

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

June 10, 1992, Volume 29, Number 24

Judge rules for NCAA in Nevada case

A Nevada law directed at the NCAA enforcement process restricts the Association's ability to apply its rules consistently in all 50 states and prevents Nevada member institutions from fulfilling their contractual responsibilities with the NCAA, a Federal judge ruled June 5.

The NCAA filed suit to overturn the law November 12, 1991. Besides the two issues on which the judge ruled, the Association also claimed that the law prevents NCAA members from their right to make rules by which they govern themselves and that the law violates the NCAA's 14th Amendment

right of due process.

A finding for the NCAA on any one of the four issues would have been sufficient to overturn the law. McKibben addressed only the issues on which he ruled.

Although the ruling restored the Association's ability to proceed with a pending infractions case involving the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, S. David Berst, NCAA assistant executive director for enforcement, said immediate action was not likely given the fact that the judgment does not become final for 30 days.

Jerry Tarkanian, former men's basketball

coach at Nevada-Las Vegas and one of the defendants, indicated that he would appeal the decision.

The Nevada law is one of four so-called "due-process" statutes that place judicial-like restraints on the Association. States with similar laws in place are Florida, Illinois and Nebraska. The NCAA challenged the Nevada law because it is the first state in which the NCAA's ability to proceed with an infractions case has been affected.

Although the ruling can be regarded as persuasive precedent in future cases, it has no direct effect on the other laws. They

must be dealt with on an individual basis.

The Nevada law would have required the NCAA to meet the following judicial-like procedures:

- That at least 30 days before the pre-hearing conference required by NCAA rules, the NCAA give each defendant copies of all documents the NCAA intends to rely upon or use in any manner.

- That each defendant be given the opportunity to confront witnesses.

- That the NCAA provide the defendants

See **Nevada case**, page 14 ▶

A new look for the News

When the first issue of The NCAA News was published in March 1964, editor Wiles Hallock expressed the hope that it would mature and eventually learn its capabilities and limitations.

The original News schedule called for six issues annually. As the activities of the Association grew, so did the News, and by the early 1980s, the frequency was up to 18 issues a year.

■ How The NCAA News has changed: **Page 20.**

In 1982, the News took its most ambitious step when it went to a weekly format with a redesigned product that included much more detailed information on the business of the Association.

Now, as you have already noticed if you are a regular reader, our look has changed again. As you read on, you will find some features in different places. The legislative assistance column, for example, now will appear on the upper half of the back page. The Comment page will have a new look.

We believe these changes will make the News more contemporary and more readable. We hope you agree.



Young Company photo

Three-time winner

After turning in a record score of 63 in the first round, Arizona State University's Phil Mickelson cruised to his third individual title in the Division I Men's Golf Championships June 3-6 at the University of New Mexico. Mickelson could not prevent his cross-state rivals at the University of Arizona from claiming the team crown, but he became only the second golfer in NCAA history to win medalist honors three times. **Championships results begin on page 7.**

Presidents to address certification program

The NCAA Presidents Commission will decide in its June 23-24 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, whether to sponsor for the 1993 NCAA Convention the necessary legislation to establish a mandatory athletics certification program for Division I institutions.

That issue highlights a wide-ranging agenda for the Commission's summer meeting. It is the group's final formal meeting prior to the August 15 deadline for it to submit legislation for the next Convention, although it is likely that the Commission will authorize

its officers to make final decisions in that regard as the deadline approaches.

In addition to reviewing the actual legislation needed to implement the proposed certification program, a small group of Commission representatives—including University of Nevada President Joseph N. Crowley, who chairs the Special NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification—will meet informally June 22 with representatives of the Knight Foundation

See **Presidents**, page 14 ▶

Evolution of Title IX reaches its 20th year

By Judith Jurin Semo

When President Nixon signed the Education Amendments of 1972, Title IX of the new law attracted little public attention.

In time, however, the language became a lightning rod for change in interscholastic and intercollegiate athletics programs nationwide. Today, 20 years after the law was enacted June 23, 1972, Title IX interpretation and application re-

main an issue.

Title IX provides that "no person... shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance."

During the Title IX athletics policy development process after

See **Title IX**, page 20 ▶

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Howlett

■ Aggressive enforcement pays off as illegal merchandise is confiscated at the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship: **Page 3.**

■ Phyllis Howlett, cochair of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force, says that sensitivity will be paramount in dealing with the question of gender equity: **Page 4.**

■ Good sportsmanship is more extensive than it might appear, but experts on the subject say it is an area that requires constant reinforcement: **Page 12.**

■ On deck

June 11-14	Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
June 15-18	Divisions I and III Men's Ice Hockey Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
June 16-17	Joint meeting: Presidents Commission Subcommittee on the Role and Structure of the Commission and Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures, Dallas, Texas
June 16-19	Men's Gymnastics Committee, Kansas City, Missouri

Briefly in the News

Acting athlete blows his cover

University of San Diego outfielder **Larry Williams** was hoping to maintain a low profile in his freshman season. That all changed during a recent weekend series in Los Angeles against Loyola Marymount University.

At the invitation of Williams' parents, who live near the Loyola Marymount campus, Williams and his teammates dropped by for a barbecue cookout. While hanging out in Williams' room, several players noticed photos of Williams in theater-cast shots and on stage. Williams told his teammates the photos were in a television studio, not a local playhouse.

His cover was still intact at that point.

It faded quickly, however, when his mother popped a tape into the VCR and Williams appeared on the screen, portraying a young **Isiah Thomas** in "The Mary Thomas Story," a made-for-television movie based on the NBA All-Star's mother and her fight to keep her family together.

Oooos and ahhs and "no ways!" filled the room and his cover was blown.

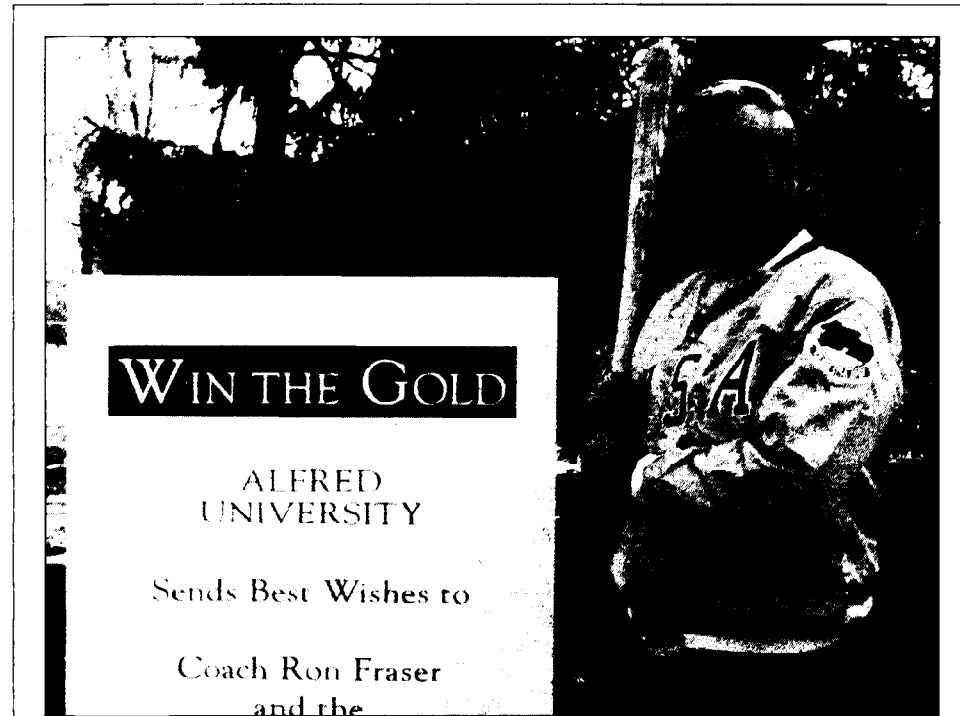
Williams, you see, has appeared in 30 television programs since he began acting at age 6. Some of his TV credits include cameo appearances on "The Jeffersons," "Webster" and a two-season stint on the syndicated series "Busting Loose."

"I felt coming in being as humble as possible was the best thing to do," Williams said. "I wanted to see what I was up against and not worry about putting a lot of pressure on myself. I'm learning thousands of things every day and, to this point, I'm pleased with my performance."

Miracle man retires

Wake Forest University men's golf coach **Jesse Haddock** ranks right up there with some of the Atlantic Coast Conference's great tutors—**Dean Smith** at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and **Bill Wilhelm** at Clemson University, just to name a couple.

Haddock recently turned over the reins of the program he had headed since 1960, with the exception of one year, to one of his former players, **Jack Lewis**. And in doing



Pamela Link photo

Best wishes

Alfred University President Edward G. Coll Jr. shows his support for the 1992 U.S. Olympic baseball team, which will be coached by his friend, retiring University of Miami (Florida) head baseball coach Ron Fraser. The school is sending a scroll wishing the team luck this summer at the Olympic Games in Barcelona, Spain.

so, Haddock closed out a career filled with memories, championships and "miracles."

Haddock's Demon Deacons won their first national title in 1974 and repeated the next year. That '74 title was saved by a freshman **Curtis Strange**, who scored an eagle to clinch the victory.

Then there was 1975, which Haddock remembered in the Raleigh (North Carolina) News and Observer as "very thrilling." That time it was **Jay Haas** claiming the individual title for Wake Forest.

But it is the tournament in 1986 that sticks out in Haddock's memory.

"Miracle day," he said. "We're 16 shots behind Oklahoma State with one round left. But we're also playing just ahead of them, which was very important psychologically, and we got tremendous momentum going. **Chris Kite** shot a 68, **Billy Andrade** a 69, freshman **Len Mattiace** a 69. It's hard to believe, but we shoot 10 under par as a team, with those freshmen. We make up 20

shots, win by four. A miracle day."

Work before success

At traditional college commencement exercises, graduates often sit through a long-winded speech given by a current administrator or one of the institution's more successful graduates. But that didn't happen this year at South Dakota State University, where the speaker was one of this year's graduates.

Laurie Kruse, a member of the women's basketball team and a nursing major, delivered the address and informed her fellow graduates that there would be plenty of work in their future.

"The only time success comes before work is in the dictionary," said Kruse in remarks published by the Brookings (South Dakota) Register. "Now is a time to step out into the world and reflect on the knowledge we've gained."

News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in May issues of *The NCAA News*. How many can you answer?

1. What sport became the second most-sponsored men's program, in terms of percentage, at NCAA member institutions in 1990-91? (a) tennis; (b) cross country; (c) basketball; (d) baseball.
2. Which school or schools won the College Football Association's 1992 Academic Achievement Award? (a) Boston College; (b) Duke University; (c) Texas Christian University; (d) University of Notre Dame.
3. How many football-playing institutions recently joined the Big West Conference as associate members? (a) one; (b) two; (c) three; (d) four.
4. True or false: The NCAA Postseason Football Subcommittee granted conditional approval for initial certification to the new Alamo Bowl in San Antonio.
5. Who was the first woman inducted into the GTE Academic All American Hall of Fame? (a) Lynette Woodard; (b) Ann Myers; (c) Cheryl Miller; (d) Anne Donovan.
6. The NCAA Executive Committee has selected what city as the site of the 1994 NCAA Convention? (a) Dallas; (b) San Antonio; (c) San Diego; (d) Nashville, Tennessee.
7. How many hotels that meet the Association's criteria for hosting a Convention currently are able to do so without use of a nearby convention center or auxiliary hotels? (a) one; (b) three; (c) five; (d) seven.
8. How many postgraduate scholarships have been awarded this year through the Association's ethnic-minority-enhancement program? (a) six; (b) eight; (c) 10; (d) 12.

Answers on page 20

Fact file

Of the 141 administrative staff members in the NCAA national office (not including support staff), 49 (or 34.7 percent) are women and 19 (13.5 percent) are ethnic minorities.

Source: Annual affirmative-action report to the NCAA Executive Committee.

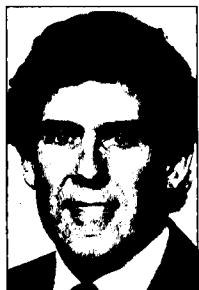
News to publish every two weeks

This issue of *The NCAA News* completes the weekly publication schedule for 1991-92. The News will be published biweekly through the summer.

Issues will be published June 24, July 8 and 22, August 5 and 19, and September 2. The weekly schedule for 1992-93 will resume September 14 with the first of 13 Monday issues that will be published during the college football season.

Basketball coaches choose Haney

Big West Conference Commissioner James A. Haney was named executive director of the National Association of Basketball Coaches June 4 and will oversee the organization's move from Branford, Connecticut, to the Kansas City, Missouri, area.



Haney

Haney, 43, will succeed Joe Vancisin, who retires July 31 as executive director.

"We have a dynamic and very

talented young guy in Jim Haney to lead our organization into the '90s," said Johnny Orr, NABC president and Iowa State University men's basketball coach.

The organization, which represents more than 4,000 members from colleges, junior colleges and high schools, is moving to the Kansas City area as part of an effort to work more effectively with the NCAA, Haney told *The Associated Press*.

"Among my major goals with the NABC is to develop an effective body for the coaches, working with the NCAA and its committees, especially the Presidents Commission and the NCAA Council," Haney said.

Senate approves antigambling bill

The U.S. Senate overwhelmingly has adopted the Professional and Amateur Sports Protection Act (S. 474), which would prohibit the creation of any new state-authorized or state-sponsored gambling schemes based upon the outcome of professional or amateur sports contests.

The bill was approved June 2 by an 88-5 vote after Sen. Charles Grassley, R-Iowa, withdrew an amendment that would have established a window in which states would have had two years to "opt out" of the ban. The bill now goes to the House, where it is expected to be referred to the Committee on the Judiciary for further action.

As written, the bill would "grandfather" those gambling schemes authorized by state legislation adopted before October 1, 1991. Included would be the Oregon lottery based on professional football and basketball games, the currently inoperative Delaware professional football lottery, and certain tavern and other games authorized in Montana and North

Dakota.

Last year, the House counterpart of S. 474, H.R. 74, was incorporated into the omnibus crime bill approved by the House and was included on a slightly modified basis in crime legislation approved by a House-Senate conference. That bill would give New Jersey voters one year in which to adopt a constitutional amendment authorizing casino-based sports betting—a provision that does not appear in S. 474.

Although the House has approved the conference's crime bill, that bill is stalled in the Senate because of issues unrelated to the antigambling provision. It is not clear at this time whether the differences in the Senate can be resolved, a fact that prompted proponents of the antigambling bill to seek separate action by the House on S. 474.

The NCAA, along with the major professional leagues, has been a vigorous supporter of the bill. Principal supporters in the Senate included Sens. Dennis DeConcini,

D-Arizona; Bill Bradley, D-New Jersey; Orrin Hatch, R-Utah, and Arlen Specter, R-Pennsylvania.

In a related development, the NCAA offered testimony in late May against the proposed New Jersey sports-betting constitutional amendment before the New Jersey Legislature's Committee on the Judiciary.

Richard R. Hilliard, NCAA director of enforcement, delivered the principal NCAA statement. Remarks also were offered by Pete Carril, head men's basketball coach at Princeton University, and in a written statement submitted by P.J. Carlesimo, head men's basketball coach at Seton Hall University.

For the New Jersey amendment to be placed on the ballot in November, it must be approved by the judiciary committee of each house of the legislature and then must be approved before early August by 60 percent of each body of the legislature. All votes are expected to be close, especially in the Assembly.

Illegal merchandise taken at lacrosse championship

More than 1,100 T-shirts, sweat-shirts and caps bearing designs that infringed on the NCAA's registered trademarks were confiscated at the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship over Memorial Day weekend in Philadelphia—the result of a cooperative effort among the Association, the University of Pennsylvania and the city of Philadelphia.

John T. Waters, NCAA director of licensing, said the championship was targeted because it is one of the NCAA's top five in licensed merchandise sales and there had been reports of sales of a significant amount of unlicensed goods in previous years.

"We wanted to stem the tide," Waters said.

In an effort led by Frank P. Antico, chief of business compliance in the city's department of licenses and inspections, a 15-block area around Franklin Field was quarantined, allowing only for the sale of food and drinks by street vendors.

Two policemen and two city inspectors patrolled the area for nine hours Saturday and five hours Monday, the days of the Division I

semifinal and championship games.

Waters said at least nine people, all students, had goods confiscated. Those vendors can reclaim their goods by returning to Philadelphia and paying a \$500 fine, but Waters said he doesn't expect that to happen.

"They are faced with either the loss of the merchandise or the fine," he said. "Once the event is over, the dated merchandise has no value because no one is going to buy it."

"This protects the integrity of the NCAA licensing program. As a result, the sale of licensed merchandise increases, providing more revenue for member institutions participating in the championship."

The semifinal and final of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship is the only other championship at which the NCAA has conducted a similar operation.

Waters said the operation at the lacrosse championship is an indication of how the Association will respond at future championship sites as problems become apparent.



Fans at the recent Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship in Philadelphia kept legitimate vendors of licensed souvenirs such as Wood Schindel (center) busy at Franklin Field while city officials policed the area outside the stadium to prevent sales of unlicensed goods



North Carolina State University's Nora Lynn Finch (right), the new president of the United States Collegiate Sports Council, joins with past President David Olson of Pacific Lutheran University (left) and Burt Flickinger, chair of World University Games Buffalo '93, to accept the official invitation for the United States to compete in the games July 8-18, 1993.

USCSC names Finch to lead organization

'93 World University Games in U.S.

Nora Lynn Finch, associate director of athletics at North Carolina State University, has been elected president of the United States Collegiate Sports Council.

The USCSC is a member of the International University Sports Federation, which is the governing body for the World University Summer and Winter Games and the World University Sports Championships.

The NCAA joined the USCSC in 1990 in an effort to enhance competitive opportunities for top athletes. Besides Finch, NCAA Deputy Executive Director Thomas W. Jernstedt represents the NCAA on the USCSC board.

Other USCSC members include the American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance; the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics; the National Junior College

Athletic Association, and the National Association for Intercollegiate Athletics.

In 1981, Finch was appointed as the first chair of the NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Committee. She served in that capacity until 1988. She also was the NCAA's chief of mission at the 1991 World University Games in England.

The 1993 World University Summer Games will be conducted in Buffalo, New York, marking the first time the games have been held in the United States.

Other USCSC officers elected at the May 15-16 meeting were Henry Witt of Iowa Central Community College, vice-president, and Stanley Brassie of the University of Georgia, secretary-treasurer. Nicholas Rodis of Brandeis University serves as the council's executive director.

Students want football team

Southern Methodist University students do not support football at the ticket window, but a survey found overwhelming opposition to the idea of dropping the program, a newspaper reported June 7.

The Dallas Morning News surveyed 400 Southern Methodist students and found that 93 percent were against abolishing the football program. But 35 percent admitted they had not attended any games last season and 49 percent had attended one to five games.

The school's athletics department was \$4.9 million in the red in 1991-92, according to The Associated Press, forcing officials to scrutinize the books and debate

options for dealing with the deficit. A. Kenneth Pye, the school's president, has said athletics grants-in aid could be eliminated, or a renewed emphasis could be placed on sports with an eye to increasing revenues.

There also is the possibility of moving from Division I-A, an alternative opposed by Pye and other school officials.

"Suppose we work out an arrangement and go to Division III and can't find anybody to play us?" Pye said.

The Morning News survey had a five-percentage-point margin of error. Students were contacted by telephone April 28 through May 4.

Foundation head resigns

Robert C. Khayat, president of the NCAA Foundation since 1989, will resign his position June 30.



Khayat

"I'm sorry to see Robert go," said Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. "He's done a good job, but he felt it was time to go back to his home in Mississippi."

The NCAA Foundation was created in 1988 to support the academic mission of intercollegiate athletics and to promote personal growth opportunities for young men and women.

During his tenure, Khayat oversaw the organization of the Foundation's board of directors and played a major role in developing the organization's mission.

"I fervently hope the Foundation will realize its full potential as a positive force in college athletics," he said.



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■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Sensitivity the key in focus on equity

By Phyllis L. Howlett
BIG TEN CONFERENCE

The rich traditions of intercollegiate athletics began with the development of competitive opportunities for male students of higher education. Today, those sports—and the pageantry that surrounds them—have become a part of the American culture in a way that helps weave higher education into the fabric of this country.



