

# The NCAA News



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## Revenue-distribution committee fine-tunes plan

The Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues approved changes in the academic-enhancement and needy student-athlete funds at its February 11 meeting.

The committee also appointed a subcommittee to review components of the broad-based distribution portion of the Association's revenue-distribution plan to determine whether adjustments should be made.

The plan was implemented for the first time in the 1990-91 fiscal year and distributed \$72,874,699 to the Division I membership from the Association's seven-year, \$1 billion television contract with CBS.

The committee took the following actions regarding the plan's individual funds:

**Academic-enhancement fund:** The committee recommended that the Executive Committee increase the academic-enhancement payment to Division I institutions from \$25,000 to \$30,000, effective with the distribution made in 1993.

In response to questions raised by the membership, the committee agreed that the academic-enhancement fund cannot be used for scholarships for fifth-year students who have exhausted eligibility, tuition for summer school or the purchase of course books.

However, it declined to establish more definitive guidelines for the use of the money at this point, noting that institutions would be asked to report at the end of the year how the money was used.

**Needy student-athlete fund.** The committee recom-

mended providing, on a one-year trial basis (1992-93), access to the needy student-athlete fund for student-athletes, foreign and domestic, not receiving Pell Grants, provided certain conditions are met. It was noted that conferences will not be obligated to award money from the fund to non-Pell-Grant student-athletes and that the fund would not be increased to accommodate this additional permissible use of the money. Currently, only student-athletes receiving Pell Grants are eligible for the fund.

The committee agreed that it is not necessary to establish more definitive guidelines for the use of funds or to permit additional uses (although current permissible uses should be reemphasized).

See Revenue, page 17

## Certification tops forum discussion

Although it is a detailed process that involves a significant time commitment from university staff members, the self-study that is likely to be part of the NCAA's mandatory certification program is the best way to ensure the integrity of athletics programs.

That was the feeling shared at the 1992 College Football Forum by three administrators who had participated in their institutions' pilot certification programs. The forum was held February 11-12 at the Hyatt Regency Crown Center in Kansas City, Missouri.

On hand to discuss the certification concept and their pilot programs with 35 of the nation's top sports journalists were Daniel E. Ferritor, chancellor of the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; Douglas S. Hobbs, faculty athletics representative at the University of California, Los Angeles, and former Division I vice-president, and T. Jones, director of athletics at Texas Tech University.

"Our report back to the NCAA

was as long as the NCAA Manual itself, over 400 pages," said Jones, who expects his institution's trial program to be completed within 30 days. "The program took us well over 100 hours, and that's a conservative estimate."

Hobbs and Ferritor, who have completed their pilot programs, said their self-study documents were of similar length, but they agreed that such in-depth reports were necessary to ensure that their athletics programs effectively deal with all of the details of administering intercollegiate athletics.

### Productive process

Ferritor wanted to make sure that discussion of the magnitude of the project did not overshadow its benefits.

"We may be making this sound more onerous than it really was," he said. "The people who put the report together probably spent more time on it than we normally would ask them to, but it was more productive"

See Certification, page 15



Dawn Herlihy photo

### Women's spotlight

Chris Gobrecht, head women's basketball coach at the University of Washington, is interviewed by a CBS Radio reporter during the 10th annual Women's Basketball Spotlight February 11 in New York City. For a story on the event, see page 3.

## Special certification committee seeks membership's input on proposed plan

Chief executive officers at all NCAA member institutions and conference commissioners in all three divisions have been updated on the status of the Association's proposed athletics certification program and also have been asked to comment on the most recent developments in the project.

A memorandum written by the NCAA Special Committee on Certification after its February 10-12 meeting and mailed February 17 provides background and a summary of the status of the program. It also contains specific suggestions on how the program might be funded, how it would apply to each of the Association's membership divisions and when various steps in the process would be implemented.

This is the second time that comment has been solicited on the proposed certification process. Members were asked to comment last October in advance of a No-

See Special, page 16

### Proposed timetable for implementation

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| April 1992             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subcommittee presents final report and proposed legislation for 1993 Convention to Council and Presidents Commission.</li> <li>Council appoints expanded special committee to complete development of certification materials.</li> </ul>  |
| June-August 1992       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council and Presidents Commission sponsor certification legislation for 1993 Convention that includes:                             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Program's purpose, self-study areas, methodology, administration and consequences.</li> <li>Fundamental operating principles upon which certification decisions are based.</li> <li>Standing committee to oversee process and render certification decisions.</li> </ol> </li> </ul> |
| May 1992-January 1993  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Special committee completes development of procedures for general administration, self-study instrument, users' guide and instructions for peer-review teams.</li> </ul>   |
| January 1993           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NCAA Convention takes action related to proposed certification legislation.</li> <li>Standing Committee on Certification assumes responsibility for program's administration.</li> </ul>   |
| February-December 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Standing committee selects and trains peer-review teams, organizes conference's involvement, and prepares for program's general administration.</li> </ul>   |
| January 1994           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Campus visits begin to orient institutions to the certification process.</li> </ul>  |

### In the News

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## Kramer new basketball chair

Southeastern Conference Commissioner Roy F. Kramer has been appointed chair of the Division I Men's Basketball Committee, replacing the late Thomas J. Frericks.



Kramer

Kramer will serve as chair for the remainder of his term, which expires September 1.

University of Kentucky Director of Athletics C. M. Newton will replace Frericks on the committee.

Frericks died January 31.

In addition to his position on the

men's basketball committee, Kramer also serves on the NCAA Committee on Infractions and on the Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues. He also was on the Special Basketball Television Negotiating Committee, which negotiated the NCAA's seven-year, \$1 billion contract with CBS. He has served on several other NCAA-funded committees, including the NCAA Select Committee on Athletic Problems and Concerns in Higher Education.

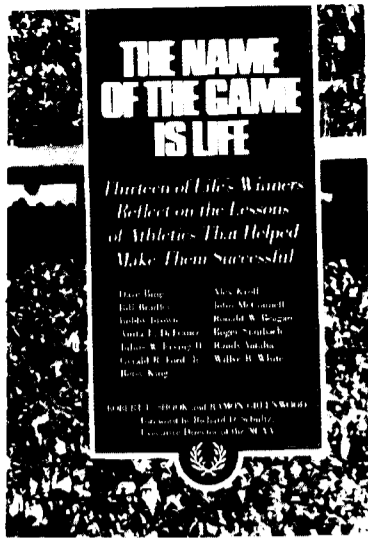
Kramer replaced Harvey W. Schiller as SEC commissioner in 1990. Previous to that, he had served as athletics director at Vanderbilt University for 12 years.

## Book aims to inspire youngsters

The NCAA Foundation will receive a share of the royalties from a new book targeted primarily at young people in secondary schools who are interested in sports.

"The Name of the Game is Life" is a book that details the inspirational athletics experiences of such personalities as U.S. Sen. Bill Bradley, Julius Erving, Roger Staubach, Betsy King, Dave Bing, and former Presidents Ford and Reagan. Written by Ramon Greenwood and Robert Shook, the book was published by Contemporary Books, Inc.

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said the 13 men and women profiled in the book are outstanding role models representing thousands of other athletes who once were active in intercollegiate sports.



"The intercollegiate athletics program in America is working," Schultz said. "'The Name of the Game is Life' demonstrates it is working exceedingly well."

Copies of "The Name of the Game is Life" may be ordered by calling 800/488-3883. The price is \$21.95, plus \$4 for shipping and handling and any applicable sales tax.

## NYSP researchers' survey shows youths' definition of drugs may vary

Youth are getting the "just say no" to drugs message, but many don't understand all that they're supposed to "say no" to, according to a study involving 125 participants in the National Youth Sports Program at Texas A&M University this past summer.

Results of the study, which was conducted by Frank B. Ashley, Texas A&M NYSP project administrator, and Judy Reed, a lecturer in the health and physical education department at the university, showed that only 10 percent reported any drug use—but much higher percentages reported use of specific drugs.

More than half (52 percent) of the subjects reported having tried beer, 32 percent said they had tried wine, 17 percent had tried hard liquor, 22 percent had smoked a cigarette, 16 percent reported having taken cough syrup (when they didn't need it) and 11.9 percent reported having sniffed inhalants.

"I think most kids think of crack or cocaine as something bad, but they don't think the same about alcohol or something like sniffing glue," Ashley said. "We hear about 'alcohol and drug abuse,' but alcohol is a drug."

Ashley, who is an assistant professor of health and physical education at Texas A&M, said that his definition of "drug" is any substance that alters moods, personalities or

*"... kids think of crack or cocaine as something bad, but they don't think the same thing about alcohol or... sniffing glue"*

Frank B. Ashley  
Texas A&M University

physiology of individuals.

### Other findings

Further results of the study indicated that of the 10 percent who reported trying drugs, the majority (1) had tried them less than 10 times, (2) were 11 or 12 years old when they first used drugs, (3) had used drugs within the last week, (4) used drugs primarily with other adolescents their own age, (5) received drugs free the first time they used them, (6) received drugs from a relative the first time they used them and (7) were at home the first time they used drugs.

Also, 15 percent of the respondents said one or more of their best friends had tried drugs. Fifty-four percent of the Texas A&M NYSP participants reported that they talk with their best friends "very often" or "sometimes" about drugs.

Concerning the availability of drugs, 28 percent said that drugs would be easy to get if they wanted some, and 54 percent indicated that

drugs would be impossible to get.

### Eyes opened

Ashley said the survey's findings opened some eyes in Brazos County, a partly rural area with a population of about 120,000 where most of the Texas A&M NYSP participants reside.

"We have the same problems as Houston, and it's just in the past two years that people have started to realize it," he said.

Ashley said he views NYSP as an effective way of dealing with adolescent drug abuse. The program added an alcohol- and other-drug-prevention specialist as an auxiliary staff member in 1989. In addition, the program now requires that a minimum of 7½ hours be spent on drug education.

Ashley said he would like to develop a standard survey instrument to give to all participants in NYSP so the different locales can compare results and learn from each other.

## Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than March 11, 1992.

**Committee on Women's Athletics:** Replacement for Peter J. Gooding, Amherst College, resigned from the committee. Appointee must be a man from Division III.

## News Fact File

Fourteen NCAA championships established records for paid attendance in 1990-91: Division I men's basketball, Division I-AA football, Division I men's tennis, Division I wrestling, Division II men's swimming, Division I women's soccer, Division I women's swimming, Di-

vision I women's tennis, Division I women's volleyball, Division II women's basketball, Division II women's swimming, Division II women's volleyball, Division III field hockey and Division III softball.

Source: 1990-91 NCAA Annual Reports.

## Binders available

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

They may be purchased for \$10 each, or two for \$19. Orders should be directed to the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

## Promotions

### Alaska Fairbanks signs Russian sponsor

Aeroflot Airlines of Russia has agreed to become a limited corporate sponsor of the University of Alaska Fairbanks' athletics programs.

The deal, announced January 16, is the first-ever Russian sponsorship for any NCAA institution, according to G. Lynn Lashbrook, Alaska Fairbanks athletics director.

## Legislative Assistance

1992 Column No. 8

### NCAA Bylaw 13.1.3.1—banquets and meetings

Divisions I and II institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.1.3.1, it is permissible for a member of the basketball or football coaching staff to speak at a meeting or banquet outside the recruiting contact periods (except for dead periods per Bylaw 13.02.4.4), provided: (1) the coach does not make a recruiting presentation in conjunction with the appearance, and (2) the coach does not have direct contact with any prospect in attendance.

### NCAA Bylaw 16.1.6—institutional awards banquets

Member institutions should note that Bylaw 16.1.6 sets forth the following types of awards banquets that may be conducted to honor or recognize an institution's athletics teams or members of its athletics teams:

1. Postseason awards banquet—single team. An institution may conduct a postseason team award or recognition meeting to honor one of its intercollegiate athletics teams in accordance with the following regulations:

- It is held at the conclusion of the sport season,
- It is held to commemorate the accomplishments of the team and individual student-athletes,
- It is conducted by and subject to the control of the member institution,
- It is held within 100 miles of the institution's main campus and within the same state,
- Only one such event is held per season per team, and
- Only the institution or representatives of its athletics interests (through the institution) may provide expenses for the event.

2. Postseason awards banquet—all sports. An institution may conduct an annual all-sports banquet or meeting to honor all of its intercollegiate athletics teams in accordance with the following regulations:

- It is held to commemorate the accomplishments of the teams and individual student-athletes,

- It is conducted by and subject to the control of the member institution,

c. It is held within 100 miles of the institution's main campus and within the same state,

d. Only one such event is held per year, and

e. Only the institution or representatives of its athletics interests (through the institution) may provide expenses for the event.

3. Academic awards banquet—all sports. An institution may conduct an annual academic awards or recognition banquet or meeting to honor members of its intercollegiate athletics teams for academic achievements in accordance with the following regulations:

a. It is held to commemorate the academic accomplishments of individual student-athletes,

b. It is conducted by and subject to the control of the member institutions,

c. It is held within 100 miles of the institution's main campus and within the same state,

d. Only one such event is held per year,

e. Any award presented to a student-athlete must conform with the restriction set forth in Bylaw 16.1.4.1.3, and

f. Only the institution or representatives of its athletics interests (through the institution) may provide expenses for the event.

4. Booster club recognition banquet. An institution's athletics booster club may finance an institution's intercollegiate team's transportation expenses to a recognition banquet that occurs prior to or during the season, provided all expenses are paid through the institution's athletics department, the location of the event is not more than 100 miles from the campus and no tangible award is provided to members of the team.

Member institutions also should note that in accordance with Bylaw 16.12.1.4, a student-athlete may receive an occasional family home meal from an institutional staff member or representative of its athletics interests. The meal must be provided in an individual's home and must be

restricted to infrequent and special occasions (e.g., Thanksgiving, Christmas). During its December 13, 1990, meeting, the NCAA Interpretations Committee reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 16.12.1.4 and determined the following:

1. It is permissible for an institutional staff member or representative of the institution's athletics interests (e.g., booster) to provide an occasional home meal to the entire team in a sport.

2. A preseason meal (e.g., barbecue) may be considered an infrequent and special occasion.

3. An institutional staff member or representative of the institution's athletics interests is not precluded from providing a catered meal on the special occasion.

4. The meal must occur at the home of an institutional staff member or a representative of the institution's athletics interests (as opposed to a restaurant), and the member institution (or a representative of its athletics interests) may not provide transportation to a student-athlete to attend the meal.

### NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.6—extra benefits—receipt of athletics equipment

Member institutions should note that per Bylaw 16.12.2.6, a student-athlete may not accept athletics equipment, supplies or clothing (e.g., tennis racquets, golf clubs, hockey sticks, balls, shirts) from a manufacturer or commercial enterprise. Such items may be provided to the student-athlete's institution, to be utilized by the institution's team in accordance with accepted practices for issuance and retrieval of athletics equipment. It is not permissible for the manufacturer or commercial enterprise to provide such items to an institution designated for a specific student-athlete.

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.*

## Basketball at new level for women

Coaches attending the 10th annual NCAA Spotlight on Women's Basketball news conference February 11 in New York City said they were pleased with the growing popularity of the sport, but they conceded that some work remains to make the game as visible as they would like it to become.

Television coverage was discussed extensively at this year's Spotlight, which has been conducted annually since 1983.

"If you give us a chance, we'll help educate the rest of the country," said Stephen F. Austin State University women's basketball coach Gary Blair. "Give us a TV camera,



Gary Blair of Stephen F. Austin State University responds to a question at the 10th annual Women's Basketball Spotlight, as Cheryl Burnett (left) of Southwest Missouri State University and Chris Gobrecht of the University of Washington listen

and we'll give you a show."

Chris Weller, whose University of Maryland, College Park, Terrapins played in front of a sellout crowd of 14,500 at Cole Field House February 11 against the University of Virginia, said coverage of her team has been more than adequate this season.

"It's been outstanding this year," she said. "It's been terribly exciting for our area. I think we've finally

had a breakthrough."

Four other women's basketball programs were represented by their coaches at the Spotlight. They were George Washington University, the University of Miami (Florida), the University of Washington and Southwest Missouri State University. In addition, two players—Stacy Brown-Hairgrove of Stephen F. Austin and Jennifer Shasky of George Washington also were present.

## Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to *The NCAA News* at the NCAA national office.

**Q** How does the NCAA guard against the sale of unlicensed products in Final Four host cities?

**A** The NCAA initials, its seal and phrase "Final Four" all are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. In defense of those trademarks, the Association works through its licensees, the local organizing committee, the NCAA's legal counsel and the Federal courts to curb the sale of unlicensed products.

The NCAA's director of licensing meets with licensees and merchants at the site of a Final Four to show the merchants what products are officially licensed. Also, the Association takes such protective measures as obtaining a temporary restraining order and an order of seizure through the nearest Federal court, empowering U.S. marshals to seize infringing merchandise. In addition, local police are encouraged to enforce city ordinances prohibiting "street" sales.

## Coach receives reprimand in soccer

The NCAA Women's Soccer Committee's Division I subcommittee has issued a public reprimand to Colorado College head women's soccer coach Carl Beal.

The action comes as a result of the subcommittee's review of Beal's actions after Colorado College's semifinal contest last November 23 in the NCAA Division I Women's Soccer Championship.

"This championship should not be discredited by acts of misconduct by coaches, student-athletes or institutional representatives," said Cheryl A. Marra, chair of the NCAA Women's Soccer Committee and associate director of athletics at the University of Wisconsin, Madi-

### Davidson proposed for championship

The NCAA Men's Soccer Committee's Division I subcommittee will recommend to the NCAA Executive Committee that Davidson College in Davidson, North Carolina, be the site for the 1992 and 1993 Division I Men's Soccer Championships.

The Executive Committee will act on the soccer subcommittee's recommendation at its May 3-5 meeting.

Tampa, Florida, has been the site of Division I Men's Soccer Championship for the past two years.

son. "Coach Beal's lack of control did not serve the high values traditionally associated with the championship and intercollegiate athletics.

"The committee realizes that

coaches experience frustration during competition," Marra said, "but such frustrations should not cause actions that discredit an institution, the championship or the sport of women's soccer."

## Foundation helps plan day for student-athletes

The NCAA Foundation will join with the National Consortium for Academics and Sports at Northeastern University to present National Student-Athlete Day April 6.

NSAD is a day of special activities to honor student-athletes and the network of parents, coaches, teachers, schools and school districts that provide the support necessary for student-athletes to reach their academic and athletics potential. With the 20th anniversary of Title IX at hand, the foundation is encouraging NCAA member institutions to place additional emphasis on highlighting the achievements of women in athletics.

To help the institutions prepare for the day, the foundation distributed NSAD kits that included ideas on how to promote the day.

Honorary cochair of this year's day include U.S. Sen. Bill Bradley; Rep. John Conyers Jr.; University

of Michigan student-athlete and 1992 Heisman Trophy Award winner Desmond Howard; California Special Olympics President Rafer Johnson; University of Nebraska, Lincoln, student-athlete and NCAA Top Six Award winner Janet Kruse; Pennsylvania State University head football coach Joseph V. Paterno; Jackie Robinson Foundation chair Rachel Robinson, and NCAA President Judith M. Sweet.

National Student-Athlete Day also honors specific individuals and organizations that exemplify the ideas and provide the support necessary for youth to realize and work toward their academic and athletics potential, foundation President Robert C. Khayat said. Those individuals and organizations are recognized with the NSAD Giant Steps Award.

Previous Giant Steps Award winners include NCAA Executive

Director Richard D. Schultz, Nate "Tiny" Archibald, Lunise Bias (mother of the late Len Bias), Bradley, Miami (Florida) Killian High School, the National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics, the National Basketball Association and the Savannah-Chatham County (Georgia) Public Schools.

This is the fifth year of the program. NSAD national coordinator Pamela Gutlon said the National Consortium for Academics and Sports is seeking a national organization that will assist it in reaching high schools across the country next year. In addition, Gutlon said Khayat is arranging for a White House ceremony honoring National Student-Athlete Day.

"It's really more than a day," Gutlon said. "The universities have gotten into it, and some have made it national student-athlete week on their campus."

## Calendar

February 20-21	Academic Requirements Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 24	Council Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, Kansas City, Missouri
February 24-25	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Tucson, Arizona
February 24-27	Division I Women's Volleyball Committee, Albuquerque, New Mexico
March 1-2	Olympic Sports Liaison Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
March 2-3	Special Committee on Grants to Undergraduates, Savannah, Georgia

## CompuServe rate lowered

The cost of the Collegiate Sports Network, which is available on CompuServe, will be reduced effective February 29.

The new rate will be \$12.50 per hour, down from the previous rate of \$15.80 per hour. Costs are prorated to the minute.

NCAA statistics in all divisions of football, basketball, baseball and softball are available on the Collegiate Sports Network. Current NCAA press releases, NCAA polls and the legislative-services database also are available.

## Book listing NCAA banned drugs available to serve as education aid

A pocket-sized book created to raise awareness of drug-education programs and the testing policies of the NCAA and the U.S. Olympic Committee is available.

"Athletic Drug Reference" is a 280-page book assembled by the pharmaceutical firm of Allen & Hanburys. It alphabetically lists more than 13,000 drugs by brand and generic names. The publication has been reviewed and approved by the NCAA Executive Committee upon recommendation of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

The book is not considered to be

a complete or official listing, and athletes are advised to seek professional medical advice before taking any drug to verify its NCAA or USOC banned-drug status.

Ron Stanton, vice-president and general manager of Allen & Hanburys, said the book was published as an aid to the NCAA and USOC drug-education programs.

"Through the 'Athletic Drug Reference,'" he said, "Allen & Hanburys is committed to aiding these organizations in their efforts to make drug information readily available to amateur athletes, coaches and trainers, physicians, pharmacists, and drug-

information and poison-control centers throughout the country."

Allen & Hanburys will update the book each year after communicating with the NCAA. All royalties from the book will be donated to the NCAA Foundation for sports-sciences programs for college athletes.

Copies of "Athletic Drug Reference" can be ordered from Clean Data Inc., P.O. Box 14183, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709-4183. In addition to the \$4.95 cover price, \$2.75 should be added for postage and handling. Checks, money orders, MasterCard and Visa will be accepted.

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Dr. Edward Etzel is a licensed psychologist with the Counseling and Psychological Services Center at West Virginia University where he works as an outreach psychologist for the Dept. of Intercollegiate Athletics. Ed is a 1984 Olympic Gold Medalist in shooting. He also served as coach of the five times NCAA Championship WVU Rifle Team for thirteen years.

Dr. A. P. Ferrante is a psychologist for athletics at The Ohio State University. He is a Diplomate in the American Board of Professional Psychology, and is listed on the U.S. Olympic Committee's Registry for the Psychology of Sport. Budd served as a sport psychologist with the 1988 Olympic Team in Seoul, Korea.

Dr. James Pinkney is a professor in the Counseling Center at East Carolina University. He currently serves on the editorial board of the *Journal of College Student Development*.

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# Comment

## Sight of blood leading to unjustified AIDS fears

By Michael Hobbs

When Eric Montross of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, stepped to the foul line, a stitched gash under his left eye was seeping blood. A cut on the back of his head already had been bleeding.

A few years ago, the scene from the Tar Heels' upset of No. 1 Duke University simply would have illustrated how rough college basketball can be. Case closed.

But in the age of AIDS, the sight of blood creates often unjustified fears.

Even though doctors say there is virtually no chance of being infected in a basketball game, the return of Magic Johnson to the National Basketball Association in the all-star game had people talking about whether HIV-infected athletes should be allowed to play.

And, even with no reason to think anyone in the Duke-North Carolina game was HIV-positive, the fears still seemed to overwhelm the facts.

"Trust me, last night it was one of the first things that popped into my mind when Montross started bleeding," Bill Prentice,

**"As a practical matter, there is no HIV infection risk in sports."**

Alfred J. Saah  
Johns Hopkins University

coordinator of the North Carolina sports medicine program, said.

"And I'm sure that was what a lot of people were thinking."

But Alfred J. Saah, director of Johns Hopkins University's infectious-disease epidemiology program, said the risk of catching the AIDS virus in sports contests is too low to measure.

"... It becomes pretty clear that while the risk on the basketball court or any other place is not zero, it is well below the level people should worry about," Saah said.

Saah has helped put together a program in which Johns Hopkins doctors are visiting NBA teams to talk with players about the threat of AIDS.

Saah said that to catch the virus, it would take much longer and more direct exposure to infected blood or other body fluids than what occurs in sports contact.

"Blood on the hand, saliva, tears and all that sort of thing do not result in infection," he said. "Even with a needle stick from a known HIV-infected source, the likelihood of transmission is half a percent."

"As a practical matter, there is no HIV infection risk in sports."

"Even if you have two people with cuts, you just go wash the wound off," Saah said. "So it's just not a concern."

It wasn't until after Johnson announced in November that he had contracted HIV that the issue of athletes and AIDS came to the public's attention. Johnson's appearance in the NBA all-star game and his plans to play on the U.S. Olympic team prompted some athletes to question the safety of the decision.

"There's never been a doctor who said you could catch the virus from playing basketball," Johnson said at a public appearance in Raleigh, North Carolina, as he restated his aim to continue to play.

"It is certainly going to become an issue."

Prentice said. "Magic was the first athlete to come down with the AIDS virus. But as time goes by, we will have more and more athletes with this problem."

Prentice said precautions against HIV now are a regular part of the instruction athletics trainers get.

"Up until about two years ago, if an athlete came into the training room bleeding, a trainer would put his hand over the wound and apply pressure to stop the bleeding," he said. "There were no precautions taken when cleaning and trying to dress the wound. Obviously, those days are over now."

Both Prentice and Saah said the best precaution that can be taken in the case of a bleeding athlete is to stop the contest immediately so he or she can be treated.

Prentice said that has become part of the rules of collegiate wrestling.

"I wouldn't be surprised to see that happen in many sports," he said. "How many times have you watched football and seen a uniform with blood on it?"

Michael Hobbs is a writer for *The Associated Press*.

## Membership made mistake on I-AAA vote

I cannot believe Proposal No. 34 (Division I-AAA classification) was defeated at the 1992 NCAA Convention.

Even though Division II defeated the proposal, 107-68, Division I (166-143) and Division III (218-10) passed the legislation easily. The overall vote (452-260) speaks for

## Letter to the Editor

itself.

Is Division II so insecure about its own membership that it fails to recognize its brothers' needs in Division III? With the continuing expansion of the NCAA, the only way to accommodate the numerous schools and the variety of individual needs each school demands is to review and evaluate the current classifications.

This decision strikes me as being hypocritical to the "reform-minded" NCAA. During a time when we are supposed to be concentrating on academics and budget cutting, the NCAA turns its back on an attempt to do both. Nonscholarship athletes who are playing for the love of the game are the backbone of the NCAA. These student-athletes set the standards for graduation rates, not the exceptions.

The bottom line is that schools with Division I athletics and facilities do not belong in the same football classification as a small liberal arts school with a fraction of the larger schools' enrollment or resources.

I am tired of the needs of small schools across the country being ignored. There has to be someone in the NCAA who can devise a classification system to make everyone happy.

Joseph C. Bline  
Ticket Office Assistant  
University of North Carolina,  
Chapel Hill  
Kenyon College '91



## Opinions

## Parity making selection process more difficult

**Roy Kramer, commissioner  
Southeastern Conference  
Chair, NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee**  
*The Associated Press*

"The amount of parity in the overall situation is going to perhaps make our whole selection process, in particular the seeding process, more difficult than ever before. I do think perhaps we have seen more good middle-level teams, but of course those records have to be evaluated."

**Henry O. Nichols, secretary-rules editor  
NCAA Basketball Rules Committee**

*The Dallas Morning News*

"The game is definitely harder to officiate each year because of the size and quickness of the players, the talent they have. We have bigger, faster guys in the same confined space, and the judgment of the officials becomes more acute...."

"The NBA, they employ 40 to 50 people (as officials), and that's all they do, and I'm not sure they have any fewer complaints than we do."

"(Collegiate officials) referee basketball with a fervor and really get after it, but they are not dependent on it for a living, and I think that helps them to referee fair and without bias. I think it is a positive rather than a negative."

**Dave Boots, head men's basketball coach  
University of South Dakota**

*Sioux City (Iowa) Journal*

"We try to recruit kids who have the desire to do well in the classroom, but it doesn't always work out that way. You have to have kids who have commitment. If they put academics and athletics at the top of their priority list, they'll have a chance to do well."

**Bob Bowsby, director of athletics  
University of Iowa**

*Des Moines Register*

"TV rights fees have gone down 75 percent for a national basketball game in the last several years. That's a dramatic drop."

"There are some billion-dollar TV contracts out there that may not bring the same money again. And other contracts are coming up for bids, such as future Olympic Games."

"So these are tumultuous times. I'm very concerned about the problems we face. Right now, we're in good financial shape at Iowa, and my No. 1 priority is to plan for the future so we'll stay that way."

**Edward G. Coll Jr., president  
Alfred University**

*Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*

"It's time to play hardball."

"We—university and college presidents—must do something about students who major in basketball or football and those who complete four years of eligibility but are not even close to earning a degree."

"But we cannot do it alone. As college educators, we must find some way to improve the academic standards in our secondary schools, which are in effect our 'farm' teams."

"The Presidents Commission of the NCAA believes that allowing athletics to be the pacesetter is the right way to go. If students want to play intercollegiate sports wearing our jerseys, they have to meet our standards coming in—and going out."

**Barbara Stevens, women's basketball coach  
Bentley College**

*Boston Globe*

"There is a national epidemic of knee injuries among women players. I read recently that Texas and Syracuse each lost their best players with knee injuries, and I know of others. I don't know what we can do to prevent this. Are women's legs in general strong enough to play the modern game? Should we be doing more with weights? Is there a testing measure we should have?"

"The unfortunate thing is that we're used to it. I hate to say that, but we've had to deal with it so many times. You see someone like (Bentley player) Missy Wolfe have her career end prematurely and you hate to say you take it in stride, but you do."

"You have to deal with it. I say to the kids, 'No one else in the league will feel sorry for us.'"

**Chris Weller, women's basketball coach  
University of Maryland, College Park**

*The Associated Press*

"There are places where (women's basketball) draws crowds, even when the home team is struggling. We have a lot of people around here who are excited about sports in general and women's basketball in particular.... It's a great sport, and it's really growing."

## Editorial

*Livingston (Alabama) Home-Record*

"We have far too many of our high-school athletes who play out their eligibility without ever earning a degree or signing a professional contract. In short, one could argue that these athletes are used by some of the institutions as long as they can remain eligible but, in the long run, it is the student who gets short-changed."

"The blame for this cannot all be placed on the broad shoulders of the institutions. The student-athlete also has a responsibility to attend class, study and try to learn. All too often, this does not happen, especially in the case of "bluc-chippers" at large universities. These people think they are going to get a pro contract in two or three years, so their only interest is staying eligible long enough to catch the attention of the pro scouts."

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# Florida speed demon Freeman a potential one-woman team

By David D. Smale  
The NCAA News Staff

There is a blur in Gainesville, Florida, these days. The slow-motion replay shows that blur is University of Florida senior Michelle Freeman.

Freeman has turned in the fastest times among Division I women in the 55-meter dash and 55-meter hurdles and is second in the 200-meter dash (as of February 18). If she wins all three events at the Division I indoor championships March 13-14 in Indianapolis, Indiana, she will earn 30 points, which would have beaten all but three teams at last year's championships.

"We're not sure what she's going to try," Florida coach Beverly Kearney said. "She'll give it a dry run at the Southeastern Conference championships and then decide what she'll do at the NCAA championships."

Freeman says she will run both the 55-meter dash and 55-meter hurdles. The Southeastern Conference meet will determine whether she runs the 200-meter dash.

## Intimidating force

Regardless of what she does, she



Michelle Freeman's best could mean 30 Florida points

is an intimidating force in women's sprinting. A native of Spanishtown, Jamaica, she is the Jamaican record holder in the 55-meter hurdles indoors and the 100-meter hurdles outdoors. At last summer's world championships, she made the semifinals in the 100-meter hurdles. She finished fifth in her heat, but only the top four advanced to the finals.

She came back to school this year determined to improve. Kearney said a more strenuous training regimen has increased her speed. Her

first performance of this season was faster than her best last year.

Always in possession of an explosive start, she has added a strong kick, which has helped her turn in the nation's best times in the 55-meter dash (6.69) and the 55-meter hurdles (7.46) by .10 seconds, an eternity in the short sprints. Both of those times would have comfortably won last year, and her 200-meter dash time (23.85) would have been fourth-best.

"She's a very quiet, unassuming

person," Kearney said. "She has a very giving, very soft nature. But she is (undeniably) competitive. When you see her on the line, you are surprised at the type of aggression she can display. She is very disciplined, both academically and athletically. And she is one of the most coachable athletes I have ever worked with."

## Something to prove

Despite her success, Freeman believes she has something to prove. She headed into the 1991 indoor championships with the fastest time in the 55-meter dash and the 55-meter hurdles. But confusion cost her a chance at a national championship.

She and teammate Anita Howard took off their shoes between races (the athletes were not allowed to wear spikes except on the track). When Freeman grabbed her shoes to prepare for her heat in the 55-meter hurdles, she wound up with two left shoes.

By the time she was able to get her right shoe back, she says she didn't have time to get ready mentally for the race. She hit the first

hurdle and was unable to clear the second hurdle. She says stress also was a factor in finishing fifth in the 55-meter dash.

"I guess I was frustrated," Freeman said. "This year I'm much more determined. I'm hungry and I want to give it my best shot."

## Olympic hopes

Freeman has aspirations beyond the indoor championships. She wants to make the Jamaican Olympic team in the 100-meter hurdles and possibly the 400-meter relay.

Kearney believes she has a chance not just to make the team, but to win. "Michelle definitely has a chance to make the Olympic finals," Kearney said. "She ran against Gail Devers, who is ranked No. 3 in the world, at the Milrose Games and finished second by .05 seconds. She finished second, behind Jackie Joyner-Kersey, at the Mobil-1 Invitational."

Freeman is as unassuming as she is fast. When asked how she became so fast, she simply says, "I ran hard."

She doesn't stand out. She just blends into the background. Isn't that the way it's supposed to be with a blur?

## State legislation relating to college athletics

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect, or is otherwise of interest to, intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Set forth below is a list of 33 bills from 16 states. The report includes 23 bills that have been introduced, and 10 pending bills on which action has been taken, since the last report (February 5, 1992). The newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of February 13, 1992. The listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislatures concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in the report by subject:

Anabolic steroids	7
Trainers	4
Women in sports	4
Gambling	3
Liability	3
Athlete agents	2
Due process	2
Financial aid and scholarships	2
Scalping	2
Tickets	2
Assault on a sports official	1
Coaches' retirement plan	1

### California A. 2216 (Author: Committee on Governmental Organization)

Provides that a national collegiate athletics association must give all parties an opportunity for notice and a hearing in proceedings that may result in the imposition of a sanction; requires sanctions to be reasonable; provides for judicial review of association decisions.

