

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

September 14, 1992, Volume 29, Number 31

Revenue fund pays out \$73.4 million

Checks mailed this year to Division I member institutions under the NCAA revenue-distribution plan totaled \$73,424,245.

The last of five installments under the 1992 plan was paid August 28 to members of 33 Division I conferences and nine independent institutions, thus concluding the distribution of revenue from the second year of the NCAA's seven-year, \$1 billion television contract with CBS.

The installments were paid from five funds:

■ **Basketball fund.** \$31,500,003, mailed April 24. Money from this fund was distributed to Division I conferences based upon their teams' performances in NCAA basketball tournaments from 1986 through 1991.

■ **Academic enhancement fund.** \$7,425,000, mailed June 26. Each Division I member received \$25,000 to be used to enhance academic-support systems for student-athletes. Most of the funds were mailed directly to institutions, although some were distributed via conference offices as a result of members agreeing to have distribution handled in that manner.

In the 1993 plan, the amount per institution will be increased to \$30,000 as the result of action by the NCAA Executive Committee at

■ A conference-by-conference listing of funds distributed to Division I institutions: **Page 5.**

its August meeting.

■ **Special-assistance fund.** \$2,999,871, mailed July 31. Distributed for the purpose of assisting student-athletes with special financial needs, funds were allocated according to the number of student-athletes who received Pell Grants (either actual dollars or credit for them) during the 1991-92 academic year. All distributions from the special-assistance fund were mailed to and are being administered by conference offices, including those designated for independent institutions.

■ **Sports-sponsorship fund.** \$10,499,989, mailed August 14. Institutions sponsoring more than the 12 sports required for Division I membership during 1990-91 received payments from this fund, based on the number of sports sponsored above the minimum. Distributions for members of five conferences were mailed to those conference offices, and the remaining distributions were mailed di-

See **Revenue**, page 20 ▶



Vikki Watson photo

Kickoff to football

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz displays the crystal McDonald's trophy, which will be awarded to the 1992 Division I-A national football champion, at the College Football Kickoff September 5 at the NCAA Visitors Center in Overland Park, Kansas. It was the second year for the Kickoff, which featured a special salute to college football.

Canavan to join NCAA

Selection to focus on public affairs

Francis M. Canavan, associate vice-president for public affairs at Clemson University, will join the NCAA staff October 5 as group executive director for public affairs.

Before Canavan joined Clemson in 1989, he served as press secretary to the Committee on Ways and Means for the U.S. House of Representatives. He also was press secretary to Rep. Harold Ford (D-Tennessee) in the mid 1970s.

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said Canavan will be responsible for developing a strong public affairs program for the Association. Canavan will administer the public affairs group, which consists of what was formerly



Canavan

See **Canavan**, page 20 ▶

Schools feeling the hurt of rising insurance costs

By **Ronald D. Mott**
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

In intercollegiate athletics, programs are bracing for higher rates that insurance companies are charging institutions to cover their student-athletes.

Officials at many institutions may question if the increases are justified, but ultimately they are forced to shop around for cheaper rates or to take creative approaches to lessening costs.

"If we had left our insurance where it was, it would have gone up very substantially," said Richard E. Davis, insurance manager at Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. "For fiscal year 1992, we had an excellent year in losses—only \$5,000." Regardless, the institution's carrier sought to increase rates by 48 percent.

Bids solicited

Davis solicited bids from other carriers for fiscal year 1993 and

managed to locate similar coverage for several thousand dollars less than the \$34,500 that Southern Illinois paid during fiscal year 1992. With its new policy, Southern Illinois now pays annual premiums totaling \$30,045, a savings of nearly 13 percent.

In the four-campus University of Missouri system, insurance costs have jumped 41 percent to approximately \$246,000 from fiscal year 1992 to 1993. In fact, the system experienced substantial increases

the previous two fiscal years—a 35 percent jump for fiscal year 1990 and another 23 percent hike in 1991.

"In examining our loss ratios through 1990-91, increases were warranted," said Edward D. King, director of risk and insurance management for the Missouri system. "We were running at about a 100 percent loss ratio. The premium is continually moving upward, which gives our losses an assist."

But the magnitude of the Mis-

souri system's latest increase does not appear to be entirely justified, King said. As of January 24, 1992, the system had seen \$16,417.71 paid by its carrier for medical expenses for the year beginning August 1, 1991. During the entire previous year, \$134,101.68 was paid for medical expense claims.

Figures for the entire year that ended July 31, 1992, are not yet available, but they probably will

See **Insurance**, page 15 ▶

■ In the News

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Gulden

■ A group headed by Bucknell University men's cross country coach Arthur F. Gulden has proposed a redistricting plan for Division I institutions competing in the sport: **Page 3.**

■ A movement to require student-athletes to participate in community-service projects is endorsed by Ed Farrell, athletics director at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga: **Page 4.**

■ A brochure providing information about current medical knowledge regarding HIV/AIDS has been distributed to NCAA member institutions: **Page 10.**

■ On deck

September 14-15	Committee on Review and Planning, Kansas City, Missouri
September 14-15	Council Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, Kansas City, Missouri
September 16-17	Two-Year College Relations Committee, Provincetown, Massachusetts
September 20	Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics, Chicago

Briefly in the News

42-year-old puzzle solved

St. Louis University men's basketball coach **Charlie Spoonhour** was not in search of good omens in his first year as the Billikens' head coach, but he got one nonetheless.

The Buddha Billiken, a gold-colored sculpture of the school's mascot sitting in a Buddha-like position, was returned to the institution's athletics department after being hoisted 42 years ago. The Buddha Billiken was positioned at midcourt for good luck during the Billikens' halcyon days of the late 1940s. But in 1950, the statue disappeared and only recently turned up at an alumni gathering.

Father Paul Reinert, chancellor emeritus of the institution, attended the alumni function and was approached by a graduate who confessed that he had housed the Buddha Billiken in his basement since 1950. After all these years, the grad was ready to return the sculpture to its proper place.

"It appears to be a great omen, and we're willing to take all the help we can get," Spoonhour said.

Back from transplants

Jace Reed, a former University of North Dakota hockey player who underwent liver and kidney transplants last fall, has returned to the institution to continue his studies.

Reed's room, board, tuition and fees are being provided by the Big Green Club, the official athletics fund-raising organization at North Dakota.

"We are pleased to be able to support Jace in this fashion," athletics director **Terry Wanless** said. "We also appreciate the tremendous support of the people in the Big Green Club, who are making this all possible."

Reed, who played in 10 games as a freshman in 1989-90 and 13 contests as a sophomore the following season, collapsed September 15, 1991, during "Run the Red," a charity race the hockey team uses as a preseason conditioning exercise.



After being held hostage for 42 years, the Buddha Billiken was returned to its home at St. Louis University.

Daughter steps in

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, women's soccer coach **Susan Moynihan** has dedicated the 1992 season to her mother, **Laura Moynihan**, who coached the team for one year before passing away August 1 after an 11-month bout with cancer.

Susan Moynihan, who was an assistant coach under her mother, was named head coach August 17 and vowed to enter this season with the same level of excitement and anticipation shown by Laura Moynihan.

"I'd like to dedicate the season to my mom, or rather, my mom's philosophy of coaching," Susan Moynihan said. "But I don't want the team to think they have to win every game for 'Mrs. Mo.' That's not what my mom thought coaching was all about. She said the key to coaching is teaching and figuring out how to motivate each player. That's where I hope her influence shows through in me."

Team gets victory

It was a long time coming, but the Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania women's

volleyball team has finally tasted victory.

After suffering through a winless first campaign as an intercollegiate program in 1991, the Lady Eagles notched a 3-1 triumph over St. Francis College (Pennsylvania) in this year's season-opener.

Lock Haven was 0-17 in matches last year and won only one of 64 games played by the team during the season.

"I feel very happy," Lock Haven coach **Tom Justice** said. "As a coach, I have come a long way in one year. When we made up the schedule for this season, I was a little tentative about scheduling St. Francis because they are Division I. I felt we might be stepping out of our league a bit."

"But we won. I am so happy for the kids. They are the reason that we do all of this. They worked hard during preseason and they deserve to get that first win."

Football over royalty

Ricky Logo, a senior nose guard for the North Carolina State University football team, is a natural leader. He was chosen to captain this year's Wolfpack squad. But Logo was forced to make an unusual decision last winter.

Logo, the son of a Samoan princess, was next in line to succeed his grandfather as the "matai," or high chief, of the South Pacific islands. He had to decide whether playing football and finishing his collegiate education were more important than taking on a vital cultural role.

He chose the former. For the time being, at least.

"I talked to my grandfather about my life here in the United States," Logo told the Des Moines Register. "I told him I wanted to finish my education and see what lies ahead of me. If there's no career for me in criminal justice and there's no football for me at the next level, I gave him my word that I would return."

One of Logo's uncles assumed the role as high chief, and Logo himself remains next in the line of succession to replace his uncle.

"The only people who understood what I did (was) my family," said Logo, who was born in Samoa but left at age 4. "To the others, it was a slap in the face. It was putting shame on my family."

News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in August issues of *The NCAA News*. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: Women's basketball attendance enjoyed its biggest one-year increase ever from 1990-91 to 1991-92?
2. How many of the Association's 76 championships in 1990-91 generated revenue in excess of expenses? (a) three; (b) five; (c) 10; (d) 12.
3. Which sport has the highest injury rate of all sports monitored by the NCAA Injury Surveillance System? (a) football; (b) spring football; (c) men's lacrosse; (d) women's gymnastics.
4. True or false: Harvard University received the largest distribution for 1990-91 sports sponsorship in the 1992 revenue-distribution plan?
5. Fans of the Duke University men's basketball team spent how much during the past year on Blue Devil souvenirs? (a) \$1.8 million; (b) \$10 million; (c) \$26 million; (d) \$38 million.
6. The new national office for the National Association of Basketball Coaches is in what city? (a) Charlotte, North Carolina; (b) Indianapolis; (c) Overland Park, Kansas; (d) Chicago.
7. True or false: Conferees at the World Rules Advisory Committee meeting have identified 13 areas within basketball rules that have potential for worldwide uniformity?

Answers on page 20

Fact file

The biggest percentage increase in NCAA Convention attendance in a given year was at the 1981 Convention (when the "governance plan" was adopted) in Miami Beach, with an increase of 22.2 percent over the previous year. The biggest decrease in any year was a drop of 5.8 percent in 1974 (when the Association's amateurism rules were revised) at San Francisco.

Source: Report prepared by Convention management staff for the NCAA Executive Committee.

Automatic qualification set at 30

The NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee has announced that the champions of 30 conferences will receive automatic qualification into the 1993 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The committee also announced that since only 30 conferences are eligible to receive automatic qualification, no need exists to conduct a play-in before the 1993 championship. The NCAA Executive Committee has limited the number of automatic qualifiers to 30.

The last year a play-in was con-

ducted was 1991. The play-in was developed to enable the conferences that met the automatic-qualification criteria and were ranked lowest by the NCAA's computer program for basketball to join the 64-team bracket by winning a preliminary play-in game.

Conferences receiving automatic qualification are the Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big South, Big Sky, Big Ten and Big West Conference; the Colonial Athletic Association, the Ivy Group; the Metro Atlantic Ath-

letic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American Athletic, Mid-Continent, Mid-Eastern Athletic, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, North Atlantic, Northeast, Ohio Valley and Pacific-10 Conferences; the Patriot League, and the Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest, Southwestern Athletic, Sun Belt, West Coast and Western Athletic Conferences.

The East Coast, Great Midwest and Trans America Athletic Conferences do not meet the criteria to qualify for the 1993 tournament.

Last of Gathers lawsuits concluded

A civil lawsuit brought by the family of Loyola Marymount University basketball standout **Hank Gathers** against two doctors was dismissed September 9 after the plaintiffs did not appear in the courtroom to testify, thus bringing to an end the last of several lawsuits filed as a result of Gathers' death.

State Superior Court Judge **J. Gary Hastings** dismissed the lawsuit in Torrance, California, at the request of the defendants.

Gathers collapsed during a West Coast Conference tournament

game at Loyola Marymount's Gersten Pavilion March 4, 1990, and was pronounced dead less than two hours later at a nearby hospital.

The plaintiffs, including Gathers' mother, Lucille, and his brothers, Derrick and Charles, contended that the doctors who attended Gathers were negligent and caused the family emotional distress in the way they treated Gathers at court-side and outside the gym.

Other lawsuits filed in the case were settled out of court. Lucille

Gathers received \$895,000 and Gathers' son, Aaron Crump, received \$1.5 million after settlement with Loyola Marymount and others of a wrongful death claim.

Settlement discussions in the remaining actions unraveled during the first week of the three-week trial. Bruce Fagel, attorney for the plaintiffs, told The Associated Press that once the defendants refused to settle, Lucille and Charles Gathers wanted out, leaving Derrick to pursue the case alone.

1992-93 bowl games

The following postseason football games, dates and sites have been approved for the 1992-93 bowl season.

Bowl	City	Date	Time	TV
Las Vegas Bowl	Las Vegas	Dec. 18	8 p.m.	ESPN
Jeep Eagle Aloha Bowl	Honolulu	Dec. 25	3:30 p.m.	ABC
Weiser Lock Copper Bowl	Tucson	Dec. 29	8 p.m.	ESPN
Freedom Bowl	Anaheim	Dec. 29	9 p.m.	Raycom
Thrifty Car Rental Holiday Bowl	San Diego	Dec. 30	8 p.m.	ESPN
Poulan Weed Eater Independence Bowl	Shreveport	Dec. 31	12:30 p.m.	ESPN
John Hancock Bowl	El Paso	Dec. 31	2:30 p.m.	CBS
Outback Steakhouse Gator Bowl	Jacksonville	Dec. 31	6 p.m.	TBS
Liberty Bowl	Memphis	Dec. 31	8 p.m.	ESPN
Hall of Fame Bowl	Tampa	Jan. 1	11 a.m.	ESPN
Mobil Cotton Bowl	Dallas	Jan. 1	1 p.m.	NBC
Florida Citrus Bowl	Orlando	Jan. 1	1:13:30 p.m.	ABC
Blockbuster Bowl	Fort Lauderdale	Jan. 1	1:30 p.m.	CBS
Fiesta Bowl	Tempe	Jan. 1	4:30 p.m.	NBC
Rose Bowl	Pasadena	Jan. 1	5 p.m.	ABC
Federal Express Orange Bowl	Miami	Jan. 1	8 p.m.	NBC
USF&G Sugar Bowl	New Orleans	Jan. 1	8:30 p.m.	ABC
Peach Bowl	Atlanta	Jan. 2	8 p.m.	ESPN

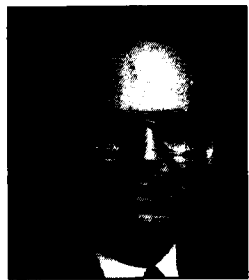
All times Eastern.



Kingston



Clark



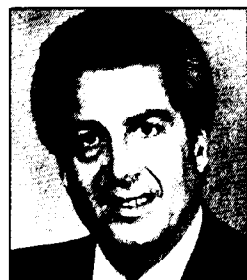
Swank



Price



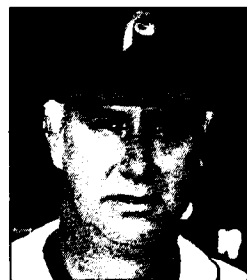
Donnelly



Maestri



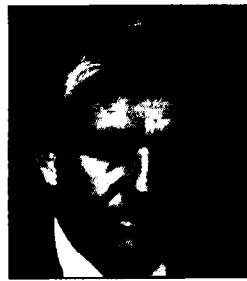
Keilitz



Albies



Shelton



Butters



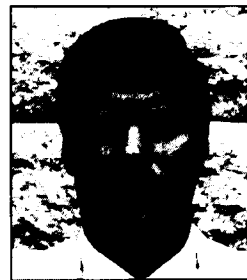
Hollis



Yoder



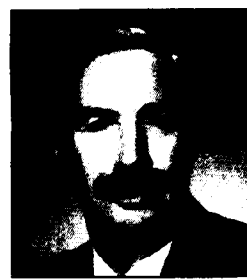
Malmquist



Olson



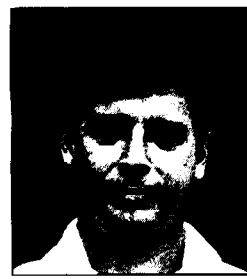
Scroggs



Green



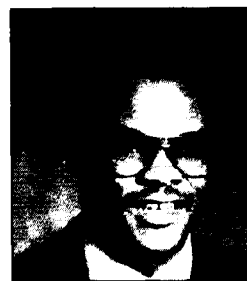
Myers



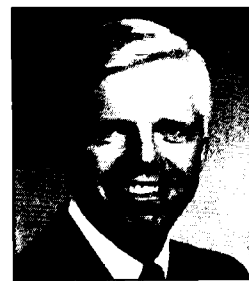
Lowe



Welsh



Frazier



Purvis



Piper

Cross country topic still spurring debate

New proposal tackles redistricting issue

By Steven R. Hagwell
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Ask most Division I cross country coaches how long redistricting has been a topic of debate and you are likely to get responses such as "as long as I've been coaching," or "I can't recall, but it's been around a long, long time."

Fact is, the issue has been around longer than most coaches. Seemingly every year for at least the past two decades, the question of whether a more balanced basis can be devised for selecting teams for the Division I championships has been a topic of discussion among coaches.

"There have been many, many discussions," said Lou Duesing, president of the Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association and men's and women's cross country coach at Cornell University. "I've been in college coaching for 10 years, and every single year discussions of redistricting have literally changed the boundaries of the U.S."

The debate is as lively as ever this year. Unlike past years, however, there is a redistricting proposal that has some coaches believing the issue finally can be resolved.

Subcommittee formed

A subcommittee of the United States Cross Country Coaches Association was appointed by the president of the men's cross country organization, Arthur F. Gulden of Bucknell University, to examine the possibility of redistricting. The subcommittee developed a pro-

posal that not only would alter current districts, but also would change the number of teams and individuals that compete at the national championships.

Under the proposal, the current eight districts would be realigned in an effort to gain a better balance in terms of the number of teams sponsoring the sport in each district. The proposal provides for districts with as many as 45 men's and 44 women's teams to a district with as few as 20 men's and 19 women's teams. The current district breakdown ranges from a high of 78 and 74 teams, respectively, to a low of 18 men's and 18 women's teams.

The proposal also provides for a Division I championships field that includes 24 teams plus 24 individuals. The current men's format provides for 22 teams (including three selected at large) plus 30 individuals. Of the 24 teams, each district automatically would qualify two teams, and eight teams would be selected at large. Selection would be based upon comparisons throughout the season, whereas current selection is based upon comparisons from October 1 on.

Of the 24 individuals, three from each district automatically would qualify if they finish among the top 15 of their district.

The women's championships already provide for such numbers with two automatic qualifiers from each district and six at-large teams making up the championships field. Each district also is allotted

See **Cross country**, page 10 ▶

New chairs

Twenty-two new committee chairs took office September 1 or earlier. They are Jerry L. Kingston, Arizona State University, Academic Requirements Committee; Kathy D. Clark, University of Idaho, Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports; David Swank, University of Oklahoma, Committee on Infractions; David Price, Pacific 10 Conference, Legislative Review Committee; William P. Donnelly, Pointe Builders, Postgraduate Scholarship Committee; Ronald J. Maestri, University of New Orleans, Professional Sports Liaison Committee; David B. Keilitz, Central Michigan University, Division I Baseball Committee; Jeffrey Albies, William Paterson College, Division III Baseball Committee; Janice C. Shelton, East Tennessee State University, Women's Basketball Rules Committee; Tom Butters, Duke University, Division I Men's Basketball Committee; J. Benny Hollis, Northeast Louisiana University, Division I-AA Football Committee; Richard B. Yoder, West Chester University of Pennsylvania, Division II Football Committee; James M. Malmquist, Gustavus Adolphus College, Division III Football Committee; Don W. Olson, St. Mary's College (Minnesota), Divisions II and III Men's Ice Hockey Committee; Willie Scroggs, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Men's Lacrosse Committee; Elvis R. Green, Murray State University, Men's and Women's Rifle Committee; L. Greg Myers, U.S. Naval Academy, Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee; Richard G. Lowe, University of North Texas, Men's Soccer Committee; Timothy Welsh, University of Notre Dame, Men's and Women's Swimming Committee; Herman R. Frazier, Arizona State University, Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee; Don Purvis, Ball State University, Men's Volleyball Committee, and Marlene Piper, University of California, Davis, Division II Women's Volleyball Committee.

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Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Service demand a benefit for all

By Ed Farrell

UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE AT CHATTANOOGA

The state of Maryland recently instituted a 75-hour community service requirement for high-school graduation. The state board of education passed the requirement despite opposition from the state teachers union, principals, parents and students.

A board member called the plan "fluffy, feel-good stuff."

I disagree. The development of citizenship and leadership in young people is at the core of our educational mission, or should be. We here at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga support such programs in what might seem an unlikely place: the athletics department.

Every Tennessee-Chattanooga intercollegiate athlete is required to participate in team-based community-service projects. No service project, no team membership.

The program was initiated in 1991. In only one year, our athletes have lent many hands and hours to Habitat for Humanity, Special Olympics, the American Lung Association, the Boys Club, elementary schools, senior centers and the Chattanooga Food Bank, among other agencies.

Our women's volleyball team, for example, planned and hosted a costume Halloween party for a senior center—and then got on a bus for a five-hour ride to an upcoming match.

Were they resentful of the service requirement, of the time and energy demanded? Hardly. Although the service requirement for the project was met, the team returned to host a seniors Christmas party. That's the kind of citizenship you can't teach in a classroom, but it certainly can be learned.

Projects are popping up across the campus and throughout the community. In fact, there's serious discussion of making community service part of the general undergraduate curriculum and a graduation requirement.

I support that movement. A real liberal arts education shouldn't involve just the head, but the hands and the heart in the building of better communities.

Ed Farrell is director of athletics at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.

Women not to blame for inequities

Ron Polk (Letter to the Editor, August 5) is apparently angry that equity issues for women in sport are receiving attention while "there are baseball players and coaches not being treated with any equity at all." He complains that baseball receives too few scholarships and must operate with too few coaches compared to women's teams.

Mr. Polk, I have a comment for you and a question. The comment: You are experiencing what women have experienced for years—the pain of

□ Letter

being treated as a relatively less important part of the intercollegiate sport scene. Rather than blaming the women for this (since your letter seems clearly to imply that you might have more if the women didn't get so much), perhaps you might make common cause with women to bring about more equity in sport for all people.

The question: How is it that you make no mention of the numbers of

scholarships and sizes of coaching staffs for those men's teams who get more than baseball? Why are only the women's teams responsible for your plight? What are the data for men's basketball? For football? For the other men's teams?

You speak of fairness. How about some fairness in your presentation of data?

Roberta S. Bennett

Professor

San Francisco State University

□ Opinions

Academic emphasis must continue

Editorial

USA Today

"The NCAA deserves praise for gathering and publishing (graduation) statistics for the first time. Now, at least, parents and students have some way to judge how well schools keep their half of the bargain implicit in every athletics scholarship.

"Since 1983-84, the NCAA has mandated several stringent reforms, including tougher entry standards and strict progress-toward-degree requirements for players. Even more reforms are expected in January.

"Colleges deserve time to see if these good-faith efforts work. But the NCAA must continue to stress academics—and to monitor how its athletes fare.

"In grade points as well as game points."

Gender equity

Judith M. Sweet

NCAA president

St. Louis Post-Dispatch

"The intent is to increase opportunities for women. Now, that doesn't mean that there won't be a reduction in opportunities (for men) because there may not be any alternative...

"I think if we carefully scrutinize what we've been doing, there are ways that you can reallocate the resources that are available. It may mean some changes in the way we've been doing things. Change is difficult for people at times.

"I think it can be done. And if everybody makes the same commitment to existing at a level that really makes sense for higher education and intercollegiate athletics, then you don't get into the arguments about a level playing field."

Black colleges in the NCAA

Roscoe Nance, columnist

Sports View magazine

On why historically black institutions have remained in the NCAA:

"The explanation is simple: money and prestige, the twin terrors that have been the scourge of black folks longer than anyone can remember.

"A handful of presidents and administrators are appointed to committees and allowed to rub elbows with people they think are heavy hitters. In exchange, they go along with the program, whatever it is.

"What's more, along with membership in NCAA Division I comes a berth in the men's basketball tournament for the black conference champions. For many schools, a share of the tournament kitty nearly makes the budget.

"They also receive money for athletics' school supplies and incidentals from the NCAA's (special-assistance) fund.

"In exchange for the dollars, they dance to whatever tune is played. Proposition 48 today, who knows what tomorrow. That smacks of the welfare mentality. Why go out and make your own way when you can get a handout?

"It's amazing what one can accomplish through creativity and hard work. Why won't black colleges, whose mission it is to teach young minds to do just that, practice what they preach?

"It's easy to say that black-college athletics would not

succeed outside the NCAA. But who knows? They succeeded when the NCAA wouldn't accept them.

"It has been said that in some cases nothing is better than not enough. This is one of those cases. Clearly, black colleges don't get enough of anything—respect, exposure or opportunities—as members of the NCAA. The only remedy is to say 'Adios.'"

Sports television

Leonard Shapiro, columnist

The Washington Post

"With network sports divisions in serious financial trouble, with rights fees in baseball and football almost certain to be negotiated downward in their next contracts, reality says that pay-per-view might be the only financial alternative for major sports leagues to keep pace with escalating salaries and the costs of fielding teams.

"And so, while ABC and Showtime insist that they're doing (this fall's college football pay-per-view experiment) as a favor to all those fanatic fans and alumni who have no other way to see their favorite teams, make no mistake: The success of this venture and more like it down the road ultimately will lead to fewer sports events on free television."

Changing times

Darrell Royal, former football coach

University of Texas at Austin

The Dallas Morning News

"Today, players celebrate more after making a tackle than we did after winning a game."

Using college athletics

Bob Boozer, former basketball player

Kansas State University

The Kansas City Star

"My message is don't let athletics use you—use it to attain the education and a better status in life."

Academic preparation

Lynn Nunez, teacher

Maine Central Institute

The Washington Post

Describing a student-athlete who was attending Maine Central Institute because he had not met NCAA initial-eligibility standards:

"John was not what I would call tremendously academically well-prepared (for the Scholastic Aptitude Test). It's absolutely astonishing (how few) words John and kids similar to John know. The high schools and the parents don't force the kids to be responsible for what they're supposed to learn. It's a three-way responsibility.

"You get (these students) talking about a game, and they have all the confidence in the world. You get them in a classroom, and they're very insecure. They're shattered.

"John was willing to put in the effort it took. He worked hard. But when he came here, he felt stupid. It wasn't until halfway through the year that he realized he had a brain and it works."

