

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

April 1, 1992, Volume 29 Number 14

Committee warning: Tackle finances now

The NCAA Committee on Review and Planning is urging the Presidents Commission not to wait until this summer to begin its study of financial issues.

Meeting March 25-26 in San Diego, California, the committee noted that the Commission study is scheduled to begin with appointment of a committee in June and to culminate in legislation for action at the 1994 NCAA Convention. That schedule is part of the rolling, three-year strategic plan adopted by the Presidents Commission last fall.

The Committee on Review and Planning composed primarily of former NCAA officers and charged

with long-range planning for the Association said it foresees continuing major financial problems for colleges and universities and believes it likely that some form of need-based financial aid eventually will be the rule in all NCAA membership divisions.

"Because of the complexity of the financial aid issue, and because of the currently growing need to address gender-equity issues (which will have widespread financial ramifications), the committee believes the Presidents Commission's study of all financial issues should be launched immediately, rather than

See Committee warning, page 14

Congress modifies disclosure proposal

An amendment to the higher-education reauthorization bill passed in the House of Representatives March 26 would require institutions awarding athletically related financial aid to maintain and make available annually the same information related to revenues and expenses of the intercollegiate athletics program as have been periodically reported for use in the NCAA-sponsored studies conducted by Mitchell Raiborn of Bradley University.

Required data would include revenues and expenses for football, men's basketball, women's basketball, all other men's sports and all other women's sports, as well as

total revenues and expenses for the intercollegiate athletics program and the institution.

Allocation of revenues and expenses to particular sports would be consistent with methods used in the Raiborn studies, and an audit of the data in accord with normal institutional procedures would be required with the same frequency as currently required under NCAA institutional control standards for Divisions I and II. No special Federal accounting or auditing standards would be established.

The amendment, sponsored by Rep. Paul Henry (R-Michigan), is

See Congress modifies, page 14



Steve Wolfmann photo

It's a touch

Yale University's Frank Osborn (right) scores against Columbia University's Marc Pavese in Yale's victory in the men's foil team competition at the NCAA Men's and Women's Fencing Championships. However, the Columbia men and Columbia University-Barnard College women teamed to capture the overall title at the March 20-24 championships at the University of Notre Dame. *See results on page 7.*

In the News

Legislative Assistance	2	Championships results	6
French Bulldogs	3	Dates and sites	9
Comment	4	Basketball notes	10
CHOICES grants	5	State legislation	12



Mike Martin

Baseball experts balking at new draft rule

By Theodore A. Breidenthal
The NCAA News Staff

In the wake of a decision by Major League Baseball owners to revamp the amateur draft and signing rules, Florida State University baseball coach Mike Martin is after a firm commitment—but not just from prospective student-athletes.

"I think now, more than ever," Martin said, "I am going to have to get a strong commitment from a young man's parents that their son is serious about getting his college education."

At a quarterly ownership meeting in early March, Major League Baseball owners voted to change the amateur draft and signing rules in an attempt to, in their words, "encourage qualified student-athletes to pursue a college education."

Starting with this year's amateur baseball draft in June, the rule change will allow

clubs to retain signing rights to drafted high-school players who, rather than sign a professional contract, decide to attend college. Any club that drafts a previously undrafted player or a high-school senior who decides to pursue a college education will retain rights to that player throughout his college career and one year beyond. Currently, clubs forfeit those rights when a player enrolls in school.

Dropout provision

In another change, players will be able to drop out of school at any time to negotiate with the club that drafted them; however, if the student-athlete leaves school early, he will not be allowed to sign a professional contract until the conclusion of the school's academic year. Presently, players are committed to their college team for three years, although a dropout clause does exist (a player must drop out of school at least 75 days before the draft).

Benefits for all

"We feel this rule change benefits Major League Baseball, collegiate baseball and the player," said William Murray, director of baseball operations for Major League Baseball. "We hope that the changes will continue to promote increased cooperation between Major League Baseball and collegiate baseball."

Murray and Gene Orza, assistant executive director of the Major League Baseball Players Association, discussed the matter with the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee at its March 15-17 meeting. Also attending were Dick Bergquist, executive director of the American Baseball Coaches Association; Mark Marquess, head baseball coach at Stanford University, and Martin.

Bergquist said the meeting was informal. *See Baseball experts, page 14*



Snow ball

It wasn't exactly baseball weather when shortstop Deron Brown and his University of Delaware teammates played their first-ever North Atlantic Conference games on their home field against the University of Maine. Flurries turned into a heavy snowfall during a March 22 double-header, but the white stuff didn't stick and the teams finished the games, which Delaware swept.

Gathers' mother settles lawsuit with university

Loyola Marymount University will pay the mother of Hank Gathers \$545,000 in a settlement that ends legal action against the school by the Gathers family.

In the settlement with Lucille Gathers announced March 30, Loyola Marymount, athletics director Brian Quinn and former trainer Chip Schaefer were dismissed from any responsibility in Gathers' death two years ago, according to The Associated Press.

The settlement also signaled an end to the wrongful-death portion of the suit that had contended that Gathers had not been properly cared for by the school or doctors who treated him for his heart disorder prior to his death.

Still to be decided, however, is a part of the suit that alleges negligence by those who treated Gathers on the court at Gersten Pavilion after he collapsed during a Loyola Marymount game on March 4,

1990. Gathers died later that evening of cardiomyopathy.

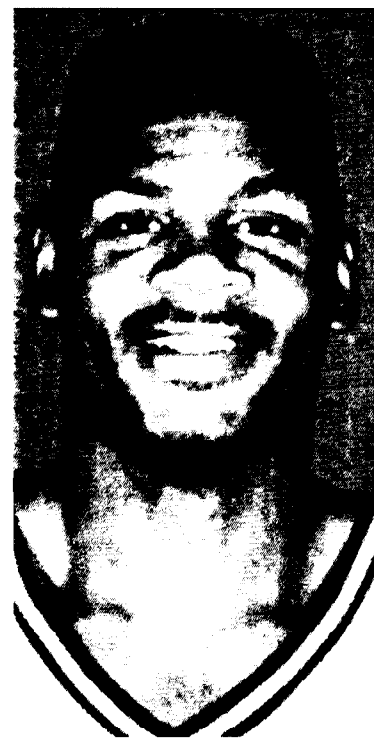
That portion of the suit is still scheduled to go to trial April 27.

Loyola earlier had paid \$855,000 in a settlement with Aaron Crump, Gathers' 8-year-old son, in a suit filed by Gathers' estate, with his son as the sole beneficiary.

Dr. Vernon Hattori, a cardiologist who treated Gathers, paid \$650,000 to Crump and \$350,000 to Lucille Gathers.

Paul Westhead, Loyola's coach while Gathers was there, earlier was dismissed from both suits. He paid nothing.

Also dismissed from the suit was Dr. Michael Mellman, the internist who treated Gathers and cleared him to play basketball. Three other doctors named in the suit — Ralph Gambardella, Clarence Shields and Charles Swerdlow — were dismissed



Hank Gathers

from the suit and also paid nothing.

Loyola Marymount's settlement and attorney fees were paid by its insurance carrier.

Committee notices

Member institutions are advised that the new 1992 NCAA Committee Handbook should be used for committee changes, rather than the 1991-92 NCAA Directory. The handbook should be used until October 1992, when the committee listings will be updated and printed in the 1992-93 NCAA Directory.

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than April 22, 1992.

Division II Football Committee: Replacement for Bill Sylvester, Midwest Intercollegiate Football Conference, resigned as a member and as chair of the committee, effective immediately. Appointee must be from the Midwest Division II football region.

COMMITTEE CHANGES

Sports committees

Men's and Women's Swimming: Eve Atkinson's institution should have been reported in the committee listings as Lafayette College, instead of Temple University.

Men's and Women's Tennis: Scott McCain, University of California, Berkeley, appointed to replace Alan Cummings, Stanford University, resigned from the committee.

John Hansen, Valdosta State College, appointed to replace Robert H. Moore, formerly at Florida Atlantic University.

Special committees

Special Advisory Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing: Leila Withers, Southern University, Baton Rouge, appointed to serve as an additional member of the committee.

Legislative Assistance

1992 Column No. 14

Questionnaires

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 13.4.1(k), it is permissible to provide questionnaires to a prospect. In addition, such questionnaires may be provided to the prospect prior to September 1 of the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school, provided any attached cover letter explaining the questionnaire's purpose does not include information designed to solicit the enrollment of the prospect.

Such a questionnaire must conform to the following criteria: (1) The questionnaire and cover letter cannot include pictures of the institution's department of athletics personnel or enrolled student-athletes. (2) The questionnaire cannot contain any material designed to serve as a promotional item, but the questionnaire itself may be detachable from the letter explaining the questionnaire's purpose. (3) The questionnaire and cover letter must be printed in a manner consistent with regular institutional stationery; thus, in Division I, only two colors of printing are permitted on an institution's athletics recruiting questionnaire. (4) The questionnaire cannot include information designed to serve as a recruiting promotion.

Finally, in accordance with Bylaw 13.02.9.2-(b), the receipt of the questionnaire sent to a prospect relative to the prospect's high-school, preparatory school or two-year college record does not constitute recruitment.

Summer baseball—Bylaw 30.13

Member institutions should note that student-athletes may participate in summer baseball leagues that receive funding from the NCAA through Major League Baseball only if such leagues are approved by the NCAA summer baseball subcommittee per Bylaw 21.3.20.2-(c).

In order to be approved by the summer baseball subcommittee, the summer baseball league receiving funding from the NCAA through Major League Baseball must meet the requirements set forth in Bylaw 30.13. The following leagues have been approved by the summer baseball subcommittee and, thus, must comply with the requirements set forth in

Bylaw 30.13.

- Arizona Collegiate Baseball League
- Atlantic Collegiate Baseball League
- Cape Cod Baseball League
- Central Illinois Collegiate League
- Great Lakes Summer Collegiate League
- Jayhawk League
- Los Angeles Basin League
- Northeastern Collegiate Baseball League
- San Diego Collegiate Baseball League
- Valley Baseball League

Please note that the regulations set forth in Bylaw 30.13 apply only to leagues receiving funding from the NCAA through Major League Baseball. Other amateur summer baseball leagues are not required to meet the operational guidelines in Bylaw 30.13.

Correction—Bylaw 30.13.4, 1992-93 NCAA Manual

Bylaw 30.13.4 indicates that there are no limitations on the number of student-athletes from an NCAA member institution who may participate on the same summer baseball league team. Please note that in accordance with Bylaw 17.2.8.1.4-(a), in Division I, there is a limit of four student-athletes from an institution's baseball team who may participate on the same summer baseball league team. In Divisions II and III, there are no limitations on the number of student-athletes from an institution's baseball team who may participate on the same summer baseball league team.

Tryouts—recreational activities during a visit to an institution's campus

Member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.12.1, a member institution, on its campus or elsewhere, shall not conduct (or have conducted on its behalf) any physical activity (e.g., practice session or test/tryout) at which one or more prospects reveal, demonstrate

or display their athletics abilities in any sport except as provided in Bylaws 13.12.2 (Division II tryouts) and 13.12.3 (tryout exceptions).

Per Bylaw 13.12.2.3, a prospect visiting a Division I or III institution may participate in physical workouts or other recreational activities during a visit to an institution's campus, provided such activities: (1) in Division I only, do not involve any sport for which the prospect is being recruited, regardless of whether the institution's facilities are open at the time for use by the student body or general public; (2) are not organized or observed by members of the athletics department coaching staff, and (3) are not designed to test the athletics ability of the prospect for recruiting purposes.

A prospect visiting a Division II campus would be subject to the principles set forth in Bylaw 13.12.2.3 unless the prospect is involved in tryout activities as permitted under Bylaw 13.12.2.1.

During its April 2, 1987, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that the provisions of Bylaw 13.12.2.3 would not preclude a prospective student-athlete who has signed the National Letter of Intent from participating in weight-lifting activities on the institution's campus in the presence of the member institution's strength and conditioning coach, provided such activities are not prearranged, and the strength and conditioning coach is performing normal duties and responsibilities in the supervision of the weight room and does not work directly with the prospective student-athlete. Involvement by the strength and conditioning coach (other than in a supervisory capacity) or the involvement of any coaching staff members in any capacity would constitute a tryout.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

From Paris to Starkville, the accent is on success

By Steven R. Hagwell
The NCAA News Staff

Andy Jackson recently was in Louisville, Kentucky, when a reporter asked him about the difficulties of making the transition from Paris, France, to Starkville, Mississippi.

It is a question Jackson has heard a lot lately—in fact, one he asked himself months earlier.

Jackson is coach of the men's tennis team at Mississippi State University, where five of the team's 11 players are French.

Before the 1991-92 school year, Jackson pondered the effect of adding Laurent Miquelard, Jean Francois Lagloire and Sylvain Guichard to a squad that already included two Frenchmen—Daniel Courcol and Christophe Damiens.

"Our major coaching concern was how our team was going to react to having five French players," Jackson said. "We had numerous team discussions on how important it was to have a team, not just five and five. We wanted our players to know that how we reacted could mean our downfall or our success."

It's success

Based on results thus far, it's clear the Bulldogs have opted for the latter. In the Volvo Tennis top 25 NCAA Division I men's rankings released March 24, Mississippi

"All five are very mature and care very much about academics. That's why they came to America—to play tennis and go to school. They are very motivated in both, and that has set an example for the entire team."

Andy Jackson, head men's tennis coach
Mississippi State University

State is ranked No. 7. The Bulldogs own a 10-3 overall mark and a Southeastern Conference-leading 5-1 dual-match slate.

"The transition has been extraordinarily smooth.... That's fortunate," Jackson said. "All five are very mature and care very much about academics. That's why they came to America—to play tennis and go to school. They are very motivated in both, and that has set an example for the entire team."

Perhaps Jackson should thank Lagloire for that success. In many ways, Lagloire is responsible for all five being in Starkville.

Chain reaction

Recruited by Jackson nearly four years ago, Lagloire attended Abraham Baldwin Agricultural Junior College for two years before his arrival in Starkville. During his time at Abraham Baldwin, Lagloire referred Damiens to Jackson. Damiens then referred Courcol, and so on.

"I just happened to be looking for players, and Jean Francois told me about Christophe," Jackson said. "I certainly didn't plan things this way... I was just looking for players who could help us."

They have done that and more.

Courcol and Damiens lead the way. Long-time friends, the duo forms the Bulldogs' No. 1 doubles combination. A year ago, they combined to earn all-America honors and totaled 46 singles victories against 17 defeats.

The 1991-92 campaign has brought more of the same. Courcol, the squad's No. 1 singles player, owns a 21-8 singles slate, good enough for a 10th-place ranking nationally. Damiens is 19-8 at No. 2 and ranked 37th. The duo is 9-6 in doubles and ranked 36th.

Lagloire, Miquelard and Guichard have also enjoyed success in their initial season, combining for a 29-16 singles mark. In doubles play, Lagloire has teamed primarily

with Gary Henderson at No. 2. Miquelard meanwhile, has teamed with both Per Nilsson and Tom Peacock.

Very happy

"Things have been very good. I'm very happy," said Damiens. "When I first came, I was pretty scared... my English was bad and I didn't know about America. Everything was different... the rules, the court, playing indoors. But everyone has been very friendly and that has made things very good."

Courcol concurs. A shy, quiet individual, Courcol says the biggest plus has been the people and quiet surroundings of Starkville.

"Things were kind of tough in the beginning, especially classes," admits Courcol. "But everyone has been very friendly with me, and coach has been very, very nice. I prefer to be here."

Regardless of how far Mississippi State advances in this year's NCAA Division I Men's Tennis Championships, the French presence in Starkville is a success.

"I'm very happy to be here," said Miquelard, who spent a year in Florida before joining the Bulldogs. "I like the friendship. All the players try to help each other. That's why we have a good team, because all the players are close and friends. When somebody gets down, we all help. That has been the best thing. I know I made a good choice in coming here."

NCAA-sponsored project examines drug distribution in sports programs

A report evaluating the distribution of prescription and nonprescription drugs in college athletics programs has been mailed to athletics directors at all member institutions.

The NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports commissioned the survey in 1989 and reviewed the study at its February 1992 meeting. The committee is expected to act on the report at its June meeting.

Principal investigator Michelle Laster-Bradley and coinvestigator Bruce A. Berger, both of Auburn University, conclude that the system in place needs improvement.

The researchers identified three areas in which the system is deficient:

- The health care of the athlete is compromised in many of the programs studied.
- Many of the drug distribution practices carried out in athletics departments are illegal.
- Drug inventory procurement and management could be vastly improved.

Laster-Bradley and Berger cited the method in which prescription drugs are distributed to athletes, often by third parties who pick up the medication at a pharmacy. They recommend that pharmacists discourage this practice, but say that, at the least, pharmacists should provide a leaflet providing information on the drug so the athlete might become aware of any side effects.

They also questioned the way drugs are stored, saying temperature and humidity conditions vary wildly. At one moment, the report said, a drug might be exposed to the heat and humidity of the training room; when the drug is placed in a training kit, it might be exposed to the extreme heat resulting from being placed beneath a bus or an airplane or the extreme cold of winter. Such changes effect both the efficacy and the toxicity of drugs, the researchers noted.

Laster-Bradley and Berger also cited inadequate record-keeping. "In many schools," the report said, "samples provided by manufacturers representatives are given to athletes in lieu of medication from stock prescription bottles. Oftentimes, medications dispensed as samples are not noted in the athlete's medication record (if one is kept at all) or in the athlete's medical record. Therefore, the physician or person who dispensed the medication has to rely on his/her memory to recall that the athlete is taking this medication."

Such problems, they added, are exacerbated on the road.

Regarding legality, the report cited five problems:

- Individuals who are not qualified are dispensing prescription drugs to athletes.
- Medications dispensed to athletes are often improperly labeled and packaged.
- Record-keeping for controlled substances is inadequate at many schools.
- Prescription drugs often are not secured properly.
- Too many individuals have authorized access to prescription drug stock.

The researchers based their study on a stratified random sample drawn from 293 NCAA Division I institutions. Divisions I-A, I-AA and I-AAA institutions were drawn proportionately in obtaining a 10 percent sample.

Data were collected through interviews and observation on site.

The researchers said the goal of the study is to promote the best possible patient-athlete care by encouraging the safe, appropriate and effective use of drugs. They also said they believed the athletics personnel involved in the study tried to act in the best interests of the athletes and did not knowingly violate any laws.

Calendar

April 1-2	Presidents Commission, Dallas, Texas
April 1-5	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Los Angeles, California
April 2-7	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Minneapolis, Minnesota
April 7-8	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 8-9	Two-Year College Relations Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 10-11	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, Destin, Florida
April 10-12	Committee on Infractions, Charleston, South Carolina
April 13-15	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
April 13-16	Division I-AA Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 15-17	Division II Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 16	Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenue, Kansas City, Missouri
April 21-24	Men's and Women's Skiing Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 21-24	Division III Football Committee, Overland Park, Kansas

'88 tournament participants to gain revenue adjustment

Member institutions that competed in the 1988 Division I Men's Basketball Championship will receive a check to adjust the distribution of revenue from the event.

The NCAA Executive Committee voted to apply the provisions of Executive Regulation 31.2.2.5 to the participation of an ineligible athlete who represented the University of Florida in the 1988 Division I tournament.

Based upon the revenue-sharing formula of the Southeastern Conference, the university was required to return \$287,561 of its share of the 1988 net revenues. That money will be distributed among the other competing institutions, said Louis J. Spry, NCAA associate executive director.

News Fact File

The official NCAA membership totals for 1991 both were all-time highs—1,053 members in all categories, including 847 active member institutions. The 847 represented a 1.8 percent increase over the 828 in 1990. NCAA membership has increased each year except two since 1949, the two exceptions being a drop from 862 to 861 in 1979 and another decline from 988 to 981 in 1985.

Source: 1990-91 NCAA Annual Reports.

National Collegiate Athletic Association announces its Request For Proposals: Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse

The NCAA is soliciting proposals from third parties to develop and administer an initial-eligibility clearinghouse on behalf of its 516 Divisions I and II member institutions.

The deadline for submission of proposals is May 6, 1992.

For further information and the Request for Proposal, contact:

Daniel T. Dutcher
Director of Legislative Services
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422
913/339-1906 (phone)
913/339-0032 (facsimile)



To Celebrate 30 Years Of Publishing Ideas For & By Coaches

OUR 1992 DEAL IS OUR \$19.92 DEAL!

Coaching Clinic has given U.S. coaches in all sports and at all levels another key source of tips, tactics and timely advice since 1961. Now we want you to subscribe.

During our 30th year, new subscribers can get a 1 year, 10-issue subscription and save more than \$15 off the \$35 regular rate. It's all for and by coaches, and it's for you.

The next year of Coaching Clinic packed with the invaluable ideas of fellow coaches is just \$19.92 when you complete and return the coupon below. Do it today!

☐ **YES!** Please enter my one year subscription to Coaching Clinic for \$19.92 which is enclosed.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

Coaching Clinic Box 280 Plainsboro, NJ 08536
Sorry this offer is for new subscribers only

Web publish your coaching articles. Call (609) 924-0319 for details.

1961 30 1991
Our Thirtieth Year

Comment

Prospects deserve some privacy on test scores

By Rick Bozich
Louisville Courier-Journal

Barbara Longacre will never take a college football team into the Sugar Bowl or host her own Thursday night radio show. Dian Graham will never work the sidelines at an NCAA basketball tournament or look into the camera on ESPN's SportsCenter.

You won't find the name of either woman on the mailing list of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

But when the NCAA passes legislation such as the landmark academic requirements it passed in January, the changes affect the Barbara Longacres and Dian Grams of the world as much as they touch the Denny Crums, Bill Currys and Bob Knights.

Longacre works as an academic counselor at Fairdale High School in Louisville, Kentucky. Graham serves in the same role at Jeffersonton High School. And they are the people who must chart the stiffening NCAA demands.

They must remind today's high-school freshmen that by 1995, the NCAA will expect a prospective college athlete to leave high school with at least a 2.500 grade-point average, passing grades in 13 core courses and a 700 on the Scholastic Aptitude Test.

Longacre has no problem with the 2.500 grade-point requirement. That is a C-plus average, hardly Mission Impossible for anybody who expects to succeed in college. Neither Longacre nor Graham sees unfairness in increasing the core-course requirement from 11 to 13.

"I believe in the theory that if you don't demand, you don't get," Longacre said. "If you impress upon kids that a 2.500 is expected of them, they'll work toward getting one."

"Today when a player hasn't passed the (SAT or ACT) test, everybody knows it. That really bothers the players."

— High school counselor Dian Graham

Both Longacre and Graham are concerned about the cultural bias against minorities some believe is inherent in the standardized college admissions tests, the American College Test and the SAT. The reliance on those tests has stirred an emotional and continuous debate since the NCAA's Proposition 48 went into effect in 1986.

What troubles Longacre and Graham most is that the private matter of an individual's high-school grades has become entirely too public. They fear it is creating thoughts of failure and inadequacy.

And they wonder if the time has come to consider returning to the days of freshman ineligibility. Why? Simply to stop the public categorizing of high-school seniors into those who made their test score and those who did not.

"It really bothers me when I'm listening to a game on ESPN and I hear one of the announcers say that a particular player missed a year of eligibility because he didn't make his ACT score," Graham said. "I don't feel that's important to the game. That's information I don't need to know. Nobody needs to know it other than the athlete, his family and the schools. It's very personal information."

"Today when a player hasn't passed the test, everybody knows it. That really bothers the players involved."

"We have an athlete here (at Jeffersonton) right now who is the nicest kid in the world. He's got the GPA, and he'll always give you 100 percent. I have no doubt he'll be a success anywhere he goes to school."

"But he doesn't know that test score yet. People know that, and that bothers him."

Neither Graham nor Longacre advocates softening the NCAA's academic standards. As counselors, they realize the standards serve as signs of preparedness and predictors of success. Academic standards are part of any educational experience.

Any university, and every coach, should be more concerned with a grade-point average than a rebounding average. The critical word there is "should." Too many are not. The standards can protect kids by forcing them to do the classroom work.

But the counselors wonder if a return to freshman ineligibility would eliminate the stigma and stop the public discussion about the test scores of 17-year-olds. If a prospect can meet two of the NCAA's three requirements for eligibility, admit the athlete and give him or her a year to prove the ability to handle college work.

And if everybody is practicing but not playing as a freshman, there is no longer a reason for public discussion of an individual's grade-point average or entrance-exam score. Give a freshman a year to build a support system without screaming to the world what he or she earned on the test.

Athletes who fail at that point at least enjoyed an opportunity. And those who succeed will make it without the constant examination of their test scores.

There has to be a better way to push toward academic integrity without dealing in so much public embarrassment.

Looking Back

Five years ago

The three-point field goal was adopted by the NCAA Women's Basketball Rules Committee for use in the 1987-88 season. "The committee gathered abundant data from 28 conferences that experimented with the rule this season," said secretary-rules editor Marcy Weston, "and the data indicated that fan excitement and the ability to come from behind were the two areas of greatest impact of the three-point play."

The men's rules committee announced that it would continue with the three-point shot despite concerns that the distance (21 feet from the backboard) was not far enough. (The NCAA News, April 1, 1987)

Ten years ago

Despite strong head-to-head competition with the Academy Awards, the 1982 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship received the second-highest television ratings in the history of the final.

The March 29 championship game in New Orleans, Louisiana, in which the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, edged Georgetown University, 63-62, was telecast by CBS and received a 21.5 percent rating and an audience share of 30. The only final to receive a higher rating was the 1979 championship game between Michigan State University and Indiana State University, which had a 24.1 percent rating. NBC carried that game. (The NCAA News, April 15, 1982)

Twenty years ago

NCAA President Earl M. Ramer announced that the Association had filed suit against the American Basketball Association and four other parties over the league's signing of underclassman Jim McDaniels of Western Kentucky University.

The suit sought to require the ABA to disclose the names of any student-athletes with collegiate eligibility who enter into an agreement with an ABA team within 24 hours after such an agreement is reached.

McDaniels and Howard Porter of Villanova University played in the 1971 National Collegiate Basketball Championship despite having signed with ABA teams.

"The NCAA does not prevent any player from signing a professional contract at any time," Ramer said. "However, in order to protect the integrity of collegiate athletics, we must have all signings publicly known." (The NCAA News, April 27, 1972)

Reform is working for everybody

The Rev. Theodore Hesburgh
President emeritus, University of Notre Dame
The Washington Post

"Athletes shouldn't major in eligibility. They should have a respectable major and show periodic progress. It's working. With Proposition 48, there are more black athletes playing today than when it was enacted, and that says a lot to the loud wailing that it would kill off black athletics participation."

Editorial
USA Today

"The only potential championship contenders (in the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship) left out are the ones whose coaches ducked the rules along the way."

Opinions

"University of Nevada, Las Vegas, players, with a 26-2 record and No. 7 ranking in national polls, (recently) lost their lawsuit to be taken off NCAA probation for the 15-year-old transgressions of their coach, Jerry Tarkanian."

"Good. The NCAA must enforce its code of conduct if players aren't to be exploited—the biggest risk because of the TV megabucks this tournament draws."

"(A study by the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics shows) that the NCAA and college presidents are taking steps to increase woefully low graduation rates among football and basketball players."

"Even TV revenues are being split so players in the tournament won't be shooting '\$300,000 free throws.' Those revenues—which amount to \$1 billion over seven years—will help athletes from long-distance runners to lacrosse players get an education."

"This month-long extravaganza thus helps the student to be taught and the athlete to be trained."

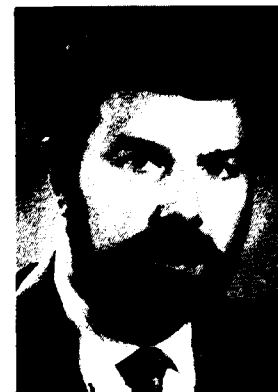
"All of which makes this March Madness even more divine."

Harold Ellis, basketball player
Morehouse College

The Atlanta Journal

"A lot of big schools use athletics as a job. Just make the grade. I think it's a cop-out when people say you can't do both. You can do both. My mother always said that...."

"It's a good relationship (between athletics and academics). We're not away from campus. We're not in a house (athletics dorm). Here, you have to go to class and do your work. It shouldn't be any different for



P. J. Carlesimo



T. Jones

athletes. You should be on the right academic track. That's what we're here for."

P. J. Carlesimo, men's basketball coach
Seton Hall University

The Sporting News

"Generally, I think the games in the NCAA tournament are too closely officiated. There's too much pressure on them. It's not the way the kids play during the year. The best games are the ones in which no one notices the officials."

T. Jones, athletics director
Texas Tech University

The Houston Post

"It took us over 100 hours (to complete the process in the NCAA pilot certification program). I wish we could grandfather it, because I don't want to have to go through this process again."

"I think what it does is make us certain we are running a clean program, but I don't know whether the person outside looking in will be convinced we are clean just because we tell them we've done a study that says so."

William H. Cunningham, president
University of Texas at Austin

Texas Alcatraz alumni magazine

"NCAA rules are voluminous and complex, so we have a staff member whose responsibility is to deal with day-to-day activities involving compliance with the rules. He has been instructed that whenever we have reason to believe a rule may have been violated, we will notify the NCAA immediately and follow its advice on how to proceed. We don't notify the NCAA every time we hear a rumor, but we do when we find 'probable cause' of a violation. I become more and more convinced of the wisdom of this policy whenever I talk with university presidents who wish they too had followed such a policy."

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief P. David Pickle
Managing Editor Jack L. Copeland
Editorial and Advertising Assistant Ronald D. Mott

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Among new CHOICES programs, several emphasize peer education

Ten more grants have been awarded through the CHOICES program to NCAA member institutions for the development of alcohol-education programs—including several emphasizing peer education.