Status: 3/8/91 introduced (bill initially addressed radio transmissions). 4/4/91 to Assembly Committee on Governmental Organization. 5/14/91 bill amended to include due process provisions. 6/6/91 from Assembly Committee on Governmental Organization: Reported. Amended and returned to committee. 1/31/92 died when Assembly failed to meet deadline for passage.

### California S. 140 (Author: Robbins)

Prohibits an athlete agent from contacting or entering into an agency contract with a college athlete until after the completion of that athlete's final intercollegiate athletics contest, including postseason contests.

Status: 1/3/91 introduced. 1/17/91 to Senate Committee on Business and Professions. 3/18/91 from Senate Committee on Business and Professions: Reported with amendment. Amended on Senate floor. Returned to Committee. 1/31/92 died when Senate failed to meet deadline for passage.

### California S. 940 (Author: Marks)

Requires a ticket seller to refund the full ticket price upon request for any event in which the featured performance does not take place.

Status: 3/8/91 introduced. 1/31/92 died when Senate failed to meet deadline for passage.

### California S. 974 (Author: Hill)

Provides that a national collegiate athletics association must give all

parties an opportunity for notice and a hearing in proceedings that may result in the imposition of a sanction; provides for judicial review of association decisions; prohibits a national collegiate athletics association from imposing sanctions unless it has complied with these standards.

Status: 3/8/91 introduced. 3/21/91 to Senate Committee on Business and Professions. 5/2/91 from Senate Committee on Business and Professions: Reported with amendment. Amended and returned to committee. 1/31/92 died when Senate failed to meet deadline for passage.

### Colorado H. 1015 (Author: Adkins)

Designates anabolic steroids as a Schedule III drug.

Status: 1/8/92 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 1/30/92 from House Committee on Judiciary: Do pass as amended.

### \*Hawaii H. 2853 (Author: Kihano)

Provides that a person who intentionally causes bodily injury to an athletics contest official in connection with an athletics event is guilty of assault in the second degree.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced.

### \*Hawaii H. 2854 (Author: Kihano)

Provides that no person who volunteers services to a nonprofit sports association shall be liable for acts or omissions in rendering those services unless specified conditions exist.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced.

### \*Hawaii H. 3118 (Author: Kihano)

Adds various chemicals to the list of anabolic steroids.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced.

### \*Hawaii S. 3378 (Author: Mizuguchi)

Provides University of Hawaii football coaches with better options in planning for retirement.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced. 1/30/92 to Senate Committee on Employment and Public Institutions.

### \*Iowa H. 2155 (Author: Chapman)

Relates to gender equity in athletics programs at institutions of higher education governed by the state board of regents.

Status: 2/4/92 introduced. To House Committee on Education.

### \*Massachusetts H. 2650 (Author: Bump)

Relates to service charges on the resale of certain tickets.

Status: 2/4/92 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

### \*Massachusetts H. 3158 (Author: Giordano)

Authorizes sports pool wagering on professional football games.

Status: 2/7/92 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

### \*Massachusetts S. 354 (Author: Norton)

Creates an Amateur Athletic Council video lottery.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

### \*Massachusetts S. 359 (Author: Norton)

Relates to the resale of tickets.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

### \*Massachusetts S. 450 (Author: Lees)

Regulates the use of anabolic steroids.

Status: 1/24/92 introduced. To Joint Committee on Health Care.

### \*Mississippi H. 483 (Author: Endt)

Prohibits the distribution of anabolic steroids except by medical prescription; prohibits possession or use of anabolic steroids without a prescription; provides for suspension or revocation of medical licenses; provides additional penalties.

Status: 1/27/92 introduced. To House Committee on Public Health and Welfare.

### \*Nebraska L. 963 (Author: Beutler)

Changes an operative date in provisions relating to relinquishment of financial aid by students in intercollegiate athletics programs.

Status: 1/8/92 introduced.

### New Hampshire S. 62 (Author: Currier)

Establishes a committee on athletics trainers to advise the Board of Registration in Medicine; establishes licensing regulations for athletics trainers.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 3/28/91 passed Senate. To House. 1/8/92 passed House as amended. To Senate for concurrence. 2/4/92 Senate refused to concur in House amendments. To Conference Committee.

### New Hampshire S. 331 (Author: Hollingworth)

Extends the Sports Gender Equity Study Committee for one year; requires the committee to conduct a statewide survey of secondary, postsecondary and community sports programs to determine whether gender disparities exist in the opportunities, benefits and services that are available.

Status: 1/8/92 introduced. 2/4/92 passed Senate. To House.

### New Jersey A. 228 (Author: Catania)

Specifies that illegal distribution of anabolic steroids to minors is a crime of the second degree.

Status: 1/14/92 introduced. 1/17/92 to Assembly Committee on Judiciary, Law and Public Safety. 2/7/92 from Assembly Committee on Judiciary, Law and Public Safety: Reported with amendment.

### \*New Jersey S.C.R. 16 (Author: Bassano)

Proposes an amendment to the New Jersey constitution to permit wagering on the results of sports events at casinos and racetracks.

Status: 1/14/92 introduced. 1/24/92 to Senate Committee on State Government.

### \*Oklahoma S. 961 (Author: Mickle)

Deletes certain dates from statutes relating to athletics scholarships; requires certain college or university officials to sign a statement indicating that a student has received certain information.

Status: 2/6/92 introduced.

### \*South Carolina S. 1255 (Author: Macaulay)

Clarifies the requirements for certification of an athletics trainer; provides that contractual work may constitute employment as an athletics trainer.

Status: 2/4/92 introduced. To Senate Committee on Medical Affairs.

### \*Tennessee H. 1743/S. 1779 (Authors: Rhinehart/McNally)

Move anabolic steroids from Schedule VIII to Schedule III on the list of controlled substances.

Status: 2/4/92 H. 1743 and S. 1779 introduced.

### \*Tennessee H. 1891/S. 1943 (Authors: Kisber/Person)

Revise licensure requirements for athletics trainers.

Status: 2/5/92 H. 1891 and S. 1943 introduced.

### Virginia S. 106 (Author: Holland)

Removes the licensure requirement for athlete agents.

Status: 1/15/92 introduced. 1/27/92 passed Senate. To House. 1/29/92 to House Committee on General Laws.

### \*Washington H. 2852 (Author: Kohl)

Directs the State Board for Community and Technical Colleges to establish an information clearinghouse for recruiting women as coaches, athletics directors and athletics administrators; authorizes the board to contract with a private association to provide the service.

Status: 1/29/92 introduced. To House Committee on Higher Education.

### \*Washington H. 2853 (Author: Kohl)

Authorizes waivers at community colleges to achieve gender equity in athletics.

Status: 1/29/92 introduced. To House Committee on Higher Education.

### \*West Virginia H. 4454/S. 392 (Authors: Cerra/Blatnik)

Provide limited civil immunity to accredited sports officials for damages arising from acts or omissions while officiating; provide a criminal penalty for assault on a sports official.

Status: 2/4/92 H. 4454 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 2/7/92 S. 392 introduced. To Senate Committee on Judiciary.

### Wisconsin A. 289 (Author: Turba)

Requires ticket sellers to refund the purchase price of tickets for certain events that are cancelled or rescheduled.

Status: 4/1/91 introduced. 10/31/91 passed Assembly. To Senate. 11/1/91 to Senate Committee on Housing, Government Operations and Cultural Affairs. 2/4/92 from Senate Committee on Housing, Government Operations and Cultural Affairs: Do pass as amended.

# Council minutes

Following are the minutes of the January 5-6, 1992, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Anaheim Hilton Hotel and Towers in Anaheim, California. All actions taken by the Council are included:

**1. Opening Remarks.** NCAA President Judith M. Sweet extended the Council's welcome to Wilford S. Bailey, former NCAA president and a consultant to the NCAA Presidents Commission, who would be in attendance for the meeting's duration. Sweet also noted that Alan J. Chapman, former NCAA president and the Association's parliamentarian, would be in attendance for portions of the meeting.

**2. Previous Minutes.**  
a. It was noted for the record that Minute No. 3-e-(1)-(a) from the Council's October 7-9, 1991, meeting should be amended to state that random drug testing also is conducted in Division I-AA football.

b. It was voted that the minutes of the October 7-9, 1991, meeting be approved as amended.

**3. Committee Reports.** (Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including a number of information items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these minutes.)

**a. Academic Requirements.**  
(1) The committee's report contained a complete version of the initial-eligibility index specified in 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16-B. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed the full index and raised no concerns, and it was the sense of the meeting that the index be approved.

(2) The Council considered a request submitted by the University of Louisville that the Council review action taken during its October 1991 meeting to specify that the previous minimum ACT score of 18 would continue to apply to students who entered Divisions I and II member institutions during the 1990-91 and 1991-92 academic years.

(a) It was voted that the Council not reconsider its earlier action.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that member institutions' admissions officers should be notified in writing of the Council's October 1991 action.

**b. Certification.**  
(1) The subcommittee recommended that the Council authorize continued membership on the subcommittee for Susan A. Collins, George Mason University, Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania; Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada; Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles, and Craig Thompson, American South Athletic Conference, whose Council terms would expire at the conclusion of the 1992 Convention.

It was voted that the subcommittee's recommendation be approved.

(Note: Subsequently, the Administrative Committee determined that, based on the Council's action in this regard, the former Council subcommittee should be established as the Special Committee on Certification.)

(2) The subcommittee recommended that the Council authorize participation by consultants in various aspects of the subcommittee's work as deemed appropriate by the subcommittee, including possible attendance at one or two meetings leading to the submission of the subcommittee's final report in April 1992.

It was voted that the subcommittee's recommendation be approved.

(3) The Council reviewed the subcommittee's status report concerning the certification concept that would be presented to the 1992 Convention. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

(Note: The following actions occurred later in the meeting but are included here for convenience of reference.)

(4) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it would support the certification process generally for Division II member institutions and took the following specific actions concerning the certification concept:

(a) Agreed to communicate with the Division II subcommittee of the Presidents Commission to determine that group's position regarding the certification concept and to report any findings to the Special Committee on Certification.

(b) Supported the seven basic areas for self-study contained in the status report but determined that the certification process developed for Division II member institutions may need to be less comprehensive and less detailed to reduce costs and administrative burdens.

(c) Recommended that the current institutional self-study requirement be replaced by the certification process.

(5) The Division III Steering Committee confirmed its position stated previously that the certification program should not be extended to Division III.

**c. Enforcement and Infractions Process.** The Council reviewed the report and recommendations of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, as well as reactions by the Committee on Infractions to the recommendations of the special committee. It was noted for the record that representatives of the special committee and the Committee on Infractions were scheduled to meet during the Convention in order to discuss the special committee's recommendations, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council's consideration of the special committee's report should be delayed until the Council's post-Convention meeting.

**d. Executive.**

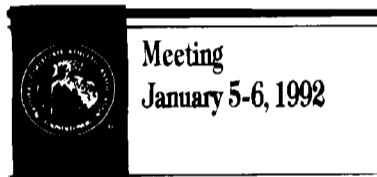
(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 86 to state that, in Division I-AA only, a member institution's last contest also may include participation in the Heritage Bowl, to be held between representatives of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference no earlier than the Monday after the conclusion of the Division I-AA Football Championship.

(2) The Executive Committee requested that the Council consider whether the effective date of Proposal No. 118 could be changed from August 1992 to immediately. The committee noted that such an amendment would permit division-specific consideration of a football rule, scheduled to take effect with the 1992 football season, requiring that institutions have a 25-second clock.

(a) It was noted for the record that consideration of such an amendment would be ruled out of order, inasmuch as the proposed effective date would be earlier than the effective date circulated to the membership.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council take no action concerning the committee's recommendation, with the understanding that discussions would be held in this regard with the Football Rules Committee and the Executive Committee (or, if necessary, the Administrative Committee on behalf of the Executive Committee).

**c. Financial Aid and Amateurism.** The Council reviewed the study conducted by



the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism concerning NCAA Division I student-athletes' unmet financial need. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism be permitted to monitor the use of the needy student-athlete fund in the coming years and to recommend adjustments to that program or NCAA financial aid rules if the fund is not addressing adequately Division I student-athletes' unmet financial needs.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

**f. Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse.** The Council reviewed the report of the NCAA Council Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. It was noted for the record that proposed legislation authorizing the establishment of a clearinghouse would be forwarded to the Council for review during its April 1992 meeting and that, prior to the 1993 Convention, the subcommittee would solicit specific cost estimates from potential clearinghouse administrators.

It was voted that the Council endorse the general concept contained in the subcommittee's report.

**g. Initial-Eligibility Waivers.**  
(1) The Council reviewed actions taken by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers during its August 27, September 23 and October 25, 1991, telephone conferences.

It was voted that the actions of the subcommittee be approved.

(2) The Council considered an appeal submitted by Yale University on behalf of student-athlete Zoran Kozic concerning action taken by the subcommittee during its November 21, 1991, telephone conference.

It was voted that the Council support the position of the subcommittee. (For 25, Against 12.)

(3) At the request of the subcommittee, the Council reviewed a policy, approved by the Council in January 1990, applicable to recruited student-athletes with learning disabilities who have not had an opportunity to take the nonstandard SAT or ACT prior to the applicable test-score deadline specified in NCAA Bylaw 14.3.1.1.2.1-(b). The policy, as approved, stated that a recruited student-athlete with a certified learning disability who first achieves a qualifying ACT or SAT score during the initial administration of the examination under circumstances that com-

pensate for the student's disability, and who receives a waiver from the subcommittee of the applicable deadline specified in Bylaw 14.3.1.1.2, shall be considered a partial qualifier or nonqualifier pursuant to Bylaw 14.3.2 during the student's first academic year in residence. Beginning with the subsequent academic year, the student-athlete shall be entitled to four seasons of competition pursuant to Bylaw 14.2. The subcommittee recommended that the Council modify the policy to permit Division II learning-disabled student-athletes to be eligible immediately when an initial-eligibility waiver is granted under these circumstances.

It was voted that the subcommittee's recommendation be approved with the understanding that this policy shall be applied to Division II learning-disabled student-athletes on a case-by-case basis.

(4) The subcommittee requested that the Council clarify whether it is appropriate for subcommittee members to divulge detailed information related to the subcommittee's consideration of specific waiver requests.

It was voted that information concerning the subcommittee's activities, deliberations and voting results concerning specific waiver requests be kept confidential.

**h. Legislative Procedures.** The Council reviewed the report of the Council Subcommittee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures.

(1) The subcommittee reiterated concerns expressed previously regarding the subcommittee's ability to fulfill its charge, specifically the development of a process by which the membership could vote on a broad statement of intent/policy at one Convention, with specific implementing legislation being developed once the broad policy has been adopted. The subcommittee noted that the executive director had encouraged the subcommittee to continue its work to develop a process that would allow for more discussion and input prior to the adoption of legislation and also had suggested that the subcommittee expand its charge to consider deregulation of current legislation, including federation of rules by sport; the necessity for a means by which to adopt legislation in "emergency situations" that arise between Conventions, and possible means by which to evaluate the effectiveness of legislation after it has been adopted.

(2) The subcommittee recommended that, in view of the expansion of its charge and the need to continue work in terms of simplifying the legislative process, members of the subcommittee be appointed as a special committee and that three new members be added to the special committee, representing Divisions I, II and III.

It was voted that the recommendations of the subcommittee be approved.

**i. Minority Opportunities and Interests.** The Council reviewed the long-range plan submitted by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee.

(1) Council members expressed concern that one of the committee's stated long-range goals is to encourage and solicit financial support for minority enhancement from private and public organizations, and it was the sense of the meeting that any such fund-raising activity should be coordinated through the NCAA Foundation.

(2) It was voted that the Council support the committee's long-range plan.

**j. Olympic Sports Liaison.** The Council reviewed the report of the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council suggest that the committee contact the U.S. Olympic Committee concerning assistance that may be provided to the 1996 Olympic effort by Atlanta-area member institutions.

**k. Professional Sports Liaison.**

(1) The committee recommended that the Council draft legislation to amend Bylaw 12.2.1.2 to allow a student-athlete in the sport of baseball to receive one medical examination from a professional league's recognized scouting bureau without jeopardizing the student-athlete's remaining collegiate eligibility.

It was voted that the Council review such a proposal in its April meeting.

(2) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.12.6 to state that summer baseball leagues that choose their talent primarily from the community in which the league is located are not required to meet the employment-opportunities requirements listed in Bylaw 30.12.6.1 through 30.12.6.3.

(3) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.12.10.1, related to summer-baseball playing and schedule requirements, to state that all play, including league, non-league and playoff competition, shall take place between June 1 and August 15.

**l. Proposal No. 24 (1990 Convention).**

(1) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.1 to specify that NCAA Division II member institutions may use the persistence-rate guidelines established by the U.S. Department of Education in the computation and reporting of institutional graduation



## Serving aces

College of Wooster senior point guards Christy Evans and Erich Riebe (center), who each recently broke career assist records at the school, commemorated the achievement by "serving up" basketballs to teammates Stan Aukamp and Bridget Smoot. Said Evans, "A nice pass for a point guard is like a slam dunk for a center." Added Riebe, "When I think back on the games I've played, the passes always stand out more than the shots."

rates.

(2) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.1.1.2(a) to delete the reference to the partial qualifiers' overall high-school grade-point average.

(3) The committee recommended that inasmuch as admissions and graduation-rate reports will be made public this year for the first time, applicable page proofs of the reports be forwarded to institutional chief executive officers for approval prior to the distribution of the reports.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(4) It was voted that the Council oppose Proposal No. 140-1.

(5) The Council received for information purposes the results of a feasibility study to investigate the development of computer software that would facilitate member institutions' completion of the Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form and the compilation of report data by the national office. It was noted for the record that the Division II Steering Committee had stated previously its interest in the development of software that would assist Division II member institutions in preparation of the reports.

(Note: The following actions occurred later in the meeting but are included here for convenience of reference.)

(6) The committee recommended that the Council approve the development of a separate reporting procedure that would be used by Division III member institutions to fulfill the requirements of Section 103 of the Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act by forwarding the applicable enrollment and graduation-rates data, pursuant to Bylaw 30.1, to the Association through the use of appropriate sections of the current reporting form; further, that Division III institutions use the same persistence-rate guidelines in the computation and reporting of institutional graduation rates that will be used in Division II.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the special committee's recommendation be approved.

(b) It was voted that the Council approve the special committee's recommendation.

(7) The committee recommended that Bylaw 30.1 be amended to specify that Divisions II and III institutions that sponsor sports in Division I be permitted to use persistence rates to report graduation-rates information in those sports, consistent with the manner in which the institutions will report graduation-rates information in all of their other sports; further, that those institutions be required to report only the enrollment and graduation-rates information applicable to members of that division, as opposed to the additional reporting requirements applicable in Division I.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve the special committee's recommendation.

(b) It was voted that the special committee's recommendation be approved.

(8) The committee recommended that Graduation Rates Disclosure Forms used by member institutions in Divisions II and III be prepared in the same format as that used by Division I institutions, except that the forms used for Divisions II and III would include only those questions from the Division I form that would be applicable to the other divisions. The committee also noted that, following its review and approval

of the three versions of the Graduation-Rates Disclosure Forms, the forms would be forwarded to the Administrative Committee for formal approval prior to distribution to the membership.

It was voted that the special committee's recommendations be approved.

(9) It was voted that an additional member be appointed to the special committee to represent Division III.

**4. NCAA Presidents Commission.** Council members received information concerning actions of the Presidents Commission's executive committee during its October 1991 meeting, including decisions related to the ordering of legislative proposals and required roll-call votes during the 1992 Convention. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

**5. Compliance Services.** The Council reviewed the 1992-93 version of NCAA Forms 92.1 through 92.5 and took the following actions:

a. The Council considered proposed certification-of-compliance forms (92-1 and 92-2).

(1) It was voted that Form 92-2 be revised to state that "by signing and dating this form, you certify that you have reported through the appropriate individuals on your campus to the chief executive officer any knowledge that you might have of violations of NCAA legislation involving your institution."

(2) It was moved and seconded that full-time athletics clerical staff members be required to sign Form 92-2. (Defeated—show of hands.)

(3) It was moved and seconded that the compliance services department develop a one-page form to permit an institution to report violations on a quarterly basis to the institution's chief executive officer. (Defeated—voice vote.)

(4) It was voted that Form 92-2 be revised to request that institutions indicate the number of NCAA sports sponsored during the 1992-93 academic year.

b. It was voted that separate Student-Athlete Statements be developed for Divisions I, II and III.

c. The Council reviewed the NCAA Squad List (Forms 92.5a through 92.5d) and took the following actions:

(1) Added columns to indicate the term first enrolled at the certifying institution and student-athletes' changes in status.

(2) Expanded the instructions for calculating an "equivalent award" to include guidelines for equivalency calculations based on either an actual-cost or average-cost method.

(3) Revised the instructions to require that all student-athletes (per Bylaw 12.02.6), including partial qualifiers, nonqualifiers and students fulfilling transfer residence requirements for an injury hardship waiver, be included on the Squad List.

(Note: The following action occurred later in the meeting but is included here for convenience of reference.)

d. The Division III Steering Committee reported that it approved a version of the Student Athlete Statement that had been developed for Division III member institutions at the steering committee's request.

**6. Miscellaneous.** The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's gov-

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ernmental affairs. (Note: A summary of the report appeared in the February 12 issue of The NCAA News.)

a. NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz noted that the Federal Higher Education Reauthorization Bill reported by the House Committee on Education and Labor in October 1991 contains a provision requiring that institutions awarding athletically related financial aid obtain annually an independent audit of, and make publicly available, the revenues and expenditures of their intercollegiate athletics programs on a sport-by-sport basis. Schultz also noted that the U.S. Department of Education studied the feasibility and the desirability of requiring that such data be compiled and reached the conclusion that it would not be advisable for Congress to require institutions to report information on revenues and expenditures for intercollegiate athletics.

(1) The Council reviewed a proposed resolution for the 1992 Convention to record the Association's opposition to such Federal legislation and to direct the Council to take all steps necessary to communicate to the Congress the opposition of the NCAA membership to this proposed Federal legislation.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed resolution.

b. Schultz also noted that a provision of the Department of Defense Authorization Act for fiscal years 1992 and 1993, signed into law December 5, 1991, establishes a national review board to examine the athletics programs at the three military service academies. Schultz reported that the board is charged with reviewing on an annual basis all aspects of the athletics programs at those institutions, and Schultz suggested that the Council may wish to monitor Congressional activity regarding this legislation.

## 7. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was received for the record. It reflected 847 active member institutions as of December 12, 1991 (unchanged from the October 1991 report), and 1,052 members in all categories as of that date (down one from October).

(Note: The following actions occurred later in the meeting but are included here for convenience of reference.)

b. It was voted that the Council approve an application for affiliated membership submitted by The Athletics Congress of the USA, Indianapolis, Indiana.

c. It was voted that a request submitted by Nicholls State University for transfer of district membership per Constitution 4.7.1.1 be approved.

d. The Division I Steering Committee reported its consideration of a request submitted originally by the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, in October 1991 for a waiver of the minimum numbers of participants in women's indoor and outdoor track in the 1989-90 and 1990-91 academic years per Bylaw 20.9.3.3.7. The steering committee reported that it granted a waiver for one of the two years requested. As a result, the institution will continue for the remainder of the 1991-92 academic year in a probationary status, and according to the provisions of Bylaw 20.3.5.1.2, any failure to meet the sports-sponsorship criteria during the subsequent 10-year period would result in the institution's reclassification in the restricted membership category.

e. The Division II Steering Committee took the following actions:

(1) Approved an application for active membership submitted by New York Institute of Technology, Old Westbury, New York.

(2) Denied a request submitted by the University of District of Columbia for a waiver of the minimum sports-sponsorship criteria for women per Bylaw 20.10.3.3.

(3) Denied a request submitted by Northern Michigan University for a waiver of the three-season requirement per Constitution 3.2.4.9.5.

f. The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had approved an application for active membership submitted by Franklin College, Franklin, Indiana.

g. The Council noted action taken during its July 31-August 2, 1991, meeting that maximum-contest limitations and other playing- and practice-season limitations similar to those set forth in Bylaw 17 for NCAA sports should apply to non-NCAA sports that are used for sports-sponsorship purposes. The Council reviewed proposed contest limitations and other playing-season regulations developed by the staff and took the following actions:

(1) Determined that in Divisions I and II, the daily and weekly hourly limitations adopted at the 1991 Convention applicable to all sports should be applicable to any non-NCAA sport used by a member institution for sports-sponsorship purposes; further, that the safety exception set forth in Bylaws 17.02.1.2.1 and 17.02.1.2.2 should be applicable to all non-NCAA sports currently being used for sports sponsorship, except the sport of judo.

(2) Determined that crew should be characterized as a team sport and that equestrian,

judo, sailing, synchronized swimming and weight lifting should be characterized as individual sports; further, that the regulations governing the length of season, beginning of preseason practice and the end of the season currently being used in other team and individual sports should apply to the sport in question.

(3) Regarding limitations on the number of student-athletes who can participate on outside teams in non-NCAA sports, determined that, consistent with the principles set forth in Bylaw 14.8.1.1, Divisions I and II student-athletes should not be allowed to participate on outside teams in a sport during the academic year, and in Division III, per Bylaw 14.8.1.2, student-athletes should not be allowed to participate on outside teams in a sport during the institution's playing season.

(4) Determined that in all divisions, there should be no limits on the number of student-athletes who can participate on the same outside team during the summer in these non-NCAA sports.

(5) Approved the following maximum numbers of contests or dates of competition in the following sports:

- (a) Crew 14 contests.
- (b) Equestrian 15 dates of competition.
- (c) Judo 13 dates of competition.
- (d) Sailing 24 dates of competition for any individual student-athlete.
- (e) Synchronized swimming 12 dates of competition.
- (f) Weight lifting seven dates of competition.

8. **Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters.** The Council reviewed the record of five conferences conducted by the NCAA Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, including all decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and by the executive director.

a. The three steering committees reported their approval of all actions in the five telephone conferences.

b. It was voted that the Council approve all of the Administrative Committee actions.

## 9. 86th Annual Convention.

a. The Council reviewed the legislative proposals printed in the Convention Official Notice. (Note: Each proposal was subject to review, but only those on which action ensued are mentioned in these minutes. Certain actions were taken after consideration by the steering committees, but all are reported here in numerical order of the proposals.) In addition, actions were taken by the Council regarding interpretations issued by the Interpretations Committee in reviewing various 1992 Convention proposals. The Interpretations Committee's actions are contained in the minutes of the committee's Conference Nos. 19 through 21, conducted November 21, December 5 and December 19, 1991, respectively.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council request that the Presidents Commission not oppose reordering the Convention agenda to permit Proposal No. 16 to be considered before Proposal No. 15.

It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 25 to change the effective date of the proposal to August 1995.

(3) The Council considered the provisions of Proposal No. 28 and noted potential administrative burdens involved in specifically approving each of the possibly numerous modest amounts of athletically related income received by a coach.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended an interpretation related to Proposal No. 28 that would permit an institution's chief executive officer to grant general prior written approval for a coach to receive income that does not exceed an institutionally determined nominal amount (not to exceed \$500) from speaking engagements and camp or clinic participation; further, that a detailed accounting of all such income shall be provided annually by the coach to the chief executive officer.

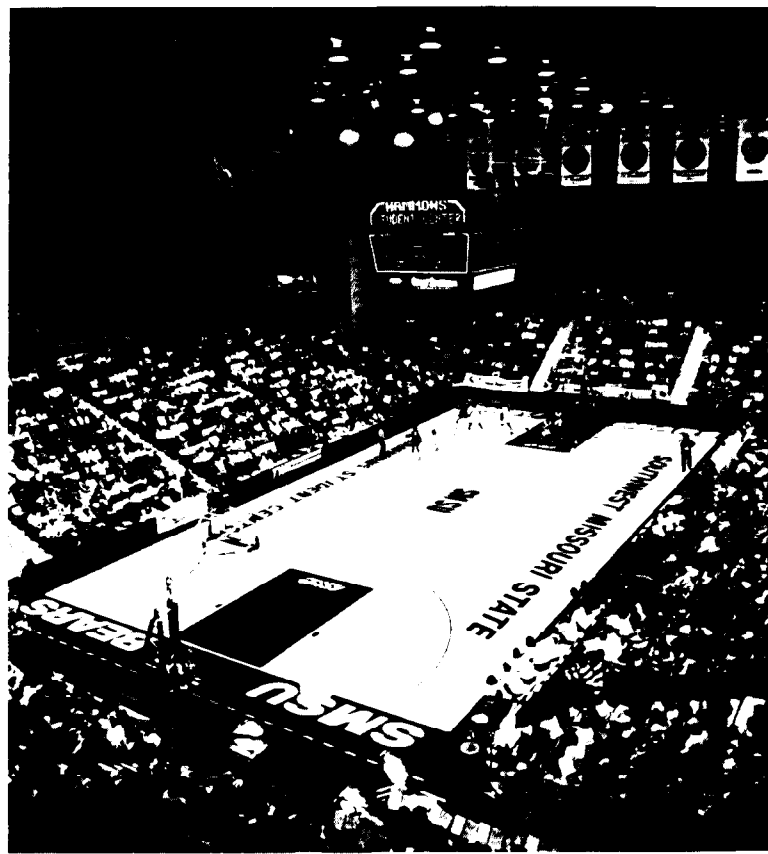
(b) It was noted for the record that this interpretation would be applicable to Divisions I and II.

(c) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(4) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 31 to permit the sport of swimming to begin preseason practice sessions 20 weeks prior to the first day of the NCAA championship in that sport.

It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 31 consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(5) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve an interpretation related to Proposal No. 41 to state that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Pro-



Kevin White photo

## Women pack house

**A sellout crowd of 9,108 filled Hammons Student Center at Southwest Missouri State University for "Pack the House" night January 4, when the Bears' women's basketball team defeated Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, 90-63. It was the eighth-largest crowd to see a men's or women's game at the school.**

posals Nos. 41-A and 41-I until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

(6) It was voted that the Council request that the Presidents Commission not oppose a motion to reorder the Convention agenda to permit consideration of Proposal No. 67 before Proposal No. 30.

(7) It was voted that the Council oppose Proposal No. 71-1.

(8) It was voted that the Council oppose Proposal No. 71-2.

(9) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 72-1.

It was voted that the recommendation of the steering committee be approved.

(10) It was the sense of the meeting that a chart illustrating how NCAA legislation would be affected by the adoption of Proposal Nos. 71, 72 and 73 should be distributed to conference officials in advance of conference meetings.

(11) The Council considered the provisions of Proposal No. 94.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council rescind its earlier action to oppose Proposal No. 94.

It was voted that the recommendation of the steering committee be approved.

(b) It was voted that the Council approve an interpretation related to Proposal No. 94 that in the sport of soccer, the first day of practice must be determined based on 21 practice opportunities prior to the first regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest and not based on 21 practice opportunities prior to the scrimmages or exhibition games permitted in the proposal.

(Note: The following action occurred later in the meeting but is included here for convenience of reference.)

(12) The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 141. The Council considered a proposed alternative resolution, which would be introduced as an amendment to Proposal No. 141, that would endorse the concept of NCAA-certified summer basketball camps; approve development of a program to certify summer basketball camps beginning in the summer of 1993, and direct the Council, Recruiting Committee, National Association of Basketball Coaches and Women's Basketball Coaches Association to cooperate in the development of this project.

It was voted that the proposed amendment to Proposal No. 141 be approved unanimously.

b. The Council discussed Convention "floor management" and appropriate communication among Council members during Convention business sessions. The Division II Steering Committee reported that its members intended to be seated at the ends of rows in the business sessions. No other action was taken.

c. The Council considered noncontroversial legislative proposals per Constitution 4.1.3-(f) and 5.3.1.1.1. It was noted for the record that proposals that receive the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council will be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted

by the Council as legislation at the 1993 NCAA Convention.

(1) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 21.4 to specify that the secretary-rules editor is a nonvoting member of the Football Rules Committee and to increase from 12 to 13 the size of the committee.

(2) It was voted that Bylaw 14.1 be amended to specify that the Council may permit a student-athlete to participate in an NCAA championship that occurs at the conclusion of the traditional playing season but begins more than 60 days following the end of the term in which the student completes degree requirements or graduate eligibility.

## 10. Interpretations.

a. The Council reviewed the minutes of 1991 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 16 through 21. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

(1) The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 15.4.6.2 and 15.4.7 that a student-athlete may not receive an award that meets the criteria of Bylaw 15.4.6.2 without consideration of the student-athlete's need if the award also includes additional leadership criteria. [Conference No. 16, Minute No. 10.]

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to state that a student-athlete may receive an award that meets the criteria of Bylaw 15.4.6.2 without consideration of need if the award includes criteria in addition to the academic requirements, provided the additional criteria are not based on athletics ability or participation.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(2) The Council considered an interpretation of Bylaws 17.02.1.1-(d), 17.02.1.2-(h), and 17.02.12.2-(a) and (b) that a conditioning class conducted by an institution's athletics department staff member that is part of the institution's regular academic offering is considered a regular physical-education class per Bylaw 17.02.12.2-(a); thus, a student-athlete's participation in such a class is not considered a countable athletically related activity, provided the student-athlete does not participate in practice activities under the guise of physical-education class work (i.e., a student-athlete participates in normal class activity as outlined by the instructor for all students). The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council consider eliminating the physical-fitness class as set forth in Bylaw 17.02.12.2-(b), inasmuch as a class is included in the institution's limits on countable athletically related activities. (Conference No. 18, Minute No. 1.)

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council eliminate the provision related to physical-fitness classes set forth in Bylaw 17.02.12.2-(b).

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the recommendation of the steering committees be approved.

(3) The Council considered an interpretation related to Bylaw 14.8.1.1 that once an individual becomes a student-athlete, the provisions of Bylaw 14.8.1.1 governing competition on an outside team during the academic year are applicable only while the student-athlete is enrolled during a regular term as a full-time student in an NCAA Division I or II institution. The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council consider sponsoring a noncontroversial amendment pursuant to Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to indicate that the provisions of Bylaw 14.8.1.1 are not applicable to a student-athlete who fails to make an institution's team after participation only in limited preseason tryouts. (Conference No. 19, Minute No. 7.)