■ 1992 NCAA Division I revenue distribution

	Basketball Fund	Grant-in-Aid Fund	Sports Sponsorship Fund	Academic Enhancement Fund	Special Assistance Fund	Total Distribution to Members
Atlantic Coast Conference Clemson, Duke, Florida State, Georgia Tech, Maryland, North Carolina, North Carolina State, Virginia, Wake Forest	\$3,942,857	\$1,735,706	\$611,724	\$225,000	\$90,868	\$6,606,155
Atlantic 10 Conference Duquesne, George Washington, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Rutgers, St. Bonaventure, St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania), Temple, West Virginia	1,114,286	647,521	456,857	225,000	78,742	2,522,406
Big East Conference Boston College, Connecticut, Georgetown, Miami (Florida), Pittsburgh, Providence, Seton Hall, St. John's (New York), Syracuse, Villanova	3,642,857	691,680	619,469	250,000	92,801	5,296,807
Big Eight Conference Colorado, Iowa State, Kansas State, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, Oklahoma State, Oklahoma	2,571,429	1,388,750	363,938	200,000	121,803	4,645,920
Big Sky Conference Boise State, Eastern Washington, Idaho State, Idaho, Montana State, Montana, Nevada, Northern Arizona, Weber State	257,143	399,722	85,176	225,000	89,109	1,056,150
Big South Conference Campbell, Charleston Southern, Coastal Carolina, Davidson, Liberty, North Carolina-Asheville, Radford, Winthrop	42,857	82,377	92,919	200,000	64,153	482,306
Big Ten Conference Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan State, Michigan, Minnesota, Northwestern, Ohio State, Purdue, Wisconsin	3,514,286	2,578,126	766,593	250,000	140,256	7,249,261
Big West Conference UC Santa Barbara, UC Irvine, Fresno State, Cal State Fullerton, Long Beach State, Nevada-Las Vegas, New Mexico State, Pacific (California), San Jose State, Utah State	1,285,714	685,990	340,709	250,000	143,772	2,706,185
Colonial Athletic Association American, East Carolina, George Mason, James Madison, North Carolina-Wilmington, Old Dominion, Richmond, William and Mary	557,143	330,370	356,195	200,000	53,959	1,497,667
East Coast Conference Brooklyn, Buffalo, Central Connecticut State, Hofstra, Maryland-Baltimore County, Rider, Towson State	257,143	36,336	240,044	175,000	43,412	751,935
Great Midwest Conference Alabama-Birmingham, Cincinnati, De Paul, Marquette, Memphis State, St. Louis	471,429*	223,815	108,407	150,000	44,292	997,943
Ivy Group Brown, Columbia Barnard, Cornell, Dartmouth, Harvard, Pennsylvania, Princeton, Yale	257,143	00.00	898,230	200,000	83,312	1,438,685
Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference Canisius, Fairfield, Iona, La Salle, Loyola (Maryland), Manhattan, Niagara, Siena, St. Peter's	300,000	41,818	263,274	225,000	58,352	888,444
Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference Louisville, North Carolina-Charlotte, South Florida, Southern Mississippi, Tulane, Virginia Commonwealth, Virginia Tech	1,028,571	477,702	154,867	175,000	65,911	1,902,051
Mid-American Athletic Conference Ball State, Bowling Green, Central Michigan, Eastern Michigan, Kent, Miami (Ohio), Ohio, Toledo, Western Michigan	514,286	1,377,152	456,858	225,000	127,425	2,700,721
Mid-Continent Conference Akron, Cleveland State, Eastern Illinois, Illinois-Chicago, Northern Illinois, Valparaiso, Western Illinois, Wisconsin-Green Bay, Wright State, Youngstown State	514,286	474,527	286,503	250,000	94,559	1,619,875
Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference Bethune-Cookman, Coppin State, Delaware State, Florida A&M, Howard, Maryland-Eastern Shore, Morgan State, North Carolina A&T, South Carolina State	257,143	177,983	123,892	225,000	147,990	932,008
Midwestern Collegiate Conference Butler, Dayton, Detroit Mercy, Evansville, Loyola (Illinois), Notre Dame, Xavier (Ohio)	942,857**	184,722	170,354	175,000	56,595	1,529,528
Missouri Valley Conference Bradley, Creighton, Drake, Illinois State, Indiana State, Northern Iowa, Southern Illinois, Southwest Missouri State, Tulsa, Wichita State	471,429	655,652	309,734	250,000	120,746	1,807,561
North Atlantic Conference Boston U., Delaware, Drexel, Hartford, Maine, New Hampshire, Northeastern, Vermont	300,000	350,387	534,293	200,000	53,430	1,438,110
Northeast Conference Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck, Long Island-Brooklyn, Marist, Monmouth (New Jersey), Mount St. Mary's (Maryland), Robert Morris, St. Francis (New York), St. Francis (Pennsylvania), Wagner	257,143	36,321	123,893	225,000	57,122	699,479
Ohio Valley Conference Austin Peay State, Eastern Kentucky, Middle Tennessee State, Morehead State, Murray State, Southeast Missouri State, Tennessee State, Tennessee Tech	428,571	213,334	123,893	200,000	80,321	1,046,119
Pacific-10 Conference Arizona State, Arizona, California, UCLA, Oregon State, Oregon, Southern California, Stanford, Washington State, Washington	1,414,286	1,889,229	495,576	250,000	83,310	4,132,401
Patriot League Army, Bucknell, Colgate, Fordham, Holy Cross, Lafayette, Lehigh, Navy	42,857	187,053	596,240	200,000	75,577	1,101,727
Southeastern Conference Alabama, Arkansas, Auburn, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana State, Mississippi State, Mississippi, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vanderbilt	2,271,429	2,220,512	418,140	300,000	153,262	5,363,343
Southern Conference Appalachian State, Citadel, East Tennessee State, Furman, Marshall, Tennessee-Chattanooga, Virginia Military, Western Carolina	257,143	234,688	147,124	200,000	87,177	926,132
Southland Conference McNeese State, Nicholls State, North Texas, Northeast Louisiana, Northwestern State (Louisiana), Sam Houston State, Southwest Texas State, Stephen F. Austin, Texas-Arlington, Texas-San Antonio	257,143	415,821	131,637	250,000	128,657	1,183,258
Southwest Conference Baylor, Houston, Rice, Southern Methodist, Texas, Texas A&M, Texas Christian, Texas Tech	1,242,857	1,181,489	247,787	200,000	73,994	2,946,127
Southwestern Athletic Conference Alabama State, Alcorn State, Grambling, Jackson State, Mississippi Valley, Prairie View A&M, Southern-Baton Rouge, Texas Southern	257,143	153,077	123,895	200,000	176,815	910,930
Sun Belt Conference Arkansas State, Arkansas-Little Rock, Central Florida, Jacksonville, Lamar, Louisiana Tech, New Orleans, South Alabama, Southwestern Louisiana, Texas-Pan American, Western Kentucky	942,857***	379,031	154,867	275,000	111,782	1,863,537
Trans America Athletic Conference Centenary, Florida International, Georgia Southern, Georgia State, Mercer, Samford, Southeastern Louisiana, Stetson	300,000	88,733	54,203	200,000	41,655	684,591
West Coast Conference Gonzaga, Loyola Marymount, Pepperdine, Portland, San Diego, San Francisco, Santa Clara, St. Mary's (California)	514,286	45,513	61,946	200,000	36,382	858,127
Western Athletic Conference Air Force, Brigham Young, Colorado State, Hawaii, New Mexico, San Diego State, UTEP, Utah, Wyoming	1,071,429	1,159,164	387,168	225,000	101,590	2,944,351
Independents Cal State Northridge, Cal State Sacramento, Chicago State, Missouri-Kansas City, North Carolina-Greensboro, Northeastern Illinois, Penn State, Southern Utah, Wisconsin-Milwaukee	00.00	255,031	193,584	225,000	20,740	694,355
Totals	31,500,003	20,999,382	10,499,989	7,425,000	2,999,871	73,424,245

*Earned by DePaul as independent.
**Includes \$342,857 earned by Notre Dame as independent.
***Includes \$85,714 earned by New Orleans as member of American South Conference.

Division I-A leaders Through September 12

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	So	2	62	519	8.4	6	259.50		
Mario Bates, Arizona St.	So	1	19	214	11.3	1	214.00		
Ernie Rhee, Florida	Jr	1	33	193	5.8	1	193.00		
Shannon McLean, Nevada-Las Vegas	So	1	30	187	6.2	0	187.00		
Russell White, California	Sr	2	37	295	8.0	2	147.50		
Garrison Hearst, Georgia	Jr	2	35	291	8.3	4	145.50		
Lorenzo Neal, Fresno St.	Sr	2	35	287	8.2	2	143.50		
Winslow Oliver, New Mexico	Fr	2	29	250	8.6	3	128.50		
Derek Brown, Nebraska	Jr	2	30	257	8.6	1	128.50		
Kalin Hall, Brigham Young	Jr	2	52	252	4.8	2	126.00		
Casey McBeth, Toledo	Sr	1	23	124	5.4	1	124.00		
Kevin Williams, UCLA	Jr	2	44	247	5.6	0	123.50		
Mark Mason, Maryland	Sr	2	42	245	5.8	0	122.50		
Travis Sims, Hawaii	Jr	2	60	245	4.1	1	122.50		
Zeke Moore, Nevada	Sr	2	38	241	6.3	1	120.50		
Curtis Modkins, Texas Christian	Jr	2	53	239	4.5	1	119.50		
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	Fr	2	33	231	7.0	2	115.50		
Robert Davis, Louisiana St.	Sr	2	22	226	10.3	2	113.00		
Reggie Brooks, Notre Dame	Sr	2	35	226	6.5	1	113.00		
Vaughn Hebron, Virginia Tech	Sr	2	46	226	4.9	1	113.00		
Adrian Murrell, West Va.	Fr	1	21	113	5.4	0	113.00		
Emmett Pride, Indiana	Sr	2	57	223	3.9	0	111.50		
Shaunbe Wright-Fair, Washington St.	Sr	2	38	222	5.8	4	111.00		
Darnell Campbell, Boston College	So	1	19	110	5.8	2	110.00		
Rafael Denson, Oklahoma St.									

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	AVG	TD
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	Jr	2	35	22	62.9	1	497	14.2	4
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	So	2	33	27	81.8	1	660	12.4	5
Jake Ketchner, West Va.	Jr	2	31	22	71.0	1	323	12.4	4
Cable Gundy, Oklahoma	Jr	2	36	27	75.0	1	323	12.4	4
Bobby Goodman, Virginia	Sr	2	48	30	62.5	4	508	10.5	8
Chip Hiley, Kansas	Sr	2	52	28	53.8	1	483	9.2	6
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	So	1	33	20	60.6	1	303	8.4	4
John Walsh, Brigham Young	So	2	72	40	55.6	3	682	9.4	8
Stoney Case, New Mexico	So	2	55	33	60.0	3	545	8.5	10
Alex Van Pelt, Pittsburgh	Sr	2	48	27	56.2	2	417	8.5	4
Russ Shows, Mississippi	Sr	2	44	27	61.4	0	365	8.3	3
Jim Miller, Michigan St.	Jr	1	26	21	80.8	0	215	8.2	0
Matt Pike, Purdue	So	1	17	10	58.8	0	144	8.4	1
Heath Shuler, Tennessee	So	2	31	20	64.5	2	282	9.0	2
J. J. Joe, Baylor	Jr	2	31	10	32.3	0	306	9.8	3
Eric Zeier, Georgia	So	2	45	27	60.0	3	667	10.7	1
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	1	51	31	60.8	1	433	8.9	2
Shane Matthews, Florida	Sr	1	47	28	59.6	2	426	7.2	4
Joe Youngblood, Central Mich.	Jr	2	46	31	67.4	1	303	6.5	3
Jim Hartlieb, Iowa	Sr	3	94	62	65.9	3	701	7.4	5

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	RUSHING	PASSING	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*	YDSPG
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	6	31	13	51	433	57	451	7.91	2
Kordell Stewart, Colorado	13	109	45	64	53	660	724	10.97	7
Michael Anderson, East Caro.	4	4	14	-10	96	682	100	672	5
Shane Matthews, Florida	2	3	10	-7	47	340	49	333	6.80
Charlie Ward, Florida St.	20	145	8	137	72	527	92	664	7.22
John Walsh, Brigham Young	9	11	47	-36	72	682	81	646	7.98
Drew Bledsoe, Washington St.	17	29	66	37	109	683	126	646	5.13
Jimmy Klinger, Houston	3	2	9	-7	51	327	54	320	5.83
Chip Hiley, Kansas	14	142	5	137	32	483	66	620	9.39
Marquel Fleetwood, Minnesota	9	97	29	68	28	226	37	294	7.96
Frank Dolce, Utah	7	3	13	-10	80	534	87	573	6.59
John Kaleo, Maryland	15	54	27	109	54	124	561	4.42	2
Brad Taylor, Western Mich.	10	21	25	-4	78	558	86	554	6.34
Rob Johnson, Southern Cal	10	32	40	-4	33	278	43	270	6.28
Jeff Garcia, San Jose St.	20	68	66	2	72	533	92	535	5.82
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	15	72	40	32	35	497	50	529	10.58
Bobby Goodman, Virginia	14	38	19	19	48	506	62	525	8.47
Stoney Case, New Mexico	10	61	11	50	55	472	65	522	8.03
Jim Hartlieb, Iowa	31	145	67	78	94	701	125	779	6.23
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	82	535	16	519	0	0	62	519	8.37

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	So	2	6	0	0	36	18.00		
Johnnie Morton, Southern Cal	Jr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Eric Drage, Brigham Young	Jr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00		
Pat Blithaux, Colorado	So	2	0	11	5	26	13.00		
Scott Sisson, Georgia Tech	Sr	1	0	4	3	13	13.00		
Ortwin Carter, Arizona	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
John Ivlow, Colorado St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Shane Bennett, Louisiana Tech	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Curtis Martin, Pittsburgh	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Darnell Campbell, Boston College	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Garrison Hearst, Georgia	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Anthony Daigle, Fresno St.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Kenny Brown, UTEP	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Rafael Denson, Oklahoma St.	So	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Louis Balady, Rice	Sr	1	0	3	3	12	12.00		
Aaron Pleskorn, Minnesota	Jr	1	0	3	3	12	12.00		
Arlee Connors, Purdue	Jr	1	0	0	0	12	12.00		
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech	Sr	1	0	0	0	12	12.00		
Jeff Hill, Purdue	Jr	1	0	0	0	12	12.00		
David Small, Cincinnati	Jr	1	0	0	0	12	12.00		
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	Sr	1	0	0	0	12	12.00		
Harrison Houston, Florida	Jr	2	0	0	0	12	12.00		
Eric Lange, Tulsa	Sr	2	0	2	2	14	14.00		
Joe O'Leary, Purdue	Sr	1	0	5	2	11	11.00		

Division I-A team Through September 12

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
East Caro.	2	135	70	6	51.9	947	7.0	7	47.5
Miami (Fla.)	1	51	31	1	60.8	433	8.5	2	43.3
Colorado	2	68	47	2	69.1	814	12.0	8	40.7
Houston	1	58	35	2	60.3	397	6.7	2	39.7
Washington St.	2	110	60	6	54.5	686	6.3	5	34.3
Brigham Young	2	72	40	3	55.6	682	9.5	8	34.1
Florida	1	47	28	2	59.6	340	7.2	4	34.0
Kansas	2	61	34	2	55.7	387	9.6	7	29.5
Utah	2	80	46	4	57.5	583	7.3	3	29.1
Nevada	2	90	51	5	56.7	567	6.3	3	26.3
Western Mich.	2	76	44	3	57.9	558	7.3	3	27.9
Southern Cal	1	33	20	1	60.6	278	8.4	4	27.8
Duke	2	80	42	6	52.5	549	6.9	3	27.4
San Jose St.	2	76	44	2	57.9	541	7.1	3	27.0
Maryland	2	110	64	4	58.2	538	4.9	2	26.8
Florida St.	2	72	37	8	51.4	527	7.3	6	26.3
Oklahoma	2	49	36	1	73.5	519	10.6	3	25.9

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	AVG	TD	RATING
Alabama	2	34	11	32.35	4	11.76	98	2.88	33.04
Oklahoma St.	1	13	7	53.85	2	15.38	45	3.46	52.15
Kansas	2	36	13	37.14	2	5.71	122	3.49	54.99
Rice	1	5	2	40.00	1	20.00	33	6.60	55.44
Nevada-Las Vegas	1	16	6	37.50	0	0.00	44	2.75	60.60
Cincinnati	2	30	13	43.33	5	16.67	144	4.80	61.32
Arkansas	1	16	6	37.50	1	6.25	77	4.81	65.43
Penn St.	2	43	16	37.21	3	6.98	182	4.23	66.48
Auburn	2	55	18	32.73	3	5.45	273	4.96	68.51
Oklahoma	2	42	17	40.48	2	4.76	193	4.80	69.55
Indiana	1	25	14	56.00	2	8.00	96	3.84	72.26
Washington	2	43	16	37.21	2	4.65	197	4.58	74.07
Akron	2	51	20	39.22	3	5.88	260	5.10	76.75

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN		
Louisiana St.	6	1	7	0	0	0	7	4.00	
Purdue	1	3	4	0	0	0	4	4.00	
Tennessee	6	3	9	1	2	3	3.00		
Oklahoma St.	1	2	3	0	0	0	3.00		
Arizona	2	6	8	0	2	2	3.00		
Arkansas	2	5	7	1	1	2	2.50		
Akron	5	3	8	1	2	3	2.50		
Tulsa	6	3	9	2	2	4	2.50		
Mississippi	3	5	8	2	1	3	2.50		
Syracuse	1	5	6	2	0	2	2.00		
Toledo	3	3	6	0	0	0	2.00		
UCLA	3	0	3	1	0	1	2.00		
Hawaii	6	1	7	2	1	3	2.00		
Louisville	2	4	6	1	1	2	2.00		

I-A single game highs

PLAYER									
Rushing and passing yards: 451, Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.) vs. Iowa, Sept. 5.									
Rushing and passing plays: 74, Drew Bledsoe, Washington St. vs. Montana, Sept. 5.									
Rushing yards: 299, Marshall Faulk, San Diego St. vs. Brigham Young, Sept. 10.									
Rushing plays: 40, Zek Moore, Nevada vs. Pacific (Cal.), Sept. 12.									
Passes completed: 37, Drew Bledsoe, Washington St. vs. Montana, Sept. 5.									
Passes attempted: 66, Drew Bledsoe, Washington St. vs. Montana, Sept. 5.									
Passing yards: 433, Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.) vs. Iowa, Sept. 5.									
Passes caught: 12, Lloyd Hill, Texas Tech vs. Wyoming, Sept. 12.									
Receiving yards: 222, Lloyd Hill, Texas Tech vs. Wyoming, Sept. 12.									
Punt return yards: 104, Orlando Watters, Arkansas vs. South Caro., Sept. 12.									
Kickoff return yards: 223, John Lewis, Minnesota vs. San Jose St., Sept. 12.									

Division I-AA leaders Through September 12

RUSHING									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Uly Scott, Richmond	So	1	35			198	5.7	0	198.00
Daryl Brown, Delaware	So	1	25			183	7.3	1	183.00
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Sr	2	72			359	5.0	4	179.50
Jerry Ellison, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	2	30			354	11.8	3	177.00
K. Anderson, Southeast Mo. St.	So	2	34			349	10.3	5	174.50
Sylvester Jones, Idaho St.	Sr	2	38			348	9.2	3	174.00
Willie Queen, Tennessee Tech.	So	1	22			152	6.9	3	152.00
Surkano Edwards, Samford	Sr	2	40			282	7.1	1	141.00
Gerald Davis, Central Fla.	So	1	27			271	6.8	2	135.50
Erik Marsh, Lafayette	So	1	27			134	5.0	0	134.00
Paul Ashby, Alabama St.	Sr	1	22			129	5.9	1	129.00
Ed Long, Connecticut	So	2	52			243	4.7	3	121.50
Yonel Jourdain, Southern Ill.	Sr	2	35			241	6.9	3	120.50
Von Ganaway, Indiana St.	Jr	2	41			230	5.6	0	115.00
Timmy Bland, Murray St.	So	2	35			228	6.5	3	114.00
Walter Dunson, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	2	39			225	5.8	2	112.50
Tamron Smith, Youngstown St.	Jr	2	43			225	5.2	6	112.50
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky.	Sr	1	26			112	4.3	1	112.00
Carl Trimble, Furman	Sr	2	27			223	8.3	1	111.50
Ben Sirmans, Maine	Sr	2	56			223	4.0	2	111.50
David Arrington, Mississippi Val.	Jr	1	12			109	9.1	2	109.00
Derrick Hollins, East Tenn. St.	Jr	2	54			210	3.9	1	105.00
Jamond Johnson, Jackson St.	Sr	2	33			208	6.3	3	104.00
Tyrone Foote, Mississippi Val.	Sr	1	9			104	11.6	1	104.00
Richard Blake, Central Fla.	Jr	2	21			205	9.8	2	102.50
Kevin Thigpen, Western Caro.	Jr	2	45			205	4.6	2	102.50

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS	
				PCT	PCT	AVG				
Greg Lilly, Richmond	Jr	1	17	11	0	0	313	18.41	3	316.4
Tony Squitieri, Rhode Island	So	1	29	17	0	0	336	20.41	3	184.6
Erik Williams, James Madison	Sr	2	41	27	0	2.44	436	10.63	4	182.5
Ricky Jordan, Jackson St.	Jr	2	41	23	0	2.44	452	11.02	3	182.0
Stacy Moore, Texas Southern	Jr	2	48	23	2	4.17	452	9.42	7	166.8
Handy Beaman, Tennessee Tech	So	1	15	13	0	0.00	100	6.67	1	164.7
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	Jr	2	65	40	0	0.00	620	9.54	3	156.9
Tom Colombo, Villanova	Sr	2	31	20	2	6.45	250	8.06	3	151.3
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	So	1	33	18	0	0.00	288	8.73	2	147.9
Donny Simmons, Western Ill.	Sr	2	48	30	1	2.08	328	6.83	4	143.2
Michael Payton, Marshall	Sr	2	49	28	3	6.12	444	9.06	3	141.2
Conrad Olear, Fordham	Sr	1	25	17	0	0.00	173	6.92	1	139.3
Robby Justino, Liberty	Sr	2	59	36	2	3.39	461	7.81	3	136.7
Emilio Colon, Maine	So	2	49	29	0	0.00	331	6.76	0	136.1
Mitch Maher, North Texas	So	2	51	27	2	3.92	430	8.43	3	135.3
Wendall Lowrey, Northeast La	Sr	2	50	31	3	6.00	427	8.54	2	134.9
Tony Scales, Va. Military	Jr	1	24	14	2	6.67	273	9.10	1	133.0
A. Vanmeter, Sam Houston St.	Sr	1	16	10	1	4.17	198	8.25	1	133.1
Shawn Knight, William & Mary	So	1	16	10	0	0.00	134	8.38	0	132.9
Darin Hinshaw, Central Fla.	Jr	2	61	26	5	8.20	469	7.69	7	128.7

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	Jr	2	108	6	0	620	7.7	7	361.00
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	So	1	76	10	0	66	33	44	354.00
James Wade, Tennessee St.	So	1	30	17	0	47	50	80	347.00
Tony Squitieri, Rhode Island	Jr	2	4	25	1	14	29	317	331.00
Greg Lilly, Richmond	Jr	1	2	16	5	17	313	25	318.00
Dan Crowley, Towson St.	Jr	2	38	19	24	49	328	51	304.00
Erik Williams, James Madison	Sr	2	10	120	24	96	48	452	285.00
Stacy Moore, Texas Southern	Jr	2	9	15	25	10	39	266	256.00
Mark Tennessee, Eastern Wash.	Jr	1	9	41	29	12	72	491	251.50
James Martin, Weber St.	Jr	1	7	46	7	39	41	452	245.50
Ricky Jordan, Jackson St.	Jr	2	15	72	15	57	51	430	243.50
Mitch Maher, North Texas	So	2	11	51	13	38	49	444	241.00
Michael Payton, Marshall	Jr	2	12	20	30	-10	61	469	229.50
Darin Hinshaw, Central Fla.	Jr	1	12	22	35	-13	59	467	227.00
Adrian Wilson, Illinois St.	So	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	220.00
Ralph Barone, Northeastern	Jr	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	220.00
Jay Johnson, Northern Iowa	Jr	7	17	18	-1	37	220	44	219.00
Rickey Armstrong, Tenn.-Martin	29	103	32	71	54	365	83	436	218.00
Wendall Lowrey, Northeast La.	2	5	2	3	50	427	52	430	215.00
Lonnie Galloway, Western Caro.	18	75	55	20	45	404	63	424	212.00

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Willie Queen, Tennessee Tech.	So	1	4	0	0	24	24.00		
K. Anderson, Southeast Mo. St.	So	2	6	0	0	36	18.00		
Tamron Smith, Youngstown St.	Jr	2	6	0	0	36	18.00		
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	So	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Greg Lilly, Richmond	Jr	1	2	4	0	16	16.00		
Orlando Hatchett, Marshall	Sr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00		
Matt Council, Liberty	So	2	5	0	0	30	15.00		
Daryl Brown, Delaware	So	1	2	2	0	14	14.00		
Chris Batten, Sam Houston St.	Jr	1	0	1	4	13	13.00		
Marvin Marshall, South Caro. St.	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Sylvester Jones, Idaho St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Mike Dickinson, Central Fla.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Jerry Ellison, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Dakiel Shorts, Delaware St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Mark Lookenbill, Lehigh	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Chris Flood, Lafayette	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Scott Wingfield, William & Mary	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Chris Pierce, Rhode Island	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Kenny Shedd, Northern Iowa	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Jacques Cothren, Alabama St.	So	1	0	3	3	12	12.00		
Sterling Brown, Richmond	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
David Arrington, Mississippi Val.	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Rod Booths, Richmond	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Yonel Jourdain, Southern Ill.	Sr	2	3	2	0	20	10.00		

Division I-AA team Through September 12

PASSING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Tennessee St.	2	82	43	4	52.4	668	8.1	1	334.0
Towson St.	1	49	25	2	51.0	328	6.7	3	328.0
Northeast La.	2	80	48	3	60.0	646	8.1	4	323.0
Idaho	2	67	42	0	62.7	635	9.5	3	317.5
Rhode Island	1	30	17	1	56.7	317	10.6	3	317.0
Richmond	2	35	29	5	44.6	533	9.1	5	313.0
Central Fla.	1	35	18	1	51.4	288	8.2	2	288.0
Alcorn St.	2	99	44	1	44.4	562	5.7	4	281.0
Montana	1	39	22	0	56.4	266	6.8	1	266.0
Eastern Wash.	1	35	15	4	42.9	261	7.5	3	261.0
Morgan St.	2	76	42	5	55.3	508	6.7	1	254.0
New Hampshire	2	73	26	3	49.1	507	9.6	4	253.5
Western Caro.	2	55	28	2	50.9	504	9.2	7	252.0

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	AVG	TD	RATING
Alabama St.	1	22	8	36	36	22.73	65	2.50	15.73
Mississippi Val.	1	6	1	16	17	0	0	0	37.67
Delaware St.	2	39	11	28	31	7.69	137	3.51	42.33
Citadel	2	33	12	36	36	4	12.22	122	37.00
Austin Peay	2	48	14	29	37	4	8.33	215	44.00
Montana St.	2	38	15	39	47	5	13.16	189	49.00
Southwest Mo. St.	2	38	17	44	74	5	13.16	167	43.97
North Caro. A&T	2	35	11	43	31	8.57	153	4.37	55.34
Florida A&M	2	35	9	25	71	1	2.86	143	40.09
Howard	2	30	11	36	67	1	3.33	96	37.20
Eastern Ky.	1	21	8	38	10	0	0	97	46.20
Sam Houston St.	1	28	13	46	43	1	3.57	137	48.90
Youngstown St.	2	52	24	46	15	4	7.69	268	51.5
Central Fla.	2	74	34	45	95	7	9.46	459	62.0
Stephen F. Austin	2	66	25	37	88	2	3.03	335	50.8
Western Ky.	2	43	19	44	19	3	6.98	199	46.3
Idaho St.	2	71	38	53	52	4	5.63	323	45.5

TURNOVER MARGIN									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN		
Alabama St.	3	5	8	1	0	1	7.00		
Northern Iowa	4	1	5	0	0	0	5.00		
Lafayette	3	2	5	0	1	1	4.00		
Montana	4	6	10	1	1	2	4.00		
Eastern Ill.	3	6	9	1	1	2	3.50		
Youngstown St.	2	4	6	1	1	2	3.50		
Connecticut	2	5	7	0	1	1	3.00		
Southwest Mo. St.	2	5	7	0	1	1	3.00		
Grambling	2	5	7	2	3	5	3.00		
Southwest Tex. St.	2	2	4	1	1	2	3.00		
Massachusetts	2	3	5	1	1	2	3.00		
Montana St.	2	7	9	0	1	1	3.00		
Central Fla.	2	7	9	1	4	5	2.50		
East Tenn. St.	3	3	6	1	0	1	2.50		

TURNOVERS GAINED									
	FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	MARGIN		
Alabama St.	3	5	8	1	0	1	7.00		
Northern Iowa	4	1	5	0	0	0	5.00		
Lafayette	3	2	5	0	1	1	4.00		
Montana	4	6							

Division II leaders Through September 12

RUSHING						
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Roger Graham, New Haven	So	1	38	425	5	212.5
Paul Klinger, South Dak. St.	So	1	28	206	2	206.0
Elliott Armstrong, Elon	Jr	1	26	193	1	193.0
David McCarthy, Chadron St.	Jr	1	38	192	5	192.0
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	Jr	2	64	370	3	185.0
Joe Gough, Wayne St. (Mich.)	So	2	59	357	2	178.5
Ronald Moore, Pittsburg St.	So	2	51	351	5	175.5
Larry Jackson, Edinboro	So	2	38	351	6	175.5
Aron Wise, Santa Clara	So	2	53	351	2	175.5
Lucius Cole, Savannah St.	So	2	37	348	3	174.0
Leonard Davis, Lenoir-Rhyne	Jr	1	23	167	0	167.0
Craig Harris, American Int'l.	So	1	23	167	2	167.0
Pedro Lewis, Cal St. Sacramento	So	1	28	166	1	166.0
Karl Evans, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	2	46	331	5	165.5
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	Jr	2	56	321	3	160.5
Redgie Franklin, Southwest Baptist	Jr	1	21	158	2	158.0
Curtis McKay, Catawba	Jr	2	47	291	2	149.5
Kelly Yancy, Morningside	Jr	2	58	281	1	140.5
Kevin Kimble, Butler	So	1	16	133	1	133.0
Bobby Johnson, Elon	Jr	1	27	133	0	133.0
Shannon Burnell, North Dak.	Jr	2	57	262	2	131.0
Rob Clodfelter, Livingstone	Jr	2	28	242	3	121.0
Brian Satterfield, North Ala.	Jr	2	28	241	1	120.5
Thebert Withers, N.M. Highlands	So	2	35	236	1	118.0
Reggie Brown, Carson-Newman	Jr	2	25	227	4	113.5
Carlos Fleeks, Hampton	Jr	2	48	226	1	113.0
Tyrone Jones, Central Okla.	Jr	2	40	223	2	111.5
Chuck Snowden, Northern Colo.	So	2	23	219	0	109.5
Eddie Coleman, Troy St.	So	2	48	213	0	106.5
Nelson Edmonds, Northern Mich.	So	2	48	213	0	106.5

PASSING EFFICIENCY						
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT
(Min. 15 att. per game)						
Robb Stamey, Lenoir-Rhyne	So	1	17	9	52.9	1
John Charles, Portland St.	So	2	54	40	74.0	1
Daryl Foren Berry, Sonoma St.	So	2	32	18	56.2	1
Mark Montgomery, Hampton	So	2	52	32	61.5	1
Scott Woods, Indiana (Pa.)	So	2	50	30	60.0	4
Donnie Catlett, Kentucky St.	Jr	2	40	25	62.5	3
Ken Suhl, New Haven	Jr	2	36	15	57.6	1
Todd Dufour, Ashland	Jr	2	28	20	52.6	1
Steve Smith, Western St.	Jr	2	55	39	70.9	1
Brian Tazic, Grand Valley St.	Jr	1	16	10	62.5	0
Arden Beachy, North Dak. St.	So	1	44	25	56.8	1
Thad Trujillo, Fort Lewis	So	1	53	27	50.9	0
Jermaine Whitaker, N.M. Highlands	So	2	37	17	45.9	1
Mark Ramstack, Mo. Western St.	So	1	19	14	73.6	0
Trevor Spradley, Southwest Baptist	So	2	85	57	67.0	5
Bill Bair, Mansfield	So	1	44	34	77.2	1
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	So	1	31	21	67.7	0
Chris Fagan, Millersville	Fr	2	31	19	61.2	0
Brian McAdams, N.C. Central	So	2	38	20	52.6	1
Mark Friday, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	1	27	19	70.3	3
Bret Comp, East Stroudsburg	Jr	2	52	35	67.3	3
Chris Livingstone, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	2	40	19	47.5	3
John Linhart, Slippery Rock	Jr	2	56	32	57.1	2
Tony Ragone, American Int'l.	So	2	63	29	46.0	3
Brad Bretz, Cal St. Hayward	So	2	31	18	58.0	2
Loraine Kenny, Virginia St.	So	2	58	33	56.9	4
Jason Stahl, Butler	Jr	2	37	22	59.4	1
Brian Gilbert, Shippensburg	Jr	2	34	21	61.7	2
Kurt Coduti, Michigan Tech	So	2	31	17	54.8	0
Jason Seurer, South Dak.	So	2	31	17	54.8	0
Greg Younger, Hillsdale	So	2	31	17	54.8	0