The grants, totaling more than \$146,000, bring to 22 the total number awarded since the CHOICES program began last year. The program was created to use the high visibility of athletics as a means for promoting alcohol awareness and education on campuses.

It is administered by the NCAA Foundation and underwritten by Anheuser-Busch Company.

A distinctive feature of several of the proposals selected for funding is that they call for using student-athletes and other students to educate their peers on campus.

In some cases, student-athletes will team with students from elsewhere on campus to promote contests and other events designed to promote alcohol education. In others, they will engage in activities ranging from peer counseling to establishing a theater troupe that will "act out" situations.

However, all of the selected programs retain characteristics common of CHOICES—they are campuswide in focus and are built around athletics events, activities and/or personalities. And all emphasize, in one way or another, the choices students must make about alcohol use.

For students younger than 21, the programs unequivocally

affirm the importance of complying with the law; for those older than 21, they are oriented toward helping students make informed choices.

Some of the programs eventually could provide models for nationwide use.

The 10 programs were chosen from 112 applicants for this spring's grants. Plans originally called for the selected programs to be implemented this spring, but the large number of applicants extended the evaluation process, according to NCAA Foundation officials.

As a result, the schools receiving the grants may opt to wait until next fall to begin the programs.

A number of readers with an interest in alcohol education were recruited to review the proposals and assist in selection, including members of an alcohol-education task force that originally established goals for the CHOICES program.

Also assisting with the review were selected members of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, other alcohol-education specialists and representatives of schools that received the first CHOICES grants last year.

Featured on this page are the 10 schools that received grants ranging from \$12,127 to \$16,500, and descriptions of the programs they are developing.

Drunken Voices Make Bad Choices

College of the Holy Cross (\$16,096)



Holy Cross' "Drunken Voices Make Bad Choices" program will feature student-athletes and athletics events as a showcase for an innovative, participatory and fun alcohol-education program.

Alcohol-education teams will be formed from each sport to compete in events scheduled at Holy Cross home games.

The program also will use such items as mini-basketballs and T-shirts to achieve campus and community awareness of alcohol-education issues.

Appropriate Choices

University of Arizona (\$13,820)



The "Appropriate Choices" program at Arizona focuses on four areas:

- Campus and community outreach through two speakers bureaus, two resource panels and five select peer educators.
- Special events and campaigns focusing on tailgate parties, National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week, safe holiday and spring breaks, and the school's "spring fling."
- Public-awareness efforts, including public-service announcements, posters, key chains, etc.
- Alcohol-education during campus orientation.

Exciting Choices/Responsible Choices

University of Idaho (\$12,240)



Using the BACCHUS organization as a springboard, Idaho's "Exciting Choices/Responsible Choices" program will pair student volunteers from that organization and varsity athletics team members for a campuswide effort.

Working in teams of two, the volunteers and student-athletes will promote contests designed to generate campus spirit for athletics events while providing fellow students with messages about the effects of alcohol on students' lives and athletics performances.

Hard Choices/Easy Choices

University of Iowa (\$15,350)



A display case for the campus arena and a traveling exhibit will be devoted to exploring Iowa's theme, "Hard Choices/Easy Choices."

Activities and events will be planned throughout the year at Iowa to provide information on the choices that are made in using or not using alcohol.

An emphasis will be placed on "healthy, safe, appropriate and legal" behavior, in keeping with a common element of CHOICES programs.

Lifetime Choices

University of Mississippi (\$15,416)



Mississippi's emphasis on developing life skills makes its "Lifetime Choices" program a long-term educational program.

An "athletics-assistance group" will conduct a minimum of 30 alcohol-education workshops.

Other planned activities include wellness group sessions, a T-shirt design contest and a golf tournament pairing student-athletes with other students.

Responsible Choices

Albany State College (Georgia) (\$13,950)



More than 2,000 students will participate in Albany State's "Responsible Choices" program.

Task forces involving students, alumni, faculty and staff, various student-services personnel, local organizations and community representatives will develop a variety of activities, including workshops, clinics, lectures, forums, debates, panel discussions, health fairs, skits and surveys.

All of those activities will be designed to promote health, happiness and well-being.

Spartan Choices

University of Tampa (\$12,127)



Tampa's "Spartan Choices" program will seek to maximize student-driven initiatives.

Those efforts will include peer counseling, outreach efforts involving local public schools, a publicity campaign, a variety of campus events and activities, a major presentation in conjunction with the school's homecoming, a beach-volleyball tournament series, and three major lecture events.

Acting Out Choices

Amherst College (\$15,000)



At Amherst, the program will use the theme "Acting Out Choices."

And acting is an appropriate term—specifically, student-athletes will be recruited as members of a campus theater troupe.

Troupe members will use role playing as a method for prompting students on campus to consider ways of developing responsibility for their behavior.

Choices

State University College at Cortland (\$16,500)



Cortland State's "Choices" program will hinge on organization of a community advisory board including college administrators, coaches, student-athletes, residence and student-life personnel, community alcohol-counseling experts, and local tavern owners.

The board will devise media techniques and peer-education strategies and form a region-wide coalition with similar institutions to share ideas and developments.

Choices for a New Generation

Hobart and William Smith Colleges (\$16,000)



In the colleges' "Choices for a New Generation" program, activity groups—such as athletics teams, outdoor recreation groups and aerobics classes—will become forums where peer leaders can share information about alcohol issues.

Also planned is a pilot program in outdoor recreation that will focus on assisting first-year students with transition issues.

Rouse-led Stanford swamps swimming field with 632-point outburst

Stanford's Jeff Rouse set two American records and his team ended Texas' four-year reign by rolling up a Division I Men's Swimming and Diving Championships meet-record 632 points to claim its fifth team title March 26-28 at Indianapolis.

Winning four individual events Rouse won three—and sweeping the five relay events, coach Skip Kenney's Cardinal squad became the first team in meet history to eclipse the 600-point barrier.

The Cardinal, which set five American records, surpassed the meet record for margin of victory by scoring 276 more points than Texas. The previous high was 181 points by Southern California in 1977.

UCLA finished third, and California and Arizona rounded out the top five.

Rouse, the meet's high-point man with 60, set the American standard in the 100- and 200-yard backstrokes, touching the wall in 46.12 seconds and 1:40.64, respectively. His time in the 100 surpassed his own American mark of 46.22, while his 200 time was 2.53 seconds better than the previous American record of 1:43.17 set by teammate Brian Retterer in 1991.

In addition to his record-breaking performances in the individual events, Rouse also played a role on two of Stanford's three record-breaking relay teams.

Swimming the first legs of the 200- and 400-yard medley relays, Rouse guided the Cardinal to times of 1:25.88 and 3:08.39, respectively. The 200-yard time broke the American record of 1:27.31 set by Princeton in 1990, while the Cardinal's 400-yard mark topped the time of 3:09.70 turned in by Texas that same year.

Stanford's final record-breaking performance came in the preliminaries of the 200-yard freestyle when the Cardinal clocked in at 1:17.19. The time beat the previous mark of 1:17.89 set by Texas in 1991.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Stanford, 632; 2. Texas, 356; 3. UCLA, 310; 4. California, 265½; 5. Arizona, 238; 6.

Minnesota, 217½; 7. Southern Cal, 211; 8. Southern Methodist, 198; 9. Florida, 196; 10. Michigan, 184.

11. Tennessee, 150; 12. Miami (Fla.), 123; 13. Iowa, 122; 14. Arizona St., 121; 15. Auburn, 85; 16. Ohio St., 73; 17. Indiana, 58; 18. North Caro. St., 54; 19. Virginia, 51; 20. Alabama, 50.

21. Harvard, 43; 22. Michigan St., 34; 23. UC Santa Barb., 30; 24. Wisconsin, 28; 25. Southern Ill., 21; 26. Florida St., 20; 27. Nebraska, 18; 28. North Caro. St., 17; 29. Kansas, 16; 30. (tie) Princeton and Lafayette, 15.

32. (tie) Louisiana St. and Georgia, 13; 34. Cincinnati, 11; 35. (tie) Eastern Mich., Purdue and Penn. St., 5; 38. South Caro., 4; 39. Iowa St., 3; 40. Miami (Ohio), 2.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

50-yard freestyle: Final—1. Erik Maurer, Stanford, 19.58; 2. Brian Retterer, Stanford, 19.62; 3. Del Cerney, Minnesota, 19.79; 4. Gustavo Borges, Michigan, 19.80; 5. Doug Dickinson, Texas, 19.84; 6. Par Lindstrom, California, 19.90; 7. Seth Pepper, Arizona, 20.00; 8. John deGroot, Stanford, 20.05; **Consolation**—9. Brian Kurza, UCLA, 19.67; 10. Michael Picotte, UCLA, 19.87; 11. Chris Compton, Tennessee, 20.11; 12. Bill Schell, Stanford, 20.13; 13. Mya Davis, UCLA, 20.23; 14. Ernie Lee, Iowa St., 20.26; 15. David Fox, North Caro. St., 20.29; 16. Kevin Henderson, Stanford, 20.49.

100-yard freestyle: Final 1. Gustavo Borges, Michigan, 42.95; 2. Brian Kurza, UCLA, 43.41; 3. Erik Maurer, Stanford, 43.49; 4. Michael Picotte, UCLA, 43.60; 5. Seth Pepper, Arizona, 43.64; 6. Chris Compton, Tennessee, 43.71; 7. Emmanuel Nascimento, Arizona St., 43.78; 8. Josh Davis, Texas, 44.38; **Consolation**—9. David Fox, North Caro. St., 43.97; 10. Hakan Karlsson, Georgia, 44.10; 11. Jason Fink, Texas, 44.11; 12. Dave Burgess, Indiana, 44.13; 13. Leif Wennerstrom, Southern Methodist, 44.23; 14. Robert Pufleb, Southern Cal, 44.31; 15. Par Lindstrom, California, 44.35; 16. Richard Granneman, Indiana, 44.39.

200-yard freestyle: Final—1. Gustavo Borges, Michigan, 1:34.66; 2. Artur Wojdat, Iowa, 1:34.67; 3. Scott Jaffe, California, 1:34.99; 4. Greg Larson, Southern Cal, 1:35.21; 5. Leif Wennerstrom, Southern Methodist, 1:35.44; 6. Bob Utley, Florida, 1:36.10; 7. Dan Kanner, Stanford, 1:36.63; 8. Josh Davis, Texas, 1:36.92; **Consolation**—9. Michael Picotte, UCLA, 1:35.63; 10. John Steel, Southern Cal, 1:36.44; 11. Emmanuel Nascimento, Arizona St., 1:36.50; 12. Richard Tapper, Arizona St., 1:37.06; 13. Dennis Meehan, Virginia, 1:37.10; 14. Cristiano Michelena, Arizona St., 1:37.11; 15. Kevin Williams, Texas, 1:37.49; 16. Rodney Van Tassell, Michigan, 1:37.79.

500-yard freestyle: Final—1. Artur Wojdat, Iowa, 4:12.79; 2. Mariusz Podkoscienly, Arizona, 4:15.43; 3. Scott Jaffe, California, 4:19.48; 4. Richard Tapper, Arizona St., 4:21.11; 5. Steve Leissner, Michigan St., 4:21.32; 6. James Hamrick, North Caro., 4:21.74; 7. Valter Kalas, Wisconsin, 4:21.84; 8. Peter Wright, Virginia, 4:23.36; **Consolation**—9. Dan Kanner, Stanford, 4:20.33; 10. David Monasterio, North Caro., 4:21.99; 11. Robert Pinter, Wisconsin, 4:22.00; 12. Jon Sakovich, Florida, 4:22.02; 13. Jason Blaylock, Arizona St., 4:22.67; 14. Steve Herron, Arizona, 4:22.80;



Stanford's Jeff Rouse (foreground) and teammate Brian Retterer start the 100-yard backstroke. Rouse set American records in both backstroke events.

15. Cristiano Michelena, Arizona St., 4:23.87; 16. Ethan Saulnier, Texas, 4:23.97.

1,650-yard freestyle: Final—1. Artur Wojdat, Iowa, 14:43.09; 2. Rob Darzynkiewicz, California, 14:53.33; 3. Mariusz Podkoscienly, Arizona, 14:57.07; 4. Steve Herron, Arizona, 14:58.28; 5. Alex Kostich, Stanford, 14:59.34; 6. Carlton Bruner, Florida, 15:02.02; 7. Peter Wright, Virginia, 15:04.69; 8. Steve Leissner, Michigan St., 15:05.49; **Consolation**—9. Jon Sakovich, Florida, 15:09.09; 10. James Hamrick, North Caro., 15:13.30; 11. Sean Gowrie, North Caro., 15:13.44; 12. Jeff Ong, Southern Cal, 15:13.48; 13. James Bonney, Texas, 15:13.98; 14. Valter Kalas, Wisconsin, 15:14.69; 15. Brian Williams, Texas, 15:15.91; 16. Scott Hart, Minnesota, 15:17.58.

100-yard backstroke: Final—1. Jeff Rouse, Stanford, 46.12 (meet record; old record 46.63, Jeff Rouse, Stanford, 1991); 2. Brian Retterer, Stanford, 46.51; 3. Tripp Schwenk, Tennessee, 46.91; 4. Jeff Thibault, Texas, 47.58; 5. Derek Weatherford, Stanford, 47.80; 6. Alex Fedorov, Auburn, 48.00; 7. Josh Mikesell, Stanford, 48.29; 8. Mark Thompson, UCLA, 48.44; **Consolation**—9. Doug King, Arizona St., 48.90; 10. Sean Gouldson, Harvard, 48.95; 11. Steve Bigelow, Michigan, 48.96; 12. Brian Daly, Purdue, 49.00; 13. Bill Weaver, Ohio St., 49.05; 14. Tim Carver, Harvard, 49.08; 15. Thomas Westcott, California, 49.12; 16. Jamey Myers, Alabama, 49.16.

200-yard backstroke: Final—1. Jeff Rouse, Stanford, 1:40.64 (meet record; old record 1:42.88, Martin Zubero, Florida, 1991); 2. Tripp Schwenk, Tennessee, 1:41.55; 3. Brad Bridgewater, Texas, 1:42.41; 4. Brian Retterer, Stanford, 1:42.71; 5. Derek Weatherford, Stanford, 1:43.53; 6. Tom Peterson, Harvard, 1:44.24; 7. David Holderbach, Arizona St., 1:45.31; 8. Jeff Thibault, Texas, 1:45.82; **Consolation**—9. Josh Mikesell, Stanford, 1:44.72; 10. Marek Kanis, California, 1:45.15; 11. Scott Tripps, Minnesota, 1:45.51; 12. Trip Zedlitz, Stanford, 1:46.02; 13. Chris Younger, Auburn, 1:46.07; 14. Alex Fedorov, Auburn, 1:46.10; 15. Thomas Westcott, California, 1:46.93; 16. Mark Thompson, UCLA, 1:47.16.

100-yard breaststroke: Final 1. Andrea Cecchi, UCLA, 53.33; 2. Tyler Mayfield, Stanford, 53.99; 3. Brent Mitchell, Florida, 54.41; 4. Andrew Rutherford, Lafayette, 54.44; 5. Greg Schaffer, UCLA, 54.45; 6. Kurt Grote, Stanford, 55.05; 7. J. J. Freitag, Stanford, 1:04.77; Judson Crawford, Ohio St., disqualified; **Consolation**—9. Travis Myers, Alabama, 54.91; 10. Brad Bachulis, Arizona, 54.97; 11. Jeff Cummings, Texas, 55.38; 12. Jeff Shoemaker, Eastern Mich., 55.62; 13. Paul Nelson, Minnesota, 55.70; 14. Le Roy Kim, Princeton, 55.89; 15. David LeBlanc, Arizona St., 56.01; 16. Thai Rea, Wisconsin, 56.26.

200-yard breaststroke: Final—1. Andrea Cecchi, UCLA, 1:56.27; 2. Greg Schaffer, UCLA, 1:57.66; 3. Judson Crawford, Ohio St., 1:57.98; 4. Kurt Grote, Stanford, 1:58.05; 5. Tyler Mayfield, Stanford, 1:58.11; 6. Scott Jaffe, California, 1:58.21; 7. Glenn Peoples, UC Santa Barb., 1:58.45; 8. Alex Marcek, California, 1:59.33; **Consolation**—9. Brent Mitchell, Florida, 1:58.36; 10. Chas Morton, Stanford, 1:59.22; 11. Brad Bachulis, Arizona, 1:59.29; 12. William Campbell, Nebraska, 1:59.97; 13. David LeBlanc, Arizona St., 2:00.45; 14. Trent Staats, Texas, 2:00.49; 15. Steve West, Michigan, 2:00.56; 16. Ty Richardson, Auburn, 2:00.60.

100-yard butterfly: Final—1. Anthony Nesty, Florida, 46.78; 2. Seth Pepper, Arizona, 47.05; 3. J. R. de Souza, Tennessee, 47.51; 4. Sean Quackenbush, Minnesota, 47.52; 5. Matt Twillie, Southern Methodist, 47.71; 6. Martin Herrmann, California, 47.90; 7. Brad Budney, Stanford, 47.93; 8. Mya Davis, UCLA, 48.48; **Consolation**—9. Trip Zedlitz, Stanford, 47.89; 10. Adam Boch, Virginia, 48.07; 11. Kevin Henderson, Stanford, 48.17; 12. Rafal Szukala, Iowa, 48.31; 13. Rik Leishman, South Caro., 48.46; 14. Rob Harvey, California, 48.47; 15. Tom Hay, Michigan, 48.48; 16. Dan Kutler, UCLA, 48.78.

200-yard butterfly: Final—1. Rafal Szukala, Iowa, 1:44.73; 2. Anthony Nesty, Florida, 1:44.92; 3. Mike Merrell, Southern Cal, 1:45.22; 4. Ray Carey, Stanford, 1:45.30; 5. Can Ergenekan, Minnesota, 1:45.55; 6. (tie) Sean Quackenbush, Minnesota, and Martin Herrmann, California, 1:45.63; 8. Brian Gunn, Michigan, 1:47.19; **Consolation**—9. Jeff Vance, Southern Methodist, 1:46.25; 10. David Monasterio, North Caro., 1:46.87; 11. Mark Thompson, UCLA, 1:47.24; 12. Eric Bailey, Michigan, 1:47.79; 13. Simon Wainwright, Harvard, 1:47.92; 14. Brad Budney, Stanford, 1:47.94; 15. Rob Harvey, California, 1:47.97; 16. Eduardo Piccini, Arizona St., 1:49.98.

200-yard individual medley: Final—1. Jeff Rouse, Stanford, 1:45.81; 2. Paul Nelson, Minnesota, 1:45.89; 3. Trip Zedlitz, Stanford, 1:46.24; 4. Greg Larson, Southern Cal, 1:46.49; 5. Derek Weatherford, Stanford, 1:46.93; 6. Greg Schaffer, UCLA, 1:47.33; 7. Josh Davis, Texas, 1:47.37; 8. Gary Anderson, Southern Cal, 1:49.33; **Consolation**—9. Matt Stahlman, Texas, 1:47.44; 10. Chas Morton, Stanford, 1:47.53; 11. Jonathan Jennings, Texas, 1:47.59; 12. Jeff Vance, Southern Methodist, 1:47.77; 13. Brad Bridgewater, Texas, 1:48.82; 14. Martin Herrmann, California, 1:48.94; 15. Greg Indrisano, Virginia, 1:49.76; 16. Greg Latta, UC Santa Barb., 1:49.91.

400-yard individual medley: Final 1. Jeff Vance, Southern Methodist, 3:46.01; 2. Glenn Peoples, UC Santa Barbara, 3:46.35; 3. Tom Peterson, Harvard, 3:49.38; 4. Paul Nelson, Minnesota, 3:49.42; 5. Chas Morton, Stanford, 3:49.64; 6. Rob Darzynkiewicz, California, 3:51.21; 7. Matt Stahlman, Texas, 3:51.64; 8. Greg Indrisano, Virginia, 3:52.06; **Consolation**—9. Steve Leissner, Michigan St., 3:50.79; 10. Alex Kostich, Stanford, 3:51.89; 11. William Campbell, Nebraska, 3:52.09; 12. Matt Barager, Southern Methodist, 3:52.71; 13. Steve Mortimer, Georgia, 3:53.11; 14. Steve Herron, Arizona, 3:54.15; 15. David Dixon, Miami (Ohio), 3:54.85; 16. Brent Ellery, Cincinnati, 3:55.41.

One-meter diving: Final (22 dives)—1. Dean Panaro, Miami (Fla.), 562.80; 2. Brian Ramos, Miami (Fla.), 548.40; 3. David Pichler, Ohio St., 540.50; 4. Brian Earley, Southern Cal, 539.45; 5. Paul Spray, Florida St., 535.05; 6. Jose Gil, Miami (Fla.), 512.55; 7. Jason Rhodes, Texas, 511.95; 8. Brandon Gardner, Texas, 464.45; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Rob Siracusano, Southern Ill., 468.50; 10. Kevin McMahon, Nebraska, 460.75; 11. Tony Iglesias, Southern Methodist, 454.35; 12. Chris Devine, Penn St., 447.65; 13. Andy Kendrick, Cincinnati, 445.30; 14. B. J. Blair, Iowa, 443.35; 15. Andy Boersma, Indiana, 433.95; 16. Sean Briscoe, Southern Methodist, 432.00.

Three-meter diving: Final (22 dives) 1. Jason Rhodes, Texas, 593.25; 2. Dean Panaro, Miami (Fla.), 589.00; 3. David Pichler, Ohio St., 584.50; 4. Jose Gil, Miami (Fla.), 574.40; 5. Brian Earley, Southern Cal, 562.40; 6. Brandon Gardner, Texas, 549.30; 7. Rob Siracusano, Southern Ill., 518.35; 8. Omar Boyd, Minnesota, 507.40; **Consolation (11 dives)** 9. Tony Iglesias, Southern Methodist, 494.50; 10. Brian Ramos, Miami (Fla.), 483.80; 11. Paul Spray, Florida St., 482.05; 12. Andy Kendrick, Cincinnati, 481.90; 13. Andy Boersma, Indiana, 479.50; 14. David Zarns, Minnesota, 476.40; 15. Curt Billings, Louisiana St., 475.60; 16. Sean Briscoe, Southern Methodist, 474.45.

Platform diving: Final (22 dives) 1. Brian Earley, Southern Cal, 722.30; 2. David Pichler, Ohio St., 707.90; 3. Sean Briscoe, Southern Methodist, 700.05; 4. Jason Rhodes, Texas, 675.05; 5. Jose Gil, Miami (Fla.), 659.85; 6. Dean Panaro, Miami (Fla.), 657.70; 7. Rob Silverman, Michigan, 634.70; 8. B. J. Blair, Iowa, 619.15; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Curt Billings, Louisiana St., 447.60; 10. Brian Ramos, Miami (Fla.), 433.10; 11. Jason Thompson, Florida, 415.50; 12. David Zarns, Minnesota, 403.90; 13. Jeff Warrick, Indiana, 403.10; 14. Kurt Borg, UCLA, 396.90; 15. Guy Sandin, Louisiana St., 393.25; 16. Andy Kendrick, Cincinnati, 391.45.

200-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Stanford (John deGroot, Brian Retterer, Bill Schell, Erik Maurer), 1:17.28 (meet record in preliminaries, 1:17.19; old record 1:17.89, Texas, 1991); 2. UCLA, 1:18.12; 3. Arizona, 1:18.52; 4. Texas, 1:19.28; 5. Minnesota, 1:19.88; 6. Auburn, 1:20.39; 7. Florida, 1:20.81; 8. Southern Cal, 1:21.03; **Consolation**—9. California, 1:19.72; 10. Southern Methodist, 1:20.26; 11. Kansas, 1:20.33; 12. Tennessee, 1:20.65; 13. Alabama, 1:20.80; 14. North Caro. St., 1:20.93; 15. Iowa, 1:21.18; 16. Georgia, 1:22.49.

400-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Stanford (Eddie Parenti, Brian Retterer, John deGroot, Jeff Rouse), 2:53.95; 2. Southern Cal, 2:54.91; 3. Texas, 2:55.29; 4. UCLA, 2:55.50; 5. Arizona, 2:56.03; 6. Michigan, 2:56.19; 7. Southern Methodist, 2:56.22; 8. California, 2:56.73; **Consolation**—9. Indiana, 2:57.63; 10. Minnesota, 2:58.11; 11. Tennessee, 2:58.12; 12. Iowa, 2:58.40; 13. Auburn, 2:58.59; 14. Florida, 2:58.81; 15. Kansas, 2:59.86; 16. Arizona St., 2:59.99.

800-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Stanford (Eddie Parenti, Brian Retterer, Dan Kanner, Derek Weatherford), 6:26.59; 2. Michigan, 6:27.50; 3. Arizona St., 6:27.55; 4. Texas, 6:27.59; 5. Southern Methodist, 6:29.97; 6. California, 6:30.27; 7. Indiana, 6:31.19; 8. Minnesota, 6:32.37; **Consolation**—9. Southern Cal, 6:33.19; 10. North Caro., 6:33.30; 11. Iowa, 6:33.79; 12. Florida, 6:34.74; 13. Arizona, 6:34.93; 14. Wisconsin, 6:35.11; 15. Virginia, 6:35.18; 16. Auburn, 6:35.85.

200-yard medley relay: Final 1. Stanford (Jeff Rouse, Tyler Mayfield, Trip Zedlitz, Erik Maurer), 1:25.88 (meet record; old record 1:26.34, Texas, 1991); 2. UCLA, 1:26.63; 3. Arizona, 1:27.94; 4. Texas, 1:28.37; 5. Tennessee, 1:28.41; 6. Alabama, 1:28.46; 7. California, 1:28.79; 8. Florida, 1:28.81; **Consolation**—9. Southern Methodist, 1:29.20; 10. Auburn, 1:29.35; 11. Minnesota, 1:29.74; 12. Princeton, 1:30.03; 13. Southern Cal, 1:30.52; 14. Michigan, 1:31.51; Arizona St. and North Caro. St., disqualified.

400-yard medley relay: Final—1. Stanford (Jeff Rouse, Tyler Mayfield, Trip Zedlitz, Brian Retterer), 3:08.39 (meet record; old record 3:09.70, Texas, 1990); 2. UCLA, 3:12.36; 3. Tennessee, 3:12.57; 4. California, 3:13.71; 5. Arizona, 3:13.74; 6. Florida, 3:15.25; 7. Michigan, 3:15.42; 8. Minnesota, 3:17.97; **Consolation**—9. Texas, 3:14.68; 10. Auburn, 3:15.53; 11. Arizona St., 3:15.69; 12. Southern Methodist, 3:16.08; 13. Southern Cal, 3:17.12; 14. Alabama, 3:19.83; 15. Ohio St., 3:21.42; 16. Princeton, 3:21.45.



UCLA's Andrea Cecchi swept the breaststroke events, winning the 100 here in a time of 55.33. At 200 yards, he and teammate Greg Schaffer were the two top finishers.

Columbia/Columbia-Barnard rolls to fencing title

Columbia/Columbia-Barnard, one of only two schools to qualify all four weapons teams, won the unpredictable men's epee event on the final day of competition to claim the overall team title at the NCAA Men's and Women's Fencing Championships March 20-24 at Notre Dame.

Lion men and women finished among the top five in every team event and totaled 4,150 points, more than 500 ahead of second-place Penn State (3,646). Yale finished third with 3,488. Both Penn State and Yale failed to qualify a team in the men's epee.

Notre Dame competed in all four team events, but finished only seventh in women's foil and placed fourth overall with 3,055 points.

Columbia/Columbia-Barnard ended Penn State's two-year hold on the overall title. The Nittany Lions won the first two titles after the men's and women's championships were combined in 1990.

In addition to winning the epee crown, the Columbia men finished second to Yale in the foil and fifth in the sabre. The Columbia-Barnard women lost a hard-fought, 9-7 match to eventual champion Temple in the women's foil semifinals, then disposed of Yale, 9-4, to take third place.

Penn State claimed its only weapons team title in sabre, easily handling Yale in the final, 5-0. Notre Dame won a close match, 5-4, over New York University in the battle for third.

But the epee team competition was the most intriguing. If Columbia had finished where it was originally seeded—fifth—the Lions would have had to settle for a second-place overall finish. But they made a strong showing in the pool competition, knocked off second-seeded Pennsylvania in the direct-elimination semifinals and then beat third-seeded Illinois in the finals. Air Force, which entered the pool competition as the top-seeded team, defeated Pennsylvania in the third-place match.

In the individual competition, Stanford's Nick Bravin became the first repeat champion in men's foil since Ernest Simon of Wayne State (Michigan) won his second straight title and third overall in the 1981 men's championships. Bravin defeated top-seeded Kwame Van Leeuwen of Harvard, 5-2, 4-6, 5-2, in the finals to reclaim the title he won in 1990. Last year's champion,

Ben Atkins of Columbia, competed in epee and finished ninth.

In epee, Harald Bauder of Wayne State (Michigan) claimed the title by outlasting Illinois' Mike Schwartz in a 6-5, 5-6, 6-5 match. In sabre, Penn State's Tom Strzalkowski outdueled teammate and defending champion Vitali Nazlimov in the semifinals, 0-5, 6-4, 6-5, before defeating Mark Lattimore of North Carolina in the finals, 5-3, 6-4.

Penn State's other individual champion was women's foilist Olga Chernyak. She defeated defending champion Heidi Piper of Notre Dame in the semifinals, 6-5, 5-0, before coming from behind to defeat Ann Marsh of Columbia-Barnard in the finals, 1-5, 6-5, 5-3. It was Penn State's first women's individual title since Jana Angelakis won in 1983.

