

The NCAA News



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Dreidame, Harvey nominated

R. Elaine Dreidame, senior associate director of athletics at the University of Dayton, has been selected by the Association's Nominating Committee as its candidate for Division I vice-president in 1992-1993.

Selected as the nominee for Division III vice-president was John H. Harvey, director of athletics and physical education at Carnegie Mellon University.

If elected at the January 1992 Convention in Anaheim, California, Dreidame and Harvey would take office at the conclusion of the final business session.

Dreidame would replace Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles. Harvey would replace Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University.

Council members

The Nominating Committee's slate of candidates for vacancies occurring on the NCAA Council at the close of the 1992 Convention is



R. Elaine Dreidame

as follows:

Division I-A conferences

Atlantic Coast Conference: Re-elect William M. Sangster, director



John H. Harvey

of international programs and faculty athletics representative, Georgia Institute of Technology.

See Dreidame, Harvey, page 12

Montana judge upholds injunction involving NCAA testing program

The NCAA "has a long way to go" before a Montana district judge says he can accept results from the Association's drug-testing program.

Judge Douglas G. Harkin ruled October 11 to let stand a preliminary injunction that earlier had been granted to University of Montana football player Steve Premock.

Premock tested positive for a steroid and a metabolite of the steroid in a random NCAA test conducted as part of the year-round testing program in February. He denied he had ever used steroids and sued the university for having declared him ineligible pursuant to NCAA rules. Premock took another test in April, which was negative.

Harkin granted Premock a pre-

liminary injunction September 9. Under protection of that order, Premock has played in all Montana games this year, except for the September 7 opener against Humboldt State University. He was eligible for that game under the court injunction but did not play because he said he had not had adequate time to prepare.

The NCAA has 30 days to consider making an appeal, said attorney John J. Kitchin of Swanson, Midgley, Gangwere, Clarke & Kitchin.

In his 22-page ruling, Harkin focused on whether those administering the test—from those who were on site at the time samples were collected in February to per-

sonnel at the laboratory where the samples were analyzed—followed the protocol outlined in the NCAA's drug-testing policy.

The ruling focused on problems in the chain of custody of Premock's urine sample. A particular concern seemed to be Premock's contention that he exited the testing area and left his urine sample unattended for several minutes. Premock and Montana trainer Dennis Murphy maintained that a member of the testing crew, Donald Cox, reprimanded Premock for having left the area but that he did not require the athlete to submit a new urine sample. Cox and Premock certified on Premock's student-athlete form on

See Montana judge, page 12

Enforcement report to be released October 28

The Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process has scheduled a press conference October 28 in Washington, D.C., to release its report and recommendations.

Chaired by former U.S. Solicitor General Rex E. Lee, now president of Brigham Young University, the committee met October 16 in Washington to review a draft of its report. Changes directed by the committee are being incorporated in the report this week in preparation for the October 28 release. The committee has chosen not to announce any of its specific recommendations prior to that release.

The press conference will be held at 10 a.m. Eastern time October 28 at the Park Hyatt Hotel in Washington. Copies of the report also will be provided to members of the NCAA Council, the NCAA Presidents Commission and the Committee on Infractions on that date.

The committee decided in its October 16 meeting that it would release the report and request reaction from the NCAA membership or any other interested party. The report will be published in its entirety in the November 4 issue of The NCAA News, and copies will be available on request by other interested parties.

Written reactions will be welcomed by the special committee and should be sent to the national office so they can be compiled for review by the committee.

In addition, the committee is in the process of scheduling a hearing for mid-December, probably in Dallas, to which appropriate NCAA constituent groups would be invited to send one or two representatives each to discuss the recommendations with Lee, NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz and members of the committee.

Further details regarding the hearings will be announced in the News as they become available.

Prior to the January 1992 NCAA Convention, the committee will review the reactions to its report and decide whether to make any changes in its recommendations. It is anticipated that the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission will review the committee's recommendations in their respective January meetings at the site of the Convention.

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Software package is updated

Another phase in the development of computer software that assists NCAA member institutions with compliance activities will be completed this month with the shipment of a program capable of tracking initial eligibility and recruiting.

The program—Version 2.00 of the NCAA Compliance Assistant software—is being mailed to the more than 220 Division I member institutions that received the initial edition of the software, which focused on financial aid and the generation of NCAA-required squad lists.

The NCAA Compliance Assistant software, which is available to member institutions free of charge, is designed to provide athletics administrators with "user friendly" computer assistance that should save a significant amount of time

See Software package, page 12



Board meets

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz (left) listens with other members of the NCAA Foundation board as

George H. Steinbrenner makes a point. The board met October 14 at the Association's national office.

Wayne O. Davis photo

Media

Media relations book and video produced

The National Football League, stung last year by incidents involving female reporters in locker rooms, has printed a 10-page booklet called the "NFL Media Relations Playbook." The league also has produced a 30-minute video cassette called "Winning the Media Game: A Guide for NFL Players."

The cassette is narrated by broadcaster Pat Summerall and Kathleen Hessler of Communication Concepts Inc. Besides the NFL, Hessler also works with several major colleges, including the University of Notre Dame; the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Clemson University.

"Just because you are a sports personality, people expect you to be able to explain yourself and deal easily with the media," Hessler said. "But for many athletes and coaches, it's like going into a foreign land that has a language, a nuance and a culture all its own."

Hessler stresses six points in dealing with media: (1) Be yourself; (2) stick to primary information; (3) be precise; (4) don't be baited and remain calm at all costs; (5) don't use jargon; (6) don't forget you are always on, so assume your words and actions are being recorded.

Use of anonymous sources troubles journalist

The use of anonymous quotes and background sessions that protect the anonymity of sources is on the increase, and the result is not good for the image of journalists, according to a column in Editor & Publisher magazine.

"There is no question that the use of anonymous sources is a major contributor to the tattering of our reputation," wrote Thomas Winship, president of the Center for Foreign Journalists. "Yet try to find a groundswell of outrage against this crutch so leaned on by both lazy and overzealous newsmen. Anonymity has become a journalistic way of life."

Committee notice

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than November 4.

Student-Athlete Advisory Committee: Replacement for John M. Jackson, University of Southern California, who is unable to attend committee meetings (see the requirements of Bylaw 21.1.3). Appointee must be a student-athlete from Division I, Region 4.

Single-conference trend continues

An ever-increasing percentage of the NCAA membership has both men's and women's athletics programs under a single conference structure, according to the annual review of conference alignments conducted by the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.

Of the 109 conferences holding NCAA membership in 1990-91, a total of 70 were common structures for both men's and women's programs and offered multisport programs for both. That represented 64.2 percent of the conferences, up from 62 percent a year earlier and 60.6 percent the year before that.

In 1983-84, the first year that such data were developed, only 44.4 percent of all NCAA conferences (44 of 99) offered multiple sports for both men and women. After that initial review, the Long Range Planning Committee forerunner of the Committee on Review and Planning—reported its view that a common conference structure for both men's and women's programs was preferable to separate structures, in most instances.

Of the 109 conferences in 1990-91, 86 offered competition in more than one sport (the other 23 were single-sport conferences, 22 for men and one for women).

When only multisport conferences are considered, 70 of the 86 were combined structures for men and women, or 81.4 percent. That is up from 79.8 percent in 1989-90, 78.6 percent the year before that and 55.7 percent in 1983-84.

By division, 31 of the 37 Division I multisport conferences are single structures for both men and women. In Division II, 18 of 19 are common for both, as are 21 of 30 in Division III.



Med squad

At the University of California, Davis, these football players are known as the "med squad" because all are planning to attend medical school. From left, they are Jim Howard, Bob Kincade, Bob Krieger, Mike Shepard and Eric Smith. They own grade-point averages between 3.220 and 3.930 (4.000 scale). During a medical internship last summer, Howard delivered a baby after answering a call with his 911 unit in Sacramento.

Undergraduate tuition goes way up

Undergraduates at four-year universities and colleges are facing average tuition increases of seven percent at private schools and 12 percent at public institutions this year, with double-digit increases showing up in tuition at public colleges for the first time since 1983, a survey shows.

The annual College Board survey based on responses from 78 percent of the nation's colleges and universities showed that, on average, a four-

year private-college student is paying \$10,017 for tuition and fees. At public institutions, a four-year in-state or in-district student is paying \$2,137.

"Although we haven't seen double-digit increases for public institutions since 1983, many people expected them this year because of the widely publicized cuts in state budgets," Donald M. Stewart, president of the College Board, told United Press International.

The survey showed that averages mask a wide range of charges, Stewart pointed out. Tuition and fees for the middle 50 percent of four-year colleges range from \$5,370 to \$10,315 at private institutions and \$1,466 to \$2,415 at public institutions.

Public four-year institutions reported that they charge out-of-state or out-of-district students an average of \$3,309.

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 37

Admissions and graduation-rates data

During its October 7-9, 1991, meeting, the NCAA Council determined that the admissions and graduation-rates report to be forwarded to prospects per NCAA Bylaw 13.3.1.2 will be the report of the institution's enrollment and graduation-rates data published by the national office and referenced in Bylaw 13.3.1.1, and not the enrollment and graduation data contained in the graduation-rates disclosure forms submitted by member institutions to the national office October 1, 1991, pursuant to Bylaw 30.1. It is anticipated that the initial versions of the institutional reports will be distributed to member institutions during late spring or early summer of 1992, which will permit their distribution to prospects during the 1992-93 recruiting year.

ACT test-score requirement

During its October 7-9, 1991, meeting, the Council determined that effective for student-athletes initially enrolling in a collegiate institution during the 1992-93 academic year, the ACT test score necessary to satisfy the test-score requirement of Bylaw 14.3 is 17 (as opposed to 18). This legislative revision was based upon research forwarded to the Association's Academic Requirements Committee and Research Committee by ACT officials indicating that a score of 17, and not 18, corresponds more closely with a score of 700 on the SAT. Divisions I and II member institutions should note that the change in the test-score requirement is effective only for those students who initially enroll in a regular term on a full-time basis on or after August 1, 1992, and will not be applied on a retroactive basis. Thus, the minimum score of 18 will continue to apply to students who entered collegiate institutions (including two-year colleges) on a full-time basis during the 1990-91 or 1991-92 academic year.

Permissible recruiters—Division I-A football

During its July 31-August 2, 1991, meeting, the Council determined that in the sport of Division I-A football, it is permissible for any seven coaches (including the head coach) to recruit prospective student-athletes off the institution's campus at any one time. At that time, the Council indicated that such a recruiter should be designated on a weekly basis with Monday through Sunday constituting a week. Please note that during its October 7-9, 1991, meeting, the Council revised this interpretation to indicate that Sunday through Saturday constitutes a week.

Action taken by the Council in regard to NCAA Interpretations Committee minutes

During its October 7-9, 1991, meeting, the Council reviewed the minutes of the Interpretations Committee conferences 11 through 15. Please note the following actions taken by the Council:

1. The Council confirmed a previous Interpretations Committee decision (reference: Item No. 3 of the minutes of the committee's August 6, 1991, conference) that a member institution would be permitted to distribute

noncommercial institutional items (i.e., items not for sale) at commercial establishments, provided the institution generally distributes such items to other commercial establishments in the community. It should be noted that it would not be permissible for the distribution of such items to be associated with the purchase of any item at the commercial establishment. The Council determined that at this time it would not be permissible for a member institution (or member conference) to utilize noninstitutional outlets for the sale of an institution's (or conference's) media guide, but referred this issue to the NCAA Communications Committee for further review.

2. The Council determined that for purposes of Bylaw 14.2.4.5 (participation after 20th birthday), a student-athlete "begins a season of competition" when the student-athlete represents the institution in organized practice sessions (as opposed to representing the institution in outside competition). [Note: This interpretation reverses a previous Interpretations Committee minute (reference: Item No. 2 of the minutes of the committee's August 22, 1991, conference).]

3. The Council determined that the restrictions related to institutional stationery (Division I only) would be applicable to any department or office at the institution that reports solely to the athletics department. It should be noted that such restrictions would not be applicable to a department or office at the institution that has dual reporting lines (i.e., the department or office reports to the athletics department and another institutional department or office). [Note: This interpretation modifies a previous Interpretations Committee minute (reference: Item No. 8 of the minutes of the committee's September 5, 1991, conference).]

4. Determined that a Division III athletics department staff member may communicate with an institution's admissions department regarding a student athlete's financial aid package. [Note: This reverses a previous Interpretations Committee minute (reference: Item No. 8 of the minutes of the committee's September 17, 1991, conference).]

Correction

Legislative Assistance Column No. 35 (October 7, 1991, edition of The NCAA News) indicated that the 1991-92 NCAA Division I Operating Manual incorrectly indicated that the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.8.2.1 no longer are effective. Please note that the correct cite is Bylaw 13.1.2.8.1. The provisions of Bylaw 13.1.2.8.1 will be deleted from the 1992-93 Division I Operating Manual.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Swim committee adopts new plan for qualifying

New qualifying procedures highlighted the NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming Committee meeting October 9-12 in Monterey, California. Divisions I and III, which will be operating with field caps at their respective championships for the first time in 1992, developed new procedures for filling the fields. The Division I zone diving procedures also were modified.

The new plan, which both divisions will use at the 1992 championships, is as follows:

(1) Place all swimmers who have achieved the time standard (A standard) into the respective events;

(2) Enter the maximum number of divers;

(3) Fill all events until they have an even number of competitors at the temporary relay cap (e.g., 12 for Division I men);

(4) Fill all individual events, one performance (not necessarily a new competitor) per event, to the temporary individual cap (e.g., 18 for Division I men). Freeze any individual event that already exceeds the temporary cap with A-standard qualifiers. (No relays are added in this step);

(5) Fill all events, including relays,



Patricia W. Wall

one performance at a time, across a complete row of events (continuing to freeze any individual events that have exceeded the temporary cap with A-standard qualifiers, until all events have the same number). A gap of six places will be maintained between individual and relay events, and

(6) When a complete row no longer can be added, the available spaces will be filled by comparing

Swimming rule changes

With no intercollegiate competition since the last meeting, the swimming rules subcommittee made only a few significant recommendations. The changes, which were ratified by the committee and are subject to Executive Committee approval for the 1992-93 season, follow. The committee:

- Allowed swimmers using the forward start to stand anywhere on the starting platform, as long as both feet are the same distance behind the front edge of the starting platform.