Howlett

The development of women's intercollegiate athletics was remarkably different—more a result of the women's rights movement than an outgrowth of higher education. Women's programs evolved separately and unequally until finally, in 1972, the Federal government delivered the word in the form of Title IX: If athletics competition is a viable mission for higher education, it has equal value for men and women.

After Title IX became law, the face of intercollegiate athletics changed as institutions added programs for women. In many cases, the motivator was fear of the promised Federal sanctions for noncompliance. Whatever the reason, collegiate women began to compete in growing numbers.

At larger institutions where income generated by the athletics enterprise supported the program, it was expected that this new growth of program should be supported in the same manner. To some extent, the expansion was possible to fund because of the growth in television income and because the public was willing to attend events in greater numbers despite higher ticket prices.

Those sources of revenue are less certain now, and after 20 years of Title IX, many of those involved with women's sports believe that progress has stalled, that competitive opportunities have stagnated, that financing is inequitable, that men's programs get better facilities and equipment. Others see it just the opposite: that women's programs are creating a financial drain that could ruin intercollegiate athletics. To say the issue is emotional understates the case.

A year ago, at the request of the Committee on Women's Athletics, the NCAA began

See **Gender equity**, page 5 ▶

Income distorts equity issue

By Terry Don Phillips
UNIVERSITY OF
ARKANSAS, FAYETTEVILLE

The prevailing wisdom and use of the term "equity" as it relates to the issue of women's athletics is incorrect if all factors are not duly considered. With this in mind, the issues of equity and Title IX are not synonymous.

Equity is an assumption of perceived fairness when all factors are considered. If equity is the desired goal, you can't arbitrarily factor financial responsibility from the relative comparisons between men and women if the men's programs have the basic responsibility of providing the greater part of the financial resources. This contradicts the essence of equity.

In addressing opportunity for women, Title IX did not, in fact, address true equity. True equity assumes that, all factors being considered, everyone should be treated equally. If the responsibilities and risks vary, then true equity can't be assumed.

Title IX does not take into account the financial risks and responsibility differences between the sexes. As such,

"Opportunity for development should be equal, from both the income and the expenditure side."

■ Terry Don Phillips

even if you are able to balance the proportional factor and per-participant costs, true equity between the programs will not be achieved without looking at financial responsibilities.

I believe that all of us are interested in working toward greater opportunity for women in a manner that promotes true equity. In order to achieve this, women's athletics needs to be given the tools to further develop its income line. Universities should strive to provide the opportunity for women to have the ability to develop their financial base.

Granted, these sources probably

will come from traditionally male areas. However, the principle of financial responsibility needs to be established.

I believe that most women would rather have the tools to produce their income lines as opposed to lobbying continually for funding or developing Title IX statistics to justify their requests. Equal opportunity is what it says: Opportunity for development should be equal, from both the income and the expenditure side.

Title IX was needed to provide the motivation for growth of women's programs. However, we need to look beyond Title IX and look toward true equity between programs. Only then can universities better work in a harmonious fashion, providing opportunities for men and women.

Without true equity, there continually will be friction, conflict and a lack of concern on many campuses. When that happens, both men's and women's programs suffer.

Terry Don Phillips is senior associate athletics director at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville.

□ Opinions

Women to fill sports growth market

Donna A. Lopiano, executive director
Women's Sports Foundation

The Sporting News

"Educational funding is insufficient at best and downright miserable at worst. It is economically irresponsible for institutions not to make every effort to ensure that men's and women's sports are doing all they can to produce revenues that can help defray program expenses.

"In athletics, we have saturated the men's market. We leave a lot of money on the table by not developing our women's programs. Any business that does not diversify its product line is asking for trouble, especially when the market for that product is saturated.

"The growth market is women's sports. We can see by the success of a number of programs that women's basketball and even volleyball and gymnastics have potential for significant revenue. We also know that the people who attend women's sports events are not, for the most part, the same people who attend men's sports events. What this tells us is that we have an untapped market waiting to be developed. Women's college sports, long accused of being financially draining, are on the brink of opening a new market for sports dollars."

Racial concerns

William C. Rhoden, columnist

The Sporting News

"A change in attitude needs to take place within the sports industry itself: the owners, their teams, the individual players.

"In the popular team sports—football, basketball and baseball—Blacks and Hispanics have been virtually excluded from positions of ownership and control. Their presence also is negligible in myriad front office positions as well as coaching and managerial duties. After more than 40 years of integration, the formula remains basically unchanged: Blacks and Hispanics play and fade away; whites control.

Despite consistently being the most widely publicized group of males in America, black athletes are a nonexistent political force, constituting what Dr. Dick Barnett, the former New York Knicks player, calls the 'Impotent Empire.'

"In the days immediately following the Los Angeles violence, there were suggestions that black professional athletes should make some collective public statement or take collective action to protest the Los Angeles verdict. Perhaps they might refuse to play one playoff game or wear black ribbons and patches in order to carry the message across television that even millionaire celebrity Blacks resent a blatant miscarriage of justice.

"No such hue and cry was forthcoming. Athletes spoke as individuals—some echoed the national sense of outrage, others privately admitted they had been wrapped up in the games and hadn't followed the trial.

"We'd better wake up, as a nation of people.

"On the same day the policemen were acquitted in Los Angeles, a white South African policeman was found guilty of murdering a black youth.

"Wearing ribbons of protest is fine.

"But we have arrived at a point where we must have deeper individual commitment to expanding human freedom and to fighting against those forces who would oppose it."

Postseason football

John David Crow, director of athletics
Texas A&M University

The New York Times

"Although few institutions actually play in (postseason football games), many more benefit from them. If a bowl team is a member of an athletics conference, then all the other institutions in the conference get a share of the proceeds.

"For example, Texas A&M received \$3 million from its participation in the 1992 Mobil Cotton Bowl. From this amount, each of the eight Southwest Athletic Conference universities will receive more than \$200,000. These funds are used for scholarships, scholastic support, women's athletics and other university needs.

"Since 1972, more than 100 institutions have received financial support from these games.

"We do not need the Internal Revenue Service regulating NCAA athletics. We should be encouraging, not diminishing, corporate contributions to not-for-profit organizations that support institutions of higher education and other charitable causes."

WINNING WAYS

A newsletter for student-athletes and coaches

Volume 1, Number 1, Spring 1992

Establishing Network of Student-Athletes Is Goal of NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee

By Jason Wilkie
NCAA Member
The NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (SAAC) has a goal of establishing a network of student-athletes across the country. The committee is currently working on a proposal to create a national network of student-athletes. The committee is currently working on a proposal to create a national network of student-athletes. The committee is currently working on a proposal to create a national network of student-athletes.

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So, You Want to Start Your Own Advisory Committee...

By Barbara Warrall
SAAC Member

Have you ever felt that you have been adversely affected by some aspect of the NCAA? If so, you may want to start your own advisory committee. This is a group of student-athletes who meet regularly to discuss and address concerns of student-athletes. The committee is currently working on a proposal to create a national network of student-athletes.



Newsletter published

The first issue of *Winning Ways*, the newsletter produced by members of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, has been distributed to member institutions' athletics departments for circulation to student-athletes at those schools. The issue features articles on the committee's efforts to serve as the focal point of a network of student-athletes, the effect of new NCAA legislation on student-athletes and a proposed bill of rights for student-athletes. Also featured is an article describing the NCAA and its structure. Jason C. Wilkie of Central Michigan University served as the student editor for the inaugural issue. *Winning Ways'* next issue is scheduled in mid-fall 1992.

Self-study adaptation underway

As an alternative to establishing a certification program for Division III member institutions, a special committee has begun work to adapt the current Institutional Self-Study Guide (ISSG) for use by those schools.

The NCAA Special Committee to Review the Division III Institutional Self-Study Guide met in Crystal City, Virginia, June 1 for the first time since it was formed in May at the request of the Division III Steering Committee. The special committee was formed as the result of a belief that while a certification program like the one

currently being developed for Division I programs is not needed in Division III, some additional internal review procedures are desirable.

In its inaugural meeting, the special committee reviewed the content of the ISSG—which consists of a series of questions for use by a member institution in conducting the periodic self-study required by the Association—and the accompanying user's guide.

The committee determined that significant portions of the nine sections in the ISSG are not rele-

vant to Division III institutions, while others require reworking to provide information specifically for the division's members.

A draft of a Division III ISSG is scheduled to be reviewed by the special committee during a telephone conference June 18. After approving the draft, the committee plans to distribute it to Division III institutions and to survey those schools for reactions to the revised guide.

Plans call for the committee to report those reactions to the Division III Steering Committee during its August meeting.

Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 10 June 3, 1992

1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

- a. Appointed Ralph McFillen, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, to the Division I Men's Basketball Committee to fill a vacancy that will exist September 1 as a result of the earlier appointment of C. M. Newton, University of Kentucky, to replace Thomas J. Friericks on the committee effective March 1.
- b. Dissolved the Special Baseball Television Committee inasmuch as promotional moneys originally earmarked for telecasts were diverted to other activities and there is no function for the committee to perform.
- c. Approved a recommendation by the chair of the Special Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing that the existing vacancy on the committee, caused by the resignation of Judith R. Holland, University of California, Los Angeles, not be filled inasmuch as the committee recently was expanded by one member and thus can be

returned to its original size.
2. Acting for the Council and the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

- Confirmed the following schedule of Administrative Committee meetings and telephone conferences for the period through December 1992 (telephone conferences at 2 p.m. Central time): July 2, July 15, August 4 (in person, in conjunction with Council meeting), August 11 (in person, in conjunction with Executive Committee meeting), August 26, September 9, September 23, October 11 (in person, in conjunction with Council meeting), October 28, November 11, November 25, December 5 (in person, in conjunction with Executive Committee meeting), December 23.
- 3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.
 - a. Acting for the Council:
 - (1) Approved 33 summer basketball leagues (21 for men and 12 for women) per Bylaws 14.8.5.2 and 30.14, as reported in various issues of *The NCAA News*.
 - (2) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(b) to permit student-athletes from four institutions to participate in tryouts leading directly

to qualification for participation in the Olympic Games (basketball, diving, gymnastics, wrestling).

- (3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from seven institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball, diving, golf, soccer and wrestling.
- (4) Granted waivers per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in the 1992 Florida Sunshine State Games, Prairie State Games (Illinois) and Alabama Sports Festival.
- (5) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.2-(c) to permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in international competition in basketball (all-star foreign tours).
- (6) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses to student-athletes to attend recognized awards banquets at which they would be honored.
- b. Acting for the Executive Committee:
 - Granted a waiver for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to St. Joseph's College (Indiana).

Official ball being sought for softball

The NCAA Women's Softball Committee will recommend to the Executive Committee in August that an official ball be adopted for use at the three NCAA softball championships beginning in 1993.

Negotiations for an official ball contract currently are underway with manufacturers, according to John T. Waters, NCAA director of licensing.

The official ball selected will be optic yellow with red seams instead of the traditional white ball used at previous championships.

The softball committee proposed the idea of using the yellow ball at its June 1991 meeting. The committee then experimented with and evaluated the ball during regular-season play in 1992.

The new ball, which is expected to produce more offense, would be available for purchase in August.

Gender equity

Task force needs to be sensitive

►Continued from page 4

a study of the status of women's sports. The study provided an overview of how colleges and universities are dealing with gender equity, and it suggested that a significant disparity may exist between men's and women's programs.

In response to the findings of the survey, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz called for the creation of a gender-equity task force that would examine the problem and identify solutions, James J. Whalen, president of Ithaca College, and I were selected to serve as co-chairs. Our first meeting will be July 9 in Dallas.

Our charge is to determine how the Association will define gender equity; to identify any NCAA legislation or practice that would hinder a member in complying with NCAA, Federal or state legislation; to recommend remedial legislation (if necessary), and to recommend affirmative action where appropriate.

atc. To accomplish this, the task force must consider a vast amount of information and deliberate with sensitivity to find the best solutions. We are depending upon the membership to provide recommendations and to express any concerns about what could result from gender-equity legislation.

We fervently hope to achieve our goals in such a manner that equity can be achieved without damaging the long-valued and traditional men's programs.

That is our challenge.

Phyllis L. Howlett, assistant commissioner of the Big Ten Conference, is cochair of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force. She also serves as chair of the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics.

The NCAA News welcomes comment from the membership. Contact the News at 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422 or FAX material to 913/339-0031.

Women's lacrosse MVPs chosen

The recipients of the third annual Intercollegiate Women's Lacrosse Coaches Association most-valuable-player awards have been announced for 1992.

For Division I, they are Virginia's Jenny Slingluff on offense and Harvard players Ceci Clark, defense, and Sarah Leary, who received the Ensign C. Markland Kelly Jr. Memorial Foundation

Goalkeeper Award. Division III honorees include Christina Monacelli, Denison, offense; Kerri Perinchief, Trenton State, defense, and Courtney Hutchinson, who received the division's Kelly Goalkeeper Award. The award winners were chosen by the executive board of the association. This is the third year for the awards program.

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Susan Allen/Comp photo

Sixth straight

Members of Louisiana State University's track team celebrate the Tigers' sixth straight team title at the Division I Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships. The Tigers edged their rival from the Southeastern Conference, the University of Florida, for the crown. See page 8 for results of the Division I Men's and Women's Outdoor Track Championships.

1991-92 NCAA champions

Fall

Cross country

— Men's —

Division I champion University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
 Division II champion University of Massachusetts, Lowell
 Division III champion University of Rochester

— Women's —

Division I champion Villanova University
 Division II champion California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo
 Division III champion University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Field hockey

Division I champion Old Dominion University
 Division III champion Trenton State College

Football

Division I-AA champion Youngstown State University
 Division II champion Pittsburg State University
 Division III champion Ithaca College

Soccer

— Men's —

Division I champion University of Virginia
 Division II champion Florida Institute of Technology
 Division III champion University of California, San Diego

— Women's —

Division I champion University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Division II champion California State University, Dominguez Hills
 Division III champion Ithaca College

Volleyball

— Women's —

Division I champion University of California, Los Angeles
 Division II champion West Texas State University
 Division III champion Washington University (Missouri)

Water polo

National Collegiate Champion University of California, Berkeley

Fencing

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate Champion Columbia University/Columbia University-Barnard College

Gymnastics

— Men's —

National Collegiate Champion Stanford University

— Women's —

National Collegiate Champion University of Utah

Ice hockey

— Men's —

Division I champion Lake Superior State University
 Division III champion State University College at Plattsburgh

Rifle

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate Champion West Virginia University

Skiing

— Men's and Women's —

National Collegiate Champion University of Vermont

Swimming and diving

— Men's —

Division I champion Stanford University
 Division II champion California State University, Bakersfield
 Division III champion Kenyon College

— Women's —

Division I champion Stanford University
 Division II champion Oakland University
 Division III champion Kenyon College

Indoor track

— Men's —

Division I champion University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
 Division II champion St. Augustine's College
 Division III champion University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

— Women's —

Division I champion University of Florida
 Division II champion Alabama A&M University
 Division III champion Christopher Newport College

Wrestling

Division I champion University of Iowa
 Division II champion University of Central Oklahoma
 Division III champion State University College at Brockport

Spring

Baseball

Division I champion Pepperdine University
 Division II champion University of Tampa
 Division III champion William Paterson College

Golf

— Men's —

Division I champion University of Arizona
 Division II champion Columbus College
 Division III champion Methodist College

— Women's —

National Collegiate champion San Jose State University

Lacrosse

— Men's —

Division I champion Princeton University
 Division III champion Nazareth College (New York)

— Women's —

National Collegiate champion University of Maryland, College Park
 Division III champion Trenton State College

Softball

Division I champion University of California, Los Angeles
 Division II champion Missouri Southern State College
 Division III champion Trenton State College

Tennis

— Men's —

Division I champion Stanford University
 Division II champion University of California, Davis
 Division III champion Kalamazoo College

— Women's —

Division I champion University of Florida
 Division II champion California Polytechnic State University, Pomona
 Division III champion Pomona-Pitzer Colleges

Outdoor track

— Men's —

Division I champion University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
 Division II champion St. Augustine's College
 Division III champion University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

— Women's —

Division I champion Louisiana State University
 Division II champion Alabama A&M University
 Division III champion Christopher Newport College

Volleyball

— Men's —

National Collegiate Champion Pepperdine University

Winter

Basketball

— Men's —

Division I champion Duke University
 Division II champion Virginia Union University
 Division III champion Calvin College

— Women's —

Division I champion Stanford University
 Division II champion Delta State University
 Division III champion Alma College

Pepperdine pitches its way to baseball crown

Pepperdine completed an undefeated run through the College World Series by fighting off Cal State Fullerton for a 3-2 victory and its first Division I Baseball Championship title June 6 at Omaha, Nebraska.

The seventh-seeded Waves (48-11-1) won the championship with outstanding pitching and sterling defense, especially by second baseman Steve Rodriguez. Pepperdine pitchers allowed only four earned runs in 36 innings (1.00 earned-run average) at the College World Series and trailed in only one inning of four games. The Waves committed five errors in the four games, but none in the championship contest.

It was the first time that teams from the same state met for the national championship. Pepperdine became the fifth team to win the national championship in its first championship-game appearance and the third in the last three years.

The Waves scored quickly in the first inning of the championship game as Rodriguez drew a leadoff walk, stole second base and scored on a two-out double into the right-field corner by designated hitter David Main. Mark Wasikowski followed by lining an RBI single to center.

The big blow of the game for Pepperdine came in the top of the fifth inning, after Cal State Fullerton had scored to cut the lead to 2-1. Junior Eric Ekdahl hit his first home run of the season into the wind in left field to give Pepperdine what proved to be the winning run.

Said Ekdahl, "It was a great time to have it. I hit it, and it was almost like a numb feeling. When I was trotting around the bases—man, it was an incredible feeling."

Pepperdine starter Patrick Ahearn (15-2), who picked up the victory, went 6 2/3 innings and allowed only three hits and one unearned run. Ahearn was 2-0 during the tournament and did not allow an earned run in 14



Pepperdine's stingy defense played a major role in the Waves championship-game victory over Cal State Fullerton. Here, shortstop Eric Ekdahl stops a third-inning grounder to throw out Cal State Fullerton's Craig Fairbrother.

innings.

"It made me feel a lot better to pitch with a lead. We are all kind of shocked by (winning the national championship)," Ahearn said.

Rodriguez made the defensive play of the game in the eighth inning with two outs, one run in and runners at first and third. Cal State Fullerton's Tony Banks ripped a 1-1 pitch on the ground toward right field, but Rodriguez dived to his left to make the stop, then jumped to his feet and gunned down Banks by a step at first base. The play stopped what would have been the game-tying run.

"When he hit it, I thought I had a chance to get in front of it," said Rodriguez, whose grand-slam home run two days earlier had beaten Texas and carried Pepperdine to the championship game. "I dove and I felt the ball hit my glove. Then I heard this roar before I even hit the ground. I got up and threw it, and then I saw everybody go nuts. I can't even describe the feeling."

Cal State Fullerton third baseman Phil Nevin, who hit .526 (10-for-19) for the series, was named the tournament's most outstanding player. It was the first time since 1973, when Minnesota's Dave Winfield won, that the award was not given to a member of the championship team.

Joining Nevin on the all-tournament team from Cal State Fullerton were shortstop Nate Rodriguez, outfielder Chris Powell and pitcher James Popoff. Other members of the team included Pepperdine catcher Scott Vollmer, first baseman Dan Melendez, second baseman Rodriguez and Ahearn; Oklahoma outfielder Byron Mathews; Miami (Florida) outfielder Jonathon Smith, and Texas designated hitter Brooks Kieschnick.

A crowd of 17,962 set a College World Series record for the championship game. Overall, the College World Series drew a record 154,216. The 1992 session average of 15,422 also broke the 1990 record of 15,361.

Game 1

California 000 003 000 000 0—3 11 0
Miami (Fla.) 000 000 021 000 1—4 13 0
Mike Cather, Matt Toomey (9), Jon Zuber (9) and Reed Aljian, Dan Trump; Silvio Censale, Danny Graves (6), Gus Gandarillas (9) and Charles Johnson. W—Gandarillas. L—Zuber. HR—Troy Penix (California), Kevin DiGiacomo [Miami (Fla.)].