TEAM RESULTS

Overall team scoring

1. Columbia/Columbia-Barnard, 4,150; 2. Penn St., 3,646; 3. Yale, 3,488; 4. Notre Dame, 3,055; 5. Temple, 1,750; 6. Pennsylvania, 1,703; 7. Wayne St. (Mich.), 1,550; 8. New York U., 1,353; 9. Air Force, 1,100; 10. Illinois, 1,022.

11. Stanford, 1,014; 12. Ohio St., 860; 13. St. John's (N.Y.), 775; 14. Princeton, 588; 15. Northwestern, 425; 16. MIT, 335; 17. FDU-Teaneck, 325; 18. Duke, 319; 19. Rutgers, 263; 20. North Caro., 130.

21. Harvard, 62; 22. UC Santa Cruz, 52; 23. Brandeis, 23; 24. Detroit Mercy, 21; 25. (tie) Drew and Long Beach St., 7; 27. Cal Tech, 6.

Men's sabre team

Championship bracket, first round: Penn St. def. New York U., 5-1; Yale def. Notre Dame, 5-3.

Consolation bracket, first round: Stanford def. Duke, 5-2; Columbia def. Ohio St., 5-1.

Seventh place: Ohio St. def. Duke, 5-3.

Fifth place: Columbia def. Stanford, 5-2.

Third place: Notre Dame def. New York U., 5-4.

Championship: Penn St. def. Yale, 5-0.

Men's foil team

Championship bracket, first round: Yale def. Penn St., 5-3; Columbia def. Notre Dame, 5-1.

Consolation bracket, first round: Wayne St. (Mich.) def. New York U., 5-3; Stanford def. Rutgers, 5-1.

Seventh place: New York U. def. Rutgers, 5-2.

Fifth place: Stanford def. Wayne State (Mich.), 5-2.

Third place: Penn St. def. Notre Dame, 5-3.

Championship: Yale def. Columbia, 5-4.

Men's epee team

Championship bracket, first round: Columbia def. Pennsylvania, 5-0; Illinois def. Air Force, 5-4.

Consolation bracket, first round: Princeton def. MIT, 5-2; Notre Dame def. New York U., 5-1.

Seventh place: MIT def. New York U., 5-1.

Fifth place: Notre Dame def. Princeton, 5-3.

Third place: Air Force def. Pennsylvania, 5-3.

Championship: Columbia def. Illinois, 5-2.

Women's foil team

First direct elimination: Penn St. def. Notre Dame, 9-0; Yale def. Wayne St. (Mich.), 9-7; Columbia-Barnard def. Pennsylvania 9-5; Temple def. St. John's (N.Y.), 9-2.

First-round consolation: Ohio St. def. FDU-Teaneck, 8-7; Northwestern def. Air Force, 8-6.



Steve Woltmann photo

Muna Bitar (right) of Temple reacts after losing a point to a celebrating Katie Kowalski of Penn State in the women's team foil competition at the NCAA Men's and Women's Fencing Championships. Temple, however, won its match against Penn State, 9-7, to claim the team title in the event. In later individual competition, Kowalski's teammate, Olga Chernyak, won the women's foil title. Bitar finished fifth, while Kowalski placed 11th. The championships were staged March 20-24 at Notre Dame.

Eleventh place: FDU-Teaneck def. Air Force, 9-3.

Ninth place: Ohio St. def. Northwestern, 9-4.

Seventh place: Notre Dame def. St. John's (N.Y.), 9-5.

Fifth place: Wayne St. (Mich.) def. Pennsylvania, 9-5.

Semifinals: Penn St. def. Yale, 9-4; Temple def. Columbia-Barnard, 9-7.

Third place: Columbia-Barnard def. Yale, 9-4.

Championship: Temple def. Penn St., 9-7.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

Men's sabre: 1. Tom Strzalkowski, Penn St., 12-4; 2. Mark Lattimore, North Caro., 10-8; 3. Vitali Nazlimov, Penn St., 14-3; 4. James Talialero, Notre Dame, 10-8; 5. John Maggio, Duke, 12-3; 6. Leonard D'Amico, Stanford, 11-6; 7. Greg Rupp, St. John's (N.Y.), 11-6; 8. Ali Rezaadeh, Penn St., 13-3; 9. Herby Reynaud, Columbia, 10-6; 10. Gellert Ioth, Ohio St., 6-9.

11. Ed Baguer, Notre Dame, 9-7; 12. Evan Glanz, Pennsylvania, 6-9; 13. Garreth Sarosi, Princeton, 8-7; 14. Karl Johnson, Illinois, 5-9; 15. Keith Early, Stanford, 3-11; 16. Brian Kimberlin, Ohio St., 6-9; 17. Rayan Parikh, North Caro., 4-8; 18. Dave Lamothe, Yale, 8-6; 19. Mike Mayer, Brandeis, 7-6; 20. Terence Canela, New York U., 2-10.

21. Alex Dvorin, New York U., 4-5; 22. Arthur Lee, Yale, 1-6; 23. Wylie Cohn, Yale, 2-7; 24. Chris Baguer, Notre Dame, 2-7; 25. Kevin Boyce, Cal Tech, 2-5; 26. Anthony

Crupi, Duke, 1-9.

Men's foil: 1. Nick Bravin, Stanford, 15-2; 2. Kwame Van Leeuwen, Harvard, 15-3; 3. James Borin, Yale, 14-5; 4. Murat Yorukoglu, Penn St., 11-8; 5. Andy Gearhart, Penn St., 12-3; 6. Chris Maggos, Yale, 8-9; 7. Robert Conway, Columbia, 11-5; 8. Lorin Thompson, North Caro., 10-7; 9. Marc Pavese, Columbia, 8-7; 10. Jason Narkiewicz, New York U., 9-7.

11. Leroy Thompson, St. John's (N.Y.), 7-9; 12. Frank Osborn, Yale, 5-10; 13. Glenn Schicker, Rutgers, 6-9; 14. Randy Skrabonja, Duke, 9-6; 15. Nathan Ritter, Detroit Mercy, 5-10; 16. Michael Cho, Wayne St. (Mich.), 6-8; 17. Walter Flashka, New York U., 3-9; 18. Gregory Bayer, Princeton, 3-11; 19. Stephan Schroder, Wayne St. (Mich.), 5-8; 20. Anthony DuBose, Penn St., 7-5.

21. Arnaud Beauvois, New York U., 4-5; 22. Amir Monsefi, Brandeis, 2-7; 23. Geoff Donaker, Stanford, 5-5; 24. Dely Diaz, Long Beach St., 1-8; 25. Jeff Piper, Notre Dame, 5-4; 26. Mike Trisko, Notre Dame, 1-8; 27. Al De Lara, St. John's (N.Y.), 0-9.

Men's epee: 1. Harald Bauder, Wayne St. (Mich.), 15-3; 2. Mike Schwartz, Illinois, 14-5; 3. Tamir Bloom, Pennsylvania, 12-4; 4. Scott Rush, Illinois, 10-7; 5. Dan Charlick, Columbia, 10-7; 6. Harold Winkmann, Princeton, 11-6; 7. Matt Weidner, Yale, 9-9; 8. Matt Andresen, Duke, 11-6; 9. Ben Atkins, Columbia, 13-4; 10. Francois Desamours, Air Force, 11-5.

11. Tremont French, St. John's (N.Y.), 7-9; 12. Bruce Walker, North Caro., 9-7; 13. Garret Povar, Air Force, 6-9; 14. Mike Mehall, UC

Santa Cruz, 6-9; 15. Ben Millet, Penn St., 6-9;

16. Per Johnsson, Notre Dame, 6-10; 17. Peter Szarka, Pennsylvania, 2-12; 18. (tie) Scott Campbell, New York U., 4-9; and Bret Williams, Columbia, 6-8; 20. Darren Barreiro, Rutgers, 6-7.

21. Brett Briley, Ohio St., 4-5; 22. Greg Wozniak, Notre Dame, 4-5; 23. Michael Winderhorn, Pennsylvania, 2-7; 24. Mark Wilcox, Drew, 1-9; 25. Henrik Martin, MIT, 5-5; 26. David Brody, Stanford, 1-8; 27. Andrew Gumbs, Yale, 4-6; 28. David Rosenberg, North Caro., 2-7.

Women's foil: 1. Olga Chernyak, Penn St., 18-0; 2. Ann Marsh, Columbia-Barnard, 14-2; 3. Susan Paxton, Penn St., 15-2; 4. Heidi Piper, Notre Dame, 14-4; 5. Muna Bitar, Temple, 10-7; 6. Larissa Lehmkuhl, Wayne St. (Mich.), 10-6; 7. Melanie Jones, FDU-Teaneck, 6-10; 8. Paola Sacchetti, Wayne St. (Mich.), 10-6; 9. Jennifer Dhondt, Temple, 8-7; 10. Tasha Martin, UC Santa Cruz, 6-9.

11. Katie Kowalski, Penn St., 9-8; 12. Tara Singer, New York U., 6-10; 13. Maggie Super, Yale, 11-5; 14. Jennie Prifret, Penn St., 5-8; 15. Nicole Gray, Yale, 4-12; 16. Rita Borbely, Ohio St., 5-9; 17. Barbara Mehliis, Wayne St. (Mich.), 6-6; 18. Alezha Batson, Temple, 2-10; 19. Lisa Hong, Temple, 6-7; 20. Max Ling Birney, Harvard, 3-10.

21. Felice Swapp, MIT, 4-5; 22. Lana Kang, Stanford, 4-5; 23. Jill Jobia, Columbia-Barnard, 1-8; 24. Rachel Haugh, Notre Dame, 1-8; 25. Janel Obenchain, Northwestern, 2-8; 26. Kim Coulson, FDU-Teaneck, 1-9.

Championships summaries

Division I men's basketball

Midwest region

Semifinals—Cincinnati 69, UTEP 67; Memphis St. 83, Georgia Tech 79 (ot). Championship—Cincinnati 88, Memphis St. 57.

Southeast region

Semifinals—Ohio St. 80, North Caro. 73; Michigan 75, Oklahoma St. 72. Championship—Michigan 75, Ohio St. 71 (ot).

East region

Semifinals—Duke 81, Seton Hall 69; Kentucky 87, Massachusetts 77. Championship—Duke 104, Kentucky 103 (ot).

West region

Semifinals—UCLA 85, New Mex. St. 78; Indiana 85, Florida St. 74. Championship—Indiana 106, UCLA 79.

National semifinals (April 4 at the Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome, Minneapolis, Minnesota)—Cincinnati (29-4) vs. Michigan (24-8); Duke (32-2) vs. Indiana (27-6). Championship—April 6 at the Metrodome, Minneapolis.

Division I women's basketball

East region

Semifinals—Virginia 103, West Va. 83; Vanderbilt 77, Miami (Fla.) 67. Championship—Virginia 70, Vanderbilt 58.

West region

Semifinals—Stanford 75, Texas Tech 63;

Southern Cal 61, Stephen F. Austin 57. Championship—Stanford 82, Southern Cal 62.

Midwest region

Semifinals—Southwest Mo. St. 83, UCLA 57; Mississippi 75, Penn St. 72. Championship—Southwest Mo. St. 94, Mississippi 71.

Midwest region

Semifinals—Western Ky. 75, Tennessee 70; Maryland 64, Purdue 58. Championship—Western Ky. 75, Maryland 70.

National semifinals (April 4 at the Los Angeles Sports Arena, Los Angeles)—Virginia (32-1) vs. Stanford (28-3); Southwest Mo. St. (31-2) vs. Western Ky. (26-7). Championship—April 5 at the Los Angeles Sports Arena.

Division I ice hockey

East regional—Michigan St. 4, Boston U. 2; Wisconsin 4, New Hampshire 2; Michigan St. 3, Maine 2 (Michigan St. advances); Wisconsin 5, St. Lawrence 2 (Wisconsin advances).

West regional—Northern Mich. 8, Clarkson 4; Lake Superior St. 7, Alas. Anchorage 3; Michigan 7, Northern Mich. 6 (Michigan advances); Lake Superior St. 8, Minnesota 3 (Lake Superior St. advances).

Semifinals (April 2 at Albany, New York)—Michigan St. (24-10-8) vs. Lake Superior St. (22-9-4); Wisconsin (26-13-2) vs. Michigan (32-8-3). Championship—April 4 at Albany, New York.



Young Company photo

On Wisconsin

Wisconsin's Maco Balkovec (No. 24) and St. Lawrence's Gerard Verbeek scramble for the puck in Wisconsin's 5-2 quarterfinal victory March 29 in the East regional of the Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship in Providence, Rhode Island. With the victory, Wisconsin advances to a semifinal match April 2 against Michigan in Albany, New York.

Virginia Union's tenacious defense delivers Division II championship

Although it put up impressive numbers offensively throughout the tournament, Virginia Union relied on its defense to quiet Bridgeport, 100-75, and win the Division II Men's Basketball Championship March 28 in Springfield, Massachusetts.

The Panthers got 17 points and nine rebounds from center Derrick Johnson, but Johnson's biggest contributions came on defense. He blocked six shots in the championship game, bringing his three-game Elite Eight total to 10.

"I believe we are stereotyped," Panther head coach Dave Robbins said. "People think because we are a predominantly black school, all we do is run up and down the floor and shoot jump shots. However, these guys will tell you that 75 percent of practice is defense. We were proud to lead the nation in defense this year, and I think our defense is the reason we are sitting here today."

Virginia Union held Bridgeport to just 32.6 percent shooting from the field while shooting 57.3 percent itself. Virginia Union held the rebounding advantage, 58-40. In addition to Johnson, Virginia Union had four players in double figures Reggie Jones (19 points), Robert McKie (14), Troy Phillips (11) and Walter Hurd (10).

Bridgeport, which trailed most of the game, was led by Winston Jones' 23 points and 12 rebounds. Purple Knight all-American Lambert Shell contributed 11 points, playing the game with a severely sprained ankle.

Bridgeport coach Bruce Webster was impressed with the Panthers.

"Of all the years I've coached, Virginia Union played one of the strongest and best games I have ever seen. We played Seton Hall this year to an 11-point game and hung with Rutgers last year, but VU was really super," Webster said.

"Lambert's injury had nothing to do with the outcome today. Virginia Union was just the better team," Webster added.

Bridgeport, a 12-year participant in the tournament, made what apparently is its last appearance. The university, suffering a large budget deficit, has announced it will discontinue its athletics program, and the school itself may be closed.

Virginia Union advanced to the championship game with wins over Kentucky Wesleyan, 81-69, and Cal State Bakersfield, 69-66. The Panthers finished the season with a 30-3 record. Bridgeport made its way to the final by defeating Central Oklahoma, 127-124, in overtime and California (Pennsylvania), 76-75. The Purple Knights ended their season with a 28-7 record.

QUARTERFINALS

(Note: Figures in box scores represent field goals and field-goal attempts, free throws and free-throw attempts, rebounds and points.)

Bridgeport 127, Central Okla. 124 (ot)

Central Okla.: Reggie Evans 6-22, 2-2, 6, 16; Alex Wright 9-28, 1-2, 5, 22; Shawn Robinson 5-11, 1-1, 6, 14; Ron Shields 7-13, 0-0, 4, 20; Fred Tyler 4-9, 1-2, 14, 10; Robert Wilson 4-9, 3-4, 5, 11; Rodrick Gregoire 7-11, 1-4, 8, 15; John Rollman 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; James Morris 5-9, 2-2, 6, 12; Adrian Sanders 1-4, 2-2, 2, 4. **TOTALS:** 48-116, 13-19, 65 (8 team), 124.

Bridgeport: Derrick Russell 4-5, 1-1, 6, 9;

Sean Morgan 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Rob Maurer 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Lamont Jones 7-10, 3-6, 2, 17; Pat Morris 11-21, 1-2, 5, 27; Amadi Penn 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Steve Wills 4-6, 6-8, 11, 14; Lambert Shell 10-18, 6-6, 13, 26; Winston Jones 12-23, 3-8, 9, 27; Keith Hanley 3-4, 1-1, 2, 7. **TOTALS:** 51-88, 21-32, 51 (2 team), 127.

Half time: Bridgeport 50, Central Okla. 42. Tied 108-108 at the end of regulation. Three-point field goals: Central Okla. 15-51 (Shields 6-11, Robinson 3-6, Wright 3-16, Evans 2-12, Tyler 1-3, Gregoire 0-1, Sanders 0-2); Bridgeport 4-5 (Morris 4-5). Disqualifications: Tyler. Officials: Leroy Hendricks, Rich Giallella, John Cahill. Attendance: 2,406.

Calif. (Pa.) 84, South Dak. St. 73

Calif. (Pa.): Chris Williams 1-5, 9-11, 3, 11; Ray Gutierrez 3-7, 0-0, 5, 9; Todd McLoughlin 0-0, 2-2, 2, 2; Brian Fixx 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Kenney Toomer 13-23, 6-8, 15, 35; Rick Hill 3-4, 2-8, 4, 8; James Kirkland 3-6, 9-14, 11, 15; Chad Scott 2-3, 0-2, 3, 4. **TOTALS:** 25-48, 28-45, 46 (3 team), 84.

South Dak. St.: Shannon Dana 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Chris White 9-25, 9-11, 4, 30; Ryan Naatjes 1-1, 4-5, 2, 7; Troy Bouman 3-5, 4-4, 2, 10; Brad Timmerman 0-3, 0-0, 4, 0; Jeff Booher 4-11, 2-2, 5, 11; Mitch Lane 1-6, 0-0, 7, 3; Roger Campbell 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Chris Counts 1-2, 0-0, 0, 2; Cory Vandewettering 0-3, 4-4, 4, 4; Pete Leiferman 2-5, 2-3, 2, 6. **TOTALS:** 21-62, 25-29, 30 (0 team), 73.

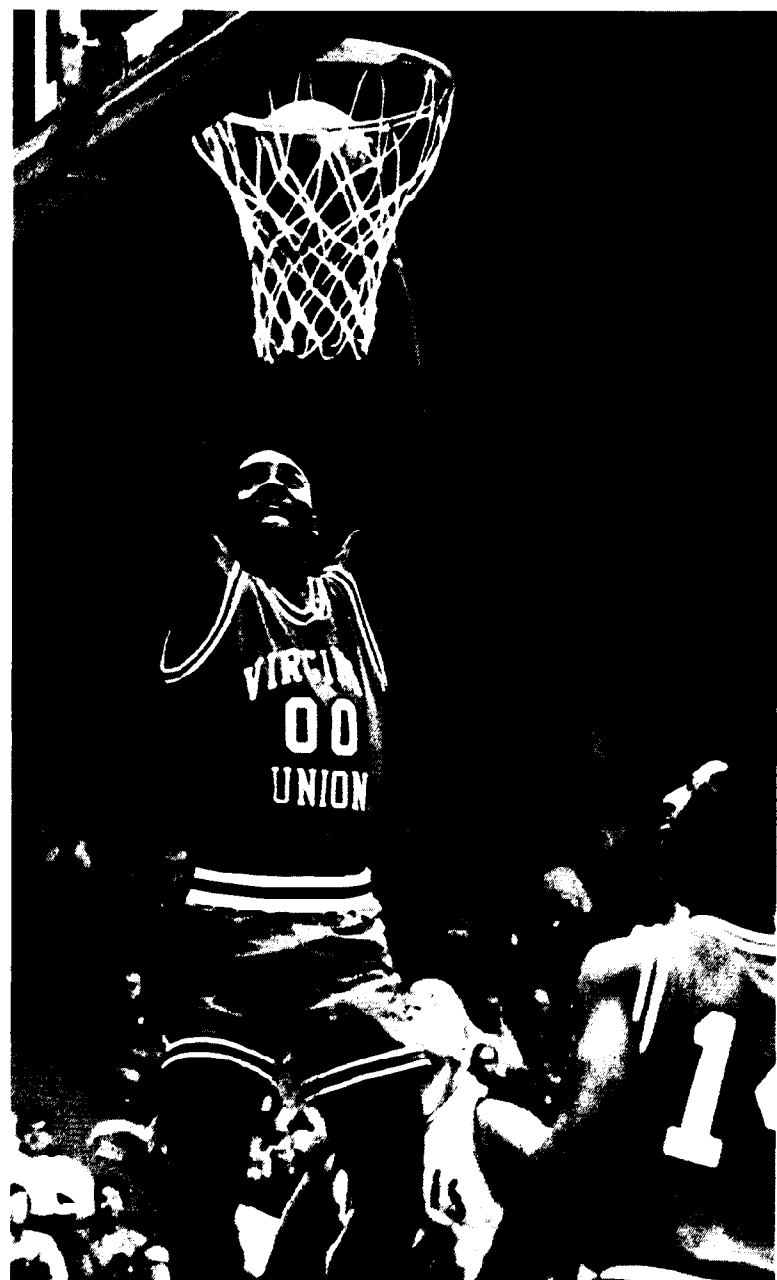
Half time: Calif. (Pa.) 41, South Dak. St. 30. Three-point field goals: Calif. (Pa.) 6-10 (Toomer 3-3, Gutierrez 3-7); South Dak. St. 6-21 (White 3-9, Naatjes 1-1, Lane 1-3, Booher 1-6, Dana 0-1, Bouman 0-1). Disqualifications: Hill, Naatjes, Bouman, Counts, Leiferman. Officials: Barry Spears, Don Winterton, Steve Uno. Attendance: 2,406.

Cal State Bakersfield 89, Jacksonville St. 59

Jacksonville St.: Fredrick Mosley 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0; Willie Fisher 7-16, 8-9, 2, 24; Anthony Kingston 0-5, 0-1, 6, 0; Mitch Rice 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Charles Burkette 2-10, 1-2, 7, 5; Glenn Wyche 1-4, 2-2, 1, 4; David Edmond 6-18, 1-4, 3, 15; Eric Hoscy 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; Willie Williams 3-6, 3-7, 5, 9; Reggie Parker 0-2, 2-2, 1, 2. **TOTALS:** 19-64, 17-27, 31 (5 team), 59.

Cal St Bakersfield: Mark Satterfield 0-0, 3-4, 0, 3; Kenny Warren 0-3, 5-6, 4, 5; Erin Vines

See Virginia Union's, page 9



Derrick Johnson of Virginia Union scored 17 points against Bridgeport, in addition to blocking six shots and snaring nine rebounds

Fred LeBlanc photo

Delta State holds off North Dakota State for women's title

Delta State got a career-high 29 points from Leslie McKiernon as the Lady Statesmen defeated host North Dakota State, 65-63, and claimed the Division II Women's Basketball Championship title March 28 before a crowd of 7,101.

Coach Lloyd Clark's squad held the Bison to 34.5 percent shooting from the field. The Lady Statesmen, using just six players, shot 44.8 percent. In addition to McKiernon's 29 points, Delta State got 13 points and 15 rebounds from Shelly Murrell.

It was the third championship for Delta State. The Lady Statesmen finished the year with a 30-4 record.

"We have an offensive lineup and a defensive lineup," Clark said. "Tonight we kept our best offensive team in the game. We've played a lot of close games, and we won a lot of them at the end."

McKiernon was named the tournament's most outstanding player.

"Leslie came out motivated. She had to play big and she did," Clark said.

The game was tied at 21 with just under eight minutes left in the first half when Delta State went on a 10-2 run that boosted the Lady Statesmen to a 36-29 half-time advantage.

Delta State jumped out to a 53-39 lead with 9:20 remaining in the second period, but North Dakota State's 10-2 run pulled the Bison to within six with 5:42 left. McKiernon answered with two baskets that helped stretch the lead to 61-51.

A three-pointer by Susan Faus with 15 seconds left pulled North Dakota State to within three at 63-60. Forced to foul, the Bison put McKiernon on the line, where she sank both free throws. Lynette Mund's three-pointer at the buzzer provided the final two-point margin.

"I was pleased with our comeback," Bison coach Amy Ruley said.

"We could have gone belly up."

North Dakota State was led by Jody Buck and Nadine Schmidt, who had 13 and 12 points, respectively. The Bison finished with a 29-4 record.

Delta State defeated Bentley, 68-66, to advance to the final. North Dakota State beat Portland State, 93-59, in the semifinals. Portland State won the third-place game with a 72-69 decision over Bentley.

Joining McKiernon on the all-

tournament team were LaTanya Patty, Delta State; Schmidt and Buck, North Dakota State; Tracie Seymour, Bentley, and Sheri Stemple, Portland State.

SEMIFINALS

(Note: Figures in box scores represent field goals and field-goal attempts, free throws and free-throw attempts, rebounds and points.)

North Dak. St. 93, Portland St. 59

Portland St.: Trina Yungen 0-0, 0-0, 2, 0; Erin Harp 2-6, 0-0, 2, 4; Jenny Bjerk 1-1, 0-0, 0, 2; Luarie Northrop 7-13, 0-0, 3, 14; Velaida Shepard 2-2, 0-1, 0, 4; Angela Hewlett 3-7, 1-1,

6, 7; Allison Brite 3-10, 0-0, 4, 6; Karlyn Purscelley 1-2, 0-0, 1, 2; Sheri Stemple 5-10, 0-1, 3, 10; Leah Cox 0-4, 0-0, 1, 0; Renae Aschoff 4-11, 0-0, 6, 8; Karla Leary 1-2, 0-0, 2, 2. **TOTALS:** 29-68, 1-3, 32 (2 team), 59.

North Dak. St.: Ann Schueller 1-3, 0-0, 1, 2; Theresa Berger 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; Nadine Schmidt 7-15, 4-5, 12, 18; Jody Buck 3-7, 6-6, 8, 12; Susan Faus 5-9, 2-2, 4, 12; Denise Peterson 5-8, 2-2, 12; Darci Steere 4-7, 8-8, 6, 16; Jackie Parsley 4-12, 0-2, 7, 8; Linda Davis 0-2, 0-0, 4, 0; Lynette Mund 3-8, 2-2, 3, 8; Dawn Mattern 0-2, 1-2, 0, 1; Slone Benson 2-3, 0-0, 2, 4. **TOTALS:** 34-76, 25-29, 55 (5 team), 93.

Half time: North Dak. St. 47, Portland St. 29. Three-point field goals: Portland St. 0-5 (Tharp 0-1, Hewlett 0-2, Brite 0-2); North Dak.

St. 0-2 (Buck 0-1, Mund 0-1). Disqualifications: Northrop, Leary. Officials: Joan Aldrich, Eddie Miller. Attendance: 6,131.

Delta St. 68, Bentley 66

Bentley: Sharon Conway 1-2, 0-0, 1, 3; Tracie Seymour 7-16, 3-4, 5, 18; Kim Penwell 6-14, 6-7, 9, 18; Eileen Prendergast 0-0, 0-1, 3, 0; Karen Mishelof 3-6, 0-0, 0, 6; Patrice Misiano 6-12, 1-2, 8, 13; Cathy Sterner 0-1, 2-2, 2, 2; Janet Kerrigan 2-7, 1-2, 9, 5; Carlini Guest 0-0, 1-2, 3, 1. **TOTALS:** 25-58, 14-20, 41 (2 team), 66.

Delta St.: Theresa Perry 0-1, 2-2, 0, 2; Sonya Marshall 0-0, 0-1, 0, 0; LaTanya Patty 8-10, 4-4, 9, 20; Marcia Wright 2-6, 1-2, 2, 5; Shorlone Crockam 3-8, 3-4, 5, 9; Debra Dorr 0-2, 4-8, 1, 4; Leslie McKiernon 4-13, 0-0, 5, 8; Amy Carroll 5-8, 0-0, 1, 10; Shelly Murrell 4-8, 2-2, 4, 10. **TOTALS:** 26-56, 16-23, 35 (8 team), 68.

Half time: Bentley 34, Delta St. 31. Three-point field goals: Bentley 2-4 (Conway 1-1, Seymour 1-3); Delta St. 0-2 (Wright 0-1, Carroll 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Curt Seter, Violet Palmer. Attendance: 3,169.

THIRD PLACE

Portland St. 72, Bentley 69

Portland St.: Trina Yungen 2-2, 0-1, 2, 5; Erin Tharp 1-3, 0-0, 1, 2; Luarie Northrop 4-13, 3-5, 5, 11; Angela Hewlett 3-8, 7-7, 3, 14; Allison Brite 1-1, 0-0, 0, 2; Sheri Stemple 9-16, 6-7, 12, 24; Leah Cox 1-3, 1-2, 2, 3; Renae Aschoff 1-7, 2-2, 3, 4; Karla Leary 3-6, 1-2, 7, 7. **TOTALS:** 25-59, 20-26, 42 (7 team), 72.

Bentley: Sharon Conway 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; Tracie Seymour 7-19, 2-2, 6, 20; Kim Penwell 0-4, 9-11, 5, 9; Eileen Prendergast 0-7, 4-5, 1, 4; Karen Mishelof 0-1, 0-0, 2, 0; Patrice Misiano 7-16, 4-6, 10, 18; Cathy Sterner 1-4, 4-4, 2, 6; Janet Kerrigan 1-2, 2-5, 7, 4; Carlini Guest 4-5, 0-2, 6, 8. **TOTALS:** 20-58, 23-35, 46 (6 team), 69.

Half time: Bentley 39, Portland St. 31. Three-point field goals: Portland St. 2-9 (Yungen 1-1, Hewlett 1-4, Northrop 0-1, Leary 0-1, Tharp 0-2); Bentley 4-9 (Seymour 4-8, Misiano 0-1). Disqualifications: Aschoff, Kerrigan. Officials: Curt Seter, Eddie Miller. Attendance: 3,931.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Delta St. 65, North Dak. St. 63

Delta St.: LaTanya Patty 5-11, 1-2, 5, 11; Marcia Wright 1-6, 5-6, 8, 7; Shorlone Crockam 1-9, 0-0, 4, 2; Leslie McKiernon 12-21, 5-6, 8, 29; Amy Carroll 1-4, 0-0, 2, 3; Shelly Murrell 6-7, 1-2, 15, 13. **TOTALS:** 26-58, 12-16, 47 (5 team), 65.