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the recommendation of the Interpretations Committee.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(4) At the request of the Interpretations Committee, the Council considered using its authority pursuant to Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to amend the provisions of Bylaws 16.7.1.1-(a) and 16.8.1.2.1.1-(a) to indicate that travel restrictions also do not apply to NCAA member institutions located in Hawaii and Alaska when such institutions are traveling prior to and following contests conducted in the 48 contiguous states. (Conference No. 21, Minute No. 1.)

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council adopt noncontroversial legislation consistent with the recommendation of the Interpretations Committee.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council adopt such legislation.

(5) The Council considered an interpretation related to Proposal No. 20 that a student-athlete who qualifies for an exception or a waiver to the satisfactory-progress rule set forth in Bylaws 14.5.4 and 14.5.5 may prorate the 75 percent requirement based on the number of hours the student-athlete must earn to meet satisfactory-progress requirements. The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council consider sponsoring an amendment to Proposal No. 21 to provide limited waiver opportunities for student-athletes who do not meet the 75 percent requirement due to extenuating circumstances. (Conference No. 21, Minute No. 4-c.)

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 21 consistent with the recommendation of the Interpretations Committee.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor such an amendment to Proposal No. 21.

(6) It was voted that the minutes of 1991 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 16 through 21 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and division steering committees.

b. The Council considered an appeal submitted by St. Peter's College on behalf of student-athlete Melanie Massey concerning action taken by the Administrative Committee to deny a request for a waiver of the one-year residence requirement on the basis of the provisions of Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a).

It was voted that the Council uphold the decision of the Administrative Committee.

c. The Council considered a request submitted by Texas Tech University on behalf of student-athlete Matt Jackson for an additional season of competition under the provisions of Bylaw 14.2.5. It was noted for the record that such requests normally are handled by the conference office; however, the conference office and NCAA staff members both had determined that the situation did not meet the criteria for a waiver per Bylaw 14.2.5. The Administrative Committee had requested that the case be placed on the agenda for the Council's January meeting and also had requested that a review of the general question of granting relief in situations for which no waiver authority exists in the legislation be placed on the Council's agenda. It also was noted for the record that Proposal No. 117, which was sponsored by the Council, would authorize the Council to study the issue of establishing increased Council waiver authority and to sponsor appropriate legislation at the 1993 Convention if the Council considers such legislation to be necessary.

(1) It was voted that the Council request that the Presidents Commission support Proposal No. 117.

(2) It was voted that the Council express unanimous support for Proposal No. 117.

(3) It was voted that the institution be informed that no authority exists by which the Council could set aside the specific provisions of NCAA legislation in this case.

d. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had considered an appeal submitted by Seton Hall University for relief from an April 1991 interpretation of the

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Council that the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1 would not permit partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers to be awarded summer school financial aid in the summer after the first academic year in residence. The steering committee reported that after reviewing the institution's written appeal, the steering committee affirmed the Council's April 1991 action.

11. **Division Steering Committees.** The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken in the steering committee meetings that had not been reported earlier in this meeting. The Council took the following

actions in that regard, and the steering committees' other actions are contained in the minutes of those separate meetings.

a. Hobbs reported that the Division I Steering Committee approved recommended Division I coaches certification procedures, with the following revisions:

(1) The test shall be administered and scored by an individual outside the athletics department (e.g., faculty athletics representative) or by the conference office.

(2) Testing opportunities shall be limited only by the stipulation that 30 days shall elapse between testing dates.

(3) The test shall be administered "closed

book."

(4) Division I coaches (i.e., head coaches, assistant coaches, restricted-earnings coaches in sports other than football and basketball) are required to take and pass the examination in order to recruit off campus.

(5) The Collegiate Commissioners Association would be contacted to determine the feasibility of administering one or both of the initial tests on established national test dates, and the steering committee would consider this point again in its post-Convention meeting.

b. Anthony F. Ceddia, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, reported that the

Division II Steering Committee had discussed the results of a survey of various concerns related to Division II membership. It was noted that the survey results will be discussed during the Division II business session.

12. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.** The Council noted its 1992 meetings for the record:

a. Post-Convention, January 10-11, Anaheim Hilton Hotel and Towers, Anaheim, California.

b. April 13-15, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.

c. August 5-7, Westin Hotel, Boston,

Massachusetts.

d. October 12-14, Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza (tentative), Kansas City, Missouri.

13. **Closing Remarks.** Sweet recognized those Council members whose terms of service would expire at the Convention's conclusion: Collins; Crowley; Frederick E. Gruninger of Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Hobbs; Thompson; Karen L. Miller, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona; Trout; Jenefer P. Shillingford of Bryn Mawr College, and Rocco J. Carzo of Tufts University. Sweet thanked those individuals for their service and their contributions to the Council and the Association.

*Following are the minutes of the January 10, 1992, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Anaheim Hilton Hotel and Towers in Anaheim, California. All actions taken by the Council are included.*

1. **Introductory Remarks.** NCAA President Judith M. Sweet welcomed the Council's newest members, and the Council reviewed information distributed at the meeting regarding the Council's operation. Sweet also noted for the record that a revised handbook of Council policies, procedures and related information will be provided to Council members prior to the April meeting.

2. **Review of 86th Annual Convention.**

a. The Council discussed the operation of the Convention just concluded, noting that Convention arrangements are the responsibility of the Executive Committee. It was noted that all of the Council's comments and suggestions would be reviewed by the Executive Committee in its May meeting.

(1) Council members discussed matters related to the Convention business sessions.

(a) Several Council members suggested that assigned seating by conference should be expanded to include the division business sessions. One Council member suggested that if assigned seating is extended to division business sessions, consideration should be given to whether Council members should be seated together.

(b) One Council member suggested that additional consideration be given to identifying a means by which to convene the general business session earlier when division business sessions adjourn sooner than expected.

(2) Council members discussed the voting process.

(a) Several Council members suggested that use of the wireless voting system be extended beyond roll-call voting only.

(b) One Council member suggested use of a collapsible stand for the voting device. As an alternative, it was suggested that stands for the voting devices be distributed at the tables prior to business sessions.

(3) One Council member suggested that consideration be given to improving the method by which changes in proposal numbers from the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation to the Convention Notice are recorded.

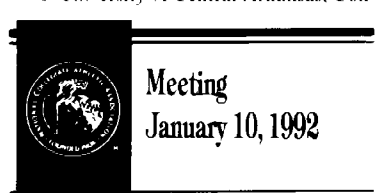
(4) Council members suggested several alternative approaches in relation to seating for the honors dinner. Suggestions included assigned seating for all those in attendance; use of the pre-Convention registration form to indicate a preference for assigned seating, and issuance of honors dinner tickets consistent with current practice, but with the additional opportunity prior to the dinner

to exchange a certain number of tickets for an assigned table.

b. Council members reviewed action taken by the Convention concerning proposals sponsored by the Council. It was noted for the record that 60 proposals were adopted (all or in part), six were defeated, one was withdrawn and one was rendered moot. It also was noted that all unsuccessful Council-sponsored legislation from the Convention will be reviewed by the Council in April.

3. **Membership.**

a. The Division II Steering Committee reported its election of the following five new active members, effective September 1, 1992: University of Central Arkansas, Con-



way, Arkansas; Drury College, Springfield, Missouri; Henderson State University, Arkadelphia, Arkansas; University of North Florida, Jacksonville, Florida; and Northwood Institute, Midland, Michigan.

b. The Division III Steering Committee reported its election of the following seven new active members, effective September 1, 1992: College Misericordia, Dallas, Pennsylvania; Hendrix College, Conway, Arkansas; Jarvis Christian College, Hawkins, Texas; Savannah College of Art and Design, Savannah, Georgia; Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas; Trinity University (in the sport of tennis), San Antonio, Texas; and Westminster College, Fulton, Missouri.

4. **Committee Appointments.** The following actions concerning committee appointments were taken by the Council after review by the steering committees:

a. **Eligibility.**

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reappointed Susan Collins, George Mason University, and Jack H. Friedenthal, George Washington University, and appointed Irwin Cohen, Northeastern University, to serve as one of the Council's representatives.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee appointed Patrick Carter, Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and selected Rita M. Castagna, Assumption College, to serve as one of the Council's representatives.

b. **Executive.** The Division I Steering Committee appointed Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, to replace Martha E. Hawthorne, Rice University.

c. **Special Events.** The Division I Steering Committee appointed David L. Maggard, University of Miami (Florida), to replace James A. Iarman, Pennsylvania State University.

d. **Walter Byers Scholarship.**

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reappointed James Frank, Southwestern

Athletic Conference, and appointed Virginia Atwood, University of Kentucky, to replace Jeffrey H. Fogelson, Xavier University (Ohio).

(2) The Division II Steering Committee reappointed Richard H. Perry, University of California, Riverside.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee appointed Walter Johnson, North Central College.

(4) The Council appointed John R. Brazil, Bradley University, to serve as chair.

5. **Legislation Necessitated by Convention Action.**

a. The Council considered proposed amendments to the Association's administrative regulations, necessitated by action of the 1992 Convention.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve a proposed amendment to NCAA Bylaw 30.8 to define "gross receipts" for purposes of the Association's postseason bowl certification legislation.

It was voted that the Council approve the proposed amendment.

(2) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve a proposed amendment to Bylaw 30.8.17 to eliminate the waiver provision governing ticket sales and gross-receipt returns related to the recertification of postseason bowl games.

It was voted that the Council approve the proposed amendment.

(3) The Council considered a proposed amendment to Bylaw 30.8 to permit the Special Events Committee to waive the application of policies governing certified postseason bowl games related to contests that are established through the Association's legislative process.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council refer the proposal to the Special Events Committee for additional review.

(b) It was voted that the proposal be referred to the Special Events Committee consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

b. The Council noted the Convention's adoption of Proposal No. 151, which, effective August 1, 1993, would amend Bylaw 21.3.25 to increase from 16 to 28 the number of student-athletes on the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee and to permit student-athlete committee members to request that they be reelected for one term, subject to the approval of the committee chair.

(1) It was noted that during its October 1991 meeting, the Council took the position that if this legislation was adopted during the 1992 Convention, the Council would use its authority under the provisions of NCAA Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 to permit an additional term of service for student-athlete committee members effective upon adjournment of the 1992 Convention.

## Hockey finals to Milwaukee in 1993

The NCAA Division I Men's Ice Hockey Committee and representatives of Hockey Wisconsin have reached a tentative agreement to conduct the 1993 hockey championship in Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Final negotiations are expected to be completed within the next few weeks.

The semifinals and finals of the 1993 championship will be held at the 18,400-seat Bradley Center, which opened in 1988. Known as a hockey arena, the Bradley Center has hosted sellout hockey crowds for the Badger Classic the last two years. This year, the arena will host first and second rounds of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The Knickerbocker Arena in Albany, New York, will host this year's championship April 2 and 4.

## TV/radio

### WIVA volleyball comes to TV

ESPN and Prime Ticket television networks are broadcasting four men's Western Intercollegiate Volleyball Association matches this winter as part of a Pacific-10 Conference television package.

The offerings include three tape-delayed games and a live telecast of the March 4 match on Prime Ticket between Pepperdine University and the University of California, Los Angeles.

### Miami (Florida) inks television package

The University of Miami (Florida) and the Sunshine Network, an affiliate of Prime Network, agreed to an exclusive four-year comprehensive package giving the regional cable network broadcast rights to Miami (Florida) athletics, including football, men's and women's basketball, baseball, and Olympic sports.

The agreement takes effect with the 1992-93 academic year and continues through 1995-96. The three-year-old Sunshine Network serves more than three million subscribers in Florida. More than one million of those subscribers are in the Miami area. Sunshine is the nation's third largest regional network and the largest in Florida.



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## Marcil fills compliance post

Michael J. Marcil has joined the NCAA compliance services staff as a compliance representative.

Marcil is employed in the institutional-services division of the compliance services department, where he will work primarily on compliance reviews and the NCAA pilot athletics certification program.

He previously was associate commissioner of the Northeast Conference, where he was responsible for compliance and championships.

He also has held administrative positions in the athletics departments at Creighton University, his alma mater; Miami-Dade Community College (North) in Florida, and St. Thomas University (Florida).



Marcil

## Clark joins NCAA

Kevin G. Clark has joined the NCAA business department staff as an accountant.

He previously was a financial analyst for defense contracting at TRW Company in the Washington, D.C., area. As a first lieutenant in the U.S. Army Reserves, he also served for five months in Operation Desert Storm, where he served in a civil-affairs unit that provided shelter for refugees and prisoners of war.



Clark

## News posts filled

Ronald D. Mott has joined the staff of The NCAA News as its editorial and advertising assistant, filling a position that previously had the title of advertising manager.

Also, Jack L. Copeland, assistant editor of the News, has been promoted to the position of managing editor.

Mott comes to the News staff after working for one year for The Kansas City Star, where



Mott

he primarily reported high-school sports. He also has worked in the public relations department of the Kansas City Chiefs.

He is a 1990 graduate of the University of Missouri, Columbia, where he majored in political science.

Copeland has been with the NCAA since March 1986, when he joined the publishing staff as a publications editor. He was named assistant editor of the News six months later.

He succeeds Timothy J. Lilley, who resigned to become public relations manager for Tracker Marine in Springfield, Missouri.

## Sports medicine

### Steroid use bashed by orthopaedic group

Anabolic steroids have no place in athletics and should therefore be banned, the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons said in a recent news release.

The academy said sports governing bodies should implement aggressive drug-testing programs to detect the use of anabolic steroids and "impose harsh penalties for athletes who use the drugs and for individuals or institutions who facilitate their use."

Prolonged use of anabolic steroids "can cause serious harmful physiological, pathological and psychological effects," the academy said. These may include:

- Increased risk of benign and malignant tumors of the liver, testes and prostate.
- Increased risk of serious cardiovascular disease.
- Impaired reproductive functions in both males and females, which may be irreversible.
- Tendon weakening and potential ruptures.
- Irreversible closure of bone growth centers in adolescents.
- Menstrual irregularity.

- Psychological dependence, which may lead to withdrawal symptoms and depression upon the cessation of use.

### Gains from minimal steroid use slight

Anabolic steroids taken in low doses produces only slight gains in muscle strength, a review of studies compiled last fall indicated.

The reviewers from the Cedars Sinai Medical Center in Los Angeles, California, and the University of California, Los Angeles, concluded, however, that the studies' results cannot be generalized to trained athletes who might take higher doses of the drugs.

The reviewers criticized the small numbers of steroid users tested, the narrow range of doses examined and the wide disparities in increases of strength, according to USA Today.

The studies showed that trained athletes using low doses of anabolic steroids increased muscle strength by about five percent, the reviewers said in the *Annals of Internal Medicine*.


"Only five percent to an athlete is enormous," said Charles Yesalis, a steroids specialist at Pennsylvania State University and consultant to the NCAA, high schools and the NFL Players' Association.

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## Hero's number

**Kenneth Parzych (left), a member of the faculty at Eastern Connecticut State University since 1974, receives an ECSU baseball utility shirt bearing the number of his boyhood hero—Brooklyn Dodger hall-of-fame catcher Roy Campanella—from Scott Smith, a student assistant with the Warriors baseball team. Parzych, a professor in Eastern Connecticut State's economics and management science department, played collegiate baseball at American International College, where he was—of course—a catcher.**

# Discussion of academic requirements tops agenda for black athlete forum

A panel discussion of academic requirements for college athletes is expected to be one of the highlights of the fourth annual Black Athletes in America Forum.

The forum will be April 10 and 11 in the Blackburn Center at Howard University in Washington, D.C.

Scheduled to participate in a panel discussion on "The Black Athlete and College: Focus on Academics" are Lorna P. Straus of the University of Chicago, chair of the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee; Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics member Leroy Walker; Vivian Stringer, head women's basketball coach at the University of Iowa, and Chancellor Edward B. Fort of North Carolina A&T State University.

"This panel is on the cutting edge of one of the most critical issues facing intercollegiate athletics today, and the panelists reflect diverse points of view on the subject," said Lee A. McElroy, director of athletics

at California State University, Sacramento, and coproducer of the forum. "I expect a lively and informative debate."

"Given the recent changes in NCAA rules regarding academic eligibility for freshman athletes and the potential disproportionate impact the rules will have on black student-athletes, this panel provides an opportunity to discuss that impact and develop tangible recommendations that can be of significant benefit to current and future generations of black athletes," said coproducer Charles S. Farrell, president of Sports Perspectives International, an athlete advocacy organization.

Other topics scheduled at the forum:

- "The Role of the Media."
- "Understanding a Global Perspective."
- "Making Sports Pay Off."

Other scheduled participants in the forum include former National Basketball Association star Norm

Van Lier; ESPN sports anchor Robin Roberts; Charles Davis of the U.S. Olympic Committee; Dick Schaap of ABC News; Rudy Washington, Drake University men's basketball coach and executive director of the Black Coaches Association; District of Columbia schools superintendent Franklin Smith; Lonise Bias, mother of the late Len Bias; Michael Wilbon of The Washington Post; Jeffrey Sammons, New York University history professor; former Washington Redskins football player George Starke, and Musaed Al-Haroun of the Kuwait Ministry of Education.

Admission to the forum is \$10; students are admitted free.

Further information about the forum, including information on lodging and travel assistance and the availability of a videotape of the forum, is available by calling McElroy at 916/278-6348 or Farrell at 202/882-9265.

## Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

### Seasons of competition/extra benefit

**1. Student-athletes receiving unauthorized expenses to participate in noncollegiate competition.** A student-athlete who receives actual and necessary expenses (e.g., transportation, meals, room and board) from an institutional staff member to participate in noncollegiate open competition without the knowledge of the institution's administration has received an extra benefit contrary to NCAA Bylaw 16.12.1.1. [Reference: 16.12.2.1 (extra benefit—general rule)]

### Financial aid/injury or illness

**2. Counter who participates in practice sessions prior to determination of incapacitating injury or illness.** A student-athlete who becomes injured or ill to the point that the player apparently never again will be able to participate in intercollegiate athletics shall be counted in the institution's maximum financial aid awards for the current academic year if the student-athlete participates in any practice sessions during that year. The committee recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee clarify the provisions of Bylaw 15.5.1.4.1 to reflect this interpretation. [Reference: 15.5.1.4.1 (injury or illness prior to initial practice)]

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

### Expenses—entertainment

**1. Institution providing cash to student-athletes for team entertainment related to away-from-home contests.** It is not permissible for an institution to provide cash to student-athletes for team entertainment in conjunction with away-from-home contests, except as permitted in NCAA Bylaws 16.8.1.5 (NCAA championships and certified postseason bowl contests) and 16.9.1 (foreign tour). [References: 16.7.1 (away-from-home



**Conferences No. 1 & 2  
January 9 & 30, 1992**

contests); 16.8.1.5 (incidental expenses at championships and certified bowl games); 16.9.1 (foreign tour—per diem); 16.12.2.1 (nonpermissible extra benefit—general rule)]

### 1992 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 47

**2. Coaching staff member who is a member of the institution's professional sports counseling panel.** A coaching staff member who is a member of a professional sports counseling panel may not enter into negotiations with an agent or professional sports team/organization on behalf of a student-athlete. The committee noted that with the adoption of Proposal No. 47, a coaching staff member who is a member of an institution's professional sports counseling panel must be excluded from any negotiations with a professional sports organization on behalf of a student-athlete. [References: 11.1.5 (marketing student-athletes to professional

teams/organizations); 12.4.3 (negotiations)]

### Financial aid/maximum limit—individual

**3. Receipt of compensation from trading-card company.** An institution must include compensation received by a student-athlete (who has exhausted his or her eligibility) from a trading-card company for the use of the student-athlete's name or picture in determining whether the student-athlete's financial aid exceeds the value of a full grant-in-aid for that academic year. [References: 15.1.1 (types of aid included in the limit); 15.1.3 (reduction when excess aid is awarded); IC 3/2/89, Item No. 1)]

### Transfer—discontinued academic program

**4. Student-athlete transferring prior to designation of major course of study.** The committee referred to the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee the issue of whether a student-athlete who has not declared a major course of study at an institution in a situation where the institution has announced its intention to discontinue a number of its degree programs at the end of the academic year. [Reference: 14.6.5.3.3 (discontinued academic program waiver)]

### 1992 Convention Proposal No. 28

**5. Contracts executed prior to publication of 1992 Convention Official Notice—November 15, 1991.** Contracts for the receipt of athletically related income or benefits signed by coaching staff members and executed prior to November 15, 1991 (publication date of 1992 Convention Official Notice), are not subject to the requirements set forth in Proposal No. 28 (i.e., prior written ap-

proval from chief executive officer). The committee noted that such contracts remain subject to the reporting requirements in effect at the time of the execution of the contract (i.e., the coach must report annually (in writing or orally) all athletically related income and benefits from sources outside the institution through the athletics director to the institution's chief executive officer). [References: 11.2.2 (athletically related income); Council 1/5/92, Item No. 5]

### Outside competition

**6. Participation in outside competition as a member of outside track team.** The provisions of Bylaw 14.8.1.1 are sports specific; thus, an individual who participates as a member of an outside track team during the academic year does not jeopardize eligibility to participate in intercollegiate cross country competition. [Reference: 14.8.1.1 (outside competition—sports other than basketball)]

### Restricted-earnings coach

**7. Restricted-earnings coaches' involvement in camps/clinics.** The committee issued the following interpretations related to the involvement of restricted-earnings coaches in camps or clinics.

a. In sports other than football and basketball, during the academic year, a restricted-earnings coach may receive compensation for conducting camps/clinics independently of the institution or for participating in private camps/clinics without including such compensation in the limitation established for a restricted-earnings coach.

b. In the sport of basketball, during the academic year, a restricted-earnings coach may receive compensation from camps/clinics in which prospective student-athletes do not participate (e.g., coaching clinics) without including such compensation within

the limitations established for a restricted-earnings coach.

c. During the summer, a restricted-earnings coach must include any compensation received from employment in any camp/clinic set forth in Bylaw 11.02.3-(b) within the \$4,000 limit, even if the camp/clinic does not include prospective student-athletes.

d. The limitation set forth in 11.02.3-(b) governing compensation to a restricted-earnings coach during the summer is only applicable to compensation earned subsequent to August 1, 1992.

e. The committee recommended that the Council consider sponsoring legislation to place limitations on the amount of compensation that may be received by restricted-earnings coaches from employment in any camp/clinic during the academic year. The committee also recommended that the Council consider sponsoring legislation to define summer for purposes of 11.02.3 as June, July and August.

[References: 11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach); Council 1/6/91, Item No. 11]

### 1992 Convention Proposal No. 136

**8. Evaluation in the sport of football during the month of May.** The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 136, which indicate that an institution must include Saturdays as part of its 15 consecutive days of evaluation in May. After consultation with the sponsors, the committee noted that the intent of the proposal was to permit institutions the discretion to include Saturdays in the 15-consecutive-day period. Accordingly, the committee recommends that the NCAA Administrative Committee use its authority per Constitution 5.2.3.1 to amend the provisions of Bylaw 30.9.5-(j) to reflect the intent of the sponsors. [Reference: 30.9.5-(j) (football, Division I—evaluation period)]

## Higher education

### Public school funding under attack

The traditional method of financing public education through local property taxes is getting some heat and being challenged in courtrooms and state legislatures across the country.

Heavy reliance on local property taxes produces fiscal inequities because the tax base is not equally distributed across school districts.

Over the past three years, courts in Kentucky, Montana, Texas and New Jersey have declared the state educational systems unconstitutional and ordered that spending between affluent and poor districts be equalized. The Associated Press reported.

New Jersey's affluent Princeton area raised \$8,346 per student in 1990, compared to the \$4,186 per student in the poorer Camden area. However, Camden residents were taxed \$1.62 per \$100 of assessed property value, while the Princeton residents paid less than half of that, only 67 cents per \$100.

"Each state is unique, but the major thing is there is a tremendous difference in the quality of education in some districts relative to other districts," said Richard G. Salmon, a public finance specialist at Virginia Polytechnic Institute. "Kids are dramatically affected because of where they may reside."

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# Quick success in tournament was common throughout the '70s

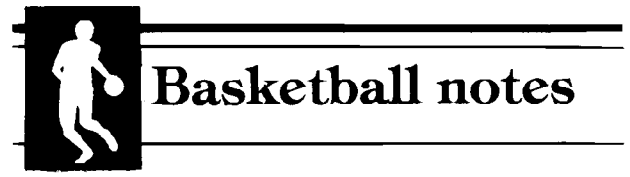
By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

Two colleges reached the Final Four in the first five seasons of membership in men's Division I basketball and two more advanced to the regional finals in that span. All four did it in the 1970s.

Jacksonville, 26-2 under coach Joe Williams and led by 7-2 Artis Gilmore, was the first and advanced farther than the others, reaching the 1970 championship game before losing to UCLA, 80-69. It was Jacksonville's fourth year in Division I.

North Carolina-Charlotte, coached by Lee Rose and led by Cedric "Cornbread" Maxwell, pushed Al McGuire's Marquette team to the limit before losing in the 1977 Final Four semifinals, 51-49 (then lost the third-place game to Nevada-Las Vegas, before McGuire's team beat North Carolina for the title). It was the fifth season in Division I for North Carolina-Charlotte.

Oral Roberts, under Ken Trickey, was in its third year in Division I when it reached the regional finals—one victory



from the 1974 Final Four before losing to Kansas, 93-90 in overtime. Cal State Fullerton, coached by Bob Dye, was in its fourth year when it lost in the regional finals to Arkansas, 61-58, in 1978.

## Six in first year

Six colleges reached the NCAA tournament in their first year in Division I and five more in their second year, but the most recent of those 11 was Alabama-Birmingham under Gene Bartow in 1981.

The six to do it the first year were Seattle (29-4 under Al Brightman) in 1953, Memphis State (20-7, Eugene Lambert) and Morehead State (19-10, Robert Laughlin) in 1956, Massachusetts (15-9, Matt Zunic) in 1962, Long Beach State (24-5, Jerry Tarkanian) in 1970 and Southwestern Louisiana (23-3, Beryl Shipley) in 1972.

Those making it the second year were New Mexico State and Oklahoma City in 1952, Hawaii in 1972, Central Michigan in 1975, and Alabama-Birmingham in 1981. Six reached the NCAA their third year, seven their fourth and 11 in their fifth.

Division I classification did not begin until 1948, nine years after the first NCAA tournament, and it was not required for tourney entrance until 1956, a year before the first Division II tournament. Several non-Division I teams made the tournament before 1956, including Memphis State in 1955.

From another angle, nine teams won at least 80 percent of their games in their first season in Division I, topped by Maryland-Eastern Shore's 27-2 for .931 in 1974, when it went to the National Invitation Tournament.

Next are Oral Roberts, 26-2 in 1972; Southwestern Louisiana and Seattle (see above); Old Dominion, 25-4 in 1977; Long Beach State (see above); Hawaii and Southern-Baton Rouge at 23-5 in 1971 and 1978, respectively, and McNeese State, 20-5 in 1974.

Among this season's five new teams in Division I, only Charleston, 17-7 through February 17, has a winning record.

Division I single-game highs				
Men's Division I (Through February 17)				
INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
53	Brett Roberts	Morehead St. vs Middle Tenn. St.	Feb. 10	Points
27	Reginald Slater	Wyoming vs. Troy St.	Dec. 14	Rebounds
17	Clarence Armstrong	Draxel vs. Boston U.	Jan. 25	Assists
17	Cedric Yelding	South Ala. vs. Southwestern La.	Jan. 26	
13	Kevin Robinson	Vermont vs. New Hampshire	Jan. 9	Blocked Shots
10	Jeff Pickard	Winthrop vs. Radford	Feb. 17	Steals
11	Marc Rybczyk	Central Conn. St. vs. LIU-Brooklyn	Nov. 26	3-Point FG
11	Mark Alberts	Akron vs. Wright St.	Feb. 8	Free Throws
22	Rick Rightnowar	Toledo vs. Kent	Feb. 1	
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
159	Louisiana St. vs. Northern Ariz.	Dec. 28	Points	
18	Four tied with 18, 3-Point FGs.		3-Point FG	
72.1	(31-43) Bradley vs. Chicago St.	Nov. 26	FG Pct.	
Women's Division I (Through February 17)				
INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
11	Denise Hogue	Charleston vs. Appalachian St.	Jan. 27	Points
14	Natalie White	Florida A&M vs. South Ala.	Dec. 13	Steals
9	Angela Dobbs	Navy vs. Yale	Jan. 4	3-Point FG
23	Shaunda Greene	Washington vs. Northern Ill.	Nov. 30	Free Throws
*NCAA record				
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
128	Valparaiso vs. Chicago St.	Feb. 3	Points	
14	Four tied with 14, 3-Point FGs.		3-Point FG	
73.7	(42-57) Florida Int'l vs. Canisius	Jan. 2	FG Pct.	

## Overcoming the odds

Cal State Northridge's Andre Chevalier has made himself an inspirational example for physically challenged youth by becoming a leader of a Division I team.

Chevalier is partially blind in his right eye and has three fingers on his left hand, yet the 6-0 sophomore from Landover, Maryland, starts at point guard, leads the team in assists and in field-goal and free-throw accuracy, and ranks second in scoring and steals. (*Barry Smith, Cal State Northridge SID*)

No one gave Columbia's Omar Sanders much chance to play when he suffered a severe concussion and lost his speech his freshman year. He recovered, but the junior from Philadelphia did not play much until recently, when he shot eight-for-eight from the field and four-for-four at the line in his second start. That 20 point effort vs. Lehigh helped the Lions to their first three-game win streak vs. Division I foes in six years. (*Lori Zalbowitz, Columbia assistant SID*)

## Purple suit works

Adelphi women's coach Bill Zatulskis had to do something. After an 0-8 start, his team won five straight, only to lose three in a row two on last-second shots and one in overtime. So Zatulskis, normally a conservative dresser, wore a purple suit, white shirt and thin black tie against visiting Queens College (New York). "One of our players said I looked like Liberace," said the second-year coach. It worked. The relaxed Panthers cruised, 92-43. (*S. Andrew Baumbach, Adelphi SID*)

## Shooters on a roll

Mike Hall of Division II Adams State set an all-time NCAA collegiate (or all-divisions) record by making 74 straight free throws over a 13-game span ending February 15. To show it was no fluke, Hall made 57 straight last season....Middle Tennessee State's Kristi Brown did not start the game but she finished it with 34 points on a Division I women's record eight-for-eight from three-point range, four-for-four from inside the arc and two-for-two at the line vs. Tennessee Tech....Utica Tech's Vicki Fuess tied the women's Division III record when she was seven-for-seven on three-pointers vs. Skidmore....Aurora (10) and Rockford (eight) combined for a Division III women's record 18 three-pointers, seven by Aurora's Sona Bedenian, reports Aurora SID Tom Nelson.

## Short takes

Andre Foreman of 22-1 Salisbury State set a Division III career scoring record of 2,907 points, reports SID Paul Ohanjan.... North Dakota State's women have clinched their seventh straight 20-victory season, all under coach Amy Ruley, reports women's SID Jeff Schwartz.... The Westfield State women scored a Division III women's record 20 points in one overtime to beat Williams, reports SID Mickey Curtis.... There is a father-son officiating pair in the Colonial Athletic Association with Ron Foxcroft and son Steve.... Billy Key and grandson, Jeff Fore, are assistant coaches under Jerry Hughes in the Central Missouri State men's program, reports SID Bill Turnage. Key is a former head coach at Missouri-Rolla, where Fore played when his grandfather was athletics director there.... Cal State Fullerton's Agee Ward is the team's most improved shooter (nearly .600), reports SID Mel Franks, because, "The time I spent in the batting cage with my dad (Gary, veteran major-league outfielder) helped my hand-eye coordination and my touch."

