

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

November 18, 1991, Volume 28 Number 41

NCAA seeks relief from Nevada state law

The NCAA has asked a Federal District Court for relief from a Nevada state law that prohibits the NCAA from completing an infractions case involving the University of Nevada, Las Vegas.

The law, Chapter 55, Nevada Statutes, 1991, compels the NCAA to meet a variety of unattainable due process requirements in pursuing infractions cases in that state and provides for extreme monetary damages if the NCAA is found to

have violated the statute.

"The NCAA is doing this only as a last resort," Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said in announcing the lawsuit. Schultz also said the suit is intended to benefit Nevada-Las Vegas, which has indicated its desire to complete the infractions case as soon as possible.

The NCAA is seeking two forms of judicial relief in the case, which was filed in Reno, Nevada, Novem-

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Swetnam & Associates photo

The NCAA's decision to seek judicial relief from Nevada's due process law was announced at a November 12 news conference in Kansas City, Missouri, by (at table, from left) Stephen R. Morgan, associate executive director; Richard D. Schultz, executive director, and James A. Marchiony, director of communications

Nevada suit at a glance

WHAT: The NCAA is seeking to set aside a Nevada law that prevents the pursuit of infractions cases in that state.

WHEN: The suit was filed November 12. Executive Director Richard D. Schultz hopes to gain injunctive relief by the end of the year. He hopes for a finding within a year that the Nevada statute violates the U.S. Constitution.

WHERE: The suit was filed in Federal District Court in Reno, Nevada. Gov. Robert F. Miller is a nominal defendant, and Carson City, the state capital, is in the Reno district.

WHO: The suit is directed at the state of Nevada and not at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas.

WHY: The NCAA cannot proceed with its infractions cases involving Nevada-Las Vegas without violating Nevada law. The NCAA has taken the case to Federal rather than state court because of applications the case has across the country.

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Commission package features academics

(Editor's Note: This is the second in a series of seven articles previewing the legislation to be acted upon at the NCAA Convention January 7-10 in Anaheim, California. This installment features the proposals identified by the officers of the NCAA Presidents Commission for inclusion in the Commission's special legislative grouping.)

Amendments to strengthen the NCAA's academic requirements for both initial and continuing athletics ability highlight the Presidents Commission Grouping for the 1992 NCAA Convention.

The special grouping—which includes 23 proposals and seven amendments to those proposals—is designed to assure that matters of particular interest to chief executive

officers are acted upon as early as possible in the various Convention business sessions. Inclusion of a proposal in that grouping does not necessarily mean that the Commission supports the proposal; in fact, the Commission sometimes opposes some of the ones in the package.

Of the 23 primary proposals in the grouping, the Commission and the NCAA Council are jointly sponsoring eight, the Commission alone is sponsoring four, the Council alone is the primary sponsor of five others, and the remaining six are from various Division I conferences. All but one of the amendments-to-amendments are from members, with the Council sponsoring one.

Fourteen of the 23 proposals deal with academic requirements, three deal with Division III playing and

practice seasons, and two are resolutions to set in motion the Commission's strategic plan covering the next three years. The other four proposals deal with coaches' compensation, certification of Division II coaches, the Division I-AAA football concept, and summer financial aid for incoming student-athletes.

Academic proposals

The Commission and the Council are jointly sponsoring proposals to stiffen initial-eligibility requirements by increasing from 11 to 13 the number of required courses in the high-school core curriculum, increasing from 2,000 to 2,500 the minimum required grade-point average in the core and establishing an initial-eligibility index that is designed to better predict a student-athlete's

eventual success in college while not reducing the current minimum requirements.

Also sponsored by both of the Association's top administrative groups are three proposals to tighten requirements for continuing athletics eligibility. Those would:

- Require completion of a progressive percentage of courses required for graduation in the student-athlete's specific degree program (25, 50 and 75 percent for eligibility in the third, fourth and fifth years, respectively).

- Require a cumulative GPA based on the minimum average required for graduation at the student-athlete's institution (95 percent of the required GPA for eligibility in the third year and 100 percent for

See Commission package, page 16

CEOs select new chair, two vice-presidents

The members of the NCAA Presidents Commission have completed their election of new Commission officers for next year, including the selection of Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, chancellor of the University of New Orleans, as the new Commission chair.

Also selected in a mail nomination and election process was Arend D. Lubbers, president of Grand Valley State University, as the new chair of the Commission's Division II subcommittee.

Meanwhile, the Division III Commission subcommittee re-elected David L. Warren, president of Ohio Wesleyan University, to serve one more year as its

See CEOs select, page 15



Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien



Arend D. Lubbers



David L. Warren

Steen defines own success

By David D. Smale
The NCAA News Staff

Numbers say a lot about Jim Steen, but they don't tell the whole story.

Steen has earned 20 NCAA championships in the past 12 years, more than any coach ever in any sport. His Kenyon College Lords have won 12 consecutive Division III men's swimming team titles. His Ladies have won eight straight Division III women's swimming team crowns. But Steen says winning the national title never has been a goal.

"All we presume to do in any given year is contend," Steen said. "Our opponents may feel that we're

See Steen defines, page 13



Wayne C. Davis photo

'Sister' organization

Representatives of the Consejo Nacional del Deporte Estudiantil (CONDEE), the NCAA's counterpart in Mexico, visited the Association's national office November 7 to learn more about the organization and governance of American intercollegiate athletics. Members of the delegation, shown here visiting the NCAA Visitors Center, were (from left) CONDEE assistant director Oziel A. Gonzalez Amaro; Hector Munoz, director of the recreational sports department at the University of Texas at El Paso and escort for the group; Victor Ramirez Anguiano, director, and Juan Manuel Gonzalez, president.

Donors give \$25 million for athletics at Houston

The University of Houston athletics department has received a \$25 million gift as part of the biggest donation ever to a public university.

John and Rebecca Moores of Sugar Land, Texas, donated a total of \$51.4 million. Moores is founder and chairman of BMC Software Inc., a computer software company, and is one of the richest people in the country.

The October issue of Forbes magazine put his net worth at \$440 million.

"After you've gone out in the business world and made a little bit of money, you're supposed to give something back," Moores said in a statement. "Nobody wants to die wealthy. It's a lot more fun to give it away and see what happens while you're alive."

The athletics portion of the donation will build a "state of the art" athletics facility and also will provide for a sports-science laboratory; renovation of existing basketball, track, volleyball, tennis and baseball facilities, and support of a new mentorship program linking student-

athletes with community leaders and involving the athletes in community outreach activities.

The donation also includes \$10.2 million for a concert hall and other improvements in the university's school of music and \$11.5 million for a foundation fighting a parasitic eye disease in Africa and South America that causes blindness.

School officials said they believed the largest previous gift to a public university was \$40 million donated in 1985 to the University of Illinois, Champaign. The largest amount given any university is believed to be a \$105 million donation to Emory University in Atlanta in the late 1970s. The donation to the private school was made by Coca-Cola founder Robert Woodruff.

The Moores both hold economics degrees from Houston.

"Five years ago, it was 'Are you going to have athletics?'" said Houston athletics director Rudy Davalos, referring to a deficit that reached \$6.4 million. "Now, this tells people there is no question that we are totally dedicated to competing in Division I-A."

Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than December 2.

Men's and Women's Tennis: Replacement for Kevin R. Platt, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, who has accepted a position at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, a Division I institution. Appointee must be a Division II representative of men's tennis.

Special Events: Replacement for James I. Tarman, Pennsylvania State University. Mr. Tarman must be replaced under the requirements of Bylaw 21.1.1.2 because another member of the committee is from an institution that also is a member of the Big Ten Conference.

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 41

Contact and evaluation of prospects off campus

Division I member institutions should note that there is a limit on the number of institutional coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time. In Division I football, there is a limit of seven authorized coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time. NCAA Bylaw 11.7.5.1 sets forth the limit on the number of staff members in sports other than football who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time. During its October 1, 1991, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations related to the number of coaches who may recruit prospects off campus at any one time:

1. If the maximum number of coaches are recruiting off campus and another coach is scheduled to depart for recruiting purposes when one of the coaches returns, that coach may depart at the scheduled time if the incoming coach encounters a transportation delay (e.g., flight difficulty), provided the departing coach does not leave prior to the time that the incoming coach is scheduled to return to the home-transportation site (e.g., airport terminal, bus terminal), and the coach who is encountering the transportation delay does not engage in any additional recruiting activities on that trip.

2. A coach who combines nonrecruiting travel (e.g., vacation, speaking engagement) with a recruiting trip may be replaced for purposes of recruitment by another authorized coach, provided the coach being replaced does not engage in additional recruiting activities until after he or she has returned to the institution's campus. Further, the coach leaving campus may depart no earlier than the time the replaced coach normally would have returned to the home-transportation site if the coach had been returning to campus.

NCAA Bylaw 13.7.5.4—student host

Member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.7.5.4, an institution may provide the following to a

student host entertaining a prospect during an official visit:

1. A maximum of \$20 for each day of the visit to cover all actual costs of entertaining the prospect (and the prospect's parents, legal guardians or spouse), excluding the cost of meals and admission to campus athletics events. These funds may not be used for the purchase of souvenirs or other institutional mementos. It is permissible to provide the student host with an additional \$10 per day for each additional prospect the host entertains.

2. A complimentary admission to a campus athletics event, provided the ticket is utilized to accompany a prospect to that event during the prospect's official visit.

During its May 14, 1990, conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that dessert or an after-dinner snack at a coach's residence for the prospect (and the prospect's parents or legal guardians) would be considered an extension of a meal, and the institution would not be required to pay for such entertainment with the \$20-per-day entertainment allowance. The committee also determined that a host (or a coach) who owns a recreational vehicle (e.g., boat, snowmobile) would not be permitted to utilize that vehicle for the entertainment of the prospect or the prospect's parents or legal guardians if the normal retail cost for the use of a similar vehicle or entertainment would exceed the \$20-per-day entertainment allowance.

Per Bylaw 13.7.5.4.1, if several students host a prospect, the institution may provide only one student host entertainment money to cover the actual and necessary expenses incurred by the prospect and the host. The other students shall pay for their own entertainment. Further, during its September 13, 1990, conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that a member institution may provide free meals to only one student host entertaining a particular prospect on a visit if restaurant facilities are utilized for the meal.

Finally, during its October 1, 1991, conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that an institution may not provide free meals at a restaurant facility or entertainment to members of an institutional student support

group who accompany the prospect during an official visit unless the student is designated as the student host and, thereby, eligible to receive the \$20 entertainment allowance to entertain the prospect during the prospect's official visit. The committee noted that any additional arrangements between the institution and members of the support group (e.g., compensation, providing a uniform) assisting a prospect during the prospect's official and unofficial visit is left to the discretion of the institution.

NCAA Bylaw 14.8.1.1—outside competition in sports other than basketball—Divisions I and II

In accordance with Bylaw 14.8.1.1, in Divisions I and II, a student-athlete in any sport other than basketball who participates during the academic year as a member of any outside team in any noncollegiate amateur competition except while representing the institution in intercollegiate competition in accordance with the permissible playing season in that sport as specified in Bylaw 17 becomes ineligible for intercollegiate competition in that sport for the remainder of the year and for the next academic year (see Bylaws 14.8.5 and 14.8.6 for exceptions and waivers). Member institutions should note that the academic year begins with the institution's first day of classes for the fall term and continues until the completion of the spring term of that academic year, including any intervening vacation period. Thus, it would not be permissible for a student-athlete to compete as a member of an outside team during an institution's Christmas vacation period unless a waiver has been granted in accordance with Bylaw 14.8.5 or 14.8.6.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Basketball world's governing bodies will seek common ground on rules

Basketball has been around for 100 years, but for the first time, representatives from the sport's major governing bodies will meet to discuss the game's rules.

The Edward S. Steitz Rules Symposium, sponsored by USA Basketball, will be held December 17, 1991, at the Naismith Memorial Basketball Hall of Fame in Springfield, Massachusetts.

Named in honor of the late secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee, the symposium will bring together representatives of the national game (USA Basketball), the international game (FIBA), the intercollegiate game (the NCAA), the professional game (the National Basketball Association) and the high school game (the National Federation of State High School Associations).

David R. Gavitt, president of USA Basketball, will welcome the representatives to Springfield.

"The idea simply is to bring together the major rulesmakers of the world with the idea that it would be a day to really discuss the overall rules of basketball," Gavitt said. "The game has become so global. This would be a chance to see if we can agree on some commonality in the rules."

"The goal would be that as close as we can get the rules together, the better the game would be served by

it," he added.

Gavitt said the aim of the symposium is to discuss rules that are similar. Major rules differences, he said, probably will remain different. Examples of those inconsistencies include the length of the game and the shot clock. NBA games are 48 minutes long, while the college game is 40 minutes. The NBA has a 24-second shot clock; the NCAA has a 45-second clock, and the FIBA shot clock is 30 seconds.

"This is something that's never happened before," Gavitt said. "This is very historic that the rulesmakers of the game can sit down to discuss similarities. The game can only be the winner."

C. M. Newton, vice-president of USA Basketball and athletics director at the University of Kentucky, will chair the event. NCAA delegates to the symposium are Henry O. Nichols, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Committee; Edward P. Markey, a member of the men's rules committee and athletics director at St. Michael's College; and Marcy Weston, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Women's Basketball Rules Committee.

The symposium will kick off a week of activities (December 17-21) in Springfield to commemorate basketball's 100th anniversary (see accompanying schedule).



Calendar of events

Following is the schedule for the official opening of basketball's centennial celebration. All events will be in Springfield, Massachusetts

December 17	Edward S. Steitz Rules Symposium, Basketball Hall of Fame
December 18	FIBA executive committee meeting, Springfield Marriott
December 18	Evening reception, Basketball Hall of Fame
December 18-21	FIBA Central Board annual meeting
December 19	Women's basketball luncheon hosted by Smith College (site of the first women's game March 22, 1893) and the Women's Basketball Coaches Association, Sheraton Hotel at Monarch Place
December 19	Women's basketball, University of Texas at Austin vs. University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Springfield Civic Center
December 20	Harlem Globetrotters, Springfield Civic Center
December 20	YMCA Basketball Classic (during half time of Globetrotters game), Springfield Civic Center
December 21	Basket Ball Gala, Basketball Hall of Fame and Blake Arena, Springfield College
December 19-21	Reenactment of basketball's first-ever game (exact date and location are not final)
December 27-28	Hall of Fame Holiday Classic tournament, Springfield Civic Center

Note—Additional information on any of the activities may be obtained by contacting the Basketball Hall of Fame at 413/781-6500.



Living legends

As a favor to good friend and Ohio University alumnus Dow Finsterwald (right), Arnold Palmer (left) visited Athens, Ohio, recently for an exhibition to raise funds for the Peden Stadium Tower Project of The Ohio University Third Century Campaign. The pair raised \$150,000. Palmer shot an even-par 72, Finsterwald a 74. Ohio golfers Michael Walker and

Phil Geiger served as caddies. When completed, the tower will include locker rooms, football training and weight-room facilities, meeting and conference rooms, a sports-medicine and rehabilitation complex, and a wellness center. The middle level of the multipurpose facility will include a concourse and reserved theater seating.

Two players reprimanded

The NCAA Division I Men's Baseball Committee issued public reprimands November 15 to two former Georgia Institute of Technology baseball student-athletes for misconduct during the 1991 NCAA Division I Baseball Championship.

The committee cited Darren Bragg and Andrew Bruce for "behavior detrimental to their university and to collegiate athletics" during the Yellow Jackets' stay at the regionals in Tallahassee, Florida.

"We feel very strongly that the behavior demonstrated by these two student athletes cannot be tolerated by anyone involved in intercollegiate athletics," said Gene McArtor, committee chair and head baseball coach at the University of Missouri, Columbia.

McArtor said the committee commended Georgia Tech for the "quick and decisive disciplinary action taken by the university in this case." The university immediately dismissed the student-athletes from the team and returned them to campus, revoked all future athletically related financial aid and did not award the student-athletes varsity letters for the 1991 season.

"The committee applauds Georgia Tech's response to this incident," McArtor said.

Calendar

November 18	NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification Hearings, Dallas, Texas
November 25	NCAA Council Subcommittee to Review Legislative Procedures, Kansas City, Missouri
December 1-4	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, New Orleans, Louisiana
December 8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 8-9	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, Phoenix, Arizona
December 9	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 12	Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process Hearing, Dallas, Texas
December 19-21	Men's Volleyball Committee, Marina Del Rey, California
January 5	Division II Men's Basketball Committee, Anaheim, California
January 5-6	Council, Anaheim, California
January 6	Postseason Football Subcommittee, Anaheim, California
January 7	Division I-AA Football Committee, Anaheim, California
January 7	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Anaheim, California
January 7	Academic Requirements Committee, Anaheim, California
January 7	Presidents Commission, Anaheim, California
January 7	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, Anaheim, California
January 7	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Forum, Anaheim, California

NCAA shows set for Prime

Two shows produced by NCAA Productions will air on Prime Network throughout November and December.

"This Week in the NCAA" is a weekly half-hour review of regular-season and playoff action in Division I-AA football. It will air Friday nights and Saturday mornings through December 21.

The 1991-92 Division I women's basketball preview show highlights the top teams and players to watch.

Prime Network is a group of regional cable networks and is available in about 24 million homes. Prime Network affiliates include Madison Square Garden Network in New York, Prime Ticket in Los Angeles, PASS in Michigan, Home Team Sports in the Washington, D.C., area, Sunshine Network in Florida and Home Sports Entertainment in Texas and Louisiana.



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"21 Years in Overseas Basketball"

Comment

A soccer coach's lament about his sensitive team

By Rick Burns

I've just completed my 10th year as a college soccer coach. It was a rough year for me because it was my first losing season but more so because of some discomfiting situations I had dealing with my players. My feedback made it clear to me that many of my players felt that I was not sensitive enough to meet their needs.

There is some incongruity having a man in an authority position at a women's college where strong feminist values tend to pervade. The nature of what I am, a moderate, middle-aged, patriarchal, traditional, white male running the show, is hard to accept for some young women. Many of these women are striving to fit into an environment that rewards political correctness and feminist ideals. What I am has me constantly, as Frost said, "lean-

ing into the wind."

I'm under great pressure to choose my words and terms carefully. I've been reminded that I should not use the term "girls" or "guys" in reference to my players. I tried "ladies" but was quickly informed that ladies is thought of as an elitist term. I have been advised to call my players women (many prefer it spelled "womyn"). Women just doesn't fit sometimes. "Hustle over, women" is just not comfortable.

After referring to a particular opponent as a "tall woman," I was asked to use the term "vertically endowed" by one player. Another player asked me not to use the term "subs." She felt the term was demeaning and asked if I could use the term "others." I agreed to do this and regretted this spineless acquiescence later.

Recently, my captains came to

me and said there was "some concern" that I was mentioning one particular player's name too often in the half-time discussions (this player has scored 60 percent of our goals the past two seasons). Some players felt it would be best for the team spirit if I tried to mention several players by name during half-time talks. I turned this request down on the spot. The only solace was that communication lines were open.

I've received several comments to the effect that I don't treat non-starters (subs? others?) equally. This is probably true, but unavoidable. The feeling is that I need to spend more time explaining to them where I see them in relation to their peers. This can be terribly time-consuming. I explained to the team several times during the year that we have a "meritocracy" — that is, starting and playing time are based solely on

merit. How they perform during matches and practice determines who will play. It's my call and not negotiable. If there is any question of lack of hustle or poor attitude, I promise I will let them know.

I also have been criticized for having the nonstarters on the touch lines while I walked through set pieces, walls, etc., with the starting 11 — even though I stress to the "others" that they need to watch closely the role of their position.

Discontent was expressed recently when I divided the team into two small-sided games based on skill level. Usually, I group randomly to prevent problems. But I decided to risk this so my more skillful players could go against each other. This threw my more skillful players into a quandary. They wanted the challenge of going against each other for a change, but they knew it was insensitive of the coach to separate

based on ability. I never say anything about who is more or less skilled. I'm careful whenever I divide to have "red and blue" groups instead of "A and B" or "1 and 2" that might connote ability level. I am trying.

Another comment I receive is that I'm not positive enough. That I don't praise enough. I've taken this to heart and try to dish out more praise. I'm wary of this, though; experience tells me that too much praise can be as dangerous as too much criticism. I've learned that the more words you say, the less they mean.

I want my team to share the motivational duties with me. I want them to think and solve and motivate on the field during a match. That's ego-enhancing and learning is more likely to last. I believe that on match day, the coach basically steps back and watches the fruits of

See A soccer coach's, page 5



Opinions

ADs should avoid coaching duties

Jeff Shain, sportswriter
United Press International

"Only a dozen NCAA Division I schools have their football coach serving double duty as athletics director and of those, only three compete in Division I-A football. It's a trend that used to be common, but is slowly dying out.

"While people like Bear Bryant, Frank Broyles and Darrell Royal might have been able to handle both jobs in the past, the demands make it increasingly difficult to do so now....

"No major corporation would think of having its CEO double as a department head. Would Lee Iacocca place himself in charge of directing Chrysler's wind-tunnel experiments? Can anybody imagine Sam Walton operating his own Wal-Mart franchise?"

"College athletics should be regarded in the same manner. A number of athletics departments rake in more revenue than some major corporations. And coaching success doesn't necessarily guarantee administrative success....

"The pitfalls of running college athletics are too great for anybody to handle all by himself. That means leaving coaching to the coaches and administration to the executives.

"Giving two full-time jobs to one person often means something gets overlooked. And the way college sports have evolved, those overlooked details could hold the key to a downfall."

Vincent J. Dooley, director of athletics
University of Georgia

United Press International

"I don't recommend it (serving both as coach and athletics director). I don't think, in most cases, it's the thing to do.

"(The requirements of being athletics director) became increasingly important in the decade of the '80s, even more so as you got into more compliance of being responsible to the student-athlete. We had to have a closer monitoring of the program to add the various reforms that were going through."

John Mackovic, athletics director and head football coach
University of Illinois, Champaign

United Press International

"The most difficult thing is just being able to make as many appointments as you'd like to make. I like to have an idea of what's happening with administrative work, as well as with the football team. Then there's all the mail that comes in — a lot of mail for the football coach and for the athletics director. I like to read my own mail."

Kyle Morris, quarterback
Mississippi College

The Associated Press

"I don't really miss the big time. I got my feel of it in four years at Florida (where he started at quarterback as a freshman and sophomore). Every player dreams of

playing in front of 70,000 people and getting the attention. I got my share of media attention, got to see what it was like.

"I couldn't ask to be in a better situation now. I like this. It doesn't matter how many people are in the stands, if you are on TV or not. It's fun to get out there and play every Saturday. It's not a life or death situation.

Chang-Lin Tien, chancellor
University of California, Berkeley

The Associated Press

"We have excellent athletics, but we also have excellent students. There's no conflict. In fact, they're complementary."

Michael Haney, repatriation committee chair
United Indian Nations

The Associated Press

"Let me tell you that one way of showing respect for our people is to drop the sports mascots. To me, that's a relatively easy thing to do.

"How many of you went to high schools with American Indian mascots? And when you went to an opposing school to play, did you ever see signs that said, 'Scalp the Indians?' How do you think the Indian students going to that school felt?"

(During the week preceding a recent trip by the University of Illinois, Champaign, football team to the University of Iowa, Haney said, numerous effigies of Illinois' Chief Illiniwek mascot hung from trees in Iowa City.)

"We had young children, 17, 18, 19 years old, going to class who had to walk past these effigies that had blood poured on them. That, to me, is an unhealthy learning environment for Indians. And it should be unhealthy for people of conscience of any color."