Game 2

Florida St. 000 002 000—2 3 1
Cal St. Fullerton 010 014 01x—7 15 2
Roger Bailey, John Nedean (6), Bryan Harris (6), Paul Wilson (8) and Colby Weaver; Dan Naulty, Paco Chavez (7) and Jason Moler. W—Naulty. L—Bailey. S—Chavez. HR—Kenny Felder (Florida St.), Phil Nevin (Cal St. Fullerton).

Game 3

Pepperdine 013 200 000—6 8 1
Wichita St. 000 000 000—0 3 1
Pat Ahearn, Steve Montgomery (8) and Scott Vollmer; Charlie Gaudrone, Mike Brandley (4), Jamie Bluma (8) and Doug Mirabelli. W—Ahearn. L—Gaudrone. HR—Dan Melendez (Pepperdine), Steve Rodriguez (Pepperdine).

Game 4

Oklahoma 002 000 001—3 5 3
Texas 130 119 00x—15 14 0
Casey Mendenhall, Cale Gundy (5), Damon Gardner (6), Tim Gower (6), Rick Bennett (7), Zak Krislock (8) and Tim Cossins, Darby Carmichael, Brooks Kieschnick, John Dickens (8), Doug Pettit (9) and Chris Abbe, Shawn Page. W—Kieschnick. L—Mendenhall. HR—Kevin Schula (Oklahoma), Braxton Hickman (Texas), Kieschnick (Texas).

Game 5

Florida St. 001 130 000—5 9 0
California 100 000 111—4 9 2
Tim Davis and Colby Weaver; Brad Brown, Matt Toomey (5), Eric Ludwick (9) and Dan Trump. W—Davis. L—Brown. HR—Jon Zuber (California), Ty Mueller (Florida St.).

Game 6

Miami (Fla.) 100 000 300—4 8 0
Cal St. Fullerton 100 000 020—3 4 1
Jeff Alkire, Danny Graves (8) and Charles Johnson; James Popoff, Chad Dembisky (7) and Jason Moler, Bret Hemphill. W—Alkire. L—Popoff. S—Graves.

Game 7

Wichita St. 110 000 020—4 11 1
Oklahoma 000 026 00x—8 13 0
Kennie Steenstra, Darren Dreifort (5), Joel Bradberry (6) and Doug Mirabelli; Clifton Foster, Scott Moore (2), Zak Krislock (8) and Tim Cossins. W—Moore. L—Dreifort. S—Krislock. HR—Rich Hills (Oklahoma), Jason Evans (Oklahoma).

Game 8

Texas 000 000 000—0 8 0
Pepperdine 203 000 11x—7 8 1
Scott Harrison, Jay Vaught (3), Ryan Kjos (4), Brian Selensky (7), Todd Spurek (7) and Chris Abbe; Derek Wallace, Steve Montgomery (7) and Scott Vollmer. W—Wallace. L—Harrison. HR—Dan Melendez (Pepperdine), Vollmer (Pepperdine).

Game 9

Cal St. Fullerton 101 010 003—6 6 1
Florida St. 000 000 000—0 4 0
Mike Parisi, Paco Chavez (7) and Jason Moler, Bret Hemphill, Chris Roberts, Paul Wilson (3), Bryan Harris (6), Jim Rushworth (9), John Wasdin (9) and Colby Weaver. W—Parisi. L—Roberts. S—Chavez.

Game 10

Oklahoma 000 030 110—5 7 0
Texas 100 311 02x—8 13 1
Kevin Lovingier, Casey Mendenhall (4), Zak

Krislock (8) and Tim Cossins; Doug Pettit, John Dickens (5), Chris Gaskill (7) and Chris Abbe. W—Gaskill. L—Lovingier. HR—Brooks Kieschnick (Texas), Mike Smedes (Oklahoma).

Game 11

Cal St. Fullerton 520 000 000—7 10 1
Miami (Fla.) 000 001 130—5 11 1
Dan Naulty, Chad Dembisky (7), James Popoff (9) and Jason Moler; Jose Prado, Denis Pujals (3), Fadal Arrieta (8) and Charles Johnson. W—Naulty. L—Prado. HR—Phil Nevin (Cal St. Fullerton), Kevin DiGiacomo [Miami (Fla.)], Donald Robinson [Miami (Fla.)].

Game 12

Texas 000 000 400—4 5 1
Pepperdine 010 000 40x—5 10 3
Brooks Kieschnick, John Dickens (7) and Chris Abbe; Steve Duda, Steve Montgomery (7) and Scott Vollmer. W—Duda. L—Kieschnick. HR—Braxton Hickman (Texas), Steve Rodriguez (Pepperdine).

Game 13

Miami (Fla.) 000 001 000—1 7 3
Cal St. Fullerton 102 021 11x—8 9 0
Jeff Alkire, Danny Graves (3), Gus Gandarillas (7), Fadal Arrieta (8) and Charles Johnson; James Popoff and Jason Moler. W—Popoff. L—Alkire.

Championship game

Pepperdine	AB	R	H	RBI
Steve Rodriguez, 2b	3	1	0	0
Matt McElreath, rf	4	0	1	0
Dan Melendez, 1b	4	0	1	0
David Main, dh	4	1	2	1
Mark Wasikowski, 3b	4	0	1	1
David Lovell, 3b	0	0	0	0
Scott Vollmer, c	4	0	2	0
Chris Sheff, cf	3	0	0	0
Kevin Dell'Amico, lf	4	0	0	0
Eric Ekdahl, ss	3	1	1	1
Patrick Ahearn, p	0	0	0	0
Derek Wallace, p	0	0	0	0
Steve Montgomery, p	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	3	8	3

Cal St. Fullerton	AB	R	H	RBI
Jeremy Carr, rf	3	0	1	0
Chris Powell, cf	2	1	0	0
Phil Nevin, 3b	3	0	1	0
Jason Moler, c	2	0	0	1
Tony Banks, lf	3	0	0	0
Steve Sisco, 2b	4	0	0	0
Craig Fairbrother, dh	4	0	1	0
D. C. Olsen, 1b	2	0	1	0
Bret Hemphill, ph	2	0	0	0
Nate Rodriguez, ss	2	1	0	0
Dan Naulty, p	0	0	0	0
Paco Chavez, p	0	0	0	0
Chad Dembisky, p	0	0	0	0
Totals	27	2	4	1

IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO
Ahearn (Winner)	6.2	3	1	0	3
Wallace	0.1	1	0	0	1
Montgomery (Save)	2.0	0	1	1	1
Naulty (Loser)	1.0	3	2	2	1
Chavez	5.2	3	1	1	0
Dembisky	2.1	2	0	0	1
HBP—Rodriguez (by Montgomery), Carr (by Montgomery). PB—Vollmer. Umpires—Dale Williams, Larry Randall, Richard Zivic, Tom McKinney, Alexander Davis, Larry Waggoner. T—2:56. Attendance—17,962.					

Fraser finishes up with 1,271 wins

Ron Fraser has coached his last baseball game at the University of Miami (Florida). He has a few more important games to coach, however.

After his top-seeded Hurricanes were eliminated from the College World Series by eventual runner-up California State University, Fullerton, June 5, Fraser turned his attention to the 1992 Summer Olympics, at which he will coach the U.S. baseball team.



Fraser

"I'm looking forward to the Olympic Games. That will be another challenge," said Fraser, who retired with 1,271 wins, second most in NCAA Division I history.

Cal State Fullerton coach Augie Garrido is confident Fraser will lead the U.S. team to a gold medal in Barcelona, Spain.

"He's a proven leader," Garrido told The Associated Press. "He's knowledgeable. If he gets the players, even if they are a cut below the competition, the USA will win."

Fraser's final Miami team came up just short of giving him a third NCAA championship, losing to Cal State Fullerton, 8-1, in the semifinals. Despite

the defeat, the Hurricanes finished with a 55-10 record, the school's best victory total since winning 64 games in 1985.

"You don't like to go out on a losing note, but I'm very proud of our team in my last year," the 55-year-old coach said.

Garrido was happy for his team, but sad for Fraser.

"If it were up to me, I would have liked to see him go out a winner," Garrido said. "It would have been a wonderful way to go out, but my players had other ideas and it was not to be."

Fraser, who was NCAA coach of the year three times, started at Miami (Florida) in 1962 with a \$2,200 salary, a converted shower for an office and a cow pasture for a field.

But he promoted the team every chance he got, helped get a new stadium built and led the Hurricanes to national championships in 1982 and 1985. Thanks largely to his efforts, college baseball grew in stature and began getting national coverage on ESPN.

"We have come a long, long way in the last 30 years of college baseball," Fraser said. "When we started at Miami, there was no television and there was very little media covering college baseball."

After coaching the Olympic team, Fraser will head a Miami (Florida) fund-raising drive.

Tom Kirk photo

Arkansas finishes its sweep with outdoor track title

Arkansas won just two events, but the Razorbacks scored in eight events and won their second Division I Men's Outdoor Track Championship team title June 3-6 at Texas to complete a sweep of this year's cross country and track meets.

The Razorbacks, who have won nine straight indoor track and two straight cross country championships, are the second team to win all three championships in the same school year, following UTEP, which did it four times.

Erick Walder won the long jump with a meet-record leap of 27-9/16, breaking Leroy Burrell's three-year-old record. Brian Wellman and Gary Johnson finished Nos. 1 and 2 in the triple jump. The Razorbacks edged last year's champion, Tennessee, 60-46 1/2.

Tennessee won two events, with Tony Parilla winning the 800-meter run and Brian Brophy edging teammate Aric Long in the decathlon.

Quincy Watts of Southern California won the 400-meter dash in record time, finishing one lap of the track in 44.00, the fastest time in the world this year. He beat the meet record of Butch Reynolds of Ohio State (the current world-record holder) by .12 seconds.

Olapade Adeniken of UTEP was the only double winner at the meet. Adeniken won the 100- and 200-meter dashes, edging West Virginia's James Jett in both races. It was the second straight year that

one person had won both races.

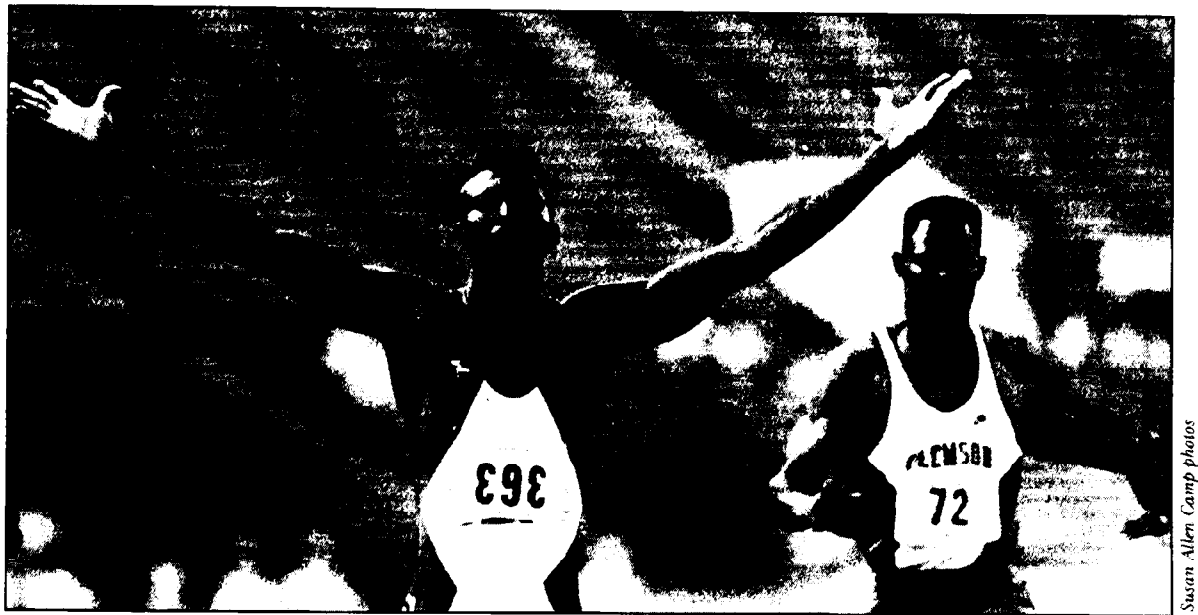
Kamy Keshmiri of Nevada broke his own record in winning the discus for the third straight year. His throw of 220 feet was 19 inches better than his mark of last year.

In addition, Istvan Bagyula won his third straight title in the pole vault, tying his own meet record of 19-0 1/4. Wellman's victory in the triple jump was a repeat of last year. Darrin Plab of Southern Illinois won the high jump for the second straight year.

Baylor's five-championship winning streak (three indoors and two outdoors) was halted in the 1,600-meter relay by Georgia Tech. The Yellow Jackets missed the meet record by .04 seconds in claiming their first win in the event. Southern California, which had stopped Baylor's 20-meet victory streak in the semifinals, finished second with Baylor third.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Arkansas, 60; 2. Tennessee, 46 1/2; 3. Southern Cal, 41; 4. Oregon, 39; 5. UTEP, 35; 6. Ohio St., 28; 7. Louisiana St., 26; 8. (tie) Georgia Tech and UCLA, 23; 10. (tie) Florida and Georgia, 22.
12. Clemson, 19; 13. (tie) Georgetown, Washington St. and Wisconsin, 18; 16. Indiana, 17; 17. (tie) Brigham Young, California and West Va., 16; 20. (tie) Baylor and Southern Ill., 14.
22. Texas Christian, 13; 23. Arizona St., 12 1/2; 24. North Caro., 12; 25. Florida St., 11; 26. (tie) Arizona, Eastern Ill., George Mason, Nevada, South Fla. and Western Ky., 10.
32. (tie) Miami (Fla.), Oklahoma and Texas, 9; 35. (tie) James Madison, Middle Tenn. St., Nebraska and Western Mich., 8; 39. (tie) Iowa St., Northeastern, Rice and Southern Methodist, 7.
43. Illinois, 6; 44. (tie) Chicago St., Fresno St.,



UTEP's Olapade Adeniken won the 100- and 200-meter dashes.

Loyola (Ill.), St. John's (N.Y.), Villanova and Weber St., 5; 50. (tie) East Caro., Michigan St., Mississippi, Navy, Texas A&M, Texas Tech and Virginia, 4.

57. (tie) Alabama, East Tenn. St., Harvard, Illinois St., Princeton and William & Mary, 3; 63. (tie) Mt. St. Mary's (Md.) and Murray St., 2; 65. (tie) Arkansas St., Cal St. Northridge, Iowa, Northeast La. and Southwestern La., 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash 1. Olapade Adeniken, UTEP, 10.09; 2. James Jett, West Va., 10.18; 3. James Trapp, Clemson, 10.25; 4. Augustin Olobia, Washington St., 10.35; 5. Jeff Laynes, Southern Cal., 10.35; 6. Oluyemi Kayode, Brigham Young, 10.38; 7. Jason Sanders, Louisiana St., 10.41; 8. Fred Fields, Northeast La., 11.40.

200-meter dash—1. Olapade Adeniken, UTEP, 20.11; 2. James Jett, West Va., 20.33; 3. Chris Nelloms, Ohio St., 20.49; 4. James Trapp, Clemson, 20.49; 5. Bryan Bronson, Rice, 20.69; 6. Oluyemi Kayode, Brigham Young, 20.84; 7.

Horatio Porter, Texas Christian, 20.93; 8. Chris King, Louisiana St., 21.05.

400-meter dash—1. Quincy Watts, Southern Cal., 44.00 (meet record; old record 44.12, Butch Reynolds, Ohio St., 1987); 2. Deon Minor, Baylor, 44.84; 3. Derek Mills, Georgia Tech, 44.86; 4. Travis Hannah, Southern Cal., 45.37; 5. Brian Irvin, East Caro., 45.45; 6. Duaine Ladejo, Texas, 45.63; 7. Jason Rouser, Oklahoma, 45.74; 8. Anthuan Maybank, Iowa, 45.87.

800-meter run—1. Tony Parilla, Tennessee, 1:46.45; 2. Miachel Raemisich, Wisconsin, 1:46.64; 3. Scott Peters, Florida, 1:46.66; 4. Brad Sumner, Villanova, 1:46.77; 5. Graham Hood, Arkansas, 1:46.78; 6. Erik Neddeau, Northeastern, 1:47.05; 7. Stephen Adderley, Florida, 1:47.47; 8. Chris Caldwell, Rice, 1:51.88.

1,500-meter run—1. Steve Holman, Georgetown, 3:38.39; 2. Bob Kennedy, Indiana, 3:39.10; 3. Len Sitko, Illinois, 3:39.52; 4. Jason Pyrah, Brigham Young, 3:39.79; 5. Mike Morin, Arkan-

sas, 3:39.87; 6. Paul Vandergrift, William & Mary, 3:39.92; 7. Marcel Laros, UTEP, 3:40.39; 8. Niall Bruton, Arkansas, 3:41.04.

3,000-meter steeplechase—1. Marc Davis, Arizona, 8:36.79; 2. Donovan Bergstrom, Wisconsin, 8:38.21; 3. Iye Van Schoiack, Oregon, 8:39.69; 4. Kurt Black, Weber St., 8:41.98; 5. Greg Keller, Navy, 8:43.00; 6. Rick Mestler, Oregon, 8:43.89; 7. Jim Svenoy, UTEP, 8:45.01; 8. Todd Lewis, Arizona St., 8:46.83.

5,000-meter run—1. Jon Dennis, South Fla., 14:02.40; 2. Joe Kapkory, Washington St., 14:04.39; 3. Pat Haller, Oregon, 14:04.57; 4. Cornac Finnerty, Clemson, 14:05.09; 5. Brian Baker, Arkansas, 14:05.46; 6. Rick Mestler, Oregon, 8:43.89; 7. Jim Svenoy, UTEP, 8:45.01; 8. Todd Lewis, Arizona St., 8:46.83.

10,000-meter run—1. Sean Dollman, Western Ky., 29:49.50; 2. Frank Hanley, Arkansas, 30:03.11; 3. David Welsh, Arkansas, 30:03.15; 4. James Westphal, Loyola (Ill.), 30:04.90; 5. An-

See Arkansas, page 9 ▶



Dahlia Duhaney led Louisiana State with a victory in the 200-meter dash.

Louisiana State slips by Florida for women's track championship

It was projected as a two-team race, and that's exactly how it ended up.

Louisiana State turned the tables on Florida, the Southeastern Conference champion, and edged the Gators, 87-81, in the Division I Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships June 3-6 at Texas. Nebraska finished third with 30 points.

The Tigers won their sixth straight outdoor championship. Florida won this year's indoor championship.

Dahlia Duhaney of Louisiana State won the 200-meter dash and finished second in the 100-meter dash, and the Tigers' 400-meter relay team edged the Gators by .09 seconds. The Tigers scored in nine events, including 28 points in the 100- and 200-meter dashes.

The Gators won five events, including the 1,600-meter relay, but didn't have enough depth to carry through to victory. Anita Howard (400-meter dash), Nekita Beasley (800-meter run), Michelle Freeman (100-meter hurdles) and Leah Kirkland (triple jump) were winners for Florida.

The two teams matched up evenly, gaining points in most of the same events. The difference may have been in the "strength" events, where Louisiana State got 10 points from Danyel Mitchell in the shot put and discus throw and 12 points from Sharon Jaklofsky and Jovannie McDuffie in the heptathlon.

Florida's 1,600-meter relay team

clocked in 3:27.53, nearly a second quicker than Florida State's nine-year-old record.

Beasley was a repeat winner in the 800-meter run, Tanya Hughes of Arizona repeated in the high jump, and Anna Mosdell of Brigham Young defended her discus title.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Louisiana St., 87; 2. Florida, 81; 3. Nebraska, 30; 4. Stanford, 28; 5. Alabama, 27; 6. Nevada-Las Vegas, 25; 7. Brigham Young, 23; 8. George Mason, 22; 9. (tie) Tennessee, Texas and Wisconsin, 21.

12. North Caro., 20; 13. (tie) Arizona and Illinois, 19; 15. Villanova, 18; 16. Indiana, 16; 17. Clemson, 15; 18. Rice, 13; 19. (tie) Arizona St. and Iowa, 12; 21. Oklahoma, 11.

22. (tie) Oregon and UCLA, 10; 24. Texas A&M, 9; 25. (tie) Colorado St., Kansas, Oklahoma St. and West Va., 8; 29. (tie) Auburn, Georgia Tech, North Caro. St., Ohio St. and Seton Hall, 6.

