball coach and the assistant men's basketball coach are no longer employed by the university. A new director of athletics has been employed, and a compliance officer has been appointed. A compliance review and enhancement program involving rules education for coaches, athletics department staff members and other university personnel has commenced. The development of an informational brochure to educate boosters and alumni of their responsibilities under NCAA legislation with respect to their relation with prospective and enrolled student-athletes has commenced.

In addition, the current head men's basketball coach and two representatives of the university's athletics interests have been reprimanded for their involvement in the violations in which they were named.

In assessing the penalties required by Bylaw 19.4.2 in cases involving major violations, the committee took into consideration the limited nature of the violations, the university's cooperation in the investigation, the actions taken by the university to correct problems that existed in its athletics program and the university's commitment to compliance in the future. But for these actions by the university, the penalties imposed would have been more severe.

A summary of the penalties the committee assessed in the sport of men's basketball are:

- Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.

- A two-year probationary period.

- Development and implementation of a comprehensive educational program.

- Limiting to five the number of expense-paid recruiting visits during the period January 1, 1993, through December 31, 1993.

- Limiting to 10 the number of equivalency grant-in-aid awards during the 1993-94 academic year.

- Institutional recertification of all athletics policies and procedures.

- A show cause order issued to a former assistant men's basketball coach.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by the Committee on Infractions.

A. [NCAA Bylaw 13.01.5.2]
On April 13, 1991, two representatives of the university's athletics interests had off-campus recruiting contact during the official paid visit to the institution's campus of a prospective student-athlete during a dinner at a restaurant located in Ashland, Ohio. The dinner also was attended by the young

man's student host, a volunteer assistant men's basketball coach (now the head men's basketball coach) and a then graduate head men's basketball coach. This contact between the prospect and the representatives of the university's athletics interests arose from informal conversations between the representatives of the institution's athletics interests and members of the coaching staff.

B. [NCAA Bylaws 12.4.1-(b) and 16.12.2.1]

In March 1991, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided \$360 in excessive wages for work performed at his home and businesses to a student-athlete.

Specifically, the young man performed general cleaning services at two of the representative's stores and at his home for a total of approximately eight hours over a two-day period. For this work, he received a check for \$400, even though the commensurate rate in that locality for similar services would have been approximately \$40.

C. [NCAA Bylaws 16.12.2.1 and 16.12.2.3-(c)]

In the spring and summer of 1991, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided automobile transportation to student-athletes on three occasions and lent his automobile to a student-athlete on two occasions. Specifically:

(1) During the spring of 1991, the representative provided round-trip transportation to a student-athlete and his friend from Ashland, Ohio, to Loudonville, Ohio.

(2) In late March 1991, the representative provided round-trip transportation to another student-athlete and the athletics trainer from Ashland, Ohio, to Springfield, Massachusetts.

(3) In April 1991, the representative lent his automobile to the second student-athlete on two different occasions: (a) to travel round trip from Ashland to Dayton, Ohio, and (b) to travel from Ashland, Ohio, to Washington, D.C., and then to Atlanta. The young man and the representative considered this trip to be a test drive since the student-athlete was considering purchasing the representative's 1982 Lincoln Continental automobile. The young man did not ultimately purchase the automobile because the automobile was destroyed by fire on the side of the highway outside Atlanta.

(4) On June 6, 1991, the representative provided round-trip transportation to the first student-athlete and his friend from Ashland, Ohio, to Loudonville, Ohio.

D. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.1]

On April 11, 1991, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided to a student-athlete a \$50 check, which the young man provided to his friend as a birthday present. The representative gave

this check to the student-athlete while the representative was providing one-way transportation to the young man from Ashland, Ohio, to Saginaw, Michigan.

E. [NCAA Bylaw 13.2.1]

From early April until May 12, 1991, a prospective student-athlete resided in on-campus housing facilities contrary to an informal university housing policy that precludes most individuals from living on campus without being admitted and enrolled at the institution. The young man also was allowed to charge his meals in the campus dining facility for the remainder of the 1991 spring semester. The volunteer assistant men's basketball coach (who is now the head men's basketball coach) was instructed by one of the full-time members of the men's basketball staff to accompany the prospect to the housing office when the young man completed his first housing contract. The volunteer assistant also contacted the cost-containment supervisor to arrange for the prospect to charge his meals in the campus dining facility upon the young man's arrival on campus.

From May 12 until August 17, 1991, the young man was allowed to charge his meals in the campus dining facility for the summer session contrary to standard university practice in which most individuals did not charge meals during the summer months. The volunteer assistant coach contacted the cost containment supervisor to determine if the prospective student-athlete could continue the arrangement they had agreed to in the spring semester for the summer session. The cost-containment supervisor told him that only the director of dining and conference services had authority to permit meal charges in the summer. Subsequent to their conversation, the volunteer assistant coach contacted the director of dining and conference services and obtained permission for the young man to continue charging his meals in the institution's dining facility.

From August 18 until September 3, 1991, the prospective student-athlete resided in on-campus housing facilities contrary to the informal university housing policy that precludes most individuals from living on campus without being admitted and enrolled at the institution. The young man was allowed to charge his meals in the campus dining facility during this time period.

The university billed the student-athlete in accordance with the normal billing procedure for the cost of this housing, meal charges, judicial fines and interest charges totaling \$1,516.58, but these charges remain unpaid.

F. [NCAA Bylaw 13.2.1]

In the spring of 1991, an assistant men's basketball coach and his wife prepared a

false document, and the assistant coach arranged for a second document to be prepared for a prospective student-athlete that turned out to be false. The young man used these documents to obtain Ohio residency status at another institution and paid in-state rather than out-of-state tuition. Specifically, the assistant coach and his wife prepared a false lease agreement, which was signed by the assistant coach that showed the prospective student-athlete living at the assistant coach's residence when, in fact, he was not. The assistant coach also requested from a representative of the institution's athletics interests a letter stating he had employed the prospect. Subsequent to the request, the assistant coach received an envelope from the representative. The assistant coach delivered this envelope to the prospect. Even though this employment letter was false, the representative prepared this letter and provided it to the assistant coach without knowing the purpose for which it was to be used. The young man provided the lease and the letter to the director of records and research at a technical college who relied upon these documents to establish in-state residency for the prospect when he was a nonresident of Ohio.

Violation Not Affecting Ashland University

G. [NCAA Bylaw 10.1-(d)]

An assistant men's basketball coach at another NCAA member institution, who was a former Ashland University assistant men's basketball coach, acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct in that he failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics by his provision of false and misleading information to the NCAA enforcement staff and to Ashland University. This occurred during an interview when the coach reported that he had no knowledge of a lease agreement nor was he involved in preparing it for an Ashland University prospective student-athlete.

Specifically, during a March 24, 1992, interview with two NCAA enforcement representatives, the Ashland University legal counsel and the coach's attorney, one of the enforcement representatives asked the coach if he had knowledge of or was involved in preparing a lease agreement for the prospect. The coach reported, "I have no knowledge of that. Someone could have signed my name. I don't recall that whatsoever," and that he "couldn't tell" if the signature at the bottom of the document

Probation given to Middle Tennessee State

I. Introduction.

During the fall of 1989, several sources contacted the enforcement staff and reported information about possible violations of NCAA legislation emanating from the operation of the boys' basketball program at a high school in Atlanta. Information reported about the high school included alleged improprieties on the part of the Middle Tennessee State University men's basketball program in its recruitment of prospects from this high school.

As a result of this information, the staff began an inquiry into the operation of the university's men's basketball program. This investigation included numerous off-campus interviews conducted by the enforcement staff. In May 1990, a former Middle Tennessee State University men's basketball student-athlete who had been recruited from the Atlanta high school was interviewed and reported substantial information about possible violations of NCAA legislation related to his recruitment by the university and, later, potential violations related to his enrollment at the institution.

The enforcement staff continued its investigation, including on-campus interviews, into the operation of the university's men's basketball program. During these interviews, the basketball student-athletes denied that violations of NCAA legislation occurred within the university's basketball program. After these interviews, the director of athletics conducted additional meetings with each student-athlete, first alone and then with the university's president. After these meetings, the director of athletics met with the newly hired head men's basketball coach and the commissioner of the Ohio Valley Conference, and expressed his opinion that the information provided by the young men was implausible. The commissioner contacted the NCAA regarding the athletic director's concerns and, subsequently, the Committee on Infractions granted limited immunity to the seven young men. NCAA investigators returned for follow-up interviews in November and December 1991. Much of the information providing the basis for the committee's findings were developed as a result of these interviews. All eligibility issues in this case have been resolved.

On March 19, 1991, a letter of preliminary inquiry was sent to the university's president, and a letter of official inquiry was sent May 22, 1992. During the period that the institution prepared its response to the official inquiry, it discovered and reported four additional violations in the men's basketball program. The institution, a former head men's basketball coach and an assistant men's basketball coach submitted written responses. Prehearing conferences were conducted with the institution September 8, 1992, and with legal counsel for the assistant coach, September 9. Substantial, but unsuccessful, efforts were made to schedule a prehearing with the head coach.

The violations acknowledged by the university and various student-athletes include the provision of recruiting inducements in the form of sports apparel, travel subsidies, cost-free enrollment, and campus housing and meals during the summer before their enrollment. In addition, student-athletes were provided with extra benefits in the form of cost-free transportation, cash, and sports apparel not incidental to their participation on the team.

Institutional records reflected that the cost of summer school and/or university housing for other prospective student-athletes was paid in cash, even though none of the young men or their families made any payments; further, neither the institution nor the head coach undertook any efforts to monitor the means by which these prospective student-athletes paid summer school and housing expenses. Additionally, two of these prospective student-athletes received cash stipends from the head coach to cover personal or meal expenses.

Finally, the committee found that the head coach knowingly operated the men's basketball program contrary to NCAA rules, and provided false and misleading information concerning his involvement in and knowledge of the above violations. The committee also found that the head coach violated the principles of ethical conduct by encouraging several student-athletes to provide false and misleading information regarding the matters under investigation by the NCAA and the university.

Because the violations found in Part II of this report are major, the minimum penalties set forth in Bylaw 19.3.2 would ordinarily be applicable. The committee, however, is authorized to impose a lesser penalty in unique cases for "specifically stated reasons."

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at Middle Tennessee State University on probation for two years for violations of NCAA legislation in men's basketball. The sanctions imposed by the committee include:

- Ineligibility for postseason competition in men's basketball following the current season.
- A limitation to one staff member who may recruit off campus during the 1993 calendar year.
- A reduction in the number of expense-paid visits from 15 to 12 for both the 1993 and 1994 calendar years.
- A reduction of financial aid awards from 14 to 12 during the 1992-93 academic year and from 13 to 12 during the 1993-94 academic year.

In addition, the university will be precluded from receiving its share of the 1993 basketball "revenue pool."

The committee said the violations acknowledged by the university and various student-athletes included: the provision of recruiting inducements in the form of sports apparel, travel subsidies, cost-free enrollment, and campus housing and meals. Student-athletes were provided extra benefits in the form of cost-free transportation, cash and sports apparel not incidental to their participation on the team.

The committee also found that the former head coach involved in this case knowingly operated the men's basketball program contrary to NCAA rules, and provided false and misleading information concerning his involvement in and knowledge of the violations in this case. The committee said that he violated the principles of ethical conduct by encouraging several student-athletes to provide false and misleading information regarding the case. The committee also found the former assistant men's basketball coach violated ethical-conduct legislation for his provision of misleading information to the NCAA enforcement staff and the university.

The committee's findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership for major violations. These penalties include: a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination

of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was unique because the university:

- Took immediate and sustained efforts to determine whether the allegations were true.
- Instituted additional checks and balances designed to strengthen institutional control over its athletics program.
- Imposed immediate and meaningful penalties by taking themselves out of postseason competition for a year, reducing grants-in-aid for a two-year period, limiting expense-paid visits and limiting the number of coaches permitted to recruit off campus.

In addition, the former head men's basketball coach and others involved are no longer on the staff. "These measures," the committee said, "all appear to be directly responsive to the need to strengthen rules compliance by changing the institution's attitude toward NCAA rules, and by an attempt to counterbalance the competitive advantages received as a result of the violations."