- Amended the finish of the backstroke to say that swimmers must be in the supine position when they touch the end of the racing course "with the hand, arm, head or shoulder."

- Modified a rule allowing exhibition swims in championship meets other than the NCAA Division I, II or III championships.

- Changed the minimum required plummet depth beneath a 10-meter platform from 16 feet to 15 feet.

- Allowed an institution to use an aggregate time to enter a relay if this time is faster than its best actual time.

- Switched the order of the 200-yard breaststroke and the 200-yard butterfly in the three-day championship program.

- Required the diving referee to disqualify a diver who fails two dives in nonchampionship competition.

- Required qualification in the platform event for participation in that event at the zone-qualifying meets.

In other action, the committee recommended Susan Petersen-Lubow, athletics director at the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy, as the secretary-rules editor, replacing Dale E. Neuberger, who resigned.

the time of the next entry to the national championship division record in each event, taking the entry with the percentage closest to the records first. (If a relay entry will put the number of competitors greater than the cap, it will be passed in favor of the next highest percentage entry that will fit into

the meet.)

"We feel that this is the best way to get the student-athletes with the best chance of performing well at the meet, while conforming to the competitor limits," said Patricia W. Wall, associate commissioner of the Southeastern Conference and the chair of the swimming committee.

Participation record set by NYSP

The number of participants in the Association's National Youth Sports Program jumped from 57,595 in 1990 to 61,259 in 1991, the largest figure in the program's 23-year history, according to data reviewed by the NYSP committee at its October 11-13 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

The 1991 enrollment figure represents 149 participating institutions in 43 states and the District of Columbia. Funding for the 1991 NYSP came from a \$10.8 million grant from the Office of Community Services and \$18.3 million from other sources, including those from institutional contributions (about \$12 million), businesses, and local and state governments.

Ninety-two percent of the youth who participated in NYSP this year met Federal poverty guidelines, thus achieving the program's stated major objective of serving the poor. Since NYSP began in 1969, 1,080,371 participants have benefited from the Association's contributions of almost \$4.2 million.

Rochelle M. Collins, NCAA youth programs coordinator, said that an even larger increase in participation is expected in 1992 because of a planned additional 25 programs made possible primarily by increased appropriations from the Department of Health and Human Services. Collins said the monetary increase will be a minimum of \$2 million and a maximum of \$2.8 million. Eighteen of the 25 new institutions have already been approved, and Collins said the additional seven will be announced at the committee's January 3-5 meeting in Key West, Florida.

Of the 149 institutions that hosted NYSP in 1991, seven will receive the Silvio O. Conte Award of Excellence at the program's national workshop February 27-29 in Washington, D.C. The award, which recognizes institutions that provide outstanding structured sports and enrichment programming, was presented to three institutions last year. In addition, 28 institutions will receive special recognition, two institutions will receive "most-improved" commendations and three new participating institutions will receive first year recognition.

Other highlights

Division II, which does not have a competitor limit for the championships, did not change qualifying procedures. The qualifying standards for each division are printed in the 1992 NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Rules and will be reprinted in the 1992 Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Championships Handbook.

Division I also will institute a new procedure for determining the 35 men and 30 women who will advance from the zone-qualifying meets to the national championships.

The winner of each event (one-meter and three-meter springboard), plus the next two highest combined finishers for men and the next highest combined finisher for women, will advance from each of five zones (a total of 20 for men and 15 for women). The combined finishers will be determined by adding the finishes in each event and taking the two lowest totals. In case of a tie, the diver with a better finish in either event will be selected. If two competitors still are tied, the diver with the most total points in the two events will be selected. The winner of the first event will not dive for scoring in the second event.

The remaining 15 competitors will be determined by the finishes in the previous year's championships. The top seven finishers in each event will earn an allocation for their zone. The final spot will be given to the zone with the next highest combined zone finish.

Using this system, Zone A will receive four spots for the men (Zone A had no finishers in the top eight in 1991); Zone B will receive nine spots (four automatic, two top-seven finishers in each event, and the best combined with an eighth-place finish in the one-meter event and a ninth-place finish in the three-meter event); Zone C will receive

eight (one top-seven finish in the one-meter event and three top-seven finishes in the three-meter event); Zone D will receive eight (two top-seven finishes in each event), and Zone E will receive six (two top-seven finishes in the one-meter event).

Similarly, the women's allocations are (1) Zone A—three, (2) Zone B—seven, (3) Zone C—six, (4) Zone D—six and (5) Zone E—eight.

Once divers qualify for the national championships, they are eligible to compete in the one- and three-meter springboard and the 10-meter platform events. Conferences no longer will receive automatic qualifications.

In other action,

- The Division I subcommittee will recommend to the Executive Committee the Indiana University Natatorium in Indianapolis as the site of the 1993 men's championships, with Indiana University, Bloomington, serving as host. The subcommittee also will recommend the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, as the host of the 1993 women's championships.

- The Division II subcommittee will recommend to the Executive Committee, pending budget approval, that the 1992 championships be hosted by the University of North Dakota. The committee also announced that Francis Nee, men's and women's swimming coach at Indiana University of Pennsylvania, has replaced Clark Yeager as a representative of men's swimming. Yeager no longer is employed at a Division II institution.

- The Division III subcommittee will recommend to the Executive Committee, pending budget approval, that Williams College be the site of the 1994 championships.

Kansas City conference looks at minority issues in higher education

About 100 people attended a conference on "Critical Issues Facing Minorities in Higher Education," conducted October 16-17 at the Hyatt Regency Crown Center in Kansas City, Missouri.

The event was sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice/Community Relations Service and the Department of Education.

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz gave the banquet address and spoke regarding the status of intercollegiate athletics and the need for the Association to do more in the area of minority enhancement.

The conference centered on identifying issues that affect the participation of minorities in higher education. The issues discussed were

student and faculty recruitment, student and faculty retention, student-athletics recruitment, graduation rates of college athletes, and campus climate.

Other noted presenters were Martin A. Massengale, president, Uni-

versity of Nebraska, and a member of the Knight Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; C. Vivian Stringer, head women's basketball coach at the University of Iowa, and K. C. Morrison, vice-provost at the University of Missouri, Columbia.

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Calendar

October 21	Presidents Commission Executive Committee, Dallas, Texas
October 27-29	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Los Angeles, California
October 28-29	Special Degree-Completion Program Committee, Overland Park, Kansas
October 29-30	Olympic Sports Liaison Committee, Colorado Springs, Colorado
October 30-31	Special Advisory Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing, Chicago, Illinois



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Comment

Swim standards to result in a smaller, faster field

By Stu Corliss
Taper & Shave Swimming Newsletter

College swimmers and coaches around the country were in shock in September as the NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming Committee released its Division I championships time standards.

The NCAA standards have always *seemed* fast when first released, but the 1992 standards really are fast. For example, the metric standard for men's 100 backstroke has been achieved by only five swimmers anywhere ever, and only one of those is a current NCAA athlete. Incredibly, the women's cut-off times are even more difficult overall.

The Draconian standards are part of the NCAA's master plan to cut costs across the board. If the NCAA championship meets have fewer participants, the costs will be lower. Last year, the NCAA Division I meet had 343 men and 273 women. The absolute maximums for the 1992 meets are 270 men and 230



Schubert

Coaches cite reduced opportunities, possibly higher costs

women. Ironically, these fast cut-off times come just as the NCAA begins enforcement of its notorious 20-hours-per-week practice-time limitation.

According to Dale Neuburger, executive director of the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, the NCAA first mandated a smaller championship meet in 1985. "Swimming has resisted drastic cuts in the size of the meet since then, but we've run out of options."

The automatic standards are too fast to get more than a few dozen qualified for the meet; hence the slower consideration times. If a swimmer makes an automatic time, he or she can swim other events provided the (much easier) consideration time has been achieved.

After automatic qualifiers are tallied in early March, a fill procedure will determine the rest of the field from those who have achieved the consideration times. The mechanics for filling the field have yet to be ironed out, but Neuburger expects 28 to 32 men in each event and 24 to 28 women.

The NCAA also wants to have 16 relays in each event so points at the

big meet don't get left unscored. But if a relay is the 16th-fastest in the nation before the NCAA meet, it can get bumped by a relay that's 17th fastest if the slower team has four guys who already have qualified in individual events. Given the NCAA's new austerity mode, the slower relay is preferable—it's

"There's been a steady erosion of the championship meet since 1982."

—University of Michigan coach Jim Richardson

cheaper since its members are already at the meet.

The backstroke and individual medley times seem particularly oppressive because the time-standard wizards figure that the new "no-hands" backstroke turn is good for a half second per lap time savings. An informal University of Texas study earlier this year indicated that the rule change was worth only about two-tenths of a second per

lap. For the first time ever, some backstroke standards for the meet are faster than the butterfly standards.

Reactions to the NCAA standards were negative.

University of Michigan women's coach Jim Richardson: "My general impression is that they're trying to put swimming in the same box as track and field with the 'fill the field' concept. The nature of our sport has always been to set a qualifying standard and go after the goal."

Richardson, who is president of the CSCAA, said he thinks costs may actually be *higher* this year since swimmers won't know if they have made the big meet until a few days before, thereby losing out on cheap, advance-purchase airplane tickets.

"We should be broadening opportunities to participate, not the other way around.... There's been a steady erosion of the championship meet ever since 1982.... With these time standards, it'll put more pressure on coaches to recruit foreign athletes who can make the standard."

Mark Schubert, whose Longhorns have hooked the NCAA wom-

en's title the last two years: "People are trying to run the sport without knowing too much about it. It doesn't hurt the top teams that much, but after the top 10 teams, it'll be real tough.... It'll force swimmers to shave to make the meet."

University of Southern California coach Peter Daland: "The number of coaches is going down, the number of athletes is going down, yet the number of athletics administrators is going up.... The next step will probably be cutting the number a team can bring to the meet and eventually we'll only score eight deep at the NCAAAs.... It's a very hard time in the history of collegiate nonrevenue sports." (Daland should know a bit about history. He studied history in college, he's writing a book on swimming history and his swimmers have rewritten the record books for the last 35 years.)

Kris Kirshner, men's coach at Indiana University, Bloomington, seemed resigned to the new austerity: "We'll have some people there; they come up with the rules, and we do what we have to do. We're durable."

One thing is certain: The NCAA championship meets this year will be either the smallest or the fastest ever.

Opinions

Sponsors' needs not always met

Stephen Schechter, owner of public relations firm Advertising Age

"Many sponsors are tired of feeling like they've 'been taken.' In my opinion, some sports-marketing companies offer little else but 'an event.' Allusions are made to advertising, cross-promotions, product/brand marketing, public-relations support, etc., but in reality, it's often up to the corporate sponsor to fulfill these costly obligations.

"Second, sponsors need to constantly reevaluate their marketing objectives in order to maximize the effectiveness of their sponsorships. Sponsorships bought and paid for a year ago may not be relevant today.

"Third, sponsors want cost-effective alternatives to mega-events. On one hand, many sports and entertainment marketing decisions are made by individuals who are schooled in 'glitz' and work with only one 'supplier.' As a result, they are often undereducated about alternatives available to them. On the other hand, many sports promoters are not marketers. The effect of not understanding, or not knowing, a sponsor's marketing objectives often results in lost sponsorships or opportunities."

Pete Gardere, father of University of Texas at Austin quarterback Peter Gardere

The Houston Post

"Against Auburn after (Jimmy) Saxton had replaced Peter but came out of the game with a concussion, Peter began warming up and a bunch of Texas fans were booing and screaming, 'Get back on the bench where you belong.'"

"It's one thing if a player's making \$2 million a year. In that situation, you expect some grief. But this is just college football. I would never boo a college kid, but at Texas a lot is expected. You're supposed to win. And pressure goes with the territory."

Bob Hurt, columnist

The Arizona Republic

"The presidents, who have taken control of NCAA legislation, are big on any rule that cuts costs while at the same time equalizes the opportunity to win.

"Kind sirs, equality, like prohibition, cannot be legislated. And projected savings often cost more. Let's take the one-color letterhead rule (Bylaw 13.4.1.1.1).

"Picture, first, how much stationery already printed and on athletics department shelves around the country had to be junked.

"Athletics director Charles S. Harris said Arizona State University decided to go all-out with the spirit of the rule, not only using one color but recycled paper as well. It turned out that the recycled paper costs three times as much and takes three months to get, he said.

"Now, everybody is embossing stationery," said Cedric W. Dempsey, University of Arizona athletics director. "That's three to four times more costly.

"These rules are passed with good intentions, but somebody always finds a way to get around them."

"Right. The presidents, brainy souls though they are, can't outfox an ingenious coach.

"Maybe presidents should direct cost-cutting measures at the NCAA itself. I saw a letter from the NCAA office. It was on two-color letterhead."

Norm Stewart, basketball coach University of Missouri, Columbia

The Associated Press

"As it stands, the NCAA puts too much of a burden on the coaches to prove their innocence. If we are members of their group, shouldn't they be trying to find us innocent?"

Eugene McCarthy, presidential candidate

Los Angeles Times

"Being in politics is like being a football coach. You have to be smart enough to know the game and stupid enough to think it is important."

Ken Moyer, former football player University of Toledo

"I almost destroyed my life and could have died from the amount of alcohol I used to drink. Peer pressure was something I wasn't very good at handling.

"Through advertisements and commercials, society projects alcohol in a positive light. The message is that 'to have a good time, you have to drink.' They don't show you the down side. I saw that side firsthand, and that's when I decided it was time to stop.

"That was the turning point in my life. Often, people are afraid to look inside themselves and see who they really are. I did that and didn't like what I saw. Fortunately, I could make some tough decisions and get the negative influences out of my life."

Rule on common rules

By W. H. Stickney Jr.
Houston Chronicle

Martha Hawthorne, assistant athletics director at Rice University and a member of the NCAA Executive Committee, foresees a day when the little guy has a louder voice in the NCAA.

No, not student-athletes 5-6 and under, but member institutions at the Divisions II and III levels.

It became clear during an NCAA Executive Committee discussion to consider the narrowing of football goal posts, Hawthorne said, that perhaps some change was needed in the NCAA's "commonality of rules" philosophy.

Under that philosophy, "If you pass (a rule) for Division I, it's going to be the same for Divisions II and Division III," Hawthorne said.

That's what happened with the goal-post issue.

After two years of deliberation, the NCAA this year adopted the rule limiting the width of football goal posts to 18 feet, 6 inches, down from 23-4.