34. (tie) Colorado, Eastern Mich., Eastern Wash., Florida St., Houston, Maryland, Princeton, Texas-San Antonio and Virginia, 5; 43. (tie) Baylor, Kansas St., Miami (Ohio), Rutgers, Southern Cal., Southern Methodist, UC Irvine, Southwest Mo. St. and William & Mary, 4.

52. (tie) Pittsburgh and UTEP, 3; 54. (tie) California, Connecticut, Georgetown, Loyola (Ill.) and Miami (Fla.), 2; 59. Arkansas, Long Beach St., Michigan, Penn St., Pennsylvania and Providence, 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash (all times wind-aided)—1. Chryste Gaines, Stanford, 11.05; 2. Dahlia Duhaney, Louisiana St., 11.29; 3. Michelle Freeman, Louisiana St., 11.37; 4. Chetyl Taplin, Louisiana St., 11.54; 5. Sheralatrice Crawford, Baylor, 11.54; 6. Cheryl Ann Phillips, Auburn, 11.55; 7. Cinnamon Sheffield, Louisiana St., 11.57.

200-meter dash—1. Dahlia Duhaney, Louisiana St., 22.80; 2. Kim Graham, Clemson, 23.24; 3. Crystal Irving, Nevada-Las Vegas, 23.28; 4. Cheryl Taplin, Louisiana St., 23.42; 5. Michele Collins, Houston, 23.48; 6. Sue Walton, Tennessee, 23.55.

400-meter dash—1. Anita Howard, Florida, 51.01; 2. Youlanda Warren, Louisiana St., 51.55; 3. Nelrae Pasha, Georgia Tech, 51.59; 4. Crystal

Irving, Nevada-Las Vegas, 51.90; 5. Camara Jones, Oregon, 52.26; 6. Shanelle Porter, Nebraska, 52.48; 7. Faith Idehen, Alabama, 53.50; Darlena Morganfield, Oklahoma, 54.18.

800-meter run—1. Nekita Beasley, Florida, 2:03.04; 2. Vicky Lynch, Alabama, 2:03.40; 3. Kim Toney, Arizona St., 2:03.58; 4. Mireille Sankatsing, Eastern Mich., 2:03.65; 5. Shola Lynch, Texas, 2:03.97; 6. Amy Wickus, Wisconsin, 2:04.33; 7. Laura Baker, California, 2:05.57; 8. Amy Bannister, Michigan, 2:06.24.

1,500-meter run—1. Sue Gentes, Wisconsin, 4:16.38; 2. Lisa Graham, Nebraska, 4:17.62; 3. Vicky Lynch, Alabama, 4:18.23; 4. Kristen Seabury, Alabama, 4:19.09; 5. Sarah Renk, Wisconsin, 4:22.54; 6. Karen Hartmann, Clemson, 4:22.72; 7. Dorota Buczkowska, Brigham Young, 4:22.98; 8. Sinead Delahunty, Providence, 4:24.05.

3,000-meter run—1. Nuenna Lynch, Villanova, 9:24.59; 2. Cheri Goddard, Villanova, 9:28.50; 3. Laurie Gomez-Henes, North Caro. St., 9:28.93; 4. Claire Forbes, Virginia, 9:29.73; 5. Clare Fichner, Wisconsin, 9:31.08; 6. Laura Simmering, Illinois, 9:31.54; 7. Mary German, Georgetown, 9:35.15; 8. Chris Lundy, Pennsylvania, 9:42.62.

5,000-meter run—1. Monique Ecker, Oklahoma, 16:18.72; 2. Sandy Ham, Colorado St., 16:24.26; 3. Tracy Dahl, Iowa, 16:29.50; 4. Kary McCandless, Princeton, 16:31.41; 5. Janice Brown, William & Mary, 16:33.87; 6. Molly Cullen, Miami (Ohio), 16:43.52; 7. Heather Warner, Alabama, 16:47.57; 8. Deena Drossin, Arkansas, 16:49.30.

10,000-meter run—1. Kim Saddic, George Mason, 34:39.92; 2. Donna Levy, Oklahoma St., 34:46.61; 3. Jennifer Brower, Iowa, 34:52.36; 4. Kari McKay, Eastern Wash., 34:56.38; 5. Traci Goodrich, UC Irvine, 34:58.76; 6. Carmella Mariana, Pittsburgh, 35:13.13; 7. Leigh Ann Renk, Loyola (Ill.), 35:13.22; 8. Katie Williams, Arizona, 35:24.26.

100-meter hurdles—1. Michelle Freeman, Florida, 12.90; 2. Dawn Bowles, Louisiana St., 12.92; 3. Tonja Buford, Illinois, 13.07; 4. Cinnamon Sheffield, Louisiana St., 13.22; 5. Monifa Taylor, Florida, 13.27; 6. Rosa Baker, Texas A&M, 13.28; 7. Gillian Russell, Miami (Fla.), 13.32; 8. Ine Akpan, Arizona St., 13.63.

400-meter hurdles—1. Tonja Buford, Illinois, 55.12; 2. Connie Ellerbe, West Va., 55.87; 3. Trevaia Williams, Nevada-Las Vegas, 56.12; 4. Tracey Mattes, Arizona St., 56.35; 5. Kellie Roberts, Texas, 56.36; 6. Armita Green, Ohio St.,

See Louisiana St., page 9 ▶

■ Institutional secondary infractions

DIVISION I						
How reported	Sport	Citation	Facts	Institutional action	NCAA action	
Conference	Men's basketball	B 11.6.2.1	Two coaches used a university van while they were scouting an opponent for the second time. Coaches paid for all of their other expenses.	Conference instructed institution to review monitoring procedures related to scouting activities.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Women's cross country	B 13.5.1, 13.6 and 13.12	Prospect practiced with institution's team, and assistant coach transported prospect from golf course to athletics department. Young woman stayed in her fiance's hotel room during away tournament (he is a member of men's cross country team), and assistant coach transported her to the airport for return flight. Institution does not intend to recruit the young woman.	Declared prospect ineligible; reprimanded head coach and involved assistant coaches; met with coaching staff members, prospect and her fiance to advise them of regulations and caution them about future violations inasmuch as prospect will be residing in the area.	Prospect is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.	
Self-reported	Women's basketball	B 15.01.7	Student-athlete received \$1,547 in excessive financial aid. Young woman has graduated.	Requested repayment by young woman.	Required institution to reduce initial financial aid by \$1,547 for 1993-94 (in women's basketball).	
Self-reported	Women's volleyball	B 13.4.1	Assistant coach sent questionnaires and press guides to eight high-school sophomores under signature of head coach.	Assistant coach's contract will not be renewed. Reprimanded head coach.	No further action. No eligibility consequences.	
Self-reported	Women's tennis	B 13.12.1	Head coach (who is part time and a professional teacher) allowed one of his clients (a ninth grader) to practice with a student-athlete.	Reprimanded coach.	Prospect is ineligible unless restored through NCAA appeals process.	
Conference	Women's basketball	B 13.9.1	Assistant coach purchased meal off campus for community college coach.	Conference precluded coach from off-campus recruiting for six days (the first week of the contact period). Institution and conference reprimanded coach.	No further action.	
Conference	Women's soccer	B 14.1.6.1	Student-athlete participated in one practice session before completing registration in full-time program of studies. Young woman subsequently enrolled in full-time program.	Implemented change in procedures to include notifying involved coach when a student-athlete's status is being questioned.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Women's volleyball	B 13.7.1.2.1	Five prospects were not notified in writing of five-visit limitation. Institution notified young women verbally of the limit. Prospects did not violate the five-visit limitation legislation.	Reprimanded head and assistant coaches. Director of athletics reviewed legislation with coaching staff.	Required institution to implement monitoring system for all sports, including review of legislation again before 1992-93 recruiting season.	
DIVISION I-A						
Self-reported	Football	B 16.2.1.2	Two student-athletes used more than one "wild card" complimentary-ticket designation in one game, and one player used more than one wild-card designation in four games. Violations were discovered as a result of a report NCAA required institution to submit as a result of an earlier secondary violation.	First two student-athletes forfeited complimentary tickets for one game and were not permitted wild-card designee for one game. Third student-athlete forfeited four complimentary tickets for one game. Complimentary tickets will be administered through compliance office, and ticket lists will be monitored.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Football	B 13.1.4	Assistant coach visited educational institution of a prospect twice in same week (and day). Second visit was to retrieve for someone else a borrowed shirt, and no contact was made with prospect. Violation was discovered when coach included both visits on institution's off-campus contact summary and summary was reviewed by compliance officer.		Required institution to admonish coach to avoid recurrence. No eligibility consequences.	
Self-reported	Football	B 13.16.1.2	Assistant coach participated in golf tournament benefiting a high school. Institution has not signed any prospects from the high school in at least last five-year period.	Advised coaching staff of legislation.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Football	B 13.7.5.2	Several prospects attending football game were allowed to watch remainder of game from football office building. Weather during game became bad, and custodial crew had offered the room to the young men if weather worsened. No athletics department staff members were involved, and room was not normally used for viewing games.		Admonished institution to avoid recurrence. No eligibility consequences.	
Self-reported	Football	B 13.1.2.3-(e)-(1)	Student-athlete called prospect for recruiting purposes.	Precluded coaching staff from further recruitment of young man and will rescind letter of intent; finalized recruiting manual; required coaching staff members to complete recruiting rules test through conference office, and sent memorandum advising coaches of legislation.	No further action.	
DIVISION II						
NCAA inquiry	Women's soccer	C 2.1	Head coach operated fund outside control of the institution. Funds were the result of sale of T-shirts and were used to pay portion of expenses related to a tournament. Institution knew of fund and dealt with the issue on institutional level, but did not report violation to the NCAA.	Did not renew contract of head coach. Closed the account.	Required institution to submit report indicating educational and monitoring procedures it has implemented to avoid a recurrence.	
Self-reported	Men's golf	C 2.1	Institution's foundation made direct payments to student-athletes as part of their grants-in-aid.	Restructured process in order to use foundation funds while being in compliance with NCAA legislation.	Required institution to submit report that outlines specific changes made regarding use of foundation funds while also being in compliance with NCAA legislation.	
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 16.12.2.1	Student-athlete received \$300 loan from representative of the institution's athletics interests. Student-athlete indicated that he repaid the loan, has exhausted his eligibility and is no longer at the institution.	Removed basketball coaching staff, director of athletics and another athletics department official. Involved representatives are no longer associated with basketball program, and one representative was disassociated.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Men's swimming; Women's swimming	B 14.11	Two student-athletes competed before being included on eligibility lists for conference office. Student-athletes were on institution's eligibility lists and were otherwise eligible.	Reprimanded coaches and certified student-athletes through conference office.	No further action.	
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 16.12.2.3 (d)	Representative of institution's athletics interests cosigned automobile loan for student-athlete. Young man has no remaining eligibility. Coaching staff had no involvement in or knowledge of violation.	Relieved head coach of duties and declared student-athlete ineligible. Conference fined institution \$500, extended probationary period for another year and directed institution to disassociate booster club involved. Conference has recommended reinstatement of coach to his duties.	No further action.	

Institutional secondary

▶ Continued from page 10

Conference	Football	B 13.11.1	Institution released names of prospects who had signed National Letters of Intent with the institution and included name of a young man who had committed only verbally.	Young man did not sign with the institution, and institution will not sign another prospect to replace him. Reduced grants-in-aid and initial counters each by one.	No further action.
Self-reported	Women's volleyball	B 13.7.1.2.1	Prospect was not notified in writing of five-visit limitation. Head coach notified prospect during official visit.		Required institution to reprimand head coach.
DIVISION III					
NCAA inquiry	Administrative	B 13.4.5.1	Institution placed advertisement in athletically related magazine.	Cancelled advertisement. Athletics association appointed compliance officer, and all future actions will be reviewed to ensure their compliance with NCAA legislation.	No further action.
Self-reported	Administrative	B 13.4.5.1	Institution placed advertisement in high-school game programs. Ads were placed by institution's public relations office, not athletics department.	Advised public relations office of NCAA legislation.	No further action.
Self-reported	Men's basketball	B 13.11.2.1	Volunteer coach acted as commentator for telecast of a high-school contest.	Volunteer coach ceased acting as commentator.	No further action. No eligibility consequences.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 9 May 21, 1992

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Entertainment/Recruiting/ Student Host

1. Use of \$20 per day entertainment money during an official visit. An institution may provide a student host a maximum of \$40 entertainment allowance to cover the total amount of the entertainment allowance for both days of the official visit. It is permissible for the cost of entertainment (e.g., theater, use of recreational equipment) to exceed \$20 during a given day, provided the total cost of entertainment provided to the prospect does not exceed \$40; however, it is not permissible for the prospect to pay the cost of any entertainment. The committee recommended that the NCAA Council consider sponsoring legislation to amend the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 13.7.5.5.1 to indicate that the \$20 per day entertainment allowance may be used to cover the actual and necessary entertainment expenses incurred by the prospect and all student hosts. [References: Bylaws 13.7.5.5-(a) (student host), 13.7.5.5.1 (multiple hosts) and 13.7.5.8 (normal retail costs)]

Precollege expense/tryouts

2. Institutional sponsorship of local sports club that includes prospective student-athletes. An institution's athletics department may not sponsor a local sports club that includes prospective student-athletes. It is permissible for a department of the institution that operates independent of the athletics department (e.g., physical education department, recreational department) to sponsor a local sports club that includes prospective student-athletes, provided no athletics department staff member is involved with the club team. [References: 13.6.1 (prohibited expenses) and 13.12.1 (prohibited activities)]

Daily/weekly hour limitations/ out-of-season practice

3. Permissible conditioning activities outside the institution's playing season. Outside of an institution's playing season, conditioning activities held at the direction of or supervised by institutional staff members per 17.02.1.1-(c) are left to the discretion of the institution, provided such activities do not satisfy any of the conditions set forth in 17.02.12.1-(c) through 17.02.12.1-(h). Conditioning drills that may simulate

game activities are permissible, provided no offensive or defensive alignments are set up and no equipment is used. The committee also noted that in the sport of ice hockey, it is permissible for student-athletes to be involved in on-ice conditioning activities, provided no equipment other than skates is used. [References: 17.02.1.1-(c) (countable athletically related activities); 17.02.12.1-(c) (activities considered as practice); 17.1.5.2 (weekly hour limitations—outside of playing season); 1/6/91 Council minutes, Item No. 15-(i), and 6/18/91 IC minutes, Item No. 3)]

Two-year college transfer

4. Calculation of grade-point average for two-year college transfer. An institution must consider a student-athlete's complete two-year college record (including credit hours attended during the summer at a two-year college before initial collegiate enrollment) in determining the calculation of the grade-point average necessary to meet the two-year college transfer regulations and, in Division II, the satisfactory-progress requirements. [References: 14.6.4.4.3.2 (calculation of grade-point average for transferable credit) and 4/16/81 NCAA Administrative Committee minutes, Item No. 1-(h)]

Summer financial aid

5. Calculating the proportion of financial aid a student-athlete may receive to attend a summer term. A student-athlete who received athletically related financial aid to attend the fall term of another institution but who transferred to the certifying institution and received no athletically related financial aid to attend the institution during the spring term may not receive athletically related financial aid to attend the certifying institution's summer term. [References: 15.2.7.1.1 (enrolled student-athletes) and 15.2.7.1.1.1 (attendance during only one term of previous academic year)]

Coaches/recruiting

6. Limitations on the number of coaching staff members who may recruit prospects off campus "at any one time" during the summer. During the summer, if an institution has reached its limit of coaches who may recruit prospects off campus "at any one time," and one of those coaches has a summer residence that is not in the locale of the member institution, it is permissible for another of the institution's authorized coaches to depart the campus for recruiting purposes once the coach returns to his or her summer residence. The committee noted that the above-mentioned standard is applicable only during the institution's summer vacation period (i.e., the period after the institution's last day of exams for the spring term until the first day

of classes or the first day of practice for the fall term, whichever is earlier). [References: 11.7.5.1.1 ("at any one time") and 10/1/91 IC minutes, Item No. 7)]

Coaches—restricted-earnings/ volunteer coach

7. Receipt of complimentary tickets for institutional sporting events outside a coach's sport. The number of complimentary tickets that a restricted-earnings coach may receive to attend home and away institutional sporting events outside of the coach's sport is based on the institution's policy for other athletics department employees. In addition, a volunteer coach (effective August 1, 1992) may not receive any complimentary tickets to attend home or away contests outside of the coach's sport. [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach), 11.02.6 (volunteer coach) and 11.3.4 (compensation, benefits and expenses to restricted-earnings coaches)]

Coaches—restricted earnings

8. Receipt of graduate scholarship assistance from an academic department. A restricted-earnings coach may receive financial aid to attend graduate school (e.g., graduate scholarship) from an academic department of the institution without including such assistance within the compensation limits established for the restricted-earnings coach (i.e., \$12,000 or the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student), provided such assistance meets the criteria for the honorary academic awards set forth in 15.02.5 and the athletics department does not intercede on behalf of the coach to secure such aid. [References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach) and 15.02.5 (honorary academic award/research grant)]

Satisfactory progress

9. Fulfillment of percentage of degree requirements in the student-athlete's specific degree program. A student-athlete satisfies the applicable percentage requirements set forth in 14.5.2.1 if the student has completed the necessary percentage of the total credit-hour requirements for the student's degree, as opposed to the student's major. For example, if a student-athlete is pursuing a baccalaureate degree in secondary education with a designated major in English and the student must complete 128 hours to receive the baccalaureate degree in secondary education, upon entering his or her fourth year of collegiate enrollment, the student must have completed successfully at least 64 credit hours applicable toward the student-athlete's degree in secondary education (as opposed to a percentage of hours applicable toward the English major). [Reference: 14.5.2.1 (percentage of degree requirements)]

33 more leagues approved

An additional 33 summer basketball leagues have been approved for student-athlete participation, bringing to 235 the number certified by the NCAA Council.

Other lists of approved summer leagues appeared in the April 22 and 29, May 6, 20 and 27, and June 3 issues of The NCAA News.

Questions concerning the application process or the requirements for NCAA approval of summer leagues should be directed to Christopher D. Schoemann, legislative assistant, at the NCAA national office.

Following are the 21 men's and 12 women's leagues recently approved for participation:

Men's leagues

- Colorado**—Red Shield Adult Basketball League, Denver.
- Illinois**—Chicago Pro-Am National City League, Inc., Chicago; Hersey Hawkins Coca-Cola Summer League, East Peoria.
- Maryland**—Baltimore Neighborhood Basketball League, Baltimore.
- New Jersey**—Morris-Area Summer Basketball League, Morristown; Trenton Summer Basketball League, Trenton.
- New York**—Town of Hempstead Adult Basketball League, Hempstead; Greater New York Pro-Am League, New York.
- Ohio**—City of Canton Youth Development Summer Basketball League, Canton; City-Wide AA Summer Basketball League, Cincinnati; Lorain County Invitational Basketball Tournament, Lorain; Boys' Village/

Rubbermaid 3-on-3 Tournament, Wooster.

Pennsylvania—Carbondale YMCA Summer Basketball League, Carbondale; The Summer Youth Basketball League, Erie.

Rhode Island—North Providence Summer Basketball League, North Providence.

South Carolina—Florence City Recreation Summer Basketball League, Florence.

Texas—Lubbock Dr Pepper BCI Summer League 1992, Lubbock.

Utah—Logan Parks and Recreation Department, Logan; Salt Lake County Parks and Recreation Summer Basketball League, Salt Lake City.

Virginia—William Fleming Summer League, Roanoke.

West Virginia—City of Beckley-Knights of Columbus Summer Basketball League, Beckley.

Women's leagues

- Indiana**—Duneland Girls' Basketball League, Chesterton.
- Maryland**—Baltimore Neighborhood Basketball League, Baltimore.
- New Jersey**—Cherry Hill Department of Recreation, Cherry Hill; Trenton Summer Basketball League, Trenton.
- Ohio**—City of Canton Youth Development Summer Basketball League, Canton; Boys' Village/Rubbermaid 3-on-3 Tournament, Ohio.
- Pennsylvania**—Lehigh Valley Adult Women's Basketball League, Bethlehem; Spoon's Summer Basketball League, Erie; The Summer Youth Basketball League, Erie; Priscilla Abruzzi Memorial League, Philadelphia.
- Texas**—Northwest Academy Summer Basketball League, Houston.
- Wisconsin**—Mauston Park/Recreation 3-on-3, Mauston.