Division III single-game highs				
Men's Division III (Through February 9)				
INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
49	Emeka Smith	Stony Brook vs. Lehman	Dec. 7	Points
49	Kirk Anderson	Augustana (Ill.) vs. North Park	Jan. 18	Rebounds
27	Steve Haynes	Mass.-Dartmouth vs. Eastern Nazarene	Dec. 3	Assists
15	Steve Artis	Chris. Newport vs. Greensboro	Feb. 8	
15	Pat Casey	Middlebury vs. Haverford	Jan. 12	
15	Keith Newman	Bethel (Minn.) vs. Concordia-Mhead	Jan. 11	
10	Dennis Jacobi	Bowdoin vs. Me-Augusta	Nov. 23	3-Point FG
15	Chris Geruschat	Bethany (W Va.) vs. FDU-Madison	Nov. 24	
20	Dan Nice	Merchant Marine vs. Coast Guard	Feb. 5	Free Throws
13	Emeka Smith	Stony Brook vs. Lehman	Dec. 7	
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
151	Redlands vs. LIF E Bible	Dec. 13	Points	
27	Catholic vs. St. Joseph's (N.Y.)	Nov. 25	3-Point FG	
74.4	(29-39) St. Thomas (Minn.) vs. Hamline	Jan. 15	FG Pct.	
*NCAA Record				
Women's Division III (Through February 9)				
INDIVIDUAL				
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date	
43	Tricia Kosenina	Thiel vs. Geneva	Nov. 23	Points
43	Tricia Kosenina	Thiel vs. Bethany (W Va.)	Jan. 28	Rebounds
35	Malane Perry	Fitchburg St. vs. Worcester St.	Feb. 8	Assists
15	Karen Barefoot	Chris. Newport vs. Averett	Jan. 25	
15	Karen Barefoot	Chris. Newport vs. Greensboro	Feb. 8	3-Point FG
10	Tonya Sanders	Rust vs. Philander Smith	Jan. 8	Free Throws
10	Vicki Fuess	Utica Tech vs. Green Mountain	Feb. 8	
21	Simone Edwards	FDU-Madison vs. Upsala	Jan. 30	
TEAM				
No.	Team, Opponent	Date		
118	UC San Diego vs. Cal Lutheran	Feb. 8	Points	
11	Oswego St. vs. Buffalo St.	Jan. 25	3-Point FG	
11	Catholic vs. Immaculata	Jan. 11		
11	Olivet vs. Concordia (Mich.)	Dec. 14		
11	Alfred vs. Houghton	Dec. 11		
11	Rhodes vs. Oglethorpe	Dec. 1		
67.7	(42-62) St. Thomas (Minn.) vs. Augsburg	Jan. 25	FG Pct.	
Division III single-game highs will appear in the February 26 issue of The NCAA News				

# Statistics

## Division I men's leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Brett Roberts	Morehead St.	Sr	24	243	61	165	712	29.7
2	Alphonso Ford	Mississippi Val.	Jr	21	209	57	122	597	28.4
3	Steve Rogers	Alabama St.	Sr	26	225	80	193	723	27.8
4	Vin Baker	Hartford	Jr	21	220	31	109	580	27.6
5	Randy Woods	La Salle	Sr	21	183	82	124	572	27.2
6	Harold Miner	Southern Cal.	Jr	21	178	41	167	564	26.9
7	Reggie Cunningham	Bethune-Cookman	Sr	24	246	42	109	643	26.8
8	Walf Williams	Maryland	Sr	21	182	61	129	554	26.4
9	Terrill Lowery	Loyola (Cal.)	Sr	21	171	64	140	546	26.0
10	Parrish Casebeer	Evansville	So	16	137	8	121	403	25.2
11	Darin Archbold	Butler	Sr	23	179	58	150	566	24.6
12	Joe Harvell	Mississippi	Jr	21	195	60	66	516	24.6
13	Adam Keefe	Stanford	Sr	20	179	3	128	489	24.5
14	Jim Jackson	Ohio St.	Sr	21	187	68	104	546	23.7
15	Davor Marcellic	Southern Utah	Sr	23	187	88	104	516	23.7
16	Lindsey Hunter	Jackson St.	Jr	21	201	0	91	493	23.5
17	Shaquille O'Neal	Louisiana St.	Sr	22	179	56	101	515	23.4
18	Mark Brisker	Stetson	Sr	24	199	145	18	561	23.4
19	Terrance Jacobs	Towson St.	Sr	24	200	53	77	530	23.0
20	Orlando Lightfoot	Idaho	So	23	200	53	77	530	23.0
21	Malik Sealy	St. John's (N.Y.)	Sr	21	178	133	113	482	23.0
22	Darrick Suber	Rider	Jr	24	196	103	54	549	22.9
23	Anthony Peeler	Missouri	Sr	21	153	36	137	479	22.8
24	Tom Gugliotta	North Caro. St.	Sr	24	193	79	81	546	22.6
25	Ricardo Leonard	Old Dominion	Sr	22	167	4	160	498	22.6
26	John Blalock	Buffalo	Sr	22	162	148	21	493	22.4
27	Phillio Luckydo	Georgia St.	Sr	24	173	49	140	535	22.3

ASSISTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1	Van Usher	Tennessee Tech	Sr	24	211	8.8
2	Sam Crawford	New Mexico St.	Jr	21	177	8.4
3	Orlando Smart	San Francisco	So	24	199	8.3
4	Chuck Evans	Mississippi St.	Jr	21	174	8.3
5	Cedric Yelding	South Ala.	Jr	21	160	7.6
6	Bobby Hurley	Duke	Jr	18	136	7.6
7	Kevin Soares	Nevada	Sr	22	166	7.5
8	Dallas Dale	Southern Miss.	Sr	22	163	7.4
9	Tony Walker	Loyola (Cal.)	Sr	23	168	7.3
10	Tony Miller	Marquette	Fr	22	159	7.2
11	Tim Brooks	Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	24	167	7.0
12	Nathan Call	Brigham Young	Sr	22	153	7.0
13	Glover Cody	Texas-Arlington	Sr	21	146	7.0
14	Aaron Sunderland	Cal St. Fullerton	Jr	22	150	6.8
15	Sinua Phillips	Central Fla.	So	24	161	6.7
16	Tracy Bergan	Loyola (Md.)	Jr	23	150	6.5
17	Ronnie Ellison	Texas-San Antonio	Sr	23	150	6.5
18	Dana Harris	Md.-Balt. County	Jr	21	136	6.5
19	Jason Buchanan	St. John's (N.Y.)	Sr	21	136	6.5
20	B. J. Tyler	Texas	So	25	160	6.4

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1	Popeye Jones	Murray St.	Sr	24	345	14.4
2	Shaquille O'Neal	Louisiana St.	Jr	21	288	13.7
3	Tim Burroughs	Jacksonville	Sr	23	306	13.3
4	Adam Keefe	Stanford	Sr	20	254	12.7
5	Leonard White	Southern-B.R.	Jr	26	320	12.3
6	Alonzo Mourning	Georgetown	Sr	21	254	12.1
7	Jerome Sims	Youngstown St.	Jr	23	275	12.0
8	Marcus Stokes	Southwestern La.	Sr	23	273	11.9
9	Gary Alexander	South Fla.	Sr	22	248	11.3
10	Reggie Slater	Wyoming	Sr	23	259	11.3
11	Darryl Johnson	San Francisco	Sr	22	246	11.2
12	Ervin Johnson	New Orleans	Jr	23	250	10.9
13	Reggie Jackson	Nicholls St.	Sr	24	259	10.8
14	Reggie Smith	Texas Christian	Sr	24	259	10.8
15	Pete Merweather	Southeastern La.	Jr	23	247	10.7
16	Brian Hendrick	California	Jr	19	204	10.7
17	Alphonso Ellis	Notre Dame	Sr	20	213	10.6
18	Drew Henderson	Fairfield	Jr	23	244	10.6
19	Kevin Robinson	Vermont	Sr	23	244	10.6
20	Jervanughn Scales	Southern-B.R.	So	26	275	10.6
21	Ashraf Amaya	Southern Ill.	Jr	23	242	10.5
22	Lee Matthews	Siena	Jr	24	250	10.4
23	Michael Smith	Providence	So	25	258	10.3
24	Miladin Mutavdzic	Wagner	Fr	24	246	10.3
25	Warren Kidd	Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	22	225	10.2
26	Kendrick Warren	Va. Commonwealth	So	20	204	10.2

## Division I women's leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Andrea Congreaves	Mercer	Jr	22	289	70	121	769	35.0
2	Tracy Lis	Providence	Sr	23	210	32	161	613	26.7
3	Martha Sheldon	Portland	Sr	22	206	13	160	585	26.6
4	Sarah Behn	Boston College	Jr	23	212	35	150	609	26.5
5	Karen Jennings	Nebraska	Jr	23	241	2	98	582	25.3
6	Rosemary Ksiosorek	West Va.	Sr	22	190	22	134	536	24.4
7	Kris Maskala	Marquette	So	22	198	55	64	515	23.4
8	Frances Savage	Miami (Fla.)	Sr	23	186	12	130	514	22.3
9	Tangela McAlister	McNeese St.	Jr	22	171	3	126	491	22.3
10	Trisha Stafford	California	Sr	21	159	8	140	467	22.2
11	Rehema Stephens	UCLA	Sr	21	189	8	81	467	22.2
12	Tami Varnado	Alcorn St.	Sr	23	215	33	28	511	22.2
13	Marsha Williams	South Caro							



Vermont's Kevin Roberson leads Division I men in blocked shots (5.1 per game)



Tony Smith of Pfeiffer is No. 1 in Division II men's assists and is a top scorer



Jeff deLaveaga of Cal Lutheran is the top men's scorer in Division III

Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE				SCORING DEFENSE					
G	W-L	PTS	AVG	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1. Oklahoma	21	15-6	2064	98.3	1. Princeton	21	18-3	995	47.4
2. Northwestern (La.)	22	12-10	2112	96.0	2. Southwest Mo. St.	22	16-6	1238	56.3
3. Southern-B.R.	26	19-7	2441	93.9	3. Wis.-Green Bay	23	20-3	1311	57.0
4. Ga. Southern	24	19-5	2201	91.7	4. Monmouth (N.J.)	24	16-8	1385	57.7
5. Arkansas	24	19-5	2191	91.3	5. Ball St.	23	19-4	1341	58.3
6. Loyola (Cal.)	23	13-10	2095	91.0	6. Utah	23	17-6	1352	58.8
7. Southern Utah	23	16-7	2094	90.4	7. Dartmouth	20	9-11	1215	60.7
8. Duke	21	20-1	1899	90.4	8. Marquette	22	12-10	1342	61.0
9. Morehead St.	24	12-12	2158	89.9	9. Miami (Ohio)	21	14-7	1285	61.2
10. Texas	25	16-9	2230	89.2	10. Oklahoma St.	24	21-3	1474	61.4
11. Alabama St.	26	14-12	2308	88.8	11. UT-EP	23	18-5	1427	62.0
12. Kansas	21	19-2	1852	88.2	12. Charleston	23	17-6	1431	62.2
13. Auburn	21	11-10	1840	87.6	13. Montana	23	21-2	1439	62.6
14. Louisiana St.	21	14-7	1840	87.6	14. Yale	20	14-6	1259	63.0
15. Tennessee Tech	24	10-14	2094	87.3	15. Indiana St.	22	10-12	1395	63.4
16. Centenary	23	9-14	1997	86.8	16. Cincinnati	22	19-3	1398	63.5
17. East Tenn. St.	23	17-6	1992	86.6	17. Western Mich.	22	17-5	1398	63.5
18. North Caro.	21	18-3	1818	86.6	18. Georgetown	21	15-6	1335	63.6

SCORING MARGIN				WON-LOST PERCENTAGE			
OFF	DEF	MAR	W-L	PCT	W-L	PCT	
1. Indiana	85.0	64.4	20-1	95.2	1. Duke	20-1	95.2
2. Kansas	88.2	68.3	19-1	95.0	2. UCLA	19-1	95.0
3. Kansas	90.4	71.0	19-4	92.0	3. Nevada-Las Vegas	23-2	92.0
4. Arizona	86.2	67.0	19-2	91.3	4. Montana	21-2	91.3
5. Cincinnati	81.0	63.5	17-5	90.5	5. Kansas	19-2	90.5
6. UCLA	86.4	69.8	16-6	87.5	6. Oklahoma St.	21-3	87.5
7. Oklahoma St.	77.5	61.4	16-0	87.0	7. Wis.-Green Bay	20-3	87.0
8. Arkansas	91.3	75.5	15-8	86.4	8. Arizona	19-3	86.4
9. Oklahoma	98.3	82.6	15-7	86.4	9. Cincinnati	19-3	86.4
10. Ohio St.	80.3	64.7	15-6	86.4	10. Delaware	19-3	86.4
11. Nevada-Las Vegas	80.9	65.7	15-2	86.4	11. Tulane	19-3	86.4
12. Missouri	82.1	67.0	15-0	85.7	12. Missouri	18-3	85.7
13. North Caro.	86.6	72.4	14-2	85.7	13. North Caro.	18-3	85.7
14. Iowa St.	84.9	70.8	14-1	85.0	14. Princeton	18-3	85.7
					15. Ohio St.	17-3	85.0
					16. Massachusetts	20-4	83.3

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE			
FG	FGA	PCT	FG	FGA	PCT		
1. Duke	668	1215	55.0	1. Nevada-Las Vegas	563	1552	36.3
2. Liberty	622	1173	53.0	2. Princeton	327	889	36.8
3. Kansas	673	1271	53.0	3. Utah	452	1194	37.9
4. Michigan St.	631	1196	52.8	4. Charleston	497	1272	39.1
5. Gonzaga	609	1177	51.7	5. Georgetown	452	1154	39.2
6. Wis.-Green Bay	585	1132	51.7	6. South Caro.	501	1271	39.4
7. Nevada-Las Vegas	736	1428	51.5	7. Montana	496	1257	39.5
8. Arizona	693	1352	51.3	8. Providence	588	1503	39.5
9. Auburn	689	1346	51.2	9. Connecticut	512	1281	40.0
10. Auburn	697	1363	51.1	11. Memphis St.	512	1281	40.0
11. James Madison	690	1352	51.0	12. Marquette	489	1221	40.0
12. Wright St.	660	1295	51.0				
13. UCLA	626	1229	50.9				
14. Monmouth (N.J.)	575	1130	50.9				

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				REBOUND MARGIN			
FT	FTA	PCT	OFF	DEF	MAR		
1. Air Force	373	482	77.4	1. Georgetown	42.3	31.6	10.7
2. Indiana St.	316	410	77.1	2. Wake Forest	39.0	28.6	10.4
3. Washington St.	414	542	76.4	3. Providence	44.0	35.1	8.9
4. Southwest Mo. St.	362	475	76.2	4. Montana	39.7	31.0	8.6
5. Northwestern	384	507	75.7	5. Utah	38.3	30.0	8.3
6. Monmouth (N.J.)	312	412	75.7	6. Delaware	42.0	33.7	8.3
7. Southern Utah	486	645	75.3	7. Middle Tenn. St.	38.1	30.0	8.0
8. Bucknell	410	545	75.2	8. Michigan	41.2	33.5	7.7
9. Fresno St.	422	563	75.0	9. Southern Ill.	41.7	34.1	7.7
10. Ohio	382	510	74.9	10. Stanford	38.3	31.3	7.0
11. Duke	473	633	74.7	11. Nebraska	44.8	37.9	6.9
12. Portland	451	605	74.5	12. Louisiana Tech	42.6	35.7	6.8
13. Villanova	423	568	74.5	13. Brigham Young	36.4	29.6	6.7
14. Drexel	343	461	74.4				

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
G	FG	FGA	PCT	G	NO	AVG		
1. Western Mich.	22	88	182	48.4	1. La Salle	21	203	9.7
2. Boston College	21	142	303	46.9	2. Texas Arlington	22	206	9.4
3. Louisiana Tech	23	127	275	46.2	3. Northwestern (La.)	22	203	9.2
4. Auburn	21	142	311	45.7	4. North Caro.	24	211	8.8
5. Wis.-Green Bay	23	147	322	45.7	5. Kentucky	23	201	8.7
6. Duke	21	90	204	44.1	6. Morehead St.	24	197	8.2
7. Western Caro.	23	170	390	43.6	7. Pacific (Cal.)	21	172	8.2
8. Kansas	21	125	288	43.4	8. Wis. Milwaukee	23	186	8.1
9. Gonzaga	23	88	203	43.3	9. Stetson	22	175	8.0
10. N.C. Charlotte	22	151	350	43.1	10. Princeton	22	168	7.9
11. Wisconsin	24	128	298	43.0	11. N.C. Greensboro	25	193	7.7
12. Miami (Ohio)	21	142	331	42.9	12. Southern Cal.	21	162	7.7
13. Columbia	19	77	180	42.8				
14. Brigham Young	22	148	346	42.8				
15. Liberty	23	113	265	42.6				
16. UCLA	20	112	265	42.3				

Men's Division I individual leaders Through February 17

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE							
CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT		
1. Sean Wightman, Western Mich.	Jr	22	37	56	66.1	1. Keith Adkins, N.C.-Wilmington	Jr	23	71	76	93.4
2. Tracy Murray, UCLA	Jr	20	59	99	59.6	2. Scott Shreffler, Evansville	Jr	21	73	80	91.3
3. Ronnie Battle, Auburn	Jr	21	54	99	54.5	3. Don MacLean, UCLA	Sr	19	112	123	91.1
4. Lance Barker, Valparaiso	Fr	22	52	99	52.5	4. Ronnie Schmitz, Mo.-Kansas City	Jr	24	60	66	90.9
5. JoJo Goldsmith, Louisiana Tech	Sr	23	44	84	52.4	5. Matt Hildebrand, Liberty	So	23	108	119	90.8
6. Tony Bennett, Wis.-Green Bay	Sr	23	65	128	50.8	6. Brett Roberts, Morehead St.	Sr	24	165	182	90.7
7. Tracy Webster, Wisconsin	So	24	56	111	50.5	7. William Lewis, Monmouth (N.J.)	Sr	24	92	102	90.2
8. Curtis Shelton, Southeast Mo. St.	So	25	53	106	50.0	8. Stevin Smith, Arizona St.	So	20	54	60	90.0
9. Malcolm Huckabay, Boston College	So	21	39	78	50.0	9. Jeff Lauritzen, Indiana St.	Sr	22	68	77	89.6
10. Russ Steward, Columbia	Sr	19	37	74	50.0	10. Joe Small, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	22	68	77	88.3
11. Peter Dukes, Stanford	Jr	20	54	109	49.5	11. Calvin Talford, East Tenn. St.	Sr	23	75	85	88.2
12. Robert Greene, Ark.-Lit. Rock	Sr	24	38	77	49.4						

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				STEALS						
CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Matt Fish, N.C.-Wilmington	Sr	24	171	259	66.0	1. Victor Snipes, Northeastern Ill.	So	22	76	3.5
2. Johnny McDowell, Texas-Arlington	Jr	22	154	235	65.5	2. Reggie Bury, Chicago St.	Sr	23	76	3.3
3. Warren Kidd, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	22	126	196	64.3	3. Van Usher, Tennessee Tech	Sr	24	78	3.3
4. David Robinson, Mo.-Kansas City	Sr	24	174	271	64.2	4. David Edwards, Texas A&M	So	20	65	3.3
5. Samuel Hines, South Ala.	Sr	23	128	200	64.0	5. Marty Higgins, Maine	Sr	25	79	3.2
6. Elmore Spencer, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	25	161	253	63.6	6. Brent Price, Oklahoma	Sr	21	66	3.1
7. Mike Peplowski, Michigan St.	Jr	21	124	195	63.6	7. Leonard White, Southern-B.R.	Jr	26	81	3.1
8. Patrick King, Bucknell	Sr	23	164	259	63.3					
9. Ron Reis, Santa Clara	Sr	24	165	263	62.7					
10. Herman Smith, Idaho St.	Jr	22	123	197	62.4					
11. Rafael Solis, Brooklyn	So	21	124	199	62.3					
12. Grant Hill, Duke	Sr	21	146	236	61.9					
13. Alonzo Mourning, Georgetown	So	23	128	207	61.8					
14. Ricky Robinson, West Va.	So	23	164	266	61.7					
15. Jeff Brown, Gonzaga	So	23	180	292	61.6					
16. Rodney Rogers, Wake Forest	So	21	180	292	61.6					
17. Kevin Thompson, North Caro. St.	Jr	24	150	245	61.2					



Ginny Doyle of Richmond tops Division I women in free-throw percentage



North Dakota's Jenny Walter is a Division II leader in three-point percentage



Mandy Jackson of Emory is ranked in Division III three-point categories

Women's Division I individual leaders Through February 17

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE							
CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT		
1. Lidya Varbanova, Boise St.	So	22	173	254	68.1	1. Ginny Doyle, Richmond	Sr	21	75	77	97.4
2. Michelle Luman, San Diego St.	Fr	21	114	170	67.1	2. Anna Pavlikhina, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	21	62	69	89.9
3. Nell Knox, Louisville	Jr	21	127	203	62.6	3. Susan Robinson, Penn St.	Sr	23	61	68	89.7
4. Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	So	22	112	181	61.9	4. Shannon Cate, Montana	Sr	16	59	66	89.4
5. Merlelynn Lange, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	18	121	197	61.4	5. Jen Riley, Delaware	Sr	21	65	73	89.0
6. Karen Jennings, Nebraska	Jr	23	241	394	61.2	6. Jane Roman, Toledo	Sr	22	62	70	88.6
7. Roschelle Vaughn, Tennessee Tech	Jr	23	160	262	61.1	7. Erin Kenneally, Syracuse	Jr	23	61	70	87.1
8. Crystal Steward, Northeast La.	So	22	114	187	61.0	8. Charity Shira, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	22	60	69	87.0
9. Nikki Hilton, George Mason	So	22	142	234	60.7	9. Tracy Lis, Providence	Sr	23	161	186	86.6
10. Shirley Bryant, Indiana	Fr	20	123	203	60.6	10. Mary Heller, I. a Salle	So	23	75	87	86.2
11. Celeste Hill, Old Dominion	So	21	165	273	60.4	11. Stephanie Cole, Providence	Sr	23	67	78	85.9
12. Camille Thompson, Washington St.	So	19	115	191	60.2	12. Lidya Varbanova, Boise St.	So	22	72	84	85.7
13. Latoya Harris, Toledo	So	22	113	188	60.1						
14. Regina Ikard, Appalachian St.	Jr	23	124	208	59.6						
15. Mary K. Nording, Ge. Washington	Sr	19	110	186	59.1						

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				STEALS			
CL	G	FG	FG				

# Men's Division II individual leaders Through February 16

SCORING							
	CL	G	FTG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG
1. Darrin Robinson, Sacred Heart	CL	G	255	62	123	696	31.6
2. George Gilmore, Chamaine	Sr	23	224	70	197	715	31.1
3. Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	23	224	88	164	700	30.4
4. Kenny Toomer, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	24	247	5	123	622	25.9
5. Royce Turner, Morris Brown	Sr	22	192	34	150	568	25.8
6. Harold Ellis, Morehouse	Sr	21	203	18	106	530	25.2
7. Ron Kirkham, Mo. Western St.	Jr	23	182	70	143	577	25.1
8. Alex Wright, Central Okla.	Jr	24	210	68	112	600	25.0
9. Pete Hoffman, Michigan Tech.	Jr	22	176	65	127	544	24.7
10. Dalton L. Greene, Clark Atlanta	Sr	20	187	47	72	493	24.6
11. Jason Garrow, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	22	178	109	71	536	24.4
12. Ulisses Hackett, S.C. Spartanburg	Sr	22	195	1	141	532	24.2
13. Chris White, South Dak. St.	Sr	22	170	56	126	522	23.7
14. Sheldon Owens, Shaw	Sr	23	192	31	129	544	23.7
15. Lambert Shell, Bridgeport	Sr	23	188	9	142	527	22.9
16. Leon Morgan, Pembroke St.	Jr	21	176	46	77	475	22.6
17. Bill Jolly, Missouri-Rolla	Jr	21	133	67	141	474	22.6
18. Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Jr	25	177	83	124	561	22.4
19. Tom Schurfranz, Bellarmine	Sr	22	189	0	114	492	22.4
20. Tom Schurfranz, Bellarmine	Sr	22	189	0	114	492	22.4
21. Harry Hollins, Fort Lewis	Sr	24	184	32	127	527	22.0
22. John Scally, Concordia (N.Y.)	Sr	21	174	40	72	460	21.9
23. Dan Vittala, Northern Mich.	Sr	18	130	65	67	392	21.8
24. John Boyd, LeMoyn-Owen	Sr	18	114	80	77	385	21.4
25. Terrance McCoy, Shaw	Sr	24	170	94	79	513	21.4
26. John Freiermuth, St. Anselm	Sr	23	172	66	81	491	21.3
27. Steve Reed, Miles	Sr	19	177	7	40	401	21.1
28. Jeff Gore, St. Rose	Jr	21	159	47	78	443	21.1
29. Randy Stover, Phila. Textile	Sr	22	145	50	123	463	21.0
30. Vernon Broughton, Fayetteville St.	Jr	26	206	0	133	545	21.0
31. Marcus Whitfield, Norfolk St.	Jr	25	191	22	120	524	21.0
32. Scott Beckstrand, Augustana (S.D.)	So	22	145	0	171	461	21.0
33. John Neal, Valdosta St.	Jr	21	174	0	90	438	20.9
34. Robert Sewell, Florida Tech.	Sr	24	191	32	84	498	20.8
35. Charles Bennett, Winston-Salem	Sr	18	151	18	52	372	20.7

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. David Allen, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	22	282	12.8
2. Steve Reed, Miles	Sr	19	242	12.7
3. Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	Sr	23	285	12.4
4. James Hector, American Int'l	So	22	271	12.3
5. Mike Jowers, Columbus	Jr	24	294	12.3
6. Phil Cartwright, Nebraska-Omaha	Sr	23	281	12.3
7. Chris Bowles, Southern Ind.	Jr	22	248	11.3
8. Curtis Reed, Shaw	Sr	24	266	11.1
9. Keelan Lawson, LeMoyn-Owen	Jr	18	199	11.1
10. Kevin Holloman, Virginia St.	So	21	225	10.7
11. Bill Vitt, Saginaw Valley	Sr	25	246	10.7
12. Nate Higgs, Elizabeth City St.	So	22	228	10.4
13. Todd Svoboda, Northern Ky.	Sr	22	228	10.4
14. Kenny Toomer, Calif. (Pa.)	Jr	24	248	10.3
15. Lorenzo Poole, Albany St. (Ga.)	Jr	21	215	10.2
16. Beau Redstone, Cal St. Bakersfield	Jr	24	244	10.2
17. James Kirkland, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	24	243	10.1
18. Charles Burkette, Jacksonville St.	Sr	23	232	10.1
19. Tim Thompson, Pitt-Johnstown	So	23	232	10.1
20. Kevin Purnell, Bowie St.	So	24	241	10.0
21. Randy Stover, Phila. Textile	Sr	22	220	10.0
22. Sam Barnes, Cal St. Stanislaus	Sr	20	200	10.0
23. Lawrence Williams, San Fran. St.	Fr	24	239	10.0
24. Jon Cronin, Stonehill	Sr	23	229	10.0
25. Lambert Shell, Bridgeport	Sr	23	228	9.9

ASSISTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	23	227	9.9
2. Paul Beatty, Miles	Jr	20	188	9.4
3. Demetri Beekman, Assumption	Jr	23	191	8.3
4. Dan Ward, St. Cloud St.	Fr	23	189	8.2
5. Jessie Fleming, Columbus	Sr	24	189	7.9
6. David Daniels, Colo. Christian	Jr	24	182	7.6
7. Gallagher Driscoll, St. Rose	Jr	21	159	7.6
8. Charles Jordan, Erskine	Sr	23	174	7.6
9. Marvyn Crumpton, Dowling	Sr	24	178	7.4
10. Emmanuel Calloway, Fayetteville St.	Jr	26	192	7.4
11. John Boyd, LeMoyn-Owen	Sr	18	132	7.3
12. Willie Fisher, Jacksonville St.	Sr	23	165	7.2
13. Mike Rouse, Tampa	Jr	22	154	7.0
14. Gabriel Moss, Albany St. (Ga.)	Jr	21	147	7.0

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Brian Moten, West Ga.	Jr	22	111	147	75.5
2. Tom Schurfranz, Bellarmine	Sr	22	189	272	69.5
3. Vernon Broughton, Fayetteville St.	Jr	26	206	299	68.9
4. James Morris, Central Okla.	So	22	141	205	68.8
5. Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	So	23	152	223	68.2
6. Antwan Stallworth, SIU-Edwardsville	Jr	21	105	155	67.7
7. Darrell Doran, LeMoyn-Owen	Jr	17	93	138	67.4
8. Shawn Kirkby, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	24	157	234	67.1
9. Matt Treff, Tampa	Jr	22	111	166	66.9
10. Sean Gibson, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Jr	22	126	190	66.3
11. Roger Middleton, Chapman	Sr	23	152	230	66.1
12. Gerard Joseph, Eckerd	Sr	19	146	221	66.1
13. Brad Misner, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	25	126	191	66.0
14. Mike Touchton, Western St.	Sr	25	153	234	65.4
15. Ulisses Hackett, S.C. Spartanburg	Sr	22	195	300	65.0
16. Bill Vitt, Saginaw Valley	Sr	23	130	202	64.4
17. Brian Rehm, Shippensburg	Fr	23	125	195	64.1
18. Tim Kissman, Hillsdale	So	23	164	257	63.8
19. Rick Sabec, Mansfield	Jr	24	126	199	63.3
20. Russell Adams, West Tex. St.	Sr	24	112	177	63.3
21. Curtis Reed, Shaw	Fr	24	123	195	63.1
22. Matt Wonders, Northern Mich.	Fr	20	105	167	62.9
23. Sam Row, Adelphi	Jr	22	134	216	62.0
24. John Neal, Valdosta St.	Jr	21	174	281	61.9
25. Jimmy Smith, Clark Atlanta	Jr	22	117	190	61.6

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT
1. Hal McManus, Lander	So	25	95	102	93.1
2. Eric Vaughn, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Jr	22	66	71	93.0
3. Jeff Gore, St. Rose	Jr	22	78	84	92.9
4. Billy Childers, West Liberty St.	So	23	77	83	92.8
5. Mike Hall, Adams St.	Jr	22	121	133	91.0
6. Craig Chambers, Armstrong St.	Jr	25	86	93	90.4
7. David Donerick, Northern Mich.	Jr	20	53	59	89.8
8. David Donerick, Norfolk St.	Jr	24	83	93	89.2
9. Steve Rutz, Rollins	Sr	24	61	69	88.4
10. Dean Kesler, St. Cloud St.	Sr	23	68	77	88.3
11. Hunter Cooley, Abilene Christian	Sr	23	90	102	88.2
12. John Freiermuth, St. Anselm	Sr	23	81	92	88.0
13. Steve McCracken, Stonehill	Sr	23	66	75	88.0
14. Tony Budzik, Mansfield	Sr	24	108	123	87.8
15. Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	23	164	188	87.2
16. John Carroll, Assumption	Jr	23	60	69	87.0
17. Bart Ininger, North Dak. St.	So	21	80	92	87.0
18. Derek Chaney, Northern Colo.	So	23	73	84	86.9
19. Juan Rankin, Gannon	Sr	24	84	97	86.6
20. Ryan Williams, South Dak.	Sr	22	57	66	86.4
21. Lonnie Hiebert, Washburn	Jr	23	63	73	86.3
22. Jason Williams, New Haven	Jr	23	69	80	86.3
23. Cornelius Muller, Elon	Jr	23	100	116	86.2
24. Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Jr	25	124	144	86.1
25. Scott Campbell, Seattle Pacific	Jr	24	67	78	85.9

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 1.5 made per game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Lance Getnett, Millersville	So	21	62	112	55.4
2. Chad Logan, Hillsdale	So	23	37	70	52.9
3. George Gilmore, Chamaine	Sr	23	70	134	52.2
4. Erick Morr, Colorado-CS	Sr	22	38	73	52.1
5. Dave Davies, Seattle Pacific	Jr	24	51	98	52.0
6. Paul Turino, Michigan Tech.	Jr	22	75	146	51.4
7. Dean Kesler, St. Cloud St.	Sr	23	58	113	51.3
8. Boyd Priddy, Northeast Mo. St.	Sr	18	55	108	50.9
9. Kevin Kooiker, Grand Valley St.	Fr	22	34	67	50.7
10. Jeff Duvaill, Oakland City	Jr	23	37	73	50.7
11. Matt Sherril, Pittsburg St.	Jr	23	37	73	50.7
12. Greg Paulson, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	23	46	91	50.5

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME					
	CL	G	NO	AVG	
1. Jason Garrow, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	22	109	5.0	
2. John Boyd, LeMoyn-Owen	Sr	18	80	4.4	
3. Gary Duda, Merrimack	Sr	23	91	4.0	
4. Terrance McCoy, Shaw	Sr	24	94	3.9	
5. Mike Grove, New Haven	Jr	23	90	3.9	
6. Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	23	88	3.8	
7. Dan Vittala, Northern Mich.	Sr	18	65	3.6	
8. Ivonne Avery, Columbus	Sr	23	82	3.6	
9. Floyd Patterson, Livingston	Jr	24	85	3.5	
10. John Carroll, Assumption	Jr	23	80	3.5	

# Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE					
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG	
1. Troy St.	24	19-5	2904	121.0	
2. Central Okla.	24	19-5	2633	109.7	
3. Oakland City	23	12-11	2313	100.6	
4. Jacksonville St.	23	22-1	2310	100.4	
5. Ashland	21	15-6	2056	97.9	
6. LeMoyn-Owen	19	14-5	1859	97.8	
7. Pfeiffer	23	19-4	2169	94.3	
8. Kentucky St.	20	14-6	1875	93.8	
9. Morehouse	21	15-6	1957	93.2	
10. Northern Ky.	22	11-11	2046	93.0	
11. Clark Atlanta	24	12-12	2201	91.7	
12. Bridgeport	23	19-4	2097	91.2	
13. New Hamp. Col.	23	19-4	2096	91.1	
14. Missouri-Rolla	21	14-7	1910	91.0	
15. Clarion	22	15-7	1999	90.9	

SCORING MARGIN					
	OFF	DEF	MAR		
1. Phila. Textile	79.4	56.0	23.4		
2. Oakland City	100.6	80.0	20.6		
3. Central Okla.	109.7	90.0	19.7		
4. Jacksonville St.	100.4	81.3	19.1		
5. Calif. (Pa.)	86.2	68.7	17.3		
6. Virginia Union	80.3	64.7	15.6		
7. Washburn	88.3	73.2	15.1		
8. Cal St. Bakersfield	72.4	57.5	14.9		
9. South Dak. St.	85.3	70.5	14.8		
10. Pfeiffer	94.3	79.6	14.7		
11. Bridgeport	91.2	77.2	14.0		
12. S.C. Spartanburg	81.3	67.4	13.9		
13. Clarion	90.9	77.1	13.8		
14. Mississippi Col.	83.3	70.3	13.0		
15. Tampa	81.5	68.5	13.0		
16. Gannon	73.7	60.7	13.0		

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	FG	FGA	PCT		
1. S.C. Spartanburg	665	1214	54.8		
2. Eckerd	581	1065	54.6		
3. Oakland City	861	1605	53.6		
4. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	727	1388	52.4		
5. Calif. (Pa.)	751	1435	52.3		
6. Jacksonville St.	812	1553	52.3		
7. Southern Conn. St.	718	1378	52.1		
8. Cal St. Bakersfield	649	1248	52.0		
9. Erskine	690	1328	52.0		
10. Chamaine	702	1362	51.5		
11. Pittsburg St.	683	1326	51.5		
12. Regis (Colo.)	712	1386	51.4		
13. Pace	488	951	51.3		
14. Morehouse	745	1452	51.3		

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
	FT	FTA	PCT		
1. Oakland City	407	522	78.0		
2. Adams St.	332	426	77.9		
3. Mankato St.	347	452	76.8		
4. Augustana (S.D.)	420	549	76.5		
5. Ky. Wesleyan	447	589	75.9		
6. Michigan Tech.	392	520	75.4		
7. Shepherd	425	565	75.2		
8. Denver	461	616	74.8		
9. Northern Mich.	311	416	74.8		
10. West Chester	416	559	74.4		
11. Davis & Elkins	335	451	74.3		
12. Northern Ky.	405	547	74.0		
13. North Dak. St.	411	556			