Altering the rules may not have been necessary in Division II and

Division III, she said, because players in those divisions may not kick as frequently or from extreme distances as in Division I.

Hence, a perhaps necessary burden was brought to bear on the smaller schools.

Hawthorne chaired an NCAA subcommittee that studied "the effects of allowing some diversity of rules to exist within the divisions."

"A proposal will be (put) before the 1992 Convention that will allow the membership, under certain circumstances, to have diversity in some playing rules," she said.

"They have to be playing rules that have a financial impact on the institutions. The football goal-post issue would have fallen within this scope," Hawthorne said.

If adopted, the new proposal calls for a waiver process that would allow smaller member institutions or conferences to be freed from a playing rule affecting Division I.

"My position on this is that as long as you can maintain the integrity of the sport, I don't think that it's going to hurt to have diversity within the divisions," Hawthorne said.

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Governmental affairs report

The following is a review of recent Federal government activities affecting the NCAA membership. These reports are prepared by Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, the Association's legal counsel in Washington, D.C. This report was presented to the NCAA Council during its October 7-9 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. Certain portions of this report may have been affected by subsequent events.

Congressional activity regarding intercollegiate athletics reform

Commerce subcommittee hearings. On September 12, the House Subcommittee on Commerce, Consumer Protection and Competitiveness, chaired by Rep. Cardiss Collins, D-Illinois, heard testimony concerning the status of intercollegiate athletics programs at historically black institutions. The hearing was the third in a series being conducted by the subcommittee on issues related to intercollegiate athletics.

Among the witnesses were Frederick S. Humphries, president of Florida A&M University; Clarence "Big House" Gaines, head men's basketball coach at Winston-Salem State University, and Kenneth A. Free, commissioner of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. All three expressed interest in gaining additional television exposure for historically black institutions, and Humphries was critical of the NCAA and its Division I institutions for not providing greater NCAA committee representation for institutions from Division I-AA.

Rep. Tom McMillen, D-Maryland, a member of the subcommittee, sought support from several witnesses for his omnibus bill (H.R. 3046) (see below), which would create an antitrust exemption for NCAA marketing of members' television rights, mandate distribution of television revenues in accordance with statutorily defined educational or social criteria and require that the NCAA be administered by a 33-member board of institutional chief executives.

The hearing was scheduled in connection with Congressional Black Caucus (CBC) Week. At a CBC forum on the same day chaired by Rep. Edolphus Towns, D-New York, Adrienne Lotson, NCAA enforcement representative, reviewed due-process protections available under current NCAA enforcement procedures.

Earlier, on July 25, the subcommittee held a hearing on the academic performance of student-athletes and student-athlete graduation rates.

The members of the first panel before the subcommittee were William Friday, president emeritus of the University of North Carolina System and cochairman of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; R. Gerald Turner, chancellor of the University of Mississippi and chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission, and LeRoy Walker, chancellor emeritus of North Carolina Central University and treasurer of the U.S. Olympic Committee. Friday discussed the recommendations of the Knight Commission and Turner explained the history of reform efforts within the NCAA and the recent recommendations of the Presidents Commission concerning initial eligibility and satisfactory-progress standards. Walker discussed his views on student-athlete graduation rates. Both Friday and Walker said that the

university community should have the opportunity to address the problems that exist before the Federal government intervenes.

Former University of Notre Dame men's basketball coach Richard "Digger" Phelps, University of Southern California men's basketball coach George Raveling and Richard Lapchick, director of the Center for the Study of Sport in Society, were on the second panel. All three spoke of the low graduation rates for the student body as a whole, the trend that graduating within four years no longer is the norm and the fact that many student-athletes come to college unprepared, and proposed specific measures to address some of these problems.

This fall, the subcommittee expects to hold the fourth in the series of hearings, most likely on gender equity in intercollegiate athletics programs.

"Collegiate Athletics Reform Act." Immediately before the subcommittee hearing July 25, Rep. McMillen held a press conference at which he announced that he was introducing the "Collegiate Athletics Reform Act" (H.R. 3046). The bill would provide a five-year antitrust exemption for the NCAA to negotiate television coverage of in-season college football and basketball games and an exemption for the NCAA and its member institutions from the unrelated-business income tax, provided that the NCAA complies with a series of conditions within one year following passage of the legislation.

A key condition of the bill is that the NCAA may not distribute revenue on the basis of win-loss records. Instead the bill would require the NCAA to distribute revenue pursuant to a plan to be determined by a board of presidents that would allocate net revenue to each member in direct proportion to the extent of its compliance with Title IX and would encourage each member institution to (1) decrease the number of revenue-producing sports teams and facilities used specifically for those teams, (2) decrease the funding expended for administration of the athletics department and (3) increase the level of academic performance

of student-athletes who participate on revenue-producing sports teams.

The bill would direct the Secretary of Commerce to submit a report to Congress on the impact of the contract revenue-distribution plan on (1) the diversity of amateur athletics events on broadcast and pay television services, (2) the financial integrity of institutions of higher education, (3) the revenue that television networks and their affiliates receive for telecasting amateur athletics events and (4) the higher education system.

Consistent with a Knight Commission recommendation, the bill would require scholarships to be awarded to student-athletes for as long as they are in good standing, but not longer than five years. Also student-athletes could receive up to \$300 per month, tax-free, on a need-only basis. In addition, the NCAA would be required to provide due-process rights to students, coaches and institutions in enforcement proceedings.

All institutions would be required to report to the Secretary of Education their total athletics-related revenues and expenditures broken down by sport. In addition, the Federal Communications Commission would be required to study the number of NCAA sports events that have migrated from free broadcast television to cable and pay-per-view.

The bill would penalize institutions that terminate their membership in order to enter into contracts for telecasting of their sports events or that play non-NCAA-member teams. The revenue of such institutions would be taxed and television stations would be required to black out any of their sports-event telecasts that conflict with those of NCAA-member institutions.

If the measures mandated by the bill are not undertaken within one year of passage of the legislation, revenue that the NCAA or individual member institutions receive from intercollegiate athletics events, including television income, would be subject to taxation.

H.R. 3046 has been referred to four different House committees; no hearings have been scheduled.

Other pending legislation. On

August 2, Rep. Mervyn Dymally, D-California, introduced a second bill (H.R. 3233) to establish a National Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; he had introduced another bill on the same topic in May (H.R. 2243). The key difference between the bills is the reference in the new bill to the impact of intercollegiate athletics on interstate commerce, which requires referral of the bill to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce, in addition to the Committee on Education and Labor. Hearings have not been scheduled on either bill.

Similarly, no action has been taken on the following measures: (1) H.R. 2157, introduced last May by Rep. Towns, which would require the NCAA to give institutions, coaches and student-athletes due-process protection in enforcement proceedings; (2) the financial data disclosure bill (H.R. 2433) introduced last May by Rep. Paul Henry, R-Michigan, which would require institutions awarding athletically related aid to disclose annually, on a per-sport basis, revenues and expenses of the intercollegiate athletics program, and (3) the resolution (H. Con. Res. 119) introduced in April by Rep. Richard Neal, D-Massachusetts, expressing Congressional support for the Knight Commission recommendations. In connection with the Towns due-process bill, it should be noted that state due-process measures have been enacted in Florida, Nevada, Nebraska and Illinois (the Illinois bill was signed by Gov. Jim Edgar). Similar proposals are pending in California, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, New York and South Carolina, which will carry over to next year.

FTC complaint against the College Football Association

On August 6, an administrative law judge dismissed the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) complaint against the College Football Association (CFA) and Capital Cities/ABC Inc. (ABC) after determining that the FTC does not have jurisdiction over the CFA because it is a nonprofit organization. The complaint, which was issued last September, charged that the CFA/ABC agreement for the televising of CFA football games for the period 1991-

95 illegally restrained competition among schools and telecasters, and deprived consumers of the selection of games that would have been available in a competitive environment. On September 10, the FTC staff appealed the decision to the FTC commissioners.

Title IX

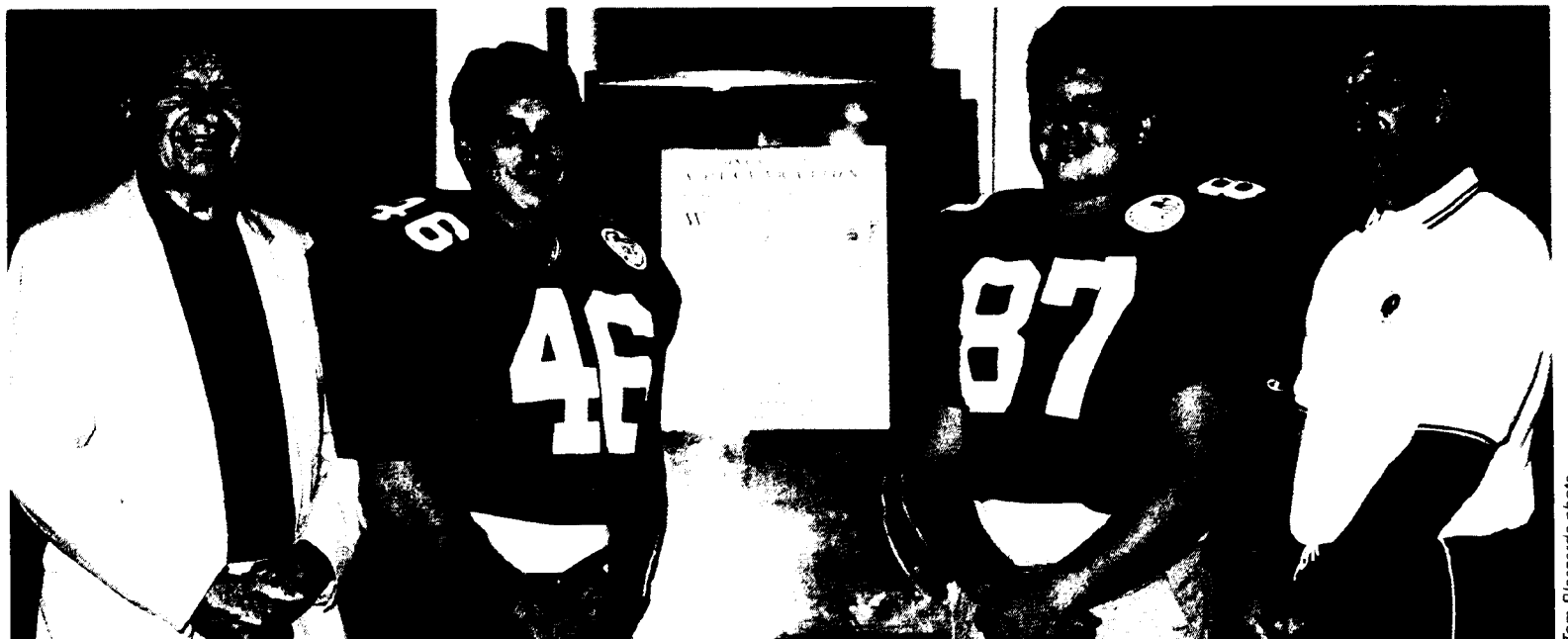
Compliance reviews. This month, the Department of Education Office for Civil Rights (OCR) began conducting Title IX compliance reviews of intercollegiate athletics programs as part of a national compliance review program. Last December, Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights Michael Williams announced that "discrimination on the basis of sex in athletics programs" would be one of seven priority areas on which OCR would focus its efforts during fiscal year 1991 under its national enforcement strategy. In the past, OCR has investigated intercollegiate athletics programs only when complaints were filed.

OCR will conduct a total of six compliance reviews at postsecondary institutions (Western Carolina University; Iowa State University; the University of Wyoming; Mendocino College; Oregon State University, and the University of California, Santa Barbara). OCR was trying to initiate the compliance reviews before the fiscal year ended September 30. The review of Western Carolina was conducted between September 7 and 13, the review of the University of Wyoming is under way and the review of Mendocino College began September 26. Under OCR enforcement procedures, letters of findings are due to be issued in early 1992. No information is available concerning the status of the compliance reviews at the other three institutions.

OCR reportedly selected some of the institutions because it had reason to believe that a violation was occurring, and chose others merely because it had not reviewed their compliance for a long period of time.

OCR investigator's manual. Representatives of several organizations, which reportedly include the National Coalition for Women and

See *Governmental affairs*, page 6



Bill of Rights bicentennial

At Williams College's September 28 game against Tufts University, members of the football team wore patches on their uniforms commemorating the bicentennial of the Bill of Rights, which was ratified December 15, 1791. The NCAA encourages member institutions to plan special activities to recognize the bicentennial. Pulitzer Prize-winning author James MacGregor Burns, professor emeritus of political

science at Williams, posed with football cocaptains Brian Taptich and Mat Moynahan and head coach Dick Farley in front of a copy of the Declaration of Independence, which is on display in Chapin Library on the Williams campus. Before the game, won by Williams, 33-3, Burns moderated an alumni seminar on "The Bill of Rights at 200."

Governmental affairs

Continued from page 5

Girls in Education, the Women's Sports Foundation, the National Education Association and the National Association for Girls and Women in Sport, have asked OCR to make a number of changes in the Title IX athletics investigator's manual issued in April 1990. The groups have submitted to OCR an analysis of the manual prepared by the National Women's Law Center, have met with Assistant Secretary Williams, and have submitted suggested language for changes in the manual. The changes being sought reportedly include a reduction (from five to two percent) in the percentage deviation from absolute proportionality allowed in allocating athletics financial aid, and a change in the standards for assessing compliance in providing participation opportunities to male and female students that would require institutions to align numbers of participants with enrollment levels, rather than to demonstrate that they are accommodating the interests and abilities of their students of both sexes. OCR also is reviewing its own investigators' comments on the manual.

Anti-gambling legislation

On September 12, the House Subcommittee on Economic and Commercial Law, chaired by Rep. Jack Brooks, D-Texas, held a hearing on H.R. 74, the Professional and Amateur Sports Protection Act. The bill would authorize Federal injunctive relief against the operation of any state-authorized gambling scheme related to the outcome of performances in a professional or amateur sports event. NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz testified in favor of the bill. He was

joined by National Football League Commissioner Paul Tagliabue, Frank Robinson of the Baltimore Orioles, and "Red" Auerbach of the Boston Celtics. Several members of the subcommittee expressed support for the bill.