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Bowdoin women file Title IX suit

Members of the Bowdoin College women's ice hockey team have filed a sex discrimination complaint with the U.S. Department of Education, alleging the school unjustly favors men's team sports.

On behalf of the team, five recent Bowdoin graduates filed a Title IX complaint with the education department's Office of Civil Rights.

The complaint alleges the school discriminated against female athletes in the awarding of scholarships, scheduling of events, the hiring and payment of coaching staff, and the availability of support services for athletes.

A Bowdoin spokesman declined to comment on the complaint's specific allegations but told The Associated Press that the college does not discriminate against wom-

en's athletics.

Erin Miller of Swampscott, Massachusetts said she and four other team members filed the complaint because of what they saw as an effort to undermine the women's ice hockey program by limiting resources.

"We're a viable program, and they've been attempting to terminate us for at least the last five years," Miller said.

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Groups working to give sportsmanship helping hand

By David D. Smale
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Tanner Munsey was playing first base for his Little League baseball team when he attempted a tag on a runner going from first base to second base. The umpire called the runner out, but then Munsey said, "Ma'am, I didn't tag the runner."

Flabbergasted, but impressed, the umpire changed her call and the runner remained on second base.

Two weeks later, Munsey was involved in a similar play, again with the same umpire. This time, she called the runner safe. Munsey knew that he had applied the tag, but did not protest the call; instead, he calmly flipped the ball to the catcher and returned to his position.

A pained expression on Munsey's face told the umpire that she had erred. She asked Munsey if he had made the tag, and Munsey reluctantly said yes. The call once again was corrected.

Sports Illustrated magazine printed the anecdote in its Scorecard section in 1989 and lauded Munsey for exhibiting sportsmanship, even at the expense of his team's chances in the game.

Why was a kid telling the truth worthy of mention in a prominent national sports magazine? Has sports become such a big deal that honesty is no longer the best policy? Has the competitive fire of our society raised generations of "win-at-all-cost" poor sports?

Some answers

Daniel E. Doyle Jr. doesn't think so. Doyle is the founder and executive director of the Institute for International Sport in Kingston, Rhode Island. He believes that good sports are out there and that most people in athletics would behave in a sportsmanlike manner if they would just think things through.

So in 1986, Doyle created the institute with the idea of promoting sportsmanship in competition. "We decided we had to create dialogue," he said. "I coached for nine years and never coached or spoke at a clinic, or even attended a clinic, where sportsmanship was a topic. We felt we had to start the ball rolling."

"We have seen a tremendous groundswell in support for the programs we have instituted. We started the National Sportsmanship Day last year as a pilot program. We were pleased with the number



There is no formal movement to promote sportsmanship in college athletics, although the idea of sportsmanship is inherent in many of the NCAA's rules books. The next step may be to find a way to directly educate student-athlete on appropriate standards and behavior.

of schools (colleges, high schools and junior highs) that signed up—1,531 the first year. This year, we had 3,448 schools sign up."

To be involved, a school assigns a liaison who is in charge of coordinating the day. A packet is sent on how to organize the event and how to get people involved. "We have seen many town meetings on sportsmanship spring up as a result of our efforts," Doyle said.

Other efforts

The institute is not the only organization that has gotten involved in promoting sportsmanship. The National Federation of State High School Associations (NFSHSA) has its own National Sportsmanship Day. While the federation does not have authority over state activities associations, many have followed its lead.

Bruce Howard, publications/communications director of the NFSHSA, says the process is a slow one, but there is progress. "We have 20,000 high schools out there," he said. "We used to think that ethics and sportsmanship were learned at home and therefore didn't need to be pushed on the

high-school level. We have found that might not be the case. Things are getting better, but it is a slow process....It is a lifestyle that has to be learned."

To that end, the NFSHSA formed the National Federation Sportsmanship Ethics Integrity Committee in 1988. NFSHSA Executive Director Brice Durbin contacted representatives of the NCAA, the National Junior College Athletic Association, the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics, The National Football League, The National Hockey League, the National Basketball Association and Major League Baseball. Together, they formed the National Sportsmanship Committee, which meets two to three times a year.

"We have made sportsmanship our No. 1 priority since then, and we have encouraged our state associations to do so as well," Howard said.

No college programs

There is no such movement in college athletics, although the idea of sportsmanship is inherent in many of the NCAA's rules books.

Penalties for misconduct related to poor sportsmanship are spelled out, although a penalty obviously deals only with an instance of bad sportsmanship that already has been committed.

Wouldn't an approach that directly involved the athletes be better?

Mark Young, chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, notes that the track and field/cross country rules book includes a position statement in front that says that athletes should "[ask] no unfair advantage, [resort] to no questionable practices and [do] nothing small or mean to gain an end. Athletes should be sportsmen in the finest sense, always honoring teammates and opponents with their best effort, accepting victory with pride and humility while accepting defeat with good will."

"The book is an essential part of every coach's work," Young said. "By highlighting it where we do, everybody will see it. But as far as student-athletes, where else can we put it?"

"Presumably, as coaches and educators, we are attempting to teach the values listed in our position statement in all of our intercollegiate programs. If a philosophical statement regarding sportsmanship and fair play was explicit somewhere else we wouldn't need it there."

Also, NCAA Bylaw 10.01.1 states: "Individuals employed by (or associated with) a member institution to administer, conduct or coach intercollegiate athletics and all participating student-athletes shall deport themselves with honesty and sportsmanship at all times so that intercollegiate athletics as a whole, their institutions and they, as individuals, shall represent the honor and dignity of fair play and the generally recognized high standards associated with whole-

some competitive sports."

Discussions

There have been some discussions about taking a more direct approach to sportsmanship.

"There has been some discussion with the Review and Planning Committee regarding codes of conduct for student-athletes, coaches and administrators," NCAA President Judith M. Sweet said. "There is nothing formal at this point, but there is an ongoing concern that we express how important it is that we have appropriate standards and behavior."

Of course, the issue is not related simply to the athletes—coaches and fans are factors, as well. In real life, the media and fans occasionally laud unsportsmanlike behavior. For example, a coach who antagonizes officials is "into the game." A player who taunts an opponent is "intense." A technical foul or an ejection "gets the team fired up."

But intimidation and boorish behavior are not precursors to success, according to University of Florida men's basketball coach Lon Kruger. Kruger is known as a relatively calm coach, certainly not the name that comes to mind simultaneously with the term "ref baiting."

"People identify that with being competitive or hard nosed," Kruger said. "Obviously, you can be competitive in other ways as well. In all situations in which I've been involved—as a player, a coach, even growing up—sportsmanship has been stressed. I don't know that it's a matter of consciously maintaining composure. It's just always been stressed with me and it's a part of me."

Most of the attention on sportsmanship is focused on sports at



"I think you have good sports and poor sports at all levels. The tendency is to give more publicity to high-power programs, so we get a skewed picture.... If we want to establish models, we need to give more emphasis on the good sports."

■ Judith M. Sweet
NCAA President

Rules compliance needs to be everybody's business

Effective program needs to include more than just athletics department

A quick glance at an NCAA Manual reveals that rules compliance is a job for an institution, not one individual.

Selling rules compliance outside athletics departments has been easy at some institutions and much tougher at others. Those institutions that have had a shared compliance effort in place for some time praise its usefulness and offer various opinions about how other institutions may get others involved in playing by the rules.

The commitment of chief executive officers in developing shared compliance is a key element to reaching that end. Proponents of shared compliance argue that the chief executive officer must be effective in communicating the message that matters of athletics certification, financial aid and eligibility (initial and continuing), for example, be shared throughout the institution and not handled exclusively through the athletics department.

Richard A. Baddour, senior associate athletics director at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, says without the commitment from the CEO, it is difficult for an institution to involve others in athletics rules compliance.

"My advice is simple," Baddour said. "You get the president to commit the resources of the institution. If the CEOs are committed

to it, it seems to me it's going to work."

Cooperation is a word frequently mentioned as a key component in achieving true institutional overview and compliance. Without it, some said, the perceptions of the athletics department as an outsider of the institution at-large will continue. That cooperation must be shared by both academic and athletics personnel alike, officials contend.

"There's been a lot of structure (added) to compliance the last three to four years," said Steve McDonnell, director of athletics academic services and compliance coordinator at Iowa State University. "Compliance is an institutional issue, not an athletics department issue. I think we have developed a cooperative relationship with the registrar's, admissions and financial aid offices. We literally have daily contact with these people."

Sharing the duties of compliance has been in place for as long as Baddour can recall. He, too, points out that institutions must develop viable lines of communication between institutional offices and the athletics department to help debunk the views and skepticism that some still carry about athletics departments.

"There is a healthy understanding between the athletics department and other departments," said Baddour, who once served at the



Baddour



McDonnell



Horton

institution in the admissions department. "That has been a tradition here on our campus for some time. When I was in admissions, we wanted to do this. There was never a time when there was a disagreement (about) who should be doing what"

At institutions where compliance is shared among various departments, the admissions office will generally assist in the certification of initial eligibility of freshman and transfer student-athletes, the registrar's office will do the same for continuing eligibility and the financial aid office will be involved in the disbursements of aid dispensation to student-athletes.

These are all areas for which some institutions still hold athletics department personnel responsible. Some officials maintain those institutions walk dangerously close to rules violations simply because not enough hands and eyes are making sure details are handled.

"In our university, things like eligibility and admissions and financial aid are handled by sepa-

rate university offices," said Richard G. Hiskey, faculty athletics representative at North Carolina.

"There's a person in our registrar's office who determines athletics eligibility on a semester-by-semester basis. Financial aid has been handled through our office of student aid. It's a matter that you treat all students the same whether they're athletes or a student editor of the daily newspaper.

"We basically try to treat them all the same, and it's good to have an independent person or office doing these things outside the athletics department."

Steve Horton, assistant athletics director at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, cited some hurdles in organizing the various campus departments. It takes a fair amount of research into the inner workings of other institutional departments and a spirit of cooperation and a proper attitude, he said.

"You have to learn how other departments work before you can go to them and say, 'Oh, I want you to be responsible for this,'" Horton

said. "You've got to have the right atmosphere. You have to build it by telling people, 'We're all in this together. No, I don't expect you to know all of the answers, but I expect you to know the answers to certain things you're responsible for.'"

"This has to be a cooperative venture. You develop a trusting kind of relationship. We're not trying to do (their) job.

"You have to understand that we need particular information in a timely fashion. The problem schools deal with, from my knowledge, is (that) the athletics department is suspect. That's the perception. The key factor is getting the cards on the table. These people want to work with us. It's a matter of educating a bit and changing people's perspective of athletics departments."

The differences in why some institutions adopt more wide-ranging compliance efforts than others are as varied as why they continue to concentrate athletics compliance energies in the athletics department exclusively. At Horton's campus, the institution believed it had no choice but to bring the expertise of others into the compliance arena.

"We had gotten in trouble with our men's basketball and football programs," Horton said, "and the administration realized that the problems would happen again if we stayed on the same course. The line from the top said this is the way it should be."

Good sports

Experts say proper behavior found at all levels

► Continued from page 12

the higher levels of competition. Division I athletes get more exposure than Division II or Division III athletes, and consequently, poor sports in Division I get more publicity. That exposure is carried even further in professional sports, where most contests are televised.

The high-dollar, high-profile sports are not the only ones where sportsmanship concerns exist, but Doyle believes there are more good examples of sportsmanship in Division I colleges than bad ones.

"I certainly think that it would be naive for anyone to think that revenue doesn't play a role in our actions," Doyle said. "But I think that some of the best examples of sportsmanship are in the high-profile areas. Joe Paterno (head football coach at Division I power Pennsylvania State University) is on our board. George Blaney (head men's basketball coach at the College of the Holy Cross) is a great example of a great coach who does things in the exact right way."

Appearances to the contrary, Howard believes certain sports do not necessarily have more of a problem than others. "In basketball, coaches might tend to see the success that a particular coach might have and think that that is the way to act," Howard said. "On the other hand, some states have

other sports that are the hardest to deal with regarding sportsmanship. It varies. I get the feeling that high-school ice hockey is in good shape regarding sportsmanship, as opposed to professional hockey."

Sweet added, "I think you have good sports and poor sports at all levels. The tendency is to give more publicity to high-power programs, so we get a skewed picture. That's why the recognition of good sportsmanship is important. Too often, the negative is sensationalized. If we want to establish models, we need to give more emphasis on the good sports."

Ethics fellows

Sports ethics is high on Sweet's list. She recently was named one of 23 Sports Ethics Fellows by the Institute for International Sport. "It signifies something that is important to me—ethics and integrity," Sweet said. "The visibility of awards like this one helps promote the positives of athletics...."

Each year, the institute selects 20 to 25 fellows from a cross section of American sports. "We choose men and women, pros and amateurs, and even those involved with youth sports," Doyle said. "We take nominations at the NACDA (National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics) convention. We try to choose people from varied backgrounds who have something good to say about sportsmanship."

The topic of sportsmanship hits close to home for Doyle. A couple of years ago, he attended a high-school basketball game at which one of his close friends was coaching. It was a late season game. Neither team had a winning record or a chance at postseason play.

Late in the game, one of his friend's players took a charge. While the official was at the scorer's table, the coach motioned to his best free-throw shooter to step to the line in place of the player who was fouled. The official did not notice, and the player subsequently sank both free throws. The friend's team won the game by one point.

At dinner after the game, Doyle confronted his friend.

"If somebody had talked to him about sportsmanship and fair play, he never would have done that," Doyle said. "Many of us never would have done some of the things we did. That's what we are trying to do. And we want to do it in the preseason."

"Our premise is that 99 percent of people in athletics are good people. We want to bring these issues to the forefront. Next year, if my friend is in the same situation, he will remember the preseason discussions, and hopefully he won't do the same thing.

"If he doesn't, we will have accomplished our purpose."

And little Tanner Muncy wouldn't be news anymore.

Foundation receives Freedom Forum gift

Grant made to aid sports journalism

The NCAA Foundation has announced the establishment of a \$150,000 program funded by The Freedom Forum to create sports-journalism scholarships.

The Freedom Forum-NCAA Sports Journalism Scholarship program is designed specifically to foster freedoms of speech and press while promoting quality sports-journalism education at the collegiate level.

Beginning in 1992 and continuing through 1995, The Freedom Forum-NCAA Sports Journalism Scholarship program will award outstanding senior journalism majors across the country with scholarship funds and the opportunity to participate in events at the national offices of the NCAA and The Freedom Forum. The program is designed to ensure that worthy students receive needed financial assistance while including sports journalism in efforts to provide quality reporting of all American cultural activities.

The scholarships will be made available to students through NCAA member institutions.

The Freedom Forum, formerly called the Gannett Foundation, is the nation's largest foundation devoted to fostering First Amend-

ment freedoms and one of the nation's largest financial supporters of journalism education. From its headquarters in Arlington, Virginia, The Freedom Forum supports innovative projects that provide community, national and international leadership in promoting the free exchange of information.

"For many years, we've been dedicated to quality journalism education," said Charles L. Overby, president and chief executive officer of The Freedom Forum. "Now, with this scholarship program, we can help deserving students who plan to exercise their First Amendment freedoms professionally to benefit the American public."

The program is seen by NCAA Foundation officials as representing a growing concern in the private sector for the Foundation's effort to provide opportunities for more than 271,000 male and female student-athletes to complete a meaningful academic degree.

The NCAA Foundation provides financial aid and development opportunities for qualified student-athletes. Since its establishment in 1988, the Foundation has assisted more than 300 student-athletes in successfully completing their degrees.

Nevada case

Judge favors NCAA in challenge of law

► Continued from page 1

with all exculpatory statements obtained by the NCAA.

■ That an independent and impartial entity may be selected to adjudicate the facts and corrective actions in place of the Committee on Infractions.

■ That all proceedings of the NCAA hearing be recorded and transcribed.

The defendants claimed that the judge should abstain from ruling on the federal constitutional questions and instead should allow the case to proceed in the state forum.

McKibben, however, ruled that this case failed to meet established conditions for not ruling on questions of federal law.

Commerce Clause

The NCAA argued that its right to apply its rules uniformly in all states was based on the Commerce Clause of the U.S. Constitution (Article I, Section 8, Clause 3).

McKibben noted that the NCAA conducts 76 annual championship events throughout the United States involving teams and individual student-athletes from across the country. "The games and tournaments scheduled by the NCAA necessitate the transportation of teams across state lines," McKibben wrote. "In addition, the NCAA controls bids involving hundreds of millions of dollars for interstate television broadcasting of intercollegiate sports events." For those reasons and others, he ruled that the NCAA is entitled to Commerce Clause protection.

McKibben ruled that although the Nevada statute is not per se invalid under the Commerce Clause, it is excessive in relation to any local interests served by the statute.

"The NCAA persuasively argues that its ability to accomplish its goals of scholarship, sportsmanship and amateurism depends to a substantial degree on the creation of nationally uniform rules under which teams can compete on an equal basis," McKibben wrote. "In order to satisfactorily achieve these goals, the NCAA's enforcement procedures must be applied even-handedly and uniformly on a national basis."

The Nevada law, he wrote, provides substantially different procedures, especially a provision for a party to the procedure to confront witnesses.

"The NCAA bylaws contain no comparable provision because the NCAA lacks subpoena power," he wrote. "Thus, since the NCAA does not have the ability to subpoena witnesses or otherwise require their cooperation, an infractions proceeding could not practically be processed in compliance with the provisions of the Nevada statute."

Other elements of the law, including the requirement of an independent hearing officer and the stipulation that the NCAA could not expel Nevada institutions because of the existence of the law, led McKibben to the conclusion that the statute violated the Commerce Clause.

"...Any narrow interests the State of Nevada may have in imposing the requirements of (the statute) for the protection of institutions and individuals residing in Nevada is outweighed by the general harm to the uniform enforcement of regulations by the NCAA and its member institutions throughout the country," McKibben wrote. "(The statute) effectively invalidates the NCAA's system of internal governance and enforcement and imposes procedural requirements with which the NCAA cannot comply."

He added that NCAA member institutions, including those from Nevada, are free to revise the NCAA bylaws that regulate investigative and enforcement procedures.

Contract Clause

McKibben noted in finding a violation of the Contract Clause of the U.S. Constitution (Article I, Section 10) that it must be determined that the state statute substantially impairs a contractual relationship between the parties. It also must be determined whether the degree of impairment is both reasonable and necessary to achieve a valid state interest.

McKibben wrote that a conventional contract, signed by both parties, is not necessary to apply a review of the Contract Clause. In exchange for the benefits and



The NCAA's decision to seek judicial relief from Nevada's due process law was announced November 12 by Stephen R. Morgan (left), group executive director for membership services, and Executive Director Richard D. Schultz.

privileges coming from NCAA membership, he wrote, Nevada's NCAA members agree to abide by the conditions and obligations of membership as expressed in the NCAA constitution. These obligations include the Association's enforcement procedures, he noted.

This relationship, he concluded, is sufficient to trigger a review under the provisions of the Contract Clause.

In determining that the statute violated the Contract Clause, he dismissed a contention by the defendants that the law would not modify the substantive requirements that bind NCAA members. Instead, the defendants claimed, it would modify only the process by which the NCAA conducts investigations by providing for certain minimum procedural standards.

"The substantive effect of these statutory provisions is significant," McKibben wrote. "Investigative and enforcement proceedings, followed by sanctions if warranted, are an important component in the NCAA's ongoing effort to foster fair play in intercollegiate athletics."

"Yet...the NCAA cannot comply with certain procedures mandated by the statute in carrying out its investigations of alleged NCAA violations. In addition, under the Nevada statute, the NCAA would face substantial monetary sanctions if it fails to

employ these procedural requirements when investigating Nevada member institutions.

"Thus, enforcement proceedings against Nevada member institutions are effectively precluded, or severely restricted, thereby allowing Nevada institutions to gain an unfair competitive advantage over other members."

"This result is both inconsistent with the core purpose of the NCAA and indirectly allows Nevada institutions to circumvent the central substantive requirements (they) contractually agreed to honor."

Finally, McKibben determined that the degree of impairment was not reasonable and necessary to achieve a valid state interest. "While the statute does represent a legitimate exercise of police power," he wrote, "its singular narrow purpose does not elevate it to the level of state laws necessary to protect the health and safety of the people."

He added that the state did not demonstrate that the statute was necessary to achieve a valid state interest, noting again that the Nevada NCAA members, along with the other member institutions, are free to modify existing contract rights and obligations with the NCAA by amending the NCAA bylaws and constitution.