Frank Remington, former chair
NCAA Committee on Infractions

Chicago Tribune

"You saw the recent attention given to Anita Hill. Will (an NCAA infractions witness) want to be another Anita Hill? It could make more people very apprehensive."

Carl Johansson, women's swimming coach
University of Wisconsin, Madison

Wisconsin State Journal

"If you multiply 64 times however many kids are on a basketball team, you'll see that there are a lot more basketball players getting into the NCAA tournament than there are swimmers. But I don't make the rules."

Chuck Thompson, attorney for
University of Nevada, Las Vegas,
men's basketball coach Jerry Tarkanian

USA Today

"We might as well find out whether states have the right to protect their institutions, whether the NCAA has the right to shoot people, hang people or do whatever they want, as long as they think it's fair."

OU's Duncan claims system worth fixing

The Daily Oklahoman

University of Oklahoma athletics director Donnie Duncan recently responded to a series of questions from The Daily Oklahoman involving NCAA affairs:

Q: Some view the NCAA as a dictator, an organization that has no one to answer to, yet the NCAA claims it is simply enforcing the rules its member schools have drawn up.

A: Any time, in any structure where you have enforcement, those who enforce will have people upset with them. That's normal. I do believe in rules, and I do believe in fairness of competition. I also believe in equal dispensation of rules.

Q: Speaking of equal dispensation, was OU treated fairly in its most recent probation by the NCAA?

A: I've never felt we were treated unfairly in the investigative process. I've never said we did not have wrong actions. I did feel that the penalty, as I looked across the country in terms of things that happened at other institutions, was very severe. I do not believe in showing good intentions as being part of what an NCAA penalty should be. I think if you did it, there's a category, you're punished according to what you did, not what someone says they'll do to change, or whatever.

Q: There are 10 states, (four) of

which have passed laws, that claim the NCAA must give "due process," essentially saying people should have a right to face their accusers.

A: We should have due process. How we get that is uncertain. I don't know that the legislative approach is how to get it.

Q: How do you feel about the NCAA?

A: I believe in the NCAA. I believe in (Executive Director Richard D.) Schultz. He brings practical experience to the NCAA. I believe in a lot of activities he's undertaking. I'm not anti-NCAA at all. I'm anti-practices within any organization that can be corrected for the betterment of the organization.

Q: What are your feelings on college athletics receiving a lot of negative press, of which OU has had its share?

A: There is so much good in college athletics today that's overshadowed by the negatives that are real. If you accurately contrast it against the positives, the positives far outweigh them. There are so many great kids in this country who are doing the right thing. The negative is the area where the most interest is. It's more in vogue, but that's true in society. My feeling is college athletics is very worthy and is worth making the corrections. For every negative ever written, there are 100-plus great kids who are out doing great things.

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

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Association adopted AIDS policy 3½ years ago

While Earvin "Magic" Johnson's recent announcement that he had the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) has awakened concern in much of the country to the spread of the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS), the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports has had a policy statement on AIDS since April 1988.

In February of that year, Dr. Harold Jaffe from the Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta, Georgia, spoke to the committee regarding AIDS and its possible impact on intercollegiate athletics. As a result of that presentation, Dr. James C. Puffer of the University of California, Los Angeles, then chair of the committee, drafted "Policy No. 20: AIDS and intercollegiate athletics."

In April 1988, the AIDS policy statement was approved by the committee, then subsequently approved by the NCAA Council for inclusion in the Sports Medicine Handbook. The next year, the policy was distributed to all NCAA sports committees.

The original statement said that "it is imperative that education and prevention be stressed," but that since "the prevalence of infection is extremely low and the risk of transmission is thought to be low within the environment of athletics activity... routine HIV testing of student-athletes is not recommended at this time."

The statement was revised in June as part of the standard revision of the Sports Medicine Handbook. The revised version is basically the same as the original, with the addition of recommending HIV counseling to involved individuals in cases in which exposure to blood has occurred to an open wound or mucous membrane. Testing still is not specifically recommended, though it might logically follow from counseling, according to Randall W. Dick, NCAA assistant director of sports sciences.

Dr. Paul W. Gikas, a member of the committee, said that part of the problem with requiring testing, if the committee decided to move in that direction, is that "in some states you can't test because of civil rights laws, so that creates a whole new ballgame."

Dick pointed out that the recom-



Gikas

Policy No. 20: AIDS and intercollegiate athletics

April 1988

Revised June 1991

The Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) is caused by the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), which infects cells of the immune system and other tissues such as the brain. The virus is transmitted through sexual contact, exposure to infected blood or blood components and perinatally from mother to neonate.

It is estimated that 1.5 million persons in the United States are infected with HIV. Sixty to seventy percent of HIV-infected adults develop AIDS or AIDS-Related Complex (ARC) within eight to 10 years after their initial infection. Some experts believe all infected persons will eventually develop AIDS.

HIV has been isolated from blood, semen, vaginal secretions, saliva, tears, breast milk, cerebrospinal fluid, amniotic fluid and urine. Available evidence, however, has only implicated blood, semen, vaginal secretions and possibly breast milk in the transmission of HIV.

The risk of infection is increased by having multiple sexual partners, homosexual sexual activities among males and sharing of needles among intravenous drug users. The virus can be transmitted heterosexually as well as homosexually. There is no evidence to date to suggest that HIV can be transmitted through casual contact (such as in members of the same household), by aerosols, by mosquitoes or other insect vector, or through the air.

The precise risk of transmission during exposure of open wounds or mucous membranes to contaminated blood is not known, but evidence would suggest that it is extremely low. Therefore, while the theoretical possibility of HIV transmission by blood from one student-athlete to the open wound or mucous membrane of another student-athlete exists, the probability of this occurring is extremely low.

Because of its chemical composition, the virus is susceptible to certain agents or procedures, including alcohol, bleach, household detergents, ultraviolet light and air drying.

Health-care workers, including doctors and athletics trainers, who care for student-athletes should employ the universal precautions currently recommended by Centers for Disease Control in the care of all athletes, since medical history and examination cannot reliably identify patients infected with HIV.

The universal precautions include:

1. Routine use of barrier precautions to prevent skin and mucous-membrane exposure when contact with blood or other body fluids is anticipated. Gloves should be worn for touching blood, bloody fluids, mucous membranes or nonintact skin (e.g., abrasions, dermatitis) of all athletes, for handling items or surfaces soiled with blood or body fluids, and for performing venipuncture. Gloves should be changed after contact with each student-athlete. Masks and protective eye wear or face shields should be worn during procedures that are likely to generate droplets of blood or other body fluids to prevent exposure of mucous membranes of the mouth, nose and eyes.

2. Hands and other skin surfaces should be washed immediately and thoroughly if contaminated with blood or other body fluids. Hands should be washed immediately after gloves are removed.

3. Surfaces contaminated with blood should be cleaned with a solution made from a one-to-ten (1:10) dilution of household bleach.

4. Precautions should be taken to prevent injuries caused by needles, scalpels and other sharp instruments or devices. To prevent

needlestick injuries, needles should not be recapped, purposely bent or broken by hand, removed from disposable syringes, or otherwise manipulated by hand.

5. Although saliva has not been implicated in HIV transmission, to minimize the need for emergency mouth-to-mouth resuscitation, mouthpieces, resuscitation bags or other ventilation devices should be available for use.

6. Health-care workers who have exudative lesions or weeping dermatitis should refrain from all direct patient care until the condition resolves.

7. Soiled linen should be bagged and washed in hot water with detergent.

8. In the athletics environment, universal guidelines should be considered in the immediate control of bleeding and when handling bloody dressings, mouth guards and other articles containing bodily fluids.

Member institutions should ensure that policies exist for the orientation and education of all health-care workers on the prevention of transmission of HIV and the need for routine use of the above universal precautions. Additionally, provision of equipment and supplies necessary to minimize the risk of infection, as well as the monitoring of adherence to recommended protective measures, need to be guaranteed.

In our present state of knowledge, no cure exists for this preventable, fatal disease. It is imperative that education and prevention be emphasized to student-athletes in specific programs designed to address these issues. These should include a candid discussion of the modes of transmission of HIV, awareness of high-risk behaviors and safe sexual practices, and an understanding of the role that latex condoms and the spermicidal agent nonoxynol-9 play in reducing the risk of transmitting HIV.

Special mention of testing for antibodies to HIV needs to be made. Mandatory testing should not be considered as an alternative to a sound educational program that emphasizes prevention. Realistically, the prevalence of infection is extremely low and the risk of transmission is thought to be low within the environment of athletics activity. Routine HIV testing of student-athletes is not recommended at this time; however, in cases where exposure to blood has occurred to an open wound or mucous membrane of another person, HIV counseling should be made available to both individuals.

Finally, it is recommended that individual NCAA sports committees examine current practices in an effort to minimize the risk of transmission of AIDS and all other blood-borne infectious diseases.

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mendations in the Sports Medicine Handbook are not rules but are offered to assist in the development of sound and safe intercollegiate athletics programs.

In September, the United States Olympic Committee included its AIDS statement in the release of a study done by Dr. Larry Rink and Tim Garl of the Indiana University,

Bloomington, medical staff. The study said there are no documented cases of HIV transmission between athletes and only one suspected case of HIV transmission reported, but that transmission is "theoretically possible through cutaneous and mucosal exposure."

Of the three sports the study listed as having the greatest risk of

transmission, only one, wrestling, is an NCAA sport (the other two are boxing and taekwon do). Basketball, field hockey, ice hockey and soccer are listed as moderate-risk sports; however, the study said that "even in the sports with the greatest risk, the possibility of transmission of HIV...infection between competing athletes is remote."

The USOC guidelines go one step further than the NCAA's, recommending voluntary testing for all athletes in the greatest- and moderate-risk sports.

Gikas said that in light of the publicity created by Johnson's disclosure, he expects the committee to readress Policy No. 20 at its next meeting in February.

A soccer coach's

Continued from page 4

his or her week of labor. That philosophy served me well in the past with Division II men, but not here. Do they see something I don't see?

I also don't believe I'm sexist or chauvinistic. I like women. I love my wife, mother and sister. I like, identify with, and am proud of the young women on my team. I want them to have a meaningful, memorable, successful soccer experience.

Robert Browning says, "When the fight begins within himself, a man is worth something." This makes me think I can deal with this quandary. Just putting this on paper is cathartic. I'm not as confident that I will be able to deal effectively with what I consider the hypersensitivity of some of my players. I am, though, going to try hard to solve

this. I like my job in total. I like my students, our campus and the area, so it's worth the fight. I'm also fairly compensated, and my family has put down roots in this area and is happy here.

"Inhibition is the root of neurosis," wrote the behaviorist Andrew Salter. Often, I feel I'm walking on eggs. I can't be careful all the time. That's a huge price to pay. Maybe I'll adjust in time, and it will be easier to compromise; maybe we'll go coed and attract a different kind of woman. Maybe I'll go to a coed institution; maybe they won't want me here anymore. Maybe this will be an ongoing struggle, and I will simply endure.

"The more you know, the more you realize why things have to be the way they are," says Spinoza.

That's enlightening, but not very comforting.

I am going to approach next season with some fresh ideas. Early and late in the season, I'm going to set aside a half hour to meet individually with each player. I'll let them know where they stand on the team and that I value each of them, whatever their roles may be. I'll ask them to be tolerant when they think me insensitive and let them know I'll never intentionally demean them. Then I'll listen to them. I won't interrupt or offer any advice, just empathetically hear them—really listen to how they are feeling about things. That alone will be therapeutic for them.

I also will strive to see the best in all my players, love and cherish what is good in them, and try to

appreciate what they are and are struggling to be. I will try to endure what I consider radical behavior if I believe it is sincere and well-meant. I will focus on the value of positive relationships between player and coach. The hugely powerful peer influence will be accepted as well.

I will strive to follow the good words of the apostle Luke: "Your care for others is the measure of your greatness."

I won't, however, sell out on my ideals and values or degrade my soul by gingerly walking through a web of inhibition. I won't analyze and second-guess myself, and I won't say yes if it means losing my dignity and self-respect. Nor will I think twice before I speak for fear of insulting those with extremist views.

I will confront and attack pomposity, pretension, insincerity and what I perceive to be unreasonable radicalism. I will listen to the dictates of my heart.

I will, as the apostle Matthew instructs, "long to be just and good, kind and merciful, and strive for peace." I will try, as Luke says, "to be a good man who produces good deeds from a good heart." Finally, as Paul implores, "I will fight the good fight and keep the faith."

If I come close to living up to these wonderful ideals, I hope it will be enough.

Rick Burns is women's soccer coach and lecturer at Mount Holyoke College. His views do not necessarily represent those of his institution.

Championships previews

Men's water polo

Cal favored again

Event: 1991 National Collegiate Men's Water Polo Championship.

Overview: California, winner of three of the last four titles, including last year's, is again the favorite and ranked first nationally. The Bears' only loss has come against UCLA, currently tied for the No. 5 ranking with 1990 runner-up Stanford. UCLA has since lost to California twice. Other contenders include Pepperdine, UC Irvine and Long Beach State.

Field: All eight participating teams will be chosen at large; however, at least two teams each will be selected from the East and West regions. The remaining four teams will be selected at large without geographic restrictions.

Dates and sites: The championship will be held November 29 through December 1, at Belmont Plaza, Long Beach, California, with California State University, Long Beach, hosting.

Results: Championship results will appear in the December 2 issue of The NCAA News.

Championship notes: No team from outside the state of California has ever reached the final.... California is led by 1990 tournament MVP Chris Humbert, who is the only collegian on the United States national team. Pepperdine coach Terry Schroeder is captain of that team.... Two members of other national teams are expected to be in the tournament—Humbert's teammate, Dirk Zeien (Germany), and Pepperdine's Geoffrey Clark (Australia).... California's victory last year was its ninth since the championship began in 1969, but the first for coach Steve Heaston.... California has beaten every other team ranked in the top five.... Stanford graduated four all-Americans last year but still is a contender despite starting no seniors.... UCLA is led by first-year coach Guy Baker, who replaced retired 28-year veteran Bob Horn.



Goalkeeper Dan Hackett and UCLA handed California its only loss this year

What they are saying

**Steve Heaston, head coach
California**

Defending champion, currently ranked No. 1

"I think (our loss to UCLA) shows the depth and strength in college water polo. The top seven teams can beat each other on any given day. It's great for the sport, but it's not great if you're one of those teams. I think the teams are more balanced this year and the past couple of years than they have been in the past. It's going to be a wide-open battle. Whatever teams are fortunate enough to get in the tournament will have a good shot at winning it."

**Terry Schroeder, head coach
Pepperdine**

Currently ranked No. 2,

only team to beat California last year

"(To beat California) a team will probably have to catch them on an off night. It's going to be difficult to beat them. We match up well against them."

**Ted Newland, head coach
UC Irvine**

Currently ranked No. 3

"There hasn't been a team that's come out of the third or fourth spot and won since I can remember, and I've been doing this a long time (26 years as coach, championship has been held since 1969)."

Division II football

'90 runner-up aims for title

Event: 1991 Division I-AA Football Championship.

Overview: The team to beat is 1990 runner-up Nevada, which had a perfect 10-0 record and No. 1 ranking through November 11. The Wolf Pack's potent offense, sparked by one of the nation's top passing attacks, leads the division in scoring (45.1 points per game). Second-ranked Eastern Kentucky and No. 4 Northern Iowa, both among the leaders in team defense, should pose the biggest hurdles to Nevada winning its first title. Two of the top five teams in the division will not participate in the championship: No. 3 Holy Cross (9-0 through November 9) does not participate in postseason play, and No. 5 Alabama State (8-0-1) has clinched the Southwestern Athletic Conference title and a berth in the December 21 Heritage Bowl.

Field: The 16-team field will be selected November 24. The top independent team, as selected by the Division I-AA Football Committee, will receive a berth, and six conferences have been granted automatic qualification: Big Sky, Gateway Collegiate Athletic, Ohio Valley, Southern, Southland and Yankee. The remaining nine teams will be selected at large.

Dates and sites: First-round (November 30), quarterfinal (December 7) and semifinal (December 14) games will be played on the campus of one of the competing institutions. The championship game will be December 21 in Statesboro, Georgia, where Georgia Southern University will be the host institution.

Results: Scores and pairings from preliminary rounds will be published in the December 2, December 9 and December 18 issues of The NCAA News. Results from the championship game will appear in the December 25 issue.

Championship notes: This is the third straight year that Georgia Southern University has hosted the title game.



Senior inside linebacker Matt Clifton, one of the top defensive players in last year's playoffs, has a key role in Nevada's title chase

What they are saying

**Chris Ault, head coach
Nevada**

1990 runner-up, currently ranked No. 1

"One of our goals after last year was to get back to Statesboro. We just played so poorly in that last game, and this is our last year in Division I-AA—we're going to I-A next year. So we would like to finish strong. They're playing the last song, and we want to dance."

**Roy Kidd, head coach
Eastern Kentucky**

Currently ranked No. 2

"We've probably got as good a (defensive) front five as we've had since I've been here. It's definitely the strength of our football team. People are not trying to run on us very much, especially in the last few games, and I expect we'll see more passing in the playoffs. The way offensive linemen can hold nowadays, it's tough to get to the passer."

**Terry Allen, head coach
Northern Iowa**

Currently ranked No. 4

"Offenses usually have a step up on defenses in the playoffs because of the caliber of skill-position players on those top offenses. That's why there are so many high-scoring games in the playoffs. The key for us (to do well in the playoffs) is outstanding play from our defense, an improved rushing game and successful special teams."

Division II women's volleyball

Pereira sisters back for Buffs

Event: 1991 Division II Women's Volleyball Championship.

Overview: Defending champion and top-ranked West Texas State brings someone old and someone new to this year's tournament. The Lady Buffs return first-team all-Americans Ana Cristina Pereira and Ana Carolina Pereira. Former head coach Kim Hudson, however, now is head coach at Northern Arizona. First-year coach Jim Giacomazzi has guided West Texas State to a 27-1 record through 28 matches.

Field: The Division II championship field includes 20 teams. Two teams will participate at each of four regional sites, and the remaining 12 teams will participate in four three-team regionals. The regionals and finals will be at campus sites.

Dates and sites: Regional competition will be held Friday and/or Saturday, November 29 and/or 30. The finals are Saturday through Monday, December 7-9.

Results: Scores from regional competition will appear in the December 3 issue of The NCAA News. Championship results will be in the December 18 issue of the News.

Championship notes: Portland State owns the most Division II titles, winning the championship in 1984, 1985 and 1988.

What they are saying

**Jim Giacomazzi, head coach
West Texas State**

Defending champion

"One of the things that gives us an advantage is that some of the teams we play pay so much attention to them (the Pereira sisters) that we are diverse enough now we can set the ball to Carrie (Burke) or Melissa (Boedecker) and we win. For someone to stop us, they have to have a real good serve and keep us from getting the ball to Tita and Carol. If they can predict where the ball is going, they have an outside chance."

**Jeff Mozzochi, head coach
Portland State**

Three-time champion

"For anybody to beat them (West Texas State), you don't stop either of the sisters. That's an unrealistic game plan. You've got to focus on executing on your side of the net, and hopefully taking advantage of some other people on their team and shutting them down. The only time we saw them last year was in the semifinals of the championship. We concentrated on shutting down Tita in the middle, but the others hurt us. You've got to focus on your side of the court."



The Pereira sisters—Ana Cristina (No. 10) and Ana Carolina (No. 8)—return for defending champ West Texas State

Coach get NCAA crown as gift

Trenton State's field hockey team gave coach Sharon Goldbrenner a birthday present—the NCAA Division III title—November 16, becoming the first Division III field hockey team to capture consecutive national championships by edging 1990 finalist Bloomsburg, 1-0, in the 100th field hockey game played at Lions Stadium.

The Lions, who improved to 19-0-1 and 97-3 on their home turf, got the only goal they needed with 1:24 left in the first half, when Gina Carey scored her fifth tally of the tournament off a pass from Sue Cooley.

Trenton State outshot Bloomsburg, 12-4. Bloomsburg won its only title in 1984 and has reached the final three other times prior to this year. Lions goalie Wendy Trockenbrod made three saves for her third shutout of the tournament. Bloomsburg's Lori Hippensteel had six saves.

Trockenbrod and the Lion defense allowed only one goal to be scored against them in the tournament, as Trenton State outscored its opponents a cumulative 11-1.

Trenton State, which completed the regular season undefeated for the fourth straight year, hasn't lost since the 1989 championship game against Lock Haven. The 31-year-old Goldbrenner, who played on the Trenton State team that won the first Division III championship (1981), has won four Division III field hockey titles as a coach. She also has piloted the Lions to three Division III women's lacrosse titles.

Carey was joined by two other Lions, Jill Cosse and Jill Shipley, on the all-tournament team. Bloomsburg's Heather Lawall, Denise Miller and Gisella Smith also were selected. Other players honored included Hartwick's Mimi Bourguin, Christy Sapone and Amber Smith, and Lock Haven's Brooke Altland and Robyn Rinkowski.

SEMIFINALS
Lock Haven 0 1 1
Trenton St. 2 2 4
First half: TS: Jill Shipley (unassisted), 15:14; TS: Cathy Filippello (Kira Kuzman).
Second half: FH: Stacy Heiserman (Robyn Rinkowski), 36:25; TS: Gina Carey (un-

assisted), 44:12; TS: Carey (Kuzman), 65:02.
Shots: Trenton St. 22, Lock Haven 17. Saves: Trenton St. 12, Lock Haven 16. Penalty corners: Trenton St. 14, Lock Haven 8.
Hartwick 1 0 0 0 1
Bloomsburg 0 1 0 0 0 2*
*Bloomsburg awarded victory by virtue of 3-0 advantage in penalty strokes.
First half: H: Becky Henderson (Amber Smith), 17:46.
Second half: B: Bridget Bates (Gisella Smith), 54:12. Penalty Strokes: B: Smith, Beth Bowman, Denise Miller.
Shots: Bloomsburg 31, Hartwick 2. Saves: Bloomsburg 1, Hartwick 26. Penalty corners: Bloomsburg 20, Hartwick 1.

THIRD PLACE
Lock Haven 1 1 0 2
Hartwick 1 1 1 3
First half: FH: Teresa Cisney (unassisted), 8:04; H: Becky Henderson (Christy Sapone), 14:57.
Second half: H: Sapone (Smith), 43:15; FH: Stacy Heiserman (unassisted), 60:51.
Overtime: H: Rheanne Rath (unassisted), 71:17.
Shots: Hartwick 22, Lock Haven 17. Saves: Hartwick 14, Lock Haven 14. Penalty corners: Hartwick 7, Lock Haven 13.

CHAMPIONSHIP
Trenton St. 1 0 1
Bloomsburg 0 0 0
First half: FS: Gina Carey (Sue Cooley), 33:16.
Shots: Trenton St. 12, Bloomsburg 4. Saves: Trenton St. 3, Bloomsburg 6. Penalty corners: Trenton St. 10, Bloomsburg 4.

Ithaca needs no penalty kicks

Ithaca didn't need penalty kicks this year.

Last year, the Bombers won their first Division III women's soccer crown when they outscored Cortland State, 5-3, in the penalty-kick shootout. But thanks to a goal in each half, the Bombers repeated in 1991 with a 2-0 shutout of Rochester November 17 in the championship game at Plymouth State. Ithaca became the first repeat champion in Division III women's soccer since Rochester won the first two titles in 1986 and 1987.

Lisa Moore redirected a Michelle McKay crossing pass from eight yards out 31:38 into the contest. Dana Marangi added an unassisted goal from 25 yards out 40 seconds into the second period. Ithaca then went into a tight-marking defensive game and didn't allow Rochester many good chances, although the Yellow Jackets kept the ball in Ithaca's end most of the second half.