TOTAL OFFENSE						
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Thad Trujillo, Fort Lewis	So	1	49	401	4	401.0
Bill Bair, Mansfield	So	1	105	571	2	285.5
Chris Hatcher, Valdosta St.	So	1	45	280	2	280.0
Scott Woods, Indiana (Pa.)	So	2	56	558	2	279.0
Brian Tazic, Grand Valley St.	So	2	76	543	3	271.5
Donnie Catlett, Kentucky St.	So	2	73	536	2	268.0
John Charles, Portland St.	So	2	61	531	2	265.5
Ken Suhl, New Haven	So	2	62	514	2	257.0
Vernon Buck, Wingate	So	1	42	256	2	256.0
Robb Stamey, Lenoir-Rhyne	Jr	1	23	253	2	253.0
Daryl Foren Berry, Sonoma St.	Jr	1	23	251	2	251.0
Carl Lawrence, Central Mo. St.	Jr	1	41	251	2	251.0
Troy Mott, Wayne St. (Mich.)	So	2	89	500	2	250.0
Andy Breaault, Kutztown	So	1	33	247	2	247.0
Curt Courtney, Missouri-Rolla	So	2	76	490	2	245.0
Loraine Kenny, Virginia St.	So	2	73	489	2	244.5
Jermaine Whitaker, N.M. Highlands	Jr	2	70	479	2	239.5
Brad Bretz, Cal St. Hayward	Jr	2	37	467	2	219.0
Bret Comp, East Stroudsburg	Jr	1	34	214	2	214.0
Tony Ragone, American Int'l.	So	2	95	426	2	213.0
Dustin McEwen, Fort Hays St.	So	2	68	420	2	210.0
V. J. Lechman, Northern Colo.	So	2	76	407	2	203.5
Dan Pifer, Calif. (Pa.)	So	2	68	407	2	203.5
Brian Gilbert, Shippensburg	Jr	1	30	201	2	201.0
Arden Beachy, North Dak. St.	Jr	1	33	198	2	198.0
Chris Fagan, Millersville	So	2	62	393	2	196.5
John Cramen, Gardner-Webb	Jr	2	67	393	2	196.5
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	Jr	2	76	388	2	194.0
Chris Teal, West Ga.	Jr	1	26	193	2	193.0
Elliott Armstrong, Elon	Jr	1	38	192	2	192.0
David McCarthy, Chadron St.	Jr	1	81	383	2	191.5
Shane Terrell, Livingstone	So	1	42	190	2	190.0
Dave McDonald, West Chester	So	2	59	373	2	186.5
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	2	86	367	2	183.5
Rob Rayl, Valparaiso	Jr	2	52	363	2	181.5
Kelvin Simmons, Troy St.	So	2	52	363	2	181.5

Division II team Through September 12

PASSING OFFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Fort Lewis	1	44	25	56.8	1	377
Portland St.	2	66	51	77.3	1	744
Mansfield	1	85	57	67.1	5	656
Western St.	2	75	47	62.7	2	656
Gardner-Webb	2	76	37	48.7	3	623
Kentucky St.	2	50	30	60.0	4	573
Virginia St.	2	76	34	44.7	4	573
Valdosta St.	1	48	26	54.2	2	281
Kutztown	2	96	46	48.4	3	557
Livingstone	2	72	37	51.4	3	548
Bloomburg	2	78	48	61.5	4	531
Wayne St. (Mich.)	1	17	9	52.9	1	256
Lenoir-Rhyne	2	57	36	63.2	1	508
Indiana (Pa.)	2	56	40	71.4	0	503
Grand Valley St.	2	75	39	52.0	5	497
Missouri-Rolla	2	100	44	44.0	3	496
Cal St. Chico	2	55	28	50.9	0	481
N.M. Highlands	1	35	18	51.4	0	237
Wingate	2	58	33	56.9	4	463
Shippensburg	2	82	32	39.0	4	453
Norfolk St.	2	57	32	56.1	3	451
Lock Haven	2	63	38	60.3	3	434
Millersville	1	31	21	67.7	0	215
New Haven	2	40	25	62.5	3	430
West Ga.	2	78	32	41.0	2	419
Cal St. Hayward	2	48	26	54.2	5	416
Valparaiso	2	63	34	54.0	3	413
Northern Colo.	2	63	34	54.0	3	413

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Central Mo. St.	1	27	0	0.0	1	0
Albany St. (Ga.)	1	40	29.6	74.0	1	30
Hampton	2	48	22	45.8	11	277
Central Okla.	1	31	15	48.4	6	212
Millersville	1	31	7	22.6	2	104
Edinboro	2	30	5	16.7	1	105
Morehouse	2	53	18	33.9	1	131
Indianapolis	2	22	5	22.7	4	135
Ferris St.	2	30	11	36.6	3	134
Fayetteville St.	2	72	22	30.5	3	286
Cal St. Sacramento	1	18	6	33.3	0	48
Sonoma St.	1	36	16	44.4	3	120
Catawba	1	12	2	16.6	1	82
Pittsburg St.	2	46	19	41.3	4	174
Hillsdale	2	47	18	38.3	6	321
Western St.	2	69	29	42.0	4	304
Nebraska-Omaha	2	56	23	41.0	1	232
Troy St.	2	55	25	45.5	3	254
San Fran. St.	2	64	27	42.1	3	277
Butler	2	58	27	46.5	3	268
Jacksonville St.	1	11	5	45.5	0	39
Virginia Union	1	29	9	31.0	2	138
South Dak. St.	1	25	12	48.0	5	226
Fort Valley St.	2	46	18	39.1	5	226

Record pace

Quarterback Shawn Graves of Wofford (right) is on a pace to become the all-time leading scorer in Division II. The top 10, through games of September 12:

Walter Payton	464
Jackson St., 1971-74	
Johnny Bailey	426
Texas A&I, 1986-89	
Dale Mills	407
Northeast Mo. St., 1957-60	
Garney Henley	394
Huron, 1956-59	
Steve Roberts	386
Butler, 1986-89	
Jeff Benrim	386
North Dak. St., 1983-86	
Leo Lewis	384
Lincoln (Mo.), 1951-54	
SHAWN GRAVES	382
Wofford, 1989-	
Heath Sherman	378
Texas A&I, 1985-88	



RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Troy Walker, Cal St. Chico	Jr	2	23	265	2	11.5
Chad Tanner, Valdosta St.	Jr	1	10	48	0	10.0
Damon Thomas, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	2	19	168	0	9.5
Randy Bartosh, Southwest Baptist	So	2	18	289	2	9.0
Chris Alverson, Missouri-Rolla	Jr	1	8	108	1	8.0
Stan Crawford, Fort Lewis	Jr	1	8	74	0	8.0
Khaliq Short, Fort Lewis	Jr	2	15	221	1	7.5
James Remus, Virginia St.	So	1	7	62	0	7.0
Rodney Hounshell, Virginia Union	Jr	1	7	60	0	7.0
Tim Brown, Clarion	Jr	1	7	94	2	7.0
Jeff Park, Catawba	Fr	1	7	62	0	7.0
Jarmin Culbreth, West Chester	So	1	7	13	0	7.0
Ethan Sheffield, Abilene Christian	So	2	14	162	1	7.0
Mike Key, Southwestern	Fr	1	7	52	1	7.0
Dominique Ross, Valdosta St.	So	2	13	225	1	6.5
Mike Meiser, Bloomsburg	So	2	13	121	2	6.5
Jason Miller, Mansfield	So	2	13	128	0	6.5
Todd Gesund, Grand Valley St.	So	2	13	237	3	6.5
Randy Montoya, N.M. Highlands	So	2	13	227	1	6.5
Doc Ngo, Cal St. Northridge	So	2	13	122	1	6.5
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	So	2	13	238	2	6.5
Miguel Callier, Mississippi Col.	Jr	2	13	168	1	6.5
Eric Jennings, Cal St. Hayward	Jr	2	13	150	1	6.5

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Charles Guy, Sonoma St.	So	1	6	170	3	170.0
Derek Baldwin, Portland St.	So	2	12	330	3	165.0
Chris Alverson, Missouri-Rolla	Jr	2	18	289	2	144.5
Johnny Cox, Fort Lewis	Jr	1	4	143	2	143.0
Shannon Myers, Lehigh-Rhine	So	1	4	141	1	141.0
Troy Walker, Cal St. Chico	Jr	2	23	265	2	132.5
Eric Alford, Kentucky St.	So	2	5	258	3	129.0
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	So	2	13	238	2	119.0
Todd Gesund, Grand Valley St.	So	2	13	237	3	118.5
Randy Montoya, N. Highlands	So	2	13	227	1	113.5
Tony Willis, New Haven	Jr	2	10	226	3	113.0
Mike Meiser, Bloomsburg	Jr	2	13	225	1	112.5
James Remus, Virginia St.	Jr	2	15	221	1	110.5
Tyrone Johnson, Western St.	Jr	2	7	220	3	110.0
Stan Crawford, Fort Lewis	Jr	1	8	108	1	108.0
Carlos Bonner, Delta St.	Jr	2	11	211	0	105.5
Jason Thomas, Morrisgeside	Jr	2	12	207	1	103.5
Randy Bartosh, Southwest Baptist	So	1	9	103	0	103.0
James Roe, Norfolk St.	So	2	10	199	0	99.5
Robert Williams, Valdosta St.	Fr	1	6	95	0	95.0
Lerome Kenny, Virginia St.	So	2	8	190	0	95.0
Jeff Park, Catawba	Jr	1	7	94	2	94.0
Bill Schafer, Saginaw Valley	So	2	9	184	2	92.0
Eric Voss, Butler	Jr	2	9	180	0	90.0

■ Institutional secondary infractions

In addition to the cases listed below, a secondary violation occurred over the past several months that involved approximately 50 member institutions and 90 student-athletes. The following is an explanation of the nature of the violation, as well as the resolution.

During the 1991 football season, awards were presented by a company to student-athletes on a weekly basis in six categories. The award was presented to a student-athlete based solely on his performance (e.g., the longest field goal, the longest touchdown run, the most passing yardage and the most rushing yardage). The award involved a plaque to the student-athlete and a donation (\$400) to the institution's general scholarship fund *in the name of the student-athlete*.

Toward the end of the season, a member institution (which received a \$400 check based on a student-athlete's performance for the longest field goal during the previous week), believing that the award was a possible violation, contacted the NCAA legislative services staff to determine if the award was contrary to NCAA legislation. The legislative services staff did, in fact, determine that, although it would be permissible for the young man to receive the plaque pursuant to NCAA Bylaw 16.1.4.4, it was a violation of Bylaws 12.1.1-(a), 12.1.2-(k) and 16.1.3.4 for the \$400 award to be given in a student-athlete's name to an institution, inasmuch as a student-athlete cannot receive a cash award based on his or her participation in competition [reference: a November 11, 1990, official interpretation by the NCAA Interpretations Committee] and, furthermore, such an award may not be forwarded in the individual's name to a different individual or agency (e.g., a collegiate institution's general scholarship fund).

After that determination, the company presenting the award forwarded the names of the involved member

institutions and student-athletes to the NCAA enforcement staff. Although the donations in the young men's names rendered the student-athletes ineligible, it was determined that eligibility should not be affected if the donations were returned to the company. In that regard, each institution was contacted regarding the violation and requested to return the \$400 awards to the donor.

Subsequently, an executor of the award from the involved company contacted the NCAA and indicated that it did not want the money returned, that the envelopes would be returned to the institutions unopened, and that there was concern that individuals at the company would become disgruntled at the return of the awards and choose to cease offering the scholarship money.

He indicated that after discovering that the manner in which they awarded the football donations was a violation, the company had worked with the legislative services staff to determine a process to continue giving the award and providing scholarship money during the basketball season within NCAA guidelines.

The company expressed a desire to continue to have the promotion linked to intercollegiate athletics, and the executor inquired to see if there were any general scholarship programs provided by the NCAA and requested that information regarding those scholarship programs be sent to him. Some time after receiving the information, the executor contacted legislative services to ask whether the money previously given to the institutions could be donated to the Degree-Completion Program through the NCAA Foundation and was informed that would be permissible. At that point, the company made proper arrangements. Again, this arrangement was at the request of the involved company, which was pleased to be able to retain its link to intercollegiate athletics for promotional

purposes.

The NCAA enforcement staff's first and only position was to return the awards to the involved company. However, inasmuch as the company would not accept the return of the awards and the institutions still could not keep the donations, the enforcement staff agreed to the company's proposal as having the least undesirable impact. Each institution then was informed that the involved company had requested that the institutions return the awards to the NCAA Foundation to be used solely in the Degree-Completion Program (which involves the awarding of scholarship money to senior student-athletes who have exhausted their financial aid eligibility).

Most of the involved institutions have asked about the difference between this award and a player-of-the-game award given weekly on television throughout the football season. The player-of-the-game award is different because, although the involved company names the players of the game, it then separately donates to each institution's general scholarship fund. The donation is not based on a student-athlete's performance nor is it given in the name of a student-athlete. Rather, \$1,000 is given to each institution in each game as part of a promotion regardless of what takes place on the field or which institutions or student-athletes are involved. The \$400 award was given to an institution in a student-athlete's name only after it was determined which student-athletes had the best performances in each of the categories at the completion of all games each week.

Member institutions are encouraged to contact the NCAA legislative services staff for assistance in determining the application of NCAA legislation in this and related matters.

DIVISION I					
How reported	Sport	Citation	Facts	Institutional action	NCAA action
Self-reported	Women's basketball	B 13.4.1-(i)	Media guide included multicolored foldout page. Sports information director believed he had received approval from compliance coordinator.	Required sports information director to review NCAA Guide to Recruiting Materials and Bylaw 13.4. Removed foldout cover from all remaining guides.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's track, outdoor	B 13.02.4.4	Institution made arrangements for and prospect made an official paid visit during dead period. Institution will not recruit young man.		Prospect is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process. Admonished institution to develop a recruiting calendar to ensure awareness of coaching staff.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution completed two within six-year period and was involved in pilot certification program at the time second one was due.		No action.
Self-reported	Field hockey	B 13.4.1	Institution sent recruiting materials to prospect who was a sophomore in high school. Letter from high-school guidance counselor was misleading regarding the young woman's year in school.	Institution advised high-school counselor of legislation and importance of clarifying year in school.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Self-reported	Women's track, outdoor	B 13.4.1-(j)	Institution provided regular admissions videotapes to two prospects in manner contrary to normal admissions office policy.	Institution discontinued recruitment of prospects and reviewed legislation with coaching staff.	Young women are ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Men's track, outdoor	B 13.11.6.3	Head coach made public remarks regarding prospect at time young man signed letter of intent. Documents had been signed by the time cameraman arrived. Coaching had told young man's mother previously that a cameraman could not be present.	Reprimanded coach.	Required institution to admonish coach to avoid recurrence of similar violation. No eligibility consequences.
DIVISION I-AA					
Conference	Football	B 17.7.6-(a)	Conference provided authorization to its members to hold a spring practice session on a Sunday. Institutions did not exceed number of practices, in that the conference's spring practice sessions are limited to 10, even though the NCAA's limit is 15.		Conference admonished to avoid recurrence of similar violation.
DIVISION II					
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period.		Institution fined \$750.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period.		Institution fined \$750.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period.		Institution fined \$750.
Conference	Men's basketball	B 13.1.1.3	Coach had contact with student-athlete from another four-year institution without obtaining a release from the other institution. Young man and his parents made initial contact with coach.	Conference reduced equivalency count by one full grant; precluded institution from recruiting prospect for one year, and required head coach to conduct six one-hour rules-review sessions. If young man transfers, institution will not allow him to receive financial aid or have basketball-related contacts with staff.	Young man is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.
Self-reported	Football; men's basketball	B 13.02.4.4 and 17.1.5.3.5	Basketball team had practice for eight consecutive days during week that included Thanksgiving break. Also, three football prospects arrived on campus during dead period. Football prospects were scheduled to come four days later, but showed up earlier; they stayed only one hour.	Compliance coordinator reviewed legislation with basketball coaching staff. Institution will not recruit football prospects.	No eligibility consequences. No further action.
Self-reported	Men's ice hockey	B 14.2.2	Student-athlete competed during his sixth year of enrollment. Young man did not include his enrollment at another institution on admissions application. Academic adviser knew there was a potential problem but withheld information.	Reprimanded coaches and athletics adviser; implemented new policy regarding background reviews and reviewed backgrounds of all returning student-athletes.	Required institution to forfeit contests it won in which ineligible student-athlete participated.

■ Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 13 August 13, 1992

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Future 1992 conferences

1. **Future 1992 conferences.** The Interpretations Committee has scheduled conferences on the following dates for the remainder of 1992: September 10, September 24, October 8, October 22, November 5, November 19, December 3, December 17 and December 31.

Football/legislation procedures

2. **Division I institution that does not conduct Division I-A or I-AA football program sponsoring and voting on football-related issue.** A Division I institution that does not conduct a Division I football program may sponsor and vote on legislation to permit a Division I institution to conduct an unclassified football program, inasmuch as such legislation does not alter any existing legislation that affects Division I-A or I-AA football. [Reference: NCAA Constitution 5.1.4.3.5 (football classification,

voting)]

Recruiting/advertisements

3. **Institution placing an advertisement in athletics publication (e.g., Sports Illustrated).** An institution may place a non-athletics, generic advertisement related to the institution's educational programs in an athletics publication (e.g., Sports Illustrated) that is not considered a recruiting publication. The committee referred to the NCAA Recruiting Committee the issue of whether an institution may place an advertisement containing information related to the institution's athletics program in an athletics publication that is not considered a recruiting publication. [References: NCAA Bylaw 13.4.5.1 (recruiting advertisements) and 4/21/82 NCAA Council minutes, Item No. 1-(g)]

Coaching/limits on compensation

4. **General prior written approval for athletically related income.** The committee determined that there is no authority to permit an institution's chief executive officer to grant general prior written approval for a coach to receive athletically related income that does not exceed \$500 (or an institutionally determined amount not to exceed \$500) from a source other than camps/clinics or speaking engagements. The committee recommended that the Council

review the issue of whether an institution's chief executive officer may provide general prior written approval for a coach to receive athletically related income from additional sources (other than camps/clinics or speaking engagements) that does not exceed \$500 (or an institutionally determined amount not to exceed \$500). [References: 11.2.2 (athletically related income) and 1/6/92 Council minutes, Item No. 5]

Financial aid/players (countable/exempted)

5. **Institution providing first-year student-athlete financial aid of another student-athlete who is voluntarily withdrawn from institution's team.** An institution may provide, only during a subsequent term of the same academic year, to a student-athlete who is in his or her initial year of attendance at the institution the financial aid of a student-athlete who voluntarily withdraws from the institution's team before the first competition or the first day of classes, whichever is earlier. [References: 15.3.4.1-(d) (graduation or cancellation permitted), 15.5.2.2 and 15.5.5.4.1 (voluntary withdrawal) and 1/6/92 Council minutes, Item No. 12]

Coach—volunteer

6. **Volunteer coach receiving expenses for participating in coaching activities in NCAA championships.** A volunteer coach

may not receive expenses to attend or participate in coaching activities at an NCAA championship conducted at an away-from-home site. The committee noted that a volunteer coach may participate in coaching activities if the championship is conducted at the home site of the coach's institution. [References: 11.02.6 (coach, volunteer) and 2/13/92 IC, Item No. 9]

Coaches

7. **Replacement of football coach involved in recruiting activities due to extenuating circumstances.** The committee determined that there is no authority to temporarily replace one of the seven designated coaches who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus during a week if one of the coaches is unable to continue performing off-campus recruiting duties in a given week due to circumstances beyond the coach's control (e.g., illness). The committee recommended that the Council consider whether a waiver (similar to the waiver set forth in 11.7.1.1.2 for replacing coaching staff members) should be available for a coaching staff member who is unable to perform off-campus recruiting duties during a given week due to circumstances beyond the coach's control. [References: 11.7.1.1.2 (replacement due to extenuating circumstances) and 11.7.2.3 (contact and evaluation

of prospects limited to full-time coaches)]

Coaches—restricted earnings

8. **Restricted-earnings coach receiving postgraduate scholarship assistance administered outside the institution.** A restricted-earnings coach may receive postgraduate financial assistance administered outside the institution (e.g., NCAA postgraduate scholarship) without including the value of such compensation in the limitations established for the restricted-earnings coach during the academic year, provided such assistance is awarded through an established and continuing program to aid graduate students and the donor of the assistance does not restrict the recipient's choice of institutions. [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach) and 5/21/92 IC, Item No. 8]

Coaches—restricted earnings

9. **Restricted-earnings coach receiving institutional tuition waiver.** A restricted-earnings coach who receives \$12,000 (as opposed to the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student) is not permitted to also receive a tuition waiver administered by the institution (e.g., a waiver of out-of-state tuition and fees for graduate students). [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach) and 5/21/92 IC, Item No. 8]

Institutional secondary infractions

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DIVISION III

NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period.		Institution fined \$500.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution conducted study in conjunction with another study.		Institution fined \$250.
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	C 6.3.1	Institution failed to complete self-study within prescribed five-year period. Institution attempted to clarify responsibility with compliance services staff but did not receive a response.	Completed self-study once institution was advised that it had to be completed by July 31, 1991.	No further action.

Brochure on AIDS sent to institutions

Medical authorities provide assistance

A brochure developed to inform administrators, student-athletes, coaches and parents about the current medical knowledge regarding HIV/AIDS and athletics participation has been distributed to directors of athletics at all member institutions.

The material complements information found in the NCAA Sports Medicine Handbook Guideline 2H ("Aids and Intercollegiate Athletics"). However, the material in the brochure is presented in a question-and-answer format for easy reference and is produced on heavy paper stock that is suitable for duplicating.

The NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports developed the brochure with assistance from prominent medical authorities. The committee recommends that each institution provide copies of the information to athletics administrators, coaches, student-athletes, parents and others interested in the content.

More information can be obtained by calling the sports-sciences staff at the national office (913/339-1906).

OSHA standard

In a related matter, the Occupa-

tional Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) recently promulgated a standard directed to eliminating or minimizing occupational exposure to Hepatitis B Virus, HIV and other blood-borne pathogens.

The standard is meant to reduce the risk of Hepatitis B, AIDS and other adverse health effects by requiring such precautions as personal protective clothing and equipment, training of personnel, institution of various engineering and work-practice controls, sound record-keeping practices, vaccinations, and other provisions.

This standard became effective March 6, 1992. Compliance requirements went into effect July 6.

The competitive safeguards committee reminds member institutions that since training rooms and other sports-medicine facilities are workplaces in which employees may be exposed to blood or other potentially infectious materials, administrators should be aware that this standard may apply to training rooms and other sports-medicine operations and to athletics trainers and staff.

More information about the OSHA standard, is available from the OSHA Office of Public Affairs, 200 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Cross country

Coaches hope proposal settles redistricting debate

► Continued from page 3

three automatic individual qualifiers.

'Need to change'

"A number of people feel the need to change the district format, not only in the way the (district) lines are drawn, but in the way we select teams and individuals," Gulden said. "The basis of the proposal is to eliminate some of the problems we have...to make the selection process for nationals more objective."

The proposal, which is in the early stages of development, is a long way from implementation. In addition to gaining support of the respective men's and women's coaches associations, the proposal also would have to be approved by the NCAA Men's and Women's



Gulden

Track and Field Committee and the NCAA Executive Committee.

Coaches divided

The biggest challenge may come from within the coaching ranks.

Those in favor of redistricting argue that the current alignment is biased against larger districts because it provides for each district to receive the same number of automatic qualifiers regardless of size. Those against redistricting argue that the top teams, regardless of region, advance to the nationals.

"What we currently have is certainly not perfect," Duesing said. "There are always going to be one or two teams that aren't (at the championships) and feel they were robbed. It's inevitable. But as imperfect as the system is, the right teams get there. They get there because of the at-large process that makes up for any imbalance that may occur at the district championships."

Greg Roy, a member of the redistricting subcommittee and men's cross country coach at the University of Connecticut, agrees

but says the proposal provides for a fairer selection process.

"Whatever plan you have, you're always going to get a district that squawks, and I don't think it's an illegitimate squawk," said Roy. "There's a feeling out there that just because you're big you're good. That's not always true."

"I think we (the men) made a step forward when we went to selecting three at-large teams. I think going to six at-large teams and having balanced districts is better...not right necessarily, but better."

That, says Gulden, is the primary reason for redistricting.

"The plan we have now isn't bad, we're just trying to make it better. What we'd like to do is make it the best that it can be. I'm not sure the plan we have now is the best it can be."

"I don't know if we can ever come up with a plan to please everyone. I do know that we can keep trying to do better, to make the sport better. I think that's what everyone wants, regardless of how they view this proposal."

Russians forced to cancel American football tour

The Russian national football team has pulled out of its Friendship Bowl game at the University of Maine September 26 because of financial problems, Maine officials announced September 3.

The Russians, who also were scheduled to play the University of Central Florida later in their visit, were forced to cancel the trip after

learning of a 28 percent increase in their original flight costs.

"We're heartbroken that this scenario has transpired," Maine athletics director Michael Ploszek told The Associated Press. "We were anticipating a great event that would have had a positive impact on the campus community and the entire state of Maine."

News of the decision was relayed to Ploszek by Ed Ryder of People-To-People Sports, the nonprofit organization that was coordinating the visit.

The Russians, who had planned a week of joint practices with Maine before the game, are part of the Euro-Asian Association of American Football.

■ Council minutes

Meeting August 5-7, 1992

1. **Opening Remarks.** President Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, extended the Council's welcome to Dennis M. Collins, North Coast Conference, the Council's newest member. President Sweet also welcomed Wilford S. Bailey and Bernard F. Slinger, who would be attending the Council's meetings as consultants to the Presidents Commission. President Sweet noted that Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, the Commission's chair, would be attending portions of the Council and steering committee meetings.

2. **Previous Minutes.** The Council reviewed minutes from its April 13-14, 1992, meeting.

a. It was noted for the record that Minute Nos. 4-j(6) and 4-j(7) should be revised to reflect the Council's action to sponsor proposed amendments to NCAA Bylaws 30.13.6 and 30.13.10.1, instead of Bylaws 30.12.6 and 30.12.10.1, respectively.

b. It was voted that the minutes of the April 13-14, 1992, meeting be approved as amended.

3. **Major Issues in Athletics.** Council members discussed major issues in intercollegiate athletics identified for this meeting.

a. The Council considered the report of the Special Committee on Athletics Certification, including proposed legislation concerning athletics certification for Division I member institutions.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had approved the following recommendations of the special committee:

(a) That in the event certification legislation is adopted during the 1993 Convention, all Division I members shall be informed in the fall of 1993 as to the certification schedule for the first five years, approximately one year in advance of the first evaluation visits by peer-review teams.

(b) That institutions that participated in the Division I certification pilot program be permitted to indicate their preferences in scheduling initial certification visits.

(c) That in the event a Division I certification program is implemented, the proposed standing Committee on Athletics Certification be obliged to give specific attention to the time intervals over which second and subsequent certifications are completed.

(d) That in determining the schedule of peer-review visits, the proposed Committee on Athletics Certification be instructed to take into account the date on which Division I members completed their most recent institutional self-studies in accordance with the provisions of Constitution 6.3.1.

(e) That the special committee be authorized to seek comments of various individuals and groups in the coming weeks concerning the proposed operating principles and self-study instrument.

(f) That the special committee or members of the NCAA staff be authorized to attend selected meetings of conferences, athletics administrators and higher education associations as necessary to promote understanding of the certification concept.

(2) At the recommendation of the special committee, the Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to adopt noncontroversial legislation to exempt Division I members from the application of the provisions of Constitution 6.3.1, pending action of the 1993 Convention related to certification.

It was voted that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the recommendations of the special committee and the Division I Steering Committee.

(3) The Council reviewed the special committee's legislative proposal.

(a) It was noted that the proposal called for a minimum of 12 members of a standing Council-appointed Committee on Athletics Certification. The special committee recommended that the Council consider establishing specifications for the committee to ensure representation of the Association's geographical regions, subdivisions of Division I and ethnic minorities. The special committee also recommended that consideration be given to relying to a greater extent than usual on at-large committee positions.

(i) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council authorize the Administrative Committee to resolve this issue for purposes of the legislative proposal.

(ii) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(b) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the proposal be revised to reflect optional,

rather than mandatory, involvement by conferences with their members in relation to peer-review visits, ongoing assistance in strengthening institutional compliance efforts and ensuring implementation of corrective actions.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation recommended by the special committee as amended consistent with the recommendations of the Division I Steering Committee.

b. The Council reviewed a report of actions taken by the Gender-Equity Task Force during its July 9 meeting. The report included several consensus items identified by the task force during its meeting, a draft principle of equity for consideration by the membership and a listing of future topics for consideration by the task force. The Council took no formal action in this regard.

c. The Council reviewed results of a recent survey conducted in Divisions I and II concerning four alternative proposals for addressing the problems confronted by Division I members whose football programs no longer may be classified in Division II or Division III as of September 1, 1993. It was noted for the record that the survey results reflected a clear preference for the current circumstance, in which all of the affected Division I institutions are required to reclassify their football programs in Division I-AA effective September 1, 1993, but also providing a waiver opportunity for those that would not be able to meet the Division I-AA scheduling requirements.

(1) The Council noted that if the preferred alternative were to prevail, Division I Vice-President R. Elaine Dreidame's status as a member of the Council and an NCAA officer would be jeopardized.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention that would extend the application of Constitution 4.1.2.1 to a Council member whose status as a member of the Council is altered as a result of amendment of NCAA legislation.

[Note: For Council action on related legislation, see Minute No. 8-a(46).]

d. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's state and Federal governmental affairs.

(1) NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz summarized recent developments related to proposed Federal legislation to establish a "safe harbor" from taxation for certain corporate sponsorship payments received by tax-exempt organizations conducting annual public sporting events. He indicated that the Association would continue to press for clarification that the "safe harbor" provision covers not only bowl games, but NCAA championships as well.