North Dak. St.: Nadine Schmidt 6-21, 0-0, 9, 12; Jody Buck 6-12, 1-1, 6, 13; Susan Faus 2-14, 0-0, 5, 5; Denise Peterson 4-9, 0-0, 4, 8; Darci Steere 3-5, 2-4, 8, 8; Jackie Parsley 4-7, 0-0, 3, 8; Lynette Mund 3-11, 0-0, 1, 7; Slone Benson 1-6, 0-0, 4, 2. **TOTALS:** 29-85, 3-5, 46 (6 team), 63.

Half time: Delta St. 36, North Dak. St. 29. Three-point field goals: Delta St. 1-5 (Carroll 1-2, Wright 0-1, Crockam 0-2); North Dak. St. 2-9 (Faus 1-1, Mund 1-6, Buck 0-2). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Violet Palmer, Joan Aldrich. Attendance: 7,101.



Delta State's Leslie McKiernon maneuvered for 29 points against North Dakota State defenders, including Nadine Schmidt (front), Darci Steere (rear) and Jackie Parsley

Robert A. Nelson photo

Virginia Union's

Continued from page 8

1-3, 0-0, 2, 2; Tyrone Pollard 7-10, 3-3, 2, 19; Sammy Taylor 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Fred Eckles 7-13, 4-6, 4, 18; Beau Redstone 6-9, 3-4, 10, 17; Forrest Buffington 1-2, 0-0, 3, 2; Russell Jarvis 6-8, 3-3, 6, 15; Kendall McDaniels 2-3, 4-5, 9, 8. TOTALS: 30-52, 25-31, 43 (3 team), 89.

Half time: Cal St. Bakersfield 39, Jacksonville St. 36. Three-point field goals: Jacksonville St. 4-21 (Fisher 2-4, Edmond 2-9, Rice 0-1, Burkette 0-2, Musley 0-2, Kingston 0-3); Cal St. Bakersfield 4-14 (Pollard 2-4, Redstone 2-4, Warren 0-1, Vines 0-2, Eckles 0-3). Disqualifications: Kingston, Jarvis. Officials: Bill Modeste, Bill Boutillier, Mike Cabral. Attendance: 2,350.

Virginia Union 81, Ky. Wesleyan 69

Virginia Union: Robert McKie 4-9, 1-2, 9, 9; Derrick Johnson 2-5, 1-2, 7, 5; Vance Harmon 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Walter Hurd 2-3, 9-9, 3, 14; Aaron Gosa 1-2, 3-4, 3, 5; Mike Mathews 4-6, 4-6, 5, 13; Warren Peebles 1-5, 5-6, 2, 7; Troy Phillips 2-5, 0-1, 5, 4; Reggie Jones 3-7, 2-2, 5, 8; Tim Davis 7-7, 2-5, 5, 16. TOTALS: 26-49,

27-37, 46 (2 team), 81.

Ky. Wesleyan: Willis Cheaney 1-3, 2-4, 2, 5; Kenneth Martin 2-8, 1-2, 0, 5; Herb Arnarson 5-15, 0-1, 0, 13; Steve Divine 5-12, 0-0, 3, 12; Mike Gray 3-9, 0-0, 3, 7; Rafe Young 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Carlos Skinner 4-10, 5-6, 7, 13; Will Purdue 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Alex Kreps 3-7, 5-6, 8, 11; Cory Parr 1-5, 1-3, 3, 3. TOTALS: 24-70, 14-22, 31 (5 team), 69.

Half time: Virginia Union 43, Ky. Wesleyan 30. Three-point field goals: Virginia Union 2-3 (Hurd 1-1, Mathews 1-1, Peebles 0-1); Ky. Wesleyan 7-24 (Arnarson 3-7, Divine 2-7, Cheaney 1-3, Gray 1-5, Martin 0-1, Kreps 0-1). Disqualifications: Divine, Kreps. Officials: Tony Scalise, Joe Pescitelli, Bill Baxter. Attendance: 2,350.

SEMIFINALS

Bridgeport 76, Calif. (Pa.) 75

Bridgeport: Derrick Russell 2-10, 0-0, 5, 4; Sean Morgan 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Rob Maurer 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Lamont Jones 5-9, 3-7, 2, 14; Paul Coleman 3-4, 0-0, 4, 6; Pat Morris 4-12, 1-1, 4, 10; Amadi Penn 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Steve Wills 6-11,

9-12, 13, 21; Winston Jones 4-10, 3-7, 6, 11; Keith Hanley 5-7, 0-0, 1, 10. TOTALS: 29-64, 16-27, 37 (2 team), 76.

Calif. (Pa.): Chris Williams 6-10, 0-0, 1, 16; Ray Gutierrez 4-11, 2-2, 3, 14; Todd McLoughlin 1-3, 0-0, 1, 2; Kenney Toomer 9-19, 2-3, 7, 20; Rick Hill 3-7, 0-2, 3, 6; James Kirkland 5-6, 0-0, 10, 10; Chad Scott 1-1, 5-6, 2, 7. TOTALS: 29-57, 9-13, 34 (7 team), 75.

Half time: Calif. (Pa.) 45, Bridgeport 39. Three-point field goals: Bridgeport 2-6 (L. Jones 1-1, Morris 1-5); Calif. (Pa.) 8-19 (Williams 4-7, Gutierrez 4-11, McLoughlin 0-1). Disqualifications: McLoughlin. Officials: Jack Hannon, Rich San Filippo, Jeff Plunkett. Attendance: 2,823.

Virginia Union 69, Cal St. Bakersfield 66

Cal St. Bakersfield: Mark Satterfield 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Kurt Cooper 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Kenny Warren 6-13, 0-0, 4, 17; Svondo Watson 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Erin Vines 1-2, 0-0, 2, 3; Tyrone Pollard 2-9, 0-0, 0, 6; Sammy Taylor 1-2, 0-0, 1, 3; Fred Eckles 3-8, 0-0, 3, 6; Beau Redstone 7-15, 8-8, 12, 22; Forrest Buffington 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Russell

Jarvis 4-10, 1-1, 6, 9; Kendall McDaniels 0-2, 0-0, 2, 0. TOTALS: 24-63, 9-9, 38 (8 team), 66.

Virginia Union: Robert McKie 3-4, 0-0, 5, 6; Derrick Johnson 3-7, 2-6, 5, 8; Walter Hurd 5-11, 2-4, 5, 13; Aaron Gosa 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; Mike Mathews 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Warren Peebles 7-12, 2-4, 1, 19; Troy Phillips 2-5, 2-2, 2, 6; Reggie Jones 4-11, 5-8, 11, 13; Tim Davis 2-5, 0-0, 2, 4. TOTALS: 26-56, 13-24, 36 (4 team), 69.

Half time: Virginia Union 35, Cal St. Bakersfield 25. Three-point field goals: Cal St. Bakersfield 9-23 (Warren 5-11, Pollard 2-5, Taylow 1-1, Vines 1-2, Redstone 0-1, Watson 0-1, Eckles 0-2); Virginia Union 4-8 (Peebles 3-4, Hurd 1-2, Mathews 0-1, Jones 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Fran Connolly, Carl Labranche, Roscoe Baker. Attendance: 2,823.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Virginia Union 100, Bridgeport 75

Virginia Union: Robert McKie 5-7, 4-6, 7, 14; Derrick Johnson 8-14, 1-4, 9, 17; Vance Harmon 1-2, 0-0, 0, 2; Terrence Henderson 0-1, 0-0, 4, 0; Walter Hurd 4-10, 0-0, 4, 10; Aaron Gosa 1-1, 0-0, 0, 2; Eric Geer 0-1, 1-4, 0, 1;

Mike Mathews 2-4, 0-0, 3, 5; Warren Peebles 4-9, 0-0, 3, 9; Theo White 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Troy Phillips 4-6, 3-4, 5, 11; Reggie Jones 9-12, 1-1, 11, 19; Ssam Potter 1-1, 0-0, 2, 2; Tim Davis 4-7, 0-0, 5, 8. TOTALS: 43-75, 10-19, 58 (5 team), 100.

Bridgeport: Derrick Russell 4-11, 0-0, 2, 9; Sean Morgan 0-2, 0-0, 1, 0; Rob Maurer 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0; Lamont Jones 1-10, 2-2, 2, 4; Paul Coleman 0-1, 0-0, 2, 0; Pat Morris 5-16, 0-0, 1, 12; Amadi Penn 1-3, 0-0, 2, 2; Steve Wills 4-12, 6-6, 8, 14; Jo Nathan Kyles 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Lambert Shell 4-14, 3-5, 6, 11; Winston Jones 9-13, 4-5, 12, 23; Chris Tate 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Ian Ellis 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Keith Hanley 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 28-86, 15-18, 40 (4 team), 75.

Half time: Virginia Union 49, Bridgeport 43. Three-point field goals: Virginia Union 4-10 (Hurd 2-7, Mathews 1-1, Peebles 1-2); Bridgeport 4-21 (Morris 2-9, W. Jones 1-1, Russell 1-2, Maurer 0-1, Hanley 0-1, Shell 0-3, L. Jones 0-4). Disqualifications: None. Officials: John Jaworski, Bob Madigan, Bob Pugh. Attendance: 5,431.

1991-92 NCAA championships dates & sites

Fall	
Cross country	
— Men's —	
Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Division II champion	University of Massachusetts, Lowell
Division III champion	University of Rochester
— Women's —	
Division I champion	Villanova University
Division II champion	California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo
Division III champion	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
Field hockey	
Division I champion	Old Dominion University
Division III champion	Trenton State College
Football	
Division I-AA champion	Youngstown State University
Division II champion	Pittsburg State University
Division III champion	Ithaca College
Soccer	
— Men's —	
Division I champion	University of Virginia
Division II champion	Florida Institute of Technology
Division III champion	University of California, San Diego
— Women's —	
Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Division II champion	California State University, Dominguez Hills
Division III champion	Ithaca College
Volleyball	
— Women's —	
Division I champion	University of California, Los Angeles
Division II champion	West Texas State University
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)
Water polo	
National Collegiate Champion	University of California, Berkeley

Winter		
Basketball		
— Men's—		
Division I, 54th	Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome, Minneapolis, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	4/4/92 and 4/6/92
Division II champion		Virginia Union University
Division III champion		Calvin College
— Women's —		
Division I, 11th	Los Angeles Sports Arena, Los Angeles, California (University of California, Los Angeles; University of Southern California, and Los Angeles Sports Council, cohosts)	4/4-5/92
Division II champion		Delta State University
Division III champion		Alma College
Fencing		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate Champion	Columbia University/Columbia University-Barnard College	

Gymnastics		
— Men's —		
50th championships	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	4/23-25/92
— Women's —		
11th championships	St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	4/24-25/92
Ice hockey		
— Men's —		
Division I, 45th	Knickerbocker Arena, Albany, New York (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, host)	4/2/92 and 4/4/92
Division III champion	State University College at Plattsburgh	
Rifle		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate Champion	West Virginia University	
Skiing		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate Champion	University of Vermont	
Swimming and diving		
— Men's —		
Division I champion	Stanford University	
Division II champion	California State University, Bakersfield	
Division III champion	Kenyon College	
— Women's —		
Division I champion	Stanford University	
Division II champion	Oakland University	
Division III champion	Kenyon College	
Indoor track		
— Men's —		
Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	
Division II champion	St. Augustine's College	
Division III champion	University of Wisconsin, La Crosse	
— Women's —		
Division I champion	University of Florida	
Division II champion	Alabama A&M University	
Division III champion	Christopher Newport College	
Wrestling		
Division I champion	University of Iowa	
Division II champion	University of Central Oklahoma	
Division III champion	State University College at Brockport	

Spring		
Baseball		
Division I, 46th	Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	5/29-6/6/92
Division II, 25th	Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host)	5/23-30/92
Division III, 17th	C.O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/21-26/92

Golf		
— Men's —		
Division I, 95th	University of New Mexico	6/3-6/92
Division II, 30th	Carolina Country Club, Spartanburg, South Carolina (Wofford College, host)	5/19-22/92
Division III, 18th	Site to be determined	5/19-22/92
— Women's —		
11th championships	Arizona State University, Karsten Golf Course, Tempe, Arizona	5/27-30/92
Lacrosse		
— Men's —		
Division I, 22nd	University of Pennsylvania	5/23/92 and 5/25/92
Division III, 13th	University of Pennsylvania	5/24/92
— Women's —		
National Collegiate, 11th	Lehigh University	5/16-17/92
Division III, 8th	Lehigh University	5/16-17/92
Softball		
Division I, 11th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host)	5/21-25/92
Division II, 11th	Johnson County Girls Athlete Association Softball Complex, Shawnee, Kansas (Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association, host)	5/15-17/92
Division III, 11th	Central College (Iowa)	5/14-17/92
Tennis		
— Men's —		
Division I, 108th	University of Georgia	5/15-24/92
Division II, 30th	University of Central Oklahoma	5/8-14/92
Division III, 17th	Emory University	5/14-21/92
— Women's —		
Division I, 11th	Stanford University	5/13-21/92
Division II, 11th	West Texas State University	5/1-7/92
Division III, 11th	Kalamazoo College	5/12-18/92
Outdoor track		
— Men's —		
Division I, 71st	University of Texas at Austin	6/3-6/92
Division II, 30th	Angelo State University	5/28-30/92
Division III, 19th	Colby College	5/27-30/92
— Women's —		
Division I, 11th	University of Texas at Austin	6/3-6/92
Division II, 11th	Angelo State University	5/28-30/92
Division III, 11th	Colby College	5/27-30/92
Volleyball		
— Men's —		
23rd championship	Ball State University	4/24-25/92

Familiar roadblock in way of title repeat

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Seeking to become the first repeat champion since 1973, Duke and coach Mike Krzyzewski run smack into Indiana and Bob Knight in the national semifinals, just as UCLA did 19 years ago in St. Louis. UCLA and John Wooden won that day, but can Duke do the same in this 54th Division I Men's Basketball Championship Final Four at Minneapolis?

Michigan's amazing freshmen, on a path reminiscent of Steve Fisher's 1989 NCAA title run, face Cincinnati, appearing in its first Final Four since 1963, in the other semifinal—a great matchup of two very loose teams.

Duke is the only No. 1 seed left this time, having survived possibly the greatest game in NCAA tournament history, that 104-103 overtime win over Kentucky at Philadelphia.

Men's basketball notes

But now Krzyzewski's team has to climb another mountain. Knight, his former coach at Army, has led Indiana to the championship in all three trips to the Final Four (1976, 1981 and 1987) since losing to UCLA on his first visit.

Duke and Krzyzewski have an incredible streak of their own. This is their fifth Final Four in five years, equaling Cincinnati's streak that ended in 1963. Only UCLA's 10 is longer (Duke also is six-for-seven).

Michigan at No. 6 is the lowest seed to reach the Final Four since Kansas, also a No. 6, made it in 1988 and won the championship (team seeding began in 1979).

Indiana's path toughest

Indiana's path so far has been the toughest, in seeding terms. Knight's team is facing the highest possible seed a fourth straight game. In fact, should it win the title, its path would be the second toughest in history behind Villanova in 1985.

Even if Indiana meets the lowest seed, No. 6 Michigan, in the title game, its seed total would be 18 vs. Villanova's 11 (lowest total wins). Cincinnati's path has been the easiest (total 26), because the top three in the Midwest were upset. Nevada-Las Vegas in 1990 had the easiest path of all champions in seeding terms (total 38).

Michigan's path has been so much like 1989 it is startling—it was third in the Big Ten again, came out of Atlanta again, won the regional in Lexington again, and again beat a conference foe it had lost to twice (Illinois in the national semifinals then, Ohio State in the regional finals this time). The big difference, of course, is that no one can say this time that it is not Fisher's team (he rose from assistant to head coach in 1989 at the start of the NCAA tournament when Bill Frieder accepted the Arizona State job and was immediately dismissed by Michigan).

Rich history, tradition

The 1992 Final Four field is rich in history and tradition.

This is Duke's 10th Final Four, with four second-place teams (tied for the lead with North Carolina and Kansas) and one championship last year. This is Indiana's seventh

Final Four and get this—five of the first six resulted in championships (also 1940 and 1953 under Branch McCracken, before Knight). This is Cincinnati's sixth, and as mentioned, the first five were consecutive. The 1959 and 1960 teams that included Oscar Robertson started it (third both years under George Smith), then Ed Jucker took over as coach, won the 1960 and 1961 crowns and was second in 1963. Michigan, in its fifth Final Four, was second twice.

All four combine for an amazing 148-52 record (.740) in NCAA tournament play (Duke 48-15, Indiana 45-15, Michigan 31-13 and Cincinnati 24-9).

The coaching records are even more impressive. Krzyzewski is 31-7 in NCAA play, making his sixth Final Four trip with a 368-169 career record; Knight is 35-12 making his fifth with three crowns and 588-209, and Fisher is 11-1 making his second and 67-31.

The new man on the scene, in his first Final Four, is Cincinnati's Bob Huggins, 4-1 in two NCAA appearances and 235-102 for his career. A two-time academic all-America choice and team most valuable player at West Virginia, he graduated magna cum laude in 1977. Son of a well-known high-school coach, Huggins took Akron to its first NCAA Division I tournament in 1986 and now Cincinnati to its first NCAA tourney since 1977 and first Final Four in 29 years.

Krzyzewski's six Final Fours ties him with Louisville's Denny Crum and Kentucky's Adolph Rupp for third place, outranked only by Wooden's 12 and Dean Smith's eight at North Carolina. Knight's five is tied with Houston's Guy Lewis, but his three champions are outranked only by Wooden (10) and Rupp (four).

Laettner on select list

Duke's Christian Laettner, whose buzzer-beater broke Kentucky's heart in that all-time thriller, is in a special group of 71 players from 52 colleges who played in the Final Four the same year they made consensus all-America.

Only two players, both from UCLA, achieved the consensus all-America/Final Four double three consecutive seasons (when freshmen were ineligible). They are Lew Alcindor (now Kareem Abdul-Jabbar) in 1967-68-69 (NCAA champions each year) and Bill Walton in 1972-73-74.

The only player on the list to combine this double with a national Division I scoring title and the team crown is Clyde Lovellette of Kansas in 1952 (he also made the Olympic team).

Tournament leaders

Laettner, the career total-points leader (378) in NCAA tourney play, tops the remaining four teams in scoring average in the four tournament games (22.0), free-throw accuracy (95.5 percent) and — get this — steals.

Michigan's Chris Webber leads in rebound average (9.0) and blocked shots (16). Indiana's Eric Anderson leads in both three-point accuracy (75 percent) and in field-goal accuracy (71 percent, minimum five made per game). Cincinnati's Nick Van Exel leads in three-pointers made (10). In assists, it is Duke's Bobby Hurley over Indiana's Jamal Meeks, 36-34.

In the team rankings, Indiana



A Final Four newcomer, Bob Huggins of Cincinnati (above left), takes on three coaches with titles to their credit: (from above right) Mike Krzyzewski, Bob Knight and Steve Fisher



leads in field-goal accuracy (56.2 percent), free-throw accuracy (82.1), scoring offense (93.5) and scoring margin (21.7) and is tied with Cincinnati in rebound margin (7.5) and three-pointers made (24). Cincinnati leads in field-goal defense (40.9) and scoring defense (59.0). Michigan leads in three-point shooting (47.5) and blocked shots (25). Duke leads in steals (38).

First since 1982?

Duke can become the first team since North Carolina in 1982 to finish the regular season ranked No. 1 in the polls, then win the NCAA championship.

And it is not at all unusual for the two highest-seeded teams to be meeting in the national semifinals—in this case No. 1 Duke vs. No. 2 Indiana.

In fact, it is almost normal. In six straight years ending in 1988, the two remaining No. 1 seeds faced each other in the semifinals. Never have more than two No. 1 seeds reached the Final Four. The only Nos. 1 vs. 1 championship game was North Carolina 63, Georgetown 62, in 1982.

Big Ten leads ACC

The Big Ten Conference, with two teams in the Final Four and a 13-3 record in this tournament, has gained a two-game edge over the Atlantic Coast Conference in all-time tournament wins, 188-186, using each season's actual school membership.

The ACC, with a 10-4 record in this tournament and one team in the Final Four, started in 1954,

while the Big Ten was in operation long before the first tournament in 1939. The Big Ten is going for its 10th NCAA crown. The Pacific-10 leads with 13 titles.

Another way of comparison is to take the lineups of current conferences and project each member back to the beginning. Under this method, the six members of the new Great Midwest Conference rank seventh with 83 all-time wins (7-2 in 1992 included). It is the first new conference to place a team in the Final Four its first year since the Sun Belt placed North Carolina-Charlotte in the 1977 Final Four.

Sixth major upset

Michigan's overtime conquest of Big Ten champion Ohio State in the Southeast regional final was the sixth major upset of this tournament.

Three of them came in the Midwest regional. In fact, UTEP became the first No. 9 seed to win in the second round since the advent of 64-team fields in 1985, while its victim, Kansas, became the ninth No. 1 seed to fall in the second round. We define a major upset as involving a difference of at least five places in the seeding; i.e., 11-over-6.

Tight games down

It may not seem like it, but tight games are down this year, at least under the definition of three points-or-less plus overtime. But the close ones certainly were barn-burners.

So far there have been nine such games, including three overtime games—two in regional-championship games, which may be unprece-

dented. Last year the final total was 13. The record is 28 in 1990.

112 wins are ninth all-time

This final Four field has combined for 112 wins entering the semifinals—Duke 32-2, Cincinnati 29-4, Indiana 27-6, and Michigan 24-8.

That is ninth on the all-time list led by the 1986 Final Four.

The record for the highest combined winning percentage by a Final Four entering the semifinals? On top is the 1970 field at a combined .945 (103-6)—Jacksonville 26-1, UCLA 26-2, New Mexico State 26-2 and St. Bonaventure 25-1.

Next is the 1960 group at .925 (99-8)—California 27-1, Cincinnati 27-1, Ohio State 23-3 and New York University 22-3. Third is the 1976 Final Four at .917 (111-10)—Rutgers 31-0, Indiana 30-0, UCLA 26-4 and Michigan 24-6.

Scoring, shooting up

Scoring, two-point shooting accuracy and three-point production all are up in this tourney.

At 150.32 points per game (both teams combined) entering the Final Four, scoring is well above last year's final 147.89. It has gone up in every round, from 145.1 in the first round to 153.7 in the second round to 159.8 in regional play.

Three-pointers made (10.82) and attempted (31.12) both are up again to record highs, with two-point accuracy at 49.72 percent—highest since 1989. Free-throw accuracy is an excellent 73.07 percent. The all-time scoring record is a remarkable 172.59 in 1970.

Final Four nothing new for three women coaches

By Richard M. Campbell
NCAA Assistant
Statistics Coordinator

Three veteran coaches and one making her first appearance in the Women's Final Four form an experienced group in the 11th annual NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Championship.

Stanford's Tara VanDerveer and Virginia's Debbie Ryan each are making a third consecutive appearance in the Women's Final Four while Western Kentucky's Paul Sanderford also is making a third trip, but his first since 1986. Southwest Missouri State's Cheryl Burnett is the lone first-timer.

VanDerveer, coach of Stanford's 1990 national-championship team,

Women's basketball notes

has forged a 320-98 (.766) record in 14 years as a head coach and has guided the Cardinal to five straight tournament appearances. She has led three different schools to post-season play - Idaho (AIAW), Ohio State (NCAA) and Stanford.

Virginia's Ryan also is making a third straight trip to the semifinals with second-place (1991) and third-place (1990) finishes to her credit. She has led the Cavaliers on nine tournament trips - the most among this year's Women's Final Four coaches - and has compiled a 333-123 (.730) record in 15 years as a head coach.

Sanderford has fashioned a 247-76 (.765) record in 10 years at Western Kentucky. He has eight tournament visits and two third-place finishes (1985 and 1986).

Southwest Missouri State's Burnett has the Lady Bears in the Wom-

en's Final Four for the first time; she has led Southwest Missouri State to its only two tournament appearances. The former Kansas player has posted a 92-52 (.639) record in five years at the Lady Bear helm.

No. 1 seeds survive

It was no surprise that two No. 1 seeds - Virginia (32-1) and Stanford (28-3) - survived the regional wars, but No. 4 seed Western Kentucky (26-7) had to dispatch No. 1 seed Tennessee and then No. 2 seed Maryland in the regional final to advance.

The real Cinderella story has been No. 8 seed Southwest Missouri State, the highest-numbered seed to make the Women's Final Four in its 11 years. In fact, the Lady Bears are the first team seeded below No. 4 to make the national semifinals.

A No. 1 or No. 2 seed has won every championship, but for the second consecutive year, teams other than No. 1 or No. 2 have made the semifinals. Last year broke a four-year streak of No. 1 and No. 2 seeds only.

The eight teams seeded higher than No. 2 that have been in the Women's Final Four starts with Southwest Missouri State, followed by three Western Kentucky teams seeded No. 4 (1985, 1986 and 1992) and No. 4 seed Tennessee (1986). The No. 3 seeds are Cheyney (1984), Tennessee (1984) and Connecticut (1991).

Southwest Missouri State also becomes the first women's team forced to play four games in preliminary rounds and still make it to the Women's Final Four. It also is the first time in women's history that a Southeastern Conference team failed to make the national semifinals.

If you keep track of the national polls, Virginia was the top-rated team (ranked No. 1 in both The Associated Press and USA Today polls), while Stanford was third in



VanDerveer



Ryan



Sanderford



Burnett

both polls. Southwest Missouri State was No. 10 and Western Kentucky was No. 15 in both polls.

No. 2-ranked Tennessee, the defending national titlist, was beaten, 75-70, by Western Kentucky in the Midwest regional opener. Tennessee, top winner in tournament history with a 34-8 record, had made five of six previous Women's Final Fours and seven of the first 10.

Coaches have experience

This group of Women's Final Four coaches have a combined 992-349 (.740) record in 44 years of combined head-coaching experience.

This year's quartet has a 1992 combined record of 117-13 (.900), trailing only 1989's (125-8 for .940) and 1990's (118-12 for .908) coaches in winning percentage.

Scoring up

Scoring in the 1992 tournament is up by a quarter of a point (both teams combined) in the 44 games so far (144.84 to 145.09). All shooting percentages also are up slightly, with the exception of free-throw percentage, which dropped from 70.07 last year to 69.92 in 1992 (see tournament trends on this page).

Three-point attempts continued a rapid rise, up a whopping 26.9 percent over last year from 18.20 per game to 23.09. Overall field-goal percentage increased from 44.72 to 44.83, even though attempts were down more than three per game. Two-point attempts were down nearly eight (105.8 to 97.89) in 1992.

The tournament figures are well above the national midseason trends for all Division I teams in almost every category. For instance, scoring nationally was 139.6 in 1992 at midseason and 145.09 in the tournament. Three-pointers averaged 5.6 at midseason but the average is up to 6.07 in 44 tournament games and three-point percentage is up one percent.

Two-point shooting percentage is up dramatically in the tournament from 43.2 percent at midseason to 47.48 percent. Although three-point shooting is not as accurate in women's basketball as in men's, the trend seems to be that more three-point shots are being taken both in the regular season and in the tournament.

Winning streaks

Southwest Missouri State, continuing a storybook season, has the longest current winning streak in the nation with 21 straight. The Lady Bears have not lost since January 9, when they dropped a 79-73 decision to Gateway Conference foe Illinois State on the road. The only other loss this year was in the season opener to Texas, 76-64, in Austin, Texas.

Virginia is next with 19 consecutive wins going back to a 67-65 loss to Atlantic Coast Conference opponent Maryland at Charlottesville, Virginia, the only loss for the Cavaliers in 1991-92. Western Kentucky has won 12 straight since dropping an 82-75 overtime game to Sun Belt

Conference rival Lamar in Beaumont, Texas, February 12.

Stanford is at seven going back to a 77-65 road loss February 27 at Arizona State in Pacific-10 Conference play. The Cardinal is 28-0 when scoring 70 points or more this season.

Tournament victories

Speaking of streaks, now-departed Tennessee has been in the women's tournament all 11 years of its existence and has won 34 of 42 games, the most in tourney history. The 1983, 1985 and 1990 squads joined this year's Lady Vols as the only ones that did not make the Women's Final Four.

Of the four remaining programs, Virginia is 14-8 in nine tournament appearances while Western Kentucky is 10-7 in eight trips. Stanford is 14-4 in only six tournament visits and is the lone remaining former champion. Southwest Missouri State is 5-1 in two appearances.

Previous matchups

None of the four remaining teams played each other this season. But that is not to imply that any of the four had cupcake schedules. For instance, Stanford played Nevada-Las Vegas, Long Beach State, Tennessee (won 96-95), UCLA, Southern California and George Washington.

Virginia stayed No. 1 in the polls most of the year despite a slate that included West Virginia, Texas, UCLA, Southern California, Maryland and Connecticut. Western Kentucky took on Stephen F. Austin, West Virginia, Kentucky, Colorado, Vanderbilt, DePaul and Louisiana Tech.

Southwest Missouri State rang up 27 regular-season victories while playing Texas, Nevada-Las Vegas and Southern Illinois. The Lady Bears also became the highest-seeded team (No. 8) to defeat a No. 1 seed (Iowa) in women's history.

Attendance up

Total attendance for the 40 sessions of the 1992 tournament already is second-best in history, with the finals still to come in Los Angeles. The total of 173,171 through the 1992 regionals is the most at that stage of the tournament.

The all-time record for tournament attendance is 191,519, set in 1990 and bolstered by a two-session total of 39,490 at the Women's Final Four in Knoxville, Tennessee. The two sessions in Los Angeles need to attract a total of 18,349 to eclipse the all-time tourney mark.