The game turned for Ithaca early

in the first half. Rochester had been controlling the tempo when Dawn Buyze fired a 25-foot shot that was deflected by Ithaca's Beth Howland. That seemed to spark the Bombers, who went on to the victory and finished the season 19-2-3. Rochester finished 16-4-2.

Howland completed the tournament without giving up a goal, the fifth time in Division III history that has been done. She also accomplished the feat last year and has not given up a goal in nine consecutive playoff games. In her four-year career, she has posted 11 shutouts in 12 games and has a 0.167 goals-against average, the best in Division III Women's Soccer Championships history.

Both teams advanced to the championship game with 1-0 semifinal victories. Rochester used a goal by Shalagh Murdoch early in the game against host Plymouth State and then held on. Ithaca edged UC San Diego when Kris Kaupang scored

the game's only goal five minutes into the second half.

Plymouth State finished 16-2-1, UC San Diego 15-2-2.

SEMIFINALS
Rochester 1 0 1
Plymouth St. 0 0 0
First half: R: Shalagh Murdoch (Leah Perkins), 10:47.
Shots: Rochester 10, Plymouth St. 8. Saves: Rochester (Tracey Bartholemew) 6, Plymouth St. (Ann Marie Wood) 7. Corner kicks: Rochester 2, Plymouth St. 11. Fouls: Rochester 19, Plymouth St. 6.

CHAMPIONSHIP
Ithaca 1 1 2
Rochester 0 0 0
First half: F: Lisa Moore (Michelle McKay), 31:38.
Second half: F: Dana Marangi (unassisted), 45:40.
Shots: Ithaca 17, Rochester 6. Saves: Ithaca (Beth Howland) 3, Rochester (Tracey Bartholemew) 9. Corner kicks: Ithaca 8, Rochester 4. Fouls: Ithaca 14, Rochester 6.

CHAMPIONSHIP
Ithaca 1 1 2
Rochester 0 0 0
First half: F: Lisa Moore (Michelle McKay), 31:38.
Second half: F: Dana Marangi (unassisted), 45:40.
Shots: Ithaca 17, Rochester 6. Saves: Ithaca (Beth Howland) 3, Rochester (Tracey Bartholemew) 9. Corner kicks: Ithaca 8, Rochester 4. Fouls: Ithaca 14, Rochester 6.

Title won with comeback

Host Cal State Dominguez Hills spotted defending champion Sonoma State a goal November 17, then came back to win its first Division II women's soccer championship, 2-1. Staci Blough netted the game-winner with 5:17 remaining in regulation when she headed a shot past Sonoma State goalkeeper Kim Abbott.

Cal State Dominguez Hills finished the season 18-4-1, while the Cossacks finished 17-2-2.

Jennifer Grasso earned tournament most valuable player honors with two goals and an assist. She scored two of three goals against Barry in the semifinal game and assisted the game-tying goal five and a half minutes into the second half of the championship game.

The Toros' victory avenged an earlier loss to Sonoma State. "I think we were a little nervous in the beginning," Grasso said. "I think we gave them a little too much respect early in the game. But once they scored, we started to play. I think we proved we were the better team."

Sonoma State got its first goal 4:19 into the game when Tami Bradley slid one past Briana O'Dowd. But Amy Rubin's goal tied the score and Blough's header gave the Toros their first

crowd.
Both teams used shutouts to reach the championship game. Sonoma State edged Adelphi, 1-0, while Cal State Dominguez Hills blanked Barry, 3-0.

Adelphi finished the season at 14-4-1, while Barry ended at 11-3-1.

SEMIFINALS
Sonoma St. 0 1 1
Adelphi 0 0 0
Second half: S: Kiernan Ellis (Tami Bradley), 64:29.

Shots: Sonoma St. 8, Adelphi 4. Saves: Sonoma St. (Kim Abbott) 4, Adelphi (Melissa Galietta) 7. Corner kicks: Sonoma St. 3, Adelphi 8. Fouls: Sonoma St. 16, Adelphi 7.
Barry 0 0 0
Cal St. Dom. Hills 1 2 3
First half: C: Jennifer Grasso (unassisted), 6:46.
Second half: C: Amy Rubin (Beth Meinich, Jennifer Womack), 47:06; C: Grasso (unassisted), 84:05.

Shots: Barry 1, Cal St. Dom. Hills 15. Saves: Barry (Sherry Martin) 12, Cal St. Dom. Hills (Briana O'Dowd) 1. Corner kicks: Barry 2, Cal St. Dom. Hills 9. Fouls: Barry 13, Cal St. Dom. Hills 21.

CHAMPIONSHIP
Sonoma St. 1 0 1
Cal St. Dom. Hills 0 2 2
First half: S: Tami Bradley (Jennifer Beatty), 4:19.

Second half: C: Amy Rubin (Jennifer Grasso), 50:31; C: Staci Blough (Anna Rubin), 84:43.
Shots: Sonoma St. 2, Cal St. Dom. Hills 5. Saves: Sonoma St. (Kim Abbott) 4, Cal St. Dom. Hills (Briana O'Dowd) 1. Corner kicks: Sonoma St. 3, Cal St. Dom. Hills 5. Fouls: Sonoma St. 22, Cal St. Dom. Hills 15.

Championships summaries

Division I men's soccer

First round: Hartford 2, Columbia 1; Yale 3, Boston U. 2; Seton Hall* 1, Adelphi 1; North Caro. 1, N.C.-Charlotte 0; Furman 1, Wake Forest 0 (2 ot); North Caro. St. 3, Clemson 1; Wisconsin 1, Evansville 0; Rutgers 2, Old Dominion 0; Southern Methodist 5, Tulsa 3; Portland 1, Florida Int'l 0 (4 ot); Fresno St. 1, San Francisco 0; Santa Clara 2, Stanford 0.
*Advanced on penalty kicks.

Second round: Hartford (14-5-2) at Virginia (16-1-1), Yale (11-3-2) vs. Seton Hall (13-3-3); North Caro. (15-5-1) at St. Louis (18-1-2); Furman (15-4-1) vs. North Caro. St. (12-4-2); Wisconsin (17-3-1) at Indiana (18-2-2); Rutgers (19-2-1) vs. Southern Methodist (15-4); Portland (13-6) at UCTA (17-3); Fresno St. (14-3-4) vs. Santa Clara (17-1-1).

Division I women's soccer

Second round: North Caro. 4, North Caro. St. 1; Virginia 2, Connecticut 0; Wisconsin 1, Hartford 0; Colorado Col. 1, Stanford 0 (3 ot).

Semifinals (November 23 at one of the participating institutions): North Caro. (22-0) vs. Virginia (14-4-1), Wisconsin (16-2) vs. Colorado Col. (17-2).

Final: November 24.

Division II men's soccer

First round: Sonoma St.* 2, Oakland 2; Cal Poly SLO 1, Cal St. San Bernardino 0; Tampa 2, S.C.-Spartanburg 1; Keene St. 2, Bridgeport 0.
*Advanced on penalty kicks.

Second round: Sonoma St. (15-3-3) vs. Mo.-St. Louis (17-0-2); Cal Poly SLO (14-4-3) vs. Seattle Pacific (17-2-1); Tampa (17-3-1) at Florida Tech (15-2-1); Keene St. (17-2-2) at Franklin Pierce (16-3-2).

Division III men's soccer

Second round: Cortland St. 3, Union (N.Y.) 1 (2 ot); Babson 2, Salem St. 0; Elizabethtown 4, Swarthmore 2; Trenton St. 3, Kean 2; Ohio Wesleyan 2, Calvin 1; Bethany (W. Va.) 1, Methodist 0; UC San Diego* 4, Wis.-Oshkosh 4; MacMurray 1, Fontbonne 0.

Third round: Babson 3, Cortland St. 0; Trenton St.* 3, Elizabethtown 3; Ohio Wesleyan 1, Bethany (W. Va.) 0; UC San Diego 4, MacMurray 1.

Semifinals (November 22 or 23 at one of the

participating institutions): Babson (18-3-1) vs. Trenton St. (18-2-2); Ohio Wesleyan (22-1) vs. UC San Diego (15-4-2).

Division I field hockey

First round: Northeastern 2, Massachusetts 1 (2 ot); Iowa 5, Stanford 0; Temple 2, Northwestern 1; Boston U. 3, Harvard 0.

Second round: Old Dominion 4, Northeastern 1; Maryland 2, Iowa 1; North Caro. 1, Temple 0; Penn St. 3, Boston U. 0.

Semifinals (November 23 at Villanova): Old Dominion vs. Maryland, North Caro. vs. Penn St.

Final: November 24 at Villanova.

Division III women's volleyball

First round/quarterfinals: (at Rochester Inst.) Cortland St. defeated Brockport St., 15-8, 15-7, 15-12; Stony Brook defeated Wellesley, 10-15, 15-12, 15-13, 15-5; UC San Diego defeated Cortland St., 15-7, 15-7, 15-13; Stony Brook defeated Rochester Inst., 15-8, 8-15, 15-1, 7-15, 15-12; UC San Diego defeated Stony Brook, 15-10, 15-2, 15-9.

(at Juniata) Ohio Northern defeated Gettysburg, 15-11, 15-9, 15-5; Mary Washington defeated Allegheny, 15-5, 15-11, 15-8; Juniata defeated Ohio Northern, 15-8, 15-9, 15-12; St. Benedict defeated Mary Washington, 15-7, 15-5, 16-14; Juniata defeated St. Benedict, 14-16, 15-11, 15-6, 15-7.

(at Ill. Benedictine) Ill. Benedictine defeated Ill. Wesleyan 17-16, 15-9, 17-16; Wis.-Oshkosh defeated Calvin, 15-9, 15-9, 15-3; Ill. Benedictine defeated LaVerne, 15-8, 15-12, 5-15, 15-7; Wis.-Oshkosh defeated Kalamazoo, 8-15, 16-14, 15-11, 9-15, 16-14; Wis.-Oshkosh defeated Ill. Benedictine, 15-11, 15-10, 12-15, 15-6.

(at Washington (Mo.)) St. Thomas (Minn.) defeated Menlo, 11-15, 15-9, 8-15, 15-6, 19-17; Simpson defeated DePauw, 14-16, 15-8, 15-9, 9-15, 15-10; St. Thomas (Minn.) defeated Thomas More, 15-7, 15-7, 10-15, 15-13; Washington (Mo.) defeated Simpson, 15-3, 15-8, 15-7; Washington (Mo.) defeated St. Thomas (Minn.), 15-10, 15-2, 15-9.

Semifinals: [November 22 at Washington (Mo.):] UC San Diego (25-5) vs. Juniata (42-5); Wis.-Oshkosh (42-6) vs. Washington (Mo.) (39-4).



Academic champions

Oregon State University women gymnasts combined to produce the highest aggregate grade-point average in the country last season, according to figures compiled by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches for Women. The team's aggregate GPA was 3.611 (4.000 scale). Team members included (top row, from left) Traci Crover, Michelle Sandoz, Donna Linder, Amy Durham, Chari Knight, Jami Sherman, (middle row, from left) Joy Selig (a finalist for the NCAA Today's Top Six Awards), Wendy Smith, Kelly Baker, Leslie Hammond, (front row, from left) Linda Pierce and Jennifer McMullin.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Whom does the Association's constitution recognize as having final authority over a member's athletics program?

A The institution's chief executive officer.

In beating cancer, coach learned to enjoy game

By Bob Fulton
Special to The NCAA News

Frank Cignetti is thrilled to be coaching one of the premier Division II football teams in America.

Fact is, he's thrilled just to be alive.

Cignetti led Indiana University of Pennsylvania to a 10-0 regular-season record this year, a No. 1 ranking in the final NCAA poll and a fifth consecutive playoff berth, the longest active streak in Division II.

But beating opponents on Saturdays can't compare to beating cancer — not when defeat once seemed such a certainty.

Cignetti, 54, was struck down in late 1978 by a rare form of lymphatic cancer during his third season as West Virginia University's head coach. The disease eventually went into remission but not before Cignetti came face-to-face with his own mortality. From the window of his WVU Medical Center room, Cignetti watched the school's new football stadium being built below and wondered if he'd live to see it completed.

"I remember that doctor coming into my room saying, 'You have cancer.' That's what I didn't want to hear," he said.

Like fire forges steel

Even from a comfortable distance of 13 years, Cignetti prefers not to stir up memories of his ordeal — the hospital stays, the endless tests, the operations. Yet he acknowledges that the experience, in the same manner that fire forges steel, strengthened him as a person and as a coach.

"You go through something like that, you've got to be better for it," said Cignetti, now in his sixth season at his alma mater. "There's no doubt it helped me."

It definitely changed him, that brush with death enabling Cignetti to face with equanimity the setbacks that are as much a part of his profession as a whistle. He wasn't always that way.

"The thing about coaching is that, when you lose a game, you take things so personally," Cignetti said. "About five o'clock the next morning, you wake up and it's the loneliest, emptiest feeling in the world. I used to take it hard as a coach."

Then, when he was confined to a hospital bed for so long, Cignetti made a vow not to treat the game like life and death.

Calm and understanding

So, when Indiana (Pennsylvania) does fall short — a rarity nowadays, given the Indians' 19-game regular-season winning streak — Cignetti is unlikely to raise his voice.

"He would be so calm and understanding after a loss," says Jim Angelo, a former all-America tackle under Cignetti. "He would give you so much confidence that you were gonna come back."

Two years ago, after Edinboro University of Pennsylvania pinned a stunning 37-0 defeat on Indiana (Pennsylvania), Cignetti was upbeat instead of upset. The Indians, taking a cue from their coach, rebounded to win nine consecutive games.

That mirrored a similar turnaround in 1987. After West Chester University of Pennsylvania whipped Cignetti's team, 31-7, in the season opener, the Indians responded with a 10-game winning streak, capped by a 21-9 victory over West Chester on the Rams' home turf in a rematch for the Pennsylvania State Athletic conference championship. Trailing 9-0 on a day when a minus-12 windchill discouraged any comeback hopes, Indiana (Pennsylvania) methodically gained command in the second half while shutting out the nation's highest-scoring team.

Cignetti later explained that he hadn't said much in the locker room at half time to motivate his players. He didn't need to.

No quitters

"Everybody on that team knew what he went through," said Tony Trave, who concluded his career as Indiana (Pennsylvania's) all-time leading pass receiver. "He was a fighter, and that rubbed off on the team. There were no quitters."

Still, there are times when even extraordinary effort isn't sufficient. Afterwards, Cignetti's demeanor differs little from those occasions when the outcome is reversed. It's obvious that while some coaches perceive football as a life-or-death matter, the man who endured a genuine life-or-death struggle takes a different view.

"The illness itself, facing death, helped him put things in better perspective," said Curt Cignetti, who played under his father at West Virginia and now serves as an assistant coach at Temple University. "It's just a game for him. In fact, he probably gets more enjoyment out of it now."

Fulton covers sports for the Indiana Gazette.



Tom Campisano photo

Frank Cignetti's Indiana University of Pennsylvania team currently is ranked No. 1 in Division II football

Wall to wall football: Snow chases teams into DakotaDome

In eight days, school facility hosts 17 games — capped by 14-hour day

When a blizzard blanketed parts of the upper Midwest with as much as two feet of snow November 1, colleges and high schools in the region were forced to find other places to play their games for as many as 10 days after the storm ended.

Travel problems and snow-covered fields made all competition virtually impossible for days after the storm. The North Central Conference cancelled all five of its November 2 games. In addition, several schools' fields were out of commission for the next two weeks because the large volume of snow packed a thick layer of ice on the grass. Re-

moving the ice and snow could not be done without damaging the fields.

The University of South Dakota did not have these problems. Its field remained dry and warm inside the 218,000-square-foot, 10,000-seat DakotaDome.

Consequently, athletics director Jack Doyle's phone soon began ringing off the hook with calls from schools that did not want to cancel another game. In an eight-day period, the dome hosted 17 high-school and college games involving teams from three states, culminating in a 14-hour marathon day that ended in the wee hours of November 10.

Mike Daly, head coach South Dakota State University

Quoted on his radio show the following week

"We played better on Sunday than we did on Saturday."

Kyle Johnson, sports information director University of South Dakota

"I had to be at every game to meet the media, tell them where to sit, and so forth. A lot of radio stations were there covering the high-school games, so I was busy working with them and just generally acting as a host. Updating the scoreboard after every game also kept me busy."

Jack Doyle, athletics director University of South Dakota

"Never in the dome's 14 years have we had that many games in one week. You have to remember that our men's and women's track, volleyball, swimming, and football teams need it to practice in.

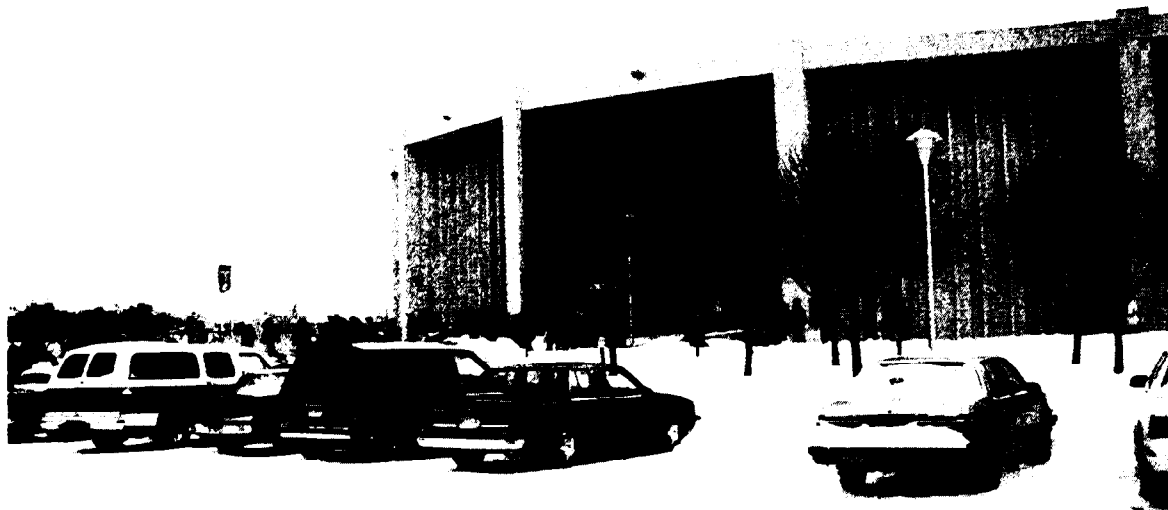
And the physical education classes have to be moved. It didn't look like it was going to work out, but with the cooperation of everybody involved, we made it work.

"One fellow, our timer, was there to time every game (during the week). I was there for all of them, too, but I was up and walking around. He was there with a job to do, so he had to be on the ball all the time. I think his seat was a little sore when it all ended."

Dan Runkle, head coach Mankato State University

His team's game against South Dakota State University ended at 1:50 a.m. Sunday, November 10

"There was a lot of passing in the game before ours. One of the teams, Black Hills State, runs a one-back passing offense. I know the coach, and during the second half, I went onto the field and told him, 'The other team is giving you the run. Why don't you go with the run?'"



With up to two feet of snow on the ground in the upper Midwest, the DakotaDome hosted 17 football games in eight days

Football's flaky weekend

November 2

2:30 p.m. Montrose-Canistota 38, Hurley-Viborg 32 (South Dakota high schools)

4:30 p.m. Tripp-Delmont 28, Centerville 10 (South Dakota high schools)

November 3

3 p.m. Dakota Wesleyan University 56, Huron University 10

November 4

9 a.m. Sioux Valley 28, Harrisburg 8 (South Dakota high schools)

1 p.m. LeMars-Gehlen 35, Ar-We-Va Westside 24 (Iowa high schools)

3:30 p.m. Sioux City Heelan 22, Des Moines Dowling 16 (Iowa high schools)

7 p.m.

Sioux Falls College 12, Dakota State College 0

10 p.m.

Marshall 21, Worthington 20 (Minnesota high schools)

November 5

11 a.m. Rock Rapids Central Lyon 34, Emmetsburg 13 (Iowa high schools)

1 p.m.

Spencer 36, Jefferson-Scranton 0 (Iowa high schools)

7 p.m.

Sioux Falls O'Gorman 42, Sioux Falls Lincoln 0 (South Dakota high schools)

November 6

10 a.m. Mountain Lake 15, Russell-Tyler-Ruthon 13 (Minnesota high schools)

12:30 p.m.

Winthrop 26, Springfield 22 (Minnesota high schools)

November 9

11:30 a.m. St. Cloud State 23, Augustana (South Dakota) 16

3:30 p.m.

North Dakota State 56, Morningside 10

7 p.m.

Black Hills State 48, Teikyo-Westmar 28

10:45 p.m.

Mankato State 23, South Dakota State 0

Michigan's Howard averaging nearly a TD per three catches

By James M. Van Valkenburg
Director of Statistics

Michigan's Desmond Howard, who likely will become the first receiver to win the national scoring title in 26 years, incredibly is averaging nearly a touchdown every three receptions going into his season finale vs. Ohio State November 23.

Howard's 19 receiving touchdowns have come on just 58 catches — one score for every 3.05 catches. In all categories, he has 22 TDs on 94 total all-purpose plays, or one TD every 4.27 times he touches the ball.



The Division I-A record for TD catches is 22 by Houston's Manny Hazard in 1989, but Hazard had 142 catches — the I-A season record. Tulsa's Howard Twilley, the last receiver to win the scoring crown (127 points in 1965), averaged a still-record 13.4 catches per game (playing 10 games to Hazard's 11). He had 16 touchdowns and 31 extra points.

Southern California's Kevin Williams holds the record for touchdown frequency by a receiver using a minimum of 10 TD catches. He had 10 on just 17 catches in 1978 (and 24 in 68 career catches, 1977-80).

Statistically, Howard is one of a kind. The same thing is true of other receivers with remarkable all-purpose numbers, like Nebraska's Johnny Rodgers, the 1972 Heisman Trophy winner; Notre Dame's Tim Brown, 1987 Heisman winner; Notre Dame's Raghib Ismail, 1990 Heisman runner-up, and New Mexico's Terance Mathis, whose 15.7-yard average per all-purpose play in 1989 is the I-A record for those with at least 125 all-purpose plays and 1,500 yards.

The by-category list on this page shows how futile it is to compare such gifted players because no two have the same proportion of plays. Rushes and punt returns produce by far the lowest per-play averages, and Mathis had only 17 such plays. Rodgers and Ismail had the highest proportion of rushes and punt returns, so it is no surprise they have the lowest all-purpose per-play av-

Regional and Conference Bowl Records (Using 1991 Alignments)

	*All Major Bowl Games				Rose, Orange Sugar, Cotton		
	W	L	T	Pct.	W	L	T
EAST							
Big East (8)	36	42	1	.462	12	16	1
Independents (3)	21	14	3	.592	8	7	2
SOUTH							
Atlantic Coast (8)	52	46	3	.530	16	15	0
Southeastern (10)	107	95	10	.528	50	50	3
Independents (8)	19	27	4	.420	2	4	0
MIDWEST							
Big Ten (10)	46	52	0	.469	24	29	0
Mid-American (9)	10	13	0	.435	-	-	-
Independents (3)	12	7	0	.632	7	5	0
MIDLANDS							
Big Eight (8)	55	59	1	.483	30	27	0
Independents (1)	3	7	0	.300	1	2	0
SOUTHWEST							
Southwest Athl. (9)	66	79	9	.458	34	37	4
WEST							
Western Athl. (9)	25	29	2	.464	0	2	1
Big West (8)	14	9	2	.600	-	-	-
Pacific-10 (10)	70	57	6	.549	42	34	3
Current I-A (#104)	536	536	41		226	228	14
All others (+48)	38	38	7		10	8	2
All Major Bowls	574	574	48		236	236	16

*All 598 bowl games since 1902 involving at least one team now in Div. I-A or classified major at time game played (Aloha Dec. 25 will be 600th). Excludes games in which a home team served as a predetermined host regardless of record and games scheduled before the season. #Two I-A members have not been to a major bowl. +Former major teams and all nonmajor foes.

erages in the group.