# Men's Division III individual leaders Through February 9

SCORING								
CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Jeff deLaveaga, Cal Lutheran	Sr	20	181	80	131	573	28.6
2	John Daileanes, Colby	Sr	18	176	65	94	511	28.4
3	Terrence Dupree, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	Sr	20	193	11	136	533	26.6
4	Steve Eady, Wesley	Sr	18	159	58	102	478	26.6
5	David Shaw, Drew	Jr	20	179	61	101	520	26.0
6	Mike D'Allegro, Stevens Tech	So	16	170	18	51	409	25.6
7	Andre Foreman, Salisbury St	Sr	20	192	18	97	499	25.0
8	Emeka Smith, Stony Brook	Jr	21	156	52	159	523	24.9
9	Everett Foxx, Ferrum	Sr	20	159	84	96	496	24.8
10	Russell Turner, Hampden-Sydney	Sr	21	187	1	138	503	24.0
11	Fred Garner, Fisk	Sr	19	187	11	65	450	23.7
12	Cory Lodge, Oberlin	Sr	18	165	35	59	424	23.6
13	Dameon Moss, Salisbury St	So	20	173	61	62	469	23.5
14	Joe Antton, Hartwick	Sr	21	161	71	96	489	23.3
15	Kirk Anderson, Augustana (Ill.)	Sr	18	147	59	66	419	23.3
16	James Braxton, Averett	Sr	18	149	46	72	416	23.1
17	Wade Gugino, Hope	Sr	19	173	0	92	438	23.1
18	Moses Jean-Pierre, Plymouth St	So	21	161	58	101	481	22.9
19	Ross Kirtley, Emory & Henry	Jr	20	159	69	66	453	22.9
20	Chris Greene, Claremont-M-S	Sr	19	157	53	61	428	22.5
21	Scott Beach, Rose-Hulman	Jr	20	148	66	85	447	22.4
22	Anthony Jones, Gallaudet	Jr	18	134	44	87	399	22.2
23	Jason Golden, Worcester Tech	Jr	18	140	0	119	399	22.2
24	Steve Artis, Chris. Newport	Jr	22	187	39	74	487	22.2
25	John Hickey, Briwater (Mass.)	Sr	19	162	14	81	419	22.1
26	Pat Good, Albertus Magnus	Jr	21	186	19	71	462	22.0
27	Dave Levesque, Plymouth St	Sr	21	156	82	59	453	21.6
28	Tommy Patterson, Wm. Paterson	Sr	21	176	7	90	449	21.4
29	Leon Dupree, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	So	20	167	31	59	424	21.2
30	Blair Slattery, Occidental	So	18	149	15	68	381	21.2
31	Chris Fite, Rochester	Sr	19	142	5	113	402	21.2
32	Vaughn Troyer, East. Mennonite	Jr	20	163	9	88	423	21.1
33	Steve Haynes, Mass. Dartmouth	Jr	17	120	25	94	359	21.1
34	Sean McCartney, Alfred	Jr	19	121	47	112	401	21.1
35	Alonzo Alexander, North Central	Jr	20	179	1	63	422	21.1

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	
1	Brett Grebing, Redlands	Jr	17	90	124	72.6
2	Wade Gugino, Hope	Sr	19	173	244	70.9
3	Dan Rush, Bridgewater (Va.)	Fr	20	103	149	69.1
4	Cory White, Greensboro	So	19	95	140	67.9
5	Marcus Smith, St. Joseph's (Me.)	Sr	22	119	180	66.1
6	Rick Ball, UC San Diego	Sr	22	111	171	64.9
7	Bert Gardner, Millsaps	So	20	147	228	64.5
8	Roger Saloft, Lehman	Sr	23	173	272	63.6
9	Josh Hamermesh, Amherst	So	16	88	139	63.3
10	Jeff Molisani, Rochester Inst.	Jr	21	122	194	62.9
11	Rusty Newman, Menlo	Jr	23	153	244	62.7
12	Mark Lodewyk, Calvin	Jr	20	110	176	62.5
13	Ray Young, La Verne	Jr	19	95	152	62.5
14	Steve Honderd, Calvin	Jr	21	151	242	62.4
15	John Lampe, Hiram	Jr	21	159	255	62.4
16	Jose Rodriguez, Hunter	Jr	22	122	196	62.2
17	Fred Garner, Fisk	Sr	19	176	285	61.8
18	Jason Graber, Albany (N.Y.)	So	21	135	220	61.4
19	James Boykins, Chris. Newport	Jr	22	172	281	61.2
20	Babatu Williamson, Maryville (Tenn.)	Sr	21	151	247	61.1
21	Scott D'Entremont, Gettysburg	Sr	21	131	215	60.9
22	Charles Woods, Elmhurst	Sr	19	104	172	60.5
23	Jason Mekeberg, Bethel (Minn.)	So	20	113	188	60.1
24	Mike Crnkovich, Wabash	Jr	19	137	228	60.1
25	John Hickey, Briwater (Mass.)	Sr	19	162	270	60.0

# Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE					
G	W-L	PTS	AVG	SCORING DEFENSE	
1	Redlands	19	15.4	1883	99.1
2	Anna Maria	18	14.4	1771	98.4
3	Plymouth St.	20	12.9	2064	98.3
4	Salisbury St.	20	19.1	1962	98.1
5	New Jersey Tech.	21	17.4	2033	96.8
6	Bates	17	12.5	1640	96.5
7	Hunter	22	19.3	2078	94.5
8	St. Joseph's (Me.)	22	18.4	2029	92.2
9	Ferrum	20	14.6	1844	92.2
10	Maryville (Tenn.)	21	18.3	1930	91.9
11	Catholic	20	15.5	1793	89.7
12	Dubuque	18	7-11	1606	89.2
13	Babson	20	17.3	1781	89.1
14	Hamilton	16	12.4	1418	88.6

# Women's Division III individual leaders Through February 9

SCORING								
CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Tricia Kosenina, Thiel	Jr	19	179	40	150	548	28.8
2	Missy Hensley, East Mennonite	Sr	18	184	0	140	508	28.2
3	Annie Brown, Dubuque	Jr	19	210	1	83	504	26.5
4	Katherine Frewing, Carleton	Sr	15	157	0	81	395	26.3
5	Jen Boone, Salisbury St.	Jr	18	176	42	73	467	25.9
6	Caryn Cranston, Pomona-Pitzer	Sr	20	196	4	103	499	25.0
7	Malane Perry, Fitchburg St.	So	16	131	1	135	398	24.9
8	Annette Hoffman, Juniata	Jr	18	143	11	147	444	24.7
9	Laurie Trow, St. Thomas (Minn.)	Jr	21	213	0	86	512	24.4
10	Karla Robinson, Rutgers-Camden	Jr	20	198	5	82	483	24.1
11	Simone Edwards, FDU-Madison	Jr	18	138	8	148	432	24.0
12	Tina Griffiths, Norwich	So	19	169	0	106	444	23.4
13	Renae Amoss, Goucher	Jr	16	143	14	72	372	23.3
14	Kathy Roberts, Wartburg	Jr	19	144	25	119	432	22.7
15	Suzanne Coyne, Wilmington (Ohio)	Sr	19	193	0	42	428	22.5
16	Shannon Ferguson, Earlham	So	20	157	29	106	449	22.5
17	April Owen, Staten Island	Jr	20	194	2	51	441	22.0
18	Patricia Frost, Upland	Fr	17	155	27	35	372	21.9
19	Sady James, York (Pa.)	Jr	19	171	10	59	411	21.6
20	Lisa Wagner, Marietta	Jr	19	162	5	78	407	21.4
21	Mandy Jackson, Emory	Fr	20	149	61	65	424	21.2
22	Mary DeSignore, Buffalo St.	Sr	19	157	0	88	402	21.2
23	Angie Horner, Hiram	So	16	129	0	80	338	21.1
24	Kathy Beck, Moravian	Sr	20	169	0	74	412	20.6
25	Kristen Curtis, Western Conn. St.	Sr	21	178	0	76	432	20.6
26	Jill Coleman, Wesley	Jr	17	145	6	53	349	20.5
27	Jane Rullifson, Macalester	Sr	19	125	29	110	389	20.5
28	Sandy Buddelmeyer, Capital	Jr	21	170	0	88	428	20.4
29	Penny Rowan, Monmouth (Ill.)	Sr	17	149	1	46	345	20.3
30	Patty Portilla, Wesleyan	Sr	16	125	16	58	324	20.3
31	Peggy Hoops, Deliance	Jr	19	142	0	100	384	20.2
32	Sandy Reno, Marywood	Jr	19	136	0	110	382	20.1
33	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport	So	22	150	8	131	439	20.0
34	Danielle LaCroix, Tufts	Sr	14	105	0	65	275	19.6
35	Jodene Heldt, Wis.-River Falls	Jr	16	124	0	65	313	19.6

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	
1	Laurie Trow, St. Thomas (Mn.)	Jr	21	213	304	70.1
2	Karen Piroth, Ohio Wesleyan	Jr	17	92	149	61.7
3	Trish Harvey, Luther	Sr	19	122	198	61.2
4	Sandy Buddelmeyer, Capital	Jr	21	170	278	61.6
5	Penny Rowan, Monmouth (Ill.)	Sr	17	149	248	60.1
6	Shannon Hancock, Grinnell	Sr	17	112	187	59.9
7	Chris Neibert, Trenton St.	Jr	20	138	231	59.7
8	Vickie Meiners, Illinois Col.	Jr	18	143	240	59.6
9	Katina Johnson, Ramapo	So	20	157	266	59.6
10	Lisa Beaver, UC San Diego	Jr	18	114	194	58.8
11	Jodi Beach, Tufts	Fr	14	76	130	58.5
12	Katherine Frewing, Carleton	Sr	15	157	269	58.4
13	Kathy Beck, Moravian	Sr	20	169	292	57.9
14	Audrey Seymour, Adrian	Jr	20	100	178	56.2
15	Keasha Brooks, Augustana (Ill.)	Jr	22	156	278	56.1
16	Angie Horner, Hiram	So	16	129	230	55.1
17	Mary DeSignore, Buffalo St.	Sr	19	157	281	55.9
18	Katie Mans, Alma	So	16	91	163	55.8
19	April Owen, Staten Island	Jr	20	194	348	55.7
20	Kristen Curtis, Western Conn. St.	Sr	21	178	320	55.6
21	Danielle LaCroix, Tufts	Sr	14	105	189	55.6
22	Alana Carter, Lynchburg	Sr	18	106	191	55.5
23	Karen Still, Marymount (Va.)	So	18	96	173	55.5
24	Tonya Morrissey, Albany (N.Y.)	Jr	16	86	155	55.5
25	Heather Ross, Simmons	So	15	111	201	55.2

# Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE					
G	W-L	PTS	AVG	SCORING DEFENSE	
1	Moravian	20	19.1	1758	87.9
2	St. Joseph's (Me.)	24	18.6	2016	84.0
3	Glassboro St.	20	17.3	1634	81.7
4	Marymount (Va.)	18	14.4	1468	81.6
5	Wilmington (Ohio)	19	16.3	1547	81.4
6	St. Benedict	21	17.4	1696	80.3
7	Concordia-Mhead.	21	15.6	1685	80.2
8	Waynesburg	19	15.4	1522	80.1
9	Adrian	20	17.3	1600	80.0
10	Wis. Stout	21	16.5	1672	79.6
11	Chris Newport	22	18.4	1741	79.1
12	Methodist	20	14.6	1577	78.8
13	Wis. Eau Claire	21	18.6	1648	78.5
14	Capital	21	20.1	1645	78.3

# Women's Division III individual leaders Through February 9

REBOUNDING					
CL	G	NO	AVG	3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE	
1	Malane Perry, Fitchburg St.	So	16	314	19.6
2	Esty Wood, Connecticut Col.	Jr	15	244	16.3
3	Johanna McGourty, Suffolk	Jr	16	257	16.1
4	Tina Griffiths, Norwich	So	19	302	15.9
5	Joan Gandolf, Stony Brook	So	20	310	15.5
6	Heather Ross, Simmons	So	15	225	15.0
7	Sue Burns, Skidmore	Jr	21	310	14.8
8	Jennifer Gabel, Aurora	Fr	20	294	14.7
9	April Owen, Staten Island	Jr	20	291	14.6
10	Jill Coleman, Wesley	Jr	17	269	14.6
11	Michele Dillon, Averett	Jr	19	277	14.6
12	Caryn Cranston, Pomona-Pitzer	Sr	20	277	13.9
13	Toyah Houck, Notre Dame (Md.)	So	18	249	13.8
14	Liza Janssen, Wellesley	So	17	229	13.5
15	Regina Washington, Berea	Jr	17	226	13.3
16	Carla Cannon, Wesley	Jr	17	223	13.1
17	Donna Bourke, Gettysburg	Sr	17	221	13.0
18	Tia Johnson, Chris. Newport	Jr	22	280	12.7
19	Ta-Wanda Preston, Rutgers-Camden	Jr	18	229	12.7
20	Lisa Trujillo, Norwich	So	19	241	12.7
21	Jennifer Young, Allegheny	Jr	22	276	12.5
22	Katherine Frewing, Carleton	Sr	15	188	12.5
23	Molly Lackman, Immaculata	So	18	224	12.4
24	Kristin Kahle, Pine Manor	So	16	198	12.4
25	Kim Roth, Salisbury St.	Fr	18	222	12.3



Glen Mason, head football coach at the University of Kansas, answers reporters' questions during the 1992 College Football Forum February 16-18 in Kansas City, Missouri. Mason was one of five football coaches from Division I-A institutions who participated in panel discussions and met with reporters during the event.

Sweinhart & Associates photos

## Certification

Continued from page 1

than onerous. The real advantage was in the four or five months of the self-study process.

"It's a good opportunity for the campus to get to know more about athletics and for athletics to get to know more about the campus. Virtually the whole campus was involved in one way or another."

The benefit of bringing the entire campus community together to examine the athletics program has been echoed at virtually all of the 36 Division I institutions participating in the voluntary pilot program, which the NCAA Council will examine when considering legislation for the 1993 Convention that would establish mandatory certification.

"We came away thinking it was a very valuable experience," said Hobbs, who is a member of the Council Subcommittee on Certification. "I think all who participated also benefited; admissions, faculty, financial aid, accounting and so on saw how they fit into the overall athletics program."

Hobbs said it is possible for an institution to fail to be certified, but it is unlikely unless an institution is "totally out of control" or does not have campus-wide participation in its self-study. It is more likely that certification will depend upon a list of required improvements.

"I think we're operating under the assumption that institutions are well-intentioned and will correct things that aren't the way they should be," he said.

Ferritor also saw little room for punitive intentions in the certification program. He said one of the purposes of certification is to provide athletics programs an opportunity to improve themselves and confirm that athletics has a place in higher education.

"If it becomes a mechanism for enforcement, it won't be effective because the major purpose -- to conduct an honest, first-rate self-study goes by the wayside," he said.

### Coaches' panels

The administrators' session followed two panel discussions of issues affecting college coaches. The panelists included coaches Al Luginbill, San Diego State University; Glen Mason, University of Kansas; Paul Pasqualoni, Syracuse University; R. C. Slocum, Texas A&M University,

*"If it becomes a mechanism for enforcement, (certification) won't be effective...."*

Daniel E. Ferritor

and Gene Stallings, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa. Charles McClendon, executive director of the American Football Coaches Association, also was a panelist.

Much of the discussion centered on underclassmen leaving school early for the National Football League and the possibility that they someday may be able to retain their eligibility after being drafted.

The coaches are concerned that early departure from college leaves the athlete without a degree, and players who are out of the NFL in a few years have no diploma and no financial aid with which to finish their degrees.

Slocum said it is unfair that the public holds the coach and the school accountable for the education of the players, because forces beyond their control are pulling athletes out of school.

"I go recruit a kid and bring him into school, and it's my obligation to see that he graduates," Slocum said. "But after two or three years, he goes to the NFL, where he may or may not make it. So he's back at the school, and the burden is put on the school again to see that he graduates. I just want the full opportunity to see that he graduates without outside interference."

Stallings said he has serious doubts that any underclassman is truly ready for life in the NFL.

"I spent 18 years as an NFL coach, and I'm not sure a sophomore or junior is ready emotionally or physically to handle the grinds of the NFL," he said. "Pro football will still be there when he's a senior, and then he'll be better qualified to handle his money."

Several coaches said relations between college and pro coaches are a "one-way street"—colleges help pro teams' personnel scout players by making film, practice sessions and school staff available, but the NFL does nothing in return.

## Schultz stresses pressures in athletics

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz summarized many of the points he made during his 1992 "State of the Association" address and fielded questions from reporters in an appearance at the College Football Forum February 18.

Following are highlights from the hour-long session:

- Schultz said the four dominant pressures facing intercollegiate athletics are perceptions, politics, finances and reform. He said the issues are linked together; for example, perceptions about college athletics lead to the political challenges presented by state and Federal legislation, and finances affect how individual institutions vote on reform issues.

- He said certification of athletics programs, which was a major topic of discussion at the football forum, will complete the current reform movement. "I think it's the final piece of the puzzle," Schultz said. "Once it's in place, we can rest on our laurels for a while and make sure that what we've done is working the way it's supposed to."

- Schultz discussed state and Federal legislation affecting the NCAA and said state laws regulating Association procedures are just designed to "gut the enforcement process." The NCAA enforcement program has "layer upon layer" of due-process guarantees, Schultz said, and the only tests of due process that it does not meet result from lack of subpoena power.

- The NCAA's lawsuit against the state of Nevada

"is destined for the (U.S.) Supreme Court at some point because if we lose we'll appeal, and if they lose they'll appeal," Schultz said. "And I think it's an issue the court will want to look at."

- Schultz stands by his 1989 assertion that 99 percent of everything that happens in intercollegiate athletics is positive. He said that for a full year, the NCAA staff took a count of student-athletes reported to be in trouble with the law or with team or university rules. Although he admitted that it was not a scientific study, he said that far fewer than one percent of athletes got into trouble. "We would have had to add 2,000 more names to the list to even break the 99th percentile," he said. "There are 270,000 men and women participating in intercollegiate athletics, and the vast majority are doing what you would expect them to do."

- Regarding a Division I-A football championship: "It's a dead issue as far as coaches and Division I-A presidents are concerned," Schultz said. He said the presidents feel that football already gets enough exposure and increasing visibility is not a good reason for student-athletes to miss more class time. Coaches feel a playoff would "add more pressure to what is already a pressure-packed vocation." However, he said that outside pressures, such as the expansion of the NFL schedule into early January and shrinking TV rights fees for bowls, could force reconsideration of a playoff in the next few years.

They all suggested the possibility that pro scouts could be locked out of college facilities.

"We control the access to players and the evaluation of them," Slocum said. "If we restrict access, we can load (scouts) up with just trying to evaluate seniors so there's no way they could evaluate underclassmen."

But the panels agreed that coaches want to help their players pursue pro careers, so the best course of action may be to work with the NFL to ensure that players have a better opportunity to graduate.

"There needs to be a dialogue between college and pro coaches," Stallings said. "We may find out that there's nothing we can do, but there needs to be communication."

McClendon said that he and a group of coaches will be meeting with NFL representatives in the next few weeks to begin discussing the issue.

Other topics of discussion during the coaches' session included recent recruiting and coaching limitations; communication between coaches, athletics administrators and college presidents; the coaches' certification program, and satisfactory-progress and initial-eligibility requirements.



Panel discussion moderator Roger O. Valdiserri (left) of the University of Notre Dame listens to a discussion of certification by Daniel E. Ferritor, chancellor of the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville

# Special

Continued from page 1

November hearing on certification.

Additional comment also will be requested from other groups, such as the Presidents Commission, the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, regional accrediting institutions, the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, the National Association of Collegiate Women's Athletic Administrators, the Faculty Athletic Representatives Association and a number of higher-education associations.

Regarding how certification would apply among divisions, the special committee recommended that, in the beginning, the program be conducted for Division I as a whole.

The NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification (the special committee's predecessor) had considered whether to certify programs in Division I-A only, Division I as a whole or Divisions I and II. Because

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## Certification committee creates operating principles

### Institutional mission

Maintaining intercollegiate athletics as an integral part of the educational program is a basic purpose of the Association. Consistent with this fundamental policy, the mission and goals of the athletics program should: (a) appear in published form and be given wide circulation within the institution and among its external constituencies; (b) relate clearly to the mission and goals of the institution; (c) support the educational objectives and academic progress of student-athletes; (d) support equitable opportunity for all students and staff, including women and minorities, and (e) result from a process of development and periodic review involving substantive participation by the major constituent groups of the institution.

### Institutional control and presidential authority

The NCAA's constitutional principle of institutional control vests in the institution the responsibility for the conduct of its athletics program, including the actions of its staff members and of representatives of its athletics interests.

The institution's governing board should provide oversight and broad policy formulation. The chief executive officer should be assigned ultimate responsibility and authority for the actual operation of the athletics program.

The system and structures through which this authority and responsibility are shared with other individuals and groups should be clearly described and effectively utilized and controlled.

### Academic integrity

The Association's constitution provides that intercollegiate athletics programs are designed to be a vital part of the educational system and that student-athletes should be considered an integral part of the

student body. Accordingly, the responsibility for admission, certification of academic standing and evaluation of academic performance of student-athletes should be vested in the same agencies that have authority in these matters for students generally.

Adequate academic support services should be available for student-athletes. Student-athletes should be encouraged and assisted in reaching attainable academic goals of their own choosing. If student-athletes have special needs, they should receive special assistance. These support services should be approved and reviewed periodically by academic authorities outside the department of intercollegiate athletics.

The scheduling of athletics competition and practice should minimize conflicts between athletics participation and academic schedules, especially during examination periods.

### Fiscal integrity

Institutional financing of intercollegiate athletics should follow prudent management and fiscal practices to provide relatively full and stable opportunities for student-athletes. All funds raised for and expended on athletics should be subject to generally accepted practices of documentation, review and oversight. In addition, all expenditures from any source for athletics should be approved by the institution. Budget and audit procedures for athletics should be consistent with those followed by the institution generally and with the provisions of NCAA Constitution 6.2, which require: (a) that the institution's annual budget for athletics be approved by the institution's chief executive officer (or designee from outside the athletics department), and (b) that a financial audit be performed by a

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## Text of memorandum from certification committee to CEOs

The following is the text of a memorandum from the NCAA Special Committee on Certification to chief executive officers at NCAA member institutions. The document was mailed February 17.

Members of the committee are Warner Alford, University of Mississippi; Susan A. Collins, George Mason University; Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada, chair; Arthur Eason, William Paterson College; Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles; Craig Thompson, Sun Belt Conference, and Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania.

This is to invite your written comments regarding several key issues related to the establishment of a certification program for intercollegiate athletics. The specific points at issue are: divisional involvement, funding and the timetable for implementation.

### Background

Last month, the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification presented a report to the 1992 NCAA Convention concerning a proposed certification program for intercollegiate athletics. That report, published in its entirety in the January 15 edition of The NCAA News, reflected conclusions drawn over an eight-month period leading up to the Convention, as part of the subcommittee's review of the pilot program currently under way in Division I.

In this process, the subcommittee received advice and assistance from representatives of the NCAA Presidents Commission, the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning and a variety of other interested parties representing all three divisions of the Association. The subcommittee also invited written comments and conducted hearings concerning the certification concept last fall in Dallas, Texas.

### Summary of status report

The subcommittee's recommendations revolve around a central premise: that each participating institution should complete, at least once every five years, a *verified and evaluated* institutional self-study. The self-study would encompass seven basic areas—institutional mission; institutional control and presidential authority; fiscal integrity; academic integrity; conduct of student-athletes and athletics personnel; commitment to rules compliance, and student-athlete experience—and peer-review teams selected from among member institutions would be responsible for visiting the institution's campus and reviewing the self-study report.

Within each of the seven areas, general operating principles have been developed. [Note: A preliminary draft of the principles accompanies this report.] Operating principles are benchmarks against which the institution would measure its athletics program. They have been defined broadly to recognize the wide diversity among member institutions and should serve as the foundation upon which more specific self-study materials and procedures would be built.

An institution that fails to conduct an appropriate self-study or to make an effective effort to correct problems in its athletics program would risk denial of certification. A standing committee of the Association would be responsible for reviewing the specific recommendations of peer-review teams and rendering certification decisions. To the extent that serious problems are identified and the institution fails

to rectify them over a reasonable period of time, the institution could be placed in a probationary status, after which the institution's privileges as an active NCAA member could be reduced gradually through reclassification into restricted and, finally, corresponding membership.

Following the 1992 Convention, the subcommittee was established as a special committee in order to permit its current members to complete the final report. Submission of that report by the special committee to the NCAA Council this April certainly will not foreclose opportunities for the membership to comment on the proposal in legislative form, but the special committee would welcome your comments at this time as to the following tentative conclusions:

### Divisional application

From the outset, Division III representatives of the Council and the Presidents Commission have taken the position that Division III should not be involved in a certification program. As a result, the special committee considered essentially three alternatives: Division I-A only, Division I as a whole, and Divisions I and II together.

**Recommendation:** After extensive discussion, the special committee has concluded that the program should be established, at least initially, for Division I.

The special committee noted that the certification pilot program arose as a Division I initiative and out of circumstances principally associated with Division I institutions. By taking this approach, start-up costs will be reduced and materials developed for the program can be targeted for Division I.

In addition, the Division II membership will be in a position to continue monitoring the program and will have the benefit of the experience of Division I in the event the Division II membership wishes to consider a similar program in the future. The committee also observed that in the near term, related self-study alternatives, including continued use of the Institutional Self-Study Guide and NCAA institutional compliance reviews, remain available to Division II institutions.

### Funding

The special committee has reviewed testimony from a number of individuals and organizations concerning the issue of funding.

**Recommendation:** The special committee has concluded tentatively that each participating institution should be responsible for meeting travel and other costs associated with certification visits to its campus, while training and other direct administrative costs would be borne by the Association. In addition, conferences would be expected to share the financial burden through increased compliance-related services to conference members between certification visits.

The special committee believes that at the institutional level, the anticipated cost—estimated at less than \$10,000 during each five-year cycle—is not onerous. If these expenses were to be assumed by the Association in the aggregate, the level of funding involved would be quite substantial. Shifting some of this burden to the institutional level, however, helps to ensure the institution's commitment to the process and, at the same time, protects to the greatest extent possible the current distribution of Association funds to the membership.

### Timetable for implementation

The special committee is sensitive to concerns expressed

in recent months that this program not be implemented hastily. The special committee has been careful to review the Association's experience in the pilot program and to consider fully comments it received before the special committee developed the recommendations contained in the interim report presented to the 1992 Convention.

**Recommendation:** The final report submitted to the Council and Presidents Commission in April will present a specific, deliberate plan of implementation for proceeding in an orderly process over an approximate two-year period to assure substantial advance notice as to the program's requirements.

The special committee will recommend that this process begin in April 1992, when the Council would authorize expansion of the special committee to include broader representation of Division I interests. That group would be charged with developing procedures for general administration of the program, the self-study instrument, a user's guide for participating institutions and instructions for peer-review teams. The development of these materials will permit the membership to understand the certification concept more fully before voting on proposed legislation during the 1993 Convention and to prepare for participation in the certification program.

Assuming that legislation is adopted in January 1993, a standing Committee on Certification would assume responsibility for the program's administration. The special committee will recommend that the standing committee be afforded an opportunity to select and train peer-review teams, organize conferences' involvement and prepare for the program's general administration during the 1993 calendar year.

**Recommendation:** The special committee also will recommend that campus visits by peer-review teams begin early in 1994, based on a schedule agreed upon well in advance. [Note: A chronology of events that includes this timetable for implementation appears with this report.]

Finally, as mentioned in the report to the 1992 Convention, concerns have been expressed that institutions potentially could be placed at a recruiting and competitive disadvantage if they are scheduled for certification visits substantially later than other institutions. Although the special committee has discussed these concerns at some length and finds the claims of potential recruiting or competitive advantages exaggerated, the report presented in April will recommend that the full Division I membership be informed of the certification schedule for the first five years at least one year in advance of the first campus visit and that the order in which institutions are selected for certification visits be conducted at random, so that no inferences can be drawn from the initial certification schedule.

To be of maximum use to the special committee in preparing its final report, your written comments must be received by Friday, March 6. Letters or facsimile copies should be sent to:

John H. Leavens  
Assistant Executive Director  
for Compliance Services  
National Collegiate Athletic Association  
6201 College Boulevard  
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422  
Facsimile: 913/339-0033

The special committee looks forward to your written comments and appreciates your interest in the effort to achieve positive changes in intercollegiate athletics.



# Special

Continued from page 16

the certification pilot program was a Division I initiative that arose primarily out of circumstances involving Division I institutions, the special committee recommended targeting the program to that division. Should Division II choose to implement a similar program at some point, the special committee noted it will have the benefit of Division I's experience.

In the area of funding, the special committee tentatively concluded that each participating institution should be responsible for meeting travel and other costs associated with certification visits to campus while the NCAA would bear training and other direct administrative costs. The special committee estimated the visit expenses at \$10,000 per institution during each five-year cycle.

The special committee recom-

## Certification committee

Continued from page 16

qualified auditor who is not a staff member of the institution and who is selected by the chief executive officer (or designee from outside the athletics department).

The institution should have in place policies and a set of standard operating procedures for ensuring that all expenditures for athletics are consistently handled in accordance with NCAA rules.

### Commitment to rules compliance

The institution should have in place a set of written policies and procedures that assign specific responsibilities in the area of rules compliance. In critical and sensitive areas, institutional compliance procedures should provide for the regular participation of persons outside of the athletics department.

Rules compliance should be the subject of an ongoing educational effort and the commitment to rules compliance should be a central element in personnel decisions within the department of intercollegiate athletics.

### Conduct of student-athletes and athletics personnel

The institution is responsible for defining acceptable and unacceptable behavior for its student body and staff. Student-athletes,

coaches and other athletics personnel should be held accountable for acts of misconduct, in the same manner as other students and employees of the institution. In addition, as highly visible representatives of the institution, student-athletes, coaches and other athletics personnel should demonstrate special sensitivity to the need to conduct themselves in an exemplary manner. Student-athletes, as well as coaches and other athletics personnel, should be made aware and reminded periodically of the need to deport themselves with honesty and good sportsmanship, to follow NCAA regulations, to be positive role models in society and to set positive examples of behavior on and off the field of play.

### Student-athlete experience

Intercollegiate athletics programs should be conducted in a manner that promotes quality education, as well as the physical and social welfare of student-athletes. Each athletics department should provide an environment that assures the safety and proper physical care of student-athletes and that makes athletics participation an enjoyable and valuable experience in leadership, teamwork, self-discipline, fitness and education. Each institution should recognize and accommodate demands placed upon student-athletes (e.g., time requirements, potential for injury, heightened visibility).

mends a timetable that begins in April 1992 with the Council ap-

pointing an expanded special committee to complete development of

the certification process. Legislation creating the certification program is

scheduled to be considered at the 1993 Convention.

## Revenue

Continued from page 1

The committee also concluded that partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers are not eligible for the fund since they do not participate in a varsity sport, which is one of the conditions of the fund. The committee agreed that funds cannot be used to pay room and board expenses for a student-athlete who does not go home during vacation periods, nor can they be used for paying premiums for a student-athlete's individual health-insurance coverage.

The committee reaffirmed staff interpretations of the needy student-athlete part of the plan (see accompanying box).

### Broad-based distribution fund.

The committee determined that grants-in-aid calculations would include fifth-year student-athletes who have exhausted eligibility and student-athletes who are not active for medical reasons and therefore do not count on the squad list but are receiving aid.

The subcommittee to review the broad-based distribution will be chaired by Albert M. Witte, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville. The full committee will meet again before the May NCAA Executive Committee meeting to review the subcommittee's recommendations.

The broad-based distribution amounted to \$31.25 million for 1990-91. Two-thirds of that amount was distributed to Division I members based on the number of athletics grants-in-aid awarded; the other third was distributed based on the number of varsity sports sponsored.

### Basketball-distribution fund.

Current policies regarding the treatment of basketball-distribution fund units earned by conferences that experience realignment or dissolution were reaffirmed.

In response to a recommendation from the Presidents Commission, committee members recommended increasing the amount of money placed into the membership trust to two percent of the basketball television revenues for the 1992-93 fiscal year. The amount set aside for 1991-92 is one percent.

The committee recommended that no changes be made in NCAA championship or per diem funding, in catastrophic-injury insurance or in the Division II enhancement fund. It noted that the Executive Committee would consider whether to provide an inflationary increase in

## Needy student fund interpretations

*The Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues affirmed the following interpretations by the NCAA legislative services department at its February 11 meeting:*

- Nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers are not eligible for the fund during their first academic year of residence, inasmuch as only student-athletes participating in a varsity sport are eligible to receive funds and nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers are not eligible to participate during the first academic year in residence.

- Payment of medical expenses for a student-athlete's son or daughter is not permissible pursuant to the medical-expense criteria, which are specific to the student-athlete's own medical expenses and may not be extended to family members.

- A fifth-year student-athlete who has exhausted eligibility is not eligible for the fund, inasmuch as the student-athlete no longer is participating in a varsity sport.

- Payment for car repairs to enable a student-athlete's spouse to drive to job interviews is not a permissible travel expense for family emergencies.

- Payment for required course-related books is not permissible pursuant to the criteria allowing for academic course supplies, inasmuch as payment for course-related books is permitted under existing legislation and the fund should not be used as a source for awarding otherwise permissible institutional financial aid.

- Payment for noncosmetic dental expenses is a permissible medical expense.

- Payment for drug or alcohol counseling is permissible in accordance with criteria for allowing for medical expenses for off-campus psychological counseling.

the Division I conference grant program as part of its budgeting process.

## Compliance briefs

### GENERAL INFORMATION

**Coaches Certification.** The provisions of NCAA Bylaw 11.5 (certification to recruit off campus) require that the national office establish procedures related to coaches certification.

Last fall, the compliance services department received more than 700 completed surveys from conference administrators, directors of athletics, institutional administrators, presidents of selected coaches associations and coaches. The survey responses were used to develop an initial draft of the procedures.

In December 1991, commissioners of Division I conferences received copies of the proposed procedures and were given the opportunity to comment.

During its January meeting, the Division I Steering Committee reviewed a final draft of the procedures and made several revisions. A complete list of the Division I coaches certification procedures will appear in the February 26 issue of The NCAA News. The completed coaches certification program, including certification procedures, examinations, examination outlines and administrative forms, is scheduled for distribution to each Division I conference office March 1, 1992.

**Compliance Coordinators Directory.** Division I member institutions are requested to review the information in the September 1991 NCAA Division I Compliance Coordinators Directory and forward any changes or corrections to N. Bea Pray, compliance services department representative, by March 1. The directory updates are scheduled for distribution to Division I conferences and institutions in March.

### UPCOMING MEETINGS

**College Football Association (CFA).** National office members from the compliance services, enforcement and legislative services departments will be involved in four regional recruiting seminars sponsored by the CFA. The seminars will be conducted March 10 in Baltimore, Maryland; March 11 in Atlanta, Georgia; March 12 in Dallas, Texas, and March 13 in Kansas City, Missouri.

The agenda will include discussions on newly adopted legislation, the coaches certification program, compliance procedures, the National Letter of Intent program and proposed changes in enforcement procedures. The seminars are attended by head coaches,

assistant coaches, recruiting coordinators and compliance officers. Last spring, the seminars attracted representatives from 55 CFA member institutions.

### COMPLIANCE STRATEGIES

*From the Membership*

The following is a specific problem associated with certifying initial academic eligibility (for freshman student-athletes) and a list of suggested responses as provided by those attending the 1991 regional seminars:

#### Problem:

- High schools often do not return Form 48-H in a timely manner, nor do they complete the forms in accordance with NCAA rules.

#### Suggestions:

- Include a cover letter that highlights certain instructions for the form's proper completion and emphasize that a single Form 48-H may be used for all requests from NCAA member institutions.

- Make it convenient for high schools by providing self-addressed envelopes.

- Utilize envelopes with distinctive colors or markings to help identify receipt of the 48-H form upon its return to campus. [Note: In Division I only, the adoption of Proposal No. 139 (Institutional Stationery) limits institutional stationery (including envelopes) to two colors of printing.]

- Send designated conference and institutional liaisons to high-school organizations' state and regional conferences to educate state high-school administrators and guidance organizations on Form 48-H.

- Establish a national clearinghouse that would provide complete initial-eligibility certification services to NCAA Divisions I and II member institutions.

- Review previously submitted 48-H form to make a preliminary evaluation. However, base certification decision upon the receipt of the current Form 48-H.

Additional compliance strategies concerning the certification of initial eligibility are available in the 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance.

*This material was provided by the NCAA compliance services department as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions or issues concerning the content addressed in this column may contact John H. Leavens, assistant executive director for compliance services, at the NCAA national office.*

## Wrestling quest

A sports information director is attempting to put together a list of schools with the most team victories in the sport of wrestling.

Tom McGuire of Wilkes University asks sports information directors at institutions with at least 400 victories in the sport to call him at 717/824-4651, extension 4777, to report their totals. McGuire's list will include all divisions.

McGuire said he will furnish his final list to any institution or sports information director requesting a copy.

## Computers

### Computers aided Olympic organizing

A new computer system was implemented for the 1992 Winter Olympics in Albertville, France, linking athletes, volunteers and the media.

Info 92, a system developed by Andersen Consulting, enabled the French organizing committee, COJO, to keep track of competition at 13 venues spread over a 700-mile area of mountainous terrain. This was the first time that Olympics operations, finance, results and journalists' data banks were part of an integrated system, United Press International reported.

The system was first planned in 1987 and was further developed at the 1988 Winter Games at Calgary, Alberta.

It is expected that the new computer system will be utilized at the 1994 Winter Olympics at Lillehammer, Norway.

# NCAA Record

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

**Sister Marie R. Bonfini** named president at Immaculata, effective July 1. She is director of institutional research and planning at the school. ... **James H. Pickering**, interim senior vice-president for academic affairs at Houston, appointed senior vice-president and acting president at the school. He is filling in for **Marguerite Ross Barnett**, who was granted medical leave. ... **James M. Loughran** named acting president at Brooklyn. He previously was president at Loyola Marymount.

## ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

**Connie Larsen** promoted at Denver after spending three years as director of sports medicine at the school. She earlier served as assistant athletics trainer at Denver.

## COACHES

**Baseball Ron Fraser**, college baseball's most victorious active coach, announced his retirement at Miami (Florida), effective at the end of the season. Fraser, who is closing out his career after 30 years, will coach the U.S. Olympic baseball team in Barcelona this summer. He coached Miami teams to College World Series titles in 1982 and 1985.

**Men's basketball Jim Harrick Jr.** promoted from assistant to interim head coach at San Diego State, replacing **Jim Brandenburg**, who was dismissed. Harrick, who has been on the Aztec staff for two years, is the son of UCLA men's basketball coach **Jim Harrick**. Brandenburg, who was 52-87 in five seasons at San Diego State, has a career 267-200 record, including stints at Montana and Wyoming. ... **North Carolina State's Les Robinson** received a two-year contract extension. Currently in the second year of a five-year deal, Robinson guided the Wolfpack to a 20-11 mark last year.

Former Western Michigan and Army head coach **Les Wothke** named at Winona State, effective June 1. He will replace **Jerry Nauman**, who plans to step down at the end of the season. Wothke, who began his collegiate head coaching career at Winona State in 1972, was head coach at Western Michigan from 1979 to 1982 and at Army from 1982 to 1990. He also served as an assistant at Illinois from 1975 to 1979. ... **George Freebersyser** resigned at Marietta, effective the end of the season. In three seasons as head coach, Freebersyser had coached his teams to a 17-57 record through February 13. He also serves as the school's women's tennis coach and will continue in that post through May.

**Men's basketball assistants Greg Graham and Jimmy Williams** dismissed at San Diego State.

**Women's basketball Toni Roesch** resigned at Marietta to pursue career options outside of coaching. She also departs her position as head women's soccer coach at the school. She spent two years as a basketball assistant before becoming head coach last fall. ... **Jim Coen** resigned at Niagara, where **Janice Cheney** will become interim coach. ... **Terri Lasswell** received a one-year contract extension through 1993-94 at Northern Iowa. Prior to moving to Northern Iowa in 1989, she was an assistant at Kansas State.

**Football Bill Olear** named at Jersey City State.

**Football assistants Ron Milus** hired at Washington. ... **Vince Okruch** joined the staff at Northwestern following seven seasons at Minnesota. He becomes defensive line coach, replacing **Kevin Ramsey**, who now is the Wildcats' secondary coach. ... Connecticut hired **George Landis** as offensive coordinator, **Greg Williams** as defensive coordinator and **Warren Koegel** as defensive line coach. ... **Lewis Cook** named offensive backfield coach at Southwestern Louisiana.

**Frank Kurth** joined the staff at Indiana, replacing **Dave Petzke**, who resigned to enter private business. Kurth, who spent the last two seasons as an assistant at Miami (Ohio), will coach wide receivers. ... **Bob Petrino** named at Arizona State as offensive coordinator. ... **Earl Mosley** and **Joe Wessel** appointed at Notre Dame. Mosley, formerly an assistant at Temple, will direct the running backs and Wessel, who was a volunteer coach at Notre Dame last season, will tutor the outside linebackers.

**Craig Chessher** named defensive coordinator at Catawba. He also will coach linebackers, in addition to supervising study hall and teaching in the school's



San Diego State promoted Jim Harrick Jr. for basketball

Vince Okruch joined Northwestern football staff

physical education department. ... **Pete McGinnis** joined the staff at Arkansas State.

**Women's lacrosse Jean G. Golsborough** appointed at Colby-Sawyer. She coached both lacrosse and field hockey at Goucher from 1987 to 1991.

**Men's and women's soccer George Gauthier** hired as men's coach at Massachusetts-Lowell, succeeding **Sean McGowan**, who resigned after six seasons. Gauthier has been the head soccer coach at Bishop Guertin High School in Nashua, New York, the previous 13 years. He is a 1971 Massachusetts graduate. ... **Mike Getman** resigned at Harvard as men's coach.

**Pete Stebbins** appointed at Mars Hill for the new women's program that will begin play in fall 1992. He is a former all-American at Clemson and was a member of the Tigers' 1984 Division I championship team. He also played on the U.S. men's soccer team. ... **Toni Roesch** resigned at Marietta as women's coach to pursue career options outside of coaching. She also departs her position as head women's basketball coach at the school. ... **Glenn Evans** given additional duties as head coach for the new women's program at Centenary, where he will continue to serve as men's coach. The Centenary women's team will begin play this fall.

**Women's softball Annie Fetter** named on an acting basis at Swarthmore, replacing **Mark Peterson**, who resigned from the part-time position due to work commitments. Peterson will remain on the staff as an assistant to Fetter, who retains her duties as a field hockey assistant.

**Men's and women's tennis Tim Gray** hired at Washington (Maryland). A



Indiana appointed Frank Kurth as football assistant

Centenary named Glenn Evans for women's soccer

former tennis standout at the school, Gray also will serve as director of the school's Benjamin A. Johnson Lifetime Fitness Center. ... **George Freebersyser** will step down at the end of the season at Marietta, where he also is resigning as head men's basketball coach.

## STAFF

**Marketing and promotions director Richard Ripley** resigned at Old Dominion to serve a three-year term on the national board of directors of the United States Association for Blind Athletes. He has been at Old Dominion since 1990.

**Marketing sales director Dan Bell**, a senior account executive at a Dallas radio station since 1989, hired at Southern Methodist. He will be responsible for advertising sales for the Mustang Radio Network and all Southern Methodist athletics department publications, among other duties.

**Sports information director Mike Stern** assumed responsibilities at Florida Tech. He began his career as a sports writer for the North Penn Reporter in Lansdale, Pennsylvania. He also was public relations director for the Fort Worth Texans of the Central Hockey League.

**Assistant trainer Patty Wells** hired as assistant women's trainer at Texas A&M. For the past three years, Wells has served as head trainer at Grapevine (Texas) High School. She served as an instructor and graduate assistant trainer at Stephen F. Austin while pursuing her master's degree in education.

## NOTABLES

**Ty Detmer**, who set 65 NCAA records and tied three others during his career at Brigham Young, received his second consecutive Davey O'Brien National Quar-

terback Award. The 1990 Heisman Trophy winner threw for an NCAA-record 15,031 yards during his career. It marked the fourth time a Brigham Young signal-caller won the award.

Seven men have been selected for induction into the National Wrestling Coaches Association Division III Hall of Fame, including four coaches and three athletes. The coaches are **Don Murray** of Brockport State, **Steve Erber** of Binghamton, **Jare Klein** of Olivet and **Willie Myers** of Wisconsin-Whitewater. The athletes are **Ken Mallory**, who starred at Montclair State in the late 1970s; **Tom Martucci**, who did not lose a dual meet match in his last two seasons at Trenton State, and **Frank Famiano**, who compiled a career record of 141-41-1 at Brockport State. The honorees will be inducted at ceremonies during the Division III Wrestling Championships March 6 and 7 at Trenton State.

## SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Centenary announced it will add women's soccer beginning with the 1992-93 academic year. The school will have the only NCAA soccer programs in the state of Louisiana.

## DEATHS

**Doyt Perry**, who guided Bowling Green football teams to five Mid-American Athletic Conference titles during the 1950s and 1960s and a wire-service college-division championship in 1959, died February 10 at Bowling Green, Ohio. He was 82. During his 10 seasons as coach, Perry guided the Falcons to a record of 77-11-5, including a 9-0-0 record in 1959. Prior to serving at Bowling Green, Perry was an assistant for four seasons under **Woody Hayes** at Ohio State.

**Don Ficco**, who had coached golf at Villanova since 1984, died February 11 at his home in Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania, at age 56. Ficco, who also coached golf at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania) from 1974 to 1984, wrote for the Catholic Standard and Times and the News of Delaware County newspapers and also served as associate editor of the Main Line Times. ... **Brian E. Cox**, former assistant baseball coach at Maine, died January 21 in Weston, Maine. He was 36.

## DIRECTORY CHANGES

**Active** - Alabama A&M University: **Louis W. Cunningham** (AD); American University of Puerto Rico: **Maria de Lourdes Lopez Cintron** (SWA), Professor, 809/798-2040; Amherst College: **Susan M. Zawacki** (SWA), Women's Basketball Coach, 413/542-8036; Arizona State University: New phone number for (AD) is 602/965-6360; Bennett College: **Tiajuna Mosby** (SWA), Vice-President for Student Development; Bentley College: **Robert A. DeFelice** (AD); Boise State University: **Larry Selland** (Interim P); Bowie State University: **George T. Austin** (F), Associate Professor, Behavioral Human Sciences, 301/464-7262; Bradley University: **John R. Brazil** (P); University of Bridgeport: **Edwin G. Eigel Jr.** (Interim P).

**Buena Vista College**: **Harriet Henry** (SWA), Associate Professor of Health and Physical Education, 712/749-2135; **California Institute of Technology**: Name change - **Karen E. Nelson** (SWA), Campbell University: **Wanda Watkins** (SWA), Women's Basketball Coach, 919/893-4111, Ext. 2309; **Central College** (Iowa): **Megan M. Hurley** (SWA), Instructor, Physical Education, 515/628-5139; **Cheney University of Pennsylvania**: **Jacqueline Tunstall** (SWA), Women's Basketball

Coach, 215/399-2277; **Chicago State University**: **Mary Struckhoff** (SWA), Assistant Director of Athletics, 312/995-3659; **Colgate University**: **Mark Murphy** (AD); **Coppin State College**: **Melissa Watkins** (SWA), Compliance Officer, 301/383-5688; **Delaware Valley College**: **Linda Fleischer** (SWA), Field Hockey Coach, 215/345-1500; **Delta State University**: **Burnadette McDonald** (SWA), Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, 601/846-4466; **University of Dubuque**: **Connie Bandy Hodge** (SWA), Assistant Director of Athletics, 319/589-3225; **University of Florida**: **Jeremy Foley** (Interim AD).

**Florida Atlantic University**: **Thomas W. Scott** (AD); **Fordham University**: **Rev. Gerard C. Reedy**, S. J. (F), Dean of Fordham College, 212/579-2527; **Frostburg State University**: **Nancy Crawley** (SWA), Assistant Professor of Health, Physical Education and Recreation, 301/689-4464; **Gannon University**: **Msgr. David A. Rubino** (P); **Georgia College**: **Suzanne Price** (SWA), Assistant Director of Financial Aid, 912/453-5149; **Georgia Southern University**: **Debbie Williamson** (SWA), Coordinator of Women's Sports, 912/681-0746; **Guilford College**: **Michael J. Welch** (F), Assistant Professor in Sports Studies, 919/316-2290, and new phone numbers for (CEO) 919/316-2146, (AD) 919/316-2158, (SWA) 919/316-2189; **Humboldt State University**: **Barbara Van Putten** (SWA), Chair of the Department of Physical Education, Health and Recreation, 707/826-4538; **Idaho State University**: **Nancy Graziano** (SWA), Director of Student Services, 208/236-2771; **Keene State College**: New phone numbers for (CEO) 603/358-2000, (F) 603/358-2624, (SWA) 603/358-2810; **Lamar University**: **John P. Idoux** (Interim P); **Lincoln Memorial University**: **David C. Hyatt** (AD).

**Loyola Marymount University**: New area code is 310; **University of Maine**: New name **Anne McCoy** (SWA); **Marist College**: Name correction - **Alison Sexton** (SWA); **Marymount University**: **Robert Meden** (F), Chair, Interior Design Program, 703/284-1615, and **Linda McMahon** (SWA); **University of Massachusetts**, Dartmouth: **Joseph C. Deck** (Interim C); **University of Missouri**, Kansas City: **Eleanor B. Schwartz** (Interim C); **University of Nevada, Las Vegas**: **Jim Weaver** (AD); **University of New Orleans**: **Nedra Griffin** (SWA), Office of Academic Services, 504/286-7019; **University of North Alabama**: **Ande Jones** (SWA), Women's Softball and Volleyball Coach, 205/760-4556; **University of Northern Colorado**: **Herman D. Lujan** (P); **Oglethorpe University**: **Brenda Hillman** (SWA), Women's Basketball and Volleyball Coach, 404/364-8418; **Old Dominion University**: **Janis Sanchez-Hucles** (F), Graduate Program, Director of Psychology, 804/683-4209.

**University of the Pacific** (California): **Robert M. Lee** (AD); **Rhodes College**: **Sarah Hatgas** (SWA), Women's Basketball Coach, 901/726-3949; **St. Mary's College** (Maryland): **Pam Wojnar** (SWA), Sports Information Director, 301/862-0323; **University of South Carolina at Spartanburg**: **Bronie Reynolds** (SWA), Women's Basketball and Volleyball Coach, 803/599-2173; **College of Staten Island**: **Carol L. Jackson** (SWA), Dean of Students, 718/390-7930; **Swarthmore College**: **Alfred H. Bloom** (P), and **Sue Davis** (SWA), Associate Professor of Physical Education and Athletics, 215/328-8211; **University of Texas at San Antonio**: **Jane F. Findling** (SWA), Assistant Athletics Director for Development, 512/691-4182; **Texas A&M University**: Change in title and phone number (SWA) Associate Athletics Director for Women's Programs, 409/845-1052; **Towson State University**: **Nance Reed** (SWA), Assistant Director of Athletics, 410/830-4177, and new area code is 410; **Tufts University**: **Branwen Smith-King** (SWA), Assistant Director of Athletics, 617/627-3440; **Valdosta State College**: **Herb Reinhard III** (AD); **Wabash College**: **Gail Peberworth** (SWA), Assistant Director of Athletics, 317/364-4272.

**Weber State University**: **Richard Ordyna** (Interim AD); **Wesley College**: **Richard L. Murchison** (F), Assistant Professor of Management, 302/736-2451; **West Texas State University**: **Holly Troth** (SWA), Administrative Assistant, 806/656-2069; **Western Connecticut State University**: **Jody Rajcula** (SWA), Associate Professor of Athletics, 203/797-4220; **Western Michigan University**: New phone numbers (AD) 616/387-8650, (SWA) 616/387-8653; **William Penn College**:

**Mike Laird** (AD), 515/673-1023; **University of Wyoming**: **Robert S. Cochran** (F), Chairman and Professor of Statistics, 307/766-3341.

**Conference** **Sunshine State Conference**: New address and phone number - 725 North A1A, No. C205, Jupiter, Florida 33477, 407/746-3555; **Western Football Conference**: Address correction - 5855 Brookline Lane.

## POLLS

### Division I Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division I baseball teams through February 17, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Wichita St. (0-0)	496
2. Miami (Fla.) (6-0)	495
3. Florida (8-1)	494
4. Mississippi St. (0-0)	489
5. Texas (8-1)	484
6. Pepperdine (5-1)	480
7. Cal St. Fullerton (3-2)	479
8. Florida St. (6-1)	478
9. Stanford (7-3)	473
10. Hawaii (6-3)	469
11. Oklahoma St. (3-1)	465
12. Creighton (0-0)	460
13. Arizona St. (8-1)	459
14. Louisiana St. (3-0)	454
15. Ohio St. (3-1)	451
16. Long Beach St. (3-4)	449
17. South Ala. (2-0)	446
18. California (8-4)	442
19. Notre Dame (0-0)	436
20. Minnesota (2-1)	434
21. Arizona (9-5)	433
22. North Caro. St. (6-0)	431
23. Southwestern Ia. (2-0)	430
24. Clemson (2-0)	429
25. South Caro. (3-0)	426
26. Georgia Tech (5-0)	421
27. Missouri (0-0)	420
28. Indiana St. (0-0)	411
29. Rice (6-4)	407
30. Texas A&M (4-4)	406

### Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through February 17, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Fla. Southern (4-0)	480
2. Tampa (6-2)	460
3. Mo. Southern St. (0-0)	448
4. Delta St. (0-1)	418
5. Jacksonville St. (0-0)	410
6. Armstrong St. (2-2)	400
7. UC Riverside (2-5)	378
8. North Ala. (3-0)	368
9. Cal Poly SLO (3-2)	362
10. Columbus (1-0)	332
11. Longwood (0-0)	326
12. S.C.-Aiken (5-2)	304
13. Adelphi (0-0)	292
14. SIU-Edwardsville (0-0)	280
15. Shippensburg (0-0)	258
16. Cal St. Dom. Hills (2-2)	224
17. South Dak. St. (0-0)	218
18. Eckerd (4-0)	208
19. Sacred Heart (0-0)	180
20. St. Joseph's (Ind.) (0-0)	168
21. Central Mo. St. (0-0)	154
22. Livingston (0-0)	146
23. Lewis (0-0)	123
23. Augusta (0-0)	123
25. Slippery Rock (0-0)	104

### Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through February 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Calif. (Pa.) (21-1)	160
2. Jacksonville St. (20-1)	152
3. Virginia Union (19-2)	144
4. UC Riverside (19-2)	136
5. Washburn (19-2)	128
6. Bridgeport (17-4)	120
7. Mo. Western St. (18-3)	104
7. Phila. Textile (17-3)	104
9. New Hamp. Col. (17-4)	101
10. Johnson Smith (18-5)	89
11. Wayne St. (Mich.) (16-4)	75
12. Southern Colo. (17-5)	72
13. Alas. Anchorage (19-5)	64
14. Ky. Wesleyan (15-5)	61
15. South Dak. St. (17-4)	48
16. Delta St. (18-3)	30
17. Cal St. Bakersfield (18-4)	25
18. Pace (18-3)	24
19. Denver (16-3)	15
20. Ashland (15-4)	14

### Division II Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through February 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. St. (19-2)	158
2. Bentley (19-0)	154
3. Portland St. (22-2)	144
4. West Tex. St. (17-3)	132
5. Delta St. (17-3)	131
6. North Dak. (18-3)	116
7. St. Joseph's (Ind.) (19-1)	115
8. Clarion (18-1)	101
9. Stonehill (18-2)	100
10. Pitt-Johnstown (17-3)	75
10. West. Ga. (18-3)	75
12. Central Mo. St. (17-3)	74
13. Augustana (S.D.) (19-2)	72
14. Northern Ky. (15-5)	58
15. Washburn (17-3)	44
16. Cal Poly Pomona (18-5)	40
17. Norfolk St. (17-5)	39
18. Michigan Tech (16-3)	15
19. Calif. (Pa.) (17-4)	12

# Bylaw 30 revisions

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 4.1.3-(g) and 5.2.3.1, the NCAA Council has approved the following administrative regulations to implement policy in a manner not inconsistent with provisions of the constitution or bylaws. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed.

## NO. 1 ADMISSIONS

### AND GRADUATION-RATES DISCLOSURES

**Bylaws:** Amend 30.1.1.2 through 30.1.1.5, pages 387-388, as follows:

"30.1.1.2 Individual Student-Athlete Average Admissions Data. **In Division I,** *the* report shall include the following information for entering student-athletes who received athletically related financial aid, reported as averages separately for football, men's basketball, women's basketball, baseball, men's cross country/track, women's cross country/track, and collectively in all other men's sports and women's sports:

"(a) The average high-school grade-point average utilized to meet the qualifier definition set forth in 14.02.9.1 *and the partial qualifier definition set forth in 14.02.9.2;*

[30.1.1.2-(b) and 30.1.1.2-(c) unchanged.]

"30.1.1.3 Graduation Rates. The report shall include the following freshman-cohort graduation rates (for all students and for student-athletes who have received athletically related financial assistance), as those terms are defined in 30.1.1.4, based upon the number of students who entered the institution with no previous full-time collegiate attendance:

[30.1.1.3-(a) through 30.1.1.3-(d) unchanged.]

"(e) **In Division I,** *the* average time spent to graduate by all graduating students and the average time spent to graduate by all graduating student-athletes who received athletically related financial aid, each average based upon the four most recent graduating classes for which such information is available, and

"(f) **In Division I,** *the* average freshman-cohort graduation rate for student-athletes who received athletically related financial aid and who have exhausted their athletics eligibility for the 10 most recent calendar years (excluding the academic year preceding the applicable October 1 or July 1 deadline for which such information is not available) without limitation on the period of time in which to graduate.

[30.1.1.3.1 and 30.1.1.3.2 unchanged.]

"30.1.1.3.3 **Persistence Rates.** **In Division II,** graduation rates may be calculated using the persistence-rate guidelines published by the U.S. Department of Education pursuant to the Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act.

"30.1.1.4 Refined and Freshman-Cohort Graduation Rates. In calculating the refined graduation rate, transfer student-athletes shall be included as a part of the class that had completed degree credit equivalent to the degree credit completed by the transfer student-athletes and accepted by the certifying institution at the time of transfer; a student-athlete shall not be included who left the institution while in good academic standing and who would have met the satisfactory-progress requirements for athletics eligibility if the student-athlete had returned for the following academic term, and a student-athlete shall not be included who did not graduate within the specified 150-percent time period but who continued to be enrolled as a full-time student at the same institution and maintained satisfactory progress toward a specific baccalaureate degree. **The refined graduation rate shall not apply in Division II.** In calculating the freshman-cohort graduation rate, none of the foregoing adjustments shall be made, and the graduation rate shall consist simply of the number of entering students or student-athletes who received athletically related financial aid and who graduated within the period specified in 30.1.1.3.

"30.1.1.5 Specific Degree Programs. **In Division I,** *the* report shall identify the specific baccalaureate degree programs of studies pursued by the student-athletes included in the refined graduation-rate information specified in 30.1.1.4 who graduated and shall indicate the number who obtained a degree in each of those programs."

## NO. 2 GROSS RECEIPTS—

### POSTSEASON BOWL CERTIFICATION

**Bylaws:** Amend 30.8 by adding new 30.8.8, page 393, renumbering subsequent sections, as follows:

"30.8.8 **Gross Receipts.** Gross receipts shall be defined as follows:

"30.8.8.1 **Ticket Sales.** Gross receipts shall include the gross income from the sale of tickets less applicable taxes, except those paid as stadium-use taxes for rental cost of permanent equipment or in lieu thereof. Third-party fees for handling/selling tickets shall not be deducted from the ticket price. Internal handling fees shall not be deducted from ticket revenue. All tickets shall be accounted for at face value and shall become a part of gross receipts.

"30.8.8.2 **Membership Fees/Dues.** If the payment of membership fees/dues to the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof is required in order to purchase game tickets and/or gain priority seating rights or otherwise results in admission to the game, then 50 percent of the gross membership fees/dues (less the price of the bowl game tickets that is included in ticket sales revenue) shall be included in gross receipts.

"30.8.8.3 **Programs/Concessions/Merchandising Sales.** Gross receipts shall include gross profit received by the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof for the sale of programs/concession items or merchandise (e.g., clothing, watches, glasses or other memorabilia). Gross profit shall be defined as gross sales less direct costs of producing and selling the program, concessions and/or merchandise.

"30.8.8.4 **Advertising Income.** Gross receipts shall include gross income received by the sponsoring agency for the sale of advertising for television or radio programs, in printed game programs and/or media guides, highlight films/videos, or in the stadium. When advertising is solicited by an independent third party under contract with the sponsoring agency, whereby the sponsoring agency receives only a share of advertising revenue, gross receipts shall include only the amount received for such items by the sponsoring agency from the third party.

"30.8.8.5 **Radio Broadcast Rights.** When a sponsoring agency administers the radio broadcast policies outlined by the Postseason Football Subcommittee that permits the official radio station/network of a competing institution to purchase origination rights to the bowl game, the official radio station/network shall pay the sponsoring agency four times the one-minute published rate of the station(s) as listed in the current edition of Standard Rates and Data. All radio income shall be excluded from gross receipts if the official station/network of a participating team is permitted to purchase origination rights for its normal in-season distribution outlet(s).

"30.8.8.6 **Television Contracts.** When the negotiating and/or obtaining of a television contract is preformed by an unrelated third party under contract with the sponsoring agency, the sponsoring agency shall be entitled to deduct 100 percent of the annual amount paid to the unrelated third party from the amount to be included in the computation of total gross receipts but, in any event, the deduction cannot exceed 15 percent of the annual television receipts unless approved in advance by the Postseason Football Subcommittee.

"30.8.8.7 **Title Sponsorship Rights Contracts.** When the negotiating and/or obtaining of a title sponsorship contract is performed by an unrelated third party under contract with the sponsoring agency, the sponsoring agency shall be entitled to deduct 100 percent of the annual amount paid to the unrelated third party from the amount to be included in the computation of total gross receipts but, in any event, the deduction cannot exceed 15 percent of the annual title sponsorship rights allocated to the game unless approved in advance by the Postseason Football Subcommittee.

"30.8.8.8 **Title Sponsorship Entertainment Expenses.** When the provisions of a title sponsorship agreement require the sponsoring agency to provide transportation, lodging and/or entertainment for the title sponsor (excluding the cost of game tickets provided to the title sponsor, which is included in ticket sales revenue), the sponsoring agency shall be entitled to deduct the lesser of: (1) the actual expenses incurred, up to \$100,000, or (2) 10 percent of the annual gross title sponsorship receipts, but not greater than \$100,000.

"30.8.8.9 **Allocation of Title Sponsorship Rights.** When the provisions of a title sponsorship agreement for a bowl game require the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof to allocate title sponsorship fees to nongame-related events, the allocation must be reasonable under the circumstances but, in any event, the total allocations to nongame-related events cannot exceed 10 percent of the annual title sponsorship receipts, unless approved in advance by the NCAA Postseason Football Subcommittee. Nongame-related events include any activity or event for which the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof does not utilize the name of the bowl, or is associated with any NCAA institution or its constituency in its title or promotion, does not require the involvement of any member or representative of a participating institution or its constituency, and does not promote the bowl game.

"30.8.8.10 **Film/Movie/Video Rights.** Gross receipts shall include the gross income received by the sponsoring agency for the sale of rights to produce a game highlight film/movie/video. When a game highlight film/movie/video is produced by an independent third party for the sponsoring agency as a gift-in-kind or in exchange for advertising, the cost of film/movie/video production as paid for by the third party shall be included in gross receipts.

"30.8.8.11 **Licensing Fees.** Gross income received by the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof for licensing and marketing of a bowl game and/or the names and marks, whether registered or unregistered, of the institutions participating in it, shall be included in gross receipts. A waiver of this provision may be granted to 'closed' games.

"13.8.8.12 **Corporate Sponsors/Contributors.** Gross receipts shall include cash receipts from corporate sponsors/contributors, whether restricted or nonrestricted. Gross receipts shall include any funds received from cities, counties, tourist development agencies or similar organizations. The sponsoring agency may exclude \$50,000 of restricted contributions if used for events that are for the direct benefit of the competing institutions (e.g., players' luncheon). Cash receipts from corporate sponsors/contributors that are not related to

the game and for which the sponsor does not receive any promotion/exposure from the game, or its related events, may be excluded from gross receipts.

"13.8.8.13 **Corporate Sponsors/Contributors, Pregame/Half-Time Shows.** If contributions are legally restricted for the staging of a pregame and/or half-time show for the bowl game, the contributions may be omitted from gross receipts until such time as all direct pregame and/or half-time costs have been covered. Legally restricted contributions exceeding the direct pregame and/or half-time costs shall be included in gross receipts.

"13.8.8.14 **Other Revenue.** Any net income accruing or assigned to the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof from events and activities related to the bowl game shall be included in gross receipts. Other income that is derived from nongame-related events shall be excluded from gross receipts.

"13.8.8.15 **Interest Income.** Gross receipts shall include interest on net gross receipts from game day through the date of distribution to the competing institutions. Net gross receipts for the purpose of calculating interest income shall be defined as total gross receipts less: (1) ticket revenue retained by a participating institution; (2) the cost of the NCAA certification fee, and (3) the cost of a letter of credit, if required. Interest on television and title sponsorship revenue shall be calculated from date of payment, as required in the fully executed contractual document, but in no case shall interest be computed as received later than January 31, through date of distribution to the competing institutions. Interest shall be calculated at the first 30-day U.S. Treasury bill rate available following the respective bowl game.

"30.8.8.16 **Letter of Credit—Recertification.** A postseason football contest that has not distributed a minimum average of \$1 million to each participating institution during the preceding three-year period shall secure annually an irrevocable letter of credit guaranteeing the minimum revenues that will be distributed to the participating teams, plus an additional 25 percent to cover expenses related to game management, operations and administration. The letter of credit shall be made payable to the NCAA and shall cover the period from November 1 through May 1, or through the date that the participating teams have received their share of gross receipts from the sponsoring agency. The letter of credit also shall specify that the NCAA is responsible for the distribution of revenues to the participating institutions in the event of default. The cost of the letter of credit shall be deducted from gross income.

"30.8.8.17 **Affiliated Organizations.** An affiliated organization is any group that, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by or is under common control with the sponsoring agency of a certified bowl game. Control includes the possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause the direction of management and/or policies of an organization. Control may be maintained by management, which normally includes members of the board of directors, the chief executive officer, executive director or other persons who perform similar policy-making functions.

"30.8.8.18 **Game-Related Event.** A game-related event is any activity for which the sponsoring agency or an affiliate thereof: (1) utilizes the name of the bowl; (2) is associated with any NCAA institution participating in the bowl game or its constituency or uses the name or marks of such institution in the title or promotion of the event; (3) requires the participation of any member or representative of a participating institution or its constituency, or (4) promotes the bowl game. Exceptions may be authorized only by the written agreement of the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the NCAA Special Events Committee."

## NO. 3 RECERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS— POSTSEASON GAMES

**Bylaws:** Amend 30.8.17, page 395, as follows:

"30.8.17 **Recertification Requirements.** Recertification of a game is subject to the following conditions:

[30.8.17-(a) through 30.8.17-(c) unchanged.]

"(d) The sponsor of a game (other than a closed game) shall sell tickets equaling at least 40 percent of stadium capacity and shall return to each of the participating teams an amount determined by the subcommittee or 37.5 percent of the gross receipts, whichever is greater. *The subcommittee may grant waivers of this provision by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting.*"

[Remainder of 30.8.17 unchanged.]

## NO. 4 EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

**Bylaws:** Amend 30.12.6, by adding new 30.12.6.4, page 401, as follows:

"30.12.6.4 **Exception.** Leagues that choose their talent primarily from the community in which the league is located are not required to meet the employment-opportunities requirements listed in 30.12.6.1 through 30.12.6.3."

## NO. 5 PLAYING AND SCHEDULE REQUIREMENTS

**Bylaws:** Amend 30.12.10.1, page 402, as follows:

"30.12.10.1 **Calendar Requirement.** All league play, including league, nonleague and playoff competition, shall take place between June 1 and August 15."