The university's response to the allegations was given "significant weight" in imposing penalties, the committee said. "Had Middle Tennessee State not taken such sustained actions," the committee said, "the penalties would have been more severe."

In addition, if the former head coach seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at an NCAA member institution during the five-year period from January 7, 1993, to January 7, 1998, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions; the committee at that point will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

This case was a unique case in that the university took immediate and sustained efforts to determine whether the allegations were true, instituted additional checks and balances designed to strengthen institutional control over its athletics program, and imposed immediate and meaningful penalties by:

- Taking themselves out of postseason competition for a year.
- Reducing grants-in-aid for a two-year period.
- Limiting expense-paid visits.
- Limiting the number of coaches permitted to recruit off-campus.

In addition, the former head men's basketball coach and others involved are no longer on the staff. These measures all appear to be directly responsive to the need to strengthen rules compliance by changing the institutional "attitude" toward NCAA rules and by an attempt to counterbalance the competitive advantages received as a result of the violations. This response was given significant weight by the committee in imposing penalties. Had the university not taken such sustained efforts in its investigation, instituted a comprehensive system of checks and balances, and immediately imposed significant penalties, the penalties assessed by the committee would have been more severe.

In summary, the penalties adopted by the committee as they apply to the sport of men's basketball are:

- Public reprimand and censure.
- Two-year probationary period.
- Development and implementation of a comprehensive educational program.
- Ineligibility for postseason competition following the 1992-93 season.
- Limitation to one staff member who may recruit off campus during 1993.
- Reduction in number of expense-paid visits from 15 to 12 for both the 1993 and 1994 calendar years.
- Reduction of financial aid awards from 14 to 12 during the 1992-93 academic year and from 13 to 12 during the 1993-94 academic year.
- Recertification of all athletics policies and practices.
- Preclusion of receipt of revenue from the 1993 basketball pool.
- A show-cause order regarding the former head men's basketball coach.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by the Committee on Infractions.
A. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2(b), 13.2.2(c), 13.2.2(f), 13.2.2(g) and 13.7.5.4]

During the period from April 1987 through August 1990, the head men's basketball coach provided impermissible re-

cruiting inducements to several prospective student-athletes and their parents. Specifically:

1. In April 1987, the head coach gave \$30 cash and sports apparel to a prospective student-athlete for his personal use. The coach also promised the young man that he would receive shoes, clothing and spending money if he attended the university. After the young man signed a National Letter of Intent to attend the university, the coach gave at least \$100 cash to the prospect to pay a portion of the young man's prom expenses.

2. In the fall of 1988, the head coach gave an athletics bag containing three pairs of basketball shoes to a prospective student-athlete. Additionally, during the prospect's official paid visit, the head coach provided cash to the young man and, during a visit to the coach's home, provided hightop basketball shoes and a gray sweat suit.

3. During the 1987-88 academic year, before a home visit, another prospective student-athlete received a telephone call from the head coach during which he was asked if he wanted a pair of shoes and asked for his shoe size. During an ensuing home visit, the prospect was given a pair of black sneakers, and his mother was given a white MTSU teddy bear. After signing his National Letter of Intent, the prospect received a pair of white and blue sneakers during a visit to the coach's office.

4. During the 1988-89 academic year, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head coach gave a white sweat suit, black duffel bag and white tennis shoes to the young man during a meeting in the head coach's room at a hotel in the prospect's hometown. The young man's father was present at the time the gifts were presented.

5. During the 1988-89 academic year, after contacting a prospective student-athlete and inquiring about his shoe size, the head men's basketball coach provided a shirt and a pair of sneakers to the young man.

6. After a home visit during the 1988-89 academic year, a prospective student-athlete was driven to a local restaurant where a meal was purchased for him. During the meal, the head coach provided approximately \$250 in cash. The prospect was advised that the money was to help pay for his prom expenses. The coach also gave the prospect a black jogging suit, which he took from the trunk of his car.

After the young man signed a National Letter of Intent to attend the university, the head coach visited the prospect's home and provided to the young man two pairs of

white and gray sneakers, a pair each for the young man and his girlfriend.

7. In September 1989, after the official paid visit of a prospective student-athlete, the head coach provided a total of \$356.40 to the young man's parents as travel reimbursement for driving the young man and another prospective student-athlete to the institution's campus. However, this payment (which was calculated on the basis of two different round-trip drives) was approximately \$184 in excess of the amount the first prospect's family should have received. Further, the first young man's family received the \$356.40 in two installments—\$172.48 in cash while on campus during their son's official visit and a check for approximately \$184 in the mail to cover the other prospect's transportation expenses subsequent to their visit.

At the conclusion of a home visit, after the first prospect signed a National Letter of Intent to attend the university, the head coach had the prospect walk to his car with him and provided to the young man a tote bag containing a black "flight" sweat suit and red, white and black sneakers.

8. On June 19, 1990, during the official paid visit to the university's campus of a prospective student-athlete, the head coach provided \$20 cash for use as spending money to the young man during a meeting in the coach's office, even though the head coach also gave cash to the team manager and the prospect's student host to entertain the young man.

On July 6, 1990, the head coach telephoned the prospect to arrange a meeting; further, after the young man verbally committed to attend the university, the prospect received a "flight" jogging suit and a pair of tennis shoes from the head coach.

B. [NCAA Constitution 2.1, 3.2.1.2 and 6.01.1, and Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2(b), 13.16.1, 13.16.1.1, 15.1, 15.2.7.1.2 and 16.12.2.1]

During the period from June 1987 through July 1990, the head men's basketball coach paid the expenses for three prospective student-athletes to attend summer school and/or live on the university's campus during the summer before their initial enrollment at the university. During this time, the prospective student-athletes practiced with other enrolled and prospective student-athletes on campus. One of the young men was employed in the head coach's summer basketball camp, and another received automobile transportation between the Nashville airport and Murfreesboro, Tennessee, (a distance of approximately 31 miles) at no cost to him.

Further, the institution and the head coach violated the principles of institutional

control in that during the summers of 1989 and 1990, the head coach invited several other prospects to travel to Murfreesboro to either attend summer school and/or reside in university housing, without explaining to them or their families that they would be responsible for paying their education or living expenses and without taking any steps to ensure that they paid; further, although these young men's expenses for lodging and tuition were each paid in cash, the source of funds to pay these expenses did not come from the young men or their families and, as a result, each of these young men attended school and/or lived on campus at no cost to them. Finally, the head coach provided small amounts of cash to two of these prospects for personal or meal expenses, and automobile transportation to one prospect. Specifically:

1. During the period from July 5 through August 5, 1987, the head coach provided \$400 cash to a prospect for lodging and meals.

2. During the period from June 20 through August 8, 1989, another prospective student-athlete enrolled in summer school, resided in university housing and ate meals in the institution's cafeteria. Subsequently the head coach provided cash to the young man to pay his education expenses (\$211.50) and the cost of his lodging (\$362), and arranged for him to eat his meals at the university dormitory at no cost to the prospect.

During the same summer, the head coach arranged for the young man to be employed at his summer basketball camp where he received cash compensation from the head coach of approximately \$150 for refereeing games and working at the dormitories.

3. During the spring of 1990, the head coach arranged for a prospective student-athlete to attend the intercession semester (a one-week session that is held at the conclusion of the spring semester but before summer school) at the institution beginning May 15, 1990. After the young man arrived in Nashville, the head coach transported the prospect from the airport to campus (a one-way distance of 31 miles) and gave the young man cash to pay his education expenses (\$365) and lodging costs (\$98).

In May 1990, the head coach arranged for transportation to the campus and lodging on campus for the prospect at no cost to the young man.

4. During the period of June 25 through August 10, 1988, a prospective student-athlete resided in university housing (a cost of \$132) and ate meals in the university

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was his. The enforcement representative asked if he could not tell whether it was his signature, and the coach said, "I don't know if it's mine or not, to be honest with you — I'd have to write mine down next to it and compare it." The second enforcement representative asked the coach if he did not know what his own signature looked like, and the coach said, "Yeah, I know what my own signature looks like, but I don't recall signing that, and I don't know if that looks like my signature or not." The coach was again asked if he had any knowledge regarding how this lease agreement came into existence, and the coach said, "No, I don't recall it." The coach added, "If I recalled it, I would tell you — I'm not going to, you know, I'm not going to, you know, not tell you the truth." The legal counsel for Ashland University asked the coach if he was saying that he did not sign this lease agreement or that he could have signed it but simply did not remember signing it, and the coach said, "I don't recall signing a document of that nature or preparing it for [the prospect]." The legal counsel for Ashland University asked if it was possible that he did, and the coach said, "No, I mean I don't recall it." The legal counsel for Ashland University noted that the coach not preparing the document and not remembering that he prepared the document were two different things. The coach said in response, "I don't recall preparing it and signing it." The legal counsel for Ashland University again asked if it was possible that the coach prepared the document and signed it, and the coach said, "I don't think so, I don't recall that."

However, during an April 16, 1992, interview with an NCAA enforcement representative, other legal counsel for Ashland University and the coach's attorney, the coach's attorney corrected the coach's March 24, 1992, statements by stating that the lease was prepared at the coach's instruction by the coach's wife; that the signature at the bottom of the document was the coach's,

and that the coach wrote the date next to his signature. The coach recalled that the young man told him that he needed an address to receive mail, and that he reacted to the prospect's request by creating a false lease. The coach admitted providing false information but denied knowing that this lease-agreement document was to be used to provide the prospect with in-state tuition.

Based upon the evidence submitted and presented to the committee at the hearing, the committee found that the coach was aware of the use of the false lease agreement when it was prepared and the employment letter.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year, or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recer-

tification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a "unique" case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included: the number and types of violations that occurred; a number of the violations occurred as a result of the acts of one representative of the university's athletics interests without the knowledge of the university; cooperation in the processing of the case; initiation of appropriate disciplinary and corrective actions, and the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council.

Further, Ashland University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall: develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by February 1, 1993, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period.

C. During the 1993-94 academic year, the institution shall award no more than 10 equivalency athletically related financial

aid awards that are countable under Bylaw 15.02.3 in men's basketball.

D. The institution shall be limited to five expense-paid visits to the institution's campus in men's basketball during the 1993-94 academic year.

E. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

F. If the former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case had still been employed at the institution, the university would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(f) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

G. In accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(f), the involved former coach's new institution shall show cause why it should not be subject to penalties under NCAA enforcement procedures if it fails to take the disciplinary action specified in this report against the assistant men's basketball coach (formerly the assistant men's basketball coach at Ashland University) who was found to have violated the principles of ethical conduct in this case as set forth in Part II of this report.

The restrictions that his present institution shall impose upon the coach until December 31, 1993, are as follows:

- No off-campus recruiting.
- No involvement in the entertainment or housing of prospective student-athletes.
- No involvement in a summer jobs program for student-athletes.

If these penalties are imposed, it will not be necessary for the university to appear before the committee, but instead, it shall certify that it has imposed these limitations. The limitations will expire without further action of the university or the committee on December 31, 1993.

H. The former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case will be further informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he leaves the institution currently employing him and seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position

at another NCAA member institution during a three-year period (January 1, 1993, through December 31, 1995), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(f), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

Should Ashland University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division II members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the university before the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

The Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the university should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. The committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.

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cafeteria at no cost to him.

5. In the summer of 1989, the cost of summer school expenses (\$181) for a prospective student-athlete were paid in cash, although the young man did not attend summer school, never withdrew from the institution and received a failing grade for the volleyball class in which he had been enrolled.

6. During the period from July 10 through August 8, 1989, a prospective student-athlete attended summer school and resided in university housing at costs of \$181 and \$152, respectively, at no cost to him.

7. During the period from July 10 through August 9, 1989, a prospective student-athlete attended summer school and resided in university housing at costs of \$152 and \$62, respectively, at no cost to him. In addition, the young man also received meals at the university cafeteria at no cost to him while the basketball camps were in session, and on four occasions, received \$40 per week as spending money from the head coach.

8. During the summer of 1990, a prospective student-athlete resided in university housing and received meals at the university's cafeteria for one week during the institution's summer basketball camp at no cost to the young man.