Howard will not be close to the 125 plays needed to break Mathis' record, and the record for a minimum of 100 plays is 18.2 by San Diego State's Jim Sandusky in 1983. But his 16.3 average includes 32.5 in kickoff returns and 14.3 in rushing, both best in the group. Surprisingly, his 14.7 per reception is lowest in the group:

Category	Plays	Avg.	TD
Desmond Howard, Michigan 1991			
Rushing	11	14.3	2
Receiving	58	14.7	19
Punt Ret.	14	12.0	0
K.O. Ret.	11	32.5	1
Howard Totals	94	16.3	22
Johnny Rodgers, Nebraska 1972			
Rushing	58	4.6	7
Receiving	55	17.1	8
Punt Ret.	39	15.8	2
K.O. Ret.	8	23.0	0
Rodgers Totals	160	12.6	17
Tim Brown, Notre Dame 1987			
Rushing	34	4.2	1
Receiving	39	21.7	3
Punt Ret.	34	11.8	3
K.O. Ret.	23	19.7	0
Brown Totals	130	14.2	7
Terance Mathis, New Mexico 1989			
Rushing	17	2.2	0
Receiving	88	14.9	13
Punt Ret.	0	0	0
K.O. Ret.	31	25.3	3
Mathis Totals	136	15.7	16
Raghib Ismail, Notre Dame 1990			
Rushing	67	8.0	3
Receiving	33	21.3	2
Punt Ret.	13	11.6	0

K.O. Ret. 14 24.0 1

Ismail Totals 127 13.6 6

*I-A record (Min. 125 all-purpose plays and 1,500 yards).

Certainly, Howard owes part of his deadly touchdown success to his quarterback (and high-school teammate), Elvis Grbac, and vice versa. Grbac leads the country in passing efficiency.

All near .500 in bowls

Over the long history of bowls, conferences and regions all are near the .500 level, as the all-time table on this page shows. No one can claim domination.

The Pacific-10 Conference is 13 games over .500, but change the result from a win to a loss just seven times in its 133 bowl games and it is under .500. Conversely, the nine teams competing for the Southwest Athletic Conference crown this fall would be over .500 in bowls by switching the winner in seven of its 154 bowl games.

Most conferences will move even closer to .500 when the new lineups prevail in 1992 and 1993.

Short takes

Portland State's John Charles set a Division II record with 592 passing yards November 16 vs. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo. Virginia's Matt Blundin has thrown 208 consecutive passes without interception (201 this season) entering his last game.

Statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

Through November 16

RUSHING															
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG								
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	10	340	1593	4.7	14	159.30								
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	10	307	1546	5.0	10	154.60								
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	11	201	1463	7.3	13	133.00								
Billy Smith, Central Mich	Sr	11	374	1440	3.9	6	130.91								
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	8	204	1029	5.0	7	128.63								
Jason Davis, Louisiana Tech	Jr	9	209	1148	5.5	11	127.56								
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	10	206	1215	5.9	14	121.50								
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	9	204	1062	5.2	9	118.00								
Mike Gaddis, Oklahoma	Sr	10	199	1177	5.9	13	117.70								
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	10	222	1152	5.2	9	115.20								
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	Jr	10	246	1149	4.7	4	114.90								
Tony Smith, Southern Miss	Sr	9	194	998	5.1	8	110.89								
Russell White, California	Jr	10	221	1088	4.9	14	108.80								
Kevin Williams, UCLA	Sr	9	147	958	6.5	7	106.44								
Tony Sands, Kansas	So	10	215	1046	4.9	5	104.60								
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	Sr	10	254	1041	4.1	10	104.10								
Brian Copeland, Colorado St.	Sr	10	190	1028	5.4	5	102.80								
Corey Harris, Vanderbilt	Sr	10	215	1015	4.7	4	101.50								
Reggie Yarbrough, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	9	195	905	4.6	3	100.56								
Errict Rhett, Florida	So	10	200	1000	5.0	9	100.00								
Rob Perez, Air Force	Sr	11	210	1078	5.1	10	98.00								
Corey Croom, Ball St.	Jr	11	291	1053	3.6	8	95.73								
Natrone Means, North Caro.	So	9	171	849	5.0	10	94.33								
Ron Rivers, Fresno St.	So	9	109	844	7.7	5	93.78								
Eric Gallon, Kansas St.	Jr	10	191	926	4.8	8	92.60								
PASSING EFFICIENCY															
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	TD/PCT	RATING	POINTS			
Elvis Grbac, Michigan	Sr	10	214	144	67.30	5	2,344	10.95	24	11.21	171.5	171.5			
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	Sr	11	374	231	61.76	10	2,677	7.16	30	8.02	164.9	164.9			
Jeff Garcia, San Jose St.	So	8	137	87	63.50	4	2,932	21.33	10	7.30	162.2	162.2			
Matt Blundin, Virginia	Sr	8	201	122	60.70	0	0	1680	8.36	16	7.96	157.2	157.2		
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	So	8	162	98	60.49	5	3,019	18.63	13	8.02	157.0	157.0			
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Sr	10	262	165	62.98	7	2,627	22.22	8	8.02	155.3	155.3			
Tony Sacco, Penn St.	Sr	11	265	158	59.62	5	1,891	23.26	8	7.75	154.5	154.5			
Shane Matthews, Florida	Jr	10	331	205	61.93	15	4,531	29.22	8	8.16	153.9	153.9			
David Lowery, San Diego St.	So	11	258	154	59.69	8	3,110	23.62	9	16	153.4	153.4			
Jeff Blake, East Caro.	Sr	10	322	181	56.21	6	1,866	27.90	8	26	151.9	151.9			
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	Jr	11	215	120	55.81	10	4,655	19.98	8	8.37	148.3	148.3			
Keithen McGall, Nebraska	Sr	10	155	88	56.77	7	4,521	13.05	8	8.39	146.1	146.1			
Troy Kopp, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	11	419	250	59.67	15	3,558	34.10	8	31	145.3	145.3			
Billy Joe Hobert, Washington	So	10	259	157	60.62	9	3,477	20.35	8	19	143.9	143.9			
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	So	10	202	123	60.89	10	4,955	18.28	10	4.95	143.3	143.3			
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	Sr	8	221	145	65.61	10	4,521	17.84	8	11	140.8	140.8			
Kevin Verdugo, Colorado St.	Sr	11	265	159	60.00	11	4,115	21.38	8	7	140.6	140.6			
J. J. Baylor	So	10	185	102	55.14	7	3,788	17.58	9	7	139.9	139.9			
Ian Williams, Northwestern	Jr	10	200	126	63.00	5	2,500	15.81	9	4.50	139.3	139.3			
Mike Pawlawski, California	Sr	10	281	170	60.50	12	4,227	22.05	18	6.41	139.0	139.0			
TOTAL OFFENSE															
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS/PLS	YDLP	TDR*	YDSPG				
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	72	258	282	24	374	3653	446	3629	8.14	33	329.91	329.91			
Troy Kopp, Pacific (Cal.)	44	110	183	-73	410	3410	463	3337	7.21	32	303.36	303.36			
Shane Matthews, Florida	41	129	115	14	331	2922	372	2936	7.89	28	293.60	293.60			
Jeff Blake, East Caro.	64	267	133	134	322	2790	386	2924	7.58	29	292.40	292.40			
David Klingler, Houston	66	154	265	-111	365	2426	431	2315	5.37	20	289.38	289.38			
Andy Kelly, Tennessee	53	160	94	66	320	2479	373	2545	6.82	16	282.78	282.78			
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	43	157	90	67	285	2359	328	2426	7.40	17	269.56	269.56			
Dave Brown, Duke	65	238	181	57	347	2241	412	2298	5.58	20	255.33	255.33			
Jason Verduzco, Illinois	39	110	160	-50	337	2573	376	2523	6.71	12	252.30	252.30			
Tom Corontzos, Wyoming	86	174	313	-139	363	2868	449	2729	6.08	22	248.09	248.09			
Alex Van Pelt, Pittsburgh	23	39	69	-30	334	2472	357	2442	6.84	14	244.20	244.20			
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	58	263	114	149	221	1784	279	1933	6.93	15	241.63	241.63			
Trent Green, Indiana	97	394	197	197	285	2204	382	2401	6.29	21	240.10	240.10			
Fred Bledsoe, Washington St.	97	262	329	-67	323	2446	420	2379	5.66	16	237.90	237.90			
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech	105	510	148	362	313	2201	418	2563	6.17	17	233.00	233.00			
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	68	171	199	-28	373	2769	351	2241	6.38	17	224.10	224.10			
Frank Dolce, Utah	77	226	213	13	314	2444	391	2457	6.28	20	223.36	223.36			
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	34	99	96	3	262	2222	296	2225	7.52	21	222.50	222.50			
Matt Veatch, San Jose St.	18	70	60	10	202	1752	220	1762	8.01	9	220.25	220.25			
Phil Johnson, Missouri	66	331	184	147	311	2029	377	2176	5.77	14	217.60	217.60			
*Touchdowns responsible for															

Division I-AA individual leaders

Through November 16

RUSHING													
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG						
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	10	239	1437	6.0	10	143.70						
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	9	224	1242	5.5	11	138.00						
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	11	318	1505	4.7	12	138.82						
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	10	237	1310	5.5	11	131.00						
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky	Jr	10	159	1249	7.9	8	124.90</						

Division I-A individual leaders

Division I-A team leaders

SCORING table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, TD, XP, FG, PTS, PTPG. Lists top scorers like Desmond Howard and Tommy Vardell.

RECEPTIONS PER GAME table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, CTPG. Lists top receivers like Fred Gilbert and Aaron Turner.

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, YDSPG. Lists top receivers like Aaron Turner and Marcus Grant.

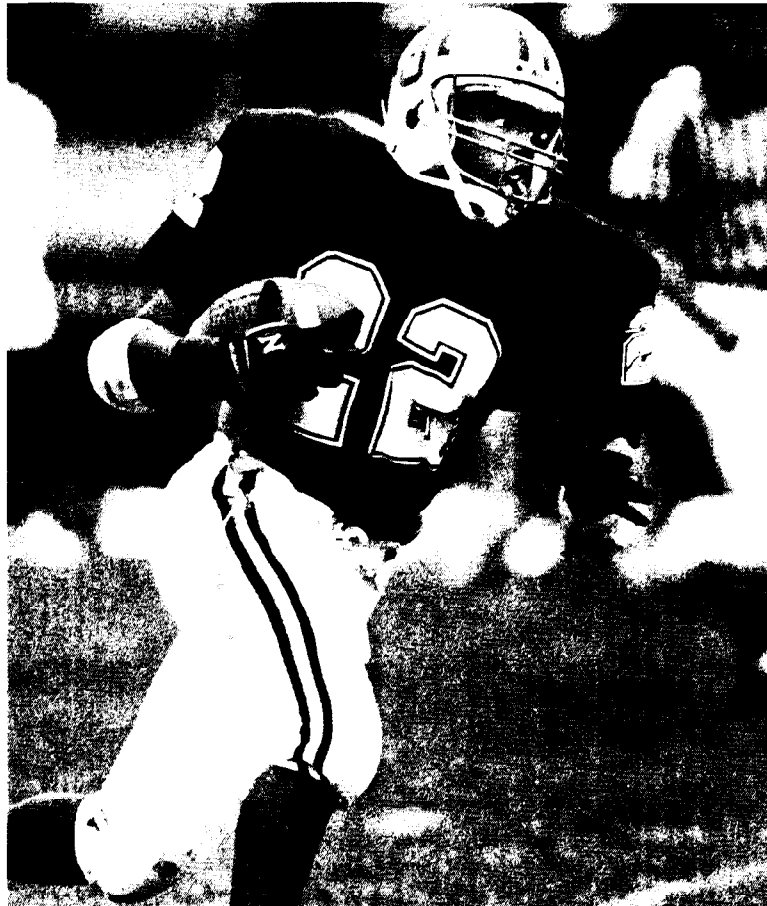
ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, RUSH, REC, PR, KOR, YDS, YDSPG. Lists versatile players like Ryan Benjamin and Vaughn Dunbar.

FIELD GOALS table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, FGA, FG, PCT, FGPG. Lists top kickers like Doug Brien and Jason Elam.

INTERCEPTIONS table with columns for player name, school, CL, G, NO, YDS, TD, IPG. Lists top defensive backs like Terrell Buckley and Carlton Gray.

Kicking categories

Table of kicking statistics including PUNT RETURNS, NET PUNTING, and PUNTING. Lists various categories and top performers.



Massachusetts senior Jerome Bledsoe leads Division I-AA in rushing at almost 144 yards per game

PASSING OFFENSE table with columns for team, G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, YDS/ATT, TD, YDSPG. Lists teams like Houston and Pacific (Cal).

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE table with columns for team, G, ATT, CMP, INT, YDS/ATT, TD, RATING, POINTS. Lists teams like Washington and Texas.

TURNOVERS GAINED table with columns for team, FUM, INT, TOTAL, MARGIN. Lists teams like North Carolina and Florida.

TEAM PUNT RETURNS table with columns for team, GAMES, NO, YDS, TD, AVG. Lists teams like Mark Brown and Jason Christ.

RUSHING OFFENSE table with columns for team, G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists teams like Nebraska and Air Force.

RUSHING DEFENSE table with columns for team, G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists teams like Clemson and Washington.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns for team, G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists teams like Fresno and Nebraska.

TOTAL DEFENSE table with columns for team, G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, YDSPG. Lists teams like Washington and Texas A&M.

SCORING OFFENSE table with columns for team, G, PTS, AVG. Lists teams like Fresno and Nebraska.

SCORING DEFENSE table with columns for team, G, PTS, AVG. Lists teams like Washington and Miami (Fla.).

KICKOFF RETURNS table with columns for team, CL, NO, YDS, TD, AVG. Lists teams like F. Montgomery and Ronald Rice.

TEAM KICKOFF RETURNS table with columns for team, G, NO, YDS, TD, AVG. Lists teams like New Mexico and Syracuse.

Division I-AA individual leaders - Division I-AA team leaders

SCORING table with columns for player name, school, position, and various statistics like TD, XP, FG, PTS, and PTPG.

RECEPTIONS PER GAME table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, and CTPG.

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, G, CT, YDS, TD, and YDSPG.

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, G, RUSH, REC, PR, KOR, YDS, and YDSPG.

FIELD GOALS table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, G, FGA, FG, PCT, and FGPG.

INTERCEPTIONS table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, G, NO, YDS, TD, and IPG.

Kicking categories

PUNTING and NET PUNTING tables with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, NO, AVG, PUNTS, and NET.



Pacific junior Troy Kopp currently ranks second in Division I-AA total offense

PASSING OFFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, ATT, CMP, INT, PCT, YDS, ATT, TD, and YDSPG.

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, ATT, CMP, PCT, INT, PCT, YDS, ATT, TD, and PCT.

TURNOVER MARGIN table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like FUM, INT, TOTAL, FUM, INT, TOTAL, and MARGIN.

PUNI RETURNS and TEAM PUNT RETURNS tables with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, NO, YDS, TD, and AVG.

RUSHING OFFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, and YDSPG.

RUSHING DEFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, CAR, YDS, AVG, TD, and YDSPG.

TOTAL OFFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, and YDSPG.

TOTAL DEFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, PLAYS, YDS, AVG, TD, and YDSPG.

SCORING OFFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, PTS, and AVG.

SCORING DEFENSE table with columns for player name, school, and statistics like G, PTS, and AVG.

KICKOFF RETURNS and TEAM KICKOFF RETURNS tables with columns for player name, school, and statistics like CL, NO, YDS, TD, and AVG.

Division II individual leaders Through November 16

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St	So	9	259	1544	17	171.6
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	10	223	1668	17	166.8
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	11	254	1828	18	166.2
Shannon Burnell, North Dak	So	9	272	1461	14	162.3
Nelson Edmonds, Northern Mich	Jr	10	302	1517	10	151.7
Chad Guthrie, Northeast Mo. St	Jr	11	302	1649	17	149.9
Rob Clodfelter, Livingston	So	10	283	1739	14	137.9
Bill Adams, Shepherd	So	10	301	1332	9	133.2
Howard Rodman, Tuskegee	So	10	205	1265	11	126.5
Brian Barton, Mesa St	Sr	9	237	1120	5	124.4
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	11	178	1331	20	121.0
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	10	307	1175	10	117.5
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	So	10	245	1144	15	114.4
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo	Fr	9	243	1027	13	114.1

SCORING							
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG	
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St	So	9	19	0	0	114	12.7
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	10	21	0	0	122	12.6
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	11	20	2	0	126	11.6
Chad Guthrie, Northeast Mo. St	Jr	11	20	0	0	120	10.9
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	11	18	4	0	112	10.2
Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Sr	10	16	4	0	100	10.0
Aron Wise, Santa Clara	Jr	10	16	0	0	96	9.6
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo	Fr	9	14	0	0	84	9.3
Shannon Burnell, North Dak	So	9	14	0	0	84	9.3
Ronald Meadows, Johnson Smith	Sr	9	12	10	0	82	9.1
Reggie Alexander, Western St	Jr	10	15	0	0	90	9.0
Mark Stemmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	10	15	0	0	90	9.0
Jeremy Monroe, Michigan Tech	So	10	15	0	0	90	9.0
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	So	10	15	0	0	90	9.0

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	10	309	195	63.1	11	3484	35	187.9	
John Charles, Portland St	Jr	11	247	147	59.5	7	2623	32	185.7	
James Armendariz, Southern Utah	Sr	11	184	109	59.2	5	1839	17	168.0	
Tony Alucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	10	190	122	64.2	6	1885	13	163.6	
Jack Hull, Grand Valley St	Sr	10	179	109	60.8	6	1709	15	162.0	
Matt Cook, Mo. Southern St	Jr	11	275	141	51.2	7	2637	25	156.7	
Trevor Spradley, Southwest Baptist	Jr	11	256	168	65.6	10	2492	13	156.1	
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	10	360	225	62.5	20	2927	37	153.4	
Joe Stochmal, Southern Conn. St	Jr	9	191	105	54.9	12	1839	17	152.5	
Maurice Heard, Tuskegee	Sr	10	332	190	57.2	13	2614	30	145.2	
Scott Wood, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Sr	11	357	206	57.7	9	3006	22	143.6	

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Jesse Lopez, Cal St. Hayward	Sr	10	86	861	4	8.6
Brian Fleming, UC Santa Barb	Sr	8	61	705	8	7.6
Carl Bruere, N.M. Highlands	So	10	72	963	8	7.2
Remus James, Virginia St	So	10	69	1190	6	6.9
Amahl Thomas, UC Santa Barb	Sr	8	55	791	9	6.9
Mike Ragin, Wingate	So	10	68	893	5	6.8
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	10	63	1050	12	6.3
David Jackson, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Sr	11	66	1082	9	6.0
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	9	54	961	5	6.0
Tony Willis, New Haven	So	10	59	986	12	5.9

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Rod Smith, Mo. Southern St	Jr	11	60	1439	15	130.8
Remus James, Virginia St	So	10	69	1190	6	119.0
Terran Adams, Mo. Western St	Jr	11	61	1232	12	112.0
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	9	54	961	5	106.8
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	10	68	1050	12	105.0
Tyrone Johnson, Western St	So	10	32	1039	0	103.9
Rodney Hounshell, Virginia Union	Jr	10	51	1034	8	103.4
Chris Thomas, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	9	48	906	5	100.7
Amahl Thomas, UC Santa Barb	Sr	8	55	791	9	98.9
Tony Willis, New Haven	So	10	59	986	12	98.6

TOTAL OFFENSE				
CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	10	334	3369
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	10	407	2850
Carl Wright, Virginia Union	Sr	10	378	2694
Maurice Heard, Tuskegee	Sr	10	372	2666
Scott Wood, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Sr	11	411	2846
Leonard Williams, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	10	411	2581
John St. Jacques, Santa Clara	Jr	11	405	2834
Rob Tomlinson, Cal St. Chico	Sr	9	378	2304
Matt Cook, Mo. Southern St	Jr	11	347	2768

FIELD GOALS					
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Billy Watkins, East Tex. St	So	11	24	15	62.5
Jim Crouch, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	10	16	13	81.3
Don Kelly, Valdosta St	Jr	10	19	12	63.2
Matt Stone, Troy St	Sr	11	18	13	72.2
Tim Hatcher, Sonoma St	Jr	11	23	13	56.5
Matt Stehman, Mansfield	Jr	11	18	13	72.2
Jason Monday, Lenoir-Rhyne	Jr	11	21	13	61.9
Ed Detwiler, East Stroudsburg	Jr	11	21	13	61.9
Jorge Diaz, Morrisville	Sr	10	12	10	83.3
Brad Heim, Millersville	So	10	16	10	62.5

PUNT RETURNS					KICKOFF RETURNS					INTERCEPTIONS					
(Min. 12 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 12 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG
Ross Giles, Western St	Jr	14	257	18.4	Winston Horshaw, Shippensburg	Jr	15	536	35.7	Jeff Fickes, Shippensburg	Sr	11	12	154	11.1
Doug Grant, Savannah St	So	19	331	17.4	Anthony Rivera, Western St	Jr	18	635	35.3	Keith Swerney, Springfield	So	10	10	81	1.0
Danny Lee, Jacksonville St	Jr	20	339	16.9	Joe Barsi, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	13	390	30.0	Rodney Bradley, Nebraska Omaha	Jr	10	10	25	1.0
Miguel Calier, Mississippi Col	Fr	29	479	16.5	Joe Randolph, Elon	Sr	16	471	29.4	Paul DeBerry, Virginia Union	Sr	10	10	91	1.0
Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech	Jr	13	185	14.2	Chip Thomas, Catawba	So	12	352	29.3	Jonathan Wilson, Hampton	Sr	11	10	63	9.9
Dedric Smith, Savannah St	So	16	215	13.4	Chris Thomas, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	16	461	28.8	Jessie Chavis, Norfolk St	Sr	10	9	179	9.9
Marlon Worthy, Clanton	Fr	12	160	13.3	Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	14	393	28.1	Brian McGowan, Central Conn. St	So	10	9	64	9.9
										Desmond Brown, Tuskegee	Jr	10	8	77	8.8
										Howard Jones, Kutztown	Sr	10	8	99	8.8
										Ian Brown, Shepherd	Sr	10	8	46	8.8

Division II team leaders

PASSING OFFENSE							RUSHING OFFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG		G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG	
Western St	10	329	203	61.7	11	3574	357.4	Wofford	11	638	3827	347.9	
St. Mary's (Cal.)	11	394	228	57.9	10	3354	304.9	Jacksonville St	9	489	2992	332.4	
Tuskegee	10	376	214	56.9	15	3017	301.7	Winston-Salem	10	602	3260	326.0	
Kutztown	10	370	227	61.4	22	3001	300.1	Carson-Newman	10	546	3209	320.9	
East Tex. St	11	319	169	53.0	14	3123	283.9	Pittsburg St	11	677	3527	320.6	
UC Santa Barb	8	339	171	50.4	13	2217	277.1	Springfield	10	626	3149	314.9	
Tenn.-Martin	10	362	176	48.6	14	2760	276.0	North Dak. St	9	522	2654	294.9	
Portland St	11	309	175	56.6	10	3034	275.8	Michigan Tech	10	520	2895	289.5	
Santa Clara	11	371	199	53.6	16	2992	272.0	Colorado Mines	10	536	2872	287.2	
Mo. Southern St	11	298	153	51.3	7	2951	268.3	Northwest Mo. St	11	594	3131	284.6	