In per-game attendance, the 4,329 norm through the regionals this year would be second to the 1990 tournament, which averaged 4,560 per game.

The first- and second-round attendance topped the 4,000-per-game average for the first time ever with a norm of 4,097 in 32 sessions. The regional figures of 42,074 total and 5,259 per-game were third in tournament history in both categories.

National statistics

Here is one theory about statistics: The most successful teams do not

depend upon one player to perpetuate their winning ways but instead lead in mundane categories such as scoring margin, defense (or sometimes scoring offense), rebounding and shooting percentage (both field-goal and free-throw). The theory is that these successful teams depend more on teamwork and unselfishness than individual performances.

This year's Women's Final Four participants were true to form, with Virginia listed in the top 20 teams nationally in scoring offense, scoring margin, scoring defense, three-point percentage and rebound margin. Stanford ranks in scoring offense, scoring margin, field-goal percentage and free-throw percentage. Southwest Missouri State was listed in scoring offense, scoring defense, scoring margin, field-goal percentage and three-point percentage. Western Kentucky ranks in scoring margin, field-goal percentage, field-goal percentage defense and rebound margin.

Interestingly, the four teams had a total of only three players listed in national individual categories. Southwest Missouri State had Tonya Baucom in field-goal percentage at 65.2 percent and Charity Shura in free-throw percentage at 85.7 percent, and Virginia had Dawn Staley listed in steals at 3.5 per game.

Single-game highs

Montana's Shannon Cate, Long Beach State's Trise Jackson and Rutgers' Tanya Hansen have turned in the top single-game scoring performances in this year's tournament with 34 points apiece. That does not make the tournament's top-10 scoring list, where Drake's Lorri Bauman holds the record with 50 points vs. Maryland in 1982.

Purdue's MaChelle Joseph took over third place on the tournament assist list with 16 against Northern Illinois in the second round, while Heidi Gillingham's six blocked shots for Vanderbilt vs. Virginia in the regional final tied for fourth.

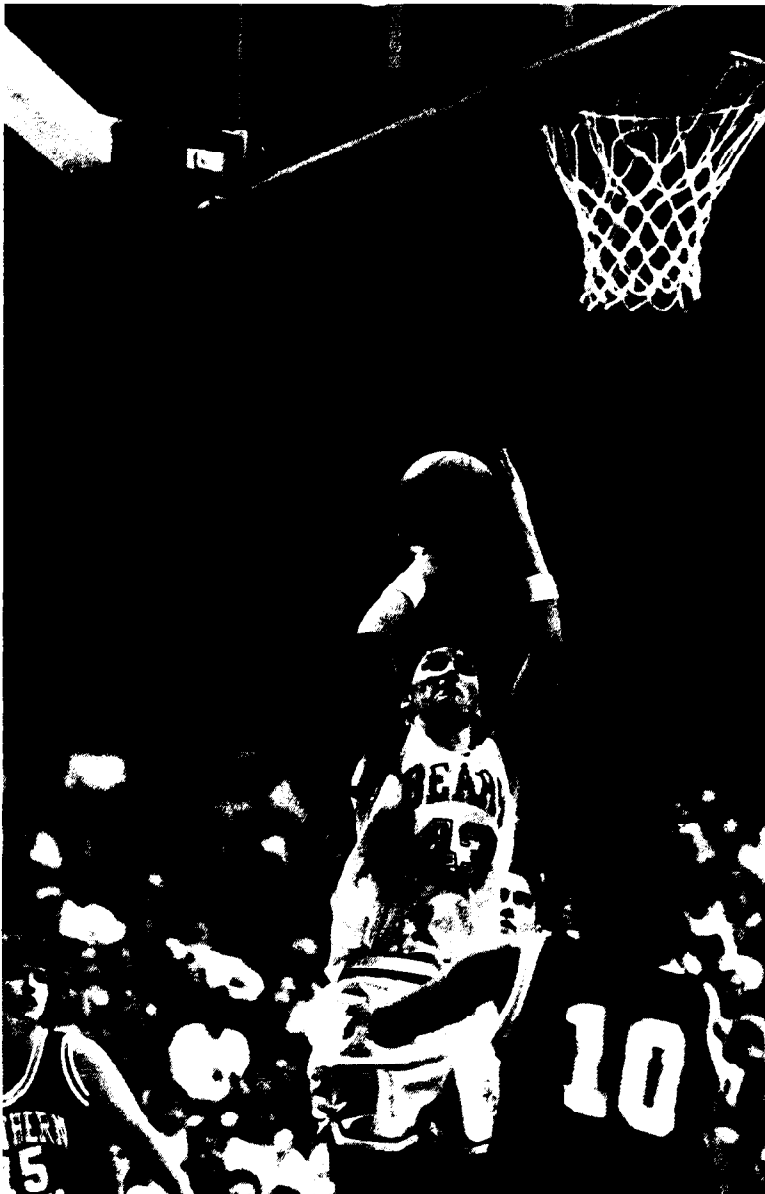
UCLA's Natalie Williams tied for second in tourney steals with eight against Southwest Missouri State, while UC Santa Barbara's Cori Close tied the tournament record for free-throw percentage by hitting 11 of 11 vs. Houston.

Women's history

The first 11 seasons of NCAA women's basketball have been marked by great change.

On the court, rule-makers introduced the smaller ball for women in 1985; and the three-point shot was added in 1988. There is little argument that the smaller ball makes for easier ball-handling by the women, and the long-range field-goal has altered coaching strategies.

In attendance, the women's Division I tournament has grown from an average of 2,574 per game in 1982 to an all-time record of 4,560 per game in 1990. Ticket sales for the 42 sessions in the 1990 tournament surpassed the \$1 million mark (\$1,323,836) for the first time, compared with a modest \$229,311 for 26 sessions in the first event.



With shots like this, Women's Final Four entrant Southwest Missouri State's Tonya Baucom ranked among Division I leaders in field-goal percentage this season

State legislation relating to college athletics

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect, or is otherwise of interest to, the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions.

Set forth below is a list of 12 bills from six states. The report includes eight bills that have been introduced, and four pending bills on which action has been taken, since the last report (March 18, 1992). The newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk.

Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of March 26, 1992. The listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in the report by subject:

Athlete agents	2
Gambling	2
NCAA reforms	2

Alcoholic beverage advertising	2
Coaches' retirement plan	1
Liability	1
Tickets	1
Trainers	1

Two bills have become law since the last report, one on athlete agents and one on tickets.

***Hawaii H.R. 193/H.C.R. 181 (Authors: Say/Say)**

Request the National Conference of State Legislatures and the National Conference of Governors to examine the effects of the NCAA's recent reforms on the baseball programs of state universities.

Status: 3/10/92 H.R. 193 and H.C.R. 181 introduced. To House Committee on Higher Education and the Arts.

***Hawaii H.R. 389/H.C.R. 388 (Authors: Arakaki/Arakaki)**

Request the Board of Regents of the University of Hawaii to exclude the promotion of alcoholic beverages by sponsors of university athletics events.

Status: 3/13/92 H.R. 389 and H.C.R. 388 introduced.

***New Jersey A. 1078 (Author: McEnroe)**

Provides for registration and regulation of athlete agents.

Status: 3/16/92 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Commerce and Regulated Professions.

***New Jersey A. 1084 (Authors: Singer and Cottrell)**

Permits casinos to conduct wagering on professional sports events.

Status: 3/16/92 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Financial Institutions.

***New Jersey A.C.R. 53 (Authors: Singer and Cottrell)**

Amends the state constitution to permit wagering at casinos on the results of professional sports events.

Status: 3/16/92 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Financial Institutions.

***New York A. 10233 (Author: Bonacic)**

Provides that persons officiating at a sports event of a nonprofit association shall not be liable for acts or omissions in rendering services.

Status: 3/18/92 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Judiciary.

South Carolina S. 1255 (Author: Macaulay)

Clarifies the requirements for certification of an athletics trainer; provides that contractual work may constitute employment as an athletics trainer.

Status: 2/4/92 introduced. To Senate Committee on Medical Affairs. 3/10/92 from Senate Committee on Medical Affairs: Reported with amendment.

Virginia S. 106 (Author: Holland)

Removes the licensure requirement for athlete agents.

Status: 1/15/92 introduced. 1/27/92 passed Senate. To House. 2/24/92 passed House. 3/16/92 to governor. Signed by governor.

Wisconsin A. 289 (Author: Turba)

Requires ticket sellers to refund the purchase price of tickets for certain events that are canceled or rescheduled.

Status: 4/1/92 introduced. 10/31/92 passed Assembly. To Senate. 2/11/92 passed Senate as amended. To Assembly for concurrence. 2/26/92 Assembly concurred in Senate amendments. 3/20/92 to governor. Signed by governor.

Wisconsin A. 324 (Author: Brandemuehl)

Relates to authorizing the board of regents of the University of Wisconsin system to deduct contributions from the salaries of football coaches who are eligible and wish to participate in a pension plan.

Status: 4/5/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Colleges and Universities. 10/22/91 from Assembly Committee on Colleges and Universities: Do pass as amended. To Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems. 3/23/92 from Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems: Do pass.

Legal questions become more prominent for those overseeing athletics programs

By Martin J. Greenberg and James T. Gray

At one time, the sports pages were considered encyclopedias of team and player statistics. Recently, however, the sports pages have begun to read more like legal journals, and sports lawyers off the field have become as significant as coaches on the field.

Sports-broadcasting antitrust suits, NCAA athletics eligibility disputes, NCAA rules enforcement and investigations, risk management and the tax classification of athletics-departments-generated revenues have become as important as game statistics and team standings in the world of amateur sports.

This growing interaction between sports and the law has created a need for a greater understanding of the law as it relates to amateur athletics. Unfortunately, the importance of this relationship sometimes remains unaddressed by those responsible for administering the local college or university athletics program.

Following are several areas in which the National Sports Law Institute believes that the relationship between law and amateur sports has significantly impacted the NCAA and its member institutions.

Student-athletes

Workers compensation. When an injury occurs, can student-athletes claim workers compensation benefits?

In *Van Horn* and *Nemeth*, the courts held that athletics scholarships were, under the limited-fact situations in these cases, employment contracts and permitted the injured student-athlete to receive workers compensation benefits for the injuries sustained. On the other hand, some states have passed legislation in which amateur athletes as a class have been legislatively excluded from the state workers compensation laws. (*NCAA legal counsel says workers compensation laws do not apply to college athletes in many states—Ed.*)

The issue of the school's obligation to protect its athletes against injuries that may either hinder or eliminate their future professional athletics career opportunities also should be considered.

Academic opportunity. The Student-Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act requires universities that grant athletics scholarships to publish graduation and other skill-achievement rates. This act was passed to inform student-athletes of their chances of academic success.

Although it is difficult to prove a claim of educational malpractice as illustrated by the *Kevin Ross* case, colleges and universities should review their academic-support programs that are available to those student-athletes who may be at an educational disadvantage as compared to the general student population.

Student-athletes/leagues and agents

Sports agents. One of the main functions of an agent is to represent former college athletes during contract negotiations with professional athletics entities.

To ensure that eligibility rules are observed, all student-

athletes are required to sign forms that state that the athlete promises to observe NCAA rules. In the case of *U.S. v. Walters*, the Federal government alleged that former sports agents Norby Walters and Lloyd Bloom contracted with student-athletes who had remaining NCAA eligibility, which caused the athletes to submit false eligibility statements to their respective universities.

These actions allegedly defrauded the universities of scholarship money and NCAA postseason athletics revenues. This led to the prosecution and conviction of one athlete and caused approximately 43 athletes to enter into pretrial diversion agreements with the Federal government to avoid prosecution. These agreements included one year of probation, up to 250 hours of community service and agreement to repay the scholarship money that the athletes had received after taking illegal payments.

University-college/physicians and risk management.

Role of physician. An extremely complex issue is the doctor-athlete university relationship. For example, if the doctor is paid by the university to treat injured athletes, is the doctor bound to keep the student-athlete out of competition until fully recovered, at the expense of team media exposure and revenue?

This was the issue surrounding the *Hank Gathers* litigation. In addition, there is a legal question as to who is the physician's master as it relates to the duty of confidentiality and loyalty.

Risk management. Because of the nature of sports, there always will be athletics injuries. Because of the nature of the legal system, there always will be litigation.

However, both can be effectively managed. Risk management is one of the methods by which college and university athletics departments can provide the safest possible environment for their student-athletes. Simply stated, risk management is the application of tort law to amateur sports and usually includes the areas of student-athlete supervision, instruction, transportation and athletics codes of conduct.

Steroids. In November 1990, a Federal law known as the Anabolic Steroids Control Act went into effect. This provided that "whoever knowingly distributes, or possesses with intent to distribute, human growth hormone for any use in humans other than the treatment of a disease or other recognized medical condition... is guilty of an offense punishable by not more than five years in prison" and fined.

In addition, if the offense involves an individual younger than 18 years of age, the offender will receive 10 years imprisonment and will be fined. Furthermore, universities and colleges should be aware of the legalities and limitations of drug testing when balanced against an athlete's right to privacy as protected by the Fourth Amendment.

Solutions

To manage a college or university athletics department
See Legal questions, page 14



Glassboro State College photo

On target

The field hockey team at Glassboro State College raised \$637.07 for the American Cancer Society by collecting on pledges that donors made for goals scored by the team in the 1991 season. The team retained half of the funds raised for the field hockey program and donated the other half to the society. Team members Connie Cumberland (left) and Kathleen Heller presented a check for the contribution to Marie Skinner (right), executive director of the Gloucester County (New Jersey) unit of the society.

Computers

Program minimizes complaints

The overall quality of any league is directly affected by the quality of the competition schedule it produces. Make some teams play most of their games in late times slots or on an undesirable field while simultaneously assigning another team choice times and fields, and expect to hear reactions from players, fans, parents and coaches.

However, there are computer programs on the market to make the job of the schedule-maker easier and potentially less volatile.

Prices of the programs range from \$150 on up to \$2,000 and they vary greatly, said Bob Rioux of Sports Software Associates in Hingham, Massachusetts.

Rioux said a good scheduling program should:

- Create a round robin list of games for each division, with games listed in chronological order by date and time.
- Equally distribute teams to play in the time/location slots entered and balance the home/visitor status.
- Provide user-friendly menu operation.
- Provide internal editing capabilities to modify schedules once entered.
- Save schedules in a format that allows integration into other programs, like spreadsheets and word processors.
- Allow the user to control and record the assignment of the playing days and time/location slots to be used on each league, category or division schedule.
- Allow user to create "manual schedules" for leagues in which regular weekly playing days and time slots are not available well in advance.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Expenses—medical

1. Surgical expenses to student-athletes injured in "pick-up" games. It is within the institution's discretion to determine whether a student-athlete is participating in voluntary physical activities that will prepare the student-athlete for competition, if the institution wishes to provide surgical expenses to student-athletes who are injured during the academic year while participating in such activities. [References: NCAA Bylaw 16.4.1-(i) (permissible medical expenses); 16.4.2-(b) (nonpermissible medical expenses)]

Recruiting materials

2. Providing posters promoting NCAA or conference championships to high schools. An institution or conference that hosts any portion of an NCAA or conference championship may provide a poster (produced by the institution, conference or NCAA) promoting the championship to a high school (but not to specific prospects), inasmuch as

such a poster is not considered a recruiting item. [References: 12.5.1.9 (promotion of NCAA and conference championships); 13.4.1 (recruiting materials)]

Drug-testing

3. Failure to sign drug-testing consent form by deadline. A student-athlete who has



Conference No. 5
March 11, 1992

not signed a drug-testing consent form by the deadline set forth in NCAA Constitution 3.2.4.6.1 (i.e., the first day of practice or Monday of the institution's fourth week of classes, whichever occurs earlier), is not eligible for practice and competition until the student-athlete has signed the consent form. The committee noted that although it is not necessary for a student-athlete to sign

the consent form by the deadline, a student-athlete who practices or competes prior to signing the form becomes ineligible for participation in intercollegiate athletics. The institution may appeal to the NCAA Eligibility Committee for restoration of the student-athlete's eligibility if the institution deems circumstances warrant such restoration. [References: Constitution 3.2.4.6.1 (administrative requirements); 14.1.4.1 (content and purpose)]

Employment

4. Student-athlete employed as coach or instructor. A student-athlete may receive compensation while teaching sports skills or techniques on an individual basis only if the student-athlete is employed and compensated directly by a sports club or organization. The teaching of sports skills or techniques for compensation by a student-athlete on a self-employed basis is considered compensation on a fee-for-lesson basis contrary to 12.4.2.2. [References: 12.4.2.1 (coach or physical education instructor); 12.4.2.2 (fee-for-lesson instruction)]

Membership

5. Division II or III football program applying Division I regulations prior to the effective date of reclassification (August 1, 1993). A Division I institution that currently conducts a Division II or III football program (but must reclassify its program in Division I-A or I-AA, effective August 1, 1993, per 20.4.1.1) may not utilize Division I-A or I-AA regulations during the 1992-93 academic year while still classified as Division II or III in the sport of football if such regulations are less stringent than those of the division in which the institution's football program currently is classified. [References: 20.4.1.1 (Division I member); 20.5.2.2 (requesting classification—compliance with criteria)]

Membership/sports sponsorship

6. Necessity of meeting sports-sponsorship requirements to count sport in meeting three-season or four-sport requirement. An institution may utilize a sport to meet the three-season requirement only if the institution has met the minimum-contest and participants requirements for sports spon-

sorship in that sport as set forth in 20.9.3.3 (Division I), 20.10.3.5 (Division II) or 20.11.3.2 (Division III). The committee recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee incorporate into 3.2.1.4 the above-mentioned references related to minimum contests and participants required for sports sponsorship [References: 3.2.1.4 (four-sports, three-season requirement); 3.2.4.9 (guidelines for the four-sports, three-season requirement)]

Ice hockey/playing seasons/practice

7. Beginning of preseason practice in the sport of ice hockey. An institution that conducts one traditional segment season in the sport of ice hockey may not begin preseason practice opportunities prior to the date that permits a maximum of 21 permissible practice opportunities prior to the first scheduled intercollegiate competition. An institution that conducts a nontraditional and traditional segment may begin preseason practice opportunities during the nontraditional segment at any time on or subsequent to September 7. [Reference: 17.10.2.1 (ice hockey—preseason practice)]

Coaches select academic team

The NCAA Division I Women's Cross Country Coaches Association has announced its all-academic cross country team for the fall 1991 season. To qualify, runners must have a 3.250 grade-point average (4.000 scale) or its equivalent and finish in the top 15 spots at their district meet or be named all-American at the national meet.

The Division I women's all-academic cross country team:

Misty Allison, Michigan State, 3.630 grade-point average; Stephanie Barrett, Arkansas, 3.690; Janice Brown, William and Mary, 3.250; Jennifer Brown, Iowa, 3.750; Amy Buchholz, Michigan, 3.360; Keli Butler, Georgia, 3.310; Jennifer Cobb, Cornell, 3.900; Agnes Eppers, Wisconsin, 3.500; Sally Geis, Baylor, 3.620; Mary German, Georgetown, 3.260; Sandy Ham, Colorado State, 3.400.

Carol Haux, Villanova, 3.880; Laurie Gomez-Henes, North Carolina State, 3.710; Stacie Houtink, Washington, 3.650; Carol Holmen, Oregon, 4.020 (school recently switched to a 4.300 scale); Lisa Karnopp, Oregon, 3.560 (school recently switched to a 4.300 scale); Kristi Klinnert, Northern Arizona, 3.400; Jenny Kraeger, Wisconsin, 3.250; Claire Lavers, Arkansas, 4.000; Christine Lundy, Pennsylvania, 3.250; Nnenna Lynch, Villanova, 3.850.

Judith McCullough, North Carolina, 3.640; Kim Mount, Arkansas, 4.000; Calley Nelson, Northern Arizona, 3.860; Marie Ohlund, Alabama, 3.760; Jamie Park, Arkansas, 3.250; Chris Rowe, Minnesota, 3.670; Kimberly Saddle, George Mason, 3.880; Laura Simmering, Illinois, 4.890 (5.000 scale); Heather Slay, Yale, 3.800; Larah Treadwell, Northern Arizona, 3.730; Melissa Weaver, Texas A&M, 3.670; Leanne Whitesides, Brigham Young, 3.320.

Attendance jumps at Visitors Center; far ahead of '91

Attendance at the NCAA Visitors Center is running far ahead of the 1991 pace.

So far in 1992, 11,000 visitors have toured the center, which features a wide variety of exhibits pertaining to the NCAA. The total for March was 6,500, which exceeds the 6,000 who visited during the first three months of 1991.

Will J. Rudd, director of the Visitors Center, said about 1,650 people toured the center March 28, the off day during the Midwest regional of the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship. The Visitors Center is in the NCAA national office in Overland Park, Kansas, and the regional was played in nearby Kansas City, Missouri.

The one-day Visitors Center attendance record was set August 31, 1991, when 2,940 toured in conjunction with the kickoff of the college football season.

Here's the latest NCAA news.

NCAA
Discount I.D.



RECAP #5160300

This is not a charge card. Nontransferable.

National Car Rental
1-800-CAR-RENTSM

Cut out and place in your wallet.

Stop the presses. Because National Car RentalSM and the NCAA are making headlines together. And making those weekends that you have to spend on the road a pleasure.

As an NCAA member, when you rent a quality GM car from NationalSM you'll receive a special 10% discount off our weekend rates.

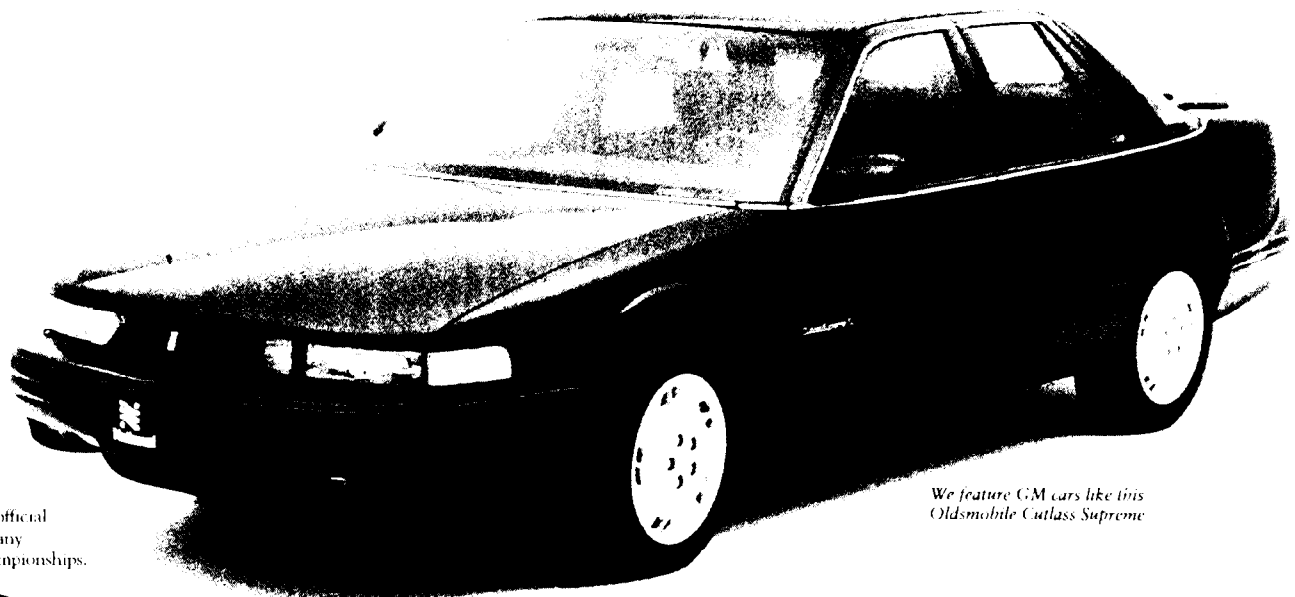
But that's not all the news. You'll also receive a 10% discount off our weekly, monthly and holiday rates.

And, you'll get special low rates on daily rentals as well.

Clip out the Discount I.D. above and call your travel consultant or National at 1-800-CAR-RENTSM today. Be sure to mention the Recap number. (And don't forget to spread the good news to your fellow NCAA members.)

National is proud to be an official NCAA corporate sponsor.

Program Terms and Conditions: 1. Valid at participating National locations in the U.S. 2. Subject to availability of cars. Time parameters, local rental and minimum rental day requirements may apply. Check at time of reservation. 3. Standard rental qualifications apply. Minimum rental age at most locations is 25. Some locations may vary. If so, rates may be higher for drivers under 25. 4. In addition to rental charges, renter is responsible for: Optional Loss Damage Waiver, where available, \$14.95 per day or less; a per-mile charge in excess of mileage allowances. Taxes; additional charges if car is not returned within prescribed rental period; drop charge and additional driver fee if applicable; optional rebuying charge; Personal Accident Insurance/Personal Effects Coverage; Supplemental Liability Insurance (where available).



We feature GM cars like this
Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme

National is the official
car rental company
for NCAA Championships.



National Car Rental

Baseball experts

Continued from page 1
tive but disappointing.

"We do not want to control the amateur draft, but they could have sought some advice from some of our coaches or one of our ABCA committees," he said. "They basically came to the meeting with a done deal. I was a little disappointed that they didn't ask for our input."

Representatives from Major League Baseball did talk with NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz, NCAA staff members, and Charles Theokas, athletics director at Temple University and chair of the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, about the draft rule and how it would affect student-athletes.

Student-athletes' rights

Theokas said his group was not concerned with the pro leagues but with the rights of student-athletes.

"We have done some things as a committee that are very positive for student-athlete rights," Theokas said. "The rule that was passed in January to permit student-athletes to negotiate contracts was a major step in reviewing amateurism in the United States. It's an old, antiquated definition. We need to be more sensitive to the rights of our kids without them losing their eligibility."

"The optimum situation for the pros is for them to keep kids in college because it's a great training ground. But I still think the kids who are going to go to college are going to stay there once they get there. I don't see this rule having a major effect on college baseball. College baseball is stronger now than it ever has been."

Worried about 'hounding'

Martin, however, is worried that some student-athletes will not be interested in

completing their undergraduate degree requirements because they will be hounded by scouts and agents during the season.

"The professional people are saying this won't happen," Martin said, "but the scouts will come to town during the season and encourage a kid to sign. The problem I have from a coaching standpoint is I will never hear about it until after the season. By that time, we will have no one to recruit."

In a statement he made to the Arizona Republic, Murray said major league clubs would be told that they cannot make contact with the student-athletes and encourage them to drop out of school.

"We'll leave it up to (the clubs) to make their own choices," Murray said. "We don't want to take away educational opportunities for somebody who really wants to go to school."

At Stanford, Marquess not only oversees one of the nation's top college baseball programs, he also coaches at one of the premier academic institutions in the country. The value of a Stanford degree, along with the opportunity to compete for a national championship, is attractive to prospective student-athletes.

But Marquess also has had his share of players who were admitted, signed a letter of intent and then signed a pro contract instead.

"I don't begrudge a kid for signing a contract," Marquess said, "but the sad thing is, not one of them is even close to getting a degree (most major league clubs pay for an athlete's college education no matter when the athlete pursues it). That's my concern."

Motive questioned

While baseball owners say they are interested in seeing more student-athletes go to



Mark Marquess



Charles Theokas

college, others believe their motive has more to do with money. In an effort to balance the rising costs of superstar salaries and signing bonuses for top draft picks, owners may be willing to cut back in their procurement and development of players.

Although not all organizations will prescribe to this cost-containment approach, the downsizing of the minor-league system appears imminent. The irony is that this is happening at a time when the National Football League and the National Basketball Association have taken steps toward enhancing their development programs. Schultz has endorsed stronger player development efforts by the pros, and in his remarks at the conclusion of the 1992 NCAA Convention, he suggested that the NFL and NBA should consider creating minor-league systems similar to the one existing in baseball.

The change in the draft rule would permit Major League Baseball to decrease its total

number of minor-league players per club, limit the dollar amount of signing bonuses and let the colleges develop the rest of the players who previously have signed professional contracts.

"I am not a training stopover for pro baseball," Marquess said. "The problem is that we lose sight of our job and our goal as educators. The real value of my program is the experience that the student-athlete gets out of intercollegiate athletics."

"Our business is education, and if our programs don't have an educational value, then we don't belong in the business."

"We've had a lot of players go on to play in the big leagues, but only one guy played at least 10 years—Bob Boone. The real value, to me, is the former player with an ordinary job who says, 'That program really meant a lot to me. I got a lot out of it. It taught me certain things that have helped me in the business world.'"

Committee warning

Continued from page 1

awaiting the summer Commission meeting," according to the committee's written report to the NCAA Council.

The planning committee also recommends that the investigation of need-based financial aid be conducted for the Commission by the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.

The recommendations are being reported to the Presidents Commission in that group's April 1-2 meeting in Dallas, Texas.

In addition to the matter of need-based aid for student-athletes and the gender-equity considerations, the Commission's look at financial issues is intended to include the general financial condition of college athletics, the financial integrity topic raised by the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, the activities and influence of athletics foundations and booster organizations, the influence and financial implications of media-related revenues, control mechanisms regarding coaches' compensation, and the effects of the cost-containment and cost-reduction steps taken at the 1991 Convention.

Other highlights

In other actions at its spring meeting, the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning:

- Recommended that steps be taken to explain the purpose and proper emphasis of the proposed athletics certification program carefully, both to the membership and to the general public.

In this regard, the committee adopted a statement expressing its belief that "there is a real danger that some may see or portray the certification program as a panacea for the problems in intercollegiate athletics. While it certainly is an important initiative," the statement continued, "and while it should prove helpful in eliciting corrective actions as it identifies problem areas in an institution's athletics program, it is not intended, and it cannot and should not be construed, as a guarantee of compliance with NCAA legislation."