C. [NCAA Constitution 2.1, 3.2.1.2 and 6.01.1, and Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(g), 13.2.2-(h), 13.6.1, 13.6.3, 13.7.1.1 and 13.8.2.1]

On July 7, 1990, after the official paid visit to the university of a prospective student-athlete, the head men's basketball coach arranged for or provided round-trip automobile transportation between the young man's hometown and Murfreesboro, and arranged for or provided meals and lodging in Murfreesboro, including one night at the coach's home, dinner at a local restaurant and four nights' housing and meals on campus, to the young man that resulted in the prospect receiving two official paid visits to the university's campus.

D. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.2, 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(g), 13.6.2.2, 13.6.2.2.2, 13.6.2.2.3, 13.6.2.9, 13.7.6, 13.12.1 and 13.12.2.3]

On April 6, 1990, at the beginning of the official paid visit to the university's campus of a prospective student-athlete, the head men's basketball coach provided the use of a rental car to the young man and his girlfriend at the prospect's hometown airport at no charge to the young man in order for

his girlfriend to drive the prospect to the university's campus. At the time of this rental, the young man's driver's license was suspended. The head coach met the prospect's girlfriend at the airport, rented a vehicle in the head coach's name and gave possession of the rental car (a white Ford Thunderbird) to her to drive the prospect to Murfreesboro. After the visit, the head coach gave \$90.64 to the young man for gas money and then followed the prospect and his girlfriend back to his hometown in a separate car in order to pay the cost of the car rental with his credit card.

E. [NCAA Bylaws 16.10.2.7, 16.12.2.1 and 16.12.2.3]

On numerous occasions during the period from 1989 through 1991, the head men's basketball coach, one assistant men's basketball coach and the basketball team manager arranged for or provided automobile transportation to two student-athletes at no cost to the young men. Specifically:

1. During the 1989-90 academic year, while recruiting prospective student-athletes in the Memphis area, the head coach provided one-way automobile transportation to a student-athlete to Murfreesboro from Memphis (a distance of 242 miles) at no cost to the young man. Also, during Christmas vacation in 1989, the team manager provided one-way automobile transportation from Murfreesboro to Memphis to the student-athlete.

2. On one occasion during the 1989-90 academic year, upon the request of another student-athlete, the team manager provided one-way automobile transportation to the young man from Murfreesboro to Memphis. Further, when the young man was returning to campus by bus, he telephoned the team manager before his return, and the team manager met him at the bus station and transported him to campus.

3. During the 1989-90 basketball season, the assistant coach provided one-way automobile transportation between Murfreesboro and Memphis to the second student-athlete after the assistant coach mentioned to the young man that he was traveling to Memphis and asked the student-athlete if he wanted a ride, to which the young man responded that he did.

F. [NCAA Bylaws 15.1.1, 16.12.2.1 and 16.12.2.3]

During the 1989-90 and 1990-91 basketball seasons, the head men's basketball coach and an assistant men's basketball

coach provided cash to two men's basketball student-athletes for their personal use, which is expressly prohibited under NCAA legislation. Specifically:

1. On three occasions during the 1988-89 basketball season, the head coach provided \$40 cash to one of the student-athletes during meetings in the head coach's office.

2. In December 1990 or January 1991, the assistant coach provided approximately \$60 to \$70 cash to the other student-athlete for personal travel expenses.

G. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.1.5]

Before or at the conclusion of the 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 basketball seasons, the head men's basketball coach provided a warm-up suit (approximate retail value of \$100 to \$125) to each member of the men's basketball team, even though these warm-up suits were not issued incidental to the young men's participation on the team.

H. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(d)]

During the spring of 1991, after learning that a former men's basketball student-athlete had reported violations involving the university's men's basketball program to the NCAA enforcement staff, the head men's basketball coach involved in this case violated the provisions of ethical conduct by soliciting a friend of the student-athlete to assist him in persuading the student-athlete to retract truthful information that he previously reported to the NCAA enforcement staff that implicated the head coach in serious violations of NCAA legislation; further, the head coach provided or offered to provide money or other financial incentives to each of these young men for their cooperation, and finally, on May 11, 1992, while enrolled as a men's basketball student-athlete at another collegiate institution, the student-athlete signed a statement that was released by the head coach's attorney to the media that refuted each violation that the student-athlete had previously reported to the NCAA.

Specifically, after learning that the student-athlete had reported violations that involved the head coach to the NCAA, the head coach asked an assistant men's basketball coach to arrange a meeting between himself and the young man's friend, a student at the university who had been employed in the head coach's summer basketball camps and was a fraternity brother of the student-athlete, in order to discuss whether the young man's friend would assist the head coach in convincing

the student-athlete to recant the story he provided to the NCAA. Subsequently, the head coach had at least two meetings with the young man's friend in which he asked him to help persuade the student-athlete to recant his story. During one of those meetings, the head coach advised the young man's friend he would do anything to get the student-athlete to recant his story, including provide money, and specifically offered a pay raise to the young man's friend for his employment at a summer basketball camp and promised to assist him in getting a job with a company for whom the young man's friend wanted to work. The head coach and the young man's friend agreed that in order for the young man's friend to convince the student-athlete to retract his statement, the young man's friend should meet with the student-athlete in person. The young man's friend subsequently telephoned the student-athlete and arranged for this meeting, and the head coach arranged for an assistant basketball coach to meet the young man's friend at the Murphy's Center on campus where he transported the young man's friend to meet the student-athlete.

After arriving, the young man's friend met the student-athlete at the home of a fraternity brother. During the conversation, the young man's friend asked the student-athlete to recant his story about NCAA violations and, with the student-athlete in the room, telephoned the head coach and spoke with him while the student-athlete overheard the young man's friend's side of the conversation. During this telephone conversation, the young man's friend made it clear to the student-athlete that the head coach was telling him that he would do anything if the student-athlete would retract his statement — specifically, that money or other incentives would be provided to the student-athlete and possibly to his friend.

Sometime either at the end of this meeting or soon thereafter, the student-athlete agreed to recant his story, and the head coach arranged for the young man's friend and the student-athlete to meet the head coach's attorney in Chattanooga, Tennessee, in order for the attorney to question the student-athlete about the head coach's involvement in any violations of NCAA legislation that the student-athlete might have reported to the enforcement staff. Before the young man's friend left campus to meet the student-athlete, the head coach gave at

least \$200 in cash to him. The young man's friend and the student-athlete met the attorney in front of the library on the campus of another member institution, and the attorney proceeded to question the student-athlete about his knowledge of the head coach's involvement in NCAA violations. The student-athlete denied that the head coach had committed any violations and explained that he had provided false and misleading information to the NCAA about the head coach because he was angry at the head coach when the NCAA had interviewed him. At the conclusion of this interview, the attorney developed a handwritten statement for the student-athlete, which he signed, that refuted previously reported violations and absolved the head coach of involvement in any violations. After this meeting, the head coach gave the young man's friend a pay raise for his employment in the summer basketball camp and a pair of black sneakers. It should be noted that in a later interview with the staff, the student-athlete admitted that the statement he had given to the head coach's attorney was false.

I. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1, 10.1-(c) and 10.1-(d)]

The former head men's basketball coach involved in this case failed to depict himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards of honesty normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that: (a) his involvement in Parts II-A, II-B, II-C, II-D, II-E, II-F and II-G of this report demonstrates a knowing effort on his part to operate the university's intercollegiate men's basketball program contrary to the requirements and provisions of NCAA legislation; (b) he provided false and misleading information to NCAA enforcement staff members and the university, and (c) he encouraged other individuals to report false or misleading information. Specifically:

1. The head coach demonstrated a knowing effort on his part to operate the university's intercollegiate men's basketball program contrary to the requirements and provisions of NCAA legislation by his involvement in numerous rules violations.

2. The head coach provided false and misleading information concerning his involvement in and knowledge of rules violations during an April 24, 1991, interview involving two NCAA enforcement repre-

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representatives, the director of athletics, the assistant to the director of athletics and the commissioner of the Ohio Valley Conference, and during a March 31, 1992, interview involving two NCAA enforcement representatives.

a. The head coach denied any knowledge of or involvement in the provision of inducements to nine prospective student-athletes and the parents of two of the prospects during the period April 1987 through August 1990 (see Part II-A).

b. The head coach reported that while he did not encourage or discourage summer school attendance, he was not involved with the arrangements of payment for summer school expenses and lodging for three prospective student-athletes, and he assumed that the parents of each of the prospective student-athletes paid the summer school expenses for each young man because he did not pay any of these expenses for the student-athletes (see Part II-B).

c. The head coach admitted that he provided one night of lodging to a prospective student-athlete thus constituting a second official visit to the university, but denied that he arranged for the young man to both reside in university housing and receive round-trip automobile transportation between his hometown and the institution's campus at no cost (see Part II-C).

d. The head coach denied any knowledge of or involvement in providing or arranging automobile transportation for enrolled student-athletes (see Part II-E).

e. The head coach denied any knowledge of or involvement in the provision of cash to an enrolled student-athlete (see Part II-F).

3. The head coach encouraged several student-athletes to provide false and misleading information in order to mislead any subsequent university or NCAA investigation in that on April 23, 1991, after the head coach learned that the NCAA enforcement staff would be visiting the institution's campus on the next day to question him and several student-athletes about possible NCAA rules violations, the head coach called a team meeting in the locker room with these student-athletes and an assistant men's basketball coach, and instructed the group to be honest and forthright in answering questions posed by the NCAA enforcement staff. However, immediately after the group meeting, the head coach and the assistant coach met individually with each young man in his office, and the head coach instructed the student-athletes to report that their parents paid their expenses for attending the summer session before their initial fall enrollment at the university and that the head coach did not provide inducements to them and their families

during their recruitment.

J. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(d)]

A former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case violated the principles of ethical conduct by failing to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards of honesty normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics by his provision of false and misleading information to the NCAA enforcement staff and the university.

During a December 10, 1991, interview with two NCAA enforcement representatives and the general counsel for the Tennessee Board of Regents, the assistant coach provided misleading information regarding his recollection of the individual meetings with several student-athletes April 23, 1991, held by the head men's basketball coach and the assistant coach in which the head coach encouraged student-athletes to provide false and misleading information in order to mislead both the NCAA investigators and the university regarding the payment of the young men's summer school expenses. Specifically, when asked to describe his recollection of what matters were discussed or his role in the meetings, the assistant coach reported that although he attended both the group meeting and the individual conferences, he could not recall specifically what was discussed other than the subject of summer school and that he knew that he did not instruct student-athletes to provide false or misleading information to the NCAA, but could not remember if the head coach did.

Violations Reported by the Institution

K. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(f), 13.2.2-(h) and 13.7.1.1]

On March 23-25, 1990, after the official paid visit to the university of a prospective student-athlete, the head men's basketball coach arranged for and provided airline transportation, meals and lodging in Murfreesboro to the young man that resulted in the prospect receiving two official paid visits to the university's campus. Specifically, on March 23, 1990, after the young man's official paid visit March 16-18, 1989, the head coach provided airline transportation to the prospect. After arriving on campus, the young man resided at a local hotel for approximately two days. Further, the head coach entertained the prospect for four meals at a local restaurant and one meal at another local restaurant.

L. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(b) and 13.2.2-(f)]

During the 1987-88 academic year, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head coach gave a warm-up suit and a pair of shoes to the young man during a home visit just before the young man signed his National Letter of Intent.

M. [NCAA Constitution 2.1, 3.2.1.2 and 6.01.1, and Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.2.2-(b), 13.16.1,

13.16.1.1, 15.1, 15.2.7.1.2 and 16.12.2.1]

In the summer of 1988, a prospective student-athlete attended summer school, resided in university housing and received meals at the university cafeteria at no cost to him or his parents.

N. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.2]

On several occasions, basketball student-athletes used athletics department telephones and placed personal telephone calls at no cost to them.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a unique case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included a thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA; full cooperation in the processing of the case; initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions (including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future); and self-imposition of significant penalties.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which

shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council.

Further, Middle Tennessee State University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by May 1, 1993, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period.

C. The institution's men's basketball team shall end its 1992-93 season with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest and shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition or take advantage of any of the exemptions provided in Bylaw 17.3.

D. The institution's men's basketball team shall not be eligible to appear on any "live" telecast (as defined by Bylaw 19.4.2.5.2) during the 1992-93 season. [Note: This penalty is immediately and completely suspended based upon the mitigating factors set forth above.]