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE							RUSHING DEFENSE						
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING		G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Norfolk St	10	265	93	35.0	25	1136	11	65.9	Sonoma St	11	358	700	63.6
Virginia Union	10	312	108	34.6	26	1467	9	66.9	Indiana (Pa.)	10	435	732	73.2
Texas A&I	10	276	108	39.1	19	1174	6	68.1	Gardner-Webb	11	430	806	73.3
Butler	11	248	103	41.5	19	1220	3	71.3	Elizabeth City St	9	292	706	78.4
Indiana (Pa.)	10	275	135	49.0	29	1403	4	75.5	Carson-Newman	10	330	833	83.3
Angelo St	10	301	125	41.5	16	1452	5	76.7	Ashland	11	434	956	86.9
Elizabeth City St	9	278	84	30.2	18	1230	9	79.3	St. Cloud St	9	378	848	94.2
Jacksonville St	9	228	101	44.3	16	1142	5	79.4	Bloomsburg	10	318	977	97.7
Slippery Rock	10	260	110	42.3	20	1444	6	81.1	Shepherd	10	355	993	99.3
Shepherd	10	289	127	43.9	25	1682	7	83.4	Butler	10	415	1016	101.6

SCORING OFFENSE											TOTAL OFFENSE				
	G	TD	XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG		G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG		
Western St	10	66	52	3	0	1	461	46.1	Western St	10	721	5521	552.1		
Carson-Newman	10	57	53	0	0	7	418	41.8	Tuskegee	10	706	4770	477.0		
Virginia Union	10	56	38	2	0	3	391	39.1	Virginia Union	10	710	4647	464.7		
Savannah St	11	61	48	1	0	3	425	38.6	Mo. Southern St	11	786	5064	460.4		
Tuskegee	10	56	26	7	0	0	418	41.8	North Dak. St	9	651	4078	453.1		
Pittsburg St	11	59	39	5	0	4	415	37.7	East Tex. St	11	778	4949	449.9		
Indiana (Pa.)	10	52	40	1	0	5	369	36.9	Pittsburg St	11	811	4927	447.9		
Cal St. Sacramento	10	48	36	2	0	13	367	36.7	Cal St. Sacramento	10	703	4441	444.1		
Kutztown	10	49	43	4	0	5	360	36.0	Southern Utah	11	768	4805	436.8		
Mo. Southern St	11	55	43	1	0	4	387	35.2	Michigan Tech	10	660	4330	433.0		

SCORING DEFENSE											TOTAL DEFENSE				
	G	TD	XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG		G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG		
Butler	10	9	6	0	1	3	0	71	7.1	Ashland	11	691	2150	195.5	
Indiana (Pa.)	10	10	6	2	0	3	0	79	7.9	Indiana (Pa.)	10	610	2135	213.5	
Jacksonville St	9	11	6	0	0	2	0	78	8.7	Elizabeth City St	9	520	1936	215.1	
Ashland	11	15	12	1	0	2	0	110	10.0	Butler	10	663	2236	223.6	
Grand Valley St	11	18	11	1	0	3	0	130	11.8	Gardner-Webb	11	759	2529	229.9	
Tuskegee	10	18	7	2	0	3	0	128	12.8	Texas A&I	10	712	2380	238.0	
Pittsburg St	11	19	11	1	0	3	0	134	13.4	Carson-Newman	10				

Dealing evenly with sexes

Maybe the most amazing thing about Jim Steen is that he has achieved coaching success in men's and women's swimming, two very different sports.

"I don't know if any coach can relate—in fact, it is doggone impossible for one coach to relate—equitably to both sexes," he said. "I don't mean making one better than another, just reacting evenly. There are differences.

"You have to be able to (adjust) quickly. You can get caught reacting to the wrong sensitivity. One of the reasons we have managed is that we really do enlist the entire team. It is a collective effort. We are very sensitive to group needs and individual needs."

Steen defines

Continued from page 1

more than contenders. That's fine. But what is important is how we view it. We have loads of lessons through history that say nobody has a lock on anything. To contend for anything suggests that you show up in an active mode, as opposed to just being there."

Don't think Steen doesn't appreciate the magnitude of his success. He just doesn't think of success in the same terms as many people. "Satisfaction is not something that

goes comfortably with success," he said. "Momentarily, yes, but no in the long term.

Keeping things simple

"We pretty much go back to the drawing board and reinvent the wheel each year. The more success you have, the more you realize what you don't know. You have to allow yourself some satisfaction, all the while realizing there is a lot of good fortune involved. There also is the most profound perspective involved in the streak, and it boils down to the simplest interaction. You have to work hard to keep things simple and unfettered.

"Once you accomplish one thing, it seems to open doors in other areas. You have to know when to pursue and when to say no."

Ask Steen how the Lords have won 12 straight championships, and you might expect him to say, "We won 11 in a row, and then we were very lucky."

"It probably would exhaust thinking to realize what it took to do this," he said, when asked that question. "If you knew ahead of time what it would take, you probably wouldn't go through it. It has been thoroughly exciting to do this, but it has been eye-opening to view other people's perceptions. People ask questions like 'Do you ever get tired of winning?' I suppose I would ask the same questions.

'An extraordinary challenge'

"It certainly is an extraordinary challenge to renew oneself and to really tell yourself and your swimmers that you are no big deal. We spend a lot of time breaking

Steen happy at Kenyon

Jim Steen's record-setting success at Kenyon inevitably raises questions about his future. Many people wonder if he is going to stay at Kenyon forever.

Certainly, he has had opportunities to take his immense talents to a higher level. Steen doesn't deny it.

He also doesn't deny that, at times, the temptation is strong.

"Unquestionably," he said, "there are times when I am tempted to go to a Division I school. But there's a lot to be said for swimming at the Division III level.

"I have a difficult time promoting one division over another. I want to promote swimming. I enjoy working with accomplished swimmers."



Jim Steen's 1990 Division III championship men's team gives the coach yet another victory dunk—this one on the occasion of his record-setting 11th straight men's title

down our team and then building it back up.

"We give the kids a lot of space. We give them a lot of opportunities to find what they want to do. We support kids taking 'vacations' when that is appropriate. We have a lot of kids who have reappeared with much greater strength of character, greater resolve, and in turn, further enhance our legend.

"Really," Steen continued, "all we did was allow them to take a vacation from swimming. Too often, our supervisors are too concerned with shoving a square peg into a round hole. That hurts when you are the square peg. All you probably need is a little time and space and true support. We get a lot of kids back who make great contributions."

Just another 'contributor'

Steen views himself as one of many contributors to Kenyon's success. "For the most part," he offered, "there are a lot of happy people at Kenyon. You don't have the potential for success if you have managed to lure people into a situation that isn't right for them. One of the things I say to every recruit is, 'We do not promise a national championship all four years. You are joining a team where we will be a factor and you will be a player.'"

The other side

It's the other side of the coin—the losing side—that fascinates Steen.

"I don't think losing an NCAA championship meet will be too much like dying," he said. "I really think it

is going to be interesting. It has been a while since I have experienced that. A great deal of learning and change takes place in that. I am intrigued by that thought.

"I never have been keenly interested in sports. I am interested in the human side of sports. I am intrigued by those who break out of the routine element to distinguish themselves."

How long will Steen keep coaching, and consequently keep winning? As long as he is enjoying himself. "On many levels, I am probably enjoying myself as much as ever. I don't see an end to my involvement in students and student-athletes. I may decide not to coach, but I'll always be involved. I like to see people active and doing things."

Coaches select '91 spring all-academic teams, swimmers

The College Swimming Coaches Association of America (CSCAA) has announced its 1991 all-academic team for the spring semester. Also, the CSCAA has announced the teams that achieved all-academic honors.

Two swimmers, Janine Etchepare of the University of North Dakota and Wendy Safford of Florida Atlantic, qualified for the team with 4.000 grade-point averages (4.000 scale).

To qualify for the team honor, a team must have a combined grade-point average of at least 2.800 (4.000 scale) during the spring semester.

To qualify for the individual honor, a student-athlete must have qualified for NCAA championships competition; must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.500 (4.000 scale), and must have completed the equivalent of 24 semester hours at the institution that he or she represented at the championships during the academic year.

Team awards

The following teams received all-academic honors:

Division I men

Rice, 3.150; Notre Dame, 3.065; Xavier (Ohio), 3.023; Kansas, 3.020; Minnesota, 3.010; Boston College, 3.009; Southern Methodist, 2.958; Georgia, 2.950; Towson St., 2.910; North Caro. St., 2.910.

Ohio, 2.882; Virginia, 2.880; Southern Ill., 2.870; Indiana, 2.862; Fresno St., 2.860; Army, 2.858; Richmond, 2.853; Hawaii, 2.850; Bucknell, 2.840; Charleston, 2.817; Wisconsin, 2.811; Tennessee, 2.800.

Division I women

Xavier (Ohio), 3.313; Notre Dame, 3.285; Iowa, 3.200; Boston College, 3.169; Lafayette, 3.163; Washington St., 3.160; N.C.-Wilmington, 3.138; Southern Ill., 3.130; South Caro., 3.120; Towson St., 3.112.

St. Bonaventure, 3.110; California, 3.090; Penn St., 3.068; Southern Methodist, 3.067; Rice, 3.040; Ohio, 3.036; Kansas, 3.020; Hawaii, 3.010; Illinois St., 3.010; Lehigh, 2.990.

West Va., 2.987; Virginia, 2.980; Maryland, 2.956; Rider, 2.940; Nebraska, 2.924; Georgia, 2.900; North Caro. St., 2.900; Texas Christian, 2.900; Fresno St., 2.890; Bucknell, 2.880.

Bowling Green, 2.840; Miami (Fla.), 2.833; Richmond, 2.827; Florida St., 2.820.

Division II men

Missouri-Rolla, 3.260; Cal St. Bakersfield, 3.070; Northeast Mo. St., 2.900; Denver, 2.860; Grand Valley St., 2.851; Ferris St., 2.850; Mankato St., 2.850.

Division II women

Grand Valley St., 3.268; Denver, 3.202; Buffalo, 3.119; Oakland, 3.060; Mankato St., 3.040; Fla. Atlantic, 3.016; Cal St. Bakersfield, 2.960; Indiana (Pa.), 2.940; North Dak., 2.810.

Division III men

Chicago, 3.291; Grinnell, 3.190; Hiram, 3.150; Brandeis, 3.126; Oberlin, 3.110; DePauw, 3.100; Wheaton (Ill.), 3.080; Emory, 3.060; Denison, 3.040; Kalamazoo, 3.040.

Carnegie Mellon, 3.040; Frank. & Marsh., 3.030; Johns Hopkins, 3.030; Macalester, 3.021; Catholic, 3.003; Wabash, 3.000; Kenyon, 3.000; New York U., 2.970; Clark

(Mass.), 2.940; Norwich, 2.900; Alma, 2.839; St. Olaf, 2.810.

Division III women

Macalester, 3.559; Chicago, 3.335; Grinnell, 3.270; New York U., 3.250; Pomona-Pitzer, 3.240; Kenyon, 3.240; Wheaton (Ill.), 3.240; Hiram, 3.230; Simmons, 3.217; Tufts, 3.210.

John Carroll, 3.210; Regis (Mass.), 3.160; Kalamazoo, 3.132; DePauw, 3.120; Emory, 3.110; Catholic, 3.082; Denison, 3.090; Rochester, 3.050; Johns Hopkins, 3.030; Westfield St., 3.000.

Carnegie Mellon, 3.000; Frostburg St., 2.992; Brandeis, 2.989; Clark (Mass.), 2.890; Frank. & Marsh., 2.870; Alma, 2.867.

Individual awards

The following individuals were named to the all-academic team:

Division I men

Kurt R. Kendall, Maryland, 3.880; Mike Doyle, Southern Methodist, 3.800; Rick Kleinfelter, Tennessee, 3.760; Greg Burgess, Tennessee, 3.710; William Ragatz, Iowa State, 3.690; Tom Bailey, Princeton, 3.667; Scott Upper, Minnesota, 3.640; Ray Brown, Tennessee, 3.630; Leif Engstrom-Heg, Tennessee, 3.620; Andrew Kurtz, Minnesota, 3.610.

Nunzio Esposto, North Caro., 3.607; Ryan McKinney, Southern Methodist, 3.584; Jeff Hyde, South Caro., 3.563; Tony Iglesias, Southern Methodist, 3.518.

Division I women

Barbara K. Pranger, Kansas, 3.970; Paige Wilson, Georgia, 3.950; Susan K. Bloomfield, Kansas, 3.850; Antonia Mahaira, Southern Ill., 3.840; Sheila Taormina, Georgia, 3.840; Katy Ketoff, Iowa, 3.826; Debbie Kinsley, Southern Methodist, 3.785; Sarah Anderson, California, 3.720; Betsy Gurvan, Miami (Fla.), 3.684; Melissa Graviss, Cali-

fornia, 3.680.

Pippa Downes, California, 3.658; Malin Gustavsson, Georgia, 3.640; Heather Reagan, California, 3.640; Krista Wilson, Southern Methodist, 3.622; Barbara M. Vassallo, St. Bonaventure, 3.590; Mindy Mathery, Nebraska, 3.561; Susan Lipscomb, Southern Methodist, 3.537; Caroline Woodcock, Georgia, 3.530; Marianne Kriel, Southern Methodist, 3.521; Lisa Summers, California, 3.520.

Division II men

Brian Swanson, Grand Valley St., 3.793.

Division II women

Janine Etchepare, North Dak., 4.000; Wendy Safford, Fla. Atlantic, 4.000; Kara Hopkins, Edinboro, 3.920; Kelly Wilson, Fla. Atlantic, 3.770; Terri Bartl, North Dak., 3.750; Kristin Ewing, North Dak., 3.690; Annmarie Gorski, Buffalo, 3.690; Marion Warner, North Dak., 3.650; Charlotte Snyder, Grand Valley St., 3.597; Cheryl Barhydt, Fla. Atlantic, 3.580.

Jeanne R. Burlitch, Buffalo, 3.540; Shannon Schirack, Edinboro, 3.500.

Division III men

Patrick Helmuth, Mount Union, 3.920; John Turk, Wabash, 3.910; Tom Sosnowski, Johns Hopkins, 3.850; David Stevenson, Oberlin, 3.840; Scott May, Johns Hopkins, 3.830; Keith Shields, Wittenberg, 3.821; Brian Neff, Wabash, 3.790; Geoffrey Basler, Kenyon, 3.780; Jim Stefansic, Johns Hopkins, 3.750; Judd Glasser, UC San Diego, 3.723.

Todd Vandall, Carnegie Mellon, 3.720; David DeWitt, Denison, 3.703; David Ressler, Grinnell, 3.690; Jason Cain, Wabash, 3.680; Paul Lowengrub, Kenyon, 3.670; Mark Fahlen, UC San Diego, 3.656; David Larson, St. Olaf, 3.650; Matthew Mabie, Johns Hopkins, 3.630; Brent Fergu-

son, Kenyon, 3.620; Jeffrey Ungvary, Ithaca, 3.618.

Matt Dahl, Hope, 3.613; Michael Lescer, Wheaton (Ill.), 3.590; Brian Perry, DePauw, 3.580; Earl Conway, Wittenberg, 3.570; Kyle Klopfer, Wittenberg, 3.570; Karl Slatoff, Kenyon, 3.570; Doug Murphy, Grinnell, 3.560; Scott Rogers, Binghamton, 3.560; Jason Groezinger, Wheaton (Ill.), 3.550; David Sower, DePauw, 3.550.

Richard Arwood, Emory, 3.540; Kenneth Murphy, Binghamton, 3.530; Jeffrey Bannink, Hope, 3.513.

Division III women

Jennifer Carter, Kenyon, 3.920; Adrienne Rasbach, DePauw, 3.880; Jeanne Cutrone, Union (N.Y.), 3.800; Krista Barnes, Regis (Mass.), 3.780; Melanie Chellman, Johns Hopkins, 3.770; Laura J. Robinson, Kenyon, 3.760; Jill Jackson, UC San Diego, 3.737; Laura Lundstrom, St. Olaf, 3.730; Ivy West, Emory, 3.720; Ann Sudoh, St. Olaf, 3.710.

Leah Ceperley, Kenyon, 3.670; Kateri Mathews, Kenyon, 3.670; Kathleen Czimmer, Kalamazoo, 3.667; Juliann Althoff, Ohio Wesleyan, 3.660; Raenell Soller, Emory, 3.660; Lori Vincent, Westfield St., 3.650; Jennifer Zeboris, Binghamton, 3.620; Sarah DeWitt, Hope, 3.585; Kristina A. Brewer, New York U., 3.570; Amanda Madden, DePauw, 3.570.

Sara Haseltine, Denison, 3.564; Jilanne Bannink, Hope, 3.560; Cathleen Butt, Ohio Wesleyan, 3.560; Jennifer Geiger, Johns Hopkins, 3.550; Kara Krafft, Denison, 3.531; Kathy Behringer, Wooster, 3.527; Lori Gano, Hope, 3.525; Jill Christensen, Johns Hopkins, 3.510; Laura Millen, Wooster, 3.510; Kathleen Carroll, Washington (Mo.), 3.500; Shellie Green, Wooster, 3.500.



Swetnam & Associates photo

"The NCAA is doing this only as a last resort," NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said in announcing the Association's request for relief from the Nevada law. A Federal district judge in Nevada has scheduled a hearing on the lawsuit December 4 in Reno, Nevada.

NCAA seeks

Continued from page 1

ber 12. In seeking a declaratory judgment, the Association is asking the court to determine whether the Nevada statute is legal under the U.S. Constitution. The NCAA also is seeking injunctive relief to stop application of the law while the Association completes the processing of the case. Without the injunctive relief, the Nevada-Las Vegas case cannot proceed, said Associate Executive Director Stephen R. Morgan. A hearing on the injunction has been set for December 4 by U.S. District Judge Howard McKibben.

Morgan cited four causes for action by the court. If the court finds for the Association on any of the four, the Nevada law would be declared void. Those causes are:

- The statute violates the interstate commerce clause of Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution by extending the reach of Nevada law beyond its borders. "It really prevents the NCAA's being able to apply the rules consistently in all 50 states," Schultz said.

- It violates the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution by depriving NCAA members of their right of association and their right to form rules by which they govern themselves.

- It deprives the NCAA of the due process of law protections provided by the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. Morgan said the law is vague to the point that the NCAA cannot be expected to pursue a case involving a Nevada institution without possibly being liable to parties seeking damages against the Association.

- The law prevents NCAA

member institutions in Nevada from fulfilling their contractual responsibilities with the NCAA. In particular, all NCAA members agree to abide by the NCAA enforcement procedures, but the law prevents compliance with the program. Further, the law prevents the NCAA from disassociating Nevada members from other NCAA institutions in order to maintain uniform rules and procedures, although Morgan added that "nobody is thinking that way now."

The law also provides for a potentially significant financial penalty to be levied against the Association if it is determined to be in violation of the law (an amount equal to the gross athletics revenues during the previous 12-month period of any institution determined to have suffered any monetary loss resulting from penalties imposed in violation of the law). Schultz said that in the case of Nevada-Las Vegas, that could amount to \$6 million.

Schultz said injunctive relief could come before the end of the year and gaining the declaratory judgment could take a year. "Who knows,

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What the NCAA asks, and why

LEGAL ACTION

The NCAA is seeking declaratory judgment and injunctive relief from Chapter 55, Nevada Statutes, 1991, from the Federal District Court of Nevada. The state law imposes an excessive burden on interstate commerce in violation of the U.S. Constitution and prevents the members of a national organization from following uniform regulations effectively establishing contracts and policies with each other.

BENEFITS NEVADA-LAS VEGAS

Obtaining a preliminary injunction from Federal court would permit Nevada-Las Vegas and the NCAA to take the prescribed steps necessary to complete the current case promptly, something that the university has indicated it would like to do as soon as possible. This is the most viable course of action for the NCAA.

CURRENT NCAA PROCEDURES

The NCAA membership believes that the current infractions procedures are fair to all parties and the membership should initiate any changes required in these procedures that it deems necessary. The NCAA membership firmly believes that its enforcement procedures provide significant administrative due process protections.

CURRENT INFRACTIONS CASE

This case represents the first involving Nevada-Las Vegas since the university received a two-year probation in 1977, which included postseason and television sanctions. The current case began in 1987 when the university and the Pacific Coast Athletic Conference (now the Big West Conference) investigated alleged violations of NCAA rules in Nevada-Las Vegas' recruitment of basketball recruit Lloyd Daniels.

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

The NCAA is seeking through its complaint for declaratory judgment a determination of the constitutionality of the Nevada statute under the U.S. Constitution.

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

The NCAA is requesting injunctive relief from a Federal court to stop the application of Chapter 55, Nevada Statutes, 1991, to the processing of the current infractions case involving Nevada-Las Vegas. This case cannot move forward promptly without a preliminary injunction.

WHY THIS CASE?

No other infractions case involving a member institution in a state that has adopted similar legislation has progressed to the point that it is in the final stages before presentation to the NCAA Committee on Infractions.

WHY RENO?

The state of Nevada enacted the legislation; Gov. Robert F. Miller is the nominal defendant, and the Federal court division represented by Reno includes Carson City, where the governor's office is located.

OTHER INDIVIDUALS

In August 1991, separate counsel for defendants Jerry Iarkanian, head basketball coach; Ronald Ganulin, assistant coach; Tim Grgurich, assistant coach, and Shelly Fischer, a former academic adviser at Nevada-Las Vegas, each notified the NCAA enforcement staff that they refused to proceed with the infractions case pursuant to NCAA procedures. Counsel for these individuals threatened to seek all relief provided by the Nevada statute if the NCAA failed to implement all requirements of the Nevada law immediately, including those that may be in conflict with the NCAA procedures.

PROCESS STOPPED

The current case cannot be completed because neither the NCAA nor Nevada-Las Vegas is empowered to change the current NCAA process to one that complies fully with the procedures dictated by the Nevada statute. The procedures of the NCAA enforcement program have been adopted by the membership and may be changed by those institutions. Neither the NCAA staff, nor Nevada-Las Vegas, nor any committee or governing body of the NCAA has the power to alter the NCAA enforce-

ment procedures to ensure that the procedures for this infractions case would comply with those mandated by the statute.

CAUSES FOR ACTION

The NCAA alleges four causes for action by the court.

1. The Nevada statute violates the interstate commerce clause of Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution by extending the reach of Nevada law beyond its borders. It improperly precludes the NCAA from establishing and enforcing regulations that would apply to its members in all 50 states.

2. It violates the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution by depriving the members of the NCAA of their constitutionally protected right of association, and to speak, vote and agree on enforcement procedures and uniform rules for all NCAA members.

3. It deprives the NCAA and its members of the freedoms of association, contract, liberty and property without the due process of law guaranteed by the 14th Amendment. The provisions of the Nevada law are so vague and over-broad that the NCAA cannot reasonably determine what parts of its conduct inside or outside Nevada may make it liable to parties seeking claims of damages or equitable relief against the Association.

4. It unconstitutionally impairs the contractual obligations between the NCAA and the Nevada collegiate institutions that have membership in the Association. These institutions contractually have agreed to abide by the NCAA enforcement provisions adopted by the membership and the state law prevents compliance with this program. The state law prohibits the NCAA and its other members from disassociating themselves from the Nevada institutions so as to maintain uniformity of rules and procedures.