"It must be made clear to the membership and the public that the achievement of certification will not imply that an athletics program is 'clean' or without flaws, only that it is meeting certain standards at that time," the statement said.

"It also is essential that the program and its procedures be as simple as possible, impose as little additional burden on an institution as possible, and be clear and acceptable to the membership on their

merits, rather than being adopted because the program has been identified as a major reform effort by the Council and the Presidents Commission."

- That the Commission and the Council be reminded of the role, composition and interest of the Committee on Review and Planning and that its experience and expertise be more fully utilized within the NCAA. The committee is charged in the bylaws with reviewing matters referred to it, in addition to handling the long-range planning function.

- That the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee be asked to discuss means of approaching the issue of ethical behavior of student-athletes, inasmuch as the proposed athletics certification program includes a statement of institutional responsibility for the conduct of student-athletes and athletics personnel.

- That the Council consider asking the NCAA Foundation to develop appropriate information regarding the concept of establishing a national honor society for student-athletes.

- That the matter of objections to certain athletics nicknames and logos is an institutional issue, and it would not be appropriate for the NCAA to become involved in that topic.

Legal questions

Continued from page 12

effectively, one must be familiar with the emerging legal field known as "sports law." To the casual observer, one may be surprised how sports-law professor and attorney Philip R. Hockberg defined what he teaches and practices. He said:

"Sports law does not exist per se. At least, the field cannot be described so simply, for it includes vast legal territory: taxes, labor, antitrust, copyrights, immigra-

tion... Sports law is really an amalgam of various legal disciplines applied to issues of the sports industry."

Since sports law is the application of other legal disciplines to the sports industry, it is in the best interests of those within the athletics department to review their everyday activities to determine how the law could either influence or affect their professional lives.

Over the last 20 years, colleges

and universities have recognized this emerging field of sports law by instituting sports-management degree programs and adding sports-law courses in the law school curriculum.

As a result of these courses, a cadre of qualified personnel to provide sports law instruction has developed.

Furthermore, it is apparent that sports-law education should not be confined to either the law school or

the general counsel's office.

Athletics directors, coaches, trainers and student-athletes should be required to take sports-law classes because they must understand the legal ramifications of their jobs and activities.

Martin J. Greenberg is director of the National Sports Law Institute at the Marquette University Law School. James T. Gray is manager of the institute.

Congress modifies

Continued from page 1

less burdensome on institutions than his original proposal, which would have required per sport allocation of revenues and expenses for all sports offered in the program and which contemplated uniform Federal accounting standards for allocation of items among sports.

The changes were determined after adoption of a resolution by the NCAA Convention last January. That resolution opposed the original Henry proposal as it was contained in the higher-education reauthorization bill voted by the House Committee on Education and Labor. Both the committee chairman, William D. Ford (D-Michigan), and Tom Coleman (R-Missouri), ranking minority member of its Postsecondary Education Subcommittee, urged the NCAA to seek a compromise provision with Henry.

"We are pleased to have been able to work out some important changes in Mr. Henry's proposal," said NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. "What this means is that the affected members are not going to be required to devote any significant additional time in compiling the necessary data, and limiting the number of reported categories to five makes it much simpler to allocate revenues among sports."

The Senate already has passed its version of the reauthorization bill, the Senate version contains no provision parallel to the Henry proposal, meaning that the difference between the two bills will be resolved in conference. Senate acquiescence in the revised Henry amendment is expected.



Donna Lopiano

Lopiano plans to reach grass roots

By Jaime Aron
The Associated Press

Donna A. Lopiano usually has an opinion on almost every issue facing women's athletics.

So, faced with the opportunity to advance her ideas on a national level as executive director of the Women's Sports Foundation, the women's athletics director of the University of Texas at Austin had to take it.

"I intend, in the next 12 to 18 months, to really get out on the road across the country and do a lot of local speaking and organizing," Lopiano said as she closed out her 17 years in the post at Texas.

"One of the things the foundation has not done is getting to its grass-roots constituents—not only hearing what they need, but organizing them so they can help themselves," she said.

Lopiano has been a trustee for the foundation since 1988.

"It has always been our position that there shouldn't be any artificial limitations if women want to participate. Why aren't women pole vaulting? If they want to pole vault, let them pole vault," Lopiano said.

When Lopiano came to Texas in 1975, her budget was \$57,000. Eighteen national championships later, the department works with more than \$3 million per year.

But, she warns, "women's athletics hasn't come as far as you guys think it has."

The biggest step taken in the battle of the sexes is the passage of Title IX, a law aimed at equity between men's and women's collegiate athletics programs.

"Most of the progress in (collegiate) women's athletics was made between '75 and '78 because everybody was scared to death that somebody was going to take away their Federal funds," said Lopiano, a member of the Amateur Softball Association National Hall of Fame.

"No college in the country, to my knowledge, is in compliance with Title IX—including this one (Texas). Our participation ratio (male to female) is 70-30," she said.

Her solution?

"There must be a national gender-equity convention where everyone agrees to disarm simultaneously. Everybody's got to come together in the exact same way or it's not going to work," said Lopiano, who added that the NCAA should mandate a one-time leveling of the male and female programs.

Facilities

Alumni Hall at Navy

The U.S. Naval Academy's men's and women's basketball teams probably are promoting the adage "There's no place like home." That's because Navy opened its \$30-million, state-of-the-art Alumni Hall last fall.

The building seats up to 6,500 people—a little more than 5,700 for basketball—and features an auditorium that can be adapted for lectures, assemblies, theatrical productions, concerts, official ceremonies, indoor sports and other events.

The building was dedicated in early October.

Elsewhere

• The Charles A. Cannon Pool at Davidson College officially was dedicated January 30 in ceremonies at the school. The pool, which opened in the spring of 1990, is named in honor of the late **Charles A. Cannon**, a former Davidson trustee and president of Cannon Mills in Concord, North Carolina. His daughter, **Mariam Cannon Hayes**, is a current trustee and head of the Cannon Foundation, which made a \$600,000 donation to the college to finance the pool.

• Former North Carolina State University athletics director **Willis Casey** was honored February 1 when the institution named Carmichael Gymnasium's swimming complex the Casey Aquatic Center. Casey, who retired as athletics director in 1986, is enshrined in the North Carolina Sports Hall of Fame and the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics Hall of Fame.

• New lights and a paint job have given a fresh look to the LeRoy J. Kochler Fieldhouse at East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania. Work began after graduation ceremonies in mid-December and was completed in time for the start of second-semester classes January 20. A total of 254 energy-saving metal halide lighting fixtures replaced the 25-year-old lighting fixtures that were less energy efficient. In addition, 63 new lighting fixtures were installed in the field-house swimming pool.

Bentley honors former AD

Bentley College honored its former athletics director by naming its field house for Elwood "Al" Shields and placing a commemorative plaque at the entrance.

Shields, who is on sabbatical leave after stepping down as athletics director last fall, had headed the Bentley athletics program since 1961. Shields served 15 years as men's basketball coach, compiling a 258-106 record.

Sports medicine facility to be built

Idaho State University's athletics programs and student-athletes will benefit from a regional sports medicine and orthopedic rehabilitation center to be built adjacent to Holt Arena.

"It's the biggest, most exciting thing for ISU athletics since Holt Arena was built," Idaho State athletics director Randy Hoffman said.

The center will be constructed on land leased from ISU and will house offices for orthopedic surgeons and physical therapists, a physical therapy area, meeting rooms, and an "ultra-modern" weight room.

We'd Like To Put Your Team On Our Schedule.

With service to over 270 destinations throughout the world,* American Airlines can take your NCAA® team practically anywhere you need to go. And since American is the official airline for NCAA Championships, we can offer you significant discounts on your team's air fares, as well. Discounts that can be used for travel to games, athletic meetings and other NCAA-approved trips.

To schedule your team's next road trip, call American Airlines at 1-800-433-1790 and mention STAR #S9043.



American Airlines®
The Official Airline for NCAA Championships.

*Includes American Eagle® service. American Eagle is a registered trademark of American Airlines, Inc., and is American's regional airline associate.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Bill Lillard, president at Central Oklahoma, announced his retirement, effective June 30. He will be succeeded by a former governor of Oklahoma, **George Nigh**.

Dale Rogers Marshall appointed president at Wheaton (Massachusetts). He had been academic dean at Wellesley.

Sister Rosemarie Nassif, executive vice-president at Notre Dame (Maryland), selected as the school's president, beginning July 1. **Carl V. Patton** appointed president at Georgia State after serving as vice-president for academic affairs at Toledo.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Royce Flippin Jr. resigned after 12 years as AD at MIT, effective at the end of August. Flippin, who served on the NCAA Executive Committee from 1986 to 1991, will become a director in MIT's New York City development office. **Clark Yaeger** appointed at Kutztown after spending 15 years at Cal State Chico in coaching and administrative positions.

COACHES

Baseball **David Bettencourt** hired at New Hampshire. He coached the Andover (Massachusetts) High School team to a state championship last spring.

Men's basketball **Bob Valvano** dismissed at Catholic, due to what school officials called "incompatible" coaching methods. Valvano, who coached Catholic to a 21-6 record this season, was named Capital Athletic Conference coach of the year. He had a record of 38-41 in three years at the school. **John LeMieux** resigned at Colby-Sawyer, effective June 19. He had a record of 19-31 in two seasons.

Scott Thompson hired at Wichita State after guiding Rice to its first 20-victory season since 1953-54. In five years at Rice, he compiled a 65-79 record. **Benny Dees** granted a two-year contract extension through the 1994-95 season at Wyoming.



King's (Pennsylvania) named **Barry Trievel** women's soccer coach



Ron LeLeux named compliance director at **McNeese State**



Phil Wendel joined conference staff at **SCAC**

Gilbert Chapman, athletics director at New Hampshire, will assume additional duties as head coach at the school. **Southeastern Louisiana** announced it will not renew the contract of **Don Wilson**. Former New York Knicks coach **Stu Jackson** appointed at Wisconsin. He is currently the NBA's director of basketball operations.

Rick Boyages resigned at Bates. He had been on leave for the past year while serving as an assistant at Boston College. **Royce Waltman** named at Indianapolis, succeeding **Bill Green**, who resigned after compiling a 58-82 record in five seasons. Waltman has been head coach for the past four years at DePauw, where his teams were 100-37 and his 1989-90 squad appeared in the finals of the Division III Men's Basketball Championship.

Moe Iba received a three-year contract extension at Texas Christian. **Jack Phelan** resigned at Hartford. Baylor announced it will not renew the contract of **Gene Iba**. In seven years at the institution, Iba's teams were 98-106, including a 13-15 mark this past season.

Men's basketball assistants **Bob Baroni** and **Clay Young**, full-time assistants,

and **Jamie Cosgrove**, part-time assistant, dismissed at Hartford.

Women's basketball—**Kelly Hill** resigned after six seasons at Western Illinois to become curriculum development director for the American Coaching Effectiveness Program in Champaign, Illinois. Before joining Western Illinois, Hill served as head coach at Nebraska. **Suzanne Johnson** named at Abilene Christian.

Peggy Barnes hired at Newberry. **Tim Kennedy** resigned at Gustavus Adolphus. He will remain at the institution as sports information director. In five seasons, Kennedy's teams compiled a 74-52 record.

Men's and women's cross country—**Troy Engle** named men's coach at Swarthmore. He will retain his duties as the institution's sports information director and associate head coach of men's track and field. **Rick Moorman** hired for the men's and women's teams at Wayne State (Nebraska). He replaces **John Johnson**. Moorman also will handle the men's and women's track and field programs at the institution.

Football—Frostburg State's **Dennis Riccio** selected at St. Lawrence. In five

seasons at Frostburg State, Riccio registered a 32-30 record, including a mark of 26-6 over the last three seasons.

Football assistants **Barry Wilson** joined the staff at Iowa State as offensive line coach. **Mike Leonard**, receivers coach at Holy Cross last season, accepted a position as quarterbacks and receivers coach at Butler. **Scott Stoker** promoted from part-time coach to offensive backfield coach and recruiting coordinator at Northwestern State (Louisiana), where he is a former quarterback. He is the institution's all-time total offense and passing leader.

Dick Jamieson hired as running backs coach at Rutgers. **Randy Bates** joined the New Hampshire staff as linebackers coach. He succeeds **David Duggan**, who accepted a similar position at Holy Cross. Bates was most recently defensive backs coach and video scouting coordinator at Navy, where he served from 1989 to 1991.

Men's soccer—**Dave Poggi** resigned at Northeast Missouri State to become head coach at Wisconsin-Green Bay. In seven seasons, Poggi led his Northeast Missouri State squads to a 77-43-13 record and an appearance in the 1990 Division II Men's Soccer Championship.

Women's soccer **Colleen Cornwell** promoted from assistant at American. **Debra Belkin** hired at Fairfield. **Barry Trievel** named to the part-time position at King's (Pennsylvania). **Amy Freeman** selected to head the first-year program at Loyola (Illinois). She was head coach at Earlham from 1989 to 1991.

Women's softball—**Shannon Gregg** named at Charleston.

Men's and women's track and field **Troy Engle** named associate head coach for the men's program at Swarthmore. He also is men's cross country coach and sports information director at the institution. **Rick Moorman** hired for the men's

and women's teams at Wayne State (Nebraska). He replaces **John Johnson**. Moorman also will handle the men's and women's cross country programs at the school.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—**Marlin Fureman**, **Trey Jackson** and **Rick Tice** selected at Lebanon Valley.

Women's volleyball—**Sherry Ringer** promoted from volunteer assistant to interim head coach at Cal State Fullerton, which announced it will not renew the contract of **Jim Huffman**. Cal State Fullerton announced earlier this year that it would discontinue the program, but a preliminary injunction has been issued to prevent that action. **Tina Raddish** hired at Rutgers. **Gene Krieger** resigned at Cal Poly Pomona.

Wrestling—**Ron Clinton** stepped down after nine seasons at Illinois. He finished his career there with a 48-42 dual meet record. **Gary Kurdlemeier** will remain at Georgia State, where he served as interim coach last year in the program's first year.

STAFF

Compliance director—**John Hardt**, an NCAA compliance representative, named at Syracuse. **Ron LeLeux** appointed director of athletics compliance and academics at McNeese State, effective July 1.

Sports information assistant—**Ben Trittipoe** named at George Mason, replacing **Ken Frager**, who became publications specialist at Holy Cross Hospital in Silver Springs, Maryland. Trittipoe, who spent the 1990-91 school year as a sports information intern at North Carolina-Wilmington, holds a master's degree from Shippensburg.

CONFERENCES

Phil Wendel joined the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference as sports information director. See *NCAA Record*, page 17

Financial summaries

1991 Division III Men's Cross Country Championships			
	1991		1990
Receipts.....	\$ 4,254.42	\$	5,933.32
Disbursements.....	30,258.35		26,953.25
	(26,003.93)	(	21,019.93)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	963.62		842.18
	(25,040.31)	(	20,177.75)
Transportation expense.....	97,033.55		92,142.84
Per diem allowance.....	(33,480.00)	(	31,290.00)
Deficit.....	(155,553.86)	(	143,610.59)

1991 Division III Women's Cross Country Championships			
	1991		1990
Receipts.....	\$ 4,254.42	\$	5,849.65
Disbursements.....	33,460.04		24,991.14
	(29,205.62)	(	19,141.49)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	963.62		842.18
	(28,242.00)	(	18,299.31)
Transportation expense.....	81,131.31		70,932.71
Per diem allowance.....	(25,350.00)	(	23,820.00)
Deficit.....	(134,723.31)	(	113,052.02)

1991 Division III Women's Field Hockey Championship			
	1991		1990
Receipts.....	\$ 11,178.28	\$	10,117.64
Disbursements.....	48,227.55		40,668.75
	(37,049.27)	(	30,551.11)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	2,276.22		162.95
	(34,773.05)	(	30,388.16)
Transportation expense.....	19,909.04		17,643.78
Per diem allowance.....	(69,000.00)	(	65,550.00)
Deficit.....	(123,682.09)	(	113,581.94)

1991 Division III Men's Soccer Championship			
	1991		1990
Receipts.....	\$ 40,887.24	\$	46,016.17
Disbursements.....	86,863.34		83,768.42
	(45,976.10)	(	37,752.25)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	1,492.87		806.07
	(44,483.23)	(	36,946.18)
Transportation expense.....	126,732.33		77,879.32
Per diem allowance.....	(129,030.00)	(	122,130.00)
Deficit.....	(300,245.46)	(	236,955.50)

1991 Men's Water Polo Championship			
	1991		1990
Receipts.....	\$ 33,434.57	\$	32,236.53
Disbursements.....	40,297.69		38,057.07
	(6,863.12)	(	5,820.54)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	0.00		139.41
	(6,863.12)	(	5,681.13)
Transportation expense.....	33,268.95		45,885.63
Per diem allowance.....	(49,400.00)	(	50,920.00)
Deficit.....	(69,532.07)	(	102,486.76)

Committee accepts ruling on Laettner

The NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee decided March 30 to take no further action in response to an incident of unsportsmanlike behavior involving Duke University senior Christian Laettner in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The incident occurred in the Blue Devils' East regional championship game against the University of Kentucky in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 28. Duke won that game, 104-103, in overtime and advanced to the Final Four.

Against Kentucky, Laettner was assessed a contact technical foul by game officials for an unsportsmanlike act after he stepped on the midsection of a Kentucky player, who was lying on the playing floor.

"We have reviewed the videotapes of the incident and talked with the game officials and the committee representative at the site," said committee chair Roy F. Kramer, commissioner of the Southeastern Conference. "After evaluating all of the available information, it is the committee's opinion that the game officials made the proper call and penalized the offending player for his unsportsmanlike act."

Kramer noted that two alternatives were available to the game officials. One was to call a contact technical, which was administered. The other would have been to call a flagrant foul, which would have required the offending player's ejection from the game.

"The committee accepted the decision of the officials on the floor," said Kramer. "We believe that the crew correctly administered the playing rules dealing with contact technical and flagrant fouls and properly assessed the correct penalty. The committee will not take any additional action."

Championships corner

Division II men's tennis: The Division II men's subcommittee of the NCAA Men's and Women's Tennis Committee is accepting bids from member institutions interested in hosting the 1993 and/or 1994 Division II Men's Tennis Championships. Interested parties should contact Daniel A. Calandro, assistant director of championships, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Division II men's and women's track and field: The Division II subcommittee of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee is accepting bids from member institutions interested in hosting the 1993 and/or 1994 Division II Men's and Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships. Interested parties should contact Calandro at the address above.

News quiz

Answers to the following questions appeared in March issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. The new coaches certification examinations feature: (a) timed, open-book tests; (b) true/false questions; (c) multiple-choice questions; (d) all of the above.

2. What NCAA member institution was selected to send the first United States college football team to play in Russia? (a) University of Southern California; (b) Western Maryland College; (c) Heidelberg College; (d) Otterbein College.

3. Part of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship was played this year in which of the following states for the first time? (a) Massachusetts; (b) Missouri; (c) New York; (d) Pennsylvania.

4. New NCAA Council member Lt. Gen. Claudius E. "Bud" Watts III is superintendent of which member institution? (a) U.S. Air Force Academy; (b) U.S. Military Academy; (c) Virginia Military Academy; (d) The Citadel.

5. How many of the six finalists for the 1992 Walter Byers Scholarships are cross country/track athletes? (a) four; (b) three; (c) two; (d) one.

6. How many consecutive team rifle championships have been won by West Virginia University? (a) seven; (b) 13; (c) three; (d) five.

7. Entering this year's tournament, the Atlantic Coast Conference led in all-time victories in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship: True or false?

8. Where will the Women's Basketball Hall of Fame be built? (a) Jackson, Tennessee; (b) Knoxville, Tennessee; (c) Ruston, Louisiana; (d) Atlanta, Georgia.

9. How many member institutions responded to the NCAA's recent gender-equity study? (a) 218; (b) 298; (c) 368; (d) 646.

10. How many Division I member institutions have won nine consecutive team championships in a sport? (a) two; (b) four; (c) six; (d) eight.

Answers on page 20.

NCAA Record

Continued from page 16

mation and marketing assistant. He will serve a six-month internship through August 1992, assisting the commissioner in daily operations of the conference. Wendel served as a graduate assistant in several sports at Oglethorpe for the past two years. **John Nealon**, a veteran college football official, named supervisor of football officials for the Mid-American Athletic Conference. He has officiated for eight years in the MAC, in addition to 17 years in the Big Ten Conference. Nealon also has worked major bowl games.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Women's soccer will be added at King's (Pennsylvania), beginning with the 1992-93 academic year.

Loyola (Illinois) announced it will add women's soccer, beginning with the 1992 season.

DEATHS

The former editor and publisher of The Sporting News, **C. C. Johnson Spink**, died March 26 in St. Louis, Missouri, after a brief illness. He was 75. Spink was the fourth member of the Spink family to head the sports weekly, running the paper

from 1961 until he sold the family's interest in the paper to the Times-Mirror Corporation in 1977. **Aaron Roberts**, a former Michigan State football player, was shot to death March 21 in Southfield, Michigan. He was 29. Roberts was the Spartans' leading rusher as a freshman in 1981. Police arrested a man they allege argued with Roberts at a party, then followed him from the party and shot him.

Jack S. Gray, a former basketball coach at Texas, died March 7 in Austin, Texas, at age 81. **Paul E. Patten**, former head football coach at St. Lawrence, died January 24 in Sarasota, Florida, at age 71.

CORRECTION

Due to a reporting error, a story on the Division III Women's Swimming and Diving Championships that accompanied championships results in the March 18 issue of The NCAA News erroneously named the teams that finished in fourth, fifth and sixth places. Emory finished fourth, Ithaca fifth and Denison sixth.

POLLS

Division I Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Divi-

sion I baseball teams through March 30, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Wichita St. (24-1)	495
2. Miami (Fla.) (24-5)	493
3. Florida (25-6)	489
4. Clemson (26-4)	485
5. Louisiana St. (22-4)	484
6. Hawaii (22-5)	481
7. Texas (26-8)	479
8. Oklahoma St. (22-6)	475
9. Pepperdine (21-9-1)	470
10. Long Beach St. (19-10-1)	463
11. Florida St. (26-8)	462
12. Stanford (21-10)	459
13. Arizona St. (22-10)	457
14. Kentucky (22-4)	456
15. Georgia Tech (24-4)	452
16. Cal St. Fullerton (22-9)	449
17. Georgia (19-6)	445
18. Indiana St. (17-6)	439
19. Notre Dame (11-7)	435
20. Arizona (19-11-1)	429
21. North Caro. St. (26-6)	425
22. Tennessee (18-8)	424
23. South Ala. (22-6)	422
24. Cal St. Northridge (19-7-1)	421
25. Virginia Tech (20-2-1)	420
26. Arkansas (18-10)	416
27. Southwestern L.A. (22-9)	412
28. Texas A&M (23-11)	407
29. San Jose St. (22-7-1)	403

30. Duke (22-7) 397

Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through March 30, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Fla. Southern (32-3)	480
2. Armstrong St. (27-4)	464
3. UC Riverside (21-9)	448
4. Mo. Southern St. (24-8)	422
5. S.C. Aiken (22-9)	416
6. Cal Poly SLO (18-8)	406
7. Shippensburg (13-3)	388
8. Valdosta St. (16-8)	366
9. Tampa (22-11)	352
10. Cal St. Dom. Hills (14-11-1)	330
11. Jacksonville St. (18-10)	308
12. Barry (20-13)	298
13. Georgia Col. (17-10)	282
14. Mississippi Col. (15-7)	258
15. Adelphi (6-5)	244
16. SIU-Edwardsville (7-6-1)	236
17. Grand Valley St. (8-2)	220
18. Lewis (15-11)	202
19. Columbus (14-10)	192
20. Livingston (17-14)	182
21. Florida Tech (18-10)	154
22. UIC Davis (13-10)	138
23. Longwood (14-7)	128
24. Sacred Heart (4-3)	120
25. Southern Ind. (13-10)	114

Division III Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division III baseball teams through March 23, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Southern Me. (0-0)	234
2. Cal Lutheran (19-0)	228
3. Ferrum (15-0)	226
4. Marietta (11-1)	219
5. Wis.-Oshkosh (5-1)	197
6. U.C. San Diego (12-1-1)	195
7. Wm. Paterson (8-2)	178
8. Simpson (8-0)	171
9. N.C. Wesleyan (13-3)	170
10. Trenton St. (8-1)	160
11. Eastern Conn. St. (5-0)	158
12. Ithaca (5-4)	153
13. Wis.-Whitewater (1-0)	135
14. Aurora (10-1)	125
15. Mary Washington (11-2)	117
16. Staten Island (0-0)	108
17. Johns Hopkins (11-2)	107
18. Bri'water (Mass.) (8-1)	99
19. William Penn (11-0)	87
20. Ohio Wesleyan (7-5)	84
21. Elizabethtown (9-1)	74
21. St. Olaf (0-0)	74
23. Rensselaer (8-2)	68
24. Va. Wesleyan (12-4)	61
25. Redlands (9-6)	58
26. Rose-Hulman (11-2)	57

See NCAA Record, page 18

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Academic Coordinator

University of Virginia. Academic Coordinator. Applications are invited for a full-time position in the Academic Advising Office of the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities: Monitor academic progress of student athletes. Participate in advising and counseling student athletes. Coordinate tutorial program and study halls. Monitor academic eligibility. Maintain complete records and compile end of semester academic reports. Miscellaneous duties as assigned by the Director of Academic Advising. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's in appropriate area preferred. Experience in academic advising. Demonstrated personal relations skills. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: May 1, 1992. Send letter of application and resume to: Dr. Richard McGuire, Director of Academic Advising, University of Virginia, P.O. Box 3785, Charlottesville, VA 22903. The University of Virginia is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer: Kansas State University invites applicants for an athletic trainer whose primary responsibility is coverage of women's basketball and coordination of athletic training coverage of other sports serviced out of one of three campus athletic training facilities. NATA certification required. Master's degree and two to three years of experience at university level preferred. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Submit resume until April 25 to: Todd Toricelli, Head Athletic Trainer, Kansas State University, 2201 Kimball Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation or other non-merit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Compliance

Compliance Officer. The University of South Florida is seeking a Compliance Officer to be responsible for the coordination and administration of the operational processes and procedures governing NCAA Compliance as it relates to the university and the Athletic Department. A master's degree or a bachelor's degree and two years of appropriate experience is required. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Letters of application and resumes will begin to be reviewed April 17, 1992. Forward to Darlene Johnson, University of South Florida, Athletic Department, P.O. 214, Tampa, FL 33620. AA/EOE.

Facilities

Assistant Director Of Facilities And Opera-

tions. Athletics. Northwestern University Athletic Department invites applications for the full-time position of Assistant Director of Facilities and Operations - Athletics. This position will report to the Director of Facilities and Operations. Responsibilities include: assisting in game management for all sports events; coordinating athletic facility maintenance and repair; coordinating athletic motor pool; maintaining athletic equipment inventory; and coordinating special events. Additional responsibilities include supervising and scheduling staff landscapers, custodians, and student monitors. Bachelor's degree required. Current background and knowledge of athletics is also required, preferably at the collegiate level. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Candidates should have at least two years of experience in the facilities and operations field. Applicants must send a cover letter, current resume, and at least three letters of recommendation to: Jack Freeman, Director of Facilities and Operations, Northwestern University Athletic Department, 1501 Central Street, Evanston, IL 60208. The application deadline is April 20, 1992. The starting date is approximately June 1, 1992. Northwestern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information

Internship - Sports Information. Full-time appointment for a minimum of 11 months, starting no later than July 1. Responsibilities include writing press releases; compiling and editing media guides; coordinating major athletic events; game day operations for football, basketball and Penn Relays; team travel; weekly sports roundup; programs and statistics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; experience in sports information setting; strong writing skills; working knowledge of personal computers; \$150 per week stipend, room possibly available. Please forward letter, resume and work samples by May 1 to: Gail Stasulli, Assistant Sports Information Director, University of Pennsylvania, 235 S. 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6322.

Sports Information Director. Description of Position: Working in the Office of News and Communications, this individual will find and disseminate news about Rensselaer's student athletes to local, national and hometown media; develop and maintain relationships with coaches, athletes, and athletic department staff; write and produce some athletic department publications; and perform other media relations as assigned. Position Requirements: Qualified candidates will have a bachelor's degree or the equivalent and at least two years related work experience. The successful candidate will be a fast, organized, independent worker; a good writer who meets deadlines; and a newperson who understands journalists. Familiarity with word processing and desktop publishing is helpful. Ability to travel and work irregular hours is required. Experience in sports information and/or daily newspaper reporting is preferred. Salary: Commensurate with education and experience. Application Procedure: Send a cover letter, resume, three references and three non-returnable writing samples to: Employment Manager, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Pittsburgh Building, 110 Eighth Street, Troy, New York 12180-3590. Send no videos. Rensselaer is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information Graduate Assistant/In-

ternship. The University of Northern Colorado seeks qualified applicants for a graduate assistantship/internship in sports information. Qualifications include a bachelor's degree in journalism or related field, one year experience in a sports information setting. Primary duties include working with women's volleyball, women's basketball and baseball, as well as assisting in all aspects of the sports information office. This is a nine-month position and begins on or about September 1, 1992. The graduate assistantship includes a \$6,000 stipend and one-half tuition waiver and selection is dependent upon the candidate being accepted by the Graduate School. The internship includes a stipend of approximately \$5,250. Send letter of application, resume and writing samples to: Scott Leisinger, Sports Information Director, University of Northern Colorado, Butler-Hancock Hall, Greeley, CO 80639, no later than May 1, 1992. UNC is fully committed to Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity.