Presidents

Certification to head agenda

► Continued from page 1

Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics to solicit that group's support for the certification initiative.

Creed C. Black, president of the Knight Foundation, and William C. Friday, president emeritus of the University of North Carolina and co-chair of the Knight Foundation Commission, also will meet with the full Commission in its afternoon session June 23.

Other visitors

Also scheduled to meet with the Commission during portions of its summer gathering:

■ Three representatives of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association will discuss a document prepared by that group to define the role of the faculty athletics representative.

The FARA members attending will be Richard J. Dum, professor of English, University of Washington; Carla Hay, associate professor of history, Marquette University, and Jerry L. Kingston, professor of economics, Arizona State Univer-

sity.

■ Representatives of the NCAA Committee on Infractions and the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process will meet with the Commission to discuss proposed changes in the Association's enforcement procedures.

Representing the special committee will be its chair, President Rex E. Lee of Brigham Young University, former solicitor general of the United States. The Committee on Infractions will be represented by Milton R. Schroeder, Arizona State University law professor, and David Swank, dean of the College of Law at the University of Oklahoma and former interim president at that institution.

Subcommittees

Two of the Commission's subcommittees will meet June 22, the day before the full Commission meeting.

The Subcommittee on Strategic Planning, chaired by President Thomas K. Hearn of Wake Forest

University, will review its three-year plan that was released last fall and determine revisions to be made in it prior to its being republished after the June meeting.

The Subcommittee on Strengthening the Role of the Chief Executive Officer, chaired by Chancellor Gene A. Budig of the University of Kansas, will meet to determine its final recommendations to the full Commission.

The Commission also will receive a report from President Eamon Kelly of Tulane University, whose Subcommittee on the Role and Structure of the Commission will meet jointly with the Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures June 16-17.

The certification issue and the work of the Budig and Kelly subcommittees regarding the role of CEOs in athletics matters represent the Commission's primary topics for this year.

Highlights of the Commission's summer meeting will appear in the July 8 issue of The NCAA News.

Other Commission topics

Other topics on the agenda for the NCAA Presidents Commission's June meeting:

■ Continuing discussion of establishing a multiconstituent committee to serve as a liaison between the Commission and the various constituent groups in college athletics.

■ Alternatives regarding appropriate involvement for the Commission in the NCAA's budget process.

■ Approaches to questions of gender equity in college athletics.

■ Approaches to the Commission's pending study of financial conditions in college athletics.

■ Review of the long-range plan developed by the NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee.

■ Review of a draft statement regarding behavioral and ethical responsibilities of student-athletes, requested by the Commission in its spring meeting.

In their separate sessions, the three division subcommittees of the Commission will discuss items relating to their specific divisions.

■ The Division I subcommittee will review the 1992 Convention action that revised the coaching limitations in Division I-A football despite opposition by the Commission.

■ The Division II group will review several issues from that division's vantage point, including athletics certification, low-cost football in Division I, satisfactory-progress requirements and the work of various special NCAA committees.

■ The Division III subcommittee will take up playing-season legislation, reporting of enrollment and persistence rates, national championships, low-cost football alternatives for Division I, and the Division III Institutional Self-Study Guide.

NCAA Record

Personnel

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Curtis A. Martin, provost at Seattle Pacific, elevated to president there, effective in August... Eleanor Brantley Schwartz, interim chancellor at Missouri-Kansas City, appointed chancellor there... H. Erik Shaar, president of Lake Superior State, named CEO at Minot State... Mary Clark Stuart, executive vice-president and professor of history at La Roche College, appointed president at Mount St. Vincent, effective August 10... Blenda J. Wilson appointed president at Cal State Northridge after serving as chancellor at Michigan-Dearborn.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Roger Welsh, head football coach at Capital, named AD there, replacing Steve Strome, who resigned to pursue other opportunities. Welsh will continue to serve as football coach... Lee Hunt signed a new five-year contract at Missouri-Kansas City, where he also serves as men's basketball coach... Bob Gillespie elevated from associate AD at Ripon, succeeding Chuck Larson, who stepped down as AD but will remain at the institution as chair of the physical education department.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Maryalycce Jeremiah appointed associate AD and senior woman administrator at Cal State Fullerton. She steps down as women's basketball coach after seven years in that post. Cal State Fullerton also announced it will eliminate the position of senior associate AD, currently held by Steve DiTolla, whose contract expires June 30... Jim Sterk promoted from associate to senior associate AD at Tulane.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Peter G. Manetas, director of career services and former sports information director at Trenton State, appointed as-



Associate AD: Maryalycce Jeremiah
Assistant AD: Peter Manetas

stant AD for public relations and marketing at Rider, where he is a 1977 graduate.

COACHES

Baseball—Tom O'Gorman, assistant at Southern Utah, elevated to head coach there, replacing Steve Rollo, who will remain on the staff as O'Gorman's assistant.

Men's basketball—Tony Gary, former Valparaiso assistant, named at Earlham, succeeding Pat Williams, who stepped down after three seasons. Gary also will coach the men's tennis team at Earlham... Scott Hicks, an assistant at Syracuse the past two seasons, named at Le Moyne, his alma mater. He also served as an assistant from 1988 to 1990 at Hamilton... Lee Hunt signed a new five-year contract at Missouri-Kansas City, where he also serves as AD... Mark Adams chosen at Texas-Pan American.

Men's basketball assistants—John Leonard, Paul Hewitt and Steve Pinone appointed at Villanova. Leonard spent four years as an aide at Manhattan, Hewitt joins the staff after two seasons as an assistant at Fordham and Pinone returns to his alma mater after a season as a part-time assistant at Manhattan... Micah Blunt resigned at Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck.

Ray McCallum retained from the previous staff and Stan VanGundy and Sean Miller hired at Wisconsin. McCallum has served as an aide for the Badgers for eight seasons, while VanGundy joins the staff after serving as head coach at Massachusetts-Lowell. Miller recently concluded his playing career at Pittsburgh as

Yale's Taylor to coach Olympic hockey

Yale men's ice hockey coach Tim Taylor has been named U.S. Olympic men's ice hockey coach for the 1994 Winter Games in Lillehammer, Norway. Taylor, who was last season's Eastern College Athletic Conference coach of the year after leading Yale University to a surprising fourth-place finish in the league, has coached extensively at the international level.



Taylor

In 1991, he led the U.S. Canada Cup team to a silver medal after stepping in as head coach when Bob Johnson was diagnosed with brain cancer last summer. "Tim is the most experienced and qualified international coach who applied for the position," said Robert Allen, vice-president of USA Hockey's International Council and chair of the 20-member Olympic Coach Selection Committee. Taylor will coach next season at Yale, then is expected to take a leave of absence in 1993-94 to take on his Olympic responsibilities.

the team's all-time assists leader... Mark Miller named at Liberty, succeeding Ken Brooks, who left to accept the head coaching position at Covenant College in Lookout Mountain, Tennessee. Miller served the past season as an assistant at Tennessee Temple in Chattanooga... Jim Shaw and Doug Moran appointed at Montana State... Mark Olberding, former NBA player and a student assistant coach the last two years, named at Texas-San Antonio, replacing Gary Marriott, who resigned to pursue other opportunities. Olberding, who played from 1975 to 1987 with the San Antonio Spurs, Chicago Bulls, Kansas City Kings and Sacramento Kings, played for one year at Minnesota before going to the American Basketball Association.

Women's basketball—Connie Yori named at Creighton, where she was a standout player from 1982 to 1986. She has spent the last two seasons as head coach at Loras... Maryalycce Jeremiah stepped down at Cal State Fullerton to become associate athletics director and senior woman administrator there. In seven seasons, she compiled a record of 112-93... Lori Herrmann stepped down at DePauw after five seasons to become an assistant women's basketball coach at Minnesota. She also resigned as women's tennis coach.

Women's basketball assistants—Deonna Shake chosen at Abilene Christian... Krissi Davis named graduate assistant coach at DePaul. She was a first team all-Midwestern Collegiate Conference selection and most valuable player in the conference's 1991 tournament while at Notre Dame... Cheryl Getz named at San Diego after spending the past five seasons at head coach at Eastern Michigan... Gale Valley retained at Duke, where she has served the past three seasons.

Women's cross country—Jim Muller resigned at Adelphi.

Field hockey—Anne Marie Van Heuven selected at Randolph-Macon, where she also will head the women's lacrosse program. She served as an assistant field hockey and women's lacrosse coach the past three seasons at Georgetown... Maureen E. Flaherty appointed at Bowdoin, where she also will coach women's lacrosse. Flaherty, who currently serves as a graduate assistant coach for field hockey and women's lacrosse at Tufts, replaces Sally LaPointe in both sports at Bowdoin.

Pamela Moryl hired at Westfield State. She served as an assistant last season at Mount Holyoke and was head field hockey coach at Fitchburg State in 1988 and 1989... Jill M. LaPointe selected at Juniata, replacing Kathi Quinn, who returned to secondary school teaching. LaPointe spent the past two years as a graduate assistant in field hockey and women's basketball at Smith.

Field hockey assistant—Greg Gephart named at Duke.

Football assistants—Jim Young, former head football coach at Purdue and Army, named at Arizona, where he

once served as head coach. He replaces Pat Hill, who was hired as an assistant for the Cleveland Browns. Young, who will coach the offensive line, has a career coaching record of 114-66-2, including a 5-1 postseason mark... Scott Linehan, quarterbacks coach at Idaho, promoted to offensive coordinator... Craig Cheplick chosen as offensive line coach at Hobart. He spent the past seven seasons in a similar capacity at Cortland State.

Don Charlton, former head football coach at Hiram, appointed assistant head coach and offensive coordinator at Capital, succeeding Don Horton, now an aide at Ohio. Charlton also will head Capital's men's golf program... Dave Rackovan joined the staff at Dartmouth... Jeff Menage appointed receivers coach at Morningside. He also will serve as director of sports promotions... Dan Lewis named at Colorado School of Mines, where he also will serve as head wrestling coach... David Rackovan selected at Dartmouth after spending the past two seasons as secondary coach at Pennsylvania.

Men's golf—Don Charlton named at Capital, where he will also serve as assistant head football coach and offensive coordinator. He formerly was head football coach at Hiram... Jesse Haddock announced his retirement at Wake Forest, where he has coached since 1960 (see story in Briefly on page 2). Jack Lewis, a former player under Haddock, will succeed him... Bob Shiver retired at South Florida.

Women's golf—Mary Kennedy-Zierke resigned at Penn State.

Women's gymnastics—Judi Avenier selected at Florida... Minnesota announced that the contract of Karalin Deli was not renewed. Deli compiled a record of 288-190-1 in 19 seasons there.

Women's gymnastics assistant—Gabor Deli resigned at Minnesota, effective June 15.

Women's lacrosse—Anne Marie Van Heuven selected at Randolph-Macon, where she also will head the field hockey program. She served as an assistant field hockey and women's lacrosse coach the past three seasons at Georgetown... Maureen E. Flaherty appointed at Bowdoin, where she also will coach field hockey. Flaherty, who currently serves as a graduate assistant coach for field hockey and women's lacrosse at Tufts, replaces Sally LaPointe in both sports at Bowdoin.

James P. Nestor Jr. hired at Colby-Sawyer, where he also will head the women's soccer program. He replaces Jean Goldsborough. Nestor has spent the past two seasons as an assistant women's lacrosse coach at Frostburg State.

Women's soccer—James P. Nestor Jr. hired at Colby-Sawyer, where he also will head the women's lacrosse program. He replaces Peter Steese, who will concentrate on his duties as men's soccer coach and assistant AD. Nestor has spent the past two seasons as an assistant women's lacrosse coach at Frostburg State.

Men's swimming and diving—Steve

Cassidy named at James Madison.

Women's swimming and diving—Judy Wolfe chosen at James Madison.

Men's tennis—Tony Gary named at Earlham, where he also will serve as coach of the men's basketball team.

Women's tennis—R. Jack Bondurant, assistant to the president at Lincoln Memorial, named there to head the women's tennis program... Lori Herrmann stepped down at DePauw, where she also resigned as head women's basketball coach to become a women's basketball assistant at Minnesota.

Wrestling—Michael Cigala resigned at Merchant Marine... Dan Lewis, coach at Cal State Fullerton the past 10 years, resigned to become wrestling coach at Colorado School of Mines, where he also will serve as an assistant football coach.

STAFF

Compliance coordinators—David N. Chambers, an NCAA legislative assistant since September 1990, hired at Nevada-Las Vegas. He was involved in various assignments, including administering the former Needy Student-Athlete Fund, now called the Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes... Elizabeth Keelan appointed at Old Dominion. She has served as a legislative services intern at the NCAA for the past year.

Promotions director—Jeff Menage appointed at Morningside, where he will also serve as receivers coach for the football team.

Strength and conditioning coach—Steve Plisk chosen at James Madison.

CONFERENCES

Richard J. Ensor, commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, received a contract extension through 1995... Agnar Pytte, president of Case Reserve, elected president and S. Frederick Starr, president of Oberlin, elected vice-president of the North Coast Athletic Conference, effective July 1.

Vern Norris, commissioner of the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, announced his retirement, effective June 30.

Trinity (Texas) President Ronald Gaillard elected president of the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference for the 1992-93 academic year.

Notables

Fairleigh Dickinson-Madison associate athletics director and men's basketball and golf coach Roger Kindel selected as president of the Jersey "9" Athletic Association, replacing Jim Catalano, AD and men's basketball coach at New Jersey Tech.

Etc.

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—University of Arizona: M. Paul Capp (F)—Professor, Department of Radiology, 602/626-7628; Baylor University: Grant Teaff (AD); University of Bridgeport: Ann V. Fariss (AD); California State University, Fresno: New title of (F) is Professor of Information Systems; Coastal Carolina College of the University of South Carolina: Ronald R. Ingle (Interim C); East Tennessee State University: Roy S. Nicks (P); University of Houston: James H. Pickering (P); University of Illinois, Champaign: Ron Guenther (AD); Jacksonville University: Glynda Persons (SWA)—Coordinator of Athletics Counseling, 904/744-3950, Ext. 3400; Lake Forest College: Jackie A. Slaats (AD); Livingston University: Billy Slay (AD); Michigan State University: Merrily D. Baker (AD); University of Nebraska at Kearney: Title of (F) is Associate Professor of Mathematics, title of (SWA) is Assistant Director of Athletics; University of North Carolina, Asheville: (SWA) to be appointed; Ohio University: Jessie C. Roberson (F)—Assistant Professor, Business Law, 614/593-2066; Olivet College: (SWA) to be appointed; Quincy College: Jim Naumovich (AD); University of Tennessee, Knoxville: Carl W. Asp (F)—Professor, Audiology and Speech Pathology,

Polls

Division I Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division I baseball teams through June 8, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Pepperdine (48-11-1)	498
2. Cal St. Fullerton (46-17)	497
3. Miami (Fla.) (55-10)	494
4. Texas (48-17)	492
5. Florida St. (49-21)	488
6. Oklahoma (43-24)	485
7. Wichita St. (56-11)	483
8. California (35-28)	479
9. Louisiana St. (50-16)	471
10. Clemson (50-14)	469
11. Hawaii (49-14)	468
12. Arizona (34-23-1)	463
13. Oklahoma St. (49-16)	462
14. Notre Dame (48-15)	459
15. Texas A&M (41-20)	455
16. Florida (44-20)	452
17. Western Caro. (44-21-1)	449
18. Stanford (39-23)	445
19. Ohio St. (40-21)	440
20. UCLA (37-26)	438
21. Mississippi St. (40-22)	435
22. Va. Commonwealth (35-22)	432
23. Long Beach St. (36-21-1)	427
24. Georgia Tech (45-19)	425
25. Minnesota (42-21)	420
26. Cal St. Northridge (38-16-1)	419
27. South Ala. (44-16)	416
28. South Caro. (42-22)	413
29. North Caro. St. (46-18)	410
30. Creighton (41-19-1)	407

Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through June 8, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Tampa (42-17)	480
2. Mansfield (39-12)	464
3. Fla. Southern (46-11)	440
3. Cal Poly SLO (40-19)	440
5. Mo. Southern St. (44-12)	394
6. S.C.-Aiken (45-15-2)	390
7. Lewis (45-22)	380
8. Armstrong St. (45-13-1)	370
9. UC Riverside (34-23)	358
10. Livingston (37-24)	338
11. North Ala. (33-19-1)	304
11. Shippensburg (35-12)	304
13. Florida Tech (28-23)	274
14. Southern Ind. (40-19)	262
15. Mo. St. Louis (30-20)	256
16. Sonoma St. (32-17-1)	246
17. Sacred Heart (27-9)	232
18. Columbus (32-23)	206
19. SIU-Edwardsville (36-20)	202
20. Longwood (32-9)	188
21. South Dak. St. (31-16)	184
22. Valdosta St. (29-25)	174
23. Springfld (22-21)	106
24. UC Davis (27-18)	104
25. Troy St. (29-20)	84

Deaths

Larry Gantt Craig, who played at South Carolina before helping the Green Bay Packers to NFL championships in 1939 and 1944, died May 30 at age 75. Craig owned and operated Ninety Six Canning Co. and was a retired cattle and tree farmer at his death.

615/974-4123; Troy State University: Kenneth S. Blankenship (AD); Weber State University: Tom Stewart (AD); Wilkes University: Philip Wingert (AD); College of William and Mary: Timothy J. Sullivan (CEO).

Conferences—Midwestern Collegiate Conference: Jonathan B. LeCrone (Comm.).

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

The Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference announced it will sponsor women's soccer as a championship sport.

Northern Michigan announced it will discontinue men's and women's track and field immediately and will add men's golf and women's tennis, beginning next year.

Colorado State announced the elimination of its baseball and women's softball programs.

CORRECTION

Due to an editor's error, a photograph of Cal Poly San Luis Obispo pole vaulter Brian Adamick in the June 3 issue of The NCAA News incorrectly named the championship at which Adamick competed. Adamick won the pole vault at the Division II Men's Track and Field Championships at Angelo State.

Study: Binge drinking on the rise

More college students who drink are getting drunk often, and more of them are bent on intoxication than were collegians of a decade ago, according to a study conducted in Massachusetts.

But the problem should not be blamed on college, because the drinking starts long before students arrive on campus, the study's lead author told The Associated Press.

The study included a survey of 1,669 first-year students on Massachusetts campuses in 1989, and was compared with a similar sample taken in 1977. It was published in a recent issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association.

The 1989 survey found 40.9 percent of men and 37 percent of women reported getting drunk one to three times per month. In 1977, the comparable figures were 25 percent for men and 14 percent for women.

"Binge drinking is characteristic of a large proportion of college students—half of the men and a third of the women report having consumed five or more drinks in a row on at least one occasion in the (previous) two weeks," the researchers said.

In 1989, two to three times as many student drinkers as in 1977 said getting drunk was a "some-

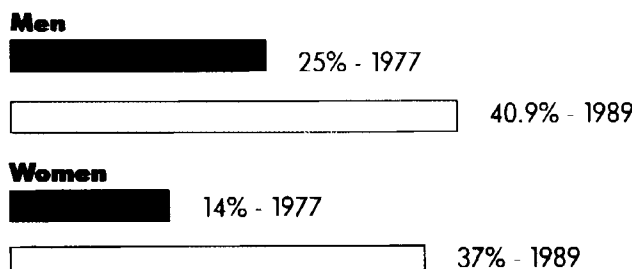
what" or "very important" reason for drinking, the researchers reported. For men, the proportion doubled to 40 percent and for women it more than tripled, going from 10 percent to 33.9 percent.

Although the survey was three years old, the findings "are probably just as valid today as they were in 1989," Bill Modzeleski, director of drug planning and outreach for the U.S. Education Department in Washington, said June 2.

"All you have to do is speak to any student on any college campus anywhere in the U.S., and (he or she) will tell you there are intolerably high rates of drug and alcohol

Heavy drinking in college

The percentage of students at Massachusetts universities and colleges reporting that they "get drunk" one to three times a month:



use," he said.

However, the proportion of non-drinkers actually rose, with 9.4 percent of men abstaining in 1989,

compared with 3.0 in 1977; and 14.9 percent of women abstaining in 1989, compared with 4.3 percent of women in 1977.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Department: Physical Education. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Duties: Under the direction of the head athletic trainer, provide athletic training support for intercollegiate athletic teams, club sports, intramurals and other related activities. Provide care for injured student athletes. Prepare athletes for practice and competition. Conduct rehabilitation sessions. Supervise student trainers. Assist in the development of physical fitness programs for Wesleyan students. Monitor the maintenance of the fitness equipment. Teach first aid and other emergency treatment procedures. Assist in the record keeping of treatments and injuries of all student-athletes. Perform similar and related duties as assigned. Be willing to work weekends and travel with athletic teams during vacation periods. Minimum Desired Qualifications: NATA certification and college athletic training experience required; master's degree preferred; experience with contact sports; knowledge of Cybex and other rehabilitation and fitness equipment; experience, interest and ability to work with male and female athletes participating in a wide variety of sports. Appointment Date: August 15, 1992. Procedure: A letter of application, a resume and the names of three references should be submitted to: John S. Biddiscombe, Chair, Physical Education Department, Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT 06459-0413. An Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer. M/F/D/V

Georgia Southern University is accepting applications for three positions in athletic training: a full-time assistant trainer with a master's degree, NATA certified, and eligible for state license; a second assistant for rehabilitation, exercise physiology background desired, NATA certified; and a graduate assistant. Full-time assistant position requires limited teaching. Female applicants encouraged. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Closing date: June 30, 1992. Please send letter of application and resume to: Mr. Tom Smith, Head Trainer, Georgia Southern University, Box 8082, Statesboro, GA 30460. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Western Connecticut State University is accepting applications for the position of part-time assistant athletic trainer. This appointment will begin on August 15, 1992. Requirements: Bachelor's degree in athletic training or related field, master's preferred. N.A.T.A. certified or proof of upcoming seat for N.A.T.A. examination. Closing date for applications is July 1. Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Ed Farrington, Director of Athletics, Western Connecticut State University, 18 White Street, Danbury, CT 06810. AA/EOE.

Instructor in HPER (discipline area athletic training). South Dakota State University. Nine-month term position, instructor in HPER department, clinical supervision in athletic training major, provide athletic training services to SDSU athletes. Minimum requirements: Master's in HPER (or related field), or bachelor's in HPER (or related field) and three years full-time post graduate experience, NATA certification, current NATA membership, one year experience supervising student athletic trainers. Appointment: August 17, 1992, or until position is filled. Send letter of

application, resume, official transcripts and three current letters of reference to: Patty Hacker, Search Committee Chair, SDSU, P.O. Box 2820, Brookings, SD 57007-1497. Application deadline July 8, 1992, or until position is filled. AA/EOE Employer. Women and minorities encouraged to apply.

Assistant Athletic Trainer, Physical Education Instructor. Drexel University. Full-time position at a Division I university. Responsible for: Assisting in all phases of the athletic training program (prevention and care of injuries, travel, record keeping, drug and alcohol education) and teaching schedule of 8 to 12 hours per quarter of physical education activity classes. Qualifications: Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) in a health-related field, and NATA certification. Candidates must be well organized and show skills at establishing positive interpersonal relationships with student athletes and coaches, and a thorough knowledge of current procedures in the athletic training area. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Starting Date: August 15, 1992. Application Deadline: July 6, 1992. Send cover letter, resume, copies of NATA certification and the names and telephone numbers of three to five professional references to: Mr. Lowy Wear, Assistant Athletic Director, Drexel University Athletic Department, 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Drexel University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletic Training Position Announcement. St. Andrews Presbyterian College is accepting applications for the full-time (11-month) position of Athletic Trainer/Instructor. Required: NATA certification, master's degree in physical education/athletic training, and first aid instructor certification. Primary responsibilities: Directing athletic training services for 13 NAIA sport program, supervising student trainers, and teaching athletic training courses, anatomy, kinesiology, and first aid/CPR. Send letter, vita, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation by June 30, 1992, to: Lorenzo Canalis, Athletic Director, St. Andrews Presbyterian College, 1700 Dogwood Mile, Lenoir, NC 28652.

Lecturer/Assistant Athletic Trainer, Physical Education and Athletics. Assist head trainer in all phases of athletic training including management of training room, scheduling of student assistants and covering athletic practices and contests. Additional responsibilities include teaching classes in physical education. Certification by the National Athletic Trainers Association required. Master's degree in physical education or a related discipline. Training experience at scholastic or collegiate level. Ability to work effectively with students, peers, university community, alumni and the public. Salary Range: \$20,000-\$24,000 (commensurate with experience and qualifications). Starting Date: September 1, 1992. Application Deadline: June 19, 1992. Apply to: William M. Moore, Director, Department of Physical Education, Athletics and Recreation, University at Albany, 1400 Washington Avenue, RACC 215, Albany, NY 12222. University at Albany is an Equal

Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applications from women, minority persons, handicapped persons and Vietnam era veterans are especially welcome.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Department: Physical Education. Salary Grade: Ungraded. Salary Range: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Duties: Under the direction of the head athletic trainer, provide athletic training support for intercollegiate athletic teams, club sports, intramurals and other related activities. Provide care for injured student athletes. Prepare athletes for practice and competition. Conduct rehabilitation sessions. Supervise student trainers. Assist in the development of physical fitness programs for Wesleyan students. Monitor the maintenance of the fitness equipment. Teach first aid and other emergency treatment procedures. Assist in the record keeping of treatments and injuries of all student-athletes. Perform similar and related duties as assigned. Be willing to work weekends and travel with athletic teams during vacation periods. Minimum Desired Qualifications: NATA certification and college athletic training experience required; master's degree preferred; experience with contact sports; knowledge of Cybex and other rehabilitation and fitness equipment; experience, interest and ability to work with male and female athletes participating in a wide variety of sports. Appointment Date: August 15, 1992. Procedure: A letter of application, a resume and the names of three references should be submitted to: John S. Biddiscombe, Chairman, Physical Education Department, Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT 06459-0413. All rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally made available to students at Wesleyan University are extended without regard to race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, age, handicap, or national or ethnic origin in admission to, access to, employment in or treatment in its programs and activities.

Head Athletic Trainer. Quincy College, NCAA Division II, invites applicants for the position of Head Athletic Trainer. Responsible for all phases of an athletic training program including injury prevention, evaluation, treatment, and rehabilitation for 11 intercollegiate teams including football and Division I soccer. NATA certification and bachelor's degree required. Send application, resume and references to: James Naumovich, Athletic Director, Quincy College, 1800 College Ave., Quincy, IL 62301. EOE.

Athletic Trainer. New York Institute of Technology is seeking a full-time athletic trainer. The position is a 12-month position. Under the supervision of the athletic director, the individual is responsible for operating the intercollegiate training and rehabilitation facilities, supervising the training of all student-athletes and student trainers, coordinating the prevention and treatment of athletically related injuries to student-athletes. Also supervise the Emergency Medical Ser-

vices and all E.M.T.s. Qualifications include: bachelor's degree, N.A.T.A. certification and two years experience at the collegiate level. Master's degree preferred. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application deadline is June 26, 1992. Please send letter of intent summarizing qualifications and relevant experience with a current resume to: Clyde Doughy Jr., Director of Athletics, New York Institute of Technology, Old Westburg, N.Y. 11568.

Business Manager

Athletic Department Business Manager. Position Available. Immediately. Degree Required: Bachelor's degree required. Minimum Qualifications: Budget experience and strong business background with good organizational, accounting, and computer skills. Duties: Management of athletic business operations including budgeting, team travel, scholarships, financial aid, personnel, purchasing, individual travel and other administrative duties as assigned. Salary: Negotiable. Closing Date: June 26, 1992. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Athletic Business Manager Search, Idaho State University, Box 8173, Pocatello, ID 83209.

Development

Northern Illinois University, Assistant Athletic Director For Development. Position Description: Full time, 12-month appointment in intercollegiate athletics. Northern Illinois University seeks an experienced development officer with successful fund raising experience. This position offers opportunity for promotion. Professional Qualifications: 1.

Bachelor's degree is required, master's preferred. 2. Demonstrated experience in fund raising or corporate sales required. 3. Demonstrated ability in communication and public relations. Responsibilities: 1. Report directly to the Director of Athletics. 2. Oversee all fund raising and development activities. 3. Oversee development staff. 4. Develop and implement an endowment program for scholarships and programmatic needs. 5. Develop and implement a capital campaign for existing and future facilities. 6. Coordinate an extensive ongoing volunteer structure to aid in development. 7. Conduct the program within NCAA rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Appointment Date: August 15, 1992. Application Deadline: July 15, 1992. Application Procedure: Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Gerald K. O'Dell, Athletic Director, Northern Illinois University, 101 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity Employer and has a strong commitment to the principles of Affirmative Action, Title IX and Section 504.

Director of Development. The Athletic Department of the United States Merchant Marine Academy is seeking a qualified applicant to fill the role of Director of Development. Duties include: administering the Varsity Club program and Quarterdeck Sports Store; developing strategies to promote ticket sales; seeking sponsorship for athletic programs; developing promotions and marketing opportunities; preparing monthly reports, working with SID on related projects, working with facility/equipment manager. Desirable ability to coach or assist coach a sport. Requirements: Bachelor's degree with at least one year experience in related field, master's degree preferred. Salary: commensurate with

See The Market, page 17 ▶

THERE'S A JOB FOR YOU IN A SUMMER CAMP

Opportunities for all athletic specialties in over 300 camps in the Northeast. For application, contact: the American Camping Association, 12 West 31st Street, New York, N.Y. 10001, 1/800-777-CAMP.

GRADUATE INTERN, ATHLETIC TRAINER HEALTH SERVICES

RESPONSIBILITIES: Take responsibility for directing and supervising the care and prevention of athletic injuries that may occur prior to and during athletic programs or competition. **QUALIFICATIONS:** Bachelor's degree in appropriate field required. Certification by the National Athletic Trainers Association (NATA) required. **HOURS:** Weekdays, evenings and weekends as dictated by the athletic schedule (20-30 hours per week). **SALARY:** \$4,500 stipend, tuition remission and fee waiver for courses taken after 4:00 PM (9 credits fall and spring semesters, 6 credits for the summer). One-half of cost of health insurance. **DEADLINE FOR APPLICATION FORMS:** July 10, 1992. **ADDRESS ALL INQUIRIES TO:** Ms. Janice Murphy, c/o Office of Human Resources, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, MA 02325.

An equal opportunity/affirmative action employer. Women and minorities strongly encouraged to apply.



Bridgewater STATE COLLEGE

WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY

POSITION: Aquatics Director and Head Coach of Men's and Women's Swimming. This is an adjunct faculty nonmatre track position.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's and master's degree in physical education or related area preferred. Instructor's certification for the teaching of lifesaving. Experience in managing an aquatics facility.

A coaching philosophy compatible with that of Wesleyan University and the ability to work within the guidelines as established by the New England Small College Athletic Conference.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Perform all duties normally associated with the head coaching of a men's and women's swim program. Plan for and schedule a 12 month aquatics program which includes revenue generating activities; recruit prospective student-athletes and guide the personal development of the Wesleyan student who participates in athletics; teach physical education fitness and skill classes. Perform other administrative duties as assigned.

COMPENSATION: Commensurate with experience.

APPOINTMENT: July 1, 1992.

PROCEDURE: The deadline for applying for this position has been extended until June 22. A letter of application, a resume and three current letters of reference should be submitted to:

John S. Biddiscombe
Chairman
Department of Physical Education
Wesleyan University
Middletown, CT 06459-0413

All rights, privilege, programs and activities generally made available to students at Wesleyan University are extended without regard to race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, age, handicap, or national or ethnic origin. The University does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, age, handicap, or national or ethnic origin in admission to, access to, employment in or treatment in its programs and activities.

Carthage Head Women's Basketball/Softball Coach

Carthage seeks a dynamic and inspiring head coach for the women's basketball and softball programs. Competing in the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin (CCIW), Carthage is committed to athletic and academic excellence.

The head coach will be responsible for all phases of the women's basketball and softball programs. Some teaching in the Physical Education Department will also be required. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred.

Located on the shore of Lake Michigan midway between Chicago and Milwaukee, Carthage offers quick urban access from the relaxed environment of a small city.

Please submit letter of application, resume and transcripts, by June 17, 1992, to: Robert R. Bonn, Director of Athletics, Carthage College, 2001 Alford Park Drive, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140-1994.

The Market

Continued from page 17

Basketball Coach/PE Instructor for the 1992-93 academic year (annual contract basis) Responsibilities: Aid in identifying and recruiting the academically qualified and highly skilled student athlete. Assist with the conduct of practices, conditioning, scouting, academic monitoring, games and other administrative responsibilities. Develop and maintain effective interaction with students, peers, faculty, staff, administrators, alumni, and public. Other duties as assigned by the head coach and/or athletic director. Must be able to teach at least two lifetime-type activities such as badminton, tennis, golf, beach volleyball, and/or aquatics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, minimum of three years demonstrated coaching experience; knowledge and technical skills in teaching a variety of PE activity classes as noted above. Salary: \$28,400 annually (12-month appointment; service period Sept. 15-June 15); continuation by contract renewal each year. Monthly salary: \$2,366. Application: Apply by sending resume and three references and/or recommendation letters to: John Masi, Athletic Director, University of California at Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521. Applications will be accepted through June 19, 1992. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Austin Peay State University. Assistant Basketball Coach. Master's degree preferred, bachelor's degree required. Preference will be given to candidates with a successful coaching background and knowledge of NCAA legislation. For more information contact: APSU, Personnel Office, P.O. Box 4507, Clarksville, TN 37044, 615/648-7177. Responsibilities: assist the head coach in the overall conduct of the basketball program to include recruiting, scouting and teaching, all in compliance with NCAA, conference, and university regulations. Review of applications will begin June 22, 1992, and continue until the position is filled. APSU is an AA/EOE.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Full-time. Four year Catholic college. NAIA. Letters of interest and resume to: Lee Buchanan, Director of Athletics, Brescia College, Owensboro, Kentucky, 42301 by June 19. Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Baylor University is requesting applications for the position of Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Baylor is a member in good standing of the Southwest Athletic Conference and is an NCAA Division I-A university. Salary and compensation commensurate with experience and qualifications. Resume and three letters of reference must be received no later than June 30, 1992. Send to: Personnel Service, Baylor University, P.O. Box 97053, Waco, Texas 76798 7053. Baylor is a Baptist university affiliated with the Baptist General Convention of Texas. As an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer, Baylor encourages minorities, women and persons with disabilities to apply.

Cross Country

Head Men's & Women's Cross Country Coach, Women's Track Coach at Bethel College in St. Paul, MN. Position is 3/4 time with full benefits. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Responsibilities include recruiting, budget management, scheduling and general organization of program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Previous college coaching is desirable. Candidates must submit a resume and letter showing evidence of a strong commitment to undergraduate education and the evangelical Christian orientation of the college to: Debra F. Hunter, Director of Women's Athletics, Bethel College, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112.

Diving

Diving Coach - Part-time. Williams College is seeking a qualified person to coach women and men intercollegiate divers and assist in the recruitment of divers within the context of the New England Small College Athletic Conference. Possible additional duties: teaching swimming, supervising lifeguards. Swimming/diving season is from November 1 to NCAA Division III championships. Teaching/supervision responsibilities are for the entire academic year. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, collegiate diving experience, coaching experience; persons with solid competitive experience in diving and little or no coaching experience will be considered. Submit letter

of application and resume ASAP to: Robert R. Peck, Athletic Director, Department of Physical Education, Athletics & Recreation, Williams College, Williamstown, MA 01267. As an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer, Williams College especially welcomes and encourages applications from women and minority candidates. EOE/AA Employer.

Field Hockey

Swarthmore College has an immediate opportunity for Field Hockey Head Coach, Part-time. Successful applicant should have collegiate playing experience and/or high school or college coaching experience with full knowledge of game skills and strategies. Position available August 20, 1992. Review of applications will begin immediately and will continue until position is filled. Submit resume and two (2) letters of recommendation to: Robert E. Williams, Athletic Director, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA 19081.

Football

Oklahoma State University is seeking applicants for the position of assistant football coach. This individual will assist the head coach in all phases of the football program. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: Talent assessment and recruitment of academically successful, highly skilled student-athletes; assisting in planning, instruction and supervision of daily practice sessions; assisting in scouting of opponents; actively participating in promotional and public relations for the football program; assisting in monitoring academic progress of student-athletes; and demonstrating a working knowledge and adherence to the rules and regulations of the NCAA and Big Eight Conference. Minimum qualifications: bachelor's degree, master's preferred, with three years previous coaching experience are required. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. For full consideration, send letter of application and resume by July 7, 1992, to: Assistant Football Coach Search, Oklahoma State University, Gallagher Arena, Stillwater OK 74078-0300. OSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Coordinator, Career Development/Head Assistant Football Coach - \$21,247 to \$26,134 DOE. Bachelor's degree required. Eligibility for community college teaching certificate preferred. First review of applications will begin 6/29/92. Inquire: Arizona Western College, Personnel Dept., P.O. Box 929, Yuma, AZ 85350 or call 602/344 7504. AA/EOE.

Assistant Football Coach/Physical Ed/Health Instructor or Asst. Professor. Nine-month position. Master's degree with graduate work in physical education and high-school teaching required. Teaching may include secondary methods, tests and measurements, activity classes. Football assignment includes offensive line, related coaching duties. Application must include completed MSJ application form, vita, transcripts, three to five letters of reference. Screening starts July 10, 1992. Apply to: Dr. Ross Fortier, Moorhead State University, Moorhead, MN 56563. 218/236-2325. MSU is an AA/EO Employer.

Alabama State University is seeking applications for a Defensive Coordinator for the university football team. If you are hard working, goal oriented, and have a bachelor's degree or higher, with experience coaching at the college level, please apply. Starting Date: As soon as a selection can be made. Salary: Competitive. Closing Date: Open until filled. Send three (3) current letters of reference, transcript(s) and resume to: Mr. Arthur H. Pollard, Employment Manager, Personnel Office, Alabama State University, Montgomery, Alabama 36101. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Alabama State University is seeking applications for an Assistant Football Coach for the university football team. If you are hard working, goal oriented, and have a bachelor's degree or higher, with experience coaching at the college level, please apply. Starting Date: As soon as a selection can be made. Salary: Competitive. Closing Date: Open until filled. Send three (3) current letters of reference, transcript(s) and resume to: Mr. Arthur H. Pollard, Employment Manager, Personnel Office, Alabama State University, Montgomery, Alabama 36101. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Alabama State University is requesting applications for an Offensive Coordinator for the university football team. If you are hard working, goal oriented, and have a bachelor's degree or higher, with experience coaching Division I football at a college or university, please apply. Starting Date: As soon as a

selection can be made. Salary: Competitive. Closing Date: Open until filled. Send three (3) current letters of reference, transcript(s) and resume to: Mr. Arthur H. Pollard, Employment Manager, Personnel Office, Alabama State University, Montgomery, Alabama 36101. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coach: The University of Maine, an NCAA Division I Yankee Conference member, is seeking applications for a defensive line coach. This is a full-time, fiscal year appointment. Responsibilities include coaching, administrative duties, recruiting, academic advising, public relations and player development. A bachelor's degree is required, master's degree is preferred; at least four years' college coaching experience; and demonstrated success in recruiting. Salary commensurate with experience. Deadline for applications is July 17, 1992. Send letter of application, resume and letters of recommendation to: Kirk Ferentz, Head Football Coach, Memorial Gym, Orono, ME 04469. The University of Maine is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football Coaching Internship. St. Lawrence University seeks a football coaching intern for the 1992-93 academic term for its NCAA Division III football program. Responsibilities include practice and game preparations, all coaching receivers, recruiting and other responsibilities as assigned by the head coach. A bachelor's degree is required and previous coaching experience is desired. Board and a \$2,500 stipend will be provided. Start date is August 10, 1992. Application deadline is June 30, 1992. Resumes with references should be sent to: Dennis Riccio, Head Football Coach, St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY 13617.

Assistant Football Coach. Baylor University is requesting applications for the position of Assistant Football Coach. At least two years' experience coaching at varsity level in Division IA is required. Salary and compensation commensurate with experience and qualifications. Resume and three letters of reference must be received no later than June 30, 1992. Send to: Personnel Services, Baylor University, P.O. Box 97053, Waco, Texas 76798 7053. Baylor is a Baptist university affiliated with the Baptist General Convention of Texas. As an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer, Baylor encourages minorities, women and persons with disabilities to apply.