EFFECT OF THE NEVADA STATUTE

Should the state of Nevada be permitted to impose its own procedural requirements on NCAA policies and procedures, other state legislatures may (and have) adopted different legislation applicable to the same policies and procedures. The practical effect of different state laws applicable to NCAA policies and procedures would require the Association to:

1. Attempt to incorporate the various, statutorily mandated procedures into its enforcement procedures; or

2. Force the NCAA to provide the most stringent procedures of the various statutes on all of its members, or

3. Provide all of its members located in the other 49 states with the same procedures that exist in the Nevada statute since there cannot be different or inconsistent procedures from state to state.

PUBLIC INTEREST

The public has a substantial interest in a stay of the application of the Nevada law because NCAA rules protect amateurism and fair competition in the conduct of intercollegiate athletics on a uniform basis throughout the United States. This state law would either create a disparity between Nevada institutions and other members of the NCAA or stop all enforcement activities of the NCAA until the validity of the statute is determined. The Nevada statute would take over the governance of intercollegiate athletics.

LEGAL REQUEST

The state law would be declared void if the Federal court rules in the NCAA's favor in at least one of the four pleaded causes of action.

LEGAL HISTORY

This is the first time the NCAA has filed suit against a state; the NCAA has never sued an NCAA member institution. The NCAA was successful defending its rules against the American Basketball Association in 1971. It also filed a suit challenging the legality of the regulations of Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972. The issues of that action were determined in other litigation.

Possibility of legal action arose three months ago

Statement from the NCAA Administrative Committee regarding legal action taken by the NCAA:

"The NCAA officers have been reviewing the possible need for this type of action for more than three months, and we have taken a number of steps to have this reviewed by several groups, including legal authorities.

"Unfortunately, the Association has reached the point where it has no viable alternative but to seek declaratory judgment and injunctive relief. As a national organization involved in interstate commerce, the NCAA simply must not be prevented from assuring that its rules and

procedures apply equally and equitably to all member institutions in all parts of the nation.

"The existing Nevada statute prevents us from assuring all of our member institutions that the same rules that apply to all of them are being applied in Nevada; in fact, it prevents us from proceeding with bringing the Nevada-Las Vegas case to a prompt conclusion, as the institution desires.

"We regret very much that the matter has come to this point in Nevada, and we believe we have been forced to take this legal action in the best interests of all 847 of our member institutions."

NCAA seeks

Continued from page 14

through the appeals process, where this will all end up?" he added.

He also said that no contingencies had been established in the event the NCAA loses the case. He said he expected the result of a loss would be "a plethora of state laws that might be passed."

Morgan cited three procedural demands required by the law that make it impossible for the NCAA to progress with an infractions case in Nevada. He said the law provides for:

- A confrontation of witnesses, which the NCAA is unable to provide since it has no power to make anybody testify.

- Excessively restrictive standards of evidence.

- An independent fact-finding body. Legal counsel for some parties have argued that the Committee on Infractions is not such a body.

Schultz said due process laws are in effect in Illinois, Florida, Nebraska and Nevada and are being considered in six other states. He said a finding for the NCAA in this case only would establish precedent and the laws would have to be dealt with on a state-by-state basis.

"This isn't a vendetta against anybody," Schultz said. "The question is, do we process this case or just let it go away?"

History of current Nevada-Las Vegas infractions case

During the spring of 1987, several newspaper articles in the Los Angeles, California, and Las Vegas, Nevada, areas alleged violations of NCAA rules in the recruitment of prospective student-athlete Lloyd Daniels (New York, New York). The University of Nevada, Las Vegas, and the Pacific Coast Athletic Conference (now the Big West Conference) began investigations of the allegations. In October 1987, the NCAA enforcement staff also began inquiries that, on December 17, 1990, resulted in a letter of official inquiry that was submitted to the university's president and to several athletics department staff members who were named in the allegations. The letter of official inquiry provided details of each allegation and requested that the university and various individuals submit written responses. The responses were submitted to the NCAA June 21, 1991, and tentative plans were made to conduct informal prehearing conferences between enforcement staff members and the involved par-

ties.

Under NCAA procedures, prehearing conferences provide opportunities for institutions and involved individuals to review the NCAA's interview memorandums and evidence that will be used in a subsequent hearing before the NCAA Committee on Infractions. During these prehearing meetings, the NCAA often withdraws allegations that do not appear to be sufficiently supported after reviewing the evidence developed by the institution or individuals; all issues that remain in the case are identified, and agreements are made concerning additional interviews that should be conducted jointly prior to the presentation of the case to the Committee on Infractions.

The prehearing conferences in this case tentatively were scheduled to begin September 9, 1991. However, attorneys for various individuals named in the allegations submitted numerous demands to the enforcement staff, which they contended were re-

quired to satisfy the provisions of a Nevada law, purporting to apply to the NCAA enforcement process. Of particular concern to the NCAA was the claim that conducting even an informal prehearing conference would be considered a proceeding under Nevada law, which would invoke several requirements and formal procedures upon the NCAA that would require the NCAA to violate the enforcement procedures adopted by its membership. Some lawyers claimed further that even an informal discussion between an enforcement staff member and the legal counsel of any party concerning the case without all other attorneys present would breach Nevada law.

The NCAA postponed the prehearing conferences in order to avoid providing a cause of action under Nevada law and exchanged correspondence with lawyers representing the various parties in an effort to clarify their demands. On September 24, 1991, the university's legal counsel and one representative of the group of involved parties

were authorized to travel to Kansas City, Missouri, in order to meet with NCAA representatives to discuss possible procedures that could be applied in the case. As a result of this meeting, the university's legal counsel and the lawyer representing other parties were requested to review the consensus of the group with remaining lawyers in Nevada and to submit a statement of the procedures that all parties in Nevada could agree to follow. Upon returning to Nevada, however, it became clear that the lawyers representing the various individuals were unwilling to participate in such a process, and all original demands upon the NCAA, therefore, remain in effect.

In an effort to move forward in the case, the NCAA, therefore, is seeking the protection of a Federal court in order to complete the processing of the case, while issues regarding the applicability of Nevada state law to the NCAA's enforcement program are considered further by the court.

Compliance Briefs

NCAA compliance briefs for December:
GENERAL INFORMATION

Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form: As of the October 1 deadline for submission of the Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form (91-6), 206 Division I member institutions had submitted a completed Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form, 88 member institutions had submitted requests for extensions, and four member institutions were delinquent in responding and have been declared ineligible for championships conducted during the 1991-92 academic year.

Ineligible member institutions have been notified of their status and may request an exception from the NCAA Administrative Committee in accordance with the provisions of Executive Regulation 31.2.1.3. Institutions receiving an extension of the October 1 reporting deadline are required to meet a reporting date of December 30, 1991. Forms not received in the national office by that date must be postmarked not later than December 23, 1991.

Conference compliance review manual: The NCAA compliance services department will distribute the Conference Guide to Institutional Compliance Reviews to all Division I member conferences during the first week of December. The manual will include suggested procedures for conducting a conference-administered compliance review, as well as documents to assist in determining whether, and to what extent, key components of a sound athletics compliance program are in place. Conference administrators can use the manual to conduct institutional compliance reviews independent of, or in cooperation with, the compliance services staff.

Coaches certification: A survey on coaches certification was mailed to conference administrators, directors of athletics and presidents of selected coaches' associations September 23. As of the October 31 deadline for submission of survey responses, about 700 completed surveys were returned to the compliance services department.

After a thorough review of survey responses, national-office staff members began development of an initial draft of certification procedures and examination questions. Comments will be solicited from selected conference administrators in December and a final draft of the procedures will be forwarded to the NCAA Council for review during its January meeting. The completed coaches certification program is scheduled for distribution to each Division I conference office March 1, 1992.

UPCOMING MEETINGS

Attention: registration, admissions and financial aid administrators: National-office staff members from the legislative services and compliance services

departments will be involved in the following December regional association meetings:

Middle States Association of Collegiate Registrars and Officers of Admission (MSACROA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, December 3-5, 1991.

Southwestern Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (SWASFAA) Tulsa, Oklahoma, December 4-6, 1991.

1991 NCAA regional seminars: Conference members or NCAA affiliated groups interested in conducting meetings in conjunction with the 1992 NCAA regional seminars may contact Chrystal L. Gates at the NCAA national office. Gates will provide interested parties with the name of the hotel contact.

COMPLIANCE STRATEGIES

Transfer eligibility. Institutional administrators may wish to pay particular attention to the correct application of the exception or waiver for "2-4," "4-4" and "4-2-4" college transfers. To ensure compliance with transfer-eligibility regulations governing exceptions or waivers for all transfers, institutional administrators might consider:

- Conducting an annual rules-education session in which coaches and administrators review and discuss scenarios illustrating various types of transfer situations.

- Designating a single individual in the athletics department to administer exceptions or waivers of the transfer residence requirement.

- Verifying if prospective transfer students were partial or nonqualifiers coming out of high school by requesting Forms 48-II and high-school transcripts directly from the high school.

Additional risks and compliance strategies concerning the transfer-eligibility certification process are available in the 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance.

Legislative timetable. The Official Notice of the 1992 Convention was mailed from the national office November 15. Institutional administrators are encouraged to solicit the input of key campus constituents regarding proposed legislation. Some institutional administrators have found it useful to prepare and disseminate to various target groups "capsulized" versions of legislative proposals, focusing on specific topics of relevance to the recipient, and requesting comments through designated liaisons.

This material was provided by the NCAA compliance services department as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions or issues concerning the information provided in this column may contact John H. Leavens, assistant executive director for compliance services, at the NCAA national office.

CEOs select

Continued from page 1

chair. Warren was eligible for reelection because he has one year remaining in his term as a Commission member.

The Division I chair, William H. Cunningham, president of the University of Texas at Austin, has another year remaining in his two-year term in that office.

O'Brien will succeed R. Gerald Turner, chancellor of the University of Mississippi, and Lubbers will replace Asa N. Green, president of Livingston University, at the conclusion of the NCAA Convention in Anaheim, California, in January.

O'Brien

O'Brien, a member of the Commission since 1988, will serve as its chair in 1992 and 1993.

He is a member of the Commission Subcommittee on Strategic Planning and served in 1990 as one of five Commission representatives on the Special NCAA Committee on Cost Reduction, which developed many of the proposals included in the Commission's "reform agenda" at the 1991 Convention. He also served on the Commission's Advisory Committee on Coaches' Compensation Issues.

O'Brien has been chancellor at New Orleans since 1987 and was provost and vice-president for academic affairs at the University of South Florida before that. He also has been an administrator or faculty member at the University of Michigan at Flint; the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, and Case Western Reserve University.

He earned a bachelor's degree in social relations at Lehigh University and both a master's in psychology and a doctorate in social psychology at Boston University.

Lubbers

Lubbers is one of two chief

executive officers to be elected to two terms on the Presidents Commission. A charter member from 1984 through 1986, he then was reelected to begin another term in 1990.

He will serve as the Division II chair in 1992 and 1993.

Lubbers has been president of Grand Valley State for 22 of the institution's 28 years of existence, having replaced James Zumberge in that position in 1969. Prior to taking that presidency, he was vice-president at Central College (Iowa) and also taught history and political science at Wittenberg University.

He earned degrees in history from Hope College, where his father was president, and later from Rutgers University, New Brunswick. He also holds several honorary doctorates, including two from Central (Iowa) and Hope.

Warren

Warren joined the Commission in 1989 and has served as its Division III chair in 1990 and 1991. In that position, he also serves as a member of the Commission's executive committee.

A former Fulbright Scholar, Warren has been president of Ohio Wesleyan since 1984. Prior to that, he was chief administrative officer for the city of New Haven, Connecticut, where he had served earlier in various administrative and faculty positions at Yale University.

He holds a bachelor's degree from Washington State University, where he participated in track. He has two master's degrees from Yale, one in divinity and one in urban studies, and he received a doctorate in higher education administration at the University of Michigan.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Expenses—practice/competition

1. Institution providing expenses to junior national championships. It is permissible for a member institution to provide expenses to a student-athlete to participate in a junior national championship event. [Reference: NCAA Bylaw 16.8.1.3-(a) (other competition established national championship events)]

Five-year clock—10-semester/15-quarter rule

2. Enrollment in a collegiate institution while serving prison term. A student-athlete who is enrolled in a college extension program (e.g., the student is serving a prison sentence) begins his or her five-year period of eligibility in Division I or utilizes a term (semester or quarter) of eligibility in Divisions II and III if the certifying institution considers the student-athlete to be enrolled in a minimum full-time program of studies. [References: 14.2.1.1 (determining the start

of the five-year period); 14.2.2.1 (utilization of semester or quarter)]

Highlight film/recruiting videotape

3. Guidelines for distinguishing between highlight film and recruiting videotape. The committee established the following guidelines to differentiate between a highlight



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film and a recruiting videotape.

a. Highlight films are "game clips" that contain informational material that is related to a particular event or sports season. Any narration on the highlight film must relate specifically to the event or sports season.

b. A recruiting videotape is designed to solicit the enrollment of prospective student-athletes and generally includes information

on the institution's athletics programs, athletics facilities, academic programs and campus life. It often includes testimonials from athletics department staff members, student-athletes, boosters, and alumni or other support groups.

The committee recommended that inasmuch as it is often difficult to separate the differences between a highlight film and a recruiting videotape that the Council consider sponsoring legislation to permit member institutions to show prospects either the highlight film or the recruiting videotape (but not both). [Reference: 13.4.1.1.1 (highlight films, recruiting videotapes and press releases)]

Evaluations/coaches

4. Institution's coach observing son or daughter in contest. An institution's coach who observes his or her son or daughter in a contest does not utilize one of the four permissible evaluations for any participant in the contest and, in Division I, the coaching staff member is not counted in the limitations on the number of coaches who may be off

campus for purposes of recruitment at any one time. [References: 11.7.2.3 and 11.7.5.1 (number of coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects at any one time); 13.1.2.3-(b) (coach who is prospect's parent or legal guardian); 13.1.6 (limitations on number of evaluations)]

Contacts

5. Once-a-week visit to prospect's educational institution during the contact period. An institution does not utilize its one visit per week at the prospect's educational institution during the contact period if the institution's coach observes a competition between prospects who do not attend the educational institution where the competition is being conducted, provided the coach does not engage in recruitment activities with any prospect who attends the educational institution where the competition is being conducted. [Reference: 13.1.4 (permissible number of contacts); IC 9/5/91, Item No. 7; IC 3/22/90, Item No. 5]

Contacts

6. Contacts with prospect's parents subse-

quent to National Letter of Intent signing. An institution's coach in the sport of football or basketball may contact the parents of a prospective student-athlete who has signed a National Letter of Intent with that institution at the prospect's educational institution outside of a permissible contact period in the sport (e.g., sit with the prospect's parents during a home game), provided the contact occurs during a permissible evaluation period. [References: 13.1.4.4-(a) and 13.1.4.4-(f) (contact subsequent to the National Letter of Intent signing); IC 8/22/90, Item No. 31]

Coaches

7. International coaches' visitation program. A coach from a foreign country participating in an international coaches' visitors program may observe an institution's sport program without counting in the numerical coaching limitations established for that sport, provided the individual is not involved in any on- or off-field coaching activities. [Reference: 11.7.1.1.1 (countable coach)]

Commission package

Continued from page 1

eligibility in the fourth and fifth years).

- Specify that not more than 25 percent of the credit hours required for eligibility in a given academic year can be taken during the preceding summer.

- Require satisfactory-progress certification of midyear transfers at the beginning of the next fall term.

Of the other proposals related to academic requirements in the grouping, the Commission will oppose a resolution by the Big East Conference that apparently is designed to delay or make moot the Commission's attempt to strengthen academic requirements. That is Proposal No. 27 in the Official Notice of the Convention.

The Commission also will oppose any efforts to change the order of business so that the resolution is acted upon before the Commission's academic proposals.

Others

The Commission's other proposals in the grouping would take steps to strengthen the advance-approval requirements regarding outside compensation received by coaches, establish a coaches certification program in Division II that is comparable to that already in place in Division I, clarify (after several unsuccessful earlier attempts) the Commission's intent regarding summer financial aid for incoming student-athletes, and establish a Division I-AAA football classification for those institutions in Division I that no longer will be permitted to classify their football programs in Division II or III.

Meanwhile, the Council, via the Division III Steering Committee, is attempting to deal with playing-and practice-season issues in Division III. The Council also will seek to establish minimal academic requirements that a prospect would have to meet before taking an official (paid) recruiting visit prior to the early signing date in a sport.

Summary

Following is a summary of the 23 proposals and seven amendments-to-amendments in the Presidents Commission Grouping. Each one will be voted upon by roll call, as designated by the Presidents Commission, and so will any other type of motion that would affect the final disposition of any of these proposals.

Also indicated are the sponsors and the business sessions in which these proposals would be acted upon.

No. 14: To increase from 11 to 13 the minimum number of core-course credits, with the two additional credits to be

earned in English, mathematics, or natural or physical science. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 15: To increase from 2,000 to 2,500 the minimum cumulative core-curriculum grade-point average for a qualifier in Division I, with the same increase to apply to the overall high-school GPA for a partial qualifier. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Division I business session.

No. 16: To establish an initial-eligibility index in Division I based upon a core-curriculum GPA of 2.500, an SAT score of 700 and an ACT score of 17, thus limiting the index to current boundaries; also, to increase from 2,000 to 2,500 the minimum cumulative high-school GPA for a partial qualifier. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Division I business session.

No. 17: To establish an initial-eligibility index based upon a minimum SAT score of 600 or ACT score of 15, with a sliding scale of core-curriculum GPA requirements (2,300 to 2,000) based on the number of core courses taken (11 to 14). Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 17-1: To amend No. 17 by basing the index on a minimum SAT score of 650 or ACT score of 16, with the sliding scale on the core GPA running from 2,200 to 2,000. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 17-2: To delete test scores entirely from the Association's initial-eligibility requirements. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Divisions I and II business sessions. This proposal will be ruled out of order by the chair, and the sponsors intend to challenge the ruling.

No. 18: To prohibit a prospect in Division I from receiving an official (paid) recruiting visit prior to the early signing date in a sport if the prospect does not present a minimum SAT score of 700 or ACT score of 17 and a minimum 2.000 GPA in at least seven core courses. Prospects not meeting those requirements could not receive a paid visit until at least 24 hours after the end of the early signing period. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Recruiting Committee. Division I business session.

No. 18-1: To amend No. 18 by delaying the effective date until August 1, 1993. Sponsored by the Council and by the Big West Conference, the Western Athletic Conference and six other Division I-A institutions. Division I business session.

No. 19: To require a midyear transfer student in Divisions I and II be certified for satisfactory-progress purposes at the beginning of the next fall term, regardless of whether the student-athlete competed during the spring term. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 20: To specify that a student-athlete shall earn during the summer not more than 25 percent of the semester or quarter hours used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements, thus requiring that at least 75 percent of the credits used for satisfac-

tory progress be earned during the regular academic year. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 21: To require a student-athlete in Division I or II to complete successfully a minimum percentage of course requirements in the student's specific degree program to be eligible for competition (25 percent, 50 percent and 75 percent, respectively, to be eligible in the third, fourth and fifth years); also, to require a student-athlete in Division I to present a minimum GPA based on a percentage of the institution's minimum GPA requirement for graduation (at least 95 percent of the minimum entering the third year of competition and at least 100 percent entering the fourth and fifth years); also, to establish a waiver procedure for these requirements. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 21-1: To amend No. 21 by reducing the minimum GPA percentage requirements from 95 to 90 and from 100 to 95. Sponsored by the Patriot League. Division I business session.

No. 22: To require a Division I student-athlete, for satisfactory-progress purposes, to achieve a 1.800 GPA during each term of the first and second years of enrollment in college and a 2.000 GPA during each term of enrollment thereafter. Sponsored by eight members of the Mid-American Athletic Conference. Division I business session.

No. 23: To require a Division I student-athlete, for satisfactory-progress purposes, to achieve a 1.700 GPA after earning 48 semester or 72 quarter hours, a 1.800 after 72 semester or 108 quarter hours and a 1.900 after 96 semester or 144 quarter hours. Sponsored by the Big Sky, Big Ten and Southeastern Conferences. Division I business session.

No. 24: To increase from 24 to 27 the minimum number of credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first year in residence for purposes of satisfactory-progress requirements, to change the "midterm" certification option after the first year by requiring a student-athlete to earn at least 14 hours per term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the preceding two semesters or three quarters, and to establish a prorated satisfactory-progress waiver for institutions that require fewer than 120 semester or 180 quarter hours for graduation. Sponsored by eight members of the Pacific-10 Conference. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 25: To eliminate the use of remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses to meet satisfactory-progress requirements. Sponsored by the Colonial Athletic Association. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 26: To require transfers from two-year colleges who were nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers to fulfill an academic year of residence before being eligible to compete upon transfer to a Division I institution, with the current transfer legislation to continue to govern such students' eligibility for practice and for institutional financial aid. Sponsored by the Atlantic Coast, Big Ten and Southeastern Conferences. Division I business session.

No. 27: Resolution directing the Aca-

demie Requirements Committee to review the research data and to recommend legislation to lessen, leave as is or strengthen current NCAA requirements for initial and continuing eligibility, with the committee's recommendations to be reviewed by the Presidents Commission and the Council and one or both of those groups to submit appropriate legislation for consideration at the 1993 Convention; to require each amendment thus offered at future Conventions to be based on the NCAA Academic Performance Study and to be submitted with supporting research data, without which the amendment must be withdrawn. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. General business session, all divisions voting.

No. 28: To specify that Divisions I and II coaches must receive prior annual written approval from the institution's chief executive officer to receive athletically related income from sources outside the institution, to use the institution's name or logo in any way in the endorsement of products or services for personal gain, and to accept outside compensation or gratuities from apparel or equipment manufacturers in exchange for using such merchandise in practice or competition. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission. General business session (a portion requires a vote of the entire Convention).

No. 29: To establish a coaches' certification program in Division II comparable to the one already established in Division I. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council. Division II business session.

No. 30: To permit institutions to provide summer financial aid from athletically related sources to incoming student-athletes, provided the student-athletes qualify for such financial aid on the same basis as other students generally. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 31: To reduce the Division III playing and practice season from 21 to 18 weeks in sports other than cross country, football, and indoor and outdoor track; to establish specified starting dates for practice and competition, and to establish one traditional season in cross country and indoor and outdoor track during which all practice and competition must occur. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Division III Steering Committee. Division III business session.

No. 31-1: To amend No. 31 to establish September 1 or the first day of classes as the first permissible day for preseason practice or competition during the non-traditional segment for spring sports. Sponsored by eight Division III institutions. Division III business session.

No. 32: To reduce the length of Division III seasons by eliminating split segments in sports other than tennis and men's golf; to specify starting dates for practice and competition for each sport conducted traditionally during the fall, winter and spring seasons, and to reduce the numbers of contests for those sports that previously had additional contests during a non-traditional segment. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Division III Steering Committee. Division III business session.

No. 32-1: To amend No. 32 by revising the starting dates for practice and competition in tennis and men's golf when the traditional segment is conducted in the fall. Sponsored by eight Division III

institutions. Division III business session.

No. 33: To establish the Friday after Labor Day at the first contest date in all Division III sports except basketball, football and ice hockey; to limit countable athletically related activities during the nontraditional segment to four days per week, and to apply the regulations governing missed class time to both traditional and nontraditional segments. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Division III Steering Committee. Division III business session.

No. 33-1: To amend No. 33 by specifying that the first contest date or date of competition during the nontraditional segment for each Division III sport except basketball, football and ice hockey shall be September 1 or the first day of classes. Sponsored by eight Division III institutions. Division III business session.