Baseball

University of Miami. Head Baseball Coach. Responsibilities: Organize and administer high level baseball program; supervise assistant coaches; recruit and handle general administrative responsibilities. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Successful coaching experience at the Division I level. Demonstrated ability in recruitment and promotion of the sport. Salary: Full-time position; commensurate with experience. Send resume to: Dave Maggard, Athletic Director, University of Miami, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables, FL 33124. Application deadline: May 1, 1992. University of Miami is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

Basketball

Do You Want To Play For Great Britain Men's or Women's team? If you hold a British Passport and you think you are good enough, get in touch now. Ken Johnston, Caledonia House, South Gyle, Edinburgh, Scotland EH12 9DQ. Phone: 01144 313177260, Fax 01144 313177489.

The Citadel is accepting applications for the position of head basketball coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. College coaching experience required, preferably at the Division I level or a minimum of three years as a head coach at a Division II or Division III level. Responsibilities include the organization, development and implementation of a highly competitive intercollegiate basketball program within the NCAA, The Citadel and Southern Conference rules. The candidate must demonstrate knowledge of the game, recruiting abilities and a dedication to the total development of the student-athlete as well as having strong public relations skills. Salary is negotiable. Send letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Walt Madzak, Director of Athletics, The Citadel, Charleston, SC 29409. Anticipated date of employment: April 15, 1992.

Head Women's Basketball Coach (Concordia College, Moorhead, Minnesota) Direct all aspects of a successful NCAA Division III women's basketball program. Other assignments may include one or more of the following: a) teaching health/physical education courses, b) sports information, c) other coaching. Experience in teaching and coaching at the college level is preferred. Master's degree or equivalent; sympathy with the mission of the college is required. Application letter, resume, and three current letters of recommendation should be sent by April 6, 1992, to: Dr. Armin Phipps, Athletic Director, Concordia College, Moorhead, MN 56562.

Head Basketball Coach - The Physical Education & Athletics Department of the Colorado School of Mines located in Golden, Colorado, has an immediate opening for a tenure track, nine month faculty position. Colorado School of Mines is an NCAA Division II member and competes in the Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference. This position is responsible for all phases of the men's basketball program including budget, non-conference scheduling, recruiting and counseling. Other responsibilities will be assigned by the Athletic Director based on the successful applicant's background and experience. A master's degree and five years of successful basketball coaching experience at the college level preferred. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations essential. Applications will be considered until such time as a successful candidate is selected. Send resume, transcripts and the names and addresses of three professional references to: Colorado School of Mines, Men's Basketball Coach Search Committee, Athletic Depart-

ment, Golden, CO 80401. An EEO/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Basketball Coach. The University of Michigan seeks candidates for a full-time women's basketball head coaching position. Qualifications: A bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) is mandatory with a minimum of five years' head coaching experience at the Division I level. Implementation, supervision and direction of all phases of a highly competitive Division I program, including recruiting, scouting, practice organization, game coaching, budgeting and public relations activities are required. The candidate should possess excellent communication skills to establish an effective working relationship with the student-athletes, assistant coaches, administrators, faculty, staff members, alumni, professional colleagues as well as the community. The candidate must demonstrate a strong commitment to high academic standards and a commitment to conducting the basketball program in accordance with the NCAA, Big Ten Conference and the University of Michigan rules and regulations. Applicants should send a letter of application, resume and three written letters of recommendation to: Peg Bradley-Doppes, Associate Athletic Director, The University of Michigan, 1000 S. State St., Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2201. Date of Appointment: June 1, 1992. Absolute confidentiality on applications and interviews. Review of applications will begin immediately. Deadline For Applying: April 20, 1992. The University of Michigan is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Coach Men's Basketball. Responsibilities: Coach and administer a highly competitive men's basketball program which competes in the NCAA Division I Big West Conference; recruit Division I quality student athletes; know and abide by NCAA rules and regulations; manage a staff of three assistant coaches (two full-time and one restricted-earnings); oversee and monitor the academic progress of student athletes; team practices and scouting of opponents; work in conjunction with the athletic administration regarding budget and scheduling of opponents; take an active role in marketing men's basketball on campus and within the community through public appearances and promotional efforts. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; graduate degree desired; experience in coaching highly competitive amateur basketball, preferably at NCAA Division I level; ability to recruit Division I level student athletes and commitment to their satisfactory academic progress; experience in managing an athletic budget and formulating an intercollegiate basketball schedule. Application Deadline: Application review will begin immediately. To ensure full consideration, applications must be received by April 3, 1992. Applications will be accepted until position is filled with an anticipated appointment date of May 1, 1992. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Procedure: Send letters of application, resume and references, to: Mr. Bill Dickerson, Committee Chair, c/o Athletics Department, CSU Fullerton, P.O. Box 34080, Fullerton, CA 92634-9080. CSUF is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity/Title IX Employer.

Women's Head Basketball Coach. Applications and nominations are invited for the position of women's head basketball coach. Submit letters of application, resumes and references, no later than April 20, 1992, to: Steve Lytton, Director of Athletics, Anderson College, 316 Boulevard, Anderson, South Carolina 29621. Anderson College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Norwich University is seeking a coach for Men's Basketball. Responsibilities include: organization of practices and games; supervision of graduate students; recruitment of student athletes; coaching a second sport and additional duties as assigned by the Athletic Director. Bachelor's degree required; master's degree and coaching experience at college level preferred. This is a staff position and candidate must be available by July 1, 1992. Send by April 22, 1992, resume and names of three references to: Tony Mariano, Assistant Athletic Director, Norwich University, Northfield, VT 05663. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Men's Basketball Coach. The University of Southern Indiana invites applications for the position of Men's Basketball Coach. The University is located in Evansville, Indiana, and has an enrollment of 7,000-plus students. The University of Southern Indiana is in the Great Lakes Valley Conference affiliated with Division II of the NCAA. Responsibilities of the position include administration of the men's basketball program, coaching, recruiting, scheduling, promotional activities, fund raising, and teaching. Individual must possess a thorough knowledge of and commitment to compliance with NCAA rules and regulations and a dedication to the academic

development of student athletes. Position requires a bachelor's degree and successful coaching with a master's degree and collegiate level coaching and teaching experience preferred. Candidates should possess the ability to establish excellent rapport and effective working relationships with players, students, faculty, staff, alumni, and the general public. Emphasis is placed on community relations and fund raising. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume, and the names of three professional references by April 10, 1992, to: Dr. Donald Bennett, Vice President of Student Affairs, University of Southern Indiana, 8600 University Boulevard, Evansville, IN 47712. Search will continue until position is filled. AA/EOE.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach: To assist the head coach in all areas related to the basketball program including, but not limited to coaching, public relations and academic advising and supervision. Bachelor's degree required. Must have thorough understanding of the game with a commitment to the adherence of all NCAA rules and regulations. A demonstrated commitment to high academic standards for student athletes and firm belief in a strong compliance program. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Position will remain open until a qualified candidate is found. Send letter of application to: Lea Henry, Women's Basketball Coach, Mercer University, Athletic Department, Macon, Georgia 31207. AA/EOE.

Head Men's Basketball Coach, St. Thomas Univ., Miami, FL. Responsible for the recruitment, development and management of a highly competitive men's basketball program in accordance with the rules & regulations of the University and the NAIA. Program components include: coaching, scheduling, practice, recruitment, promotion & budget. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required with recruiting experience and strong communications skills. Respond with letter of interest, including salary history/reference

ments, resume, three professional references and official transcripts to: St. Thomas Univ., Office of Human Resources, 16400 NW 32 Ave., Miami, FL 33054. Fax 305/628 6510. EOE. To ensure full consideration, submit your materials no later than May 8, 1992.

Head Basketball Coach - Men. Responsibilities: Organizes and provides direction for the intercollegiate men's basketball program. This includes, but is not limited to: the development and directing of a staff of full-time and part-time assistant coaches; the recruitment and oversight of the academic and athletic development of student athletes. The Head Coach will be responsible for budget construction and management for the men's basketball program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Preference will be given to candidates with head coaching experience at the Division I level. Must have knowledge of NCAA rules and compliance regulations. Salary: The salary will be commensurate with experience. Application: The application deadline is April 20, 1992. Applicants should send curriculum vitae, official transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Department of Human Resources, J. T. Williams Building, University of Maryland Eastern Shore, Princess Anne, Maryland 21853. The successful candidate must be able to show acceptable documentation proving identity and establishing the right to accept employment in the United States of America. UMES is an EEO/AA Employer, a drug free workplace, and enforces a no-smoking policy applicable to all campus buildings.

University of San Diego, Full-time Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Assist head coach with all aspects of the program with emphasis on talent assessment, recruiting, scouting and other assigned duties. Excellent communication skills. Commitment to all NCAA regulations. Three years experience coaching at Division I level preferred. USD is

See The Market, page 18

Colby-Sawyer College

HEAD COACHING POSITIONS

MEN'S BASKETBALL WOMEN'S SOCCER/ LACROSSE

Colby-Sawyer, a small independent college located in the beautiful Dartmouth-Lake Sunapee region of New Hampshire, has openings for Head Coach of Men's Basketball and the combined position of Head Coach of Women's Soccer/Lacrosse.

We are seeking energetic individuals who can develop and manage a competitive Div. III program in accordance with NCAA and ECAC guidelines. Duties include recruiting, team conditioning, coaching and budget management.

A Bachelor's degree is required, with a Master's preferred. Candidates should have at least two years of experience as head or assistant coach in a successful collegiate program. A demonstrated commitment to high academic standards for student athletes is essential.

These are full-time, ten-month positions starting in mid August, 1992. We will begin accepting applications immediately and will continue to accept applications until the positions are filled.

Please send a letter of application, resume and the names of three references to: **Director of Human Resources, Dept. N, Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH 03257.** An equal opportunity employer.

NCAA Record

Continued from page 17

27. Methodist (9-5)	50
28. La Verne (12-6)	35
29. Wooster (10-0)	29
30. Guilford (12-5)	14
31. Neb. Wesleyan (0-0)	14

Men's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA men's gymnastics teams based on the average of the teams' three highest scores (including at least two away meets) through March 16, as listed by The National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Men):

1. Stanford	285.30
2. Ohio St.	285.22
3. Nebraska	284.85
4. Penn St.	282.15
5. Michigan St.	282.10
6. Brigham Young	281.83
7. Minnesota	281.13
8. Iowa	280.75
9. Illinois	279.45
10. Oklahoma	279.10
11. Michigan	278.83
12. California	278.68
13. New Mexico	278.28
14. Temple	277.92
15. UCLA	277.35
16. Syracuse	276.05
17. Arizona St.	274.95
18. UC Santa Barb.	274.27
19. Kent	273.68
20. Air Force	271.83

Women's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA women's gymnastics teams as listed by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Women), based on the teams' regional qualifying averages (through March 17):

1. Utah	196.12
2. Georgia	195.54
3. Oregon St.	194.34
4. Alabama	194.10
5. Brigham Young	193.02
6. Arizona	192.90
7. Arizona St.	192.47
8. Florida	192.04
9. Penn St.	191.94
10. Utah St.	191.12
11. Towson St.	191.07
12. UCLA	191.05
13. Auburn	190.76
14. Oklahoma	190.47
15. Michigan	190.29
16. Stanford	190.21
17. Missouri	190.19
18. West Va.	190.06
19. Boise St.	190.02
20. California	189.75

Division I Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's softball teams through March 23, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (22-0)	120
2. Arizona (28-1)	113

3. California (22-2)	106
4. Fresno St. (25-4)	105
5. Nevada-Las Vegas (15-8)	95
6. Oklahoma St. (20-6)	90
7. Southwestern La. (16-7)	81
8. Utah St. (10-5)	79
9. Cal St. Fullerton (15-11)	62
9. South Caro. (23-7)	62
11. Minnesota (13-9)	60
12. Missouri (18-2)	59
13. Cal Poly Pomona (17-10)	43
14. Central Mich. (12-6)	41
14. Florida St. (34-2)	41
16. Long Beach St. (17-13)	28
17. Cal St. Sacramento (17-11)	26
18. Kansas (12-2)	16
19. San Jose St. (14-6)	9
20. Cal St. Northridge (20-17)	7

Division III Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's softball teams through March 26, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Central Iowa (11-4)	123
2. Trenton St. (9-0)	122
3. Hope (7-3)	112
3. Eastern Conn. St. (4-2)	112
5. Wm. Paterson (13-4)	105
6. Ithaca (9-1)	99
7. Simpson (5-3)	90
8. Ill. Benedictine (7-3)	88
9. Muskingum (5-5)	86
10. Kean (8-2)	85

11. Cortland St. (6-2)	71
12. Montclair St. (N/A)	70
13. Buena Vista (5-1)	65
14. Glassboro St. (10-5)	58
15. Wis.-Oshkosh (6-4)	57
16. Luther (3-1)	55
17. UC San Diego (10-8)	44
18. Allegheny (3-3)	40
19. Augsburg (3-1)	34
20. Va. Wesleyan (11-5)	30

Division II Men's Tennis

The Volvo Tennis midseason top 20 NCAA Division II men's tennis teams as listed by the Intercollegiate Tennis Coaches Association:

1. Rollins	2. UC Davis	3. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo	4. Abilene Christian	5. Tennessee-Martin	6. Hampton	7. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville	8. Southwest Baptist	9. Bloomsburg	10. UC Riverside	11. Cal State Bakersfield	12. Chapman	13. Cal State Hayward	14. Ferris State	15. Central Oklahoma	16. Cal State Los Angeles	17. Jacksonville State	18. South Carolina-Spartanburg	19. Edinboro	20. Washburn
------------	-------------	-----------------------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------	-----------------------------------	----------------------	---------------	------------------	---------------------------	-------------	-----------------------	------------------	----------------------	---------------------------	------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------	--------------

Division II Women's Tennis

The Volvo Tennis midseason top 20 NCAA Division II women's tennis teams as listed by the Intercollegiate Tennis Coaches Association:

1. Cal Poly Pomona	2. Abilene Christian	3. Grand Canyon	4. Air Force	5. UC Davis	6. Barry	7. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo	8. Florida
--------------------	----------------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------	----------	-----------------------------	------------

Southern	9. Cal State Los Angeles	10. Jacksonville State	11. California (Pennsylvania)	12. Cal State Bakersfield	13. Ferris State	14. (tie) Northern Colorado and Tennessee Martin	16. Sonoma State	17. West Georgia	18. Pace	19. Washburn	20. Denver
----------	--------------------------	------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------	------------------	--	------------------	------------------	----------	--------------	------------

Men's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 20 NCAA men's volleyball teams as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association through March 22, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Long Beach St. (20-1)	278
2. Stanford (13-2)	268
3. Cal St. Northridge (14-6)	252
4. Pepperdine (17-4)	236
5. UCLA (9-6)	223
6. IU/P.U.-Ft. Wayne (19-6)	203
7. UC Santa Barb. (8-10)	182
7. Rutgers-Newark (21-7)	182
9. Southern Cal (9-9)	180
10. Hawaii (10-10)	160
11. Brigham Young (9-9)	137
12. Penn St. (11-7)	135
13. San Diego St. (7-15)	99
14. George Mason (9-9)	93
15. Ohio St. (10-10)	81
16. Ball St. (7-9)	78
17. UC Irvine (4-13)	49
18. Princeton (9-5)	36
19. Loyola (Cal.) (3-20)	30
20. Navy (4-9)	21

The Market

Continued from page 17

a member of the Division I West Coast Conference. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications are being accepted immediately but the position will be open until a suitable candidate is found. Send application, resume and three letters of reference to: Regina Sullivan, Senior Woman Administrator, Univ. of San Diego, Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110. USD is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Basketball Coach—Required: Bachelor's degree; experience coaching and counseling student athletes. Preferred: Experience with public, booster, administration, background in competitive basketball, college or high school level, playing or coaching, knowledge of and commitment to NCAA rules, specifically regarding recruiting; ability to promote and sell MSU and its basketball program; demonstrated ability to scout and analyze opponents. Responsibilities—Supervise academic programs for student athletes; scouting and analyzing opponents; designing game plans; on the floor coaching duties; recruiting in and out of state student athletes. Contract—negotiable; nontenured; no faculty rank; contract begins 6/3/92, renewable annually on June 1. Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses and phone numbers of three references), and other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Men's Athletics, Montana State University, Brink Breiden Field House, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins Wednesday, April 15. MSU provides preference in employment to eligible veterans, contact Human Resources/Affirmative Action, 210 C. Montana Hall, Bozeman, MT 59717. MSU is an AA/EEO Employer.

University of Pittsburgh, Women's Basketball Assistant Coach—The University of Pittsburgh, a Division I NCAA institution and a member of the Big East Conference, is seeking applicants for the position of assistant women's basketball coach (full-time). This individual will assist the head coach in all phases of the women's basketball program. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: Recruiting academically successful, highly skilled student athletes; assisting in planning, instruction and supervision of daily practice sessions; assisting in scouting of opponents; actively participating in promotional and public relations for the women's basketball program; assisting in pre-season conditioning; assisting in the coordination of summer basketball camps; assisting in monitoring academic progress of student athletes; and demonstrating a working knowledge and adherence to the rules and regulations of the NCAA, the Big East Conference and the University. Requirements: Master's degree preferred; bachelor's degree required. Recruiting experience at the collegiate level; and effective professional interpersonal communications skills. Salary: Negotiable. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Kirk M. Bruce, Head Women's Basketball Coach, University of Pittsburgh, P.O. Box 7436, Pittsburgh, PA 15213-0436. Application Deadline: April 24, 1992 or until the position is filled. The University reserves the right to interview qualified candidates during the application period. The University of Pittsburgh is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Diving

Diving Coach—Graduate Work Assistantship—Northern Michigan University is seeking applications for a coach for women's diving to work with its nationally ranked Division II program. Responsibilities: organize and direct all aspects of the diving program; identify and recruit academically and athletically qualified students; and teach one class per semester in the Physical Education Department. Qualifications: demonstrated successful coaching experience in diving; excellent technical knowledge; teaching and coaching skills; admission to the graduate program. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Anne Goodman James, Assistant Athletic Director/Head Swimming Coach, Athletic Department, Northern Michigan University, Marquette, MI 49855. Application deadline is April 25, 1992. NMU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Field Hockey

Head Coach of Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse—Bucknell University, a Division I member of the Patriot League, seeks quality candidates for this challenging position. Past playing and coaching experience is necessary, preferably at the collegiate level. A demonstrated ability to teach, recruit, motivate and develop student athletes is required. Respon-

sibilities include total management and administration of all phases of both programs. Position will begin on August 1, 1992. Salary and benefit package are excellent. Review of completed applications will begin immediately and will continue until the position is filled with a deadline for submission of all materials of April 20, 1992. Please submit a letter of application, resume and a list of references to: Rick Hartzell, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17837. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Bucknell University is an AA/EEO. Fax: 717/524-1660.

Football

Assistant Football Coach/Instructor Of HPER (2 Positions)—The University of South Dakota is seeking an assistant football coach in the offensive line and assistant defensive backs coach. Responsibilities for these two positions include recruiting, fund raising, and other administrative duties. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. Qualifications: Master's degree or bachelor's degree plus equivalent coaching and teaching experience at the high school or college level. Familiarity with NCAA rules and regulations required. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume, transcript(s), and three letters of recommendation to: Jack Doyle, Athletic Director, University of South Dakota, 414 East Clark Street, Vermillion, SD 57069-2390. All applications postmarked on or before April 30, 1992, will be considered, or until suitable candidate is located. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Gymnastics

Head Gymnastics Coach—Specialist to run summer program for girls 7-15. Duties include: Supervision of college level instructors and overall coordination of gymnastics center teaching and meets. Position runs June 21-August 21. Call: 800/729-8606 for more information and an application package. Program is located in the Berkshire Mountains of western Massachusetts.

Ice Hockey

Colgate University, an NCAA Division I member of the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference and the Patriot League, invites applications for the position of Head Ice Hockey Coach. Responsibilities will include administering all phases of the intercollegiate ice hockey program; including, but not limited to coaching, recruiting, budget management, public affairs and fund-raising. Candidate must demonstrate: a significant knowledge of ice hockey at the college or an equivalently high level; the ability to recruit, develop and motivate Division I student athletes; a strong commitment to the academic success of student athletes; knowledge and commitment to University, Conference and NCAA regulations; good communication skills and strong leadership. Baccalaureate degree is required, master's degree preferred. Salary and contract duration are negotiable and commensurate with experience and qualifications. Review of application material will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Colgate is an AA/EEO. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Mark Murphy, Ice Hockey Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, New York 13345 (fax 315/824-0047).

Part-Time Head Coach, Women's Ice Hockey, Athletic Department—Organize and administer women's ice hockey program. Maintain full responsibility for team preparation, recruitment of prospective student athletes, team supervision, and evaluation. Attend all staff meetings, clinics, and departmental promotional efforts. Bachelor's degree required. One to two years of previous collegiate ice hockey coaching experience required. Ability to work within the philosophy of the Department of Athletics and the regulations of the NCAA. Must be able to travel with the team to all away games. Start date: July 1, 1992. Resume to: Irwin M. Cohen, 200 Matthews Avenue Annex, Northeastern University, 360 Huntington Ave., Boston, MA 02115. Northeastern is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action, Title IX University.

Skiing

Assistant Alpine Coach—8 month full time position. University of Colorado in Boulder seeks an individual to be Assistant Alpine Coach with NCAA Division I program. Qualifications include: bachelor's degree (higher degree preferred). Two (2) years of coaching experience, previous racing experience, good communication skills and ability to work under stress. Send letter of application, re-

sume and three references to: Richard Rokos, Head Ski Coach, University of Colorado Ski Team, Campus Box 368, Boulder, Colorado 80309, by May 1, 1992. The University of Colorado at Boulder has a strong institutional commitment to the principle of diversity. In that the spirit we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities and disabled individuals.

Assistant Nordic Coach—12 month full time position at the University of Colorado in Boulder seeks an individual to be Assistant Nordic Coach with NCAA Division I program. Qualifications include: bachelor's degree (higher degree preferred), six (6) years of coaching experience, previous racing experience, knowledge and interpretation of NCAA rules, strong personality and good communication skills. Responsible for coaching, planning and recruiting. Send letter of application, resume and list of references to: Richard Rokos, Head Ski Coach, University of Colorado Ski Team, Campus Box 368, Boulder, Colorado 80309, by May 1, 1992. The University of Colorado at Boulder has a strong institutional commitment to the principle of diversity. In that spirit we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities and disabled individuals.

Soccer

Men's Soccer Coach—Gannon University seeks all qualified candidates for the position of head men's soccer coach. Duties: Organization and coaching of NCAA Division II program with other responsibilities in supervision of intramural/general recreation program. Past playing and/or coaching experience is required. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline: April 10, 1992. Please send a letter of application and resume to: Bud Elwell, Athletic Director, Gannon University, Erie, PA 16541. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Soccer Coach ("Coach" classification), 60 academic year appointment. Intercollegiate Athletics Department. Salary range: \$23,990-\$33,292 (commensurate with qualifications and experience). Duties include directing all aspects of the Women's Soccer program (Division II). Undergraduate degree required, master's degree and successful coaching experience at the college level preferred. Commitment to academics and knowledge of NCAA rules necessary. Strong record of successful recruiting experience preferred. Apply to: Dr. Ken Walker, Athletic Director, Cal Poly State University, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407. Starting date: August 15, 1992; deadline for receipt of applications: May 15, 1992. Cal Poly is strongly committed to achieving excellence through cultural diversity. The university actively encourages applications and nominations of women, persons of color, and members of other underrepresented groups. AA/EEO.

Pomona-Pitzer Colleges, Head Coach-Women's Soccer (part-time). Responsibilities: Coaching the Pomona-Pitzer Colleges Women's Soccer Team. Recruitment of academically-oriented student athletes, formulating game schedules in conjunction with colleges, calendars and requirements; direct compliance with college, conference, and NCAA regulations. Affiliation: Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (SCIAAC) NCAA Division III. Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree or equivalent required preferred. Successful coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level, is desired. Salary: \$5,000. Starting Date: August 15, 1992. Application Deadline: April 20, 1992. The Pomona and Pitzer Colleges are very selective Liberal Arts Colleges in the Claremont Colleges Group with an enrollment of 2,200 students. Persons interested in applying should forward letters of application, a current resume and letters of recommendations to: Curtis W. Tong, Department Chair, Director

of Athletics, Rains Center, 220 E. 6th St., Claremont, CA 91711. Pomona-Pitzer Colleges are equal opportunity employers and encourage women and minorities to apply.

Strength/Conditioning

Strength/Conditioning Coach—James Madison University, a state supported comprehensive University with an enrollment of 11,000, located in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia, is accepting applications for the full-time position of strength/conditioning coach for athletics. Duties include the responsibility for administering all aspects of strength/conditioning program including designing, scheduling, and implementing specific programs for each athletic team (21 sports). Supervising athletes in each program. Supervising the final phase of injury rehabilitation. Marking budget recommendations and purchasing equipment. Maintaining and repairing equipment. Counseling athletes on nutritional matters. Responsibility for being familiar with and complying with all policies and regulations of the NCAA, University, and State. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required, Master's preferred. Area of physical education or related field. 2. Collegiate strength/conditioning experience required, preferably Division I. Demonstrated ability to design and administer strength training program. Must have understanding of human physiology and have tenacity to insure that student athletes follow directions while training. Salary: \$25,000. To apply, submit a letter of application, resume, and three references to: Brad Babcock, Exec. Assoc. Athletic Director, James Madison University, Convocation Center, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Closing Date is April 17, 1992. Screening will begin April 27, 1992. Proposed starting date is May 18, 1992. JMU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Swimming

Kansas City, Missouri: Head Swim Team Coach—The Clay-Platte YMCA Swim team seeks an experienced Head Coach for their year-round USSC club. ASCA Level 3 or above preferred. Club has access to an indoor 25 yard pool and an outdoor 50 meter pool. Active, supportive parents' organization. Coach will be full-time YMCA employee, reporting directly to the branch executive director. Responsibilities include planning, preparation, and implementation of team training and competition, supervision of 1 to 3 assistant coaches, recruitment and utilization of parent volunteers, budgeting, and on-deck coaching. Excellent benefits package, including retirement, travel reimbursement, and paid training. Send cover letter, resume, and at least three references to: Baron Doherty, Executive Director, Clay-Platte YMCA, 1101 NE 47th Street, Kansas City, MO 64116. Drury College, Assistant Men's and Women's Swimming Coach, Instructor, Exercise and Sports Science Department. Teach a maximum of six (6) hours per semester. Assist in Wellness Program. Coach Youth Swim program for additional compensation. Master's degree in exercise science area. Send resume, transcripts, references to: Dr. Bruce Harger, Drury College, 900 N. Benton, Springfield, MO 65802, 417/865-8731, ext. 294.

Tennis

Head Coach—Men's and Women's Tennis ("Coach" classification), 60 academic year appointment. Intercollegiate Athletics Department. Salary range: \$23,990-\$33,292 (commensurate with qualifications and experience). Duties include directing all aspects of the Men's and Women's Tennis programs (Division II). Undergraduate degree required, master's degree and successful coaching

experience at the college level preferred. Commitment to academics and knowledge of NCAA rules necessary. Strong record of successful recruiting experience, preferred. Apply to: Dr. Kendrick Walker, Athletic Director, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407. Starting date: September 1, 1992; deadline for receipt of applications: May 1, 1992. Cal Poly is strongly committed to achieving excellence through cultural diversity. The university actively encourages applications and nominations of women, persons of color, and members of other underrepresented groups. AA/EEO.

Track & Field

Head Track & Cross Country Coach/Physical Education Instructor position open at Butler County Community College. Will be responsible for the overall operations of the men's and women's track and cross country programs including recruitment of student athletes. Will teach 50% of the time in the areas of health and physical education. Must be certified to teach Red Cross First Aid. Bachelor's degree required; master's preferred. Full-time, nine-month contract w/full fringe benefits. Submit letter of application, resume and transcripts by April 14, 1992 to: Rick Dreiling, Athletic Director, BCCC, 901 S. Haverrill Rd., El Dorado, KS 67042. EOE.

Head Coach, Track And Cross Country, (Initiate program for women 92-93. add men's coaching duties 93-94). Duties of position: Initiate, organize, and promote the growth of a track and cross country program for ITM. Specific duties of the position will include coaching, recruiting, scheduling, overseeing of track facilities, equipment purchase, maintenance, academic monitoring and assist in promotion and fundraising. Compliance with NCAA, conference, and ITM athletic rules and responsibilities. Other duties related to the athletic program as agreed on through the staff decision process. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred. Successful university/college coaching and recruiting experience preferred. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Appointment: Effective August 1, 1992. Applications: Letters of application accepted through April 20, 1992. Applicants are responsible for having credentials and letters of recommendation mailed to: Ms. Betty Giles, Director of Women's Athletics, 3011 PE. Complex, Martin, TN 38238. Background: The University of Tennessee at Martin is currently on target for a move to NCAA Division I and to the Ohio Valley Conference in the fall of 1992. The University of Tennessee at Martin is an EEO/AA/Title IX/Section 504/ADA Employer.

Head Men's and Women's Track/Cross Coun-

BATES COLLEGE

Lewiston, Maine

ATHLETIC TRAINER

Bates College is seeking a full time Athletic Trainer to cover intercollegiate, club and intramural athletics. Responsibilities assigned by the Sportsmedicine Coordinator will include, but not be limited to, team and individual sport coverage, student trainer supervision and classroom instruction. Ability to travel with teams, and to operate motor vehicle is essential.

Applications must be ATC and NATA certified; First Aid and CPR instructor certification and College experience is preferred. Salary based upon education and experience.