The subcommittee marked up the bill September 17 and reported it to the full House Judiciary Committee for action. On September 25, the Judiciary Committee voted to include the language of H.R. 74, as amended, in the omnibus crime bill (H.R. 3371), which is still being marked up by the committee. Before incorporation into the crime bill, the committee voted, 17-16, to amend the text of H.R. 74 to allow New Jersey casinos to engage in the same activities, such as sports books, that Nevada casinos operate, provided that New Jersey voters approve sports gambling within a two-year period. The crime bill is expected to go to the House floor sometime this month. The House passed similar legislation last year as part of the omnibus crime bill, but the measure was stripped out of the bill in the Senate on the last day of the Congressional session.

No action has been taken on the companion Senate measure, S. 474, which was approved for full Senate Judiciary Committee action July 17.

Antidrug-abuse legislation

Drug testing. On September 25, the House Energy and Commerce Committee marked up and reported H.R. 33, a comprehensive bill dealing with drug-testing procedures, sponsored by committee chair John Dingell, D-Michigan. The bill contains several provisions, suggested by the NCAA, that recognize the unique character of drug testing in

connection with athletics competition.

No action has been taken on H.R. 2422, introduced last May by Rep. Gerald B. Solomon, R-New York, which would limit the circumstances in which drug testing may occur and restrict random drug testing to "sensitive" employees and professional athletes.

Anabolic steroids. No action has been taken on H.R. 867, a bill introduced in February by Rep. William Hughes, D-New Jersey, that would establish penalties for physical trainers and coaches who induce athletes to use anabolic steroids.

Tax treatment of bowl sponsorship and other income

No action has been taken on the various proposals to exempt income from intercollegiate athletics events from the unrelated-business income tax. These measures include H.R. 2464, introduced last May by Rep. Ed Jenkins, D-Georgia, a senior member of the House Ways and Means Committee; H.R. 538, a predecessor measure to the Jenkins bill introduced in January by the late Silvio Conte, and S. 866, introduced in April by Sen. John Breaux, D-Louisiana, a member of the Senate Finance Committee. Similarly, no hearings have been scheduled on the contrary bill, H.R. 969, introduced in February by Rep. Henry, which would tax athletics event-broadcasting income, preferred-seating payments and booster-club income as unrelated-business income to a college or university.

National Youth Sports Program

During Senate floor consideration of the fiscal year 1992 Labor, HHS and Education appropriations bill September 11, the Senate adopted

an amendment sponsored by Sen. Dennis DeConcini, D-Arizona, adding \$2 million to the fiscal year 1992 National Youth Sports Program appropriation. The amendment increased the FY 1992 appropriation to \$12.832 million, \$2 million more than was appropriated in FY 1991. The difference between the House (\$12 million) and Senate funding levels will be resolved in conference, which has not yet been scheduled. Sens. Alfonse D'Amato, R-New York; Terry Sanford, D-North Carolina; Bob Graham, D-Florida; Bill Bradley, D-New Jersey; Charles Grassley, R-Iowa, and Bob Kasten, R-Wisconsin, cosponsored the amendment.

Copyright and communications

Broadcasting of sports events.

On July 23, Rep. Peter Kostmayer, D-Pennsylvania, introduced the "Fairness to Fans Act of 1991" (H.R. 2976), which would require professional sports teams to televise most home games on free television in their local communities as a condition of the existing antitrust exemption permitting the pooling of their telecasting rights. No action has been taken on the bill.

On August 2, Sen. Arlen Specter, R-Pennsylvania, introduced a resolution (S. Res. 172) expressing the sense of Congress that the immunity from antitrust liability now enjoyed by baseball and the antitrust exemption authorizing professional sports teams to pool their telecasting rights should be limited or rescinded. The resolution is premised on the move by the professional sports leagues of many of their events to pay cable and/or pay-per-view and notes that many households have not purchased cable or do not have access to cable service.

No action has been taken on the resolution.

Nor has action been taken on S. 1015, the "Public Access to National Sporting Events Act," introduced by Sen. John McCain, R-Arizona, in May, which would require that the live television transmission of the Super Bowl and World Series be available over the air on a national broadcast television network.

1990 cable and satellite royalty fees. On July 31, the NCAA filed claims for shares of the \$164 million in 1990 cable royalty fees and the \$3.2 million in 1990 satellite carrier royalty fees. Proceedings to distribute those fees are not expected to begin until the 1989 cable proceeding concludes.

1989 cable and satellite royalty fees. On September 12, hearings opened in the proceeding to distribute the \$224 million in 1989 cable royalty fees. As previously reported, the Joint Sports Claimants (JSC), which includes Major League Baseball, the NBA, the NHL and the NCAA, are seeking a greater allocation of the royalty pool than they received in 1983, the last year for which litigated proceedings were held. Hearings are expected to continue through the end of the year.

Proceedings to distribute the \$2.6 million in 1989 satellite fees have not begun, although the tribunal has solicited comment from the parties concerning whether the 1989 and 1990 satellite carrier royalty proceedings should be consolidated.

Taxation of scholarships and interest paid on student loans

No action has been taken on the seven bills that have been introduced to restore the deduction of interest paid on student loans and the exclusion from taxation for scholarships.

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No team has faced tougher schedules than Notre Dame

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Notre Dame has played the nation's toughest schedules, both over the last five seasons and over the 14 seasons since the NCAA's toughest-schedule program began in 1977.

The Fighting Irish enjoy comfortable margins over Florida State in the five-year ranking and over Penn State since 1977. Only regular-season games and only games involving Division I-A teams are counted.

But at this stage of the current season, South Carolina, Southern California and Florida rank Nos. 1-2-3, respectively, based solely on this fall. Florida State's schedule,



Football notes

No. 1 in the preseason ranking (based solely on last season's results), now ranks 14th, and Notre Dame's 19th. But remaining games could move them much higher.

South Carolina's four remaining opponents are 16-3-1 vs. I-A foes so far this season. The next two, North Carolina State and Florida State, have perfect records. Then come North Carolina and Clemson. Here are the leaders:

Season to date:	All I-A oppon.:			
	W	L	T	*Pct.
1. Oklahoma St.	20	8	1	.707
1. Northern Ill.	20	8	1	.707
3. Long Beach St.	21	9	0	.700
4. Michigan	21	9	1	.694
5. Stanford	18	8	0	.692

Rest of season:	All I-A oppon.:			
	W	L	T	*Pct.
1. South Caro.	16	3	1	.825
2. West Va.	21	6	0	.778
3. Western Mich.	15	3	4	.773
4. Southern Cal.	23	8	0	.742
5. Maryland	18	6	2	.731

Entire schedule:	All I-A oppon.:			
	W	L	T	*Pct.
1. South Caro.	32	14	1	.691
2. Southern Cal.	41	22	9	.651
3. Florida	38	21	0	.644
4. Maryland	36	20	3	.636
5. Oklahoma St.	34	20	1	.627
6. Minnesota	37	22	1	.625
7. Oregon St.	37	23	0	.617
8. Houston	35	22	1	.612
9. Tennessee	39	25	0	.609
9. West Va.	38	34	2	.609
11. Memphis St.	32	21	1	.602
12. Michigan	36	24	1	.598
13. Washington St.	34	23	0	.596
14. Florida St.	38	26	2	.591
15. Boston College	37	26	0	.587
15. Pittsburgh	37	26	0	.587
17. Arizona	35	25	0	.583
17. Louisiana St.	35	25	0	.583

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER	
Rushing and passing plays: David Klingler, Houston (Baylor, Oct. 5), (Illinois, Sept. 21) and (Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12), 66.	
Rushing and passing yards: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 527.	
Rushing plays: Corey Croom, Ball St. (Kent, Sept. 21), 44.	
Net rushing yards: Marshall Faulk, San Diego St. (Pacific, Sept. 14), 386.	
Passes attempted: David Klingler, Houston (Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12), 59; Troy Kopp, Pacific (San Diego St., Sept. 14), 59.	
Passes completed: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 36.	
Passing yards: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 510.	
Receiving and returns	
Passes caught: Fred Gilbert, Houston (Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12), 16.	
Receiving yards: Greg Primus, Colorado St. (Hawaii, Sept. 28), 256.	
Punt return yards: Kevin Williams, Miami (Fla.) (Penn St., Oct. 12), 152.	
Kickoff return yards: Charles Levy, Arizona (Ohio St., Sept. 7), 180.	
TEAM	
Net rushing yards: Nebraska (Utah St., Sept. 7), 617.	
Passing yards: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 630.	
Rushing and passing yards: Nebraska (Utah St., Sept. 7), 787.	
Fewest rush-pass yards allowed: Iowa (Wisconsin, Oct. 12), 82.	
Passes attempted: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 66.	
Passes completed: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 43.	
Points scored: Fresno St. (New Mexico, Oct. 5), 94.	

Toughest Schedules Last Five Seasons

Division I-A, 1986-90	All I-A Opponents			
	Won	Lost	Tied	*Pct.
1. Notre Dame	332	194	16	.627
2. Florida St.	283	185	10	.603
3. UCLA	313	217	18	.588
4. Maryland	295	207	10	.586
5. Southern Cal.	314	224	20	.581
6. Oregon St.	295	211	15	.581
7. South Caro.	244	177	8	.578
8. Texas	296	217	8	.576
9. Florida	274	204	10	.572
10. Louisiana St.	300	224	6	.572
11. Penn St.	302	225	11	.572
12. Miami (Fla.)	296	222	16	.569
13. Stanford	304	228	18	.569
14. Washington	299	227	18	.566
15. Virginia Tech	260	204	9	.559
16. Pittsburgh	282	222	11	.558
17. Washington St.	289	227	20	.558
18. Alabama	294	233	7	.557
19. California	294	236	14	.553
20. Texas A&M	276	224	5	.551
21. Oregon	287	235	17	.548
22. Michigan	294	242	20	.547
23. Purdue	282	234	21	.545
24. Mississippi St.	261	220	6	.542
25. Georgia Tech	228	192	11	.542
26. Boston College	266	224	13	.542
27. Michigan St.	288	245	14	.539
28. Colorado	286	245	12	.538
29. North Caro.	244	212	12	.534
30. Missouri	278	242	9	.534

*Games vs. teams below I-A are deleted. So are games between I-A opponents and team in question, so that teams with losing records do not start with an advantage in schedule strength. Ties computed for percentage as half won, half lost.

19. Notre Dame	39	28	1	.581
20. Michigan St.	34	24	4	.581
21. Stanford	33	24	0	.579
22. Virginia Tech	28	20	3	.578
23. Penn St.	40	30	0	.571
24. Auburn	33	25	0	.569
25. Miami (Fla.)	36	28	0	.563

*All games with teams below I-A are deleted. Ties computed as half won, half lost.

All-purpose record

Princeton's Michael Lerch set a Division I-AA record for all-purpose running at 463 yards October 12 vs. Brown, in the process of setting an NCAA collegiate (all-divisions) mark of 370 receiving yards.

Lerch also had 15 yards rushing and 78 in kickoff returns. His total was 10 yards beyond the former I-AA record, as the table on page 9 shows. The NCAA collegiate all-purpose record is 525 yards (in just 17 plays) by Ferris State's Andre Johnson (Division II) vs. Clarion September 16, 1989 (19 rushing, 235 receiving, 10 in punt returns and 261 in kickoff returns).

New Hampshire's Barry Bourassa is the current I-AA national leader at 218.7 yards per game. Only College's Kenny Gamble, with the record 220.5 in 1986, averaged more

over a full season.

Graves passes Dowis

As expected, Shawn Graves of Division II Wofford became the all-time NCAA collegiate (all-divisions) leader in career rushing by quarterback October 19, soaring past Dee Dowis of Division I-A Air Force. And since Graves is only a junior, he seems certain to finish high in career rushing regardless of position played.

Needing only four yards, Graves played only the first half, rushed for 170 and threw two touchdown passes as his team defeated Newberry, 49-6. That gave him 3,779 to 3,612 for Dowis, whose last season was 1989.

621 in two games

Southern Utah State's Zed Robinson has rushed for an amazing total of 621 yards over his last two games—278 vs. St. Mary's (California) October 19 and 343 vs. Santa Clara October 12. There is no two-game record in Division II, but the I-AA record is 626 by Cal State Fullerton's Mike Pringle in 1989, with 357 vs. New Mexico State November 4, then 269 vs. Long Beach State a week later.

I-AA single-game highs

PLAYER	
Rushing and passing plays: Tom Colombo, Villanova (Delaware, Oct. 19), 70.	
Rushing and passing yards: Steve McNair, Alcorn St. (Howard, Oct. 5), 478.	
Rushing plays: John Kahn, Lafayette (Columbia, Oct. 19), 41.	
Net rushing yards: Toby Davis, Illinois St. (Southeast Mo. St., Sept. 21), 255.	
Passes attempted: Tom Colombo, Villanova (Delaware, Oct. 19), 61.	
Passes completed: Jamie Martin, Weber St. (Montana, Oct. 19), 35; Tom Colombo, Villanova (Delaware, Oct. 19), 35.	
Passing yards: Shawn Burras, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 472.	
Receiving and returns	
Passes caught: Nat Singleton, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 16.	
Receiving yards: Michael Lerch, Princeton (Brown, Oct. 12), 370.	
Punt return yards: Freddie Solomon, South Caro. St. (Newberry, Sept. 7), 159.	
Kickoff return yards: David Lucas, Florida A&M (North Caro. A&T, Oct. 12), 203.	
TEAM	
Net rushing yards: Va. Military (Richmond, Sept. 29), 531.	
Passing yards: Idaho (Weber St., Oct. 12), 490.	
Rushing and passing yards: Alcorn St. (Prairie View, Oct. 19), 718.	
Fewest rush-pass yards allowed: Northern Iowa (Morgan St., Oct. 5), 56.	
Passes attempted: Villanova (Delaware, Oct. 19), 62.	
Passes completed: Weber St. (Montana, Oct. 19), 36.	
Points scored: Grambling (Prairie View, Oct. 5), 77.	

Statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

Through October 19

RUSHING								
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	6	198	1009	5.1	10	168.17	
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	6	124	983	7.9	18	163.83	
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	6	181	926	5.1	5	154.33	
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	7	119	996	8.4	8	142.29	
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	6	130	819	6.3	10	136.50	
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	8	266	1014	3.8	4	126.75	
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	5	117	631	5.4	6	126.20	
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	5	115	628	5.5	3	125.60	
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	6	149	739	5.0	2	123.17	
Ronald Williams, Clemson	So	5	81	581	7.2	3	116.20	
Tony Sands, Kansas	Sr	6	128	695	5.4	3	115.83	
Reggie Yarbrough, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	7	166	769	4.6	3	109.86	
Jason Davis, Louisiana Tech	Jr	5	101	512	5.1	5	102.40	
Shaun Wright-Fair, Washington St.	Jr	7	151	712	4.7	5	101.71	
Kevin Williams, UCL A	Jr	6	90	599	6.7	2	99.83	
Siran Stacy, Alabama	Sr	7	118	692	5.9	9	98.66	
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	Jr	6	127	591	4.7	2	98.50	
Adrian Murrell, West Va.	Jr	7	143	689	4.8	4	98.43	
Corey Croom, Ball St.	Jr	7	179	689	3.8	6	98.43	
Russell White, California	Jr	6	130	561	4.3	6	93.50	
Tommy Vardell, Stanford	Sr	6	111	558	5.0	12	93.00	
Beno Bryant, Washington	Jr	6	78	555	7.1	5	92.50	
Jason Jones, Air Force	Sr	8	142	737	5.2	7	92.13	
Natrone Means, North Caro.	So	5	111	460	4.1	6	92.00	
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	So	7	149	642	4.3	5	91.71	

PASSING EFFICIENCY		CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	PCT	YDS	ATT	TD	PCT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)		CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	PCT	YDS	ATT	TD	PCT	POINTS
Mark Barsotti, Fresno St.	Sr	6	155	98	63	63.23	3	1.94	1491	9.62	16	10.32	174.2
Jeff Blake, East Caro.	Sr	6	165	91	55	55.15	1	.61	1602	9.71	15	9.09	165.5
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	Jr	7	115	66	57	57.39	6	5.22	1089	9.47	13	11.30	163.8
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Sr	7	191	119	62	62.30	4	2.09	1723	9.02	17	8.90	163.3
Darian Hagan, Colorado	Sr	6	94	55	58	58.51	2	2.13	824	8.77	10	10.64	163.0
Elvis Grbac, Michigan	Sr	6	141	93	65	65.96	4	2.84	1053	7.47	17	12.06	162.8
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	So	7	151	98	64	64.90	9	5.96	1536	10.17	7	4.64	153.7
J. J. Joe, Baylor	So	7	131	76	58	58.02	3	2.29	1328	10.14	6	4.58	153.7
Shane Matthews, Florida	Jr	7	224	137	61	61.16	10	4.46	1993	8.90	18	8.04	153.5
Troy Kopp, Pacific	Jr	7	265	159	60	60.00	9	3.40	2234	8.43	23	8.68	152.7
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	So	6	163	98	60	60.12	5	3.07	1402	8.60	13	7.98	152.6
Mike Pawlawski, California	Sr	6	168	109	64	64.88	7	4.17	1407	8.38	13	7.74	152.4
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	Sr	7	223	133	59	59.64	7	3.14	2036	9.13	15	6.73	152.3
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	6	173	96	55	55.49	5	2.89	1587	9.17	12	6.94	149.7
Tony Sacca, Penn St.	Sr	8	212	122	57	55.55	5	2.36	1805	8.51	14	6.60	146.1
Kevin Verdugo, Colorado St.	Sr	7	163	102	62	62.58	7	4.29	1351	8.29	11	6.75	145.9
Len Williams, Northwestern	Jr	6	96	60	62	62.50	5	5.21	886	9.02	5	5.21	145.0
Jason Verdugo, Illinois	Jr	6	214	136	63	63.55	4	1.87	1809	8.45	8	3.74	143.2
Matt Veatch, San Jose St.	Sr	6	180	100	55	55.56	5	2.78	1611	8.95	9	5.00	141.7
Robby Fuller, South Caro.	Sr	7	200	123	61	61.50	4	2.00	1609	8.04	9	4.50	139.9

TOTAL OFFENSE		CL	G	YDS	YDPL	TD*	YDSPG
Troy Kopp, Pacific	30	90	135	2234	295	2189	7.42
David Klingler, Houston	34	83	111	28	1570	285	5.41

Division I-A individual leaders — Division I-A team leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	6	18	2	0	110	18.33		
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	6	15	0	0	90	15.00		
Tommy Vardell, Stanford	Sr	6	12	0	0	72	12.00		
Jerome Bettis, Notre Dame	So	7	12	0	0	72	10.29		
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	7	11	2	0	68	9.71		
Doug Brien, California	So	6	0	26	10	56	9.33		
Terry Venetoulis, Texas A&M	So	5	0	22	8	46	9.20		
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Jay Barry, Washington	Jr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Joe Nedney, San Jose St.	Fr	6	0	20	11	53	8.83		
Anthony Brenner, East Caro	So	6	0	25	9	52	8.67		
Marvin Courtney, Mississippi	So	7	10	0	0	60	8.57		
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	6	0	16	11	49	8.17		
Daryl Hobbs, Pacific	Sr	7	9	2	0	56	8.00		
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	6	0	24	8	48	8.00		
Derrick Collors, Texas Christian	Fr	6	8	0	0	48	8.00		
Chip Hileary, Kansas	Jr	6	8	0	0	48	8.00		
Kameno Bell, Illinois	Sr	6	8	0	0	48	8.00		
Arden Czynewski, Florida	Sr	7	0	27	9	54	7.71		
Siran Stacy, Alabama	Sr	7	9	0	0	54	7.71		

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	6	60	534	3	10.00			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	6	53	931	9	8.83			
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	6	43	656	3	7.17			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	6	40	671	7	6.67			
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	8	52	682	6	6.50			
Michael Smith, Kansas St.	Sr	6	38	587	3	6.33			
Greg Primus, Colorado St.	Jr	7	44	717	7	6.29			
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	Sr	6	37	426	4	6.17			
Mark Szlachcic, Bowling Green	Jr	7	42	509	3	6.00			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	6	36	605	5	6.00			
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	6	36	574	9	6.00			
Kameno Bell, Illinois	Sr	6	36	574	9	6.00			
James Guarantano, Rutgers	Sr	7	41	458	1	5.86			
Mike Lesure, Ball St.	Jr	7	40	469	1	5.71			
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	6	34	409	13	5.67			
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	8	45	706	5	5.63			
Wilbert Ursin, Tulane	So	8	44	587	3	5.50			
Tracey Jenkins, Utah St.	Sr	5	27	405	3	5.40			
Richard Woodley, Texas Christian	So	5	27	301	1	5.40			
Terry Smith, Penn St.	Sr	8	43	614	8	5.38			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	6	53	931	9	155.17			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	6	40	671	7	111.83			
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	6	43	656	3	109.33			
Carl Pickens, Tennessee	Jr	6	30	636	4	106.00			
Melvin Bonner, Baylor	Jr	7	28	735	4	105.00			
Greg Primus, Colorado St.	Jr	7	44	717	7	102.43			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	6	36	605	5	100.83			
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	6	31	602	9	100.33			
Michael Smith, Kansas St.	Sr	6	38	587	3	97.83			
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	6	36	574	9	95.67			
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	6	60	534	3	89.00			
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	8	45	706	5	88.25			
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	8	52	682	6	85.25			
Tracey Jenkins, Utah St.	Sr	5	27	405	3	81.00			
Qadry Ismail, Syracuse	Jr	7	27	565	3	80.71			
O. J. McDuffie, Penn St.	Jr	7	34	564	2	80.57			
Dion Johnson, East Caro	So	8	22	482	2	80.13			
Manley Woods, New Mexico	So	8	33	641	3	80.13			
Ryan Yarbrough, Wyoming	So	8	32	629	9	78.63			
Terry Smith, Penn St.	Sr	8	43	614	8	76.75			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	7	996	398	0	634	2028	289.71	
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	6	926	136	0	157	1219	203.17	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	6	1009	84	0	16	1109	184.83	
Charles Levy, Arizona	Fr	6	220	274	0	600	1084	180.67	
Dion Johnson, East Caro	Sr	6	132	482	117	358	1089	181.50	
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	6	983	39	0	33	1055	175.83	
Qadry Ismail, Syracuse	Jr	7	146	565	0	416	1127	161.00	
Harold Robinson, Akron	Sr	7	48	531	0	508	1087	155.29	
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	6	0	531	0	0	931	155.17	
Corey Harris, Vanderbilt	Sr	7	600	205	0	258	1063	151.86	
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	5	628	3	0	114	745	149.00	
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	6	90	409	90	301	890	148.33	
Courtney Hawkins, Michigan St.	Sr	6	10	420	44	409	883	147.17	
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	6	819	62	0	0	881	146.83	
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	8	22	682	258	191	1153	144.13	
Russell White, California	Jr	6	561	83	0	206	850	141.67	
Arthur Davis, Cal St. Fullerton	Jr	6	545	14	0	278	837	139.50	
Kevin Williams, Miami (Fla.)	So	6	101	167	429	126	823	137.17	
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	8	1014	59	0	17	1090	136.25	
Beno Bryant, Washington	Jr	6	555	76	179	0	810	135.00	
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	5	631	39	0	0	670	134.00	

FIELD GOALS									
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG			
Joe Nedney, San Jose St.	Fr	6	14	11	78.6	1.83			
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	6	14	11	78.6	1.83			
Doug Brien, California	So	6	10	10	100.0	1.67			
Terry Venetoulis, Texas A&M	So	5	10	8	80.0	1.60			
Nelson Welch, Clemson	Fr	5	13	8	61.5	1.60			
Anthony Brenner, East Caro	So	6	12	9	75.0	1.50			
Chuck Selinger, Central Mich.	So	8	18	12	66.7	1.50			
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Sr	6	14	9	64.3	1.50			
Jason Elam, Hawaii	Jr	7	12	10	83.3	1.43			
Chris Yergenson, Utah	So	7	12	10	83.3	1.43			
Daron Alcorn, Akron	Jr	7	13	10	76.9	1.43			
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	6	9	8	88.9	1.33			
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Fr	6	10	8	80.0	1.33			
Mike Green, Wake Forest	So	6	11	8	72.7	1.33			
Rusty Hanna, Toledo	Sr	6	13	8	61.5	1.33			
John Riskup, Syracuse	Jr	7	13	9	69.2	1.29			
Arden Czynewski, Florida	Sr	7	14	9	64.3	1.29			
Brian Lee, Mississippi	Jr	7	15	9	60.0	1.29			

INTERCEPTIONS									
	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG			
Carlton Gray, UCLA	Jr	6	6	79	1	1.00			
Terrell Buckley, Florida St.	Jr	7	6	119	2	.86			
Willie Clay, Georgia Tech	Sr	7	6	51	1	.86			
Sebastian Savage, North Caro. St.	Jr	6	5	102	1	.83			
Jimmy Young, Purdue	So	6	5	29	1	.83			
Sean Lumpkin, Minnesota	Sr	6	5	19	0	.83			
Steve Israel, Pittsburgh	Sr	7	5	127	1	.71			
Scott Harmon, Oklahoma St.	So	6	4	78	0	.67			
Tony Barker, Rice	Sr	6	4	57	0	.67			
Marcello Simmons, Southern Methodist	Jr	6	4	48	0	.67			
Walter Bailey, Washington	Jr	6	4	44	1	.67			
Willie Lindsey, Northwestern	Jr	6	4	37	0	.67			
Jason Oliver, Southern Cal.	So	6	4	11	0	.67			
Andrew Buggs, Iowa St.	Jr	6	4	3	0	.67			
Richard Palmer, Eastern Mich.	So	8	5	135	1	.63			
Darville Smith, Oregon	Sr	5	3	94	1	.60			
Brad Amstead, Kentucky	Jr	5	3	87	0	.60			
Wyatt Smith, Duke	Sr	5	3	80	1	.60			
Patrick Bates, Texas A&M	So	5	3	36	0	.60			
Kenny Wilhite, Nebraska	Jr	5	3	27	0	.60			
Mark Berry, Texas	Sr	5	3	13	0	.60			

Kicking categories

PUNTING									
	CL	NO	AVG						
(Min. 3.6 per game)									
Mark Bounds, Texas Tech	Sr	31	48.77						
Rusty Carlsen, Utah St.	Sr	32	45.78						
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	28	45.14						
Charles Langston, Houston	Sr	28	44.43						
Shayne Edge, Florida	Fr	32	44.16						
Jason Christ, Air Force	Sr	32	43.78						
Ray Magana, Long Beach St.	Sr	38	43.53						
Pete Raelther, Arkansas	So	45	43.16						
Eric Bruun, Purdue	Sr	30	43.00						
John Jeff, East Caro	Sr	24	42.83						
Ed Runn, UTEP	Jr	47	42.66						
Garret Henson, New Mexico St.	Sr	28	42.61						
Ed Sutter, Northwestern	Sr	42	42.36						
David Lawrence, Vanderbilt	Jr	40	42.13						
Trent Thompson, Temple	Sr	38	42.05						
Scot Armstrong, Georgia	So	39	41.87						
Ron Dale, Southern Cal.	Sr	36	41.83						
Jeff Buffalo, Memphis St.	Jr	32	41.81						
Brad Reddell, Oklahoma	Jr	25	41.80						
Brian Parvin, Nevada-Las Vegas	Jr	29	41.79						
Klaus Wilmseymer, Louisville	Sr	41	41.54						
Jason Hanson, Washington St.	Sr	32	41.50						
Sean Snyder, Kansas St.	So	27	41.33						

NET PUNTING									
	PUNTS	AVG	RET	NO	YDS	NET			
Texas Tech	32	47.9	14	125	44.0				
Utah St.	32	45.8	13	129	41.8				
Kansas	29	44.6	14	87	41.6				</

Division I-AA individual leaders _ Division I-AA team leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	CL	6	18	2	0	110	15.71		
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Sr	7	13	0	0	78	13.00		
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	5	9	2	0	56	11.20		
Pat Kennedy, Villanova	Sr	6	11	0	0	66	11.00		
Gerald Duffey, Florida A&M	Jr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	6	10	0	0	60	10.00		
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada	Sr	7	0	39	10	69	9.86		
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	11	0	0	66	9.43		
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	6	9	22	11	55	9.17		
Jack Douglas, Citadel	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Sr	6	9	0	0	54	9.00		
Leo Hawkins, Youngstown St.	Sr	7	0	33	9	60	8.57		
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	6	8	0	0	48	8.00		
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	6	8	0	0	48	8.00		
Mike Black, Boise St.	Jr	6	0	21	9	48	8.00		
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	7	9	0	0	54	7.71		
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	5	6	0	0	38	7.60		
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	7	0	15	10	45	7.43		
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Jr	7	0	28	8	52	7.43		
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	7	0	18	11	51	7.29		
Tom Garlick, Fordham	Sr	5	6	0	0	36	7.20		
Paul Capriotti, Maine	Jr	7	8	2	0	50	7.14		

