

# The NCAA News



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## Reform agenda passes easily at Convention

By P. David Pickle  
Editor-in-Chief, The NCAA News

The reform agenda of the NCAA Presidents Commission rolled along virtually unimpeded during the Association's 86th annual Convention January 7-10 in Anaheim, California.

President Judith M. Sweet presided over the general business session, becoming the first woman in Association history to do so. A total of 2,289 delegates, visitors and news media representatives attended.

Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said the passage of the academic proposals was the highlight of the Convention, although he also was pleased with the adoption of several proposals that added more flexibility to the Association's rules. In particular, he cited Proposal No. 117, a resolution that mandates the NCAA Council to study the issue of establishing increased Council waiver authority and to sponsor legislation, if appropriate, for the 1993 Convention (see related story, page 23).

### Initial-eligibility debate

The two primary pieces of academic initial-eligibility legislation encountered varying degrees of resistance, although both passed easily. Proposal No. 14, which raised the number of core courses required of a high-school athlete from 11 to 13, was approved by Division I by a vote of 312-6 (with one abstention) with virtually no debate. No. 16, which established an initial-eligibility index, was debated vigorously but still passed convincingly, 249-72-5.

See *Reform agenda*, page 22



Leslie Lovett photo

### 'The very best'

*Merlin J. Olsen, master of ceremonies for the NCAA's 27th annual honors dinner January 8 in Anaheim, surprises NCAA President Judith M. Sweet with a bouquet of flowers. Olsen is known not only as a sportscaster and actor, but as spokesman for a nationwide floral company, a role that Sweet had joked about earlier in the evening. For a story about the dinner, see page 18.*

## Convention elects two to offices

Two new division vice-presidents were elected by delegates to the Association's 1992 Convention in Anaheim, California.

They are R. Elaine Dreidame, senior associate director of athletics at the University of Dayton, who was elected Division I vice-president, replacing Douglas S. Hobbs of the University of California, Los Angeles, and John H. Harvey, Carnegie Mellon University athletics director, who

See *Convention elects*, page 18



R. Elaine Dreidame



John H. Harvey

## Commission members begin terms

Eleven new members of the NCAA Presidents Commission began their service at the conclusion of the 1992 Convention in Anaheim, California.

The new members, including four each representing Divisions I and II institutions and three from Division III, were chosen by chief executive officers of NCAA members or by Division I-A conferences from candidates representing the various divisions.

New Commission members include:

• **Division I:** Judith E. N. Albino, University of Colorado (Division I-A at large); Steven C. Beering, Purdue University (position design-

nated by the Big Ten Conference); E. Roger Sayers, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa (position designated by the Southeastern Conference); and Brother Thomas J. Scanlan, Manhattan College (Division I-AAA at large).

• **Division II:** Donald Behrend, University of Alaska Anchorage; Joseph H. Hagan, Assumption College; Joseph J. McGowan Jr., Belknap College, and Kent Wyatt, Delta State University.

• **Division III:** Michael F. Adams, Centre College; Robert J. Bruce, Widener University, and Claire Gaudiani, Connecticut College.

Following are biographical sketches of the new members of the 44-

member Presidents Commission.

### Adams

Adams was named Centre's 19th president in December 1988. A native of Montgomery, Alabama, he is a 1970 magna cum laude graduate of David Lipscomb College, where he earned a degree in speech and history.

Adams earned graduate and doctoral degrees from Ohio State University in communications with an interdisciplinary emphasis in educational administration. Ohio State recognized him as a graduate fellow—the graduate school's highest academic honor—and his master's thesis was named one of the nation's See *Commission members*, page 20

## Enforcement-process changes win approval

The NCAA Council approved in concept several changes in the Association's enforcement procedures during its meeting at the conclusion of the 86th annual NCAA Convention.

The action sets the stage for implementation of several changes in the enforcement process, from initial notification to the announcement of sanctions.

The Council authorized the NCAA Committee on Infractions to develop the necessary procedures to implement the following changes:

• The enforcement staff will provide an involved institution's chief executive officer with an enhanced preliminary notice in each major infractions case.

• In order to provide for a "summary disposition" in appropriate major cases, the committee will develop a process for "expedited

hearings" to enable an institution and the enforcement staff to come to the committee at an earlier stage in the investigative process with a proposed resolution of the case.

• A method will be developed to liberalize the use of tape recordings (which previously have been approved as an operating procedure by the infractions committee) and the availability of such recordings to involved parties at sites other than NCAA headquarters.

• Transcripts of all infractions hearings will be made available to parties with standing to appeal a decision of the committee. Provisions for custody and protection of confidentiality will be provided.

• Upon approval of the NCAA Executive Committee, a staff independent of the NCAA enforcement department will be hired to assist the Committee on Infractions with See *Enforcement-process*, page 23

## In the News

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# Staley receives Honda-Broderick Cup; Vassar runner also honored

Basketball standout Dawn Staley of the University of Virginia received the Honda-Broderick Cup January 9 as the nation's outstanding female collegiate athlete.

Nichols was honored at the 15th annual Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year dinner in Anaheim, California.

"I would like to thank the people who voted for me and the University of Virginia for giving me the opportunity to live up to the billing of student-athlete," Staley said. "I accept this award on behalf of my team, my coaches and the University of Virginia. Most importantly, I want to thank God for giving me the strength to perform night in and night out."

The award capped off a phenomenal campaign for the most valuable player of last year's Women's Final Four, who also earned national and conference player-of-the-year honors. The senior guard from Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, also set a Virginia single-season record with 235 assists and holds five career statistical marks at the school.

Staley was selected over 10 other candidates, all Honda Award winners in their respective sports. All the award recipients were selected by a national vote involving the more than 800 NCAA member schools.

Also receiving awards at the dinner were basketball players Ann Gilbert of Oberlin College and Tracy Saunders of Norfolk State University, who were honored as the top



Dawn Staley

athletes in Division III and II, respectively.

## Inspiration award

In addition, cross country runner Tracy Nichols of Vassar College received the Honda Inspiration Award for overcoming a rare physical handicap that has plagued her since she was 11.

The affliction is *pandysautonomia*, a nerve disorder that destroys an individual's nerve cells and prevents her from perspiring. It also results in dilated pupils, a symptom that affects her vision on sunny days. But the disease wasn't enough to keep her from winning the 1991 Eastern College Athletic Conference Division III cross country championship and receiving its Award of Valor.

The only way Nichols has been

able to compete throughout her collegiate career is with the help of people literally throwing buckets of water on her along the course so that she wouldn't overheat and collapse from heat stroke.

"The fact that she has chosen to compete at all under those conditions is amazing," said Merrily Dean Baker, NCAA assistant executive director for administration, who presented the award to Nichols. "And the fact that she has achieved a high level of success is, indeed, inspiring."

Nichols flew from her current home in St. Petersburg in the recently formed Confederation of Independent States (Soviet Union) to receive the award. She was awarded a fellowship to study there.

# Stringer gets Big Ten reprimand

University of Iowa women's basketball coach Vivian Stringer has been reprimanded and censured by Big Ten Conference Commissioner James F. Delany for comments she made December 28 in a postgame press conference at the Big Ten-Southeastern Conference Challenge.

Iowa chose to suspend Stringer from the Hawkeyes' January 9 game against the University of Minnesota,

Twin Cities, rather than suffer a \$10,000 reduction from its share of the conference's television distribution.

Delany said Stringer's record of professionalism in statements about officials made it difficult to penalize the coach.

"The Big Ten is committed to eliminating the public criticism of coaches that is sometimes attendant

to Big Ten athletics," he said. "All criticism, suggestions for improvement and remedial action relative to officiating can and will be reviewed within the Big Ten office.

"Our coaches know that these lines of communication have been and remain open, and that the public airing of their criticisms is not consistent with conference policy."

## Calendar

January 15-17	Legislative Review Committee, San Diego, California
January 19-22	Football Rules Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 19-22	Men's Water Polo Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 23-24	Committee on Women's Athletics, Kansas City, Missouri
January 28-31	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 31-	
February 2	Committee on Infractions, San Diego, California
February 1-2	Foreign Student Records Consultants, Park City, Utah
February 4-7	Men's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 4-7	Women's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 9-12	Division III Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 11	Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues, Chicago, Illinois

## Task force proposes move to Division I for UC Davis

A task force at the University of California, Davis, has recommended that the school move its athletics programs to Division I.

Citing dwindling Division II competition on the West Coast and the desire to preserve a broad-based program, the task force recommended that the school achieve Division I membership by fall 1995. It proposed that the school begin complying with Division I membership requirements no later than fall 1993 and that it seek affiliation with a Division I conference.

In its draft report, released January 7, the group said such a move

would help alleviate "serious scheduling problems as Northern California Athletic Conference members drop sports, the number of West Coast Division II competitors dwindles and fewer Division I teams remain willing to compete with Division II opponents."

For football, the task force recommends that the campus seek membership in a recently proposed Division I-AA conference that would consist of several California schools and limit members to 40 tuition-only grants-in-aid. Currently, UC Davis offers 20 intercollegiate sports (11 men's, nine women's).

## Publishing department names editor

Steven R. Hagwell has joined the national office staff as a publications editor.

A 1986 communications graduate of Michigan Technological University, Hagwell worked from 1987 to 1989 as a sports reporter and copy editor for the Wisconsin State Journal in Madison.

He also has served as sports information director at the University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, and as a member of the University of Kentucky's sports information staff.

Hagwell joins the NCAA from the University of Florida, where he assisted in the sports information office and served as managing editor of Gator Booster News, a weekly newspaper.



Steven R. Hagwell

## Legislative Assistance

1992 Column No. 3

(Note: Beginning with this Legislative Assistance column, a series of columns will be published related to the adoption of 1992 NCAA Convention proposals that have either an immediate effective date or an August 1, 1992, effective date.)

### 1992 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 7 — NCAA Bylaw 16.8.1.3—expenses for outside competition

Member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 7 (effective immediately), it no longer is permissible for a member institution to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas and spring vacation periods while the student-athlete is not representing the institution. It remains permissible for a member institution to provide expenses for a student-athlete to participate in competition while representing the institution during such periods; however, in such instances, the student-athlete will utilize an individual contest or date of competition and will be charged with one of the student-athlete's four seasons of competition.

### 1992 Convention Proposal No. 37 —practice eligibility

Member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 37 (effective immediately), to be eligible to participate in organized practice sessions, a student-athlete must be enrolled in a minimum full-time program of studies leading to a baccalaureate or equivalent degree as defined by the regulations of the certifying institution. In addition, such a student-athlete must have eligibility remaining under

Bylaw 14.2.1 (five-year rule—Division I) or 14.2.2 (10-semester/15-quarter rule—Divisions II and III).

### 1992 Convention Proposal No. 38 —full-time enrollment—final semester/quarter

Member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 38 (effective immediately), in accordance with Bylaw 14.1.5.2.2.1, a student-athlete may compete while enrolled in less than a minimum full-time program of studies, provided the student is enrolled in the final semester or quarter of the baccalaureate program and the institution certifies that the student is carrying (for credit) the courses necessary to complete degree requirements. A student-athlete granted eligibility under these provisions is eligible for any NCAA championship that begins within 60 days following that semester or quarter, provided the student has not exhausted the five years or 10 semesters/15 quarters for completion of the individual's four seasons of eligibility (see Bylaw 14.2). Thereafter, the student forfeits eligibility in all sports, unless the student completes all degree requirements during that final semester or quarter and is eligible to receive the baccalaureate diploma on the institution's next degree-granting date.

### 1992 Convention Proposal Nos. 126 and 127

Division I member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 127 (effective immediately), it no longer is permissible for an institution to utilize a toll-free (1-800) number to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes, prospects' parents or legal guardian(s). The

Council, during its January 5, 1992, meeting, determined that the provisions of No. 127 do not preclude an institution from establishing a toll-free (1-800) number outside of the athletics department (e.g., admissions department), provided the number is available to all prospective students.

Division II member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 126 (effective immediately), it is permissible for Division II member institutions to accept collect telephone calls and to utilize toll-free (1-800) telephone numbers to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes at any time.

### NCAA Bylaw 15.4.6.2—Division III academic honor awards

The Council, during its January 5, 1992, meeting, determined that a Division III student-athlete may receive an award that meets the criteria of Bylaw 15.4.6.2 without consideration of the student-athlete's need, even if the award also includes additional criteria. Any additional criteria may not be related in any manner to the student-athlete's athletics ability or participation. Please note that the Council's interpretation reverses a previous NCAA Interpretations Committee minute (reference: Item No. 10 of the minutes of the committee's October 1, 1991, conference).

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.*

## NYSP has plans for new funds

An increase of more than \$1 million in fiscal year 1992 Department of Labor, Health and Human Services and Education appropriations has enabled the National Youth Sports Program (NYSP) to increase the number of projects and the number of participants in existing projects, according to Edward A. Thiebe, NCAA director of youth programs.

The additional funding, which increases government appropriations for NYSP to \$12 million from last year's \$10.832 million, was made possible largely because of the efforts of Sen. Dennis DeConcini of Arizona and C. W. "Bill" Young, representative from Florida's 8th District, according to Thiebe. Thiebe also recognized the efforts of the NYSP representatives from Arizona and Florida, specifically those from Arizona State University and St. Petersburg Junior College, who kept their elected representatives informed about NYSP's needs during the appropriations process.

After the House of Representatives subcommittee on which Young served approved an increase of NYSP funds to \$12 million, the Senate, which had originally recommended that NYSP funding remain the same as it was in 1991, approved a \$2 million increase as a result of an amendment sponsored by DeConcini. After a conference between the two subcommittees, the \$1.168 million increase was ap-



Sen. Dennis DeConcini of Arizona (in baseball cap), shown here during a visit to the National Youth Sports Program project at Arizona State University, was instrumental in increasing NYSP's government appropriations to \$12 million for fiscal year 1992

proved.

As part of his effort to convince the Senate of the merit of the increase, DeConcini said NYSP offers youth a multifaceted opportunity.

"In addition to a full sports program, the NYSP offers youngsters free meals and free medical exams, intensive drug education, health and nutrition information and, most of all, a decent shot at a better

future," DeConcini said. "For many, it's a constructive alternative to drugs and crime during the summer months—the time when crime rates are the highest."

Thiebe said the increased funding will go toward adding 25 new NYSP programs, six of which were added at the NYSP committee meeting January 3-5 in Key West, Florida. Eighteen new NYSP schools were

approved at the committee's October meeting. The committee is reviewing applications from other schools wishing to host NYSP.

Thiebe said some of the additional funding also would go to Extended NYSP, which the committee voted to make a full, ongoing program at the January meeting. Extended NYSP had been operating on a trial basis for the last three years.

## ESPN's basketball 'deal-maker' helps put schools on map, athletics budgets in black

By Jim O'Connell

There is one man in college basketball whose every phone call is taken or returned.

Even the most ardent fans would be hard-pressed to tell you who he is, but they are all thankful to Tom Odjakjian.

Odjakjian is program manager for ESPN, the man who puts together the 200-plus-game schedule that keeps fans in front of the television, athletics department budgets in the black and those telephone calls coming.

"Obviously, we don't make the conference matchups except for the dates and times, and that's 90 percent of our schedule," Odjakjian said. "That still leaves 20 games, about 10 percent, which are matchups that come about a lot of different ways."

Odjakjian went to ESPN just as the sports cable network started, and the young executive worked his way up in the young organization to the point where he now decides which teams will have Dickie V. and Jimmy V. singing their praises to a dedicated audience.

"In the beginning, we didn't have the power to make games and pay out a lot of money so we would use local telecasts and delayed broadcasts," he said. "In 1985, I was given responsibility in finances and now can arrange deals with the approval of Loren Matthews, the senior vice-president for programming."

It isn't as easy as just mixing and matching ranked teams or trying to pique interest with unique matchups.

"We have the time blocked for

**"I have schools saying they'll play anyone anywhere to be on."**

Tom Odjakjian  
ESPN program manager

our college basketball coverage and I have to make sure we have the games where they will be most effective," Odjakjian said. "We have a scheduling philosophy we adhere to. First, we have only four prime-time nights a week so we don't oversaturate. We try to keep the starting times standard at 7:30 and 9:30 Eastern so SportsCenter starts at its usual times. We don't want weekend afternoon games because the competition's too great from the networks, and we stay away from Friday night to avoid the NBA and high schools.

"Some conferences have minimums and maximums for appearances, and don't forget, some of the best conference matchups automatically go to the networks."

Odjakjian said he initiates some games while other schools come to him.

"I have schools saying they'll play anyone anywhere to be on," he said. "Then there are the schools that want to make sure about return games or there are schools they just won't play. There are reasons for some matchups and no reason for others than just to get them on the air."

Odjakjian seems proud that 56 of last year's 64 NCAA Division I

Men's Basketball Championship teams and 28 of the 32 National Invitation Tournament participants will be on this year's schedule.

"We have one game, Wisconsin-Green Bay and Butler at Hinkle Field House. Those are two schools with no real history with each other, but it will get them on," he said. "Then we have East Tennessee State and Xavier (Ohio). Those are teams no one wants to play so we had them play each other. Siena went to Massachusetts for a midnight game this year and that was a matchup of an NIT quarterfinal game last year with a controversial, wild finish, so it was a natural."

One of Odjakjian's biggest problems is time zones, specifically the zone two hours west of New York and one hour east of Los Angeles.

"Arizona is awkward because of its being in the Mountain time zone; it's in between and causes problems," he said. "Los Angeles schools present another starting-time problem in that games can't start at 6:30 locally, 9:30 in the East, because of L.A. traffic, and even later starting times are frowned on out there. The other California schools aren't a problem with that, just the L.A. schools."

Odjakjian has his favorite matchups, but each is preceded by a bit of a disclaimer.

"My first one that gained some notoriety was Oklahoma-Loyola Marymount, which was a three-year series, and the one at Loyola Marymount was the highest-rated game we've ever had from the West Coast," he said. "Princeton-Nevada-Las Vegas would probably be the

See ESPN's basketball, page 26

## News Fact File

Only three NCAA championships actually made a net profit in 1990-91, putting money in the Association's coffers after all expenses, including transportation and per diem, were paid. The Division I Men's Basketball Championship, Division I Men's Wrestling Championships and Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship were the only profit-makers. Next closest: Division I-AA Football Championship, which fell just under \$20,000 short of breaking even.

Source: Analysis of 1990-91 championships prepared for the December 1991 Executive Committee meeting.

## Delegates send message to House

By a 561-154 vote, the NCAA membership went on record as opposed to federally mandated disclosure of athletically related revenue and expenditures.

In his "State of the Association" address, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz had asked the membership to participate in a roll-call vote so senators and congressmen would know the positions taken by institutions in their states or districts.

The Federal Higher Education Reauthorization Bill contains a provision that would require NCAA members awarding athletically related financial aid to make public on an individual-sport basis the audited revenues and expenditures relating to the intercollegiate athletics program.

## Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to *The NCAA News* at the NCAA national office.

**Q** What kinds of printed recruiting materials may be provided to prospective student-athletes by a Division III member institution?

**A** Division III institutions are permitted to provide prospects and high-school and two-year college coaches any official academic, admissions, athletics and student-services publications published by the institution, and other information of a general nature that is available to all students.



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# Comment

## Time bringing a change to the NCAA process

By Doug Tucker  
The Associated Press

College presidents were red-faced, and it wasn't because the weather in Dallas, Texas, was hot and muggy.

They were embarrassed. Like immature, irresponsible pupils, the presidents had neglected their homework. They thought they could slide by. They figured taking charge of the NCAA's complex legislative process during the annual Convention would be simple.

At first, it was. The newly formed, reform-driven Presidents Commission had won modest gains in (1986 and 1987 annual Conventions). Thinking this was easy, they called a special meeting of NCAA institutions at Dallas that summer for the next phase in their campaign to control the burgeoning scandals many felt were threatening the integrity of higher education.

On the agenda was a series of proposed cutbacks in almost all sports that, naturally, were opposed by the cadre of athletics directors and faculty representatives who for generations had exercised power.

Expecting a cakewalk, the presidents—who had supported most of the NCAA Council's cutback proposals—instead walked into a political ambush. Disorganized and ill-prepared, they saw almost every specific proposal go down in flames. At the end of the day, smirks disguised as smiles creased the faces of the established old-boy network of athletics directors and faculty representatives.

Little did they realize, however, that they had just become dinosaurs, and that this was the beginning of the presidential era in college sports.

Now, less than five years later, NCAA Conventions only slightly resemble the way they were. During the 86th annual Convention, the toughest, most far-reaching academic standards in the history of college sports sailed to approval under the iron-willed and unchallenged authority of the Presidents Commission.

It never could have happened before.

The 1992 Convention was a carbon copy of 1991, when the presidents rammed through many of the same ideas that were defeated at Dallas in 1987, cutting back scholarships, coaching staffs and playing seasons.

The presidents learned their lessons well. They are in command and, what's more, they aren't through.

"What the 1987 special Convention taught presidents is either you have to come in full force or you'd better just stay out," said R. Gerald Turner of the University of Mississippi, former Presidents Commission chair. "The middle ground is just going to get you defeated and make it look as if intercollegiate athletics is beyond the presidents' control. Although it was a bleak day when it occurred, it's probably the best thing that happened. The attitude of the presidents since then has not been the same."

Neither have NCAA Conventions.

"They've changed tremendously," said Geor-

gia Southern University athletics director David B. Wagner, a regular at the annual meetings for almost 15 years.

The presidents are now so organized that they are locking up the necessary votes for their agenda proposals long before the Convention convenes.

"You used to get up and make an emotional appeal and change votes," Wagner said. "It's a shame the presidents had to come in and control athletics because the athletics directors couldn't do it. But control over athletics is achieved."

Some miss the atmosphere of the old days.

"I preferred the wild and woolly days of the 70s and early '80s when we had knock-down, drag-out fights on the floor, when you came to the Convention wondering who'd win and who'd lose, when there was real suspense," said University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, faculty athletics representative Albert M. Witte, the NCAA's immediate past president. "Now it almost seems like you could fax in your vote."

The presidents' seizure of power is the most striking and significant change in NCAA Conventions in recent years, but it is far from the only one. As recently as 1981, NCAA schools voted amid great acrimony to begin sponsoring women's sports. The 1992 Convention saw Judith M. Sweet of the University of California, San Diego, presiding as the NCAA's first woman president.

But women, like the presidents, are not

content with what they've accomplished.

"I liken it to women being alone and afloat in the ocean. No help in sight," said Donna A. Lopiano, director of women's athletics at the University of Texas at Austin. "All of a sudden, a ship comes. Somebody says, 'Look, there's a bunch of women.' So they saw us. The question is will they throw us the rope? There is still much to be done."

Perhaps the most interesting addition in the process of making rules for student-athletes are student-athletes. Two years ago, at the urging of NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz, a student-athlete advisory committee was formed. Members spoke several times to the 1992 Convention.

"Maybe," Mississippi athletics director Warner Alford said, "in another 10 years you'll see a student-athlete up there on the podium where Judy Sweet is now."

"I'm curious to see how far that is going to go," Lopiano said. "Any change from the process we had 10 years ago is good. To move from faculty rep control to executive officer control has to be better for women and kids. We're just beginning to see the effect of executive officer control."

It doesn't sound as though she needs to worry about the presidents throwing in a winning hand.

"What happened in Dallas could happen again," Turner said. "But I think we've seen the total conversion to bring presidents into it."



David R. Ocorr

### Kazmaier piece brings praise

As a former coach, director of athletics, dean of students and vice-president, I would like to commend Richard W. Kazmaier's recent comment in *The NCAA News*.

He adds an important element beyond the "one-plus-three" model for reform: that is, the enhancement of the certification procedure so that it is handled through academic accreditation organiza-

### Letter to the editor

tions (Middle States, etc.).

The NCAA should aid these organizations with input in guidelines and surveying instruments and even in supplying a list of possible accreditation team members. The NCAA should not be the accreditor.

If presidents and the NCAA want reform, all concerned should reread Kazmaier's comments and begin the important work they recommend.

David R. Ocorr, president  
Target, an athletics  
analysis company

## Presidents force the issue on academics

### Academic reform

R. Gerald Turner, former chair  
NCAA Presidents Commission

The Associated Press

"For the first time, we have an accurate statement to kids about what it takes as a minimum foundation to have a chance to graduate from our universities. I am comfortable with the 13 core courses and the 2.500 grade-point average as giving a good minimum foundation for a good chance of getting a good college degree. You're not ready for college work with 11 core courses and a 2.000 GPA...."

"I taught public school for two years and junior college for two years, and I know that if a 1.500 is what's required, that's what some of them will make. If a 2.000 is required, that's what some will make. And they'll make the 2.500 and be much better prepared for having done it."

Thomas K. Hearn Jr., president  
Wake Forest University

The Associated Press

"I think the nation should take great comfort that the educational opportunity of young people has been reaffirmed as an essential mission of the athletics program and that we will greatly increase the opportunity in years ahead that young people are going to get a degree as well as participate in intercollegiate athletics...."

"I think this is a resounding victory for the improvement of quality in the American high schools, colleges and universities. If I were convinced this legislation would disadvantage black youngsters, I'd be against it. I believe it's going to advantage them."

Steven B. Sample, president  
University of Southern California

The Los Angeles Times

"It's very encouraging to see these measures pass. It's clear to me the presidents are very, very much in control, and that's how it should be."

"Much of the debate, however, was discouraging, because I strongly believe we have to raise our standards at the secondary and collegiate levels. What we learned from Prop 48 is that when the standards were raised, the schools then did a much better job of educating students, especially the minority students."

"That's America's biggest single challenge to raise the standards of the elementary and secondary schools, especially for the students who have traditionally performed the poorest."

"I don't think it's exclusionary but exactly the opposite. I think those students who would have achieved at a lower level are now going to achieve at a higher level, and their chances for graduation from the top universities will be dramatically improved."

Tom Triggs, principal  
La Habra, California, High School

The Los Angeles Times

"It's a good move. You're seeing stiffer and stiffer requirements with an emphasis being placed on being well-educated. If you look at the vote, you'll see there's a message from our college presidents, and that's to put the emphasis on the 'student' in student-athlete."

Lynn Hewitt, director of athletics  
Portland, Oregon, school system

The Associated Press

"Those in athletics tend to believe that athletics are a part of education. If we truly believe that, and the school admits them, then it seems to me they should be eligible. Do you restrict a student from taking English because he's below a certain grade-point average?"

Tom Osborne, head football coach  
University of Nebraska, Lincoln

The Associated Press

"Forty-eight percent of our minority students would have had between 2.000 and 2.500 in their core courses. Almost half would be eliminated, assuming they don't raise their standards. The whites would have had 15 to 16 percent who would not have had a 2.500...."

"A lot of the football and basketball players from around the country come from homes where the parents didn't go to college. There's no orientation toward college early on. Therefore, it may be optimistic to say it's going to trickle down, and everybody at age 14 is going to have the maturity to know what they want to do."

Frank Rienzo, director of athletics  
Georgetown University

Orange County Register

"(The presidents) don't want to admit that their hypothesis was not correct and 700 (SAT) is not valid. They don't want to be perceived as lowering standards. The idea that they're more interested in being politically correct than academically accurate I find to be appalling."

Gene Murphy, head football coach  
California State University, Fullerton

Orange County Register

"The people there (the NCAA delegates), the

only thing they've played is the radio. I've had guys score 1,200 on the SAT who have flunked out and guys who scored 480 who graduated. They had better have the personnel to help the athletes in the junior highs, high schools and four-year institutions to prepare for this."

Fred Balsamo, director of athletics  
Middletown, Connecticut, High School

The Associated Press

"(The NCAA) has to come down to earth and deal with the high-school kids. We're dealing with them on a day-to-day basis. To say if they want to meet the standards, they will... it's just not that simple."

Cordell Wynn, president  
Stillman College

The Associated Press

"In my long work in education, I have seen that test scores don't necessarily indicate success or what a person can achieve."

Ed Townes, U.S. Congress  
Chair, Congressional Black Caucus

The Associated Press

"Proposition 16 (initial-eligibility index) is a classic example of good intentions which may ultimately produce devastatingly negative consequences, namely that black student-athletes will be excluded from participating in athletics com-

See *Presidents force*, page 23

## The NCAA News

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# Convention voting summary

This summary of actions taken at the 1992 NCAA Convention is provided by the NCAA legislative services department. Any questions regarding this summary should be directed to that department.

## Constitution 3 — NCAA Membership ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 41-A:** Drug-Testing Consent Form — Adopted as amended by No. 41-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to administer the drug-testing consent form separately from the Student-Athlete Statement, to require all student-athletes (per 12.02.6), including partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers and students who are fulfilling a transfer residence requirement or an injury-hardship waiver, to sign the drug-testing consent form on an annual basis; to specify that the consent form must be signed before the students may be eligible to participate (i.e., practice or compete) in intercollegiate athletics and to specify that all student-athletes listed on NCAA squad lists must have signed a drug-testing consent form.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated (practiced or competed) previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Proposal Nos. 41-A and 41-1 until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 41-1:** Drug-Testing Consent Form — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that the drug-testing consent form must be administered at the time the intercollegiate squad first reports for practice or prior to the Monday of the institution's fourth week of classes, whichever date occurs first.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated (practiced or competed) previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Proposal Nos. 41-A and 41-1 until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 111-A:** Conference Voting Privileges — Not Moved

**Intent:** To eliminate conference voting privileges.

## Constitution 4—Organization ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 1-A:** Roll-Call Votes — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the NCAA Presidents Commission to identify potential roll-call votes prior to the Convention and to designate during the Convention the roll-call votes that must occur.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 2:** Presidents Commission Committees — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the NCAA Presidents Commission to provide for the appointment or election, tenure and duties of its internal committees.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 109:** Division I Council and Presidents Commission Representatives — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To revise the Division I composition of the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission to ensure that all men's basketball playing conferences are represented on either the Council or the Presidents Commission.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 34-F:** Division I-AAA Football — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative representation.

**Proposal No. 34-G:** Division I-AAA Football — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative representation.

**Proposal No. 34-H:** Division I-AAA Football — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative representation.

**Proposal No. 110:** Division I Council and Presidents Commission Representatives — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To revise the Division I composition of the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission based upon representation of the subdivision membership of Division I.

## Constitution 5—Legislative Authority and Process ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 1-B:** Roll-Call Votes — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the NCAA Presidents Commission to identify potential roll-call votes prior to the Convention and to designate during the Convention the roll-call votes that must occur.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 3:** Delegates with Voting Privileges — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that each member institution or conference designating both a male and a female as voting or alternate delegates on the Convention Appointment Form shall be allowed to appoint four official institutional delegates and that in all other situations, institutions shall be limited to no more than three official delegates.



Douglas S. Hobbs of the University of California, Los Angeles, chaired the Division I business session January 8-9

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 4:** Amendments—Cost Considerations — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To delete the requirement that sponsors of proposed legislation provide cost estimates to the Association and/or the membership, and to specify that the Council or the Presidents Commission, at its discretion, may require sponsors to provide such information.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 112:** Amendment—Sponsorship — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that an amendment sponsored by a conference must be signed by the chair of the conference's official presidential administrative group or at least two chief executive officers of the conference's member institutions if the conference has no presidential administrative group.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 113:** Amendments to Federated Provisions — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that proposed amendments to legislation that applies to more than one division or subdivision must be made available for a vote by all affected divisions or subdivisions, unless otherwise designated by the applicable division steering committee or the Council.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 115:** Legislative Deadlines—Submission Dates and Times — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that legislative amendments, sponsor modifications of amendments and amendments-to-amendments must be received at the national office by 5 p.m. Central time on that applicable deadline date, and to eliminate the postmark-deadline exceptions related to the submission of such proposed legislation.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 114:** Revised Legislative Calendar — Defeated (391-238-2) (2/3 majority required)

**Intent:** To revise the Association's legislative calendar by establishing new submission and publication dates for legislative proposals and resolutions.

**Proposal No. 115-1:** Legislative Deadlines—Submission Dates and Times — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To change the submission deadline for legislative amendments, sponsor modifications of amendments and amendments-to-amendments from 5 p.m. to midnight Central time.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 34-J:** Division I-AAA Football — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative authority and process.

**Proposal No. 111-B:** Conference Voting Privileges — Not Moved

**Intent:** To eliminate conference voting privileges.

## Bylaw 10—Ethical Conduct DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 142:** Unethical Conduct — Defeated (378-209-18) (2/3 majority required)

**Intent:** To specify that an individual's failure to appear and furnish information at an infractions hearing when requested to do so by the NCAA Committee on Infractions constitutes unethical conduct.

## Bylaw 11—Conduct and Employment of Athletics Personnel ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 5:** Marketing of Student-Athletes — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that athletics department staff members are prohibited from representing an individual in the marketing of a student-athlete's athletics ability or reputation to an agent.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 28:** Coaches' Athletically Related Income — 28-A Adopted by Division I (296-23-3) and by Division II (146-43-1); 28-B adopted by all three divisions (673-64-5)

**Intent:** To specify that coaches in Divisions I and

II must receive prior annual written approval from the institution's chief executive officer (1) for all athletically related income and benefits from sources outside the institution; (2) to use, directly or by implication, the institution's name or logo in the endorsement of commercial products or services for personal gain, and (3) to accept outside compensation or gratuities from athletics shoe, apparel or equipment manufacturers in exchange for the use of such merchandise during practice or competition.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 28 apply only to full-time coaches (head or assistant) and restricted-earnings coaches but are not applicable to other coaching staff members (e.g., volunteer coaches). In addition, it is permissible for an institution's chief executive officer to grant general prior written approval for a coach to receive income that does not exceed an institutionally determined nominal amount (not to exceed \$500) from speaking engagements and camp or clinic participation. A detailed accounting of all such income shall be provided annually by the coach to the chief executive officer.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 29:** Annual Coaches' Certification — Division II — Adopted (142-55)

**Intent:** To establish a coaches' certification program in Division II similar to the certification program established in Division I.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1993.

**Proposal No. 51:** Coaching Limitations — Division I-A — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a coaching limitation in Division I-A football of one head coach, nine assistant coaches and two graduate assistant coaches instead of one head coach, eight assistant coaches and four restricted-earnings coaches.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 53:** Restricted-Earnings Coaches Varsity/Junior Varsity Program — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division I-AA institutions that sponsor both varsity and junior varsity football programs to employ two additional restricted-earnings coaches.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 57:** Coaching Limitations — Wrestling — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a member institution to employ two full-time coaches in the sport of wrestling.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 60:** Coaching Limitations — Volunteer Coach — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To redefine a volunteer coach as specified and to permit Division I institutions (in sports other than football and basketball) to utilize the services of one volunteer coach.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 61:** Scouting of Opponents — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Division III, to preclude the scouting of any opponents other than those participating in official games (not scrimmages or exhibition contests) played during the traditional segment of the playing season.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 49:** Restricted-Earnings Coach — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a restricted-earnings coach to receive compensation without limitation from the athletics department for performing duties not related to coaching.

**Proposal No. 49-1:** Restricted-Earnings Coach — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit one restricted-earnings coach in a men's sport (other than football and basketball) and one restricted-earnings coach in a women's sport (other than basketball) to receive compensation from the athletics department for the performance of noncoaching duties during the academic year.

**Proposal No. 50:** Restricted-Earnings Coach — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exempt from the \$4,000 summer-earnings limitation applicable to restricted-earnings coaches compensation and remuneration from the institution's camp or clinic, camps or clinics owned or operated by institutional employees, or another institution's summer camp.

**Proposal No. 54:** Restricted-Earnings Coaches — Divisions I-AA — Defeated (38-55); Motion to reconsider — Defeated (46-47)

**Intent:** To permit Division I-AA institutions to employ an unlimited number of restricted-earnings coaches, provided the total remuneration provided to such coaches does not exceed the current compensation limitations applicable to restricted-earnings coaches.

**Proposal No. 55:** Restricted-Earnings Coach — Division I-AA — Defeated (40-53)

**Intent:** To permit institutions to combine two restricted-earnings positions into one coaching position in Division I-AA football.

**Proposal No. 56:** Coaching Limitations — Ice Hockey — Defeated (88-155)

**Intent:** To permit a member institution to employ three full-time coaches and no restricted-earnings coaches in the sport of ice hockey.

**Proposal No. 58:** Additional Restricted-Earnings Coaches — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions with junior varsity sports programs in sports other than football that meet one-half of the minimum contest requirements established in Bylaw 20.9.3.3 to employ two additional restricted-earnings coaches in those sports.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 34-M:** Division I-AAA Football (Off-Campus Recruiting) — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA coaching limitation.

**Proposal No. 34-N:** Division I-AAA Football — Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA coaching limitation.

**Proposal No. 52:** Restricted-Earnings Coach — Combination Option — Moot

**Intent:** To permit institutions to combine three or four restricted-earnings positions into one coaching position in Division I-A football.

**Proposal No. 59:** Restricted-Earnings Coaches — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit Division I member institutions in sports other than football to reappointment one assistant coaching position into two restricted-earnings positions and to specify that such coaches are subject to specific compensation and recruiting limitations similar to those applicable to restricted-earnings coaches.

**Proposal No. 59-1:** Restricted-Earnings Coaches — Moot

**Intent:** To specify that a Division I member institution shall not reappointment one assistant coaching position into two restricted-earnings positions in the sport of basketball.

## Bylaw 12—Amateurism ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 47:** Amateurism — Contract Negotiations — Motion to refer — Defeated (Paddles); Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit an individual to request information about his or her professional market value; to permit an individual, his or her legal guardians or the institution's professional sports counseling panel to negotiate with a professional sports organization without the loss of the individual's amateur status, and to specify that an individual who retains an agent to negotiate with a professional sports organization loses amateur status.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## Bylaw 13—Recruiting ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 6:** Recruiting Correspondence — Member Conferences — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To prohibit Divisions I and II member

# Convention voting

Continued from page 5

conferences from corresponding with prospective student-athletes for purposes of recruitment.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 18:** Official Visit Prior to Early Signing Period Adopted as amended by No. 18-1 (249-74-2)

**Intent:** To prohibit a prospective student-athlete in Division I sports with early National Letter of Intent signing periods (i.e., in all sports other than football, women's volleyball, field hockey, soccer and water polo) from receiving an official visit prior to the early signing date in that sport if the prospect does not present a minimum SAT score of 700 or ACT score of 17 and does not present a minimum 2.000 grade-point average in at least seven core courses, and to specify that prospects who do not meet these requirements shall not receive an official visit until at least 24 hours following the end of the early signing period.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 18 and determined the following:

a. It is necessary for the institution to receive an official academic transcript and a Form 48-H from the high school in order to verify that the prospect has satisfied the 2.000 grade-point average requirement in at least seven core courses.

b. Although the institution is not required to utilize a Form 48-C for purposes of certifying the prospect's eligibility under this proposal, it is necessary for the institution to utilize some form of written documentation verifying that the prospect has satisfied the core-curriculum and grade-point average requirements.

c. The test score utilized by the institution must be presented in writing through an official high-school or test-agency document, but does not have to be received directly from the testing agency.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992. (See amendment-to-amendment 18-1)

**Proposal No. 18-1:** Official Visit Prior to Early Signing Period Adopted (288-34-2)

**Intent:** To delay the effective date of Proposal No. 18 by one year until August 1, 1993.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 126:** Recruiting—Collect and Toll-Free Telephone Calls Adopted by Division II (104-88-1)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to accept collect telephone calls and to utilize toll-free (1-800) telephone numbers to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes at any time.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 127:** Recruiting—Toll-Free Telephone Calls Adopted by Division I (185-124)

**Intent:** To eliminate the use of toll-free (1-800) telephone numbers from the recruiting process.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 127 do not preclude an institution from establishing a toll-free (1-800) number outside of the athletics department (e.g., admissions department), provided the number is available to all prospective students.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 128:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls Adopted by Division I-A (Paddles); Adopted upon reconsideration in Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit athletics department staff members to make unlimited telephone contacts during the two-day dead period immediately prior to the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 130:** Recruiting—Division I-A Head Football Coach Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division I-A head football coach to make off-campus recruiting contact with a prospect on only one calendar day.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 132:** Football—Visits to High School Adopted by Divisions I-A and I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To limit an institution to three visits to the prospect's educational institution during the contact period and to eliminate the single-visit tournament exception in the sport of football.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 134:** Football—Evaluations Adopted as amended by No. 134-1 by Division I-A (Paddles); Adopted upon reconsideration by Division I-AA unamended (Paddles)

**Intent:** To define the period for counting the four permissible evaluations in the sport of football from May 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school through the prospect's senior year, or until he has signed a National Letter of Intent, whichever occurs earlier.

**Effective Date:** May 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 134-1:** Football—Evaluations Adopted by Division I-A only (Paddles)

**Intent:** To clarify that Proposal No. 134 is intended to establish a different evaluation time period for all prospects in the sport of football, not just rising seniors.

**Effective Date:** May 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 138:** Contacts Subsequent to Signing the National Letter of Intent Subdivided in Division I, Part (b) was Defeated and Part (f) was Adopted; Adopted by Division II (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that Divisions I and II member institutions may contact prospective student-athletes who have signed a National Letter of Intent at any time, except in the situations specified.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 139:** Institutional Stationery

Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division I member institutions to utilize two colors of printing on institutional stationery.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 140:** Distribution of Graduation-Rates Report Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To require member institutions to provide to a prospect's guidance office the enrollment and graduation-rate data specified in Bylaw 30.1.

**Effective Date:** Immediately for Division I; July 1, 1993, for Division II.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 125:** Recruiting—Calendars—Division I Sports Other Than Football and Basketball—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a 93-day floating recruiting calendar in Division I sports other than football and basketball.

**Proposal No. 126:** Recruiting—Collect and Toll-Free Telephone Calls—Defeated by Division I (154-155)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to accept collect telephone calls and to utilize toll-free (1-800) telephone numbers to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes at any time.

**Proposal No. 129:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls—Defeated by Division I-A (55-57) and by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Divisions I-A, I-AA and II football, to preclude telephone contact with a prospective student-athlete prior to August 15 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school; to limit telephone contact to once per week from August 15 through November 30; to permit telephone contacts at a member institution's discretion between December 1 and February 15; to limit additional telephone contact from February 16 through August 14 of the prospect's senior year to once per week, and to preclude Divisions I-A, I-AA and II athletics department staff members from accepting collect and toll-free calls from prospects.

**Proposal No. 131-A:** Permissible Contacts—Defeated by Division I-A (56-61)

**Intent:** To permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution in Divisions I-A and I-AA football; to permit not more than three contacts at the prospect's educational institution in other sports in Division I and all sports in Division II, and to establish a maximum of three additional contacts at other sites in all sports.

**Proposal No. 133:** Football—Evaluations—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To eliminate the limitation on the number of evaluation opportunities for Division I A staff members during the applicable contact and evaluation periods, except for the May evaluation period.

**Proposal No. 134-1:** Football—Evaluations—Defeated by Division I-AA

**Intent:** To clarify that Proposal No. 134 is intended to establish a different evaluation time period for all prospects in the sport of football, not just rising seniors.

**Proposal No. 138:** Contacts Subsequent to Signing the National Letter of Intent—Proposal was subdivided by Division I and Part (b) was Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that Divisions I and II member institutions may contact prospective student-athletes who have signed a National Letter of Intent at any time, except in the situations specified.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 127:** Recruiting—Toll-Free Telephone Calls—Division II Mooted by No. 126

**Intent:** To eliminate the use of toll free (1-800) telephone numbers from the recruiting process.

**Proposal No. 128:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To permit athletics department staff members to make unlimited telephone contacts during the two-day dead period immediately prior to the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent.

**Proposal No. 129:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** In Divisions I-A, I-AA and II football, to preclude telephone contact with a prospective student-athlete prior to August 15 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school; to limit telephone contact once per week from August 15 through November 30; to permit telephone contacts at a member institution's discretion between December 1 and February 15; to limit additional telephone contact from February 16 through August 14 of the prospect's senior year to once per week, and to preclude Divisions I-A, I-AA and II athletics department staff members from accepting collect and toll-free calls from prospects.

**Proposal No. 131-A:** Permissible Contacts—Not moved by Division I-AA

**Intent:** To permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution in Divisions I-A and I-AA football; to permit not more than three contacts at the prospect's educational institution in other sports in Division I and all sports in Division II, and to establish a maximum of three additional contacts at other sites in all sports.

**Proposal No. 131-B:** Permissible Contacts—Not moved by Divisions I and II

**Intent:** To permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution in Divisions I-A and I-AA football; to permit not more than three contacts at the prospect's educational institution in other sports in Division I and all sports in Division II, and to establish a maximum of three additional



Western Athletic Conference Commissioner Joseph L. Kearney casts a vote during the general business session

contacts at other sites in all sports.

**Proposal No. 132:** Football—Visits to High School—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To limit an institution to three visits to the prospect's educational institution during the contact period and to eliminate the single-visit tournament exception in the sport of football.

**Proposal No. 134:** Football—Evaluations—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To define the period for counting the four permissible evaluations in the sport of football from May 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school through the prospect's senior year, or until he has signed a National Letter of Intent, whichever occurs earlier.

**Proposal No. 134-1:** Football—Evaluations—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To clarify that Proposal No. 134 is intended to establish a different evaluation time period for all prospects in the sport of football, not just rising seniors.

**Proposal No. 140-1:** Distribution of Graduation-Rates Report—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that prior to the day before a prospect's signed acceptance of the National Letter of Intent or signed acceptance of the institution's written offer of admission and/or financial aid, the graduation-rate data specified in Bylaw 30.1 shall be provided by a member institution to prospects, to prospects' parents, to prospects' guidance offices and to prospects high-schools and two-year college coaches only upon request at the earliest opportunity during the recruiting process.

## Bylaw 14—Eligibility: Academic and General Requirements ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 7:** Expenses for Outside Competition—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a member institution shall not provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas and spring vacation periods while not representing the institution.

**Interpretation:** The provisions of Proposal No. 7 do not preclude a member institution from providing expenses for a student-athlete to participate in bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas vacation period that begins prior to the adjournment of the 1992 Convention, even if such competition does not conclude until subsequent to the adjournment of the Convention.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 8:** Satisfactory Progress—Nonrecruited, Nonparticipant Exception—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes who have participated only in limited preseason tryouts to utilize the nonrecruited, nonparticipant exception to the satisfactory-progress rule.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 9:** Resident Requirement—Two-Year College Transfers—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete admitted after the 12th class day may not utilize that semester or quarter for the purpose of fulfilling the residence component of the two-year college transfer requirements.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 10:** Transfer Eligibility—Exchange Student Exception—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes transferring to a Division III institution to utilize the exchange student exception to the transfer residence requirement, provided a formal exchange program exists between the two involved member institutions.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 14:** Core-Curriculum Requirements—Adopted by Division I (312-6-1) and Division II (164-26)

**Intent:** To increase from 11 to 13 the minimum number of core-course credits for a qualifier and to

require that the two additional core-course credits be earned in English, mathematics or natural or physical science.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1995, for those student-athletes first entering collegiate institutions on or after August 1, 1995.

**Proposal No. 16:** Initial-Eligibility Index—Motion to defer to the Academic Requirements Committee—Defeated (55-263-2); Adopted (249-72-5)

**Intent:** To establish an initial-eligibility index in Division I based upon a core-curriculum grade-point average of 2.500, an SAT score of 700 and an ACT score of 17 to limit the index to present test-score and core-curriculum boundaries, and to increase the minimum cumulative high-school grade-point average for a partial qualifier in Division I from 2.000 to 2.500.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1995, for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1995.

**Proposal No. 19:** Satisfactory Progress—Mid-Year Transfer Students—Adopted by Division I (316-11-1) and Division II (186-4)

**Intent:** To require a mid-year transfer student (either a two-year or a four-year college transfer) in Divisions I and II to be certified for satisfactory-progress purposes at the beginning of the next fall term, even if the student-athlete did not compete during the spring term.

**Effective Date:** Immediately; for those student-athletes first entering the certifying institution during the 1991-92 academic year and thereafter.

**Proposal No. 20:** Satisfactory Progress—Regular Academic Year—Adopted as amended by No. 20-1 by Division I (260-66-1) and Division II (149-39)

**Intent:** To specify that 75 percent of the semester or credit hours used by a student-athlete to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements must be earned during the regular academic year and that the student-athlete shall earn no more than 25 percent of the semester or quarter hours used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements during the summer.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 20 and determined the following:

a. The requirement that 75 percent of credit hours used by a student-athlete to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements must be earned during the regular academic year applies to the minimum number of hours necessary to meet satisfactory-progress requirements and not to all credits earned by the student-athlete. For example, a student-athlete who earns 30 semester hours during the freshman year needs to earn only 18 (24 x .75 = 18) of those hours during the regular academic year, since only 24 hours are required for satisfactory-progress purposes.

b. A student-athlete may utilize hours earned from any courses taken during a session subsequent to the opening of the institution's fall term until the conclusion of the institution's commencement exercises at the conclusion of the spring term in satisfying the requirement that 75 percent of the credit hours used by a student-athlete to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements must be earned during the regular academic year.

c. A student-athlete who qualifies for an exception or waiver to the satisfactory-progress rule set forth in Bylaws 14.5.4 and 14.5.5 may prorate the 75-percent requirement based on the number of hours the student-athlete must earn to meet satisfactory-progress requirements. For example, a student-athlete beginning his or her second year of enrollment at the certifying institution who qualifies for a missed term during the freshman year must earn nine (12 x .75 = 9) of those hours during the regular academic year. The committee recommended that the Council consider sponsoring an amendment to

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# Convention voting

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Proposal No. 21 to provide limited waiver opportunities for student-athletes who do not meet the 75-percent requirement due to extenuating circumstances.

d. If the eligibility of the student-athlete is based on the 12-hours-per-term average of cumulative credit set forth in 14.5.2-(a), it is permissible for the student-athlete to bank credit hours during the academic year and utilize such hours in meeting the 75-percent requirement in subsequent years. For example, if a student-athlete must earn 48 hours during the student's first two academic years to meet satisfactory progress, the student must earn at least 36 (48 x .75=36) of those hours during the regular academic year.

e. Hours earned at the certifying institution during the summer, including the summer prior to initial enrollment, may not be utilized to satisfy the requirement that 75 percent of credit hours used by a student-athlete to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements must be earned during the regular academic year.

f. The Council recommended that incomplete grades should be treated in a manner consistent with the provisions of Bylaw 14.5.3.7; that is, once an incomplete grade has been removed, the course with the acceptable grade shall be counted either during the term in which the student-athlete initially enrolled in the course or during the term in which the incomplete grade was removed and acceptable credit was awarded.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992 (for credit hours earned during the 1992-93 academic year and thereafter).

**Proposal No. 20-1:** Satisfactory-Progress Regular Academic Year—Adopted by Division I (312-13) and Division II (184-9-1)

**Intent:** To establish a waiver procedure related to the requirement that 75 percent of the credit hours used by a student-athlete to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements must be earned during the regular academic year.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992 (for credit hours earned during the 1992-93 academic year and thereafter).

**Proposal No. 21:** Satisfactory Progress Fulfillment of Degree Requirements and Minimum Grade-Point Average—Adopted as amended by No. 21-1 by Division I (21-A 270-48-1; 21-B 275-38-2)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete in Division I must have completed successfully a minimum percentage of course requirements in the student's specific degree program to be eligible for competition; to specify that a Division I student-athlete must present a minimum grade-point average based upon a percentage of the institution's cumulative minimum grade-point average requirement for graduation to be eligible for competition, and to establish a waiver procedure related to the application of the degree and grade-point average requirements in both divisions.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 21-B and determined the following:

a. The Council affirmed an NCAA Academic Requirements Committee interpretation that the cumulative minimum grade-point average required for graduation is based on the institution's overall grade-point average required for graduation for purposes of meeting the requirements of this legislation.

b. If the institution does not have an overall grade-point average for graduation (i.e., the grade-point average requirements are specific to the student's degree program), it is permissible to utilize the lowest grade-point average required for any of the institution's degree programs in determining the cumulative minimum grade-point average required for graduation for purposes of meeting the requirements of this legislation.

c. If a student-athlete is enrolled in a degree program that has a specific grade-point average requirement, it may be necessary to meet that requirement in determining whether the student-athlete is considered to be in good academic standing at that institution.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992; for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 21-1:** Satisfactory Progress Fulfillment of Degree Requirements and Minimum Grade-Point Average—Adopted (214-108)

**Intent:** To alter the minimum grade-point averages required for continuing eligibility from 95 to 90 percent of the cumulative minimum grade-point average required for graduation for a student-athlete who is entering the third year of collegiate enrollment and from 100 to 95 percent of the cumulative minimum grade-point average required for graduation for a student-athlete who is entering the fourth or subsequent year of collegiate enrollment.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992; for student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 37:** Practice Eligibility—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete shall be enrolled as a degree-seeking student in order to be eligible for practice.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 38:** Full-Time Enrollment Final Semester/Quarter—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete who competes while enrolled in less than a full-time



Delegates at the Division II business session cast their ballots during the NCAA Convention

program of studies during the final semester or quarter of a baccalaureate program while carrying for credit the courses necessary to complete degree requirements shall not forfeit further eligibility in all sports if the student completes all degree requirements during that semester or quarter and is eligible to receive the baccalaureate diploma on the institution's next degree-granting date.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 41:** Drug-Testing Consent Form—Adopted as amended by No. 41-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to administer the drug-testing consent form separately from the Student-Athlete Statement, to require all student-athletes (per 12.02.6), including partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers and students who are fulfilling a transfer residence requirement or an injury-hardship waiver, to sign the drug-testing consent form on an annual basis; to specify that the consent form must be signed before the students may be eligible to participate (i.e., practice or compete) in intercollegiate athletics and to specify that all student-athletes listed on NCAA squad lists must have signed a drug-testing consent form.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated (practiced or competed) previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Proposal Nos. 41-A and 41-1 until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 41-1:** Drug-Testing Consent Form Adopted (Paddles)

To specify that the drug-testing consent form must be administered at the time the intercollegiate squad first reports for practice or prior to the Monday of the institution's fourth week of classes, whichever date occurs first.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 42:** Hardship Waiver—Division I—Adopted as amended by No. 42-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division I student-athlete to be granted a hardship waiver based upon injury or illness that occurred during enrollment at a two-year college, subject to certain specified conditions.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 42-1:** Hardship Waiver—Division I—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that Proposal No. 42 will affect only those student-athletes who first enter a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 43:** Hardship Waiver—Adopted by Division I and II (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exclude scrimmages and exhibition contests in the calculation of both the number of events in which a student-athlete has participated and the number of the institution's completed events in the administration of the hardship waiver.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 44:** Hardship Waiver—Division III—Adopted as amended by No. 44-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes in Division III to qualify for an injury-hardship waiver if the injury or illness occurs when the student-athlete has not participated in more than four events or 40 percent of the institution's completed events.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 44-1:** Hardship Waiver—Division III—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes in Division III to qualify for an injury-hardship waiver if the injury or illness occurs when the student-athlete has not participated in more than three events or one-third of the institution's completed events.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 21-A:** Satisfactory Progress Fulfillment of Degree Requirements and Minimum Grade-Point Average—Defeated by Division II (57-134-3)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete in Division II must have completed successfully a minimum

percentage of course requirements in the student's specific degree program to be eligible for competition.

**Proposal No. 24:** Satisfactory Progress Defeated by Division I (148-175-2)

**Intent:** To increase from 24 to 27 the minimum number of academic credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first academic year in residence for purposes of fulfilling satisfactory-progress requirements, to amend the midterm certification option after the freshman year to require a student-athlete to earn at least 14 hours per term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the institution's preceding two semesters or three quarters, and to establish a prorated satisfactory-progress waiver for institutions that require fewer than 120 semester or 180 quarter hours for graduation.

**Proposal No. 26:** Two-Year College Transfer Eligibility Nonqualifier Defeated (98-225-3)

**Intent:** To require two-year college transfer students who were partial or nonqualifiers to fulfill an academic year of residence before being eligible to compete upon transfer to a Division I institution and to specify that the current two-year college transfer rule will continue to govern such students' eligibility for practice and institutional financial aid.

**Proposal No. 39:** Partial-Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility Defeated as amended by Nos. 39-1 and 39-2 (153-167)

**Intent:** To permit nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers in Division I to earn a fourth season of intercollegiate competition, provided they have completed 96 semester or 144 quarter units toward a specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution by the beginning of the fifth academic year following their initial full-time collegiate enrollment.

**Proposal No. 43:** Hardship Waiver Defeated by Division III (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exclude scrimmages and exhibition contests in the calculation of both the number of events in which a student-athlete has participated and the number of the institution's completed events in the administration of the hardship waiver.

**Proposal No. 45:** Outside Competition—Division II—Defeated (97-101-1); Motion to reconsider Defeated (86-106-2)

**Intent:** In Division II, to eliminate restriction on outside competition during the academic year following the conclusion of the playing season.

**Proposal No. 46:** Outside Competition Defeated by Division I (Paddles) and Division II (92-104-3)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes from institutions that do not sponsor a nontraditional segment in their sport to compete in noncollegiate outside competition during the academic year.

**Proposal No. 48:** Transfer Eligibility—Division III—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To use Division III eligibility rules when determining whether a transfer student would have been academically eligible had he or she remained at the previous institution.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 15:** Core-Curriculum Grade-Point Average Moot

**Intent:** To increase the minimum cumulative core-curriculum grade-point average for a qualifier in Division I from 2.000 to 2.500, and to increase the minimum cumulative high-school grade-point average for a partial qualifier in Division I from 2.000 to 2.500.

**Proposal No. 17:** Initial Eligibility—Qualifier Withdrawn

**Intent:** To change the academic requirements for initial freshman eligibility by utilizing a sliding scale based on standardized test score, number of core courses completed and core-curriculum grade-point average.

**Proposal No. 17-1:** Initial Eligibility—Qualifier Moot

**Intent:** To delete the opportunity for a prospective student-athlete to utilize an SAT score of 600 to 649 or an ACT score of 15 to fulfill the Association's initial-eligibility requirements.

**Proposal No. 17-2:** Initial Eligibility—Moot

**Intent:** To delete the standardized test-score component of the Association's initial-eligibility legislation.

**Proposal No. 22:** Satisfactory Progress—Minimum Grade-Point Average—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To further define satisfactory progress at Division I member institutions as the achievement of a 1.800 grade-point average during each term of the first and second years of enrollment, and a 2.000 grade-point average during each term of the third, fourth and fifth years of enrollment.

**Proposal No. 23:** Satisfactory Progress—Minimum Grade-Point Average—Moot

**Intent:** To further define satisfactory progress at Division I member institutions as the achievement of a 1.700 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 48 semester or 72 quarter hours countable toward satisfactory progress, a 1.800 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 72 semester or 108 quarter hours, and a 1.900 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 96 semester or 144 quarter hours.

**Proposal No. 24:** Satisfactory Progress—Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To increase from 24 to 27 the minimum number of academic credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first academic year in residence for purposes of fulfilling satisfactory-progress requirements, to amend the midterm certification option after the freshman year to require a student-athlete to earn at least 14 hours per term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the institution's preceding two semesters or three quarters, and to establish a prorated satisfactory-progress waiver for institutions that require fewer than 120 semester or 180 quarter hours for graduation.

**Proposal No. 25:** Satisfactory Progress—Remedial, Tutorial or Noncredit Courses—Division I Referred to Academic Requirements Committee (274-50); Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To eliminate the use of remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements.

**Proposal No. 25-1:** Satisfactory Progress—Remedial, Tutorial or Noncredit Courses—Adopted by Division I (299-29); Not Moved for Division II

**Intent:** To delay the effective date of Proposal No. 25 until August 1, 1995.

**Proposal No. 27:** Resolution: Academic Requirements—Out of Order

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Academic Requirements Committee to review research data and to recommend legislation for the 1993 Convention to lessen, leave in place or strengthen current NCAA academic-eligibility requirements; and, further, that each amendment offered at future Conventions be based on research data.

**Proposal No. 34-K:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative authority and process.

**Proposal No. 34-L:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA legislative authority and process.

**Proposal No. 39-1:** Partial-Qualifier and Nonqualifier Aid—Moot due to Defeat of No. 39

**Intent:** To specify that a partial qualifier or nonqualifier in Division I may earn a fourth season of competition if, at the beginning of the fifth academic year, the student-athlete has completed satisfactorily the minimum number of semester or quarter units established pursuant to the Association's satisfactory-progress legislation.

**Proposal No. 39-2:** Partial-Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility—Moot due to Defeat of No. 39

**Intent:** To specify that Proposal No. 39 shall affect only those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 40:** Academic Requirements for Early Signees—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that a prospective student-athlete who signs a National Letter of Intent during the early signing period (i.e., in all sports other than football, women's volleyball, field hockey, soccer and water polo) shall not be eligible for practice or competition during the first academic year in residence at a Division I member institution if the prospect, at the time of the signing, does not present a minimum SAT score of 700 or ACT score of 17 and also does not present a minimum 2.000 grade-point average in at least seven core courses.

**Proposal No. 40-1:** Academic Requirements for Early Signees—Moot

**Intent:** To delay the effective date of Proposal No. 40 by one year until April 1, 1993.

**Proposal No. 45-1:** Outside Competition—Division II—Out of Order

**Intent:** To preclude the outside participation of Division II student-athletes only during the traditional playing segment.

## Bylaw 15—Financial Aid

### ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 41-D:** Drug-Testing Consent Form—Adopted as amended by No. 41-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to administer the drug-testing consent form separately from the Student-Athlete Statement, to require all student-athletes (per 12.02.6), including partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers and students who are fulfilling a transfer residence requirement or an injury-hardship waiver, to sign the drug-testing consent form on an annual basis; to specify that the consent form must be signed before the students may be eligible to

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participate (i.e., practice or compete) in intercollegiate athletics and to specify that all student-athletes listed on NCAA squad lists must have signed a drug-testing consent form.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated (practiced or competed) previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Proposal Nos. 41-A and 41-I until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 62:** Maximum Awards Division I Equivalency Sports Women Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To delay the effective date of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 40 regarding the reduction of the number of grant-in-aid limitations in women's equivalency sports from August 1, 1993, to August 1, 1994.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1994.

**Proposal No. 63:** Maximum Awards Division I Women's Basketball Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To delay the effective date of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 40 regarding the reduction of the number of grant-in-aid limitations in women's basketball from August 1, 1992, to August 1, 1993.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1993.

**Proposal No. 64:** Maximum Awards Division II Motion for roll-call vote Adopted (116-74-1) Motion to reconsider Defeated

**Intent:** To reduce the number of permissible grants-in-aid in selected Division II sports by 10 percent with a graduated two-year reduction in football and basketball.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1993.

**Proposal No. 68:** Cancellation of Financial Aid Adopted as amended by No. 68-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the immediate cancellation of institutional financial aid when a student-athlete voluntarily withdraws from a sport prior to the institution's first competition in that sport.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 68-1:** Cancellation of Financial Aid — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that any aid that is graduated or canceled in a term during which the recipient withdraws from a sport prior to the institution's first competition in that sport, may not be awarded to another student-athlete during that term.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 68-1 preclude an institution from replacing a counter under the provisions of Bylaws 15.5.2.2 and 15.5.4.1 during the term in which the aid was graduated or canceled.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 70:** Honorary Academic Awards — Adopted by Division II (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exclude honorary academic awards and research grants from the determination of the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid or cost of attendance for a student-athlete.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**DEFEATED**

**Proposal No. 30:** Summer Financial Aid Incoming Student-Athletes — Defeated by Division I (140-175-8) and Division II (59-135-2)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to provide summer financial aid to incoming student-athletes from athletically related sources, provided the student-athletes qualify for such financial aid on the same basis as other students generally.

**Proposal No. 66-A:** Maximum Initial Grants-In-Aid Partial Qualifiers and Nonqualifiers — Defeated by Division I-A (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Division I, to reduce gradually during the 1993-94, 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years the number of grants-in-aid that may be awarded subsequent to the first academic year in residence to student-athletes who initially enroll at the certifying institution as partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers, so that no grants-in-aid may be awarded to such students beginning with the 1996-97 academic year.

**Proposal No. 67:** Financial Aid Summer School — Defeated by Division I (Paddles) and Division II (50-145-1)

**Intent:** To permit athletically related financial aid to be awarded to incoming freshman student-athletes to attend an institution's summer term, summer school or summer orientation period, provided the aid is granted in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid the students will receive during the succeeding academic year and the recipients become counters during the succeeding academic year.

**Proposal No. 69:** Tuition Awards Former Student-Athletes — Defeated (Paddles); C became moot when A and B were defeated

**Intent:** To require member institutions to provide full-tuition awards to former student-athletes who have received full athletics grants-in-aid and who have exhausted athletics eligibility, and to specify that such grants be provided until the student-athletes have completed their degree requirements for graduation or are dismissed for academic or disciplinary reasons.

**Proposal No. 70:** Honorary Academic Awards — Defeated by Division I (131-162) and Division III (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exclude honorary academic awards and research grants from the determination of the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid or cost of attendance for a student-athlete.

**Proposal No. 71:** Equivalency Computations — Defeated by Division I (Paddles); Not Moved for



S. David Berst (left), assistant executive director for enforcement, and Kelly G. Conway, programmer/analyst, monitor an electronic vote during the Convention

Division II

**Intent:** To define "athletics financial aid" and to specify that equivalency computations for counters shall be based only upon "athletics financial aid."

**Proposal No. 72:** Membership Requirements — Defeated as amended by No. 72-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division I member institution to count only unearned, nonrepayable financial aid awarded and administered by the member institution (including the athletics department) and based on athletics ability for purposes of meeting the minimum financial aid criteria.

**Proposal No. 74:** Financial Aid Limitations — Men's Ice Hockey — Defeated (70-71)

**Intent:** In Division I ice hockey, to specify that a recruited student-athlete who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard in any degree to athletics ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity intercollegiate competition, provided the institution certifies the nonathletics basis of the student-athlete's admission and institutional financial aid; to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 20 on the value of financial aid awards (equivalencies) to counters during the 1992-93 academic year and an annual limit of 18 on the value of equivalencies during the 1993-94 academic year and thereafter; to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 25 on the total number of counters, and to specify that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey.

**OTHER ACTIONS**

**Proposal No. 34-O:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA financial aid limitations.

**Proposal No. 34-P:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA financial aid limitations.

**Proposal No. 34-Q:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA financial aid limitations.

**Proposal No. 40:** Academic Requirements for Early Signees — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that a prospective student-athlete who signs a National Letter of Intent during the early signing period (i.e., in all sports other than football, women's volleyball, field hockey, soccer and water polo) shall not be eligible for practice or competition during the first academic year in residence at a Division I member institution if the prospect, at the time of the signing, does not present a minimum SAT score of 700 or ACT score of 17 and also does not present a minimum 2.000 grade-point average in at least seven core courses.

**Proposal No. 65:** Maximum Awards — Division I-A Football — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To reduce from 25 to 21 the maximum annual limit of initial financial aid awards and to eliminate the limitation on the total number of financial aid awards in Division I-A football.

**Proposal No. 65-1:** Maximum Awards — Division I-A Football — Moot

**Intent:** To reinstate the maximum annual limit on

the total number of counters (including initial counters) in the sport of football while reducing the annual limit on the number of initial counters to 21.

**Proposal No. 66-A:** Maximum Initial Grants-In-Aid Partial Qualifiers and Nonqualifiers — Not moved by Division I-AA

**Intent:** In Division I, to reduce gradually during the 1993-94, 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years the number of grants-in-aid that may be awarded subsequent to the first academic year in residence to student-athletes who initially enroll at the certifying institution as partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers, so that no grants-in-aid may be awarded to such students beginning with the 1996-97 academic year.

**Proposal No. 66-B:** Maximum Initial Grants-In-Aid Partial Qualifiers and Nonqualifiers — Not moved by Division I

**Intent:** In Division I, to reduce gradually during the 1993-94, 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years the number of grants-in-aid that may be awarded subsequent to the first academic year in residence to student-athletes who initially enroll at the certifying institution as partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers, so that no grants-in-aid may be awarded to such students beginning with the 1996-97 academic year.

**Proposal No. 71-1:** Equivalency Computations — Adopted (186-130) Moot due to Defeat of No. 71

**Intent:** To delete the proposed definition of "athletics financial aid" and to specify that the formula for equivalency computations shall be based on the countable financial aid formula used for minimum financial aid requirements for Division I membership.

**Proposal No. 71-2:** Equivalency Computations — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend the definition of "athletics financial aid" to exclude it from applying to the minimum financial aid requirements for Division I membership.

**Proposal No. 72-1:** Membership Requirements Division I Financial Aid — Adopted (168-140) Moot due to Defeat of Proposal No. 72

**Intent:** To specify that all institutional aid, within certain limits, is used as the basis for meeting NCAA Division I minimum financial aid requirements for membership.

**Proposal No. 73:** Membership Requirements Division I Financial Aid — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To revise the financial aid formula related to the computation of minimum awards for Division I membership requirements to indicate that only unearned, nonrepayable financial aid shall be counted to meet the minimum Division I financial aid requirements.

**Bylaw 16—Awards, Benefits and Expenses for Enrolled Student-Athletes**  
ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 7-B:** Expenses for Outside Competition — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a member institution shall not provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas and spring vacation periods while not representing the institution.

**Interpretation:** The provisions of Proposal No. 7 do not preclude a member institution from providing expenses for a student-athlete to participate in bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas

vacation period that begins prior to the adjournment of the 1992 Convention, even if such competition does not conclude until subsequent to the adjournment of the Convention.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 11:** Bowl-Game Awards — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes to receive awards valued at no more than \$300 from sponsoring agencies for participation in certified postseason bowl games, and to apply this awards limitation separately from other awards restrictions related to bowl games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 12:** Travel Expenses Exempted Preseason Football Games — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that travel expense restrictions do not apply to travel prior to the National Football Foundation Hall of Fame benefit game or the American Football Coaches Retirement Trust benefit game.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 119:** Surgical Expenses — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to provide surgical expenses to student-athletes (including partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers) who are injured during the academic year while participating in voluntary physical activities that will prepare them for competition.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 120:** Athletics Housing — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To preclude Division I member institutions from housing student-athletes in athletics blocks in privately owned dormitories or apartment buildings.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 120 are applicable only if the institution arranges for its student-athletes to be housed in the off-campus, privately owned dormitories or apartment buildings.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1996.

**DEFEATED**

**Proposal No. 75:** Financial Management — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit institutional personnel, with the student-athlete's consent, to assist a student-athlete in the management of Pell Grant funds.

**Bylaw 17—Playing and Practice Seasons**  
ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 13:** Fall Preseason Practice Opportunities — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To exempt days during the preseason when all institutional dormitories are closed and practice is not conducted from counting toward the permissible number of preseason practice opportunities in that sport.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 33C:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons — Adopted (186-66-6)

**Intent:** To apply the regulations governing missed class time to both the traditional and nontraditional segments.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

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# Convention voting

Continued from page 8

**Proposal No. 76:** Contest Exemptions Division I Basketball - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division I member institutions to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team and a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team from its maximum number of basketball contests.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 81:** Contest Exemptions Division I Basketball - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division I member institutions to participate in the Great Alaska Shootout men's basketball tournament prior to December 1 (i.e., Thanksgiving weekend).

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 83:** Spring Football Practice Divisions I-A and I-AA - Adopted as amended by No. 83-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit 15 days of spring football practice within 29 consecutive days and to permit contact to occur throughout the entire spring football-practice period.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 83-1:** Spring Football Practice Divisions I-A and I-AA - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that only 10 of the 15 permissible spring football practice sessions may involve contact.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 86:** Heritage Bowl - Adopted as amended by No. 86-1 by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that the Heritage Bowl shall be conducted no earlier than one week after the conclusion of the National Collegiate Division I-AA Football Championship.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 86-1:** Heritage Bowl - Adopted by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that the Heritage Bowl shall be conducted not earlier than the Monday after the conclusion of the National Collegiate Division I-AA Football Championship.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 87:** Postseason Football Games Adopted by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that all postseason championship football games and bowl games (e.g., the Heritage Bowl) that are exempt from the maximum number of football contests in Divisions I-A and I-AA, except for the Division I-AA Football Championship, shall meet the reporting requirements applicable to the certification of postseason bowl games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 88:** Divisions I and II Playing and Practice Seasons - Individual Sports - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Divisions I and II, to permit member institutions' coaches in individual sports to participate in individual workout sessions with student-athletes from the coaches' team during the summer only, provided the request for such assistance is initiated by the student-athlete.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 88 permit a coach to be involved with more than one student-athlete at a time during summer workout sessions (e.g., group workout), provided the request for such assistance is initiated by each of the student-athletes.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 91:** Maximum Dates of Competition - Fencing - Adopted by Division III (82-19)

**Intent:** To permit limited additional individual, nonteam scoring opportunities in the sport of fencing.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 92:** Maximum Contest Limitations - Field Hockey - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions in all divisions in the sport of field hockey to engage in 20 contests during the traditional segment and five dates of competition during the nontraditional segment instead of an overall limitation of 20 dates of competition in Division I, 19 dates of competition in Division II and 17 dates of competition in Division III.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 93:** First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer - Adopted as amended by No. 93-1 by Division I (Paddles) and Division II (83-77-19)

**Intent:** To permit Divisions I and II member institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment on September 1 (or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday or Sunday).

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 93-1:** First Contest Date - Divisions I and II Soccer - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish the first Saturday in September as the first permissible contest date in Divisions I and II soccer.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 94:** Preseason Soccer Scrimmages - Adopted by Divisions I and III (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions an opportunity to participate in three soccer scrimmages during the preseason practice period prior to the first scheduled contest.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 94 and determined that in the sport of soccer, the first day of practice must be determined based on 21 practice opportunities prior to the first regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest and not based on 21 practice opportunities prior to the scrimmages or exhibition games permitted in the proposal.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.



Temple University Director of Athletics Charles Theokas makes a point during the Division I business session

**Proposal No. 95:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Dividing Segments - Adopted (145-90)

**Intent:** To specify that a Division III member institution that conducts its nontraditional segment in the fall must complete all practice and competition by October 30, and to specify that an institution that conducts its nontraditional segment in the spring may not begin practice or competition until February 1.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 107:** Maximum Dates of Competition Limitations - Division III Tennis - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To reduce the dates of competition in Division III in the sport of tennis from 22 to 20 and to increase the number of permissible tournaments from three to four.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 31:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Defeated (36-216-3)

**Intent:** In sports other than cross country, football, and indoor and outdoor track and field, to reduce the playing and practice season from 21 to 18 weeks; to establish specified starting dates for practice and competition, and to establish one traditional season in the sport of cross country and indoor and outdoor track and field, respectively, in which all practice and competition must occur.

**Proposal No. 31-1:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Defeated (89-161-3)

**Intent:** To establish September 1 or the first day of classes as the first permissible day for preseason practice or competition during the nontraditional segment for spring sports.

**Proposal No. 32:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Defeated (41-211-1)

**Intent:** To decrease the length of the Division III playing and practice season by eliminating split segments (nontraditional/traditional) in sports other than tennis and men's golf; to specify starting dates for practice and competition for each sport conducted traditionally during the fall, winter and spring seasons, and to reduce the number of contests for those sports that previously had additional contests during a nontraditional segment (i.e., baseball, softball, women's volleyball, soccer).

**Proposal No. 32-1:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Defeated (113-127-3)

**Intent:** To revise the starting dates for practice and competition in the sports of tennis and men's golf when the traditional playing segment is conducted during the fall.

**Proposal No. 33A and B:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Defeated (A: 72-182-1; B: 106-150-5)

**Intent:** To establish the Friday following Labor Day as the first contest date in all Division III sports except basketball, football and ice hockey; to limit countable athletically related activities during the nontraditional segment to four days per week, and to apply the regulations governing missed class time to both the traditional and nontraditional segments.

**Proposal No. 91:** Maximum Dates of Competition - Fencing - Defeated by Division I (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit limited additional individual, nonteam scoring opportunities in the sport of fencing.

**Proposal No. 94:** Preseason Soccer Scrimmages - Defeated by Division II (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions an opportunity to participate in three soccer scrimmages during the preseason practice period prior to the first scheduled contest

**Proposal No. 96:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Athletically Related Activities - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To eliminate captain's practices as countable athletically related activities in Division III.

**Proposal No. 97:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Athletically Related Activities - Defeated (Paddles). Motion to reconsider - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a coach in Division III to be present at voluntary individual workouts in the institution's facility in the sport of track and field (field events) without such workouts being considered as countable athletically related activities.

**Proposal No. 98:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Nontraditional Segment - Defeated (122-125)

**Intent:** To limit Division III nontraditional segments to 26 days and to prohibit countable athletically related activities during at least one day per week during that segment.

**Proposal No. 99:** Division III Preseason Practice Opportunities - Traditional Segment - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Division III, to maintain 27 preseason practice opportunities in football, to establish 20 preseason practice opportunities in all sports other than football in which the NCAA championship occurs in the fall, and to establish October 15 as the beginning of preseason practice in those sports in which the NCAA championship occurs in the winter and the third week in January as the beginning of preseason practice in those sports in which the NCAA championship occurs in the spring.

**Proposal No. 100:** Division III Preseason Practice Opportunities - Traditional Segment - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division III member institutions 21 preseason practice opportunities prior to an institution's first contest or date of competition in the traditional segment in all sports other than football.

**Proposal No. 101:** First Contest or Date of Competition - Division III Fall Sports - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** In sports in which NCAA championships occur in the fall, to specify that a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest or date of competition in the traditional segment prior to 11 weeks before the first NCAA championship contest in that sport

**Proposal No. 102:** Preseason Basketball Practice Opportunities - Division III Basketball - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division III member institutions to begin basketball practice 30 days prior to the first permissible contest date.

**Proposal No. 103:** Preseason Practice Opportunities - Division III Basketball - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To eliminate the November 1 starting date for on-court practice in the sport of basketball in Division III and to permit member institutions 21 practice opportunities prior to the institution's first basketball contest.

**Proposal No. 104:** Maximum Contest Limitations and Exemptions - Division III Baseball and Soft-

ball - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To reduce the number of contests in Division III baseball and softball from 45 to 42 (36 to 33 during the traditional segment), while exempting traditional segment contests played during an institution's vacation period during the academic year.

**Proposal No. 106:** Maximum Contest Limitations - Division III Football - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division III institutions to play 11 countable football contests but not more than 10 games (i.e., one scrimmage).

**Proposal No. 108:** Dates of Competition - Division III Women's Volleyball - Adopted (Paddles) then Defeated (Paddles) after motion to reconsider was approved

**Intent:** To reduce from 22 to 20 the maximum number of dates of competition in Division III women's volleyball during the traditional segment.

OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 31-2:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons - Moot due to Defeat of No. 31

**Intent:** To permit the sport of swimming to begin preseason practice sessions 20 weeks prior to the first round of the NCAA championship in the sport.

**Proposal No. 33-1:** Division III Playing and Practice Seasons Adopted (181-72-3) - Moot due to Defeat of No. 33

**Intent:** To specify that the first contest date/date of competition during the nontraditional segment for each sport except basketball, football and ice hockey shall be September 1 or the first day of classes.

**Proposal No. 34-R:** Division I-AAA Football - Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA playing and practice seasons limitations.

**Proposal No. 34-S:** Division I-AAA Football - Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA playing and practice seasons limitations.

**Proposal No. 77:** Contest Exemptions - Division I Basketball - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit a Division I member institution to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team or a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team or an informal scrimmage against outside competition.

**Proposal No. 78:** Contest Exemptions - Division I Basketball - Moot

**Intent:** To permit a Division I member institution to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team or a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team from its maximum number of basketball contests.

**Proposal No. 79:** Contest Exemptions - Division I Basketball - Moot

**Intent:** To permit Division I member institutions to exempt annually one game against a foreign team in the United States from its maximum number of basketball contests.

**Proposal No. 80:** Contest Exemptions - Division I Basketball - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To add an informal practice scrimmage with outside competition to the list of one-in-four-year contest exemptions in Division I basketball.

**Proposal No. 84:** Spring Football Practice - Divisions I-A and I-AA - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To omit Sundays from counting toward the

See Convention voting, page 10

# Convention voting

Continued from page 9

consecutive 22 calendar-day period during which spring football practice must occur in Division I.

**Proposal No. 85:** Contest Exemptions - Division I-AA Football - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To exempt a conference championship in Division I-AA football from the maximum football contest limitations.

**Proposal No. 89:** Divisions I and II Playing and Practice Seasons - Athletically Related Activities - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit a coach in the sport of crew to be present during an individual's voluntary workout to provide safety or skill instruction without counting such activity as a countable athletically related activity.

**Proposal No. 90:** Team Sports - Crew - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To include crew as a team sport governed by NCAA playing season rules.

**Proposal No. 91:** Maximum Dates of Competition - Fencing - Not moved for Division II

**Intent:** To permit limited additional individual, nonteam scoring opportunities in the sport of fencing.

**Proposal No. 105:** Maximum Contest Limitations - Division III Baseball - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit Division III member institutions in the sport of baseball to compete in 50 contests during the academic year with no more than 40 to occur during the traditional segment.

## Bylaw 18—Championships and Postseason Football

ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 87-B:** Postseason Football Games - Adopted by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that all postseason championship football games and "bowl games" (e.g., the Heritage Bowl) that are exempt from the maximum number of football contests in Division I-A and I-AA, except for the Division I-AA Football Championship, shall meet the reporting requirements applicable to the certification of postseason bowl games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 145:** Division II Championships - Women's Field Hockey, Men's Ice Hockey and Men's Lacrosse - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a National Collegiate Division II championship in the sports of women's field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse, and to transform the Division III Men's Ice Hockey Committee into the Divisions II and III Men's Ice Hockey Committee to facilitate the administration of the Division II Men's Ice Hockey Championship.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 146:** Championship Criteria - Minimum Sponsorship Exemption - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a three-year period during which an existing National Collegiate Championship will not be canceled or its transportation or per diem expenses discontinued due to that championship's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the championship.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 147:** Championship Criteria - Minimum Sponsorship Exemption - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that transportation expenses may be provided during the second consecutive year during which a National Collegiate Championship falls below minimum sponsorship percentages, and to specify that a National Collegiate Championship that falls below the 50-institution sponsorship requirement and fails to meet net-receipt requirements shall not be discontinued until the subsequent academic year.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## Bylaw 19—Enforcement

ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 143:** Disciplinary Measures - Television Coverage - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To prohibit the television coverage of an institution's intercollegiate athletics team on a delayed basis when television sanctions are imposed in that sport on a member institution by the Committee on Infractions.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the provisions of Proposal No. 143 do not prohibit footage from an institution's contest from being shown on an institution's coaches' show or as part of a sports segment during a news telecast.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 144:** Disciplinary Measures - Broad-Based Revenue Distribution Monies - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the Committee on Infractions to withhold all or a portion of a member institution's broad-based revenue distribution monies as a penalty in a major infractions case.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## Bylaw 20—Division Membership

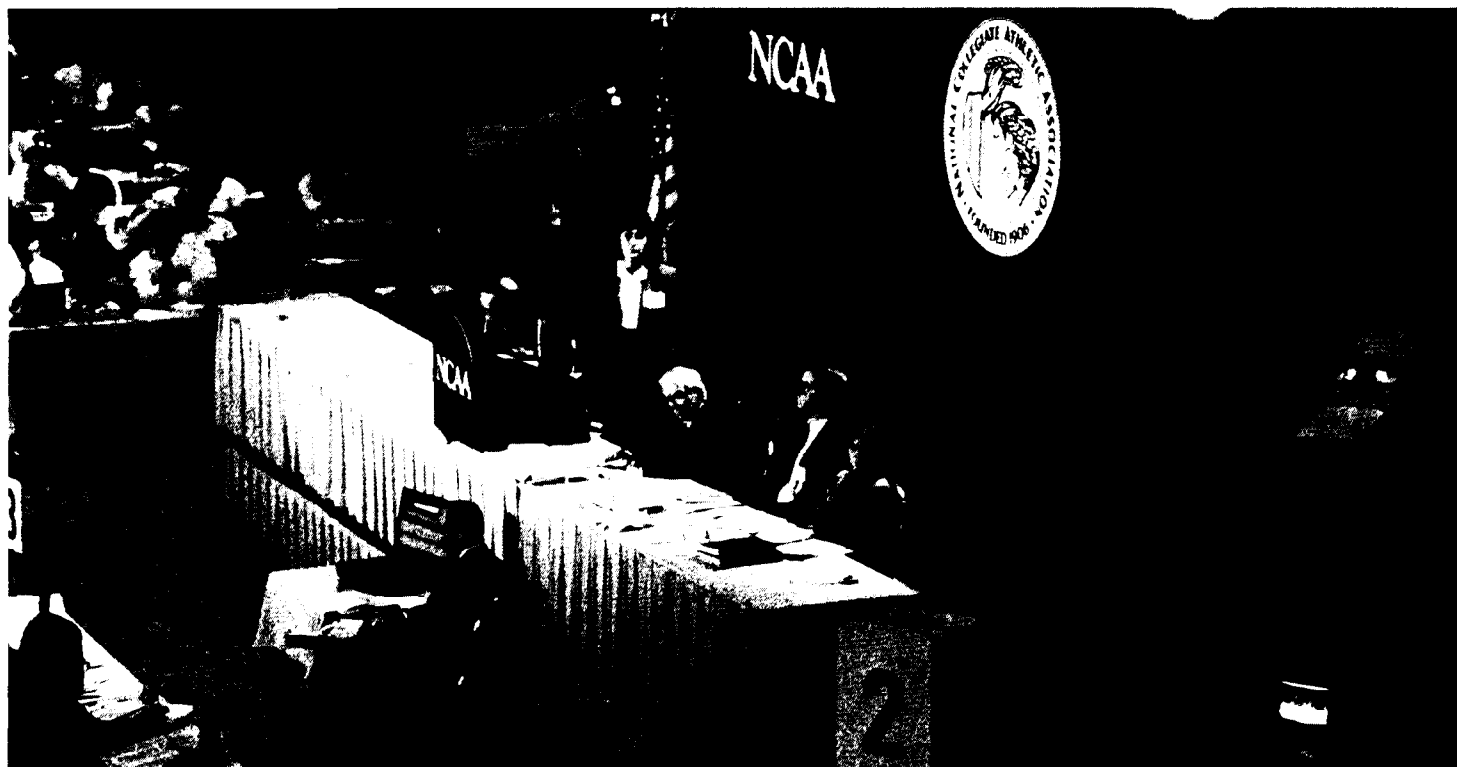
DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 34 A-D:** Division I-AAA Football - Adopted by Division I (166-143-16) and Division III (218-10-6); Defeated by Division II (68-107-12); Motion needed to pass all three divisions; therefore the motion was defeated.

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA membership requirements.

**Proposal No. 72:** Membership Requirements - Division I Financial Aid - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division I member institution to count only unearned, nonrepayable financial aid awarded and administered by the member institution (including the athletics department) and based on



NCAA President Judith M. Sweet presides over the Convention's general business session January 9. Others at the head table include (from left) Secretary-Treasurer B.J. Skellon; parliamentarian Alan J. Chapman; Associate Executive Director Stephen R. Morgan, and Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services.

athletics ability for purposes of meeting the minimum financial aid criteria.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 34-E:** Division I-AAA Football Moot

**Intent:** To establish Division I-AAA membership requirements.

**Proposal No. 72-1:** Membership Requirements - Division I Financial Aid - Adopted (168-148) Moot due to Defeat of No. 72

**Intent:** To specify that all institutional aid, within certain limits, is used as the basis for meeting NCAA Division I minimum financial aid requirements for membership.

**Proposal No. 73:** Membership Requirements - Division I Financial Aid - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To revise the financial aid formula related to the computation of minimum awards for Division I membership requirements to indicate that only unearned, nonrepayable financial aid shall be counted to meet the minimum Division I financial aid requirements.

**Proposal No. 121:** Indoor and Outdoor Track - Minimum Contests - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To reduce from six to five the minimum number of contests in indoor track and outdoor track that are required to fulfill sports-sponsorship criteria.

**Proposal No. 122:** Minimum Contests - Indoor and Outdoor Track - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To reduce from 12 to 10 the total number of indoor and outdoor track meets in which a Division I institution must participate to receive credit for sponsoring both sports.

## Bylaw 21—Committees

ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 118:** Division-Specific Playing Rules - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit the division championships committees to consider and approve appeals for division-specific exceptions to the applicable playing rules, subject to the final authority of the Executive Committee.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 145-C:** Division II Championships - Women's Field Hockey, Men's Ice Hockey and Men's Lacrosse - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a National Collegiate Division II championship in the sports of women's field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse, and to transform the Division III Men's Ice Hockey Committee into the Divisions II and III Men's Ice Hockey Committee to facilitate the administration of the Division II Men's Ice Hockey Championship.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 150:** Interpretations Committee - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that at least one Division I member of the committee shall be an individual with primary responsibilities in the area of compliance at a Division I member institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately; effective for next Division I committee vacancy.

**Proposal No. 151:** NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To increase from 16 to 28 the number of student-athletes on the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee and to permit student-athlete committee members to request that they be reelected for one term, subject to the approval of the committee chair.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1993.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 153:** Women's Volleyball Rules Committee - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a Women's Volleyball Rules Committee.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 152:** Compliance Committee - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To establish a compliance committee to address various compliance-related issues and initiatives.

**Proposal No. 152-1:** Compliance Committee Moot

**Intent:** To change the composition of the Compliance Committee from three conference administrators, three institutional compliance coordinators, one athletics director, one faculty athletics representative and three unallocated positions to four athletics directors, four faculty athletics representatives, one conference commissioner and three unallocated positions.

**Proposal No. 152-2:** Compliance Committee Moot

**Intent:** To revise the composition of the proposed NCAA Compliance Committee as indicated.

## Bylaw 30—Administrative Regulations

ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 41-E:** Drug-Testing Consent Form - Adopted as amended by No. 41-I (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to administer the drug-testing consent form separately from the Student-Athlete Statement; to require all student-athletes (per 12.02.6), including partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers and students who are fulfilling a transfer residence requirement or an injury-hardship waiver, to sign the drug-testing consent form on an annual basis; to specify that the consent form must be signed before the students may be eligible to participate (i.e., practice or compete) in intercollegiate athletics; and to specify that all student-athletes listed on NCAA squad lists must have signed a drug-testing consent form.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an individual who was not recruited or who has not participated (practiced or competed) previously in intercollegiate athletics at that institution would not be subject to the deadline for signing the drug-testing consent form for purposes of Proposal Nos. 41-A and 41-I until the student first reports for intercollegiate squad practice.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 136:** Evaluations - Divisions I-A and I-AA Football - Adopted by Division I-A (Paddles) and Division I-AA (50-42)

**Intent:** In Divisions I-A and I-AA football, to permit Saturdays to be computed into the 15 consecutive days of the May evaluation period.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 125-B:** Recruiting Calendars - Division I Sports Other Than Football and Basketball - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a 93-day floating recruiting calendar in Division I sports other than football and basketball.

**Proposal No. 135:** Evaluations - Division I Football - Defeated by Division I-A (47-64) and Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Division I football, to eliminate Fridays during the month of October as an evaluation period.

**Proposal No. 137:** Dead Period - Divisions I-A and I-AA Football - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** In Division I football, to permit contact on the National Letter of Intent signing date through the Monday subsequent to the signing date.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## Bylaw 31—Executive Regulations

OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 148:** Sunday Championships Competition - Noon Start Time - Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit championship competition to begin prior to noon on Sunday if the host institution is selected to conduct two NCAA championship

contests at the same outdoor facility and darkness is a primary concern.

## Resolutions

ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 35:** Resolution: Presidential Authority and Institutional Responsibility - Adopted (717-8-1)

**Intent:** Resolution directing a study of elements affecting presidential authority and institutional responsibility and the submission of legislation at the 1993 Convention.

**Proposal No. 36:** Resolution: Financial Issues - Adopted (747-5-2)

**Intent:** Resolution directing study of elements affecting financial control and financial integrity of college athletics with appropriate legislation in 1994.

**Proposal No. 82:** Resolution: Division I Basketball Playing Season - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Council to consider sponsoring legislation in 1993 that would permit Division I institutions to play basketball games the weekend of Thanksgiving in lieu of during their final examination periods.

**Proposal No. 117:** Resolution: Council Waiver Authority - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing Council to study issue of establishing increased Council waiver authority and, if appropriate, to sponsor legislation establishing such authority in 1993.

**Proposal No. 124:** Resolution: Student-Athlete Committees - Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing that an effort be made to encourage the establishment of student-athlete committees at the institutional and conference level.

**Proposal No. 141:** Resolution: NCAA-Sponsored Summer Basketball Camps - Adopted as amended by No. 141-I (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the NCAA to certify summer basketball camps.

**Proposal No. 141-1:** Resolution: NCAA-Sponsored Summer Basketball Camps - Adopted (Paddles)

**Proposal No. 154:** Resolution: Federally Mandated Disclosure of Athletically Related Revenues and Expenditures - Adopted (561-154-37)

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 116:** Resolution: Biennial Legislative Convention - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Council to consider sponsoring legislation in 1993 that would establish a biennial legislative Convention.

**Proposal No. 123:** Resolution: NCAA Paperwork - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing that a special committee be appointed to review recommendations to streamline the paperwork required of member institutions and that legislation consistent with those recommendations be presented in 1993.

**Proposal No. 149:** Resolution: Division I Championships Eligibility - Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the sports committees to address the equity and feasibility of providing all Division I conference champions in each sport the opportunity to participate in NCAA championships.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 27:** Resolution: Academic Requirements - Out of Order

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Academic Requirements Committee to review research data and to recommend legislation for the 1993 Convention to lessen, leave in place or strengthen current NCAA academic eligibility requirements; and, further, that each amendment offered at future Conventions be based on research data.

**Proposal No. 34-T:** Division I-AAA Football - Moot

**Intent:** Resolution directing that the existing I-AA football championship not be reduced in size from 1993 through 1997.

# Certification subcommittee reports to Convention

The following is the report of the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification to the 1992 NCAA Convention:

The 1991 annual Convention resolved that a progress report should be presented to the 1992 Convention concerning the pilot certification program currently underway in Division I. The resolution also required that the NCAA Council consider legislation for the 1993 Convention to establish a mandatory certification program.

In April, the Council established the Subcommittee on Certification to help evaluate the results of the pilot certification program, to prepare this report to the 1992 Convention and to recommend legislation for a continuing certification program for the Council's review this coming spring.

The concept has attracted more attention and support:

- In March, the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics outlined its "one-plus-three" model for reform, in which the "one"—presidential control—is directed toward the "three"—academic integrity, financial integrity and independent certification.

- The NCAA Presidents Commission adopted a three-year strategic plan this fall, with presidential authority and institutional control its focus in 1992 and certification as a primary discussion topic.

The Association's two-year pilot certification program was initiated in Division I as an extension of the required institutional self-study. The voluntary program, which began in May 1990, was designed to field-test the certification concept and to determine whether the program should continue, and if so, in what form. At the program's conclusion in July 1992, 36 institutions (representing 27 Division I conference members) will have taken part (see list of participating institutions on this page).

The subcommittee evaluated various aspects of the pilot program, including:

- Procedural guidelines established for the project.
- Topic areas.
- Questions contained in the self-study document.
- The time allotted for institutions to complete the process.
- Operating standards identified by participating institutions.

The subcommittee also reviewed written evaluations submitted by each of the participating institutions in the pilot program that had completed the process prior to the subcommittee's preparation of this report.

One of the subcommittee's earliest commitments was to seek opportunities to involve those who will likely be most affected by the certification process in its development and implementation. To date, the subcommittee has sought to fulfill that commitment by:

- Inviting written comments related to certification from chief executive officers and athletics administrators of every NCAA member institution, and from affiliated organizations representing conference commissioners, faculty athletics representatives and athletics administrators (men and women). Approximately 55 written submissions were received.

- Contacting each of the nation's regional accrediting agencies, to understand those agencies' current activities related to athletics and to seek comments concerning the NCAA's pilot program.

- Conducting a hearing November 18 in Dallas, Texas, at which approximately 25 institutions, conferences and affiliated organizations were represented.

While the subcommittee believes that it is possible for general legislation establishing the program to be submitted for consideration during the 1993 Convention, the subcommittee intends to continue to solicit the expertise and viewpoints of interested individuals and groups to an even larger degree in the coming months as the certification concept is developed in more detail and eventually implemented. The sub-

committee's specific recommendations related to the membership's involvement in the implementation phase are outlined in the last section of this report.

Higher education is defined in large measure by its commitment to a free-flowing exchange of opinions and ideas. Openness, honesty and campus-wide involvement foster institutional integrity, and it is for this reason that self-study is essential to the effectiveness of the certification program.

Self-study invites widespread participation by key campus constituencies in a frank discussion of important issues, free of predetermined outcomes. The inevitable

experience.

These self-study areas are consistent with the Knight Commission's "one-plus-three" model for reform and also embrace the commission's conviction, sometimes overlooked, that the quality of the experience of the student-athlete, both on the field and in the classroom, should be the primary concern in intercollegiate athletics.

Within these seven areas for self-study, general operating principles should be identified. These principles should be the benchmarks against which the institution measures its athletics program and should be focal points for external review. The principles should be: (1) relatively few in number; (2) broadly defined to recognize the wide diversity among member institutions, and (3) agreed upon by the NCAA membership as a part of the legislative package related to certification.

The subcommittee has been focusing on the development of general operating principles consistent with these basic criteria, and the subcommittee believes that it would be helpful to provide some draft operating principles in order to give the membership a clearer understanding of the type of principles envisioned and in order to provide an opportunity for further comment.

The subcommittee offers these draft principles, however, with several cautionary notes: the draft principles do not include all areas for self-study; the statements in any given area are examples and are not intended as a comprehensive listing, and these draft principles should not under any circumstances be considered the subcommittee's final effort. The subcommittee intends to devote considerable attention to the development of operating principles, which will be included in the subcommittee's final recommendations to the Council in April.

## Draft operating principles

### 1. Institutional mission

A basic purpose of the Association is to maintain intercollegiate athletics as an integral part of the educational program. Consistent with this fundamental policy, the mission and goals of a member institution's athletics program shall be: (a) derived from and integrally related to the mission and goals of the institution, and (b) developed and periodically reviewed through a process involving substantive participation by the major constituent groups of the institution.

### 2. Institutional control and presidential authority

The principle of institutional control is established in the constitution of the NCAA, vesting in the institution responsibility for the conduct of its athletics program, including the actions of its staff members and of any other individual or organization engaged in activities promoting the athletics interests of the institution.

Three important components of institutional control are shared compliance responsibilities, administrative accountability, and self-study and external review of the institution's athletics program.

In carrying out these important components, the institution's chief executive officer should be responsible for the administration of all aspects of the athletics program, including approval of the budget and audit of all expenditures.

The institution's governing board, while kept apprised of major developments, should provide the chief executive officer responsibility for,

and support in, control of the athletics program.

Specific responsibilities for key individuals and groups (e.g., chief executive officer, athletics advisory board, faculty athletics representative, senior athletics administrators) in providing the internal and external oversight of the athletics program should be defined clearly.

### 3. Academic Integrity

Consistent with the Association's constitution, intercollegiate athletics programs should be maintained as a vital component of the educational program, and student-athletes should be considered an integral part of the student body. Accordingly, the responsibility for the admission, academic standing and academic progress of student-athletes should be vested in the same authorities who are responsible in these matters for students generally.

### Peer review

Peer review ensures that participating institutions will be evaluated by broadly representative teams composed of experienced educational and athletics administrators with substantial campus experience. The work of peer-review teams should be facilitated by conference office personnel and NCAA staff members.

Peer-review teams should be composed of individuals that represent institutions in the same division of the Association as the institution being evaluated.

Review teams should be responsible for reviewing the institution's self-study report, conducting campus visits and offering comments to the team's chair, who would be one of the peer reviewers.

The peer-review team should approach the institution's self-study report and the campus visit with two objectives in mind:

1. Verifying: (a) that the self-study process was characterized by campus-wide participation, and (b) that the self-study report reflects accurately the operation of the athletics program.

2. Evaluating the institution's performance in relation to certain fundamental agreed-upon operating principles. In performing this second aspect of its work, the review team should employ traditional evaluative techniques (e.g., review of existing records, in-person interviews of key personnel) to determine whether stated policies and procedures are engaged and functioning.

The subcommittee envisions three documents of primary importance to the institution and the peer-review team in this process: (1) the self-study instrument itself, which would be completed by the institution for review by the external peer-review team; (2) a user's guide that would point the way for the institution through the self-study process, with specific attention to appropriate campus involvement and particular topics on which the institution should focus, and (3) instructions for peer-review teams, to orient those individuals in their work, including the review of written documents and appropriate topics for discussion in campus interviews.

The membership should control the content and scope of these certification materials. The documents should be created under the direct supervision of a special committee established for this purpose as soon as possible after the 1992 Convention, so that the materials would be available to the full membership prior to 1993 Convention action on proposed certification legislation. All three documents would be made

See *Certification*, page 12

## Pilot program participants

The following institutions have completed or are in the process of completing their participation in the pilot certification program:

### COMPLETED

Arizona State University  
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville  
University of California, Los Angeles  
Central Connecticut State University  
Furman University  
University of Miami (Florida)  
University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
Ohio University

Old Dominion University  
University of Pennsylvania  
Pennsylvania State University  
Santa Clara University  
University of Vermont  
Wake Forest University  
West Virginia University  
Western Michigan University

### IN PROCESS

Butler University  
University of California, Irvine  
University of Colorado, Boulder  
East Carolina University  
Eastern Illinois University  
Florida International University  
University of Hartford  
La Salle University  
Marist College  
University of Mississippi

University of Nevada Reno  
University of New Orleans  
Northern Arizona University  
St. Francis College (Pennsylvania)  
Texas Tech University  
U.S. Military Academy  
University of Utah  
Weber State University  
Wichita State University  
University of Wisconsin, Madison

committee's specific recommendations related to the membership's involvement in the implementation phase are outlined in the last section of this report.

### Conclusions

Based on its review of the pilot certification program and the comments received from institutions and organizations, the subcommittee reached the following general conclusions:

1. The purpose of the program, and its relationship to the institution's larger academic mission, should be clear.

2. Participation by the larger institutional community should be a cornerstone of the certification concept.

3. The administrative burden created by the program should be kept to a minimum.

4. NCAA member institutions should control the implementation of the program, both in terms of the certification procedures and decisions regarding the certification of individual institutions.

5. Certification decisions should be based on an institution's commitment to certain fundamental operating principles, agreed upon by the membership and embodied in NCAA legislation.

6. Participation by conferences should be substantive, substantial and facilitative.

7. The program should take into account the diverse organizational structures and educational missions of NCAA member institutions.

8. The program should provide sufficient opportunity for institutions to take corrective actions when significant problems are identified; the consequences for institutions that fail to take such actions should be serious.

### Purpose: a verified and evaluated self-study

The central purpose of the Association's certification program should be to validate the fundamental integrity of member institutions'

result of this process is increased knowledge of the athletics program, which is the essential prerequisite of institutional control. The certification concept, with its emphasis on self-study, provides a means by which to increase awareness across the campus concerning intercollegiate athletics.

At the same time, the involvement of peer reviewers is designed to verify and evaluate the methodology and results of the self-study, thereby further contributing to the integrity of the process.

In specific terms, the functions of peer review are:

1. To *verify* that: (a) the self-study process was characterized by campus-wide participation, and (b) the self-study report reflects accurately the operation of the athletics program.

2. To *evaluate* the institution's athletics program as it is reflected in the self-study report.

The certification concept in general, and the incorporation of peer review in particular, provides some assurance that NCAA members are conducting their athletics programs consistent with a series of basic operating principles (described in the next section of this report).

The primary results of the certification program for each participating institution should be: (a) the development of a formal set of objectives designed to correct any deficiencies in the athletics program, and (b) an overall strategy for improving the quality of the institution's athletics program from one self-study to the next.

### Areas for self-study and operating principles

The certification program should include seven basic areas for self-study: institutional mission, institutional control and presidential authority, fiscal integrity, academic integrity, conduct of student-athletes and coaches, commitment to rules compliance, and student-athlete ex-

# Certification

Continued from page 11  
available to participating institutions from the program's outset.

The institution would gather most of the supporting materials normally expected of a properly functioning athletics program during its routine completion of the self-study document. As a part of its evaluation, the review team also may request additional information, either to clarify specific points or to validate information (e.g., existence of written records) contained in the institution's self-study report. Such requests would be made only in selected areas, however, in an effort to keep to a minimum any additional administrative burden.

The subcommittee recognizes that continued attention to detail is a necessary part of an institution's commitment to rules compliance, and for this reason, the subcommittee recommends that the area of rules compliance be treated somewhat differently in the certification process. In the November 18 hearing and in written submissions, conference representatives suggested that conference administrators have formed a close working relationship with their member institutions that should allow conference offices to facilitate the work between participating institutions and review teams and to assist the institution in its preparation for the review team's visit.

The subcommittee discussed the appropriate conference role at length, and it is the subcommittee's view that the conference office should assume a more formal relationship with its member institutions in the development and coordination of rules-compliance efforts. Specifically, the conference office should assist member institutions in the regular review of their compliance programs and in the development and maintenance of institutional compliance objectives and strategies. Records of ongoing institutional compliance efforts would be made a part of the institution's certification report and would be subject to review by the peer-review team.

The subcommittee recognized that the means for providing the same support to independent member institutions must be identified. The subcommittee recommends that this issue be resolved as part of the work of the special committee outlined earlier in this report, in consultation with representatives of independent member institutions and conference representatives.

Once the review team's evaluation is complete, the chair should prepare the team's written recommendation(s) regarding certification. The recommendation(s) should be based upon: (1) the breadth of institutional participation and the depth of discussion at the institutional level, and (2) adherence to the program's broad operating principles and the provisions of NCAA legislation. The review team's chair also would represent the team before the committees responsible for rendering certification decisions and hearing appeals.

## Consequences

The program's goal should be to move institutions toward certification, and the process should not be characterized as punitive. If an institution is committed to open and honest discussion, and demonstrates a sustained interest in improving its athletics program over time, the institution has nothing to fear.

When problems are identified as a part of the process, the institution

Certification: A chronology	
<b>Development of Certification Concept and Pilot Program</b>	
April 1989	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz introduces athletics certification concept to NCAA Presidents Commission and NCAA Council.</li> <li>Schultz authorized to continue development.</li> </ul>
August 1989	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council agrees to proceed with development of voluntary certification program for Division I.</li> <li>Presidents Commission and Council direct Schultz to complete details of pilot program.</li> <li>Four-member ad hoc Council group established to assist in program's development.</li> </ul>
January 1990	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Principles of athletics certification and details of pilot program approved by Presidents Commission and Council.</li> </ul>
January-May 1990	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Documents for pilot program prepared by national office.</li> </ul>
June-July 1990	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approximately 45 participating institutions, representing 30 Division I conferences, identified.</li> <li>Initial group of five institutions begins pilot process.</li> </ul>
January 1991	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remaining institutions scheduled in groups of four and five over next 18 months.</li> <li>Convention adopts Proposal No. 59, supporting certification concept and requiring status report at the 1992 Convention, with legislation for continuing certification program considered by Council for 1993 Convention.</li> </ul>
April 1991	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council establishes NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification to assist staff in development of certification concept.</li> </ul>
<b>Work of the Council Subcommittee on Certification</b>	
May 1991	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NCAA Administrative Committee appoints members of Council subcommittee, five representing Division I and one each representing Divisions II and III.</li> </ul>
July-October 1991	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subcommittee meets three times to review pilot program and develop skeletal concept.</li> <li>Subcommittee presents initial observations to Council, Presidents Commission and Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics.</li> </ul>
November-December 1991	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subcommittee invites written comments from NCAA member institutions and interested parties regarding key aspects of continuing program.</li> <li>Subcommittee conducts certification hearing November 18 in Dallas, Texas.</li> <li>Subcommittee completes status report to 1992 Convention.</li> <li>Subcommittee submits draft status report to Administrative Committee.</li> </ul>
January 1992	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subcommittee delivers proposed Convention report to Council and Presidents Commission.</li> <li>Subcommittee presents Convention report in opening session.</li> </ul>
April 1992	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subcommittee to present final report and proposed legislation for 1993 Convention to Council and Presidents Commission.</li> </ul>
<b>Development of Continuing Certification Program</b>	
April 1992	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council to appoint special committee to complete development of certification materials, including self-study instrument, user's guide and instructions for peer-review teams.</li> </ul>
June-August 1992	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Presidents Commission and Council to sponsor legislation related to certification for 1993 Convention that includes:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Delineation of program's purpose, self-study areas, methodology, administration and consequences.</li> <li>Identification of fundamental operating principles upon which certification decisions will be based.</li> <li>Establishment of Council-appointed standing committee to oversee process and render certification decisions.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
May 1992-January 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Special committee to complete development of certification materials.</li> </ul>
January 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council to review special committee's recommendations.</li> <li>NCAA Convention to take action related to proposed certification legislation.</li> </ul>

will be expected to take corrective action as a condition of certification. Requirements for the taking of corrective action, and a record of those actions, should be viewed as a routine and desirable aspect of the certification process and would be available as an important point of reference from one certification to the next.

Certainly, an institution that fails to conduct an appropriate self-study or to make an effective effort to correct problems in its athletics program ultimately would risk denial of certification. However, the process should permit an opportunity for the institution to rectify its deficiencies over a reasonable, specified period of time.

If, at the end of that time, serious problems remain, the institution should be placed in a probationary status and notified officially that its certification is in jeopardy. The institution should be given one year in which to address the concerns identified. If, at the end of that probationary year, the committee responsible for rendering certification decisions is not satisfied the concerns are being properly addressed, the institution should be placed in a restricted membership

category, consistent with the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 20.3.5.1. Failure to address the identified concerns during that year should result in the institution's reclassification as a corresponding member.

## Administration and Oversight

Responsibility for the certification program would rest primarily with a standing committee on certification, appointed by the Council. The committee would be responsible for developing and maintaining certification procedures; overseeing the selection, training and assignment of external reviewers; establishing a certification schedule; reviewing self-study reports, and rendering certification decisions.

Appeals of certification decisions would be heard by the appropriate Council steering committee.

The certification process should be coordinated with related programs already in place. The current institutional self-study requirement should be incorporated into the certification process. Reports currently required by NCAA legislation (e.g., academic and financial reports) should be continued, with those reports being made a part of the institution's certification documentation.

Conferences should serve as facilitators in the certification process, linking participating institutions and external review teams in the following ways:

- Assisting conference member institutions in regular reviews of their rules compliance efforts and in the identification of specific means by which to improve institutional compliance efforts.

- Handling specific arrangements (e.g., meeting sites and times, hotel accommodations) for campus visits.

- Assuming primary responsibility for oversight of corrective actions identified as a normal part of the certification process.

- Participating as members of external peer-review teams for institutions outside their conferences.

## Implementation

The subcommittee believes that its work should conclude with a final report, including a specific legislative proposal, to the Council during the Council's April 1992 meeting. The subcommittee will recommend as a part of its final report that the Council authorize appointment of a special committee on certification to continue to develop the concept in preparation for the 1993 Convention.

The subcommittee should be composed of current members of the Council Subcommittee on Certification and representatives of the NCAA Presidents Commission, as well as a number of administrators of athletics and higher education, with broad representation of the divisions of the Association that will be affected by certification legislation.

The Division III subcommittee of the Presidents Commission and the Division III Steering Committee of the Council both have expressed the view that the certification program should not be extended to Division III. For this reason, it seems reasonable to suggest that Division III not be represented on the special committee. Representation of Divisions I and II should be determined based on discussions of the appropriate subcommittees and steering committees of the Commission and Council, respectively.

The special committee should proceed on the assumption that proposed legislation related to certification (in some form) will be approved during the 1993 Convention, and the special committee should concentrate its efforts on the development of procedures for general administration of the program, including composition and selection of peer-review teams; the self-study instrument; the user's guide for participating institutions, and the instructions for peer-review teams.

Some who offered comments to the subcommittee urged that the initial certification for all participating institutions should occur within a reasonably compact time frame. Those who commented on this point were concerned that institutions potentially could be placed at a recruiting and competitive disadvantage if they are scheduled for certification visits substantially later than other institutions.

The subcommittee's final report will include the recommendation that the full schedule of certification visits for all participating institutions should be developed and made public prior to the program's implementation. It is hoped that the availability in advance of a full certification schedule will help to allay some of the concerns expressed. In addition, however, the subcommittee intends to consider this topic in further detail prior to presentation of its final report to the Council in April, and additional recommendations in this regard may be forthcoming.

In developing certification materials, the subcommittee and its successor should take advantage of the expertise available through the existing committee structure. The subcommittee wishes to emphasize the need to be sensitive to gender equity and minority concerns as a part of the certification program and encourages that those responsible for the continued development of this program seek comments from the NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee and the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics.

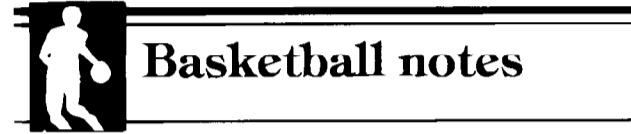
In addition, individuals and committees charged with developing materials for the certification program should be careful to consider the differing resources and commitments of institutions in various membership divisions of the NCAA, and certification materials that may be applicable to various divisions or subdivisions should be developed primarily by administrators representing the divisions or subdivisions in question.

# Triple consensus all-Americans surprisingly rare in basketball

By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

This is the 20th consecutive season of universal freshman eligibility in men's Division I basketball, a factor that would, at first glance, seem to increase the number of three-time consensus all-America players, and make a four-timer a possibility.

But three-time consensus all-Americans have become a vanishing breed. The 20-year total will be just three, with none this season. Virginia's Ralph Sampson made it in his senior season of 1983. So did Georgetown's Patrick Ewing as a senior in 1985. Oklahoma's Wayman Tisdale became the first junior to do it in 1989, then signed a professional contract. Louisiana State's Chris Jackson made consensus as a freshman and sophomore and thus, like Tisdale, had a



## Basketball notes

chance to be a four-timer. But Jackson then turned pro.

The few players gifted enough to make consensus first team as a freshman or sophomore also are those able to command large amounts of money, so the trend seems bound to continue as long as the money is there. Two current juniors — 6-6 Jimmy Jackson of Ohio State and 7-1 Shaquille O'Neal of Louisiana State — were 1991 consensus choices as sophomores, thus can be three-timers if they stay in college.

Among those who could have made consensus three times are Michael Jordan, Earvin "Magic" Johnson and Kenny Anderson. Jordan turned pro after his junior season at North Carolina and Johnson and Anderson after their sophomore seasons at Michigan State and Georgia Tech, respectively.

Freshmen also were eligible in Division I for relatively brief periods shortly after the start of the 20th century, during and shortly after World War II, and in certain areas and conferences in the early 1950s. Also, World War II veterans were granted an extra year of eligibility. Otherwise, freshmen were not eligible through the 1971-72 season (David Thompson's freshman year at North Carolina State. He started his three-year consensus run the following season).

That is why only seven players in the all-time roster made all-America four times. More about them later. Only one of the seven, however, made consensus three times. He is La Salle's Tom Gola, all-America as a freshman in 1952 before starting his three-year consensus run in 1953. See the table for the all-time list of three-time consensus all-Americans.

Eight of the 18 played for an NCAA championship team. Alcindor played for three; Kurland, Beard and Walton two each, and Gola, Lucas, Thompson and Ewing one each. Wooden, Krause, Luisetti, Nowak and Muir played before the NCAA tournament started in 1939. Robertson played in two Final Fours; Mikan and Sampson in one each; Tisdale in two NCAA tournaments, and Maravich in none (but he did play in the National Invitation Tournament).

Mikan's DePaul team won the 1945 NIT crown, then lost to Kurland's NCAA champions from Oklahoma State in a special Red Cross benefit game (and the opposing coaches, legends Ray Meyer and Henry Iba, are still with us).

### Other four-timers

Two of the four-time all-Americans, Chicago's John Schommer and Pennsylvania's Charles Keinath (1909 last season for both), played long before the first consensus team in 1929. And that came in mid-career for Montana State's John Thompson, who made the first two consensus teams after making first team in 1927 and 1928.

Arnie Ferrin (Utah '48) and Tony Lavelli (Yale '49), two

### Three-Time Consensus All-America Players

Name, College	Yrs. Consensus
John Wooden, Purdue	1930-31-32
Ed Krause, Notre Dame	1932-33-34
Hank Luisetti, Stanford	1936-37-38
Paul Nowak, Notre Dame	1936-37-38
John Muir, Notre Dame	1936-37-38
Bob Kurland, Oklahoma St.	1944-45-46
George Mikan, DePaul	1944-45-46
Ralph Beard, Kentucky	1947-48-49
Tom Gola, La Salle	1953-54-55
Oscar Robertson, Cincinnati	1958-59-60
Jerry Lucas, Ohio St.	1960-61-62
Lew Alcindor*, UCLA	1967-68-69
Pete Maravich, Louisiana St.	1968-69-70
Bill Walton, UCLA	1972-73-74
David Thompson, North Caro. St.	1973-74-75
Ralph Sampson, Virginia	1981-82-83
Patrick Ewing, Georgetown	1983-84-85
Wayman Tisdale, Oklahoma	1983-84-85

\*Now Kareem Abdul-Jabbar.

more four-timers, each made first-team consensus once. Ferrin was second-team consensus three times; Lavelli twice. The other was Memphis State's Keith Lee, first-team consensus in 1983 and 1985 and second-team in 1984. Gola, as mentioned, is the only four-timer to make consensus first team three times.

### Three lead women

Three players in women's Division I history made first-team all-America four times. They are Ann Meyers (last season at UCLA was 1978), Lynette Woodard (Kansas '81) and Cheryl Miller (Southern Cal '86).

Twelve more made first team three times since the first all-American was chosen after the 1974-75 season. They are Nancy Dunkle (Cal State Fullerton '77), Lusia Harris (Delta State '77), Cindy Brogdon (Tennessee '79; also made all-America at Mercer in 1976), Carol Blazejowski (Montclair State '79), Nancy Lieberman (Old Dominion '80), Denise Curry (UCLA '81), Pam Kelly (Louisiana Tech '82), Anne Donovan (Old Dominion '83), LaTanya Pollard (Long Beach State '83), Janet Harris (Georgia '85), Sue Wicks (Rutgers '88) and Vickie Orr (Auburn '89).

As evidence of the much stronger competition and higher talent level in women's basketball, note that 11 of the 15 three- and four-time all-Americans completed their careers in the first nine seasons, or through 1983. Only four — Harris, Miller, Wicks and Orr — played in the last eight seasons, or since 1983.

### Records galore

Ginny Doyle's streak of consecutive free throws made for Richmond reached 53 and counting this season, and 59 over two seasons January 11 — both NCAA Division I women's records. The 5-11 forward from Philadelphia was four-for-four that night vs. East Carolina, reported Phil Stanton, Richmond SID.

Troy State ran up an all-divisions NCAA record 258 points vs. DeVry Institute of Georgia (141) January 12, breaking Troy State's 187 against the same opponent last year. Among the other records are Troy State's 102 field goals in 190 attempts, 51 three-pointers in 109 attempts, 10 different Troy State players making at least one three pointer, and 135 points in a half, reported Tom Ensey, Troy State SID.

Little defense was played and it certainly was not fierce competition — just one foul was called against Troy State and six against DeVry.

### Division I single-game highs

Men's Division I (Through January 13)			
INDIVIDUAL			
Points	No. Player Team, Opponent	Date	
47	Brett Roberts, Morehead St. vs. N.C.-Greensboro	Nov. 27	
Rebounds	27 Reginald Slater, Wyoming vs. Troy St.	Dec. 14	
Assists	16 Ruselei Peyton, Bucknell vs. Md.-Balt. County	Nov. 26	
Blocked Shots	13 Kevin Ruberson, Vermont vs. New Hampshire	Jan. 9	
Steals	9 David Edwards, Texas A&M vs. Prairie View	Nov. 25	
3-Point FG	11 Marc Rytchzyk, Central Conn. St. vs. LIU-Brooklyn	Nov. 26	
Free Throws	18 Mark Hailey, Winthrop vs. Averett	Nov. 23	
TEAM			
Points	159 Louisiana St. vs. Northern Ariz.	Dec. 28	
3-Point FG	18 La Salle vs. Oregon	Dec. 28	
FG Pct.	72.1 (31-43) Bradley vs. Chicago St.	Nov. 26	
Women's Division I (Through January 13)			
INDIVIDUAL			
Points	49 Andrea Congreaves, Mercer vs. South Florida A&M	Nov. 27	
Rebounds	26 Belinda Strong, LIU Brooklyn vs. Rider	Dec. 14	
Assists	16 Andrea Kabwasa, New Mexico St. vs. Arizona	Dec. 30	
Blocked Shots	10 Lori Heeter, Idaho St. vs. Montana St.	Jan. 2	
Steals	14 Natalie White, Florida A&M vs. South Ala.	Dec. 13	
3-Point FG	9 Angela Dobbs, Navy vs. Yale	Jan. 4	
Free Throws	23 Shaunda Greene, Washington vs. Northern Ill.	Nov. 30	
TEAM			
Points	127 Bowling Green vs. Valparaiso	Jan. 5	
3-Point FG	14 North Caro. vs. Navy	Dec. 6	
FG Pct.	73.7 (42-57) Florida Int'l vs. Canisius	Jan. 2	

### Division II single-game highs

Men's Division II (Through January 12)			
INDIVIDUAL			
Points	No. Player Team, Opponent	Date	
55	Darrin Robinson, Sacred Heart vs. Husson	Dec. 6	
Rebounds	25 Henry Anderson, Dowling vs. St. Anselm	Dec. 28	
Assists	23 Jeff Duvall, Oakland City vs. St. Meinrad	Dec. 3	
3-Point FG	12 Phil Clark, Armstrong St. vs. West Ga.	Dec. 28	
Free Throws	17 Tom Eller, Oakland vs. Edinboro	Nov. 26	
TEAM			
Points	258 Troy St. vs. DeVry (Ga.)	Jan. 12	
3-Point FG	51 Troy St. vs. DeVry (Ga.)	Jan. 12	
FG Pct.	73.2 (30-41) West Liberty St. vs. Dominican	Dec. 7	
*Indicates NCAA Record			
Women's Division II (Through January 12)			
INDIVIDUAL			
Points	43 Melissa Hammond, West Liberty St. vs. Widener	Nov. 23	
Rebounds	27 Mabel Sanders, Savannah St. vs. LeMoyné-Owen	Jan. 4	
Assists	17 Selina Bynum, Albany St. (Ga.) vs. Alabama A&M	Dec. 7	
3-Point FG	8 Christina Ortega, Mo. Southern St. vs. Avila	Dec. 10	
Free Throws	16 Melissa Hammond, West Liberty St. vs. Widener	Nov. 23	
TEAM			
Points	126 Tuskegee vs. Knoxville	Nov. 23	
3-Point FG	18 Clarion vs. Tampa	Jan. 6	
FG Pct.	66.0 (35-53) Mississippi Col. vs. Mississippi-Women	Nov. 22	
Division III single-game highs will appear in the January 22 issue of The NCAA News			

## Statistics

### Division I men's leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	IFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Reggie Cunningham, Bethune Cookman	Sr	11	120	24	52	316
2. Brett Roberts, Morehead St.	Sr	13	127	33	84	371
3. Steve Rogers, Alabama St.	Sr	14	121	50	94	386
4. Randy Woods, La Salle	Sr	11	97	43	60	297
5. Harold Miner, Southern Cal	Jr	12	101	19	98	319
6. Terrell Lowery, Loyola (Cal.)	Sr	11	90	33	78	291
7. Vin Baker, Hartford	Jr	10	101	9	47	258
8. Adam Keele, Stanford	Sr	11	99	1	76	275
9. Damon Patterson, Oklahoma	Sr	12	121	13	42	297
10. Joe Harvell, Mississippi	Jr	12	115	38	25	293
11. Malik Sealy, St. John's (N.Y.)	Sr	12	106	10	71	293
12. Mark Brisker, Stetson	Sr	13	111	40	35	317
13. Jim Jackson, Ohio St.	Jr	11	100	18	47	265
14. Lindsey Hunter, Jackson St.	Jr	16	134	64	52	384
15. Darin Archibald, Butler	Sr	15	111	36	101	359
16. Walt Williams, Maryland	Sr	14	109	31	86	335
17. Tom Gugliotta, North Caro.	Sr	12	105	41	34	285
18. Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	105	0	48	258
19. Phillip Lurkyrd, Georgia St.	Sr	14	105	27	91	328
20. Ricardo Leonard, Old Dominion	Sr	11	85	1	86	257
21. Tony Dumas, Mo.-Kansas City	So	14	109	21	85	324
22. Dave Johnson, Syracuse	Sr	12	86	34	69	275
23. Tracy Murray, UCLA	Jr	10	77	27	48	229
24. Davor Marcalic, Southern Utah	So	14	113	38	55	319
25. Anthony Peeler, Missouri	Sr	13	96	18	86	296

REBOUNDING			
	CL	G	NO
1. Popeye Jones, Murray St.	Sr	13	198
2. Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	151
3. Adam Keele, Stanford	Sr	11	143
4. Tim Burroughs, Jacksonville	Sr	14	179
5. Alonzo Mourning, Georgetown	Sr	11	137
6. Marcus Stokes, Southwestern La.	Sr	12	148
7. Reggie Slater, Wyoming	Sr	13	155
8. Gary Alexander, South Fla.	Sr	13	153
9. Kendrick Warren, Va. Commonwealth	So	12	138
10. Leonard White, Southern-B.R.	Jr	14	160
11. Jerome Sims, Youngstown St.	Jr	13	145
12. Jerv Vaughn Scales, Southern-B.R.	So	14	156
13. Iphonso Ellis, Notre Dame	Sr	10	111
14. Ashraf Amaya, Southern Ill.	Jr	13	144
15. Lee Matthews, Siena	Jr	15	163
16. Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Sr	13	140
17. Tom Gugliotta, North Caro. St.	Sr	12	129
18. Doug Bentz, Morehead St.	Jr	13	139
19. Ervin Johnson, New Orleans	Jr	16	171
20. Sonique Nixon, Md.-Balt. County	So	11	116

ASSISTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Sam Crawford, New Mexico St.	Jr	12	114
2. Orlando Smart, San Francisco	So	14	118
3. Van Usher, Tennessee Tech	Sr	13	108
4. Kevin Soares, Nevada	Sr	13	107
5. Chuck Evans, Mississippi St.	Jr	13	103
6. Glover Gody, Texas-Arlington	Sr	13	103
7. Bobby Hurley, Duke	Jr	10	76
8. Aaron Sunderland, Cal St. Fullerton	Jr	12	90
9. Tony Walker, Loyola (Cal.)	Sr	13	96
10. Tim Brooks, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	15	110
11. Tony Miller, Marquette	Fr	13	94
12. Victor Simps, Northeastern Ill.	So	13	94

### Division I women's leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Andrea Congreaves, Mercer	Jr	12	161	38	63	423
2. Sarah Behn, Boston College	Jr	13	132	22	88	374
3. Tracy Lis, Providence	Sr	14	137	23	99	396
4. Angela McGister, McNeese St.	Jr	11	104	14	57	279
5. Karen Jennings, Nebraska	Jr	13	136	0	56	328
6. Martha Sheldon, Portland	Sr	11	94	7	82	277
7. Gwen Thomas, Ga. Southern	Sr	13	113	0	99	325
8. Rosemary Kostorck, West Va.	Sr	10	91	10	56	248
9. Carol Ann Shudlick, Minnesota	So	10	101	0	33	235
10. Frances Savage, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	14	114	8	88	324
11. Marsha Williams, South Caro.	Jr	14	129	0	63	321
12. Nicole Wilkett, Arkansas	Sr	12	95	0	84	274
13. Kris Maskala, Marquette	So	13	110	31	44	295
14. Jennifer Cole, La Salle	Jr	13	98	28	70	294
15. Michelle Joseph, Purdue	Sr	12	99	29	42	269
16. Debbie Roien, Valparaiso	Jr	12	95	6	72	268
17. Judy Shannon, Oregon St.	Sr	12	102	1	55	260
18. Holly Russ, UTEP	Sr	13	99	11	72	281
19. Tami Varnado, Alcorn St.	Sr	13	170	26	15	281
20. Laurie Hood, Campbell	Sr	11	100	0	37	237
21. Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	So	11	82	40	33	237
22. Trisha Stafford, California	Sr	11	88	7	53	236
23. Ericka Fields, Missouri	Sr	13	102	0	73	277
24. Sheryl Swopes, Texas Tech	Jr	12	104	11	36	255
25. Lidvia Varbanova, Boise St.	So	13	114	0	47	275
26. Sarah Flock, Montana St.	Sr	13	106	21	40	273
27. Janice Felder, Southern Miss	So	13	118	0	37	273
28. Sherry Metz, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	12	83	0	84	250
29. Angie Snyder, South Fla.	Sr	11	72	33	52	229
30. Terri Dadio, Lafayette	Sr	9	74	2	37	187
31. Rushia Brown, Furman	So	10	82	0	42	206
32. Melissa King, Santa Clara	Jr	13	85	10	87	267
33. Patricia Toney, Radford	Sr	15	113	17	65	308
34. Merlelyn Lange, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	8	61	0	42	164
35. Averill Roberts, Ohio St.	Jr	11	83	17	42	225

REBOUNDING			
	CL	G	NO
1. Christy Greis, Evansville	Jr	14	201
2. Belinda Strong, LIU Brooklyn	Sr	11	153
3. Angel Webb, Md.-Balt. County	Sr	12	165
4. Chanta Powell, South Ala.	Sr	11	142
5. Marsha Williams, South Caro.	Jr	14	177
6. LaTonya McGhee, Florida	Jr	15	180
7. Lisa McGill, Oklahoma St.	Jr	13	156
8. Kari Parriott, Long Beach St.	Sr	11	131
9. Janice Felder, Southern Miss	So	13	154
10. Trish Andrew, Michigan	Jr	11	130
11. Angela Gilbert, Ill. Chicago	Jr	14	165
12. Lanette Taylor, Cleveland St.	Sr	13	153
13. Donna White, Mississippi Val	So	12	141
14. Faye McCallum, Coppin St.	Sr	13	149
15. Eileen Yerkes, Bradley	Sr	11	126
16. Amanda Jones, Bethune Cookman	Sr	7	80
17. Andrea Congreaves, Mercer	Jr	12	137
18. Tanya Zachary, Utah	Sr	12	137
19. Tracey Goetsch, New Mexico St.	Sr	13	148
20. Chantelle Dishman, Florida St.	Jr	11	125
21. Anne Wellington, Md.-Balt. County	Jr	12	136
22. Julie Magrane, Morehead St.	Sr	13	144
23. Pam Osterbrink, Northeastern Ill.	So	14	154
24. Gwen Thomas, Ga. Southern	Sr	13	143
25. Shirley Bryant, Indiana	Fr	12	132
26. Evenda Barnes, Rice	Sr	12	130

ASSISTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Tine Freil, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	12	104
2. Mimi Harris, La Salle	Sr	13	110
3. Moira Kennelly, Northwestern	So	10	82
4. Andrea Nagy, Florida Int'l	Fr	15	119
5. Andrea Kabwasa, New Mexico St.	Sr	13	100
6. Kim Kawamoto, Army	Sr	13	100
7. Anne Davis, Holy Cross	Jr	12	97
8. Caynor O'Donnell, East Caro.	Sr	12	91
9. Stephany Rain			

# Men's Division I individual leaders Through January 13

# Team leaders



**Georgetown's Alonzo Mourning leads Division I men in blocked shots at 5.6 per game**



**Louisiana State's Shaquille O'Neal is among Division I men's leaders in blocked shots**



**Tracy Murray of UCLA ranks second in three-point field-goal percentage among Division I men**

SCORING OFFENSE					SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1 Northwestern (La.)	11	6-5	1138	103.5	1 Princeton	13	10-3	647	49.8
2 Oklahoma	12	10-2	1180	98.3	2 Wis.-Green Bay	13	12-1	677	52.1
3 Louisiana St.	11	7-4	1037	93.7	3 Utah	14	10-4	796	56.9
4 Morehead St.	13	7-6	1217	93.6	4 Oklahoma St.	14	14-0	809	57.8
5 Ga. Southern	14	11-3	1302	93.0	5 Ball St.	12	9-3	696	58.0
6 Loyola (Cal.)	13	7-6	1209	93.0	6 Marquette	13	10-3	756	58.2
7 Duke	10	10-0	927	92.7	7 Miami (Ohio)	12	9-3	699	58.3
8 Auburn	12	6-6	1106	92.2	8 Monmouth (N.J.)	14	11-3	830	59.3
9 Centenary	12	4-8	1099	91.6	9 Wake Forest	11	8-3	657	59.7
10 Southern Utah	14	10-4	1271	90.8	10 Southwest Mo. St.	12	7-5	717	59.8
11 Iowa	12	8-4	1088	90.7	11 Army	13	11-1	780	60.0
12 Kansas	13	12-1	1178	90.6	12 Ohio St.	11	10-1	661	60.1
13 Arkansas	16	13-3	1449	90.6	13 Charleston	11	10-1	663	60.3
14 Southern-B.R.	14	6-8	1266	90.4	14 Montana	15	14-1	912	60.8
					15 Indiana	13	11-2	795	61.2
					16 Drake	12	4-8	738	61.5

SCORING MARGIN					WON-LOST PERCENTAGE				
	OFF	DEF	MAR			W-L	PCT		
1 Ohio St.	85.1	60.1	25.0	1 Oklahoma St.	231	14.0	1.000		
2 Indiana	85.7	61.2	24.5	1 Tulane	267	12.0	1.000		
3 Georgetown	85.0	62.2	22.8	1 UCLA	286	10.0	1.000		
4 Oklahoma St.	79.8	57.8	22.0	1 Duke	341	10.0	1.000		
5 Kansas	90.6	68.8	21.8	5 Alabama	267	14.1	.933		
6 Duke	92.7	70.9	21.8	5 Montana	341	14.1	.933		
7 Washington St.	86.8	66.5	20.3	7 Kansas	267	12.1	.923		
8 Missouri	84.4	64.5	19.9	7 Nebraska	267	12.1	.923		
9 UCLA	90.1	70.2	19.9	7 UTEP	267	12.1	.923		
10 Iowa	90.7	71.3	19.3	7 Wis.-Green Bay	267	12.1	.923		
11 Marquette	77.2	58.2	19.1	Current Winning Streak: Duke 16, Oklahoma St. 14, Tulane 12, N.C.-Charlotte 11, UCLA 10, Alabama 9, Indiana 9, Nevada-Las Vegas 9					
12 North Caro.	89.7	71.0	18.7						
13 Tulane	87.3	68.7	18.7						
14 Connecticut	84.7	66.0	18.7						

FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE				
	FGA	FG	PCT			FGA	FG	PCT	
1 Duke	321	352	53.7	1 Georgetown	231	644	35.9		
2 Hawaii	382	711	53.7	2 South Caro.	267	720	37.1		
3 Michigan St.	421	786	53.6	3 Michigan	286	745	37.2		
4 Kansas	298	566	52.7	4 Marquette	341	900	37.9		
5 Loyola (Ill.)	388	737	52.6	6 Nevada-Las Vegas	315	831	37.9		
6 Boston College	286	545	52.5	7 Missouri	276	728	37.9		
7 Brooklyn	418	797	52.4	8 Indiana	289	754	38.3		
8 James Madison	327	630	51.9	9 Virginia Tech	295	767	38.5		
9 UCLA	350	675	51.9	10 Wis.-Green Bay	236	611	38.6		
10 Ohio St.	294	569	51.7	11 Washington	251	648	38.7		
11 Liberty	330	639	51.6	12 Montana	317	818	38.8		
12 Gonzaga	459	889	51.6	13 Charleston	231	595	38.8		
13 North Caro.	349	677	51.6	14 Vermont	306	788	38.8		

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					REBOUND MARGIN				
	FT	FTA	PCT			OFF	DEF	MAR	
1 Air Force	209	264	79.2	1 Wake Forest	41.7	27.4	14.4		
2 Washington St.	270	345	78.3	2 Georgetown	45.5	32.0	13.5		
3 Fresno St.	284	366	77.6	3 Montana	41.0	30.5	10.5		
4 Evansville	251	324	77.5	4 Marquette	39.4	29.5	9.8		
5 Villanova	267	345	77.4	5 Utah	39.1	29.4	9.8		
6 Monmouth (N.J.)	190	246	77.2	6 St. Joseph's (Pa.)	42.3	32.9	9.3		
7 Northwestern	240	311	77.2	7 Indiana	40.2	30.9	9.3		
8 Mo.-Kansas City	246	323	76.2	8 Providence	45.5	36.6	8.9		
9 Bucknell	188	247	76.1	9 Oklahoma	47.7	38.9	8.8		
10 Indiana St.	156	205	76.1	10 Brigham Young	37.4	29.0	8.4		
11 Stanford	189	250	75.6	11 Murray St.	42.8	34.4	8.4		
12 Southern Utah	294	389	75.6	12 Louisiana Tech	45.0	36.7	8.3		
13 Duke	246	329	74.8	13 Iowa	43.9	35.8	8.2		
14 Arkansas	299	400	74.8	14 North Caro.	42.8	34.7	8.2		

3-POINT FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	G	FG	FGA	PCT		G	NO	AVG	
1 Western Mich.	13	48	100	48.0	1 Texas-Arlington	13	143	11.0	
2 Boston College	13	81	170	47.6	2 Northwestern (La.)	11	115	10.5	
3 Western Caro.	12	94	199	47.2	3 La Salle	11	108	9.8	
4 Gonzaga	13	48	103	46.6	4 Stetson	13	127	9.8	
5 Hawaii	12	60	129	46.5	5 Kentucky	14	128	9.1	
6 Auburn	12	85	183	46.4	6 North Caro. St.	12	104	8.7	
7 Brooklyn	11	39	84	46.4	7 Morehead St.	13	111	8.5	
8 Louisiana Tech	12	68	147	46.3	8 Princeton	13	107	8.2	
9 Ohio St.	11	61	133	45.9	9 Brown	10	82	8.2	
10 UCLA	10	52	115	45.2	10 Tulsa	10	81	8.1	
11 Indiana St.	11	49	109	45.0	11 Vermont	13	103	7.9	
12 Wis.-Green Bay	13	83	185	44.9	12 Wake Forest	12	95	7.9	
13 Nebraska	13	86	192	44.8	13 Western Caro.	12	94	7.8	
14 Cleveland St.	13	77	174	44.3	14 Ga. Southern	14	109	7.8	

FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1 Rafael Solis, Brooklyn	Jr	11	71	99	71.7
2 Alonzo Mourning, Georgetown	Sr	11	80	117	68.4
3 Matt Fish, N.C.-Wilmington	Sr	13	99	145	68.3
4 Johnny McDowell, Texas-Arlington	Sr	13	93	137	67.9
5 Darren Engellant, Montana	Sr	15	90	136	66.2
6 Mike Peglowski, Michigan St.	Jr	12	72	109	66.1
7 Fimone Spencer, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	14	94	143	65.7
8 Herb Jones, Cincinnati	Sr	13	101	154	65.6
9 Carl Ray Harris, Fresno St.	Jr	15	85	130	65.4
10 Kevin Sams, Drake	Sr	9	49	75	65.3
11 Rodney Rogers, Wake Forest	So	11	92	141	65.2
12 Charles Duffaw, Houston	Jr	14	75	115	65.2
13 David Robinson, Mo.-Kansas City	Sr	14	97	150	64.7

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT
1 Jeff Lautzen, Indiana St.	Sr	11	28	29	96.6
2 Jeff Gaca, Cornell	Jr	9	23	24	95.8
3 Chris Walker, Villanova	Sr	12	39	41	95.1
4 Keith Adkins, N.C.-Wilmington	Jr	13	54	57	94.7
5 Joe Small, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	12	38	41	92.7
6 Ronnie Schmitz, Mo.-Kansas City	Jr	14	36	39	92.3
7 Darrell Hawkins, Arkansas	Jr	13	35	38	92.1
8 Mike Alcorn, Youngstown St.	So	13	46	50	92.0
9 Scott Shreffler, Evansville	Jr	13	45	49	91.8
10 Don MacLean, UCLA	Sr	9	54	59	91.4
11 Donald Grant, American	Sr	11	32	35	91.4
12 Tim Brooks, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	15	53	58	91.4
13 Wil Hooker, Fresno St.	Sr	15	68	75	90.7

3-POINT FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 1.5 made per game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1 Marquis Davis, Alabama St.	So	14	21	34	61.8
2 Tracy Murray, UCLA	Jr	10	27	44	61.4
3 Jolo Goldsmith, Louisiana Tech	Jr	12	29	49	59.2
4 Ronnie Battle, Auburn	Jr	12	32	56	57.1
5 Brendan Connor, William & Mary	Jr	13	25	45	55.6
6 Terry Boyd, Western Caro.	Sr	9	33	60	55.0
7 Bill Ebley, California	Sr	12	39	71	54.9
8 Greg Allen, Cleveland St.	Jr	13	34	62	54.8
9 Tony Bennett, Wis.-Green Bay	Sr	13	35	64	54.7
10 Curtis Shelton, Southeast Mo. St.	So	15	25	46	54.3
11 Lance Barker, Valparaiso	Fr	12	20	37	54.1

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Mark Alberts, Akron	Jr	11	49	4.5
2 Lindsey Hunter, Jackson St.	Jr	16	64	4.0
3 Randy Woods, La Salle	Sr	11	43	3.9
4 Mark Daly, Boston U.	Sr	11	41	3.7
5 Peter McKelvey, Portland	Jr	13	48	3.7
6 Marc Rybczyk, Central Conn. St.	Jr	15	55	3.7
7 Terry Boyd, Western Caro.	Sr	9	33	3.7
8 Jay Scherer, Northwestern (La.)	Jr	11	40	3.6
9 Steve Rogers, Alabama St.	Sr	14	50	3.6
10 Jack Hurd, La Salle	Sr	11	39	3.5
11 Doug Day, Radford	Jr	13	46	3.5

BLOCKED SHOTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Alonzo Mourning, Georgetown	Sr	11	62	5.6
2 Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	Jr	11	57	5.2
3 Kevin Roberson, Vermont	Sr	13	67	5.2
4 Jim McIlvaine, Marquette	So	13	52	4.0
5 Derrick Chandler, Nebraska	Jr	13	51	3.9
6 Vin Baker, Hartford	Jr	10	39	3.9
7 Acie Earl, Iowa	Jr	12	42	3.5
8 Robert Horry, Alabama	Sr	15	50	3.3
9 Charlie Weiler, Rutgers	So	12	39	3.3
10 David Van Dyke, UTEP	Sr	12	39	3.3

STEALS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Pat Baldwin, Northwestern	So	12	46	3.8
2 Victor Snipes, Northeastern Ill.	So	13	49	3.8
3 Marc Mitchell, Wis.-Milwaukee	Jr	13	47	3.6
4 Keir Rogers, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	11	38	3.5
5 Orlando Smart, San Francisco	So	14	48	3.4
6 Fabian Jack, LIU-Brooklyn	Sr	12	41	3.4
7 Alonzo Jamison, Kansas	Sr	13	43	3.3
8 Tim Brooks, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	15	49	3.3
9 Reggie Burch, Chicago St.	Sr	14	45	3.2
10 Brenton Birmingham, Brooklyn	So	10	32	3.2

# Women's Division I individual leaders Through January 13

# Team leaders



**Kathy Weber, Washington State, is among the leading field-goal shooters in Division I**



**Miami (Florida) senior Frances Savage ranks among Division I women's scoring leaders**



**Mississippi's Kim Gilchrist is among women's leaders in Division I three-point field-goal percentage**

SCORING OFFENSE					SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1 Providence	14	10-4	1381	98.6	1 Mo.-Kansas City	20	16-4	1099	55.0
2 Oklahoma	10	7-3	910	91.0	2 Kansas	13	11-2	715	55.0
3 Alabama	14	11-3	1272	90.9	3 Southern Cal.	11	8-3	611	55.5
4 Stanford	11	10-1	994	90.4	4 San Francisco	13	8-5	727	55.9
5 Bowling Green	13	11-2	1159	89.2	5 Manhattan	12	6-6	674	56.2
6 New Mexico St.	13	7-6	1154	88.8	6 Maryland	13	12-1	732	56.3
7 Marquette	13	6-7	1150	88.5	7 Connecticut	14	10-4	791	56.5
8 Virginia	13	13-0	1137	87					

# Men's Division II individual leaders Through January 12

SCORING					
	CL	G	PTS	AVG	
1	Darin Robinson, Sacred Heart	Jr	13	187	41
2	George Gilmore, Chamaine	Sr	16	160	51
3	Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	108	49
4	Ron Kirkhom, Mo. Western St.	Jr	12	104	39
5	Ulysses Hackett, S.C. Spartanburg	Sr	9	90	0
6	Alex Wright, Central Okla.	Jr	13	126	43
7	Pete Hoffman, Michigan Tech	Jr	10	85	27
8	Dalton L. Greene, Clark Atlanta	Sr	12	124	15
9	Harold Ellis, Morehouse	Sr	12	113	11
10	Royce Turner, Morris Brown	Sr	12	98	23
11	Jason Turner, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	13	111	65
12	Kenney Toomer, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	13	125	0
13	Floyd Patterson, Livingston	Jr	9	78	41
14	Chris White, South Dak. St.	Sr	13	98	36
15	Andre Godfrey, Catawba	Sr	12	111	4
16	Eddie Williams, Emporia St.	Sr	11	95	29
17	Tyrone Avery, Columbus	Sr	10	85	42
18	Sheldon Owens, Shaw	Sr	10	85	7
19	Harry Hollins, Fort Lewis	Sr	13	108	17
20	Leon Morgan, Pembroke St.	Jr	9	77	24
21	Jermaine Couch, Kentucky St.	Jr	10	91	18
22	John Freiermuth, St. Anselm	Sr	11	89	36
23	Joe Blankenship, Ferris St.	Jr	10	69	33
24	Neil Willoughby, Pfeiffer	Jr	11	106	0
25	Carlos Richard, Colo. Christian	Jr	15	124	52
26	Bill Jolly, Missouri-Rolla	Jr	11	68	28
27	Tyrone Graves, St. Leo	Sr	13	99	8
28	Glenn Stanley, Southwest Baptist	Sr	10	78	0
29	Dan Vitale, Northern Mich.	Sr	9	68	35
30	Mark Sherrill, Johnson Smith	Sr	12	101	19
31	Robert Sewell, Florida Tech	Sr	14	119	7
32	Mike Grove, New Haven	Jr	13	99	0
33	Tom Schurrantz, Bellarmine	Sr	12	102	0
34	Randy Stover, Phila. Textile	Sr	12	72	26
35	Anthel Hicks, Barry	Jr	12	97	31
36	Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Jr	12	80	32
37	Steve Curran, Merrimack	Sr	12	94	5

REBOUNDING			
	CL	G	NO
1	Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	So	11
2	Chris Bowles, Southern Ind.	Jr	12
3	Phil Cartwright, Nebraska Omaha	Sr	12
4	James Hector, American Int'l	So	11
5	Curtis Reed, Shaw	Sr	10
6	David Allen, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	15
7	Mike Jowers, Columbus	Jr	10
8	Keelan Lawson, LeMoyné-Owen	Jr	7
9	Kevin Holleman, Virginia St.	So	12
10	Beau Redstone, Cal St. Bakersfield	Sr	15
11	James Kirkland, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	13
12	Kenney Toomer, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	13
13	Charles Burkette, Jacksonville St.	Sr	12
14	Todd Svoboda, Northern Ky.	Jr	12
15	Lorenzo Poole, Albany St. (Ga.)	Jr	8
16	Michael Bivins, Albany St. (Ga.)	So	7
17	Emile Theodate, Concordia (N.Y.)	Sr	13
18	Sidney Thomas, Wofford	So	11
19	Jon Cronin, Stonehill	Sr	12
20	Nate Higgs, Elizabeth City St.	So	11
21	Randy Stover, Phila. Textile	Sr	11
22	Lawrence Williams, San Fran. St.	Fr	13
23	Bill Vitti, Saginaw Valley	Sr	13
24	John Robinson, Chadron St.	Sr	14
25	Henry Anderson, Dowling	Sr	14
26	Harold Ellis, Morehouse	Sr	12
27	Glenn Stanley, Southwest Baptist	Sr	10

ASSISTS			
	CL	G	NO
1	Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	11
2	Gallagher Driscoll, St. Rose	Sr	11
3	Emmanuel Calloway, Fayetteville St.	Sr	15
4	Jessie Fleming, Columbus	Sr	10
5	Johnny Burkette, Sacred Heart	Jr	13
6	Demetri Beekman, Assumption	Jr	11
7	Willie Fisher, Jacksonville St.	Jr	12
8	Mike Rouse, Tampa	Sr	13
9	Reggie Evans, Central Okla.	Jr	13
10	Dan Ward, St. Cloud St.	Fr	13
11	Bob McConnell, Slippery Rock	Sr	12
12	Mike Harner, Armstrong St.	Jr	14

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1	Matt Wonders, Northern Mich.	Fr	9	45	60
2	Otis Evans, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Sr	11	59	81
3	James Morris, Central Okla.	So	11	74	104
4	Tom Schurrantz, Bellarmine	Sr	12	102	146
5	Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	So	11	83	119
6	Glenn Stanley, Southwest Baptist	Sr	10	78	112
7	Jeff Little, Ashland	Jr	11	62	90
8	Charles Burkette, Jacksonville St.	Sr	12	67	102
9	Woodrow Shivers, SIU-Edwardsville	Sr	14	81	119
10	Beau Redstone, Cal St. Bakersfield	Sr	15	78	115
11	Matt Streiff, Tampa	Jr	13	78	115
12	Eric Vaughn, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Sr	10	55	83
13	Keith Gardner, Delta St.	Fr	11	59	90
14	Curtis Reed, Shaw	Sr	10	70	107
15	Tim Kissman, Hillsdale	So	12	83	127
16	Mike Touchton, Western St.	Jr	13	73	112
17	Shawn Kirkeby, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	15	102	157
18	Jasen Holness, IU-Southampton	Jr	9	72	111
19	Brian Rehm, Shippensburg	Fr	10	51	79
20	John Neal, Valdosta St.	Jr	11	87	135
21	Dexter Bass, Cameron	Sr	12	68	107
22	Russell Adams, West Tex. St.	Jr	14	77	122
23	Travis Spells, Fayetteville St.	Sr	14	75	119
24	Eric Little, Kentucky St.	Jr	10	76	121
25	Vernon Broughton, Fayetteville St.	Jr	15	113	180

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT
1	Kelly Lively, Denver	Sr	12	31	34
2	Steve McCracken, Stonehill	Sr	12	47	52
3	Cornelius Muller, Elon	Jr	10	52	58
4	Jason Williams, New Haven	Jr	13	40	45
5	Hal McManus, Lander	So	10	38	43
6	Michael Nowell, Clark Atlanta	Jr	12	45	51
7	Juan Rankin, Gannon	Sr	16	66	75
8	Art Johnson, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Sr	11	58	66
9	Joel McDonald, St. Cloud St.	Fr	13	36	41
10	Steve Rotz, Rollins	Sr	15	42	48
11	Billy Childers, West Liberty St.	So	10	28	32
12	Rod Creech, Saginaw Valley	Sr	13	54	62
13	Chris White, South Dak. St.	Sr	13	81	93
14	Tony Budzik, Mansfield	Sr	14	73	84
15	John Sagarino, Bentley	Fr	11	46	53
16	Columbus Parker, Johnson Smith	Jr	12	65	75
17	Derek Chaney, Northern Colo.	So	11	39	45
18	Wardell Chambers, Bloomsburg	Jr	10	39	45
19	Larry Crowder, N.C. Central	Sr	7	39	45
20	Marcus Mitchell, LeMoyné-Owen	Sr	13	102	118
21	Scott Beckstrand, Augustana (S.D.)	Jr	12	51	59
22	Steve Dwyne, Ky. Wesleyan	Jr	12	51	59
23	John Freiermuth, St. Anselm	Sr	11	38	44
24	Dwan Lee, Kutztown	Fr	7	19	22
25	Tyrone Avery, Columbus	Sr	10	25	29

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1	Lance Gelnett, Millersville	Sr	9	27	41
2	Greg Boyd, Shaw	Jr	10	22	35
3	Jeff Gaona, Bellarmine	Jr	12	23	40
4	Eric Vaughn, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Sr	10	22	39
5	Kenny Warren, Cal St. Bakersfield	So	15	30	54
6	Jy McGregor, Oakland	So	13	27	49
7	Troy Terronez, South Dak.	So	12	23	42
8	Bert Brisbane, Pace	Sr	13	33	61
9	Dean Kesler, St. Cloud St.	Jr	13	34	63
10	Kenny Phelps, Oakland City	Jr	13	41	76
11	Walter Hurd, Virginia Union	Sr	10	21	39
12	George Gilmore, Chamaine	Sr	16	51	95

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME					
	CL	G	NO	AVG	
1	Jason Garrow, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	13	65	5.0
2	John Boyd, LeMoyné-Owen	Jr	7	34	4.9
3	Floyd Patterson, Livingston	Jr	9	41	4.6
4	Mike Grove, New Haven	Jr	13	58	4.5
5	Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	49	4.5
6	Tyrone Avery, Columbus	Sr	10	42	4.2
7	Terrance McCoy, Shaw	Sr	10	42	4.2
8	Dan Vitale, Northern Mich.	Sr	9	35	3.9
9	David Cruise, Clarion	Sr	10	37	3.7
10	Bryan Heaps, Abilene Christian	So	11	40	3.6

# Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE					
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG	
1	Troy St.	16	13-3	1935	120.9
2	Central Okla.	13	10-3	1520	116.9
3	Jacksonville St.	12	11-1	1305	108.8
4	Oakland City	14	8-6	1440	102.9
5	Clarion	11	10-1	1116	101.5
6	LeMoyné-Owen	7	5-2	705	100.3
7	Ashland	11	8-3	1103	100.3
8	Kentucky St.	10	8-2	981	98.1
9	Missouri-Rolla	11	8-3	1039	94.5
10	New Hamp. Col.	11	9-2	1036	94.2
11	Washburn	11	11-0	1032	93.8
12	Valdosta St.	12	7-5	1121	93.4
13	Northern Ky.	12	6-6	1116	93.0
14	Shaw	10	8-2	926	92.6

SCORING DEFENSE					
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG	
1	Pace	13	10-3	701	53.9
2	Phila. Textile	11	10-1	607	55.2
3	Cal St. Bakersfield	15	13-2	873	58.2
4	Cal St. Bakersfield	16	13-3	951	59.4
5	UC Riverside	14	13-1	847	60.5
6	Minn.-Duluth	16	10-6	975	60.9
7	Francis Marion	8	4-4	496	62.0
8	Fla. Southern	17	13-4	1074	63.2
9	Virginia Union	10	8-2	637	63.7
10	Mankato St.	13	10-3	833	64.1
11	West Chester	12	8-4	769	64.1
12	Cal St. Dom. Hills	15	9-6	966	64.4
13	Winona St.	12	9-3	773	64.4
14	S.C. Spartanburg	9	8-1	587	65.2

SCORING MARGIN					
	OFF	DEF	MAR		
1	Central Okla.	116.9	87.2	29.8	
2	Clarion	101.5	74.5	26.9	
3	Phila. Textile	79.3	55.2	24.1	
4	Jacksonville St.	108.8	85.3	23.4	
5	Washburn	93.8	71.6	22.2	
6	South Dak. St.	88.9	67.5	21.5	
7	Mississippi Col.	88.6	67.8	20.8	
8	Oakland City	102.9	83.5	19.4	
9	Tampa	85.4	66.2	19.2	
10	Cal St. Bakersfield	76.7	58.2	18.5	
11	S.C. Spartanburg	82.8	65.2	17.6	
12	Virginia Union	81.2	63.7	17.5	
13	Calif. (Pa.)	87.5	70.8	16.7	
14	New Hamp. Col.	94.2	77.5	16.6	
15	Western St.	82.8	66.4	16.5	
16	Mankato St.	79.8	64.1	15.8	

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	FG	FGA	PCT		
1	St. Joseph's (Ind.)	352	486	72.4	
2	Jacksonville St.	482	672	55.3	
3	IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	307	564	54.4	
4	S.C. Spartanburg	278	511	54.4	
5	Cal St. Bakersfield	427	800	53.4	
6	Oakland City	524	988	53.0	
7	Rollins	392	742	52.8	
8	Bellarmine	368	700	52.6	
9	Pace	283	540	52.4	
10	Northern Mich.	266	509	52.3	
11	Florida Tech	379	729	52.0	
12	Valdosta St.	426	822	51.8	
13	Wayne St. (Mich.)	341	660	51.7	
14	Regis (Colo.)	352	682	51.6	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
	FT	FTA	PCT		
1	Ky. Wesleyan	288	363	79.3	
2	Augustana (S.D.)	238	304	78.3	
3	Missouri-Rolla	208	267	77.9	
4	Cal Poly SLO	304	393	77.4	
5	Mankato St.	201	260	77.3	
6	Oakland City	274	356	77.0	
7	Shepherd	192	254	75.6	
8	Pittsburg St.	197	261	75.5	
9	Winona St.	168	223	75.3	
10	Wayne St. (Mich.)	246	329	74.8	
11	Adams St.	154	206	74.8	
12	Denver	234	314	74.5	
13	South Dak. St.	252	339	74.3	
14	Mo.-St. Louis	172	233	73.8	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1	Shaw	10	81	155	52.3
2	Millersville	9	59	121	48.6
3	Oakland City	24	118	244	48.4
4	IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	10	68	140	47.1
5	St. Cloud St.	13	52	111	46.8
6	Pittsburg St.	13	75	161	46.6
7	Shepherd	13	87	187	46.5
8	St. Anselm	11	81	178	45.5
9	Livingston	9	90	198	45.5

# Men's Division III individual leaders Through January 5

SCORING								
CL	G	FTG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Jeff deLeveaga, Cal Lutheran	Sr	9	88	39	62	277	30.8
2	John Daileanes, Colby	Sr	8	79	38	41	237	29.6
3	Emeka Smith, Stony Brook	Jr	11	100	28	94	322	29.3
4	Terrence Dupree, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	Sr	8	82	1	66	231	28.9
5	Moses Jean-Pierre, Plymouth St.	So	7	65	20	38	188	26.9
6	Bruce Miller, Lincoln (Pa.)	Sr	6	58	7	36	159	26.5
7	Andre Foreman, Salisbury St.	Sr	9	89	9	47	234	26.0
8	Sean McCartney, Alfred	Jr	6	46	21	43	156	26.0
9	Chris Greene, Claremont-M.S.	Sr	8	73	27	29	202	25.3
10	James Braxton, Averett	Sr	9	77	22	51	227	25.2
11	Steve Eady, Wesley	Sr	8	67	22	45	201	25.1
12	David Shaw, Drew	Jr	8	72	22	34	200	25.0
13	Cory Hodge, Oberlin	Jr	7	65	13	32	175	25.0
14	Scott Beach, Rose-Hulman	Jr	11	94	45	41	274	24.9
15	Fred Garner, Fisk	Sr	7	73	7	21	174	24.9
16	Mike D'Allegro, Stevens Tech	So	6	67	3	11	148	24.7
17	Wade Gugino, Hope	Sr	12	114	0	64	292	24.3
18	Anthony Jones, Gallaudet	Jr	9	68	26	57	219	24.3
19	Troy Smith, Randolph-Macon	Jr	9	82	0	55	219	24.3
20	Ross Kirtley, Emory & Henry	Jr	6	54	24	14	146	24.3
21	Jason Golden, Worcester Tech	Jr	6	54	0	37	145	24.2
22	Darmon Ross, Salisbury St.	So	6	76	24	35	211	24.4
23	Russell Turner, Hampden Sydney	Sr	9	78	0	54	210	23.3
24	Vernon Powell, Hunter	Sr	9	75	14	46	210	23.3
25	Chris Weinwurm, Worcester Tech	Jr	6	59	0	22	140	23.3
26	Tom Ronan, Rensselaer	Sr	6	55	2	26	138	23.0
27	Steve Haynes, Mass. Dartmouth	Jr	7	52	13	43	160	22.9
28	Steve Artis, Chris Newport	Jr	117	23	39	296	22.8	
29	Chris Sullivan, Wheaton (Mass.)	Jr	6	41	23	31	136	22.7
30	Jack Rivett, Drew	Sr	8	64	8	45	181	22.6
31	Travis Aronson, New England Col.	Jr	5	40	24	9	113	22.6
32	Andy Moore, Muskingum	Sr	11	93	20	41	247	22.5
33	Chris Fite, Rochester	Sr	8	64	1	50	179	22.4
34	Pat Reid, Coe	Sr	6	50	5	29	134	22.3
35	Tommy Patterson, Wm. Paterson	Sr	9	76	0	47	199	22.1
36	Feverett Fox, Ferrum	Sr	9	65	36	31	197	21.9
37	Mark Sobczak, Beloit	Jr	7	63	0	27	153	21.9
38	James Wear, Methodist	Sr	8	57	21	39	174	21.8
39	Cory Anderson, Castleton St.	Sr	9	69	18	39	195	21.7
40	Steve Jennings, William Penn	Jr	11	80	17	61	238	21.6

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1	Wade Gugino, Hope	Sr	12	114	159	71.7
2	Cory White, Greensboro	So	11	69	98	70.4
3	Larique Al-Jesa, Wis.-Oshkosh	Jr	10	51	73	69.9
4	Marcus Smith, St. Joseph's (Me.)	Sr	11	66	95	69.5
5	John Capers, Rutgers-Newark	Sr	8	59	86	68.6
6	Art Cigler, Wilmington (Ohio)	So	9	58	85	68.2
7	David Jones, Trinity (Conn.)	So	4	25	37	67.6
8	Craig Copeland, Dickinson	Sr	9	45	68	66.2
9	Dave Wilding, Frank & Marsh	Sr	10	58	88	65.9
10	Edmond Anderson, Lake Forest	Sr	7	46	70	65.7
11	Edmond Anderson, Cortland St.	So	6	38	58	65.5
12	Tom Ronan, Rensselaer	Sr	6	55	84	65.5
13	John Dorner, Binghamton	Sr	8	42	65	64.6
14	John Lampe, Hiram	Jr	11	86	135	63.7
15	Roger Safont, Lehman	Jr	10	77	121	63.6
16	Paul Butler, Colby	Jr	8	41	65	63.1
17	George Mixon, Denison	Sr	12	75	119	63.0
18	Bob Norris, Alma	Sr	10	51	81	63.0
19	Jason Graber, Albany (N.Y.)	So	11	73	116	62.9
20	Todd Rush, Bridgewater (Va.)	Sr	8	57	91	62.6
21	Troy Smith, Randolph-Macon	Jr	9	82	131	62.6
22	Mahlon Hayes, Albright	Fr	7	38	61	62.3
23	Mark Sobczak, Beloit	Jr	7	63	102	61.8
24	Mike Kearney, Allentown	Jr	9	71	115	61.7
25	Nick Gutman, Otterbein	So	11	98	159	61.6

SCORING OFFENSE											
G	W-L	PTS	AVG	SCORING DEFENSE							
1	Salisbury St.	9	8-1	949	105.4	1	St. Thomas (Minn.)	7	3-4	387	55.3
2	Redlands	9	7-2	923	102.6	2	Scranton	10	10-0	562	56.2
3	Anna Maria	9	7-2	914	101.6	3	Plattsburgh St.	8	8-0	450	56.3
4	Dubuque	9	4-5	913	101.4	4	Rochester	8	8-0	458	57.3
5	New Jersey Tech	10	8-2	970	97.0	5	Wooster	12	10-2	695	57.9
6	Plymouth St.	7	4-3	674	96.3	6	Hartwick	4	4-0	233	58.3
7	St. Joseph's (Me.)	11	10-1	1036	94.2	7	Ohio Northern	11	5-6	641	58.3
8	Maryville (Tenn.)	9	8-1	837	93.0	8	DePauw	10	7-3	590	59.0
9	Emory & Henry	6	5-1	557	92.8	9	Muskingum	11	9-2	653	59.4
10	Methodist	8	2-6	741	92.6	10	Bridgewater (Va.)	9	9-0	535	59.4
11	Colby	8	6-2	734	91.8	11	Coast Guard	6	4-2	357	59.4
12	Knox	7	6-1	642	91.7	12	Wis. Eau Claire	11	9-2	655	59.5
13	Frank & Marsh	10	10-0	906	90.6	13	Wittenberg	11	8-3	660	60.0
14	Hunter	9	6-3	812	90.2	14	Frank & Marsh	10	10-0	609	60.9

# Women's Division III individual leaders Through January 5

SCORING								
CL	G	FTG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1	Annie Brown, Dubuque	Jr	10	131	1	45	308	30.8
2	Jen Boone, Salisbury St.	Jr	8	94	11	37	236	29.5
3	Tricia Kosenina, Thiel	Jr	7	65	16	57	203	29.0
4	Caryn Cranston, Pomona Pitzer	Sr	10	109	2	65	285	28.5
5	Missy Hensley, East Mennonite	Sr	4	43	0	28	114	28.5
6	Pam Conk, Randolph-Macon	Sr	7	66	2	40	174	24.9
7	Sladja Kovjanic, Middlebury	Jr	6	56	16	20	148	24.7
8	Peggy Hoops, Defiance	Jr	10	97	0	52	246	24.6
9	Judy James, York (Pa.)	Jr	7	67	3	32	169	24.1
10	Robin Gobeille, Rhode Island Col.	Jr	6	53	11	23	140	23.3
11	Renie Amoss, Goucher	Jr	7	61	4	37	163	23.3
12	April Owen, Staten Island	Jr	13	133	2	31	299	23.3
13	Jane Ruffison, Macalester	Jr	7	50	15	46	161	23.0
14	Pam Cully, Shenandoah	Sr	6	54	0	30	138	23.0
15	Kathy Roberts, Warburg	Jr	9	71	7	57	206	22.9
16	Erin Adamson, Bryn Mawr	Jr	6	50	0	37	137	22.8
17	Sylike Knuppel, Johns Hopkins	Jr	6	48	10	31	137	22.8
18	Malane Perry, Fitchburg	So	4	36	0	19	91	22.8
19	Jodene Heldt, Wis. River Falls	Jr	7	61	0	32	154	22.0
20	Suzanne Coyne, Wilmington (Ohio)	Jr	10	97	0	25	219	21.9
21	Stephanie Sullivan, Wis. Platteville	Sr	6	54	1	22	131	21.8
22	Tina Griffiths, Norwich	So	9	79	0	37	195	21.7
23	Angie Horner, Hiram	So	6	54	0	22	130	21.7
24	Amy Bauman, Lycoming	Jr	6	43	1	42	129	21.5
25	Annette Hoffman, Juniata	Jr	7	45	3	57	150	21.4
26	Flien Thompson, Rhodes	Sr	6	40	13	35	128	21.3
27	Tonya Braswell, Bennett	So	5	39	8	20	106	21.2
28	Toyah Houck, Notre Dame	So	5	41	0	23	105	21.0
29	Lisa Wagner, Marietta	Jr	9	76	0	36	188	20.9
30	Laura Oestreich, Olivet	Sr	9	74	0	40	188	20.9
31	Liz LaCroix, Albertus Magnus	Fr	7	52	9	33	146	20.9
32	Stacey Bay, Bowdoin	Sr	5	37	0	30	104	20.8
33	Danielle LaCroix, Tufts	Sr	5	34	0	36	104	20.8
34	Nikki Berryman, Bennett	Fr	5	46	0	12	104	20.8
35	Shannon Ferguson, Earlham	So	10	75	17	39	206	20.6

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1	Nikki Berryman, Bennett	Fr	5	46	72	63.9
2	Peggy Hoops, Defiance	Jr	10	97	152	63.8
3	Sandy Buddelmeier, Capital	Jr	10	74	116	63.8
4	Irish Harvey, Luther	Sr	9	58	92	63.0
5	Tina Sottile, Fitchburg St.	Jr	4	20	32	62.5
6	Shannon Hancock, Grinnell	Sr	6	32	52	61.5
7	Pam Coffey, Shenandoah	Sr	6	54	88	61.4
8	Katie Mans, Alma	So	6	38	62	61.3
9	Vangela Crowe, Rutgers-Newark	So	6	30	49	61.2
10	Angie Garner, Methodist	So	7	41	67	61.2
11	Kalina Johnson, Ramapo	So	8	64	105	61.0
12	Mary DeSignore, Buffalo St.	Sr	7	50	83	60.2
13	Jill Burston, William Penn	Sr	9	72	120	60.0
14	Kim Holmes, St. Mary's (Ind.)	So	5	30	50	60.0
15	Karen Porath, Ohio Wesleyan	Jr	8	45	69	59.4
16	Shannon Moore, Va. Wesleyan	Jr	7	45	75	59.3
17	Lisa Brown, Widener	Jr	10	63	108	58.3
18	Jessie Beaver, UC San Diego	Jr	7	47	81	58.0
19	Karen Shill, Marymount (Va.)	So	7	47	81	58.0
20	Chris Neibert, Trenton St.	Jr	9	58	100	58.0
21	Marla Morgan, Upper Iowa	Fr	8	40	69	58.0
22	Michelle LeBonof, Worcester Tech	Sr	7	52	90	57.8
23	Novella McMillan, Methodist	Fr	7	47	82	57.3

SCORING DEFENSE											
G	W-L	PTS	AVG	SCORING OFFENSE							
1	Old Westbury	9	4-5	379	42.1	1	Moravian	8	8-0	740	92.5
2	Anna Maria	6	4-2	255	42.5	2	Wilmington (Ohio)	10	8-2	848	84.8
3	Wellesley	6	5-1	260	43.3	3	St. Joseph's (Me.)	10	7-3	838	83.8
4	Hollins	2	1-1	87	43.5	4	St. Benedict	10	8-2	820	82.0
5	St. John Fisher	9	8-1	405	45.0	5	Middlebury	6	3-3	490	81.7
6	New York U.	9	7-2	416	46.2	6	Adrian	9	8-1	730	81.1
7	Wentworth Inst.	6	2-4	284	47.3	7	Glassboro St.	8	7-1	644	80.5
8	Claremont-M.S.	8	7-1	384	48.0	8	St. John Fisher	9	8-1	718	79.8
9	Allegheny	10	7-3	488	48.8	9	Capital	10	10-0	797	79.7
10	Frank & Marsh	7	5-2	349	49.9	10	Methodist	7	7-0	557	79.6
11	Binghamton	7	5-2	351	50.1	11	St. Mary's (Ind.)	5	1-4	397	79.4
12	Brandeis	5	3-2	251	50.2	12	John Carroll	10	9-1	786	78.6
13	Western New Eng.	8	5-3	404	50.5	13	Fitchburg St.	4	4-0	314	78.5

# Team leaders

SCORING MARGIN									
OFF	DEF	MAR	WON-LOST PERCENTAGE						
1	Frank & Marsh	90.6	60.9	29.7	1	Calvin	12	0	1000
2	Plattsburgh St.	82.4	56.3	26.1	1	Frank & Marsh	10	0	1000
3	Rochester	80.3	57.3	23.0	1	Scranton	10	0	1000
4	St. Joseph's (Me.)	94.2	73.2	21.0	1	Bridgewater (Va.)	9	0	1000
5	Oglethorpe	89							





## Honored

*Today's Top Six honoree Janet Kruse of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, addresses the audience at the 27th annual honors dinner during the NCAA Convention in Anaheim. A report of the dinner appears on page 18.*

Leslie Lovell photo

# 1991-92 NCAA championships dates & sites

## Fall

### Cross country

#### — Men's —

Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Division II champion	University of Massachusetts, Lowell
Division III champion	University of Rochester

#### — Women's —

Division I champion	Villanova University
Division II champion	California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo
Division III champion	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

### Field hockey

Division I champion	Old Dominion University
Division III champion	Trenton State College

### Football

Division I-AA champion	Youngstown State University
Division II champion	Pittsburg State University
Division III champion	Ithaca College

### Soccer

#### — Men's —

Division I champion	University of Virginia
Division II champion	Florida Institute of Technology
Division III champion	University of California, San Diego

#### — Women's —

Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Division II champion	California State University, Dominguez Hills
Division III champion	Ithaca College

### Volleyball

#### — Women's —

Division I champion	University of California, Los Angeles
Division II champion	West Texas State University
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)

### Water polo

National collegiate champion	University of California, Berkeley
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## Winter

### Basketball

#### — Men's —

Division I, 54th	Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome, Minneapolis, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	4/4/92 and 4/6/92
Division II, 36th	Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/26-28/92
Division III, 18th	Wittenberg University	3/20-21/92

#### — Women's —

Division I, 11th	Los Angeles Sports Arena, Los Angeles, California (University of California, Los Angeles, University of Southern California, and Los Angeles Sports Council, cohosts)	4/4-5/92
Division II, 11th	On-campus site to be determined	3/27-28/92
Division III, 11th	On-campus site to be determined	3/20-21/92

### Fencing

#### — Men's and Women's —

48th championships	University of Notre Dame	3/20-24/92
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### Gymnastics

#### — Men's —

50th championships	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	4-23-25/92
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#### — Women's —

11th championships	St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	4/24-25/92
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### Ice hockey

#### — Men's —

Division I, 45th	Knickerbocker Arena, Albany, New York (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, host)	4/2 and 4/9/92
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Division III, 9th	On-campus site to be determined	3/20-21 or 3/21-22/92
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### Rifle

#### — Men's and Women's —

13th championships	Murray State University	3/6-7/92
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### Skiing

#### — Men's and Women's —

39th championships	Waterville Valley, New Hampshire (University of New Hampshire, host)	3/4-7/92
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### Swimming and diving

#### — Men's —

Division I, 69th	Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host)	3/26-28-92
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Division II, 29th	Site to be determined	3/11-14/92
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Division III, 18th	State University of New York at Buffalo	3/19-21/92
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#### — Women's —

Division I, 11th	University of Texas at Austin	3/19-21/92
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Division II, 11th	Site to be determined	3/11-14/92
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Division III, 11th	State University of New York at Buffalo	3/12-14/92
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### Indoor track

#### — Men's —

Division I, 28th	Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/13-14/92
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Division II, 7th	Saginaw Valley State University	3/13-14/92
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Division III, 8th	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	3/13-14/92
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#### — Women's —

Division I, 10th	Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/13-14/92
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Division II, 7th	Saginaw Valley State University	3/13-14/92
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Division III, 8th	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	3/13-14/92
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### Wrestling

Division I, 62nd	The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University, cohosts)	3/19-21/92
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Division II, 30th	University of Northern Colorado	3/6-7/92
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Division III, 19th	Trenton State College	3/6-7/92
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## Spring

### Baseball

Division I, 46th	Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	5/29-6/6/92
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Division II, 25th	Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host)	5/23-30/92
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Division III, 17th	C.O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/21-26/92
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### Golf

#### — Men's —

Division I, 95th	University of New Mexico	6/3-6/92
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Division II, 30th	Carolina Country Club, Spartanburg, South Carolina (Wofford College, host)	5/19-22/92
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Division III, 18th	Site to be determined	5/19-22/92
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#### — Women's —

11th championships	Arizona State University, Karsten Golf Course, Tempe, Arizona	5/27-30/92
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### Lacrosse

#### — Men's —

Division I, 22nd	University of Pennsylvania	5/23 and 5/25/92
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Division III, 13th	University of Pennsylvania	5/24/92
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#### — Women's —

National Collegiate, 11th	Lehigh University	5/9/92
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Division III, 8th	Lehigh University	5/16-17/92
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### Softball

Division I, 11th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host)	5/21-25/92
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Division II, 11th	Site to be determined	5/15-17/92
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Division III, 11th	Central College (Iowa)	5/14-17/92
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### Tennis

#### — Men's —

Division I, 108th	University of Georgia	5/15-24/92
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Division II, 30th	University of Central Oklahoma	5/8-14/92
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Division III, 17th	Emory University	5/14-21/92
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#### — Women's —

Division I, 11th	Stanford University	5/13-21/92
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Division II, 11th	Site to be determined	5/1-7/92
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Division III, 11th	Kalamazoo College	5/12-18/92
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### Outdoor track

#### — Men's —

Division I, 71st	University of Texas at Austin	6/3-6/92
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Division II, 30th	Angelo State University	5/28-30/92
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Division III, 19th	Colby College	5/27-30/92
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#### — Women's —

Division I, 11th	University of Texas at Austin	6/3-6/92
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Division II, 11th	Angelo State University	5/28-30/92
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Division III, 11th	Colby College	5/27-30/92
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### Volleyball

#### — Men's —

23rd championship	Ball State University	4/24-25/92
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# Teddy award brings words full circle for '92 recipient

Jack Kemp, the winner of the Association's 1992 Theodore Roosevelt Award, drew his inspiration, although indirectly, from the award's namesake.

After an outstanding career as a college and professional quarterback, Kemp ended up in politics, motivated by the words of former President John F. Kennedy.

"I was a young quarterback in the American Football League," Kemp said in accepting the award, which was presented during the honors dinner January 8. "I remember reading in a newspaper the remarks of this young man soon to be elected President. He chose as his words those of a distinguished President whose name graces this award."

Then Kemp recalled the words that Kennedy spoke at the Washington Touchdown Club during the 1960 campaign.

"In life, the credit goes not to the critic that stands on the sidelines and points out when the strong man stumbles," Kemp said.

"The real credit in life goes to the man in the arena whose face gets marred by sweat and dust and mud, who knows great enthusiasm and great devotion, and learns to spend himself in a worthy cause.

"If he wins, he knows the thrill of high achievement. If he fails, he at least fails while

daring greatness. So in life, his place will never be with those cold and timid souls who know neither victory nor defeat."

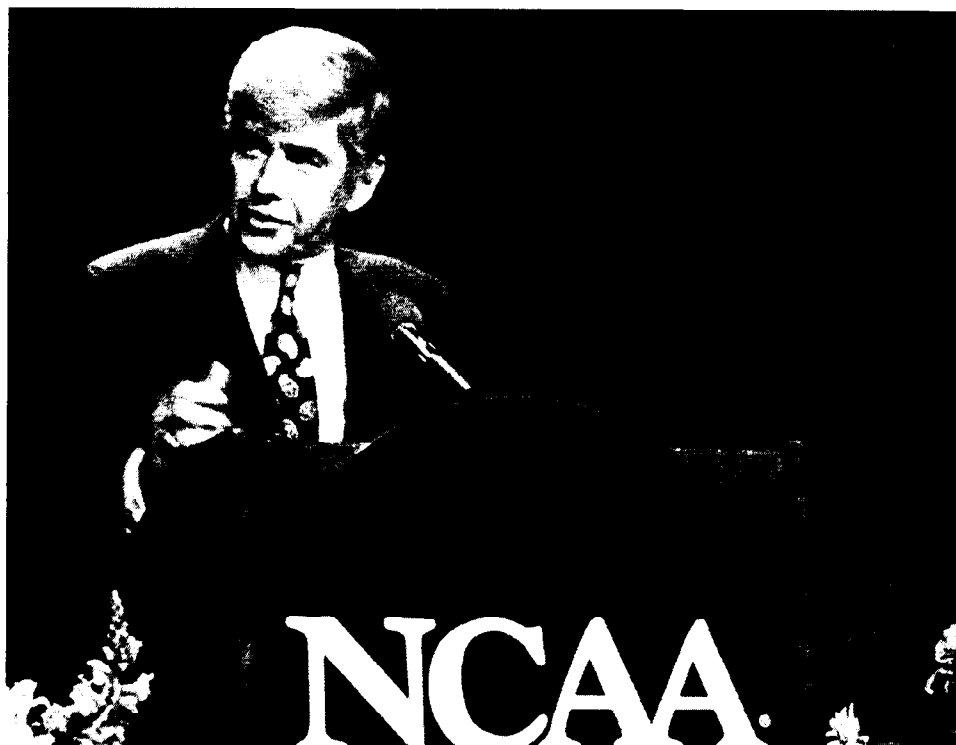
"I heard my son give a speech," Kemp continued, "and he said at the end of his remarks that he couldn't finish his speech without listening in his mind's eye to his father... quoting John F. Kennedy... quoting Teddy Roosevelt."

Kemp has been secretary of housing and urban development since 1989. Previous to that, he was a member of the U.S. House of Representatives from 1971 to 1989. At Occidental College, he competed in football and track and field, earning Little All-America honors in football while setting the school mark in the javelin in track and field.

Merlin J. Olsen served as master of ceremonies for the program, which also honored the Today's Top XII. Olsen won a Silver Anniversary Award in 1987 and also served on the honors committee for this year's event.

## Silver Anniversary honors

The six Silver Anniversary Awards, presented to those former student-athletes who have distinguished themselves after completing their college athletics careers 25 years ago, went to Robert M. "Mal" Graham, New York University, basketball; Robert A. Griese,



In accepting the Theodore Roosevelt Award, Jack Kemp recalls that he was motivated early in his professional football career by a Roosevelt quote he heard in a speech by John F. Kennedy

Purdue University, football; Floyd D. Little, Syracuse University, football; James R. Lynch, University of Notre Dame, football; Alan C. Page, University of Notre Dame, football, and Ricardo Urbana, Georgetown University, track and field. Graham and Urbana are superior court judges, Griese is a television football analyst, and Little and Lynch are businessmen.

Page, assistant attorney general for the state of Minnesota, responded on behalf of the winners and stressed the value of education in his remarks.

## Top Six winners

Janet Kruse, volleyball player for the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, responded on behalf of the Today's Top Six winners. Other winners of the award, which recognizes athletics achievement; academic prowess, and character, leadership and activities, were Ty Detmer, the winner of the 1990 Heisman Trophy from Brigham Young University; heptathlete Gea Johnson of Arizona State University, a favorite to represent the United States at the Barcelona Olympics in 1992; Oregon State University gymnast Joy Selig, who won the NCAA balance-beam competition in 1989 and 1990 and the 1990 title in floor exercise; Brad Werenka, who chose to remain at Northern Michigan University for his senior year instead of entering the National Hockey League draft and led the Wildcats to last year's Division I men's ice hockey championship, and hearing-impaired swimmer David Wharton of the University of Southern California, a silver medalist at the 1988 Seoul

See *Teddy*, page 23



Janet Kruse of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, receives her Today's Top Six award from Graham Spanier, chancellor of the school. Kruse also spoke on behalf of the Today's Top Six recipients.



Former University of Notre Dame football player Alan C. Page spoke at the honors dinner on behalf of the six Silver Anniversary Award recipients

## Convention elects

Continued from page 1

was elected Division III vice-president, replacing Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University.

Dreidame and Harvey join Joan Cronan, women's athletics director at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, as new members of the NCAA Executive Committee. Cronan was appointed to a five-year term by the NCAA Council during its post-convention meeting. She replaces Martha E. Hawthorne of Rice University.

Following are biographical sketches of Dreidame, Harvey and Cronan.

### Dreidame

Dreidame has been on the Dayton staff since 1970, when she was hired as head coach of women's basketball and women's volleyball. She is a 1964 graduate of the University of Cincinnati, where she earned a bachelor's degree in health and physical education. Two years later, she earned a master's degree in health

and physical education from her alma mater.

Dreidame earned a doctorate in physical education and administration in higher education from Ohio State University in 1974.

In eight seasons, Dreidame's women's basketball teams posted an overall 109-63 record, including two top-10 national finishes. In 10 years as women's volleyball coach, her teams were 309-94 and won four state titles, two Midwestern crowns and placed fifth or higher nationally on three occasions.

A Cincinnati, Ohio, native, Dreidame became Dayton's senior woman administrator of athletics programs in 1974. In 1989, she was named associate athletics director, a position in which she serves as athletics eligibility and compliance coordinator.

Dreidame has served on the NCAA Council since 1990.

### Harvey

A member of the Council since

the 1991 Convention, Harvey has been athletics director at Carnegie Mellon since March 1989.

Prior to that, the Akron, Ohio, native spent seven years as athletics director and associate professor of human development at St. Mary's College of Maryland.

He was assistant athletics director at Grinnell College from 1980 to 1983 and also was head men's basketball and women's tennis coach and an assistant on the football coaching staff.

Before going to Grinnell, Harvey spent 10 years at Harvard University, where he was an assistant men's basketball coach and faculty adviser. He also was on the staff of the College of William and Mary, where he coached and taught physical education.

Harvey has bachelor's and master's degrees from William and Mary and a doctorate from Boston College. He served as a special assistant to the U.S. Olym-

pic Committee in the summer of 1988.

### Cronan

Cronan is in the ninth year of her second term on the Tennessee athletics staff. She also coached women's basketball at the school from 1968 to 1970.

A 1966 physical education graduate of Louisiana State University, she earned a master's degree—also in physical education—from the school in 1968.

Prior to accepting her current position at Tennessee, Cronan served 10 years as athletics director at the College of Charleston in South Carolina. During her tenure, the school's women's athletics program was named the best in the nation by the American Women's Sports Foundation.

Active for some time in NCAA affairs, Cronan has served on a number of Association committees—including the Council, the Honors Committee and the Com-



Joan Cronan

mittee on Women's Athletics.

Cronan is on the board of Knoxville's Children's Hospital, and she is a deacon with Central Baptist Church. She also works with the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and Athletes in Action.



Robert A. Alost



Rita M. Castagna



Janet R. Kittell



Michael B. McGee



Chris Monasch

## Convention elects nine, reelects five to Council

Nine new members were elected to the NCAA Council and five were reelected during the 1992 Convention in Anaheim, California.

The new and reelected Council members are:

• **Division I-A conferences:** William M. Sangster, director of international programs and faculty athletics representative, Georgia Institute of Technology (Atlantic Coast Conference), reelected.

Michael B. McGee, director of athletics, University of Southern California (Pacific-10 Conference), replacing Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles.

Jim G. Malik, professor of chemistry and faculty athletics representative, San Diego State University (Western Athletic Conference), reelected.

• **Division I:** Richard A. Rosenthal, director of athletics, University of Notre Dame, replacing Frederick E. Gruninger, Rutgers University, New Brunswick.

Robert A. Alost, president, Northwestern State University (Louisiana), replacing Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada.

Wayne Wright, director of athletics, Pepperdine University, reelected.

Chris Monasch, commissioner, Northeast Conference, replacing Craig Thompson, American South Conference.

Mary Jo Warner, senior associate director of athletics, George Washington University, replacing Susan A. Collins, George Mason University.

• **Division II:** Rita M. Castagna, director of athletics, Assumption College, replacing Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania.

Dorothy E. Dreyer, professor of speech and faculty athletics representative, Wayne State University (Michigan), reelected.

Richard A. Johannngmeier, director of athletics, Washburn University of Topeka, reelected.

Janet R. Kittell, director of athletics, California State University, Chico, replacing Karen L. Miller, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona.

• **Division III:** Linda S. Moulton, director of athletics, Clark University (Massachusetts), replacing Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University.

Robert F. Rosencrans, director of athletics, Wittenberg University, replacing Jenepher P. Shillingford, Bryn Mawr College.

The terms of all other Council members continue.

Following are biographical sketches of the new members.

### Alost

President of Northwestern State (Louisiana) since July 1986, Alost was a teacher and administrator at the university for 20 years (1963



Linda S. Moulton

through 1982).

He left in 1982 to become director of the Louisiana School for Math, Science and the Arts, the nation's first residential secondary school for academically gifted and artistically talented students. He was the guiding force in the school's establishment.

A 1957 graduate of Northwestern State (Louisiana), Alost earned a master's degree from the school in 1958 and a doctorate in 1963 from Louisiana State University. After serving in the U.S. Army in 1958-59, where he attained the rank of captain, Alost was a teacher and coach at the junior-high and high-school levels in Louisiana before joining the Northwestern State staff.

Recognized by the Louisiana Association of School Executives as educator of the year in 1985, Alost received the leadership award from the Louisiana Association of Gifted and Talented Students in 1986.

### Castagna

Castagna has been on Assumption's athletics staff since 1972, when she was hired as women's basketball coach while still serving as director of athletics at Marian High School in Worcester, Massachusetts.

She is a 1966 graduate of Bridgewater State College (Massachusetts) and has completed graduate-school work at Assumption, Worcester State College and the University of Connecticut.

In 1974, she was named women's athletics director at Assumption a position she held until being named acting director of athletics in 1976. She was appointed to the position permanently a year later.

Castagna has served on the NCAA Division II Women's Basketball Committee, the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, and the Women's Basketball Rules Committee, which she currently chairs.

She also has served on a number of Eastern College Athletic Confer-



Robert E. Rosencrans

ence committees. Castagna was named Assumption's 1991 honorary alumnus of the year.

### Kittell

Kittell has been athletics director at Cal State Chico for three years. She is a 1972 graduate of the University of Michigan, where she earned two bachelor's degrees—in English and physical education.

She earned a master's degree in English from Michigan in 1973 and a doctorate from the school in 1984 in athletics administration. While an administrator at Ohio Northern University, she completed postdoctoral law courses in torts, civil rights and Constitutional law.

Kittell began her professional career as English department chair for the Linden (Michigan) Junior High School. While at Michigan, she worked in the school's ticket office and also served a doctoral-program internship with former athletics director Donald B. Canham.

She also served on the school's board of control of intercollegiate athletics, including service on a number of its committees. She also served 10 years as Michigan's head resident tutor at required study table.

Kittell has coached swimming and diving at the college level and has assisted in the coaching of several prep sports. She also has served as secretary-treasurer and co-owner of a semiprofessional basketball team in the Continental Basketball Association.

She served three years as associate athletics director and department chair of health, physical education, sports medicine and sports management at Ohio Northern. Prior to her appointment at Cal State Chico, Kittell served three years as director of physical education and athletics at New England College.

### McGee

McGee has been Southern Cal's athletics director since July 1984.



Richard A. Rosenthal

He moved to the position from the University of Cincinnati, where he spent four years as athletics director.

A first-team football all-American as an undergraduate at Duke University, McGee won the 1959 Outland Trophy as the nation's outstanding lineman. He earned a degree in business in 1960 and played professional football until a serious neck injury cut short his career in 1962.

After serving as an assistant football coach at his alma mater and also at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, and the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, McGee in 1970 was named head coach at East Carolina University. A year later, he was named Duke's head coach, and he produced a 37-47-4 record in eight seasons.

He entered athletics administration, earning master's and doctoral degrees from the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. In 1979, he was a commentator on ABC's college football telecasts.

### Monasch

Monasch was named in June 1987 as the Northeast Conference's first full-time commissioner.

A 1981 graduate of St. John's University (New York), where he majored in athletics administration, Monasch was named assistant athletics director at Fordham University following graduation. He earned a master's degree from the school in 1984 and was named acting athletics director in 1985. That same year, he was named associate athletics director at Seton Hall University—where he spent two years before being named to his current spot.

Monasch serves on the Eastern College Athletic Conference Division I baseball committee. He also serves on the advisory boards of the athletics administration program at St. John's (New York) and the Seton Hall School of Law Sports Symposium.



Mary Jo Warner

### Moulton

Clark's (Massachusetts) athletics director since 1987, Moulton is a 1967 graduate of Eastern Illinois University, where she earned a bachelor's degree in physical education. She earned a master's degree in education in 1973 from Northeastern University.

From 1967 through 1979, Moulton coached a variety of sports and served in several administrative capacities at the elementary and secondary levels. She then was named assistant women's basketball coach at Harvard University.

She became athletics director and assistant professor at Wellesley College in 1981, a position she held until 1984, when she was named associate director of athletics and intramurals at Smith College.

During 1986 and 1987, while still employed at Smith, she served as an administrative consultant for the College of William and Mary.

Moulton has served a term on the NCAA Women's Committee on Committees and has been District I representative for the Postgraduate Scholarship Committee.

### Rosencrans

A 1958 Wittenberg graduate, Rosencrans has been a member of his alma mater's athletics staff since 1970—marking his second stint at the school. He also served as an assistant football coach for one year (1966).

In his 10th year as the school's men's athletics director, he also has served as head coach of the men's swimming, wrestling and golf teams. He also spent 15 seasons (after returning in 1970) as the football defensive secondary coach.

His golf teams won three Ohio Athletic Conference championships and, in 13 seasons, placed in the top 20 at the Association's Division III Men's Golf Championships five times.

A former member of the NCAA  
See *Convention elects*, page 21

# Commission members

*Continued from page 1*

five best communications theses in 1971.

From 1974 through 1979, Adams worked for Tennessee Sen. Howard Baker, the last three as Baker's chief of staff. He then served from 1980 through 1982 as a senior advisor to Tennessee Gov. Lamar Alexander.

From 1982 until he accepted the Centre presidency, Adams was vice-president for university affairs and professor of political communication at Pepperdine University, where he also taught graduate or undergraduate classes every year.

In 1983, Adams was one of four American university scholars who participated in an international post-doctoral honors program in comparative educational systems at England's Oxford University.

He is a member of the National Speech Communication Association and the U.S. Capitol Historical Society. He has served as national program chair for the Council for Advancement and Support of Education and is on the board of the Associated Colleges of the South.

**Albino**

Last June 1, Albino was named Colorado's 17th president. She serves as chief executive officer of a state university system that includes general campuses in Boulder, Colorado Springs and Denver and the Health Sciences Center in Denver.

A Jackson, Tennessee, native, Albino earned an undergraduate degree in journalism from the University of Texas at Austin in 1967. In 1973, she earned a doctorate in education psychology from Texas.

Albino in 1972 began an 18-year career at the State University of New York at Buffalo as a faculty member in the School of Dental Medicine. She taught on behavior related to health problems, and taught graduate courses in the psychology of human learning and motivation and in program evaluation.

In 1984, she became associate provost at Buffalo for areas related to academic programs, faculty personnel, student concerns and other administrative issues. From 1987 to 1989, Albino served as interim dean of Buffalo's school of architecture and planning. In 1989, she was named dean of the graduate school.

A year later, Albino was named vice-president for academic affairs and research and dean of the system graduate school at Colorado. She left that position to become system president.

She is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association and serves as that organization's treasurer and on its board of directors. She also has served as president of the Behavioral Scientists in Dental Research and currently is completing a term on the board of the

American Association for Dental Research.

**Beering**

Beering in 1958 earned a doctorate in medicine from the University of Pittsburgh.

He has been Purdue's CEO since 1983. He continues to keep pace with new developments in medicine, and he holds professorships at Indiana University, Bloomington (medicine), and at Purdue (pharmacology).

He spent the decade prior to his appointment at Purdue as professor of medicine at Indiana.

Beering has held numerous national offices, including chair of the Association of American Medical Colleges. He is a former regent of the National Library of Medicine.

Currently, he serves on the executive committee of the Association of American Universities and the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges. He chairs the Midwest Universities Consortium for International Activities and the council of presidents of the Big Ten Conference.

A member of Phi Beta Kappa, Beering also is a fellow of the American College of Physicians. He is a member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences and the Indiana Academy.

**Behrend**

Behrend was named Alaska Anchorage's chancellor in December 1988. He is a native of Manchester, Connecticut, and he earned undergraduate (agriculture) and graduate (wildlife management) degrees from the University of Connecticut.

He went on to earn a doctorate in forest zoology from the State University of New York. His professional career began in wildlife and forestry management and included positions with Connecticut, the Ohio Department of Natural Resources, the SUNY College of Forestry at Syracuse University, the University of Maine, and the Maine Department of Inland Fish and Game.

Behrend rejoined the SUNY system in 1968 and served in various administrative capacities ultimately, as vice-president for academic affairs in the College of Environmental Science and Forestry.

He joined the University of Alaska System in 1985 as provost and vice-president for academic affairs. He then served as executive vice-president and provost before being named chancellor at Alaska Anchorage.

Known internationally, Behrend's travels have taken him to Algeria, Canada (where he has done cooperative field work with the Canadian Wildlife Service), Cuba, Greece, Italy, Japan and several other countries. He served a mission to Pakistan as a representative of



Michael F. Adams



Judith E. N. Albino



Steven C. Beering



Donald Behrend



Robert J. Bruce



Claire Gaudiani

Universities for International Forestry.

Behrend has authored more than 40 published journal articles, conference papers, monographs and numerous reports.

**Bruce**

Bruce has been Widener's president since 1981. He is a 1959 graduate of Colby College.

He earned a master's degree in 1964 from the University of Massachusetts, Boston, and served the U.S. Department of State in the United Kingdom in 1964 and 1965 on a Fulbright Grant. He also has completed work at the University of Manchester, England, and at Boston University.

Bruce began his career as a lecturer and history teacher. In 1965, he was named development officer at Colby.

He joined Bard College in 1969 as director of development and later served as vice-president and as acting president. He was named vice-president for university relations at Clark University (Massachusetts) in 1975. Later that year, he moved to Widener as vice-president for development a position he held until being named the school's CEO.

In addition to serving as a Wid-

ener trustee, Bruce serves on a number of boards of directors, including those for General Accident Company of America, the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, the Crozer-Keystone Health System, and the Foundation for Independent Colleges.

He also serves on the executive committees of the Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Universities and the Commission for Independent Colleges and Universities. Behrend is a member of the Fulbright Alumni Association and the American Association for Higher Education.

**Gaudiani**

Gaudiani in July 1988 was named Connecticut College's eighth president and its first alumna president. She earned her undergraduate degree in French from the school, which in 1987 awarded her the College Medal.

She earned master's and doctoral degrees in French from Indiana University, Bloomington, and has received honorary degrees from Providence College, Purdue University and Whitman College.

Gaudiani is recognized as a specialist in 17th-century French literature, and the history and philosophy

of the period's science. Prior to her appointment at Connecticut College, she taught French literature at the University of Pennsylvania and was for five years a member of the academic team that founded the Joseph H. Lauder Institute for Management and International Studies at Pennsylvania's Wharton School.

She recently finished her fourth book and also has written more than 40 articles on 17th-century French poetry, language acquisition and pedagogy, humanities education, and management in higher education.

Gaudiani serves on a number of boards of directors, including the Southern New England Telephone Company, the Council on Foreign Relations, the American Association of Higher Education, the Council on International Education Exchange and the American Council on Education's Commission on International Education.

Gaudiani has founded two projects to support improvements in education Academic Alliances: School/College Faculty Collaboratives, and The Rockefeller Fellowships for Foreign Language Teachers See *Commission members*, page 21



Joseph H. Hagan



Joseph J. McGowan Jr.



E. Roger Sayers



Brother Thomas J. Scanlan



Kent Wyatt

## Opening

**NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz addresses delegates from member institutions during the opening business session of the 86th annual NCAA Convention in Anaheim, California. More than 2,200 delegates, visitors and news media representatives attended the Convention.**



Leslie Lovett photo

## Commission members

*Continued from page 20*  
in the High Schools.

### Hagan

Hagan has been Assumption's president since 1978 and also lectures in politics at the school.

The Providence, Rhode Island, native is an honors graduate of Providence College. He earned a master's degree from Boston University and attended Harvard University's Institute of Educational Management. He is a member of the Delta Epsilon Sigma national scholastic honor society.

Hagan has been a teacher in the Providence Public Schools; a legislative assistant in the U.S. House of Representatives; staff assistant to the President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency; special assistant in the U.S. Office of Economic Opportunity; director of planning, development and Federal relations at Bryant College; a Bryant vice-president, and assistant to the chair of the National Endowment for the Humanities. While at Bryant, he also lectured in public administration and was an adjunct professor of social sciences.

Hagan has been awarded doctorates by Salve Regina College and Mount Saint Joseph College. In 1987, Pope John Paul II conferred upon him the rank of Papal Knight Commander of the Order of Saint Gregory the Great. The Republic of France awarded him the distinction of Commander of Academic Palms in 1989.

### McGowan

McGowan in July 1990 was named Bellarmine's third president. The Shreveport, Louisiana, native is a 1966 English literature graduate of the University of Notre Dame, from which he earned a master's degree in psychology in 1968.

He earned a doctorate in higher education from Columbia University in 1975 and has attended Harvard's Institute of Educational Management.

From 1966 through 1968, he served as assistant director of admissions and financial aid at Notre Dame. He then moved to the undergraduate Fordham College, where he served until his appointment at Bellarmine.

McGowan was assistant dean of students of Fordham from 1969 until he was named assistant dean of the college in 1970. He was named associate dean for academic planning and special programs in 1976 and dean of students in 1978.

In 1981, he was named vice-president for student affairs -- a position he held until accepting Bellarmine's presidency.

### Sayers

Sayers became Alabama's 27th president in July 1989. The Rock Falls, Illinois, native in 1958 earned a bachelor's degree in agronomy from the University of Illinois, Champaign. He earned a master's degree and a doctorate, both in genetics/plant breeding, from Cornell University.

He began his career as a teaching assistant while completing his graduate degree at Cornell. He also worked as a research assistant at Cornell before moving to Alabama in 1963 to become assistant professor of biology.

He was promoted to associate professor of biology before being named in 1966 to head the department. He also has served the university as director of the arboretum, assistant dean of the college of arts and sciences, acting dean of the school of communication, and associate academic vice-president.

Sayers in 1980 was named acting academic vice-president and was appointed to the position permanently the following year. He served in that capacity until being named acting president in September 1988.

His professional and community activities include serving as chair-elect of the Chamber of Commerce of West Alabama; serving on the executive board of the Black Warrior Council of the Boy Scouts of America, and serving on numerous other boards, including those of the Alabama Supercomputer Authority, the Southern Regional Education Board and the Alabama-Guatemala Partners of the Americas.

Sayers also is secretary-treasurer of the College Football Association board of directors.

### Brother Scanlan

Brother Scanlan was appointed in 1987 as Manhattan's 18th president. He is a 1967 summa cum laude physics graduate of Catholic University.

He earned a master's degree in mathematics from New York University in 1972. Six years later, he earned a doctorate in business administration from Columbia University.

Brother Scanlan began his professional career in 1967 at Queen of Peach High School in North Arlington, New Jersey, where he ultimately served as principal. In 1978,

he was named director of finance and education for the New York Province of the Brothers of the Christian Schools.

He served in that capacity until 1981, when he became vice-chancellor and chief executive officer of Bethlehem University on the West Bank. He remained in that Middle Eastern position until accepting Manhattan's presidency.

Currently serving as vice-president of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, Brother Scanlan also serves on Lewis University's board of trustees and on the New York Provincial Council of the Brothers of the Christian Schools.

He is a member of the Association of Catholic Colleges and University and the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities.

### Wyatt

A former high-school coach and a past president of the Gulf South Conference, Wyatt has been on the Delta State staff since 1964. He was named president in 1975.

Wyatt also is a former member of the NCAA Council and a past chair of the Association's Student-Athlete Advisory Committee.

The Berea, Kentucky, native is a Delta State alumnus, having earned an undergraduate degree in education from the school. He earned a master's degree in education from the University of Southern Mississippi and a doctorate in education (emphasis in administration and supervision) from the University of Mississippi. He also has completed advanced studies at Harvard University.

After teaching math and coaching at the high-school level in Mobile, Alabama, he joined the Cleveland (Mississippi) School District IV, where he taught math, coached and served as a school principal. He became Delta State's alumni secretary in 1964.

Wyatt was named administrative assistant to the president in 1969 and served in that capacity until accepting the presidency in 1975.

He is a member of numerous professional organizations, including the Southeastern Regional Vision for Education Board. He has served as chair of the athletics committee, a member of the task force on athletics and a member of the committee on professional development for the American Association of State Colleges and Universities.

## Convention elects

*Continued from page 19*

Men's and Women's Golf Committee, Rosencrans in 1990 was elected to the executive committee of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA).

### Rosenthal

A 1954 Notre Dame graduate and former basketball all-American, Rosenthal was named athletics director in August 1987. He earned a degree in banking and later attended Columbia University's Senior Bank Management School and the Graduate School of Banking at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

The St. Louis, Missouri, native played professional basketball for two seasons and served in the military before beginning a successful career in banking by being named first vice-president and director of the Indiana Bank and Trust Company in Fort Wayne.

He returned to Notre Dame after a long association with the St. Joseph Bank and Trust Company in South Bend, Indiana, where he served 25 years as chairman of the board and chief executive officer.

Rosenthal in 1979 was named an NCAA silver anniversary all-American.

### Warner

A 15-year member of George Washington's athletics staff, Warner is in her fourth year as senior associate director of athletics and recreation at the school. She served in 1987 and 1988 as women's athletics director.

A 1975 graduate of Western Michigan University, Warner earned a master's degree in exercise science from Western Michigan in 1977 and another in health-fitness management in 1982 from American University. While in graduate school at Western Michigan, she served as assistant women's swimming coach.

From 1977 through 1987, Warner served as George Washington's assistant athletics director. From 1977 through 1982, she also served as the school's women's intramural director.

A former member of the NCAA Women's Soccer Committee, Warner chairs the Atlantic 10 Conference women's gymnastics committee, serves on the league's advisory committee and is a member of the National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators executive board.



Leslie Lovett photo

## On enforcement

**Brigham Young University President Rex E. Lee, chair of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, appeared at a news conference January 7 in Anaheim to describe reactions the panel has received from NCAA members to its recommendations**



**In session**

The general business session of the 86th Convention was presided over by NCAA President Judith M. Sweet, who became the first woman in Association history to do so. At adjournment, delegates to the Convention had approved

11 of 13 proposals sponsored by the Presidents Commission and defeated 34 of 38 proposals opposed by the CEOs.

**Reform agenda**

Continued from page 1

Most of the objections to Proposal No. 16 came from members of the Big East Conference and from a variety of historically black institutions. Besides the previously raised objection that standardized tests may have a racial bias, opponents said the 900 SAT/2,000 grade-point average (4,000 scale) extreme on the sliding scale could favor underachieving students.

However, the Presidents Commission and others argued for the reform proposals, saying that a college athletics scholarship should reflect both academic and athletics achievement. Also, supporters of the proposal said high-school students will benefit from being required to meet the higher standards of the legislation, although opponents questioned the existence of any research data to back that claim.

"Students who are given a standard to meet and the time to meet it will meet that standard," said Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, president of the University of New Orleans and the new chair of the Presidents Commission.

Two Big East proposals involving academics, Nos. 17 and 27, never were debated. No. 17 and its amendments, which would have either provided lower standardized-test requirements on the initial-eligibility index or eliminated standardized tests as a requirement altogether, were withdrawn. No. 27 was a resolution that would have required academic legislation at future NCAA Conventions to be supported by research data; the chair ruled the motion out of order, and the sponsors did not pursue the matter.

**Other reform measures**

Other key pieces of academic-reform legislation sponsored by the Presidents Commission were:

- *Proposal No. 18 (as amended by No. 18-1).* Prospective student-athletes in sports with early National Letter of Intent signing periods will be required to have met a set of academic criteria before they will be permitted to take an official visit. The legislation is effective August 1, 1993.

- *Proposal No. 20.* Student-athletes can earn in summer school no more than 25 percent of the semester or quarter hours used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements. Although the proposal passed, 260-66-1, some delegates noted that the legislation did not address a concern about summer-school abuse, which is that a student can take a large amount of hours at an institution less academically demanding than the one for which he competes.

- *Proposal No. 21.* Divisions I and II student-athletes will be required to have met 25 percent of the degree requirements by the beginning of their third year, 50 percent by the beginning of their fourth year and 75 percent by the fifth. Also, student-athletes will be required to have achieved at least 95 percent of the grade-point average required for graduation entering their third year and 100 percent for subsequent years.

In another proposal relating to academics, the Colonial Athletic Association sought to eliminate the use of remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements. The proposal was referred to the Academic Requirements Committee.

**Commission score card**

All but two of the 13 proposals sponsored by the Presidents Commission were approved. Those that failed were Proposal Nos. 30 (summer financial aid) and 34 (creation of Division I-AAA).

No. 30 would have liberalized existing legislation to allow incoming student-athletes to receive aid from athletically related sources. It was defeated by roll-call vote both in Divisions I and II.

**Division I-AAA rejected**

The proposal to create Division I-AAA was defeated after being debated at length in the general business session January 9. A motion was made to reconsider the proposal the next morning, but it also was defeated.

Divisions I-AA and II delegates led the debate against creating the new football classification, which would have provided an alternative for those Division I members that no longer can play football at the Division II or III level as a result of the elimination of most multidivision classifications in football.

"Call it what you want," said Benny Hollis, athletics director at Northeast Louisiana University, "but this is nothing but an attempt to play Division III football and call it a Division I sport." Later, Hollis added: "With the stroke of a pen, you allow people to go from Division III to Division I. That's just wrong."

However, Presidents Commission Division III chair David L. Warren of Ohio Wesleyan University warned that "we will create a new dimension of homelessness in America if we don't approve I-AAA."

Ultimately, Divisions I (166-143) and III (218-10) delegates approved the proposal, but Division II turned it down, 107-68. The motion to reconsider in Division II was defeated even more decisively, 109-49. Because the proposal required the approval of all three divisions, it failed.

Legislation opposed by the Presidents Commission generally was defeated. Only four of 38 proposals opposed by the Commission were approved. Those proposals were:

- *Proposal No. 51.* Division I-A delegates voted to permit I-A football programs to have one head coach, nine assistants and two graduate assistants rather than a head coach, eight assistants and four restricted-earnings coaches.

- *Proposal No. 92.* Field hockey programs in all divisions may have 20 contests during the traditional segment and five dates of competition during the nontraditional segment.

- *Proposal No. 93 (as amended by No. 93-1).* Divisions I and II soccer programs will be able to begin competition on the first Saturday in September.

- *Proposal No. 136.* Saturdays will be computed into the 15 consecutive days of the May evaluation period in Divisions I-A and I-AA football.

A proposal by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference that would have had the effect of increasing the representation of Division I-AA and I-AAA conferences on the Council and Presidents Commission, at the expense of Division I-A conferences, was defeated by a show of paddles.

**Requirements of NCAA Proposal No. 16**

A student-athlete with a core grade-point average in Column 1 must obtain the corresponding minimum SAT score in Column 2 or ACT score in Column 3.

Core GPA	Minimum Required SAT	Minimum Required ACT
Above 2.500	700	17
2.500	700	17
2.475	710	18
2.450	720	18
2.425	730	18
2.400	740	18
2.375	750	18
2.350	760	19
2.325	770	19
2.300	780	19
2.275	790	19
2.250	800	19
2.225	810	20
2.200	820	20
2.175	830	20
2.150	840	20
2.125	850	20
2.100	860	21
2.075	870	21
2.050	880	21
2.025	890	21
2.000	900	21
Below 2.000 Not Eligible	—	—

**Landmark academic legislation**

Landmark changes in NCAA initial-eligibility legislation, with the year the action was taken and the site of the Convention.

1.600 required grade-point average increased to 2.000	1973	Chicago, Illinois
Proposition 48 (2.000 GPA required in 11 core-curriculum courses, minimum SAT or ACT scores required).	1983	San Diego, California
Initial-eligibility index that links standardized tests with core-course GPA, increase from 11 to 13 core courses	1991	Anaheim, California

Leslie Lovett photo

# Proposals adding flexibility in rules win Convention delegates' support

Although academic reforms highlighted the 86th annual NCAA Convention, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz emphasized the importance of new legislation that adds flexibility to the Association's rules.

In his annual "State of the Association" address, Schultz specifically asked the delegates to approve Proposal No. 117, a resolution that directs the Council to study the advisability of broadening its waiver authority and sponsoring legislation for the 1993 Convention if appropriate.

"I am still concerned about the lack of flexibility in dealing with many common-sense issues, especially the eligibility of our student-athletes," Schultz said during the opening business session. "It troubles me to see many athletes suffering and losing eligibility based on an innocent act or misunderstanding of the rules or, in some cases, a mistake made by others."

The Convention approved the resolution, and it also passed two specific rules that will provide student-athletes with more latitude in

eligibility matters.

## Student-athletes can negotiate

Most notably, delegates approved Proposal No. 47, which will provide student-athletes with professional athletics aspirations the opportunity to explore their market value without losing their eligibility, provided the negotiating is done by the individual, his or her legal guardians, or the institution's professional sports counseling panel.

James O'Fallon, faculty athletics representative at the University of Oregon, argued that institutions would be placing themselves at risk in the event their counseling panel provided advice that did not turn out to be in the best interests of the student-athlete. However, Frank Windegger, athletics director at Texas Christian University, noted that institutions would not be required to negotiate on behalf of their athletes, which should allay the concerns of any institution concerned with liability, he said.

Delegates also approved NCAA Council-sponsored Proposal No. 119, which will permit member in-

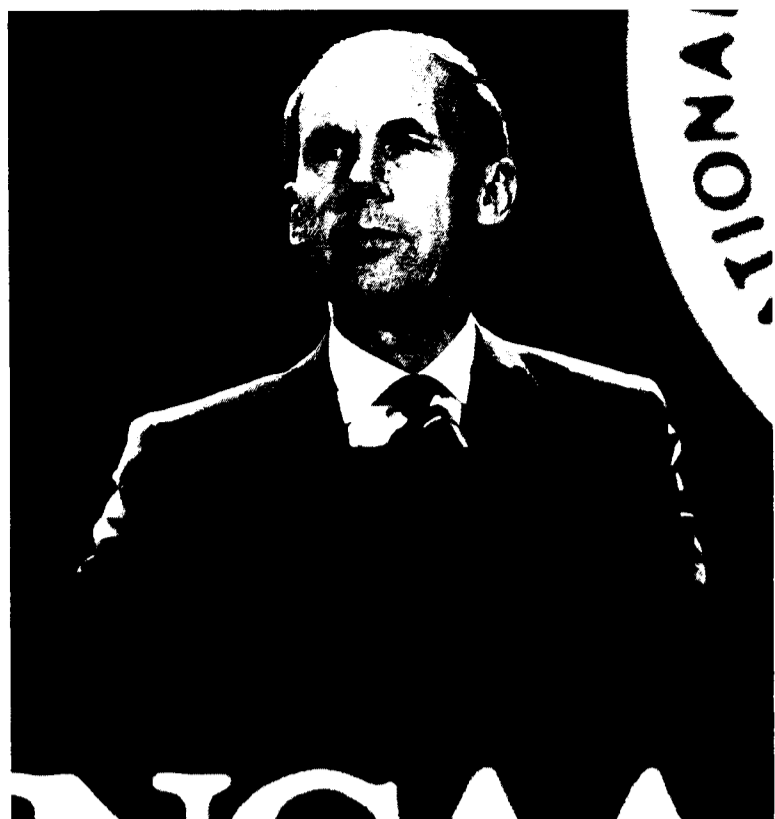
stitutions to provide surgical expenses to student-athletes who are injured during the year in voluntary physical activities that would prepare them for competition.

## Division-specific rules

Another piece of legislation that will add flexibility to the Association's rules structure was enacted when delegates approved Proposal No. 118, which allows for division-specific playing rules.

Previously, all NCAA divisions were required to maintain common playing rules. Schultz said Division III members had complained about financial hardships caused by decisions to implement a 45-second clock in basketball and to narrow the football goal posts. Also, differences in philosophy regarding competition vs. participation have led to a dispute over some playing rules, such as soccer's substitution rule.

With the approval of No. 118, the three division championships committees can approve appeals for division-specific rules, subject to approval of the Executive Committee.



Leslie Lovett photo

**Responding to NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz's call for more flexibility in rules, delegates to the NCAA Convention in Anaheim approved a proposal directing the Council to study the advisability of broadening its waiver authority. The Convention also approved a proposal permitting student-athletes to explore their market value in professional athletics without losing eligibility and a measure providing for division-specific playing rules.**

## Enforcement-process

*Continued from page 1*

scheduling and conducting hearings, writing reports, and handling the public announcement of those reports under guidelines developed by the infractions committee.

- The committee will adopt a conflict-of-interest policy for itself, its staff and the enforcement staff.

- Public announcements of the decisions of the Committee on Infractions will be handled by the chair of that committee.

The changes came as a result of a study by the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, chaired by former U.S. Solicitor General Rex E. Lee. Lee is currently president of Brigham Young University.

"I am extremely pleased that the NCAA Council has endorsed the special committee's recommendations," said NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. "I think it reiterates the membership's and the Committee on Infractions' sincere commitment to the concept of due process by providing the fairest possible enforcement procedures."

The Council will continue to review two of the special committee's recommendations that require ac-

tion by the NCAA membership at a Convention—the use of an independent hearing officer to rule in cases not decided by summary disposition, and the initiation of open hearings. In addition, the Council determined that because changes in the appeal process may require a Convention vote, it will discuss that issue at its April meeting.

Delegates to the 1992 Convention considered three proposals involving enforcement. They approved No. 143, which extends television sanctions to include delayed telecasts, and No. 144, which permits the committee to withhold all or a portion of a member's broad-based revenue distribution money as a penalty in a major infractions case.

However, they defeated No. 142, which stipulated that failure to appear at an infractions hearing when requested to do so would constitute unethical conduct (the proposal needed two-thirds approval and fell short at 64.1 percent, 378-209-18).

Proposal Nos. 142, 143 and 144 originated with the Committee on Infractions and were not part of the enforcement-review committee's package of recommendations.

## More convention centers in the future

NCAA Convention delegates can expect to see greater use of convention centers in the future.

The Anaheim, California, Convention Center was used for business sessions in Divisions I-AA, I-AAA and II, as well as for several conference meetings.

Associate Executive Director Louis J. Spry said that although convention centers cost more both in rent and in banquet services and even though they force delegates to leave the headquarters hotel, they will become more necessary in the future because of the meeting space the Association requires.

Possible sites for future NCAA Conventions that would require the use of a convention center include San Antonio, Texas; New Orleans, Louisiana; San Diego, California, and San Francisco, California. New Orleans has a particularly troublesome situation, Spry said, since delegates housed at the most distant

Convention hotel would face a 10-minute walk to the convention center; the nearest hotel would be three minutes away, while the headquarters hotel would be seven minutes away. San Diego's Marriott Marina Hotel is next to that city's convention center, which also was the case in Anaheim.

The 1993 Convention will be at the Loews Anatole Hotel in Dallas, Texas.

Besides being the first Convention at which a convention center was employed, the 1992 event also was different in that proposed legislation was not contained in the Convention program. Delegates were asked to bring their Official Notices, and apparently most of them complied.

Between 700 and 800 Official Notices were distributed at the registration desk. Of that number, some went to delegates who had misplaced their books or who needed another book at the moment.

## Presidents force

*Continued from page 4*

petition on the intercollegiate level.

"You have new and needed awareness. People are especially sensitive to the issues of intercollegiate athletics. The general public has a new and deeper interest in what happens here. Legislative bodies at the state and Federal level have an interest in what happens here. It is a different time."

## Presidential involvement

### R. Gerald Turner, former chair NCAA Presidents Commission

*The Los Angeles Times*

"The NCAA is an institutional organization, and the (more it becomes) like other higher-education organizations, the better off we're going to be.

"It used to be that the NCAA was simply an athletics officials' organization. But intercollegiate athletics has gotten so big, so publicly visible, that I think the NCAA has to take its place with other higher education organizations that oversee land-grant schools and so forth.

"I would certainly hope that the days of the NCAA being primarily an athletics officials' organization are over. Intercollegiate athletics is just too important a component of the total university. Presidents must be involved."

### David L. Warren, president Ohio Wesleyan University

*The Associated Press*

"There is a determination within the Presidents Commission and among my colleagues to pass these new reforms and hold on to those we've adopted in previous years. There's a kind of fierce determination about this. And those who are running contrary are, I think, going to be overwhelmed at the Convention by our level of conviction."

### Stanley O. Ikenberry, president University of Illinois System

*Chicago Tribune*

"The needle almost always points at the president. We all wish we could spend more time on basic academic operations. But the reality is we constantly have to deal with pressing problems and opportunities.

"I devote a great deal of time to (the University of

Illinois Hospital), too. It's also a problem-prone enterprise, but like athletics, it has a great deal of potential. It needs presidential involvement.

"Presidents tend to spend time where they think they can make a difference. We think we can make a difference in athletics."

### Maryalyce Jeremiah, associate athletics director California State University, Fullerton

*Orange County Register*

"We have somehow given the impression over the years that we, in athletics, don't have to answer to a university system. Because of the visibility, notoriety and the money athletics brings in, somehow we give the image that we've divorced ourselves of the very thing that gives us reason for being. We are a part of the university.

"We need to understand, as important as we are, that we fit into a system and are accountable to a system. I think that's what's starting to happen. We're being seen as a part of, just like the engineering department or the arts. And at the same time, we're staying the visible, exciting part of the campus that we are."

### Larry Keating, director of athletics Seton Hall University

*The Los Angeles Times*

"There has been a lot of arm-twisting. Two years ago, many of us were approached by people representing the Presidents Commission who said, 'We really need to show that the presidents have regained control (of college athletics). We understand that some of these (proposals) are not totally correct. But most of them have implementation dates that give us enough time, another Convention or two, to adjust them.'

"This so-called 'fine-tuning' has not, in fact, taken place. Every attempt (at fine-tuning) has basically been turned down with the answer, 'We don't want to step back...'

"I'm not sure that the Presidents Commission accurately reflects the opinions of the majority of presidents in this country, which is what it was designed to do. I mean, it's unbelievable the amount of time some of these presidents are spending on athletics vs. managing their universities."

## Teddy award

*Continued from page 18*

Olympics and a four-time NCAA champion in the 400-yard individual medley.

### Desert Storm recognition

The Association also honored student-athletes who served in Operation Desert Storm. Capt. Scott A. Thomas, a former football defensive back at the U.S. Air Force Academy, accepted on

behalf of those athletes.

Thomas flew 38 missions in the war. He was forced to eject over enemy territory on his 35th mission and waited for rescue for two hours, not knowing if U.S. or Iraqi troops would reach him first, U.S. troops did.

"While I was there alone behind enemy lines," he said, "I had the feeling I had been in this situation before. And then I re-

membered it was like playing at Brigham Young."

At the beginning of the program, NCAA President Judith M. Sweet introduced Olsen and joked that she had hoped for a bouquet from the world's most famous flower spokesman. After Olsen took the microphone, he reached behind a curtain and produced a bouquet for the surprised Sweet.

# Sophomore gymnast who has learned to relax may be even more unbeatable

By Steven R. Hagwell  
The NCAA News Staff

A year ago, University of Georgia freshman Hope Spivey stormed onto the collegiate gymnastics scene like no other woman in NCAA history. Three NCAA individual titles, four all-America honors, two perfect scores on the floor exercise and the Honda Sports Award as the nation's top gymnast were just a sample of her accomplishments.

As memorable as her initial campaign was, however, Spivey's second year of collegiate competition could produce even more impressive results. Spivey, it seems, has changed dramatically in the past year. Not so much in her performance, but rather in her approach.

Simply put, Spivey's freshman campaign was a learning experience—a year in which she learned how to relax and have fun.

"Last year, I really didn't know what to expect," says Spivey. "I had been out of competitive gymnastics for 1½ years and was uptight about how I was going to perform. I had a hard time letting go.

"This year, I'm more relaxed. I don't feel like I have anything to prove. When I make a mistake, I realize I'll have more chances to correct it. I'm still not where I want to be in terms of relaxing, but I'm working on it."

The thought is hard to fathom, considering Spivey's success. But Georgia women's gymnastics coach Suzanne Yoculan says she expects Spivey to be even better in 1992.

## 'Tense and stressed out'

"Last year, Hope came into the gym, and it was like she was plugged into a wall socket...she was very tense and stressed out," recalls Yoculan. "This year, she's more carefree. She doesn't view gymnastics as the center of her universe. It's still important, but there are other things she is involved with.

"If she continues to relax, I think Hope can be better than last year. Maybe not in terms of winning three NCAA titles, but in terms of being a better gymnast, and person, in other areas... more important areas."

Considering Spivey's successes, it's hard to imagine her being anything but relaxed and carefree.

A mere 13 years old when she left her Suffolk, Virginia, home to train at the Parkettes Gymnastics Club in Allentown, Pennsylvania, Spivey's gymnastics career was like a dream come true.

In 1986, she won the floor exercise title at the First International Criterium Tournament in Paris, France. In 1987, she won a gold medal at the Pan American Games as a member of the United States team. A year later, she accomplished the ultimate honor for an amateur athlete when she was selected to represent her country at the 1988 Olympic Games in Seoul, South Korea.

And yet, as successful as Spivey was, gymnastics wasn't fun. Despite the gold medal, despite her spot on the Olympic squad, she still felt like she had something to prove.

"I was always under a lot of pressure and stress to perform, and when I didn't feel like I performed the way I'm capable, I would be upset and carry that feeling with me," she said.

The pressure was so great, Spivey took 1½ years off from the sport before enrolling at Georgia—where things were no different, at first.

"Hope was very uptight, especially early in the season," states Yoculan. "She would score a 9.70 or 9.80 in an event and would walk away and storm out of the tunnel. She couldn't accept anything less than perfection. She was always stressed out about having to be perfect, even in practice.

## Adjusting

"One of our goals from a coaching standpoint was to break that shell, to see the real Hope. Our approach (at Georgia) is to have fun, to enjoy gymnastics. Hope had a hard time making that adjustment because for so many years, she was competing for one reason and only one reason—to win."

She literally hurt herself before her attitude started changing.

In a dual meet with Southeastern Conference rivals the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, and Louisiana State University, Spivey was competing on the uneven bars when, in an attempt to grab the bar, she felt her wrist snap. She would later learn that she had torn cartilage in her wrist. The injury, while not season-ending, would prevent her from performing on the uneven bars, and thus the all-around, for nearly two months.

"The godsend that turned Hope around was when she hurt her wrist," says Yoculan. "She couldn't compete in the (uneven) bars and wasn't in the all-around. The pressure to win everything was off. From that moment, Hope seemed to change. She competed well in the other three events (vault, balance beam and floor exercise), and you could sense that she was more relaxed. She started to enjoy herself after that."

Spivey admits the injury helped.

"At first, I felt like I had to compete in the all-around because the team needed me," she says. "If I competed in the all-around all the time, the team would be better. The pressure was on me to perform and help the team win.

"After I got hurt, I realized that wasn't the case...that, although I needed to perform to my highest level, my teammates were just as capable as I was. If I did my part, they would do theirs and we would still be successful. That really lightened the pressure."

And, it paid dividends for the entire Georgia squad.

## Record marks

Competing in the all-around at the SEC championships her first appearance after the injury—a more relaxed Spivey helped the Bulldogs to their first conference title in four years. Two weeks later, she smashed the Georgia school record in the all-around to lead the Bulldogs to the NCAA Southeast regional title.



Hope Spivey won three NCAA individual titles in her freshman year

That mark would fall two weeks later at the National Collegiate Women's Gymnastics Championships as Spivey scored a NCAA-record 39.925 in claiming the all-around title, one of three titles. Her performance helped Georgia to a third-place showing.

"I was surprised to do as well as I did," says Spivey. "After the rough beginning I had, and having been out of competition for as long as I was, I just wanted to do well. It was really a shock."

With the shock having worn off, how is Spivey approaching 1992? Very simply.

"I'm just going to do the best I can," she says. "I want to help our team with the national championship. If I do that, I'll be happy. I'm taking a relaxed approach. If I do make a mistake, I'm not going to be so negative. I'm still going to deal with my mistakes because that's the only way I'll get better. But if I do make a mistake, it will be OK. That's the way I'm going to look at it. I guess the bottom line is that this year I'm going to have fun."



## ESPN meeting

Three members of the NCAA national office recently attended ESPN's annual college basketball production meeting in Connecticut. Shown during a break in the meeting are (from left) Stephen R. Morgan, NCAA associate executive director, ESPN coordinating producer Dave Miller; S. David Berst, NCAA assistant executive director for enforcement, and commentator and former coach Dick Vitale. James A. Marchiony, the Association's director of communications, also attended the meeting.

## Alaska Fairbanks will join CCHA

The University of Alaska Fairbanks has been granted an affiliate membership in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, beginning with the 1992-93 season.

Alaska Fairbanks will have an opportunity for a berth in an expanded CCHA postseason playoff format.

"This is an important step for us," said Lynn Lashbrook, Alaska Fairbanks athletics director.

Details of the affiliation are being

For the champions to stay there . . .  
For the climbers to get there!

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# Wisconsin women's group set to honor Sweet

The Women's Sports Advocates of Wisconsin, Inc., will honor NCAA President **Judith M. Sweet** February 8 with the WSAW Outstanding Achievement Award at its annual awards banquet.

Sweet, a Milwaukee native, will be recognized "for her major contributions to women's sports over the past several years."

Awards also will be presented at the banquet to Wisconsin's top female high-school athletes. Information on the event is available by calling WSAW (414/744-8345).

## Helping in a big way

From the January 10, 1992, issue of *The Hockey News* comes the following:

"Civic leaders in Grand Forks, North Dakota, are overwhelmed by the outpouring of support for **Jace Reed**, the University of North Dakota defenseman recovering from multiple organ transplants.

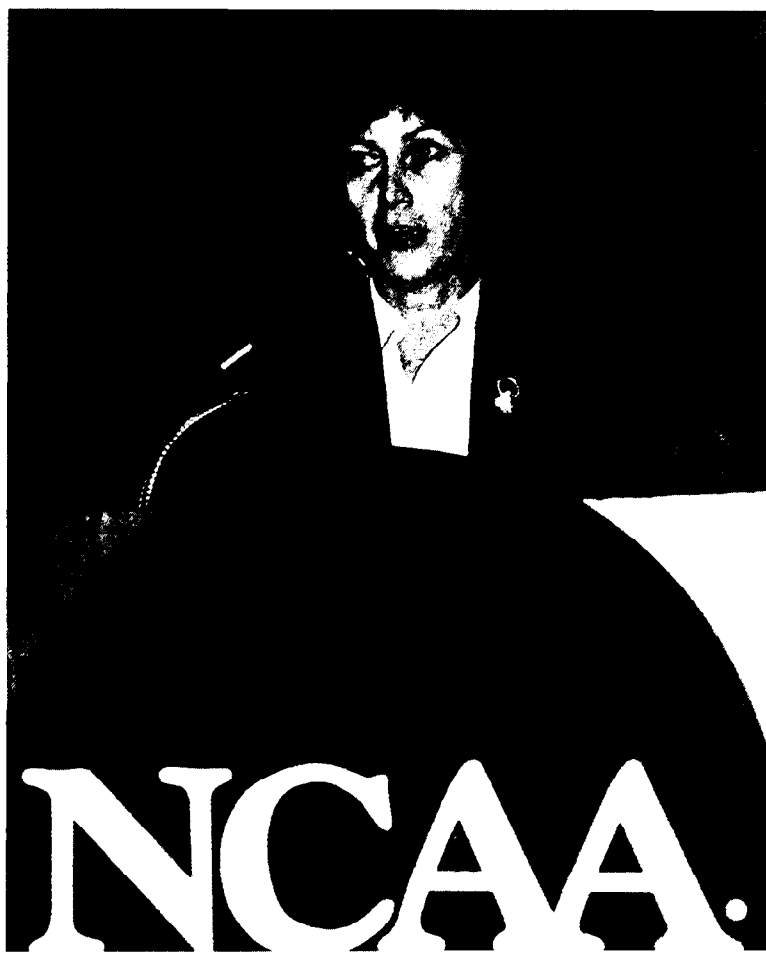
"Reed collapsed from severe dehydration during a 10-kilometer training run September 15. The Grand Rapids, Minnesota, native underwent a liver and kidney transplant in early October and a second liver transplant later that month. He was released from Methodist Hospital in Rochester, Minnesota, December 11, and is undergoing rehabilitation at home.

"It was such a wonderful Christmas present for the Reed family to have Jace released," said Fighting Sioux coach **Gino Gasparini**. "It has been such a long ordeal for them, and it's wonderful for them—and all of us—to have him back home."

"Several members of the Grand Forks community donated money to help the Reed family pay for medical expenses. Nearly \$30,000 was raised through December 18.

"Grand Forks attorney **John Marshall**—a leading force behind the

## Briefly in the News



NCAA President **Judith M. Sweet** will be honored in her native state by the Women's Sports Advocates of Wisconsin, Inc.

fund-raising effort—said everyone offered support. Children offered their allowances, and local business leaders chipped in hundreds of dollars.

"One elementary school student said he didn't have money, but would 'pray real hard' to help Reed get better."

## Slow-moving targets are different

For **Leslie Lovett**, who provided photographic coverage of the Association's 1992 Convention for *The NCAA News*, the chance to shoot slow- or nonmoving targets was quite a change of pace.

## Teams get academic recognition

The National Softball Coaches Association has announced its all-academic squads for the 1990-91 season.

The 10 teams with the highest grade-point averages were recognized by the association in each division. It is the first year the National Softball Coaches Association has acknowledged excellence in the classroom by recognizing outstanding academic teams.

Following are the top 10 teams in each division.

### Division I

Long Island-Brooklyn, 3.390 (4.000 scale); Southern Utah, 3.159; Oklahoma State, 3.100; Notre Dame, 3.043; South Carolina, 3.020; Kansas, 3.010; Southwest Texas State, 2.980; Ohio State, 2.980; Kent, 2.951; San Jose State, 2.940.

### Division II

Chapman, 3.402; Rollins, 3.260; Cameron, 3.210; Ashland, 3.200; San Francisco State, 3.140; Lewis, 3.070; Wayne State (Michigan), 3.060; American International, 3.038; Hillsdale, 3.038; Long Island-Southampton, 3.020.

### Division III

Hamline, 3.380; St. Benedict, 3.301; Adrian, 3.300; Muhlenberg, 3.295; Tufts, 3.250; Penn State-Behrend, 3.200; Lawrence, 3.175; Wittenberg, 3.131; Illinois Wesleyan, 3.095; Carthage, 3.068.

Lovett works full-time as chief photographer for the National Hot Rod Association and *National Dragster*, that association's weekly tabloid newspaper. Most of Lovett's regular subjects "pose" at the starting line of a quarter-mile long strip of asphalt or concrete—many of them belching the noxious fumes of nitromethane fuel emanating from the exhaust headers of 4,000-horsepower engines that can propel 1,950-pound race cars 1,320 feet in less than five seconds at speeds approaching 300 miles per hour.

Lovett's only pre-Convention request was that people speak up and/or write little notes for him. "After all those years at the starting line," he said, "I'm a little hard of hearing."

## Game to benefit Campus School

Boston College's January 18 women's basketball game against the University of Pittsburgh has been tabbed as this year's fund-raising contest for the college's Campus School, a learning program for physically and mentally handicapped students.

For the past five years, coach **Margo Plotzke** has dedicated one game a year to the school. It all dates back to the days when Boston College's Roberts Center housed all Eagle athletics teams. Conte Forum and Power Gymnasium share the load now.

Campus School also used Roberts Center, and Plotzke and members of her team developed special friendships with many of its students.

## A hard drive to the Final Four

This "Road to the Final Four" requires a hard drive—not down the lane, but in your IBM-compati-

ble personal computer.

Maryland-based Bethesda Software has produced the program, which it calls a computer sports simulation. Features include:

- Player intelligence and accurate statistics in more than 14 categories.

- The entire 64-team tournament field rated player-by-player.

- Play, coach or fan modes that enable the user to participate at whatever level desired and still maintain the realism of the tournament.

- 100,000 frames of animation in conjunction with the most sophisticated artificial intelligence ever created for this type of software.

"Bethesda's trademark has been to create innovative products that stress realism," said company president **Christopher Weaver**. "Our sports titles, in particular, have been unsurpassed in their impact on the sporting community."

"Road to the Final Four" retails for \$59.95.

## Marquette woman honored

**Sherri Goll** has been selected as the recipient of the 1991 Robert L. McCahill Award, given annually to the Marquette University senior student-athlete from the previous year who demonstrated the highest performance in scholarship, leadership and athletics.

The award, which Goll received during the January 11 basketball game between Marquette and the University of Alabama at Birmingham, is given by the **William McCahill Sr.** family in honor of their son, **Capt. Robert L. McCahill**, a Marquette student-athlete who died in World War II. The McCahill Award has been presented annually since 1946.



## Big Stuff all around

*Winthrop College President Anthony J. DiGiorgio recently attended a men's basketball game on campus and was visited by Big Stuff, the school mascot*

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