E. The institution shall be limited to only one member of the men's basketball coaching staff who may engage in off-campus recruiting activities (in-person contacts and evaluation) for the 1993 calendar year. The identity of this coaching staff member shall be reported to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions on the date the institution accepts this penalty or, in the event of an appeal, the date the Council announces the result of the appeal.

F. During the 1992-93 academic year, the institution shall award no more than 12 athletically related financial aid awards that are countable under Bylaw 15.02.3 in men's basketball. During the 1993-94 academic year, the institution shall award no more than 12 athletically related financial aid awards that are countable under Bylaw 15.02.3 in men's basketball.

G. The institution shall reduce the number of expense-paid visits for prospective student-athletes in men's basketball during the 1993 and 1994 calendar years from 15 to 12.

H. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

1. The institution shall be prohibited

from receiving any funds from the 1993 basketball pool allocation that will be distributed to the Ohio Valley Conference office in April 1993.

J. If the former head men's basketball coach still had been employed at the institution, the institution would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

K. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former head men's basketball coach involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (January 8, 1993, to January 8, 1998), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

Should Middle Tennessee State University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution before the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

The Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. The committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Violations

► Continued from page 15

dent-athlete. In this letter, the staff indicated to the university that the information concerning the student-athlete would be processed with other information involving the ongoing investigation. The institution submitted its response to the May 5 letter June 18, 1992. After reviewing the university's response and the previous information developed by the staff concerning the football program, a letter of official inquiry was forwarded to the chancellor July 17, 1992.

On September 23, 1992, the enforcement staff met with institutional representatives on the university's campus to allow the institution to review all memorandums and tapes of recorded interviews conducted by the staff that the enforcement staff intended to use to support allegations outlined in the university's letter of official inquiry.

The university requested and was granted additional time to submit its response. The institution's response was received on October 15, 1992, and October 28, 1992, a prehearing conference was held with university representatives. The hearing before the Committee on Infractions was held November 14, 1992. In summary, the committee found, and the university agreed, that the following violations occurred:

■ The institution violated the principles of institutional control when the university's chancellor authorized the use of funds from a chancellor's discretionary fund that subsequently were used to provide extra benefits in the form of summer housing and the rental of furniture for several football student-athletes.

■ The chancellor authorized a loan to a football student-athlete not generally available to all students.

■ Two student-athletes were permitted to compete during their initial years of eligibility even though neither qualified under NCAA initial-eligibility legislation.

■ The committee found a total lack of institutional control as evidenced by the above-mentioned findings and the fact that during the course of the investigation, it was found that several student-athletes were permitted to practice and participate, even though the university had no high-school transcripts or NCAA 48-C certification forms on file to verify their initial eligibility.

The committee determined that the case involved major violations. Under the requirements of Bylaw 19.4.2.2, the committee would have imposed more severe penalties had the university not exhibited a commitment to corrective action. Among the actions taken by the university was establishment of the position of director of athletics with no coaching responsibilities, reorganization of development fund procedures to provide more adequate oversight of the distribution of discretionary funds, and significant reorganization of the admissions and financial aid offices in order to monitor the enrollment of student-athletes and the awarding of financial aid. The committee also acknowledged the cooperation of the university during the investigation of this case.

In summary, the committee's penalties set forth in Part III of this report are:

■ Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.

■ Development of an educational program.

■ Three-year probationary period for the university's athletics program with appropriate monitoring of its program.

■ Elimination of all postseason competition in football for one year.

■ Action to vacate from the records the institution's standings in the 1990 and 1991 Division II Wrestling Championships. In addition, the individual points and standing of a student-athlete who competed while ineligible shall be stricken from the records of the 1990 Division II Wrestling Championships.

■ Recertification of all of the institution's athletics policies and practices.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by the NCAA Committee on Infractions.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 16.02.3 and 16.12.2.1]

During the summer of 1988, the institution violated the principles of institutional control in that the university's chancellor authorized the use of revenues from a chancellor's discretionary fund to provide extra benefits to enrolled student-athletes. Neither the chancellor nor members of the athletics department adequately monitored or supervised the specific use of moneys from this fund.

Specifically, on May 10, 1988, in response to a meeting between the chancellor and several football student-athletes, the chancellor created a fund within the university's institutional trust funds by providing \$4,789.57 of his personal moneys to the vice-chancellor for business affairs and in-

structed him to work with a university residence hall counselor to provide support and stabilization to the institution's football program. Utilizing moneys from this account, the university residence hall counselor paid: (1) deposits for two apartments in an apartment complex for three enrolled student-athletes May 14, 1988; (2) a \$350 monthly rent for one apartment for one of the young men although, due to parental objection, the young man did not use the apartment; (3) three \$350 monthly rent payments for a second apartment for the other two student-athletes; (4) a \$100 deposit to a power company to begin utility service for the two apartments, and (5) at least \$284.55 for rental furniture during the period May 13 through June 13, 1988, at the two apartments used by the young men.

B. [NCAA Bylaws 16.02.3 and 16.12.2.3-(a)]

On June 8, 1989, the university's chancellor described a financial problem of a football student-athlete to the executive special assistant to the chancellor and requested the executive special assistant to determine if the university could aid the student-athlete. The executive special assistant contacted the university's controller, and as a result, the young man received a \$450 loan from a fund.

Specifically, the chancellor informed the executive special assistant that the young man had a financial problem and directed the executive special assistant to assist in resolving the student-athlete's problem. The executive special assistant then forwarded a request to the controller for a check in the amount of \$450 to assist the

young man, and a check subsequently was issued to the student-athlete. A loan of this type was not generally available to members of the institution's student body nor was it ever repaid. The young man could have been instructed to visit the university's financial aid office to apply for an emergency loan, pursuant to the requirements outlined in the university's financial aid handbook provided to all enrolled students at the university.

C. [NCAA Bylaws 30.3.3 and 30.3.5]

The institution's certification of compliance forms for the 1988-89 academic year was erroneous based upon the findings in this report in that the institution's football program was not in compliance with NCAA legislation at the time the forms were submitted to the NCAA national office.

D. [NCAA Constitution 2.1 and 6.01.1, and Bylaws 14.1.2, 14.3, 14.3.1 and 14.11.2]

During the 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years, two student-athletes competed and practiced during their initial years of enrollment, even though neither young man qualified under NCAA initial-eligibility legislation. In response to questions from the NCAA enforcement staff, the institution reported that several student-athletes had been competing, even though the institution had no high-school transcripts or NCAA 48-C certification forms on file for each of the student-athletes. In addition, several other student-athletes were permitted to practice and compete, even though their names never appeared on squad lists and,

See Violations, page 22 ►

■ Championships dates and sites

Fall

Cross country

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	North Central College

— Women's —

Division I champion	Villanova University
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Field hockey

Division I champion	Old Dominion University
Division II champion	Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania
Division III champion	William Smith College

Football

Division I-AA champion	Marshall University
Division II champion	Jacksonville State University
Division III champion	University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Soccer

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Virginia
Division II champion	Southern Connecticut State University
Division III champion	Kean College

— Women's —

Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Division II champion	Barry University
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Volleyball

— Women's —

Division I champion	Stanford University
Division II champion	Portland State University
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)

Water polo

National Collegiate champion	University of California, Berkeley
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Winter

Basketball

— Men's —

Division I, 55th	Louisiana Superdome New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans, host)	4/3/93 and 4/5/93
Division II, 37th	Springfield Civic Center Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/25-27/93
Division III, 19th	State University College at Buffalo	3/19-20/93

— Women's —

Division I, 12th	The Omni Atlanta, Georgia (Georgia Institute of Technology, host)	4/3-4/93
Division II, 12th	To be determined	3/26-27/93
Division III, 12th	To be determined	3/19-20/93

Fencing

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate, 49th	Wayne State University	3/27-31/93
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Gymnastics

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 51st	University of New Mexico	4/16-17/93
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— Women's —

National Collegiate, 12th	Oregon State University	4/15-17/93
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Ice hockey

— Men's —

Division I, 46th	Bradley Center Milwaukee, Wisconsin (University of Wisconsin, Madison, host)	4/1/93 and 4/3/93
Division II, 8th	To be determined	3/12-13/93 or 3/13-14/93
Division III, 10th	Aldrich Arena St. Paul, Minnesota [The Minutemen of St. Paul and St. Thomas University (Minnesota), cohosts]	3/26-27/93

Rifle

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate, 14th	Virginia Military Institute	3/11-13/93
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Photo by A.J. SPORT

Stanford University's Marnie Trefenbach displays the offensive power that helped the Cardinal defeat previously unbeaten University of California, Los Angeles, 15-8, 15-9, 6-15, 15-10, at the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship. UCLA, which was riding a 43-match winning streak, was attempting to become the first Division I women's team to win three straight national titles.

Skiing

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate, 40th	Steamboat Springs, Colorado (University of Colorado, Boulder, host)	3/10-13/93
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Swimming and diving

— Men's —

Division I, 70th	Indiana University Natatorium Indianapolis, Indiana	3/25-27/93
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Division II, 30th	C.T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/10-13/93
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Division III, 19th	Emory University	3/18-20/93
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— Women's —

Division I, 12th	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	3/18-20/93
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Division II, 12th	C.T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/10-13/93
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Division III, 12th	Emory University	3/11-13/93
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Indoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 29th	Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/12-13/93
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Division II, 8th	University of South Dakota	3/12-13/93
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Division III, 9th	Bowdoin College	3/12-13/93
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— Women's —

Division I, 11th	Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/12-13/93
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Division II, 8th	University of South Dakota	3/12-13/93
Division III, 9th	Bowdoin College	3/12-13/93

Wrestling

Division I, 63rd	Iowa State University	3/18-20/93
Division II, 31st	South Dakota State University	3/5-6/93
Division III, 20th	U.S. Coast Guard Academy	3/5-6/93

Spring

Baseball

Division I, 47th	Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	6/4-12/93
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Division II, 26th	Paterson Stadium Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host)	5/29-6/5/93
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Division III, 18th	C. O. Brown Stadium Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/27-6/1/93
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Golf

— Men's —

Division I, 96th	The Champions Lexington, Kentucky (University of Kentucky, host)	6/2-5/93
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Division II, 31st	Turlock Golf and Country Club Turlock, California (California State University, Stanislaus, host)	5/18-21/93
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Division III, 19th	To be determined	5/18-21/93
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— Women's —

National Collegiate, 12th	University of Georgia Golf Course Athens, Georgia (University of Georgia, host)	5/26-29/93
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Lacrosse

— Men's —

Division I, 23rd	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, host)	5/29/93 and 5/31/93
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Division II, 9th	To be determined	5/15/93 or 5/16/93
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Division III, 14th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, host)	5/30/93
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— Women's —

National Collegiate, 12th	University of Maryland	5/15-16/93
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Division III, 9th	University of Maryland, College Park	5/15-16/93
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Softball

Division I, 12th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host)	5/27-31/93
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Division II, 12th	Johnson County Girls Softball Association Complex Shawnee, Kansas (Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletic Association, host)	5/21-23/93
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Division III, 12th	Millikin University	5/20-23/93
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Tennis

— Men's —

Division I, 109th	University of Georgia	5/14-23/93
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Division II, 31st	University of Central Oklahoma	5/14-20/93
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Division III, 18th	Kalamazoo College	5/17-24/93
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— Women's —

Division I, 12th	University of Florida	5/12-20/93
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Division II, 12th	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	5/7-13/93
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Division III, 12th	Carleton College	5/11-17/93
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Outdoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 72nd	Tulane University	6/2-5/93
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Division II, 31st	Abilene Christian University	5/27-29/93
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Division III, 20th	Baldwin-Wallace College	5/26-29/93
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— Women's —

Division I, 12th	Tulane University	6/2-5/93
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Division II, 12th	Abilene Christian University	5/27-29/93
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Division III, 12th	Baldwin-Wallace College	5/26-29/93
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Volleyball

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 24th	University of California, Los Angeles	5/7-8/93
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NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS
Jean A. Dowdall, vice-president for academic affairs and dean of Beaver College, appointed president at Simmons, effective in June... **Charles E. Hathaway**, vice-president for academic affairs at Wright State, selected as chancellor at Arkansas-Little Rock, effective March 1.
Charles A. McCallum announced his resignation as president of Alabama-Birmingham, effective June 30... **Barry F. Nathanson**, a consultant in Brooklyn, New York, chosen as chancellor at Long Island-Brooklyn.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS
Milt Richards, AD at Kansas State for the past 15 months, resigned. **Jim Epps**, associate AD there, will serve as interim director.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS
Rick George, assistant AD for football, promoted to associate AD for external operations at Vanderbilt.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS
Jeff Madden named assistant AD for strength and conditioning at North Carolina.

COACHES
Baseball assistant—**Mike Pinckes** named at Stetson, replacing **David Howicz**, who became an aide at Xavier (Ohio).

Men's and women's cross country—**Benjamin Paxton**, head track and cross country coach at Old Dominion since 1989, chosen at Winthrop, where he also will serve as men's and women's track and field coach.

Field hockey—**Suzanne Murphy**, assistant field hockey and lacrosse coach at Oberlin, selected at Muhlenberg, where she also will serve as women's lacrosse coach. She replaces **Kim Lambdin**, who accepted the position of head lacrosse coach at Temple.

Football—**Don James** received a contract extension through the 1996 season at Washington.

Football assistants—**Jeff Ramsey**, wide receivers and tight ends coach at Nevada since 1989, appointed offensive coordinator at Sonoma State, succeeding **Bob Cole**, who joined the staff at Portland State... **Tom Beck** resigned as offensive coordinator at Illinois. He also is a former offensive coordinator at Notre Dame... **Bob Cope** hired as defensive secondary coach at Baylor.

Larry Kerr, an aide at Northern Arizona, named defensive coordinator and **Mick Delaney**, head coach at Western Montana, appointed administrative assistant and special teams coach at Colorado State. Also, **Tom Ehlers**, assistant linebackers coach, and **Vance Bedford**, defensive secondary coach, were retained on the staff.

Doug Smith, who played center for the Los Angeles Rams for 14 years, selected as defensive line coach at Southern

Northridge volleyball coach Ker resigns

Walt Ker, who directed the Cal State Northridge women's volleyball program for the past 14 years, has resigned, citing family reasons.

The Matadors made postseason appearances in each of Ker's 14 seasons and won Division II Women's Volleyball Championship crowns in 1983 and 1987. His teams finished second in 1982, 1984, 1985, 1986 and 1988.

Last season, Ker eclipsed the 400-victory plateau in guiding Cal State Northridge to a 27-8 mark and the Matadors' first invitation to the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship. He compiled a 401-143 mark overall.



Ker

California, which also announced the retention of **Mike Sanford** as an aide... **Kippy Brown**, running backs coach for the New York Jets for the past three years, appointed assistant head coach and receivers coach at Tennessee. Also, **David Cutcliffe**, quarterbacks coach and passing-game coordinator for the Volunteers, was promoted to offensive coordinator and **Randy Sanders**, who coached the Volunteers' receivers last season, will be given a new assignment.

Lynn Amedee hired as offensive coordinator and quarterbacks coach at Louisiana State... **Jimbo Fisher** named quarterbacks coach at Auburn... The following appointments were made at Pittsburgh: **Charlie Coe** as offensive run coordinator, **Jack Henry** as offensive line coach, **Tom Turchetta** as defensive line coach and **Brian Williams** as outside linebackers coach... **Vic Eumont** named defensive coordinator and inside linebackers coach at Southwestern Louisiana.

Women's lacrosse—**Suzanne Murphy**, assistant field hockey and lacrosse coach at Oberlin, selected at Muhlenberg, where she also will serve as field hockey coach. She replaces **Kim Lambdin**, who accepted the position of head lacrosse coach at Temple.

Women's softball—**Peggy Kellers** named at Virginia.

Men's and women's track and field—**Benjamin Paxton**, head track and cross country coach at Old Dominion since 1989, chosen at Winthrop, where he also will serve as men's and women's cross country coach.

Women's volleyball—**Shanna Nolan**, assistant athletics director at Earlham, given additional duties as women's volleyball coach. She replaces **Jerry Middleton**, who served for three years.

STAFF

Sports information coordinator—

Michael Friedman appointed interim coordinator at Tufts, replacing **Melissa Ilg-Alaimo**, who resigned.

Sports information assistant—Texas-Arlington's **Greg Seiter** chosen as manager of public relations for the United States Gymnastics Federation.

Strength and conditioning coaches—**Beth Stringham**, an assistant for the past 1½ years at Rice, promoted to head strength and conditioning coach... **Steve Martin** picked as interim coach at Texas Christian.

Strength and conditioning assistant—**Jordan Reynolds** selected as interim coach at Texas Christian.

Assistant trainer—**James Oglesby**, an intern at Davidson since 1991, chosen at Charleston Southern.

ASSOCIATIONS

Jim De Bell, head baseball coach at Brockport State, is the 1992-93 chair of the State University of New York Baseball Coaches Association, replacing **Dan McCormick**, who vacated the role upon resigning as baseball coach at Binghamton. The association also announced that **Steve Owens**, baseball coach at Cortland State, and **Kevin Edick**, baseball coach at Utica Tech, will serve as vice-chair and secretary, respectively.

Notables

Alan C. Page, a three-year starting football defensive lineman at Notre Dame and an all-American in 1966, has been appointed to the Minnesota Supreme Court. He won an NCAA Silver Anniversary Award in 1992. Page had served as the assistant attorney general of the state of Minnesota since 1987.

Gene Stallings, who guided Alabama to an undefeated season and a wire-service national championship, was named the American Football Coaches

Calendar

January 13	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee	Dallas
January 13	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Dallas
January 13	Presidents Commission	Dallas
January 13-16	NCAA Convention	Dallas
January 16-17	Council	Dallas
January 19-20	Gender-Equity Task Force	Palm Springs, California
January 22-27	Football Rules Committee	New Orleans
January 24-26	National Collegiate Conference for Life Skills	Kansas City, Missouri
January 25-27	Legislative Review Committee	Newport Beach, California
January 27-28	Orientation meetings for new officers and members of NCAA Council, Presidents Commission and Executive Committee	Overland Park, Kansas
January 28-30	Conference Intern Seminar	Overland Park, Kansas
January 30-31	Foreign Student Records Consultants	Santa Fe, New Mexico
January 30-31	Men's Water Polo Committee	San Francisco
February 3-5	Professional Sports Liaison Committee	Indian Wells, California

Association's Division I-A coach of the year. Also honored as coaches of the year were **Charlie Taaffe** of Citadel in Division I-AA, **Bill Burgess** of Jacksonville State in AFCA College Division I and **John Luckhardt** of Washington and Jefferson in AFCA College Division II.

Etc.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

Winthrop announced it will offer men's and women's track and field, beginning with the 1993-94 academic year. Ramapo announced that it has dropped football.

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—Clemson University: Cecil O. Huey Jr. (F) - Professor, Mechanical Engineering, 803/656-5623; Greensboro College: Randy R. Hunt (F) - Associate Professor of Physical Education, 919/271-2247; University of Kansas: Del Shankel (F)—Professor, Biochemistry, 913/864-3150; University of Nebraska, Lincoln: C. William Byrne Jr. (AD); University of Texas, Arlington: B. J. Skelton (AD); University of Vermont: Change of telephone number (SWA)—802/656-3074.

Affiliated—National Athletic Trainers Association: Executive director to be appointed; National Soccer Coaches Association of America: Jeff Vennell, University of Rochester, Rochester, N.Y. 14627 - 716/275-4301 (P).

Deaths

James V. Sabatelle, a boxing, lacrosse and wrestling coach at Penn State from 1949 to 1953, died at his home in Riverhead, New York. He was 73. Sabatelle also coached various sports at the high-school level from 1953 to 1985.

Polls

Division II Men's Basketball
The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through January 4, with records in parentheses and points.

1. Cal St. Bakersfield (12-0)	160
2. Franklin Pierce (8-1)	143
2. Washburn (9-0)	143
4. IU/P.U.-Ft. Wayne (9-0)	133
5. Phila. Texile (8-1)	128
6. Troy St. (11-2)	117
6. Virginia Union (5-2)	117
8. Mo. Western St. (8-1)	107
9. North Dak. (8-2)	97
10. N.C. Central (6-0)	92
11. Northern Mich. (8-1)	71
12. Rollins (7-1)	66
13. Ky. Wesleyan (8-1)	62
14. New Hamp. Col. (7-1)	53
15. South Dak. (8-1)	50
16. Gammon (9-3)	40
17. Grand Canyon (9-3)	30
18. Central Okla. (9-2)	27½
19. Fayetteville St. (10-2)	25½
20. Tampa (9-2)	9½

Division II Men's Ice Hockey
The top five NCAA Division II men's ice hockey teams through January 3, with records:
1. Bemidji State, 8-4; 2. Mercyhurst, 7-6; 3. American International, 6-4-2; 4. Mankato State, 1-7-1; 5. Alabama-Huntsville, 2-8.

Division III Men's Ice Hockey
The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams in the East and West through January 3, with records:

West - 1. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 10-1-1; 2. Wisconsin-River Falls, 9-4; 3. Wisconsin-Superior, 4-6-1; 4. Gustavus Adolphus, 9-2; 5. St. Mary's (Minnesota), 6-3; 6. St. Olaf, 5-3; 7. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 3-5-1; 8. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 4-1; 9. Augsburg, 4-5; 10. Hamline, 3-2.

East - 1. Williams, 5-0; 2. Middlebury, 5-2; 3. Plattsburgh State, 9-3; 4. Babson, 5-1-1; 5. Elmira, 9-3; 6. Bowdoin, 4-1; 7. Cortland State, 8-3; 8. Rochester Institute of Technology, 6-4-1; 9. Hamilton, 5-3; 10. Oswego State, 6-4-1.

Financial summaries

1992 Division I Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 39,752.24	\$ 115,001.10	
Disbursements	76,278.50	84,699.39	
	(36,526.26)	(30,301.71)	
Guarantees received from host institution	8,704.07	0.00	
	(27,822.19)	30,301.71	
Transportation expense	(234,258.55)	(119,516.64)	
Per diem allowance	(172,040.00)	(176,940.00)	
Deficit	(434,120.74)	(566,154.93)	

1992 Division I Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 40,612.24	\$ 84,920.27	
Disbursements	71,176.11	84,570.75	
	(30,563.87)	349.52	
Guarantees received from host institution	8,704.06	0.00	
	(21,859.81)	349.52	
Transportation expense	(194,031.38)	(291,162.30)	
Per diem allowance	(130,520.00)	(129,640.00)	
Deficit	(346,411.19)	(420,452.78)	

1992 Division II Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 7,411.95	\$ 7,105.46	
Disbursements	35,626.01	34,048.56	
	(28,214.06)	(26,943.10)	
Expenses absorbed by host institution	560.46	844.09	
	(27,653.60)	(26,099.01)	
Transportation expense	(214,421.36)	(217,487.71)	
Per diem allowance	(31,680.00)	(32,405.00)	
Deficit	(273,754.96)	(275,991.72)	

1992 Division II Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 7,411.96	\$ 6,087.48	
Disbursements	35,015.37	35,961.82	
	(27,603.41)	(29,874.34)	
Expenses absorbed by host institution	560.45	844.09	
	(27,042.96)	(29,030.25)	
Transportation expense	(154,422.43)	(145,875.44)	
Per diem allowance	(23,985.00)	(23,440.00)	
Deficit	(205,450.39)	(198,345.69)	

1992 Division III Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 9,430.66	\$ 8,684.41	
Disbursements	40,546.04	47,110.13	
	(31,115.36)	(38,425.72)	
Expenses absorbed by host institution	1,838.25	838.26	
	(29,277.11)	(37,587.46)	
Transportation expense	(197,482.50)	(105,355.94)	
Per diem allowance	(81,420.00)	(80,130.00)	
Deficit	(308,179.61)	(223,073.40)	

1992 Division III Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships			
	1992	1991	
Receipts	\$ 9,430.68	\$ 7,058.89	
Disbursements	35,800.43	39,790.72	
	(26,369.75)	(32,731.83)	
Expenses absorbed by host institution	1,838.23	838.26	
	(24,531.52)	(31,893.57)	
Transportation expense	(134,791.64)	(75,074.69)	
Per diem allowance	(67,200.00)	(59,610.00)	
Deficit	(226,523.16)	(166,578.26)	

Professional sports forum is postponed

Citing the need to review the program further, the NCAA Administrative Committee has directed the postponement of a professional sports forum for student-athletes that was proposed by the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee.