(2) Schultz expressed optimism that state legislation in New Jersey to permit casino-based betting on professional and college sports would not be adopted this year, and he noted that the future of the proposal is tied at least in part to passage of pending Federal legislation prohibiting the expansion of state-authorized sports betting schemes. The two versions of Federal legislation currently under consideration differ as to whether the New Jersey state legislature would be afforded an opportunity to approve casino-based betting on college sports in the future.

(3) Schultz noted that the aggregate report of graduation-rates data collected in 1991 would be released in the near future.

e. Bailey presented an overview of key legislation that the Presidents Commission will sponsor for the 1993 Convention concerning presidential role and authority in the Association's legislative process.

(1) Bailey reported that the Commission had voted to sponsor legislation to:

(a) Establish a Presidential Agenda Day at each NCAA Convention, on which legislative proposals identified by the Commission as being of significant interest to chief executive officers would be considered. Subsequently, it had been determined that this could be realized without legislative action.

(b) Specify that appropriate proposals identified by the Commission for inclusion in the Presidential Agenda Day could not be amended for a period of three years after they become effective, except by the Council or the Commission in emergency situations.

(c) Require that every legislative proposal submitted by the membership be reviewed by the appropriate NCAA committee(s) before it could be included on the agenda for action at a Convention, it being understood that such review could not prevent a proposal from being considered by the Convention.

(d) Establish the Administrative Committee and the Presidents Commission executive committee as the Joint Policy Board of the NCAA, to concur on the NCAA budget, the legislative process and agenda, oversight

and evaluation of the executive director, and other topics that might be identified by the Commission and the Council.

(2) The Council discussed these legislative proposals and other aspects of the report of the Presidents Commission at length.

(a) Some Council members expressed concerns that the introduction of a three-year legislative waiting period would create resentment among athletics administrators and that the continued opportunity to debate the merits of proposals, even if some of those proposals are contrary to legislation recently adopted by the Convention, is a healthy and desirable aspect of the Association's current legislative process.

(b) Some Council members also suggested that the creation of a Presidential Agenda Day will tend to further isolate presidents from the activities and concerns of the athletics community.

[Note: For Council actions related to each of the Commission's major legislative proposals, see Minute Nos. 8-c(2) through (5).]

f. The Council considered recommendations of the Committee on Infractions and the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process. (Beverly E. Ledbetter, Brown University; Roy F. Kramer, Southeastern Conference, and David Swank, University of Oklahoma, members, Committee on Infractions, and S. David Berst, assistant executive director for enforcement, joined the meeting. Council members Charles Cavnano, Memphis State University, and William M. Sangster, Georgia Institute of Technology, members of the special committee, represented its views in the absence of its chair, President Rex E. Lee, Brigham Young University.)

(1) The Council reviewed the following nine proposed changes in the enforcement process on which the two committees had reached agreement:

(a) To specify additional information that, whenever possible, shall be included in the preliminary inquiry letter issued pursuant to the investigation of a potential infraction.

(b) To specify that a court reporter shall be used in the hearings for the Committee on Infractions and to specify conditions regarding access to and payment for the tape recordings and transcriptions of the committee hearings.

(c) To affirm conflict-of-interest policies related to the processing of infractions investigations by members of the Committee on Infractions and the Council, to establish a more formal policy for handling potential conflicts, and to establish conflict-of-interest policies for the enforcement staff.

(d) To specify that the chair or another member of the Committee on Infractions shall make the committee's announcements regarding major infractions cases.

(e) To specify that subsequent to the filing of an official inquiry in an infractions case, the enforcement staff shall provide to the member institution and to involved individuals reasonable access to pertinent information.

(f) To establish a summary-disposition and expedited-hearing process through which member institutions may elect to process major infractions cases.

(g) To establish regular schedules for the receipt of institutional responses to official inquiries, the conduct of prehearing conferences, and the determination of hearing dates and sites.

(h) To increase from six to eight the size of the Committee on Infractions and to specify that the two additional members shall be legal authorities from outside the NCAA membership.

(i) To establish an Infractions Appeals Committee to replace the Council steering committees as the appellate body related to findings of major violations.

(j) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation consistent with these recommendations.

(2) The Council turned its attention to the two remaining recommendations of the special committee: that former judges or other eminent legal authorities be used as independent hearing officers in cases involving major violations that are not resolved in the summary-disposition process, and that infractions hearings be open to the greatest extent possible.

(a) The Council conducted straw votes concerning each of these recommendations. The straw votes reflected overwhelming opposition to both proposals, with two votes in support of the recommendation in each case.

(b) It was voted that the Council consider further during its October meeting the special committee's recommendation related to the use of independent hearing officers.

(c) It was voted that the Council consider further during its October meeting the special committee's recommendation concerning open hearings.

(d) It was the sense of the meeting that representatives of the Committee on Infractions and the special committee be invited to be present during the Council's discussion of these topics in October.

(3) The Council considered a recommendation of the Committee on Infractions that professional staff members separate

from the current enforcement staff be assigned to the committee.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation move forward as expeditiously as possible but with consideration for other staffing concerns of the Association.

g. The Council reviewed a report of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure. It was noted that the committee will meet again in September, that seven specific topics had been identified for discussion during that meeting and that the special committee will submit its recommendations to the Council in time for evaluation of possible legislation for the 1994 Convention. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had agreed to forward to the special committee individual suggestions from steering committee members concerning the concept of institutional control and its relationship to findings of specific violations and penalties.

4. Committee Reports.

a. Academic Requirements.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council modify an interpretation approved during the Council's April 1992 meeting regarding the instructional content required for a computer science course to be considered a core course.

It was voted that the interpretation be revised to state that effective with courses taken during the 1993-94 academic year and thereafter, in order for a course to count as a computer science course in the additional academic course area specified in Bylaw 14.3.1.1, at least 75 percent of the instruction in the course must go beyond keyboarding and word processing and must be in areas such as the development and implementation of electronic spreadsheets, electronics networking, database management and computer programming.

(2) The committee recommended the following legislative amendments in relation to satisfactory-progress legislation adopted at the 1992 Convention:

(a) That the Council use the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend Bylaw 14.5.5.10 to indicate that credit from other institutions, whether earned as a full-time or a part-time student, can be used for purposes of Bylaw 14.5.2 (fulfillment of degree requirements).

(b) That the Council use the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to specify that Bylaw 14.5.3 applies only to those individuals specified in Bylaw 14.5.4 (i.e., midyear transfer students who have completed their first term in residence, students who have completed an academic year in residence



Victory No. 1

Winthrop University President Anthony J. DiGiorgio, who also is a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, accepts the game ball from senior volleyball cocaptains Becky Horton (left) and Kirstin Clark after the school's first intercollegiate athletics event since officially becoming a university July 1. Winthrop, which formerly was called Winthrop College, defeated Limestone College's volleyball team in straight sets.

Council

► Continued from page 11

or students who have used a season of competition in a sport).

(c) That the Council use the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend Bylaws 14.5.2.2, 14.5.3.2 and 14.5.4.1.1 to remove the limitation that requires the committee to look only at the student's overall academic record when considering waiver requests.

(d) It was voted that the Council use its authority established under Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend NCAA legislation consistent with the committee's recommendations.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 14.3.1.3.1(a) to confirm that a prospective student-athlete enrolled in the second phase of a two-tiered secondary diploma system may be considered to be in the final term of secondary education for the purpose of fulfilling the test-score component of the Association's initial-eligibility requirements.

It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation in this regard.

b. Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

(1) The committee recommended the following revisions to the NCAA Sports Medicine Handbook:

(a) That the guideline related to medical evaluations and records be revised to state that the health history should include a menstrual history for all female student-athletes, to delete the recommendation for an electrocardiogram (ECG) and to include information regarding legal access to student-athletes' medical records.

(b) That the guideline related to dispensing prescription medication include information concerning an optimal drug-dispensing system.

(c) That the guidelines for helmet fitting and removal in athletics include a modification of the statement regarding helmet removal on the field of play to take into account accessing the airway in the event of respiratory distress.

(d) That the guideline related to skin examinations in wrestling include a reclassification of skin conditions with particular emphasis on fungal skin infections; further, that the guidelines include reference to the NCAA Wrestling Committee's "Tournament Guidelines for Disposition of Skin Infections."

(e) That the guideline related to AIDS in intercollegiate athletics include a statement addressing aggressive treatment of open wounds or skin lesions.

(f) That two new policy statements, "The Use of Local Anesthetics in College Athletics" and "The Use of Injectable Corticosteroids in Sports Injuries," be approved.

(g) It was voted that the committee's recommendations be approved.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention to specify that all student-athletes who test positive for a banned drug during an initial positive drug test will lose one season of competition or the equivalent of one season of competition during their period of ineligibility.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such proposed legislation.

(3) It was noted for the record that the committee did not support a request for NCAA legislation banning the use of tobacco products during the playing season and recommended instead that NCAA conferences be encouraged to adopt such bans. The Division II Steering Committee requested that the committee provide information to the Council in October concerning actions taken by conferences in this regard.

c. Eligibility.

(1) It was noted that the Eligibility Committee and the Council Subcommittee on Eligibility Appeals met jointly in May to discuss procedural matters related to the eligibility appeals process. That meeting resulted in a joint recommendation that the Council amend the subcommittee's procedures to limit the scope of appeals to the Council subcommittee to reviews of procedural errors or misapplication of legislation, official interpretations, or eligibility case precedent; further, that an appeal before the Council subcommittee should not be a rehearing of the facts of the case, which is the primary responsibility of the Eligibility Committee.

It was voted that the Council amend the subcommittee's procedures consistent with these recommendations.

(2) The Council reviewed a policy adopted in 1974 requiring that when a prospective student-athlete is involved in a violation of recruiting legislation and a "recruiting advantage" is found (regardless of its significance), the Eligibility Committee shall either restore eligibility completely or decline

to restore eligibility, leaving the prospect permanently ineligible at the involved institution. The committee recommended that the Council amend its policy to authorize the committee to treat cases involving recruiting violations with the same degree of flexibility afforded all other eligibility cases. It was noted for the record that the committee's treatment of such cases would continue to reflect a high level of sensitivity to the competitive advantage gained through recruiting violations.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to create a waiver of Bylaw 14.2.4.1 in instances in which an error occurs during the institution's formal certification process that results in a student-athlete participating in a limited number of contests over a short period of time.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(4) The committee noted a steady increase in the number of eligibility appeals related to the participation of foreign student-athletes in their home countries on teams that are deemed to be professional under NCAA legislation or in tournaments that award expenses based on place finish. The committee recommended that the Council consider establishing new policies or reviewing existing legislation related to the experiences of foreign student-athletes in this regard. The committee also recommended that the Council refer to an appropriate committee the application of the Association's amateurism rules to foreign student-athletes.

It was voted that the Council refer these matters to the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee and to the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.

d. Executive Committee. The committee received a report of actions taken by the Executive Committee during its May 3-5 meeting. The Council took no formal action in this regard.

e. Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse.

(1) The subcommittee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention to specify that the fulfillment of academic credentials necessary to receive an official visit before an early signing period in Division I, and the fulfillment of the Association's freshman academic requirements in Divisions I and II, shall be certified by an initial-eligibility clearinghouse approved by the Council.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such legislation for the 1993 Convention.

(2) The subcommittee recommended that if legislation to establish an initial-eligibility clearinghouse is adopted during the 1993 Convention, the subcommittee be replaced by a standing committee to oversee clearinghouse operations on a continuing basis.

It was voted that if such legislation is adopted during the 1993 Convention, a special committee shall be established to oversee clearinghouse operations.

(3) The Council reviewed three alternatives for funding a clearinghouse: Prospective student-athletes pay no costs, prospective student-athletes pay full costs, and prospective student-athletes and the NCAA share clearinghouse costs. The Division II Steering Committee reported its support for the third alternative. No action was taken.

f. Initial-Eligibility Waivers.

(1) The Council reviewed actions taken by the subcommittee during its July 28, 1992, telephone conference.

It was voted that the actions of the subcommittee be approved.

(2) The subcommittee recommended that the Council authorize it to accept waiver applications signed by institutions' compliance coordinators.

It was voted that the subcommittee's recommendation be approved.

(3) The Council considered an appeal submitted by the University of Florida concerning action taken by the subcommittee during its July 28, 1992, telephone conference to deny the university's request to waive the requirement that a prospective student-athlete from Ontario, Canada, present a 60 percent grade-point average in all core courses.

It was voted that the Council sustain the action of the subcommittee to deny the university's request.

g. Legislative Procedures. The Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention to allow the Administrative Committee or, if timely, the Council (in consultation with the Executive Committee, if necessary) to adopt or amend legislation between Conventions that clearly is in the best interests

of the Association.

It was voted that the Council defer action on the special committee's recommendation pending consideration later in the meeting of a proposal, also recommended by the special committee, to establish an Administrative Review Panel to review appeals by member institutions of decisions made by NCAA committees or the NCAA staff regarding the application of NCAA legislation to a particular situation. [See Minute No. 8-c-(3).]

h. Legislative Review.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Constitution 5.3.2.1.2 and 5.3.2.2.1 to eliminate the requirement that the primary contact person for proposed legislation be from among the proposal's sponsors.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such proposed legislation.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Constitution 5.3.2.1.1 to indicate that proposed amendments submitted by the membership that apply to more than one division or subdivision shall be voted on by all affected divisions if so designated by the applicable steering committee or Council.

(a) All three steering committees recommended that the Council affirm the existing procedure by which the Council and the steering committees "opt out" of such proposals.

(b) It was voted that the Council affirm the existing procedure.

(3) In response to a request by the Presidents Commission to review a proposal submitted by the membership to revise the current legislative calendar, the committee reported its preference for the current calendar.

It was voted that the Council postpone discussion of the legislative calendar until later in the meeting when a related proposal submitted by the membership will be considered. [See Minute No. 8-a-(3).]

i. Minority Opportunities and Interests. The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention that would establish the following statement as a principle of nondiscrimination for the Association: "The Association shall promote an atmosphere of respect and sensitivity toward the ultimate dignity of every person, regardless of his or her religious, racial, gender or ethnic background. It is the policy of the Association to refrain from the practice of discrimination with respect to its governance policies, educational programs, activities and employment policies." It was noted for the record that such legislation, if sponsored by the Council, likely would be presented as an amendment to the principles for the conduct of intercollegiate athletics set forth in Constitution 2.

(1) It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(a) It was moved and seconded that the first sentence of the statement be amended to state that the Association shall promote an atmosphere of respect and sensitivity toward the ultimate dignity of every person regardless of his or her religious, racial, gender, sexual orientation or ethnic background. (Defeated—For 23, Against 17—two-thirds majority required.)

(b) It was voted that the first sentence of the statement be revised to state that the Association shall promote an atmosphere of respect and sensitivity toward the ultimate dignity of every person. (For 37, Against 3.)

(2) The original motion was adopted as amended. (Show of hands.)

j. Professional Sports Liaison. The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 11.1.5 to permit athletics department staff members to contact agents, professional sports teams or professional sports organizations on behalf of a student-athlete, provided staff members do not receive any compensation, gratuity or other remuneration for such services.

(1) Several Council members voiced concerns that such a proposal would result in undesirable involvement by agents with underclassmen and with coaching staff members.

(2) It was voted that the proposal be remanded to the committee, noting the concerns raised during the Council's discussion.

(3) The Division I Steering Committee requested that the information communicated to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee include an expression of interest in identifying more specific means by which to permit coaches to assist and counsel student-athletes regarding the selection of agents and the assessment of professional market value.

k. Proposal No. 24 (1990 Convention).

The committee recommended that the Council amend Bylaw 30 to eliminate refined graduation rates and to establish separate graduation rates for transfer students. It was noted for the record that the Presidents Commission approved this recommendation in June for presentation to the Council.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve the special committee's recommendation.

(2) It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

l. Recruiting.

(1) The Council reviewed criteria recommended by the committee for certification of summer basketball camps.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention consistent with the criteria suggested by the Recruiting Committee.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor such proposed legislation.

(2) The Council reviewed a proposed application form for certification of summer camps and a form for camp owners to provide information once their camps have concluded.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve both forms, with the understanding that the forms be revised to clarify that information should be submitted for camp operators, as well as owners.

(b) It was voted that the forms be approved as amended.

(3) The Council reviewed guidelines developed by the committee for handling appeals related to coaches certification.

(a) The committee recommended the following guidelines:

(i) That a subcommittee of the Recruiting Committee review all appeals related to coaches certification.

(ii) That the subcommittee consider each appeal on a case-by-case basis.

(iii) That all appeals be submitted in writing by the institution's director of athletics or chief executive officer and include, at a minimum, an overview of the dates, locations and results of all previous examinations taken by the coaching staff member; the specific reasons why the subcommittee should grant the appeal, and the institution's position on that appeal.

(iv) That if the appeal is made for medical reasons, the extenuating circumstances must be documented by a physician.

(b) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve the recommended appeal procedures.

(c) It was voted that the recommended procedures be approved.

(4) The Council turned its attention to a number of proposed legislative amendments forwarded to the Council by the Recruiting Committee. While the Council or its steering committees considered each of the proposed amendments, only those proposals on which the Council or one of its steering committees took action are noted here.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported its consideration of a proposal to specify that the time period during which the four permissible evaluations may take place in Division I-A football shall be from May 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school through November 30 of the prospect's senior year. The steering committee deferred action on the proposal until its October meeting in order to seek clarification as to the intent of the proposal.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for Division III to permit a prospective student-athlete to use an institution's facilities voluntarily for a physical workout during a visit to campus, even if the workout involves the prospect's sport, provided the facilities are available to the prospect under the same conditions that they are available to the student body in general or to the general public.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal for Division III.

(c) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to prohibit coaches and administrators at NCAA institutions from publicly endorsing, either orally or in writing, outside publications dedicated solely to reporting institutions' athletics activities and that institutional staff members not write articles for or receive remuneration from these publications.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation in this regard for Divisions I and II.

(d) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to allow a transfer student-athlete from a two-year college to participate in regularly scheduled scrimmages at a two-year college and subsequently to transfer to a Division I or Division

II institution and to compete in regular and postseason competition in that sport during the same academic year.

(i) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Recruiting Committee's proposal be modified to permit a student-athlete transferring from a two-year college to be eligible at a Division II institution if the student-athlete has competed in that sport during the same academic year and otherwise meets transfer eligibility requirements.

(ii) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for Division II consistent with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(e) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to allow a member of a prospective student-athlete's family to accompany the prospect on his or her official paid visit while continuing to allow reimbursement for the prospect's automobile transportation on this occasion.

(i) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the proposal be remanded to the Recruiting Committee for further review. The Divisions II and III Steering Committees supported this recommendation.

(ii) It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal be remanded to the Recruiting Committee for further review.

(f) All three steering committees supported a recommendation that the Council sponsor a proposal to permit the director of athletics to delegate to another athletics administrator at the institution (e.g., associate director of athletics, assistant director of athletics, compliance coordinator) the responsibility of providing a written release to another member institution when a student-athlete is transferring from that institution to the other four-year collegiate institution, as required under the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.1.3. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor such a proposal.

(g) The Council considered a proposal to preclude a member of an institution's coaching staff from participating in coaching activities involving a men's or women's basketball league team in a local sports club.

(i) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal. The Division III Steering Committee reported that it would not favor such an amendment for Division III.

(ii) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation in this regard for Divisions I and II.

(h) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to prohibit institutional coaching staff members from participating on advisory panels of scouting services.

(i) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor such a proposal. The Division III Steering Committee reported that it did not favor the proposal for Division III.

(ii) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal for Divisions I and II.

m. Student-Athlete Advisory. The Student-Athlete Advisory Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1993 Convention that would encourage the establishment of student-athlete committees at the institutional and conference levels. It was suggested that this would not be handled appropriately by legislation inasmuch as legislation cannot simply encourage something.

It was voted that the Council issue a statement, possibly in conjunction with the Presidents Commission, encouraging institutions to establish student-athlete advisory committees.

n. Women's Athletics.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council support a reevaluation of the male/female ratios currently used in the selection of NCAA committee members.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be referred to the Gender-Equity Task Force.

(2) The committee recommended that a member of each athletics certification peer-review team be a senior woman administrator. It was the sense of the meeting that the committee's recommendation be referred to the Special Committee on Athletics Certification.

5. Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters. The Council reviewed the record of eight conferences conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, noting those decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and the executive director. It was the sense of the meeting that the actions of the

Council

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Administrative Committee in all eight conferences be approved.

6. Membership.

a. The Council reviewed the quarterly report of the NCAA membership for the record. It reflected 846 active member institutions as of July 21, 1992 (down one from the April report), and 1,045 members in all categories as of that date (down six from April).

b. It was voted that requests submitted by Fort Hays State University and New Mexico Highlands University for transfer of district membership from Districts 5 and 6, respectively, to District 7, per Constitution 4.7.1.1, be approved.

c. It was voted that the following be elected to affiliated membership: Division II Commissioners Association, Jupiter, Florida; Division III Commissioners Association, Wheaton, Illinois; Intercollegiate Officiating Association, Cleveland, Ohio, and National Association for Girls and Women in Sports, Reston, Virginia.

d. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Denied requests submitted by Loyola Marymount University, North Carolina A&T State University and St. Francis College (Pennsylvania) for waivers of the minimum numbers of participants or contests per Bylaw 20.9.3.3.7.

(2) Elected the Mountain Pacific Sports Federation to conference membership.

e. The Division II Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved requests submitted by Lincoln Memorial University and the University of Pittsburgh, Johnstown, for waivers of the minimum numbers of contests per Bylaw 20.10.3.5.7.

(2) Elected the Mile High Intercollegiate Baseball League to conference membership.

(3) Based upon new information submitted to the steering committee, reconsidered action taken during the committee's January 5 meeting and approved a request submitted by Northern Michigan University for a waiver of the three-season requirement per Constitution 3.2.4.9.5.

f. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Stevens Institute of Technology for a waiver of the three-season criterion per Constitution 3.2.4.10.5.

(2) Elected the following to active membership, effective September 1, 1992: Anderson University, Anderson, Indiana; Hanover College, Hanover, Indiana; Hilbert College, Hamburg, New York, and Manchester College, North Manchester, Indiana.

(3) Elected the Freedom Football Conference, Plymouth, New Hampshire, and the Indiana Collegiate Athletic Conference, North Manchester, Indiana, to conference membership.

7. **Committee Appointments.** The Council reviewed the process by which it makes appointments in October to fill vacancies that occur on the Association's general committees the following September 1. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council ask the Administrative Committee to review the specific criteria (e.g., division, gender, ethnicity) established for committee appointments and consider the effect that such criteria have on the Association's ability to identify individuals with specific expertise that is relevant to the committee's work.

It was voted that the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee be approved.

8. NCAA Conventions.

a. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislation for the 1993 annual Convention that had been submitted by member institutions and conferences in accordance with the July 1 deadline.

(1) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Constitution 3.2 to eliminate the membership requirement that an institution conduct at least one sport for each gender in every sport season.

It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal.

(2) The Council considered a proposal to amend Constitution 3.2.4.6.1 to eliminate the deadline of Monday of the institution's fourth week of classes for the administration of the drug-testing consent form to student-athletes.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal in a federated format.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(3) The Council considered a proposal to amend Constitution 5.3 to revise the Associ-

ation's legislative calendar by establishing new submission and publication dates for legislative proposals.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended Council opposition.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(4) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.02.4 in Division I-A football to permit an individual to serve as a graduate assistant coach for a third year if the individual successfully completes 24 semester or 36 quarter hours during the initial two-year term. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(5) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.02.6 in the sport of baseball to permit the institution to pay expenses for a volunteer coach to travel with the team and to coach at away games. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(6) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.7.3 to permit Division I-AA institutions to add two restricted-earnings coaches, provided the compensation from sources specified in Bylaw 11.02.3(a) for all restricted-earnings coaches does not exceed \$24,000 per academic year. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(7) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.7.4 in Division I, to increase the number of full-time baseball coaches from two to three and to eliminate the restricted-earnings coach. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(8) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.7.4 to increase the number of full-time men's basketball coaches in Division I from three to four and to eliminate the restricted-earnings coach. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(9) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11.7.4 to increase the number of full-time men's ice hockey coaches in Division I from two to three and to eliminate the restricted-earnings coach.

(a) Michael L. Kasavana, Michigan State University, requested that the record reflect his opposition to the steering committee's recommendation.

(b) It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal.

(10) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 13.1.2.4 in Division I-A football to preclude telephone contact with a prospective student-athlete before August 15 after completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, to limit telephone contact to once per week from August 15 through November 30, to permit telephone contacts with a prospect at the institution's discretion between December 1 and February 15, and to limit additional telephone contact from February 16 through August 14 of the prospect's senior year to once per week.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose the proposal; further, that Division I-AA be afforded the opportunity to vote on the proposal.

(b) It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal; further, that the voting line be revised to include Division I-AA.

(11) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose a proposal to amend Bylaws 13.1.4.2 and 13.1.5 to permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution and not more than three contacts at other sites in Division I-A football; further, that Division I-AA be permitted to vote on the proposal.

It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal; further, that the voting line be revised to include Division I-AA.

(12) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 13.1.7 to specify that all observations and evaluations on the same calendar day count as one evaluation.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(13) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 13.3.1.2 to require the NCAA, rather than member institutions, to provide information from the graduation-rate disclosure report to prospects' guidance offices and high-school and two-year college coaches by sending a compilation of graduation rates to the nation's high schools.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose the proposal and request that a cost estimate be presented to the 1993 Convention by the proposal's sponsors. The Division II Steering Committee concurred with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal and that the sponsors be requested to prepare a cost estimate.

(14) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaws 13.4.1 and 13.4.2 to eliminate media guides and/or recruiting brochures as permissible recruiting materials while retaining the color restrictions on such publications.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee requested that Division II not vote on this proposal.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal's voting line be revised to include Division I only.

(15) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 13.4.1 to eliminate the limitations on institutional stationery. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(16) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 to permit an official visit before the early signing period for prospects who have presented at least a 90 score on the PSAT or a 21 on the PACT Plus. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(17) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.01 to permit a student-athlete who participated in a sport classified in Division II or Division III while enrolled in a Division I institution before August 1, 1993, to complete the student's eligibility in that sport in accordance with the Division II or Division III eligibility standards. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(18) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.1.8.2 to permit a student-athlete who has graduated and is continuing as a full-time student at the same institution to remain eligible while taking course work that would lead to the equivalent of another major or degree.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(19) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.3.1.1 to apply on a retroactive basis (for participation only) the establishment of an ACT score of 17, as opposed to 18, as the minimum composite score required for initial eligibility in Divisions I and II. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(20) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.3.1 to specify that the two years of mathematics required to fulfill the Association's core-curriculum requirements must consist of one year of algebra and one year of geometry and to increase from three to four the required years of English core courses. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(21) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 14.5.4 to increase from 24 to 27 the minimum number of academic credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first academic year in residence for purposes of fulfilling satisfactory-progress requirements, and to amend the "midterm" certification option after the freshman year to require a student-athlete to earn at least 12 hours per term before the beginning of the next fall term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the institution's preceding two semesters or three quarters for a student-athlete to maintain eligibility after the first academic year in residence.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee reported its opposition to the proposal.

(b) It was moved and seconded that the Council oppose the proposal. (Defeated—For 15, Against 21.)

(22) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 14.8.1.1 and 14.8.1.2 in Division II to eliminate restrictions on outside competition during the academic year in sports other than basketball following the conclusion of the playing season. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(23) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor

proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.2.4.1 to permit student-athletes to receive Pell Grant assistance in combination with other institutional financial aid, provided the overall grant total does not exceed the value of a full grant plus \$2,400, or the student-athlete's cost of attendance, whichever is less. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(24) The Division III Steering Committee requested that it not be required to vote on a proposal to amend Bylaw 15.2.6.3 to permit a student-athlete whose eligibility has been exhausted to work during the term of attendance following completion of eligibility in his or her primary sport without a reduction in the student-athlete's grant-in-aid. It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal's voting line be revised to include only Divisions I and II.

(25) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.3.4.1 to permit a member institution to graduate or cancel a student-athlete's financial aid on the date the student-athlete voluntarily withdraws from a sport. The Division III Steering Committee reported its preference not to be included in the vote on the proposal, but President Sweet pointed out that Division III must be included in the vote inasmuch as the provision in question is dominant.

(26) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.5.3.1 to increase the maximum equivalency limit in the sport of Division I baseball to 13. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(27) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.5.4.1 to delay the effective date of the reduction from 14 to 13 of the number of grants-in-aid in Division I men's basketball until the 1995-96 academic year. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(28) It was noted for the record that the sponsors of a proposal to amend Bylaw 16.8.1.2 to establish travel-squad limitations in all sports should be informed of the apparent inadvertent omission of the sport of rifle from the proposal.

(29) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.02.1 to permit athletics department staff members in Division II to direct or supervise individual workout sessions with student-athletes during the academic year outside of the team's designated playing and practice season, provided the sessions do not exceed two hours a week, do not involve more than two student-athletes and are counted against the eight-hour weekly maximum. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(30) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 17.1.4 and 17.8 to specify that a Division III women's golf program shall not have the same limitations on length of playing season, preseason practice, first date of competition and numbers of dates of competition as men's golf programs in Division III. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(31) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.1.5.1 to permit student-athletes in Division I baseball to participate in countable athletically related activities for 24 hours per week during the nontraditional segment.

(32) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.2.1 in Division I baseball, to increase an institution's declared playing season (traditional and nontraditional segments combined) from 22 to 24 weeks. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(33) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.2.3 to establish March 1 as the first permissible contest date during the traditional segment in Division I baseball. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(34) The Division II Steering Committee requested that it not be included in the vote on proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.2.5.3 to exempt competition in one season-ending baseball tournament (e.g., NCAA, NAIA, ECAC) from the contest limitations in the sport of baseball. It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal's voting line be revised to include Divisions I and III.

(35) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw

17.3.2.1 to specify that Divisions II and III institutions may commence on-court preseason basketball practice sessions October 15. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(36) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.3.3 to specify that a Division I institution may play its first basketball contest on the Friday immediately after Thanksgiving. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(37) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.3.5.2 to permit a Division III institution to exempt annually from its maximum number of basketball contests a home exhibition contest against a foreign team. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(38) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.7.5.2 to exempt participation in a Division I-AA conference-sponsored postseason tournament from the maximum number of football contests.