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	CL	7	55	797	6	7.86			
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	6	46	629	1	7.67			
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	7	51	822	3	7.29			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	5	33	500	4	6.60			
Dave Hall, Weber St.	Sr	7	46	626	7	6.57			
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	6	39	461	3	6.50			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	6	38	582	2	6.33			
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	44	662	11	6.29			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	6	36	540	7	6.00			
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	5	30	627	5	6.00			
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	8	47	666	3	5.88			
Clarence Miller, Illinois St.	Sr	7	41	551	3	5.86			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	6	35	627	4	5.83			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	6	33	567	5	5.50			
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	38	760	4	5.43			
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	7	38	576	3	5.43			
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	6	32	469	5	5.33			
Rich Clark, Lehigh	Sr	6	37	449	3	5.29			
Aian Williams, William & Mary	Sr	8	40	559	4	5.00			
Ches Salter, Southeast Mo. St.	Jr	5	25	407	6	5.00			
Tom Garlick, Fordham	Jr	8	25	407	6	5.00			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	5	30	627	5	125.40			
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	7	51	822	3	117.43			
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	Sr	7	55	797	6	113.86			
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	38	760	4	108.57			
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	6	46	629	1	104.83			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	6	35	628	4	104.67			
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	6	29	628	4	104.67			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	5	33	500	4	100.00			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	6	38	582	2	97.00			
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	7	44	662	11	94.57			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	6	33	567	5	94.50			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	6	36	540	7	90.00			
Dave Hall, Weber St.	Sr	7	46	626	7	89.43			
Horace Brooks, Alabama St.	Jr	6	22	535	3	89.17			
John Perry, New Hampshire	Jr	6	29	527	5	87.00			
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	8	47	666	3	83.25			
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	7	38	576	3	82.29			
Tom Garlick, Fordham	Jr	5	25	407	6	81.40			
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	6	24	479	7	79.83			
Clarence Miller, Illinois St.	Sr	7	41	551	3	78.71			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	CL	6	269	0	0	365	1312	218.67	
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	6	847	147	88	0	1082	180.33	
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	5	46	0	0	209	888	177.60	
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	7	835	132	0	243	1210	172.86	
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	5	649	65	0	148	862	172.40	
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	7	852	156	0	198	1206	172.29	
Brett Brown, Brown	Jr	5	378	143	0	118	839	167.80	
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	7	905	240	0	0	1145	163.57	
Bryan Reeves, Nevada	So	7	576	290	246	117	1557	149.14	
Marcus Dowdell, Tennessee St.	Sr	7	300	0	745	1044	149.14		
Laurence Arico, Lehigh	Sr	6	599	237	0	47	883	147.17	
Tim Mitchell, Eastern Wash.	Sr	6	662	63	0	155	880	146.67	
Willie English, Central Fla.	Jr	7	910	103	0	0	1013	144.71	
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	7	797	112	0	101	1010	144.29	
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	5	546	153	0	0	699	139.80	
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	6	194	628	0	0	822	137.00	
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	6	660	160	0	0	820	136.67	
Paul Capriotti, Maine	Sr	7	549	190	0	210	949	135.57	

FIELD GOALS									
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG			
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	CL	6	14	11	78.6	1.83			
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	6	18	10	55.6	1.67			
Tom Baccalola, Columbia	Sr	5	12	8	66.7	1.60			
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	7	14	11	78.6	1.57			
Mike Black, Boise St.	Sr	6	10	9	90.0	1.50			
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada	Sr	7	15	10	66.7	1.43			
Skip Shelton, Nicholls St.	Jr	6	15	8	53.3	1.33			
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	7	12	9	75.0	1.29			
Jason McLaughlin, Lafayette	Fr	6	12	7	58.3	1.17			
Robbie Roberson, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	6	14	7	50.0	1.17			
Daniel Gipson, Tennessee Tech.	So	7	12	8	66.7	1.14			
Franco Grilla, Central Fla.	Jr	7	14	8	57.1	1.14			
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Fr	6	6	6	100.0	1.00			
Kevin McDaniel, North Texas	Fr	6	7	6	85.7	1.00			
Gladi Landau, Grambling	Sr	7	9	7	77.8	1.00			
David Cool, Ga. Southern	Fr	6	10	6	60.0	1.00			
Garth Petrilli, Middle Tenn. St.	Fr	4	7	4	57.1	1.00			
Dave Lazarus, Pennsylvania	Sr	6	11	6	54.5	1.00			
Darren Goodman, Idaho St.	Jr	7	14	7	50.0	1.00			
Cameron Bair, Illinois St.	Sr	5	10	5	50.0	1.00			
Nathaniel Harrison, Southern-B.R.	Jr	8	17	8	47.1	1.00			
Jay Millson, Appalachian St.	Jr	8	17	8	47.1	1.00			

INTERCEPTIONS									
	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG			
William Carroll, Florida A&M	Jr	6	7	117	0	1.17			
Morgan Ryan, Montana St.	So	7	7	91	0	1.00			
Ricky Hill, South Caro. St.	Sr	6	6	129	1	1.00			
Warren McIntire, Delaware	Jr	7	6	132	2	.86			
Isaac Morehouse, Jackson St.	Sr	6	5	84	1	.83			
Mark Salisbury, Northeastern	So	6	5	59	0	.83			
Marcus Durgin, Samford	So	7	5	97	1	.71			
Adrian Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	So	7	5	49	1	.71			
Mark Hood, Weber St.	So	7	5	18	0	.71			
Mario Thomas, Tennessee Tech.	Jr	7	5	14	0	.71			
Terrance Shaw, Stephen F. Austin	Fr	6	4	117	0	.67			
Adam Ciperski, Lehigh	Jr	6	4	79	0	.67			
Mark Chapman, Connecticut	Jr	6	4	60	0	.67			
Tony Farrell, Eastern Ill.	Sr	6	4	46	0	.67			
Mafi Morgan, Holy Cross	Sr	6	4	43	0	.67			
Dewayne Arkadie, Va. Military	Jr	6	4	39	0	.67			
Demetrius Wells, Jackson St.	Sr	6	4	33	0	.67			
Darryl Pounds, Nicholls St.	Fr	6	4	20	0	.67			
Wesley McConnell, Liberty	Jr	6	4	7	0	.67			

Kicking categories

PUNTING									
	CL	NO	AVG						
Harold Alexander, Appalachian St.	Jr	53	47.85						
Pumey Tudors, Tenn.-Chatt.	Sr	32	46.47						
Tom Suga, Idaho	Jr	30	44.80						
Jeff Bolser, Towson St.	Sr	35	43.91						
Pat Neck, McNeese St.	So	47	43.06						
Gene Vadas, Delaware	Sr	28	42.79						
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	33	42.58						
Jim Kantowski, East Tenn. St.	Jr	25	42.36						
Jeff Meador, Holy Cross	So	24	42.21						
Colin Godfrey, Tennessee St.	Jr	38	41.84						
Lo Aragaz, Stephen F. Austin	Jr	37	41.38						
Paul Sacco, Brown	Sr	29	40.72						
Don Norton, Ga. Southern	So	50	40.58						
Chuck Poplos, Delaware St.	Fr	35	40.43						
Bryan Barrett, Eastern Ky.	Sr	27	40.30						
Brad Allen, North Texas	Sr	35	40.29						
Gerald Dasbach, Sam Houston St.	Sr	37	40.11						
Rob Sims, Pennsylvania	Jr	25	40.04						
Kendall Mabry, Southern-B.R.	Jr	27	40.00						
Chris Cassara, Rhode Island	Sr	30	39.77						
Chris Wade, Furman	So	28	39.57						
Joel Alsbrook, Middle Tenn. St.	Fr	26	39.50						
Brian Pindar, Eastern Ill.	Sr	26	39.35						

All-Purpose Running

Division I-AA 1991 Season Single-Game Highs		
Yards	Player, Team (Opponent)	Date
463	#Michael Lerch, Princeton (Brown)	Oct. 12
341	Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire (Delaware)	Oct. 5
324	#Nat Singleton, Grambling (Virginia Union)	Sept. 14
306	#Marcus Dowdell, Tennessee St.	Oct. 19
291	Solomon Johnson, Columbia (Lehigh)	Sept. 28
282	*Chip Hooks, Appalachian St. (Tenn.-Chatt.)	Sept. 28
280	Bryan Reeves, Nevada (Idaho)	Oct. 5
273	Toby Davis, Illinois St. (Southeast Mo. St.)	Sept. 21
269	Willie English, Central Fla. (Arkansas St.)	Oct. 5
264	Keith Elias, Princeton (Colgate)	Oct. 5
259	Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire (Hofstra)	Sept. 21
256	Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts (Maine)	Sept. 21
254	Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky. (Western Ky.)	Oct. 12
251	Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill. (Murray St.)	Sept. 21
249	Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire (Richmond)	Oct. 12

Division II individual leaders Through October 19

RUSHING						
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	6	176	1138	12	189.7
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	7	154	1249	10	178.4
Shannon Burnell, North Dak	So	6	184	987	11	164.5
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	6	121	973	10	162.2
Rob Clodfelter, Livingstone	So	7	214	1027	9	146.7
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	6	209	862	10	143.7
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	7	121	972	14	138.9
Brian Barton, Mesa St	Sr	6	158	817	2	136.2
Chad Guthrie, Northeast Mo. St	Jr	7	156	947	7	135.3
Revis Davis, Delta St.	Sr	6	124	806	5	134.3
Howard Rodman, Tuskegee	So	7	135	914	7	130.6
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	So	7	168	878	9	125.4
Nelson Edmonds, Northern Mich	Jr	7	189	861	6	123.0
Aron Wise, Santa Clara	Jr	7	152	840	8	120.0
Lucious Cole, Savannah St	Jr	7	118	834	7	119.1

SCORING							
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	6	14	0	0	84	14.0
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	6	13	0	0	78	13.0
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	Sr	6	13	0	0	78	13.0
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	7	14	2	0	86	12.3
Eric Rajala, Minn. Duluth	Sr	8	15	0	0	90	11.3
Shannon Burnell, North Dak.	So	6	11	0	0	66	11.0
Michael Mann, Indiana (Pa.)	So	7	12	0	0	72	10.3
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo.	Fr	6	10	0	0	60	10.0
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	6	10	0	0	60	10.0
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	7	11	0	0	66	9.4
Tony Evans, Colorado Mines	So	7	11	0	0	66	9.4
Matt Pericolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	6	9	0	0	54	9.0
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	7	10	2	0	62	8.9
Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Sr	7	10	2	0	62	8.9
Rod Clemente, Portland St.	Jr	7	10	2	0	62	8.9

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	7	209	136	65.0	9	2467	25	194.8
John Charles, Portland St.	Jr	7	117	67	57.2	4	1093	14	168.3
James Armendariz, Southern Utah	Sr	7	127	73	57.4	3	1200	13	165.7
Trevor Spradley, Southwest Baptist	Jr	7	126	84	66.6	6	1386	6	165.1
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	7	199	125	62.8	10	1899	19	164.3
Matt Cook, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	7	152	80	52.6	2	1455	15	162.8
Paul Romanowski, Butler	Sr	6	133	79	59.4	4	1221	12	160.1
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	6	237	151	63.7	11	1914	26	158.4
Tony Aliucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	7	141	89	63.1	5	1354	8	155.3
Curtis West, Emporia St.	Jr	5	89	47	52.8	3	751	9	150.2

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Jesse Lopez, Cal St. Hayward	Sr	6	49	515	3	8.2
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	6	46	888	5	7.7
Marlon Goolsby, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Sr	7	51	581	5	7.3
Mike Ragin, Wingate	So	6	41	563	4	6.8
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	6	40	442	9	6.7
Remus James, Virginia St.	So	8	51	884	6	6.4
Mike Myers, South Dak. St.	So	7	44	409	3	6.3
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	7	41	735	9	5.9
Chris Hite, Santa Clara	Sr	7	41	641	2	5.9
Fontaine Walker, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	7	41	426	4	5.9

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	6	46	888	5	148.0
Rod Smith, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	7	37	885	8	126.4
Chris Thomas, Cal Poly SLO	Jr	5	29	579	5	115.8
Tyrone Johnson, Western St.	So	7	23	775	0	110.7
Remus James, Virginia St.	So	8	51	884	6	110.5
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	7	37	761	11	108.7
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	7	41	735	9	105.0
Rodney Hounshell, Virginia Union	Jr	7	39	725	6	103.6
Terren Adams, Mo. Western St.	Jr	7	36	693	8	99.0
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	Jr	7	39	675	10	96.4

TOTAL OFFENSE					
	CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG
Rob Tomlinson, Cal St. Chico	Sr	6	306	2069	344.8
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	7	233	2364	337.7
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	6	262	1926	321.0
Leonard Williams, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	6	276	1808	301.3
Carl Wright, Virginia Union	Sr	7	277	2011	287.3
Jimmy Broadway, Lock Haven	Sr	6	323	1636	272.7
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	7	235	1872	267.4
John St. Jacques, Santa Clara	Jr	7	250	1845	263.6

FIELD GOALS						
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Billy Watkins, East Tex. St.	So	7	17	12	70.6	1.71
Matt Stehman, Mansfield	Jr	7	12	10	83.3	1.43
Tim Hatcher, Sonoma St.	Jr	6	12	8	66.7	1.33
Jim Crouch, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	6	9	7	77.8	1.17
Jason Curcio, Adams St.	Jr	6	10	7	70.0	1.17
Ed Detwiler, East Stroudsburg	Jr	7	13	8	61.5	1.14

PUNT RETURNS				
(Min. 12 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Tyrone Beckham, Clark Atlanta	So	11	254	23.1
Mario Smalls, Eastern N. Mex.	Sr	12	270	22.5
Ross Giles, Western St.	Jr	9	186	20.7
Miguel Callier, Mississippi Col.	Fr	19	360	18.9
Danny Lee, Jacksonville St.	Jr	12	220	18.3
John Miller, Mansfield	Jr	12	219	18.3
Doug Grant, Savannah St.	So	16	284	17.8
Chad Ziegler, San Fran. St.	Jr	10	160	16.0
Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech.	Jr	11	171	15.5
Dedric Smith, Savannah St.	So	15	200	13.3

KICKOFF RETURNS				
(Min. 12 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Anthony Rivera, Western St.	Jr	13	452	34.8
Joe Randolph, Elon	Jr	12	395	32.9
Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Sr	11	362	32.9
Derrick Johnson, St. Cloud St.	Jr	11	336	30.5
Matt Pericolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	14	427	30.5
Joe Barsi, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	8	239	29.9
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	10	292	29.2
Michael Toefield, Mississippi Col.	Jr	6	165	27.5
Freeman Baysinger, Humboldt St.	Sr	16	437	27.3
Ozzie Young, Valparaiso	Fr	18	483	26.8

INTERCEPTIONS					
	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG
Omaha	Jr	7	8	25	1.1
	Sr	8	9	179	1.1
	Sr	7	7	97	1.0
	So	5	5	40	1.0
	Sr	6	6	99	1.0

PUNTING			
(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG
John Crittenden, North Ala.	Jr	32	43.1
John Plasky, Presbyterian	Jr	37	42.7
Eric Fadness, Fort Lewis	Jr	38	42.3
Steve McDowell, Southern Utah ..	So	28	42.3
James Morris, Angelo St.	Fr	28	41.6
Terry Sigler, Cal St. Chico	Jr	25	41.5
Aaron Kanner, Catawba	Jr	37	41.3
Bu Bailey, N.M. Highlands	So	35	41.2
Andy Wilhoit, Cal St. Sacramento ..	Jr	31	41.2
Chris Afarian, Santa Clara	So	33	41.1

Division II team leaders

PASSING OFFENSE							
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Western St.	7	225	143	63.6	9	2548	364.0
Kutztown	6	245	154	62.9	12	1988	331.3
Cal St. Chico	6	238	142	59.7	8	1947	324.5
East Tex. St.	7	203	116	57.1	9	2130	304.3
Tenn.-Martin	7	250	127	50.8	10	2021	288.7
Tuskegee	7	256	147	57.4	11	2016	288.0
Chadron St.	7	215	132	61.4	10	1984	283.4
Santa Clara	7	226	128	56.6	9	1978	282.6
Virginia Union	7	240	132	55.0	12	1954	279.1
St. Mary's (Cal.)	7	234	133	56.8	5	1904	272.0

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE								
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Norfolk St.	8	212	70	33.0	21	780	7	54.8
Butler	6	163	61	37.4	13	721	1	60.5
Texas A&I	7	152	52	34.2	10	567	4	60.9
Ashland	7	161	69	42.8	10	639	2	67.7
Hillsdale	7	130	53	40.7	11	614	3	71.0
New Haven	6	180	84	46.6	9	307	12	73.0
Angelo St.	6	182	83	45.6	9	748	2	73.8
Michigan Tech.	8	199	83	41.7	10	987	1	74.8
Slippery Rock	6	164	68	41.4	12	787	4	75.0
Elizabeth City St.	6	149	54	36.2	11	695	7	76.0

	SCORING OFFENSE								
	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG
Virginia Union	7	42	28	1	00	2	2	292	41.7
Kutztown	6	35	30	3	00	1	0	249	41.5
Western St.	7	39	39	0	00	5	1	290	41.4
Cal St. Sacramento	6	32	24	2	00	7	0	241	40.2
Savannah St.	7	40	32	0	00	2	0	278	39.7
Indiana (Pa.)	7	37	30	0	00	4	0	264	37.7
Mo. Southern St.	7	37	28	0	00	3	0	259	37.0
Pittsburg St.	7	36	24	2	00	3	0	253	36.1
Tuskegee	7	37	18	4	00	0	1	250	35.7
Winston-Salem	7	37	21	2	00	0	0	247	35.3

	SCORING DEFENSE								
	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG
Butler	6	2	2	0	0	2	0	22	3.7
Ashland	7	6	5	0	0	1	0	44	6.3
Indiana (Pa.)	7	8	4	2	0	2	0	62	8.9
North Dak. St.	6	9	4	0	0	1	0	61	10.2
North Dak.	6	8	6	1	0	2	0	62	10.3
Jacksonville St.	6	9	4	0	0	2	0	64	10.7
Northern Colo.	7	11	5	0	0	2	0	67	11.0
Angelo St.	6	6	5	0	0	9	0	68	11.3
Pittsburg St.	7	10	7	1	0	5	0	84	12.0
Grand Valley St.	7	12	6	1	0	2	0	86	12.3

RUSHING OFFENSE				
	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Wofford	7	396	2396	342.3
Winston-Salem	7	416	2313	330.4
Pittsburg St	7	409	2292	327.4
Jacksonville St	6	319	1917	319.5
Adams St	6	354	1839	306.5
Colorado Mines	7	369	2068	295.4
Carson-Newman	6	335	1737	289.5
Michigan Tech	8	410	2256	282.0
Northwest Mo. St	7	353	1969	281.3
Springfield	6	367	1670	278.3

RUSHING DEFENSE				
	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG
Gardner-Webb	7	249	288	41.1
Sonoma St.	7	227	364	52.0
Indiana (Pa.)	7	228	480	68.6
Carson-Newman	6	189	446	74.3
Ashland	7	262	524	74.9
Savannah St.	7	258	566	80.9
Elizabeth City St.	6	214	500	83.3
Butler	6	219	500	83.3
Eastern N. Mex.	7	247	588	84.0
Slippery Rock	6	226	556	92.7

TOTAL OFFENSE				
	G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
Western St.	7	470	3665	523.6
Virginia Union	7	481	3426	489.4
Tuskegee	7	447	3303	471.9
Chadron St.	7	488	3282	468.9
Mo. Southern St.	7	500	3250	464.3
East Tex. St.	7	495	3236	462.3
Kutztown	6	424	2760	460.0
Pittsburg St.	7	491	3198	456.9
Southern Utah	7	468	3198	456.9
Cal St. Chico	6	445	2717	452.8

Coaches need to be sensitive to stress

Coaches should be aware of the effects of stress on their physical and mental health, according to M. Karen Ruder, an associate professor in the department of human performance and sports studies at Eastern Montana College.

Writing in *Strategies*, a publication for physical educators, Ruder said: "Lack of personal time, no job security, conflicts with administration and team members and unfulfilled expectations for the season are just a few of the stressors that a coach typically encounters. While coaches are aware of these stress situations, many are not aware that by recognizing them ahead of time and adequately preparing for them, stress situations can be more easily handled or even prevented."

Ruder suggested the following measures to reduce the negative

effects of stress:

- *Organize and plan as much as possible before the season begins.* Meet with support staff and assign responsibilities in writing. Outline practices for the season in advance. Have all necessary forms prepared and printed ahead of time.

- *Develop a positive rapport with administrators.* Discuss the responsibilities of the position before the season begins. Ask the athletics director to provide leadership to reduce conflicts with the media or school administrators.

- *Schedule time with family or significant others.* Before the season starts, sit down with the family and set aside specific time to spend with them. Plan a postseason vacation before the season begins so everyone can look forward to it.

- *Learn more about the sport.*

Attend clinics and workshops and read to keep abreast in the field. Listen to other coaches and learn from their experiences. Be flexible in discarding obsolete coaching ideas.

- *Emphasize expectations for the season.* Be sure team goals are understood. Meet with parents at the beginning of the season to present expectations for the team, as well as for each individual athlete. Be honest in assessing the upcoming season. When meeting with the media, emphasize individual contributions and effort as opposed to the won-lost record.

- *Plan for career options.* Most coaching careers last 15 to 20 years. Plan an alternative career to fall back on. Define career goals and learn to use self-evaluation effectively and objectively.

- *Acknowledge and plan for time limitations.* By delegating authority, a coach will enhance the confidence, capability and self-esteem of his or her managers, trainers and team captains. If mistakes are made, work with them to correct the errors.

- *Promote positive relationships with the team.* Develop a team commitment by involving the athletes in deciding team goals. Use team captains to keep open lines of communication. Establish a routine of team discussions early in the season when the situation is positive and non-threatening.

- *Promote positive relationships with individual players.* Take an interest in each athlete. Major crises may be averted if the coach is able to recognize when an athlete is going through a rough personal time. Assist each individual with

setting realistic personal goals and developing strategies that can be used to achieve the goals.

- *Promote positive relationships with the athletes' parents.* Encourage two-way communication with the parents. While the parents may disagree with the coach's evaluation of an athlete's ability, better relations can be established if the coach listens.

- *Prevent panic situations.* Set up a worst-case scenario. Discuss potential problems with the team and support personnel.

- *Take care of yourself.* Probably the most important stress-management technique is for the coach to take care of himself or herself. The coach should eat a well-balanced diet, get enough sleep, exercise regularly and eliminate destructive habits such as smoking or alcohol.

1991-92 NCAA championships dates and sites

FALL

Cross Country, Men's: *Division I, 53rd*, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, November 25, 1991; *Division II, 33rd*, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, Illinois, November 23, 1991; *Division III, 19th*, Christopher Newport College, Newport News, Virginia, November 23, 1991.

Cross Country, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, November 25, 1991; *Division II, 11th*, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, Illinois, November 23, 1991; *Division III, 11th*, Christopher Newport College, Newport News, Virginia, November 23, 1991.

Field Hockey: *Division I, 11th*, Villanova University, Villanova, Pennsylvania, November 23-24, 1991; *Division III, 11th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 15-16, 1991.

Football: *Division I-AA, 14th*, Allen E. Paulson Stadium, Statesboro, Georgia (Georgia Southern University, host), December 21, 1991; *Division II, 19th*, Braly Municipal Stadium, Florence, Alabama (University of North Alabama, host), December 14, 1991; *Division III, 19th*, Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Bradenton, Florida (Bradenton Kiwanis Club, host), December 14, 1991.

Soccer, Men's: *Division I, 33rd*, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, December 6 and 8, 1991; *Division II, 20th*, on-campus site to be determined, December 6-7 or 7-8, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 22-23 or 23-24, 1991.

Soccer, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 23-24, 1991; *Division II, 4th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 16-17, 1991; *Division III, 6th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 16-17, 1991.

Volleyball, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, Pauley Pavilion, Los Angeles, California (University of California, Los Angeles, host), December 19 and 21, 1991; *Division II, 11th*, on-campus site to be determined, December 7-9, 1991; *Division III, 11th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 22-23, 1991.

Water Polo: *23rd championship*, Belmont Plaza Pool, Long Beach, California (California State University, Long Beach, host), November 29-December 1, 1991.

WINTER

Basketball, Men's: *Division I, 54th*, Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome, Minneapolis, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host), April 4 and 6, 1992; *Division II, 36th*, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts), March 26-28, 1992; *Division III, 18th*, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, March 20-21, 1992.

Basketball, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, Los Angeles Sports Arena, Los Angeles, California (University of California, Los Angeles; University of Southern California, and Los Angeles Sports Council, cohosts), April 4-5, 1992; *Division II, 11th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 27-28, 1992; *Division III, 11th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 20-21, 1992.

Fencing, Men's and Women's: *48th championships*, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, March 20-24, 1992.

Gymnastics, Men's: *50th championships*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 23-25, 1992.

Gymnastics, Women's: *11th championships*, St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host), April 24-25, 1992.

Ice Hockey, Men's: *Division I, 45th*, Knickerbocker Arena, Albany, New York (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, host), April 2 and 4, 1992; *Division III, 9th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 20-21 or 21-22, 1992.

Rifle, Men's and Women's: *13th championships*, Murray State University, Murray, Kentucky, March 6-7, 1992.

Skiing, Men's and Women's: *39th championships*, Waterville Valley, New Hampshire (University of New Hampshire, host), March 4-7, 1992.

Swimming and Diving, Men's: *Division I, 69th*, Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), March 26-28, 1992; *Division II, 29th*, site to be determined, March 11-14, 1992; *Division III, 18th*, State University of New York, Buffalo, New York, March 19-21, 1992.

Swimming and Diving, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, March 19-21, 1992; *Division II, 11th*, site to be determined, March 11-14, 1992; *Division III, 11th*, State University of New York, Buffalo, New York, March 12-14, 1992.

Indoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 28th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts), March 13-14, 1992; *Division II, 7th*, Saginaw Valley State University, University Center, Michigan, March 13-14, 1992; *Division III, 8th*, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, Wisconsin, March 13-14, 1992.

Indoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts), March 13-14, 1992; *Division II, 7th*, Saginaw Valley State University, University Center, Michigan, March 13-14, 1992; *Division III, 8th*, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, Wisconsin, March 13-14, 1992.

Wrestling: *Division I, 62nd*, The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University, cohosts), March 19-21, 1992; *Division II, 30th*, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, Colorado, March 6-7, 1992; *Division III, 19th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, March 6-7, 1992.

SPRING

Baseball: *Division I, 46th*, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host), May 29-June 6, 1992; *Division II, 25th*, Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host), May 23-30, 1992; *Division III, 17th*, C. O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host), May 21-26, 1992.

Golf, Men's: *Division I, 95th*, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, June 3-6, 1992; *Division II, 30th*, Carolina Country Club, Spartanburg, South Carolina (Wofford College, host), May 19-22, 1992; *Division III, 18th*, site to be determined, May 19-22, 1992.

Golf, Women's: *11th championships*, Arizona State University Karsten Golf Course, Tempe, Arizona, May 27-30, 1992.

Lacrosse, Men's: *Division I, 22nd*, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 23 and 25, 1992; *Division III, 13th*, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 24, 1992.

Lacrosse, Women's: *National Collegiate, 11th*, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, May 9, 1992; *Division III, 8th*, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, May 16-17, 1992.

Softball, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host), May 21-25, 1992; *Division II, 11th*, site to be determined, May 9-10, 1992; *Division III, 11th*, Central College, Pella, Iowa, May 14-17, 1992.

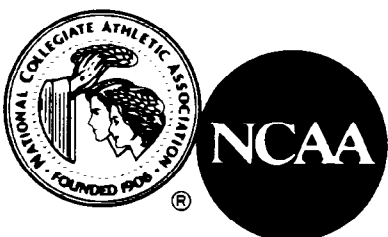
Tennis, Men's: *Division I, 108th*, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 15-24, 1992; *Division II, 30th*, University of Central Oklahoma, Edmond, Oklahoma, May 8-14, 1992; *Division III, 17th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, May 14-21, 1992.

Tennis, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, Stanford University, Stanford, California, May 6-14, 1992; *Division II, 11th*, site to be determined, May 1-7, 1992; *Division III, 11th*, site to be determined, May 12-18, 1992.

Outdoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 71st*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, June 3-6, 1992; *Division II, 30th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 28-30, 1992; *Division III, 19th*, Colby College, Waterville, Maine, May 27-30, 1992.

Outdoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 11th*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, June 3-6, 1992; *Division II, 11th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 28-30, 1992; *Division III, 11th*, Colby College, Waterville, Maine, May 27-30, 1992.

Volleyball, Men's: *23rd championship*, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana, April 24-25, 1992.



Dreidame, Harvey

Continued from page 1

Pacific-10 Conference: Michael B. McGee, director of athletics, University of Southern California, to replace Hobbs on the Council.

Western Athletic Conference: Reelect Jim G. Malik, professor of chemistry and faculty athletics representative, San Diego State University.

Division I

Richard A. Rosenthal, director of athletics, University of Notre Dame, to replace Frederick O. Gruninger, Rutgers University, New Brunswick.

Robert A. Alost, president, Northwestern State University (Louisiana), to replace Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada.

Reelect Wayne Wright, director of athletics, Pepperdine University.

Chris Monasch, commissioner, Northeast Conference, to replace Craig Thompson, American South Conference.

Mary Jo Warner, senior associate director of athletics and senior woman administrator of athletics

programs, George Washington University, to replace Susan A. Collins, George Mason University.

Division II

Rita M. Castagna, director of athletics, Assumption College, to replace Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania.

Reelect Dorothy E. Dreyer, professor of speech and faculty athletics representative, Wayne State University (Michigan).

Reelect Richard A. Johannmeier, director of athletics, Washburn University of Topeka.

Janet R. Kittell, director of athletics, California State University, Chico, to replace Karen L. Miller, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona.

Division III

Linda S. Moulton, director of athletics, Clark University (Massachusetts), to replace Carzo on the Council.

Robert E. Rosencrans, director of athletics, Wittenberg University, to replace Jenepher P. Shillingford, Bryn Mawr College.

Research funding available

Research funding for studies dealing with academic concerns, governance and sports science is available from the NCAA.

Proposed research will be evaluated on adequacy of design, methodology, scientific merit and overall quality. Each proposal should have application to the NCAA membership, an NCAA committee, or an ongoing NCAA project or activity.

Issues of concern include special problems, costs and benefits, administrative policies, impact of legislation, academic performance, financial support, sports science and medicine, sport participation, use of chemical substances, gender equity, graduation, and subsequent life histories.

Written proposals should be received at the NCAA national office by January 1, 1992. Investigators will be notified of their proposal funding status on or about June 1, 1992.

Information regarding the funding mechanism, including the publication Guidelines for Submission of Research Proposals, may be obtained by contacting Ursula R. Walsh, NCAA director of research, at the national office (6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas, 66211-2422, telephone 913/339-1906).



'Cat pack leader

Just as she led a pack of her teammates at last year's Division I Women's Cross Country Championships, Sonia O'Sullivan (No. 211) is in front for Villanova University this fall in its attempt to win its third straight Division I team title. Last season, O'Sullivan claimed individual honors with a 12-second victory and helped the Wildcats to the largest margin of victory in the 10-year history of the meet. The Wildcats scored 82 points to runner-up Providence's 172. "Sonia is about as healthy as she can get," said Villanova cross country coach Marty Stern last week. "She is running as well as she ever has. She is looking forward to visiting Tucson (the championships are November 25 at the University of Arizona). As a team, we are very healthy and feeling good about ourselves, from head to toe. We're ranked No. 1 and feel good about our chances."

Software package

Continued from page 1

and paperwork, said John P. Hardt, NCAA compliance representative and coordinator of the software-development project.

Completion of the Version 2.00 software marks the midpoint of a four-phase project that is expected to continue for another three years.

Development of the software began two years ago at the urging of an ad hoc committee of conference representatives and was undertaken as a cooperative venture involving the Association's compliance services and legislative services departments and the data processing staff.

Carol P. Powell, NCAA legislative assistant, serves as legislative consultant on the project and Kelly G. Conway of the data processing staff is its programmer/analyst.

The project's next phase — Phase III, featuring development of software tailored to the needs of Division II member institutions is expected to begin soon.

"Ultimately, perhaps the most significant developments of the compliance software will occur in Phase III," Hardt said. "In addition to specifically tailoring the features and functions of the Division I version for Division II requirements, Phase III actually will entail a complete reprogramming of the software to allow multiuser access."

"A multiuser version of the software will allow the program to be installed on local area computer networks, allowing the program to be shared among an athletics department's computers," added Conway. "In essence, this means that each administrator's personal computer will be able to access all ap-

propriate information from the program's single student-athlete database."

Other components currently being considered for development include a conference version of the software, which would permit conference offices and member schools to exchange files and information via telephone lines and computer modems, and a version of the software for Apple computers. Components of the NCAA Compliance Assistant software developed to date are available only in the MS-DOS (IBM compatible) format.

Phase IV of the project may result in software to assist in tracking continuing eligibility and to accommodate the generation and maintenance of information to be reported on the NCAA Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form.

Those software enhancements of Phases II, III and IV will improve further the features of the Phase I software, which was first provided last December to NCAA member institutions that requested it and was updated in May.

Last spring's update improved the original program by making it possible to "download" such information as admissions and financial aid data from a university's main computer to a personal computer equipped with the NCAA Compliance Assistant software.

Requests for copies of Phases I and II of the software should be directed to the compliance services department at the national office (6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906).

Higher Education

Corporation to insure bonds for institutions

A government-backed corporation will begin insuring bonds issued by academic institutions trying to meet new equipment and facilities needs that could cost \$100 billion over the next decade.

The College Construction Loan Insurance Association (known as Connie Lee) hopes to encourage private investment by ensuring guarantees for bonds issued by colleges, universities and teaching hospitals.

Connie Lee President Oliver R. Sockwell said the guarantee program will especially help many of the 3,000 colleges and universities that lack large endowment and financial resources.

Report notes progress toward goals

The nation is progressing toward six education goals, but the gains are small compared to educational shortcomings in the United States, a report said.

President Bush and state governors set the goals at an educational summit two years ago. On September 29, the National Educational Goals Panel released its first report on how the nation is measuring up. The major findings were:

- Eighty-three percent of all 19- and 20-year-old Americans have completed high school or its equivalent. That is an all-time high.
- Science and math achievement have improved over the last decade, especially among minorities. Also, almost all 17-year-olds attending school can read functionally.
- Although schools remain unsafe, drug use has declined in the schools in recent years.
- American children scored significantly below students from other countries on two international tests of mathematics and science achievement during the last decade.

ACT scores can't restrict teachers, court rules

Alabama school officials cannot require a minimum college entrance exam score for students entering teacher-training programs, U.S. District Judge Myron H. Thompson ruled October 4.

Thompson said that black students seeking teaching careers probably were adversely affected by the minimum score requirement of 16 on the American College Test. He held the score was not justifiable by "any legitimate educational rationale," according to the National Law Journal.

Rice tops list of best college buys

Rice University tops the list of the top college buys in the United States, according to "Money Guide to the Best College Buys in America."

The ranking compared costs, using out-of-state tuition for state schools, with 12 measures of academic quality. The top 10 institutions on the list (with tuition and fees) were Rice, \$7,700; New College of the University of South Florida, \$6,690; Trenton State College, \$4,750; University of Virginia, \$9,564; University of Illinois, Champaign, \$5,988; California Institute of Technology, \$14,100; State University of New York, Binghamton, \$6,043; University of Washington, \$6,100; University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, \$6,580, and University of Texas at Austin, \$3,840.

Oberlin players take test before kickoff

Four starters for the Oberlin College football team took the Law School Admission Test the morning of the Yocomen's October 5 game with Ohio Wesleyan University and reshed across campus in time for the 1:30 p.m. kickoff.

The players — quarterback Gary George, offensive tackle Todd Houston, fullback Eric Kunar and tailback Tyrone Reynolds — began the three and a half hour test at 9 a.m. After they finished, they hurried to the stadium, changed into their football equipment and joined their teammates for the kickoff. All participated in the game, which Oberlin lost.

Montana judge

Continued from page 1

the day the sample was given that there were no irregularities in the specimen-collection procedures.

"(Premock) cannot and does not say that anyone purposely switched or tampered with his specimen," Harkin wrote. "However, Premock has graphically and credibly verified that the collection and testing area was not organized and was, in fact, crowded and lacking in the necessary control and supervision required to credibly initiate the collection and custody process."

Harkin described several other problems in the chain of custody process that he said led to the conclusion that "no credible evidence has been presented to indicate that Steve Premock is a steroid drug user."

In finding for Premock, Harkin said the athlete's reputation was damaged because of "the stigma that the public attaches to individuals who have been officially accused of wrongdoing, especially when the wrongdoing involves the utilization of banned substances.... It is imperative that Premock be afforded an opportunity publicly to reclaim his full right of participation in intercollegiate athletics in order to attempt to mitigate the damage already suffered to his reputation and community standing."

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

James W. Cleary announced his retirement as president at Cal State Northridge, effective July 1, 1992. He was a charter member of the NCAA Presidents Commission and was its Division II chair from 1986 to 1987. **Herman D. Lujan** selected for the presidency at Northern Colorado. He has been vice-provost at Washington.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Fran Voll promoted from head women's basketball coach at Bowling Green, where he becomes assistant AD in charge of fund raising. Voll has coached at the school for seven years.

COACHES

Baseball—**Mike Lippencott** named at Stevens Tech.

Men's basketball—**Ken Still** appointed at Brandeis after serving as head boys' coach at Boston (Massachusetts) English High School since 1983. Still, a former basketball team captain and track and field athlete at Brandeis, coached his Boston English teams to a 123-46 record and one all-city championship.

Men's basketball assistants **Reid Newey** joined the staff at Utah State, where he is a former all-Big West Conference guard and graduate assistant coach. Newey, who also has been a high-school aide, recently completed a tryout as a player with the Sacramento Kings. **Joe Scott** named volunteer coach at Monmouth (New Jersey). The former Princeton point guard and Notre Dame law school graduate is leaving a position at a law firm to join the Monmouth staff. **Tim Rapp** and **Dave Anthony** appointed at Swarthmore, where Anthony recently completed his playing career. Rapp was a Division III all-America player last season at UC San Diego. **Dic Doumanian** named at Indiana/Purdue-Fort Wayne after serving last season on the staff at Mercyhurst. He also has coached at San Diego and Clarion.

Women's basketball **Julie Krause** selected at Occidental, where she is a former assistant. Krause is a physical therapist. **Jaci Clark** promoted from assistant at Bowling Green, where she has been on the staff for five years. She replaces **Fran Voll**, who was promoted to assistant athletics director at the school. Through seven seasons, Voll coached Bowling Green to four appearances in the Division I Women's Basketball Championships.

Women's basketball assistant—**Sherri Murrell** appointed at Brigham Young. She is a former all-conference player at Pepperdine, where she served last season as an aide.

Men's cross country—**Steve Eisenring** named at New Jersey Tech. **Rich Lucian** selected at Polytechnic (New York).

Women's cross country—**Sue Foster** announced her resignation for family reasons at Michigan, where she also will step down December 31 as assistant women's track and field coach. Foster, who is in her fifth season as cross country coach, will be replaced in both positions on an interim basis by **Mike McGuire**, a cross country and track aide at the school. In 1988, Foster led the Wolverine cross country team to an eighth-place finish at the Division I Women's Cross Country Championships.

Football—**Raymond Bonner** named interim head coach at Alabama A&M, where he has been an assistant. He replaces **George Pugh**, who resigned during his third season at Alabama A&M following the suspension of 10 football players who were involved in an altercation at the school. Pugh, who departs with a 17-12 record, led his first two teams to Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference titles.

Football assistants—Former Occidental all-America player **Peter Tucker** appointed inside linebackers coach at his alma mater, which also hired Occidental graduates **Sean O'Brien** and **Jeff Monteroso** and two other aides for the staff. O'Brien, who will be tight ends coach, and Monteroso, who will coach quarterbacks and receivers after three years on the staff at East Tennessee State, are joined by **Tom Melvin**, a former UC Santa Barbara aide who will serve as offensive coordinator and coach the offensive line, and **Bob Gleason**, a former high-school aide in Connecticut who will coach running backs.

Men's gymnastics—**Jose Velez** selected at Kent, where he was a gymnast in the early 1980s and is a former graduate



Brandeis selected Ken Still for men's basketball

Peter Tucker joined football staff at Occidental

assistant coach. He also has coached at the YMCA of Greater New York, in addition to holding nonathletics posts with the New York City Board of Education and at Kent.

Men's ice hockey assistants—**Malcolm MacPherson** named at Fitchburg State, where he is the school's head men's soccer coach. He is a former hockey coach at Leominster High School in Massachusetts, where two of his teams advanced to the state-championship game.

Men's soccer—**Michael Osborne** hired at Occidental after serving as an assistant at Cal State Northridge.

Women's soccer—**Dennis Kohlmyer** selected to coach the new women's team at Robert Morris, beginning next year. He currently assists with the school's men's team.

Women's tennis—**Adena Elfant** appointed at Mount St. Mary (New York).

Women's track and field assistant—**Sue Foster** resigned as head women's cross country and assistant track and field assistant at Michigan, effective December 31.

Women's volleyball—**Tony Fontanelle** named at Ramapo.

Wrestling—**Gary Kurdelmeier** appointed interim head coach for the new program at Georgia State. He was head coach during the mid-1970s at Iowa, where two of his teams won NCAA Division I championships.

CONFERENCES

Bruce Mosberg hired as executive secretary of the Empire Athletic Association, which is the new name of the Independent College Athletic Conference. He will continue working with the Empire State Games, where he has been sports coordinator and assistant director.

NOTABLES

Robin A. Garcia resigned after three years as an accountant in the NCAA business department to move with her family to Texas.

DEATHS

Gene Barth, a National Football League referee who worked football games in the Missouri Valley Conference before joining the NFL in 1971, died of cancer October 11 in St. Charles, