

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

December 25, 1991, Volume 28 Number 46

NCAA selects Today's Top Six honorees

Three NCAA individual champions, including an American record-holder, a Heisman Trophy winner, an academic all-America player of the year and the captain of the reigning Division I ice hockey champions have been named this year's Today's Top Six.

The honorees are quarterback Ty Detmer, Brigham Young University; heptathlete Gea Johnson, Arizona State University; volleyball player Janet Kruse, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; gymnast Joy Selig, Oregon State University; ice hockey player Brad Werenka, Northern Michigan University; and swimmer David Wharton, University of Southern California.

The Today's Top Six and Silver Anniversary award winners will be recognized as this year's College Athletics Top XII at the NCAA honors dinner Wednesday, January 8, 1992, in Anaheim, California.

Biographical sketches of the honorees follow:

Ty Detmer

The recipient of the 1990 Heisman Trophy, awarded to college football's outstanding player, Detmer has enjoyed a record-breaking career as quarterback of the Brigham Young football team. The first Brigham Young player to be elected captain as a sophomore, he has broken 62 NCAA records and tied four, while winning two consecutive Davey O'Brien Awards (1990 and 1991) as the nation's outstanding quarterback. A three-time all-America selection (1989, 1990 and 1991), his most outstanding campaign was 1990 when, in addition to earning the Heisman, he was awarded the

Maxwell Trophy and named the United Press International player of the year.

Spokesperson for Brigham Young's Earth Science Museum, Detmer has compiled a 2.630 grade-point average (4.000 scale) while majoring in recreation management. A United Way volunteer, he is heavily involved in community activities in the Provo, Utah, area. He speaks regularly to civic, youth and business organizations, participates in local cancer crusades, teaches 8-year-olds in a local Mormon church, and has taped several drug-awareness promotions.

Gea Johnson

Johnson won the 1990 Division I heptathlon and the 1990 Pacific-10 Conference heptathlon and long jump championships but was unable to defend her titles last year because of a late-season injury.

The 1991 Sun Angel scholar-athlete of the year, who graduated in May 1991, had a 3.970 grade-point average while earning a communications degree and was Arizona State's outstanding graduate from the College of Public Programs. A member of the Pacific-10 all-academic team, Johnson was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, the Outstanding College Students of America, Golden Key and the National Dean's List.

An annual speaker for high schools and elementary schools in the Phoenix, Arizona, area, and a speaker for the Arizona State Sun Angel booster club and DARE (Drug Abuse Resistance Education), Johnson also was a Sunday School

See NCAA selects, page 9



Ty Detmer



Gea Johnson



Janet Kruse



Joy Selig



Brad Werenka



David Wharton

Ken Germann breaks the mold

By David D. Smale
The NCAA News Staff

Ken Germann, the man almost single-handedly responsible for rifle becoming an NCAA championship sport, doesn't fit the sport's ill-deserved stereotype.

He's not Clint Eastwood, with a steely-eyed stare and a weed protruding from his tightly clenched teeth. He's not Chuck Connors, with a stone-cut jaw and a booming baritone voice. He's not Rambo, a paramilitary type, brandishing a machine gun, obsessed with destruction.

He wears shirts, not bullet-proof vests.

He wears granny glasses, not mirrored shades.

And for the past five years, he has spent two

NCAA File

Ken Germann

Lives in: Charlotte, North Carolina
Occupation: Retired.

Formerly: Commissioner of the Southern Conference. Driving force behind implementation of rifle as an NCAA championship sport.

Family: Wife, Ruth; son, Ken Jr., daughters, Kathe and Debby; one granddaughter.

mornings a week reading to and playing with 2- to 5-year-old children at a child-care center in his hometown of Charlotte, North Carolina. In fact, since he retired as commissioner of the Southern

See Ken Germann, page 8

February trial date set for suit against Nevada

The NCAA's suit against the state of Nevada over a law that impedes the Association's ability to complete infractions cases in that state will be heard February 28, 1992, in Las Vegas, Nevada.

U.S. District Judge Howard McKibben did not grant the NCAA's request for a preliminary injunction in a December 19 hearing, but the trial date was set earlier than might have been expected. "I think the issue of injunctive relief is fairly moot in light of what I've done here," McKibben said.

When the suit was filed November 12, NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said he hoped the case would be resolved within a year. The law in question establishes a set of unattainable due process standards that prevent the NCAA from completing a case pending against the University of Nevada, Las Vegas.

Besides setting a date, McKibben also ruled that the University of Nevada system must be added to the suit. "I think the university

See February trial, page 8

In the News

CEO survey	2
Basketball rules symposium	3
Championships results	5
Executive Committee minutes	6
NCAA Record	9
The Market	10
Briefly	12

CEOs oppose recruiting proposals

(Editor's Note: This the last in a series of seven articles setting forth the legislative proposals to be voted upon at the 1992 NCAA Convention January 7-10 in Anaheim, California. This final installment covers the last 29 proposals in the Official Notice of the Convention—those dealing with recruiting, enforcement, championships and committees.)

As was the case in the legislative groupings dealing with playing sea-

sons, personnel and financial aid, the recruiting grouping (17 basic proposals) for the 1992 Convention features several attempts to undo the reform actions taken at the 1991 Convention.

Included in the 17 are seven that will be opposed by the Presidents Commission (plus another that it will review in its pre-Convention meeting). The Council also is opposing three of the amendments. Those drawing opposition deal with

recruiting phone calls; contacts and evaluations; and dead periods, especially in football.

The Commission is opposing Nos. 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 136 and 137, and it will take a look at opposing No. 141. The Council opposes Nos. 127, 128 and 129.

No. 141 is the proposal to start a pilot program of NCAA-conducted summer basketball camps, and it currently is sponsored by the Council.

See CEOs oppose, page 10

Bring Notice

Delegates to the 86th annual NCAA Convention in Anaheim, California, are reminded to bring their Official Notices.

In previous years, Convention legislation was provided in the program that is distributed to delegates upon registration. This year, the program will not contain any proposed legislation. The Official Notice was mailed November 15.

Poll of CEOs reveals support for proposals of Commission

A poll of the chief executive officers of all NCAA colleges and universities once again has shown overwhelming support for all of the legislative proposals being sponsored by the Presidents Commission at the 1992 NCAA Convention.

The poll, conducted for the Commission by its consultants, Wilford S. Bailey, former NCAA president from Auburn University, and John W. Ryan, president emeritus of Indiana University, was conducted by mail in late November and early December.

It elicited an even larger response than the first such poll a year ago. This year, 50.3 percent of all Division I CEOs participated, along with 48.6 percent in Division II and 34.7 percent in Division III.

Every one of the Commission's proposals was supported by at least 60 percent of those responding, and most received support in the 70 to nearly 100 percent range.

In Division I, the closest margin was on a proposal dealing with financial aid in the summer for incoming student-athletes, a proposal offered twice earlier by the Commission. This time, 60.3 percent of the Division I presidents and chancellors favored the proposal and 39.7 percent opposed it.

The closest margin in the Division I academic proposals was on an amendment to increase from 2.000 to 2.500 the minimum required grade-point average in the high-school core curriculum. That was supported by 64.3 percent of the Division I CEOs and not supported by 35.7 percent.

Meanwhile, the Division I chief executives strongly favored the other Commission attempts to strengthen academic requirements. The poll showed 92.6 percent in favor of increasing the required number of high-

school core courses, and 74.5 percent favored the initial-eligibility indexing approach put forth by the Commission.

Of the Commission's attempts to strengthen continuing-eligibility requirements, all three were favored in Division I, by percentages ranging from 79.6 percent to 98.7 percent.

Division II CEOs favored the academic proposals for that division by percentages ranging from 65.3 to 95.2.

In Division III, the basic proposals being sponsored by the NCAA Council or the Commission generally were favored by more than 90 percent. Only one fell below that, and it attracted a 73.1 percent favorable response. That proposal is an attempt by the NCAA Council to refine the Division III playing and practice seasons.

The proposal to establish a Division I-AAA classification in football for those Division I institutions that currently play in Division II or III in that sport also attracted widespread support. It was favored by 66.4 percent in Division I, 66.7 percent in Division II and 91.6 percent in Division III. Only in the I-AA subdivision of Division I was it not supported by a majority.

Meanwhile, preregistrations for the January 7-10 Convention in Anaheim, California, indicate that the number of chief executives attending the Convention may exceed last year's total. Last year, 267 preregistered and 236 actually attended, both all-time high totals. Thus far this year, 232 had preregistered as of December 19, representing 37.4 percent of all institutions planning to attend the Convention at that point. At that rate, the number of CEOs attending should exceed last year's turnout.

News Fact File

The favorite site for NCAA Conventions, based on a survey of delegates conducted at the 1990 Convention, is San Diego—95.2 percent of the delegates responding rated it acceptable as a site. Next

were San Francisco and Orlando, tied at 94.6 percent. Last: New York City, 35.1 percent.

Source: Staff report prepared for the December 1991 Executive Committee meeting.

North Carolina, Rutgers soccer players honored

Kristine Lilly, an all-American midfielder-forward at North Carolina and member of the world champion U.S. women's soccer team, and Alexi Lalas of Rutgers are this year's winners of college soccer's Hermann Trophy.

Lilly, the 1991 Atlantic Coast Conference player of the year, scored the winning goal in five of the 19 games in which she played for the Tar Heels this season. Lilly did not play in the Division I Women's Soccer Championship, however, because she was with Team USA. She scored in 13 games for the Tar Heels.

Lalas, who played for a touring U.S. team last summer, played sweeper for Rutgers. Despite his defensive position, he scored four



Kristine Lilly

goals and set up five. A senior, Lalas was captain at Rutgers for three years.

Eligibility Committee reinstates Syracuse basketball player

The NCAA Eligibility Committee December 19 restored the eligibility of Conrad McRae at Syracuse University. The committee made its determination after considering new information that was presented by the NCAA eligibility staff concerning McRae.

The new information related to a staff evaluation of interviews that were conducted by an NCAA enforcement representative with McRae during his senior year in high school that were intended to obtain information about his recruitment by NCAA member institutions. The Eligibility Committee deliberated in private concerning the matter and concluded that suffi-

cient mitigating circumstances were presented to determine that McRae's eligibility at Syracuse should be restored immediately.

The committee noted that McRae was interviewed twice during the spring of his senior year in high school by the NCAA enforcement staff and that he disclosed some information related to possible violations. During the NCAA eligibility appeal process, McRae has contended that any issues regarding his eligibility should have been addressed by the NCAA prior to his enrollment at Syracuse University.

Although the Eligibility Committee did not accept that the

NCAA should bear such a responsibility, it said that it appeared reasonable in this case to conclude that McRae could have been confused at the time about the processing of such matters.

Although the Eligibility Committee remains convinced that an improper recruiting advantage was gained by the university in this case, it also appeared unreasonable in this case that the young man should bear a disproportionate level of responsibility for the violations.

The committee noted that the university's responsibility for all violations will be assessed at a subsequent time by the NCAA Committee on Infractions and that McRae has

been withheld from competition during a portion of the university's 1991-92 basketball season.

Robert M. Sweazy, faculty athletics representative at Texas Tech University and chair of the committee, said the committee "unanimously concluded that the young man's eligibility at Syracuse should be restored at this time, even though a definite and substantive recruiting advantage was obtained by the institution."

Based upon a review of available information, Sweazy continued, "the committee agreed that the young man could have reasonably believed that issues concerning his recruit-

ment would be treated prior to his enrollment in college. In this case, particularly because the issue of ineligibility arose after the young man had attended the institution for a substantial period, the benefit of the doubt concerning possible interpretations of discussions that occurred while McRae was in high school should be provided to the student-athlete."

Accordingly, Sweazy stated in conclusion, "the committee believes that the young man has served a meaningful period of ineligibility and that his eligibility for basketball competition at Syracuse should be restored immediately."

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 46

Interpretations related to 1992 Convention proposals

During its November 21, December 5 and December 19 telephone conferences, the NCAA Interpretations Committee, in response to requests from the membership, reviewed several issues related to proposed legislation to be voted upon by the membership at the 1992 Convention. The list of the Interpretations Committee decisions will appear in both this week's and next week's Legislative Assistance columns. Please note that these interpretations will be reviewed at the pre-Convention meeting by the NCAA Council, and a compilation of all interpretations will be distributed at the Convention.

1992 Convention Proposal No. 65—maximum financial aid awards—Division I-A football

The provisions of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 65, reducing from 25 to 21 the maximum annual limit on initial financial aid awards and eliminating the limitation on the total number of financial aid awards in Division I-A football aid, would permit an institution to award financial aid to 105 counters during any five-year period.

1992 Convention Proposal No. 71-1—equivalency computations

After consultation with the sponsor, the Interpretations Committee noted that the intent of Proposal No. 71-1 is to ensure that the method for determining equivalency computations per NCAA Bylaw 15.5.3.3 in minimum financial aid requirements per Bylaw 20.9.1.2.1 is identical. The committee noted that the outcome of the vote on Proposal Nos. 72 and 73 will determine whether the method for determining equivalencies and minimum financial aid requirements shall

be based only upon athletics financial aid awarded and administered by the institution's department of athletics, or whether the method shall include all institutional aid awarded and administered by the institution to a student-athlete who is a counter.

1992 Convention Proposal Nos. 72 and 73—Division I membership requirements—athletics aid vs. countable aid

The Interpretations Committee reviewed 1992 Convention Proposal Nos. 72 and 73 and made the following determinations related to the distinction between athletics aid (or aid based on athletics ability) and countable aid as the terms are used in those proposals.

a. In Proposal No. 72, athletics aid is defined as unearned, nonrepayable financial aid awarded and administered by an institution's department of athletics (or at the recommendation of the department of athletics) and based on athletics ability (e.g., athletics scholarship). The committee noted that such aid would include any tuition waiver or room waiver (state or institutional waiver) administered at the institution's discretion related to the student-athlete's athletics ability.

b. In Proposal Nos. 72-1 and 73, once a student-athlete is a counter per Bylaw 15.5, countable aid for purposes of meeting membership requirements per Bylaw 20.9.1.2.1 includes only unearned, nonrepayable countable financial aid administered and awarded by the institution, including aid not based on athletics ability. Such aid also includes tuition waivers or room waivers (state or institutional waivers) administered at the institution's discretion to a student-athlete.

In 1992 Convention Proposal No. 120—off-campus housing and privately owned dormitories or apartment buildings

The provisions of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 120, precluding Division I member institutions from housing student-athletes in athletics blocks in off-campus privately owned dormitories or apartment buildings, are applicable only if the institution arranges for its student-athletes to be housed in the off-campus, privately owned dormitories or apartment buildings.

1992 Convention Proposal No. 127—toll-free telephone calls

The provisions of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 127, prohibiting the use of a toll-free (1-800) telephone number from being utilized in the recruitment of prospective student-athletes, does not preclude an institution from establishing a toll-free (1-800) number outside of the athletics department (e.g., admissions department), provided the number is available to all prospective students.

1992 Convention Proposal No. 143—disciplinary measures—television coverage

The provisions of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 143, prohibiting television coverage of an institution's intercollegiate athletics team on a delayed basis when television sanctions are imposed in that sport on the institution by the NCAA Committee on Infractions, do not prohibit footage from an institution's contest from being shown on an institution's coaches' show or as part of a sports segment during a news telecast.

(NOTE: The remaining interpretations related to 1992 Convention proposals will appear in next week's column.)

Meeting raises hopes for basketball uniformity

Four days shy of basketball's 100th birthday, the sport experienced a growing pain. For the first time in almost a century, representatives from basketball's four major constituencies met as a group to discuss moving toward a common set of rules.

The Edward S. Steitz Rules Symposium, held December 17 in Springfield, Massachusetts, was one of several events during a weeklong celebration of basketball's centennial. Representatives from the international game (FIBA and USA Basketball), the professional game (National Basketball Association), the college game (NCAA) and the high-school game (National Federation of State High School Associ-



ations) spent the day discussing uniformity in the game's rules. C. M. Newton, vice-president of USA Basketball and athletics director at the University of Kentucky, chaired the symposium.

"I couldn't have been more pleased. Going in and moderating that kind of a meeting, well, you

have some obvious concerns and fears," Newton said. "I had some concern about whether we would all be interested in protecting our own turf, but there was a tremendous openness and a very frank exchange."

Newton said the group discussed approximately 14 areas where rules could be made uniform. Examples of these areas include the three-point line, the shot clock, the foul lane and the jump ball.

Representatives at the symposium were not in a position to make definitive decisions concerning the rules. Their charge, rather, was to go back to their constituencies and present ideas for uniformity.

One definite action did emerge

from the meeting.

"The decision was made, and I think this is the most important thing to come out of the meeting, to ask the FIBA central board to appoint a special committee to study uniformity of the rules," Newton said. "USA Basketball will recommend that this committee be formed. We are going to ask that the constituent groups that were at the rules symposium be represented on that committee."

Henry O. Nichols, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee; Edward P. Markey, a member of the rules committee, and Marcy Weston, secretary-rules editor for the women's rules committee, represented the

NCAA at the meeting.

"It was really kind of thrilling to be part of such a historical setting," Nichols said. "Because it was named after Ed Steitz, whom I became especially close to, it was thrilling to carry on his legacy of doing what is best for basketball."

Newton said there is no timetable for actions to be taken or decisions to be made.

"It's taken us 100 years to get these people to sit down together," he said. "I don't think we will get things done in three or four months. The impressive thing to me is that there is a real willingness to listen. Nothing may come of this, but at least we are headed in the direction to get started."

It's coming: a 4,000-page reference work that covers postwar basketball

By James M. Van Valkenburg
Director of Statistics

Can you even imagine a four-volume, 4,000-page reference work on the nation's college basketball players and teams since World War II?

It is going to happen, says Clifford S. Johnson, a system-wide business specialist for the California State University chancellor's office. But do not expect his 16-year labor of love, the "College Basketball Register," to be published in time for the basketball centennial celebration that continues through the coming year.

"I'm just too close to getting all the data I need to settle for an incomplete product," says Johnson. "I've decided not to set a personal deadline for publishing, yet I don't want to drag it out."

The first two volumes will have 50 pages on each season for 45-plus years—names, heights and statistics for about 400 college teams each year, along with the team record and the coach's name (plus other information). The last two volumes will have an alphabetical listing of thousands of selected players with their season-by-season figures, like an encyclopedia. No such reference work ever has been published.

Johnson's primary focus has been on rosters, heights and player statistics for the 1946-47 and 1947-48 seasons for more than 400 colleges. Official NCAA statistics did not start until the latter season, many colleges did not report and early forms did not include heights. Many colleges still were not reporting well into the 1950s.

"College alumni directors have been quite helpful in putting me directly in touch with players from the late 1940s," he said. "They always remember the heights of their team-

mates and they always are excited about having a chance to write about the old basketball days."

"An absolute joy"

The letter writers included great players and coaches such as Bob Cousy, John Wooden, John Oldham, Ralph Beard, Kevin O'Shea and Fred Lewis, he reports. "But some lesser-known stars have written me prize letters. It's an absolute joy to read them. The collection is a priceless treasure."

Johnson spends his nights and weekends these days poring over microfilm from countless newspapers across the country (including many campus papers), adding numbers from box scores and compiling season figures, mostly for those two years. He and his wife, Juanita, have established an extensive college basketball library in their Long Beach, California, home that includes more than 8,000 college media guides and hundreds of pounds of correspondence. Sports information directors and the NCAA statistics service have provided much of the material.

"I also enjoy my work for the CSU chancellor's office," he said. "It entails quasi-legal reviews of contracts and purchases for our 20 campuses, and assisting campus administrators with business-related problems. I'm also heavily involved with analyzing state legislative bills and recommending whether we should support them."

The former Indiana high-school basketball star and Purdue University graduate began on the basketball reference work in 1975. Looking back as a sports historian, Johnson says he is "uncomfortably conscious" of the fact that point-shaving scandals have rocked college basketball periodically since 1950. But this affected only an "infinitesimal fraction" of the data and trying to

purge it from the records would be like trying to change history, in his view. "We must be cognizant that it happened," he said, "then live with the results as best we can."

Johnson's "College Basketball Register" will be one of a kind, with some unique features, but a coffee-table picture book it certainly will not be.

"The first two volumes will have a different colored cover than the last two," he says. "But there will be no pictures of any kind anywhere (in order to) hold down the costs of publishing."

Publishing costs may be close to \$75,000, but he hopes to recover the money from sales to university athletics departments, college libraries and alumni offices across the country. This will be the first run of about 1,000 sets of four volumes each. After this first priority is realized, the next step would be public libraries, bookstores and readers of college basketball publications.

Uniquely, the volumes will be loose leaf and bound with plastic rings, so that later seasons and players could be added. Pages will be 8½ by 11 inches throughout in the two season-by-season volumes. Each season also will include pre-season and final polls; NCAA, NIT and NAIA tournament scores, and all-America teams selected. The 400 team rosters and statistics will include NCAA Division I members, plus the better teams each year in Divisions II and III and the NAIA.

In the last two volumes, thousands of players will be selected under a formula that is too complicated to go into here. But it will be a massive, encyclopedic listing unlike anything ever done for college basketball, starting with 1946-47—the season all the big guns returned to campuses from the war."

Binders available

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

Each of the rugged, vinyl-covered binders holds 23 issues of the News. They may be purchased for \$10 each, or two for \$19. Orders should be directed to the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Can a graduate student play college sports?

A A student may compete while enrolled in a full-time graduate program as defined by the institution, but in any event not fewer than eight hours.

Calendar

January 5	Division II Men's Basketball Committee, Anaheim, California
January 5-6	Council, Anaheim, California
January 6	Postseason Football Subcommittee, Anaheim, California
January 7	Division I-AA Football Committee, Anaheim, California

State's schools fear law will halt play in NCAA

Nebraska Gov. Ben Nelson said December 18 that he would sign a bill extending the deadline of a controversial intercollegiate sports law that an official at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, said would end NCAA-sanctioned sports in the state.

All intercollegiate sports at the state's NCAA member institutions will be dead in August 1992 if a new state law isn't rescinded or modified, said James P. O'Hanlon, dean of the university's teachers college and faculty athletics representative.

"Unless LB69 is rescinded, we're going to play our last (football) game on January 1," O'Hanlon told The Associated Press.

The state law, passed in February, requires Nebraska and other schools in the state to give student-athletes all financial aid and scholarship money for which they qualify. NCAA rules limit the amount athletes may receive.



O'Hanlon

If Nebraska gives student-athletes the full amount of financial aid for which they qualify, some students would be declared ineligible and Nebraska will be forced to forfeit the game or games in which they play. All Nebraska sports would be affected, as would programs at the University of Nebraska, Omaha; University of Nebraska at Kearney; Wayne State College (Nebraska) and Creighton University.

"I wanted to increase pressure on the NCAA, not cripple our athletics programs," said Nelson, who added that he would seek an extension of the August 1992 deadline if necessary.

Nebraska failed prior to the 1991 NCAA Convention to get at least seven other schools to join as sponsors of a resolution calling for a study of restrictions on financial aid.

O'Hanlon said most schools want to keep the current limits because they believe they are fair and because removing the lid allows the bigger schools with more money an advantage in competition.

Since the issue will not be considered at the 1992 Convention, NCAA financial aid limits will not be changed before the Nebraska bill goes into effect.

Auburn trustees give CEO clear authority for hiring

The Auburn University board of trustees has distanced itself from the school's athletics department by giving the president a stronger hand in personnel decisions.

The board, shortly before announcing the selection of William V. Muse as Auburn's new president, unanimously approved a policy that clarifies authority for hiring and firing athletics personnel.

Trustee Michael McCartney, who chairs the board's athletics committee, said it would put that responsibility clearly on the president.

The action was taken amid concern over one individual holding dual roles as athletics director and football coach at Auburn and the perception that trustees have too much of a role in day-to-day decisions at the university. Faculty members applauded the new policy, according to The Associated Press.

The former guidelines said the athletics director and football coach would be appointed by the president "upon prior review and recommendation of the board of trustees" and following a search committee's recommendation.

COLLEGE PROSPECTS OF AMERICA
Over 400 Scouts In
45 States, 4 Countries
Providing Accurate Profiles On High School
Athletes In 26 Sports To College Coaches
Nationwide . . . NEVER ANY FEE!
If You Are Not Receiving Them Or Need Athletes,
Call Tracy Jackson On Our Coaches' Hotline:
1-800-235-2762

Comment

Reform progress slow, but force of change strong

By Richard W. Kazmaier

On March 19, 1992, the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics will issue a one-year-later follow-up report. This report will assess progress and outline what remains to be accomplished. Not surprisingly, it's safe to predict that little tangible progress will be evident. But as an eternal optimist, I am encouraged that forces are at work that will incrementally reshape the foundation of intercollegiate athletics.

The 22 Knight Commission members began monthly meetings and hearings in January 1990 with the conviction that college sports play an important and legitimate role in the life of a university. Behind every headline trumpeting scandal and abuse, more than one-quarter of a million young men and women participate in 21 NCAA sports at hundreds of colleges and universities. These programs play by the rules. This record convinced the Knight Commission that the young men and women who compete deserve to occupy a respected place as students on our campuses.

The off-the-field events making sports-page headlines jeopardize the values and successes of college sport. They reflect a disturbing pattern of abuse in too many big-time programs and have attracted the



Richard W. Kazmaier

attention of the American public and, regrettably, state and Federal lawmakers.

The Knight Commission's goal is to help sports find and secure their proper place within the ideals of the university. As New York Times columnist William C. Rhoden observed, "The challenge for educators is to determine whether to make the high-powered athletics programs fit the realities of the universities, or to let the universities fit the realities of their athletics departments."

Choosing the former course

would not only serve the student-athlete but would also go a long way toward fending off government interference. The last thing universities need is government control.

The commission's bedrock conviction is that the university presidents are the key to successful reform. We have all heard that call before—in fact, it has been made throughout the century. What distinguishes this effort from those before is that the commission has outlined for presidents specific actions they must take and is helping them to implement these actions.

In September 1991, for instance, the commission distributed a video to each Division I president. Stressing the importance of presidential control, the video is intended to educate and persuade university trustees to adopt the Knight Commission's "one-plus-three" model for reform. The "one," presidential control, is to be directed to the "three": academic integrity, financial integrity and an independent certification process.

In regard to certification, the commission endorses the NCAA's effort to develop a pilot certification program. That's fine as far as it goes, but the commission missed an opportunity to take a bold stand. The commission should have called for a certification program independent of the NCAA—perhaps,

as others subsequently proposed, administered through the existing university certification bodies. The NCAA program does not yet exist and, at best, for the foreseeable future will be merely an experiment.

It is crucial that the certification process verify that each athletics department fits its institution's academic mission; that its fiscal controls are sound, and that athletes in each sport resemble the rest of the student body in admissions, academic progress and graduation rates. Ideally, institutions will agree to schedule only those universities that have passed all aspects of the certification process.

Since issuing its report in March, the Knight Commission has been working in public and behind the scenes to influence those processes that can lead to implementing the commission's recommendations. The Knight Commission endorses the NCAA Presidents Commission proposals for academic integrity, which will be presented for approval by the NCAA membership at the January 1992 Convention. The Knight Commission is supporting efforts to develop meaningful financial auditing guidelines for athletics departments and programs.

If implemented, the Knight Commission's new model would directly benefit the student-athletes who

participate in intercollegiate athletics and the men and women who coach them, among others. Outside pressures from trustees, alumni and commercial interests will be reduced, and colleges will offer coaches security through long-term contracts and judge them by criteria other than won-lost records.

Likewise, the pressure to recruit the best athletes regardless of their academic records and prospects will be eased considerably. The capacity of prospective student-athletes to succeed academically and ultimately earn a degree will carry much more weight in the admissions process.

Recruiting is another arena in which the report did not go far enough. While the focus of the commission's efforts was not at the precollege level, colleges must send strong and clear signals to secondary schools about the necessary preparation for a student-athlete who plans to matriculate at an NCAA university. Unfortunately, too often the university finds itself in the position of providing athletes with remedial courses and tutoring, teaching basic skills that other students learn years before entering college.

Why not do it right the first time, in elementary and secondary schools? The recruiting process itself leads to abuses and excesses. The

See *Reform progress*, page 5



Opinions

Joe Dean, director of athletics
Louisiana State University

The Dallas Morning News

"I can tell you right now (basketball coaches) are not going to whip the presidents. They are just not going to do it. (Rules reform) is all coming from that source...."

"I think what is happening is that football and basketball are also getting thrown into the pot with cost-containment measures. And basketball coaches as well as football coaches are having a hard time with it. But the trend is they are not any more important on the college campus than the women's tiddlywinks team. Because what college athletics is about is providing an athletics experience in the educational structure."

George Raveling, men's basketball coach
University of Southern California

The Dallas Morning News

"It is obvious to anyone who follows the internal operations of college athletics we are in a reform mode right now, and coaches want to be part of the vanguard...."

"What we feel is our voices are not being heard and are not being respected. In order to get a greater voice, we are trying to come together as a collective body. If we don't do something, the public is going to think we are standing on the sidelines watching the parade go by."

Richard Lapchick, director
Center for Study of Sport in Society

USA Today

"In sports, we've set up a system of who plays what. We've built a thought process here that Blacks have more physical abilities; and for decades, we've been trying to concoct theories that would prove the scientifically. But none of them has ever held up to rigorous scientific test."

Gary Gray, assistant athletics director
University of Oregon

Eugene Register-Guard

"I hope the (20-hour rule) just gives them some time to do what they want to do. A good student who

manages his time should have time for everything, and this rule should only help.

"Does it mean an athlete will have time to run for student-body president? Probably not, but it should mean he has time for more than his sport...."

"I think we're going to have to go through a term or two to see the impact of this. I think it's kind of tough to tell right now if it will help, but I look at it as a step in the right direction."

Harvey Schiller, executive director
United States Olympic Committee

Atlanta Journal

"We need to be very cautious about how we proceed in the future.... I'm afraid of the future of television, especially forecasted income expected from Atlanta (1996 Summer Olympic Games). This is the weakest market in TV in history."

Ferdinand A. Gelger, director of athletics
University of Maryland, College Park

The Sporting News

"I do think the entire recruitment program needs to be looked into. I don't think we've gone far enough yet with addressing what the real problem is: that the non-athletics people at universities are not involved enough in the recruitment process."

Doug Williams, former quarterback
Washington Redskins

USA Today

"The NFL is a multimillion-dollar operation. Quarterback is equal to being CEO. You put him in control. Putting Blacks in control is a problem. We're not (supposed to be) smart enough."

Bud Bowie, football player
University of Oregon

Eugene Register-Guard

"I think 20 hours of football a week is more than enough. If you also spend 20 hours on your studies, hell, you ought to be good on the field and in the class."

An early-day plea for athletics reform

Henry L. Smith, president of Washington and Lee University, made the following remarks that appear in the 1920 NCAA Convention Proceedings:

"To one who has been accustomed all his life to the honor system among college students, the present state of intercollegiate athletics is at once an insoluble problem and an occasion of deep disgust.

"The most disheartening feature of the situation is the universal spirit of distrust. It seems to me almost incredible, yet it is undoubtedly true, that a faculty committee of one institution will openly doubt the sincerity and disbelieve the positive statements of other faculty committees of other institutions.

"The greatest obstacles to reform are, in my judgment, first, the attitude of the college alumni, who are satisfied with nothing but victories and are generally willing to employ any means to

that end; second, the authority and influence of the professional coach, whose professional standing and future salary depend upon the number of victories won by his team; third, the absence of faculty control of athletics finances, schedules and activities...."

"From the number of letters I receive from prominent high-school athletes reciting their athletic records and wishing to know what financial inducements my institution can offer, I would judge that the practice of buying up high-school athletes must be rather widespread, and I have known in the past of large sums being raised quite openly by alumni 'to assist' worthy and athletic young men through their college careers.

"Assuring you that Washington and Lee is deeply interested in the correction of the abuses of intercollegiate athletics through positive and continuous faculty supervision and control...."

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher..... Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief..... P. David Pickle
Managing Editor..... Timothy J. Lilley
Assistant Editor..... Jack L. Copeland

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Comeback brings title to Youngstown State

After falling behind, 17-6, on the last play of the third quarter, Youngstown State scored 19 fourth-quarter points and held off a furious last-minute Marshall rally to win the Division I-AA football title, 25-17, December 21 in Statesboro, Georgia.

It was the first title in four championship appearances for the Penguins (12-3), who finished the regular season ranked 13th in Division I-AA. Marshall, which suffered its second title-game loss in five years, finished the season 11-4.

A 23-yard field goal by the Penguins' Jeff Wilkins was the only scoring either team could muster during a hard-fought first half, but Marshall came out strong in the third quarter. The Thundering Herd scored the game's first touchdown on a 13-yard pass from Michael Payton to Troy Brown with 4:46 gone in the quarter. Payton connected again just over five minutes later, this time on an 18-yard strike to Ricardo Clark, to give the Herd a 14-3 lead.

The teams traded field goals later in the period, but Marshall's 11-point cushion entering the fourth quarter appeared safe against a Youngstown State offense that had averaged just 51 passing yards in three previous playoff games.

"We didn't recognize their pass

defense as a weakness," said Youngstown State coach Jim Tressel. "We just came off three tough-weather games—that's why people were saying we didn't like the pass."

The ground-oriented Penguin offense took to the air in the final period. Quarterback Ray Isaac, who finished with 198 passing yards, began the fourth-quarter onslaught by throwing a 33-yard TD pass to Herb Williams. When Isaac's two-point conversion pass fell incomplete, the Penguins trailed, 17-12, with 13:38 left.

After Dewey Klein missed a 30-yard field-goal attempt on Marshall's next series, Youngstown State marched 80 yards in eight plays to take an 18-17 lead on Ryan Wood's three-yard run with 7:09 left. A two-point conversion run was stopped short.

The Penguins struck again quickly after recovering a fumble by Marshall quarterback Michael Payton on the Thundering Herd's 14-yard line. Three plays later, Tamron Smith scored from five yards out and Wilkins' kick made it 25-17.

But Marshall, which had won five games by three points or fewer, made a bid to send the game into overtime on its last possession. The Herd drove from its own 17 to Youngstown State's 19 in eight plays, but after Payton was sacked for a



Youngstown State's Tamron Smith makes a break for open field in the Penguins' 25-17 Division I-AA Football Championship victory over Marshall

nine-yard loss, his desperation pass into the end zone was batted away as time expired.

"We felt going into the fourth quarter with the wind that we were within striking distance," Tressel said. "The wind was a significant factor."

Tressel also pointed to the turnover margin, which Youngstown State won, 3-1.

"A championship game is going to be determined by the turnover margin. End of story."

The victory enabled Tressel to join his father in the NCAA football championship winner's circle. The elder Tressel, Lee, led Baldwin-Wallace to a Division III title in 1978.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Youngstown St.	0	3	3	19	25
Marshall	0	0	17	0	17

Second Quarter

Youngstown St. Jeff Wilkins 23 field goal (5:20)

Third Quarter

Marshall Troy Brown 13 pass from Michael Payton (Dewey Klein kick) (10:14)

Marshall Ricardo Clark 18 pass from Payton (Klein kick) (5:08)

Youngstown St. Wilkins 37 field goal (2:04)

Marshall Klein 42 field goal (0:00)

Fourth Quarter
Youngstown St. — Herb Williams 33 pass from Ray Isaac (pass failed) (13:38)
Youngstown St. — Ryan Wood 3 run (run failed) (7:09)
Youngstown St. — Tamron Smith 5 run (Wilkins kick) (5:42)

	Youngstown St.	Marshall
First Downs	16	22
Rushing Yardage	121	49
Passing Yardage	198	363
Return Yardage	33	8
Passes		
(Att.-Comp.-Int.)	15-9-0	43-30-2
Punts (No.-Avg.)	3-31	2-14
Fumbles (No.-Lost)	2-1	3-1
Penalties		
(No.-Yards)	5-30	7-61

UCLA triumphs again in volleyball

UCLA, led by junior outside hitter Natalie Williams' three service aces and 32 kills, won its second consecutive NCAA Division I Women's Volleyball Championship December 21 in a come-from-behind victory over Long Beach State, 12-15, 13-15, 15-12, 15-6, 15-11.

UCLA's victory snapped Long Beach State's 21-game winning streak and enabled the Bruins to become the first team to win back-to-back titles since Pacific (California) in 1985-86.

UCLA (31-5) rallied from a two-game deficit behind the play of Williams, who complemented her offensive attack with seven blocks and 17 digs.

"The kids just dug down and pulled it out," UCLA coach Andy Banachowski. "I'm just drained. This is heart-attack territory."

Williams also played a big role in the Bruins' 15-8, 15-8, 15-5 semifinal victory over Ohio State with 18

kills, eight digs, four blocks and one service ace. Outside hitter Elaine Youngs added 11 kills and 12 digs. The Bruins also swept their previous three tournament opponents en route to the semifinals.

Long Beach State (36-2) took early control of the championship match behind the scoring of outside hitter Antoinette White (22 kills) and middle blocker Danielle Scott (28 kills).

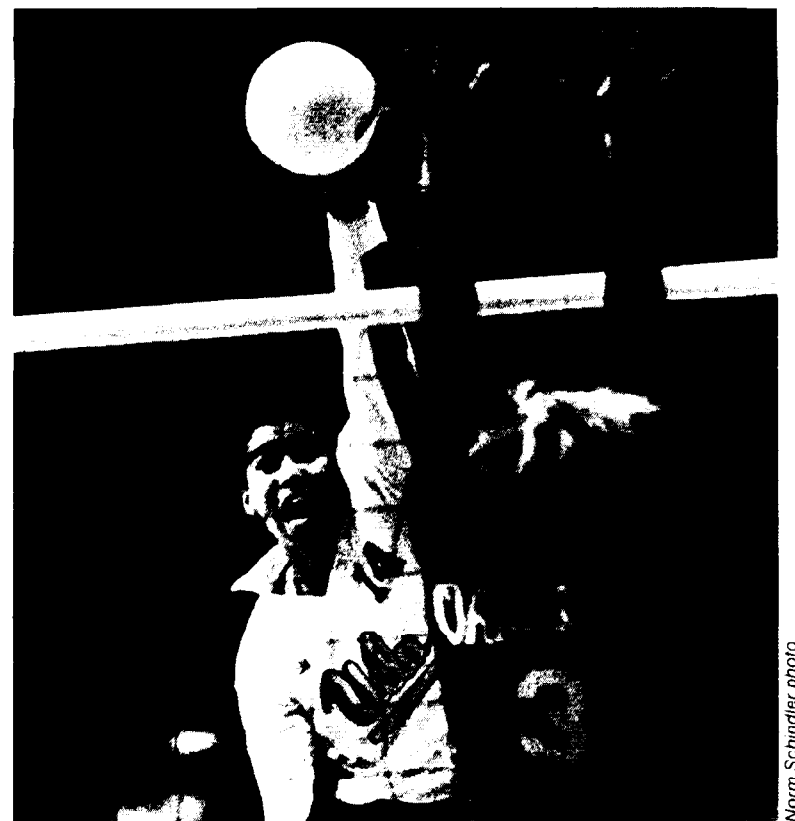
But UCLA's defense at the net overpowered the 49ers, who were outblocked 36-18. Bruin middle blockers Marissa Hatchett and Lisa Hudak led the attack with eight blocks apiece.

The 49ers, winners of the 1989 title, advanced to the championship match by defeating Louisiana State, 15-13, 6-15, 15-10, 15-13, in the semifinals.

UCLA, playing in front of a partisan crowd of 7,177 at Pauley Pavilion, was appearing in the

championship match for the fifth time. The Bruins were runners-up in 1981 and 1983, and won the 1984 title.

CHAMPIONSHIP										
Long Beach State	15	15	12	6	11					
UCLA	12	13	15	15	15					
Long Beach St.	SA	BS	DG	K	E	TA	Pct.			
Sabrina Hernandez	1	0	16	2	0	7	.286			
Danielle Scott	1	0	12	28	10	48	.375			
Lauri Jones	0	1	0	10	1	20	.450			
Antoinette White	1	2	17	22	13	56	.161			
Alicia Mills	0	1	0	12	6	27	.222			
Christine Romero	0	2	15	7	8	22	.000			
Debi Steele	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Joy McKenzie	0	0	12	0	1	2	.000			
Prentice Perkins	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Sherri Thornahlen	0	0	13	7	1	11	.545			
Nichelle Burton	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Krissee Sether	0	0	1	1	1	2	.000			
Totals	3	6	86	89	41	195	.246			
UCLA	SA	BS	DG	K	E	TA	Pct.			
Marissa Hatchett	2	1	8	12	2	32	.313			
Lisa Hudak	0	0	4	7	4	20	.150			
Julie Bremner	1	0	8	2	3	8	.000			
Natalie Williams	3	3	17	32	11	66	.318			
Elaine Youngs	2	0	7	18	6	49	.245			
Annett Buckner	1	0	9	9	6	26	.115			
Amy Boyer	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Laurie Jones	0	0	3	2	2	7	.000			
Irene Renteria	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Jennifer Gratteau	0	0	1	0	0	0	.000			
Michelle Mauney	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Amy Banachowski	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Totals	9	4	57	82	34	210	.229			



Natalie Williams of UCLA spikes the ball past Ohio State's Julie Chellevoid in the semifinals of the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship

Reform progress

Continued from page 4

commission did not fully reflect the concerns of many in education over the proper handling of this unique and sometimes puzzling facet of college sports programs.

The "one-plus-three" model appears disarmingly straightforward. Yet its promulgation by leaders who embrace its basic principles will bring about fundamental change, change clearly required to quiet critics who advocate more radical measures.

Such critics have been disappointed with the Knight Commission's report because it did not recommend that college sports be turned upside down—either by giv-

ing up, by admitting it's all just a business and paying athletes what they are worth, or by banning athletics scholarships, special admissions and off-campus recruiting.

The commission firmly believes that Draconian measures are not the only solution. However, appropriate reform will not be realized with calls for improvement that sit on a shelf. A great campaign to put the "one-plus-three" model in place is needed to move reform from rhetoric to reality.

This effort must take root on individual campuses; it cannot be imposed from outside. It should have the leadership of the university presidents and the full support of

their trustees, who too often are at the root of what goes wrong in college athletics. It should involve athletics directors, coaches, faculty, alumni and let us not forget—student-athletes. This campaign needs the assistance of secondary school administrators and the staunch support of the NCAA.

With all these elements in place, big-time college sports can be transformed for the better.

Reprinted from *For the Record*, the newsletter of the National Sports Law Institute. Kazmaier is president of Kazmaier Associates, Inc., of Concord, Massachusetts, a marketing and financial services business.

Weber State quarterback captures top I-AA honor

Weber State quarterback Jamie Martin has won the Walter Payton Award, which is presented to the outstanding Division I-AA college football player of the year by The Sports Network.

Martin, the runner-up last year, received 24 of 74 first-place votes and 91 points overall from Division I-AA sports information directors. It was the closest voting in the five years of the award.

Northwestern State (Louisiana) linebacker Andre Carron was second with 19 first-place votes and 88 points. Holy Cross quarterback Tom Ciaccio finished a distant third with

six first-place votes and 28 points.

Martin, a junior, became the first underclassman to win. He carried the Wildcats to their first winning season since 1987, an 8-4 record and a berth in the Division I-AA Football Championship.

For the second straight year, Martin led Division I-AA in total offense. His average of 394.3 yards a game was the second-best single-season mark in Division I-AA history.

Martin set Big Sky Conference and Weber State single-season marks with 4,337 total yards and 4,125 passing yards.

Executive Committee minutes

Following are the minutes of the NCAA Executive Committee's December 9, 1991, meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Executive Committee are included.

1. **Previous Minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of the August 12-13 meeting be approved as distributed.

2. **Actions Taken by Executive Director.** It was voted that the actions taken by the executive director on behalf of the Executive Committee since the August 12-13 meeting be approved.

3. **Administrative Committee Minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of Administrative Committee Telephone Conference Nos. 13-19 be approved as distributed.

4. **Twelve-Month Comparison of Budget to Actual Revenue and Expenditures.** Secretary-Treasurer B. J. Skelton presented a report comparing the Association's general operating budget to actual revenue and expenditures as of August 31, 1991. He noted that actual revenues were slightly higher than budgeted, while actual expenditures were slightly lower than budgeted. The report was received without action.

5. **Report of the Treasurer.** The Executive Committee reviewed the report of the treasurer for fiscal year ended August 31, 1991. It was voted that \$3 million be transferred from unallocated surplus to the Funded Operating Reserve; and that a grant of \$500,000 be made to the NCAA Foundation, also from unallocated surplus.

6. **Funds Committed for 1992-93 Budget.** A summary of approved or pending commitments and activities with an impact on the 1992-93 general operating budget was distributed. It was noted that the summary was intended to assist the Executive Committee in its financial planning at the May and August 1992 meetings.

7. **Presidents Commission Representation on Budget Subcommittee.** Skelton, chair of the Budget Subcommittee, reported that the subcommittee had agreed to invite Gene A. Hudig, chancellor of the University of Kansas and a member of the Presidents Commission, to serve as an ex officio member of the subcommittee. The subcommittee will consider proposing an amendment to current legislation to create a standing position on the subcommittee for a representative of the Commission.

8. **Analysis of 1990-91 Championships.** The chairs of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reported that their respective committees had reviewed an analysis of 1990-91 championships participation, per diem, transportation, attendance, revenue and expenses. All three committees expressed concern about the significant increases in transportation costs. It was the sense of the meeting that sports committees should be directed to exercise even greater care when recommending championships sites, with particular consideration given to transportation costs, and that the respective championships committees would scrutinize them more diligently.

9. **Committee Travel Policy.** The Executive Committee reviewed a letter from a member institution in which concern was expressed about the recent change in the travel policy that permits committee members to travel first-class on Association business if the trip exceeds 600 miles. It was noted that the institution apparently was unaware that the change made the policy more stringent than previously, and that prior to that time committee members were permitted to fly first class regardless of the distance.

The staff indicated that the matter had been explained to the institution's satisfaction, but that it would follow up that explanation in writing if it appeared to be necessary.

10. **Revenue Distribution Plan.** NCAA President Judith M. Sweet summarized several matters related to the revenue distribution plan. She noted that the Special NCAA Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues recently had solicited comments from the membership in preparation for a February 11 meeting scheduled to review and evaluate the entire plan.

a. **Recommendations of the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.** It was noted that the Financial Aid and Amateurism Committee had been asked to recommend ways to address its concerns that foreign and domestic student-athletes who do not receive Pell Grants are not eligible for the needy student-athlete fund.

(1) The Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism recommended that student-athletes (foreign and domestic) not receiving Pell Grants (either actual dollars or credit for them) be given access to the needy student-athlete fund on a two-year trial basis under the following conditions:

(a) The awarding institution must certify in writing through the signature of the director of financial aid that the student-athlete has unmet financial needs beyond

the value of a full grant-in-aid, as demonstrated by a needs analysis conducted according to Federal Congressional Methodology;

(b) The written certification must be submitted with an application form to the conference office, and a copy also must be on file in the office of the director of athletics;

(c) The distribution of funds under these conditions may not exceed \$500 per year per student-athlete and may be awarded to meet expenses only in the following areas: (1) medical expenses (except those covered by another insurance program, either institutional or personal); (2) hearing aids; (3) vision therapy; (4) off-campus psychological counseling; and (5) travel expenses related to family emergencies for parents or student-athletes; and

(d) Only student-athletes receiving full grants-in-aid would be permitted access to the fund.

(2) The Executive Committee noted that while the concept may be sound, it may be difficult to satisfactorily implement, given the limited amount of funds available and



Meeting December 9, 1991

the task of discriminating among student-athletes' needs. Further, it was suggested that student-athletes not receiving "full grants-in-aid" may have greater unmet financial needs than those on full grants. Questions also were raised as to whether full grants-in-aid meant only athletics aid, or if noncountable financial aid was included.

(3) It was the sense of the meeting that no change should be made in the fund for the current academic year, and that the financial aid committee's recommendations should be referred to the special revenue committee for review and comment at its February 11 meeting.

b. **Additional permissible uses of needy student-athlete fund.** The Executive Committee reviewed two questions from the Interpretations Committee and NCAA legislative services department staff regarding additional permissible uses of the needy student-athlete fund: (1) whether the funds could be used to pay room and board expenses for a student-athlete who does not go home during a vacation period but who is not required to remain on campus for practice or competition; and (2) whether the funds could be used to pay premiums for a student-athlete's individual health insurance coverage (beyond that provided by the institution). It was agreed that these should be referred to the special revenue committee for review and comment.

c. **Report of the Presidents Commission Subcommittee to Review Revenue Distribution Principles.** The Executive Committee received the conclusions and recommendations of the Presidents Commission subcommittee regarding the principles of the revenue distribution plan.

(1) The subcommittee recommended the following:

(a) That the amount set aside as a reserve (or endowment or trust), which was one percent of the revenues in 1991-92, be increased to two percent for 1992-93 and to three percent in 1993-94; and that when the distribution for 1994-95 and future years is determined, consideration should be given to continuing to increase the amount placed in a reserve or endowment by one percent per year, or six percent in the final year of the plan;

(b) That the concept of the reserve should be broadened to deal not only with protection against loss of revenues in future years, but also to advance the Commission's reform agenda in intercollegiate athletics (e.g., recognition of self-study and certification or additional distributions for academic enhancement); and

(c) That the distribution plan should be subject to continual review and annual readjustment. Included in that process should be the following considerations: (1) review of the practice of basing distribution on numbers of grants and numbers of sports, to assure that the plan does not run counter to the interests of both large and small Division I institutions; (2) review of the distribution principles to determine if there is a feasible way of giving additional recognition to the differences in budget commitments and philosophies among Division I members; and (3) involvement of the Presidents Commission in some ongoing manner in the review process, with the clear understanding that such involvement should continue to focus on the principles of the process, rather than specific plan components or dollar allocations.

(2) It was noted that the Budget Subcommittee would give further consideration to the recommendation regarding the membership trust when it developed the 1992-93

general operating budget and thereafter on a year-by-year basis, and that the other recommendations would be reviewed by the special revenue committee at its February 11 meeting. No further action was taken.

11. **Report of the Marketing Subcommittee.** Eugene F. Corrigan, chair of the subcommittee, presented the results of its negotiations with Rawlings Sporting Goods Company as the official basketball for NCAA championships for the five-year period August 1, 1992, through July 31, 1997. It was voted that the agreement be approved, and that the Marketing Subcommittee be commended for its work.

12. **Report of the Ad Hoc Committee to Review the Conference Grant Program.** Corrigan, chair of the ad hoc committee, reported that in its earlier meeting, the Division I Championships Committee reviewed a report on the use of funds by Division I conferences distributed through the conference grant program. Included in that review was a staff recommendation that either the program be discontinued, with the moneys reverting to the revenue distribution plan, or that more stringent controls be placed on the use of the moneys.

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended that the Executive Committee reaffirm the position taken at its August meeting: that is, that the controls on the use of the moneys be maintained, but that the staff and ad hoc committee be directed to review the application and reporting forms with a view toward simplifying or streamlining them to reduce the paperwork and administrative burden.

b. It was voted that the recommendation of the Division I Championships Committee be approved.

13. **Report of the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee.** The Executive Committee reviewed the subcommittee's recommendation that Bylaws 31.5.2 and 31.5.2.1 be revised to include additional components of and deductions from gross receipts for certified postseason football games. It was noted that complementing legislation in Bylaw 30.8 had been approved by the Council, and that the Council had suggested that the list of expenses that may be deducted from gross receipts include expenses for game-related events approved by the subcommittee.

It was voted that the recommendations be approved, including the additional deduction suggested by the Council.

14. **Report of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** Frank D. Uryasz, NCAA director of sports sciences, joined the meeting at 9:10 a.m. to present the competitive safeguards committee's recommendations regarding the NCAA Injury Surveillance System and the drug-testing program.

a. The competitive safeguards committee recommended that (1) the Injury Surveillance System be expanded to include monitoring injuries in all sports in which the NCAA sponsors championships (resulting in the addition of 11 sports to the current system); (2) the number of institutions participating in the system be increased; and (3) participation in the system by a conference be increased to include all members of that conference.

(1) The estimated cost of implementing the first recommendation was \$77,873; the estimated cost of implementing the second two was \$85 per institution. The competitive safeguards committee noted that if funding was approved, the costs could be spread out over a five-year period. In addition, the committee requested that if less than the full amount requested was approved, the Executive Committee provide some direction as to the prioritization of the above requests.

(2) It was voted that action be deferred until the May meeting, at which time the recommendations would be considered in the budget planning process.

b. The competitive safeguards committee recommended several changes in the drug-testing protocol. Substantive changes included amending the protocol to specify that (1) when competition at NCAA team championships is scheduled to begin at 9 p.m. or later, student-athletes on the winning team be provided the option of deferring testing until the following morning; and (2) student-athletes participating in more than one event in individual-team championships would not be tested until the conclusion of their final competition.

c. It was voted that the recommended changes in drug-testing protocol be approved.

15. **Report of the Special Planning Committee for Drug Testing.** The Executive Committee took the following actions on the special committee's recommendations:

a. Agreed that the committee would remain in operation through December 1992 in order to finalize its recommendations for drug-testing research initiatives, at which time it anticipated that the College of American Pathologists' laboratory certification program would be operational, and

b. Approved reimbursement of expenses for three research consultants to attend the committee's January 1992 meeting to assist with the evaluation of laboratory research proposals.

16. **Guidelines for Three-Year Budget Planning for NCAA Championships.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees received as information a copy of a memorandum sent to sports committees setting forth guidelines to assist them with fiscal planning. It was agreed that the guidelines would greatly facilitate the planning and budgeting process.

17. **Sports Sponsorship Report.** The chairs of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reported that their respective committees had reviewed a report on sports sponsorship for 1991-92 and noted the championships that were close to or below the minimum sponsorship requirements of Bylaw 18.2 and, therefore, were in jeopardy of being discontinued.

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended that the August 1992 meeting be extended by a full day to permit the division championships committees and Executive Committee to engage in long-range planning relative to the future of the entire championships program, including but not limited to minimum sponsorship requirements, the division structure, and general philosophies and principles governing the championships program.

b. It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

c. It was agreed that the meeting would be conducted August 11-14, rather than August 12-14 as currently scheduled, pending confirmation of the availability of hotel accommodations.

18. **Policy on Souvenir Merchandising.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed a recommendation regarding souvenir merchandising at NCAA championships.

a. The committees recommended that host institutions or sponsoring agencies be required to enter into a "performance agreement" with Collegiate Sports Design, the official NCAA concessionaire, setting forth minimum standards that must be met to enhance the sale and administration of concessionaire items (excluding food and beverages). Hosts of championships conducted in on-campus facilities would receive 20 percent of gross sales after sales taxes; hosts of championships conducted in off-campus facilities would receive 30 percent. The minimum standards included the following:

- (1) Providing storage for merchandise;
- (2) Taking inventory of the merchandise upon its arrival, within two hours of completion of each day's competition and within 48 hours of the completion of the event;
- (3) Predetermining the number of fully stocked selling locations throughout the facility and the number of sellers for each;
- (4) Prearranging displays of merchandise;
- (5) Administering a coordinated distribution system to all sales locations; and
- (6) Submitting completed merchandising reports to CSD within 24 hours after the event.

b. The committees further recommended that a host be provided the option of allowing CSD to buy out its official vendor if, for some reason, it could not enter into the performance agreement. In this case, CSD would pay the official vendor or host 10 percent of gross sales less sales taxes and would sell the merchandise with its own sales team in accordance with the above standards.

c. It was voted that the recommendations be approved, effective with the 1992-93 academic year.

19. **Subdivision Requirements for Automatic Qualification.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed a recommendation that Bylaw 31.3.4.1-(b) be revised to specify the minimum number of institutions that must compete in a subdivision if a conference wishes to subdivide for the purpose of conducting competition to determine its automatic qualifier to an NCAA championship (excluding Division I men's basketball, to which the subdivision requirements do not apply).

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended, and the Divisions II and III Championships Committees concurred with, the following (new language italicized): "A conference of eight to 11 members may establish subdivisions of no fewer than four members and conduct double round-robin competition within each subdivision, plus a postseason tournament, to determine a conference champion. A conference of 12 or more may establish subdivisions of no fewer than six or more members and conduct either single or double round-robin competition within each subdivision, plus a postseason tournament, to determine a conference champion."

b. It was voted that the revision be ap-

proved.

20. **National Collegiate Championships and Related Matters.** Corrigan, Jerry M. Hughes and Rocco J. Carzo, chairs of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, respectively, reported their committees' actions on recommendations from sports committees.

The Executive Committee took the following actions on the committees' recommendations regarding their respective championships:

a. **Men's golf.** Approved the expenditure of \$8,200 annually for Golfstat to compile statistical data to assist in the selection of participants for the Division I Men's Golf Championships. [Note: The request was approved in concept in August and the expenditure included in the 1991-92 budget; however, the staff had been asked to attempt to negotiate a more favorable agreement with Golfstat. It was unable to do so.]

b. **Women's gymnastics.**

(1) Approved that effective with the 1993 National Collegiate Women's Gymnastics Championships, qualification and seeding for the national championships be based solely on results of regional competition (rather than on a combination of results from regular-season competition and regional qualifying meets); and

(2) Declined to approve the implementation of a yellow card/red card penalty system to treat coaches' improper conduct, noting that the current misconduct provisions of Bylaw 31.1.8 provide a more appropriate avenue.

c. **Men's lacrosse.** Authorized the Men's Lacrosse Committee to use a strength of schedule/power rating system as a guideline in the selection of teams for the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship, similar to those used by several other sports committees; but upon the recommendation of the Division III Championships Committee, requested that more specific information about the system be provided before its use was approved for the Division III Men's Lacrosse Championship. Further, the Executive Committee emphasized that such systems used by any sports committee were strictly guidelines for the committees' own use, and that the specific ratings of institutions should not be released.

d. **Women's softball.**

(1) Designated the Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association as the host conference for the 1992 Division II Women's Softball Championship, May 15-17, and approved the Johnson County Girls Athletic Association softball fields, Shawnee, Kansas, as the site of the competition; and

(2) Awarded automatic qualification for the 1992 championship to the California Collegiate Athletic Association.

e. **Men's and women's swimming.**

(1) Designated the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, as the host institution for the 1993 Division I Women's Swimming and Diving Championships, March 18-20, and Indiana University, Bloomington, as the host institution for the 1993 Division I Men's Swimming and Diving Championships, March 25-27; and

(2) Designated Williams College as the host institution for the 1994 Division III Women's and Men's Swimming and Diving Championships, March 10-12 and March 17-19, respectively.

f. **Men's and women's tennis.**

(1) Designated the University of Notre Dame as the host institution for the 1994 Division I Men's Tennis Championships, May 21-30; and

(2) Remanded to the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee for additional information the recommendation that the University of Florida and the University of Georgia serve as host institutions for the 1993 and 1994 Division I Women's Tennis Championships, respectively.

g. **Men's and women's track and field.**

(1) **Division I.**

(a) Declined to require institutions to participate in a minimum of six regular-season contests in indoor track, outdoor track and cross country in order to be eligible for the Division I men's and women's championships in those respective sports;

(b) Effective with the 1994 Division I Men's and Women's Indoor Track Championships, replaced the 3,200-meter relay with the distance-medley relay; and

(c) Reviewed the information that the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee had issued a public reprimand to the women's track coach at the University of California, Los Angeles, for misconduct during the 1991 Division I Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships, and voted to require the institution to repay the coach's and an involved student-athlete's transportation and per diem expenses provided by the Association.

(2) **Division III.**

(a) Designated Union College as the host institution for the 1992 Division III Men's and Women's Cross Country Champion-

See Executive Committee, page 7

Executive Committee

Continued from page 6

ships, November 21, and

(b) Designated Bowdoin College as the host institution for the 1993 Division III Men's and Women's Indoor Track Championships, March 12-13.

(3) **Regional and conference alignments.** The staff was directed to prepare a report and recommendations regarding regional and conference alignments implemented by sports committees for purposes of determining participants in NCAA championships, both team and individual-team, for review at the May 1992 meeting.

(h) **Men's volleyball.** Designated Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne, as the host institution for the 1994 National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship, May 6-7.

i. Division I baseball.

(1) Awarded automatic qualification for the 1992 Division I Baseball Championship to the following: Colonial Athletic Association, Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League and the Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Ten, Big West, East Coast, Eastern Collegiate Athletic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, Pacific-10 (two berths), Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast and Western Athletic Conferences;

(2) Denied the appeals of the Ohio Valley and Big South Conferences that they be awarded automatic qualification for the 1992 championship;

(3) Approved the following selection criteria: If a conference conducts a postseason tournament, the Division I Baseball Committee will not consider a team as an at-large participant in the championship unless it has participated in its conference's postseason tournament, and

(4) Received the information that the committee had issued a public reprimand to two student-athletes from Georgia Institute of Technology who were found guilty of misconduct during the 1991 championship; and voted to require the institution to repay the student-athletes' per diem and transportation expenses provided by the Association.

j. Division I men's basketball.

(1) Approved the recommendation that game officials for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship not be permitted to fly first class to game assignments unless the distance exceeded 900 air miles; noted that previously, all game officials were permitted to fly first class regardless of the distance, and

(2) Designated the following as sites for sessions of the 1995 championship:

(a) First-/second-sessions: East—Knickerbocker Arena, Albany, New York (Siena College and Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, hosts), March 17 and 19; and Baltimore Arena, Baltimore, Maryland (University of Maryland, Baltimore County, host), March 16 and 18; Southeast—The Pyramid, Memphis, Tennessee (Memphis State University, host), March 16 and 18; and Tallahassee-Leon County Civic Center, Tallahassee, Florida (Florida State University, host), March 17 and 19; Midwest—Frank Erwin Special Events Center, Austin, Texas (University of Texas at Austin, host), March 17 and 19; and University of Dayton Arena, Dayton, Ohio (University of Dayton, host), March 16 and 18; West—Boise State University Pavilion, Boise, Idaho (Boise State University, host), March 17 and 19, and Jon M. Huntsman Center, Salt Lake City, Utah (University of Utah, host), March 16 and 18, and

(b) Regional tournaments: East—Meadowlands Arena, East Rutherford, New Jersey (Rutgers University, New Brunswick, host), March 24 and 26; Southeast—Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center, Birmingham, Alabama (Southeastern Conference, host), March 23 and 25; Midwest—Kemper Arena, Kansas City, Missouri (Big Eight Conference, host), March 24 and 26, and West—Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum, Oakland, California (University of California, Berkeley, and Pacific-10 Conference, hosts), March 23 and 25.

k. Division I women's basketball.

(1) Approved the following revision in the crowd-control statement in all championships handbooks (new language italicized): "Profanity, racial or sexist comments or other intimidating actions directed at officials, student-athletes, coaches or other team representatives will not be tolerated. Individuals making such remarks may be removed from the site of competition," and

(2) Referred to the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports for comment the recommendation that teams participating in an NCAA championship not be drug tested at consecutive rounds of competition.

1. Comparison of budget to actual expenditures for 1990-91. In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees received comparisons of their respective divisions' budgets to actual transportation and per diem expenses for 1990-91 championships.

m. **Heritage Bowl appeal.** The Division I Championships Committee reported that it had heard an appeal the previous day from representatives of the Heritage Bowl for relief from Proposal No. 86 for the 1992 Convention, which specifies that the bowl game may be played no earlier than one week after the Division I-AA Football Championship.

(1) The Division I Championships Committee recommended that the Council be asked to sponsor the following amendment to Proposal No. 86, contingent upon the involved parties agreeing to certain conditions: "In Division I-AA only, a member institution's last contest also may include participation in the Heritage Bowl to be held between the conference champions *representatives* of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference no earlier than one week *the Monday* after the conclusion of the Division I-AA Football Championship

(2) The committee recommended that the above request to the Council be contingent upon the appropriate representatives of the MEAC, SWAC and Heritage Bowl agreeing in writing to support legislation for the 1993 Convention, effective with the 1993 Heritage Bowl, specifying the following, and agreeing to adhere to these conditions for the 1992 Heritage Bowl in the interim:

(a) The game may be played no earlier than the Monday after the Division I-AA Football Championship;

(b) All members of the MEAC and SWAC agree to participate in the Division I-AA Football Championship, if eligible and selected (it being understood that the MEAC, SWAC and Heritage Bowl agreed to make the conferences champion available for at-large selection to the championship if they are not one of the five teams participating in one of the conference games traditionally scheduled to be played the first weekend of the Division I-AA championship playoffs);

(c) Any MEAC or SWAC member that participates in the Division I-AA Football Championship may not also participate in the Heritage Bowl in the same year, and

(d) The Heritage Bowl may not be televised on an over-the-air network to any markets other than those of the two participating teams.

(3) The committee further recommended that the MEAC and SWAC be asked to agree not to submit any request and not to submit any legislative proposal that would seek to set aside these conditions. It noted that it also reaffirmed its earlier acceptance of the agreement proffered by Heritage Bowl representatives (made in a June 1991 telephone conference) that the 1991 game would not be televised on a live or delayed basis on any network or cable system, inasmuch as it is in direct conflict with the Division I-AA championship game.

(4) Discussion ensued about restricting the television coverage for the 1992 Heritage Bowl game. The Executive Committee authorized the executive director to discuss this with the appropriate entities and, based on those discussions, to determine whether to eliminate this restriction.

[Note: Subsequent to the meeting, it was determined that this restriction would be eliminated.]

(5) It was agreed that a letter outlining the above actions would be sent to the commissioners of the MEAC and SWAC, the presidents of the respective conferences' chief executive officers group, and the executive director of the Heritage Bowl, and that if each individual did not agree in writing to the conditions, Proposal No. 86 would go forward as it appears in the 1992 Official Notice without amendment.

(6) It was voted that the recommendations of the Division I Championships Committee be approved.

n. **Corporate partner involvement in promotional efforts.** Corrigan reported that in its separate meeting, the Division I Championships Committee reviewed the concept of using trading cards featuring former student-athletes, produced by an NCAA corporate partner, to generate funds for the NCAA Foundation.

(1) The Division I Championships Committee expressed concern about the NCAA's involvement in corporate partnerships, the role of the Foundation in this regard and the possible negative reaction from member conferences and institutions that believed the NCAA program to be in conflict with their own such programs. Further, it believed that the Executive Committee should continue to carefully monitor corporate involvement in Association activities.

(2) The Division I Championships Committee reported that it did not favor the trading-card concept.

(3) It was voted that the Division I Championships Committee's position on the trading-card concept be approved.

o. **Division II men's basketball.** Designated the Cumberland County Civic Center, Fayetteville, North Carolina, as the site of the South Atlantic regional tournament of the 1992 Division II Men's Basketball Championship, March 13-14, and approved Fayetteville State University and Pembroke State



Helping all around

Stetson University men's basketball players recently helped in a number of ways when they participated in a "Turkey Walk" sponsored by the Volusia County (Florida) Heart Association. Team members secured pledges in excess of \$700 and received turkeys for each \$100 pledged. Team members then presented the turkeys to The Neighborhood Center in DeLand, Florida, for distribution to the needy. Shown receiving the birds is center director Robert Barbieri. Making the presentation are basketball player George Wood, assistant coach Frank Burnell, and players Mark Brisker and Chris Desiderio.

University as host institutions.

p. **Division III baseball.** Approved changes in the number of berths allocated for each region for selection to the Division III Baseball Championship, effective with the 1992 championship.

q. Division III men's ice hockey.

(1) Denied the recommendation that the semifinal, third-place and championship games of the 1992 Division III Men's Ice Hockey Championship be played the fourth full weekend in March, rather than the third (thus not adding an additional week to the length of the playoffs), and

(2) Designated the Aldrich Arena, St. Paul, Minnesota, as the site of the 1993 championship, March 26-27, with the University of St. Thomas and a local civic organization as hosts, and agreed to evaluate both the date and the designation of a predetermined site after the 1993 championship.

r. **Financial requirements for Division II men's basketball and football.** The Division II Championships Committee reported that it had reviewed and reaffirmed the respective policies of the Division II Men's Basketball and Football Committees relative to financial guarantees from host institutions vis-à-vis site-selection criteria.

s. **Division II regionalization concept.** The Division II Championships Committee reported that it had reviewed responses from the Division II Women's Basketball and Volleyball Committees as to why they did not require that more than two teams be selected from each region for their respective championships.

(1) The Division II Championships Committee reported that it had agreed to direct sports committees responsible for Division II championships for which teams are selected to assign team berths by region, either equally or according to criteria that takes into consideration the number of participating institutions within the region and the performance of these teams in previous championships; and agreed that the number of team berths allocated to a region may be adjusted by the sports committee during the selection process if there is conclusive date (defined as either head-to-head competition or results against common opponents) that would justify the replacement of a team in one region with a team from another region.

(Note: After the meeting, the Division II Championships Committee clarified, on a December 16 telephone conference, that this policy would apply to all Division II team championships and to the individual-team championships of cross country, golf and tennis. Further, it established an effective date of 1993-94, and agreed that the sports committees would be asked to submit their proposed allocations for review at the August 1992 meeting.)

t. **Division II enhancement fund.** The Division II Championships Committee reported that for the purpose of distributing basketball moneys from the Division II enhancement fund, it had adopted the same policy as Division I for treating conferences that fell below six institutions; that is, if a conference falls below the six-member requirement, the basketball moneys will be retained by the conference for a one-year period.

Council's authority to adopt noncontroversial revisions of legislation. Further, it was agreed that if this is done, the Football Rules Committee would be asked to make an exception to the 25-second clock rule for Division III institutions.

(3) In light of the above action, it was agreed that as a matter of policy, a rule could not be appealed if it was in effect prior to the establishment of the appeal process; i.e., if it was not yet in effect, it could be appealed.

22. **Playing-Rules Changes.** In accordance with the oversight provisions of Bylaws 21.3.4.2-(c) and 21.4.1.3, the Executive Committee reviewed the recommendation of the division championships committees that effective with the 1992-93 season, the NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Rules be changed to specify that the required plummet depth for 10-meter platform diving be 15 feet, and that the recommended depth be 16 feet, consistent with the rules of the two national and international governing bodies. [Note: This is a change from the action taken at the August meeting, when the Executive Committee had approved a required minimum depth of 15 feet based on erroneous information that the other governing bodies required that depth.]

23. **Proposed Legislation for 1992 Convention.** In their separate meetings, the division championships committees reviewed proposed legislation for the 1992 Convention that, if adopted, would affect the Executive Committee's responsibilities or the Association's general operating budget. The Executive Committee took the following actions on the championships committees' recommendations:

a. Reaffirmed support for Proposal No. 87 (Postseason Football Games) specifying that all postseason championship football games and "bowl games" (e.g., the Heritage Bowl) that are exempt from the maximum number of football contests in Divisions I-A and I-AA, except for the Division I-AA Football Championship, must meet the reporting requirements applicable to the certification of postseason bowl games;

b. Reaffirmed support for Proposal No. 118 (Division-Specific Playing Rules) [also refer to Minute No. 21];

c. Agreed to oppose Proposal No. 141 (NCAA-Sponsored Summer Basketball Camps) directing the Association to administer a two-year pilot summer basketball camp program to begin during the summer of 1993. The Division I Championships Committee suggested that it would not be appropriate to commit the Association to such a program without a clear understanding of the costs involved and the prioritization of other Association programs and services, especially in this financial climate, and that perhaps the sponsors of the proposal would consider amending it to authorize the NCAA to certify summer camps, rather than sponsor them;

d. Agreed to support Proposal No. 144 (Disciplinary Measures—Broad-Based Revenue Distribution Moneys) to permit the Committee on Infractions to withhold all or a portion of a member institution's broad-based revenue distribution moneys as a penalty in a major infractions case;

e. Agreed to support Proposal No. 145 (Division II Championships—Women's Field Hockey, Men's Ice Hockey and Men's Lacrosse).

(1) The Division I Championships Committee noted that the Executive Committee had been directed by the 1991 Convention to sponsor legislation to permit the establishment of these championships without those sports meeting the minimum sponsorship requirements of Bylaw 18.2.3. It questioned whether these events would be subject at some point to the same sponsorship requirements as other events, or whether they would continue indefinitely. It expressed significant concern, especially if the latter was the case, about the establishment of additional championships in view of the need for increased fiscal responsibility; the current climate of cost containment, and the philosophical inconsistency of establishing additional championships that do not meet the minimum requirements, especially in light of the tenuous position of several National Collegiate Championships with greater sponsorship than these.

(2) It was speculated that the Division II Steering Committee, in supporting the establishment of these championships, had not intended that they continue indefinitely.

f. Reaffirmed support for Proposal Nos. 146 and 147 (Championship Criteria—Minimum Sponsorship Exemption) to establish a three-year period during which an existing National Collegiate Championship will not be canceled or its transportation or per diem expenses discontinued due to insufficient sponsorship, to confirm that transportation expenses would be provided during the second consecutive year during which one of those events fell below the minimum sponsorship percentages, and to specify that a National Collegiate Championship that falls below the 50-institution requirement

See Executive Committee, page 8

Ken Germann

Continued from page 1

Conference in 1986, he has spent much of his time doing charity work.

His house, where he lives with Ruth, his wife of 43 years, sits 100 yards from the first tee of the Raintree Country Club in south Charlotte. But he spends only two days a week on the course. The rest of his time is spent as the publicity chair for the American Cancer Society golf tournament, setting up and taking down displays for the American Cancer Society at health fairs, and working with the kids.

Loves kids

"I have always loved little kids," he said. "The retired-senior volunteer program in Charlotte had a proposal in its newsletter about being a surrogate grandpa at the child-care center. I went and investigated it, and now, two mornings a week, I work for three hours with children at the day school. I read to them and play with them."

While Germann isn't likely to be cast as the next Dirty Harry or Rifleman, sitting on the floor reading to children doesn't seem like the next logical step for a man who was a college basketball and lacrosse official; a high-school and college football coach; assistant director of athletics at Rutgers University, New Brunswick; director of athletics at Columbia University, and, finally, a conference commissioner. But it is no less logical than when he ran with the idea of promoting rifle as an NCAA championship sport without any previous knowledge of the sport.

"I knew nothing about it," he recalled. "When I went to bat with this thing, it was shortly after I became commissioner (of the Southern Conference). I had seen a couple of matches, but I knew nothing about what they did and what it took to run a match."

That did not deter him. "It wasn't intimidating," he said. "It was a challenge, and I felt comfortable in both bringing it up and trying to get people to endorse it."

Rifle was a Southern Conference championship sport for several years before Germann became commissioner in 1974. It was not counted among the eight sports required to maintain Division I status, however, and league members believed it should be. They thought other NCAA members would agree.

"We did a lot of research and found that the Ohio Valley Conference, the Southwest (Athletic) Conference, the Ivy Group and the ECAC (Eastern College Athletic Conference) had a lot of teams," Germann said. "We started with those leagues first to see how many of them had teams or would be interested in starting teams in order to satisfy sport requirements."

Had backing

"It is a reasonably inexpensive sport. The rifle is the most expensive thing. A lot of schools had riflery through their ROTC programs but didn't have it as a recognized varsity sport. Through commissioners meetings we had, we found a lot of interest either in making rifle a varsity sport, as

opposed to a club or ROTC sport, or in starting it up. So, we felt we had pretty good backing for rifle as an NCAA sport."

Germann was convinced more easily than many of his opponents. He hit the floor of the 1979 NCAA Convention running—and quickly hit a wall.

"Rifle competition has absolutely no legitimate place as an NCAA championship sport," said Robert F. Greene, athletics director at C. W. Post College (now Long Island University/C. W. Post Campus) after Proposal No. 86 was introduced in San Francisco, California. "Aside from aiding the proliferation of weaponry, it does very little for cardiovascular fitness. I, therefore, urge you gentlemen to defeat Proposal No. 86."

But Germann and his allies were ready. "We refuted that by pointing out that the participants were shooting at targets, which took a lot of hand-eye coordination," he said. "It also takes a great deal of physical stamina. The shooters were very much involved in weight training so that they could maintain the necessary stillness."

When Germann became chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Rifle Committee, he realized the strain the young people went through and what kind of shape they had to be in.

"It doesn't look that way, but when they kneel and when they stand, they have to be rock-steady and they have to be strong," he said. "Those rifles are not light. It took a great deal of hand-eye coordination and a great deal of strength."

The fact that rifle was an Olympic sport also helped quiet the resistance.

There was one other selling point. In the late 1970s, there was tremendous movement toward the NCAA sponsoring women's championships, and many rifle teams had women on them, up to 50 percent in some cases.

Out of order

At the Convention, Proposal No. 86 was ruled out of order after it was approved by Division I but defeated by Divisions II and III (to have been a Division I sport, 45 Division I institutions would have had to sponsor rifle, which was not the case).

However, NCAA President J. Neils Thompson noted that if Divisions II and III had voted for the proposal, the numbers would have been sufficient to meet the constitutional provision. Therefore, Thompson encouraged the NCAA Council to discuss establishing a pilot program of the National Collegiate Rifle Championships, which the Council did. The next morning, new Proposal No. 134 was adopted, and the first rifle championships were conducted in 1980.

Germann doesn't want to think about what it would take to duplicate his effort in 1992. With the financial crunch facing intercollegiate athletics, schools are dropping programs rather than adding them. If the membership raises the sponsorship minimums again (the current level is seven), Germann believes schools would bring back sports



Ken Germann works two mornings a week as a surrogate grandpa at a child-care center

that previously had been cut, rather than introduce a new sport.

Today he is not worried about adding or cutting sports. He is more concerned with adding or cutting strokes on his golf score card. Still active at age 70, he plays his two rounds per week and is involved with the board of governors at the course. He and Ruth help organize and run the Southern Conference golf championships, played each year at Raintree. Ruth organizes a crew of women to tally the scores. Ken organizes the volunteer spotters and golf-cart drivers.

And, of course, it all fits in around his charity work.

Germann's work with the kids also helped him prepare for one other aspect of his life. After 40 years of marriage, the Germanns got their first granddaughter, Casey Anne, 2½ years ago. This holiday season, they are spending Christmas in Massachusetts with their son, Ken Jr., and his family.

Is Germann going to spoil his granddaughter the way he does the kids at the day-care center?

"Spoil her like crazy," he said.

February trial

Continued from page 1

needs to be a party," McKibben said during the hour-long hearing. "UNLV and the University of Nevada, Reno, are necessary parties. Joinder is required."

Those previously named in the suit were Nevada Gov. Robert F. Miller, Nevada-Las Vegas head men's basketball coach Jerry Tarkanian, Nevada-Las Vegas assistant men's basketball coaches Ronald Ganulin and Tim Grgurich, and Shelly Fisher, a former academic adviser at Nevada-Las Vegas. McKibben postponed a decision on whether to dismiss Miller as a defendant to give both sides time to address that issue in legal briefs.

Officials for Nevada-Las Vegas and the University of Nevada will be given 15 days to choose whether to enter the case as a plaintiff or a defendant. Nevada-Las Vegas officials previously have expressed a desire to see the infractions case through to a conclusion.

McKibben, noting that most of

the defendants are from Las Vegas, moved the site of the trial from Reno to Las Vegas. McKibben sits on Federal court benches in both Reno and Las Vegas.

In the trial, the NCAA will ask McKibben to rule against the Nevada law on four counts. If he finds for the Association on any of the four, the Nevada law would be struck down. Those points are:

- The statute violates the interstate commerce clause of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution by extending the reach of Nevada law beyond its borders.

- It violates the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution by depriving NCAA members of their right of association and their right to form rules by which they govern themselves.

- It deprives the NCAA of the due process of law protections provided by the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. NCAA As-

sociate Executive Director Stephen R. Morgan said the law is vague to the point that the NCAA cannot be expected to pursue a case involving a Nevada institution without possibly being liable to parties seeking damages against the Association. The law provides for a potentially significant financial penalty to be levied against the Association if it is determined to be in violation of the law.

- The law prevents NCAA member institutions in Nevada from fulfilling their contractual responsibilities with the NCAA. In particular, all NCAA members agree to abide by the NCAA enforcement procedures, but the law prevents compliance with the program.

Three other states have enacted laws similar to the one in Nevada. They are Florida, Illinois and Nebraska. The suit was filed in Nevada because the law was delaying the completion of an infractions case in process.

Executive Committee

Continued from page 7

fails to meet net-receipt requirements shall not be discontinued until the subsequent academic year.

g. Reaffirmed its opposition to Proposal No. 148 (Sunday Championships Competition—Noon Start Time) to permit championships competition to begin prior to noon Sunday if the host institution is selected to conduct two NCAA championship contests at the same outdoor facility and darkness is a primary concern; noted that the sponsors of the proposal had been advised of the Executive Committee's opposition and the reasons for it, but had chosen not to withdraw the proposal.

h. Agreed to oppose Proposal No. 149 (Resolution: Division I Championships Eligibility) to direct governing sports committees to address the equity and feasibility of providing all Division I conference championships in each sport the opportunity to participate in NCAA championships competition in that sport, noting that a similar proposal had been defeated at the 1991 Convention;

i. Agreed to support Proposal No. 151 (NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee) to increase that committee from 16 to 28 members, effective August 1993 (For 5, abstentions 4);

j. Agreed to take no position on Proposal No. 152 (Compliance Committee) to establish that committee; and

k. Agreed to oppose Proposal No. 153 (Women's Volleyball Rules Committee) to

establish that committee, inasmuch as Executive Committee policy specifies that the Association shall publish playing rules in a sport only if it has been shown that the rules are necessary, complete, separate and distinct from other published rules for that sport, and noted that it would be premature for the Association to incur the cost of administering another rules committee without first having made a sound determination as to whether such rules would meet Executive Committee policy.

24. **State and Federal Legislation.** The executive director summarized the status of state and federal legislation affecting the Association's eligibility and enforcement program procedures.

25. **Convention Planning.** The Executive Committee took the following actions regarding the annual Convention:

a. Received a report summarizing the results of questionnaires completed by delegates at the 1990 and 1991 Conventions;

b. Noted that the staff anticipated that there would be a shortage of seats in the general business session at the 1992 Convention due to space problems; and

c. Noted that space also was a problem at the honors dinner; agreed that extra tickets (i.e., in addition to those included as part of the registration fee) would not be sold for the honors dinner, and agreed that a second room would be set up to accommodate the

See Executive Committee, page 9

Review of NCAA sports to air weekly on ESPN

The NCAA Today, a weekly television show produced by Host Creative Communications in conjunction with NCAA Productions, will air on ESPN on Tuesday afternoons, beginning January 7 and running through June 3. The air times of the half-hour show will vary.

"The show will review the past week in NCAA sports," said James A.

Marchiony, NCAA director of communications. "It will include news reports, features and discussions on issues related to intercollegiate athletics."

January air times (Eastern time) are as follows: January 7, 5 p.m.; January 14, 5 p.m.; January 21, 5 p.m., and January 28, 5:30 p.m.

Dinner on TV

NCAA Productions will produce a one-hour show covering the honors dinner at the 1992 Convention. It will air on ESPN, February 24 at 2:30 p.m. Eastern time.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Haskell M. Monroe Jr. resigned as chancellor at Missouri, effective December 31. He was a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission during his earlier term as chief executive officer at UTEP. **William V. Muse** appointed president at Auburn. He has been president at Akron since 1984.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

McKinley Boston appointed men's AD at Minnesota. Boston, who has been AD at Rhode Island for the past three years, played on a Big Ten Conference championship football team at Minnesota in 1967. **Bob Todd** named interim AD at Illinois, where he has been associate AD for administration.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Fred Stroock, associate AD for academic and student services, is moving to Southern California, his alma mater, to serve in USC's newly created position of assistant AD for academic services. Stroock has been at UCLA for eight years, serving as associate AD since 1987.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Daniel Audette given additional duties as interim assistant AD at Kutztown, where he will continue to serve as head men's soccer coach but will relinquish duties as head men's and women's track coach. Audette is expected to hold the interim post at least until a search is conducted in late 1992 for a permanent assistant AD. **Jim Hendry** resigned at Creighton, where he also steps down as head baseball coach to become coordinator of player development for the new Florida Marlins baseball club.

COACHES

Baseball—**Todd Wenberg** promoted from assistant at Creighton, where he has been on the staff since 1985 and is also a former player. He succeeds **Jim Hendry**, who resigned as baseball coach and assistant athletics director after coaching for seven seasons at the school. Hendry, who will become coordinator of player development for the new Florida Marlins baseball club, compiled a 282-171-2 record at Creighton and led last season's team to the College World Series, where it tied for third place. **R. Scott Rash** selected at Greensboro after serving for the past two seasons as an assistant at Davidson. Rash, the Old Dominion Athletic Conference player of the year in 1989 at Randolph-Macon, also has been on the staff at Belmont Abbey.

Men's basketball—**Doug Riley** resigned at Armstrong State, where he was in his fifth season as coach. Riley, who was replaced with assistant **Griff Mills**, cited health reasons for his decision. During his tenure at the school, Riley coached his teams to a 61-58 record.

Men's cross country—**John Covert** announced his retirement at Lehigh, where he also will step down as men's and women's track coach at the end of the spring track season. His cross country teams have posted winning seasons in 18



McKinley Boston
appointed men's
AD at Minnesota

Greensboro
named **R. Scott**
Rash for baseball

of his 25 years at the school.

Football—**Steve Spurrier** received a contract extension through 1997 at Florida, where he is concluding his second season by leading the Gators against Notre Dame in the USF&G Sugar Bowl New Year's Day. **Larry Little** resigned after nine seasons at Bethune-Cookman. His teams compiled a 43-49-2 record and won two Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference titles. **Gary Barnett** named at North-western. He previously served at Colorado as offensive coordinator, a position he took over this season, his eighth at the school. The former Missouri player also has been head coach at Fort Lewis. **Dennis Creehan** appointed at South Dakota State. The former Edinboro head coach recently has been on the staff of the Canadian Football League's Edmonton Eskimos. He also has coached at Pittsburgh, Carnegie Mellon, California and San Francisco State. **Bill Manlove** stepped down as head football coach at Widener, where he will continue to serve as athletics director. Manlove, a member of the NCAA Division III Football Committee and Football Rules Committee, has coached his teams to a 182-53-1 record and two Division III titles during his 23 seasons as coach at the school. **Joe Taylor** selected at Hampton after nine years at Virginia Union, where his teams were 60-20-3. Taylor, who led Virginia Union to an appearance in the Division II Football Championship this year, also was head coach at Howard in 1983.

Men's soccer—**Morris Lupenec** appointed at Detroit Mercy after serving as an assistant for three years at Oakland, where he also played. He replaces **Louie Stankovich**, who resigned. **David M. Kemmy** resigned at Rhode Island College, where his teams were 34-33-6 through four seasons. Kemmy also was sports information director at the school from 1984 to 1990.

Women's soccer—**Tom Ferland** resigned at Catawba, where he also has been assistant men's coach, to attend graduate school. In two seasons at the school, Ferland coached the women to a 12-14-1 mark, including a 9-5-1 record this year. **Kathy Kremins** selected for the new varsity program at St. Peter's. Kremins, who has assisted with women's softball at the school since 1990, has been a high-school soccer coach in New Jersey for nine years, serving most of that time at Mendham High School.

Men's and women's track and field

John Covert announced his retirement at Lehigh, effective at the end of the spring track season. Covert, who also is stepping down as men's cross country coach, has coached men's track for 24 years and the women's team for four years, compiling a 93-47 record outdoors with the men.

Wrestling—**Robert Bubb** announced his retirement from coaching, effective at the end of the season, at Clarion. Bubb, a former chair of the NCAA Wrestling Committee, plans to teach in the school's health and physical education department full time following a sabbatical leave. His record through 26 seasons at Clarion is 314-118-4.

Wrestling assistant—**Michael Mauriello** resigned at Hofstra, where he had served since 1989. He cited personal reasons for the move.

DEATHS

Erik Bird, who recently completed his playing career at Lehigh as the school's all-time best placekicker, died December 19 from a brain seizure while recovering from shoulder surgery. He was 21. Bird, who underwent surgery in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, died at a hospital in Philadelphia, where he was flown following the seizure. He set career records for extra points and kicking points through four seasons at the school.

CONFERENCE MEMBERS

Towson State and Maryland-Baltimore County will join the Big South Conference, increasing the league to nine member institutions. Both of the new Big South members previously belonged to the East Coast Conference. **Duquesne** and **La Salle** will join the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, effective in July 1992. **Duquesne** is a member of the Atlantic 10 Conference and **La Salle** is a member of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Midwestern Collegiate Conference officials said the league plans to expand to as many as 16 teams by 1994 and also plans to change its name in a few months.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

St. Peter's will add women's soccer as a varsity sport beginning in the 1992 season. It will be St. Peter's 15th sport in the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

CORRECTIONS

A United Press International article on the California Golden Bears football team that appeared in the December 2 issue of The NCAA News incorrectly reported that Cal's appearance in the 1990 Copper

Bowl was the school's first visit to a bowl game since 1959. The Bears appeared in the Garden State Bowl in 1979.

POLLS

Division I Baseball

The preseason Collegiate Baseball top 40 NCAA Division I baseball teams, with last year's records in parentheses and points:

1. Wichita St. (66-13)	496
2. Florida (51-21)	493
3. Miami (Fla.) (46-17)	490
4. Mississippi St. (42-21)	489
5. Cal St. Fullerton (34-22)	484
6. Long Beach St. (45-22)	481
7. Pepperdine (41-17-1)	477
8. Florida St. (57-14)	476
9. Texas (48-18)	472
10. Oklahoma St. (47-20)	470
11. Cal St. Northridge (44-18-1)	465
12. Creighton (51-22)	460
13. Arizona (27-32)	458
14. Stanford (39-23)	455
15. Hawaii (51-18)	454
16. Louisiana St. (55-18)	450
17. South Ala. (44-17)	446
18. Southern Cal (46-17-1)	444
19. Texas A&M (44-23)	440
20. Notre Dame (45-16)	436
21. Arizona St. (35-27)	435
22. California (37-27)	433
23. Southwestern 1 a. (49-20)	430
24. Clemson (60-10)	429
25. South Caro. (40-22)	426
26. North Caro. St. (48-20)	422
27. Missouri (41-20)	420
28. Ohio St. (53-13)	417
29. San Diego St. (43-21)	413
30. Indiana St. (42-23)	411
31. Tennessee (41-19)	409
32. Brigham Young (35-15)	407
33. Maine (48-18)	404
34. Evansville (40-18-1)	402
35. Fresno St. (42-23)	399
36. Minnesota (37-27)	392
37. Arkansas (40-22)	390
38. Tulane (36-18)	388
39. Georgia Tech (42-26)	387
40. Oklahoma (40-23)	380

Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basket-

ball teams through December 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Delta St. (8-0)	159
2. Fayetteville St. (8-0)	148
3. North Dak. (5-0)	141
4. Pittsburg St. (7-0)	130
5. Phila. Textile (6-0)	124
6. Alas.-Anchorage (8-1)	123
7. New Hampshire (8-1)	116
8. Ky. Wesleyan (6-1)	115
9. Jacksonville St. (7-0)	95
10. Virginia Union (4-1)	86
11. IU/P.U.-Ft. Wayne (5-0)	77
12. South Dak. St. (5-0)	71
13. Grand Canyon (6-1)	55
14. New Haven (8-1)	53
15. Gannon (7-1)	51
16. Eastern N. Mex. (5-1)	43½
17. Tampa (5-0)	38
18. Mo. Western St. (7-1)	19½
19. Kentucky St. (6-0)	18
20. Calif. (Pa.) (6-1)	5

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association through December 17, with points:

1. Stanford, 180; 2. Tennessee, 163; 3. Texas, 157; 4. California, 147; 5. Southern California, 144; 6. Michigan, 134; 7. Florida, 129; 8. Southern Methodist, 105; 9. Arizona, 102; 10. Iowa, 94; 11. UCLA, 89; 12. Arizona State, 87; 13. Indiana, 49; 14. South Carolina, 45; 15. Minnesota, 41; 16. Georgia, 40; 17. Michigan State, 28; 18. (tie) Alabama and Ohio State, 21; 20. Nebraska, 18.
--

Division III Wrestling

The top 20 NCAA Division III wrestling teams as listed by the NCAA Division III Wrestling Coaches Association through December 17:

1. Augustburg, 2. Brockport State, 3. Trenton State, 4. Augustana (Illinois), 5. John Carroll, 6. Ithaca, 7. Central (Iowa), 8. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 9. Buena Vista, 10. Delaware Valley, 11. Wartburg, 12. Loras, 13. Binghamton, 14. Chicago, 15. Lycoming, 16. Moravian, 17. Cortland State, 18. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 19. Case Reserve, 20. Rhode Island College.
--

Executive Committee

Continued from page 8

overflow, with the honors dinner program to be piped into that room.

26. Future Meeting Dates and Sites. The Executive Committee reviewed dates and sites of future meetings.

a. It was agreed that the May 1993 meeting would be conducted at Coeur d'Alene Resort, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, and the August 1993 meeting at Beaver Creek, Colorado, contingent upon the availability of accommodations.

b. It was noted that the Budget Subcommittee would meet May 2, 1992, two days prior to the May 4-5 Executive Committee meeting.

c. The complete list of future dates and sites is as follows:

(1) May 4-5, 1992, Loews Ventana Canyon Hotel, Tucson, Arizona. [Championships committees, May 3-4; Budget Subcommittee, May 2.]

(2) August 11-14, 1992, Seattle, Washing-

ton; hotel to be determined. [Championships committees, August 11-12.]

(3) December 7, 1992, Hyatt Regency Crown Center (tentative), Kansas City, Missouri. [Championships committees, December 6.]

(4) May 3-4, 1993, Coeur d'Alene Resort, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho (tentative). [Championships committees, May 2-3.]

(5) August 12-13, 1993, Hyatt Regency, Beaver Creek, Colorado (tentative). [Championships committees, August 11-12.]

(6) December 6, 1993, Hyatt Regency Crown Center (tentative), Kansas City, Missouri. [Championships committees, December 5.]

27. Outgoing Members. The Executive Committee expressed its appreciation to Carzo and Douglas S. Hobbs and Hawthorne, whose terms end January 1992, for their time, efforts and contributions to the Association.

28. Adjournment. The meeting adjourned at 11:33 a.m.

NCAA selects

Continued from page 1
teacher and an Arizona Senior Olympics volunteer.

Janet Kruse

The 1990 GTE academic all-American volleyball player of the year, Kruse has garnered numerous athletics and academic awards at Nebraska. A three-time United States Olympic Festival participant, she is a two-time American Volleyball Coaches Association first-team all-America and three-time all-Big Eight selection. The 1990 Big Eight Conference tournament most valuable player, she became the first Nebraska player to reach the 1,000-kills plateau as a junior.

Academically, she has compiled a 3.897 GPA while majoring in biological science. Aside from being honored by GTE, Kruse, a member of the 1991 Nebraska Health Center Governing Board, was chosen as the 1991 Nebraska female student leader of the year as well as the

recipient of Nebraska's athletics/academic counseling highest distinction award.

Joy Selig

The 1989 and 1990 NCAA balance beam champion and the 1990 floor exercise champion, Selig also finished seventh in the 1991 NCAA all-around competition and third in the 1991 floor exercise. The 1991 Pacific-10 gymnast of the year was a nine-time Pacific-10 champion and a member of the 1991 World University Games team.

A member of Phi Beta Kappa and an academic all-American, Selig has a 3.510 grade-point average and is scheduled to graduate with a degree in psychology in June 1992. She was named the NCAA Woman of the Year for Oregon.

A two-time team captain for Oregon State, Selig is active in Fellowship of Christian Athletes, the Big Brother/Big Sister program and an

outreach program to motivate children to read. She also served as a teacher's aide and made anti-drug presentations to local schools.

Brad Werenka

Named the 1991 U.S. college hockey player of the year by The Hockey News/Bauer, Werenka was a 1991 first-team all-America and the runner-up for the 1991 Hobey Baker Memorial Award. The captain of the 1991 NCAA Division I champion men's ice hockey team, Werenka was named to the 1991 Division I championship all-tournament team and was the nation's top scoring defenseman during the regular season.

An academic all-American who was the 1991 Western Collegiate Hockey Association's student-athlete of the year, Werenka, who is a member of Mortar Board and Golden Key, has a 3.600 grade-point average while majoring in

political science.

A Special Olympics and American Cancer Society volunteer, he initiated a "canathon" for local needy during the 1990 holiday season.

David Wharton

A four-time NCAA champion in the 400-yard individual medley, Wharton is one of only four college swimmers to win the NCAA championship in the same event four straight years. A 1988 Olympic silver medalist in the 400-yard individual medley, Wharton also is the American record-holder in the 200-yard individual medley and the 200-meter individual medley, and is a former world-record holder in the 200-meter individual medley and the 400-meter individual medley. A seven-time U.S. national champion, Wharton was the NCAA swimmer of the year in 1988 and 1989 and

was the first Pacific-10 competitor to earn swimmer of the year honors four times. Last summer as a member of the U.S. national team, he won two silver medals and one bronze medal at the 1991 Pan Pacific Games.

An NCAA postgraduate scholarship recipient, Wharton has a 2.730 grade-point average and is working toward a business administration degree.

A member of the Southern California Skull and Dagger Honor Society, Wharton also is involved in numerous community activities in his hometown of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is living this fall while training. He has volunteered his time running swimming clinics for local swim clubs and Boy Scout groups in San Diego, California, and Philadelphia. He also visits Philadelphia-area schools for the deaf and is in the process of learning sign language.

CEOs oppose

Continued from page 1

cil. The Commission is concerned with the cost of such a program—estimated as between \$250,000 and \$500,000 per year—and some behind-the-scenes efforts are underway to investigate the possibility of a less expensive program of NCAA certification, but not operation, of such camps.

Also in the recruiting package is the Council's response to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 25, establishing a 93-day "floating" recruiting calendar in all Division I sports except basketball and football.

Enforcement

The enforcement grouping consists of three proposals brought forth by the Committee on Infractions in its ongoing effort to improve the enforcement and infractions process.

These three would:

- Provide for a sort of "administrative subpoena" by applying the ethical-conduct legislation to an individual's failure to appear at an infractions hearing.

- Prohibit delayed telecasts of an institution's contests when the institution is under television sanctions.

- Permit the withholding of all or part of an institution's share of the

broad-based revenue distribution as a penalty in a major infractions case.

Championships

Highlighting the championships grouping (five proposals) is legislation required to establish two-team, one-contest Division II championships in men's ice hockey, women's field hockey and men's lacrosse, as pledged in the 1991 Convention when Division II institutions were prohibited from declaring eligibility for the Division III championships in those sports.

Also in this section is a proposal regarding NCAA championships competition prior to noon on a Sunday, which is being opposed by the entire administrative structure—the Council, the Presidents Commission and the Executive Committee.

Committees

Four proposals dealing with NCAA committees wrap up the 153-amendment legislative package for this year.

The Council and the Executive Committee will oppose the establishment of new committees to deal with compliance and women's volleyball rules in view of the current economic conditions in athletics.

Also, the women's volleyball rules proposal is contrary to Executive Committee policy regarding requirements for determining the sports in which the NCAA will formulate and maintain playing rules.

Summary

Following is a summary of the proposals in the final four groupings for the '92 Convention. Each includes the sponsors and the business session at which the amendment will be acted upon.

Recruiting

No. 125: To establish a 93-day "floating" recruiting calendar in Division I sports other than basketball and football. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Recruiting Committee. Division I business session.

No. 126: To permit institutions to accept collect telephone calls and to use toll-free (i.e., 1-800) telephone numbers to receive calls from prospects at any time. Sponsored by the Council. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 127: To eliminate the use of toll-free (i.e., 1-800) telephone numbers in the recruiting process. Sponsored by the Atlantic Coast and Pacific-10 Conferences. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 128: To permit athletics department staff members to make unlimited phone contacts during the two-day dead period immediately preceding the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent in football. Sponsored by the Pacific-10

Conference. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions, football only.

No. 129: To adjust the times during which an institution can have telephone contact with a prospect in football. Sponsored by 19 Division I-A institutions. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions, football only.

No. 130: To permit a Division I-A head football coach to make off-campus recruiting contact with a prospect on only one calendar day. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by its Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals; also sponsored by the Atlantic Coast, Big Ten and Pacific-10 Conferences and 14 other Division I-A institutions. Division I-A business session.

No. 131: To permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution in Divisions I-A and I-AA football, to permit not more than three contacts at the prospect's educational institution in other sports in Division I and in all sports in Division II, and to establish a maximum of three additional contacts at other sites in all sports. Sponsored by 17 Division I-A institutions. Part A in Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions; Part B in Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 132: To limit an institution to three visits to the prospect's educational institution during the contact period and to eliminate the single visit "tournament exception" in football. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions, football only.

No. 133: To eliminate the limitation on

the number of evaluation opportunities for Division I-A staff members during the applicable contact and evaluation periods, except for the May evaluation period. Sponsored by 17 Division I-A institutions. Division I-A business session.

No. 134: To define the period for counting the four permissible evaluations in football as being from May 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school through the prospect's senior year or until he has signed a National Letter of Intent, whichever occurs earlier. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 and Southeastern Conferences. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions, football only.

No. 134-I: To amend No. 134 to clarify that No. 134 is to establish a different evaluation time period for all prospects in football, not just "rising" seniors. Sponsored by nine members of the Pacific-10 Conference. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions, football only.

No. 135: To eliminate Fridays in October as an evaluation period in football. Sponsored by nine members of the Pacific-10 Conference. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 136: To permit Saturdays to be computed in the 15 consecutive days in the May evaluation period in football. Sponsored by 19 Division I-A institutions. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 137: To permit contact on the National Letter of Intent signing date in football through the Monday subsequent to that date. Sponsored by 12 Division I-

See CEOs oppose, page 11

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Athletics Director. Administration of Thiel College Intercollegiate Athletic Program for men and women. Supervision of recreational/intramural sports program and all athletics/recreation personnel. Development and administration of athletic budget. A record of commitment to rule compliance, student-athlete academic progress, and athletic competitiveness. Preference given to person with desire to serve as head coach for a sport other than football or basketball. Thiel College participates in the Presidents' Athletic Conference, Division III NCAA level. Review of candidates begins January 20, 1992, and continues until position is filled. Send resume to: Personnel Director, Thiel College, Greenville, PA 16125. Women and minority candidates encouraged to apply. AA/EEOE.

State University of New York at Oswego invites applications and nominations for the position of Chair/Director of Athletics. SUNY Oswego is an academic institution with a highly competitive student body and distinguished, productive faculty serving approximately 7,600 undergraduates and 1,100 graduate students in the arts, sciences and professional studies. Oswego is a Division III member of NCAA, ECAC, NYSWCAA and the State University of New York Athletic Conference. This is a full-time, tenure-track position responsible for the policies, direction and supervision of all aspects of programming, instruction, staffing, budgeting and facilities for Health, Physical Education, Intramural/Recreational Sports and Athletics. Qualifications: Master's degree required, doctorate preferred. At least one degree must be in Health and Physical Education. Administrative experience in Health, Physical Education and Athletics and knowledge of the NCAA rules and regulations required. Excellent organizational, communication and interpersonal skills necessary. Salary is competitive, commensurate with qualifications and experience. Nominations or letters of application, a complete vitae, current transcript and a minimum of three official letters of recommendation should be submitted no later than February 3, 1992, to: Ms. Maria Santiago, Human Resource Manager, State University of New York at Oswego, 410 Cullen Hall, Oswego, New York 13126. SUNY College at Oswego is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action

Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Compliance

Compliance Coordinator/Golf Coach: North western State University of Louisiana invites applications for the full-time position of Compliance Coordinator/Men's Golf Coach. Principal duties include monitoring components of NCAA and Southland Conference legislation, maintaining a rules education program and conducting preliminary investigations into possible rules violations. Strong interpersonal skills are necessary to work closely with coaches, student-athletes and departmental personnel. This position requires a minimum of bachelor's degree, with a master's degree preferred. In addition to duties as Compliance Coordinator, this individual will serve as the Head Golf Coach for an NCAA Division I Men's Golf Program. Duties include recruiting, scheduling, fund-raising and administration of all aspects of a golf program. Salary commensurate with background and experience. Submit letter of application, resume and references to: Mr. Jerry Pierce, Vice President for External Affairs, Northwestern State University, Prather Coliseum, Natchitoches, LA 71497.

Fund-Raising

Director of Athletic Development. This is a full-time, 12 month position, responsible for the overall planning, coordination and execution of an effective intercollegiate athletic fund-raising program at an NCAA II North Central Conference College. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Fund-raising experience and athletic background desired. Must have strong communication skills, be well organized, and willing to travel. Salary is commensurate with experience. Letter of application, resume, and names of three references who may be contacted, must be received by January 20, 1992. Send to: Mr. Thomas M. Rice, Vice President of Development, Morningside College, 1501 Morningside Avenue, Sioux City, IA 51106. Morningside is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Coordinator/Development. Central Michigan University is seeking a Coordinator of Development to develop and implement funding programs for Michigan Special Olympics. Bachelor's degree and three years' prior experience in a variety of development and fund-raising activities required. Demonstrated experience working with volunteer groups desired. Requires some evening and weekend travel. Salary: \$23,565—\$34,198 commensurate with qualifications. Apply by January 24, 1992, to CMU, Personnel Services, 109 Rowe Hall, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859. CMU is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Institution.

Promotions

Assistant To Director For Promotions And Marketing—Illinois State University Athletic Department seeks applications for the position of Assistant to the Director for Promotions and Marketing, a 12 month, full time position available January 20. Responsibilities include ticket sales promotions; pre-game and half-time entertainment and activities; selling advertising for programs, schedules, posters, etc.; assisting with development activities and special athletic events such as trips, banquets, receptions, special fund-raisers; and other responsibilities as delegated by the Director. Position requires bachelor's degree and excellent oral and written communication skills. Experience in athletics is preferred. Deadline for application is January 13 or until position is filled. Send letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation to: Ron Wellman, Director of Athletics, Horton Field House, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761. Illinois State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information

Sports Information Intern. The University of Texas at Arlington is accepting applications for an internship in the office of sports information. The sports information intern will assist the S.I.D. in the media coverage and promotional activities of 14 intercollegiate sports. Candidates should have prior sports information experience, a degree in journalism/mass communications, experience on the Macintosh Desk Top Publishing System and a desire to pursue a career in sports information. Arlington, Texas, is a city of 250,000 people and is located between Dallas and Fort Worth. The initial appointment will run from January through May, with possible renewal for the 1992-93 academic year. Salary is set at \$350 per month with room. For additional information, please contact Steve Weller, S.I.D., UTA, P.O. Box 19079, Arlington, Texas 76019. UTA is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information Director: Kansas State University is seeking an individual responsible for the development, planning, supervision and implementation of overall media and public relations. Handle daily media relations for football and basketball while overseeing the publicity for 14 other sports. Supervise the production of all promotional material and public relations activities. Supervise and coordinate game management activities for football and basketball. Assist Athletic Director in other administrative duties, including marketing and development strategies. Serve as host and speaker at various department functions. B.S. or B.A. minimum degree requirement. Minimum of five years' experience in major Division I office, including two years' as full-time assistant. Proven ability to handle the daily needs of media, coaches and administrators for both Division I-A football and basketball. Two years experience in radio or television at Division I level with ability to do play by play and color analysis. Proficient in all areas of computer skills with preferred experience with Ventura Desktop Publishing and the Final III Basketball System. Must demonstrate creativity through the production of media guides, programs, press releases and other promotional materials for entire department. Submit letter of application, resume and three references by January 22, 1992, to: Director, Search Committee for Sports Information Director, Kansas State University, 1800 College Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation, or other nonmerit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Baseball

The Citadel is accepting applications for the position of head baseball coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. College coaching experience required, preferably at the Division I level. Responsibilities include the organization, development and implementation of a highly competitive intercollegiate baseball program within the NCAA, The Citadel and Southern Conference rules. The candidate must demonstrate knowledge of the game, recruiting abilities and a dedication to the total development of the student-athlete. Salary is negotiable. Send letter of application, resume and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Walt Nadzak, Director of Athletics, The Citadel, Charleston, SC 29409. Anticipated date of employment: 15 January 1992.

Field Hockey

Field Hockey Coach, Wake Forest University is accepting applications for the position of Head Field Hockey Coach. Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Coaching experience required. The position is full-time, 10 months. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budgeting and administering all aspects of the field hockey program at a competitive Division I institution. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Dianne Dailey, Women's Athletic Director, P.O. Box 7846, Winston Salem, NC 27109.

Football

Assistant Football Coach (5 Positions). Salary: Commensurate with experience. Closing Date: Until position is filled. Job Numbers: 85, 86, 87, 88 & 89. Southwest Texas State University (NCAA Division IAA) is inviting applications for the position of Assistant Football Coach. There are five positions to be filled. Bachelor's degree in Physical Education required, master's degree preferred. Coaching experience required, preferably at the university level. Must have knowledge of and commitment to adhere to NCAA rules and regulations and agree to abide by Southland Conference rules and regulations as well as University policies. Salary is commensurate with experience. Applications will be reviewed beginning December 21, 1991, and continue until all positions are filled. To apply please call 512/245-2557 or come by the Personnel Office, SWTSU, 101 Sessom, Suite #6, San Marcos, Texas, 78666, to obtain an application form. Completed application forms must be returned to the Personnel Office to be considered for employment. Resumes alone will not be accepted. Resumes may be sent to: Head Football Coach, Jowers Center, Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, Texas, 78666. SWTSU is an AA/EEO Employer.

Head Football Coach/Physical Education Instructor. Full-time appointment reporting to the Director of Athletics who also heads the Department of Health and Physical Education. Responsible for the organization and management of the football program. Qualifications: Master's degree in physical education or a related area, successful experience in coaching and teaching highly competitive football, and ability to communicate effectively and recruit successfully. Salary dependent upon qualifications and experience. Candidate should send a letter of application and resume to, and request transcripts and letters of reference to be sent to, Dr. Thomas M. Kinder, Director of Athletics, Bridgewater College, Bridgewater, Virginia 22812. Position open until filled. AA/EEO Employer.

Defensive Coordinator. Memphis State University is seeking applications for a Defensive Coordinator. Requires a bachelor's degree and experience as a defensive coordinator at the Division I-A college level or professional level. Salary commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: January 10, 1992.

Request application information from the Department of Personnel, 901/678-2601. Memphis State University, Memphis, TN 38152. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Football Coach. Wayne State University has a full-time position available as Head Football Coach. Responsibilities: Organize, plan, direct, coordinate and evaluate all aspects of the football program; and related duties as assigned. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; minimum five years' coaching experience with at least three years on collegiate level required; evidence of ability to recruit student athletes required; demonstrated fund-raising experience preferred; effective communication skills required; strong commitment to academic success of student-athletes required; and knowledge and understanding of NCAA rules preferred. Submit letter of application, current resume, three current letters of recommendation to: Bob Brennan, Director of Athletics, Wayne State University, 101 Matthaei Building, Detroit, MI 48202-3489. 313/577-4280. Applications will be received until suitable candidate is found. Wayne State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Football Coach. Requirements—five or more years of coaching experience preferred. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Sound motivational skills. Major Responsibility—Maintain strong emphasis on academics and graduation, establish a sound competitive football program, make sound strategic plans to pursue fund-raising, promote university and community pride, maintain compliance with all NCAA and PSAC regulations. Support all marketing projects of the athletic department. Send letters of application and resume to: Andy Hinson, Director of Athletics, Box 350, Cheney, WA 99319. Appointment: March 1, 1992. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Deadline For Applications: January 15, 1992. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach, Department of Athletics. Opening Date: December 9, 1991. Closing Date: January 17, 1992. Statement of Work: The applicant will be responsible for educating, teaching and coaching student-athletes for the sport of football. The applicant will also report directly to the Athletic Director. Major duties and responsibilities include the following: Choose assistants, while using the guidelines of the University in the regard to experience and degree qualifications. Coordinates and approve all team travel, lodging and meals. Sign and approve all expenditures from the football budget. Responsible for all activities, operations, and policies for the football program, working directly with the Athletic Director. Serves as a spokesman on matters of policy regarding the football program. Will represent the intercollegiate football program on conference and national calls (speaking engagements, TV appearances, etc.) for coaching staff and student-athletes. Qualifications: Applicants should hold a minimum of a bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred. Prefer head coaching on high school or collegiate level. Prefer experience in recruiting collegiate level athletes, demonstrated commitment of academic achievement by student athletes. Salary: Negotiable. Job Requirements: Current Federal law required identification and employment eligibility verification prior to employment. Qualified candidates should submit an Alabama A&M University Staff Application; a current resume; and the names, professional titles, mailing addresses, and telephone numbers of at least three professional references who can attest to your competence for the position to: Louis W. Cunningham, Athletic Director, P.O. Box 306, Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University, Normal, Alabama 35762.

Skiing

Head Coach of Men's & Women's Alpine/Nordic Skiing. The University of Denver is

accepting applications for the full-time position of Head Coach of Men's & Women's Alpine/Nordic Skiing programs. The University of Denver is a private, coeducational university with a reputation for academic excellence. Classification: 12 month full-time appointment. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Strong organizational skills, a high degree of integrity and commitment to both men's and women's collegiate skiing. Must also possess the commitment to work within guidelines as set by the NCAA and the University of Denver. Ski Qualifications: Preference will be given to candidates with previous successful ski coaching experience (college level preferred). Minimum Level II certification from the U.S. Ski Coaches Association. Conduct and supervise on-snow and dryland conditioning and training. Coordinate and administer ski competitions whenever necessary. Ability to solicit, market and promote the ski program to the corporate and alumni constituents. Experience in recruiting, administration and coordination of a collegiate ski program which focuses on the total development of the student athlete. The successful candidate must demonstrate a proven aptitude for coaching as illustrated by a strong work ethic, organizational skills and the ability to interact professionally within the department, the campus and the ski community. The Head Ski Coach will also be expected to develop and coordinate a club program for the University community (student & staff) to create enthusiastic support for the varsity program. Responsibilities: Administer all phases of ski and team management including recruiting, scheduling, promotion, budget administration, assisting in fund-raising and the future development of ski alumni and community relations. The Head Ski Coach must work closely with athletics and recreation staff including Sports Medicine, Athletics Services, Operations, Recreation for Life, Sports Information and Marketing. Must maintain good relationships with the students, faculty, staff, alumni, friends and the local media. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications: Qualified applicants should submit a cover letter which includes a statement of coaching philosophy relative to the student-athlete, current resume and a listing of three (3) professional references. Please include phone numbers to be received no later than January 17, 1992, to: Jack McDonald, Director of Athletics & Recreation, Athletic Department, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80202. The University of Denver is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Soccer

Head Men's Soccer Coach—University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, an NCAA Division I institution and a member of the Mid-Central Conference, is seeking applicants for the position of men's soccer coach. It is a full-time, 10-month limited appointment (August 1-May 31) involving the following responsibilities: on-field coaching, recruiting, scheduling, seasonal conditioning programs, travel arrangements, and summer camps. Some teaching may be required. Qualifications: minimum of bachelor's degree with master's degree preferred, collegiate coaching experience required, at the Division I level preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Please send a letter of application, resume and three current letters of reference to: Otis Chambers, Assistant Athletic Director, Phoenix Sports Center, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, Green Bay, WI 54311-7001. Application deadline is January 15, 1992. EO/AA Employer.

Head Women's Soccer Coach. Catawba College invites applications/nominations for the position of Head Women's Soccer Coach. Letters of application/nominations will be received until January 31, 1992. They should be sent, along with a complete resume, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Mr. Dennis J. Haglan, Director of Athletics, Catawba College, 2300 W. Innes Street, Salisbury, NC 28144-2488. Catawba College is a member of the South Atlantic Conference, NCAA Division II, and

See The Market, page 11

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed C. Michael Fox, North Carolina Wesleyan College, to the Baseball Rules Committee, replacing Frank Joranko, Albion College, no longer an administrator for purposes of sports-committee representation.

b. Appointed Marcia McDermott, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, to the Women's Soccer Committee, replacing Mary Jo Warner, George Washington University, resigned from the committee.

c. Placed on the agenda for the January Council meeting a request by the University of Louisville for an appeal of the Council's decision regarding the effective date for implementation of the adjusted ACT test score under the provisions of Bylaw 14.3,

with the understanding that the appeal would be based on the written record rather than in person.



Conference No. 21
December 18, 1991

d. Approved a request by Louisiana Tech University for an eligibility waiver per Bylaw 14.9.1.1(a) due to service in the Persian Gulf war, specifically to waive the residence requirement set forth in Bylaw 14.3.4.1 for a track and field student-athlete.

e. Placed on the agenda for the January Council meeting review of a possible amendment under the provisions of either Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 or 5.4.1.1.1 to treat any situation in which a student-athlete's eligibility under the provisions of Bylaw 14.1.7.2.1 would be adversely affected by a change in the dates of a championship.

f. Reviewed a preliminary draft of the report to be made to the 1992 Convention by the Council Subcommittee on Certification; expressed support and appreciation for the work of the subcommittee to date.

2. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2. Acting for the Council:

a. Approved requests by the University of Iowa and the University of Virginia for permission to replace temporarily certain

countable coaches in football and women's basketball under the provisions of Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2.

b. Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(b) to permit student-athletes from three institutions to participate in tryouts leading directly to qualification for participation in the Olympic Games.

c. Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from seven institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball, cross country, field hockey, ice hockey, soccer, softball and tennis.

d. Granted a waiver per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in the 1992 Missouri State Show Me Games.

e. Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a) to exempt student-athletes at two institutions from the minimum satisfactory-progress requirements for the 1990-91 academic year.

f. Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(1) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.
(2) To student-athletes to return home to be with seriously ill parents or other family members.

(3) To provide flowers to student-athletes who are hospitalized due to accidents or illnesses.

(4) To a student-athlete to return home for medical treatment in accordance with the beliefs of the student-athlete's family.

CEOs oppose

Continued from page 10

A institutions. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 138: To permit Divisions I and II institutions to contact prospects who have signed National Letters of Intent except in specified situations. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Recruiting Committee. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 139: To permit Division I institutions to use two colors of printing on institutional stationery. Sponsored by the Colonial Athletic Association. Division I business session.

No. 140: To require member institutions to provide the enrollment and graduation-rate data specified in Bylaw 30.1 to a prospect's guidance office and to provide it to the prospect at the earliest opportunity in the recruiting process or upon request. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Special Advisory Committee to Review Implementation of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 140-1: To amend No. 140 to specify that the graduation rate data shall be provided to any recipient only upon re-

quest. Sponsored by 10 Division I institutions. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 141: Resolution stating the membership's endorsement of the concept of NCAA-sponsored summer basketball camps and directing the establishment of a two-year pilot program in that regard. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Recruiting Committee. General business session.

Enforcement

No. 142: To specify that an individual's failure to appear and to furnish information at any infractions hearing when requested to do so by the Committee on Infractions constitutes unethical conduct. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Committee on Infractions. General business session.

No. 143: To prohibit television coverage of an institution's team on a delayed basis when TV sanctions are imposed in that sport by the Committee on Infractions. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Committee on Infractions. General business session.

No. 144: To permit the Committee on Infractions to withhold as a penalty in an infractions case all or a portion of an institution's share of the broad-based

revenue distribution. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Committee on Infractions. General business session.

Championships

No. 145: To establish Division II championships in women's field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Executive Committee. General business session.

No. 146: To establish a three-year period during which an existing National Collegiate Championship cannot be canceled or its transportation or per diem expenses discontinued due to that championship's failure to meet the minimum sponsorship percentage for maintaining the championship. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Executive Committee.

No. 147: To confirm that transportation expenses may be provided during the second consecutive year during which a National Collegiate Championship falls below the minimum required sponsorship percentage; also, to specify that a National Collegiate Championship that falls below the 50-institution requirement and that

fails to meet net-receipt requirements shall not be discontinued until the subsequent academic year. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Executive Committee. General business session.

No. 148: To permit NCAA championships competition to begin before noon on a Sunday if the host institution is conducting two championship contests at the same outdoor facility on that day and darkness is a primary concern. Sponsored by 10 Division III institutions. General business session.

No. 149: Resolution requiring the Executive Committee to direct all governing sports committees to consider the feasibility of guaranteeing all Division I conference champions the right to participate in NCAA championships in all sports. Sponsored by the Patriot League. Division I business session.

Committees

No. 150: To specify that at least one Division I member of the Interpretations Committee must be an individual with primary responsibilities for compliance at a Division I institution. Sponsored by 10 Division I institutions. General business session.

No. 151: To increase from 16 to 28 the

number of student-athletes on the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (effective August 1, 1993) and to permit student-athletes on that committee to be eligible for a one-term reelection, subject to approval of the committee chair. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. General business session.

No. 152: To establish an NCAA Compliance Committee. Sponsored by 10 Division I institutions. General business session.

No. 152-1: To amend No. 152 to alter the membership composition of the proposed committee. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. General business session.

No. 152-2: To amend No. 152 by reducing the Division I membership and increasing the Divisions II and III membership on the proposed committee, as well as making other revisions in the composition. Sponsored by nine members of the Southeastern Conference. General business session.

No. 153: To establish an NCAA Women's Volleyball Rules Committee. Sponsored by the Big Sky and Pacific-10 Conferences. General business session.

The Market

Continued from page 10

NAIA Division I. Centrally located between Charlotte and Winston-Salem, Catawba is serviced by major highways (I-85, I-77, I-40) and airports (Charlotte, Greensboro). Of a student population of 1000, approximately 370 participate in athletics as student-athletes, or student-athlete support groups. Qualifications: The successful candidate will have a background in coaching soccer, with emphasis placed on coaching women's soccer at the college or university level. Preference will be given to candidates with a master's degree in Physical Education. Additionally, the successful candidate should exhibit a strong sensitivity to the academic mission of the college and understand the proper role of athletics within a small college setting. The Head Women's Soccer Coach will operate under the supervision of the Director of Soccer and Head Men's Soccer Coach. Salary range is \$14,000-\$17,000 with the possibility of campus room and board. Catawba College is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Softball

Head Women's Softball Coach — The University of Tulsa invites applications for the position of Head Women's Softball Coach. This is a 12-month renewable position beginning March 1, 1992. Bachelor's degree required and previous coaching experience preferred. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting, team travel, budgeting, academic supervision and scheduling. Salary is commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation no later than January 24, 1992, to: Diane Dickman, Athletic Department, The University of Tulsa, 600 South College Avenue, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74104. The University of Tulsa, an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, is committed to diversifying its faculty and staff. Members of under-represented groups (people of color, people with disabilities, women, veterans, etc.) are strongly encouraged to apply.

Strength/Conditioning

Head Strength & Conditioning Coach. Bowling Green State University Athletic Department has an opening for Head Strength & Conditioning Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience working with Division I athletic programs desired. Duties to include: coordinating and supervising men's and women's individual and team strength and conditioning programs and to analyze, prescribe, write, monitor and evaluate pre-season, in-season and off-season workouts for the members of the University's 19 intercollegiate athletic teams. The candidate selected will also be responsible for monitoring the safe and successful daily operation of the Fitness Center, maintaining and improving the facility within budgeting limits, and establishing an effective line of communication with the various head coaches. Previous background in working with athletic training staff in rehabilitation programs for varsity athletes is desired. Full-time appointment. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Deadline for application is January 17, 1992. Send letter of application, resume and names, addresses and phone numbers of three pro-

fessional references to: Sam Ramirez, c/o Personnel Office, Search M-059, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Transcripts will be required of all final candidates. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Swimming

Head Women's Swimming Coach. Direct the Women's Swimming Program — includes coaching, recruiting, scheduling, and managing the swimming program budget. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Minimum of three years' experience in coaching swimming. A 10-month contractual position reporting to the Director of Athletics. To apply, send letter of application, resume, and three current references to: David T. Roach, Brown University, Box 1932, Providence, RI 02912. Deadline for applications is February 1, 1992. Start date for position will be determined upon completion of hiring process. Brown University is an Affirmative Action and an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Tennis

Head Women's Tennis Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities: Organization, administration and supervision of the Women's Intercollegiate Tennis Program. Successful candidate will also serve in the administration of the new 2,000 seat stadium, the Frank and Vicie Feritta Tennis Complex. Qualifications: Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree with a minimum of three years of successful coaching experience, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, demonstrated ability to work effectively with student-athletes, faculty, alumni, administrative personnel and the community. Salary Range: \$25,000 to \$35,000. The Setting: UNLV is one of the fastest growing universities in the nation with a current enrollment of more than 19,500 students. UNLV was recently cited by U.S. News & World Report (1990-91) as one of the "up-and-coming" colleges and universities in the United States. Located in cosmopolitan Las Vegas, the university has the strong support of the community's rapidly growing population of 850,000 residents. Application Deadline & Details: Please send a letter of application, three letters of recommendation and a resume by January 15, 1992, to: Tina Kunzer-Murphy, Senior Assistant Athletics Director, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 4505 Maryland Parkway, Las Vegas, NV 89154. The University of Nevada, Las Vegas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. UNLV employs only U.S. citizens and aliens authorized to work in the U.S.

Head Of Tennis — Top Maine private girls' camp. Staff of 18. Top salary. 6/21-8/21. Rm., brd., laundry, clothing and travel. Resume to: Camp Vega, PO Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536

Track & Field

Head Coach of Men's and Women's Cross Country and Men's Track and Field: St. Andrews College is seeking a full-time track and cross country coach for a 10-month appointment effective no later than March 15, 1992. Coaching responsibilities include recruiting, scheduling, and budget management. Other responsibilities may include sports information, teaching, and/or facilities management. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, and three references to: Lorenzo Canalis, Athletic Director, St. Andrews College, Launenburg, NC 28352. AA/EOE.

Volleyball

Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Full-time, nine-month (Jan. through Dec. during academic year) appointment to develop and manage all phases of a competitive Division I Women's Volleyball program in accordance with NCAA, Big West and University regulations. Areas of responsibilities include coaching, supervising assistant coaches, recruiting, scheduling, travel, purchasing, budget and promotions. Requires bachelor's degree (master's preferred); considerable successful collegiate women's volleyball coaching experience; ability to recruit Division I student-athletes; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; excellent interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with student-athletes and related publics. Salary minimum \$22,000. Submit letter of application, resume and names of three professional references to: Dr. Kaye Hart, Associate Athletic Director, Utah State University, Logan, UT 84322-7400. Screening begins January 15, 1992; position open until filled. USU is an AA/EEO Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant Position in Sports Information. West Virginia Wesleyan College is seeking qualified applicants for the position of graduate assistant for sports information beginning January 1992. The position provides tuition, room and board, stipend and the opportunity to pursue a master's degree in business administration (MBA) degree. Qualifications include a bachelor's degree, proven writing ability (samples and test required),

wide knowledge of sports, dependable work habits. Previous experience in college sports information and/or sports writing preferred. Send cover letter and resume to: College Relations Office, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon, WV 26201, or call 473-8111.

Ohio Northern University, Department of HPES. Announcement of Graduate Assistantship 1992-93. Position Description: Ohio Northern University in a cooperative program with Bowling Green State University offers a half-time, 20 hours per week, nine-month assistantship with responsibilities in the following areas pending approval of position: Wellness Lab Activity Instructor, Women's Assistant Basketball Coach. Recipients will earn a master's degree at BGSU while teaching and coaching at ONU. Nine-month, academic year assistantships are renewable for one year based on evidence of satisfactory academic and work performances. Compensation: Tuition remission waiver with Bowling Green State University (two semesters and one summer session) and competitive stipend. Recipients are responsible for the General Fee (approximately \$285 per semester). Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree in Health, Physical Education, Recreation, Wellness or related fields. 2. Admission to Bowling Green State University Graduate College and the School of HPER. 3. Experience either as a basketball player and/or coach. 4. A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 (4.0 scale). 5. Commitment to a wellness approach in health and physical education with the ability and/or experience to function within a wellness lab. Application: Applications for assistantship should be received prior to March 1, 1992. If no appropriate candidate is found the search will remain open until filled. Direct letters/applications to: Dr. Donn A. Bennice, Chair, Department of HPES, Ohio Northern Uni-

versity, Ada, Ohio 45810. Telephone: 1-419/772-2443. Completed applications require official transcripts, resume, completed BGSU Graduate School application and a list of references. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Miscellaneous

NE Pennsylvania Summer Camp: Looking for Qualified Coaching and Enthusiastic staff to join our nine-week program. Need: Gymnastics, Basketball, Baseball, Soccer & Waterfront Instructors. Camp Towanda, 96 Coopers Ln. Riverdale, NJ 07875, 201/666-2411.

Coaches Needed. Soccer and Basketball. Prestigious Adirondack Boys Camp. Competitive Salary. Phone: 800/786-8343.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball: Gannon University is seeking game on or between Feb. 25-Mar. 3, 1992, due to cancellation. Contact Kristie Delbrugge 814/871-5811.

Men's Soccer, Division I. Loyola University of Chicago seeks one Division I opponent for home game Saturday, October 3rd, '92. Contact Coach Ray O'Connell at 312/508-2570.

Women's Basketball: Providence College is seeking one opponent for 1992 Clearly Canadian Classic, December 5-6. Guarantee available. Contact Bob Foley 401/865-2527.

Southwest Baptist University, Bolivar, MO (NCAA Division II) seeks an opponent for September 12, 1992. Interested in Home game. Home and away or negotiable. Contact Head Coach Jim Hall at 417/326-1788.

Indiana University women's basketball team is seeking one home game against Division I opponent for 1992-93. Guarantee available. Contact Susan Dixon 812/855-6436.

Football: Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, Texas, seeking a Division I-AA or Division II opponent to fill a home open date on September 5, 1992. Guarantee/plus travel incentives will be offered. Contact Robert Hill, assistant athletic director, at 409/568-3501.

Football: James Madison University, Div. I-AA, Harrisonburg, Virginia, seeks opponent for home game for the following date in 1992: September 19. Will pay guarantee. Contact: Brad Babcock, Exec. Assoc. Ath. Dir. at 703/568-6697.

Men's Basketball: DePauw University (Div. III) is seeking a team for its tournament Dec. 18-19, 1992. Guarantee negotiable. Contact Royce Waltman 317/658-4940.

Football Division III: University of Redlands seeks to fill the following open dates: 10/3/92 or 10/10/92, 9/25/93 or 10/9/93, 9/10/94 and 9/9/95. Interested in home and home or single games. Contact Greg Warzecka Director of Athletics 714/335-4004.

Women's Basketball: UNC Wilmington Lady Seahawk Invitational, Division I, Jan. 2-3, 1993. Banquet, guarantee, tournament gift and awards. Contact Sherryn Tynes 919/395-3418.

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE

INVITES APPLICANTS FOR A
FULL-TIME APPOINTMENT IN
PHYSICAL EDUCATION & ATHLETICS

Coaching Responsibilities: In one of two (2) listed combinations.
1. Field Hockey and Softball or Women's Track and Field.
2. Women's Soccer and Softball or Women's Track and Field.

The successful candidate will be responsible for the overall organization, direction, supervision and administration of Division III intercollegiate athletics programs. The successful candidate will be responsible for teaching Physical Education activity classes. There will also be administrative responsibilities as assigned by the Department Chairman.

Qualifications: Master's degree in Physical Education or Related Fields preferred. Bachelor's degree required. College or high-school coaching and playing experience required.

Candidate must be able to demonstrate evidence of the ability to recruit scholar-athletes in a liberal arts intercollegiate athletic program committed to academic and athletic excellence.

Salary: Commensurate with experience.

Application Process: Letter of Application, resume, three (3) letters of recommendation.

Send Application Materials:

Robert E. Williams, Chairman
Department of Physical Education & Athletics
Swarthmore College
500 College Avenue
Swarthmore, PA 19081-1397

Applications will be accepted until position is filled.

Equal Opportunity Employer

BATES COLLEGE

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

BATES COLLEGE invites applications and nominations for the faculty position of Head Coach of Football. The College is a highly selective coeducational institution of 1,500 students and is recognized for its academic excellence and the strength of its faculty. Bates is an NCAA Division III member institution as well as a member of the New England Small College Athletic Conference (NESCAC), and the Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC). Qualifications: The College will demonstrate preference for candidates with a master's degree. Successful applicants will present records of solid experience in coaching football and exhibit knowledge of recruiting strategies for an academically demanding liberal arts college. The faculty member will have coaching duties in a second sport, teach within the physical education program, and perform additional duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Application Procedure: Please send a letter of application, a resume, three current letters of recommendation, and a statement of coaching philosophy to: Director of Athletics Suzanne R. Coffey, Chair, Search Committee, Bates College, Lewiston, Maine 04240. All materials must be received by January 10, 1992.

Bates College is an Equal Opportunity/
Affirmative Action Employer



Big Battling Bishop

Ohio Wesleyan University's Keith Rucker, at 6-4, 340 pounds, may be the biggest man in all of college basketball. After earning all-America honors as a football nose tackle and four NCAA individual track and field titles (indoors and outdoors, in the shot put and discus), the senior decided to play basketball. "I'm a basketball player," he said. "I might be something people haven't seen before on a basketball floor, but I'm not out there for the show." His coach, Gene Mehaffey, agreed. "It's for real," Mehaffey said. "You can see his quickness on the football field. He can dunk. He moves well. With that size, that's the same as a lot of height."

Teresa Hunt photo

Burundi basketball team discovers a whole new ball game in America

Burundi's fledgling national basketball team recently completed an 11-game exhibition tour of America, where players from the tiny African nation discovered a whole new ball game. Why?

Burundi, for one thing, has no indoor basketball courts. And none of the players had ever shot at hoops equipped with nets.

Team Burundi is coached by former Loyola University (Illinois) assistant Craig Madzinski, a cousin of Duke University head men's basketball coach Mike Krzyzewski. Madzinski said that despite losing all 11 games (10 against Division I teams and one against a Division II opponent), the players enjoyed themselves and learned quite a bit.

They also discovered an American phenomenon off the court. After playing indoors for the first time and learning to appreciate the sweet sound of hitting nothing but net, Burundi players found themselves being asked for autographs after games.

Early hoop game

Ted Gumbart, assistant commissioner of the Trans America Athletic Conference, responded to a note in the December 9, 1991, issue of The NCAA News regarding a Sun Belt Conference men's basketball game played November 30.

"The Trans America Conference had an earlier game," Gumbart wrote, "but it was a women's contest."

"The game was played November 27 between Southeastern Louisiana University and Florida A&M University." For the record, Florida A&M won, 71-70.

Also, DePaul University's men

Briefly in the News

defeated Memphis State University, 92-89, in the first Great Midwest Conference game November 29 in Memphis, Tennessee.

Frericks Center announced

University of Dayton officials have announced that the school's fieldhouse will be renamed in honor of Thomas J. Frericks. The Thomas J. Frericks Athletic and Convocation Center will this month host a historical display on Dayton athletics. Frericks, a former NCAA secretary-treasurer, has been at the school 26 years. He currently serves as vice-president for athletics programs and facilities.

A 'pick-up game'

Delaware State College assistant men's basketball coach Jeff Battle was playing pick-up basketball two years ago at Dover Air Force Base when a player caught his eye. "I saw this kid dunking and running the floor," Battle said, "and I asked some of the guys at the gym about him."

D'Andre Parmley was his name, and Battle discovered that the youngster never had played organized basketball. Now, Parmley starts at forward for the Hornets. "He was visiting his brother at the base, and I happened to be playing there," Battle said of the discovery.

After visiting with Delaware State coaches, the 6-4 Parmley enrolled

and paid his own way through his first year of college. He now has a starting job and a full scholarship.

"He is a great kid and a super athlete," said head men's basketball coach Jeff Jones. "I think he is just going to get better and better with time."

Teacher for a day

University of South Florida student-athlete Fred Lewis recently participated in The great American Teach-In, a program sponsored by the Hillsborough County (Florida) Public School System.

Although he taught an eighth-grade physical education class, Lewis made a point of telling the teenagers to check out their world.

"Sample a lot of different school subjects," he said, "and sample all kinds of people from all walks of life in choosing your friends. You'll face a lot of important decisions down the road, and now is the time to take in all life has to offer - and that will help you make future decisions."

New association in business

Scorecard, the first issue of the newsletter from the new National High School Baseball Coaches Association, recently was published. Already the fledgling organization formed by Jerry A. Miles boasts more than 500 members.

Miles is a former executive director of the American Baseball Coaches Association, a post he accepted after serving a number of years on the NCAA staff. When he resigned to join the ABCA, Miles was NCAA director of men's championships.

TO THE FIELDS OF COMPETITION, YOU CAME TO GIVE YOUR ALL.

You were tested in 1991, and you met those challenges.

You gave young athletes a chance to breathe life into their dreams, and to see what can be achieved by hard work, concentration, and dedication.

You make a difference in the lives you touch.

National Sports Underwriters, Inc. congratulates the devoted personnel of the 1,200 colleges, universities and athletics-related organizations we serve nationwide.

We thank you for allowing NSU to participate, by providing insurance for the nation's collegiate athletes and events.

**NATIONAL SPORTS
UNDERWRITERS, INC.**

A part of LINCOLN NATIONAL CORPORATION
d.b.a. NSU Sports Insurance Agency in Various States
9300 Metcalf, Suite 350
Overland Park, Kansas 66212
Phone (913) 383-3133 Fax: (913) 383-9515
(800) 821-2116

Providing quality insurance services to intercollegiate athletics since 1985.