In its November 25, 1992, telephone conference, the Administrative Committee, acting on behalf of the NCAA Council, decided that the program should not move forward and that the Professional Sports Liaison Committee should continue to work on developing the program in accordance with an April 1992 Council recommendation.

Violations

► Continued from page 19

in fact, no squad lists existed for wrestling during these years.

Specifically, at the conclusion of the 1990-91 academic year, a wrestling student-athlete transferred from Winston-Salem State University to another NCAA member institution, which contacted the NCAA eligibility staff and questioned the young man's eligibility. The enforcement staff contacted Winston-Salem, which reported that the student-athlete and a men's basketball student-athlete practiced and competed during the 1989-90 season, even though the young men had not qualified academically under Bylaw 14.3. As a result of its review, the university also reported that no high-school transcripts were currently on file for three other wrestling student-athletes and that no NCAA 48-C certification forms were on file for five wrestling student-athletes.

Three men's basketball student-athletes and one women's basketball student-athlete practiced and competed for the institution, even though the student-athletes never were listed on the institution's squad list forms. Squad list forms could not be located for wrestling for the 1987-88 and 1988-89 academic years.

The information in this violation was self-reported by the institution.

E. [NCAA Constitution 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 6.0.1 and 6.1.1]

The scope and nature of the violations in this case clearly demonstrate a complete lack of institutional control of the institution's athletics program. This included failing to have in place informed adminis-

trators who were knowledgeable of NCAA legislation, failure to maintain appropriate records with regard to initial and continuing eligibility and the inappropriate use of university funds by the chancellor, which resulted in extra benefits for enrolled student-athletes.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in "unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of

sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a unique case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors considered included the cooperation in the processing of the case and initiation of corrective actions (including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future).

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured and placed on probation for a period of three years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council.

Winston-Salem State University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches, athletics department personnel and uni-

versity administrators, including the chancellor, on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by March 1, 1993, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period, with a particular emphasis on initial and continuing eligibility and the awarding of financial aid.

C. The institution's football team shall end its 1993 season with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest and shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition. If the university had not dropped the sport of wrestling, the committee would have required this same postseason sanction to apply to wrestling.

D. The institution's standing in the 1990 and 1991 NCAA Division II Wrestling Championships shall be deleted from the records. In addition, the individual points and standing of a student-athlete who competed while ineligible shall be stricken from the records of the 1990 NCAA Division II Wrestling Championships. The individual records were not stricken in 1991 because the student-athlete had met NCAA continuing-eligibility standards and would have been eligible to compete in championship competition had the institution followed appropriate initial-eligibility legislation during the student-athlete's first year of enrollment.

E. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

Should Winston-Salem State University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division II members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution before the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

The Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. The committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Academic Adviser

Academic Advisor To Student-Athletes. Applications are now being accepted for the position of Counselor/Advisor to Student-Athletes in the Office of Undergraduate Studies at the University of Central Florida (Position #37591). This position will report to the Director of Academic Advising for Student-Athletes. Duties include advising student-

athletes on academic progress and procedures, coordinating registration activities, teaching workshops/seminars in orientation to the university experience and career exploration. The position will work closely with members of the university coaching staff. Salary is competitive. Minimum Qualifications: Master's degree in appropriate area of specialization from an accredited college or university. Preferred Qualifications: Two years' directly related professional employment in academic advising/counseling or teaching with experience in motivating and relating to students from diverse backgrounds. Experience with men's and women's athletic programs. Send letter of application, vita and three letters of reference to: Chair, Search Committee, Office of Undergraduate Studies.

University of Central Florida, P.O. Box 160125, Orlando, FL 32816-0125. Applications must be postmarked no later than February 11, 1993. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the State of Florida, UCF makes all applications available for public inspection.

Administrative

Arizona State University is seeking an Athletic Management Intern who, under general supervision, will perform work of moderate difficulty providing administrative support to management officials within the department. Areas where work will be performed will include marketing/promotions, personnel, sports information, academic and student services, event management/staging operations, ticket office and various others. Bachelor's degree is required in business or related field; experience working in athletic administration and/or participation in collegiate athletics. Master's degree is preferred. Application deadline: January 29, 1993. Mail resumes that include the names, telephone numbers and addresses of three references to: Arizona State University, Human Resources Office, Tempe, Arizona 85287-1403. Start date for position will be July 1, 1993. ASU is an EO/AA Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer. Norwich University, NCAA Division III, is seeking a full-time Athletic Trainer, starting February 1, 1993. Under the supervision of the Athletic Director, the individual is responsible for all phases of an athletic training program, including injury

prevention, evaluation, treatment, and rehabilitation for 22 intercollegiate teams including football, NATA certification and bachelor's degree required. A master's degree is preferred. Additional certification in CPR and First Aid required. Application deadline is January 20, 1993. Send application, resume and references to: Anthony A. Mariano, Athletic Director, Norwich University, Northfield, VT 05663.

Development

Director of The Blue Hose Club: Presbyterian College seeks a director of development to manage the Blue Hose Club, the college's athletic fund-raising arm. The Director of the Blue Hose Club serves as the director of the college, reporting to the Vice-President for Financial Development and serving as a member of the athletic department staff. Candidates should have a minimum of five years' experience in athletic fund-raising; a bachelor's degree (advanced degree preferred); excellent verbal and written communication skills; and the ability to work in a collegial fashion with both the development staff and athletic staff. Salary is commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and resume to: Ted Brown, Vice President for Financial Development, Presbyterian College, Post Office Box 975, Clinton, SC 29325. Deadline for applications is January 29, 1993. AA/EOE.

Executive Director

Executive Director. The Metropolitan Richmond Sports Backers is a broad-based community organization of volunteers committed

to the value of sports to improve the quality of life and economic vitality of the Richmond area. MRSB is a two-year-old, nonprofit corporation with a membership base of more than 500. Currently searching for an Executive Director to serve as chief administration officer responsible for the following: develop a long range strategic plan; manage all activities/programs within budget; foster working relationships with key sports organizations on the local, state and national level; increase the number of major sports events/activities and support existing events in the area; develop a working facilities guide and make recommendations on new facilities; increase fund-raising activities of the organization. Qualifications: Strong marketing background, willingness to make 3 to 5 year commitment and grow with the organization, good communication and presentation skills, high energy and initiative, and strong leadership skills. Salary negotiable. Apply in writing by January 30 to: F. Robertson Hershey, Chair, Search Committee, MRSB, 5101 Monument Avenue, Richmond, VA 23230. Include current resume, personal statement and three references. All applicants will be contacted by mail. EOE.

Ticket Office

Director of Ticket Sales. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Supervisory, organization, public relations, oral and written communication, and leadership skills. Ticketing on the collegiate level and computerized ticketing system

experience. Knowledge of NCAA and SEC regulations. Responsibilities: Oversees operation of all phases of ticket sales office and responsible for all ticket office personnel. Responsible to maximize revenues from the sale of tickets for all intercollegiate athletic events. Maintains close contact with customers and customer groups to cultivate interest in athletic programs and to ensure ticket orders/sales provide the best level of customer service. Recommends policies regarding ticket allocations/assignments and pricing. Prepares and presents periodic management reports to show sales and customer service indicators against goals and to indicate trends. Full-time, 12-month position, salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications: To receive full consideration, resume, letter of application stating qualifications and three letters of reference must be received no later than January 15, 1993. Application may be made by facsimile to: Mike Lude, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Auburn Athletic Department, Post Office Box 351, Auburn, Alabama 36831-0351, Fax 205/844-9807. Auburn University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach at the University of

See The Market, page 23 ►

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

Mercyhurst College

Mercyhurst College is a private liberal arts college, and a member of the ECAC Division III Football Conference.

Responsibilities: To direct and coordinate all aspects of the football program including: recruitment, budget management, staff management and community service and involvement.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Successful head coaching experience at the collegiate level preferred. Communication, interpersonal and leadership skills are required.

Application Deadline: January 31, 1993.

Applications: Send letter of application with a current resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Pete Russo
Director of Athletics
Mercyhurst College
501 East 38th Street
Erie, PA 16546

Mercyhurst College is an Affirmative Action/
Equal Opportunity Employer

VASSAR COLLEGE

Physical Education and Athletics

Full time, tenure track faculty/coach position. Head of women's varsity field hockey and lacrosse teams in competitive Division III program beginning August 1993. Teach physical education activity classes for credit and expertise in area of wellness preferred. Master's degree and college coaching experience in field hockey and lacrosse or equivalent required. Women and minority candidates are encouraged to apply. Send resume and three letters of recommendation by February 8, 1993, to:

Andy Jennings
Director of Athletics
Box 259, Vassar College
Poughkeepsie, NY 12601. AA/EOE.



FACULTY/HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

The U.S. Coast Guard Academy invites applications for a professional faculty position of Head Football Coach. The successful candidate will serve as head coach of the men's football team with associated collateral duties, including teaching physical education courses. The position will begin in Spring 1993. The Academy is an NCAA Division III college.

Applicants should possess a Master's degree or exceptional equivalent training in physical education or a related field; a Bachelor's degree is required as a minimum. Intercollegiate coaching experience and college-level teaching are preferred. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications.

Submit vita and names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three references to: U.S. Coast Guard Academy (pc), Civilian Personnel Office (11-93PN), 15 Mohegan Ave., New London, CT 06320-4195. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled or no later than 26 February 1993. The first closing date for review of applications is 22 January 1993. Women and minority candidates are encouraged to apply.

UNITED STATES COAST GUARD ACADEMY

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative
Action Employer

The Market

► Continued from page 22

Cincinnati. Responsibilities include team and assistant coach management, training, recruiting and event coordination for NCAA Division I program. Bachelor's degree with 3 to 5 years' coaching experience at the Division I level. Resume to: George Wolterman, ML 21, Cincinnati, Ohio 45221-0021.

Baseball Head. Great facility—eight fields, four batting cages. Excellent salary, travel allowance, room and board, laundry, family accommodations available. Looking for top coach with charisma. Great organizational and leadership skills. Boys' residential camp located in Berkshire Mtns. of W. Massachusetts two miles from minor league baseball team. Late June to late August. Call or write: Camp Winadu, 5 Glen Lane, Mamaroneck, NY 10543, 914/381-5983.

Basketball

Women's Basketball Position. West Virginia Wesleyan College is seeking a coach for women's intercollegiate basketball. Responsibilities would include recruiting, budget management, scheduling, planning, teaching and leading of players in practice and intercollegiate contests. Classroom responsibilities also will be assigned. A master's degree and coaching experience are required. This is a non-tenure track, 10 month appointment. Must be available by August 1, 1993, or sooner. Send application and resume to: Dr. George Kleber, Director of Athletics, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon, WV 26021. Deadline for application is March 1, 1993. WV Wesleyan is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Cross Country

Head Men's Cross Country Coach. The University of St. Thomas, a Catholic, comprehensive liberal arts university, is seeking candidates for the position of head men's cross country coach. This position is responsible for the organization, development and administration of a Division III program. Head coaching experience preferred. Candidates should have demonstrated successful experience in coaching cross country and possess the ability to communicate effectively and recruit successfully in accordance with university, conference and NCAA regulations. Assistant track coach, teaching in the PE department, and/or duties assigned in or outside the athletic department may complete the responsibilities for this position. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Salary is competitive. Application closing date: February 15, 1993. Submit letter of application with current resume and list of references to: University of St. Thomas, Human Resources, Mail #4059, 2115 Summit Ave., St. Paul, MN 55105. The University of St. Thomas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Field Hockey

University of Massachusetts Lowell, Athletic Department. Part-Time Position Vacancy. **Head Coach of Field Hockey.** Part time position at University of Massachusetts Lowell. The head coach will be responsible for conducting all aspects of the Division II Field Hockey program such as practice and team organization, recruiting, and team administrative management duties. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree required; successful high school or collegiate coaching experience needed. Screening of applicants will begin in January and the search will close when a suitable candidate is chosen. Submit a letter of application, a resume and the names and telephone numbers of three references to: Ms. Denise Legault, Asst. Director of Athletics, UMass Lowell, Lowell, MA 01854. The University of Lowell is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action, Title IX, 504 Employer.

Football

Assistant Football Coach and Equipment Manager or Assistant Football Coach and Head Baseball Coach. Coaching position beginning in the 1993-94 season as an Assistant Football Coach and Equipment Manager or Assistant Football Coach and Head Baseball Coach. Position also includes recruiting and teaching activity classes. This 11-month position is available July 15, 1993. Position requires B.A., preferably M.A., successful coaching/equipment management in above sports, preferably at the collegiate level, appreciation/knowledge of a liberal arts education. Competitive salary and benefits. Interested applicants please send a cover letter, and the names and phone numbers of three references to: Personnel Department, Macalester College, 1600 Grand Ave., St. Paul, MN 55105. Priority will be given to resumes received by February 1, 1993. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Arizona State University is seeking a Head Coach for its swimming team. Under administrative direction, individual is responsible for supervising, planning and coordinating the activities of the University's men's swimming program. The position reports to the Associate Athletic Director. A bachelor's degree in related field and four years' national level competitive swimming experience and/or instruction is required. Experience with a Division I combined men's and women's swimming program or management of an aquatic program is preferred. Application deadline: January 29, 1993. Mail resume that includes the names, telephone numbers and addresses of three references to: Arizona

State University, Human Resources Office, Tempe, Arizona 85287-1403. Anticipated start date for position is July 1, 1993. ASU is an EO/AA Employer.

Tennis

Tennis Directors—Top Maine children's camps seek tennis directors. Supervise staff, lessons, competitions. Great position for night person/family. Prime facility. Top salary. Call today 516/482-7512 or write: Laurel, Box 4378, Boca Raton, FL 33429.

Mount Holyoke College, Department of Physical Education and Athletics. Faculty Member: **Head Tennis Coach and Lecturer in Physical Education.** Full-time teaching and coaching position available for 1993-94. This position will be offered at the rank of lecturer with a one-year renewable contract. Responsibilities include organizing and coaching the tennis team and recruiting student athletes; teaching from a variety of lifetime sports activities with a special emphasis on racket sports (i.e., tennis, squash, badminton, racquetball) in the physical education instructional program. Position requires a master's degree with demonstrated successful coaching and teaching experience. Candidates must also demonstrate the ability to work well with student athletes and function effectively within the context of a competitive liberal arts NCAA Division III college with highly selective academic standards. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by February 15, 1993, to: Laurie Priest, Chair of Physical Education and Director of Athletics, Kendall Hall, Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, MA 01075. Mount Holyoke College is committed to fostering cultural diversity and multicultural awareness in its faculty, staff and students and is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are especially encouraged to apply.

Track & Field

Head Women's Track and Cross Country Coach/North Park College, Chicago/NCAA Division III/CWV member. Responsibilities: coaching, recruiting, administration of track and cross country programs. Depending on candidate's strengths, additional duties in either recreational facilities management or sports information. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Past coaching experience preferred. Candidate must be supportive of North Park's mission as a Christian college and demonstrate personal Christian commitment. Position to be filled as soon as possible. NPC is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Send letter and resume (with names of three references) to: Jerry Chaplin, Director of Athletics, North Park College, 3225 W. Foster Avenue, Chicago, IL 60625.

Volleyball

Head Women's Volleyball Coach at the University of Cincinnati. Recruit and train Division I volleyball team; manage assistant coach and schedule competitive events and meetings. Bachelor's degree with 3 to 5 years' Div. I coaching experience preferred. Resume to: George Wolterman, ML 21, Cincinnati, Ohio 45221-0021.

Northern Illinois University, Intercollegiate Athletics. Northern Illinois University invites applications for the position of Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. NIU seeks a full-time, 12-month Assistant Volleyball Coach who can assist in all phases of a highly competitive women's volleyball program in accordance with NCAA Division I rules and philosophies. Women's volleyball is one of 16 Division I sport programs at NIU including I-A football. Responsibilities include: Assist head coach in the organization, management and coaching of a major university volleyball team in conjunction with other department responsibilities, such as: assisting in the administration of the entire program, scouting, recruiting, assisting with daily practices, and game responsibilities. Be responsible for the development, safety and conduct of the team. Perform both direct and indirect public relation functions including promotion and

fund-raising. Assist in the supervision, in conjunction with the athletic tutoring and advising program, the total academic progress of the team. Have a thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and conduct the program within the regulations. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree is required. **Application Deadline:** February 26, 1993. **Starting Date:** April 15, 1993 (negotiable). **Application Procedure:** Send application and resume to: Pete Waite, Head Volleyball Coach, 121 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity Employer and has a strong commitment to the principles of Affirmative Action, Title IX and Section 504.

Head Volleyball Coach/Instructor in HPER—South Dakota State University. 12 month appointment. **Qualifications:** Master's degree in HPER or related field, successful collegiate coaching experience in volleyball, demonstrated ability to evaluate and recruit student athletes, effective communication and interpersonal relationship skills. **Responsibilities:** administering all phases of the women's volleyball program, teaching, public relations, fund-raising and camps. Appointment date to be determined by the availability of the candidate. **Application procedures:** send written letter of application, resume (show specific relevant experience and dates by month and year), transcripts, and three current letters of professional reference by January 29, 1993, to: Beth Kirchner, Chair Search Committee, SDSU, Box 2820, Brookings, SD 57007-1487. No incomplete applications will be evaluated. SDSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Volleyball Coach/Instructor Physical Education. **Qualifications:** M.A. required. Minimum five years combined college teaching/coaching or equivalent. **Responsibilities:** Organizes, administers and conducts all phases of women's volleyball program. Experience in recruiting in California is highly desirable. Experience in teaching activity courses such as aerobics and fitness is also highly desirable. Full-time, 12-month appointment, non-tenure track position. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications—\$45,996-\$63,948. **Starting date:** July 1, 1993. H.S.U. is an NCAA Division II state-supported, non-scholarship program with five men's and five women's sports. H.S.U. is a member of the NCAC. **Application postmark deadline:** February 1, 1993. Send letter of application, current resume and four current references to: Chair, Search Committee, Department of Health and Physical Education, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521. H.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Physical Education

Bernidji State University has a vacancy for an Assistant Professor of Elementary Physical Education. Probationary tenure-track position to begin September 1, 1993, subject to availability of funds. Review of applications will begin March 1, 1993, and continue until filled. Responsibilities include teaching expertise for the following courses: Elementary Physical Education, Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education, Motor Activities for Early Childhood, theory and activity classes as qualified or First Aid and CPR. Instructor certification would be needed. Possibility of some coaching exists. Doctorate preferred; ABD required in physical education; a minimum of three years of full-time teaching experience at the elementary level. Terminal degree required as a condition of tenure. All applicants must be able to lawfully accept employment in the United States at the time of an offer of employment. Send letter of application, resume, transcripts (officials required at time of appointment), and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Dr. Gerald Norris, Dean, College of Professional Studies, Bernidji State University, 1500 Birchmont Dr NE, Bernidji, MN 56601. Postmarked deadline is July 1, 1991. Bernidji State University is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships. Graduate Student Athletic Trainers for the 1993-94 Academic Year (Fall/Spring Semesters). A.T.C., B.S./B.A. in athletic training, physical education or related field preferred. Duties: Primary responsibilities with the men's and women's

athletic programs. Stipend: Tuition waiver plus \$7,000 stipend. Summer employment available if desired. **Application:** Must qualify for acceptance to graduate school at the University of Massachusetts/Amherst. **Graduate Programs:** Exercise science, sports studies/management. Send resume and two references to: Robert A. Williams, L.A.T.C., University of Massachusetts/Amherst, Boston Building, Athletic Department, Amherst, MA 01003. Tel. 413/545-2750, 413/545-2866—message machine. Graduate school applications and brochures will be forwarded after we receive your resume. University of Massachusetts/Amherst is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistantships: Doctoral students in Sport Management (Ed.D.) United States Sports Academy. For information: Dr. Richard DeSchriver or Dr. H. Leon Garrett, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 205/626-3303.

Graduate Assistantships for 1993-94 available at Ithaca College in coaching of women's and men's athletic teams. Awarded on two-semester basis, including salaries and scholarships. Admission based on undergraduate GPA and experience. Suggested deadline: March 15, 1993. Contact: Dr. W. B. Koch, Graduate Programs in PE, School of HSHP, Ithaca College, Ithaca, NY 14850.

Miscellaneous

Established Coed Resident Summer Camp in Berkshires (near Pittsfield, Mass.) seeks experienced teacher/coach with strong creative, athletic, and administrative skills as Boys' Head Counselor. Send detailed resume listing all relevant qualifications to: William Hoch, Camp Watkott, 28 Sammis Lane, White Plains, NY 10605.

NE Pennsylvania Coed Summer Camp: Looking for qualified, caring & enthusiastic staff for basketball, baseball, swimming, gymnastics, volleyball & other positions. Call 201/666-2411 immediately!

There's A Job For You In A Summer Camp. Opportunities for all athletic specialists in over 250 camps in the Northeast. For an application contact The American Camping Association, 12 W. 31st Street, New York, NY 10001, 1/800-777-CAMP.

Coaching Positions at prestigious Adirondack Boys' Camp. Soccer and basketball. Call 800/786-8373.

Earn A Master's Degree in Sports Science in two, 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Camp Supervisor—Plan & direct eight-week coed summer day camp. Approx. 200 campers ages 6 to 14. Superb facility: gym, large pool, outdoor fields, tennis courts. Excellent salary. Experience preferred. Send resume to E.C. Tucson Jewish Community Center, 3800 E. River Rd., Tucson, AZ 85718.

Open Dates

Football. The University of Wisconsin-Whitewater, an NCAA Division III institution, is seeking a home/away two-year agreement for October 9, 1993 (away), and October 8, 1994 (home). Call either Dr. Willie Myers, Athletic Director, 414/472-1867, or Coach Bob Berezowitz, 414/472-1453.

Men's And Women's Division II Basketball Tournament. Teams needed for December 3 and 4, 1993. Lodging and meals are provided. Contact: Dr. Carey Snyder, Interim Athletic

Director, East Stroudsburg University, East Stroudsburg, PA 18301, Phone: 717/424-3642.

Division III Football—Wesley College, Dover, DE, is seeking to fill the following open dates of October 9 or October 16 in 1993, and October 1, 8 and 15 in 1994. Please contact Dick Salasa, Athletic Director, 302/736-2557, or Tim Keating, Head Coach, 302/736-2416.

Division III Football—Rowan College of New Jersey is seeking opponents for 9/18/93 and 10/23/93. Reciprocal dates for 1994 preferred but not mandatory. Call Ted Kershner at 609/863-5365.

Football—Angelo State University is seeking opponents for the following dates: 1993: Sept. 25, Oct. 2, Oct. 30, 1994: Sept. 3, Sept. 24, Oct. 1, Oct. 29. If interested please contact Jerry Vandergriff at 915/942-2091.

Division I or IAA Football—The University of Massachusetts at Amherst is seeking a Division I or IAA opponent on November 12, 1994. Please contact Al Rufe at 413/545-2691.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

(REVISED)

Longwood College invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. Longwood is a comprehensive, residential, coeducational state college in Central Virginia, with approximately 3,200 students. The College currently fields 12 intercollegiate sports in NCAA Division II.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Director reports to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and is responsible for ensuring a balanced program consistent with the College's commitment to educational excellence for female and male athletes. The Director administers the athletic program and its budget, advises the College administration on state and national developments in intercollegiate athletics, and ensures compliance with all NCAA regulations. Other duties include staff selection, evaluation and training, fund-raising, public relations; coordination of programs with physical education and intramurals; and other duties as assigned.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree is preferred. Candidates must have had experience in college coaching and athletic administration.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: February 1, 1993.

STARTING DATE: The renewable, 12-month appointment will begin July 1, 1993.

Applicants should submit a letter of interest, a detailed resume and addresses and phone numbers of at least five references to:

Athletic Director Search Committee
c/o Employee Relations Office
Longwood College
201 High Street
Farmville, Virginia 23069

Longwood College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and actively seeks women and minority applicants.