Football Internships: Eureka College, Division III, is seeking football interns. Responsibilities include on-field coaching, game planning and some recruiting. Ten-month contract. Compensation in form of room and board plus stipend. Send letter of application, resume, and names of three references to: John Tully, Head Football Coach, Eureka College, Eureka, IL 61530. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Football Internship - Franklin College, Division III, is seeking a football intern. Responsibilities will include on-field coaching, game planning, recruiting, and some administrative duties. Compensation of room and board plus stipend. Review of applications will begin July 6, 1992. Send letter of application, resume, and the names and addresses of three references to: Mike McClure, Head Football Coach, Franklin College, Franklin, IN 46131. The search will continue until the position is filled. Franklin is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Gymnastics

The SUNY College at Cortland is accepting applications for the following part-time position: head women's gymnastics coach and teach gymnastics courses. A master's degree and teaching experience are minimum requirements. Please submit a letter of application, resume, three letters of references, and official college transcripts to: Dr. Jerry Casciani, Chair, Physical Education Department, SUNY Cortland, P.O. Box 2000, Cortland, NY 13045. SUNY Cortland is an AA/EOE Employer.

Softball

Head Softball Coach: Coppin State College seeks qualified candidates for the position of Head Softball Coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to, talent assessment and

recruitment of academically successful, highly skilled student athletes; scheduling, planning, instruction and supervision of practice sessions; scouting of opponents; assisting in monitoring academic progress of student athletes; and demonstrating a working knowledge and adherence to the rules and regulations of the NCAA and Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. Qualifications: bachelor's degree with previous coaching experience either at the high school and/or collegiate level. Demonstrated expertise in planning and directing a women's softball program. This is a part time, contractual position. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. For full consideration, send resume by June 20, 1992, to: Director of Athletics, Coppin State College, 2500 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21216.

Strength/Conditioning

Head Strength and Conditioning Coach. University of Wyoming. Full-time, (12 month) faculty, nontenure track in athletics. Bachelor's degree required (minimum). Master's degree preferred. Qualifications: Experience working with Division I athletic programs desired. Applicants must be proficient in all aspects of strength/conditioning and must be certified by the National Strength and Conditioning Association or eligible for certification. Previous experience in working with athletic training staff in rehabilitation programs for student-athletes is desired. Responsibilities: Develop and direct strength, flexibility and conditioning for 16 intercollegiate athletic teams; oversee the maintenance of strength training equipment and facilities; supervise and plan use of strength training facilities; plan and direct rehabilitation programming for injured athletes in cooperation with trainers and team doctors; observe and evaluate athlete's performance including the development of a strength/conditioning training program to enhance individual performance; manage strength/conditioning budget and make recommendations regarding purchase of equipment, including the review of expenses against budget; and attend athletic promotional activities as directed, and speak or give presentations on the department's strength development program. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. To apply send letter of application and resume to: Search Committee, Head Strength and Conditioning Coach, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, Wyoming 82071. Applications must be received by July 3, 1992. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Part-Time Position - Assistant Coach of Women's Swimming. Qualifications: Collegiate swimming experience and/or high school or college coaching experience. Ability to work with and communicate with students, faculty and alumni. Ability to work within the framework of Princeton, by League and NCAA regulations. Responsibilities: Assist in all aspects of coaching, program planning, and organization. Recruitment of student athletes and public relations. Promotion of clinics and fundraising activities. Position Available: September 1, 1992. Closing Date: July 1, 1992. Direct applications to: Ms. Amy Campbell, Associate Director of Athletics, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey 08544. Princeton University is a private, liberal arts institution of 4,500 undergraduates and 1,400 graduate students, located in central New Jersey midway between Philadelphia and New York. Princeton University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Coach, Men's and Women's Swimming. Bowling Green State University Athletic Department has an opening for an Assistant Coach, Men's and Women's Swimming. This is a full-time, 10-month, entry-level position with university benefits, with a Division I school. Responsibilities include on-deck coaching, dry-land and strength training, recruiting, team administrative duties and other responsibilities as assigned by the head coach. Bachelor's degree and previous coaching experience required. Starting date is August 1992. Send letter of application, resume, and names/addresses/telephone numbers of three professional references postmarked by July 10, 1992, to: Sam Ra-

mirez (Search V030). Personnel Services, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403.

Senior Coach - Memphis, Tenn. Senior coach for USS Swim Team. Senior Level age group with JO & Senior Nat. Swimmers. Proven track record for this level with emphasis on motivational and organizational skills. Will be affiliated with major university. Bachelor's degree required, with excellent benefits. Negotiable salary. Send resume to: At Search Committee, P.O. Box 280836, Memphis, TN 38168.

Track & Field

Coach, Assistant Track and Field (combined program). University of Wyoming. Full-time (10-month) faculty, nontenure track in athletics. Bachelor's degree required (minimum). Master's degree preferred. Qualifications: Track and field coaching experience at the high school and/or collegiate level required. Experience coaching both male and female athletes with an emphasis in sprints and hurdles preferred. Responsibilities: Assist the head coach in all phases of the program including, but not limited to: practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, public relations, promotions, and travel. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. To apply send letter of application and resume to: Search Committee, Assistant Track and Field Coach, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, Wyoming 82071. Applications must be received by July 3, 1992. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Track Coach. Gustavus Adolphus College invites applications for the position of Head Coach for Coed Track and Field. This is a part-time, nonteaching position which can be combined with part-time assistant coaching duties in an additional sport during the fall term. Responsibilities include planning, organizing and conducting the intercollegiate track and field program for men and women, and developing and implementing strong student recruitment strategies. The successful candidate will head a seasoned four person staff. Required Qualifications: Bachelor's

degree; personal participation in a college level track and field program; and previous coaching experience. Preferred: Master's degree. Review of applications begins June 15 and will continue until the position is filled. Interested persons should send a letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three current references to: Moose Malmquist, Athletic Director, Gustavus Adolphus College, 800 W. College Avenue, St. Peter, MN 56082. Gustavus Adolphus College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Track and Field Graduate Assistant Women's Coach. Trenton State College seeks qualified applicant. Preference given to candidate possessing a strong background in field events and conditioning. Duties include assisting head coach with all aspects of women's track/cross country program, including recruiting, conditioning, practice, meet coaching. Acceptance into graduate school essential. Tuition, fees, stipend. Call Athletic Director, Kevin McHugh, 609/771-2230, for information. AA/EOE.

Assistant Coach - Women's Track and Field. 12-month appointment. University of Illinois. Conduct practices, conditioning program for field events; assess and recruit prospective student-athletes; coordinate administrative details of recruiting; share in multi-facets of total track program and strength conditioning. Master's degree preferred; demonstrated coaching expertise in minimum 3.5 years teaching and coaching experience; IAC Level II certification in jumps or throws desired. Start July 1 or after; salary commensurate with qualifications. By June 29 send letter, resume, transcripts, three letters of recommendation to: Gary Winckler, Head Women's Track Coach, 505 E. Armory, 235-H Armory Building, Champaign, IL 61820, 217/333-7970. Qualified applicants interviewed during advertising period. AA/EOE.

Assistant Coach For Women's And Men's Throwing And Jumping Events. Coaches men and women athletes in the shot, discus, javelin, hammer, and horizontal and vertical jumps. Recruits athletes in all events. Textes

See The Market, page 19

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS University of Idaho Moscow, Idaho

THE UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Athletics. The University of Idaho is a land-grant and research institution for the state of Idaho, and is a Division I member of the NCAA and Big Sky Athletic Conference playing Division IAA football. The university has an enrollment of 10,500 students and sponsors a total of 14 intercollegiate sports for men and women. The Director of Athletics has full responsibility for providing leadership and management for the combined intercollegiate program for men and women and reports directly to the President of the university.

The successful candidate will have a combination of the following characteristics: management experience with a successful intercollegiate athletic program, demonstrated integrity and high ethical standards, a commitment to the academic achievement of student athletes, a commitment to both men's and women's sports programs, demonstrated abilities in the areas of leadership, public relations, human resources, fund raising, promotions and interpersonal communications. The successful candidate will also possess the enthusiasm, energy and vision to direct a successful athletic program through the diverse challenges of the future. A bachelor's degree is required with a master's degree preferred.

To apply, send letter of application, resume, references, and arrange to have three letters of recommendation sent to:

W. Hal Godwin, Ph.D. Vice-President for Student Affairs University of Idaho Moscow, ID 83843

Nominations should be submitted as soon as possible. The search procedures will conclude when a sufficient number of qualified applicants have submitted formal applications, but no sooner than July 10, 1992.

The University of Idaho is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and Educational Institution.

COMMISSIONER GREAT LAKES INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC CONFERENCE

The Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference is seeking a full-time Commissioner to begin employment on or near June 30, 1992.

MEMBERSHIP: The GLIAC is an NCAA Division II conference composed of 10 institutions throughout the state of Michigan. Current members include Ferris State University, Grand Valley State University, Hillsdale College, Lake Superior State University, Michigan Technological University, Northern Michigan University, Northwood Institute, Oakland University, Saginaw Valley State University and Wayne State University. The conference sponsors championships in 14 sports.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Commissioner will serve as the chief executive officer, chief financial officer and enforcement authority for the conference. The Commissioner will coordinate all conference meetings, the conference calendar, the Letter of Intent program, the postseason basketball tournaments, eligibility records and conference awards. The Commissioner serves as conference liaison for NCAA activities and will attend local, state and national meetings as requested by the Executive Council. The Commissioner will be responsible for the areas of league officials and sports information.

QUALIFICATIONS: Candidates should demonstrate excellent communication, management and leadership skills. An overall knowledge of NCAA rules and procedures is required. Experience in collegiate athletics administration is preferred and conference/athletics association experience is desired. A bachelor's degree is required.

COMPENSATION PACKAGE: Salary and fringe benefits to total \$22,000-\$30,000.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Letter of application, resume and three letters of reference should be sent to:

Dr. Paul E. Hartman, Athletic Director Oakland University Rochester, MI 48309

Applications received after June 19, 1992, are not guaranteed review. The Executive Committee will begin screening of applicants on June 20, 1992.

The GLIAC is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

USA HOCKEY

The internationally recognized body responsible for the administration and development of ice hockey in the United States seeks candidates for the position of Public Information Coordinator and Editor of American Hockey Magazine.

Specific responsibilities include:

- Serve as the media's main communications/information link with USA Hockey.
• Coordinate production for American Hockey Magazine, USA Hockey's official publication, and serve as editor of the publication, which is heavily oriented toward a youth hockey audience.
• Serve as USA Hockey's direct public relations liaison to the National Hockey League and the U.S. Olympic Committee.
• Write, verify and edit all USA Hockey news releases.
• Be responsible for the USA Hockey Annual Guide and other special publications.

Minimum requirements and skills include:

- Bachelor's degree, preferably in public relations or related communications field.
• Minimum of three years of sports public relations experience.
• Publications experience, including demonstrable ability to schedule and design.

Skills:

- Desktop publishing.
• Written and verbal communication.
• Supervisory.

Please provide resume and a minimum of three references by July 3, 1992, to:

Baaron B. Pittenger Executive Director USA Hockey 4965 N. 30th St. Colorado Springs, CO 80919



University of Massachusetts Director of Athletics

THE UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS AT AMHERST seeks applications and nominations for Director of Athletics, with an intended appointment date around September 1, 1992, or sooner. The University of Massachusetts is an NCAA Division I institution sponsoring 22 sports. The Director of Athletics (full-time, 12-month administrator) reports to the Chancellor. The Director has total administrative responsibility for the development, management, and operation of all athletic and intramural programs. The Director provides educational and administrative management and leadership in the areas of fiscal management, promotions, marketing, public relations, advertising, sports information, fund-raising and tickets.

Qualifications: An advanced degree in an appropriate field is required. The candidate must possess experience in the successful administration of athletics programs or have comparable experience. Candidates should have a track record of success as a personnel manager and as a successful leader, possess the ability to deal with diverse constituencies, and must present evidence of personal and professional integrity. The successful candidate should exhibit a strong sensitivity to the academic mission and requirements of the university and demonstrate an understanding of the proper role of athletics within the mission of the university. The candidate must demonstrate a commitment to NCAA rules and compliance, applicable rules, regulations and laws; and support of academic and affirmative action goals. Candidates should have proven organizational, administrative, communications and interpersonal skills; and demonstrated public relations and fund-raising abilities.

Compensation: The compensation will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Application and Appointment Process: To begin the application process, applicants should submit a letter of inquiry, a current resume, and a list of three current professional references with addresses and telephone numbers. Applicant review will begin on July 15, 1992, and will close when a suitable applicant is chosen. Application materials should be sent to:

Chair, Director of Athletics Search Committee 203 Boyden Building University of Massachusetts Amherst, MA 01003

The University of Massachusetts is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

Legislative assistance

1992 Column No. 24

Receipt of expenses to participate in outside competition

Member institutions should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 12.1.2-(e), student-athletes participating in organized competition may receive expenses from an outside amateur sports team or organization if expenses are not in excess of actual and necessary travel, room and board expenses, and apparel and equipment for competition and practice held in preparation for the competition. In addition, per Bylaw 12.1.2-(j), student-athletes also may receive actual and necessary expenses from a nonprofessional organization that is sponsoring the competition. Please note that the provisions of Bylaw 12.1.2-(i) would preclude a student-athlete from receiving any type of expenses from the outside organization that are conditioned on the individual's place, finish or performance in the competition without jeopardizing the student-athlete's eligibility for intercollegiate competition in that sport.

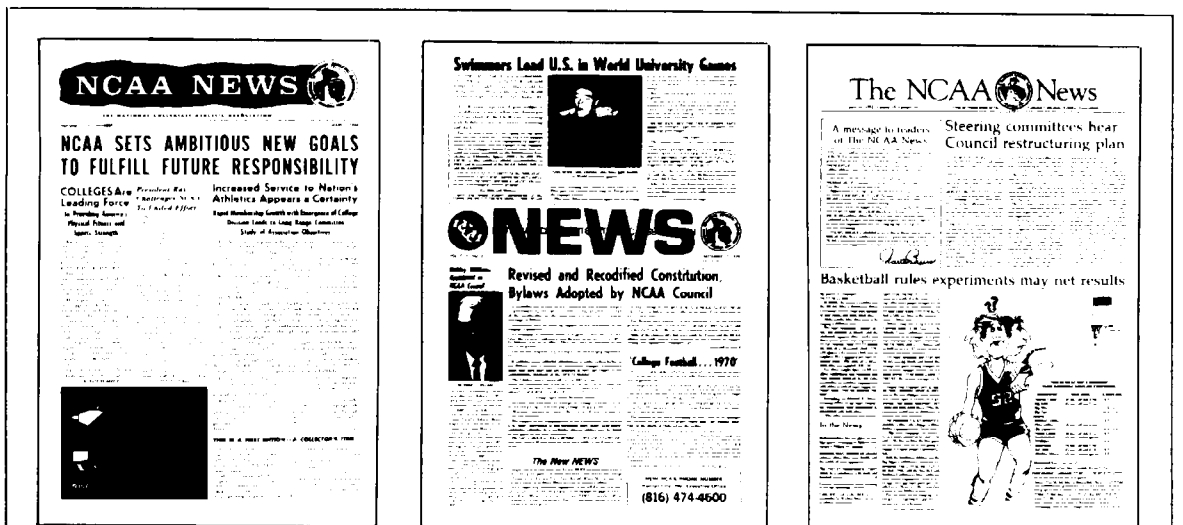
Correction—Bylaw 14.3.1.1 Core-course requirements—computer science (Divisions I and II only)

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that the Legislative Assistance Column No. 17 (April 22, 1992, edition of The NCAA News) incorrectly indicated that effective with the 1991-92 academic year, in order for a computer science course to count in the additional academic course area specified in Bylaw 14.3.1.1, the course must have at least 75 percent of instruction in the course in one or more of the following areas: (1) the development and implementation of electronic spreadsheets; (2) electronics networking; (3) database management, and (4) graphics design. Please note that effective with the 1993-94 academic year and thereafter, all computer science courses must contain at least 75 percent of the instructional content in one of the above mentioned specified areas.

Bylaw 14.5.4 Midyear transfer—satisfactory progress

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 14.5.4, a midyear transfer student-athlete is subject to satisfactory progress at the certifying institution at the beginning of the fall term of the subsequent regular academic year regardless of whether the student-athlete has represented the institution in intercollegiate competition during the previous academic year. Please note that this legislation does not apply to a student who is not a transfer student and initially enrolls midyear at the certifying institution. Such a student would be subject to satisfactory progress only after the student-athlete has completed his or her first academic year in residence or after using one season of eligibility in any sport at the certifying institution.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.



Through the years

This issue of The NCAA News represents the fourth major change in the newspaper's appearance since it was introduced in March 1964 (left). Another change came in September 1970 (center), when the style of the nameplate and headlines was changed; the size of the page also was slightly enlarged. Ten years ago, in June 1982, the News became a weekly publication and again changed its look.

CFA chooses Alabama CEO

Roger Sayers, president of the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, was elected chair of the College Football Association Board of Directors during the CFA's recent annual meeting in Dallas.

Fred Jacoby, commissioner of the Southwest Athletic Conference, becomes the association's secretary-treasurer. Also joining the board are William F. Tucker, chancellor of Texas Christian University, and Paul Roach, director of athletics at the University of Wyoming.

News quiz answers: 1-(b). 2-(a) and (c). 3-(d). 4-True. 5-(a). 6-(b). 7-(a): Opryland Hotel in Nashville; 8-(c).

Title IX Landmark legislation turns 20

► Continued from page 1

enactment of the law, radically opposing views were argued forcefully and numerous alternatives were considered. More than 9,700 comments were filed on the proposed Title IX regulation issued in June 1974. It was that regulation that first imposed requirements on athletics programs.

More than 700 comments were filed on the 1978 proposed Title IX intercollegiate athletics policy interpretation.

A key issue at the time was whether Title IX applied to non-Federally funded programs at institutions that received federal aid. The position that Title IX applied only to specific programs receiving federal aid ultimately was upheld by the Supreme Court in its 1984 decision in *Grove City College v. Bell*.

Four years later, Congress passed the Civil Rights Restoration Act, which applied Title IX to all education programs at institutions that receive federal aid, in effect reversing *Grove City*.

Other important legal developments included the 1979 Supreme Court decision that private parties may file suit to seek relief for Title IX violations and its 1992 ruling that a plaintiff may recover damages for intentional violations of Title IX.

Current status

The Title IX regulation and Department of Education Office for Civil Rights (OCR) policies always have required that the total amount of athletics aid awarded to men and women be substantially proportionate to their participation rates in intercollegiate athletics and that all other program components be equivalent, unless disparities are justified by nondiscriminatory factors.

Compliance is assessed on a program-wide, rather than a per-sport, basis.

Title IX requires that women's athletics interests and abilities be accommodated to the same degree as those of men with respect to the number of participation opportunities, team competitive levels and

selection of sports offered.

Football is included in this assessment. Departures from these requirements are permitted if justified by factors that OCR determines are nondiscriminatory.

In assessing compliance with respect to accommodation of interests and abilities, OCR examines whether an institution:

- Provides participation opportunities (positions on teams) to male and female students in numbers substantially proportionate to their respective enrollments, or

- Can show a history and continuing practice of program expansion responsive to the developing interests and abilities of the "underrepresented sex," or

- Can demonstrate that the athletics interests and abilities of its students of that sex have been equivalently, fully and effectively accommodated. The participation opportunities provided must be at equivalently advanced competitive levels, or the institution must be able to demonstrate a history and practice of upgrading competitive opportunities as warranted by developing abilities.

Assessing whether athletics interests and abilities have been fully and effectively accommodated is a fact-intensive task. The very flexibility built into Title IX standards can lead to differing views of what is required in specific factual settings. Thus, despite the apparent simplicity of the standards, determining whether an institution is in compliance with Title IX can be a complex process.

The release of the NCAA gender-equity study earlier this year has focused attention on gender equity and the equality of athletics opportunities for male and female students.

Institutions should carefully examine any disparities in their athletics programs to determine whether the disparities in fact are justified or whether, instead, they suggest the need for change.

Judith Jurin Semo is an attorney with Squire, Sanders and Dempsey, Washington legal counsel to the NCAA.



Young Company photo

Looking back

Fans attending the College World Series May 29 through June 6 in Omaha, Nebraska, were treated to a photographic history of the event. The display underneath Rosenblatt Stadium was constructed by the NCAA Visitors Center.