(a) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(b) The chair directed that the minutes reflect the opposition of one member of the Council to the Council's action in this regard.

(39) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.7.5.2 to permit Division III institutions annually to exempt from the maximum contest limitations one informal, preseason practice scrimmage in the sport of football. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(40) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.7.6 to eliminate contact restrictions during spring football practice in Divisions I-A and I-AA. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(41) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaws 17.8.4.1 and 17.8.4.2 to permit tournaments that involve "collegiate" events to exceed three days and to permit college-am tournaments to be conducted separately from other competition and remain excluded from the maximum number of dates of competition in the sport of golf.

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council oppose the proposal.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee requested that it not be included in the vote on the proposal.

(c) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal; further, that the voting line be revised to include only Divisions I and II.

(42) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 17.10.1 through 17.10.4 in Divisions I and II ice hockey to revise the legislation related to the length of the playing season, preseason practice, first contest date and the end of the regular playing season. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(43) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 17.14.5.1.1 and 17.14.5.1.2 to permit Division II institutions to play up to three soccer scrimmages or exhibition games before the institutions' first scheduled contests. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(44) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaws 17.18.5.1 and 17.18.5.1.2 to permit an institution that uses both indoor and outdoor track to meet division sports sponsorship requirements to count a maximum of six two-day meets as a date of competition each.

(a) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees requested that they not be required to vote on the proposal. It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal's voting line be revised to include Division I only.

(b) It was moved and seconded that the Council oppose the proposal. (Defeated—Show of hands.)

(45) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees recommended that the Council oppose proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 20.4 to permit a member of Division I to be classified in Division II or Division III in the sport of football and to specify that such an institution not be permitted to compete for the Division II or Division III Football

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Championship. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(46) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 20.9.7.2 to permit a Division I institution that sponsors a nonscholarship football program in Division I-AA, or that offers fewer than 20 percent of the maximum allowable number of grants-in-aid in Division I-AA and was classified in Division II before September 1993, to appeal to the Division I Steering Committee for a waiver of the Division I-AA football scheduling requirements if fewer than six other similar Division I-AA football programs exist within a 500-mile radius of the institution's campus. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(47) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.3.21.1 to specify that the membership of the Recruiting Committee shall include at least one active Division I coach in team sports other than football and basketball and at least one active Division I coach in individual sports. After clarification that the proposed legislation would not result in an increase in the size of the Recruiting Committee, a recommendation of the Division II Steering Committee that the Council oppose the proposal was withdrawn.

(48) The Council considered a proposed resolution that the Council direct the Gender-Equity Task Force to review Bylaw 15.5.2 and study the impact of changing head-count sports for women to equivalency sports, including how this change would increase opportunities for women to participate in intercollegiate athletics; further, that the task force develop recommendations and legislation on this topic for presentation to the Council for sponsorship at the 1994 Convention.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council request that the proposal's sponsors permit the issue to be referred directly to the Gender-Equity Task Force.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Gender-Equity Task Force be informed of the interest of the Division III Steering Committee in having the task force consider this issue; further, that the proposal's sponsors be requested to withdraw the proposal in favor of its referral.

(49) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.9.4.1 to permit Division II institutions to participate in 13 dates of competition in the sport of gymnastics. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(50) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 17.13.4.1 to permit Division II institutions to participate in 16 dates of competition in the sport of skiing. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(51) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.9.4.2 to substitute the United States Gymnastics Federation (USGF) collegiate gymnastics championships for the NAIA gymnastics championships as an annual exemption; further, that the Council communicate with the proposal's sponsors to suggest that the proposal be amended to also include the National College Gymnastics Association Championships. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal; further, that the Council communicate with the proposal's sponsors to suggest that the proposal be amended consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(b) The Council reviewed an analysis of proposed legislation sponsored by the membership for the 1993 Convention to identify proposals that are consistent or inconsistent with the intent of the reform movement over the past three NCAA Conventions. It was the sense of the meeting that the Administrative Committee be authorized to communicate the contents of this analysis to the Presidents Commission for its information, with any revisions or additional commentary concerning proposed legislation that the Administrative Committee deems appropriate; further, that the Administrative Committee be advised to take particular note of Proposal No. 60 (practice rounds in golf) in its review of this document.

(c) The Council reviewed a compilation of legislation proposed either by the Council or by the Presidents Commission for the 1993 Convention.

(1) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Constitution 4.1.1.1 and 4.5.1.1 to eliminate one independent Division I-A position on the Council and the Presidents Commission in light of the emergence of a 10th Division I-A football conference. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(2) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Constitution 4.1.3, 4.5.3 and 5.1.4.3 to permit the Presidents Commission to specify that certain pre-proposals contained in the Commission's legislative grouping shall not be amended for a period of three years after the effective date of the proposals, except as proposed by the Council or the Commission on an emergency basis.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee requested that the Council defer action on this proposal in order that the Council may consider an alternative proposal recommended by the steering committee that would combine elements of this proposal with proposed legislation related to mandatory legislative review by committees, to be considered later in the compilation. The Divisions II and III Steering Committees supported the proposed legislation as set forth in the compilation but agreed to consider the Division I Steering Committee's alternative proposal.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that consideration of the proposed amendment be postponed. [Note: See Minute No. 8-c-(5)-(a).]

(3) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Constitution 5.4.1 and Bylaw 21.3 to establish an Administrative Review Panel to review appeals by member institutions of decisions made by NCAA committees or the NCAA staff regarding the application of NCAA legislation to a particular situation.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the amendment be revised as follows:

(i) That actions of the Eligibility Committee and the Committee on Infractions be excluded from its provisions inasmuch as both already have legislatively mandated appeal procedures.

(ii) That the language in proposed Constitution 5.4.1.8 and Bylaw 21.3.3.2 be revised to state that the panel shall review the complete record in order to determine whether there is sufficient basis to grant relief from the application of a given rule.

(iii) That proposed Bylaw 21.3.3.1 be revised to stipulate that the review panel shall include a past NCAA president, rather than necessarily the immediate past NCAA president.

(b) The Division I Steering Committee also recommended that the Administrative Committee be authorized to approve the final wording of this proposal once the revisions suggested by the steering committee have been incorporated.

(c) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees reported their support for the proposal and for the revisions recommended by the Division I Steering Committee.

(d) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal consistent with the recommendations of the Division I Steering Committee; further, that the Administrative Committee be authorized to approve the final wording of this proposal. [Note: This action means that the Council will not sponsor the legislation proposed in Minute No. 4-g.]

(4) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of legislation to amend Constitution 4 to establish an NCAA Joint Policy Board, composed of the Administrative Committee and the officers of the Presidents Commission, to review and concur in matters related to the Association's budget, legislative process and agenda, evaluation and supervision of the executive director, and other nonlegislative policies as may be identified by the Council or the Presidents Commission. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(5) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Constitution 5.3 to specify that all legislative proposals submitted by the membership shall be evaluated by an appropriate NCAA committee or committees.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to combine elements of this proposal with elements of another proposal (on which the Council had deferred action earlier) to identify certain legislation in the Presidents Commission grouping at the Convention that would not be subject to amendment, except in emergencies, for a

period of three years after the legislation's effective date. Specifically, the steering committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation that would combine the two proposals to specify a two-year (rather than three-year) limitation on amending the identified proposals; to permit the Council or Commission to submit amendments to those proposals not only on an emergency basis, but also if recommended by an appropriate NCAA committee, and to require all legislative proposals, including those from the Council and the Commission, to be reviewed by an NCAA committee before moving to a Convention agenda, rather than applying that requirement only to membership-submitted proposals.

(b) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees supported the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(c) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council request that the Commission join with the Council in cosponsoring the proposed legislation as revised.

(6) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 11.02.3 to include compensation from employment by any representative of the institution's athletics interests and any other athletically related compensation in the compensation limitations for the restricted-earnings coach.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) It was noted for the record that the Presidents Commission had requested that the Council study the concept of restricted-earnings coaches generally and consider, among other options, returning to the concept of graduate assistant coaches.

(c) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal; further, that the Council consider the concept of restricted-earnings coaches in a future meeting.

(7) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of an amendment to Bylaw 12.1.2.5 to permit an individual to receive actual and necessary expenses for developmental training programs conducted at any time, as opposed to only during the summer vacation period, provided that if the program is conducted during the academic year, it shall not conflict with the student-athlete's participation in institutional competition. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(8) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of a proposal to amend Bylaw 12.5.1.7 to permit a member institution or member conference to use noninstitutional outlets for the sale of an institution's (or conference's) media guide. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(9) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.1.8.2 to specify that a foreign student-athlete who achieves a foreign postsecondary degree that is identified as a "baccalaureate" but is not equivalent to a United States baccalaureate degree and who is entering an undergraduate program of studies may be eligible to compete at an NCAA institution as a transfer student, subject to review on a case-by-case basis by the Association's Academic Requirements Committee and its foreign-student-records consultants. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(10) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 14.6.4.2 to specify that in Division II, a two-year college transfer who was a nonqualifier or a partial qualifier must have attended a two-year college as a full-time student for at least two semesters or three quarters to be eligible for practice and competition during the first academic year in residence. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(11) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of a proposal to amend Bylaw 15.02.3.1 to require that state reciprocity agreements be considered institutional financial aid. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(12) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.02.3.1 to indicate that earnings from on-campus employment outside the athletics department during the academic year should count as institutional financial aid only if the athletics interests of the institution intercede on behalf of the student-athlete. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(13) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw

15.4.6.2.1 to confirm that an academic honor award may include additional, nonacademic criteria, provided the additional criteria are not based on athletics ability or participation and the award is consistent with such awards provided to all students. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(14) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 15.4.6.4 to specify that a nonathletics achievement award must be a special award that is administered by an academic department or school of the institution, or its chief academic officer, and that an athletics department staff member may not be a member of the committee that determines which students receive the award.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the proposal be revised to clarify that recipients of nonathletics achievement awards must be selected by a committee of the faculty of an academic department or school of the institution, and to delete reference to the institution's chief academic officer.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal as amended consistent with the recommendation of the Division III Steering Committee.

(15) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 16.10.1 to permit an institution to provide expenses to a student-athlete to participate in activities and events associated with "National Girls and Women in Sports Day," provided the activities and events are conducted in the state in which the institution is located or in Washington, D.C., as part of a national

respectively. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(19) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.3.24 to limit the composition of the Special Events Committee to individuals who represent Division I-A institutions, to specify that at least one member be appointed from each member conference whose primary representative participates in a certified bowl game that is in full compliance with Executive Regulation 31.5.1, and to eliminate the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(20) The Council considered a proposed resolution concerning strengthening the role of the chief executive officer in intercollegiate athletics.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remand the proposal to the Presidents Commission Subcommittee on Strengthening the Role of the Chief Executive Officer for possible revision of the wording related to the appointment of the director of athletics and to the assembly of advisory bodies.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the proposed resolution be referred to the Commission's subcommittee.

(d) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation that would waive the verification of initial eligibility for the 1993-94 academic year for students who enter institutions that formerly used Division III financial aid regulations in a Division I or Division II institution, provided that those institutions continue to use Division III financial aid guidelines during the 1993-94



St. Olaf College photo

Demolition derby

No, former St. Olaf College football coach Tom Porter didn't actually drive the front-end loader used to demolish the college's "white house," a temporary athletics building that had housed football locker rooms since the late 1940s. But he did witness the construction of a new \$2.2 million replacement, which will be dedicated October 3.

celebration. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(16) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 17.7.4 and 17.7.5 to specify that all members of the Mid-Eastern and Southwestern Athletic Conferences shall participate in the Division I-AA Football Championship, if eligible and selected for participation, and that members of those conferences that participate in the Division I-AA Football Championship shall not participate in the Heritage Bowl during the same year. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(17) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.7.6 to specify that a Division II student-athlete's participation in countable athletically related activities during the spring football practice period shall be limited to four hours per day and 20 hours per week. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(18) All three steering committees supported Council sponsorship of proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 21.3.3.1 and 21.3.3.2 to increase from 12 to 16 the membership of the Basketball Officiating Committee and to specify that the additional members shall represent men's basketball officiating interests and women's basketball officiating interests in Divisions II and III,

academic year, and provided the 1993 Convention adopts legislation that establishes an initial eligibility clearinghouse for the fall of 1994.

It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(e) The Division I vice-president noted a request by the Pacific-10 Conference for Council sponsorship of a proposal to reduce gradually the permissible number of initial grants-in-aid in Division I-A football. No action was taken.

(f) The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed amendments to the Association's administrative regulations, on which the Council is authorized to act in the interim between NCAA Conventions. It was noted that all amendments to Bylaw 30 approved by the Council will be published in The NCAA News.

(1) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.1.1.5 to clarify that Division I institutions must identify the specific baccalaureate degree programs of study pursued by the student-athletes included in the freshman-cohort graduation rates specified in Bylaws 30.1.1.3 and 30.1.1.4 and who graduated within six years.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council amend Bylaw 30.13.6 to eliminate the requirement that summer baseball

Insurance

Institutions brace for higher rates

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fall far below those of the previous year because Missouri's January figure accounted for football, the sport that presents intercollegiate athletics' greatest medical injury insurance risk.

What to do?

What can institutions do to help contain or control the amount they have to spend on injury insurance each year? Some have chosen to self-insure their student-athletes, a sensible move but one that requires cash that some institutions do not have available in today's difficult economic climate.

The University of Wisconsin, Madison, does self-insure its student-athletes, and its insurance costs have remained fairly constant, said Thomas C. Halvorsen, director of risk management and property control at the institution.

"We're self-insured all the way to the NCAA (catastrophic-injury) coverage," Halvorsen said. "Basically, you're trading dollars with the insurance companies at the lower levels. It's going to catch up with you sooner or later."

Halvorsen said a benefit of self-insurance is that the institution can better control its costs because it does not have to pay for administrative costs. However, self-insurance creates extra internal work, besides requiring cash. Halvorsen also said self-insurance does not mean costs will remain constant forever because medical costs are always increasing.

Other options

Other cost-saving options are available.

When possible, institutions use student-athletes' families' insurance policies to help cover injury costs. Susan Wachter, athletics business manager at the University of Kansas and past president of the College Athletic Business Managers Association, said, "What we have done at KU is work with the athlete's personal insurance and get that company to cover as much as possible. Then we 'self-insure' to cover our \$3,000 deductible."

CABMA addressed the issue at its 1991 convention. "We gave a presentation of things we could do at our institutions," Wachter said, "like using the athlete's insurance first or getting health-care providers we work with on a routine basis to accept only the insurance payment."

However, using existing insurance has its drawbacks. Most obviously, not all students have insurance. Others who do may not be covered for athletics injuries.

Also, some policies permit a waiting period to determine whether an injury can heal without surgery. Proceeding with surgery before that time passes makes the surgery elective, which some policies will not cover.

Some officials do not see conditions getting better in the near future.

"The increases are somewhat justified in a lot of cases, but not totally," said Southern Illinois' Davis. "Sometimes it really makes you wonder. It just doesn't compute. I think it's going to get worse."

David D. Smale, a contributor to The NCAA News, assisted in the preparation of this article.

Samford cuts insurance costs by enlisting local hospital's help

By David D. Smale
SPECIAL TO THE NCAA NEWS

One man's problem is another man's opportunity.

Faced with the rising cost of treating athletics injuries and the equally frustrating dilemma of spending most of his time doing paperwork, Samford University head athletics trainer Chris Gillespie came up with a plan that cuts into both problems.

In 1986, Gillespie went to Healthsouth Medical Center in Birmingham, Alabama, the area hospital that provided health care to the university, and asked it to act as the umbrella agency for all the athletics department's health-care needs. They worked out an arrangement in which the hospital contracts with individual physicians to provide the necessary care, depending on the injury.

If the parents of an injured student-athlete have medical insurance, expenses are paid through that policy. Otherwise, this alliance between Samford and Healthsouth provides the necessary protection.

Several benefits

The program has several benefits. First, the budget is fixed for the year. The university knows up front what will be spent on medical care. Second, Gillespie is freed from the pa-

perwork. As the only trainer on staff at the time the plan was developed, he was spending much of his time filing insurance-claim forms and the other paperwork that goes with them. A Healthsouth administrator responsible for the program now does all the claims.

The most important part of the program to Gillespie is that it "keeps the costs down and has motivated our health-care providers to do the same. We get great medical care, and they have a vested interest to keep the costs low."

Healthsouth administrator Jay Vines said Healthsouth benefits as well. "We're committed to sports medicine," he said. "We intend to be dominant in the field in Birmingham and all of Alabama. If you're going to be serious about sports medicine, those schools that have athletics programs have to be supported. By being connected with Samford University, it brings us prestige."

"It also helps us financially. If Samford has a good year, injury-wise, we have a very good year financially.... We can benefit financially, (but) we can lose, too."

'Symbiotic' partners

Healthsouth and Samford cooperate when possible, such as when the university makes

its facilities available for high-school and junior high student physical examinations. "We do about 2,500 student physicals for high schools and junior highs, and we can do them free at Samford facilities," Vines said. "It's a real symbiotic relationship."

Gillespie said he believed his premiums are as low or lower than other institutions Samford's size. But he said the program is more than a money-saver. "We get a lot more for our money than just insurance," he said. "We have team physicians at all our home and away football games and at other sports as needed. And we get a lot of other benefits that don't come with regular insurance. This covers big items like surgery on down to routine things like office visits, X-rays—anything we would ever need. Even if it didn't save us any money, we would still like the program."

Gillespie has presented workshops on the plan at seminars for athletics business managers, trainers and even insurance underwriters.

His advice to anyone interested in attempting the same thing? "Negotiate this like you do anything else," he said. "One of the biggest problems in college athletics is health-care costs. It is eating all of us alive. This is an effective way to deal with the situation."

Council

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leagues must find employment for student-athletes and to eliminate the requirement that, if employed, a student-athlete must work at least an average of 28 hours per week.

(3) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council amend Bylaw 30.13.10.1 to permit sanctioned summer baseball leagues to begin competition the preceding Friday if June 1 falls on a Sunday or a Monday.

g. The Council reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals per Constitution 4.1.3-(f) on which the Council had acted previously. The Council took no additional actions in this regard.

h. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislative modifications pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, which permits the Council to modify the wording of NCAA legislation in a manner consistent with the intent of the membership in adopting the original legislation, provided sufficient documentation and testimony exist to establish clearly that the original wording of the legislation was inconsistent with that intent. It was noted for the record that all such modifications approved by the Council will be submitted as legislation at the 1993 Convention. Modifications adopted by the Council during its April meeting were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

(1) The Council considered a proposed amendment to Bylaw 17.02.1.2 to permit a coach in an individual sport in Division I or II to reserve the use of an institution's athletics facility during the summer to participate in permissible individual workout sessions requested by student-athletes.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the proposed modification.

9. Interpretations.

a. The Council reviewed the minutes of

1992 Interpretations Committee conferences 6 through 12. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

(1) The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 20.9.1.2 and 20.9.1.2.5 that a Division II institution that does not award any athletically related financial aid in any sport as of January 11, 1991, and that petitions for Division I membership may not be exempted from the minimum financial aid requirements set forth in Bylaw 20.9.1.2. [Conference No. 7, Minute No. 3.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had considered an appeal submitted by the University of California, Davis, of the Interpretations Committee's action in this regard and that the steering committee had upheld the Interpretations Committee's interpretation.

(b) The steering committee also requested that the financial aid criteria for Division I membership be referred to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics for its consideration. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's request be approved.

(2) The Council reviewed action of the Interpretations Committee to clarify that based on current legislation, a student-athlete who competes in outside competition and uses any equipment (e.g., golf clubs, tennis racquet) provided by the institution during the academic year is charged with a season of competition, as well as a date of competition or contest, as a result of the use of such equipment. [Conference No. 8, Minute No. 1.]

(a) The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council consider sponsoring legislation to eliminate the provisions of Bylaws 14.02.6-(e) and 17.02.8-(e) to permit student-athletes to use equipment provided by the institution during the academic year without being charged with a season of competition or a date of competi-

tion or contest, provided the student-athlete does not satisfy any of the other conditions set forth in Bylaw 14.02.6 or Bylaw 17.02.8. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(b) The committee also recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaws 14.02.6-(c) and 17.02.8-(c) to indicate that a student-athlete would use a season of competition, as well as a date of competition or contest, if the student-athlete competes in a uniform of the institution or if any institutional identification appears on any of the apparel or equipment used by the student-athlete for the competition. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(3) The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to eliminate the provisions of Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1 related to department-wide responsibilities and to specify that an individual counts in an institution's coaching limitations if that individual is identified by the institution as a coach, engages in any on- or off-field coaching activities (e.g., attending meetings involving coaching activities, analyzing videotape or film involving institutions' or opponents' teams), or is involved in any off-campus recruitment of prospects or scouting of opponents. [Conference No. 8, Minute No. 5.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve the Interpretations Committee's recommendation.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Interpretations Committee's recommendation be approved.

(4) The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 13.7.5.5.1 to indicate that the \$20 per day entertainment allowance specified in that legislation may be used to meet the actual and necessary entertainment expenses incurred by the

prospect and all student hosts. [Conference No. 9, Minute No. 1.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the Interpretations Committee's recommendation.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor such legislation.

(5) The Council reviewed an interpretation related to Bylaws 16.8.1.3 and 16.12.2.1 that an institution (including institutional coaching staff members) may not make a donation to an outside organization to defray expenses for the organization's competitive tour if a student-athlete from that institution will be a participant on the tour, even if the donation is made specifically for use by the student-athlete. [Conference No. 10, Minute No. 3.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to permit donations to national teams sponsored by the appropriate Group A members of the U.S. Olympic Committee.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(6) The Council considered an interpretation that a Division I institution that conducts a Division II or Division III football program during the 1992-93 academic year but that must reclassify its program in Division I for the 1993-94 academic year in accordance with Bylaw 20.4.1.1 may not participate in the Division I-AA Football Championship unless the institution has operated for a period of two years in conformity with the requirements set forth in Bylaw 18.4.2.2-(a) (i.e., freshman-eligibility requirements, transfer-eligibility requirements). The committee recommended that the Council review the issue to determine whether a waiver of the two-year period is appropriate for an institution that is mandated to reclassify its football program in Division I in order to comply with Bylaw 20.4.1.1. [Conference No. 10, Minute No. 6.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported its support for a waiver of the two-year period under these circumstances.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the recommendation of the steering committee.

(7) The Council considered an interpretation that the provisions of Bylaw 14.5.4.1 are not intended to affect credit hours earned by student-athletes before the 1992-93 academic year. [Conference No. 10, Minute No. 7.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be remanded to the Academic Requirements Committee for reconsideration of the use of "banked" hours in relation to the "75 percent/25 percent" requirement.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the issue be referred to the Academic Requirements Committee consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(8) It was the sense of the meeting that the minutes of 1992 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 6 through 12 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

b. The Council considered a proposed modification of Constitution 5.4.1.2 to delete the authority of the NCAA legislative services staff to issue binding interpretations.

It was voted that the Council sponsor such legislation for the 1993 Convention.

10. Reports of Division Steering Committees.

a. Dreidame reported that the Division I Steering Committee considered an appeal submitted by Kansas State University concerning the Council's April decision to deny a waiver of the "six-win" requirement set forth in Bylaw 30.9.2. Dreidame reported that the steering committee denied the institution's appeal.

Division III Vice-President John H. Har-

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NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Gloria Long Anderson, professor of chemistry and former dean of academic affairs at Morris Brown, appointed interim president there... **Robert Bess**, former executive vice-president of the California State University system, chosen as interim president at St. Cloud State... **Edwin G. Eigel Jr.** named president at Bridgeport, where he was serving on an interim basis... **Charles A. Kiesler**, provost and professor of psychology at Vanderbilt, appointed chancellor at Missouri... **William S. Livingston** selected as acting president at Texas, where he has been vice-president and dean of graduate studies... **Olin B. Sansbury Jr.**, CEO at South Carolina-Spartanburg, announced his resignation, effective June 30, 1993... **Hubert H. Seutler Jr.** resigned as president at Newberry.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Andy Hendrick, faculty athletics representative at Coastal Carolina, appointed interim AD there, succeeding **Ed Green**, who was reassigned within the institution... **Bill Moore** announced his retirement at Albany (New York), effective June 30, 1993. He has served on the NCAA Postseason Football Subcommittee and Interpretations Committee... **Robert Dranoff** named at Dowling after serving as AD for the past four years at Old Westbury.

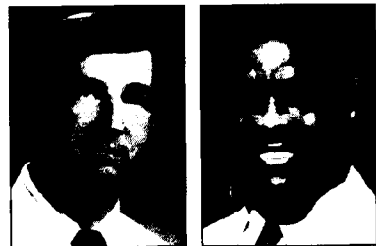
Richard A. Hill, senior associate AD at Louisville, named at MIT. He served as AD at Southern-Baton Rouge from 1981 to 1986... **Paul Graber** named chair of the department of physical education and athletics at Wisconsin-Eau Claire, succeeding **Steve Kurth**, who assumed the position of associate dean for the institution's school of education.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Jess Dannelly elevated from assistant to associate AD at Coastal Carolina.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Tony Shaver, basketball coach at Hampden-Sydney, given additional re-



Athletics director: Paul Graber
Athletics director: Richard Hill

sponsibilities there as assistant AD... **Len Kaplan**, director of operations at Manhattan, promoted to assistant AD at the school... **Lori Flanagan** chosen as assistant AD for compliance and student services at St. Louis. She also will serve as senior woman administrator.

COACHES

Baseball—**Mike Neal** named at Milliken after completing two years as a graduate assistant coach at Northeast Louisiana... **Bernie Havern** chosen at Molloy... **Barry Rosen**, who has served the past 17 years as coach at Winthrop (Massachusetts) High School, named at Merrimack.

Baseball assistants—**Rick O'Leary** named at Salem State... **Doug Rogalski** chosen at North Florida... **Harry Herman** named at Molloy... **Larry Hiser** hired at American International.

Men's basketball—**Thomas J. McConnell** hired at St. Francis (Pennsylvania) after serving as an assistant at Dayton the past three years.

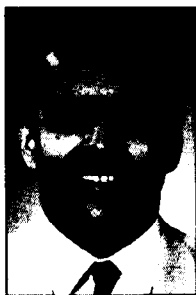
Men's basketball assistants—**Tim Cohan** elevated to associate coach at Boston College... **Dave Dickerson** chosen at Radford... **Glen Senecal** hired at Bryant... **Leland Christenson** selected at Bethel (Minnesota), where he also will serve as sports information director... **Glen Heffernan**, a former aide at Ball State, selected at Loyola (Illinois)... **Pete Herrmann**, head coach at

Northern Illinois selects Collins as AD

Robert Collins, who served the past three years as an assistant men's basketball coach at DePaul, has been named director of athletics at Northern Illinois, succeeding **Keith Hackett**, who resigned earlier this summer to become dean of admissions at Oklahoma City University.

Collins, who served as an assistant coach at Northern Illinois from 1986 to 1989, will supervise a seven-sport intercollegiate athletics program, a weight and conditioning program, equipment and inventory, and facilities.

Collins also spent eight years as a high-school coach, posting a 129-43 record at Calumet and Robeson High Schools in Chicago.



Collins

Navy the past six seasons, named as an aide at Kansas State... **Rich Sutter** hired at Colgate... **Joe DeSantis** resigned at Duquesne to accept a similar position at Pittsburgh.

Mike Haupt joined the staff at San Diego after serving the past two years as league director for the Youth Basketball Association in San Diego... **Rick Dadika** appointed restricted-earnings coach at Rutgers... **Dave Dickerson**, who played at Maryland from 1985 to 1989 and spent last year as an assistant at James Madison, chosen as an assistant at Radford... **Mickey Pultz** hired at Salem State... **Doug Wagemester** selected as a graduate assistant coach at Redlands... **Joe Lombardi**, **Jim Datka** and **Rob Lanier** hired at St. Bonaventure.

Kevin O'Connell named at Washington (Missouri)... **Tom Fitzpatrick** hired at Brockport State... **James Mullins** resigned at Plattsburgh State to accept a physical education faculty and assistant coaching position at Ithaca... **Rich Sutter** appointed at Colgate... **Steve Snell** named at North Carolina-Greensboro.

Women's basketball—**Mike Petersen** hired at New Mexico State... **Rebecca Lovett** resigned at Franklin and Marshall, where she also stepped down as an assistant men's and women's track and field coach... **Lanee Cole**, formerly an assistant at Central Missouri State, named at Washington (Maryland)... **Carrie Seymour** selected at Pace after serving as an assistant at St. John's (New York) since 1986.

Women's basketball assistants—**Lorrie Snyder** hired at Mount St. Vincent... **Jill Killen** chosen at Florida Southern after serving in a similar capacity at North Georgia College... **Coco Vanderslice-Lefkowitz**, director of marketing at ProServe, took on additional duties as a basketball aide at Manhattan, which also announced the appointment of former New Hampshire player **Michele Brusseau** as a graduate assistant.

Laura Beeman named part-time assistant at Redlands... **Marlene Whitmore** selected at St. Bonaventure... **Shawna Quigley** chosen at Massachusetts-Lowell after serving as an aide the past six seasons at Cornell... **Carla Henderson** selected at St. Paul's, where she also will serve as assistant women's volleyball and softball coach.

Men's and women's cross country—**Stacy Ingraham** named men's and women's coach at Bethel (Minnesota), where she also will serve as women's track and field coach... **Barry Harwick** chosen to head the men's program at Dartmouth, where he also will serve as men's track and field coach... **Sandra Ford-Centonze** chosen as women's coach at Dartmouth, where she also was named women's track and field coach.

Ed Lyons named interim coach at Bentley... **Chris Calfee** hired as men's coach at Lincoln Memorial, succeeding **Phil Blevins**, who will devote more time to the institution's Upward Bound program and his coaching duties with the women's cross country team.

Men's and women's cross country assistants—**Kristi Knopp** named assistant women's coach at North Dakota, where she also will serve as assistant women's

track and field coach... **Michael Garrigues** selected at Stetson, replacing **Ron Allison**, who resigned... **Suzie Tuffey** chosen women's assistant at North Carolina-Greensboro.

Field hockey—**Jo Lay** chosen at Centre... **Ellen Brown** picked at Montclair State... **Charlotte Heenan**, an assistant field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Trenton State, named at Towson State, where she also was appointed women's lacrosse coach. Heenan replaces **Alison Williams**, who resigned after two seasons to become field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Georgetown... **Maureen Flaherty** named at Bowdoin, where she also will serve as women's lacrosse coach.

Field hockey assistants—**Sue Hollingshead** named at Tufts, where she also will serve as women's lacrosse coach... **Nancy Estabrook** appointed at Brockport State.

Football—**Phillip Fulmer** appointed interim coach at Tennessee until head coach **Johnny Majors** recovers from heart bypass surgery... **Kentucky** coach **Bill Curry** signed a new five-year contract to coach the Wildcats through the 1996 season... **Jack Crowe**, coach at Arkansas since January 1990, resigned. **Razorback** defensive coordinator **Joe Kines** was named interim coach.

Football assistants—**Raymond Gee** and **Dwayne Brooks** named at Colby... **Alex Almond** hired at Hampden-Sydney... **Steve Cherry**, **Mike Jackson**, **Tim McDaniel** and **David Robinson** hired at Centre... **Pete Alvanos** hired at Redlands, where he also will serve as strength and fitness coordinator... **John Papas** hired at Bentley... **Tom Flaherty** named offensive backs coach at Tufts... **John Sullivan** named defensive coordinator and **Rich Duncan** selected as offensive line coach at Massachusetts-Lowell. They replace **Ken Sciacca** and **Vern Laws**. Also, **Joe Carven** has assumed duties as offensive coordinator at the school.

Brian Allison chosen as defensive line coach, **Mike Banther** named offensive line coach and equipment coordinator and **Marvin McGhee** selected as defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Newberry... Recent appointments at Western Maryland: **Greg Fuhrman**, defensive line coach; **Scott Kirby**, offensive backs coach; **Mike McMillan**, defensive ends coach, and **Al Parone**, receivers coach.

Men's golf—**Bill Schulenberg** named at Bethel (Minnesota), where he also will serve as an assistant men's ice hockey coach and equipment room manager... **J. Phillip Roach**, athletics director at Rollins, assumed additional duties as golf coach there, taking over for **Al Simonds**, who retired after nine seasons in the post... **Greg Nye**, men's and women's golf coach at Bowling Green, appointed men's coach at Penn State... **Russell Brightman** picked at St. Louis... **Winston Howe**, president of the Colorado Section PGA, named at Denver.

Men's golf assistant—**Kyle Frakes** chosen at Rollins.

Women's golf—**Carol Rhoades** selected at William and Mary... **Cindy Ho** hired at Longwood... **Tom Loyd** named

interim coach at Missouri... **Kathy Konigsmark** picked at Northern Illinois.

Women's gymnastics assistant—**Tim Garrison** named at Cal State Fullerton.

Men's ice hockey—**Peter Aus** selected at Bethel (Minnesota).

Men's ice hockey assistants—**David Berard** named at Colby... **Bill Schulenberg** hired at Bethel (Minnesota), where he also will serve as men's golf coach and equipment room manager... **Jim Logue** appointed at Salem State... **Matthew Carlin** selected at Dartmouth... **Brian Daccord** named at Merrimack.

Men's lacrosse—**Jefferson Akins** selected at Vassar after serving as coach of the men's lacrosse club team at New Paltz State... **Randy Mills**, former coach at Gardner-Webb, named to head the new program at Cabrini.

Men's lacrosse assistants—**Mic Grant** hired at Hampden-Sydney... **Joseph Breschi**, who spent the past two years as an aide at his alma mater North Carolina, named at Brown... **John Burgess** selected at Washington and Lee, where he also will serve as an assistant men's soccer coach... **Christopher Colbeck** appointed at Princeton.

Women's lacrosse—**Charlotte Heenan**, assistant field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Trenton State, named at Towson State, where she also was appointed field hockey coach. Heenan replaces **Alison Williams**, who resigned after two seasons to become field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Georgetown... **Maureen Flaherty** named at Bowdoin, where she also will serve as field hockey coach... **Sue Hollingshead** named at Tufts, where she also will serve as assistant field hockey coach.

Women's lacrosse assistant—**Sarah Ludington** chosen at Washington and Lee, where she also will serve as assistant women's soccer coach.

Men's soccer—**Ross Mack** named at Redlands after serving one year as a volunteer assistant there... **John Di Rico** chosen at Dowling after serving as men's coach at Old Westbury the past seven years.

Men's soccer assistants—**Bert Molinary** hired at Hampden-Sydney... **Kip Van Valkenburgh** named at Wheaton (Massachusetts)... **John Burgess** selected at Washington and Lee, where he also will serve as an assistant men's lacrosse coach... **Devin O'Neill** and **Stephen Tordone** selected as graduate assistant coaches at Springfield... **Andy Nelson** joined the staff at Tufts... **Mark Ashley** and **Tony Norris** appointed at Franklin and Marshall... **Carl Smith** selected at Brockport State... **Steve Harrison** picked at North Carolina-Greensboro.

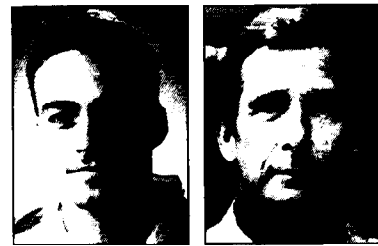
Women's soccer—**Donald J. Herlan** appointed at St. Francis (Pennsylvania) after serving as a graduate assistant in

the physical education department at Akron since 1990... **Joe Barroso** chosen at Sacred Heart... **Mary Curtis** appointed interim coach at Holy Cross... **Susan Moynihan** named at Wisconsin-Milwaukee... **Craig Sanborn** selected at Elmira.

Women's soccer assistants—**Anne McManus** named at Colby... **Chris LeGates** appointed at Quinnipiac... **Sarah Ludington** chosen at Washington and Lee, where she also will serve as assistant women's lacrosse coach... **Ferdie Ato Adoboe** named at American International... **Adam Schwartz** selected at Elmira.

Women's softball—**Deb Carreiro**, who spent the past five years as both a head coach and assistant at her alma mater Bridgewater State (Massachusetts), chosen at Brown... **Karen Green** chosen at Middle Tennessee State, replacing **Janet Ross**, who resigned to become head girls' basketball coach at Milan (Tennessee) High School... **Jodi Pezek Burns** named at Clarion, where she also was appointed women's volleyball coach... **Linda Brown** hired at Cortland State after spending the past two years as a graduate teaching assistant with the softball program at Humboldt State.

Lisa Burwell named at Missouri-Rolla after serving one year as an interim coach... **Linda Wage**, field hockey and assistant women's basketball coach at Clark (Massachusetts), given additional duties there as women's softball coach.



Gymnastics: Tim Garrison
Track: Dixon Farmer

... **Debbie Nelson** named at San Jose State.

Women's softball assistants—**Marcy Maurer** selected at Franklin, where she also will serve as academic coordinator of women's athletics... **Carla Henderson** selected at St. Paul's, where she also will serve as an assistant women's volleyball and basketball coach.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—**Robert Walker** selected as diving coach at Northern Michigan.

Men's and women's swimming assist-

See NCAA Record, page 17 ►

Calendar

September 14-15	Committee on Review and Planning	Kansas City, Missouri
September 14-15	Council Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse	Kansas City, Missouri
September 16-17	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism	Kansas City, Missouri
September 16-17	Two-Year College Relations Committee	Provincetown, Massachusetts
September 20	Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics	Chicago
September 22-23	Special Committee on Athletics Certification Subcommittee on the Users Guide	Dallas
September 23	Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure	Dallas
September 25	Special Committee on Athletics Certification	New Orleans
September 26-27	Foreign Student Records Consultants	Overland Park, Kansas
September 30	Special Advisory Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing	Kansas City, Missouri
September 30-October 1	Professional Sports Liaison Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
September 30-October 1	Presidents Commission	Kansas City, Missouri
October 2-4	National Youth Sports Program Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
October 4-5	NCAA Foundation Board of Directors	Kansas City, Missouri
October 5-6	Olympic Sports Liaison Committee	Miami Beach, Florida
October 6	Gender-Equity Task Force	Washington, D.C.
October 7	Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics	Site to be determined
October 8-9	Special Committee on Athletics Certification Subcommittee on Instructions for Peer-Review Teams	Kansas City, Missouri

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 16

Coaches—Kristina E. Martin chosen at Franklin and Marshall...**Diana Caskey**, an assistant men's and women's swimming coach at Columbia-Barnard the past year, named women's coach there...**Karl Zueger** named at Northern Michigan.

Men's and women's tennis—Michael Reilly, entering his third season as soccer coach at Hampden-Sydney, given additional coaching responsibilities there for men's tennis...**Alec Dun**, a former Amherst squash and tennis athlete, named interim men's coach at Vassar...**Corey Smith** chosen as women's coach at Mount St. Vincent...**John Illig** hired as women's coach at Colby...**Ed Gonzalez** appointed women's coach at Brockport State...**James Giachino** selected as women's coach at Fairfield.

Daniel Hammond chosen as men's and women's coach at Bowdoin...**Steve Strome** chosen at Army...**Laura LeRoy** selected as women's coach at Delaware, replacing **Bonnie Jill "B. J." Ferguson**, who will remain at the school as women's softball coach and also assume responsibility for compliance matters...**Larry Flaherty**, head tennis pro at Rock Valley Athletic Club in Rock Island, Illinois, chosen as women's coach at Augustana (Illinois)...**Misty Cramer** named women's coach at Saginaw Valley State, replacing **Beth Clark**, who became women's volleyball coach there...**Nancy Clark** named women's coach at Northern Iowa...**Nancy Catrell** selected as women's coach at Molloy.



Soccer: Joe Barroso
Softball: Linda Brown

Men's and women's tennis assistant—Sidne Horton selected at Redlands.

Men's and women's track and field—Michael Goldman hired as men's coach and **Stacy Ingraham** selected as women's coach at Bethel (Minnesota). Goldman also was appointed intramurals director and Ingraham was also named men's and women's cross country coach...**Barry Harwick** chosen to head the men's program at Dartmouth, where he also will serve as men's cross country coach. Also, **Carl Wallin** elevated to head coach of men's and women's field events there.

Sandra Ford-Centonze chosen as women's coach at Dartmouth, where she also was named women's cross country coach...**Becky Motley**, women's cross country coach at Jacksonville since 1986, given additional duties as head coach for the new women's track program...**J. Dixon Farmer** named men's and women's coach at Gustavus Adolphus, succeeding **Charlie Mahler**, who stepped down to concentrate on his coaching duties with the men's and women's cross country teams.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—Matt Belfield hired as a graduate assistant coach at Redlands...**Dave Martin** selected at Wichita State after serving as a part-time assistant there last year...**Rebecca Lovett** resigned at Franklin and Marshall, where she also stepped down as women's basketball coach...**Kris Grimes** joined the staff at Northeast Louisiana...**Kristi Kropp** named assistant women's coach at North Dakota, where she also will serve as an assistant women's cross country coach.

Men's volleyball—David Deuser, who guided the boys' volleyball team at H. L. Richards (Illinois) High School to an undefeated season and the state championship last year, appointed at Lewis.

Women's volleyball—Ann Marie Bahantka named at Quinnipiac...**Katy Call** named at Bethel (Minnesota)...**Mark Headrick**, assistant coach at Rollins, named interim head coach there, replacing

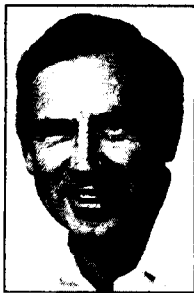
Santa Clara coach promoted to AD

Carroll Williams, head men's basketball coach at Santa Clara the past 22 years, was named to succeed **Thomas O'Connor** as the school's director of athletics. O'Connor resigned in June to become AD at St. Bonaventure.

Williams, who will relinquish his coaching duties, has coached six teams to 20-plus victory seasons, and five of his squads have advanced to postseason tournaments. **Dick Davey**, who has served as an assistant at Santa Clara the past 15 years, was appointed **Williams'** successor.

A native of Stockton, California, **Williams** played basketball at San Jose State, where he ranks as that institution's all-time career leader in free throw attempts (552) and free throws made (441). As coach at Santa Clara, he compiled a 344-274 record.

Davey began his coaching career in 1968 at Leland High School in San Jose, California. In five seasons there, his teams compiled a 61-53 record and claimed a third-place finish at the 1971 Central Coast Section playoffs. In 1972, **Davey** accepted his first collegiate coaching job as an assistant at California.



Williams

ing **Suzanne Patterson**, who resigned to continue her education in Massachusetts...**Jodi Pezek Burns** named at Clarion, where she also was appointed women's softball coach...**Susan McDonald** chosen at Massachusetts-Lowell...**Laura Smith** named at Webster, succeeding **Rick Swan**.

Robin Bradley chosen at Newberry...**Beth Clark**, stepped down as women's tennis coach at Saginaw Valley State to assume the women's volleyball post at the school. She succeeds **Chris Bertie**, who resigned...**Elana Milstein** chosen at Clark (Massachusetts)...**Nancy Dolan** named at Molloy...**Kuel McQuaid** selected at American International.

Women's volleyball assistants—Lisa Reza named at Quinnipiac...**Mike McLean** chosen at Regis (Colorado)...**Limin Jin** named at William and Mary after serving as a graduate assistant coach for the past year at Kansas...**Sarah McGivney** named at Salem State...**Ann Marie Larese** hired at Bentley...**Wendy Horton** chosen at Webster...**Carla Henderson** selected at St. Paul's, where she also will serve as an assistant women's basketball and softball coach...**Kerry Major** named at Georgetown...**Amy Robinson** named at Elmira.

Men's water polo—Pablo Valedon chosen at Fordham.

Wrestling assistants—Tim Flynn chosen at Edinboro...**Jason Kelber** named at Indiana.

STAFF

Academic coordinator—Marcy Maurer selected at Franklin, where she also will serve as an assistant women's softball coach.

Administrative assistant—Debbie Anekstein joined the staff at Salisbury State.

Athlete dean adviser—Suzanne McLaughlin hired at Fordham.

Broadcasting director—Brian Wheeler named director of men's basketball broadcasting at Loyola (Illinois).

Compliance officer—Helen Grant named at Southern Mississippi, where she also was appointed senior woman administrator.

Equipment managers—Bill Schulenberg named equipment room manager at Bethel (Minnesota), where he also will serve as men's golf coach and assistant men's ice hockey coach...**Andy Geshan** hired as equipment room manager at Salisbury State...**Mike Banther** selected as equipment coordinator at Newberry, where he also will serve as an assistant football coach.

Marketing directors—Gary Ness hired as director of marketing and promotions at New Mexico after serving the past three years as director of corporate promotions at Army...**Danny Williams** named director of sports marketing and promotions at UC Irvine.

Media relations assistant—Bill Holtz chosen as a graduate assistant in sports media relations at Fordham.

Sports information directors—Leland Christenson selected at Bethel (Minnesota), where he also will serve as an assistant men's basketball coach...**Traci**

McCurdy, assistant SID at Loyola (Illinois) the past two years, promoted to sports information director/publications coordinator. **Lisa Ann Mikolai**, assistant AD at Loyola (Illinois), had served the past three years as SID in charge of men's basketball. She now will devote her time to the areas of marketing, promotions and corporate sponsorship.

Susan Colodry named SID at Vassar...**Matt Eviston**, an assistant to the SID at Indianapolis the past four years, chosen at Gallaudet...**Ron Ratner** hired at Hunter...**Todd Bamford** chosen at Norwich after spending several years as an assistant in the sports information office at Plymouth State...**Dale A. Gallagher** named interim SID at Kent, succeeding **John Wagner**, who resigned...**Dave Mateer** named at Alaska Anchorage after spending the last five years as SID at Illinois-Chicago.

Sports information assistants—Ian Solomon hired as a graduate assistant in sports information at Loyola (Illinois)...**Jay Plotkin** appointed at Washington and Lee...**Tracy Walkiewicz** hired at Florida Southern after serving as an intern there last year...**Tom Stringfellow** named at North Carolina-Greensboro.

Strength and conditioning coaches—Pete Alvanos hired as strength and fitness coordinator at Redlands, where he also will serve as an assistant football coach...**Jim Kramer** named strength and conditioning coach at Georgia Tech.

Ticket manager—Randy Eaton hired at East Tennessee State.

Trainers—Elizabeth Size selected at



Track assistant: Kristi Kropp
Volleyball assistant: Amy Robinson

Coastal Carolina, replacing **Butch Fennell**, who left the institution.

Assistant trainers—Mary Beth Poppe appointed as an assistant in the training room at Washington and Lee...**Jill Smith** hired at Vassar...**Annette Hull** selected as graduate assistant trainer at Redlands...**Jennifer Semle** chosen at Drexel.

CONFERENCES

Mary Lou Timas, director of athletics for the Framingham (Massachusetts) Public Schools the past five years, named assistant commissioner of the Eastern College Athletic Conference, where she will be responsible for championships and officiating.

Jim Catalan, athletics director and men's basketball coach at New Jersey

Tech, named to a second term as president of the Independent Athletic Conference and **Jim Migli**, AD at New York Maritime, selected to serve for a third year as vice-president of the conference.

ASSOCIATIONS

Ross Bartow, who spent the past six years as director of administration for the Tampa Sports Authority and recently was promoted to director of marketing

and development there, named associate executive director of the Peach Bowl and the Atlanta Sports Council.

Notables

Richard J. Corso, a former swimmer and water polo player at Southern Connecticut State, selected as head water polo coach for the 1996 U.S. Olympic team.

Etc.

CONFERENCE MEMBERS

The Eastern College Athletic Conference announced that Virginia and Copin State are new members.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

The Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference announced the establishment of a two-division women's soccer regular-season championship, effective with the 1992-93 academic year. Canisius, Iona, Niagara and Siena will compete in the North division, while the South division

will include Fairfield, Loyola (Maryland), Manhattan and St. Peter's.

Cabrini announced it has added men's lacrosse to its intercollegiate athletics slate, effective for the 1992-93 academic year.

Jacksonville announced it has added women's track and field, effective with the 1992-93 academic year.

Wisconsin-Oshkosh will drop men's gymnastics following the 1992-93 academic year.

Deaths

DEATHS

Mark Dulle, a 22-year-old soccer player at Missouri-St. Louis, was fatally shot in an accident August 19 at his apartment near St. Louis. He was entering his third season as the starting goalkeeper for the Rivermen soccer team...**Jeffrey Hoffman**, who attended Vanderbilt and Ferris State and pitched in the New York Yankees farm system the past five years, was found dead August 29 in a hotel room in Binghamton, New York. He was 24. Results of an autopsy performed a day after his death proved inconclusive.

Joe Marconi, who played college football at West Virginia and later starred in the NFL, died August 22 of a heart attack at age 59. He was undergoing treatment for leukemia. Marconi helped the Mountaineers win 31 of 38 games during his collegiate career and also played nine years in the NFL, including four with the Chicago Bears, for whom he was an all-Pro selection in 1964...**Charles "Stretch" Murphy**, Purdue's first three-time basketball all-American, died August 24 in Tampa after being hospitalized since last

December. He was 85. Murphy led the Boilermakers to Big Ten Conference championships in 1928 and 1930, and he established a Big Ten single-season scoring record of 143 points and a single-game mark with 26 points in 1929.

Tom Pugliese, former Georgia State basketball coach, died August 10 of brain cancer. He was 54. Pugliese coached at Georgia State from 1983 to 1985 and before that was coach at Southern Illinois-Edwardsville. He also held coaching jobs at Washington State, Lehigh, Seton Hall and George Washington...**Earl Wilson**, offensive line coach at Clark Atlanta, died of a heart attack August 24 while jogging in Atlanta. He was 52. Wilson also was track and field coach and head of Clark Atlanta's strength and conditioning program...**Michael Wise**, a standout player during the mid-1980s at UC Davis, died August 21 of a gunshot wound to the head at his home near Davis, California. Officials ruled that the death was a suicide. Wise, 28, played professionally for the Los Angeles Raiders and Cleveland Browns.

Polls

Division I Men's Cross Country

The preseason top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Arkansas, 450; 2. Wisconsin, 418; 3. Arizona, 388; 4. Providence, 381; 5. Iowa State, 378; 6. (tie) East Tennessee State and Notre Dame, 314; 8. South Florida, 273; 9. Michigan, 249; 10. Texas, 241; 11. Washington, 237; 12. Brigham Young, 235; 13. Kansas, 205; 14. North Carolina State, 197; 15. Penn State, 194; 16. Northern Arizona, 184; 17. Tennessee, 159; 18. Weber State, 143; 19. Dartmouth, 129; 20. Air Force, 80; 21. Iona, 74; 22. Villanova, 61; 23. Wake Forest, 59; 24. Oregon, 58; 25. Portland 50.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through September 8 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (3-0)925
2. Stanford (2-0)873
3. Long Beach St. (0-1)824
4. Pacific (Cal.) (3-1)778
5. Nebraska (2-1)753
6. Hawaii (1-2)697
7. Brigham Young (1-0)656
8. Louisiana St. (2-0)649
9. New Mexico (2-1)634
10. Texas (4-0)571
11. Southern Cal (1-0)566
12. Illinois (5-1)550
13. Florida (3-0)517
14. Ohio St. (4-0)433
15. UC Santa Barb. (0-0)390
16. Colorado (3-0)344
17. Texas Tech (3-0)248
18. Penn St. (1-2)244
19. Washington St. (4-0)184
20. Pepperdine (1-3)182
21. Georgia (3-1)181
22. Arizona St. (4-0)168
23. Fresno St. (2-2)150
24. Notre Dame (4-0)136
25. Kentucky (1-1)62

Division II Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division II

women's volleyball teams through September 8 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Portland St. (1-0)391
2. North Dak. St. (4-0)383
3. Northern Mich. (4-1)343
4. Cal St. Bakersfield (2-0)334
5. Fla. Southern (0-0)317
6. West Tex. St. (0-4)313
7. Tampa (0-0)299
8. UC Davis (0-0)282
9. Regis (Colo.) (0-0)264
10. Northern Colo. (6-0)248
11. UC Riverside (0-0)246
12. Central Mo. St. (3-2)233
13. Metropolitan St. (0-0)216
14. Cal Poly Pomona (6-1)203
15. Minn.-Duluth (1-3)128
16. Chapman (2-1)115
17. Mo. St. Louis (3-2)109
18. Ferris St. (2-2)107
19. Angelo St. (4-1)97
20. Wayne St. (Mich.) (5-0)77
21. Air Force (0-0)70
22. Cal St. Chico (1-0)62
23. Gannon (3-0)54
24. Grand Canyon (4-1)53
25. Nebraska-Omaha (4-0)36

Men's Water Polo

The preseason regional top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as listed by the American Water Polo Coaches Association:

East region: 1. Slippery Rock, 2. Princeton, 3. Brown, 4. Massachusetts, 5. Navy, 6. Harvard, 7. Iona, 8. Army, 9. Villanova, 10. Bucknell, 11. Arkansas, 12. Washington and Lee, 13. Boston College, 14. Richmond, 15. MIT, 16. Dayton, 17. George Washington, 18. Johns Hopkins, 19. Queens (New York), 20. Fordham.

West region: 1. California, 2. Stanford, 3. UC Irvine, 4. Southern California, 5. Pepperdine, 6. UC Santa Barbara, 7. Long Beach State, 8. UCLA, 9. (tie) Pacific (California) and Fresno State, 11. UC San Diego, 12. Air Force, 13. UC Davis, 14. Chaminade, 15. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 16. UC Riverside, 17. Pomona-Pitzer, 18. Loyola Marymount, 19. Redlands, 20. Occidental.

Council

► Continued from page 15

vey, Carnegie Mellon University, reported the following additional actions of the Division III Steering Committee:

(1) Reviewed whether a Division III conference is permitted to provide prospects with any recruiting materials and if so, what types of recruiting materials are permitted; agreed that no specific interpretation is necessary to preclude conferences from distributing recruiting materials, inasmuch as the few Division III conference recruiting guides that exist are distributed on a limited basis and do not appear to result in any significant recruiting advantage.

(2) Reviewed a revised version of the Institutional Self-Study Guide (ISSG) tailored to Division III institutions and agreed that the draft document should be reviewed by an informal sampling of Division III constituent groups and by the Association's legal counsel; further, that any comments generated by that review be forwarded to the Special Committee to Review the Division III ISSG, and finally, that another draft of the document shall be reviewed by the steering committee during its October meeting.

11. Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.

The Council noted the remainder of its 1992 and 1993 meeting schedule for the record:

- a. 1992: October 12-14, Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza, Kansas City, Missouri.
- b. 1993:
 - (1) January 11-14 (1992 Council) and January 16-17 (1993 Council), Loews Anatole Hotel, Dallas, Texas.
 - (2) April 19-21, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.
 - (3) August 4-6, Hyatt Regency Beaver Creek, Avon, Colorado.
 - (4) October 11-13, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

12. **Closing Remarks.** On behalf of the Council, President Sweet expressed appreciation to Irwin Cohen, Northeastern University, for organizing the various recreational opportunities available to Council members during their stay in Boston, and to Northeastern University, the Eastern College Athletic Conference, Colonial Athletic Association, Patriot League, Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, North Atlantic Conference, Northeast Conference, Atlantic 10 Conference, Big East Conference and the Ivy Group for extending their hospitality during the two social functions attended by Council members.

13. **Adjournment.** The meeting was adjourned.

DuBose withheld from two games

University of Notre Dame student-athlete Demetrius DuBose was withheld from the first two contests of the 1992-93 football season as a result of violations of NCAA legislation that occurred when he received improper benefits during the course of a friendship with a husband and wife who are representatives of the institution's athletics interests.

In addition, DuBose must repay the value of the benefits he received (approximately \$1,300) before he will be permitted to compete.

DuBose met the couple during his junior year in high school at a Notre Dame presentation that was held for all students interested in attending the university. A friendship developed with this couple.

At the time, DuBose was not being recruited by Notre Dame and was not defined as a prospect under NCAA legislation.

As a result of this friendship,

however, in-person and telephone contacts, as well as local automobile transportation, transpired before his enrollment at Notre Dame. Such benefits violate NCAA recruiting legislation.

DuBose continued this friendship with the couple after his enrollment. The institution determined that DuBose received benefits that included birthday and Christmas gifts of clothing, a \$600 loan secured by a promissory note, local automobile transportation, occasional meals, care packages, money for school supplies, \$300 cash for a spring-break trip and collect telephone calls to the couple, all in violation of NCAA extra-benefits legislation. All benefits, including the loan, totaled approximately \$1,300.

In reviewing this matter, the NCAA eligibility staff concluded that DuBose's decision to attend Notre Dame was influenced to some extent by his relationship

with the couple but was not the primary factor upon which DuBose based his decision.

Also, the eligibility staff determined that the benefits received after enrollment were in the context of a genuinely close friendship that had developed over time.

It should be emphasized that DuBose was cooperative and candid during the review of his appeal. It was clear that he relied upon the individual and the university—which at sometime after his enrollment had become aware of this friendship—that the relationship was proper.

Inasmuch as it does not appear that the relationship occurred or that the benefits were provided for athletics reasons, it was concluded that missing two football contests and immediate repayment were meaningful conditions for restoration. Further, the issue of institu-

See DuBose, page 20 ►

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and member institutions, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletics Trainer/Physical Education Instructor. East Tennessee State University is seeking an Assistant Athletics Trainer/Physical Education Instructor. A bachelor's degree is required, master's degree in physical education preferred. NATA certification is required, high-school and/or college athletics training experience preferred. Responsibilities include: Teaching in athletics training curriculum and athletics training responsibilities. Other duties will be assigned by the head trainer. This position is a full-time/12-month appointment. Salary will be commensurate with experience and qualifications. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Send letter of application including resume to: Dr. Janice Shelton, Director of Athletics, ETSU, Box 70707, Johnson City, TN 37614. AA/EOE.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. (Position #GA 167) Virginia Military Institute invites applications for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer, 10½-month, full-time position. Work with head trainer in all aspects of training room operation. Master's degree in athletic training or related field with NATA certification required. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Current resume, letter of application and three (3) letters of reference must be received by: Lance Fujiwara, Head Athletic Trainer, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, VA 24450, no later than 4:30 p.m., Monday, September 21, 1992. Immediate placement. VMI is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and does not discriminate against anyone because of race, color, religion, national origin, political affiliation, sex, age or disability.

Compliance

Assistant Compliance Officer. Cleveland State University invites nominations and applications for the position of Assistant Compliance Officer. Responsibilities: To assist in the development and administration of programs relating to all areas of NCAA rules compliance. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required with master's degree preferred. A strong commitment to high academic standards and to the implementation of comprehensive compliance program. Experience in intercollegiate athletics and a working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Computer and typing skills helpful. Cleveland State University is located in downtown Cleveland, Ohio, and serves the heart of the north-east Ohio metropolitan area. Starting date: October 1, 1992. Salary: \$17,000 to \$19,000. Application deadline: September 22, 1992. Conditions of employment: Letters of nomination or application with resume, a list of references and three letters of recommendation should be sent to: John Konstantinos, Cleveland State University, The CSU Convocation Center, 2000 Prospect Ave., Cleveland, OH 44115. Equal Opportunity Employer, m/f/h.

Executive Director

Club Executive Director. A 2,000-member soccer organization in Richmond, VA, has an opportunity for a dedicated individual to be its executive director. Duties include the administration of the club, public relations, marketing, fund-raising and development. The position is full-time, requires a management background, and salary is commensurate with experience. A degree in sports management or equivalent and a working knowledge of soccer would be desired but not required. Interested parties should contact Bob Proost at 804/784-3562.

Marketing

Assistant Marketing Director. Kansas State University has an immediate opening for an Assistant Marketing Director. Responsible for

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Assistant Women's Lacrosse Coach for a club team at UCSB. Previous playing and/or coaching experience a prerequisite. Many post-graduate degree programs available at the university. Send cover letter & resume to: Paul Ramsey, UCSB Women's Lacrosse, Santa Barbara, CA 93106. 805/893-2336. Deadline - 11/1/92.

serving as advertising manager for Wildcat Illustrated magazine. Secures corporate advertising and sponsors, particularly arena signage. Coordinates group ticket sales. Supervises student interns. Bachelor's degree required with experience in sales and marketing. Submit resume and references by September 18 to: Matt McMillen, Assistant Athletic Director for Marketing, Bramlage Coliseum, 1800 College Avenue, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation or other nonmerit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Assistant Marketing Director. Kansas State University has an immediate opening for an Assistant Marketing Director. Responsible for conducting annual sales and marketing campaign for intercollegiate athletics. Recommends and implements annual advertising and marketing plans. Solicits and secures corporate advertisers. Purchases commercial advertising on radio, television and newspapers. Master's degree required with experience in sales and marketing. Submit resume and references by September 18 to: Matt McMillen, Assistant Athletic Director for Marketing, Bramlage Coliseum, 1800 College Avenue, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation or other nonmerit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Recreation

Albion College is seeking an individual to be the Director of the Dow Recreation and Wellness Center and an athletic coach. The director is responsible for the development, implementation, and evaluation of a comprehensive recreation, intramural, and wellness program; the management of the facility usage, operations, and maintenance; and coaching and recruiting students for a designated varsity sport. A master's degree is desired; bachelor's degree required in the area of physical education, sports/recreation management; 1-3 years' experience in intramural/recreation programming; demonstrated coaching proficiency in athletics and facility management. Albion College is a private, coeducational, liberal arts college located in southeastern Michigan. The basis of an Albion education is a stimulating liberal arts program with a student body of approximately 1,600 students. This is a 10-month administrative position. Salary is commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to:

Cathie Ann Schweitzer, Chair, Department of Physical Education, Albion College, Albion, Michigan 49224. Screening of applications will begin October 15, 1992. Albion College is an Equal Opportunity Employer, and encourages applications from women and minority candidates.

Sports Information

Coastal Carolina College. Sports Information Director (Administrative Assistant I). Full-time permanent position. State paygrade: 25. Minimum starting salary: \$18,261. NCAA Division I. Duties will include: preparing media guides and printed materials; maintaining and computing team and individual statistics; coordinating game day activities; marketing and promoting athletic events; developing a radio network and selling advertising; color commentary radio broadcast; ability to work in athletic fund-raising; extensive evening and overnight team travel. Requirements: Bachelor's degree; minimum of two years related experience; excellent writing skills; experience with desktop publishing, word processing and database software. Please send letter of application, resume, and names and phone numbers of three (3) references to: Human Resources and Affirmative Action Office, USC Coastal Carolina College, P.O. Box 1954, Conway, SC 29526. Deadline for applying: September 23, 1992. USC Coastal Carolina College is an EO/AA Employer.

Ticket Office

Assistant Manager—Ticket Operations. Rutgers University is currently seeking an Assistant Manager—Ticket Operations. This position is responsible for the daily and game operations of the intercollegiate athletics ticket office; including the daily operation and maintenance of the in-off computer system. Also responsible for ticket preparation, distribution, inventory and control. Requires a bachelor's degree in marketing, business, sports management or related field, plus approximately two years experience in ticket sales, box office or event management. An equivalent combination of education and/or related experience may be substituted for these requirements. Requires evening and weekend hours, as well as traveling with the teams as assigned. Background in computers desirable. Position offers competitive salary and a comprehensive benefits program including tuition remission for employees and their children. Please send resume indicating ref. no. 348 to: The State University of New Jersey, Rutgers, Division of

Personnel Services, Piscataway, NJ 08855. Employment eligibility verification required. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Basketball

Assistant Basketball Coach, part-time, for men's NCAA Division III program at four-year college in Illinois' second-largest city, 90 miles from Chicago and Milwaukee. Bachelor's degree with coaching experience or intercollegiate competition required; master's degree preferred. Contact: Bill Langston, Athletic Director, Rockford College, 5050 East State Street, Rockford, IL 61106-2393. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Men's Basketball Coach Part-Time. Castleton State College is seeking candidates for the position of Men's Basketball Coach for the 1992-93 basketball season. The position is for one season only. The position will require the coach to start team conditioning on October 1, 1992, and begin practices on November 1, 1992. Responsibilities of the position require the successful candidate to manage the team, supervise the members of the team while away from the campus, provide input to budget decisions, and handle any other matter which deals with the day to day management of the team. Coaching/travelling duties for a full-time position. Interested applicants should submit a resume and the names and phone numbers of three references to: Robert E. Rummel, Dean of Students, Castleton State College, Castleton, Vermont 05735. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Castleton State College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Coach, Women's Basketball/Director of Sports Information. Elmira College invites applications for the position of Head Coach, Women's Basketball/Director of Sports Information. Full-time, 12 month appointment (starting date: September 1992). Candidates must possess strong leadership ability to continue building a quality, competitive NCAA/ECAC Division III basketball program within a small, private liberal arts college. Bachelor's degree, competence in written and verbal communication skills, and previous coaching/collegiate playing experience

required. Letter of application, resume and three current letters of reference should be forwarded to: Patricia A. Thompson, Director of Athletics, Elmira College, Elmira, NY 14901. E.O.E. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

Gannon University. Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Recreation Program Assistant. Gannon University is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Coach of Women's Basketball/Recreation Program Assistant. This is a full-time, 10-month position. Gannon is a Roman Catholic liberal arts institution of students that sponsors 15 varsity sports in NCAA Division II and football in Division III. Gannon is a member of the ECAC. Responsibilities: Assist the head coach with the organization and administration of all phases of a nationally competitive Division II basketball program. Will be expected to perform other administrative responsibilities in the recreation/intramural program. Qualifications: Candidate must possess a bachelor's degree. Successful background in coaching at the college or high-school level is desirable. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Graduate school tuition remission also available. Application Procedure: Applications accepted until the position is filled. Send application, current resume and three letters of recommendation to: Director of Personnel, Gannon University, University Square, Erie, PA 16541. Gannon University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Golf

Pomona-Pitzer Colleges. Head Coach—Golf (part-time). Head Golf Coach, Pomona/Pitzer Colleges, part-time for 1992-93. To conduct a Division III golf program in compliance with NCAA and SCAC rules. To comply with athletic and academic goals including recruitment, and practice and game management. Bachelor's degree and playing and/or coaching experience. Salary not to exceed \$3,000. Send letters of application, resume and the names and phone numbers of three (3) references by Oct. 1, 1992, to: Curt Tong, Athletic Director, Rains Center, 220 E. 6th St.,

See The Market, page 19 ►

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach/Administrative Assistant for Varsity Sports Operations

Nine-month, staff appointment.

Responsibilities: Include assistant coaching in the men's basketball program and administrative projects primarily concerned with recruiting and promotion and other projects as assigned.

Qualifications: Include significant competitive experience and/or coaching experience in basketball and strong organizational and interpersonal skills.

Salary: \$14,500 per year

Starting Date: As soon as possible.

THE UNIVERSITY

All candidates should possess an understanding of the role physical education and athletics play in a rigorous academic setting and an ability to identify and attract outstanding students to the University.

A member of the University Athletic Association and the NCAA (Division III), the University of Chicago sponsors 20 varsity sports for an undergraduate population of 3,400 students in a unique commitment to the highest academic standards and extensive conference travel and competition.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Applications will be reviewed immediately with appointments forthcoming upon identification of the appropriate candidate. Direct a letter of introduction, resume and three references (with current phone numbers) to:

Mr. Thomas Weingartner, Chairman
Department of Physical Education and Athletics
University of Chicago
5640 South University Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60637

The University of Chicago is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COLLEGE

Women's Basketball Coach

Franklin and Marshall College, a member of the NCAA Division III, Centennial Conference and the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference, invites applications for the 10-month administrative position of women's basketball coach. Responsibilities include practice organization, recruitment, game execution and budget management. The appointee will also serve as a coach in a spring sport and will conduct the programs within the rules and regulations of the NCAA, Franklin & Marshall College, and other affiliations. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, a master's degree with an emphasis on physical education is preferred; competitive and/or coaching experience desirable. Submit a letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Personnel Services
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COLLEGE
P.O. Box 3003
Lancaster, PA 17604

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

The Market

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Claremont, CA 91711. Pomona-Pitzer Colleges are Equal Opportunity Employers and encourage women and minorities to apply.

Softball

Assistant Softball Coach: 10-month position (Sept.-June). Assist in the administration of a nationally competitive Division I women's softball program. Duties will include, but not limited to: assisting the head coach in recruiting, practices, conditioning, games and administrative work. Candidates must have experience as either a player or coach at the Division I level and must have a working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary: \$12,000, no benefits. Send application and three letters of recommendation to: Lloydene Searle, Head Softball Coach, Utah State University, 84322-7400. Screening to begin immediately and will continue until position is filled. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Softball Coach, St. Mary's College, Moraga, CA. Part-time. Assist in recruiting, coaching and pitching instructions for Division I softball program in compliance with NCAA and college regulations. Required BA degree and successful high school and/or collegiate playing or coaching experience. Salary \$3,500-\$5,000. Send letter of application and resume by September 25, 1992, to: Rick Mazzuto, Athletic Director, P.O. Box 4380, St. Mary's College, Moraga, CA 94575. An AA/EEO Employer.

Pomona-Pitzer Colleges, Head Coach - Women's Softball. Women's head softball coach. Pomona/Pitzer Colleges, part-time for 1992-93. To conduct a Division III softball program in compliance with NCAA and SCAC rules. To comply with athletic and academic goals including recruitment, and practice and game management. Bachelor's degree and playing and/or coaching experience. Salary not to exceed \$5,000. Send letters of application, resume and the names and phone numbers of three (3) references by Oct. 1, 1992, to: Curt Tong, Athletic Director, Rens Center, 220 E. 6th St., Claremont, CA 91711. Pomona-Pitzer Colleges are Equal Opportunity Employers and encourage women and minorities to apply.

Swimming

Assistant Coach for Women's Swimming. Florida State University is seeking qualified candidates for the position of Assistant Women's Swimming Coach. Ten-month position available September 1, 1992. Bachelor's degree and coaching experience at the NCAA level for one year or USS Senior National level for two years required. Responsibilities include all phases of on-deck coaching, coordination of recruiting, and administrative duties in meeting compliance requirements. Thorough knowledge of NCAA Division I rules and regulations is a prerequisite. Salary range \$21,660 - \$39,000. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Terry Maul, Head Swim Coach, Florida State University, 100 Tully Gym/B-209, Tallahassee, FL 32306. Deadline for application: September 11, 1992. An Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer. **Women's Varsity Swim Coach:** Sweet Briar College seeks applicants for a swim coach (part-time). Position requires on-deck coaching, workout preparation, recruiting, meet set-up and daily office work. Successful NCAA Division III program at a small, selective liberal arts college for women in Virginia. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Resume and three letters of reference to: Jennifer Crispin, Chair/AD, Department of Physical Education, Box 87, Sweet Briar, VA 24595. Application deadline September 18, 1992. EO/AA.

Tennis

Head Women's Tennis Coach - Murray State

University is seeking applicants for the position of head women's tennis coach. Full-time position, 12 months. B.S. degree required, master's preferred. Demonstrated successful coaching experience at the college level a plus. A member of the Ohio Valley Conference and Division I of the NCAA, the successful candidate must adhere to and be knowledgeable of the rules and regulations as well as guidelines established by the university. Responsibilities include full operation of women's tennis program, including recruiting, practice and playing schedules, travel arrangements, establishing good personal relations with athletes, university and local community. Position open until filled. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Interested persons should send letter of application and resume to: Michael D. Strickland, AD, Murray State University, 211 Stewart Stadium, Murray, KY 42071. EOE/MFVH.

Track & Field

Head Track and Cross Country Coach. Primary responsibility is to plan and develop successful programs for men's and women's cross country, as well as for the indoor and outdoor track. Additional responsibilities will include coaching, recruiting, program development, scheduling, budget management, alumni relations and teaching physical education. A bachelor's degree and prior experience in college or high-school coaching are required. Ability to work effectively with student-athletes, faculty, alumni, and administrative staff, as well as a commitment to adhering to all the policies, rules and regulations of Bentley College, the Northeast-10 Conference, and NCAA are also required. Bentley College offers competitive salary and benefits. For immediate consideration, please send your resume and cover letter to: Bentley College, Human Resources, Room 331, Rauch Administration Center, 175 Forest Street, Waltham, MA 02154-4705.

Miscellaneous

Minority Internships. The Women's Sports

HEAD LACROSSE COACH

Temple University is inviting applications for our Head Lacrosse Coach position. This full-time 10 month position is responsible for providing the organization, leadership and supervision to the coaching staff for all practices and games. A Bachelor's degree and 3 to 5 years coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level is required. The incumbent must be able to conduct programs within the rules and regulations of the NCAA, the ECAC and the Atlantic 10 Conference.

Temple provides a competitive salary and an exceptional benefits package. Qualified candidates should forward resume with cover letter and references to **Nancy Etsell, Employment**



Rep., USB, Room 203, TEMPLE UNIVERSITY, 1601 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, PA 19122. EOE/AA.

Foundation currently has internships available specifically for women of color. Experience sports marketing, communications, public relations and nonprofit fund-raising. Internships are funded by Bausch & Lomb, Inc. and VISA, U.S.A. for up to one year with monthly stipends of \$1,000. To request an application write to: Women's Sports Foundation Internship Program, 342 Madison Ave., Suite 728, New York, NY 10173 or call 1-800-227-3988.

Chairman of Sport Fitness Management. The United States Sports Academy is currently accepting applications for the position of Chairman of Sport Fitness Management. Qualifications include a doctorate in P.E. or related field with an emphasis in exercise physiology. Three to five yrs. teaching exp., evidence of scholarly productivity and exp. in the administration of a testing laboratory. The Chair will instruct courses, administer the department, direct research efforts, advise students and serve on doctoral committees. Interested applicants should forward a letter of application, resume, three (3) letters of recommendation, and copies of all official transcripts to: United States Sports Academy, Attn: Academic Search Committee, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. EOE.

Financial Manager For Athletics. California State University, Fullerton, invites applications for this position. Responsibilities: Serves as the financial officer for athletics by monitoring budgets, administering policies and procedures related to budget and finance and coordinating the daily operation of the Athletic Business Office. Qualifications: Equivalent of bachelor's degree in the field of accounting or sports administration is required. Experience in intercollegiate athletics is desirable. Computer knowledge is required with Pacolan accounting software preferred. General knowledge of NCAA, conference and university rules and regulations is desirable. Salary: \$34,428-\$41,424. Applications: Call the Office of Human Resources, 714/773-2425, for an application form. Deadline: September 25, 1992. California State University, Fullerton, is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Earn A Master's Degree in Sports Science in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS-accredited.

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,750 to \$8,150 and carry a full tuition waiver. Scholarship aid in the form of partial tuition waivers is also available for non-teaching fellows. Contact: Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063, 413/585-3977. Smith College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

For Sale

Basketball Scoreboard. Fair-Play Model PF-4200, 25 years old, contact Kent State University Purchasing Department to receive invitation to bid, 216/672-2276, ask for Robert Liese.

Open Dates

Women's Volleyball: West Chester University is seeking one more team for an eight team tournament to be held on September 18-19, 1992. Contact Cynthia Ryder at 215/436-3317.

Women's Soccer: West Chester University is seeking Division I, II, or III opponents for three home games on September 30, 1992; October 10, 1992, and October 24, 1992. We will

return these games in 1993-94. Contact Cynthia Ryder at 215/436-3317.

Division III Men's Basketball - Ferrum College is seeking two games for this 1992-93 season. Contact Bill Pullen, 703/365-4498.

Division II Men's Basketball. Central Missouri State University is seeking three Division II teams for a 1993-94 tournament to be played December 10-11, 1993. Guarantees and other considerations available. Contact Mike Wolgast at 816/543-4249.

Softball - Western Connecticut State University, a Division III institution, is seeking one, two or three women's softball teams for a double-header or tournament in Danbury, CT, on May 1st. If interested please contact: Ed Farrington, Director of Athletics, Western Connecticut State University, 181 White Street, Danbury, CT 06810, or call 203/797-4239 or 4253.

Women's Basketball - Division II. Shippensburg University is seeking a Division II team to compete in a tournament November 20-21, 1992. Contact: Dave Smith at 717/532-1543.

Next summer Jacksonville State University will begin the two-year compliance period needed to move to Division I. Reclassification will necessitate replacing six or seven schools

on the football schedule, beginning fall 1993. We prefer I-AA programs and home & home contracts, but due to the number of games needed, we will consider any reasonable offer to give or receive single game guarantees. Contact Jerry M. Cole, Athletic Director, 205/782-5368.

Women's Basketball - University of California, Davis, is seeking one Division II opponent for each of two tournaments, November 27-28 and December 4-5, 1992. Guarantee. Please contact Jorja Hoeft at 916/752-3506.

Women's Basketball - Ohio Northern University is seeking one Division III team for tournament on December 29-30, 1992. Contact: Theresa Conroy, 419/772-2459.

Southern Connecticut State University, an NCAA Division II school, is seeking opponents for the following dates: Oct. 8/9, 1993; Oct. 15/16, 1993; Nov. 5/6, 1993; Oct. 7/8, 1994; Oct. 14/15, 1994; Nov. 4/5, 1994. We are interested in home and home. Please contact: Rich Cavanaugh, head football coach, at 203/397-4377.

TAC National XC Meet. Sr. & Jr. - Men & Women. Saturday, November 28, 1992. For entries information, contact: TAC National XC Meet, UW-Parkside, Box 2000, Kenosha, WI 53141-2000, phone 414/595-2245.

USA Wrestling

USA Wrestling, a Group A member of the United States Olympic Committee, is searching for a person to fill the position of:

National Teams Freestyle Coach

Job Requirements: To create programs, activities and conditions that will enable the United States to achieve a position of Number One in the world of freestyle wrestling. To assist in the development of a successful four-year plan for the Olympic Quadrennium. Responsible for the development and coordination of the freestyle team which includes: training, competition, scouting, coaches pool, budgeting, clinics and other areas pertaining to the freestyle program.

Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Additional education in areas of coaching and sports science preferred. Several years experience in coaching wrestling required. Must be able to work well with staff and volunteers.

Salary: Commensurate with experience; competitive nationally.

Please send resume and three letters of recommendation by September 30 to:

Mitch Hull
National Teams Director
USA Wrestling
225 South Academy Blvd.
Colorado Springs, CO 80910

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY Director III Academic Center for Athletes

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY AND A&M COLLEGE invites applications for the position of Director of the Academic Center for Athletes. The Director reports directly to the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs and serves as the principal liaison to the Athletic Director on matters of academic policy and procedure regarding student-athletes. The Director maintains overall responsibility for direct supervision of the Center staff to ensure that all qualified athletes are in compliance with NCAA and SEC rules.

QUALIFICATIONS: Minimum of a master's degree with strong organizational, communication and supervisory skills; a minimum of three to five years experience in an intensive academic advising effort within a university environment; familiarity with NCAA rules; a demonstrated interest in, concern for, and awareness of the needs of students who are also athletes.

DUTIES: Supervises tutorial, study hall and computer-aided instruction programs, ensuring that all athletes are provided effective academic advising; is responsible for development and supervision of a viable and effective system to monitor academic progress and class attendance of all student-athletes, and ensure compliance with academic standards; coordinates with the LSU NCAA/SEC Compliance Officer on all matters related to academics; advises Athletic Department coaches on academic progress of athletes and maintains a cooperative liaison with Deans, Directors and Department Heads; consults with the Office of Academic Affairs and the Athletic Director concerning prospective students, budgets, programs, policies and personnel; performs other duties as assigned by the Office of Academic Affairs.

Will be required to be available during irregular work hours to perform extended work days or to be on-call during emergencies.

Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review of applicants will begin October 1, 1992, and continue until a suitable candidate is found. Applications and nominations, including a complete resume and the addresses and phone numbers of three references should be forwarded to:

William B. Richardson, Dean
College of Agriculture
142 Agricultural Administration Building
LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY
Baton Rouge, LA 70803
504/388-2362
504/388-2526 - Fax

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OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY

Athletic Compliance Coordinator

The Athletic Compliance Coordinator will report to the President of the University, and work closely with the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs, the Director of Athletics, the Faculty Representative to the Big Eight Conference, the NCAA and the Director of Athletic Academic Services. This individual will assist the Director of Athletics in establishing and maintaining a program that will ensure proper transmission and interpretation of NCAA, Big Eight Conference and University policies and procedures to coaches, other athletic department staff and student-athletes.

Qualifications include a bachelor's degree, with advanced degree (i.e., MA, MS, MBA or JD) preferred, and at least five years professional experience in academic/athletic related positions on a university campus. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications of successful candidate. Please submit applications or nominations with a current vita by October 1, 1992, to:

Athletic Compliance Coordinator Search
Office of the Provost
101 Whitehurst Hall
Oklahoma State University
Stillwater, OK 74078-0004

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IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Vice-President for External Affairs

Iowa State University invites applications and nominations for the position of Vice-President for External Affairs. As a senior executive officer of the University, the Vice-President reports to the President.

Iowa State University is a comprehensive, land-grant research university located in Ames, a community of 50,000 people known for its exceptional quality of life. Iowa State has 25,000 students, 1,600 faculty members and an annual budget of approximately \$500 million. The University offers graduate, professional and undergraduate degrees through its nine colleges. The University is a member of the Association of American Universities and participates in Division I intercollegiate athletics through the Big Eight Conference. Iowa State University has an active private fund-raising effort and is in the final year of a very successful \$185 million capital campaign.

The Vice-President works closely with the President in providing overall leadership for the University's external relations effort. The Vice-President oversees the University's intercollegiate athletics programs, University Relations, the ISU Foundation and the ISU Alumni Association. The Vice-President serves on the President's Cabinet and coordinates the University's alumni legislative contact program.

The successful applicant will have an outstanding record of leadership and administrative experience, preferably in external affairs in a university setting; the ability to represent the University effectively to its many external constituencies; a commitment to the land-grant philosophy; and a demonstrated commitment to equal opportunity and affirmative action. An advanced degree is required. Salary and benefits will be competitive.

Nominations and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. The Search Committee will begin its review about October 1, 1992. Send nominations or applications to:

Vice-President Search Committee, Office of the President, 117
Beardshear Hall, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa 50011

Iowa State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages the nomination and application of women and minority candidates.

COACH OF WOMEN'S FENCING (Part-time)

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY invites applications for appointment as Coach of Women's Fencing. This is a part-time, nine-month appointment.

RESPONSIBILITIES:

1. Train and supervise women's varsity fencing program with specialization in weapons skills. This includes instruction in technique developing training regimens and counseling of student-athletes.
2. Identify potential student athletes and recruit them for the University and the varsity fencing program.
3. Travel and/or attend all scheduled intercollegiate women's fencing events.

QUALIFICATIONS:

1. Bachelor's degree and participation in varsity fencing while a student.
2. CPR certification.
3. One-year coaching experience is desirable.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience.

POSITION AVAILABLE: October 5, 1992.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume and other relevant materials to:

Professor Daniel E. Quilty
Director of Athletics
New York University
181 Mercer St.
New York, NY 10012

APPLICATION DEADLINE: October 1, 1992.

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY
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■ Legislative assistance

1992 Column No. 31

Bylaw 17.3.5.2

Division III basketball contest exemptions

Division III institutions should note that effective August 1, 1992, a member institution shall limit its total regular-season playing schedule with outside competition in the sport of basketball in any one year to 25 contests. In accordance with Bylaw 17.3.5.2 (annual exemptions), Division III institutions are permitted to exempt only the following contests from their limitation of 25 contests: (1) postseason tournament; (2) conference playoff, and (3) two informal practice scrimmages. Please note that per Bylaw 17.3.3.1-(c), a Division III institution may play the following basketball games after November 1, 1992: (1) one game against a "club" member of USA Basketball; (2) one game against a foreign team in the United States, and (3) the Basketball Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic game. However, these games count against the institution's limit of 25 contests. Finally, in accordance with Bylaw 17.3.5.5.1, a Division III institution is permitted to participate in a certified foreign tour once every three years.

Bylaw 13.1.4

Visits to prospect's educational institution

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.1.4, institutional staff members may visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week, regardless of the number of prospects enrolled in the institution or whether any prospect is contacted on that occasion. Please note that the reference to "one occasion during a particular week" refers only to visits during the contact period. During its October 1, 1991, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee indicated that the limitations re-

stricting an institution from visiting a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion per week during the contact period is not applicable to visits made during an evaluation period. Thus, it is permissible in the sports of football and basketball to visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one occasion per week during an evaluation period, with the understanding that the institution may not evaluate the prospect on more than four occasions during the academic year. Finally, during its June 30, 1992, conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that any number of evaluations made during the same day (defined as 12:01 a.m. to midnight), including observation of multiple contests and/or practice sessions, would count as a single evaluation.

Bylaw 11.2.2

Athletically related income for coaches

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 11.2.2, contractual agreements, including letters of appointment, between a full-time or part-time coach and an institution shall include the stipulation that a coach is required to receive annually prior written approval from the chief executive officer for all athletically related income and benefits from sources outside the institution. Sources of such income include, but are not limited to, the following: (1) income from annuities; (2) sports camps; (3) housing benefits (including preferential housing arrangements); (4) country club memberships; (5) complimentary ticket sales; (6) television and radio programs, and (6) endorsement or consultation contracts with athletics shoe, apparel or equipment manufacturers.

During its January 6, 1992, meeting, the NCAA Council determined that Bylaw 11.2.2 applies only to full-time coaches (head or assistant) and restricted-earnings coaches

but is not applicable to other coaching staff members (e.g., volunteer coaches). In addition, it is permissible for an institution's chief executive officer to grant general prior written approval for a coach to receive income that does not exceed an institutionally determined nominal amount (not to exceed \$500) from speaking engagements and camp or clinic participation. A detailed accounting of all such income shall be provided annually by the coach to the chief executive officer.

Finally, on June 30, 1992, the Interpretations Committee reviewed the application of Bylaw 11.2.2 and determined the following: (1) a coach who is receiving athletically related income and/or benefits from an outside organization must include the name of the organization, as well as the specific amount of the contract, when seeking specific approval from the chief executive officer for such income and/or benefits; (2) a coach who has a contractual agreement with an organization (e.g., apparel or shoe company) that includes separate contracts for various items (e.g., hats, T-shirts) must submit information on each contractual agreement to the chief executive officer for written approval of such income and/or benefits, and (3) the provisions of Bylaw 11.2.2 are not applicable to athletics staff members other than coaching staff members.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

News quiz answers: 1-True. 2-(a). 3-(b). 4-True. 5-(d). 6-(c). 7-True.

Canavan

Appointment of new public affairs director completes restructuring of NCAA staff

► Continued from page 1

the communications, publishing, and Visitors Center and special events departments.

"One of our greatest challenges is to increase the understanding of the NCAA, especially with the general public," Schultz said. "As we accomplish this task, I think much of the skepticism directed toward college athletics will diminish. We've made progress in this area, but Francis has the skills and the background to bring a new dimension to the Association's efforts."

Canavan said the NCAA's public affairs effort will require a variety of approaches and that no "magic bullet" exists for enhancing the perception of the Association.

"We have to take every opportunity we have to explain our mission to the public," he said. "Sometimes those opportunities are reactive, but often they are proactive, such as when you are asked to testify before state legislatures or Congress, or when you meet with higher-education groups or talk with groups that are interested in higher education."

Canavan said the primary chal-

lenge rests in communicating with a multifaceted membership and with a highly interested public that often has a less than complete understanding of the structure and purpose of the NCAA.

"The more that people understand the NCAA, the more positive its image," he said. "When it is perceived in a less than positive light, there is often a misconception of the NCAA and what it does."

At Clemson, Canavan was responsible for the management and planning of all university-wide public relations matters, including me-

dia relations, internal and constituent communications, and government relations.

In his role as press secretary for the House Ways and Means Committee from 1987 to 1989, he was responsible for all communications with the media. The jurisdiction of the Ways and Means Committee includes all tax legislation, the Social Security system, tariff and trade matters, public assistance, and unemployment compensation. Before serving as press secretary, he was the staff director for the Subcommittee on Human Resources.

Canavan graduated from the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, in 1974 and earned a law degree from the University of South Carolina, Columbia, in 1979.

The addition of Canavan completes the restructuring of the NCAA staff. In May, Thomas W. Jernstedt was appointed deputy executive director/chief operating officer. Besides Canavan, other group executive directors are Patricia E. Bork, championships and event management; Frank E. Marshall, administration and finance, and Stephen R. Morgan, membership services.

Revenue

► Continued from page 1

rectly to chief executive officers at institutions.

■ Grant-in-aid fund. \$20,999,382, mailed August 28. The final installment in the 1992 plan was distributed among Division I institutions based upon the number of grants-in-aid they awarded to both men and women in 1990-91. Amounts were based on a formula using valuation points for each grant-in-aid or portion thereof awarded in sports in which the

NCAA conducts championships competition.

The plan under which revenue from the CBS television contract is distributed was developed by the Special NCAA Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues. The special committee's recommendations subsequently were approved by the Executive Committee.

In addition to the five distributions to Division I institutions in 1992, \$2 million was distributed among the Division II membership—half divided equally among

Division II institutions (except those that competed in one or more NAIA team championships) and the other half distributed to conference offices and independent institutions based on the number of games played over the previous six years in the Division II Men's Basketball Championship.

In 1993, NCAA member institutions are due to receive \$79,043,000 in payments from the revenue-distribution plan, under the budget for the Association approved by the Executive Committee in August.

Education spending may reach record

Education spending may reach a record \$445 billion this year as 70 million Americans go to school as students, teachers, administrators or support staff, the U.S. Department of Education said.

Spending is estimated at \$363 billion for public elementary, secondary and higher education and \$82 billion for private schools and colleges, the department said in its annual back-to-school report.

The \$445 billion total for the 1992-93 school year is five percent more than the previous year, said the report.

Education Secretary Lamar Alexander said school enrollment and results of academic tests do not justify the money spent on education.

"We should spend our money on changing our schools: breaking the mold, higher standards, better tests, getting government off the backs of teachers, and giving families more choices of all schools,"

said Alexander, according to The Associated Press.