Director of Intercollegiate Athletics WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

POSITION
WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. The Director administers the intercollegiate athletic program consisting of 10 men's and eight women's sports at the Division I level and is a member of the Mid-American Conference and the Central Collegiate Hockey Association. The Director currently reports to the Vice-President for Administrative Affairs/Secretary of the Board of Trustees.

LOCATION
Western Michigan University has an enrollment of approximately 28,000 students and is the only Carnegie Doctoral I institution in Michigan. It is located in the beautiful west Michigan community of Kalamazoo, a city of 80,000 and a county of 200,000 citizens. Kalamazoo is 40 minutes from Lake Michigan and 150 miles from both Chicago and Detroit.

QUALIFICATIONS
The Director must possess an advanced formal education in health, physical education and recreation, in business administration or in a related field. A terminal degree is preferred. Prior experience as a head coach in an intercollegiate athletic program is preferred, as is 3 to 5 years experience in collegiate athletic administration. Excellent oral and written communication along with interpersonal and organizational skills are necessary. A thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and their applications is required. Proven fund-raising ability also is a requirement.

RESPONSIBILITIES
The Director is responsible for implementing the overall goals and policies involving the intercollegiate athletic program as established by the Athletic Board and in keeping with the overall university mission. The Director also is responsible for the planning, organizing and directing of the activities of a professional coaching staff and facilities management in a manner to provide competitive teams in as many sports as sponsored. In addition, the Director will operate the Division of Intercollegiate Athletics within established budgets in order to ensure the most efficient use of financial resources. The position will direct those fund-raising activities necessary to supplement available financial resources. The Director also will participate in as many public relations activities as practical in order to enhance the image of the university and its athletic program. An additional responsibility is the evaluation and review of the performances of the intercollegiate athletics personnel.

COMPENSATION
Competitive and commensurate with qualifications.

DEADLINES
Review of applications will begin January 15, 1993, and continue until the position is filled.

CONTACT PERSON

Please send curriculum vita to
Professor Adrian C. Edwards
Chairperson of the Athletic Board
Haworth College of Business
Western Michigan University
Kalamazoo, MI 49008
616/387-5534

Western Michigan University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

SENIOR ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR

The Council of Ivy Group Presidents seeks candidates and nominees for a Senior Associate Director, to be the principal deputy to the Executive Director in administering the Ivy League athletics conference. The Ivy League sponsors 32 NCAA and other national championship sports for men and women, at high levels of competition and with the widest student participation of any conference in Division I.

The Associate Director will be responsible for all Ivy League and NCAA rules education, administration and compliance, for the Ivy Committee governance system and for a variety of other projects as assigned by the Director. He or she should have a strong sense of initiative and leadership, and the personal and professional potential to be a leader both within the Group and nationally. Knowledge of NCAA rules and experience in administering a compliance program or analogous activity are important qualifications.

The Ivy Group offers the opportunity to work with a broad group of students, coaches, faculty and administrators who are dedicated to athletic and academic excellence and who enjoy a strong league identity and a long tradition of league competition. Salary and fringe benefits will be attractive and competitive.

The Council of Presidents welcomes and encourages applicants of the widest diversity. Please send two resumes, the names of three references, and a two-page writing sample to Ivy Group Associate Director Search, c/o Princeton University Department of Human Resources, Clio Hall, Princeton, NJ 08544. The application deadline is Feb. 1; the position is anticipated to begin no later than May 1. Equal opportunity employer M/F.



Michigan State University Head Women's Field Hockey Coach

APPOINTMENT DATE: March 1, 1993.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience (summer camp opportunity also available).

RESPONSIBILITIES: Head coach is responsible for all aspects of planning and developing a successful Division I, Big Ten women's field hockey program including: coaching, recruiting, program development, scheduling, budget management, fund-raising, public relations, selection of athletic scholarship recipients, alumni relations, promotional activities related to the program, supervision of assistant coaches, and a commitment to the academic success of student-athletes.

QUALIFICATIONS:

1. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred.
2. 3 to 5 years highly competitive coaching experience, preferably Division I.
3. Proven competitive success.
4. Demonstrated ability to recruit Division I student-athletes at a highly competitive academic institution.
5. Strong ability to develop and manage a collegiate field hockey program.
6. Demonstrated strong interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with students, administrators, alumni, peers, community and prospective student-athletes.
7. Knowledge of NCAA rules and a commitment to a responsibility for adhering to all the policies, rules and regulations of MSU, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA.

DEADLINE FOR APPLICATIONS: February 3, 1993.

Send a letter of application and resume, three letters of recommendation and include the names and phone numbers of at least three other references to:

Kathy Lindahl, Chair of Search Committee
Associate Director of Athletics
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY
220 Jenison Field House
East Lansing, MI 48824-1025

MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

■ Legislative assistance

1993 Column No. 2

NCAA Bylaw 12.5.4-(b)

Use of logos on uniforms

NCAA institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 12.5.4-(b), a student-athlete may wear athletics apparel that bears the trademark or logo of an apparel manufacturer or distributor in athletics competition, provided that in the case of the student-athlete's institution's official uniform and all other items of apparel (e.g., socks, headbands, T-shirts, wristbands, visors or hats, swim caps and towels), the clothing bears only a single manufacturer's or distributor's normal label or trademark, not to exceed a 1½-inch square in size.

During its December 3, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that a single manufacturer's or distributor's normal label or trademark (not to exceed a 1½-inch square in size) may appear on both the playing shorts and playing shirt of a student-athlete's uniform.

Bylaw 14.6.6-(a)

"4-2-4" college transfers—one-calendar-year requirement

NCAA Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 14.6.6-(a), a student who transfers from a four-year college to a two-year college and then to the certifying institution must complete one calendar year of residence at the certifying institution, unless the student has completed a minimum of 24 semester or 36 quarter

hours at the two-year college after transfer from the four-year college most recently attended, one calendar year has elapsed since the transfer from that four-year college and the student has graduated from the two-year college. Further, for such a student who first enrolled as a regular student in a two-year college after January 10, 1990, the 24 semester or 36 quarter hours must be transferable degree credit to the certifying institution with a cumulative minimum grade-point average of 2.000 (4.000 scale).

During its November 5, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that the requirement set forth in Bylaw 14.6.6-(a) (i.e., one-calendar year must have elapsed since the student-athlete's transfer from the first two-year college) begins with the student's departure from the first four-year college (as opposed to the student's actual transfer to the two-year college).

Bylaw 13.7.5.8

Prospect or student host paying for entertainment during official visit

NCAA institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.7.5.8, it is permissible to provide a prospect on an official visit a \$20-per-day allowance to be used for entertainment. If a boat, snowmobile, recreational vehicle or similar recreational equipment (including those provided by an institutional staff member or a representative of the institution's athletics interests) is used to entertain a prospect or the prospect's parents or legal guardians, the normal retail cost of the use of such equipment shall be assessed against the \$20-per-day entertainment figure. Further, if such normal retail cost exceeds the \$20-per-day

entertainment allowance, such entertainment may not be provided.

During its May 21, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that an institution may provide a student host a maximum of \$40 entertainment allowance to cover the total amount of the entertainment for both days of the official visit. It is permissible for the cost of entertainment (e.g., theater, use of recreational equipment) to exceed \$20 during a given day, provided the total cost of entertainment provided to the prospect does not exceed \$40; however, it is not permissible for the prospect to pay the cost of any entertainment arranged by the institution.

Finally, during its November 19, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee indicated that a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) may pay for the cost of any entertainment incurred by the prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) during an official visit, provided such entertainment is not arranged by the institution.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

News quiz answers: 1-False. 2-(b). 3-(c). 4-(b). 5-True.

Academic

Learning centers offer help to student-athletes

► Continued from page 1

become available in crowded centers that are open to all students.

"Our approach is to have the student-athlete be a student at the university," said Ferna Phillips, associate director of the office of learning resources for student-athletes at Boston College and president of the National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics. "We provide the academic advisers, monitoring, tutorial services, career advising and so on. I want to make sure that we have a well-rounded approach."

Phillips said that participation in intercollegiate athletics is demanding from more than the physical perspective. "There are more expectations of student-athletes," she said. "They are a special population. A student-athlete has practice, treatment, classes, studying—time constraints not looked upon by a 'regular' student."

Phillips said that while there may be institutions at which the main purpose is keeping student-athletes eligible, the perception is, for the most part, just that.

"There probably are some schools (using centers) to keep student-athletes eligible," she said, "but most programs that have been created are not eligibility brokers."

Clemson University's Bill D'Andrea agrees. He said his institution has made a major commitment to the academic and personal growth of its student-athletes with the opening of Vickery Hall, a two-story, 27,000-square foot academic advising facility for student-athletes. Vickery Hall cost \$3 million and opened in June 1990.

"We're trying to get (student-athletes) to see that the whole picture is basically the same as being a successful athlete," said D'Andrea, Clemson's director of student-athlete enrichment programs. "Certainly, our program is not intended to teach the snapshot

"There are more expectations of student-athletes. They are a special population. A student-athlete has... time constraints not looked upon by a 'regular' student."

■ Ferna Phillips

picture of life. Our philosophy here is one of concern and care for the student-athlete, and having the facility has (conveyed) to the student-athletes that this is a commitment to them."

Student-athletes at Clemson have six full-time advisers at their disposal. They also experience weekly enrichment seminars covering topics ranging from nutrition to sexually transmitted diseases to career opportunities to the history of the university.

Mandatory attendance at study-hall sessions at Vickery Hall is required for freshman student-athletes and for those whose grade-point averages are below 2.000 (4.000 scale). Some Clemson coaches have required a higher minimum GPA than a 2.000, D'Andrea said.

Many student-athletes continue to use the facility even after it is not required, D'Andrea said.

"We don't always want to tell student-athletes where they have to be all of the time or what they have to do," he said. "Our idea is to get them out there on their own and let them make their own decisions."

Janice McMannis, learning specialist in the academic support service for student-athletes at the University of Pittsburgh, said she is aware of distinguishing between centers designed to assist student-athletes and those with other goals in mind.

"It's a very fine line," McMannis said. "My main interest is the stu-

dent-athletes getting through the classes they're taking and getting (them) a degree. Eligibility is more up to the coaches. I think any student admitted to a university deserves the academic support that he or she needs."

Phillips admits that burying the old perception is difficult.

"As far as student-athletes are concerned, people hold onto stereotypes that are 30 years old," Phillips said. "I hear faculty say things about student-athletes that I heard in the '70s. I say, 'Wait a minute. This is 1993.'"

On many campuses, student-athlete advising and learning offices report to the student-affairs office or another academic wing of the institution. On others, they report to the athletics department.

"Our advising is directly correlated to faculty advising," D'Andrea said. "Each one of our student-athletes has a full-time faculty adviser."

Elayne M. Donahue, director of academic counseling for intercollegiate athletics at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, said the advantage of having student-athlete advising centers report to the academic side of the institution is that it helps reduce the perception of those offices being satellites of the athletics department.

"The No. 1 reason is that it is an obvious indication that this is really a part of the university," Donahue said. "It's less like a replication of the athletics department."

Form

Check list to aid '75/25' tracking

► Continued from page 1

fying officer to use when determining eligibility," said Garnett H. Purnell, compliance representative at the NCAA. "We're trying to make sure that everyone is on the same page."

Purnell said that the document presently is in flow-chart form, which helps to point the user in the right direction based upon "yes" or "no" answers.

"I'm just delighted that they're doing that," said Jerry L. Kingston, faculty athletics representative at Arizona State University and chair of the Academic Requirements Committee. "Having a check sheet or a form... I think that's going to be rather helpful."

The production of the form becomes more important, Kingston said, because of the confusion and ambiguity surrounding the use of "banked" credit hours, those earned in excess of the 12-hour-per-term average of cumulative credit (see Bylaw 14.5.5.9).

Kingston said the Academic Requirements Committee wants a form that will strengthen consistency in the oversight of student-athlete academic progress by various institutional personnel.

"I think the committee is looking for a systematic way to ensure that whoever is doing the certification will take into account the complexities the new legislation requires with respect to banking," he said.

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