

The NCAA News



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Sveinham & Associates photo

Legislators visit

Kansas Sen. Wint Winter (left), sponsor of a state due-process bill aimed at the NCAA's enforcement program, was among legislators from five Kansas counties who attended a reception November 6 in the NCAA Visitors Center. The reception's purpose was to present information on the NCAA and its enforcement process to the legislators. Stephen R. Morgan (right), NCAA associate executive director, and his wife, Paula, are pictured with Winter.

It didn't take long for computers to find a niche in college athletics

By Timothy J. Lilley
Managing Editor, The NCAA News

Computers aren't running college athletics.

People who use them are.

And that has all come about in the past decade, as more affordable hardware and more sports-oriented software have combined to make computing about as important to intercollegiate athletics as coaching.

Consider:

- Today's computer hardware is light years ahead of that available

when this year's seniors were freshmen. And prices are reflecting those dynamics.

- Software is available that will do everything from scheduling (see story, page 16) to diagramming plays. Even the NCAA has developed a package, "Compliance Assistant."

- Advances in telecommunications (computer-to-computer communications via telephone lines) have made it possible for conferences and member schools to set up "bulletin boards" to handle elec-

tronic mail, data transfer and media inquiries, among other things.

And that's not much more than the tip of the iceberg. What follows should not be considered the end-all report on computers in college athletics.

Think of it, instead, as an attempt to provide insight on how word and data processing are streamlining college sports administration. Maybe something here will work for you.

In the beginning

Less than 20 years ago, actor William Shatner—well-known at the time for his role as Capt. James T. Kirk of "Star Trek's" Starship Enterprise—became the television spokesman for a space-age product, Commodore's VIC-20 computer, with Shatner at the helm in those commercials, was marketed as the future—available for your home or office today.

Its original retail price was around \$300, and it offered an "amazing" 8,000 bytes (8k) of Random Access

See *It didn't*, page 16

Division I trio gives wrestling new hope

By Martin T. Benson
The NCAA News Staff

When money troubles have caused athletics departments to cut back, wrestling often has been a target. Yet Georgia State University, Duquesne University and San Diego State University added Division I wrestling this year.

Robert A. Bowlsby, chair of the NCAA Wrestling Committee, said he hopes the addition of three new Division I programs will encourage other schools to add the sport.

"We're very pleased that the trend of losing teams seems to be turning around," he said. "I hope that wrestling may enjoy a resurgence since it is one of the least expensive sports to operate."

"It's especially gratifying to see a school add wrestling in the West, where numbers have declined recently."

What do these schools see in the sport that others don't?

Georgia State, an Atlanta-based university with an enrollment of more than 23,000, needed a seventh men's sport to remain in Division I. The choice was clear because:

- Georgia has a strong high-school program with about 7,000 wrestlers but no Division I program. Neither does neighboring Florida.

- Former University of Iowa coach and USA Wrestling Executive Director Gary Kurland lived in the area and was interested in starting a program.

- There was significant local donor interest.

"We have a long-term fundraising commitment," said Director of Athletics Orby Z. Moss Jr. "We had a well-organized club program and owned our own mat. Financially, it was the

best way to go."

Duquesne, a private Catholic school in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, with an enrollment of 7,500, is located in one of the nation's wrestling hotbeds. The state now has 19 Division I programs, at least 10 more than any other state. The university started intercollegiate wrestling in 1968 but dropped it in 1974.

Like Georgia State's Moss, Duquesne athletics director Brian T. Colleary wanted to add a sport. The Dukes already had the Division I minimum seven men's sports, but Colleary wasn't comfortable being at the minimum. Colleary said Duquesne wanted to start a sport that could compete in its new facility and bring people to its campus, and also one that was popular in

The future of wrestling: Page 15

western Pennsylvania. Because of the school's location, putting together a Division I schedule with no major travel costs was relatively easy.

At San Diego State, a school with an enrollment of 34,800, senior associate athletics director and former Arizona State University coach John W. Wadas spearheaded the drive to start wrestling. After he left coaching and became an assistant athletics director at Arizona State, Wadas hired current Olympic coach Bobby Douglas to coach wrestling. Douglas proceeded to bring the Sun Devils a national championship in 1988.

"Our goal is to do something similar at San Diego State," Wadas said. "That will take a while, but that has to be your goal."

In the News

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Biggest Official Notice ever to be mailed to membership

(Editor's Note: This is the first in a series of seven articles on the legislation that has been submitted for the 86th annual NCAA Convention, January 7-11, 1992, in Anaheim, California. In addition to announcing the mailing of the Official Notice of the Convention, this article reviews the 13 proposals in the consent package. In the next six issues of The NCAA News, the other topical groupings of amendments will be reviewed in the order in which they appear in the Convention agenda.)

The biggest Official Notice of a Convention in the NCAA's history will be mailed to the membership November 15, and this year's book is a "keeper."

Because of procedural changes recommended by the Legislative Review Committee and approved

by the NCAA Council, legislation for the 1992 NCAA Convention will not be reprinted in the Convention Program, as it has been in the past. Therefore, everyone planning to attend the January Convention is being urged to bring the Official Notice.

Another effect of that procedural change is that some of the nonlegislative material previously printed in the Convention Program now appears in the Official Notice. As a result, this year's Official Notice is a 288-page tome, compared to the 236-page volume a year ago.

Proposed legislation consumes 171 of those pages, compared to 159 last year.

The Official Notice is mailed to the entire membership list: the chief executive officer, faculty athletics

representative, director of athletics and senior woman athletics administrator at each member institution, as well as those additional individuals identified by some members as a fifth recipient of NCAA materials; every member conference, and every affiliated and corresponding member.

Accompanying the copy of the Notice that is sent to the chief executive officer of each member is the form on which the CEO appoints that member's delegates to the Convention. The delegate-appointment form is sent only to CEOs.

Consent

Leading off the legislative portion of the book, as usual, is the consent package—the grouping of amendments that are considered noncon-

troversial or "housekeeping" in nature. The group is voted upon with a single motion and a single vote, unless any delegate asks that a particular proposal be removed for a separate vote.

The consent package contains only 13 proposals this time, which ties the 1986 Convention for the lowest ever. There were 18 consent items a year ago. The all-time high is 43 in 1987.

Part of the reason the number has dropped the past two years is that the Council now has the authority to adopt noncontroversial legislation between Conventions. The Council adopted 14 of those this year, as well as six other wording modifications under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, and all of those would have been in the con-

sent package in any Convention before 1991.

The entire consent package is acted upon in the general business session.

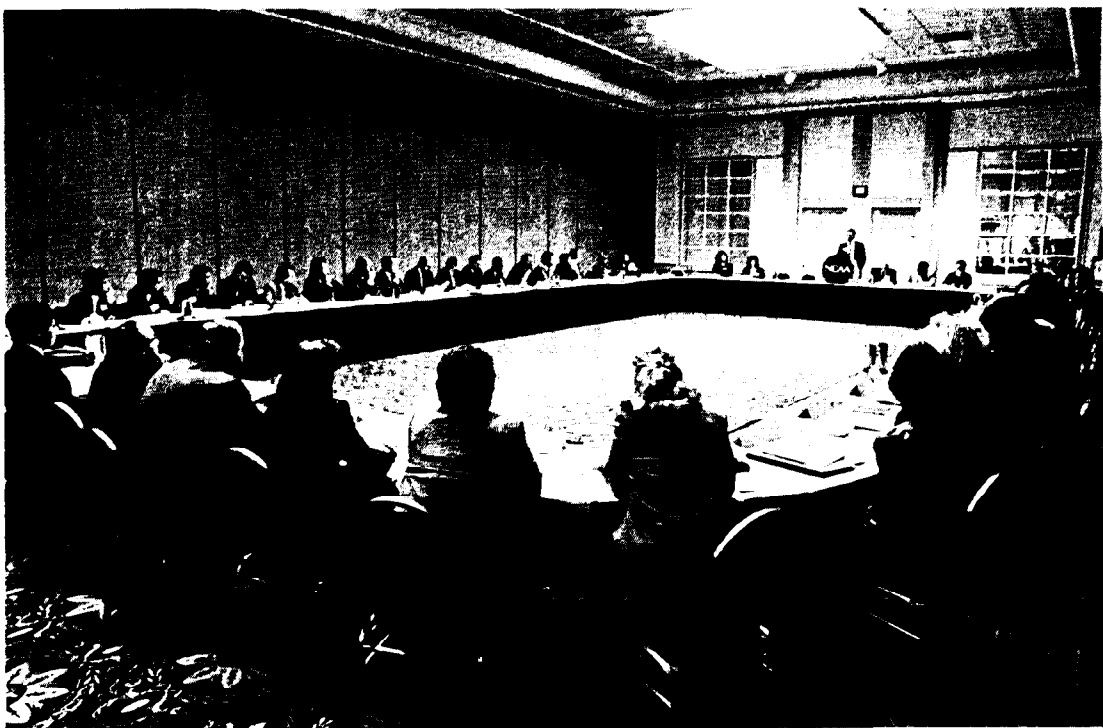
Following is a summary of the 13 proposals in the consent package, with the sponsor indicated in each case:

No. 1: Permit the Presidents Commission to determine during a Convention that a previously mandated roll-call vote need not be taken by roll call. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission.

No. 2: Permit the Presidents Commission to provide for the appointment or election, tenure and duties of its own internal committees. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission.

No. 3: Specify that an institution is entitled to four official Convention delegates (i.e., those eligible to cast the institu-

See *Biggest Official*, page 15



Thirty-two of 34 NCAA licensees were represented in a recent meeting held to inform the licensees about NCAA activities

Meeting with NCAA licensees attracts largest turnout ever

Fifty-six people—the largest turnout ever—attended the NCAA's annual meeting with its licensees November 5 and 6 in Overland Park, Kansas.

Of the NCAA's 34 licensees, 32 were represented. The group gathered November 5 for a reception and dinner at the national office. Executive Director Richard D. Schultz welcomed the licensees, who then toured the NCAA Visitors Center.

At the meeting November 6, NCAA representatives discussed issues related to the licensees. Victor M. Royal, NCAA director of graphics, explained the process involved in producing the logos for NCAA championships; Alfred B. White, NCAA director of promotions and the championships concessionaire liaison, outlined the championships merchandising policy; Edward A. Thiebe, NCAA director of youth programs, discussed the magnitude of the licensees' involvement in the NYSP and YES programs and thanked them for their efforts.

Kathryn P. Hill, merchandise manager of the Visitors Center, gave a brief history of the Visitors Center and encouraged licensees to contact her with merchandise ideas for the gift shop, and Betty B. Norrie, program coordinator for the NCAA Foundation, explained the relationship between NCAA corporate partners and the licensees and suggested ways to enable the groups to work more closely together.

John Black of Swanson, Midgley, Gangwere, Kitchin and Clarke, the Association's legal firm in Kansas City, Missouri, and John T. Waters, NCAA director of licensing, highlighted the NCAA's vigilance in protecting its registered marks and the efforts involved in protecting the licensees' investment.

"The meeting is informational in nature for the licensees," Waters said. "They learn a lot about what we do and how we can help them."

Recent 'Chief Illiniwek' restrictions prompt response from legislators

Illinois Gov. Jim Edgar says he sees no problem with a proposed resolution that would strongly endorse the University of Illinois' Chief Illiniwek symbol.

"All that does is just show the General Assembly's feeling on this issue," Edgar said November 6. "It's still up to the university to decide this themselves."

Under the resolution, university officials who moved to limit the chief's appearances to half times of football and basketball games would be urged to restore the longtime symbol to its "rightful position of honor," according to The Associated Press.

Officials also have restricted the use of the chief's image and kept him out of the school's homecoming parade.

University of Illinois System President Stanley O. Ikenberry took the action this fall under mounting pressure from Indian groups, students and others who consider the chief a racially offensive mascot.

"The tradition of Chief Illiniwek

is a dignified one, where the chief is not used as a 'mascot,'" counters the resolution introduced November 5 by Rep. Tim Johnson and Sen. Stanley Weaver, both of Urbana.

"Chief Illiniwek is not designed to be a cartoon or caricature of Native Americans but rather represents the various Native American nations that originally settled the land that came to be known as the state of Illinois."

The governor said that in his many appearances at university football games, he always has found great respect was shown to the chief.

"So I guess I was somewhat surprised when some Native Americans viewed that as a negative toward their culture," Edgar said.

Critics of Chief Illiniwek visited the capitol to lobby lawmakers and urge the governor to oppose the resolution.

Bryan Savage, an attorney representing Indians upset with the symbol, contends racial tensions are running high on the school's Cham-

paign-Urbana campus.

Many students "perceive the mascot... as a prime example of the university's insensitivity to other racial problems they face on the campus and the community," he wrote the Edgar administration.

Johnson and Weaver said their resolution's position is in line with the views of the great majority of the state's residents.

"I think the chief should be able to appear in public pep rallies and other public Illini events," Weaver said.

"The opponents to the chief are the same people who for decades have always had to have a cause," Johnson said. "They object to virtually everything, and they are a tiny minority."

University spokeswoman Lex Tate said the school was not taking a position on the resolution. But she said the school administration has made clear that it supports the Chief Illiniwek tradition.

Duquesne stadium would honor Art Rooney

Duquesne University is considering building an on-campus football field that would be named after the late Art Rooney, founder of the Pittsburgh Steelers and a former Duquesne player.

Duquesne, which competes in NCAA Division III in football, now pays \$30,000 to \$40,000 rent to play at Pittsburgh's South Stadium.

"Mr. Rooney attended school here. He played football here," Du-

quesne President John E. Murray Jr. said November 7. "He came back some years ago for an honorary doctorate. Many of his children and grandchildren have gone to school here. We certainly consider them a Duquesne family."

Committee Notices

COMMITTEE CHANGES

The 1991-92 NCAA Directory should be changed to reflect that the following staff liaisons have been assigned to the committees noted:

Division III Women's Basketball, Men's Gymnastics, Women's Softball (Divisions II and III Championships), Men's and Women's Track and Field (Division III Championships), Division II Women's Volleyball: Deborah R. Nelson.

Men's and Women's Swimming: R. Wayne Burrow (Division II Championships).

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 40

NCAA Bylaw 13.4.1.1.1—highlight films and recruiting videotapes

In accordance with Bylaw 13.4.1.1.1, Divisions I and II institutions are limited to producing one generic all-sports recruiting videotape per year with a maximum of three minutes related to each sport. During its October 24, 1991, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee established the following guidelines to differentiate between a highlight film and a recruiting videotape:

1. Highlight films are game clips that contain informational material relating to a particular event or sports season. Any narration on the highlight film must relate specifically to the event or the sports season.

2. A recruiting videotape is designed to solicit the enrollment of prospective student-athletes and generally includes information on the institution's athletics programs, athletics facilities, academic programs and campus life. It often includes testimonials from athletics department staff members, student-athletes, boosters and alumni, or other support groups.

Further, it should be noted that Divisions I and II institutions may not provide a highlight film or recruiting videotape to a prospect, even if the institution has an issuance-and-retrieval policy it utilizes to provide such items to the general public. It is permissible for a member institution's coach to show a highlight film or recruiting videotape to a prospect during a prospect's visit to the institution's campus or while making a permissible off-campus contact with the prospect; however, it is not permissible for the member institution to leave a highlight film or recruiting videotape with the prospect. Finally, it is not permissible to utilize any personalized recruiting videotape or audiotape in the recruitment of prospects on or off the institutions campus.

Bylaw 13.11.6—announcement of prospect's signing

Member institutions should note that per Bylaw 13.11.6, publicity released by an institution concerning a prospect's commitment to attend the institution may occur only after the prospect's signed acceptance of the institution's written offer of admission and/or financial aid. Such communication is limited to those media forms normally used by the institution. Communication of the prospect's signing may be released only to those media outlets normally used by the institution and by the educational institutions currently and formally attended by the prospect. The contents of a properly issued press release may be determined by the institution and may include comments by its coaching staff members about the abilities of the prospect.

Further, in accordance with Bylaw 13.11.6.2, institutional press conferences, receptions, dinners and similar meetings held for the purpose of announcing a prospect's signing are expressly prohibited. It is permissible for an institution to make an announcement on the institution's campus for the sole purpose of presenting at one time to the media the names of all prospects who have accepted offers of admission and/or athletically related aid in a particular sport from that institution, with the understanding that no prospects (or their friends or relatives) may be in attendance. A press conference to announce the signing may be arranged independently by the prospect (or the prospect's family), as long as there is no arrangement or involvement whatsoever by the institution or representatives of its athletics interests.

In addition, per Bylaw 13.11.6.3, institutional staff members are expressly prohibited from having personal contact with media representatives at the site of a signing or any other prearranged site when the prospect accepts an offer made by the institution. This does not preclude the presence of bona fide media representatives who are employed on a part-time basis by the institution. Finally, an institution is responsible for signings on its campus (whether involving an individual or a group of prospects). Any contact by the media with the prospect on campus during the time the prospect signs a National Letter of Intent or tender of financial aid is considered to be prima facie evidence of institutional involvement in arranging media involvement and is prohibited.

Bylaw 14.1.5.1—requirement for practice

Member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 14.1.5.1, a student-athlete is eligible to participate in an organized practice session, provided the student-athlete is enrolled in a minimum full-time program of studies as defined by the regulations of the certifying institution (see Bylaw 14.1.5.1.1 for an exception prior to initial enrollment and 14.1.5.1.2 for an exception during the student-athlete's final term of attendance). Further, it is not permissible for a women's team to allow men (other than coaches) to practice with the women's team, inasmuch as men are not eligible to participate on the team in intercollegiate competition if the institution wishes the team to be considered a women's team (i.e., the team is participating in the NCAA women's championship in the sport).

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Cut in baseball automatic qualification proposed

Placing a premium on won-lost record, strength of schedule and a conference's overall success in NCAA postseason competition, the NCAA Division I Baseball Committee will recommend that two fewer conferences be eligible for automatic qualification for the 1992 NCAA Division I Baseball Championship.

The recommendation, which is subject to review and action of the Executive Committee at its December 9 meeting, decreases from 26 to 24 the number of conferences that will be eligible for automatic qualification.

The committee, which met November 3-5 in Kansas City, Missouri, will recommend that 1992 automatic-qualification privileges be granted to the following conferences: Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Ten, Big West, East Coast, Eastern College Athletic, Eastern Intercollegiate

League, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, Pacific-10 (Southern), Pacific-10 (Northern), Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic,

West Coast, and Western Athletic Conferences and the Colonial Athletic Association.

The committee discussed and approved the assignment of umpires as presented to the committee by Jon Bible, national coordinator of

Other highlights

In other matters, the Division I Baseball Committee:

- Approved the College World Series ticket-distribution plan for new box seats that will be available in 1992.
- Issued five warning letters to conferences that are in danger of losing their automatic-qualification status.
- Met with representatives from the city of Omaha, Nebraska, and members of the College World Series board of directors to finalize the schedule of events for the 1992 championship and review ticket plans.
- Will submit a recommendation to clarify its criteria regarding the selection of at-large teams for the championship. The committee determined that a member institution that fails to participate in its conference's postseason tournament will not be eligible for selection as an at-large team.

• Conducted a comprehensive discussion about bracket expansion and the effects it could have on the championship. It was agreed that while cost-reduction efforts and the time demands placed on the student-athlete are of paramount importance, a significant number of deserving, qualified teams have not been selected to compete in the championship in recent years.

The committee also believes that significant economic gains could be made by bracket expansion.

It was noted that a subcommittee will meet January 3, 1992, in Dallas at the American Baseball Coaches Association meetings to develop further the proposal for bracket expansion as well as the umpiring-improvement program.

A formal proposal for bracket expansion will be submitted by the committee at the May 1992 Executive Committee meeting.



Officials visit

Richard R. Hilliard (left), an NCAA director of enforcement, visits with former U.S. Rep. Bob Whittaker of Kansas and Darlene Whittaker during a legislative reception November 6 at the NCAA Visitors Center. Also attending the gathering were members of the Kansas Legislature representing five counties in the state.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to *The NCAA News* at the NCAA national office.

Q How are the sites of NCAA committee meetings determined?

A Recommendations for sites of meetings of standing and special committees are submitted by the committee chair to the NCAA executive director and are subject to the following conditions:

- Committees that meet only once per year are required to meet in the Kansas City metropolitan area in alternate years.
- Committees that meet more than once per year are required to conduct at least one-third of the meetings in the Kansas City metropolitan area (e.g., one of two or three; two of four, five or six).
- All meetings of NCAA committees are held within the 48 contiguous states.

News Fact File

Only 18 member institutions are taking advantage this year of the opportunity to designate one non-NCAA sport in order to meet minimum sports-sponsorship requirements. Ten of them are Division I-AAA institutions. Of the others,

there are three from Division I-A, one from Division I-AA, and two each from Divisions II and III. Crew is the selected sport in 12 of the 18 cases.

Source: 1991-92 NCAA Directory.

News quiz

The following questions relate to information that appeared in October issues of *The NCAA News*. How many can you answer?

1. When was the idea of an NCAA certification program proposed? (a) November 1982; (b) March 1985; (c) January 1987; (d) April 1989.
2. Who proposed the certification program? (a) The NCAA Presidents Commission; (b) Executive Director Richard D. Schultz; (c) former NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey; (d) former Executive Director Walter Byers.
3. Where does Jack Falla teach writing? (a) Boston College; (b) New York University; (c) Boston University; (d) University of Pittsburgh.
4. How long has the National Youth Sports Program been in operation? (a) 12 years; (b) 23 years; (c) 32 years; (d) 21 years.
5. True or false: A survey of high-school students recently revealed that, among them, cocaine use is more prevalent than smoking marijuana.
6. Harold J. McGee is president of which NCAA member? (a) Jacksonville State University; (b) Jacksonville University; (c) Jackson State University; (d) Stetson University.
7. Where does Chris Rogers play college football? (a) Indiana University of Pennsylvania; (b) California University of Pennsylvania; (c) Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania; (d) Gannon University.
8. What is the name of Pennsylvania State University's football facility? (a) Nittany Lion Field; (b) Beaver Stadium; (c) Lion Stadium; (d) Penn Stadium.
9. What team has faced the toughest schedule in Division I-A over the past five years? (a) Kansas State University; (b) Florida State University; (c) University of Miami (Florida); (d) University of Notre Dame.
10. True or false: The 1992 Midwest regional tournament of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship already is sold out.

Answers on page 20.

USOC seeks nominees for session

The education committee of the United States Olympic Committee is seeking nominees to represent the United States at the 1992 International General Session of the International Olympic Academy in Olympia, Greece.

Those selected also will attend the 1992 Session for Educators and Directors of Higher Institutes of Physical Education.

Applicants for the general session must have attended a past U.S. Olympic Academy or have been an Olympic or Pan American athlete, said Cindy Slater, USOC staff liaison for the education committee. The United States is allowed to send

four representatives to each session. The education committee provides funds to support travel and registration fees. Room and board are provided by the International Olympic Academy.

The general session, which will last two weeks, is for individuals aged 19 to 35. The educator's session is for individuals over 19 years who work in an educational environment.

The dates for the general session are June 15-26, 1992. The educator's session, also in Olympia, probably follows immediately, although the date hasn't been confirmed.

Copies of the application form

are available from Thomas W. Jernstedt, NCAA associate executive director, at the national office, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. The deadline for application is January 1, 1992.



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"21 Years in Overseas Basketball"

Comment

Bowl consortium quickly losing its exclusivity

By Ivan Maisel
The Dallas Morning News

Just as the rest of us had begun to understand the postseason bowl alliance that will take effect next year, it has begun to change. These people can't leave well enough alone.

The alliance, as formed and approved this summer, is a rare concept. Forced by their own foolish behavior to change, the bowls developed something better than their original product.

The conference champions from the Southwest Athletic, Southeastern, Big Eight, Atlantic Coast and Big East, plus the University of Notre Dame, plus two "at-large" teams, would fill the slots of the Orange, Cotton, Sugar and Fiesta bowls. Four bowls, eight teams. Better games, as follows:

The bowl with the highest-ranked host team would get first choice from among Notre Dame, the Big East champion, the Atlantic Coast champion and two other teams. The next highest-ranked team would get second choice. The third champion would get the third choice.

Easy to understand. Easy for the fan to follow. No wonder it never had a chance.

The new idea would expand the alliance to include runners-up from the five leagues above, plus the Pacific-10 and the Western Athletic conferences. That adds up to 12

Dooley playoff plan: one game after bowls

The Palm Beach Post

Vincent J. Dooley says his plan would be perfect for college football. It would bring a multi-million-dollar payoff, attract a Super Bowl-like television audience and involve only two teams.

Dooley, the athletics director at the University of Georgia, is a proponent of a one-game playoff for the national title.

"It's one championship game," he said. "No. 1 vs. No. 2 after all the bowls have been played."

Dooley's playoff idea is one of several that collegiate coaches, athletics directors and presidents have discussed in recent years. Former college coach Lee Corso, now a studio analyst for ESPN, loves the idea and has spoken in favor of it for five years.

"But don't call it a playoff," Corso said. "That really turns

people off. Call it a championship game."

Dooley said his approach is the easiest way to determine a national champion on the field. "We could have it at the same site as the Super Bowl," he said, "or move it around the South and run it by the NCAA."

"The biggest argument we always hear about a playoff is that it would involve too many games and too many missed classes. Well, this wouldn't do that."

Under Dooley's plan, either a committee of athletics directors and former coaches (or an NCAA committee) or one of the polls would be used to pick the two teams.

But the selection wouldn't be made until January 2.

"The bowls have been too good for college football," he

said. "This way, they will continue as is."

Dooley said the two participating teams would receive a standard share that a major bowl pays—\$3 or \$4 million per team. Additional money generated from gate receipts and television rights would be distributed equally among the remainder of the NCAA Division I-A institutions.

"The biggest reason for it is it would not interfere with academics or missed classes," Texas Tech University athletics director T. Jones said.

University of Mississippi athletics director Warner Alford said a one-game playoff "is the only way."

"The presidents don't want to add more games," he said. "A one-game plan is the best way to do it."

Pac-10 runner-up and the WAC runner-up playing in the Mazda Gator Bowl. Good seats are still available.

For that matter, a bowl such as the Gator or the Peach would much rather have a third-place team from the ACC or the SEC than it would a Big Eight runner-up. The bowls are in the business of tourism.

"We run our bowl for two reasons," John Hancock Bowl Executive Director Cricket Musch said. "We're here to entertain the kids and make the game a reward for a good season. And it's good for our community economically."

The Hancock Bowl is an obvious candidate for the alliance expansion. The El Paso game has proven itself a good host for teams from the SEC and Pac-10 alike. It has a long tradition and contract with CBS.

"It sounds like those guys are trying to put a playoff system in and they don't even realize it," Musch said. "I guess we don't have any choice but to consider it. There are still a lot of questions they have to answer. I think it's interesting."

In trying to please everyone, the alliance members are losing the appeal of the idea. The alliance would work because only the best teams would qualify. By including all the runners-up, the alliance loses exclusivity.

Here it is a year before the alliance takes effect, and I already miss it.

Letters to the Editor

Midweek Convention costly in class time

If the NCAA is so concerned about "cost cutting" and "missed class time," it should give some consideration to faculty athletics representatives from smaller institutions.

A Tuesday-to-Friday Convention schedule inhibits savings on air fares and takes faculty out of class for four or five days.

Although not all college calendars are the same, many institutions begin their winter quarter or spring semester on the very week of the Convention. I require that my students attend class. I always feel a bit sheepish when I begin the winter term by saying: "I will be here every day, and I expect you to be here—oh, by the way, I will not be here for the next four days."

Lou Barone

Faculty athletics representative
Baldwin-Wallace College

Editor's Note: The dates that were used were only ones available at the Anaheim Hilton and Towers. The Convention has become such a large undertaking that few facilities in the country can accommodate it strictly on the NCAA's terms. While every effort is made to set schedules that will minimize lost class time, the Sunday-Wednesday format may not be possible each year.

Coaches are not keepers

I am writing to address two items. The first is the "Compete on All

teams and at least six bowls, maybe more.

There are two reasons the expansion has been brought to the table. One is the problem of getting the best possible matchup in the Fiesta Bowl, which has no host team. The pick-'em date occurs in the middle of November. The alliance won't make any decisions until the regular

season ends.

Teams hoping for an alliance berth would need a "fallback" bowl in case they aren't chosen. By expanding the at-large pool to include all conference runners-up and bringing in a few more bowls, that problem takes care of itself.

The second reason is the agreements between the Big Ten Confer-

ence and the Florida Citrus and Thrifty Car Rental Holiday Bowls.

"No question the actions by the Big Ten have scared a lot of people," Mobil Cotton Bowl Executive Vice-President Jim Brock said.

The problems with the expansion are numerous. The alliance would have to include a bowl west of the Mississippi. Picture, if you will, the

Publicity may aid infractions process

Thomas C. Hansen, commissioner
Pacific-10 Conference

The Dallas Morning News

"Just about the time a case is being broken apart, a school can opt out (by using the summary disposition option). The committee said it wants to spare an institution the adverse publicity. I think that is 180 degrees off base.... The very thing that's needed is a lot of publicity and for the university to have to commit a great deal of time and resources to the problem."

Rep. Tom McMillen, D-Maryland

The Dallas Morning News

"We have to wait and see if (the recommendations of the Special Committee to Review and Enhance the Enforcement and Infractions Process) are implemented. The whole larger issue here is that the rule book is so cumbersome and complicated that we're dealing with symptoms instead of the disease."

Donald B. Canham, former athletics director
University of Michigan

Chicago Tribune

"(Pay-per-view) money would be astronomical. It would go worldwide. If the money is enough, they'll take it. All the presidents are against a national playoff in football, but you constantly hear talk about it. Money is driving everything. I don't think it (a pay-per-view Final Four) is around the corner, but it certainly might figure in the future."

Frank Haggard, chair
American Association of University Professors
Committee on the Reform of Intercollegiate Sports

The Washington Post

"We have too frequently admitted students who just didn't have a very good chance ever of succeeding as students. And too often they've been kept eligible with no attention given to their roles as students."

John Thompson, head men's basketball coach
Georgetown University

The Washington Post

"(AAUP recommendations on college sports) are fine with me, as long as the sons and daughters of rich people and the sons and daughters of powerful people are judged by the same standards. There are lots of special interests out there. It just happens that athletes are in the public eye.... If we spent as much time with the student-athletes as we do talking about every group



Opinions

that comes out with a list of reforms, we'd be a lot better off."

Jim Walden, football coach
Iowa State University

Des Moines Register

"The president of the United States of America has less protection (than college game officials). I could come out and say, 'Hey, Bush, that decision is absolutely atrocious,' and no one would say a word to me. But if I say that was the worst call I have ever seen, by saying that, I'm not going to get to coach my team next week?"

"(The suspension of Indiana University football coach Bill Mallory) is absolute lunacy. Nobody does anything to an official when he admits he blows it. They don't cut their pay; he doesn't miss next week's game. They say, 'I'm sorry' after about one out of every 1,000 bad calls and nothing happens. And you're going to sit a football coach down because he's upset because he says this crew was terrible? Now give me a break."

The NCAA News

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Intern program opens doors to athletics future

By David D. Smale
The NCAA News Staff

Patty Sabo was used to success. She was a member of four Division I women's swimming team champions at the University of Texas at Austin. In four appearances in the national championships, she earned all-America status in 18 events for the Longhorns, including a 1986 NCAA crown in the 400-yard individual medley.

There came a time when Sabo began to seek success away from competitive swimming. Still, she wasn't ready to get out of athletics altogether, and thanks to the NCAA Women's Enhancement Program, she didn't have to.

"I really wasn't sure what direction I was going to go," she said. "When I was a senior in college, a group of us sat down and talked to my athletics director (Donna A. Lopiano). She asked us what we wanted to do. I said, 'I want your job.' I really had not given it much thought before that. I had seen a lot of what she did but never considered how she got there. When she asked, I thought I would like to do that. So she gave me one of the brochures for the program."

"Then, when I was a graduate assistant at the University of Michigan, the senior woman administrator, Phyllis Ocker, gave me another brochure. I applied for and received an internship."

One of many successes

Sabo is one of the many success stories that are a result of the Women's and Minority Enhancement programs. Established by the Association at the 1987 Convention, the programs are designed to review issues related to the interests of women and ethnic minorities in

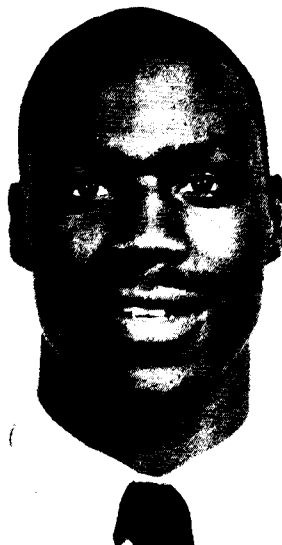


Patty Sabo

intercollegiate athletics. Included is a vita bank, the postgraduate scholarship program and the internship program at the national office.

Sabo became interested in the internship program because of the two administrators who encouraged her to investigate. She needed an internship to complete her master's degree in sport management at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

Today, Sabo is an account executive for Host Creative Communications, a firm that has worked closely with the NCAA for a number of years. Sabo's specific responsibility is to run the day-to-day operation of the Sara Lee Corporation-NCAA partnership for women's intercollegiate athletics. "I am in the marketing department of Host," Sabo said. "I am involved in helping to create new packages in the corporate partnership program. My main responsibility in the year that I have been here has been the NCAA Woman of



D'Andre Wells

the Year Award. I was administrator of the selection process."

Sabo's internship helped her get the job at Host. Not only did she have some contact with Host as an intern in the communications department at the national office, she learned much of the operation of the NCAA, knowledge that has helped her tremendously.

Familiarity helped

"Host represents the NCAA in so many marketing projects," she said. "The NCAA liked the idea of having somebody at Host who knew it well, and Host liked having somebody who knew the NCAA well. It brings another level of knowledge. We work on a national level. Having come from a national-level perspective helped as well."

D'Andre Wells graduated from the University of California, Berkeley. While at California, he worked at the Athletics Studies Center and interned with the Oakland A's for three years. Following graduation,

he became director of sales and special events for KCRT-TV in Richmond, California. His responsibilities at the station included coordination of closed-circuit events such as boxing matches, fund-raisers and other benefits.

The Richmond School District gained national notoriety in 1990 for nearly going bankrupt. Wells served as a liaison to the public regarding the financial status of the district and informed the public about what kinds of programs would be available in the fall.

He is using an NCAA internship as he pursues a master's degree in sports management at Ohio University. He, too, is grateful to the Association's membership for the opportunity the program provided. "Ohio University is like the Harvard Business School of sports management," he said. "With the NCAA's support, I have this opportunity, and the NCAA can see that its money is being well spent."

Easier to do well

"The biggest part is that it makes it a lot easier to concentrate and do my best, to maximize the opportunity of going back to school," Wells said. "I can focus on classes without having to worry about paying the bills. It would be really difficult to do that without the scholarship."

To qualify for a postgraduate scholarship, applicants must be female or an ethnic minority. They also must be United States citizens who are entering the first semester or term of postgraduate study, have been accepted into an NCAA member institution's sports-administration program or related program that will assist the applicant in obtaining a career in athletics and have performed with distinction as undergraduate student-body mem-

bers. Internship applicants must have completed their undergraduate degrees and demonstrated an interest in a career in athletics administration.

Applications for both the internship and postgraduate scholarship programs are available from athletics directors, faculty athletics representatives and senior women administrators at member institutions. Interested persons also can contact NCAA Director of Professional Development Stanley D. Johnson at the NCAA national office. Applications must be postmarked by February 14, 1992, to be considered.

Scholarships are for \$6,000 for one year of study. Each year, 10 women and 10 ethnic minorities will be awarded scholarships. Also, six or eight internships will be available at the NCAA national office. The internships will be filled evenly by women and ethnic minorities. The internships include a maximum stipend of \$1,300 per month.

Program is 'ideal'

Sabo believes the program is ideal for someone in her position. "It goes without saying that if your ultimate goal is to work in athletics, there is no better place to get an internship," she said. "I had worked at the institutional level and had been a student-athlete. The NCAA was the next step. You can learn about so many NCAA programs that most people don't know about."

"Even if someone is going to work at an institution, they can benefit from learning about some of the programs that the NCAA offers. Working at the national office gives you 800 times more overview than starting at an institution."

Two fill championships staff posts

Michelle A. Pond and R. Wayne Burrow have been named assistant directors of championships at the Association's national office. They replace Lacy Lee Baker, who resigned to spend more time with her family, and Nancy Latimore, who recently was named associate athletics director at Clarion University of Pennsylvania.

Pond has been a member of the NCAA publishing department since 1986. As a publications editor, the Syracuse University graduate handled editorial duties for publications relating to basketball, field hockey, lacrosse and several other sports.

Before joining the national office staff, Pond served as a reporter for the Tonawanda News in North Tonawanda, New York; as Canisius College sports information director, and as assistant SID at Syracuse.

Burrow is a 1976 graduate of the College of William and Mary, where he has been serving as assistant athletics director. He also has served as assistant athletics business manager at the U.S. Military



Michelle A. Pond



R. Wayne Burrow

Academy and assistant business manager/events manager for the University of Texas at Austin.

Burrow taught and coached at the high-school level before entering Ohio University's graduate school and earning a master's degree in sports administration.

Change in I tennis matches studied

As a result of a survey of athletics directors at institutions that sponsor Division I tennis, the Division I men's subcommittee of the NCAA Men's and Women's Tennis Committee will continue to evaluate the possibility of recommending a match-format change for implementation at the 1993 championships with the hope of reducing the time required to complete a team match.

Results of the Division I women's subcommittee survey on the same topic indicated insufficient interest in a change to warrant further action for Division I women's tennis.

Currently, both championships use a six-singles, three-doubles format for the team portion of the championships. Each singles and doubles match plays the best two

out of three sets. The first team to win five matches wins the team match.

Of the 273 surveys sent to institutions sponsoring men's tennis, 184 were returned. Those favoring a

Those favoring a change (in men's tennis) outnumbered those opposed, 93-91

change outnumbered those opposed, 93-91. Of those that favored a change, 57 (62 percent) favored a format in which singles and doubles would be played simultaneously, and 35 (38 percent) favored an

adjusted format. The schools that wanted no change were asked what format they would prefer if there were a change. Twenty-three (27.4 percent) favored the simultaneous format, and 61 (72.6 percent) favored an adjustment.

Of the 280 surveys sent to sponsoring women's institutions, 187 were returned. Those opposing a format change outnumbered those favoring change, 105 (56.1 percent) to 82 (43.9 percent). Those that favored a change preferred an adjustment over the simultaneous format, 41-40. Of those who opposed a change, those that favored an adjustment to the current format if a change were approved outnumbered those that favored the simultaneous format 83 (80.6 percent) to 20 (19.4 percent).

Calendar

November 15-17	Committee on Infractions, Kansas City, Missouri
November 18	NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification Hearings, Dallas, Texas
December 1-4	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, New Orleans, Louisiana
December 8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri



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Championships previews

Division I men's cross country

Talented Cyclones brace for Arkansas depth

Event: 1991 Division I Men's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: It appears to be a two-team race. It will be strength at the top versus depth. Iowa State returns the first- and fourth-place finishers from last year. But the Cyclones appear to be a five-man team. If anyone gets hurt, they could get blown away. Arkansas, meanwhile, has a team that some coaches say could be split in two and have both teams be national contenders. If both teams fail, Oregon looks to be the best of the rest.

Field: A total of 184 competitors will be selected. Twenty-two teams of seven individuals, with at least two teams from each of eight districts, plus 30 individuals, with at least three individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at 11 a.m., November 25, on the Sheraton El Conquistador Golf and Tennis Resort in Tucson, Arizona. The University of Arizona will host.

Results: Championships results will appear in the December 2 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Arkansas and Oregon are tied for third with four team championships. Michigan State has won eight titles, all coming during a 26-year stretch when the Spartans hosted the championships. The Spartans' last crown came in 1959. Ten years later, UTEP began its string of seven titles in 13 years.

What they are saying

**John McDonnell, head coach
Arkansas**

Currently ranked No. 1

"I don't agree that we are the No. 1 team. Iowa State has the best team. They are not rated above us now because they have not run their two top guys. Jonah Koech and John Brown have been running road races. If they stay healthy, they are the team to beat, but they only are five deep. We have good depth, maybe as far down as our top nine."

**Bill Bergan, head coach
Iowa State**

"We really don't have the depth. We have five pretty good individuals. We have no margin of error. Arkansas has both quality and quantity. John (McDonnell) could put two teams in the nationals and have both finish in the top five. We can be a contender if all five of our top runners have a good race."

**Bill Dellinger, head coach
Oregon**

"We finished second in our conference meet to Arizona. But our guy who normally runs third for us finished seventh (on our team). It will help to get him and some other guys healthy. We have had several guys with the flu. I think everybody goes through that. For us to have any chance, we have to be healthy."



Iowa State pins its hopes on a couple of the nation's best runners, including defending individual champ Jonah Koech (No. 511)



Massachusetts-Lowell is back at full strength with such runners as (from left) John Doherty, returning all-American Dave Cremin and Jim McGaugh

Division II men's cross country

Quantity may outweigh quality

Event: 1991 Division II Men's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: The meet probably will come down to whose fifth-place finisher does best. The quality is there for Massachusetts-Lowell, Augustana (South Dakota) and South Dakota State. The winner will be the team with quantity.

Field: A total of 132 competitors will be selected. Seventeen teams of seven individuals, with at least one team from each of five regions, plus 13 individuals, with at least two individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at 2 p.m., November 23, at Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville.

Results: Championships results will appear in the November 25 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: If South Dakota State wins, the Jackrabbits will become the most victorious team in the division with five titles. Currently, they are tied with last year's champion, Edinboro. The Jackrabbits last won in 1989.... North Dakota State leads with five individual championships, although it has won only one team championship. Last year, Bison Doug Hanson became the eighth runner to win two championships in the 33-year history of the meet.

What they are saying

**George Davis, head coach
Massachusetts-Lowell**

Currently ranked No. 1

"We're a pretty good team. Whether we can win or not, well, that's why we have contests. We had a real fine team last year, but we had two kids go down at the regionals and did not make it."

**Rob Kinnunen, head coach
Augustana (South Dakota)**

"We have four guys we think we can run up front. Our chances depend on how far back our fifth guy finishes. We have two all-Americans returning. Right now, they are running first and fourth for us. Our region is very competitive. But it's difficult to figure out who's going to do what because we haven't competed against other regions' teams that much."

**Scott Underwood, head coach
South Dakota State**

"We've been up and down this year. If we can put together a pretty good meet, we have a chance to run with the best teams at the nationals. Derrick Powers has been running really well this year. He is capable of finishing in the top five or 10. Brian Frcking is capable of being an all-American."

Division III men's cross country

Tight team contest expected

Event: 1991 Division III Men's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: Wisconsin-Oshkosh, Wisconsin-La Crosse and Rochester are tightly packed in the latest poll, as they probably will be in the meet. One step behind and ready to challenge are North Central, Occidental and Calvin.

Field: A total of 184 competitors will be selected. Twenty-one teams of seven individuals, with at least one team from each of eight regions, plus 37 individuals, with at least three individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at noon, November 23, at Christopher Newport College in Newport News, Virginia.

Results: Championships results will appear in the November 25 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Wisconsin-Oshkosh has won the last three titles but still trails North Central, seven titles to three. The Vikings also have finished second seven times to go with their seven titles. Dale Kramer of Carleton and David Terronez of Augustana (Illinois) each have won two titles.... The closest championship was in 1979, when North Central edged Humboldt State by eight points, 85 to 93.

What they are saying

**Phil Esten, head coach
Wisconsin-La Crosse**

Currently ranked No. 1

"We came into the season thinking that Oshkosh would be the team to beat. I also knew that Rochester and North Central would be tough. I think we certainly are one of the top five teams. We are running strong. We have a couple of returning all-Americans from last year. They will have to run well for us to win."

**John Zupanc, head coach
Wisconsin-Oshkosh**

"I think we'll be right in it. We should be able to contend. What is really exciting about this year is that there are quite a few teams that can say that. I look at Wisconsin-La Crosse and Rochester. North Central is always tough; you can never count them out. Calvin has a strong team as well. St. Thomas (Minnesota) and Augustana (Illinois) are running well."

**Tim Hale, head coach
Rochester**

"I think it is going to be one of the greatest cross country races you could ever watch. Looking at results they have sent in, and our own results, the three teams are very close in ability. It should be a great race."



Wisconsin-Oshkosh's top runner is Dave Lambert, who placed 15th at last year's Division III men's championships

Division I women's cross country

Overpowering Villanova leaving field behind

Event: 1991 Division I Women's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: It looks to be a great team race -- for second. Villanova has not lost since 1989 and has been ranked No. 1 since the end of the 1989 season. Sonia O'Sullivan, the defending individual champion, is back to defend her crown, coming off a season in which she has not lost. Coach Marty Stern's Wildcats are loaded.

Field: A total of 184 competitors will be selected. Twenty-two teams of seven individuals, with at least two teams from each of eight districts, plus 30 individuals, with at least three individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at noon, November 25, on the Sheraton El Conquistador Golf and Tennis Resort in Tucson, Arizona. The University of Arizona will host.

Results: Championships results will appear in the December 2 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Villanova had not won a cross country title, individual or team, before 1989. Then Vicki Huber led the Wildcats to their first title, and they haven't lost a meet since. Stern is building a cross country tradition with the women's team that is reminiscent of James "Jumbo" Elliott's men's teams of the middle 1960s, led by Olympic miler Marty Liquori.... Oregon, Villanova, Virginia and Wisconsin each have won two titles in the 10-year history of the championships. North Carolina State, which has not won a team title, has claimed the most individual championships, with three. Betty Springs of North Carolina State is the only runner to claim two titles.

What they are saying

**Marty Stern, head coach
Villanova**

Currently ranked No. 1

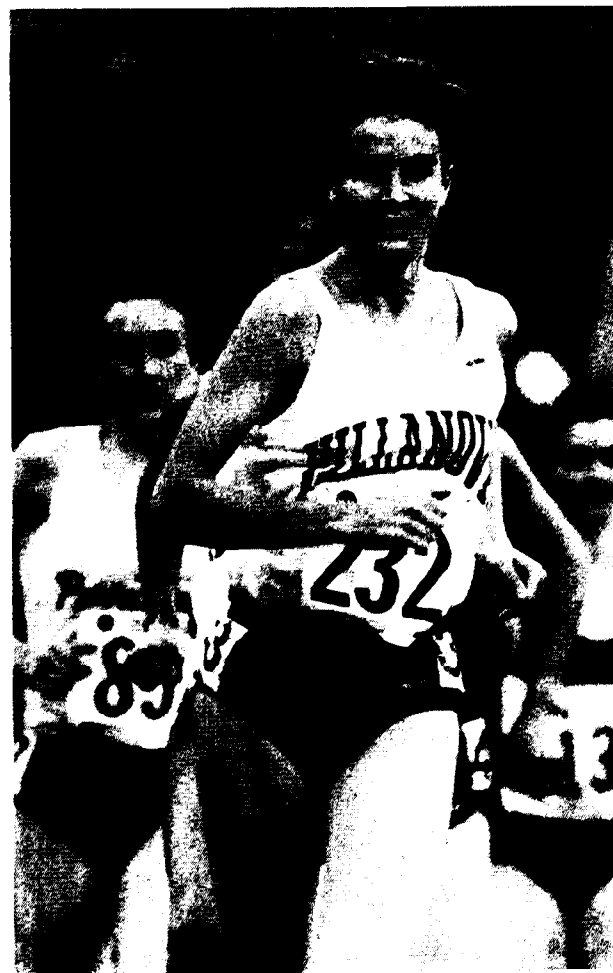
"Everybody is very healthy. We just had the Big East Conference championship, with Providence ranked No. 2 (nationally) and Georgetown No. 6. We finished with 22 points, Providence had 55 and Georgetown 58. Sonia O'Sullivan won the individual crown. She is undefeated this year and should be the favorite at the nationals."

**Ray Tracey, head coach
Providence**

"You have to think there is a chance to beat Villanova. Whenever you are ranked in the top four or five, you have a chance because anything can happen. I think we have as good a chance as anybody to upset them. They are running well and have defeated all the top challengers. They would have to be considered the favorites. But favorites have been beaten before."

**Lance Harter, head coach
Arkansas**

"We're young. We have three freshmen on the squad. They all are key individuals. Our returning all-America, Claire Lavers, is rounding into shape. We return five from last year's squad, so we have some experience. And that is a meet where you definitely have to have experience. I'm probably Villanova's No. 1 fan, in the respect that I am enough of a realist to know that if you have a lot of talent, and that talent has experience at the national meet, that's a tough combination to beat."



Defending individual titlist Sonia O'Sullivan leads Villanova in the quest for its third straight team championship



After finishing fourth individually last year, Kristina Hand (No. 93) returns to the meet with nine-time team champion Cal Poly San Luis Obispo

Division II women's cross country

Mustangs chase 10th straight

Event: 1991 Division II Women's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: The question here, as in Division I, is whether anybody can stop the top team -- in this case, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo. The prevailing sentiment is that only Cal Poly can stop Cal Poly. The Mustangs have won nine straight titles and didn't miss a step in changing coaches a year ago.

Field: A total of 92 competitors will be selected. Eleven teams of seven individuals, with at least one team from each of five regions, plus 15 individuals, three individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at 1 p.m., November 23, at Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville.

Results: Championships results will appear in the November 25 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Five teams have finished second to Cal Poly San Luis Obispo in the Mustangs' nine-year run. Air Force has been second the last three years, coming within two points in 1988 and within 17 last year.... The Mustangs also have won the most individual titles, but this race is a little more up for grabs. The Mustangs have claimed four individual crowns, followed by Southeast Missouri State with two and four other teams with one. Amy Harper of Cal Poly San Luis Obispo is the only runner to claim two titles.

What they are saying

**Deanne Johnson, head coach
Cal Poly San Luis Obispo**

Currently ranked No. 1

"Right now, the No. 1 threat is South Dakota State because of their returning strength. They are running extremely well. As far as we're concerned, I am really pleased and confident in the way we are running. We jelled in the last week and are ready to roll. They are going to have to come after us."

**Scott Underwood, head coach
South Dakota State**

"This is probably one of the better teams we have had since we won the nationals 10 years ago. We have a real good 1-2-3 punch that runs together -- Kiri Johnson, Ann Westby and Pam Hanson. Pam was 11th last year and Kiri was 13th. Ann has been running right with them. Nicole Scherr was 25th last year. We are hoping she can go a little higher this year. Our fifth and sixth runners have been running close together."

**Jerry Gores, head coach
North Dakota State**

"We've had a pretty nice fall. The thing that has been real nice has been our depth. We're about eight deep. That has come into play for us throughout the season. Of the top eight, four are freshmen. We also have a sophomore and three seniors. The three seniors provide leadership and depth. The seniors fill spots three through five."

Division III women's cross country

Same showdown, third round

Event: 1991 Division III Women's Cross Country Championships.

Overview: It looks like a Wisconsin-Oshkosh vs. Cortland State battle once again. In each of the last two years, Cortland State edged Wisconsin-Oshkosh, last year by just five points. Cortland State also won the indoor track team championship, while Wisconsin-Oshkosh won outdoors.

Field: A total of 136 competitors will be selected. Twenty-one teams of seven individuals, with at least one team from each of eight regions, plus 38 individuals, with at least three individuals from each district, will make up the field.

Dates and sites: The championships will be run at 11 a.m., November 23, at Christopher Newport College in Newport News, Virginia.

Results: Championships results will appear in the November 25 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Wisconsin-Oshkosh coach Deb Vercauteren is the wife of men's coach John Zupanc. There was a family celebration in 1988, when husband and wife won national championships. Apparently the "family tradition" has caught on. Laura Horejs, the Titans' top woman runner, is engaged to Dave Lambert, the top runner on the men's squad.... St. Thomas (Minnesota) leads the division with four championships. Cortland State and Wisconsin-Oshkosh have won two each. Carleton, Cortland State and Wisconsin-La Crosse each have claimed two individual titles.

What they are saying

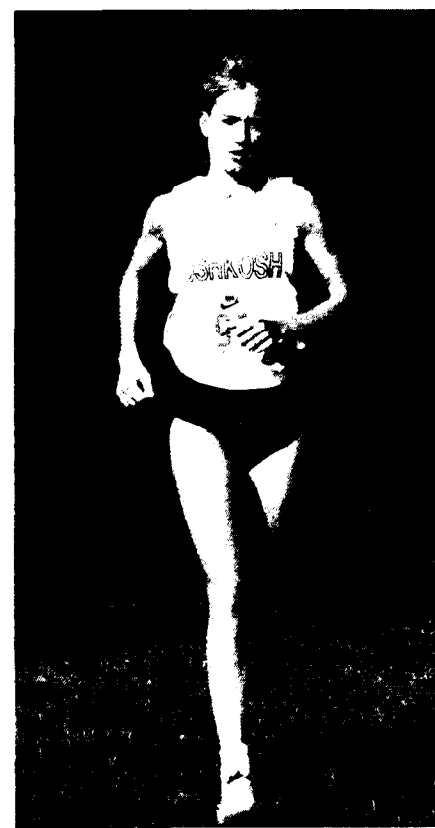
**Deb Vercauteren, head coach
Wisconsin-Oshkosh**

Currently ranked No. 1

"Rankings don't really mean that much. Many of the top teams haven't matched up with each other. Cortland State is the two-time defending champion, and we meet only once a year. The only ranking is the one after the championship meet."

**Jack Daniels, head coach
Cortland State**

"We lost virtually our entire team from last year's champion. Our best returning runner finished 26th and didn't run track.

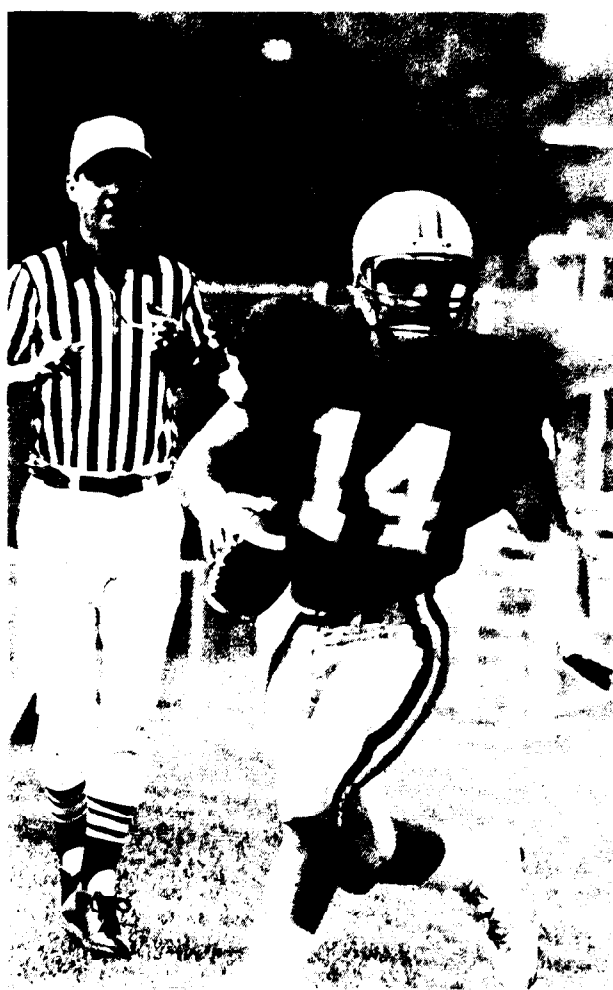


Laura Horejs leads a Wisconsin-Oshkosh team that hopes to take the title away from two-time defending champ Cortland State

We have three returning from last year's team. I have a hard time figuring out why we are ranked second. The biggest blow to us was the hip ailment to Michelle LaFleur. She won the TAC junior nationals in the 3,000 meters this summer, but a strange ailment has sidelined her."

**Pat Healy, head coach
Wisconsin-La Crosse**

"I would say if Oshkosh belongs first (in the rankings), then third is a pretty good representation of where we belong. We finished 17 points behind them at our conference meet. For us to win, we have to run the best we can run. We are a fairly close-packing team. We consistently put seven runners within a minute of each other. We have two kids, Mari Loustranen and Jennifer Kocent, who probably will break away."



Senior quarterback Tony Aliucci leads the balanced attack of top-ranked Indiana (Pennsylvania)

Division II football

1990 runner-up returns as clear favorite

Event: 1991 Division II Football Championship.

Overview: Indiana (Pennsylvania), which has been the top-ranked team in the division since mid-September, enters the championship as a clear favorite. The Indians, undefeated in nine games through November 2, lost to North Dakota State in last year's title game, 51-11. The other undefeated team in the division is Jacksonville State (7-0), which is aiming for its ninth championship berth and fourth in a row. The snowstorm that hit the upper Midwest during the first weekend in November could cost North Dakota a championship berth. The storm forced the cancellation of the Fighting Sioux's home game against fourth-ranked Northern Colorado; a victory would have given the Sioux a tie-breaker advantage in conference standings.

Field: The 16-team field, which will be selected November 17, will include four teams from each of four regions.

Dates and sites: First-round (November 23), quarterfinal (November 30) and semifinal (December 7) games will be played on the campuses of competing institutions. The championship game will be December 14 in Florence, Alabama; the University of North Alabama will be the host institution.

Results: Scores and pairings from preliminary rounds will be published in the November 25, December 2 and December 9 issues of The NCAA News. Results from the championship game will appear in the December 18 issue.

Championship notes: North Dakota State has won the title in every even-numbered year since the game came to Florence, Alabama, in 1986.... North Dakota State's 51 points last year was the highest output in a title game since Central Michigan scored 54 against Delaware in 1974.

What they are saying

**Frank Cignetti, head coach
Indiana (Pennsylvania)**

1990 runner-up, currently ranked No. 1

"We've been playing very well defensively, but we've been hot and cold on offense. We've got the total package on offense: a good line, excellent receivers, one excellent back and several very good ones, and a fine quarterback. There's good balance offensively, but we just need to develop consistency and stop doing things to hurt ourselves."

**Bill Burgess, head coach
Jacksonville State**

Currently ranked second

"In the playoffs, our offense is going to run the triple option, try to rattle the chains, control the ball and move it down the field. Defensively, we're going to use our eight-man front, try to force turnovers and make big plays. It'll be nothing different from what we've done all along; we're just going to try to do it better. I don't even know why teams would want to swap films with us."

**Chuck Broyles, head coach
Pittsburg State**

Currently ranked third

"Our starting quarterback (Brian Hutchins) broke his collar bone in the second game of the season (a 20-13 loss to East Texas State), and we struggled a bit for two or three games. We're starting a true freshman, Jeff Moreland, who has really played well and has been a big part of our success. Hutchins is healthy again, but we're going to continue with Moreland. There's no quarterback controversy."

Division III football

Last year's foes on collision course

Event: 1991 Division III Football Championship.

Overview: A rematch of the thrilling 1990 title game could be in the offing as Allegheny and Lycoming are the top-rated teams in the North and South regions, respectively. Allegheny won in overtime, 21-14, in the first title-game appearance for both teams. Perennial contender Ithaca and Glassboro State, which has never appeared in the championship, are battling for the No. 1 seed in the East bracket; they were tied November 4 atop the regional rankings. Dayton and St. John's (Minnesota), both 8-0 in games through November 2, also cannot be overlooked.

Field: The 16-team field, which will be selected November 17, will include four teams from each of four regions.

Dates and sites: First-round (November 23), quarterfinal (November 30) and semifinal (December 7) games will be played on the campuses of competing institutions. The championship game will be December 14 in Bradenton, Florida; the Bradenton Kiwanis Club will be the host agency.

Results: Scores and pairings from preliminary rounds will be published in the November 25, December 2 and December 9 issues of The NCAA News. Results from the championship game will appear in the December 18 issue.

Championship notes: Allegheny's 21-14 victory over Lycoming last year was the first overtime title game since the championship began in 1973. It also was the first time in the history of the Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl that two teams from the same state were in the championship game.... This year marks just the fourth time in 19 years that the title game will not be played in Phenix City, Alabama.

What they are saying

**Ken O'Keefe, head coach
Allegheny**

Defending champion,
currently ranked No. 1 in North region

"Although our offense may have benefited statistically (fifth in scoring and total offense through October 26), really what's happened is that our kicking game has given us great field position and our defense has given us the opportunity to do some things offensively. It's been a total team effort among offense, defense and special teams."

**Frank Girardi, head coach
Lycoming**

1990 runner-up,
currently ranked No. 1 in South

"Any time you get that close to the title, missing a field goal late in the game and losing in overtime, it's a tremendous letdown. It's certainly a great motivator, but we try to impress on our athletes that getting there is the thing."

**John Bunting, head coach
Glassboro State**

Shares No. 1 ranking in East

"This school has never won more than seven games, so clinching the conference title is No. 1. That's been our goal for two years now. And I do believe that whoever wins the conference will get a bid. The difference between this team and previous ones is that we've got 20 seniors."



Allegheny junior tailback Stanley Drayton tied the Division III record for season points (166) in just nine games

Championships Summaries

Division III field hockey

Regional semifinals: Bloomsburg 2, Frank & Marsh 0; Lebanon Valley 2, Worcester Tech 1 (3 ot, penalty strokes); Cortland St. 1, Clark (Mass.) 0; Hartwick 1, William Smith 0; Trenton St. 5, Mary Washington 0; Salisbury St. 3, Messiah 2; Lock Haven 4, Denison 0; Ithaca 3, Ohio Wesleyan 1.

Regional finals: Bloomsburg 2, Lebanon Valley 0; Hartwick 2, Cortland St. 1; Trenton St. 1, Salisbury St. 0 (1 ot); Lock Haven 2, Ithaca 1.

Semifinals (November 15 at Trenton State): Bloomsburg (21-1) vs. Hartwick (19-4); Trenton St. (17-0-1) vs. Lock Haven (15-4). Final November 16.

Division III men's soccer

First round: Union (N.Y.) 1, Ithaca 0; Cortland St. 0, Rochester 0 (Cortland St. advances on penalty kicks); Babson 1, North Adams St. 0; Salem St. 2, Western Conn. St. 1; Swarthmore 2, Muhlenberg 0 (2 ot); Elizabethtown 2, Messiah 1; Kean 1, Glassboro St. 1 (Kean

advances on penalty kicks); Trenton St. 1, Montclair St. 0; Ohio Wesleyan 1, Wittenberg 0 (2 ot); Calvin 2, Kenyon 0; Methodist 2, Emory 1; Bethany (W. Va.) 2, Va. Wesleyan 1; UC San Diego 3, Cal Lutheran 2; Wis.-Oshkosh 2, St. Thomas (Minn.) 1; Fontbonne 1, Wheaton (Ill.) 0; MacMurray 1, Washington (Mo.) 0.

Second round (November 15 or 16): Union (N.Y.) (11-4-1) vs. Cortland St. (15-2-2); Babson (16-3-1) vs. Salem St. (17-2); Swarthmore (14-4) vs. Elizabethtown (17-3-2); Kean (17-3-1) vs. Trenton St. (17-2-1); Ohio Wesleyan (20-1) vs. Calvin (18-1-1); Methodist (16-0-3) vs. Bethany (W. Va.) (15-3-2); UC San Diego (14-4-1) vs. Wis.-Oshkosh (14-2-2); Fontbonne (17-1-2) vs. MacMurray (20-3). Second-round winners will play third-round games the following day.

Division I women's soccer

First round: North Caro. St. 4, Central Fla. 0; Connecticut 1, Massachusetts 0; Hartford 4, UC Santa Barb. 0; Stanford 2, Santa Clara 1.

Second round (to be completed by November 17): North Caro. (20-0) vs. North Caro. St. (18-4); Connecticut (16-4) vs. Virginia (13-4-1); Wisconsin (15-2) vs. Hartford (14-6); Stanford

(17-1) vs. Colorado Col. (16-2).

Division II women's soccer

First round: Adelphi 1, Keene St. 0; Cal St. Dom. Hills 2, Mercyhurst 1.

Semifinals (November 16 at one of the participating institutions): Sonoma St. (16-1-2) vs. Adelphi (14-3-1); Cal St. Dom. Hills (16-4-1) vs. Barry (11-2-1). Final November 17.

Division III women's soccer

First round: William Smith 2, Ohio Wesleyan 0; Rochester 1, Binghamton 1 (Rochester advances on penalty kicks); Cortland St. 2, Salem St. 0; Plymouth St. 3, Kean 1; Trenton St. 1, Mary Washington 0; Ithaca 1, N.C. Wesleyan 0; Cal Lutheran 3, Kalamazoo 0; UC San Diego 5, St. Mary's (Minn.) 0.

Second round: Rochester 1, William Smith 0; Plymouth St. 1, Cortland St. 0; Ithaca 1, Trenton St. 0; UC San Diego 2, Cal Lutheran 0.

Semifinals (November 16 at one of the participating institutions): Rochester (15-3-2) vs. Plymouth St. (16-1-1); Ithaca (17-2-3) vs. UC San Diego (15-1-2).

Irish-Penn State pay-TV idea abandoned by network

ABC Sports was put in the awkward position November 7 of "undoing something we didn't do," when it confirmed that plans to put the November 16 game between the University of Notre Dame and Pennsylvania State University on pay TV had been abandoned.

"We never announced anything," ABC Sports spokesman Mark Mandel told The Associated Press, "so we don't feel we really need to unannounce something."

Earlier, Mandel confirmed statements by Notre Dame officials and the College Football Association that ABC was looking into the prospect of putting the game on pay-per-view television. Mandel warned at the time, however, there

was a distinct possibility the deal would collapse.

The Notre Dame-Penn State game is scheduled as a regional telecast on the second half of an ABC college football double-header. It will be shown to about half the country, and the other half would have been able to buy it on a pay-per-view basis for about \$10.

Mandel said there were a variety of reasons for not putting the game on pay TV, but he said he could not be specific.

Mandel said neither the schools nor the College Football Association, all of whom supported the project, had any connection with the deal's collapse.

Bowling Green shows most improvement in Division I-A

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Bowling Green, bound for the California Raisin Bowl under first-year coach Gary Blackney, leads the Division I-A most-improved team race, while a team coached by another first-year man—Vanderbilt's Gerry DiNardo—is tied for second with Tulsa.

Tulsa, though, may have the inside track, because David Rader's 6-2 team has three games left and thus can improve by six full games in the regular season. Blackney's team is up five games (six more victories plus four fewer losses on 9-1 vs. 3-5-2 in 1990 is 10, then divide



Football notes

by two), and thus can reach 5½ in the regular season.

Bowl games probably will determine the winner. Bowling Green could reach six with a bowl victory, but Tulsa, if invited, could reach 6½ games—a figure surpassed by only nine teams in history (see all-time leaders, page 11).

Both Blackney and DiNardo have no previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level. In 54 years of official NCAA rankings, only two coaches in this category have won national most-improved titles. They are Carroll Widdoes at Ohio State in wartime 1944 (9-0-0 vs. 3-6-0, up six games) and Claude Gibson at Tulsa in 1970 (6-4-0 vs. 1-9-0, up five games). Nine others won the title in their first year on the job, but all had previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level. The last one to do it was Johnny Majors at Pittsburgh in 1973 (6-5-1 vs. 1-10-0, up five).

Two new-job coaches Clark Shaughnessy at Stanford in 1940 and Ara Parseghian at Notre Dame in 1964—are among eight most-improved winners who won or shared the national championship, as the list on this page shows. Stanford's eight-game jump set the record, equaled by Purdue in wartime 1943. Circumstances were special each time. Shaughnessy introduced the modern "T" formation at Stanford that year and Elmer Burnham had a team of talented Navy trainees at Purdue.

I-AA leaders

The most-improved race in Divi-

Most-improved Division I-A Teams

1991 Leaders:	Reg Sea.	1991	1990	Gms
College (Coach)	Gms Left			Up
Bowling Green (#Gary Blackney)	1	9-1-0	3-5-2	5
Vanderbilt (#Gerry DiNardo)	1	5-5-0	1-10-0	4½
Tulsa (David Rader)	3	6-2-0	3-8-0	4½
East Caro. (Bill Lewis)	2	8-1-0	5-6-0	4
Cincinnati (Tim Murphy)	1	4-6-0	1-10-0	3½
Wisconsin (Barry Alvarez)	2	3-6-0	1-10-0	3
Georgia (Ray Goff)	2	6-3-0	4-7-0	3
Arkansas (Jack Crowe)	2	5-4-0	3-8-0	3
Pittsburgh (Paul Hackett)	1	6-4-0	3-7-1	3
Kansas (Glen Mason)	2	5-4-0	3-7-1	2½
West Va. (Don Nehlen)	1	6-4-0	4-7-0	2½
Utah (Ron McBride)	2	6-4-0	4-7-0	2½
San Diego St. (Al Luginbill)	2	8-2-0	6-5-0	2½
Rutgers (Doug Graber)	1	5-5-0	3-8-0	2½
Alabama (Gene Stallings)	2	8-1-0	7-5-0	2½

National Champions Among Most Improved Leaders:

College (Coach)	Yr.	Record	Year	Gms
				Up
California* (Stub Allison)	1937	*10-0-1	6-5-0	4½
Texas Christian (Dutch Meyer)	1938	*11-0-0	4-4-2	5½
Texas A&M (Homer Norton)	1939	*11-0-0	4-4-1	5½
Stanford* (#Clark Shaughnessy)	1940	*10-0-0	1-7-1	8
Southern Cal (John McKay)	1962	*11-0-0	4-5-1	6
Notre Dame (#Ara Parseghian)	1964	9-1-0	2-7-0	6½
Southern Cal (John McKay)	1972	*12-0-0	6-4-1	5
Clemson (Danny Ford)	1981	*12-0-0	6-5-0	5½

#First year on job. Named national champion by + Helms Athletic Foundation.
@ Dunkel System. © National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame. (Others by wire services)

sion I-AA is wide open, with four teams tied for first at five games through November 9 and two more at 4½ games (see table on page 10). The national I-AA playoffs may decide the winner.

Princeton under Steve Tosches and Austin Peay State under Roy Gregory both have two games left and thus can reach six games in the regular season. But that edge might be wiped out by Western Illinois or Southern Illinois if either reaches the playoffs.

Gregory, Alcorn State's Cardell Jones and Northeastern's Barry Gallup all are in their first head-coaching seasons at the four-year level. No coach in this category ever has won the I-AA most-improved title (the division's first year: 1978). Three winners were new on that job, but each had been a head coach at the four-year level.

The I-AA record for improvement—9½ games by Montana State under Dave Arnold in 1984—is well above the I-A record, but well below the collegiate or all-divisions record. That is an incredible 11 games by Northern Michigan under Gil Krueger with 13-1-0 in 1975, including the Division II championship, vs. 0-11-0 in 1974, Krueger's first year.

Record-setters

Houston senior kicker Roman

Anderson, already the Division I-A record-holder in career scoring, became the first I-A player with more than 400 points with a field goal and two extra points vs. Texas November 9. His total now is 403 with three games left. The all-divisions record is 474 by Joe Dudek of Division III Plymouth State in 1982-85. Anderson is 68-for-97 in career field goals and 199-for-202 in PATs.

San Diego State's Marshall Faulk, after missing two games with injuries, tied a Division I-A freshman record November 9 by reaching 1,000 season-rushing yards in his seventh game. Faulk now has 1,157 yards. Florida's Emmitt Smith had 1,011 after seven games in 1984.

Faulk's per-game average of 165.29 is 5.4 above the national leader, Rice's Trevor Cobb, but Faulk is not listed because he has not played in 75 percent of his team's games. However, San Diego State has two games left and Faulk can meet the requirement by playing in both.

Matt Blundin, Virginia's 6-foot-7 senior quarterback, has thrown 201 passes without an interception this season. The I A season record for consecutive passes without an interception is 215. He has one game left (Virginia Tech November 23).

Statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

Through November 9

RUSHING										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	9	299	1439	4.8	13	159.89			
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Jr	9	279	1421	5.1	10	157.89			
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	10	178	1360	7.6	12	136.00			
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	10	335	1297	3.9	6	129.70			
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	7	176	894	5.1	4	127.71			
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	8	179	1015	5.7	9	126.88			
Jason Davis, Louisiana Tech	Jr	8	180	1015	5.6	9	126.88			
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	9	191	1108	5.8	13	123.11			
Tony Smith, Southern Miss	Sr	8	175	933	5.3	7	116.63			
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	Jr	9	215	1023	4.8	3	113.67			
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	9	196	1001	5.1	9	111.22			
Mike Gaddis, Oklahoma	Sr	9	164	974	5.9	13	108.22			
Russell White, California	Jr	9	188	963	5.1	13	107.00			
Tony Sands, Kansas	Sr	9	190	942	5.0	4	104.67			
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	So	10	254	1041	4.1	10	104.10			
Corey Harris, Vanderbilt	Sr	10	215	1015	4.7	4	101.50			
Reggie Yarbrough, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	9	195	905	4.6	3	100.56			
Corey Croom, Ball St.	Jr	10	265	992	3.7	8	99.20			
Siran Stacy, Alabama	Sr	9	163	886	5.4	10	98.44			
Rob Perez, Air Force	Sr	11	210	1078	5.1	10	98.00			
Errict Rhett, Florida	So	9	174	846	4.9	8	94.00			
Kevin Williams, UCLA	Jr	8	117	748	6.4	6	93.50			
Shaunbe Wright-Fair, Washington St.	Jr	8	161	743	4.6	5	92.88			
Michael Carter, Hawaii	So	9	176	823	4.7	10	91.44			
Ron Rivers, Fresno St.	So	8	96	713	7.4	4	89.13			

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	PCT
Elvis Grbac, Michigan	Sr	9	194	128	65.98	4	2,066	10.69	23	118.6
Ty Delmer, Brigham Young	Sr	10	320	200	62.50	7	2,199	30.54	24	163.0
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	Jr	10	178	104	58.43	9	5,066	17.00	9.55	170.5
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Sr	9	236	148	62.71	6	2,541	20.13	8.53	158.6
Jeff Blake, East Caro.	Sr	9	275	157	57.09	4	1,455	24.53	8.92	24.73
Matt Blundin, Virginia	Sr	8	201	122	60.70	0	00	1680	8.36	157.2
Shane Matthews, Florida	Jr	9	292	179	61.30	12	4,111	25.60	8.77	153.8
Tony Sacca, Penn St.	Sr	10	245	144	58.78	5	2,041	21.75	8.88	153.5
Steve Stenstrom, Stanford	So	7	145	83	57.24	4	2,765	12.82	8.84	151.0
Jeff Garcia, San Jose St.	So	7	109	66	60.55	4	3,677	9.37	8.60	149.6
Troy Kopp, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	10	376	224	59.57	11	2,931	31.01	8.25	149.3
J. J. Joe, Baylor	So	9	159	91	57.23	5	3,114	15.68	8.86	146.2
Mike Pawlawski, California	Sr	9	251	155	61.75	9	3,559	22.25	8.07	144.7
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	So	9	187	117	62.57	10	5,355	17.18	9.19	143.2
Len Williams, Northwestern	Jr	9	168	105	62.50	5	2,986	13.72	8.17	142.8
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	8	258	145	56.20	6	2,333	22.14	8.58	142.8
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	Sr	8	221	145	65.61	10	4,552	17.84	8.07	140.8
Keithen McCant, Nebraska	Sr	9	145	82	56.55	7	4,831	11.44	7.89	140.5
David Lowery, San Diego St.	So	10	219	128	58.45	7	3,270	17.94	8.19	140.5
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	So	9	254	154	60.63	12	4,722	21.03	8.28	140.2

	TOTAL OFFENSE										YDSPG
	CAR	RUSH	G	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	
Troy Kopp, Pacific (Cal.)	38	105	155	-50	376	3101	414	3051	7.37	31	305.10
Ty Delmer, Brigham Young	54	208	236	-28	320	3054	384	3026	7.88	27	302.60
Andy Kelly, Tennessee	51	137	94	43	294	2309	345	2352	6.82	15	294.00
Jeff Blake, East Caro	57	237	108	129	275	2453	332	2582	7.78	27	286.89
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	30	124	44	80	258	2214	288	2394	7.97	17	286.75
Shane Matthews, Florida	40	129	110	19	292	2560	332	2579	7.77	25	286.56
David Klingler, Houston	62	151	245	-94	328	2031	390	1937	4.97	15	276.71
Jason Verduzco, Illinois	31	80	139	-59	300	2366	331	2307	6.97	12	256.33
Matt Veatch, San Jose St	17	70	51	19	199	1740	216	1759	8.14	9	251.29
Tom Corontoz, Wyoming	86	174	313	139	363	2888	449	2729	6.08	22	248.09
Alex Van Pelt, Pittsburgh	23	39	69	-30	334	2472	357	2442	6.84	14	244.20
Dave Brown, Duke	56	177	168	-9	306	1926	362	1935	5.35	16	241.88
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	58	263	114	149	221	1784	279	1933	6.93	15	241.63
Trent Green, Indiana	84	366	144	222	248	1948	332	2170	6.54	19	241.11
Frank Dolce, Utah	74	209	196	13	307	2394	381	2407	6.32	19	240.70
Drew Bledsoe, Washington St.	87	234	292	-58	292	2195	379	2313	5.64	15	237.44
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech	96	459	146	313	288	2039	384	2352	6.13	16	235.20
Phil Johnson, Missouri	59	317	140	177	287	1931	346	2108	6.09	14	234.22
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	62	147	175	-28	254	2103	316	2075	6.57	17	230.56
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	26	79	70	9	236	2013	262	2022	7.72	21	224.67
* Touchdowns responsible for											

Division I-AA individual leaders

Through November 9

RUSHING							
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	9	207	1256	6.1	8	139.56
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	9	216	1248	5.8	11	138.67
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	10	283	1303	4.6	10	130.30
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	8	199	1013	5.1	7	126.63
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky	Jr	9	144	1126	7.8	7	125.11
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	9	228	1109	4.9	7	123.22
Willie English, Central Fla	Jr	10	223	1221	5.5	10	122.10
Nick Crawford, Yale	Sr	8	162	963	5.9	7	120.38
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	9	182	1077	5.9	2	119.67
Kenny Sims, James Madison	Jr	10	175	1167	6.7	8	116.70
Tony Scales, Va. Military	Jr	9	157	1045	6.7	7	116.11
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	9	196	1022	5.2	21	113.56
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	9	176	960	5.5	12	106.67
Chris Kouri, Yale	Sr	8	166	831	5.0	5	103.88
Jack Douglas, Citadel	Sr	9	206	930	4.5	11	103.33
Carl Tremble, Furman	Jr	7	114	713	6.3	10	101.86
Robert Green, William & Mary	Sr	7	120	694	5.8	10	99.14
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Jr	9	169	891	5.3	12	99.00
Michael Murray, Delaware St.	Sr	9	175	871	5.0	5	96.78
Eric Gant, Grambling	Fr	9	134	868	6.5	4	96.44

Division I-A individual leaders — Division I-A team leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Jr	9	20	0	0	120	13.33		
Russell White, California	Jr	9	15	2	0	92	10.22		
Jerome Bettis, Notre Dame	So	10	17	0	0	102	10.20		
Tommy Vardell, Stanford	Sr	9	15	0	0	90	10.00		
Aaron Turner, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	9	14	0	0	84	9.33		
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	10	15	2	0	92	9.20		
Doug Brien, California	So	9	0	37	15	82	9.11		
Derek Mahoney, Fresno St.	So	9	0	54	9	81	9.00		
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Sr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67		
Mike Gaddis, Oklahoma	Sr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67		
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	9	13	0	0	78	8.67		
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	8	0	30	13	69	8.63		
Marcus Wilson, Vanderbilt	Jr	8	11	2	0	68	8.50		
Terry Venetoulis, Texas A&M	So	8	0	35	10	65	8.13		
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00		
Anthony Brenner, East Caro.	So	9	0	32	13	71	7.89		
Amp Lee, Florida St.	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Arden Czerwinski, Florida	Sr	9	0	37	11	70	7.78		
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	9	0	22	16	70	7.78		
Bucky Richardson, Texas A&M	Sr	7	9	0	0	54	7.71		
Marvin Courtney, Mississippi	So	9	11	2	0	68	7.56		
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Sr	9	0	23	15	68	7.56		
Joe Wood, Air Force	Sr	11	0	34	16	82	7.45		
John Biskup, Syracuse	Jr	9	0	28	13	67	7.44		
Craig Fayak, Penn St.	So	10	0	35	13	74	7.40		

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Aaron Turner, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	9	77	1359	14	8.56			
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	8	68	611	3	8.50			
Wilbert Ursin, Tulane	So	10	66	896	9	6.60			
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	9	59	842	11	6.56			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	8	50	847	5	6.25			
Greg Primus, Colorado St.	Jr	10	61	993	8	6.10			
Mark Szlachcic, Bowling Green	Jr	10	60	813	7	6.00			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	9	54	852	9	6.00			
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	11	65	1034	7	5.91			
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	9	53	780	6	5.89			
James Guarantano, Rutgers	Sr	10	58	630	1	5.80			
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	10	57	742	7	5.70			
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	9	51	774	18	5.67			
Michael Smith, Kansas St.	Sr	9	51	714	6	5.67			
Jason Wolf, Southern Methodist	Jr	9	51	480	4	5.67			
Eric Guilford, Arizona St.	Jr	9	50	739	1	5.56			
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	Sr	9	50	687	4	5.56			
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	Sr	9	50	602	4	5.56			
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	9	49	886	12	5.44			
Kamario Bell, Illinois	Sr	9	47	386	0	5.22			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Aaron Turner, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	9	77	1359	14	151.00			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	8	50	847	5	105.88			
Greg Primus, Colorado St.	Jr	10	61	993	8	99.30			
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	9	49	886	12	98.44			
Ryan Yarbrough, Wyoming	So	11	53	1081	13	98.27			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	9	54	852	9	94.67			
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	11	65	1034	7	94.00			
Carl Pickens, Tennessee	Jr	8	61	749	4	93.63			
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	9	59	842	11	93.56			
Wilbert Ursin, Tulane	So	10	66	896	9	89.60			
Melvin Bonner, Baylor	Jr	9	50	791	4	87.89			
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	9	53	780	6	86.67			
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	9	51	774	18	86.00			
Mark Benson, Northwestern	Sr	9	59	757	6	84.11			
Richard Hill, Ohio	Sr	10	47	834	3	83.40			
Bryan Rowley, Utah	Jr	10	49	823	8	82.30			
Eric Guilford, Arizona St.	Jr	9	50	739	1	82.11			
Mark Szlachcic, Bowling Green	Jr	10	60	813	7	81.30			
Michael Smith, Kansas St.	Sr	9	51	714	6	79.33			
Hunter Gallimore, East Caro.	Sr	9	59	712	8	79.11			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	10	1360	499	0	734	2593	259.30	
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	9	1421	142	0	228	1791	199.00	
Tommy Smith, Southern Miss.	Sr	8	933	97	115	258	1403	175.38	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Sr	9	1439	121	0	16	1576	175.11	
Dion Johnson, East Caro.	Sr	9	251	620	151	473	1495	166.11	
Corey Harris, Vanderbilt	Jr	10	1015	258	0	388	1661	166.10	
Charles Lee, Arizona	Fr	8	402	274	0	600	1276	159.50	
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	9	131	774	168	357	1430	158.89	
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	7	894	36	0	166	1096	156.57	
Russell White, California	Jr	9	963	105	0	328	1396	155.11	
Aaron Turner, Pacific (Cal.)	Jr	9	0	1359	0	0	1359	151.00	
Qadry Ismail, Syracuse	Jr	9	208	654	0	407	1269	141.00	
Jason Davis, Louisiana Tech	Jr	8	1015	99	0	14	1128	141.00	
Harold Robinson, Akron	Sr	9	48	580	0	637	1265	140.56	
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	Jr	9	495	391	147	220	1253	139.22	
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	10	1297	73	0	17	1387	138.70	
Arthur Davis, Cal St. Fullerton	Jr	8	651	35	0	403	1089	136.13	
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	9	1108	88	0	22	1218	135.33	
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	8	1015	47	0	16	1078	134.75	

FIELD GOALS									
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG			
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	9	20	16	80.0	1.78			
Jason Elam, Hawaii	Jr	9	17	15	88.2	1.67			
Doug Brien, California	So	9	20	15	75.0	1.67			
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Sr	9	24	15	62.5	1.67			
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	8	16	13	81.3	1.63			
Nelson Welch, Clemson	Fr	8	21	13	61.9	1.63			
Pedro Suarez, Louisiana St.	Jr	8	17	12	70.6	1.50			
Joe Wood, Air Force	Sr	11	21	16	76.2	1.45			
John Biskup, Syracuse	Jr	9	17	13	76.5	1.44			
Anthony Brenner, East Caro.	So	9	18	13	72.2	1.44			
Eric Lange, Tulsa	Jr	8	13	11	84.6	1.38			
Jeff Jacke, Missouri	Jr	8	14	11	78.6	1.38			
Daron Alcorn, Akron	Jr	9	15	12	80.0	1.33			
Mike Green, Wake Forest	So	9	16	12	75.0	1.33			
Ty Stewart, Iowa St.	Fr	9	17	12	70.6	1.33			
Jason Gillespie, UTEP	Sr	10	19	13	68.4	1.30			
Craig Fayak, Penn St.	So	10	20	13	65.0	1.30			
Chuck Selinger, Central Mich.	So	10	21	13	61.9	1.30			
Terry Venetoulis, Texas A&M	So	8	15	10	66.7	1.25			

INTERCEPTIONS									
	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG			
Terrell Buckley, Florida St.	Jr	10	9	183	2	9.0			
Willie Clay, Georgia Tech	Sr	10	9	66	1	9.0			
Carlton Gray, UCLA	Jr	9	7	84	1	7.8			
Kenny Wilhite, Nebraska	Jr	8	6	60	0	7.5			
Richard Palmer, Eastern Mich.	So	10	7	219	1	7.0			
Ray Buchanan, Louisville	Jr	10	7	89	0	7.0			
Tracy Saul, Texas Tech	Jr	9	6	79	0	6.7			
Walter Bailey, Washington	Jr	9	6	77	1	6.7			
Jimmy Young, Purdue	So	9	6	29	1	6.7			
Michael McFarland, Baylor	Jr	9	6	15	0	6.7			
Ron Carpenter, Miami (Ohio)	Jr	10	6	158	1	6.0			
Steve Israel, Pittsburgh	Sr	10	6	127	1	6.0			
Sebastian Savage, North Caro. St.	Sr	9	5	102	1	5.6			
Tony Barker, Rice	Sr	9	5	90	0	5.6			
Scott Harmon, Oklahoma St.	So	9	5	90	0	5.6			
Michael James, Arkansas	Sr	9	5	75	1	5.6			
Willie Lindsey, Northwestern	Jr	9	5	41	0	5.6			
Sean Lumpkin, Minnesota	Sr	9	5	19	0	5.6			
Antonio Langham, Alabama	So	9	5	15	0	5.6			
Jason Oliver, Southern Cal.	So	9	5	11	0	5.6			
Tyronne Drakeford, Va. Tech	So	9	5	1	0	5.6			

Kicking categories

PUNT RETURNS									
(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	AVG				
Bo Campbell, Virginia Tech	Jr	11	234	0	2.127				
Kevin Williams, Miami (Fla.)	So	27	527	3	19.52				
David Palmer, Alabama	Fr	20	359	3	17.95				
Michael James, Arkansas	Sr	15	246	1	16.40				
Marshall Roberts, Rutgers	Sr	32	443	0	13.84				
Eric Blount, North Caro.	Jr	23	317	1	13.78				
Matt Gay, Kansas	Jr	16	214	0	13.38				
V. Brownlee, Mississippi	Sr	34	450	1	13.23				
Thomas Bailey, Auburn	Fr	13	169	1	13.00				
Brad Clark, Brigham Young	Jr	17	217	1	12.76				
Tracy Saul, Texas Tech	Jr	15	191	0	12.73				
Darnell Stephens, Clemson	Fr	17	212	0	12.47				
Jeff Burris, Notre Dame	So	12	148	0	12.33				
James McMahon, Iowa St.	So	16	196	0	12.25				
Perry Carter, Southern Miss.	So	18	216	1	12.00				
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Fr	14	168	0	12.00				
Chuck Mackman, Texas Christian	Jr	18	215	0	11.94				
Tim McDuffie, Penn St.	Jr	24	282	2	11.75				
Tommy Smith, Southern Miss.	Jr	10	115	0	11.50				
Garrett Henson, New Mexico St.	Sr	25	287	0	11.48				
Tom Thompson, Eastern Mich.	So	19	217	1	11.42				
Tommy James, Mississippi St.	Jr	18	202	0	11.22				
Terry Vaughn, Arizona	So	24	269	1	11.21				

NET PUNTING					
	PUNTS	AVG	NO	YDS	NET
	RET	RET	RET	RET	RET
Texas Tech	46	47.1	21	238	41
Florida	39	47.2	20	128	39
Oklahoma	39	41.2	14	74	39
Kansas	49	42.3	19	162	39
Air Force	47	44.4	28	259	38
Washington St	21	41.5	10	102	38
Utah St	48	42.0	18	179	38
Southern Cal	57	41.0	28	166	38
Houston	45	41.8	23	177	34
Purdue	50	42.7	29	240	37
Notre Dame	32	40.1	13	72	37
New Mexico St	46	42.1	26	215	37
Temple	47	41.3	25	185	37
Mississippi St	40	39.3	16	80	37
Georgia	49	40.5	21	164	37
Memphis St	53	40.0	22	160	37
Texas A&M	39	39.9	21	102	37
Colorado	50	38.4	15	77	36
Colorado St	40	39.2	16	96	36
Brigham Young	46	39.0	20	102	36
California	40	38.1	15	56	36
Nebraska	35	41.9	19	190	36
Iowa St	46	37.8	16	64	36

Division I-AA individual leaders - Division I-AA team leaders

SCORING							
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	9	23	2	0	140	15.56
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Jr	9	17	0	0	102	11.33
Pat Kennedy, Villanova	Sr	8	15	0	0	90	11.25
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	9	15	0	0	90	10.00
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	9	0	37	14	79	8.78
Mark Lookenbill, Lehigh	Jr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67
Gerald Duffey, Florida A&M	Jr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67
Mike Giardi, Harvard	So	7	10	0	0	60	8.57
Carl Tremble, Furman	Jr	7	10	0	0	60	8.57
Robert Green, William & Mary	Sr	7	10	0	0	60	8.57
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	8	11	2	0	68	8.50
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada	Sr	10	0	51	11	84	8.40
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	9	0	42	11	75	8.33
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00
Mike Black, Boise St.	Sr	9	0	30	13	69	7.67
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	9	11	2	0	68	7.56
Edson Castillo, Eastern Ill.	Jr	8	10	0	0	60	7.50
Leo Hawkins, Youngstown St.	Sr	8	10	0	0	60	7.50
Paul Ashby, Alabama St.	Jr	9	11	0	0	66	7.33
Jack Douglas, Citadel	Sr	9	11	0	0	66	7.33
Roy Johnson, Arkansas St.	Sr	10	12	0	0	72	7.20
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	10	0	29	14	71	7.10

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
CL	G	RUSH	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG			
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	CL	9	891	378	0	504	1773	197.00	
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	9	1256	157	0	261	1674	186.00	
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	9	1248	228	86	0	1562	173.56	
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	8	1013	113	0	225	1351	168.88	
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	9	1077	234	0	198	1509	167.67	
Brett Brown, Brown	Jr	8	671	187	0	481	1339	167.38	
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	9	1	832	329	268	1430	158.89	
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	9	1109	262	0	0	1371	152.33	
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	9	1022	121	0	167	1310	145.56	
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	8	51	787	6	302	1146	143.25	
Marcus Dowdell, Tennessee St.	Sr	9	-1	355	0	915	1269	141.00	
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	9	22	896	0	332	1250	138.89	
Brian James, Samford	Sr	9	49	659	0	533	1241	137.89	
Laurence Arico, Lehigh	Sr	7	659	258	0	47	964	137.71	
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	9	278	952	0	0	1230	136.67	
Willie English, Central Fla.	Jr	10	1221	135	0	0	1356	135.60	
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky.	Jr	9	1126	20	0	57	1203	133.67	
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	9	960	236	0	0	1196	132.89	
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	10	1303	14	0	0	1317	131.70	
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	10	0	746	131	402	1279	127.90	

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG				
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	CL	9	71	972	9	7.89			
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	9	70	911	2	7.78			
Jeff Parker, Bethune Cookman	Sr	8	58	701	4	7.25			
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	9	65	1058	5	7.22			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	9	65	972	4	7.22			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	9	61	896	11	6.78			
Dave Hall, Weber St.	Sr	9	58	816	8	6.44			
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	9	54	832	5	6.00			
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	9	54	747	11	6.00			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	6	36	543	4	6.00			
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	9	53	713	7	5.89			
Mike Bobo, Dartmouth	Sr	8	45	587	9	5.63			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	9	50	952	10	5.56			
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	10	55	746	3	5.50			
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	9	49	967	6	5.44			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	9	49	821	6	5.44			
Clarence Miller, Illinois St.	Sr	9	47	614	3	5.22			
Alan Williams, William & Mary	Sr	9	47	501	5	5.22			
Corey Ludwig, William & Mary	Jr	9	46	718	1	5.11			
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	8	40	787	5	5.00			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG				
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	CL	9	65	1058	5	117.56			
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	Sr	9	71	972	9	108.00			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	9	65	972	4	108.00			
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	9	49	967	6	107.44			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	9	50	952	10	105.78			
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	9	70	911	2	101.22			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	9	61	896	11	99.56			
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	8	40	787	5	98.38			
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	9	54	832	5	92.44			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	9	49	821	6	91.22			
Dave Hall, Weber St.	Sr	9	58	816	8	90.67			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	6	36	543	4	90.50			
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	8	34	706	4	88.25			
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	8	58	701	4	87.63			
Mark Roman, Holy Cross	Sr	9	40	760	8	84.44			
Marvin Turk, Montana	Sr	10	42	843	9	84.30			
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	9	54	747	11	83.00			

FIELD GOALS									
CL	G	FGA	FG	PC1	FGPG				
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	9	18	14	.778	1.56			
Mike Black, Boise St.	Sr	9	17	13	.765	1.44			
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	10	18	14	.778	1.40			
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	9	14	11	.786	1.22			
Cameron Bair, Illinois St.	Jr	9	19	11	.579	1.22			
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	9	21	11	.524	1.22			
Daniel Gipson, Tennessee Tech	So	10	17	12	.706	1.20			
Franco Grilla, Central Fla.	Jr	10	19	12	.632	1.20			
Tom Boccalola, Columbia	Sr	8	14	9	.643	1.13			
David Cool, Ga. Southern	Sr	9	12	10	.833	1.11			
John Jensen, Delaware St.	Fr	9	16	10	.625	1.11			
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Fr	9	16	10	.625	1.11			
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada	Sr	10	19	11	.579	1.10			
Kevin McDaniel, North Texas	Fr	9	10	9	.900	1.00			
Robert Avriett, Citadel	So	7	8	7	.875	1.00			
Eric Roberts, McNeese St.	Sr	9	11	9	.818	1.00			
Gladi Landau, Grambling	Fr	9	13	9	.692	1.00			
Daniel Whitehead, Liberty	Fr	9	14	9	.643	1.00			
Skip Shelton, Nicholls St.	Jr	9	16	9	.563	1.00			
Jay Millson, Appalachian St.	Jr	10	21	10	.476	1.00			
Terry Belden, Northern Ariz.	So	10	13	9	.692	.90			
Kirk Duce, Montana	Sr	10	16	9	.563	.90			

INTERCEPTIONS									
CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPC				
Frank Robinson, Boise St.	CL	9	8	101	2	.89			
Warren McIntire, Delaware	Jr	10	8	192	2	.80			
Morgan Ryan, Montana St.	Jr	10	8	108	0	.80			
Ricky Hill, South Caro. St.	Sr	9	7	129	1	.78			
William Carroll, Florida A&M	Jr	9	7	117	0	.78			
Alonza Barnett, North Caro. A&T	Jr	9	7	45	1	.78			
Darryl Pounds, Nicholls St.	Fr	9	7	40	0	.78			
Isaac Morehouse, Jackson St.	So	8	6	84	1	.75			
Terry Arnold, Jackson St.	So	8	6	60	2	.75			
Adrian Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	So	10	7	75	1	.70			
Marcus Durgin, Samford	So	9	6	97	1	.67			
Mark Chapman, Connecticut	Jr	9	6	60	0	.67			
Mark Salisbury, Northeastern	So	9	6	21	0	.67			
Nathan Bryan, New Hampshire	Sr	8	5	54	0	.63			
Tony Farrell, Eastern Ill.	Sr	10	6	106	0	.60			
Ashley Ambrose, Mississippi Val.	Jr	10	6	63	0	.60			
James Chinn, Southeast Mo. St.	Jr	10	6	63	0	.60			
James Williams, Mississippi Val.	Sr	10	6	44	0	.60			

Kicking categories

PUNTING			NET PUNTING							
	CL	NO	AVG		PUNTS	AVG	NO	YDS	NET	AVG
(Min. 36 per game)										
Harold Alexander, Appalachian St	Jr	60	47.3	Appalachian St	60	47.4	36	356	411	36
Pumpy Tudors, Tenn-Chatt	Jr	46	46.22	Marshall	49	41.9	22	132	132	39
Terry Belden, Northern Ariz	So	38	44.74	McNeese St	74	42.4	41	268	338	39
Tom Sugg, Idaho	Jr	39	43.64	Idaho	39	43.6	20	202	38	38
Gene Vadas, Delaware	Jr	36	43.03	Sam Houston St	46	42.6	22	75	38	38
Pat Neck, McNeese St	So	54	42.36	Tenn-Chatt	49	42.2	28	379	378	38
Jeff Bolser, Towson St	So	59	42.36	Saint-Houston	39	44.5	21	263	37	37
Leo Araguz, Stephen F Austin	Jr	59	42.22	Northern Ariz	33	40.4	14	106	37	37
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Jr	58	41.71	Holy Cross	56	41.4	32	253	37	37
Colin Godfrey, Tennessee St	Jr	58	41.41	Tennessee St	60	41.7	28	279	37	37
Don Norton, Ga Southern	So	64	40.56	East Tenn St	56	29.7	25	157	36	36
Rob Sims, Pennsylvania	Jr	38	40.47	Delaware	38	40.9	22	155	36	36
Gerald Dasbach, Sam Houston St	Jr	58	40.12	Citadel	33	39.0	10	76	36	36
Chad McCarty, Northeast La	Jr	51	40.10	Nevada	49	38.8	19	114	36	36
Darrell Schneider, Eastern Wash	Jr	47	40.09	Furman	38	38.5	21	87	36	36
Paul Sacco, Brown	So	44	39.59	Southwest Tex St	40	37.2	14	41	36	36
Bryan Barrett, Eastern Ky	Jr	38	39.42	Ga Southern	64	40.6	26	281	36	36
Chris Schrock, Boston U	So	50	39.32	Mississippi Val	48	37.6	16	81	35	35
Chris Cassara, Rhode Island	Jr	45	39.13	Eastern Ky	47	38.7	24	136	35	35
Kendall Mabry, Southern-B R	Jr	45	38.96	Northern Iowa	44	37.5	11	79	35	35
Joel Alsopbrook, Middle Tenn	Fr	33	38.85	Stephen F Austin	60	41.5	41	361	35	35
Rirk Schwendinger, Nevada	So	49	38.78	Northeast La	41	37.4	26	234	31	31
Chris Wade, Furman	So	37	38.70	Rhode Island	41	39.5	22	107	35	35

Division II individual leaders Through November 9

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	8	236	1418	17	177.3
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	9	197	1546	15	171.8
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	10	237	1676	16	167.6
Shannon Burnell, North Dak.	So	8	246	1318	13	164.8
Nelson Edmonds, Northern Mich.	Jr	9	298	1355	10	150.6
Chad Guthrie, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	10	268	1447	15	144.7
Rob Clodfelter, Livingston	So	10	283	1379	14	137.9
Howard Rodman, Tuskegee	So	9	192	1223	10	135.9
Bill Adams, Shepherd	So	10	301	1332	9	133.2
Brian Barton, Mesa St.	Sr	9	231	1120	5	124.4
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	10	163	1217	18	121.7
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo.	Fr	8	217	969	13	121.1
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	9	274	1048	10	116.4
Jeremy Monroe, Michigan Tech	So	10	163	1133	14	113.3
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	So	9	223	1018	11	113.1

SCORING						
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	8	18	0	108	13.5
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	9	18	0	108	12.0
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	10	18	2	110	11.0
Chad Guthrie, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	10	18	0	108	10.8
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo.	Fr	8	14	0	84	10.5
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	9	15	0	90	10.0
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	10	16	4	100	10.0
Shannon Burnell, North Dak.	So	8	13	0	78	9.8
Ronald Meadows, Johnson Smith	Sr	9	12	10	82	9.1
Jeremy Monroe, Michigan Tech	So	10	15	0	90	9.0
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	Jr	10	15	0	90	9.0
Rob Clodfelter, Livingston	So	10	14	4	88	8.8
David McCarney, Chadron St.	So	9	13	0	78	8.7
Rob Clemente, Portland St.	Jr	10	14	2	86	8.6
Everette Norwood, Winston-Salem	Sr	10	14	0	84	8.4

PASSING EFFICIENCY						
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	10	309	195	63.1	11
John Charles, Portland St.	Jr	10	207	120	57.9	7
James Armendariz, Southern Utah	Sr	10	171	100	58.4	4
Trevor Spradley, Southwest Baptist	Jr	10	224	151	67.4	9
Tony Aliucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	10	190	122	64.2	6
Matt Cook, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	10	246	127	51.6	6
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	9	316	200	63.2	19
Jack Hull, Grand Valley St.	Sr	9	163	93	57.0	4
Joe Stochmal, Southern Conn. St.	Jr	8	167	90	53.8	9
Paul Romanowski, Butler	Sr	9	227	137	60.3	9

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Jesse Lopez, Cal St. Hayward	Sr	9	75	758	3	8.3
Carl Bruere, N.M. Highlands	Sr	9	69	942	8	7.7
Brian Fleming, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	8	61	705	8	7.6
Marlon Goolsby, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Sr	9	67	749	7	7.4
Mike Ragin, Wingate	So	9	63	799	5	7.0
Remus James, Virginia St.	So	10	69	1190	6	6.9
Amahl Thomas, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	8	55	791	9	6.1
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	9	55	975	12	6.1
Joe Willis, New Haven	So	9	54	895	10	6.0
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	9	54	961	5	6.0

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Rod Smith, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	10	58	1361	13	136.1
Remus James, Virginia St.	So	10	69	1190	6	119.0
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	9	55	975	12	108.3
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	9	54	961	5	106.8
Carl Bruere, N.M. Highlands	Sr	9	69	942	8	104.7
Tyrone Johnson, Western St.	So	10	32	1039	0	103.9
Rodney Hounshell, Virginia Union	Jr	10	51	1034	8	103.4
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	10	52	1016	13	101.6
Tony Willis, New Haven	So	9	54	895	10	99.4
Terren Adams, Mo. Western St.	Jr	10	50	994	0	99.4

TOTAL OFFENSE						
CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG		
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	10	334	3369	336.9	
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	9	354	2540	282.2	
Troy Mott, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	9	458	2489	276.6	
Carl Wright, Virginia Union	Sr	10	378	2694	269.4	
Scott Wood, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Sr	10	358	2583	258.3	
Leonard Williams, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	10	411	2581	258.1	
Rob Tomlinson, Cal St. Chico	Sr	9	378	2304	256.0	
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	10	346	2556	255.6	

FIELD GOALS						
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	
Jim Crouch, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	9	16	13	81.3	1.44
Billy Watkins, East Tex. St.	So	10	23	14	60.9	1.40
Matt Stone, Troy St.	Sr	10	17	13	76.5	1.30
Matt Stehman, Mansfield	Jr	10	16	13	81.3	1.30
Tim Hatcher, Sonoma St.	Jr	10	22	12	54.5	1.20
Jason Monday, Lenoir Rhyne	Jr	10	19	12	63.2	1.20
Ed Detwiler, East Stroudsburg	Jr	10	20	12	60.0	1.20
Jorge Diaz, Morningside	Sr	9	12	10	83.3	1.11

PUNT RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG			
Ross Giles, Western St.	Jr	14	257	18.4		
Doug Grant, Savannah St.	So	18	318	17.7		
Miguel Callier, Mississippi Col.	Fr	26	420	16.2		
Danny Lee, Jacksonville St.	Jr	17	263	15.5		
Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech	Jr	13	185	14.2		
John Miller, Mansfield	Jr	17	233	13.7		
Dedric Smith, Savannah St.	So	16	215	13.4		
Alan Boschma, Portland St.	Sr	20	268	13.4		
Marlon Worthy, Clarion	Fr	12	160	13.3		
Joe Genasci, UC Davis	Sr	21	272	13.0		

KICKOFF RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG			
Winston Horshaw, Shippensburg	Jr	14	509	36.4		
Anthony Rivera, Western St.	Jr	18	635	35.3		
Joe Randolph, Elon	Jr	16	471	29.4		
Brian Allred, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	12	340	28.3		
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	13	366	28.2		
Clayton Holmes, Carson Newman	Sr	11	309	28.1		
Matt Periclosi, Central Conn. St.	So	20	548	27.4		
James Whitley, Mo. Western St.	So	21	568	27.0		
Ozzie Young, Valparaiso	Fr	25	667	26.7		
Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech	Jr	11	292	26.5		

PASSING OFFENSE						
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Western St.	10	329	203	61.7	11	3574
St. Mary's (Cal.)	10	347	202	58.2	8	3052
Kutztown	9	326	203	62.3	21	2647
East Tex. St.	10	289	156	54.0	13	2904
Tuskegee	9	334	189	56.6	13	2612
UC Santa Barb.	8	339	171	50.4	13	2217
Tenn.-Martin	10	362	176	48.6	14	2760
Southwest Baptist	10	303	185	61.1	13	2742
Sonoma St.	10	337	183	54.3	17	2684
Mo. Southern St.	10	267	138	51.7	6	2677

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE						
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS
Texas A&I	9	242	92	38.0	17	982
Norfolk St.	10	265	93	35.0	25	1136
Butler	9	228	94	41.2	18	1030
Virginia Union	10	312	108	34.6	26	1467
Angelo St.	9	275	115	41.8	16	1243
Indiana (Pa.)	10	275	135	49.0	29	1403
Slippery Rock	9	244	101	41.3	20	1268
Jacksonville St.	8	201	88	43.7	15	1036
Elizabeth City St.	9	228	84	36.8	18	1230
Shepherd	10	289	127	43.9	25	1682

SCORING OFFENSE						
CL	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG
Western St.	10	66	52	3	0	1
Carson Newman	9	50	47	0	0	7
Virginia Union	10	56	38	2	0	3
Pittsburg St.	10	55	35	5	0	4
Kutztown	9	47	41	4	0	4
Savannah St.	10	54	42	0	0	3
Tuskegee	9	50	25	4	0	0
Indiana (Pa.)	10	52	40	1	0	5
St. Mary's (Cal.)	10	48	40	2	0	5
Cal St. Sacramento	9	40	29	2	0	13

SCORING DEFENSE						
CL	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG
Butler	9	8	5	0	1	2
Indiana (Pa.)	10	10	6	2	0	3
Jacksonville St.	8	10	5	0	0	2
Ashland	10	14	11	1	0	2
North Dak.	8	13	10	1	0	2
Northern Colo.	9	16	5	2	0	2
Texas A&I	9	15	9	1	0	4
Grand Valley St.	10	18	11	1	0	2
Angelo St.	9	12	10	1	0	11
Hillsdale	10	17	9	1	0	8

FIELD GOALS						
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	
Brian Reising, Wabash	Sr	7	9	8	88.9	1.14
Walter Lopez, Wagner	Sr	8	15	9	60.0	1.13
Michael Cass, Pomona Pitzer	Sr	8	16	9	56.3	1.13
T. J. Robles, Catholic	Fr	8	16	9	56.3	1.13

PUNT RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG			
(Min. 1.2 per game)						
Mike Naslund, Luther	Sr	15	264	17.6		
Matt Tyler, Quincy	Fr	11	192	17.5		
Bill Kaikis, Capital	Sr	12	209	17.4		
Jordan Nixon, Augustana (Ill.)	Sr	22	365	16.6		
Shane Stadler, Beloit	Sr	12	198	16.5		
Derrick McCoy, Montclair St.	Sr	14	215	15.4		
Terry Dickey, DePauw	Sr	14	211	15.1		
Rich Callahan, Bentley	Jr	12	307	14.6		
Fran Naselli, Wesley	Jr	12	175	14.6		
Ryan Reynolds, Thomas More	Fr	12	172	14.3		
Jeff Hartung, Simpson	Sr	21	282	13.4		
Marcus Teague, Denison	Sr	11	143	13.0		
T. Stephens, Maryville (Tenn.)	Jr	17	214	12.6		
Chris Alexander, Olivet	Sr	10	125	12.5		
Ramondo Williams, Waynesburg	Fr	13	162	12.5		

KICKOFF RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG			
(Min. 1.2 per game)						
Tom Reason, Albion	So	12	394	32.8		
Steve Hayko, Widener	Jr	11	333	30.3		
Jerrett Gordon, Wilmington (Ohio)	So	19	573	30.2		
Cris Maple, Heidelberg	Sr	17	484	28.5		
M. Lundstrom, Concordia-Mhead	Sr	15	423	28.2		
Chad Klunder, Wartburg	Fr	17	466	27.4		
Ed Bubonics, Mount Union	Jr	13	350	26.9		
Pete Davis, Wesley	So	12	323	26.9		
Michael Boone, Glassboro St.	So	13	346	26.6		

Texas A&M's actions prompt reduced penalties

I. Introduction.

In late October 1990, in response to rumors and published reports regarding possible recruiting violations in the institution's men's basketball program, Texas A&M University initiated inquiries into possible violations. On December 13, 1990, the university notified the NCAA enforcement staff that the institution would undertake an internal investigation. Numerous interviews were conducted in several states, and a comprehensive review of all athletics-department telephone records, purchase vouchers, cash advances and summer-basketball-camp records was undertaken in order to detect potential violations of NCAA legislation.

On January 4, 1991, university officials met with members of the NCAA enforcement staff to review the investigation to date. Thereafter, a member of the NCAA enforcement staff initiated several independent interviews and conducted several joint interviews with university representatives. On March 11, 1991, the university submitted a report of its investigation, and on March 25, 1991, the university's president notified the NCAA of actions taken by the university with regard to men's basketball coaching staff members. On June 12, 1991, the enforcement staff sent a letter of official inquiry to the president, and allegations also were forwarded to the head men's basketball coach and an assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case.

Prehearing conferences were held September 4, 1991, at the NCAA national office with institutional officials, and September 5 and September 6, 1991, by telephone with the coaches and their legal counsels. Additional interviews were conducted following those conferences.

The Committee on Infractions conducted a hearing with the president, representatives of the university, and the former coaches and their respective legal counsels September 30, 1991.

In this case, recently hired basketball coaching-staff members became involved in the recruitment of a highly visible student-athlete who wished to transfer from another four-year institution. In the process, the head coach and his assistant made contact with an acquaintance of the student-athlete. Because the coaches had recruited mainly in the Southwestern and Western regions of the country and wished to begin recruiting in the Eastern region, they proceeded to use this contact as a representative of the university's athletics interests. In turn, the representative quickly attached himself to the Texas A&M program.

Within days of the initial contact in early May 1990, the staff had the representative travel with the prospective transfer student-athlete on his official visit, paying the representative's air fare under the guise of interviewing him for a graduate assistant position, entertained and housed him during this time, and then paid to reroute the representative to the prospect's hometown in order that he could accompany the young man on the return trip. Shortly thereafter, the young man signed a financial aid agreement with the university. Later, when the young man needed additional academic credits to meet transfer eligibility requirements, he borrowed money from the representative to travel to a community college where he obtained the necessary academic credit.

Those events then opened the way for the basketball staff to use the representative in recruiting other prospective student-athletes and scouting prospects in the metropolitan New York City area; permit the representative to participate in the coaches' summer camp; allow him the personal use of the head coach's car; transport him to a city a distance from New York to assist in recruiting, and, in general, violate many rules relating to the use of representatives of the university's athletics interests. Before the rumors of possible recruiting violations became public, the coaches had made at least 508 telephone contacts with the representative in about a six-month period.

When rumors and then newspaper reports surfaced in late 1990, the president moved swiftly to investigate the situation. The university athletics compliance officer conducted the initial interviews, and a full investigation was begun by the vice-president for finance and administration operating at the specific direction of the president. The director of athletics immediately terminated all recruiting with any prospects with whom the representative had had contact. In March 1991, the university accepted the resignations of the head basketball coach and the assistant coach named in the findings in this report

and terminated the employment of the rest of the staff.

By their actions, the two coaches who were involved not only tarnished their own reputations and that of the basketball program, but they did serious damage to the university by exposing the institution to the possible penalties required by NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 (death-penalty legislation) since the university was found by the Committee on Infractions to have committed major violations in its football program September 8, 1988, and warned that it would be subject to the repeat-violator provisions if a major violation was found within five years of that date.

In response to the committee's infractions report in 1988, the president took substantial actions to gain full presidential control over the intercollegiate athletics program. Later, he separated the positions of director of athletics from that of any head coaching position, and then accepted the resignation of the head football coach whose program had been the subject of the September 1988 sanctions. Under his leadership, a substantial commitment

tion), and their cooperation and candor at the hearing.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5, 13.1.2 and 13.1.2.9]

Following initial contacts about May 1, 1990, with a representative of the institution's athletics interests, the then head men's basketball coach arranged for the university to pay transportation, meals and lodging expenses for the representative to accompany a prospective student-athlete to the university's campus for an official paid visit between May 11 and May 13, 1990, under the pretense that the representative was interviewing for a graduate assistant coaching position.

Specifically, the prospect flew from his hometown to New York, New York (La Guardia Airport), where he met the representative, and both traveled by commercial airlines to Houston, Texas, where they were met by the head coach and a then assistant men's basketball coach. All then traveled on a university aircraft to College Station, Texas. The head coach

from the New York City area with a prospective student-athlete and his father at the father's residence. On the next day, the head coach allowed the representative to be present during a recruiting contact with another prospective student-athlete.

E. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5 and 13.1.2.9]

On the night of September 24, 1990, the then head basketball coach permitted a representative of the university's athletics interests to use an automobile and cellular telephone (both rented by the head coach at a car rental facility at university expense) while the head coach spent the night in a hotel room in the New York City area. The following day, after the representative returned to the head coach's hotel, the head coach provided local automobile transportation for the representative in the New York City area in order for them to evaluate prospective student-athletes. From the night of September 25 until the morning of September 26, 1990 (the head coach departed New York on this morning), the head coach permitted the representative to exclusively use the automobile and telephone, but the representative did not return the vehicle and utilized the automobile and telephone until the morning of September 27, 1990, during which time he made numerous personal calls at the university's expense on the cellular phone.

F. [NCAA Bylaw 13.2.1]

In June 1990, a representative of the university's athletics interests lent \$125 to a prospective student-athlete to assist the young man in purchasing commercial airline transportation in order for the prospect to enroll in two summer-school courses (golf and working in a basketball camp) and obtain sufficient academic credit to enroll in the university for the 1990-91 academic year; further, the young man repaid this loan to the representative when he returned.

G. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(d)]

The former head men's basketball coach involved in this case acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics due to his knowing provision of false and misleading information to the institution during interviews with the institution's vice-president for finance and administration December 20, 1990, and January 17, January 21 and February 1, 1991.

H. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(d)]

The former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics due to his knowing provision of false and misleading information to the institution during interviews with the institution's vice-president for finance and administration February 13 and February 25, 1991.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the

current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions also determined that the university, having received major sanctions from the committee on September 8, 1988, was subject to the provisions of Bylaw 19.4.2.3 (repeat violators). These provisions require: a prohibition against outside competition in the sport and a prohibition against members of the coaching staff from any coaching activities at the institution during that period; elimination of all initial grants-in-aid and all recruiting activities in the sport for a two-year period; resignation of all university participants on any Association committee or commission, and loss of institutional NCAA voting privileges for a four-year period.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a "unique" case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included: prompt and thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA; cooperation in the processing of the case; initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions (including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution would comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future); determined action by the president to assert his control over the total intercollegiate athletics program (including separating the position of director of athletics and head football coach, and seeking and receiving from the institution's board of regents a clear delegation of accountability for intercollegiate athletics); and the limited, although serious, violations of this case involving the coaching staff and one representative of the university's athletics interests.

Although the committee found that there were unique circumstances present that caused it not to impose the full range of penalties in this case, the committee held that an institution subject to the combined requirements of Bylaws 19.4.2.2 (minimum penalty) and 19.4.2.3 should be subject to serious penalties.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Further, Texas A&M University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall continue its comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation, and file a written progress report with the NCAA enforcement staff July 1, 1992, and July 1, 1993, concerning its compliance and education programs with a particular emphasis on the operation of the men's intercollegiate basketball program.

C. The institution's men's intercollegiate basketball team shall end its 1991-92 and 1992-93 seasons with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest and shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition. The men's basketball team may not take advantage of any of the exceptions to the limitation in the number of basketball contests that are provided in Bylaw 17.3 regarding preseason contests and other exceptions to the maximum number of contest limitations during the 1992 and 1993 calendar years. (NOTE: The postseason penalty is immediately and completely suspended for the 1992-93 season and the limits on numbers of contests and exceptions to those limits as set forth in Bylaw 17.3 for the 1993 calendar year are suspended because of the decisive actions of the university's president as set forth above.)

D. The institution's men's basketball team shall not be eligible to appear on any "live" telecast (as defined by Bylaw 19.4.2.5.2) during the 1992-93 season. (NOTE: The committee immediately and

See Texas A&M's, page 18

Case summary

- Members of the school's new men's basketball coaching staff began using an acquaintance of a highly sought-after prospect in recruiting activities, and as a result, this individual became a representative of the university's athletics interests.

- Ultimately, several violations of NCAA rules resulted because of the establishment of this relationship.

- The Committee on Infractions determined that major violations took place and noted that Texas A&M University was subject to the repeat major-violator provisions of NCAA legislation because of football-related infractions that occurred in 1988.

- However, swift and forceful action by the university's president led the committee to determine that this case was unique, ultimately leading to the imposition of less severe penalties than otherwise would have been imposed.

- In addition to two years' probation, the institution will end its men's basketball season after the last regular-season game. Limits are placed on initial athletics grants-in-aid and expense-paid visits.

- Two coaches involved in the violations are being notified that they are subject to the show-cause requirements of NCAA regulations for the next two years.

was made to compliance and education, to presidential leadership within the conference and the NCAA, and to making clear to all coaches, players and supporters of the university's adherence to NCAA rules and regulations. These decisive actions taken following the 1988 sanctions combined with the swiftness, thoroughness and decisiveness of institutional response to the matters involved in these findings were important factors in the committee's decision to determine that this was a unique case meriting less than the full range of penalties required of a repeat major violator as set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.3. Had the president not responded as he had, the committee would have imposed a broader range of penalties than it did.

The committee imposed the following penalties and sanctions: a two-year probationary period, no postseason competition following the 1991-92 season for the men's basketball team; a limit of two initial athletically related grants-in-aid in men's basketball for the 1992-93 season; a limit of eight (rather than the permissible 15) expense-paid official visits to the institution's campus for prospective student-athletes in men's basketball during the 1992 calendar year; acceptance of the university's action in eliminating all off-campus recruiting activities during the spring of 1991, and a determination that the university's athletics program again is subject to the sanctions set forth for repeat major violators for a five-year period beginning with the effective date of these penalties.

In addition, the committee has informed the coaches found to have committed major violations in this case and to have violated the principles of ethical conduct that should they wish to be employed in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a period of two years, both they and the member institutions will be required to appear before the committee to determine whether show-cause procedures limiting the conditions of their athletically related duties at the member institutions should be applied. This two-year period, rather than the normal five-year period, was established due to their willingness to appear before the committee (even though they were no longer at a member institu-

tion), and their cooperation and candor at the hearing.

B. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5, 13.1.2.5-(c), 13.1.2.9, 13.1.3, 13.9.2 and 30.9.1]

On July 9, 1990, a then assistant men's basketball coach provided one-way automobile transportation to a prospective student-athlete in order for the young man to compete in a summer basketball league game (a distance of approximately 30 miles). The prospect's high-school basketball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests accompanied the young man on this trip. Upon the completion of this competition, the assistant coach provided automobile transportation for the high-school coach and the representative back to the young man's hometown.

C. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5 and 13.1.2.9]

On or about July 10, 1990, while recruiting in the New York City area, the then head men's basketball coach and a then assistant men's basketball coach provided local automobile transportation to a representative of the university's athletics interests in order for the representative to assist them in evaluating prospects in men's basketball. Then, following these evaluation activities in New York City, the head coach and the assistant coach provided round-trip automobile transportation to the representative in order for the representative to make an in-person recruiting contact with a prospective student-athlete. On or about July 11, 1990, during the return trip from Rochester, New York, to New York City, the head coach arranged for the representative to receive lodging in a room shared by the head coach and the assistant coach at no cost to the representative.

D. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.5 and 13.1.2.9]

On September 23, 1990, the then head men's basketball coach permitted a representative of the university's athletics interests to be present during an in-person recruiting contact a considerable distance

Bylaw 30 revisions

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 4.1.3-(g) and 5.2.3.1, the NCAA Council has approved the following administrative regulations to implement policy in a manner not inconsistent with provisions of the constitution or bylaws. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed.

NO. 1 FIVE-YEAR RULE WAIVER CRITERIA

Intent: To specify that if an extension of the five-year rule for a Division I student-athlete is for a period of at least four months and permits the student-athlete to be eligible at the beginning of official institutional practice in the traditional segment or season in a sport, the student-athlete shall be permitted to participate for the entire traditional segment or season in that sport.

Bylaws: Amend 30.5.1, page 391, as follows:

[General provision, all divisions, common vote]

"30.5.1 Waiver Criteria. A waiver of the five-year rule or 10-semester rule may be granted only when circumstances clearly supported by objective evidence establish that a student-athlete is unable to attend a collegiate institution (or, in Divisions II and III, to continue enrollment on a full-time basis) for reasons that are unrelated to athletics or to personal or family finances and that are beyond the control of either the student-athlete or the institution. Under such circumstances, a student-athlete may qualify for an extension of eligibility in Division I only for a period equal to the amount of time between the date he or she becomes unable to attend a collegiate institution and the date of the start of the first regular term in which he or she is able to return. **If the extension of the five-year rule is for a period of at least four months and permits the student-athlete to be eligible at the beginning of official institutional practice in the traditional segment or season in a sport, the student-athlete shall be permitted to participate for the entire traditional segment or season in that sport.**"

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 2 TICKET ALLOCATIONS

Intent: To preclude an institution that accepts an invitation to participate in a certified postseason bowl game that did not distribute a minimum of \$1 million to each participating team in the immediate past bowl from purchasing not more than one-sixth of the tickets available in the stadium unless the chief executive officer of the institution submits a written request for an exception to this policy to the Postseason Football Subcommittee and stipulates that the additional tickets will be purchased at face value by constituents of that institution.

Bylaws: Amend 30.8.10 by adding new 30.8.10.1, page 394, as follows:

[Division I-A football only]

"30.8.10.1 Exception. An institution that accepts an invitation to participate in a certified postseason bowl game that did not distribute a minimum of \$1 million to each institution that participated in the immediately preceding bowl game shall not purchase more than one-sixth of the total seats in the stadium without the approval of the Postseason Football Subcommittee pursuant to a written request submitted by the institution's chief executive officer that stipulates that the additional tickets will be purchased at face value by constituents of that institution."

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 3 BOWL-GAME TICKET SALES

Intent: To require the sponsoring agency of a certified postseason bowl game to sell locally, at face value, at least 50 percent of the total tickets sold for the game, unless all game tickets have been sold and the sponsor is accommodating the ticket demands of a participating member institution.

Bylaws: Amend 30.8.17, page 395, as follows:

[Division I-A football only]

"30.8.17 Recertification Requirements. Recertification of a game is subject to the following conditions:

[30.8.17-(a) through 30.8.17-(c) unchanged.]

"(d) **The sponsor of a game shall sell locally, at face value, at least 50 percent of the total tickets sold for the bowl game, unless all game tickets have been sold and the sponsor is accommodating the ticket demands of a participating institution.** The sponsor of a game (other than a closed game) also shall sell tickets equaling at least 40 50 percent of stadium capacity and shall return to each of the participating teams an equal amount determined by the subcommittee or 37.5 percent of the gross receipts, whichever is greater. The subcommittee may grant waivers of this provision by a two-thirds majority of its members present and voting."

[Remainder of 30.8.17 unchanged.]

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 4 BOWL GAME—SITE CHANGE

Intent: To specify that the site of a certified postseason bowl game shall not be changed without the approval of the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the NCAA Special Events Committee.

Bylaws: Amend 30.8.17, page 395, as follows:

[Division I-A football only]

"30.8.17 Recertification Requirements. Recertification of a game is subject to the following conditions:

[30.8.17-(a) through 30.8.17-(e) unchanged.]

"(f) The name, date, **site** and time of a certified game, as represented by the sponsoring agency in its application for certification or recertification, may not be changed without the approval of the Postseason Football Subcommittee following the subcommittee's approval of the application."

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 5 RECRUITING CALENDARS—DEAD PERIODS

Intent: To specify that the dead periods surrounding the National Letter of Intent signing dates encompass the time periods 48 hours before through 48 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial letter of intent signing dates.

Bylaws: Amend 30.9, pages 395-400, as follows:

[Division I only]

"30.9 RECRUITING CALENDARS

"30.9.1 Basketball, Division I Men's. The following contact and evaluation periods shall apply to men's basketball in Division I:

[30.9.1-(a) through 30.9.1-(c) unchanged.]

"(d) During the period 48 hours before and 72 48 Dead hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for the Period fall signing of the National Letter of Intent (the National Letter of Intent cannot be hand-delivered during this time; it must be mailed):

[30.9.1-(c) through 30.9.1-(n) unchanged.]

"(o) During the period 48 hours before and 72 48 Dead hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for the Period spring signing of the National Letter of Intent (the National Letter of Intent cannot be hand-delivered during this time; it must be mailed):

[Remainder of 30.9.1 unchanged.]

"30.9.2 Basketball, Division I Women's. The following contact and evaluation periods shall apply to women's basketball in Division I:

[30.9.2-(a) through 30.9.2-(c) unchanged.]

"(d) During the period 48 hours before and 72 48 Dead after 8 a.m. on the initial date for the fall Period signing of the National Letter of Intent (the National Letter of Intent cannot be hand-

delivered during this time; it must be mailed): [30.9.2-(e) through 30.9.2-(n) unchanged.]

"(o) During the period 48 hours before and 72 48 Dead hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for the Period spring signing of the National Letter of Intent (the National Letter of Intent cannot be hand-delivered during this period; it must be mailed):

[Remainder of 30.9.2, 30.9.3 and 30.9.4 unchanged.]

"30.9.5 Football, Division I. The following contact and evaluation periods shall apply to football in Division I: [30.9.5-(a) through 30.9.5-(g) unchanged.]

"(h) During the period 48 hours before and 72 48 Dead hours after 8 a.m. on the date of signing the Period National Letter of Intent (the National Letter of Intent cannot be hand-delivered during this time; it must be mailed):

[Remainder of 30.9.5 and 30.9.6 unchanged.]

"30.9.7 Dead Periods For Other Sports. There are no specified contact and evaluation periods in sports other than football and basketball except for the following dead periods.

"30.9.7.1 National Letter of Intent Signing Date. In Division I, the period 48 hours prior to and 72 48 hours after 8 a.m. on the date for the fall or spring signing of the National Letter of Intent in the applicable sport; in Division II, the period 48 hours prior to 8 a.m. on the date for signing the National Letter of Intent in the applicable sport."

[Remainder of 30.9 unchanged.]

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 6 EVALUATIONS—DIVISION I WOMEN'S BASKETBALL

Intent: To revise the November evaluation period in the state of Montana in Division I women's basketball to November 18 through December 8.

Bylaws: Amend 30.9.2, page 397, as follows:

[Division I only]

"30.9.2 Basketball, Division I Women's. The following contact and evaluation periods shall apply to women's basketball in Division I:

[30.9.2-(a) through 30.9.2 (u) unchanged.]

"(v) In the state of Montana and classifications A and AA in the state of Virginia, evaluations shall be permissible only between June 8 and July 31 in both states, and between November 2 and November 22 in Virginia and November 18 through December 8 in Montana."

[Remainder of 30.9.2 unchanged.]

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 7 SUMMER BASKETBALL LEAGUES

Intent: To permit a student-athlete to participate in the closest summer basketball league if a league does not exist within 100 air miles of the student's official residence.

Bylaws: Amend 30.13, pages 402-403, as follows:

[Federated provision, all divisions, divided vote]

"30.13 SUMMER BASKETBALL

"In order to be approved by the Council per 14.8.5.2-(a), a summer basketball league must meet the following requirements:

[30.13-(a) unchanged.]

"(b) Geographical Limitation. League play shall be within 100 air miles of the city limits of the student-athlete's official residence at the end of the previous academic year or the institution the student-athlete last attended as a regular student. **A student-athlete may participate in the summer league located closest to the student's official residence only if a league does not exist within 100 air miles of that residence;**"

[Remainder of 30.13 unchanged.]

Effective Date: Immediately.

Bylaw 32 revisions

Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 5.2.3.3, the NCAA Council has approved the following enforcement procedures to implement policy in a manner not inconsistent with provisions of the constitution or bylaws. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed.

NO. 1 RECORDING OF INTERVIEW PROCEEDINGS

Intent: To specify that interviews conducted by the enforcement staff shall be recorded through the use of a mechanical device whenever possible.

Bylaws: Amend 32.3.8, page 436, as follows:

[General provision, all divisions, common vote]

"32.3.8 Recording of Interview Proceedings. *It shall not be permissible for any individuals involved in* **Whenever possible,** interviews conducted by the enforcement staff *to record such interviews shall be recorded* through the use of a court reporter or other individuals or the use of any mechanical device. *However, it shall be permissible for all individuals involved in such interviews to take handwritten notes of the proceedings. At the request of the enforcement staff, the committee may grant permission to record an interview when information will not be provided unless it is recorded and the*

information is not otherwise available to the enforcement staff."

Effective Date: Immediately.

NO. 2 INFRACTIONS-APPEAL HEARINGS

Intent: To prohibit the division subcommittees of the NCAA Council from making new findings or imposing additional penalties after hearing an infractions appeal.

Bylaws: Amend 32.9.1, page 443, as follows:

[General provision, all divisions, common vote]

"32.9.1 Hearing Procedures. In its appeal to the appropriate division steering committee of the Council, the member institution may challenge the committee's findings of fact or penalties, or both, according to the following hearing procedures:

[32.9.1-(a) and 32.9.1-(b) unchanged.]

"(c) The appropriate division steering committee then shall act upon the member's appeal, by majority vote of the members of the appeal board present and voting, and may accept the committee's findings and penalty, or alter either one or both, *or make its own findings and impose a penalty that it believes appropriate.*"

Effective Date: Immediately.

Women's volleyball assists mark falls

Irene Arguelles of Regis University (Colorado) recently broke the collegiate volleyball record for assists, increasing her total to 6,696 in the Mizuno Premier tournament at the U.S. Air Force Academy.

The previous career record of 6,596 was set between 1987 and 1990 by Michelle Jaworski of Pennsylvania State University. Arguelles got the record November 2, getting the record-breaking assist on the last point in a 16-14, four-game victory over California State University, Bakersfield.

Arguelles has averaged 1,750 assists the past two seasons and has a chance to exceed 7,000 for her career, a feat no female has accomplished. Chris Cooper of Ball State University finished his four years with 7,281 while leading the Cardinals' men's squad to two NCAA championship appearances.

Arguelles also set a Division II record for career service aces. She currently has 453, surpassing the 444 service aces compiled by Holly Butterfield of Florida Southern College.

Arguelles is a 5-7 senior from West Covina, California.

The future of wrestling

In what may be a reversal of a trend, three Division I institutions are starting wrestling programs this year. The reasons and circumstances may vary, but Georgia State University, Duquesne University and San Diego State University see a future for the sport. Martin T. Benson of The NCAA News staff describes the new programs.

Georgia State gets jump start

The original plan of Georgia State University athletics director Orby Z. Moss Jr. was to continue the year-old club program this season, then enter Division I next year.

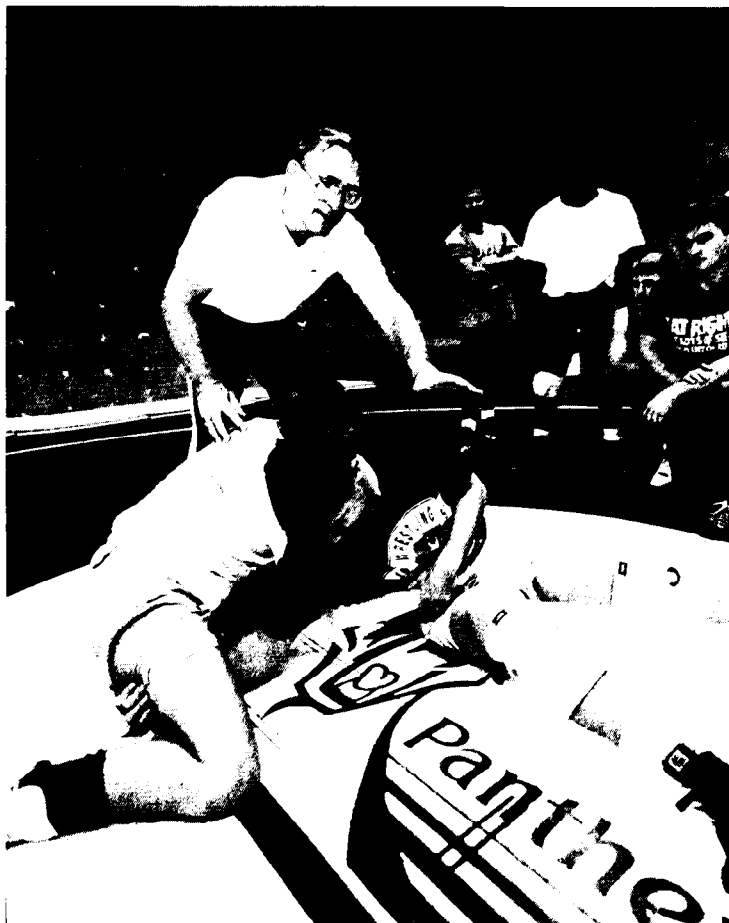
But because of the interest shown by students and parents, and because of successful fund-raising, Moss decided in mid-October to start the program this year. He also said he wanted to get a jump on other schools he had heard were considering adding the sport.

Obviously, the presence of Gary Kurdelmeier, who won two team national championships while coaching at the University of Iowa in the mid-1970s, gives the program immediate respect.

The former Hawkeye coach was involved in Georgia State's early planning stages, and eventually Moss contacted him to be interim coach for a year. Kurdelmeier foresees a bright future for Georgia State.

"The Georgia high schools are improving, and as they do, Georgia State will get more competitive," he said. "We will have to crawl before we walk, but if Georgia State can successfully recruit most of the talent in Georgia and the Southeast, Georgia State can be good right away."

Kurdelmeier sees the Georgia



Former University of Iowa coach Gary Kurdelmeier brings the Georgia State University program immediate respect

State program as a critical one for reestablishing wrestling in the Southeast.

"If we can make it, I think other schools will follow," he

said. "There has been a rise in popularity of the sport in the high schools in the Southeast" and that could cause a similar rise in the colleges."

Outside funding resurrects San Diego State program

The San Diego State University program will depend on outside sources for funding. The Aztecs, who now field 10 men's sports, had Division I wrestling until 1980, when it became a club program, then faded out of existence.

In 1989, two former wrestlers resurrected the club. A year later, senior associate athletics director John W. Wadas began working with Bob Anderson, wrestling coach of the California Junior Elite Training Systems (JETS), to find money to start a Division I team. Anderson's organization is funded by the Amateur Sports Training Centers, which trains athletes for the Olympics.

Through the connection with Anderson, Wadas was able to secure funding from Amateur Sports Training Centers. He also secured substantial corporate support. Wadas said all direct costs of the sport will be paid by sources outside the university.

Wadas went back to his Arizona State University roots to get a coach, landing one of coach Bobby Douglas' former wrestlers, Royce Oliver, who has been head coach at nearby Palomar Community College since 1988. A three-time all-America for the Sun Devils, Oliver was a member of the 1984 Olympic team before serving as an assistant coach at the University of Nebraska, Omaha, then moving on to Palomar, where he produced 20 all-Americans, three state champions and the 1988 state team championship.

Oliver shares Wadas' high aspirations. "I think in three years we could be one of the powerhouses in the West," he said, "if we can keep our top high-school wrestlers here."

Duquesne funds wrestling from university's budget

Unlike the Georgia State University program, which relies almost entirely on outside funding, the Duquesne University program is completely supported by the university's operating budget.

The Dukes' full-time wrestling coach is Leonard "Gus" DeAugustino, former long-time coach at nearby North Allegheny High School, where he developed a national reputation. Most recently, DeAugustino was selected as the National Wrestling Coaches Association Coach of the Year. In 1989, he was named Amateur Wrestling News' National High School Coach of the Year.

DeAugustino said he took the job because of the enthusiasm of the Duquesne administration and the program's potential.

"The state of Pennsylvania is known as the best state for wrestling, both on the high-school and collegiate levels," he said. "I'm looking forward to getting the program going. I feel confident that Duquesne can produce a winning team."

Both athletics director Brian T. Colleary and DeAugustino said the eventual goal of the program is to get into the Eastern Wrestling League, one of the country's strongest.

Biggest official

Continued from page 1

tion's vote) if one of the four is a woman and is entitled to only three if one is not a woman. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Committee on Women's Athletics.

No. 4: Delete the requirement that sponsors of proposed legislation submit a cost estimate with the proposal; instead, specify that the Council or the Presidents Commission may require sponsors to provide such information on a case-by-case basis. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission.

No. 5: Confirm that athletics department staff members are prohibited from representing an individual in the marketing of a student-athlete's athletics ability or reputation to an agent. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Committee on Infractions.

No. 6: Prohibit Divisions I and II conferences from corresponding with prospective student-athletes for purposes of recruitment. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Division I Steering Committee.

No. 7: Confirm that a member institution shall not provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas- and spring-vacation periods while not representing the institution. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Interpretations Committee.

No. 8: Permit student-athletes who have participated only in limited preseason tryouts to use the nonrecruited, nonparticipant exception to the satisfactory-progress rule. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Interpretations Committee.

No. 9: Specify that a student-athlete

admitted after the 12th class day may not use that semester or quarter to fulfill the residence component of the two-year-college transfer requirements. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Academic Requirements Committee.

No. 10: Permit student-athletes transferring to a Division III institution to use the exchange-student exception to the transfer residence requirement, provided a formal exchange program exists between the two involved member institutions. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Interpretations Committee.

No. 11: Permit a student-athlete to receive an award valued at no more than \$300 from a sponsoring agency for participation in a certified postseason football game and apply this limitation separately from other award restrictions related to bowl games. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Special Events Committee.

No. 12: Specify that travel expense restrictions do not apply to travel prior to the National Football Foundation Hall of Fame benefit game or the American Football Coaches Retirement Trust benefit game. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Interpretations Committee.

No. 13: Exempt from counting toward the permissible number of preseason practice opportunities in a sport those days during the preseason when all institutional dormitories are closed and the institution's team must leave campus and practice is not conducted. Sponsored by the Council, recommended by Administrative Committee.

(Next in the series: The 30 proposals in the Presidents Commission Grouping.)

Administrative Committee approves allocation of 1992 wrestling berths

The NCAA Administrative Committee has approved the Wrestling Committee's recommendations regarding the allocation of berths for automatic qualifiers and regional tournament sites for the 1992 Divisions I, II and III Wrestling Championships.

The Administrative Committee, acting for the Executive Committee, approved the recommendations during an October 28 telephone conference.

The number of championships berths will change slightly for most conferences and regional tournaments, although the total number of qualifiers in each division will remain the same as last year: 330 in Division I, 140 in Division II and 200 in Division III.

Changes in berth allocations are based on a formula that considers the performance of qualifiers from each conference or regional in the past three championships. The formula determines how the qualifiers will be divided between automatic-qualifying conferences and regional tournaments.

Division I

In Division I, the Colonial Athletic Association tournament was added. Teams competing in the CAA qualified through the Eastern

Intercollegiate Wrestling Association, East Coast Conference or the East regional last year.

Automatic berths in the 1992 Division I Wrestling Championships will be allocated as follows: Big Ten Conference, 54; Eastern Wrestling League, 41; Big Eight Conference, 41; Pacific-10 Conference, 37; Eastern Intercollegiate Wrestling Association, 26; Atlantic Coast Conference, 25; West regional, 20; Western Athletic Conference, 15; East regional, 13; Mid-American Athletic Conference, 13; East Coast Conference, 13; New England University Wrestling Conference, 11; Colonial Athletic Association, 11, and Southern Conference, 10.

Morgan State University and the University of Northern Iowa will host the Division I East and West regional qualifying tournaments, respectively, March 6-7.

Division II

Division II championships berths will be allocated as follows: North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, 35; Midwest regional, 25; Northeast regional, 19; West regional, 25; Midwest regional, 22, and Southeast regional 14.

Hosts for Division II regional qualifying tournaments include: Ferris State University, Midwest regional, February 21; Southern

Illinois University, Edwardsville, Midwest regional, February 22; Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, Northeast regional, February 21-22; Longwood College, Southeast regional, February 24, and Portland State University, Portland, Oregon, February 22.

Three new Division III conference tournaments were added, and the East, Midwest and West regionals were eliminated. Only one Division III regional, which will include those institutions not competing in the conference tournaments, will be held.

Division III

Automatic berths for the Division III championships will be allocated as follows: Empire Wrestling Conference, 33; Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, 37; Ohio Athletic Conference, 15; Metropolitan Wrestling Conference, 29; Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference, 14; Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, 18; College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin, 11; Midwest Collegiate Athletic Conference, 11; New England College Conference Wrestling Association, 11, and regional, 21.

The Division III regional will be held at Wabash College, February 28-29.

It didn't

Continued from page 1

Memory (RAM). For the record, what you've read so far of this story would have consumed more than 25 percent of the VIC-20's memory capacity.

Tom Balke, a faculty member at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, asked members of the school's business-research department to assist The NCAA News in determining how many 1991 dollars would equal 300 1971 dollars. "They used the Consumer Price Index," Balke explained, "which is a sampling of lots of goods and services in lots of different places. But it is a valid comparison."

And?

Today, you'd need \$1,015 to equal 300 1971 dollars. Guess what kind of technology that will buy:

One Kansas City-area consumer-electronics store recently advertised an IBM-compatible system featuring one megabyte of RAM, a 40-megabyte hard disk drive, two high-density floppy disk drives and a color monitor for \$999!

Memory is power

A computer with "one megabyte of RAM and a 40-megabyte hard drive" has the equivalent of a million bytes of information space that can be used to run programs (a megabyte is a million bytes). The 40-megabyte hard drive has enough capacity to store 40 million bytes of information.

The floppy disk drives are (or can be) used for loading software pack-

ages and copying files stored on the hard drive. All of these features mean power—the kind needed to run today's incredibly sophisticated software.

Try to imagine anything you'd like to have a computer do to make your job in athletics simpler. Chances are, somebody makes a software package that will get the job done.

A few examples

Just a few examples of currently available software will illustrate how the computer industry has jumped on the college sports bandwagon.

Paciolan, a Southern California company, is in the business of marketing software that help athletics departments do everything from manage ticket sales to organize fund-raising. It is arguably a leader in the field of business-related systems targeted specifically at sports. Mention the name Cramer Products, on the other hand, and two things are likely:

- Anyone who's ever been around athletes or a training room will recognize the name.

- They'll never associate it with computers.

But they should.

Cramer, long a manufacturer of sports-medicine-related products, now has an educational-services division that, among other things, markets computer software.

"Alfie" is a five-module package we market for athletics trainers,"

said Cramer's Fran Larson. "Among other things, it is an injury-reporting database. It allows trainers to keep daily treatment logs, schedule equipment use... it even includes provisions for keeping insurance records."

Larson said the software also is available with a section allowing sports-medicine staff on campuses to set up databases for physical examinations. "Users can put in any kind of information they want to, then pull reports based on the kind of data they want or need," she explained.

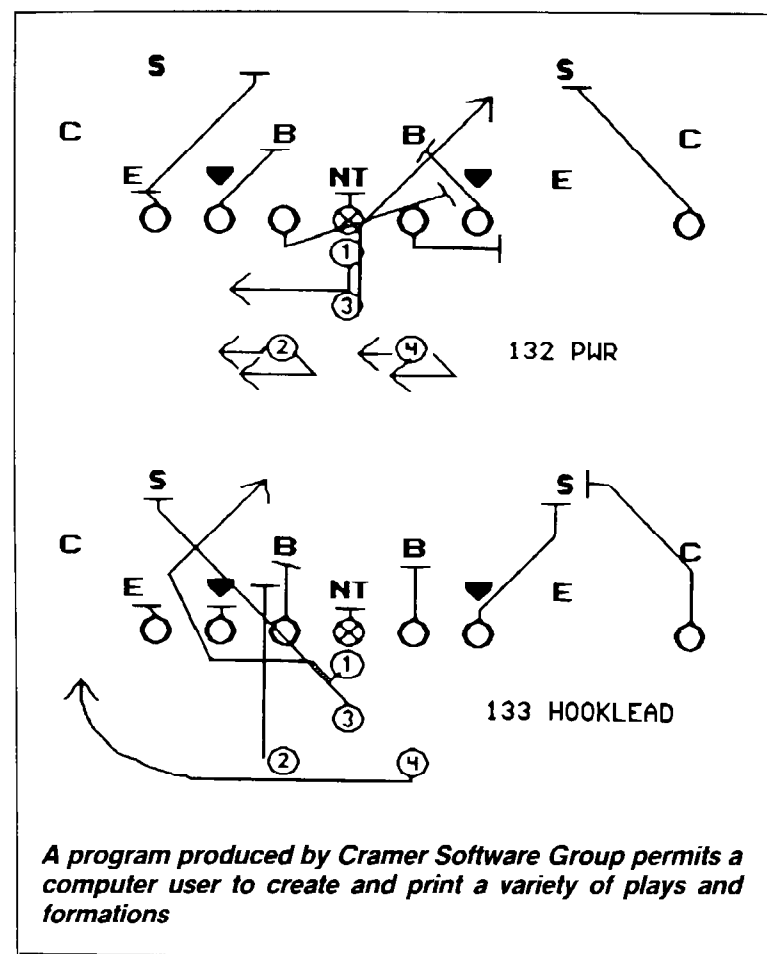
Cramer also has training software for student trainers. One package, Athletic Training Action, is particularly interesting.

"It's an interactive package," Larson explained. "It uses on-screen scenarios where players are injured, and asks the user to choose from among a number of treatment steps. The program takes them from the injury through treatment and rehabilitation, and it gives a grade—based on the choices the user made—for the entire treatment program."

Electronic chalkboards

Hey, coach... need some help diagramming that new play? Software is available that will let you turn a PC into an electronic chalkboard.

In essence, it's a drawing program specifically designed for basketball, football, ice hockey and soccer coaches to diagram plays and print the resulting "art" for distribution. Up to 14 lines of text can be



added to each drawing, and the program's editing capabilities make it possible for a coach to draw one basic play then copy and modify that diagram to reproduce a whole offensive or defensive scheme.

In some sports—football and basketball are perfect examples—play diagrams sometimes can take a back seat to opponents' films or videos. Computers even have popped up here.

"Although we were one of the first programs to get into it, everybody—at least in Division I-A—pretty much does the same thing these days," offered Dave Finn, a member of Tom Osborne's Nebraska football coaching staff. What they're doing is letting computers edit and compile videotapes of opponents' plays.

"We use two source tape decks (two sources of original video) and four decks to dub copies," Finn explained. "We put time codes on each play on the original tapes we receive from opponents, and we note what kind of play each is."

"We then use a computer to assemble tape packages that show different aspects of what our opponents do on offense and defense in given situations. Our basketball program has gotten into this, too. The computers have really helped us."

Compliance aid

Some would argue that the biggest headache in all of athletics these days is paperwork—especially NCAA paperwork. Compliance Assistant was developed by the national office staff as a way to make required NCAA "paperwork" more palatable.

Compliance Representative John P. Hardt and Programmer/Analyst Kelly G. Conway spent months visiting institutional representatives nationwide for input and many more months developing the Compliance Assistant software package, which currently is available free to member institutions.

"We have shipped close to 300 copies of the software to date," Conway said, "and we do receive calls regularly from people who have questions about the program, so we know that those who have the software are using it."

Compliance Assistant manages data, one of the two basic roles any computer plays (the other is managing words, which will be examined shortly). Conway noted that a major drawback—possibly the only one you'll find when it comes to the computer in athletics departments

is a direct result of the amazing flexibility these machines provide.

"Everybody does things differently," he explained, "which often complicates the task of compiling and reporting data from various sources in a consistent form."

"You may have a database set up that allows the inputting of 30 characters (letters and/or numbers) for a given field, and I may have mine set up to input a maximum of 10 characters for the same kind of information. Maybe I've discovered I don't need more than 10 spaces," Conway explained, "but you enter the same kind of information differently, and you need more room."

"When it comes to compiling our data and reporting it, you can see the complications that could arise." Notwithstanding the extra work involved in a situation like this, nobody interviewed for this story even hinted at the possibility that computers have made things tougher for them.

The word on words

It is difficult to overstate advances in computer word processing, an area that some call even more dynamic than data processing. Why?

- Advanced software. If necessary, while writing or editing this story, an editor could have told the word-processing software in use at the national office to display this text on-screen exactly as it appears on this page (using the same type face, type size, line and word spacing and column width).

On screen, the original draft of this story showed up in characters about a quarter-inch tall. Using type that big makes mistakes easier to spot quickly.

- Advanced hardware. Relatively inexpensive optical scanners make it possible for computers to "read" printed words into their systems, saving the work of someone who would get something on paper and have to retype it.

Another innovation is the faxmodem, a telephone modem that includes circuitry that turns a PC into a full-blown facsimile machine. Right now, for example, those wishing to send something by fax to The NCAA News dial 913/339-0031 and are connected to a fax machine.

In the not-too-distant future, that number may connect callers' machines to a faxmodem on a PC. Instead of picking up a hard (paper) copy of the transmission, someone on the News staff could open a file on a computer and find the fax

See It didn't, page 19

Software simplifies scheduling

Bob Rioux's "labor of love" resulted in a computer software package that takes most of the work out of a task many sports officials had learned to hate.

To hear Rioux tell it, nobody looked forward to setting up league schedules. "When a schedule is good," he said, "everybody's happy. When it's bad, everybody's mad."

A commercial-airline pilot from Hingham, Massachusetts, Rioux has first-hand experience in scheduling woes. For years, he has been responsible for youth-hockey-league scheduling in his area—a small task in New England.

"We're talking about leagues that rent \$500,000 in ice time each year," he explained. "It got to the point where I decided there had to be a better way to set up the schedules than doing it all by hand."

But that was 10 years ago, when computing really only was beginning to make inroads in various athletics areas. Rioux soon discovered that everybody in his position had the same problems, but nobody had found a workable solution.

"In 1982 and 1983," he recalled, "I spent hundreds of dollars literally searching the world for a computer program that would help. All I ended up with was a Basic program less than two pages long, which came from a soccer league in South Africa."

Basic is a fairly simple (thus the name) computer-programming language that is not suited to more than routine tasks. The most sophisticated Basic programs generally are much longer than similar software written in more advanced programming languages, and they're generally pretty slow in response.

While continuing to schedule hundreds of league games by hand, Rioux began development of the kind of program he needed. Years passed with little success. Then, he ran across the February 1985 issue of Smithsonian magazine.

"It included an article on why scheduling for sports leagues was impossible on a desktop personal computer," he said. "Math experts from Bell Laboratories, Harvard University, Yale University, Dartmouth College and Massachusetts Institute of Technology explained that all of the calculations necessary to develop a big schedule simply couldn't be done on a home computer."

"That's when all this became a labor of love," he added with a chuckle. "Those experts never should've said it couldn't be done."

Rioux discovered that, in fact, small home computers could handle the most complicated of scheduling—with a little assistance. "If a home

computer can't do all the calculations," he explained, "I wondered why you couldn't write software that had the calculations preprogrammed."

So, he did. "It took six months' time on a mainframe computer to complete all of the necessary calculations," he said. "Then, writing the software simply became a matter of distilling the information to run on a PC."

That's what "Sports Scheduler" does. Rioux markets the program under the name of Sports Software Associates, although he is quick to point out that "it's not a real software company, per se."

"Sports Scheduler," however, arguably is the kind of program that illustrates perfectly the concept that computers really can make life easier for athletics administrators.

"Ten years ago," Rioux recalled, "it took me eight days, full-time, to finish the schedules for the youth hockey leagues I work with. This year, every schedule had been set up on the computer in 32 minutes. Even with major editing, the entire process was completed in less than four hours."

"My goal with this software wasn't to make a fortune," he added. "It was to create a working tool for those in all areas of sports who are faced with the chore of creating equitable schedules."

"The major complaints you hear when a schedule comes out are things like, 'How come we got all the lousy time slots?' Or, 'Hey... you've got us playing four times in the worst facility there is.'"

"People who schedule by hand, even when they don't realize it, often are affecting and infecting the quality of the leagues," Rioux said. "Sometimes, scheduling can't be totally fair and equal. But just about all the variables are dealt with in 'Sports Scheduler.'"

Rioux didn't say it, but the bottom line on "Sports Scheduler" seems simple. He probably got tired of all the griping and decided to see if a computer couldn't help people in his position get a little relief.

Apparently, he succeeded. "Oh, I'm still involved in the youth leagues," he said. "I have an awful lot of fun with it."

Rioux also has developed programs to do league standings (Universal League Team Standings) and to help in scheduling officials to work league games involving players of various ages and skill levels (Referee Facility Scheduler). Information on all three software packages may be obtained by contacting Rioux at 3 Blackhorse Lane, Hingham, Massachusetts 02043.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

George H. Davis resigned as president at Vermont. **Harry M. Lightsey** resigned as president at Charleston, effective June 30, 1992. He will remain at the school as a professor of philosophy.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Jason Hurley named interim assistant AD at St. Mary's (Maryland), where he continues to serve as head men's lacrosse and assistant men's basketball coach and recruiting coordinator. Hurley replaces **Cozette Wallace**, who was named assistant executive director of the Women's Basketball Coaches Association. **Kim Brown** promoted from academic coordinator at Ohio, where she also has held coaching positions since arriving at the school in 1978.

COACHES

Baseball assistant — **Robert E. Fosnot** joined the staff at Washington and Jefferson.

Men's basketball assistants — **Stan Heath** hired at Wayne State (Michigan). Heath, who previously was an aide at Albion, is joined at Wayne State by a new part-time staff member, **Bob Simon**, a former head coach at Anderson High School in Southgate, Michigan. **Jim Ferry** named at Bentley after coaching last season at Keene State, where he played. **Don Williams Jr.** joined the staff at Longwood. The former Tiffin basketball standout served last year as an assistant track coach at Calvert High School in Tiffin, Ohio. **Shelby Hypolite** named at Nicholls State, where he was a standout player in the mid-1970s. He is a member of the school's athletics hall of fame.

Women's basketball assistants — **Kelly Krumsick** appointed at Wisconsin-Whitewater, where she also will assist with women's softball. The former Pittsburg State basketball standout, who was a volunteer aide at Wisconsin-Whitewater last season, has coached several sports at the high-school level. **Kim Van Deraa** appointed to a part-time position at Wisconsin-Milwaukee. She previously was head women's softball and volleyball coach at Troy State. **Marion Dukeman** selected for a part-time position at Bentley. She was a first-team all-North Atlantic Conference player and captain last season as a senior at Boston U.

Jennie Hall joined the staff at Indiana (Pennsylvania). The former Rutgers player and George Washington assistant, who replaces **Rick Hall**, recently has played on teams in Spain and New Zealand. Indiana (Pennsylvania) also announced that **Sherri Leysock** will become a graduate assistant coach at the school, where she recently completed her playing career. **Kay Largent** appointed at Roger Williams, where she served this fall as head women's volleyball coach.

Football — New Mexico announced the dismissal of **Mike Sheppard**, effective at the end of the season. With two games left in his fifth season at the school, Sheppard's teams had compiled an 8-49 record. **Phil Bounds** promoted from defensive coordinator to interim head coach at Stephen F. Austin, which announced the dismissal of **Lynn Graves**. South Dakota officials announced that the contract of **John Fritsch** will not be renewed. Fritsch, who will hold another position in the school's athletics department until next summer, had a 10-19 record at the school with two games left this season.

Football assistants — **Mark D. Alherta** and **James J. Morris** joined the staff at Washington and Jefferson. Morris works in a local school district as an art teacher.

Women's gymnastics — **Mary Lewis** appointed at Longwood. Lewis, who has served as a volunteer aide at North Carolina State, is a longtime club coach.

Men's lacrosse assistant — **Gary Beach** selected at Franklin and Marshall. He was a three-time all-America player at Loyola (Maryland), where he helped lead the 1990 team to a runner-up finish in the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship.

Men's soccer — **Ian M. McDonald** named at Washington and Jefferson after serving as an assistant at East Stroudsburg.

Women's soccer — **Kimberly D. Wilson** selected at Washington and Jefferson, where she also will coach women's softball. She previously taught and coached in the King William school district in Virginia. **Tony da Luz** named to coach the new program at San Diego, where he



Ohio selected Kim Brown as assistant AD



Jennie Hall joined Indiana Pennsylvania basketball staff



Wisconsin-Whitewater named Dale Heuser to coach diving

has been assistant men's coach for the past seven years.

Women's softball — **Marcia Brennan** appointed at Shepherd, where she served as head women's tennis coach this fall. Brennan, a former coach, umpire and program coordinator for the Fairfield (Pennsylvania) Community Recreation Association, replaces **Dave Cole**, who departed to accept an administrative post at Hagerstown (Maryland) Junior College after coaching Shepherd to a 26-15 mark last season. **Robert Coolen** promoted from assistant at Hawaii, where he has been on the staff for two years. Coolen is a former head coach at Bentley. **Jo Lindoo** promoted from assistant to interim head coach at Wisconsin-Whitewater, where she also assists with women's volleyball. Lindoo replaces **Joyce Maudie**, who stepped down with a 43-28 record through two seasons and an appearance in a Division III regional-championship game last year to accept a position at Drexel. **Troy State's Kim Van Deraa** named women's basketball assistant at Wisconsin-Milwaukee. **Kimberly D. Wilson** appointed at Washington and Jefferson, where she also will be head women's soccer coach.

Women's softball assistant — **Kelly Krumsick** named at Wisconsin-Whitewater, where she also will assist with women's basketball.

Men's and women's swimming and diving — **Dale Heuser** selected as diving coach at Wisconsin-Whitewater. Heuser, who competed at Missouri-Rolla, is a former assistant at Northern Arizona and Northwestern.

Women's volleyball — **Troy State's Kim Van Deraa** joined the women's basketball staff at Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

STAFF

Academic coordinator — Ohio's **Kim Brown** promoted to assistant athletics director at the school.

Assistant to the athletics director — **Alfred Hammond** named at Ohio, where he has been assistant business manager/ticket manager for the past two years.

Trainer — **Paul Lonczak** selected at Roger Williams, where he was assistant trainer before becoming head trainer at Massachusetts-Dartmouth. He also was head trainer for the 1988 U.S. disabled sports team that competed in Seoul, South Korea.

Assistant trainer — **Mark J. Schaefer** appointed assistant athletics trainer and equipment specialist at Washington and Jefferson. He previously was on the staff at Shippensburg.

CONFERENCES

Robert Deming, athletics director at Ithaca, began a one-year term as president of the Eastern College Athletic Conference. The ECAC also has selected **Robert Burke**, AD at American International, as president-elect and **Joyce Wong**, associate AD and head women's basketball coach at Rochester, vice-president. The new ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference elected **Gene Dorris** of Marist as its first president. Also elected were **Wayne Edwards** of Massachusetts-Lowell, vice-president, and **Howard "Bud" Elwell** of Gannon, secretary-treasurer.

ASSOCIATIONS

Cozette Wallace appointed assistant executive director of the Women's Basketball Coaches Association. She previously was assistant athletics director at St. Mary's (Maryland).

NOTABLES

William A. Schreyer, chairman and chief executive officer of Merrill Lynch, named to the board of directors of the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame. **Sharron Backus** of UCLA, **Linda Wells** of Arizona State and **Linda Draft** of Wisconsin-Parkside are the first three coaches to be elected to membership

in the National Softball Coaches Association Hall of Fame. **Michael Graime** promoted from manager of college athletics to director of college athletics and public relations for the Meadowlands Arena and Giants Stadium in New Jersey.

DEATHS

Cliff Keen, Michigan head wrestling coach from 1925 to 1970 and a member of the Wolverine football coaching staff for 33 years, died November 5 in Ann Arbor, Michigan. He was 90. Keen, who was a wrestling champion and football all-America at Oklahoma A&M (now Oklahoma State), coached Michigan wrestling teams to 13 Big Ten Conference titles and also coached two 150-pound football teams at the school to league championships. He coached the 1948 U.S. Olympic wrestling team and was a president of the Amateur Wrestling Coaches Association.

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 5, with points:

1. Arkansas, 422; 2. Iowa State, 408; 3. Arizona, 376; 4. Providence, 375; 5. Wisconsin, 369; 6. Oregon, 339; 7. Michigan, 309; 8. South Florida, 302; 9. Notre Dame, 283; 10. Boston U., 247; 11. Texas, 238; 12. Dartmouth, 228; 13. Wake Forest, 209; 14. Washington, 183; 15. Tennessee, 172; 16. North Carolina State, 163; 17. Michigan State, 151; 18. Portland, 114; 19. Colorado, 92; 20. Washington State, 87; 21. William and Mary, 83; 22. Georgetown, 60; 23. Penn State, 59; 24. (tie) Kansas and Weber State, 51.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 5, with points:

1. Villanova, 200; 2. Arkansas, 190; 3. Oregon, 183; 4. Providence, 174; 5. North Carolina State, 173; 6. Georgetown, 159; 7. Northern Arizona, 152; 8. Brigham Young, 141; 9. Baylor, 134; 10. Wisconsin, 131; 11. UC Irvine, 110; 12. Cornell, 106; 13. Nebraska, 104; 14. Georgia, 96; 15. Penn State, 93; 16. Michigan, 73; 17. Arizona, 72; 18. Kansas State, 66; 19. Clemson, 65; 20. Virginia, 44; 21. Iowa, 42; 22. Colorado, 26; 23. Boston College, 25; 24. Mississippi State, 20; 25. Washington, 19.

Division II Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through November 4:

1. Massachusetts-Lowell, 2. Augustana (South Dakota), 3. South Dakota State, 4. Humboldt State, 5. UC Riverside, 6. Slippery Rock, 7. Nebraska-Kearney, 8. Southern Indiana, 9. Central Missouri State, 10. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 11. UC Davis, 12. Shippensburg, 13. Pittsburg State, 14. Mankato State, 15. Ashland, 16. Edinboro, 17. Keene State, 18. Northwest Missouri State, 19. St. Cloud State, 20. Cal State Hayward.

Division II Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through November 4:

1. South Dakota State, 2. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 3. North Dakota State, 4. UC Davis, 5. Edinboro, 6. North Dakota, 7. Wisconsin-Parkside, 8. Springfield, 9. Augustana (South Dakota), 10. Ashland, 11. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 12. UC Riverside, 13. Pittsburg State, 14. Northeast Missouri State, 15. St. Cloud State, 16. Cal State Los Angeles, 17. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 18. Cal State Stanislaus, 19. Cal State Chico, 20. Air Force.

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through November 4, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Old Dominion (20-0) 120
2. Penn St. (17-1-1) 114
3. Maryland (13-3-1) 108
4. North Caro. (11-5-1) 101
5. Iowa (14-1-1) 97
6. Northwestern (12-4-1) 90
7. Temple (12-5-2) 84
8. Boston U. (10-6-1) 78
9. Massachusetts (12-5-1) 72
10. Northeastern (9-7-1) 66
11. Syracuse (12-3-1) 60
12. New Hampshire (11-4-2) 54
13. James Madison (11-6-1) 48

14. Harvard (10-2-2) 42
15. Connecticut (9-7-1) 33
16. Virginia (9-5-4) 33
17. Duke (11-7) 24
18. West Chester (10-6-2) 18
19. Ball St. (10-4-2) 12
20. Providence (10-7-2) 6

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 2, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Nevada (9-0) 80
2. Eastern Ky. (7-1) 76
3. Holy Cross (8-0) 72
4. Northern Iowa (7-1) 68
5. Alabama St. (7-0-1) 64
6. Middle Tenn. St. (6-2) 60
7. New Hampshire (7-1) 56
8. Delaware (8-1) 52
9. Villanova (7-1) 48
10. Sam Houston St. (6-1-1) 44
11. Furman (6-2) 40
12. James Madison (7-2) 36
13. Boise St. (6-2) 30
14. Samford (8-1) 29
15. Marshall (5-3) 20
16. Western Ill. (6-2-1) 19
17. Lehigh (7-1) 18
18. Citadel (5-3) 10
19. McNeese St. (4-3-1) 6
20. Appalachian St. (6-3) 5

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through November 3, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Indiana (Pa.) (9-0) 80
2. Jacksonville St. (7-0) 76
3. Pittsburg St. (7-1-1) 72
4. Northern Colo. (7-1) 68
5. Virginia Union (8-1) 64
6. Butler (7-1) 60
7. Texas A&I (6-2) 56
8. Mississippi Col. (5-2-1) 48
9. North Dak. St. (5-2) 48
10. Portland St. (7-2) 44
11. Grand Valley St. (6-2) 42
12. East Stroudsburg (7-1-1) 36
13. Winston-Salem (8-1) 31
14. Elizabeth City St. (7-1) 26
15. Mankato St. (5-3) 23
16. Ashland (7-2) 15
17. Morehouse (6-3) 14
18. Shippensburg (7-2) 13
19. Cal St. Sacramento (6-2) 6
19. North Dak. St. (6-1) 6
19. Wofford (7-2) 6

Division III Football

The top six NCAA Division III football teams in each region through November 4, with records:

- East:** 1. (tie) Glassboro State, 8-0, and Ithaca, 6-1; 3. Union (New York), 7-0; 4. Cortland State, 7-1; 5. Massachusetts-Lowell, 8-0; 6. Ramapo, 6-2.

- North:** 1. Allegheny, 9-0; 2. Dayton, 8-0; 3. Baldwin-Wallace, 8-0; 4. Albion, 7-0-1; 5. Augustana (Illinois), 7-1; 6. Mount Union, 6-1-1.

- South:** 1. Lycoming, 7-0; 2. Dickinson, 7-0; 3. Susquehanna, 8-0; 4. Millsaps, 7-1; 5. Ferrum, 6-1; 6. Washington and Jefferson, 7-1.

- West:** 1. St. John's (Minnesota), 8-0; 2. Simpson, 8-0; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 8-1; 4. Beloit, 9-0; 5. Central (Iowa), 7-1; 6. UC San Diego, 6-2.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 4, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Stanford (21-0) 200
2. Long Beach St. (24-1) 192
3. Pacific (Cal.) (16-3) 184
4. Hawaii (18-2) 174
5. Florida (25-2) 168
6. Louisiana St. (22-1) 160
7. UCLA (18-4) 151
8. New Mexico (13-5) 141
9. Nebraska (19-3) 140
10. Brigham Young (20-2) 126
11. Texas (16-6) 124
12. UC Santa Barb. (15-7) 109
13. Ohio St. (19-3) 107
14. Pepperdine (19-4) 90
15. Georgia (20-6) 86
16. Colorado (19-8) 79
17. Southern Cal (17-3) 77
18. Texas Tech (20-4) 61
19. Penn St. (19-3) 60
20. Wisconsin (16-7) 40

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through November 4, with records in parentheses and points:

1. West Tex. St. (27-1) 160
2. Portland St. (25-2) 152
3. Regis (Colo.) (27-7) 144
4. Cal St. Bakersfield (20-8) 136
5. Tampa (29-4) 128
6. Fla. Southern (28-6) 120
7. North Dak. St. (27-4) 112
8. UC Davis (21-4) 104
9. Northern Mich. (21-7) 96
10. UC Riverside (21-8) 88
11. Central Mo. St. (32-8) 80
12. Minn.-Duluth (32-10) 72
13. Mo.-St. Louis (34-9) 64
14. Metropolitan St. (22-15) 56
15. Northern Colo. (20-10) 48
16. Cal Poly Pomona (19-7) 36
17. Air Force (24-14) 30
17. New Haven (32-2) 30
19. Cal St. Chico (16-9) 16
20. Gannon (21-5) 8

Division III Women's Volleyball

The top 15 NCAA Division III women's volleyball teams through November 3, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UC San Diego (22-5) 90
2. Washington (Mo.) (37-3) 83
3. Kalamazoo (36-3) 79
4. Juniata (37-5) 70
5. St. Thomas (Minn.) (24-3) 66
6. Rochester Inst. (38-2) 58
7. Wis.-Oshkosh (33-6) 54
8. Thomas More (40-6) 47
9. La Verne (20-6) 43
10. Ill. Benedictine (28-5) 37
11. St. Benedict (21-7) 27
12. DePaul (28-7) 24
13. Brockport St. (37-5) 14
14. Allegheny (27-16) 9
15. Calvin (26-6) 7

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association through November 5, with points:

1. California, 100; 2. Pepperdine, 95; 3. UCLA, 89; 4. UC Irvine, 85; 5. (tie) Stanford and Long Beach State, 78; 7. Southern California, 70; 8. Pacific (California), 65; 9. UC San Diego, 60; 10. Air Force, 55; 11. UC Santa Barbara, 50; 12. Fresno State, 45; 13. Slippery Rock, 40; 14. Navy, 35; 15. Brown, 29; 16. Massachusetts, 20; 17. UC Davis, 17; 18. Princeton, 15; 19. UC Riverside, 12; 20. Bucknell, 10.

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Texas A&M's

Continued from page 13

completely suspended this penalty because of the decisive actions of the university's president as set forth above.)

E. The committee accepts the institution's off-campus recruiting limitations of immediately discontinuing recruiting all prospective student-athletes contacted by the institutional representative named in this case and suspending all off-campus recruiting activities in the sport of men's basketball for the spring of 1991. Had the university not replaced the men's basketball coaching staff, the committee would have limited the number of coaches who could have engaged in off-campus recruiting activities.

F. Had the university not already taken actions against those members of the men's basketball coaching staff found to have been in violation of the ethical conduct provisions of Bylaw 10, the committee would have issued a show-cause action to the university in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1) as to why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it did not take actions to limit the athletics responsibilities and duties of those persons.

G. During the 1992-93 academic year, the institution shall award no more than two initial athletically related financial aid awards that are countable under Bylaw 15.02.3 in the sport of men's basketball.

H. The institution shall be prohibited from providing more than eight expense-paid visits to the institution's campus for prospective student-athletes in the sport of men's basketball during the period January 1, 1992, through December 31, 1992.

I. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

J. The institution would have been required to show cause why it should not have been penalized further had it not already disassociated the representative of the institution's athletics interests from the institution's athletics program based upon his involvement in violations of NCAA legislation as set forth in this report.

K. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former head men's basketball coach involved in this case will be in-

formed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a three-year period (November 4, 1991, to November 4, 1994), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period. (NOTE: Because of his voluntary appearance before this committee and his assistance in helping this committee resolve the matters in this case, the committee rescinds the third year of this penalty.)

L. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a three-year period (November 4, 1991, to November 4, 1994), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period. (NOTE: Because of his voluntary appearance before this com-

mittee and his assistance in helping this committee resolve the matters in this case, the committee rescinds the third year of this penalty.)

(NOTE: Should Texas A&M University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Finally, should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.)

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

After reprimand, coach apologizes

The Big Sky Conference reprimanded Weber State University football coach Dave Arslanian and he immediately responded with an apology for criticizing officiating in the University of Nevada's record-setting rally and victory over the Wildcats (see November 4 issue of The NCAA News).

Big Sky Commissioner Ronald D. Stephenson said the reprimand, Arslanian's second from the Big Sky this season, carried no fine.

Within two hours of the reprimand November 6, Arslanian issued a formal apology. Weber State athletics director Richard Hannan said the institution was taking "appropriate internal action" but refused to say what it would be, according to The Associated Press.

"We have many outstanding officials in this league, who like coaches and players try their best each week," Arslanian said. "I apologize for any embarrassment that has come to the league, our school and program."

Stephenson said he had reviewed two videotapes of the November 2 game in Reno, Nevada, and "there is absolutely no question in my mind that (officials) made good calls" on two penalties Arslanian disputed.

Championships Corner

As the result of action by the NCAA Executive Committee in August, the 1992 Division I Women's Tennis Championships will be May 13-21 at Stanford University. The dates are changed from those that appeared in the 1991-92 Dates and Sites booklet and other publications.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Associate A.D.

Senior Associate Athletic Director. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor of Arts degree, 5-7 years' experience as an Associate or Assistant Director at a Division I-A institution. Knowledge and experience in all aspects of Athletic Administration and Management, Personnel Supervision and Evaluation, Financial Operation and Budget Formulation, Fund Raising, Marketing and Promotions, Ticket Sales and Policies, Sports Scheduling, Facilities and Game Management, Contract Negotiations, Compliance and Student Services and Sports Program Management. Reports directly to Director of Athletics and is responsible for directly supervising the Department's management staff and assisting the Director of Athletics in overall administration management and control of the Department. Attends to daily operational details, program administration and financial planning. Send resumes and three letters of recommendation to: Dave Maggard, Athletic Director, University of Miami Athletic Department, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables, FL 33124. Application deadline: November 20, 1991. University of Miami is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

Compliance

Assistant Compliance Officer For Athletics. Mississippi State University invites applications for the position of Assistant Compliance Officer for Athletics. The Assistant Compliance Officer for Athletics reports directly to the Assistant Athletic Director for Student Services, and will manage various aspects of the compliance program including education, monitoring and auditing staff and coaches. Research and provide rules interpretations as necessary. Help with the certification of student athletes. Coordinate special projects as assigned by the Assistant Athletic Director, including NCAA and SEC Conference graduation statistics. Bachelor's degree required. Knowledge of the rules and regulations governing the conduct of intercollegiate athletics. Strong organizational and communication skills desired. Salary commensurate with

qualifications and experience. Applications will be accepted through November 26, 1991, or until a suitable candidate is found. Please send letter of application, resume and names, addresses, and phone numbers of at least three references to: Dr. David C. Boies, Assistant Athletic Director, P.O. Drawer 5327, Mississippi State, MS 39762. Mississippi State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

Development

California State University, Bakersfield. No. 057—Assistant Director Of Athletic Development—Full-time, permanent position participates with the Associate Athletic Director to plan and oversee many special events. Requires bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred. Equivalent to three years of professional or technical experience required. College education may be substituted for required experience. Filing deadline: Nov. 15, 1991. Apply to: Office of Personnel Services, 9001 Stockdale Hwy, Bakersfield, CA 93311-1099. CSUB is an AA/EEOE.

Facilities

Facility Manager. General Description: Reports to the Assistant Director of Athletics and is responsible for the overall management and operation of sports facilities for intercollegiate athletics, physical education, intramural and recreational programs. Responsibilities: Supervises the day-to-day operation, use and care of indoor/outdoor athletic/recreational and aquatic facilities, administration, coordination and supervision of student/staff for facility operations; assists with the development and implementation of facilities use policies. Confers with Assistant Director of Athletics to provide support functions for home contests and special events. Teach selected activity courses in physical education. Other duties as assigned by the Director. Qualifications: Master's degree in Recreation, Physical Education or related field preferred; preference will be given to candidates with a minimum of three years' experience in facility management at the college level, successful administrative background and computer knowledge. Appointment: Full-time non-faculty appointment renewable annually on a 12-month basis. Position is available immediately with appointment forthcoming following identification of selected candidate. Salary: Dependent upon qualifications and experience. Application Procedures: Applications

will be accepted until position is filled. The review of applications will begin immediately. Forward application letter, resume, names and telephone numbers of references to: John Schael, Director of Athletics, Washington University, Campus Box 1067, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130. Washington University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Baseball

Director, Sales and Marketing. The Tacoma Tigers, successful and long-running triple A professional baseball franchise, seeks experienced sales and marketing manager who will report to General Manager and supervise sales staff, direct advertising and ticket sales, create special events, coordinate promotions and direct print and broadcast advertising efforts. Sporting sales management experience a must, baseball background desirable. Salary plus commission. Reply to Tacoma Tigers, Box 11187, Tacoma, WA 98411.

Basketball

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. To assist the head coach in all areas related to the basketball program including, but not limited to: recruiting, scouting, practice organization, on-the-floor coaching, public relations and academic advising and supervision. Bachelor's degree required. Minimum of two years' experience coaching on a collegiate level, a reputation for integrity with a thorough knowledge and a commitment to the adherence of all NCAA rules and regulations. A demonstrated commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes and firm belief in a strong compliance program. Starting Date: Approximately November 22, 1991. Salary: Negotiable, based on experience and qualifications. Position will remain open until a qualified candidate is found. To apply, submit letter of application with resume and three letters of recommendation to: John Konstantinos, Athletic Director, Cleveland State University, Convocation Centre, 2000 Prospect Ave., Cleveland, OH 44115. Equal Opportunity Employer, m/f/h.

Football

American Football Abroad. Graduating Seniors and Graduate Assistants. Play football and coach abroad in Europe-Scandinavia (United Kingdom 1992). Contact us for details of assignment: Sam Ketchman, Athletic Enterprises, 6941 Antigua Place, Sarasota, FL 34231.

Head Football Coach. Required: 1) Master's degree; 2) Five years' successful coaching experience at the intercollegiate level; 3) Successful collegiate coaching and recruiting experience with a non-scholarship program; 2) Knowledge of NCAA regulations. Duties: 1) Responsible to the Athletic Director 2) Organizes and prepares all aspects of the football program including: practice, game preparation, competition, off-season training and recruiting. 3) Recommends future schedules, personnel, financial and facilities requirements. 4) Assist with promotional and public relations activities. 5) Committed to the academic success of the student athlete by providing academic support. 6) Other duties as assigned. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Appointment: January 6, 1992. Application: Please submit letter of application, resume and at least three references to: Michael Chandler, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, West Texas State University, Box 49, Canyon, Texas 79016. Deadline: December 2, 1991. West Texas State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Faculty/Athletics: Malone College, Canton, Ohio. Full-time non-tenure track faculty/

coach position to begin July 1, 1992 (or earlier). Teach physical education courses or courses in area of expertise; Head Coach to initiate football program (competition to begin in fall of '93) administer budget, schedule contests, recruit athletes. Must be able to advise students, participate in governance and continue professional development. Salary commensurate with experience. Qualifications: Master's degree in Physical Education or other area; experience as college head coach preferred; proven ability to relate well with community; personal commitment to Jesus Christ; commitment to the educational mission of Malone College as a Christian liberal arts institution; commitment to establishing positive relationships with students and staff regardless of race, gender, disability or religious beliefs and to equal opportunity for women, minorities and handicapped. Closing date for applications is February 15, 1992. Applicants should send: letter of application, current resume with names and addresses of three references, statement of philosophy of Christian higher education and athletics to: Dr. Ronald G. Johnson, Provost, Malone College, Canton, Ohio 44709.

Golf

Head Women's Golf Coach. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required/master's degree preferred; 2. Previous successful coaching and/or competitive experience, preferably at the national or professional level; 3. Ability to organize and direct intense year-round training and recruiting program; 4. Ability to recruit national caliber athletes. Responsibilities: 1. Implement steps to make Tennessee a top national contender in golf; 2. Assume a positive and professional profile in the community and nation to enhance the support of

the Lady Vol golf program; 3. Supervise year-round training program; 4. Handle all aspects of budget preparation and management; 5. Administer and coordinate athletes in reference to academic work, goals, match preparation, and to be concerned with the socio-psychological well-being of the athlete; 6. Assume full responsibility for all home events; 7. Coordinate an effective recruiting program; 8. Assume travel responsibilities with the team. Appointment: Effective after Jan. 1, 1992 (10-month appointment, August 1 through May 31). Salary: Commensurate with experience. Applications: Return resume and three (3) recommendations to: Joan Cronan, Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, University of Tennessee, 207 Thompson-Boling Arena, Knoxville, Tenn. 37996-3110. Deadline for applications: November 25, 1991. University of Tennessee Knoxville is an EEO/AA/Title IX/Section 504/ADA Employer.

Lacrosse

Colgate University invites applications for a part-time assistant coaching position in men's lacrosse. Past coaching and/or playing experience in a competitive intercollegiate lacrosse program is required. Responsibilities will include assisting the head coach in all phases of the program, especially in the areas of daily coaching and scouting. Colgate University is a private, coeducational, liberal arts institution of 2,700 undergraduate students located in central New York State. Colgate is a member of the NCAA, ECAC and the Patriot League. Colgate fields teams in 11 women's and 12 men's intercollegiate sports, all on the Division I level. Please submit a letter of application, resume and a list of three references with current addresses and phone

numbers to: Mike Loop, Men's Lacrosse Search, Athletics Department, Colgate University, 13 Oak Drive, Hamilton, NY 13346. Application deadline: December 1, 1991. Colgate is an AA/EEOE.

Soccer

Marquette University. The Department of Athletics has the following position available: **Head Men's Soccer Coach.** Responsibilities: Responsible for all aspects of the Men's Soccer program including: coaching, recruiting, scouting, travel arrangements, public relations, etc.; supervising Assistant Coach; assisting in preparing and operating within the soccer budget; assisting student-athletes in achieving their education; conducting the Men's Soccer program in accordance with the stated policies, purposes and procedures of Marquette University, the Great Midwest Conference and the NCAA; and assuming other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Prior competitive coaching experience at the college level preferred. Knowledge of soccer and proven ability to apply that. See The Market, page 19

JERSEY CITY STATE COLLEGE

Assistant Athletic Director/Coordinator of Intramurals and Recreation Full-time (12 months)

Responsible for the administration and supervision of the intramural and recreational programs, athletics event management, scheduling of athletic contests, and award programs for student-athletes. Additional duties will be assigned by the Athletic Director and may include a coaching responsibility.

Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Appropriate experience in athletic administration and extensive background in intramurals and recreational programs. Demonstrated organizational and communication skills. Computer knowledge desirable. Coaching experience on the secondary and/or collegiate level. Employment date: January 13, 1992. Salary Range: \$33,419.95 - \$50,123.05.

Please submit letter of application, resume and three (3) current letters of reference by November 27, 1991, to: Lawrence R. Schiner, Director of Athletics, Jersey City State College, 2039 Kennedy Blvd., Jersey City, N.J. 07305 1597.

AA/EEOE

UNIVERSITY OF ST. THOMAS

Director of Intercollegiate Athletics

THE UNIVERSITY OF ST. THOMAS is seeking an individual to serve as its Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. The University of St. Thomas is an urban, private, Catholic, co-educational, comprehensive university with over 10,000 students—about one half at the undergraduate level. The university participates in the Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and is committed to the philosophy of NCAA Division III athletic competition. We desire that our student-athletes be successful both as students and as athletes. The university offers 12 sports for men and 10 sports for women at the intercollegiate level, several club sports and an active intramural program. This position is a 12-month administrative position with competitive salary and fringe benefits. Persons with experience in Division III athletics and committed to working in a Catholic liberal arts environment are encouraged to apply. Good communication skills are essential. Master's degree required: Ph.D. preferred. Opportunity for teaching and faculty appointment may be available. Interested individuals should send their resume to Dr. Charles J. Keffer, Provost, University of St. Thomas, 2115 Summit Avenue, St. Paul, MN 55105 by December 1, 1991.

The University of St. Thomas is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

It didn't

Continued from page 16

transmission already in the system and ready for editing.

Faxmodems also send outgoing messages from PCs, eliminating the need to print a document before getting it on its way.

Going on-line

Bulletin board service (BBS) may be the biggest news in college sports computing these days. Several NCAA member conferences have set up their own, using software marketed by Alabama-based Shelby Systems.

"Conferences are using it because it provides a way for them to link member schools," said Ross Mason of Shelby Systems. "Bulletin boards allow those who have access to send electronic messages, make files avail-

able to any other user, and download files on-line to their own computers."

Mason said users of the Shelby System BBS are doing everything from filing game statistics with conference offices to gathering the necessary information from member schools to maintain conference-wide squad lists in the league office.

And if the BBS in general is among the biggest news in college sports computing, then the public BBS may be its best-kept secret.

A public BBS is one open to any computer owner with access to a phone line and telephone modem for his or her machine. Usually, "subscribers" to a public BBS are charged hourly rates for the amount of time they are connected. Users also are responsible for any telephone charges associated with gaining access to the BBS.

Ohio-based CompuServe, which currently offers NCAA statistics, press releases and a legislative services database, is one of the oldest and most popular public-access bulletin boards, with more than 840,000 subscribers.

Already know about CompuServe? Already have an account? Feedback on this story, then, should be directed to the author as a CompuServe mail message at 70642.2735.

Once on line, subscribers to CompuServe and similar services (there are several others) also may take advantage of special sections called forums devoted to everything from ham radio to Hollywood. Libraries in these forums also contain archived files that may be retrieved by subscribers, including software.

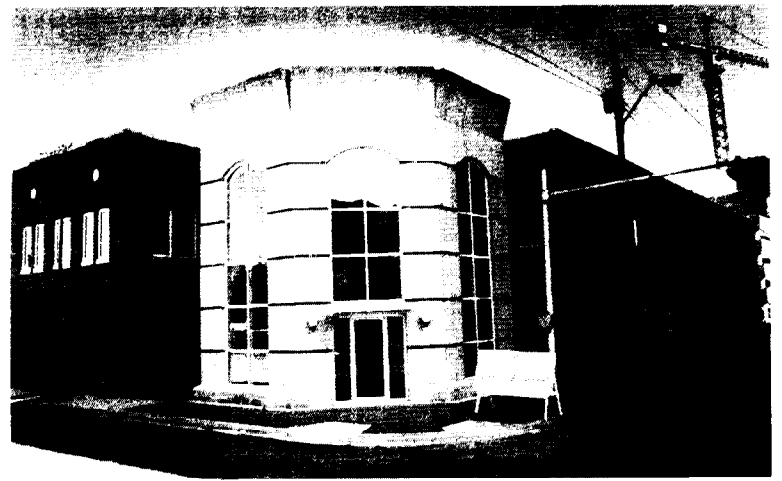
Filling two VICs

By now, this article is so long that it would be well on its way to filling a second one of those VIC-20s mentioned earlier. But on the hard disk drive of the computer being used to compose it, this file takes up hardly any space at all.

Just like this story—long as it is—gives little more than a taste of computers in college sports. Uses are about as numerous as users, new ideas as plentiful as imaginations.

So when you run across something neat in the sports world of computers, pass it along. Use your computer... send a mail message.

One hope is that publishing this piece will initiate a forum on computers in which The NCAA News will in part, at least—serve as a clearinghouse for the latest news in hardware and software, and the people running college athletics who are using them.



The Southeastern Conference's new building was provided by the city of Birmingham, Alabama

New office building opened by Southeastern Conference

The Southeastern Conference office moved to a new headquarters in downtown Birmingham, Alabama, October 15.

The two-story structure was designed specifically to house the 24-person staff as well as provide complete meeting facilities. In addition, the office building will include championships displays, exhibits featuring each of the 12 member institutions and a library.

The SEC headquarters, which contains more than 30,000 square feet of working space, was provided

by the city of Birmingham. It is located two blocks from Interstate 20, adjacent to the Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center.

The office of the commissioner, formed in 1940, originally was in Jackson, Mississippi. Upon the appointment of Bernie Moore as commissioner in 1946, the SEC headquarters relocated in Birmingham's Redmont Hotel. In October 1967, the conference office moved to the Central Bank Building and later moved to the Riverchase Galleria Tower in May 1988.

The Market

Continued from page 18

knowledge in coaching student athletes within an academic setting. Ability to relate and work effectively with student athletes within an academic setting. University colleagues, alumni groups, and the general public. Values compatible with and supportive of Marquette's mission as a Catholic, Jesuit university desirable. Salary Range: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Terms of Contract: Full-time, 10 month (August 1 thru May 31). Application: Preference will be given applications received by December 6, 1991. Later applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Interested individuals should send letter of application, resume, three references, and transcripts of highest academic achievement to: Mr. Bill Cords, Director of Athletics, Marquette University, 1212 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233. Marquette University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Tennis

Head Men's Tennis Coach. Bowling Green State University has an opening for the position of Head Men's Tennis Coach. The position is a full-time, 10-month position. Responsibilities include conducting practice, recruiting, scheduling, budgeting, fund raising, running summer tennis camp and other duties necessary for a successful athletic and academic experience by the student athletes.

Requirements: Bachelor's degree, evidence of successful tennis coaching and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Send letter of application, resume and names/addresses/telephone numbers of three professional references to: Sam Ramirez, Search V. Personnel Services, ATTN: Head Men's Tennis Coach Position, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for application is 12/11/91. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant, Men's & Women's Track & Field: University of Redlands. Responsibilities include recruiting, coaching, assisting in the administration of the entire program, and related duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and admission to the University's graduate program; collegiate competitive experience and a desire to coach/teach as a profession. Remuneration includes tuition remission, meal contract and monthly stipend. Starting date: January 2, 1992, or earlier. Send resume and list of references to: Clay Brooks, Department of Athletics, University of Redlands, P.O. Box 3080, Redlands, CA 92373-0999. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. The University of Redlands is a private educational institution and is a member of the NCAA Division III and Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. The University of Redlands is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Arizona State University is seeking two grad assistants in sports medicine: one beginning Jan. 13, 1992, through Dec. 1993 (2 yrs); and one beginning Aug. 1, 1992, through May 1994 (2 yrs). Duties: assist full-time staff with intercollegiate teams; possibly assist

with and/or instruct Sports Medicine courses; assist with supervision and instruction of student trainers; other duties as delegated. Qualifications: certified athletic trainers who will be eligible to service our teams under the policies/procedures established by the Ath. Dept.; acceptance into a graduate degree program at ASU, \$5,280/academic yr. plus out-of-state tuition waiver. Application deadline: For spring, Dec. 16, 1991; for fall, Feb. 14, 1992. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Robert C. Carl, MS, PT, ATC, Dept. of Athletics, Sports Medicine Dept., Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, 85287-2505. ASU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant. St. Cloud State University, NCAA Division II and a member of the North Central Conference, is seeking a graduate assistant in women's basketball beginning winter quarter, December 2, 1991. Stipend is \$1,667 per quarter plus partial tuition waiver. The assistantship is contingent upon acceptance by the University's Graduate School. Send letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation to: Gladys Ziernor, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Halenbeck Hall, St. Cloud State University, 720 4th Avenue South, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498.

North Dakota State University: The Division of HPER/A is seeking graduate assistants in the following two areas for the 1991-92 academic year: Men's or women's athletic administration or coaching; athletic training.

Prospective applicants must meet the minimum qualifications for admission to the graduate school. Stipend: \$5,000 and full tuition waiver. Contact: Dr. Mitch McLeod, Graduate Director, Division of HPER, PE, Bldg. N.D.S.U., Fargo, ND 58102.

Miscellaneous

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber, and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,200 to \$7,600, and carry a full tuition waiver. Contact Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063, 413/585-3977.

Earn a Master's Degree in Sport Science in two five-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

NE Pennsylvania Summer Camp: Looking for Qualified, Caring and Enthusiastic staff to join our nine-week program. Need: Gymnas-

tics, Basketball, Baseball, Soccer & Waterfront Instructors. Camp Towanda, 96 Coopers Ln. River Vale, NJ 07675, 201/666-2411.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball — Olivet Nazarene University. Division II Tournament on December 11-12, 1992. Division III/NAIA Tournament on November 20-21, 1992. Guarantee and meals. Contact: Jeff Schimmelpennig at 815/939-5117.

Men's Basketball Games. Washburn University (NCAA II), Topeka, KS, seeks Thanksgiving tournament for 1992. Also seeks two teams for WD Holiday Tournament, Dec. 18-19, 1992. Guarantee available. Contact Ron McHenry or Torrey Head, 913/231-1010, ext. 1334.

Men's Basketball: DePauw University (Div. III) is seeking a team for its tournament Dec. 18-19, 1992. Guarantee negotiable. Contact Royce Waltrian 317/658-4940.

Men's Basketball: Potsdam College, NY (Division III) seeks two teams for tip-off tournament November 20 & 21, 1992 (guarantee); and to compete in a holiday tournament for 1992-93. Call Bill Mitchell at 315/267-2308.

Division I Softball — Northeast Louisiana University — Seven teams committed, need one more team to participate in our tournament on February 22-23, 1992. Contact Michelle Gerdes at 318/342-5412.

Division III Men's Basketball — Otterbein College is seeking teams for its 1992 "O" Club Classic, a four-team tournament, scheduled for Dec. 27-28. Guarantee. Contact E. W. "Bud" Yeost, athletic director, or Dick Reynolds, head men's basketball coach, at 614/898-1653.

Men's Basketball: Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA, is seeking Division II opponents for tournaments on the following dates: December 4 & 5, 1992, and January 8 & 9, 1993. Guarantees available. Mercyhurst is also seeking opponents for home and away games. Contact: Brian Ostermann, 814/824-2543.

Football, Division I-AA: Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona, seeks to fill open dates on 9/5/92, 9/12/92, and 11/14/92. Also 9/4/93, 9/11/93, 9/18/93 and 11/13/93. Contact Tom Junch, Director of Athletics at 602/523-5353.

Central Michigan University needs Div. I teams for four-team tournament January 23, 1993. Guarantee, plus rooms and meals. Contact Sherry Kelly 517/774-4446.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS Texas Woman's University

Texas Woman's University, the largest university primarily for women in the United States, invites applicants for the position of Director of Athletics. The University is a member of the NCAA Division II and the Lone Star Conference fielding varsity teams for women in basketball, gymnastics, volleyball and tennis.

Position Description: The Director of Athletics has full responsibility for the intercollegiate athletics program in support of the institution's educational mission. The position includes responsibility for compliance with Lone Star Conference and NCAA rules and policies, supervision of athletics personnel, development and administration of the budget, scheduling, public relations, promotion, marketing and fund-raising.

Qualifications: Candidate must possess a master's degree with collegiate athletics administration or equivalent experience. Additionally, the candidate should have a knowledge of NCAA compliance requirements, outstanding interpersonal and leadership skills, a commitment to academic excellence and high energy.

Preferred starting date is August 1, 1992. Review of candidates will begin January 15, 1992, and will continue until the position is filled. Please submit a letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Ann Uhler, Chair
Director of Athletics Search Committee
Texas Woman's University
Box 23685
Denton, TX 76204

Texas Woman's University is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

— TRINITY UNIVERSITY — HEAD MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SWIMMING AND DIVING COACH/ AQUATICS DIRECTOR

TRINITY UNIVERSITY, a Division III member of the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference, is seeking applicants for the position of Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Coach/Aquatics Director. The position is full-time, 12-month, non-tenure tract contract staff appointment.

Trinity University offers a quality undergraduate liberal arts and sciences curriculum for talented and highly motivated students from diverse geographic, ethnic and socio-economic backgrounds. Trinity has 2,500 students of which 2,300 are undergraduates and is located in San Antonio, Texas, a bicultural city of approximately 850,000 people in a metropolitan area of 12 million.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor of Arts/Sciences required, master's degree preferred. College head coaching experience, preferably at the Division III level. Demonstrated effectiveness in the recruitment of student athletes. Experience in pool operation and maintenance and current Red Cross certifications.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Coaching, recruiting, scheduling and budgeting an intercollegiate Division III men's and women's swimming and diving program. Direct the operation of indoor and outdoor pool facilities; teach activities courses in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

APPLICATIONS: Letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by December 15, 1991.

APPOINTMENT: March 1, 1992.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Applicants for position of Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving/Coach Aquatics Director send credentials to:

Gene Norris
Chair, Search Committee
Department of Physical Education and Athletics
Trinity University
715 Stadium Drive
San Antonio, Texas 78212

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Washington College HEAD COACH FOR MEN'S AND WOMEN'S TENNIS and DIRECTOR OF THE BENJAMIN A. JOHNSON LIFETIME FITNESS CENTER

Washington College (Maryland) is seeking a qualified candidate to serve as the head tennis coach for the men's and women's intercollegiate teams and as the Director of the College's new 45,000 square foot field house facility. Responsibilities for the position include practice organization, scheduling, recruiting, budgeting and advising of student-athletes. The position may also involve teaching physical education classes with an emphasis in tennis, squash and racquetball. The Director is responsible for the scheduling, operation and maintenance of the Lifetime Fitness Center, and supervises the personnel necessary to staff the Center by coordinating the activities of the physical education, intercollegiate, Rec Sports and general recreational programs within the LFC.

A master's degree is preferred; a bachelor's degree is required. Proven abilities in the organizational and instructional aspects of coaching tennis at the collegiate level, and effectiveness in recruitment and retention of student-athletes is also required. Previous management or facility management experience preferred. The successful candidate must demonstrate the ability to work effectively within the management structure of the department and the environment of a liberal arts institution which adheres to NCAA Division III athletic philosophies and policies.

Salary is negotiable and commensurate with qualifications and experience. Salary augmentation using College facilities for private lessons, clinics and summer camps is negotiable.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Geoffrey M. Miller
Director of Athletics
Washington College
Chestertown, Maryland 21620

Review of applications will begin on December 13, 1991, with the position available February 1992, or as soon as candidate can become available. Washington College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Cal athlete fights fire; school offers aid, too

Among those who fought valiantly to save homes and their contents during the recent Bay Area brush fire was **Max Fancher**, a sophomore student-athlete at the University of California, Berkeley.

According to **Aaron Woolfolk** and **Alphonso Van Marsh** of the Daily Californian, the school newspaper, Fancher captained a "scooter patrol" of his Kappa Alpha fraternity brothers, football teammates and friends. They used mopeds to race into the Berkeley Hills area to assist firefighters and other volunteers.

"We totally took over a fire hose and started breaking in windows and putting out fires in houses," Fancher said. "It was like we were real fire fighters."

"We were aiming the hoses, and these helicopters are dumping water on us trying to douse the fire at the same time," Fancher explained. "It was amazing."

Fancher and his "scooter patrol" were among a host of California students who pitched in to save whatever they could in the inferno's path. "As long as we were up there," said student **Todd Mercer**, "we might as well do something."

Cal donates \$100,000 to fire relief

University of California, Berkeley, athletics director **Robert L. Bockrath** announced October 28 that \$100,000 of the \$150,000 rights fee paid by ABC to televise the Cal football game against the University of Southern California has been donated to a fire relief fund established to aid members of the campus

Briefly in the News

community suffering losses in the disaster.

"Some of our supporters logically and reasonably will question the wisdom of making such a sizeable donation at a time when our department is struggling financially," Bockrath wrote in a letter published in the November 2, 1991, issue of California Athletic News. "It is important to note that because of the success of our football team, we have, to date, matched our television revenue of fiscal-year 1990-91. We expect one, and possibly two, more exposures this year, which will net approximately \$260,000 beyond our current level."

"It is my belief that we are an integral part of this campus," Bockrath added. "That partnership cannot be one of convenience. Whether or not we have the \$100,000, athletics on this campus will continue and will prosper in the future. The loss of potential income and the temporary setback in financial recovery is insignificant compared to losses suffered by those in the fire. We are lending a helping hand to our students and friends because we are all Californians, and they need our help."

More homeless help

DePaul University's athletics department is cooperating with the university group Students Against Hunger and Homelessness to collect

food and clothing at men's basketball games to be played at Alumni Hall.

Fans who attend any of DePaul's six Alumni Hall games (November 7, 15 and 23, and December 4, 11 and 18) are being encouraged to bring food and clothing donations, which will be forwarded to the Chicago Coalition for the Homeless and the St. Vincent DePaul Food Pantry.

Royal assistance

Carnegie Mellon University men's soccer player **Terence Sibiya** missed two games this season to serve his native Swaziland during a visit to Washington, D.C., by **King Mswati III**.

"My family is closely associated with the royal family, and I am a

diplomat here representing my country," Sibiya, 22, told **Scott Robertson** of The Pittsburgh Press. "I try to normalize things here, but I was born into a family that allows me to represent my country here. It is a thrill for me to be able to do it at such a tender age. But I'd rather be recognized here as a normal person."

Opponents probably recognize him as a pretty good player. Through 14 games, Sibiya led Carnegie Mellon with seven goals and had helped the Tartans to an 8-3-3 record.

NIT to honor three

Officials with the National Invitation Tournament have announced that television commentator and former coach **Dick Vitale**, University of Dayton administrator **Thomas J.**

Frericks and the late **Joe DeBonis** have been named the NIT's 1991 honorees.

Vitale will receive the Media Man of the Year Award. Frericks, chair of the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee, will receive the Service to Basketball Award, which last year was given to NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. DeBonis, who died last summer, will receive the NIT Official's Award. A New York University alumnus, DeBonis is the only individual ever to appear in the NIT as a player and later as an official.

News quiz answers: 1-(d). 2-(b). 3-(c). 4-(b). 5-False. 6-(a). 7-(c). 8-(b). 9-(d). 10-True.

'Fog Bowl'

Millersville University of Pennsylvania tight end **Bill Burke** (left) catches a three-yard touchdown pass in the fourth quarter of a game against **Mansfield University of Pennsylvania** October 26. It was the only score after a shroud of dense fog enveloped **Biemesderfer Stadium** at Millersville at the beginning of the final period. The touchdown cut Mansfield's lead to 31-30, but the ensuing two-point conversion attempt failed and Mansfield won.



Jim Yescalis photo

For Insurance, Athletics Organizations Team Up With NSU.

National Sports Underwriters, Inc., which specializes in insurance for the school-college athletics community, has developed comprehensive insurance coverages for the programs and operations of collegiate athletics organizations.

Programs available include:

- **General Business Coverages.** Property, auto, crime, premises liability, workers compensation, directors & officers liability.
- **Specialty Coverages.** Liability for sponsored events and championships (spectators & participants), foreign tours, officials disability & medical, loss-of-revenue.
- **Employee Benefits.** Health, group life, disability, accident (AD&D), 401K, pension.
- **Executive Services.** Individual life insurance, financial planning, key-man life, others.
- **Membership Services.** NCAA sponsored programs & other programs tailored for members.

National Sports Underwriters is a "specialty market" with the unique ability to work directly with our clients or through your insurance agent or consultant.

For more information about how your Athletics Organization can team up with NSU for insurance coverages, contact NSU at 1-800-621-2116.

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