Elementary and high schools are expected to spend about \$274 billion in 1992-93, a five percent increase from \$261 billion in 1991-92. After adjusting for inflation, spending is up 40 percent in the 10 years since 1982-83.

Spending on each public elementary and high-school student—including current expenditures, capital outlays and interest payments on school debt—will reach a record \$6,300, up \$200 from the \$6,100 in 1991-92.

Colleges and universities will spend about \$172 billion in 1992-93, up five percent. Since 1982-83, spending by higher education institutions is up 36 percent, after adjusting for inflation.

The report said an all-time high of 14.3 million students will enroll in the nation's public and private colleges and universities.

DuBose

► Continued from page 18

tional responsibility for the occurrence of the violations will be forwarded to the NCAA enforcement staff to be evaluated by the NCAA Committee on Infractions.

In addition, reports of a \$5,000 loan provided by the couple and a

\$25,000 automobile loan secured by career-ending injury insurance have been published by the media. There is no information that indicates that DuBose ever has received a \$5,000 loan from any individual or company. DuBose did receive a \$25,000 loan from a bank for the purchase of an automobile. The circumstances con-

cerning the loan were examined by both the university and the NCAA.

It was concluded that the loan arrangement was not in violation of NCAA legislation. Finally, there is no information that indicates DuBose's insurance has been used or obtained in an impermissible manner.

SPORTS SCIENCES

An editorial supplement to The NCAA News underwritten by Abbott Laboratories

A FEW WORDS FROM THE NEW CHAIR

By Kathy Clark

CHAIR, NCAA COMPETITIVE SAFEGUARDS COMMITTEE

These remarks represent one of my first duties as the new chair of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. It is a pleasant and important one. I hope you get to know us better and that you will feel free to share your comments and concerns about committee issues.

You may wonder just what this committee does. In fact, it is three committees in one. The umbrella of the competitive safeguards committee encompasses the Drug-Testing and Drug-Education Subcommittee and the Sport Sciences Research Subcommittee. All three groups work on behalf of NCAA member institutions to address student-athlete and institutional concerns with regard to the safety and welfare aspects of intercollegiate competition.

The NCAA sports sciences staff provides tremendous support in our many committee projects, which include educational programs like the regional drug-education workshops, the eating disorders videotape program, the speakers grant program and the model drug-education grant program. Information about these and other programs can be found in the NCAA Drug-Testing/Education Handbook that was recently mailed to member institutions.

The injury surveillance program and various other research efforts provide an opportunity to expand the base of knowledge from which prudent decisions can be made regarding competitive policies and safe playing practices. The committee's Sports Medicine Handbook provides a tremendous resource for institutional administrators and sports medicine practitioners.

You can see that there is much more to this group than championship and year-round drug testing, although that is an important part of our responsibility.

Substance abuse, wellness lifestyles and safe and natural competition all are important committee concerns. How can we most effectively meet your needs in these and other areas? We want to be responsive to your concerns and interests as we address new issues on the horizon.

We encourage you to consult with members of the committee or the NCAA sports sciences staff to tell us what is happening in the field and how we can best address issues of safety, welfare and education for your student-athletes.



Working crew

It was business as usual for the NCAA drug-testing crew chiefs when they met June 21-23 in Kansas City, Missouri. For a list of future sports sciences-related meetings, see the calendar on page 4.

AIDS/HIV POLICIES: UNIVERSAL PRECAUTIONS MUST INCREASE

By Christopher A. McGrew

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

Preliminary results of a December 1991 NCAA survey concerning AIDS/HIV policies and universal precautions practices at member institutions were presented at the National Athletic Trainers Association national meeting June 3 in Denver.

The results were discussed by a member of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports as part of an NCAA-sponsored symposium. The survey was based on an AIDS/HIV questionnaire that was sent in December to the head athletics trainers at all NCAA member institutions. Sixty-four percent of member institutions responded to the survey.

HIV TESTING PROGRAMS

Thus far, no restriction has been placed on participation by HIV positive student-athletes by any medical group, and there has been no recommendation for routine testing of student-athletes with HIV. This consensus includes the American Academy of Pediatrics, the World Health Organization and Centers for Disease Control.

The results of the survey showed that 77.8 percent of the responding institutions offered no HIV testing within the

athletics department, while 17.8 percent offered testing only if requested by the student-athlete. Routine HIV testing was done by approximately four percent of the responding schools, with most of the testing performed on a voluntary basis after a formal presentation was made to the student-athlete.

Six percent (33) of the responding schools reported that their athletics department had a policy regarding participation by a student-athlete who was HIV positive or carried the AIDS virus. Of the group, only nine institutions had formal written policies. Of those athletics departments with a written policy, two barred the student-athlete from competing in any sport if infected with HIV, while the other seven restricted participation only in selected sports.

ADHERENCE TO UNIVERSAL PRECAUTIONS LOW

Four out of five respondents said they were familiar with the universal precautions recommended by the Centers for Disease Control. Those guidelines address routine measures to be applied in medical environments to protect against blood- and other fluid-borne pathogens.

Adherence to universal precautions was low: 40.1 percent of head trainers, 28.8 percent of assistant trainers, 35.4 percent of student trainers and 54.2 percent of other health-care personnel regularly followed these procedures.

See AIDS, page 3

A KICKOFF TO A HEALTHY YEAR

The NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter (SSEN) is a publication produced quarterly as a supplement to The NCAA News. This first issue for the 1992-93 year is devoted to a number of health and wellness topics with which the NCAA sports sciences division is involved.

Contained in this issue are articles dealing with nutrition and eating disorders (a topic to which more attention has been given since the NCAA developed its nutrition and eating disorders educational program in 1989), alcohol and other drug-education programs, the NCAA/Betty Ford Professional in Residence program, and the results of last year's survey on HIV/AIDS and intercollegiate athletics.

The NCAA sports sciences staff is indebted to the organizations and individuals that make the Sports Sciences Education Newsletter possible. From Abbott Laboratories, which provides funding to the NCAA Foundation to underwrite the newsletter's cost, to the staff members of The NCAA News, who assist with the actual production and distribution of the newsletter, we thank you for your support of the SSEN.

We are especially grateful to those who contribute articles for the newsletter, and we encourage those interested in contributing to contact us.

FRANK D. URYASZ
Director of Sports Sciences

ON THE INSIDE

■ Establishing a substance-abuse program on campuses can be an effective way to curtail abuse problems: **Page 2.**

■ Coaches and student-athletes need to understand the difference between body weight and body composition: **Page 2.**

■ Rep. Pat Schroeder was a guest speaker at the female triad conference: **Page 3**

NO WEIGH, COACH: BODY COMPOSITION MATTERS MOST

By Randa Ryan

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

Many consider body weight and its relationship to athletics performance to be a critical issue. Although research is limited in this area, most student-athletes and coaches have long believed that "lighter is faster" and therefore better. Current research has shown that muscle tissue, which produces the strength necessary in athletics performance, is denser, takes up less space and weighs more than fat tissue.

A significant percentage of a student-athlete's body is composed of muscle, and most female student-athletes increase their muscle mass and decrease their fat mass in the training process. They feel leaner and stronger, yet the training-room scale frequently reflects an increase in body weight.

THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BODY WEIGHT AND BODY COMPOSITION

Many student-athletes and coaches fail to understand the difference between body weight and composition. Without access to body composition measurements, the use of body weight as measured by a scale to guide decisions is precarious at best.

A scale measures gravitational force and gives no evaluation of conditioning levels. Two athletes of the same body weight can be at very different levels of conditioning and body composition. This concept forms the basis of what is wrong with the weighing-in process that coaches and student-athletes use to make training decisions.

At the University of Texas at Austin, 120 female student-athletes in six sports followed a unique weight policy for the entire 1991 calendar year. Their body composition was measured four to six times during the year by an expert in the sports medicine department. Although coaches were given copies of this information, they were not permitted to weigh student-athletes in, to set weight goals or to interact with them in any manner regarding body composition or body weight.

ELIMINATING COACHING PRESSURE HELPS

After the year-long study, the student-athletes' mean

body composition and body weight were compared to the same figures from the previous year to examine changes that may have occurred under the new policy. The results showed that when there was no interaction from coaches, the student-athletes were leaner and more physically fit.

Removing the potential pressure imposed by coaches and using an educational approach to help student-athletes understand the relationships between body composition, body weight and performance produced a healthier, happier and more responsible group of women. Most female student-athletes were motivated to optimize their body composition and to do so in healthy ways.

The following chart shows the increase or decrease in body composition and body-weight figures compiled from the six sports teams in 1989-1990 compared with the same group of female student-athletes that underwent the revised weight policies of 1990-91:

MEAN CHANGE IN:	SUM OF SKINFOLDS (mm)	BODY WEIGHT (LBS.)	BODY COMPOSITION (%)
BASKETBALL.....	4.83	0.34	-0.35
DIVING.....	-4.07	1.33	-0.37
TENNIS.....	-6.08	0.53	-0.18
TRACK.....	0.96	1.25	0.02
SWIMMING.....	0.36	0.84	0.14
VOLLEYBALL.....	-3.01	1.14	-0.09
ALL SPORTS.....	-2.78	0.91	-0.14

What it means:

■ Four of the six teams had a significant decrease in the sum of skinfolds—a measure of body composition.

■ The other two teams had an increase of less than one millimeter in sum of skinfolds.

■ There was an overall increase of less than one pound in body weight. Since the overall sum of skinfolds—which reflects body fat percentage—was down, muscle weight was increased.

■ The figures indicate a general trend downward in sum of skinfolds and body composition percentage and a general trend upward in muscle weight from the 1989-1990 to the 1990-91 seasons.

In light of this information, we will continue with the current policy of coaches not weighing in student-athletes or setting body-weight and body-composition goals.



AN INSIDE LOOK AT THE BETTY FORD PROGRAM

By Frank Randall

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

Over the course of a lifetime, few experiences will change our approach toward life. For me, both the sternness and gentleness of my parents, my military experiences and the birth of my children stand out.

A SPECIAL EXPERIENCE

In April, I took part in the ABC Sports and NCAA-sponsored Professional in Residence (PIR) program at the Betty Ford Clinic in Palm Springs, California. My four days inside the clinic became another one of those special experiences. I saw firsthand how powerful caring can be and how the expression of feelings can aid those who are chemically dependent.

Before becoming involved with the PIR program, I held many misconceptions about chemically dependent patients. Not any more.

A FAR DIFFERENT ILLNESS

It took only a few minutes to realize that alcohol and drug dependency is far different than other illnesses encountered in daily life.

With few exceptions, complete recovery is expected from most problems with little, if any, lasting effect on the people close to the victim.

Conversely, chemical dependency affects everyone around the dependent person. The effects are long-lasting, and they tend to be destructive. This illness breaks hearts, not bones. It leaves lifelong open wounds that may never heal unless the patient is willing to seek help.

By the second day, you realize that this illness can be controlled but never cured. It will always be there.

After three days, some patients will have graduated, while others will have let the illness talk them into leaving against medical advice. When someone leaves against

See Betty Ford, page 4

ESTABLISHING A SUBSTANCE-ABUSE PROGRAM ON CAMPUS

By Guy H. Troupe

NCAA MEMBERSHIP SERVICES

The problem of substance abuse is prevalent throughout the world of athletics.

Incidents involving student-athletes' use of illegal substances—as well as legal substances like alcohol and performance-enhancing drugs—have been well-publicized. Administrators nationwide are searching for cost-effective approaches to curtailing this problem. One solution could involve using the NCAA's Sports Sciences Speakers Grant Program, which provides up to \$1,500 per institution each academic year for educational speakers.

Current research indicates, however, that periodic drug-education programs of this type are not as effective as programs that deliver a multifaceted approach. This multifaceted treatment should integrate varying strategies, responsibilities and resources into one comprehensive model.

A successful program to prevent the use and abuse of drugs in intercollegiate athletics will address the unique needs of the student-athlete while utilizing existing institutional programs for students in general.

Several theories exist for how to handle substance abuse among student-athletes. Three such theories are prevention, intervention and treatment.

Each approach is simple in concept. Prevention refers to an attempt to keep drug experimentation or use from occurring. Intervention occurs at the early stages of drug use and can be defined as an attempt to forestall the occurrence of abuse. Treatment refers to an attempt to prevent addiction after a pattern of drug use has been clearly identified.

NOTEWORTHY PROGRAMS

Many NCAA institutions have implemented successful drug prevention, intervention and treatment programs for student-athletes. For the purpose of this article, components were used from programs at four member institutions: University of Maryland, Baltimore County; Salisbury State

University; Temple University, and the University of Maryland, College Park.

PREVENTION MODELS

Deb Sivertson, director of student health services at Maryland-Baltimore County, coordinates a portion of the drug prevention efforts for student-athletes on campus.

"The key point to our drug-prevention program is that we don't just deal with drugs and alcohol," Sivertson said. "Our program is broader in scope and covers areas like assertiveness training and life skills that are targeted toward student-athletes and coaches."

Each year, coaches attend workshops that update them on current substance-abuse trends. Resource materials are provided on a wide range of topics, including signs and symptoms of drug use, codependency and addiction, the relationship between HIV and substance abuse, the use of available resources, and the referral of student-athletes in need of counseling and/or treatment.

Each year, all incoming student-athletes are required to enroll in a course called "Introduction to Health Behavior." The course is designed to help them examine the relationship between human behavior and subsequent health outcomes. A personal-improvement component is incorporated into the curriculum in which student-athletes analyze their behavior patterns and monitor them through a daily log.

While they don't always choose behaviors that relate directly to drug and alcohol abuse, they do learn techniques to change negative behavior that will help them should they ever encounter a problem with substance abuse. In addition to that required course, athletics trainers and peer educators periodically provide drug-education information and follow-up workshops.

Salisbury State administrators, like those at Maryland-Baltimore County, believe in an educational approach to substance-abuse prevention. The university has provided educational workshops funded by the speakers grant program, with topics ranging from the effects of drug use on athletics performance to peer pressure and self-

See Substance-abuse program, page 4

The NCAA Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is a publication promoting the health and safety of the collegiate student-athlete. It is published quarterly by the NCAA sports sciences division:

Frank D. Uryasz, director
Randall W. Dick, assistant director
Elen Hanley, assistant director
Patricia A. Schaefer, administrative assistant
Donna Hockersmith, administrative assistant

Editorial assistance is provided by Jim Potoski, free-lance writer.



The Sports Sciences Education Newsletter is mailed free of charge upon request to staff of NCAA member institutions and other concerned professionals and agencies. Story ideas and manuscripts are encouraged.

All correspondence should be sent to: Sports Sciences Education Newsletter, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906.

THE FEMALE TRIAD: DISORDERED EATING, AMENORRHEA AND OSTEOPOROSIS

Under intense pressure to decrease body weight, many young female student-athletes are jeopardizing their health by falling victim to eating disorders that can lead to menstrual irregularities, bone loss and risk of premature osteoporosis.

This was the consensus of participants at the historic conference The Female Athlete Triad: Disordered Eating, Amenorrhea and Osteoporosis, which was conducted by the American College of Sports Medicine June 18-19 in Washington, D.C.

Twenty-six speakers, including Rep. Pat Schroeder (D-Colorado), former Olympic gymnast Olga Korbut and former NCAA diver Jennifer Mangum, participated at the conference.

The NCAA was represented at the meeting by Elizabeth Arendt, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, a member of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports; Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; Patricia W. Henry, Harvard University, and Randall W. Dick, assistant director of the NCAA sports sciences division.

WEIGHT LOSS VS. PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

Jack Wilmore, the coeditor of *Eating, Body Weight and Performance in Athletics*, pointed out the fallacy of assuming that continued weight loss ensured continued improvement in athletics performance. Muscle mass, as well as fat, is lost during extreme dieting, and performance may actually deteriorate. Other side effects of poor nutrition (fatigue, anemia, electrolyte abnormalities and depression) also can contribute to poor performance.

Although many coaches now realize that body composition measurements provide better information than body weight alone, most are not aware that these measures are far from precise. For that reason, holding all student-athletes to a single standard for body fat can have serious repercussions. Pressuring student-athletes to achieve an unrealistic weight loss ignores individual variability in body habitus and too often leads to disordered eating.

A CONTINUUM OF EATING DISORDERS

Although not all student-athletes with eating problems meet the strict criteria for bulimia or anorexia nervosa, the number of female student-athletes with frank eating disorders has been reported to range between 15 percent and 62 percent, depending on the sport.

Maria Root, a clinical psychologist, suggested a continuum of eating disturbances exists within the athletics population ranging from poor nutrition to clinical pathology. She said all points along that continuum can have serious health consequences for the student-athlete.

For those who progress to anorexia or bulimia, the consequences include serious medical complications and even death.

MENSTRUAL DYSFUNCTION

Amenorrhea (absence of menses) is a frequent symptom of eating disorders among women. But according to Anne Loucks, a reproductive physiologist, menstrual irregularities can occur in the absence of an eating disorder. As a result of the high energy demands of exercise, student-athletes



Physician Kim Yeager (left) visits with Rep. Pat Schroeder (D-Colorado) at the female athlete triad conference. Schroeder is an outspoken advocate for governmental support of women's health.

may be energy deficient even while consuming meals considered normal for healthy, sedentary women.

While the precise etiology of amenorrhea and oligomenorrhea (irregular menses) in these student-athletes has yet to be determined, it is possible that even seemingly minor deficits between caloric expenditure and caloric intake may play a role. Stress also may be a factor.

What is certain is that the prevalence of amenorrhea among student-athletes is high, ranging from six percent to 45 percent, depending on the sport. Amenorrhea may be an overt sign of a decrease in estrogen production, and the long-term consequences of a chronic hypoestrogenic state in young women is yet unknown.

BONE LOSS

Once menstrual dysfunction develops, bone loss is almost certain to occur, said Barbara L. Drinkwater. Estrogen levels in most amenorrheic women drop to postmenopausal levels, and there is a rapid loss of bone in the spine. If the amenorrhea continues for an extended period, bone loss also may be observed in other parts of the skeleton.

Early studies suggested that with resumption of menses, some of the bone loss could be reversed, but current studies indicate that some of the loss is irreversible. The spinal density of some young female student-athletes is similar to that of women in their 70s and 80s and may never attain normal levels.

Evidence is mounting that these student-athletes are at increased risk for stress fractures and more serious fractures of the pelvis, hip and spine. The future holds potential for premature osteoporotic fractures as these athletes age.

Those attending the conference agreed that girls and women should be aware of the full physiological, social and psychological benefits of sports and exercise. But striving to excel while ignoring the consequences cannot be tolerated.

Among the priorities the conferees established were:

- To prepare educational materials for student-athletes, parents, coaches, athletics trainers and administrators.
- To identify physicians and scientists who are able to address lay and professional audiences on this issue.
- To prepare guidelines for team and family physicians to follow for preparticipation examinations of female student-athletes.
- To prepare a position paper endorsed by the American College of Sports Medicine establishing a standard of conduct for those responsible for coaching and training female student-athletes.
- To prepare a specific research agenda addressing the issues of body composition, weight loss, disordered eating, menstrual function and osteoporosis.

AIDS

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Sixty-two percent of the respondents held regular education programs concerning universal precautions for their training room staff, and only 26.6 percent posted universal precautions in the athletics training facilities.

INCREASING AWARENESS IMPORTANT

At most NCAA institutions, testing for HIV appears to be done on a relatively rare basis. With that in mind, universal precautions to prevent the spread of blood-borne pathogens (not just HIV) are important.

With significant numbers of institutions not following regular education procedures or posting guidelines in training rooms, adherence levels must be increased significantly among the training-room staff. One resource is the NCAA Sports Medicine Handbook policy—AIDS and Intercollegiate Athletics. Only 37 percent of respondents expressed familiarity with this information. Athletics training rooms should be viewed as health-care facilities intent on increasing awareness, knowledge and the practice of universal precautions.

Christopher A. McGrew is a member of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

TURNING TRAINING TABLES INTO SPORTS BUFFETS

By David Ellis
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, MADISON

Universities in the Big Ten Conference have long been restricted to one training table meal per day for a selected group of scholarship student-athletes. New NCAA rules that will steer all collegiate training tables in this direction are under review before compliance becomes mandatory in 1996.

The need for alternative feeding plans has become a high priority issue facing most member institutions. Schools that are considering closing down training tables altogether or reducing the number of meals served should understand what other options are available, particularly one that has been implemented at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

THE DEFINITION OF A TRAINING TABLE

What makes a training table a training table is the exclusivity of the participants. A food-service distribution open to scholarship student-athletes only and not to the rest of the student body defines a training table.

Packaging and selling training-table meals to the entire

student body, just like any other food service, eliminates the training-table definition. This approach creates a melting pot in which male and female scholarship student-athletes can interact freely with walk-on student-athletes and other students who purchase into the meal plan.

OPTIONS AVAILABLE

Wisconsin has developed its own open training table and calls it the Sports Buffet. A self-service, all-you-can-eat buffet with limited entrees, the meal plans are packaged as three-, four-, or five-day plans from Sunday through Thursday.

A light eater can enjoy an unlimited menu with one entree. Heavier eaters are offered two entree servings and a take-home snack.

Evening meals are served over a two-to-three hour period to accommodate the varied schedules of students and scholarship student-athletes.

This interaction between student-athletes and students is what the NCAA is seeking. Choosing such a format allows universities to maintain current training-table food standards, to add revenue from additional meal plan purchases and to lower the cost of feeding scholarship student-athletes.

Substance-abuse program

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esteem.

Michael Vienna, associate athletics director at Salisbury State, said the substance-abuse prevention program is an excellent model for schools with limited resources. By using the university's drug and alcohol resource center, the center for personal and professional development, the services of athletics trainers and the speakers grant program, Salisbury State's entire educational component is virtually cost-free.

INTERVENTION AND TREATMENT MODELS

Michelle Willis, an associate athletics director, coordinates Temple's "Deter" program.

While the program targets student-athletes and coaches, the athletics department has taken an even bolder approach to intervention strategy by using random drug testing for all student-athletes. Consequences for student-athletes that test positive: mandatory counseling, rehabilitation and drug testing after the first positive test, immediate suspension from the athletics team for the academic year, mandatory drug testing and continued rehabilitation after the second positive test and immediate and permanent dismissal from the athletics team for a third positive test.

Referrals for student-athletes in need of treatment are done in consultation with university drug and alcohol counselors and the vice-president for health services. Once referrals have been made, the student athletes can choose to undergo treatment from institutional personnel or consult with outside agencies for treatment.

At Maryland, Sacred Bodison outlined four major components of the program: drug education, drug testing, peer counseling and treatment/referrals. Bodison believes that peer counseling allows a student-athlete's peer group to help shape his or her behavior in positive ways.

Currently, eight student-athletes serve as peer counselors at Maryland. Their primary role is to educate other student-athletes about the dangers of drugs and to do so by conducting workshops using their expertise and training in the area of substance abuse.

Activities range from presentations on drug-education information to role playing in which the counselors demonstrate various resistance skills. That approach works as an intervention mechanism in that peer counselors offer group support for a large percentage of student-athletes at Maryland. The use of graduate students to train the peer counselors is a cost-containment measure that should be noted.

As the coordinator of sports medicine and clinical director at Maryland, Bodison identifies student-athletes in need of counseling and/or treatment. She accomplishes this task through discussions with coaches, voluntary admission by student-athletes or positive drug-testing results.

Once a student-athlete seeks help, Bodison begins the counseling process with an intake interview. After that initial assessment, the student athlete is referred to a substance-abuse counselor trained specifically to deal with the unique concerns of collegiate student-athletes.

The counselor determines what treatment module is best. Before that treatment, student-athletes are required to participate in a support group like Alcoholics Anonymous or Narcotics Anonymous, depending on the identified problem.

HOW TO START

The establishment of a comprehensive substance-abuse prevention and education program for student-athletes begins with a drug-policy committee. Common to each aforementioned institution, a drug-policy committee comprises campus administrators, such as the director of athletics, the head athletics trainer, head coaches, the director of student health, the director of student services and drug-education counselors.

The appointment of one or two student-athletes also is important. The committee's major thrust is to develop governing principles for the department of athletics regarding student-athletes' drug and alcohol consumption. An athletics department drug policy should include, but not be limited to, the following: drug-testing procedures, consequences of positive test results, list of banned substances, medical-expense responsibilities, legal obligations of the institution, confidentiality clauses for the student-athlete and applicable institutional, conference and NCAA legislation.

Once this policy has been established, the next step is to conduct a needs assessment. Examples of possible ways to conduct a needs assessment include surveys and personal interviews with student-athletes. One also might consider an analysis of drug-testing results as a possible needs-assessment tool or a review of past studies that analyze the coordination of institutional services.

The needs assessment will help in the development of major components of the substance-abuse program, will give the drug-policy committee an idea of what kinds of problems exist among student-athletes on campus and will show where resources should be pooled and how current institutional personnel can best be used in the process. Additionally, information obtained during the needs-assessment process can help when evaluating the overall success of your program.

MAJOR COMPONENTS

According to research, prevention, intervention and treatment each play a vital role in curing the substance-abuse problem. Under the umbrella of prevention, there are several activities to consider: educating coaches, athletics trainers and student-athletes; introducing alternatives to drug use; testing for drugs and establishing no-use policies.

Identifying student-athletes who are using drugs, establishing peer-counseling programs, providing group support and testing for drugs are activities that an athletics administrator should consider in regard to intervention.

Although treatment activities to consider include individual and group counseling, 12-step rehabilitation modules, after-care programs and client referrals, the application of each approach depends upon where a student-athlete falls on the drug-use continuum. Although it is highly unlikely that each student-athlete is at the same stage of drug use, an analysis of student-athletes' drug use is recommended before establishment of a program. Once this analysis has been made, it is further recommended that a substance-abuse program be created that incorporates prevention, intervention and treatment modules and some of the suggested activities already outlined.

Guy Troupe is a former substance-abuse counselor for the District of Columbia Public Schools and a former NCAA Division I football player.

Betty Ford

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medical advice, it's like a family member going off to die because the disease eventually will catch up to them. Within a day, the bed is filled with another patient and the battle continues for those who remain to conquer the disease.

APPLICATIONS FOR COACHES AND PLAYERS

This was one of the most rewarding things I've ever done in my life. There are many exercises to take part in, and techniques are used that apply to coaches and players alike.

Many of the problems associated with the chemically dependent person may be smoldering within our own student-athletes. Getting those problems resolved before the illness takes over would be a blessing for both the student-athlete and the university.

Frank Randall is head athletics trainer at Iowa State University.

SPECIMEN SUPPLIES FOR SALE

The NCAA Sports Sciences division has ordered a new specimen collection kit and is offering supplies from the former kit for sale at volume cost.

Most of the items are packaged in case form and will be sold in that manner, according to Frank D. Uryasz, director of sports sciences.

The following items are available on a first-come, first-served basis:

Product	Case quantity	Total Available	Price per case
Bottles	144	1 case	\$130
Seals	15,000	2 cases	\$30
Septas	1,000	11 cases	\$100
Beakers	500	1 case	\$94
Sealable bags	2,000	7 cases	\$110
Used Products			
Envopaks		8,000 (est.)	\$3 each
Crimpers		135	\$50 each
Seal-A-Meal		80 (12 nonused)	Free

Those interested in purchasing any of these supplies should contact Jeffrey A. Dubes at 913/339-1906.

NUTRITION VIDEO CONFERENCE SET

The national video conference "Sports Nutrition for the High-School and College Athlete" is scheduled for 1-2:30 p.m. (Eastern time) October 9.

The program, which is produced by Old Dominion University, is designed to increase the knowledge of student-athletes, coaches, athletics trainers, nutritionists and other interested viewers in a variety of areas, including proper nutrition and the importance of carbohydrates, dangers of steroids, and nutritional aids to enhance athletics performance.

The program also will discuss athletes' physical problems and how those problems often can be traced to insufficient understanding and implementation of proper nutrition. Research indicates that too many athletes are "taken in" by promoters promising enhanced performance through the use of vitamin protein and quick-energy supplements, crash diets, and fluid replacements.

Program presenters will be David Costill, past president of the American College of Sports Medicine and a professor of exercise science at Ball State University; Nancy Clark, director of nutrition services for Sports Medicine Brookline and a nutrition consultant for the Boston Celtics and tennis player Tim Mayotte; Mel Williams, director of the human performance laboratory at Old Dominion, and Jackie Berning, formerly a nutrition consultant for the Denver Broncos and the U.S. Olympic swim team. Clark Kellogg, a college basketball analyst for ESPN and a former basketball player at Ohio State University, will be moderator.

The live video conference will be transmitted via satellites. Licensing fees are \$50 for a single site (school, college, university) and \$100 for a school district. Technical information needed to receive the program will be provided after registration.

For more information on how to view this satellite broadcast, contact Susan Warner at 800/548-4807.

EATING DISORDER PROGRAM SCHEDULED

The Eating Disorder Professionals of Colorado (EDPC) will conduct an Eating Disorder Awareness Program with Metropolitan State College of Denver September 21-23 in Denver.

The program is designed to increase the 35,000 student members' awareness of and sensitivity to the dangers and risks associated with eating disorders.

Activities will include a stage presentation of "Food Fright" and distribution of "No Diet" buttons and pens with the inscription "Don't Weigh Your Self-Esteem—It's What's Inside That Counts," which is the logo adopted by the Eating Disorders Awareness and Prevention (EDAP) organization for its annual sponsorship of Eating Disorder Awareness Week.

Numerous resources about eating disorders will be available, as well as referral information for those individuals needing additional assistance, either on campus or in the community, and low-cost T-shirts that include the EDAP logo.

For more information, contact EDPC President Richard T. Lindsey at 303/832-1068 or Linda Wilkins-Pierce or Billie Mavromatis of Metropolitan State at 303/556-2525 or write the Eating Disorder Professionals of Colorado at P.O. Box 18968, Denver, Colorado 80218.

Calendar

October 29-30 Sports Medicine Institute. Chicago. Half-hour presentations by physicians specializing in the topic: "Shoulder, Upper Extremity and Spine."

November 11-13 TEAM (Techniques for Effective Alcohol Management) Facility Alcohol Management (FAM) Instructor Development Workshop. East Rutherford, New Jersey. Focus on management assessment, instructor development and employee training.

January 24-26 National Collegiate Conference for Life Skills. Kansas City, Missouri. Focus on alcohol and drug education.