Deadline for applications is April 3, 1992. Please send letter of application, resume and three references to:

ATHLETIC TRAINER SEARCH
Bates College
Personnel Office
217-A Lane Hall
Lewiston, ME 04240

Bates College is an Equal Opportunity. Affirmative Action Employer. We encourage the application of women and minorities.

ASSISTANT FOOTBALL COACHES

(Two Positions)

MILLERSVILLE UNIVERSITY, an NCAA, Division II, PSAC member, invites applications for two full-time assistant coaches: OFFENSIVE LINE COACH AND DEFENSIVE BACK COACH. Responsibilities include recruiting, coaching, and administration as assigned by the head coach. Additional responsibilities in the Department of Men's Athletics may be assigned by the Athletic Director. A Bachelor's Degree is required, as well as experience in coaching and/or playing football, preferably on the collegiate level. Must be committed to the academic success of the student-athlete and must demonstrate good communication skills and strong leadership. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the positions are filled.

Send letter of application, indicating position for which you are applying, resume and a list of three (3) references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Margaret Neal, Football Search, Men's Athletics Department/NCAA4192, P.O. Box 1002, MILLERSVILLE UNIVERSITY, Millersville, PA 17551-0302. Phone: (717) 872-3361. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities are encouraged to apply.

MILLERSVILLE
UNIVERSITY

The Market

Continued from page 18

clude student athlete academic advisement, budgeting, ordering equipment, recruiting, scheduling and making travel arrangements, retention of student-athletes and fund-raising. The Head Coach is responsible for enforcement of institutional, conference and NCAA regulations. Teach courses in the theory and analysis of track and field. Expertise is needed in selected activity courses. Salary negotiable, dependent on qualifications and experience within the limits of a fixed salary schedule. Application deadline is April 24 or until filled. Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three (3) current letters of recommendation to: Carol M. Dunn, Director, Division of Intercollegiate Athletics, California State University, Los Angeles, 5151 State University Drive, PE 102, Los Angeles, CA 90032-8240. Cal State L.A. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Handicapped/Title IX Employer.

Volleyball

Women's Volleyball Coach. Lindsey Wilson College, NAA institution, is seeking a full time coach to begin new program for 1992-93 academic year. Responsibilities include organization and administration of all phases (coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budget maintenance) of a first year program for women. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume and list of three references to: Human Resources, Lindsey Wilson College, 210 Lindsey Wilson Street, Columbia, Kentucky 42728. LWC is an EO/AA Employer.

Volleyball Coach: Mercer University, a Division I institution and a member of the Trans America Athletic Conference invites application for the full time position of Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Candidates should possess a demonstrated ability to teach, motivate, counsel and recruit academically and athletically talented student athletes. The individual selected will be responsible but not limited to all phases including coaching, scheduling and travel for volleyball. We would prefer that the candidate be knowledgeable of fast pitch softball in order to assist in this program. However, this is not a requirement. Salary is commensurate with experience. Submit letter of application and resume to: Bobby Pope, Athletic Director, Mercer University, Macon, GA 31207. AA/EO.

UW/River Falls (30 miles from Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN) is accepting applications for an academic staff position: (NCAA DIII) head volleyball/assistant softball coach/teaching activity classes. Coaching and recruiting experience required, plus a strong commitment to undergraduate teaching. (Minimum BS, master's preferred.) Send application letter, resume, transcripts, and three current letters of recommendation by May 8, 1992, to: Dr. Judy Wilson, Chair, Search and Screen Committee, Dept. of HPEREA, UW/River Falls, River Falls, WI 54022. An alphabetical listing of all nominees and applicants, without differentiation, may be released following the closing date. UW/RF is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer. Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Wright State University is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Responsibilities include covering all aspects of the program, including recruiting, scouting, on floor coaching, and public relations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; intercollegiate playing experience; intercollegiate coaching experience; demonstrated ability to work with highly skilled student-athletes; intercollegiate recruiting experience. Salary commensurate with experience.

ience. Application, resume, and listing of professional references should be sent to: Steve Opperman, Head Women's Volleyball Coach, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio 45435. Application Deadline: April 30, 1992. Wright State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Georgetown University Coaching Position Available. Head Coach of Women's Volleyball. Full-time, 10-month position beginning July 1, 1992. Application deadline is April 15, 1992. General Duties: The Head Coach will be responsible for the organization, development, and administration of a Big East NCAA Division I Volleyball program, including budget preparation, recruiting, supervision of assistant coach, monitoring of academic progress of student athletes as well as fund raising activities. Qualifications: The position requires demonstrated successful coaching experience in volleyball at the college level and the ability to communicate effectively as well as recruit successfully within the educational philosophy of Georgetown University. Bachelor's degree minimal. Salary: Commensurate with experience, skills and qualifications. Application Deadline: Applications must be received by April 15, 1992. Send letter of application, resume and three references to: Ms. Patricia Thomas, Assistant Director of Athletics, Georgetown University, McDonough Arena, Washington, DC 20057. Georgetown University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Wrestling

Head Wrestling Coach—University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Position available immediately. Experience as Head Wrestling Coach at the NCAA Division I level is desirable. Position is responsible for the total administration of the Wrestling Program, to include budget, schedule, recruiting, Big Ten and NCAA compliance, and academic progress of the student athletes. Bachelor's degree required; masters preferred. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Send letter of application, resume, and references on or before April 6, 1992, to: Tom Porter, Associate Director of Athletics, Chairman of Search Committee, 113 Assembly Hall, 1800 South First Street, Champaign, IL 61820 (217/244 0016). The University of Illinois is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Phys Ed./Athletics

Physical Education and Athletics. Sweet Briar College, an NCAA Division III college of liberal arts and sciences for women, invites applications for a one-year visiting faculty position in Physical Education and Athletics for 1992-93. Applicants should possess a master's degree in Physical Education and be qualified to teach and/or coach in some or all of the following areas: volleyball, swimming, softball (slow pitch), basketball, physical fitness/wellness, running, tennis, weight training, aerobic dance, yoga. Experience at the college level desired. Salary commensurate with qualifications. EO/AA. Please submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by April 15, 1992 to: Ms. Bonnie Kestner, Chair/Athletic Director, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, VA 24595.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant position available in Baseball. Successful applicant will serve as assistant coach in the sport. Assistantships include out of state waiver and stipend. Stipend depends upon Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score. Minimum stipend is \$8,000 a year. Send a letter and resume to: Coach Jim Wells, Head Baseball Coach, Athletic Fieldhouse, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches, LA 71497 or call 318/357 4139. The University of South Alabama is seeking a

strength and conditioning coach intern from June 1, 1992, through September 30, 1992. Responsibilities include monitoring, implementation and instruction of men's basketball team. Qualifications include a bachelor's in physical education or related field and extensive strength training experience. Participation in intercollegiate athletics preferred; must be NSCA certified or eligible for certification. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: June Cochran, USA Athletics, HPE 1107, Mobile, AL 36688. Application deadline: April 30, 1992. The University of South Alabama is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

The University of South Florida is seeking an Athletic Trainer—Graduate Assistant. Primary responsibilities with men's basketball. This is a two-year appointment with full scholarship beginning August 1992. Applicants must be accepted by the USF Graduate School. Mail cover letter, resume, and two (2) letters of recommendation to: Barry Clements, M.A., A.T.C., Director of Sports Medicine, University of South Florida, Department of Athletics, PED 214, Tampa, FL 33620, 813/974 4144. Deadline: May 15, 1992.

Graduate Assistantship Fall, 1992. Graduate Assistantship in Athletic Training. Assist the athletic training staff in the training room and with the coverage of the teams. Stipend: \$2,400 per semester. Requirements: B.S. in Physical Education or related field. NATA certification or certifiable. Submit letter of application, three letters of recommendation and transcripts to: Sharon Mikasi A.T.C., Program Director, Physical Education Dept., PE 4, 901 Crescent St., S.C.S.U., New Haven, CT 06515. Deadline: April 24, 1992.

Graduate Assistantship Physical Education/Wrestling. Northern State University offers the opportunity for a qualified graduate student to teach physical education activity courses and assist with the overall direction and administration of the wrestling program. The position provides 2/3 remission of tuition for the 1992-93 school year plus a monthly stipend for nine months. Contact: Tim Giorgio, Head Wrestling Coach, Northern State University, 32 Barnett Center, Aberdeen, SD 57401.

Graduate Assistantship Athletic Training. Tennessee Technological University is seeking two (2) graduate assistants. Qualifications: NATA certification is recommended but not required. A B.S. in Health and Physical Education and must be able to teach within the department. Stipend is \$3,000 plus all tuition fees waived. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: David T. Green, A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer, T.T.U., Box 5102, Cookeville, TN 38505.

Graduate Assistant—Athletic Training (2). Edinboro University of Pa. is seeking two candidates for graduate assistant positions in athletic training. One will begin in Sept. 1992 and the second in January 1993. These persons will assist the Head Athletic Trainer in all phases of an NCAA Division II sports medicine program. Qualifications: Bachelor's

degree, acceptance to the graduate school, NATA certification or eligible for. Send letters of interest, resume, and letters of recommendation to: George M. Roberts, A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer, McComb Fieldhouse, Edinboro, Pa. 16444 (AA/EO Institution).

Graduate Assistantship—Two positions available for NCAA Division I combined men's and women's swimming and diving program. Must have swim coaching background. Must assist in all phases of program including deck work, recruiting, travel, and academic support service. Late August to early May. Application deadline: May 15, 1992. Send resume, and three references to: Pam Rogers, Head Swim Coach, Northern Arizona University, PO Box 15400, Flagstaff, AZ 86011-5400.

Miscellaneous

Coach Of Women's Sports: Full-time (10-month) position as coach of women's sports. Responsibilities will include being head coach in one or more of the following women's sports programs: field hockey, soccer, basketball, softball, track & field, and other duties as assigned by the athletic director. Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree required. Coaching experience in education, preferably at the college level. Excellent communication skills and an understanding of the role of athletics in a Division III institution. Salary commensurate with experience and credentials. Gets package including tuition, room and board, and three (3) letters of recommendation to: Thomas R. Calaro, Department of Athletics, Nichols College, Dudley, MA 01571. Closing date: April 27, 1992. Nichols College is an equal opportunity employer.

Earn A Master's Degree in Sport Science in two five-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526, 1/800 223 2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Camp Walt Whitman: Positions in waterfront, gymnastics, archery, hiking and camping, land sports. Excellent coed children's summer camp in New Hampshire's spectacular White Mountains. Emphasis on fundamentals and skill development. 6/20 to 8/20. Call 800/657 8282 or write CWW, P.O. Box 558, Armonk, NY 10504.

Top Maine Boys Sports Camp—seeks college students, teachers, coaches & experienced instructors, to direct or assist in: Baseball, Tennis, Basketball, Soccer, Lacrosse, Ice Hockey, Archery, Rifle, Martial Arts, All Waterfront activities including: Swimming, Sailing, Water skiing, Scuba, Wind Surfing, Canoeing, etc. Magnificent location on beautiful lake in Central Maine. Excellent facilities. Top Salaries, single/married—with/without children. Call or Write: Camp Cobbossee.

Steve Rubin, 5 Silvermine Dr., So. Salem, NY 10590, 914/533 6104.

Leading Private City Club seeks individual to manage Sports Club facility. This facility includes indoor and outdoor tennis courts, single and double squash courts, paddle courts, swimming pool, and exercise room. The facility also includes full year round food and beverage service. Candidates should have a knowledge of racquet sports and possess managerial skills. Ability to promote current summer racquet program and provide innovative ideas for new programs. This position is full-time with an attractive salary, incentive bonus and benefits. This position is available immediately. Please send resumes no later than April 15, 1992 to: General Manager, 421 East Avenue, Rochester, New York 14607. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

There's A Job For You In A Summer Camp. Opportunities for all athletic specialists in over 300 camps in the Northeast. For application, contact the American Camping Association, 12 West 31st Street, New York, N.Y. 10001, 1 800/777 CAMP.

Media. Play-by-Play SportsCaster opportunities nationwide. Radio/Television. Referral and Agent Representation available. Media marketing/The Hot Sheet, P.O. Box 1476—NPS, Palm Harbor, FL 34682 1476. 813/786 3603. FAX 813/787 5808.

Open Dates

Division I Women's Basketball: The University of Minnesota is seeking teams for the Dial Classic Tournament December 12 and 13, 1992. Guarantee/or return game, reduced hotel, coaches/players gifts, banquet. All Tournament Selection and MVP Please contact: Joan Kelly at 612/624 1539.

Idaho State University Football - NCAA Div. IAA. 1992, October 3, November 7, 1993, September 11, November 6, November 20. Please contact Randy Hoffman, Director of Athletics, 208/236 4064.

SUNY Cortland, NY (NCAA III) is seeking one

team to fill its women's basketball tip-off tournament, Nov. 20 & 21, 1992. Please contact Julie Oja, 607/753 4963 or Dee Bogard 607/753 4930. A guarantee is available.

Football: 1993, 10/2 and beyond on corresponding date(s), 10/30 and beyond on corresponding date(s). Contact Bill Lide (AD) at 410/543 6340.

Men's Basketball—Rollins College, Winter Park, FL is seeking Division II teams for the 18th Annual Tangerine Tournament on December 4th & 5th, 1992. Guarantees available. Contact Head Coach 407/646 2291.

Women's Basketball. West Virginia University Women's Basketball needs home games for the 1992-1993 season. If interested, please contact Coach Scott Harelson at 304/293 3508.

Football: University of North Dakota is seeking a Division II or Division IAA opponent for Home or Away game on either September 5 or September 12, 1992. Please contact Dr. Terry Wanless 701/777 2234.

Women's Basketball. St. Joseph's University is looking for two Division I teams to compete in the 1992 Texaco/Hawk Classic on December 28-29. Contact Rene Shields at 215/660 1719.

Women's Basketball—Division I—Middle Tennessee State University is looking for two teams for the Lady Raider Garden Plaza Classic, December 11-12, 1992. Garden Plaza will provide rooms plus meals. Gifts and a banquet also included. For more information call Lewis Bivens, 615/898 2450.

West Georgia College Football: Sept. 12, 1992. Prefer home. Will discuss home guarantee and home/home as well. Contact: Ron Jurney 404/836 6539.

Men's Basketball Tournament—NCAA Div. III, December 4 and 5, 1992. Good Guarantee. Contact Bill Chambers, 919/985 5218. North Carolina Wesleyan College.

Men's Basketball Division III: St. John Fisher College seeks one team to compete in its Power's Invitational Tournament on Jan. 8, 9, 1993. Guarantee Available. Contact Associate Head Coach Andy Moore at 716/385 8309.

RIVIER COLLEGE — COACH —

Rivier College is seeking a Coach and full-time staff member in Physical Education/Athletics. This is an academic year position beginning mid-August 1992. Rivier College is a four-year Catholic, coed, liberal arts institution with a comprehensive student body of 2,800 students.

Responsibilities: Coach a women's basketball team plus one additional sport (to be determined according to area of expertise), actively recruit student-athletes in coordination with Admissions, teach PE activity courses, and assist in administering a college program of PE/Athletics.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in Physical Education, Recreation or related field and a minimum of six (6) months to two (2) years related experience. Demonstrated record of successful basketball coaching and/or playing experience required. Commitment to women's sports and NCAA III philosophy. High energy and motivation levels, creativity, strong interpersonal and communication skills, and a willingness to contribute as a team member to the athletic staff. Evidence of effective public relations and recruiting ability desirable. Knowledge of first aid/athletic training helpful. Valid driver's license required.

Review of applications will begin June 1, 1992 and continue until the position is filled. Submit resume, letter of intent, and names and addresses of three (3) references to: Elizabeth Cooper, Director of Human Resources, RIVIER COLLEGE, 420 So. Main Street, Nashua, NH 03060. Equal Opportunity Employer.

SUNSHINE NETWORK

SUNSHINE NETWORK, USA's 3rd largest regional sports network and member of Prime Network's family of companies, is seeking on-air broadcast talent beginning summer 1992. Play-by-play and host capabilities required. Individual would have off-air responsibilities as well. Relocation to Miami area. Send resume, tape and letter of interest to:

Sunshine Network
390 North Orange Avenue
Suite 1075
Orlando, Florida 32801



Head Coach Women's Basketball

Duke University seeks applications for the position of head women's basketball coach. This is a full-time, 12-month position with full university benefits.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Experience as a successful coach, preferably at the collegiate level; superior communication skills; sincere commitment to academic excellence; demonstrated ability to recruit and retain student-athletes of good character and to represent the university in a positive manner.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Responsible for all phases of a competitive NCAA Division I basketball program: recruiting, scheduling, budgeting, compliance with NCAA regulations, cooperation with academic support staff in the retention of student-athletes.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

STARTING DATE: As soon as possible.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Applicants must send a cover letter and curriculum vitae along with the names and telephone numbers of at least three references by April 30, 1992, to:

Joe Alleva, Associate Athletics Director
118 Cameron Indoor Stadium
Duke University
Durham, NC 27706

Duke University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

Carthage



Head Men's Basketball Coach

Carthage seeks a dynamic and inspiring head coach for the men's basketball program. Competing in the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin (CCIW), Carthage is committed to athletic and academic excellence.

The head coach will be responsible for all phases of the men's varsity and junior varsity basketball program. Teaching in the Physical Education Department will also be required in addition to other administrative duties within the Athletic Department.

Located on the shore of Lake Michigan midway between Chicago and Milwaukee, Carthage offers quick urban access from the relaxed environment of a small city.

Please submit letter of application, resume and transcripts, by April 27, 1992, to: Robert R. Bonn, Director of Athletics, Carthage College, 2001 Alford Park Drive, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140-1994.

OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE

Head Coach Women's Basketball

RESPONSIBILITIES: Responsible for serving as head coach for women's basketball; recruiting and mentoring academically oriented student-athletes; conditioning and training team members; coordinating team schedules and complying with college, conference and national regulations.

QUALIFICATIONS: Baccalaureate degree required, advanced degree preferred, successful coaching experience, preferably coaching women at the collegiate level, compatibility and commitment to a Division III philosophy. Preference given to individuals who are qualified to serve as head or assistant coach in any of the following additional areas: volleyball, soccer or softball.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

STARTING DATE: September 1, 1992.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 30, 1992.

Occidental College is a highly selective liberal arts college with an enrollment of 1,700 located in the northeast section of Los Angeles. Occidental College is a member of the Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and a Division III member institution of the NCAA.

Persons interested in applying should send a letter of application describing their experience, qualifications and philosophy, current resume and three letters of recommendation that specifically address the candidate's qualifications and experience for the position to:

Lynn Mehl
Director of Athletics
Occidental College
1600 Campus Road
Los Angeles, CA 90041

Occidental College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages women and minorities to apply.

USA HOCKEY

The internationally recognized body responsible for the administration and development of ice hockey in the United States, seeks candidates for the 1994 U.S. Olympic Head Hockey Coach.

Specific responsibilities include:

- Coach of the 1994 U.S. Olympic Hockey Team.
- Coordinate player selection procedures.
- Selection and supervision of coaching staff.
- Coordinate and delegate responsibilities to the Assistant Coach.
- Plan and implement pre-game preparation of the team.
- Direct input into the training and pre-Olympic tour schedules.

Minimum requirements include:

- Demonstrates success as a head hockey coach.
- Previous international coaching experience.
- Thorough knowledge of style of play and systems of various international hockey federations.
- Ability to recognize and select quality hockey players that will be successful in the international game.
- Well developed communication skills.
- Thorough knowledge of USA Hockey and USOC programs and structure.

The candidate should provide extensive professional and personal references.

The deadline for receipt of application and resume is April 20, 1992.

Send to:

Baaron B. Pittenger
Executive Director
USA Hockey
2997 Broadmoor Valley Rd.
Colorado Springs, CO 80906



If Barone is the name, basketball is the game

They have the same name and they do the same thing for a living — coach college basketball.

But that's where the similarities end. One is from the Northeast, the other the Midwest. One coaches women's basketball, the other men's.

They are Southern Connecticut State University women's basketball coach **Tony Barone** and Texas A&M University men's basketball coach **Tony Barone**.

Texas A&M's Barone pronounces it "Ba-ron-ee" and is from Chicago. Southern Connecticut State's Barone is from New Haven, Connecticut, and shortens the pronunciation a bit to "Ba-roan."

Purdue woman sets Big Ten scoring mark

MaChelle Joseph of Purdue University became the Big Ten Conference's all-time women's basketball scoring leader March 8 when she sank a free throw with 10:53 remaining in the first half in a game at Ohio State University. She passed former Northwestern University star **Anucha Browne**, who scored 2,307 points from 1982 to 1985. Joseph is the Boilermakers' all-time leading scorer for both men and women.

Milestones

James Madison University men's basketball coach **Lefty Driesell** registered his 600th collegiate victory when his Dukes defeated American University, 81-57, March 8 in a semifinal game of the Colonial Athletic Association tournament. Driesell, who also coached at Davidson College and the University of Maryland, College Park, is the third coach this season to reach the 600-victory plateau and only the 13th NCAA Division I coach to amass at least 600 wins.

Kent State University head wrestling coach **Ron Gray** gained his 200th victory as the Golden Flashes' coach February 15 with a 30-6 win over Michigan State University. In

Briefly in the News

1971, Gray became only the second wrestling coach at Kent. . . . Florida Southern College baseball coach **Chuck Anderson** chalked up his 400th career victory March 15 as the Moccasins downed Northeastern Illinois University, 12-2. His career mark stood at 402-109-1 through March 19.

It was a double-milestone occasion March 7 at the University of Hawaii, as the Rainbows drew their one-millionth fan to Rainbow Stadium (built in 1984) and baseball coach **Les Murakami** recorded his 800th career victory, an 11-3 triumph over the University of Washington. . . . Millersville University of Pennsylvania men's basketball coach **John Kochan** recorded his 200th career victory March 14 with a victory over Franklin Pierce College.

His shorts sagged, but not his game

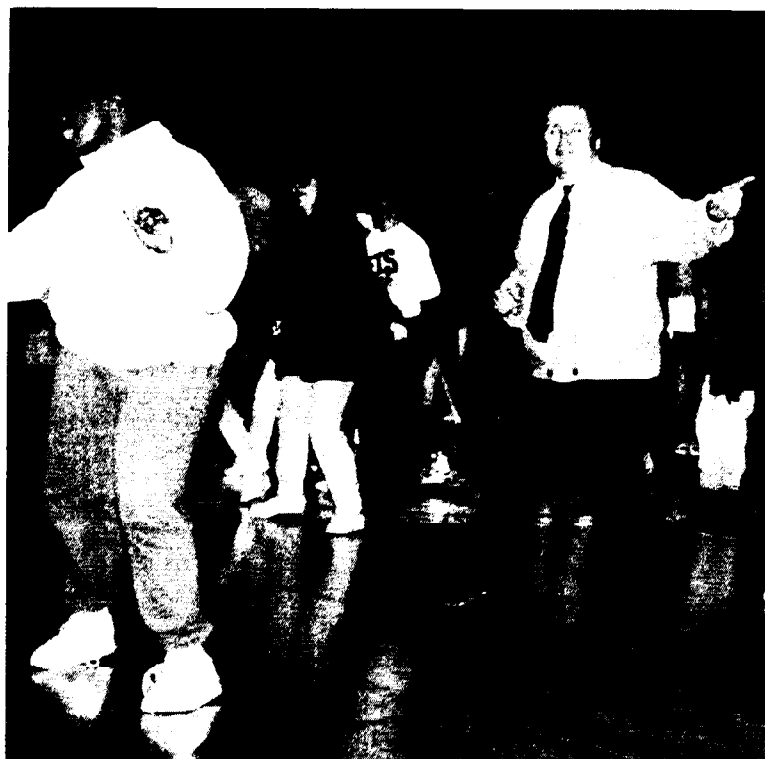
From the San Francisco Chronicle comes the story of Duquesne University men's basketball player **James Hargrove**, who probably has **Michael Jordan** wondering if the U.S. government grants patents on fads.

The senior guard was honored by his fellow students at a home game this season, not because he was leading the Atlantic 10 Conference in scoring, but because he wore his shorts extra long, a la Air Jordan.

"Come in your baggiest, droopiest shorts," one poster promoting James Hargrove might read.

NATA creates public relations department

The National Athletic Trainers Association has formed a commun-



Steve Smith photos

'Seahawk slide'

Elsewhere, people call the dance the "electric slide," but at Wagner College, it's the "Seahawk slide." As part of a half-time promotion at Wagner men's basketball games this year, everyone was in a dancing mood, including (above left) school administrators **Velvet Miller**, vice-president for undergraduate life, and President **Norman Smith**, and (above right) athletics director and head football coach **Walt Hameline**. The administrators were joined in the line dance by cheerleaders, students and others attending games at the school.

ications department. Its efforts are being headed by **Ron Cunningham**.

"Athletic trainers are the best-kept secret in health care," NATA Executive Director **Alan A. Smith Jr.** said. "Athletic trainers are highly intelligent and well educated. They are good team players. But, they're often overlooked. We want to change that."

"This is where Ron Cunningham comes in. We specifically sought an individual who is knowledgeable about media and sports and who knows about the athletics training."

Cunningham, who began working for NATA last December, has worked in public television and with the Dallas Cowboys' "Silver Star" television network.

News quiz answers: 1-(d). 2-(b). 3-(a). 4-(d). 5-(b). 6-(d). 7-True. 8-(a). 9-(d). 10-(d).



MaChelle Joseph



Lefty Driesell

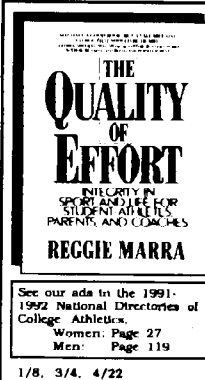
Report cards

Forty-eight State University College at Brockport student-athletes, led by second-team GTE academic all-American **Rikki Cannioto** of the women's volleyball team, were named to the fall athletics-academic honor roll at the college. Cannioto, a senior, had a 3.800 grade-point average (4.000 scale) for the semester, lifting her cumulative GPA to 3.640. . . . A total of 63 student-athletes were named to the Mid-Continent Conference/True Value fall all-academic team for the sports of cross country, golf and soccer. Nineteen made the cross country list, 30 in soccer and 14 in golf.

Nearly 33 percent of the 448 student-athletes at Towson State University earned Towson State academic achievement awards for the fall semester by posting 3.000 or higher grade-point averages. Eight earned perfect 4.000 marks and another 36 posted 3.500 or higher GPAs for the fall. . . . Sixty-nine of 194 members of Idaho State University's athletics and cheerleading squads posted at least 3.000 grade-point averages for the fall semester. . . . Twenty-two student-athletes were named to the dean's list and another 35 earned at least 3.000 grade-point averages for the fall semester at Wagner College.

The College of Mount St. Vincent women's basketball team had a combined GPA of 3.125 for the fall semester. . . . Fifty-four percent of student-athletes at Manhattan College received 3.000 or higher grade-point averages for the fall semester. The women's basketball squad had 11 of its 13 players posting 3.000 or better marks. **Stacy Cowan**, who led Division I softball players with a .581 batting average last season, holds the highest cumulative GPA of any student-athlete at the school (3.820).

The University of South Dakota men's basketball team registered a combined grade-point average of 3.110 for the fall semester. Nine of the team's 15 players showed GPAs of 3.000 or better, led by **Ryun Williams**, who carried a 3.750 last fall. . . . For the third consecutive semester, student-athletes at the University of San Francisco posted record combined grade-point averages. Last fall, 84 varsity athletes (52.5 percent of student-athletes) achieved at least a 3.000 GPA. Three had perfect 4.000 marks — **Kim Goodwin**, **Cindy Donoghue** and **Anthony Francisco**. . . . The Mid-American Athletic Conference announced that 1,274 of its student-athletes earned grade-point averages of at least 3.000 during the fall semester, with 458 of those earning 3.500 or higher. Seventy-nine posted perfect 4.000 GPAs.



"Reggie Marra's unique book will help anyone who reads it to put sport in its proper perspective. It should be on the reading list of all student-athletes and their parents."

-Richard Lapchick, Ph.D., Director, Northeastern University's Center for the Study of Sport in Society
"... teaches us the lasting value of hope, hard work, and persistence in the building of a productive human life."

-From the Foreword by Tom Rogers

"... an informative source of ideas and practical applications for the student-athlete on any level ... a useful tool for parents and coaches as well."

-Kathy Solano, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Manhattan College
"... it is refreshing to read a book like this that covers such a wide scope of athletically related moral issues and situations."

-Julio C. Diaz, Jr., Assistant Athletic Director, Fordham University

To Order: Send \$12.75 (S&H included, NY residents please add sales tax or tax exempt number) to: FROM THE HEART PRESS, P.O. Box 256, WYKAGYL STATION, NEW ROCHELLE NY 10804. Allow 3 weeks for delivery. Satisfaction guaranteed.

"Let's touch bases before meeting."

"There are a lot of hurdles on your career path. I'm one of them."

"Give them the one-two punch: gross revenues then earnings."

"How many at-bats do we get on the new business pitch?"

"Your promotion was a slam dunk."

"I need a quarterback for this project."

Sport Management at Robert Morris College
THE BUSINESS OF SPORT

Master in Business
Administration (M.B.A.)
or
Master in Science (M.S.)

The Sport Management concentration builds on a core of course work in accounting, finance, management science, management information systems, and marketing to provide insight into the application of social, legal, and business theory in sport or recreation organizations.

Internship opportunities are available in professional, collegiate, and amateur sports as well as corporate sports.

Contact: **Dr. Susan Hofacre**
Dept. of Sport Administration
Robert Morris College
Narrows Run Road
Coraopolis, PA 15108-1189
(412) 262-8416