See Bylaw 30, page 20

# NCAA Record

Continued from page 18

20. South Dak. St. (15-6)..... 8

**Division III Men's Basketball**  
The top 20 NCAA Division III men's basketball teams through February 10, with records:

1. Calvin..... 20-1
2. Salisbury St..... 19-1
3. UC San Diego..... 18-4
4. Wis.-Platteville..... 20-2
5. Rochester..... 18-1
6. Scranton..... 20-1
7. Wooster..... 20-2
8. Hope..... 18-3
9. Frank & Marsh..... 19-2
10. Babson..... 17-3
11. Rhodes..... 18-2
12. Maryville (Tenn.)..... 17-3
13. Ill. Wesleyan..... 16-4
14. Jersey City St..... 18-3
15. Buffalo St..... 16-2
16. Wittenberg..... 17-4
17. Colby..... 16-2
18. Salem St..... 16-3
19. Otterbein..... 18-3
20. DePauw..... 16-4
20. Glassboro St..... 16-4
20. Hartwick..... 16-2

**Division III Women's Basketball**  
The top 20 NCAA Division III women's basketball teams through February 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. St. Thomas (Minn.) (20-0)..... 160
2. Capital (20-1)..... 152
3. Southern Me. (20-1)..... 144
4. Moravian (19-1)..... 136
5. Maryville (Tenn.) (18-3)..... 128
6. Wartburg (16-3)..... 120
7. Washington (Mo.) (17-2)..... 112
8. Wis.-Eau Claire (18-3)..... 104
9. Carnegie Mellon (16-3)..... 96
10. Muskingum (16-5)..... 88
11. Cortland St. (16-2)..... 76
12. Alma (14-3)..... 74
13. Albany (N.Y.) (17-2)..... 59
14. Roanoke (15-3)..... 57
15. St. Benedict (17-4)..... 48
16. Eastern Conn. St. (16-4)..... 45
17. Geneseo St. (17-1)..... 28
17. Wheaton (Ill.) (18-2)..... 28
19. Concordia M'head (15-6)..... 17
20. Penn St.-Behrend (17-3)..... 3
20. Western Conn. St. (18-3)..... 3

**Men's Gymnastics**  
The top 20 men's gymnastics teams, ranked by top scores this season through February 10, as listed by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Men):

1. Nebraska..... 283.80
2. Ohio St..... 281.32
3. Oklahoma..... 279.05
4. Brigham Young..... 278.75
5. Minnesota..... 278.47
6. Michigan St..... 277.72
7. New Mexico..... 277.52
8. Penn St..... 277.35
9. Syracuse..... 276.35
10. Iowa..... 275.80
11. Arizona St..... 274.40
12. Illinois..... 272.27
13. Michigan..... 271.67
14. Temple..... 271.57
15. California..... 270.92
16. Ill.-Chicago..... 270.20
17. UCLA..... 269.40
18. Kent..... 268.82
19. UC Santa Barb..... 267.42
20. Iowa St..... 266.05

**Women's Gymnastics**  
The top 20 NCAA women's gymnastics teams as listed by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Women), based on the teams' regional qualifying averages through February 11:

1. Utah..... 194.95
2. Georgia..... 194.75
3. Oregon St..... 193.35
4. Alabama..... 192.58
5. Florida..... 191.57
6. Arizona St..... 191.28
7. Arizona..... 190.42
8. Penn St..... 190.18
9. UCLA..... 190.07
10. Missouri..... 189.93
11. Auburn..... 189.92
12. Utah St..... 189.50
13. Iowson St..... 189.08
14. California..... 188.72
15. Boise St..... 188.67
16. Stanford..... 188.63
17. New Mexico..... 188.50
18. Kentucky..... 188.42
19. Oklahoma..... 188.15
20. West Va..... 187.75

**Division I Men's Ice Hockey**  
The top 15 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through February 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Minnesota (25-7)..... 60
2. Maine (23-3-1)..... 56
3. Michigan (22-6-3)..... 52
4. Boston U. (20-5-3)..... 48
5. Lake Superior St. (18-7-3)..... 44
6. Michigan St. (15-7-7)..... 40
7. Wisconsin (17-9-2)..... 36
8. Northern Mich. (17-12-3)..... 30
9. Providence (20-9-1)..... 28
10. St. Lawrence (17-6-1)..... 24
11. Harvard (12-4-6)..... 22
12. Western Mich. (16-8-4)..... 13
13. New Hampshire (17-11-1)..... 12
14. Alas. Anchorage (17-5-1)..... 7
14. Clarkson (16-7-1)..... 7

**Division III Men's Ice Hockey**

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams through February 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Wis.-Stevens Point (21-5-2)..... 40
2. Plattsburgh St. (20-2-2)..... 36
3. Wis.-Superior (20-5-1)..... 32
4. Middlebury (17-4)..... 28
5. Babson (14-2-3)..... 24
6. Mankato St. (16-10-2)..... 20
7. Elmira (18-7)..... 16
8. Bemidji St. (15-8-4)..... 12
9. Salem St. (14-7)..... 8
10. St. Thomas (Minn.) (16-8-2)..... 4

**Men's Volleyball**  
The Fachikara top 20 NCAA men's volleyball teams as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association through February 9, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Long Beach St. (5-0)..... 317
2. Pepperdine (10-0)..... 304
3. Stanford (7-1)..... 291
4. UCLA (4-3)..... 264
5. IU/PUI-Ft. Wayne (6-2)..... 245
6. Rutgers-Newark (12-1)..... 242
7. Southern Cal (4-2)..... 233
8. Hawaii (3-2)..... 198
9. Brigham Young (4-3)..... 174

See NCAA Record, page 21

## Financial summaries

**1991 Division III Men's Basketball Championship**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 240,343.10	\$ 253,862.40
Disbursements.....	170,105.29	155,517.84
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	70,237.81	98,344.56
Transportation expense.....	( 77,994.48)	( 98,774.16)
Per diem allowance.....	( 115,468.47)	( 87,402.31)
Net receipts.....	( 133,920.00)	( 133,920.00)
Deficit.....	( 171,393.99)	( 11,371.85)

**1990 Division II Football Championship**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 492,535.50	\$ 579,742.16
Disbursements.....	305,828.98	316,740.00
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	( 186,706.52)	( 263,002.16)
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	116,511.95	63,271.82
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	7,731.67	5,315.59
Transportation expense.....	( 10,237.70)	( 0.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 321,187.84)	( 331,589.57)
Deficit.....	( 408,238.52)	( 310,209.74)
Deficit.....	( 207,900.00)	( 141,075.00)
Deficit.....	( 294,950.68)	( 119,695.17)

**1991 Division I Men's Golf Championship**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 35,797.96	\$ 40,638.09
Disbursements.....	112,666.91	79,104.99
Guarantee received from host institution.....	( 76,868.95)	( 38,466.90)
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	0.00	13,296.22
Transportation expense.....	( 56,838.47)	( 25,170.68)
Per diem allowance.....	( 126,219.22)	( 82,095.45)
Deficit.....	( 96,160.00)	( 41,080.00)
Deficit.....	( 279,217.69)	( 148,346.13)

**1991 Division III Women's Lacrosse Championship**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 13,693.67	\$ 15,315.89
Disbursements.....	38,232.51	37,888.39
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	( 24,538.84)	( 22,572.50)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	0.00	1,585.98
Transportation expense.....	( 731.48)	( 0.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 23,807.36)	( 20,986.52)
Deficit.....	( 6,073.45)	( 13,570.21)
Deficit.....	( 28,980.00)	( 0.00)
Deficit.....	( 58,860.81)	( 34,556.73)

**1991 Division I Women's Tennis Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 54,799.97	\$ 40,530.87
Disbursements.....	98,311.05	53,386.55
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	( 43,511.08)	( 12,855.68)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	1,021.00	0.00
Transportation expense.....	( 10,621.34)	( 0.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 31,868.74)	( 12,855.68)
Deficit.....	( 117,995.16)	( 99,970.44)
Deficit.....	( 111,040.00)	( 43,160.00)
Deficit.....	( 260,903.90)	( 155,986.12)

**1991 Division III Women's Tennis Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 5,119.93	\$ 3,803.35
Disbursements.....	40,321.19	27,703.19
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 35,209.26)	( 23,899.84)
Transportation expense.....	( 4,190.58)	( 0.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 31,018.68)	( 23,899.84)
Deficit.....	( 62,322.71)	( 31,129.94)
Deficit.....	( 44,040.00)	( 0.00)
Deficit.....	( 137,381.39)	( 55,029.78)

**1991 Division I Men's Tennis Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 150,316.85	\$ 101,847.85
Disbursements.....	101,048.11	188,449.36
Guarantees received from sponsoring agency.....	49,268.74	( 86,601.51)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	0.00	191,174.00
Distribution to competing institutions.....	59,911.55	104,572.49
Transportation expense.....	( 0.00)	( 62,743.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 117,632.37)	( 94,941.89)
Deficit.....	( 128,040.00)	( 64,450.00)
Deficit.....	( 185,760.82)	( 117,562.40)

**1991 Division III Men's Tennis Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 5,247.55	\$ 4,087.15
Disbursements.....	41,682.53	36,455.79
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 36,434.98)	( 32,368.64)
Transportation expense.....	( 2,653.13)	( 0.00)
Per diem allowance.....	( 33,781.85)	( 32,368.64)
Deficit.....	( 100,704.69)	( 37,078.73)
Deficit.....	( 49,320.00)	( 0.00)
Deficit.....	( 183,806.54)	( 69,447.37)

**1991 Division II Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 6,087.48	\$ 5,552.78
Disbursements.....	35,961.82	37,093.32
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 29,874.34)	( 31,540.54)
Transportation expense.....	844.09	8,368.95
Per diem allowance.....	( 29,030.25)	( 23,171.59)
Deficit.....	( 145,875.44)	( 88,689.82)
Deficit.....	( 23,440.00)	( 13,544.00)
Deficit.....	( 198,345.69)	( 125,415.41)

**1991 Division I Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 56,242.38	\$ 61,001.75
Disbursements.....	95,242.62	104,744.48
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	( 39,000.24)	( 43,742.73)
Transportation expense.....	16,133.79	29,739.50
Per diem allowance.....	( 22,866.45)	( 14,003.23)
Deficit.....	( 152,935.91)	( 123,400.07)
Deficit.....	( 94,980.00)	( 41,780.00)
Deficit.....	( 270,782.36)	( 179,183.30)

**1991 Division II Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 7,105.46	\$ 6,852.77
Disbursements.....	34,048.56	42,868.72
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 26,943.10)	( 36,015.95)
Transportation expense.....	844.09	8,368.95
Per diem allowance.....	( 26,099.01)	( 27,647.00)
Deficit.....	( 217,487.71)	( 119,112.15)
Deficit.....	( 32,405.00)	( 20,514.00)
Deficit.....	( 275,991.72)	( 167,273.15)

**1991 Men's Volleyball Championship**

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 60,679.88	\$ 180,148.67
Disbursements.....	66,929.35	68,038.19
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	( 6,249.47)	112,110.48
Distribution to competing institutions.....	13,625.61	0.00
Transportation expense.....	7,376.14	112,110.48
Per diem allowance.....	( 0.00)	( 67,268.00)
Deficit.....	( 75,223.96)	( 28,659.00)
Deficit.....	( 20,160.00)	( 11,200.00)
Deficit.....	( 88,007.82)	( 4,983.48)

## Bylaw 30

Continued from page 19

**NO. 6 COMPONENTS OF GROSS RECEIPTS**

**Bylaws:** Amend 31.5.2, page 424-425, as follows:  
 "31.5.2 Components of Gross Receipts. The gross receipts shall include all revenues derived from the game, including: [31.5.2-(a) and 31.5.2-(b), unchanged.]  
 "(c) Programs sales;  
 "(d) Advertising for radio, television and tickets;  
 "(d) (e) Radio, television and movie/video rights; and;  
 "(f) Merchandise sales;  
 "(g) Licensing fees;

"(h) Title sponsorship;  
 "(i) Corporate sponsors/contributors;  
 "(j) Interest income;  
 "(k) Membership fees/dues, and  
 "(e) (l) Any other income derived from the operation of the game, including corporate sponsorship revenues and gifts in kind as identified by the Postseason Football Subcommittee.  
 "31.5.2.1 Deductions from Gross Receipts. The following expenses incurred by the sponsoring agency of a postseason football game may be deducted from gross receipts:

"(a) Letter of credit required for initial certification or recertification, and;  
 "(b) Annual certification fee paid to the Association;  
 "(c) Corporate sponsor expense approved by the Postseason Football Subcommittee, and;  
 "(d) All radio income, providing the official network/station of the participating institutions originates the broadcast of the game, and  
 "(e) Expenses of game-related events approved by the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee."

# NCAA Record

Continued from page 20

10. Penn St. (5-5) .....	171	17. Loyola (Cal.) (1-7) .....	54
11. Cal St. Northridge (1-2) .....	163	18. Ball St. (1-5) .....	41
12. George Mason (4-4) .....	146	19. Navy (3-3) .....	39
13. UC Santa Barb. (1-3) .....	145	20. New York U. (7-2) .....	17
14. Ohio St. (7-5) .....	115	<b>Division II Wrestling</b>	
15. UC Irvine (2-3) .....	98	The top 20 NCAA Division II wrestling teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Wrestling Coaches Association through February 13:	
16. San Diego St. (1-8) .....	75	1. Central Oklahoma, 2. North Dakota State, 3. Northern Colorado, 4. Portland State, 5. Southern Colorado, 6. Ferris State, 7. Pittsburgh-Johnstown, 8. South Dakota State, 9. Nebraska-Kearney, 10. Nebraska-Omaha, 11. Minnesota-Duluth, 12. North Dakota, 13. Ashland, 14. Cheyney, 15. Pembroke State, 16. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 17. Augustana (South Dakota), 18. Springfield, 19. Lake Superior State, 20. Mankato State.	

# The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

## Commissioner

**Assistant Commissioner:** The North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, with its office in Sioux Falls, SD, invites nominations and applications for a full-time, new position of Assistant Commissioner. The North Central Conference is an NCAA Division II conference with 10 member institutions in six states. The conference sponsors 19 sports for men and women and had four national championship teams in 1990-91. The Assistant Commissioner will coordinate all championship events for men and women; be responsible for conference sports records and special awards; supervise statisticians; enhance communication lines for all programs with sport liaisons; serve as a facilitator for conference meetings; assist the commissioner in supervision of athletic officials and assist the commissioner as required in all areas including compliance, interpretation of rules and enforcement. Qualifications for this position are a bachelor's degree with a master's degree preferred, and experience in related areas. Computer skills are desired and graduate study in Sports Administration is encouraged. The salary will be commensurate with qualifications for an entry level position. Applicants should send a letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation. Application review will begin March 25. Nominations and applications should be sent to: Mr. Noel Olson, North Central Conference, Sioux Falls, SD 57107-0789, 605/338-0907. Women and minorities encouraged to apply. Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Academic Adviser

**Director of Academic Services for Intercollegiate Athletics:** Qualifications: Advanced degree in guidance/counseling, education or related area. Demonstrated success in administering academic support services at a major university. Genuine concern for an understanding of student-athletes. Responsibilities: Responsible for all aspects of the academic support program for student athletes, including supervising the staff; developing programs; coordinating with other university units; advising and counseling students; maintaining accurate, comprehensive, and current academic records to monitor

student progress and comply with University, Pac 10 and NCAA regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline is April 3, 1992. Send letter of application, resume, and three recent letters of recommendation to: Marcia L. Saneholtz, Senior Associate Athletic Director, Bohler 107, Pullman, WA 99164-1610. Washington State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Protected groups are encouraged to apply.

## Academic Counselor

**Academic Advising:** Applications are being accepted for the position of Academic Counselor in the Office of Academic Advisement at the University of Florida. Master's degree in an appropriate area and two years' experience preferred. This position will serve as liaison with advisement in the Athletic Association. Prior experience with and sensitivity to the needs of athletes and familiarity with NCAA rules is desirable. Applicant will be responsible for interpretation of academic requirements and policies; orientation of new students; and general advising. Applicants should exhibit sensitivity to minority concerns. Salary commensurate with experience. Letters of application and vita should be sent to: Naomi Lee, 358 Little, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611. Applications should be postmarked by March 11, 1992. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the state of Florida, UF makes all applications available for public inspection.

**Academic Counselor for Intercollegiate Athletics:** Beginning July 1, 1992. Qualifications: Advanced degree in guidance and counseling or related area required. Learning Specialist credentials and diagnostic testing experience preferred. Demonstrated success in academic counseling, preferably within an intercollegiate athletic department. Genuine interest, concern, and understanding for student athletes. Responsibilities: Advise/counsel student-athletes in a variety of areas impacting academic expectations and performance. Administer and interpret diagnostic tests. Coordinate and supervise implementation of academic support programs. Maintain accurate and complete student-athlete files and records. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline is April 10, 1992. Send letter of application, resume, and three recent letters of recommendation to: Pam Bradetich, Chair, Search Committee, Bohler 107, Pullman, WA 99164

## Administrative

**Syracuse University, NCAA Division I member,** invites applicants for a nine-month, full-time appointment to the position of Administrative Intern. The successful candidate will have the opportunity to assist the Athletics Department in such areas as student athlete eligibility, game administration, special event production, and facility management. Applicants should be seeking the internship to fulfill requirements for a master's degree in sports administration. A stipend will be provided. Send a letter of application, resume and a list of three references to: Barbara Adams, Assistant Director of Athletics, Syracuse University, Manley Field House, Syracuse, NY 13244-5020. Application Deadline: February 26, 1992. Starting date is August 3, 1992. Syracuse University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

## Athletics Trainer

**Athletic Trainer/P.E. Faculty:** Judson College, a Christian liberal arts college, is seeking a person to fill the position of athletic trainer and teacher of physical education. Qualified applicants must possess the master's degree or doctorate in physical education or athletic training and have a minimum of two years of high school teaching experience. Applicants must agree to support the college's mission and objectives and campus standards. Responsibilities include athletic training and teaching. For applications, contact Dr. F. Harold Harper, Vice President and Academic Dean, Judson College, 1151 North State Street, Elgin, IL 60123.

**Athletic Trainer:** Physical Therapy Clinic, on the Mississippi Gulf Coast is seeking a NATA certified/eligible athletic trainer. The primary responsibility is to coordinate athletic training services for area high schools. The ATC will be involved in continuing education for coaches and athletes, sports specific athletic screenings, and treatment programs. The trainer will also oversee a student athletic trainer program. This is a single ATC position with an opportunity to be independent and creative. We are located 1 1/2 hours from New Orleans and 1/2 hour from Mobile, AL, and one hour from Pensacola, FL. Cost of living is very low in the area - enjoy outdoor activities all year. Competitive salary and benefits package. Interested persons should send resume to: Stickle Memorial Physical Therapy Center, Medical Arts Plaza, Hospital Road, Pascagoula, MS 39567. Please send all inquiries to the attention of David Wilkins, R.P.T., telephone 601/762-2333.

## Marketing

**Unbeatable Opportunity! (Health/Fitness/Nutrition)** International marketing firm seeks 5 aggressive leaders. Unlimited income potential. P/F. Winners only. 914/381-3521.

## Baseball

**Baseball Head:** Great facility - eight fields, four batting cages. Excellent salary, travel allowance, room & board, laundry. Looking for top coach with charisma, great organizational skills and great leadership skills. Boys'

residential camp located in Berkshire Mtns. of W. Mass. Two miles from minor league baseball team. Late June to late Aug. Call or Write: Camp Winadu, 5 Glen Lane, Mamoroneck, NY 10543, 914/381-5983.

## Basketball

**Head Women's Basketball Coach/Assistant Athletic Director:** Kenyon College invites applications for full-time position of Head Women's Basketball Coach, and Assistant Director of Athletics. Kenyon is an NCAA Division III member of the North Coast Athletic Conference. Basketball responsibilities include: recruiting, budgeting, scheduling, scouting, instructing, and other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Assistant Director responsibilities include: assisting in administration of combined men's and women's athletic program, physical education, recreation and intramurals, facilities management, scheduling, supervision and event management. Qualifications include at least a bachelor's degree, preferably master's and coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level. Strong organizational skills are required for the administrative duties, and the ability to communicate effectively with students, faculty and alumni. Candidates must have knowledge of and commitment to compliance with all NCAA rules and regulations. Application deadline is March 16, with review of candidates commencing immediately thereafter. Letter of application and resumes should be sent to: Dr. Bob Bunnell, Athletic Director, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio 43022. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Kenyon College is an AA/EOE.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach:** William Jewell College is seeking a candidate for teaching in the physical education curriculum (a non-tenure track position), coaching women's basketball (head coach) and an additional women's sport, beginning August 1992. Master's degree required. Responsibilities include teaching, coaching, advising students and recruiting prospective student-athletes. Candidate should send vitae and transcript to: Rodger LaBeth, Assistant Dean of Physical Education, Recreation and Athletics, 500 College Hill, William Jewell College, Liberty, MO 64068.

**Assistant Coach, Men's Basketball:** Bloomsburg University invites applications for the full-time 12-month position of Men's Assistant Basketball Coach. Beginning June 15, 1992. Master's degree preferred, plus background as an intercollegiate player and coach with recruiting experience in the Eastern States Region. Writing and interpersonal skills a necessity. Responsibilities include: coaching, recruiting, scouting and public relations activities. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline: April 10, 1992. Send letter of application, resume, official transcript, and three letters of recommendation to: Charles Chronister, Nelson Field House, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. Bloomsburg University is committed to Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity. Persons of color, women, and other protected class members are urged to pursue educational and employment opportunities at Bloomsburg University.

## Diving

**Diving Coach:** This is a part time position with opportunity to take over an already established age group diving program and summer camp. The candidate will work with the head coach in recruiting, administrative tasks, and direct the coaching of the divers. Applications must be postmarked by March 6, 1992. Send letter of application, resume

and references to: Frank Cornfort, Head Swim Coach, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Box 2126, Chapel Hill, NC 27515. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Field Hockey

**Graduate Assistant:** Miami University is seeking a graduate assistant coach for Division I field hockey. Will assist in all operations including practices, games, off season, weight training, recruiting, and office work. Includes tuition fee waiver plus stipend of \$6,450 with opportunity for additional \$500-1,000 in the summer. Interested people should apply immediately. Application, resume, and letters of recommendation sent to: Lil Fesperman, Millett Hall, Miami University, Oxford, OH 45056. 513/529-7290. EO/AA Employer.

**Head Coach (Athletic Coach II):** Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse, 88% time. Master's degree preferred; graduate or under graduate emphasis in health and physical education preferred; minimum three years successful coaching experience (preferably at collegiate level) in field hockey and lacrosse. Responsibilities include: coaching, practice organization; recruiting; administrative tasks associated with coaching duties; teaching six credit hours per year in HPER Department. Starting salary: \$24,680-\$28,000 (hiring contingent upon eligibility to work in U.S.). to begin August 1992. Send letter of application, resume, names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Stephen R. Barnford, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, P.E. Center, Plymouth State College, Plymouth, NH 03264. Deadline: March 11, 1992. PSC is an AA/EO employer, and actively seeks women and minority candidates.

**Randolph-Macon College, Field Hockey and Lacrosse Coach:** Randolph-Macon College invites applications for the position of Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse Coach. Dates include administering all phases of a competitive Division III program while reflecting the academic and athletic philosophies of Randolph-Macon College. Bachelor's degree required. Demonstrated coaching ability, preferably at the college level, also required. Women and/or minority applicants are especially encouraged to apply. EEOC Employer. Application deadline: March 30, 1992. Persons interested should send a letter of application, a complete resume and three letters of reference to: Helmut Werner, Chairman, Athletic Department & Physical Education, Randolph-Macon College, PO Box 3003, Ashland, VA 23005-5505.

## Football

**Assistant Football Coach - Offensive Skill Positions:** The University of Indianapolis is accepting applications for an offensive football coach with expertise in the skilled positions. This is a full-time (10 month) position. Responsibilities include: those associated with football as well as some teaching in the Physical Education Department or in other departments of the university as background would warrant. A bachelor's degree is required with a master's degree or above preferred. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. The deadline date for application is March 13, 1992. Candidates should send letter of application, resume, and three current letters of reference to: Wm. Bright, Director of Athletics, University of Indianapolis, 1400 E. Hanna Ave., Indianapolis, IN 46227. Wanted: Head Coach Roosters Football, Hel-

sinki, Finland. Requirements: Able to coach several different positions. At least two years of coaching experience as a def/off coordinator at college level. Roosters offer: round trip flights, housing, meals and a car. Salary 3500 FIM (800 USD)/month. From May 1st until Sept. 15. Contact: Mr. Jaakko Lehto, tel. 358-0-349 9929 or fax 358-0-701 3133.

**Assistant Football Coach:** Closing Date: Open until position is filled. Colgate University, an NCAA Division I, Patriot League conference member, invites applications for the full-time position of Assistant Football Coach. Football responsibilities will consist of recruiting, coaching and administration as directed by the head coach. Additional responsibilities in the Division of Physical Education, Recreation and Athletics may be assigned by the athletic administration. Candidates must be committed to the academic success of the student-athlete and must demonstrate good communication skills and strong leadership. A bachelor's degree is required, as well as experience in coaching and/or playing football, preferably

See The Market, page 22

## DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT Intercollegiate Athletics

Reporting directly to the Vice President for Development and Alumni/ae Affairs, incumbent will be responsible for annual and capital fundraising for the University on behalf of its athletic programs. The Director works closely with the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, all other development officers, the faculty, and trustees involved in the advancement program.

Candidates must have a Bachelor's degree and at least 3 years of fundraising experience. An equivalent combination of education and experience may be considered. Demonstrated ability to coordinate a number of large-scale fundraising activities and excellent interpersonal and communication skills are required.

We offer an excellent salary and benefits package, including 100% pre-paid tuition remission for you and your family. Send resume and salary history to Pamela Sherako, Employment Manager, Temple University, 1601 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia, PA 19122. Fax: (215) 787-1076.

Temple is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer m/d/v.

Wanted: Head Coach Roosters Football, Hel-

University of

# Indianapolis

## HEAD COACH MEN'S BASKETBALL

University of Indianapolis is seeking applicants for the position of head men's basketball coach.

**RESPONSIBILITIES** will include developing and managing a competitive Division II basketball program in accordance with NCAA, Great Lakes Valley Conference and University guidelines (recruiting, scheduling, coaching, a demonstrated commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes), as well as teaching duties within the Physical Education Department or other departments, depending upon academic qualifications.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** A bachelor's degree is required with a master's or doctorate degree preferred. A minimum of two years' experience as head or assistant coach in a successful collegiate program is preferred.

**SALARY** is commensurate with experience and qualifications. This is a full-time, 10-month contract position. A letter of application, resume, and three letters of current references should be mailed to: Wm. A. Bright, Director of Athletics, University of Indianapolis, 1400 E. Hanna Ave., Indianapolis, IN 46227.

**APPLICATION DEADLINE:** March 6, 1992.

U of I is an Equal Opportunity Employer

# OBERLIN COLLEGE

## Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse Coach

The Department of Athletics and Physical Education invites applications for the position of Head Coach of Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse. This is a full-time, 10-month position beginning August 1, 1992, which reports to the Director of Athletics and Physical Education. Oberlin College is a private, liberal arts institution and a member of the North Coast Athletic Conference as well as the NCAA Division III.

**Responsibilities:** The incumbent will have responsibility for the organization and administration of all phases of a small college field hockey and lacrosse program for women. This includes coaching, recruiting, budget preparation and budget management. This coach will conduct the program in compliance with policies, procedures and regulations of the College, the conference and the NCAA. This position includes teaching responsibilities and other duties assigned by the Director of Athletics.

**Requirements:** Applicants must have a demonstrated ability to coach field hockey and lacrosse successfully, preferably at the college level. A bachelor's degree is required; master's degree preferred.

**Compensation:** Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

**To apply:** Please send letter of application, current resume, transcripts and three current letters of recommendation to: Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio 44074, (Fax: 216/775-8957) by April 10, 1992.

# Yale University HEAD COACH OF BASEBALL

The baseball program at Yale is supported at the NCAA Division I level. The principal objective is to win the Ivy League title in the sport and to provide a constructive experience in intercollegiate athletics for the student participants.

**TYPE OF APPOINTMENT:** The position will be a nine-month, full-time appointment for a two year term. Renewal thereafter will be based on job performance.

**DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES:** As head coach, organize and administer the sport program, supervise an assistant coach, recruit and handle general administrative responsibilities. Secondary duties will be assigned in another sport or administrative capacity.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** Successful coaching experience in the sport at the collegiate level preferred and/or competitive collegiate or professional experience. Demonstrated ability in recruitment and promotion of the sport. Must appreciate and support the Ivy Group policy that student-athletes "shall be truly representative of the student body and not be students offered admission or support by any different standards than apply to the rest of the student body."

**SALARY:** Commensurate with experience.

**STARTING DATE:** July 1, 1992.

**DIRECT APPLICATION TO:**  
Barbara N. Chesler  
Associate Director of Athletics  
Yale University  
P.O. Box 402A Yale Station  
New Haven, CT 06520

Applications will be reviewed beginning February 19th until the position is filled.

YALE UNIVERSITY is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

# The Market

Continued from page 21

at the collegiate level. Review of application material will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Colgate is an AA/EOE. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Janet A. Little, Football Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346, 315/824-7573.

**Assistant Football Coach/Head Lacrosse.** Closing Date: March 1, 1992. Colgate University, an NCAA Division I, Patriot League Conference member, invites applications for the full-time position of Assistant Football/Head Lacrosse Coach. Football responsibilities will consist of recruiting, coaching and administration as directed by the head coach. Responsibilities in lacrosse will include administering all phases of the men's lacrosse program, including, but not limited to, coaching, recruiting, budget administration, alumni affairs and fund raising. Candidates must be committed to the academic success of the student athlete and must demonstrate good communication skills and strong leadership. A bachelor's degree is required, as well as experience in coaching and/or playing football and lacrosse, preferably at the collegiate level. Review of application materials will begin immediately and continue until March 1, 1992. Colgate is an AA/EOE. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Janet A. Little, Football/Lacrosse Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346, 315/824-7573.

**The University of Iowa** is seeking an assistant football coach. The duties will involve coaching offense and recruiting. The coach will be responsible primarily for tight ends. Previous coaching experience at the university level is preferred, and a bachelor's degree is necessary. Salary is commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and resume by March 2, 1992, to: Hayden Fry, Head Football Coach, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242. The University of Iowa is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, and women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

**Assistant Football Coach** - Central Michigan University is seeking applications and nominations for the position of Offensive Line Coach. Full-time, full benefits appointment in Division IA, Mid-American Conference institution. Specific administrative duties will be determined by candidates' qualifications. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. College coaching and recruiting experience desired. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Resume and references should be received by March 11, 1992, by Herb Deromedi, Head Football Coach, CMU, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859. CMU (AA/EOE institution) encourages diversity, and resolves to provide equal opportunity regardless of race, sex, handicap, sexual orientation, or other irrelevant criteria.

**Assistant Football Coach.** The University of Tulsa invites applicants for the position of Assistant Football Coach for defense, preferably with defensive line coaching experience. A bachelor's degree, prior football coaching experience on the Division IA level and a strong commitment to athletics within an academic setting are required. Responsibilities include assisting in all phases of a Division IA football program, such as evaluating and recruiting prospective student-athletes, game coaching, organizing and implementing practice schedules, scouting and other related assigned duties. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications accepted thru February 28, 1992. Qualified applicants should submit resume and three references to: David Rader, Head Football Coach, The University of Tulsa, 600 South College Avenue, Tulsa, OK 74104. The University of Tulsa, an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, is committed to diversifying its faculty and staff. Members of under-represented groups (people of color, people with disabilities, women, veterans, etc.) are strongly encouraged to apply.

**Assistant Football Coach.** The University of Tulsa invites applicants for the position of Assistant Football Coach for defense. The position could include defensive coordinator duties. A bachelor's degree, prior football coaching experience on the Division IA level and a strong commitment to athletics within an academic setting are required. Responsibilities include assisting in all phases of a

Division IA football program, such as evaluating and recruiting prospective student-athletes, game coaching, organizing and implementing practice schedules, scouting and other related assigned duties. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications accepted thru February 28, 1992. Qualified applicants should submit resume and three references to: David Rader, Head Football Coach, The University of Tulsa, 600 South College Avenue, Tulsa, OK 74104. The University of Tulsa, an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, is committed to diversifying its faculty and staff. Members of under-represented groups (people of color, people with disabilities, women, veterans, etc.) are strongly encouraged to apply.

**Two Assistant Football Coaches/Instructors of Exercise Science** (ability to coordinate offense or defense preferred). Full-time positions within Department of Exercise Science or related field. Send letter of application, current resume and three references with phone numbers by March 4, 1992, to: Dr. Chuck Walker, Search Committee Chairman, Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO 81301-3999. FLC is an AA/EOE Employer. Minorities are encouraged to apply.

**Assistant Football Coach:** The University of Maine, an NCAA Division I Yankee Conference member, is seeking applications for a defensive coordinator. This is a full-time, fiscal year appointment. Responsibilities include coaching, administrative duties, recruiting, academic advising, public relations and player development. A bachelor's degree is required as well as at least five years' coaching experience, preferably at the college level, and demonstrated success in recruiting. Salary commensurate with experience. Deadline for applications is March 6, 1992. Send letter of application, resume and letters of recommendation to: Kirk Ferentz, Head Football Coach, Memorial Gym, Orono, ME 04469. The University of Maine is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Indiana State University** invites applications for the position of assistant football coach. Responsibilities: Position includes coaching, recruiting, assisting head coach and performing other duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Requires B.S. degree and prior college coaching experience. Application deadline: March 9, 1992. Application procedures: Send letter of application and resume to: Dennis Raetz, Head Football Coach, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, IN 47809. Indiana State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Head Football Coach/Physical Education Instructor.** Long Beach City College. Full-time, tenure-track position. Duties are to coach football and teach in the area of Physical Education with the performance of professional responsibilities commensurate with any instructional assignment at the college. Qualifications: Master's degree in physical education, or bachelor's degree in physical education and a master's in any life science, dance, physiology, health education, recreation administration, kinesiology, or physical therapy, or meet equivalent qualifications established by the district, or hold a valid credential to teach in the discipline. Desirable qualifications: Coaching experience at the high school, community college or university level in football and ability to instruct a variety of Physical Education activity classes. This is a 10 month position for the academic year, with potential for summer employment. Salary commensurate with academic preparation and experience (\$30,470-47,358). Qualified applicants must submit a letter of application, a Long Beach Community College application form, placement file or five letters of reference, current resume, and complete transcripts of ALL lower and upper division, and graduate level college/university course work (need not be official) to: Office of Personnel Services, LBCCD, 4901 East Carson Street, Long Beach, CA 90808, 310/420-4393. Fax 310/420-4364. Deadline: March 19, 1992, or until filled.

**Lacrosse**

**Assistant Football Coach/Head Lacrosse.** Closing Date: March 1, 1992. Colgate University, an NCAA Division I, Patriot League conference member, invites applications for the full-time position of Assistant Football/Head Lacrosse Coach. Football responsibilities will consist of recruiting, coaching and administration as directed by the head coach. Responsibilities in lacrosse will include administering all phases of the men's lacrosse program, including, but not limited to, coaching, recruiting, budget administration, alumni affairs and fund raising. Candidates must be committed to the academic success of the student athlete and must demonstrate good communication skills and strong leadership

at the collegiate level. Review of application material will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Colgate is an AA/EOE. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Janet A. Little, Football Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346, 315/824-7573.