No. 34: To establish a Division I-AAA football classification and the eligibility and criteria for classification therein. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and the Council, as recommended by the Council Subcommittee to Develop a Division I-AAA Football Classification. General business session; various voting requirements throughout the proposal, but primary segment requires approval of all three divisions.

No. 35: Resolution directing the Presidents Commission to conduct a study of specified elements affecting presidential authority and institutional responsibility and to submit appropriate legislation in that regard for action at the 1993 Convention. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission, as recommended by its Subcommittee on Strategic Planning. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 36: Resolution directing the Presidents Commission to conduct a study of specified elements affecting financial control and financial integrity of college athletics and to conclude the study not later than June 1993 so that appropriate legislation could be presented to the 1994 Convention. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission, as recommended by its Subcommittee on Strategic Planning. General business sessions; all divisions vote together.

(Next in the series: The remaining proposals dealing with academics that are not included in the Commission's grouping, as well as the section on eligibility.)

Committee chairs get honorariums

Checks for \$100 were mailed November 12 to the chairs of all governing sports committees as a result of the NCAA Executive Committee's approval of an honorarium for the work.

Louis J. Spry, associate executive director, reminded those serving as chairs of governing sports committees that they also are entitled to recover out-of-pocket expenses, such as telephone charges. Travel to committee meetings and championships should be submitted on a regular statement of expense form.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Thomas Salmon named interim president at Vermont. He is a former governor of the state. **Mary L. Smith** appointed president at Kentucky State, where she has been executive vice-president.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Dennis Finfrock resigned as interim AD at Nevada-Las Vegas, citing family reasons. **Harry Neel Jr.**, a vice-president at the university, will oversee the department until a new director is selected. Finfrock will return to his duties as director of the school's basketball and football facilities. **Vernon Mummert** appointed at Drew, where he has been interim codirector since August 1. Mummert also coaches men's soccer and tennis at the school.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Brad Senter given additional duties at Newberry, where he is completing his first season as head football coach.

COACHES

Baseball assistants **Joe Arena** and **Glenn Haas** joined the staff at Princeton, where Haas will be a volunteer coach. Arena, who recently completed his playing career at Brandeis, replaces **Greg Hamilton**, who returned to his native Canada to continue his academic studies. Haas, who played one season at Princeton in the early 1970s, has served most recently as a coach at Chestnut Hill Academy in Philadelphia. He replaces **Tom Ryder**, who left Princeton to devote more time to his position as a special-education teacher.

Men's basketball assistants **Wayne Venette** named at Westfield State. **Tony Judkins** selected at Sacred Heart, where he is a former Division II all-America player and was a member of the Pioneers' 1986 Division II championship team. Judkins teaches at a school in Fairfield, Connecticut.

Women's basketball **Karen Bogues** appointed at Mansfield. The former Western Connecticut State standout player and assistant previously was an aide at Columbia-Barnard and also has been on the staff at St. Michael's.

Women's basketball assistants **Roxanne Chupp** joined the staff at Rochester Institute of Technology. She played basketball and softball at St. John Fisher, where she helped lead the basketball team to second-place finishes in the Division III Women's Basketball Championship in 1988 and 1990. **Lisa Guerrin** named at Westfield State.

Football **Greg Davis** resigned at Tulane, effective at the end of the season. He enters his final game at the school with a 14-30 record through four seasons, including a 1-9 mark this year. He also was an aide at Tulane for three years. **Tom Hersey** stepped down after 10 years as head coach at Canisius, where he will continue to serve as the college's director of student recruitment. Hersey, who also served five years as an assistant at Canisius, recorded a 49-42-2 mark as head coach. **Don Riley** resigned at East Tennessee State, effective December 31. With two games remaining in his fourth season at the school, Riley's teams had compiled a 10-31 record, including a 1-8 mark this season.

Football assistant **Tim Bennett** promoted to assistant head coach at Newberry, where he continues to serve as offensive coordinator and quarterbacks and running backs coach.

Men's gymnastics **Randy Jepson** appointed acting head coach at Penn State, where he has been an assistant for six years. Jepson, who was honored by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches last season as assistant coach of the year, replaces **Karl Schier**, who retired October 1.

Men's and women's soccer **Rob Malmsten** resigned after two years as women's coach at Colorado Christian, where his teams compiled a 13-23 record. **Jake Socha** resigned as men's and women's coach at Westfield State.

Men's and women's tennis **Gene Orlando** selected as men's coach at Michigan State. Orlando, a former Ball State standout, has been head coach for the past three seasons at Bowling Green. He replaces **Jim Frederick**, who left Michigan State after two years. **Kevin Platt** appointed women's coach at Arkansas, effective in late November, after serving as men's and women's coach at Cal Poly Pomona, where he led his 1990 men's team to the Division II title and both of



Mansfield selected Karen Bogues for women's basketball

Roxanne Chupp joined RIT women's basketball staff

his 1991 teams to top-three finishes. Platt, whose Cal Poly Pomona men's teams never finished lower than second nationally in his three years at the school, also has coached at Cal State Bakersfield.

Men's track and field assistant **Carlton Pickron** named at Westfield State.

Men's volleyball assistant **Harlan Cohen**, a head coach at Pepperdine during the mid-1970s, returned to the school as an assistant. Cohen, who led the Waves to a runner-up finish at the 1976 NCAA championship, has been an assistant at UCLA for the past six years, where he helped coach the Bruins to two national titles. He also coached the 1967 U.S. Pan American and 1968 U.S. Olympic women's volleyball teams.

STAFF

Sports information directors **Dick Westervelt**, assistant SID for basketball and baseball at Stetson and the school's former SID, will return to the director's role at the school for the remainder of the academic year. **Rush Wood** retired after 12 years at Lamar. **Peter Manetas** will step down December 14 as SID at Trenton State to become the school's director of career services. Manetas, the school's first full-time SID, will complete his term as president of the Eastern College Athletic Conference Sports Information Directors Association.

DEATHS

Art Anderson, a kicker at North Park during the late 1960s who holds the NCAA all-divisions record for extra points (14) in a single game, died of cancer November 12 in Chicago. He was 44. Anderson established the record in North Park's 104-32 victory over North Central in 1968. **John Krause**, a retired coach and administrator at Valparaiso, died August 4 at age 80. He coached track, cross country and freshman basketball at the school and also served as sports information director, ticket manager and assistant athletics director before retiring in 1981. Krause also served at Seattle Pacific as athletics director and coach and held coaching posts at Buena Vista and Lawrence.

CONFERENCE MEMBERS

Notre Dame and Kent will become members of the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, beginning in the 1992-93 season. The two additions will bring the CCHA membership to 11 schools.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Denver will reestablish its men's and women's skiing program, which captured 14 NCAA men's titles in 21 years before it was disbanded in 1983. Denver sponsored a women's team from 1977 to 1983. The school will begin competition in skiing in 1992.

POLLS

Division I Women's Cross Country
The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 11, with points:
1. Villanova, 200; 2. Arkansas, 190; 3. Oregon, 183; 4. Providence, 174; 5. North Carolina State, 173; 6. Georgetown, 159; 7. Northern Arizona, 152; 8. Brigham Young, 141; 9. Baylor, 134; 10. Wisconsin, 131; 11. UC Irvine, 110; 12. Cornell, 106; 13. Nebraska, 104; 14. Georgia, 96; 15. Penn State, 93; 16. Michigan, 73; 17. Arizona, 72; 18. Kansas State, 66; 19. Clemson, 65; 20. Virginia, 44; 21. Iowa, 42; 22. Colorado, 26; 23. Boston College, 25; 24. Mississippi State, 20; 25. Washington, 19.

Division II Men's Cross Country
The top 20 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through November 11:
1. Massachusetts Lowell, 2. Augustana (South Dakota), 3. Humboldt State, 4. South Dakota State, 5. UC Davis, 6. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 7. Southern Indiana, 8. Nebraska-Kearney, 9. UC Riverside, 10. Lake Superior State, 11. Edinboro, 12. Mankato State, 13. Ashland, 14. Slippery Rock, 15. Shippensburg, 16. Pittsburg State, 17. Troy State, 18. Keene

State, 19. North Dakota State, 20. St. Cloud State.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through November 10, with points:
1. (tie) Rochester and Wisconsin-La Crosse, 156; 3. North Central, 135; 4. Calvin, 134; 5. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 123; 6. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 118; 7. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 117; 8. Augustana (Illinois), 104; 9. Rochester Institute of Technology, 89; 10. Grinnell, 87; 11. Occidental, 79; 12. Cortland State, 69; 13. Haverford, 61; 14. Brandeis, 55; 15. Bowdoin, 50; 16. Lynchburg, 43; 17. Albany (New York), 33; 18. Carnegie Mellon, 19; 19. Wabash, 16; 20. St. John's (Minnesota), 9.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through November 10, with points:
1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 159; 2. Cortland State, 152; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 144; 4. Calvin, 130; 5. Allegheny, 125; 6. Carleton, 117; 7. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 111; 8. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 110; 9. Alma, 85; 10. Bowdoin, 73; 11. Brandeis, 70; 12. Wartburg, 67; 13. Ithaca, 65; 14. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 63; 15. Williams, 54; 16. Hope, 43; 17. UC San Diego, 36; 18. Franklin and Marshall, 35; 19. St. Olaf, 13; 20. Bates, 11.

Division I AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 9, with records in parentheses and points:
1. Nevada (10-0) 80
2. Eastern Ky. (8-1) 76
3. Holy Cross (9-0) 72
4. Northern Iowa (8-1) 68
5. Alabama St. (8-0-1) 64
6. Delaware (9-1) 60
7. Villanova (8-1) 56
8. Sam Houston St. (7-1-1) 52
9. Boise St. (7-2) 45
10. Marshall (6-3) 44
11. Middle Tenn. St. (6-3) 41
12. Furman (6-3) 36
13. Western Ill. (7-2-1) 31
14. Samford (8-1) 29
15. New Hampshire (7-2) 25
16. Youngstown St. (6-3) 14
17. James Madison (7-3) 13
18. Appalachian St. (7-3) 12
19. Northeast La. (5-3-1) 8
20. Alcorn St. (6-2-1) 3
20. Weber St. (6-3) 3

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through November 10, with records in parentheses and points:
1. Indiana (Pa.) (10-0) 80
2. Jacksonville St. (8-0) 76
3. Pittsburg St. (8-1-1) 72
4. Northern Colo. (8-1) 68
5. Butler (8-1) 64
6. Texas A&I (7-2) 60
7. North Dak. St. (6-2) 56
8. Portland St. (8-2) 52
9. Grand Valley St. (8-2) 48
10. Virginia Union (8-2) 43
11. Mississippi Col. (5-3-1) 39
12. Winston-Salem (9-1) 35
13. Mankato St. (6-3) 32
14. Shippensburg (8-2) 28
15. Ashland (8-2) 21
16. Morehouse (6-3) 17
17. North Dak. (7-1) 15
18. East Stroudsburg (7-2-1) 13
19. East Tex. St. (6-3-1) 12
20. Wofford (8-2) 5

Division III Football

The top six NCAA Division III football teams in each region through November 10, with records:
East: 1. Ithaca, 7-1; 2. Massachusetts-Lowell, 9-0; 3. Union (New York), 8-0; 4. Glassboro State, 8-1; 5. Cortland State, 7-2; 6. (tie) Ramapo, 6-2, and William Paterson, 7-1-1.
North: 1. Allegheny, 10-0; 2. Dayton, 9-0; 3. Baldwin-Wallace, 9-0; 4. Albion, 8-0-1; 5. Augustana (Illinois), 8-1; 6. Mount Union, 7-1-1.
South: 1. Lycoming, 8-0; 2. Dickinson, 8-0; 3. Washington and Jefferson, 8-1; 4. Susquehanna, 8-1; 5. Carnegie Mellon, 8-1; 6. Rhodes, 6-1-1.
West: 1. St. John's (Minnesota), 9-0; 2. Simpson, 9-0; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 9-1; 4. (tie) Coe, 9-1; Central (Iowa), 8-1, and Redlands, 7-1.

Division I Men's Golf

The Wilson top 20 NCAA Division I men's golf teams as listed by the Golf Coaches Association of America through November 13:
1. Arizona State, 2. Arkansas, 3. Arizona, 4. Oklahoma State, 5. Georgia Tech, 6. Nevada-Las Vegas, 7. Clemson, 8. Brigham Young, 9. North Carolina, 10. Auburn, 11. Texas, 12. Wake Forest, 13. Florida, 14. New Mexico, 15. Texas Christian, 16. Nevada, 17. Kent, 18. Alabama, 19. Stanford, 20. (tie) Virginia and Tulsa.

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The pre-season top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:
1. Texas, 137; 2. Stanford, 136; 3. (tie) Florida and Southern California, 117; 5. Tennessee, 111; 6. Michigan, 104; 7. UCLA, 95; 8. Arizona, 90; 9. (tie) Arizona State and Southern Methodist, 79; 11. California, 67; 12. Iowa, 66; 13. Alabama, 60; 14. Indiana, 37; 15. Minnesota, 31; 16. South Carolina, 27; 17. Louisiana State, 21; 18. Auburn, 19; 19. Ohio State, 15; 20. (tie) Georgia and Miami (Florida), 14.

Division I Women's Swimming and Diving

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 14, with points:
1. Stanford, 493; 2. Texas, 484; 3. Florida, 459; 4. California, 428; 5. UCLA, 413; 6. Southern Methodist, 374; 7. Georgia, 359; 8. Southern California, 354; 9. Michigan, 336; 10. Arizona, 308; 11. Alabama, 261; 12. Arizona State, 225; 13. North Carolina, 211; 14. Virginia, 188; 15. Tennessee, 145; 16. Penn State, 141; 17. Arkansas, 137; 18. (tie) Minnesota and Ohio State, 121; 20. Auburn, 104; 21. Kansas, 101; 22. Ohio, 97; 23. Northwestern, 74; 24. Miami (Florida), 68; 25. (tie) Iowa and Brigham Young, 67.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 11, with records in parentheses and points:
1. Stanford (23-0) 200
2. Long Beach St. (26-1) 192
3. Pacific (Cal.) (19-3) 184
4. Hawaii (20-2) 175
5. Florida (27-2) 165

6. Louisiana St. (24-1) 157
7. UCLA (21-4) 155
8. New Mexico (15-5) 142
9. Nebraska (20-3) 140
10. Brigham Young (22-2) 127
11. Texas (17-6) 123
12. Ohio St. (21-3) 108
12. UC Santa Barb (16-8) 108
14. Georgia (22-6) 89
15. Pepperdine (21-4) 86
16. Colorado (21-8) 82
17. Southern Cal (19-4) 77
18. Texas Tech (22-4) 62
19. Penn St. (21-3) 56
20. Fresno St. (20-10) 37
20. Pittsburgh (21-6) 37

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through November 11, with records in parentheses and points:
1. West Tex. St. (27-1) 160
2. Portland St. (29-2) 152
3. Regis (Colo.) (28-7) 144
4. Tampa (31-4) 130
4. Cal St. Bakersfield (21-9) 130
6. Fla. Southern (28-6) 122
7. North Dak. St. (29-4) 114
8. UC Davis (22-4) 104
9. Northern Mich. (23-7) 96
10. UC Riverside (22-9) 87
11. Central Mo. St. (32-8) 81
12. Northern Colo. (23-10) 70
13. Mo.-St. Louis (37-9) 63
14. Metropolitan St. (31-15) 55
15. Minn.-Duluth (33-12) 52
16. Cal Poly Pomona (21-7) 40
17. New Haven (33-2) 29
18. Air Force (26-16) 27
19. Gannon (22-7) 8
19. Cal St. Chico (17-9) 8
19. Chapman (20-15) 8

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association through November 12, with points:
1. California, 80; 2. (tie) Pepperdine and UC Irvine, 74; 4. UCLA, 66; 5. (tie) Stanford and Long Beach State, 63; 7. Southern California, 56; 8. Pacific (California), 52; 9. UC San Diego, 48; 10. UC Santa Barbara, 44; 11. Air Force, 39; 12. Fresno State, 37; 13. Slippery Rock, 32; 14. Navy, 28; 15. Brown, 22; 16. UC Davis, 20; 17. Princeton, 16; 18. UC Riverside, 14; 19. Bucknell, 7; 20. Massachusetts, 5.

Financial summaries

1991 Division I Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships		
	1991	1990
Receipts	\$ 43,696.21	\$ 53,439.07
Disbursements	92,093.50	102,464.08
	(48,397.29)	(49,025.01)
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring institutions	28,577.95	36,590.00
	(19,819.34)	(12,435.01)
Transportation expense	126,769.23	100,010.07
Per diem allowance	74,040.00	35,620.00
Deficit	(220,628.57)	(148,065.08)

1990 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship		
	1991	1990
Receipts	\$ 383,276.28	\$ 343,657.57
Disbursements	262,588.81	191,613.67
	120,687.47	152,043.90
Guarantees received from host institutions	13,119.61	17,953.00
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	3,482.55	0.00
	137,289.63	169,996.90
Distribution to participating institutions	0.00	(101,990.00)
Transportation expense	(290,084.76)	(181,399.07)
Per diem allowance	(180,000.00)	(90,525.00)
Deficit	(332,795.13)	(203,917.17)

1991 Women's Gymnastics Championships		
	1991	1990
Receipts	\$ 210,726.20	\$ 319,829.69
Disbursements	206,123.37	196,115.17
	4,602.83	123,714.52
Guarantees received from host institutions	5,768.24	0.00
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	9,652.03	8,621.47
	20,023.10	132,335.99
Distribution to participating institutions	0.00	(79,404.00)
Transportation expense	(71,263.37)	(82,309.02)
Per diem allowance	(33,880.00)	(19,450.00)
Deficit	(85,120.27)	(48,827.03)

1991 Division II Wrestling Championships		
	1991	1990
Receipts	\$ 24,535.73	\$ 12,657.59
Disbursements	50,723.17	47,105.96
	(26,187.44)	(34,448.37)
Guarantees received from host institutions	6,740.00	0.00
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	2,176.15	0.00
	(17,271.29)	(34,448.37)
Transportation expense	(96,807.27)	(59,607.16)
Per diem allowance	(34,920.00)	(14,378.00)
Deficit	(148,998.56)	(108,433.53)

Syracuse faculty offers proposals for athletics

A Syracuse University faculty oversight committee has called for more stringent academic eligibility requirements for student-athletes and for involving faculty in the admissions review of borderline student-athletes as part of a set of recommendations for the school's athletics department.

The committee, in its November

11 report, also recommended creation of a compliance review committee and making permanent a policy to publicize the athletics department budget, according to The Associated Press.

In addition, the six-member panel proposed that a faculty oversight committee become a permanent

part of the review of Syracuse's 80-person athletics department, which runs 11 men's and nine women's varsity teams involving nearly 700 athletes on a budget of \$12.2 million.

Syracuse Chancellor Kenneth A. Shaw said he has directed athletics director John J. Crouthamel and vice-president Lou Marcoccia to implement the committee's admin-

istrative recommendations.

As for the recommendations on academics, Shaw said they will be presented to the school senate and athletics policy board for further study.

"A larger forum is needed before we can respond to those recommendations," Shaw said.

News Fact File

As of October 1991, the NCAA had 23 general committees, six Convention committees, seven sports committees with responsibilities for both playing rules and championships, 28 sports committees with championships responsibilities only, six separate playing-rules committees, 10 special committees, and 10 subcommittees of the Council and Executive Committee. Adding the Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission, there were 879 positions on the NCAA's 97 committees.

Source: 1991-92 NCAA General Information brochure.

Championships Corner

Division III women's tennis: As the result of action in October by the NCAA Administrative Committee, the 1992 Division III Women's Tennis Championships, scheduled for May 12-18, will be hosted by Kalamazoo College. The site was not approved in time for inclusion in the 1991-92 Dates and Sites booklet and other publications.

Division I women's volleyball: The NCAA Division I Women's Volleyball Committee is soliciting bids from member institutions interested in hosting the 1993 and future championships. Interested parties should contact Donna J. Noonan, director of championships, at the Association's national office. Deadline for submitting proposals is February 1, 1992.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Associate A.D.

Senior Associate Athletic Director. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor of Arts degree, 5-7 years' experience as an Associate or Assistant Director at a Division I-A institution. Knowledge and experience in all aspects of Athletic Administration and Management. Personnel Supervision and Evaluation, Financial Operation and Budget Formulation, Fund Raising, Marketing and Promotions, Ticket Sales and Policies, Sports Scheduling, Facilities and Game Management, Contract Negotiations, Compliance and Student Services and Sports Program Management. Reports directly to Director of Athletics and is responsible for directly supervising the Department's managerial staff and assisting the Director of Athletics in overall administration management and control of the Department. Attends to daily operational details, program administration and financial planning. Send resumes and three letters of recommendation to: Dave Maggard, Athletic Director, University of Miami Athletic Department, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables, FL 33124. Application

deadline: November 20, 1991. University of Miami is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Drake University invites nominations and applications for the position of Assistant Athletics Director/Facilities. Drake Arena Director. This position carries with it the responsibility for management of the Drake Arena, a new 7,000 seat multipurpose facility, and the new Drake Tennis Complex which will consist of six indoor and six outdoor tennis courts. Duties include day to day facility operations, non-University events contracting, facility schedule, preparation and evaluation of facility budget, event supervision, coordination of all intramural athletic events and administrative responsibility for five (5) intercollegiate sports programs. This position reports to the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics and serves as a member of the Drake Arena Advisory Board. Drake is the largest private university in Iowa with 8,000 students, located in Des Moines, the capital and largest city in the state. Salary commensurate with education and experi-

ence based upon University guidelines. Applications with resumes and supporting materials and nominations should be sent to Lynn King, Athletics Director, Drake University, Des Moines, IA 50311-4505. The screening of applications and nominations will begin November 18 and continue until the position is filled. Drake University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Academic Counselor

Academic Counselor, University of Arkansas, Women's Athletics. Full-time, 12-month appointment. Reports to the Associate Director of Women's Athletics. Responsibilities include: the development and continuation of academic support services for female student athletes; monitor academic progress of student athletes and manage tutorial program; knowledge of and adherence to SFC, NCAA and University regulations. Qualifications: bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; experience in academic counseling required. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline: December 10, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to Kim Bonnell, University of Arkansas, Women's Athletics, Barnhill Arena Room 215, Fayetteville, AR 72701. The University of Arkansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Athletics Trainer

Staff Athletic Trainer/Clinic—High School. Healthsouth Rehabilitation of Lorain has an opening for a clinic athletic trainer to also work in a sports medicine outreach program. Responsibilities include: (1) Work in rehabilitation and treatment of patients in the physical therapy clinic, (2) Visitations to area high schools for injury evaluations, (3) Coverage of high school athletic contests, (4) Assist in organization of conducting of sports medicine seminars and newsletters. Qualifications: (1) Bachelor's degree/master's preferred, (2) N.A.T.A. certified, (3) Experience at high school or clinical level preferred, (4) Ability to develop, supervise rehabilitation programs. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to Dan Szozdrovski, Healthsouth Rehabilitation of Lorain, 5800 Cooper Foster Park Road, P.O. Box 570, Lorain, Ohio 44052. Road, P.O. Box 570, Lorain, Ohio 44052. 216/985-3510. Application deadline will be:

November 30, 1991. Starting date will be January 6, 1992.

Compliance

The University of Tennessee is accepting applications for the position of Associate/Assistant Athletic Director for Compliance. Bachelor's degree plus postgraduate training. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Possess strong communication skills. Responsible to the Athletic Director for administration of the compliance program, educational seminars, coordination with the university's admission and financial aid office. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications will be accepted through December 5, 1991. Please send letter of application and resume to: Douglas A. Dickey, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 15016, Knoxville, Tennessee 37901-5016. The University of Tennessee is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Recreation

Assistant Recreational Sports Director. The primary responsibility of the Assistant Director will be to assist with the management of the Intramural Sport Program, Sport Club and Community Recreation Programs. Focusing on scheduling, marketing, recruiting and training student managers and officials. Other duties will include assisting with the administration and supervision of recreation programs, facilities and staff. Qualifications: B.A. degree required, Master's degree preferred in Recreational Sports Management, Recreation, or a related field. N.I.R.S.A. certificate preferred. Two years' experience on the collegiate level in administration and supervision of recreational programs. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Robert A. Glascott, Director, University of Pennsylvania, Gimbel Gymnasium, 3701 Walnut St., Philadelphia, PA 19104-6194 no later than December 16, 1991. The University of Pennsylvania is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Faculty/Athletics: Malone College, Canton, Ohio. Full-time nontenure track faculty/

coach position to begin July 1, 1992 (or earlier). Teach physical education courses or courses in area of expertise. Head Coach to initiate football program (competition to begin in fall of '93) administer budget, schedule contests, recruit athletes. Must be able to advise students, participate in governance and continue professional development. Salary commensurate with experience. Qualifications: Master's degree in Physical Education or other area; experience as college head coach preferred; proven ability to relate well with community, personal commitment to Jesus Christ; commitment to the educational mission of Malone College as a Christian liberal arts institution; commitment to establishing positive relationships with students and staff regardless of race, gender, disability or religious beliefs and to equal opportunity for women, minorities and handicapped. Closing date for applications is February 15, 1992. Applicants should send: letter of application, current resume with names and addresses of three references, statement of philosophy of Christian higher education and athletics to: Dr. Ronald G. Johnson, Provost, Malone College, Canton, Ohio 44709.

Head Football Coach: Immediate opening, Stephen F. Austin State University, a member of the NCAA Division I-AA Southland Conference. Responsible for all aspects of the intercollegiate football team, reporting directly to the Men's Athletic Director. Must be experienced in coaching and recruiting at collegiate level, with emphasis on Texas athletes. Master's degree preferred. Must have thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, public speaking skills and ability to communicate effectively while representing the university at all times. Position will be filled immediately upon selection. Stephen F. Austin State University is a public university with 12,700 students, located in the piney woods of East Texas equidistance from Houston and Dallas in the historic city of Nacogdoches. Submit letter with previous coaching record, vita and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Baker Pattle, Vice President for University Affairs, P.O. Box 6101, SFA Station, Nacogdoches, Texas 75962-6101. Name and qualifications of candidates who apply are subject to disclosure under the Texas Open Records Act.

Seniors wishing to play football overseas should send resumes to Athletic Tours, Inc., 2111 S. Tamiami, Osprey, FL 34229.

Head Football Coach: Canisius College is seeking qualified applicants for the position of head football coach. Individuals should

have a minimum of five years' experience in a successful college football program and possess strong administrative skills. Master's degree preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Candidates should submit a resume and three letters of recommendation by December 2, 1991, to Dr. Tom Miller, Vice President for Student Affairs, Canisius College, 2001 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14208. Canisius College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Marquette University. The Department of Athletics has the following position available: **Head Men's Soccer Coach.** Responsibilities: Responsible for all aspects of the Men's Soccer program including: coaching, recruiting, scouting, travel arrangements, public relations, etc., supervising Assistant Coach; assisting in preparing and operating within the soccer budget; assisting student athletes in achieving their education; conducting the Men's Soccer program in accordance with the stated policies, purposes and procedures of Marquette University, the Great Midwest Conference and the NCAA; and assuming other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Prior competitive coaching experience at the college level preferred. Knowledge of soccer and proven ability to apply that knowledge in coaching student-athletes within an academic setting. Ability to relate and work effectively with student athletes within an academic setting. University colleagues, alumni groups, and the general public. Values compatible with and supportive of Marquette's mission as a Catholic, Jesuit university desirable. Salary Range: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Terms of Contract: Full-time, 10 month (August 1 thru May 31). Application: Preference will be given applications received by December 6, 1991. Later applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Interested individuals should send letter of application, resume, three references, and transcripts of highest academic achievement to: Mr. Bill Coirds, Director of Athletics, Marquette University, 1212 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233. Marquette University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

See The Market, page 19

Editorial and Advertising Assistant The NCAA News

Applications are being accepted for the position of editorial and advertising assistant for The NCAA News.

Responsibilities for the position include overseeing production of the classified section of The NCAA News; handling all aspects of display advertising for all NCAA publications (including fielding inquiries, scheduling advertisements and billing for advertisements); maintaining photo files for The NCAA News; maintaining the subscription list for The NCAA News; and maintaining media guides for the publishing department.

Qualifications include a bachelor's degree, preferably in journalism; writing experience, preferably at a daily or weekly newspaper; a commitment to editorial accuracy, and superior organizational skills. Computer literacy is desirable. Minimum starting salary is \$24,000.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application and resume to:

P. David Pickle
Editor-in-Chief, The NCAA News
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

Deadline for applications: December 6, 1991.

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN MADISON HEAD WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL COACH

100% Appointment 10-month position.

Date Position Available: January 1, 1992.

Application Deadline: December 15, 1991.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and background. Minimum \$30,000.00 (summer camp opportunity also available)

Principal Duties: Develop and manage all phases of a competitive Division I Women's Volleyball program in accordance with NCAA, Big Ten and University regulations. Areas of responsibilities include coaching, supervising assistant coaches, recruiting, scheduling, budget and promotions.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required with master's preferred. Successful collegiate volleyball coaching with a minimum of three years' experience. Demonstrated ability to recruit Division I student-athletes at a highly competitive academic institution. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated strong interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with student-athletes, peers, alumni, administrative personnel and the community.

Application: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Cheryl Marra
Women's Athletic Director
University of Wisconsin Madison
1440 Monroe St.
Madison, WI 53711

The University of Wisconsin Madison
is an Equal Opportunity Employer

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA Head Football Coach

The University of South Dakota invites nominations and applications for the position of head football coach. USD has 7,200 students in Vermillion, and an additional 7,000 students are enrolled at other sites. The football Coyotes play in the DakotaDome, South Dakota's finest sports facility. The university is a member of the North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and a Division II member of the NCAA.

Responsibilities: The head football coach reports to the director of athletics and conducts all aspects of the football program: academic development, coaching, recruiting, administration, public relations, fund-raising and managing the program with integrity and within the rules of the conference and the NCAA. Teach undergraduate courses within the division of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Preference to those with coaching experience at the postsecondary level and with demonstrated success in a highly competitive intercollegiate football program.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Application procedure: Review of applications will begin at once. Final date for receipt of applications is November 30, 1991. Resume, letter of application, and names of three references to:

John M. Hilpert, Chair
Head Football Coach Search
University of South Dakota
414 East Clark
Vermillion, SD 57069

USD is an EEO/AA Employer and encourages applications from minorities.

Four student-athletes among finalists for Zaharias award

Four of this year's five finalists for the Babe Zaharias Female Athlete of the Year Award represent NCAA member institutions.

They are swimmer Leigh Ann Fetter and track star Carlette Guidry, both of the University of Texas at Austin; golfer Vicki Goetze of the University of Georgia, and softball player Liza Fernandez of the University of California, Los Angeles.

The fifth finalist is gymnast Kim Zmeskal, who does not attend college.

The winner will be announced December 11 at a banquet in Beaumont, Texas, according to The Associated Press.

University of Wisconsin, Madison, track standout Suzy Favor won the inaugural Zaharias award. She will present the 1991 award.

Favor's successor will be determined by a 218-member national selection committee made up of sports educators, athletics administrators and media representatives.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Can Division III student-athletes work on campus?

A On-campus employment offered by the awarding institution is permissible under the following conditions:

- Such employment is under the direction of the regular college agency or committee that administers such employment for all students.
- The policies and practices in regard to such employment are identical for athletes and nonathletes.

Error corrected in '92 track rules

An error has been discovered on page 38 of the 1992 NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Rules book.

In the description of the cord grip of the javelin, the correct wording should be: "The cord should be about the center of gravity without thongs, notches or indentations of any kind on the shaft and shall not exceed the diameter of the shaft by more than 8 millimeters."

The 1992 edition is available for \$3 from the circulation department at the Association's national office (telephone 913/339-1900).

The Market

Continued from page 18

Head Men's Soccer Coach/Coordinator—Lewis University. Full-time position, responsible for the development and management of both men's and women's soccer programs in accordance with the rules and regulations of the University and the NCAA. The head women's soccer coach reports to the soccer coordinator. Responsible for coaching, scheduling, practice, recruitment of players and promotion of both programs. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred, plus proven success in highly competitive soccer program. Knowledge of NCAA rules. Strong communication skills. Apply with letter of application and resume no later than December 9, 1991, to: Director of Human Resources, Soccer Search, Lewis University, Route 53, Romeoville, IL 60441. An Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Queens College is seeking to hire a Head Men's Soccer Coach. This is a part-time position. He/she must have a thorough knowledge of, and commitment to, compliance with the rules, will be responsible for recruiting quality student athletes who have the ability to succeed both academically and athletically. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline: December 15, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. Richard Wettan, Director of Athletics, Queens College, 65-30 Kissena Boulevard, Flushing, N.Y. 11367. Queens College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Tennis

Head Men's Tennis Coach. Bowling Green State University has an opening for the position of Head Men's Tennis Coach. The position is a full-time, 10-month position. Responsibilities include conducting practice, recruiting, scheduling, budgeting, fund raising, running summer tennis camps and other duties necessary for a successful athletic and academic experience by the student athletes. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, evidence of successful tennis coaching and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Send letter of application, resume and names/addresses/telephone numbers of three professional references to: Sam Ramirez, Search V. Personnel Services, ATTN: Head Men's Tennis Coach Position, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for application is 12/11/91. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

North Dakota State University. The Division of HPER/A is seeking graduate assistants in the following two areas for the 1991-92 academic year: Men's or women's athletic administration or coaching; athletic training. Prospective applicants must meet the mini-

mum qualifications for admission to the graduate school. Stipends: \$5,000 and full tuition waiver. Contact: Dr. Mitch McLeod, Graduate Director, Division of HPER, P# Bldg, N.D.S.U., Fargo, ND 58102.

Graduate Assistant. St. Cloud State University, NCAA Division II and a member of the North Central Conference, is seeking a graduate assistant in women's basketball beginning winter quarter, December 2, 1991. Stipend is \$1,667 per quarter plus partial tuition waiver. The assistantship is contingent upon acceptance by the University's Graduate School. Send letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation to: Gladys Ziemer, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Halenbeck Hall, St. Cloud State University, 720 4th Avenue South, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498.

Arizona State University is seeking two grad assistants in sports medicine: one beginning Jan. 13, 1992, through Dec. 1993 (2 yrs); and one beginning Aug. 1, 1992, through May 1994 (2 yrs). Duties: assist full-time staff with intercollegiate teams, possibly assist with and/or instruct Sports Medicine courses; assist with supervision and instruction of student trainers; other duties as delegated. Qualifications: certified athletic trainers who will be eligible to service our teams under the policies/procedures established by the Ath. Dept.; acceptance into a graduate degree program at ASU; \$5,780/academic yr. plus out-of-state tuition waiver. Application deadline: For Spring, Dec. 15, 1991; for fall, Feb. 14, 1992. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Robert C. Carl, MS, PT, ATC, Dept. of Athletics, Sports Medicine Dept., Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, 85287-2505. ASU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant Athletic Trainer. Responsibilities: Assist the Head Athletic Trainer with the everyday operations of the training room and fully coordinate the athletic training and health care needs of the school's Division I Men's Basketball Program. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, admission to the Nicholls State University Graduate School (teaching certificate required for admission to the College of Education.) NATA certification preferred, previous college experience; necessary tuition waiver and \$4,000 stipend available. Available in May 1992. Position is open until filled. Please submit resume, photo, transcripts and three letters of reference to: Mayfield Armstrong, Nicholls State University, Athletic Department, Box 2032, Thibodaux, Louisiana 70310. Nicholls State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant Equipment Manager. Responsibilities: Work under the Head Athletic Trainer/Equipment Manager. Coordinate daily operation of the equipment room, athletics book room, and supervision of student managers. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, admission to the Nicholls State University Graduate School (teaching certificate required for admission to the College of Education.) Tuition waiver and \$4,000 stipend available. Available in January 1992. Position is open until filled. Please submit resume, photo, transcripts and three letters of reference to: Mayfield Armstrong, Nicholls State University, Athletic Department, Box 2032, Thibodaux, Louisiana 70310. Nicholls State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Miscellaneous

Camp Wayne—brother/sister camp in North east Pennsylvania, established 1921 (2 1/2 hrs. from NY City) seeking Activity Directors for Team Sports, Tennis, Gymnastics, Cheerleading, Aerobics. Openings for: Assistant Waterfront Director and instructors, female counselors (18+). We guarantee a rewarding experience! Write: 12 Allevard St., Lido Beach, N.Y. 11561 or call (516/889-3217).

Earn a Master's Degree in Sport Science in two five week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800/223-2668. An Affirmative Ac-

tion Institution. SACS Accredited.
NE Pennsylvania Summer Camp: Looking for Qualified, Caring and Enthusiastic staff to join our nine week program. Need: Gymnastics, Basketball, Baseball, Soccer & Waterfront Instructors. Camp Towanda, 96 Coopers Ln. River Vale, NJ 07675, 201/666-2411.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball: Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA, is seeking Division II opponents for tournaments on the following dates: December 4 & 5, 1992, and January 8 & 9, 1993. Guarantees available. Mercyhurst is also seeking opponents for home and away games. Contact: Brian Ostermann, 814/824-2543.
Football: Arkansas State University, Division

IA in 1992, seeking opponents for games in 1992 on October 10 or November 7, in 1993 on September 18, October 16, November 13, and in 1994 on September 10. Contact: Charles Thornton 501/972-3880.

Football, Division I-AA: Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona, seeks to fill open dates on 9/5/92, 9/12/92, and 11/14/92. Also 9/4/93, 9/11/93, 9/18/93 and 11/13/93. Contact Tom Jurich, Director of Ath-

letics at 602/523-5353.
Central Michigan University needs Div. II teams for four-team tournament January 2-3, 1993. Guarantees, plus rooms and meals. Contact: Sherry Kelly 517/774-4446.

University of Southern Mississippi Women's Basketball Team is seeking teams for our 1992-93 Lady Eagle Classic, Jan. 1 & 2. Guarantees will be offered. Please contact Portland, Me. Caskill, 601/266-5574. AA/E/OE

OBERLIN COLLEGE Women's Soccer and Basketball Coach

OBERLIN COLLEGE announces a full-time, 10-month position for Head Coach of Women's Soccer and Basketball beginning August 1, 1992. Oberlin College is a private, liberal arts institution and a member of the North Coast Athletic Conference and the NCAA Division III.

Responsibilities include the organization and administration of all phases (coaching, recruiting, budget preparation/management) of a small college soccer and basketball program for women. Incumbent will conduct the program in compliance with policies, procedures, and regulations of the College, the conference and the NCAA. The position also includes teaching responsibilities and other duties assigned by the Director of Athletics and Physical Education.

Qualifications include a demonstrated ability to coach soccer and basketball successfully, preferably at the college level. A bachelor's degree is required; a master's degree is preferred. Salary commensurate with experience.

Send letters of application, current resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH 44074. (Fax 216/775-8957). To ensure full consideration, all application materials should be received no later than January 31, 1992; however, late applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

Oberlin College is an AA/E/O Employer and encourages applications from women and minorities.

— TRINITY UNIVERSITY — HEAD MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SWIMMING AND DIVING COACH/AQUATICS DIRECTOR

TRINITY UNIVERSITY, a Division III member of the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference, is seeking applicants for the position of Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Coach/Aquatics Director. The position is full-time, 12-month, non-tenure tract contract staff appointment.

Trinity University offers a quality undergraduate liberal arts and sciences curriculum for talented and highly motivated students from diverse geographic, ethnic and socio-economic backgrounds. Trinity has 2,500 students of which 2,300 are undergraduates and is located in San Antonio, Texas, a bicultural city of approximately 850,000 people in a metropolitan area of 1.2 million.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor of Arts/Sciences required, master's degree preferred. College head coaching experience, preferably at the Division III level. Demonstrated effectiveness in the recruitment of student-athletes. Experience in pool operation and maintenance and current Red Cross certifications.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Coaching, recruiting, scheduling and budgeting an inter-collegiate Division III men's and women's swimming and diving program. Direct the operation of indoor and outdoor pool facilities, teach activities courses in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

APPLICATIONS: Letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by December 15, 1991.

APPOINTMENT: March 1, 1992.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Applicants for position of Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving/Coach Aquatics Director send credentials to:

Gene Norris
Chair, Search Committee
Department of Physical Education and Athletics
Trinity University
715 Stadium Drive
San Antonio, Texas 78212

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR, RECREATIONAL SERVICES

Reporting to the Director of Recreational Services, the Assistant Director coordinates Recreation Center student employment, oversees custodial and maintenance services, assists with all facets of arena management, develops an annual recreation calendar of events, and coordinates fitness programs.

Bachelor's degree, and 2 years experience initiating and conducting a diversified recreation program in a college/university or municipal setting required. Master's degree in Recreation Administration, Physical Education or Student Personnel Services, and NIRSA Certification preferred. CPR, First Aid Certification, recreation facility management, and computer experience desired. Must be available evenings and weekends.

Minimum starting salary: \$24,937.10

William Paterson College, on a 250-acre suburban campus 20 miles from New York City, is an accredited state college offering 50 undergraduate and graduate programs. WPC is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

Please send letter of application, resume and 3 references by December 9, 1991 to:

KATHLEEN T. UNGER
Director, Recreational Services
WILLIAM PATERSON
COLLEGE
Drawer NCAA
Wayne, New Jersey 07470



Programmer/Analyst NCAA Business Department

Applications are being accepted for an immediate opening on the NCAA data processing staff.

The position, programmer/analyst, involves software development and maintenance, user support, and system management.

The position requires a minimum of a two-year degree in computer science or a business-related degree and two years' experience in programming in a UNIX environment using C, or an Apple Macintosh environment using Fourth Dimension or MPW C. Additionally, a VAX/VMS background with two years' experience in COBOL programming would be desirable. The ability to communicate effectively, both orally and through written materials, is essential.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application with resume by December 6, 1991, to:

Daniel W. Spencer
Director of Data Processing
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

The NCAA is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS Kutztown University Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

Kutztown University invites applications for the position of Director of Athletics, appointment to be effective July 1, 1992. The University is a member of Division II of the NCAA and participates in the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference.

The Director of Athletics holds a 12-month position with faculty rank and reports directly to the Vice-President for Student Affairs.

Qualifications:

- Master's degree (doctorate preferred)
- Administrative experience appropriate to provide leadership in a Division II university
- Experience in managing complex budgets
- A record of commitment to rule compliance, student-athlete academic progress and athletic competitiveness
- Experience in fund-raising for athletes
- Comprehensive knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations
- Experience in working with collective bargaining agreements preferred

Applicants are required to submit a letter of application and a resume that includes the names, titles, telephone numbers (home and business), and addresses for three references. Applicants are also responsible for seeing to it that three letters of recommendation are forthcoming from those listed on the resume. Official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate degree work must be forwarded. All materials and documents must be received by the Search Committee by December 16, 1991, and should be addressed to:

Chairperson of the Director of Athletics Search Committee
Student Affairs Office
Room 315 Stratton Administration Center
Kutztown University
Kutztown, PA 19530

Kutztown University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and actively solicits applications from qualified women and minority applicants.

Texas A&M researcher mixes up batch of tough turf for fields

Texas A&M University faculty member **Jim Beard** is continuing work that could revolutionize the fields playing fields, that is -- of sports.

Beard, an internationally recognized turf physiologist who manages test plots for Texas A&M's Agricultural Experiment Station, has found that stirring rectangles of plastic mesh into a special root-zone mix promotes growth of a natural surface that is virtually indestructible.

Resembling tennis-racket netting, the two-inch by four-inch rectangles of polypropylene mesh -- developed by an English company -- interlock randomly to provide three-dimensional support and anchor roots for stronger turf that is less likely to divot.

"This is a hybrid," Beard explained, "a cross between traditional turf grass and an artificial cushion. What's unique is the 3-D effect of the mesh."

Actual use of the system, known as Netlon, is taking place on at least one National Football League team's practice field and on horse-racing turf tracks, with encouraging results.

Raids on both coasts

More counterfeit athletics merchandise was seized last month in criminal raids conducted in Southern California and Volusia County, Florida, according to the Collegiate Licensing Company.

CLC worked with various trademark owners some of them NCAA members -- and law-enforcement agencies during raids on manufacturing and retail operations in both locations. Seized contraband

Briefly in the News

included a diverse mix of counterfeit trademarks -- everything from Harley Davidson to Ninja Turtles.

Also seized was merchandise bearing marks of several NCAA members. Among them were the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Auburn University; Clemson University; Florida State University; Georgetown University, and the University of Illinois, Champaign.

"(These raids) will send a message to the public that trademark owners are serious about protecting the use of their marks," said CLC counsel **Bruce Siegal**. "Counterfeiters will be prosecuted if they use these marks without the permission of the owners involved."

Coach earns No. 500

Eastern Nazarene College women's volleyball coach **Nancy Detwiler** earned career victory No. 500 last month when her team won a match with Brandeis University. Through 21 seasons, Detwiler's career record stands at 505-179.

She will be inducted December 4 into the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) hall of fame.

Coaches needed

Volunteer coaches in 10 sports are being sought by the U.S. Association for Blind Athletes (USABA), which will send a team of athletes to the 1992 Paralympic Games in Barcelona, Spain.

"We are trying to educate coaches throughout the country that blind athletes are trained the same as any other athlete," said **Roger Neppi**, USABA executive director. "Adjustments in coaching the blind are minor. A majority of blind athletes have the same athletics skills as sighted individuals. They just haven't received the same level of coaching and training."

Coaches are needed in alpine skiing, athletics, goalball, gymnastics, judo, nordic skiing, power lifting, swimming, tandem cycling and wrestling. To receive information or applications for head-coaching positions, call the USABA office at 719/630-0422.

Seven in a row

For the seventh straight time, Mississippi University for Women has been named winner of the David M. Halbrook Award for Academic Achievement Among Athletes. The award was established after passage in 1984 of a resolution sponsored by state legislator **David M. Halbrook** that encouraged creation of such an award, which would recognize Mississippi schools that achieve and maintain standards and programs that ultimately lead to the graduation of student-athletes.

Mississippi University for Women has won the award every year since its establishment. "I feel the education of an athlete is just as important as the sport they play," said athletics director **Dorothy Burdeshaw**. "The purpose of going to school is to receive an education, and having the privilege to play sports is a bonus. I think the support the faculty provides student-athletes makes



Texas A&M University's Jim Beard uses a polypropylene mesh as a base for his sports turf

a difference in retaining student-athletes and helping them graduate."

The university captured the award in the public-university division after reporting a student-athlete graduation rate of 81.4 percent. The women's softball team led the way with a 93 percent graduation rate.

Rhodes candidate

University of Florida student-athlete **Mike Holloway**, a member

of the Gator track and field team, has been nominated for a Rhodes Scholarship. A 1991 zoology graduate, Holloway currently is in medical school and will represent Florida December 4 in statewide Rhodes competition.

"I'm real pleased with how things have gone so far," Holloway said. "I'm very honored that the university has selected me to represent it in the Rhodes Scholar process."

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