**Assistant Football Coach/Head Lacrosse.** Closing Date: March 1, 1992. Colgate University, an NCAA Division I, Patriot League conference member, invites applications for the full-time position of Assistant Football/Head Lacrosse Coach. Football responsibilities will consist of recruiting, coaching and administration as directed by the head coach. Responsibilities in lacrosse will include administering all phases of the men's lacrosse program, including, but not limited to, coaching, recruiting, budget administration, alumni affairs and fund raising. Candidates must be committed to the academic success of the student athlete and must demonstrate good communication skills and strong leadership

A bachelor's degree is required, as well as experience in coaching and/or playing football and lacrosse, preferably at the collegiate level. Review of application material will begin immediately and continue until March 1, 1992. Colgate is an AA/EOE. Minorities are encouraged to apply. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with current addresses and phone numbers to: Janet A. Little, Football/Lacrosse Search, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346, 315/824-7573.

**Head Coach for Men's Lacrosse program.** Full-time position to develop NCAA Division III program, to start play in the spring of 1993. Qualifications preferred: collegiate coaching and/or playing experience; advanced degree. Applications accepted until position is filled. Send cover letter, resume and names of references to: Personnel Office/LC, Shenandoah University, 1460 University Drive, Winchester, VA 22601.

## Soccer

**Head Women's Soccer/Lacrosse Coach,** Randolph-Macon Woman's College, an NCAA Division III institution and a member of the Old Dominion Athletic Conference. Date of appointment: August 17, 1992. Qualifications: Master's degree with teaching and coaching experience. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Duties: Coaching, recruiting and teaching activity classes. Please send a letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Jo Todd, Chair, Department of Physical Education, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, VA 24503. Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Seeking Soccer Director** for well-known private sports camp, June 4 - August 22. Beautiful location, talented counselors and campers, good accommodations and salary. Send resume to: The Windredge Camp at Teala Wooket, P.O. Box 463, Richmond, VT 05477, or call for more information: 802/434-2199.

**Asst. Coach Men's Soccer.** Assists head coach with organization and administration of all phases of men's soccer program including public relations, promotions, financial management, student counseling and team discipline. Requires bachelor's degree, ability to recruit student-athletes, and coaching experience, preferably at a four-year NCAA Division I institution. Full-time, 12-month position. Send cover letter, resume and salary history to: Santa Clara University, Human Resource Management Dept., Santa Clara, CA 95053, AA/EOE.

**Head Women's Soccer Coach.** Loyola College in Maryland invites applications for the part-time position of Head Women's Soccer Coach for newly developed program. Loyola College is a member of the NCAA Division I and the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Responsibilities include recruiting, budgeting, scheduling, scouting, instructing, fund-raising and other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Qualifications include a bachelor's degree and coaching experience, preferably at the college level. Applications and resumes should be sent to: Diane Aikens, Senior Women's Administrator, c/o Personnel Department, Loyola College, 4501 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, MD 21210-2699. The

search will remain open until the position is filled; however, the screening committee will begin reviewing applications immediately. Starting date will be July 1, 1992. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. EOE.

## Tennis

**Assistant Tennis Coach, The Athletics of Texas at Austin, Intercollegiate Athletics for Women.** Official Title: Assistant Tennis Coach. Annual Salary: \$12,000 (maximum allowed by NCAA rules). Appointment: Nine months annually, September 1 - May 31, 100% full-time. Starting Date: September 1, 1992. Required qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Coaching experience or demonstrated knowledge of skill development in tennis. Coaching experience with college-level athletes. Competitive tennis experience on the national level. Preferred qualifications: Master's degree in physical/health education or related area. Instructional involvement in clinics and workshops. Demonstrated coaching expertise in the development of nationally or internationally competitive athletes. Demonstrated ability to work effectively with young people. Ability to work harmoniously and effectively with a support staff and the general public. Possess high ethical and professional standards. Responsibilities: Assist head coach in development and execution of entire training program. Assist in the recruiting process. Assume other responsibilities related to the administration of a collegiate tennis program assigned by the head coach. Application procedures: Send resume and (three) references by April 15, 1992, to: Jeff Moore, Head Tennis Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, The University of Texas at Austin, Bellmont Hall 536, Austin, Texas 78712. Minority applicants are encouraged to apply. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Volleyball

**Head Women's Volleyball Coach/Instructor in Physical Education.** Available immediately and terminates on or before August 15, 1993. This position is responsible for all components of a successful program. Also serves as an instructor in Physical Education. Requires bachelor's degree in Physical Education, master's degree preferred. The candidate should have teaching experience at intermediate level in at least two activities. Successful experience as a volleyball coach, preferably at collegiate level is essential. Salary is dependent upon qualifications. Filing deadline: March 6, 1992. Apply to: Office of Personnel Services, California State University, Bakersfield, CA 93311-1099. CSUB is an AA/EOE.

**Women's Volleyball Coach.** Lindsey Wilson College, NAIA institution, is seeking a full-time coach to begin new program for 1992-93 academic year. Responsibilities include organization and administration of all phases (coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budget management) of a first-year program for women. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume and list of three references to: Human Resources, Lindsey Wilson

College, 210 Lindsey Wilson Street, Columbia, KY 42728. LWC is an EO/AA Employer.

**Women's Volleyball Coach:** University of Cincinnati is seeking an Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Responsibilities include assisting head coach in recruiting, coaching, and attending all team meetings, practices and competitive events. Requirements include a bachelor's degree, experience in competitive volleyball, knowledge of NCAA rules. Prefer coaching experience at collegiate level. Submit letter of application and resume to: George Wolterman, Senior Associate Athletic Director, University of Cincinnati, MI 21, Cincinnati, OH 45221-0021.

## Wrestling

**Head Wrestling Coach/Adjunct Physical Education Instructor.** 12-month full-time appointment. Beginning Date: To be determined. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Position Description: Plan and conduct practices, competitive events and training programs for the wrestling team. Organize and prepare the competitive schedule, proposed budget, appropriate team travel plans. Conduct and organize home meets including officials and support personnel. Recruiting the highly skilled athlete within the rules, policies and procedures of Iowa State University, Big Eight Conference and NCAA. Promote good public relations within the University and community. Appropriate teaching responsibilities as assigned by the Athletic Director. Participate in the planning for and conducting of summer wrestling camps. Other duties as assigned by Athletic Director. Minimum Qualifications Required: Bachelor's degree, preferably in Physical Education or related. Demonstrated abilities with three years' coaching wrestling at high school and/or collegiate levels. Ability to teach in the physical education activity or professional program. Preferred: Master's Degree and head coaching experience at the collegiate level. Send letter of application, resume, three (3) letters of recommendation and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Max Unick, Director of Athletics, Iowa State University, 133 Olsen Building, Ames, IA 50011. Application Deadline: March 6, 1992, or until position is filled. Iowa State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Wrestling Coach.** Georgia State University seeks to fill the position of head wrestling coach. The head coach is responsible for the planning, administration, supervision and management of the wrestling program to include, but not limited to: recruitment, training, academic support, public relations, fund-raising and competition coaching. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred.

One year of college wrestling coaching experience with some experiences in public relations, fund raising and promotion of wrestling. This is an opportunity to develop and lead a new team in Atlanta, site of the 1996 Olympics. We fully anticipate the involvement of our program with the establishment of wrestling in the southeast. Application deadline is March 2, 1992. Send resumes to: Personnel Services, Job No. 5240, Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, GA 30303. Georgia State University, a unit of the University System of Georgia, is an Equal Opportunity Educational Institution and is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. (71014).

## Physical Education

**Instructor, Physical Education:** Bryn Mawr College has an opening for a full-time instructor with wellness or fitness expertise to teach aerobic dance and act as assistant coach for field hockey and head coach of either lacrosse or tennis. Preference will be given to candidates with successful teaching experience, knowledge of fitness principles and an understanding of wellness. Coaching experience in the above areas necessary. Related bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Salary in low 20s. Starting date: August 1992. Application deadline 3/13/92. Submit letter of application, resume and three current references to: Christine Funchion, Personnel Services, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, PA 19010. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

## Graduate Assistant

**Graduate Assistant Athletic Training Position** for the 1992-93 academic year (fall/spring semesters) with the review and the option of reappointment 1993-94. NATA certification is required. Duties: Assistant staff athletic trainers in the prevention, care, rehabilitation and administration of health care to the University of South Carolina student-athletes. Compensation: Room, board, and tuition waiver, \$2000 book allowance, and \$3,000 stipend for 10 months. Summer employment available if desired and approved. Applicants must qualify for acceptance to graduate school at The University of South Carolina. Send resume and letter of application (with references and phone numbers), and undergraduate transcript by March 16 to: Rod Walters, Head Athletic Trainer, The University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina 29208.

See The Market, page 23

## Northwestern University

—Head Coach Women's Golf—

Required for management and administration of all phases of the Women's Golf program and team, within the guidelines, rules and regulations of Northwestern University, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Responsibilities: Recruit quality student-athletes and coordinate recruiting activities. Schedule and conduct regular practice sessions in and out of season as allowed. Determine and implement the strategies necessary to motivate the team to maximum levels of individual and team performance. Maintain continual and thorough familiarity with all applicable NCAA, Big Ten and NCAAD rules and regulations. A bachelor's degree is required as well as previous successful experience in coaching and teaching golf. Send letter of application, along with resume and three references to: Ken Kraft Sr., Associate Athletic Director, Northwestern University, 1501 Central Street, Evanston, IL 60208. Application deadline: February 20, 1992. Northwestern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Athletic Director, Associate Dean, Natural Sciences & Physical Education

College of DuPage is a progressive community college, located just 25 miles west of Chicago and in its 25th year of service to the district. Serving more than 36,000 students, we seek a full time administrator responsible for overall department operations including intercollegiate, intramural and other programs, as well as management of all athletic and physical education facilities.

A Master's degree in Physical Education, Athletics or Recreation with previous administrative experience is required, along with previous experience or working knowledge in all facets of a broad athletic program, or an equivalent combination of education and experience.

Starting date: July 1, 1992. Starting salaries normally range from \$46,800 - \$55,400, but are dependent on education and experience. We also offer a generous benefits plan. This position remains open until filled. Screening begins March 15, 1992. If interested and qualified, please send a letter or call requesting an application packet.

708-858-2800, Ext. 2460

Office of Human Resources  
COLLEGE OF DUPAGE  
Glen Ellyn, IL 60137  
aa/eoe

Minorities are encouraged to apply

To maximize your opportunity to be chosen for this position, please return your application packet as quickly as possible.

## University of Rhode Island DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS AND RECREATIONAL SERVICES

THE UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Athletics and Recreational Services. The Director is responsible for planning, developing and administering a diversified athletic program with a professional and support staff of 65 people. Other duties include: developing and administering the department's budget, hiring and evaluating coaches and other personnel, managing and administering usage of all athletics, physical education and recreational facilities, providing leadership for the marketing and promoting of the program to internal and external constituents.

The University of Rhode Island enrolls 17,000 undergraduate and graduate students, has an NCAA Division I affiliation of 21 men's and women's sports, an extensive intramural and club sports program, and has a strong commitment to maintaining a competitively successful program. The University is a member of the Atlantic 10 Conference and the Yankee Conference (football I-AA).

The successful candidate for the position must have a bachelor's degree; progressively responsible administrative experience in athletic programming and/or a significant organizational setting; background in budget development and fiscal management; strong oral and written communication skills; awareness of and commitment to NCAA standards, Title IX, and the statement of principles proposed in the Knight Commission Report; strong sensitivity to the academic requirements of a teaching and research university, with a demonstrated understanding of the proper role of athletics within the mission of such a university; strong commitment to gender, racial and ethnic diversity.

An advanced academic degree, experience in a Division I athletic program, and successful experience in athletics marketing and resource development are desired.

The position reports to the president of the University through the vice-president for Student Development.

Applications containing a current resume and the names of three references must be received by March 16, 1992, and addressed to: Mr. Robert M. Beagle, Search Committee Chair, P.O. Box G, The University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI 02881. Starting date for the position: as soon as possible.

The University of Rhode Island is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

## THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY Washington, D.C.

### Department of Athletics and Recreation HEAD BASEBALL COACH

**QUALIFICATIONS:** Bachelor's degree required (master's preferred) in physical education or related field.

Three to five years' successful coaching experience at the college Division I level preferred.

Demonstrated ability to recruit Division I level student athletes.

Ability to communicate both orally and in writing

Ability to work effectively with college students, faculty and alumni.

Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations.

**RESPONSIBILITIES:** Provide leadership, direct, organize and administer all aspects of the baseball program including recruiting highly qualified student athletes within University and NCAA guidelines. Duties also include promotions, marketing and fund raising for the program.

**SALARY:** Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

**DATE OF APPOINTMENT:** July 1, 1992.

**SEND LETTER OF APPLICATION, RESUME AND THREE LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION TO:**

Susie Jones  
Assistant Director of Athletics  
George Washington University  
Charles E. Smith Center  
600 22nd Street, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20052

**DEADLINE FOR APPLICATIONS:** May 1, 1992.

**GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY** is a private, coeducational university of approximately 6,000 undergraduate students. The Athletic Department offers 17 varsity sports. Baseball games are played at Francis Field. The GW Colonials are members of the Atlantic 10 Conference and NCAA Division I.

George Washington University is an Equal Opportunity Employer

## The Market

Continued from page 22

**Graduate Assistant Football Position.** Bethany College invites all applicants for a graduate assistant position in football. This position includes a tuition waiver at West Virginia University, room and board and a yearly stipend. Qualified applicants are required to have an earned bachelor's degree from an accredited college, demonstrated ability to coach defensive football at the collegiate level. Recruiting and other duties may be assigned as needed, dependent on back ground and prior coaching or playing experience. To apply, send cover letter and resume to: Don D. Turner, Director of Athletics, Hummel Fieldhouse, Bethany College, Bethany, West Virginia 26032. Bethany College is a Division III NCAA institution and is a member of the Presidents Athletic Conference, and is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Closing date for this opening is May 1, 1992.

**Graduate Assistant in Men's Basketball.** Oglethorpe University, a competitive NCAA III program located in suburbs of Atlanta, GA. Other possible duties include intramurals or assisting with another sport. Requirements: Bachelor's degree with 3.0 GPA and score of 1000 on graduate records examination. Compensation: tuition, fees and stipend. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Jack Berkshire, Director of Athletics, Oglethorpe University, 4484 Peachtree Rd. NE, Atlanta, GA 30319.

**Graduate Assistant/Athletic Trainer.** Georgia State University offers two positions in athletic training for 1992-93. Starting date: August 3, 1992. Responsibilities include assisting head trainer with 12 men's and women's sports, A.T.C. preferred. Compensation includes \$4,100 stipend, out-of-state tuition waiver, and book loan. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Trish Darlington, A.T.C., Athletic Department, Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, GA 30303-3083. Georgia State University, a unit of the University System of Georgia, is an Equal Opportunity Educational Institution and is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Deadline for Applications: March 13, 1992 (71013).

**Georgia State University** in Atlanta, a Division I school offering master's degrees in 95 programs, including Communications and Sports Administration, is offering a position in sports information for 1992-93. Responsibilities include assisting sports information director in all facets of publicity and promotion for 14 GSU sports (seven men's, seven women's). Compensation includes stipend of \$4,100, out-of-state tuition waiver and book loan. Send letter of application and resume to: Martin Harmon, Sports Information Director, Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, GA 30303-3083. For more information, call 404/651-2071. Deadline: April 1, 1992. Starting Date: August 15, 1992. Georgia State University, a unit of the University System of Georgia, is an Equal Opportunity Educational Institution and is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer (71012).

**Graduate Assistant Coach for Men's & Women's Tennis.** Required: Bachelor's degree; collegiate or high-school coaching and/or playing experience in the sport of tennis. Experience in counseling student-athletes. Preferred experience in interacting with public administration; knowledge of NCAA compliance with regards to rules and regulations. Send letter of application, resume, (list names, current addresses and phone numbers of three references) to: Men's Athletics, Millersville University, Millersville, PA 17551.

### Miscellaneous

**Camp Canadensis**— Boy's and girl's camp in the Pocono Mts. of Pennsylvania is hiring for summer season 6/22 thru 8/9. All sports, tennis, climbing walls, pools, lake, etc. Call 1-800/832-8228.

**Internships.** Oberlin College has four internships (three 10-month and one 5-month) available for the 1992-93 academic year. One intern will serve as assistant coach for field hockey/women's lacrosse; one intern will serve as assistant coach for football/track; one intern will work in the sports medicine area, and the five-month internship will serve as assistant football coach. All interns will be under the direct supervision of the respective head coach or athletic trainer. Other duties may be assigned by the Director of Athletics. The 10-month internships begin August 1 with an \$8,500 stipend, plus health and other benefits. The 5-month internship is from

August 1 - December 22 with a stipend of \$4,250 plus health and other benefits. Applicants should submit letter of application, resume, and three (3) names of reference to: Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio 44074, Fax 216/775-8957. To ensure full consideration, applications should be received by April 15, 1992. However, late applications will be accepted until the positions are filled. EOE/AA.

**Counseling Psychologist/Athletics.** Washington State University invites applications for a 10-month, full-time Counseling Psychologist to provide counseling services to student-athletes. Responsibilities: Counseling; substance abuse and eating disorders programming; assessment and referral services; consultation; supervision; skill-focused workshops. Qualifications: Master's degree in clinical or counseling psychology with an emphasis in sports psychology, supervised internship or relevant comparable work experience; Doctorate and experience in university athletics preferred; clinical experience with student-athletes; familiarity with techniques of Sports Psychology, academic learning process, and outreach/consultation; sensitivity to cultural diversity; experience or interest in areas of substance abuse and eating disorders. Salary is commensurate with experience. Letter of application, vita, graduate transcript, and names and phone numbers of at least three references should be sent to: Nancy Corbin, Ph.D., Chair, Search Committee, Washington State University, Ad Annex 300, Pullman, WA 99164-4130. Screening will begin March 27, 1992. Appointment begins August 15, 1992. WSD is an AA/EO educator and employer. Protected group members are encouraged to apply.

**Earn A Master's Degree in Sport Science** in two five-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

### Open Dates

Women's Basketball, Team needed for Ohio

State Buckeye Classic, December 18-19, 1992. Banquet and gifts. Guarantee or return negotiable. Contact: Melissa McFerrin, 614/292-9270.

**Mississippi College Football, NCAA Div. II, 1992 Dates:** Sept. 19 and Oct. 10, 1993. Dates: Sept. 18, Oct. 9 and Nov. 6. Contact Terry McMillan, Athletic Director, 601/925-3342.

**Women's Basketball:** St. Joseph's University is looking for two Division I teams to compete in the 1992 Texaco/Hawk Classic on December 28-29. Contact Renie Shields at 215/660-1719.

**Carnegie Mellon University (NCAA III)** seeks to fill open dates on 9/16/92 and 10/17/92 for men's soccer. Contact Nick Gaudio, Head Men's Soccer Coach, at 412/268-2217.

**Gannon University.** Due to cancellation, games needed for 92-93. Home and home or home with a guarantee. (Possible tournament on January 22 and 23). Dates: January 2, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23; February 1, 2, 3, 19, 23, 24. Call Knute Delbrugge 814/871-5811 or 814/871-7419.

**The University of Hawaii Women's Basketball Team** is seeking three teams to fill out its three-game 1992 Wahine Classic, December 4, 5, 6. Also, seeking one team for its two-game Rainbow Invitational, December 12, 13. Please contact Vince Goo or George Wolfe at 808/956-8185.

**Women's Volleyball:** Davidson College is seeking a team for a tournament Oct. 9-10, 1992. Contact: Rebecca Hawkins, 704/892-2633.

**Men's Basketball.** Western Connecticut State University, a Division III institution, is seeking a tournament or home/away men's basketball games for the 1992-93 season. Call Ed Farrington, Athletic Director, 203/797-4239.

**Women's Volleyball:** Colorado State is seeking one team to fill a four-team, three-match tournament September 18 and 19, 1992. Guaranteed housing, other local matches possible. Contact Rich Feller, 303/491-6582.

**San Diego Surf N Slam Basketball Classic** still has openings for Division II and III men's and women's basketball teams, December 26-31, 1992. Call Basketball Travelers 206/781-1774.

**Wanted:** Good NCAA Division I Men's Basket-

ball Team for series of games vs. the Mexican National Team, 1st week of June. Inexpensive tour. Call Basketball Travelers, 206/781-1774.

**College of Saint Benedict** needs one team to fill a women's soccer tournament Oct. 10-11, 1992. Contact: Carol Howe-Veenstra A.D. 612/363-5301.

**Women's Softball**—SUNY Cortland seeks additional teams for 4/10-11/92 Tourney. Contact: Jan Schefkowitz, 607/753-5712.

**Michigan Tech University** seeks football games on the following dates in 1992: 9/5, 9/12, 10/17, 10/24, 11/7. Contact: Bernie Anderson, 906/487-2718.

**Football**—Wofford College, NCAA Division II seeks to fill open date on November 14, 1992. Guarantee available. Contact Danny Morrison or Mike Ayers at 803/597-4090.

**Women's Volleyball:** University of Wisconsin-Superior seeks one Division III opponent for its 1992 round robin VB tournament, September 18 and 19. Teams guaranteed four matches. Contact Marcia Engelbreitson at 715/394-8272.

**Men's Basketball, Division III:** Manetta College seeks NCAA III teams to compete in its 22nd annual Shrine Tournament on Dec. 29-30,

1992. Excellent guarantee. One night lodging and four meals for all participants. Contact: Head Coach George Freebersyser at 614/374-4612 or 4665.

**Div. I Men's Basketball.** Southeast Missouri State University seeks teams for River City Classic Tournament, December 4-5, 1992. Call Elgin Watson, 314/651-2564.

**Football:** William Paterson College (NCAA Division III) seeks an opponent for Sept. 5, 1992, or Sept. 12, 1992. Interested in Home Game. Two-year or more contract is negotiable. Contact Arthur Eason at 201/595-2356.

**West Chester Football:** NCAA Div. II, 1992 Dates: Sept. 12 and Sept. 19, 1993. Date: Sept. 18. Contact: Dr. Ryder, 215/436-3317.

**Women's Basketball:** Purdue Holiday Classic Tournament. We need one team for our post final exam Pre-Christmas Classic. Tentative dates are Dec. 21 & 22, 1992. Excellent gifts and banquet. Hotel and guarantee are negotiable. Call Tom Collen: 317/494-1781.

**Women's Basketball Texas Tech University:** Team needed for Red Raider Classic, December 5-6, 1992. Banquet and gifts. Guarantee or return negotiable. Contact Roger Reding 806/742-3355.

## OBERLIN COLLEGE

### Assistant Football/Assistant Track/Minority Recruiter

The Department of Athletics and Physical Education invites applications for the position of Assistant Football/Assistant Track/Minority Recruiter. This is a full-time, 10-month position beginning August 1, 1992, which reports to the Director of Athletics and Physical Education. Oberlin College is a private liberal arts institution and a member of the North Coast Athletic Conference, as well as the NCAA Division III.

**Responsibilities:** Responsibilities involve assisting with the coaching and administration of the football and track programs. Duties include recruitment and counseling of student-athletes, with primary involvement in minority recruitment. This coach will conduct the program in compliance with policies, procedures, and regulations of the College, the conference and the NCAA. The position includes teaching responsibilities and other duties assigned by the Director of Athletics and Physical Education.

**Requirements:** Applicants must have demonstrated the ability to coach football and track successfully, preferably at the college level. A bachelor's degree is required, master's degree preferred.

**Compensation:** Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

**To apply:** Please send letter of application, current resume, and three current letters of recommendation to: Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH 44074, (Fax: 216/775-8957) by April 10, 1992. Late applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

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- Providing financial, tax and investment consulting services to professional athletes and coaches.

Your qualifications should include a degree in Sports Management, Physical Education, Law or Business (CPA) or related field with exceptional organizational, administrative, marketing, communication and interpersonal skills. Also required are creative and motivational skills, absolute integrity and a high regard for ethical standards.

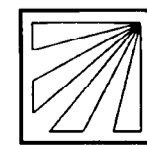
Your experience as a coach or athletics director, in sports management or sports marketing, on the staff of the NCAA or an athletic conference, with a professional team or as a consultant to any of these groups and the network of contacts you have developed is what this operation requires.

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## ASSISTANT EDITOR The NCAA News

Applications are being accepted for the position of assistant editor for The NCAA News.

The assistant editor is primarily responsible for production of The NCAA News. A solid background in newspaper layout, copy editing, photo editing and headline writing is required. Occasional writing also is involved.

Qualifications include a bachelor's degree, preferably in journalism, editing experience at a daily or weekly newspaper, strong organizational skills, and computer literacy, preferably Apple. Starting salary for this position is \$28,000.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application and resume to:

P. David Pickle  
Editor-in-Chief, The NCAA News  
6201 College Boulevard  
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

Deadline for applications: February 28, 1992.

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## DEAN DIVISION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION & ATHLETICS SUNY at Stony Brook

The State University of New York at Stony Brook invites nominations and applications for the position of Dean of the Division of Physical Education and Athletics. Reporting to the Dean are the Chair of the Department of Physical Education, the Director of Men's Athletics, the Director of Women's Athletics, the Director of Intramurals and Recreational Activities and the Director of Operations and Facilities.

Stony Brook offers a comprehensive range of instructional and recreational activities, and Division III-level men's and women's intercollegiate athletics (Division I men's lacrosse and women's soccer). The University has declared its intention to move all sports to Division I intercollegiate athletics. The Division serves a community of faculty and staff and 17,000 students.

The Dean is responsible for providing overall leadership and administrative supervision for the Division and reports directly to the Provost. The principal qualifications for the position are:

- \* significant administrative experience and academic accomplishments appropriate to a senior level faculty appointment in the Department of Physical Education;
- \* leadership, energy, interest, as well as management and fundraising/development skills necessary to create a Division I Athletics Program;
- \* significant and successful experience with intercollegiate athletics;
- \* proven ability to develop effective relationships with campus and community constituencies;
- \* demonstrated commitment to the values and standards of higher education.

Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Direct all correspondence to: Dean Eugene R. Katz, Division of Biological Sciences, Life Sciences Building, Room 130, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Stony Brook, NY 11794-5200. To receive full consideration, applications should be received by March 13, 1992. We anticipate filling the position effective July 1, 1992. SUNY at Stony Brook is an affirmative action/equal opportunity educator and employer. AK134



## ATHLETIC ADMINISTRATION INTERNSHIP

The Council of Ivy Group Presidents is accepting applications for a 10-month athletic administration internship during the 1992-93 academic year. The intern will be placed on an Ivy League campus and will work directly with campus administrators in all aspects of college athletic administration. The internship is available to women and members of minority groups through funds granted by the NCAA to Division I conferences.

We seek a highly motivated person who has some familiarity with college athletics and wants to explore a career in athletic administration. Applicants should have earned a bachelor's degree, have strong organizational, interpersonal and communicative skills, and be demonstrably ready to assume a variety of independent responsibilities. The internship carries a \$9,500 stipend; housing is not included.

Please send resume and three letters of reference by March 10, 1992, to: Jane Antis, Council of Ivy Group Presidents, 120 Alexander Street, Princeton, NJ 08544.



## SMITH COLLEGE Coaching Vacancies

**Smith College** is a highly selective liberal arts college for women located in western Massachusetts, enrollment is 2,500. Offering 14 varsity sports, Smith College is a Division III member of the NCAA, ECAC and New England Women's 8 (NEW 8). Seven Sisters championships provide additional regional competition.

### TRACK AND FIELD—CROSS COUNTRY COACH

Full-time, academic-year appointment beginning August 1992. Responsible for organization, administration and coaching of the cross country, indoor and outdoor track programs including supervision of a graduate assistant and recruiting student-athletes; additional assignments include teaching performance of theory courses in Exercise and Sports Studies and/or administrative duties.

### SQUASH COACH

Part-time academic-year beginning August 1992 appointment. Responsible for organization, administration and coaching of squash program including supervision of a graduate assistant and recruiting student-athletes; additional assignments possible teaching performance or theory courses in Exercise and Sports Studies and/or administrative duties.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** Bachelor's degree and three years' coaching experience required. Preferred qualifications include master's degree, physical education degree and/or teaching experience, coaching experience with female athletes in a collegiate setting. Candidates must demonstrate commitment to coaching and recruiting at an NCAA Division III women's college with highly selective academic standards.

**APPLICATION:** Contact Dr. Linda C. Hackett, Director of Athletics, for further information. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference by March 20 to:

Smith College  
Human Resources  
30 Belmont Ave  
Northampton, MA 01063

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.  
Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

## Young wrestling official debuts on short notice

Afsoon Roshanzamir had no idea that her collegiate wrestling debut would come when it did, but nonetheless, she was more than ready for it.

When a referee assigned to a January 31 match between San Francisco State University and the University of California, Davis, didn't show up, UC Davis coach Kevin Hejnal darted over to the scorer's table where Roshanzamir, 19, was preparing to compile statistics for the meet.

"You're on," Hejnal said to Roshanzamir, who is a certified high-school wrestling official. "Go get your uniform."

She dashed to her apartment several blocks away to collect her gear, then rushed back and alternated matches with UC Davis assistant Rich Ellingsen.

"I knew she would do a good job, and she did just that," said Hejnal, whose team prevailed, 29-12. "She is a certified high-school official, and I've used her before to call my junior-high matches."

Listed as a member of the Aggies wrestling team, Roshanzamir, who also is a part-time model, has won three championships at the women's wrestling nationals and was a silver medalist (103-pound class) at the 1990 World Games. Even so, she was happy to try officiating at a higher level.

"I found it real exciting," she said. "I'm so glad that Coach gave me the opportunity."

## Briefly in the News

### Four Manhattan players surpass 1,000 points

In a span of about six weeks, four basketball players at Manhattan College eclipsed the 1,000-point career-scoring plateau. Christine Lardon and Cari-Lynn Piotrowski reached that pinnacle for the women's team, and Russ Williams and Keith Bullock passed the mark for the men's squad.

Bullock, a junior, exceeded the 1,000-point barrier December 21 at the U.S. Military Academy. Piotrowski, a senior cocaptain, was next, achieving the milestone at La Salle University January 8. Williams, a senior cocaptain for the men, got over the hump February 1 in a game at Niagara University, and Lardon scored her 1,000th two days later at home against Fordham University.

### Augsburg wrestlers give biggies a scare

At the National Team Duals February 8, the Augsburg College wrestling team, ranked No. 1 in NCAA Division III, had some of the nation's powerful Division I programs on edge.

The Auggies lost to Ohio State



When an unexpected opportunity came for the collegiate officiating debut of Afsoon Roshanzamir, a member of the University of California, Davis, wrestling team, she was ready

University of California, Davis, photo

University, 32-12, but came back and upset West Virginia University, 25-18, after taking a 21-0 lead. They then stormed ahead of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 16-3, but the lead slipped away and they lost, 20-19.

"We were the talk of the tournament," Augsburg coach Jeff Swenson said. "We raised a lot of eyebrows. If there had been an award for the surprise team of the tournament, we'd have won it. The thing that was gratifying was that other coaches complimented us on how competitive our guys were. The big thing is that instead of being intimidated, our guys really believed they could win."

### Player overcomes loss of hearing

North Central College senior center Daryl Thomas was dealt an ironic situation two seasons ago. The 6-8 Chicago native, who was partially deaf in his right ear because of a childhood infection, suffered a total hearing loss in his left ear when he caught an elbow to the side of the head during a game.

"At the time, I didn't know I had lost my hearing," he said. "The adrenaline I had from the game kept me going. During the postgame lecture, I noticed I couldn't hear what Coach was saying."

The left ear was Thomas' good

one for so many years and then, suddenly, the right ear, from which he could barely hear, became his sounding board of life.

Thomas had trouble adjusting to hearing devices fitted for him, and his academic performance waned to the point that he was declared ineligible for the 1990-91 season.

This year, he is averaging 10 points and seven rebounds per game for coach Bill Warden's team. More impressively, Thomas is on course to graduate with a degree in business management this spring.

"We're very proud of Daryl," Warden said. "He has worked hard to overcome his handicap."

## Sports law

### FTC renews antitrust complaint against CFA

The Federal Trade Commission continues to pursue its complaint that the College Football Association illegally blocked competition by giving ABC-TV exclusive, multimillion dollar rights to telecast major-college football games.

The FTC staff has appealed a decision by an administrative law judge in August to throw out the FTC's 1990 complaint on the grounds that the agency had no jurisdiction over a nonprofit organization. It was not known when a decision on the appeal would be issued. The CFA consists of 67 major-college football programs. The organization sells TV rights to its members' games.

### Colorado rules on drug-testing program

The Colorado Court of Appeals ruled that the University of Colorado drug-testing program is unconstitutional. In *Derdeyn v. University of Colorado, Boulder*, the court held that the collection and testing of urine constitutes a search under the Fourth Amendment. The court stated that "because it is clear that the collection and testing of urine intrudes upon expectations of privacy that society has long recognized as reasonable...these intrusions must be deemed searches under the Fourth Amendment."

In addition, the Colorado court held that the consent given by the student-athletes was invalid. In supporting its conclusion, the court held that "because of economic or other commitments the students had made to the university, they were not faced with an unfettered choice in regard to signing the consent."

Compiled by the National Sports Law Institute

## Scholar-athlete games scheduled for summer

The first World Scholar-Athlete Games will be held from June 20-July 1, 1993, in Newport, Rhode Island.

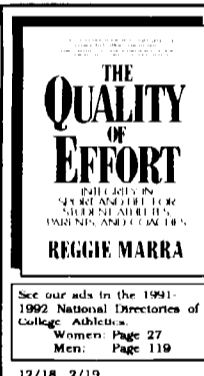
The games will bring together 2,000 gifted students ages 16 through 19 from all 50 states and 125 countries. The University of Rhode Island's Institute of International Sport conceived the event and is organizing it.

In addition to four sporting competitions in basketball, tennis, soccer and volleyball, the 1993 games will

include cultural activities involving gifted young artists, singers, writers and poets.

"The World Scholar-Athlete Games will combine the true spirit of amateur athletics, academic excellence, arts, education, culture and international goodwill," said Russell E. Hogg, former chief executive officer of MasterCard International and chair of the Institute for International Sport.

U.S. Sen. Bill Bradley is honorary chair of the games.



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-Mike Breen, Sportscaster, WFAN Radio & Channel 2 Sports, New York

"Reggie Marra touches on all of the important aspects of coaching, parental concerns, and appropriate athletic perspectives. From Pop Warner to the professional ranks, this book is mandatory reading."

-Harold Crocker, Head Football Coach, Iona College

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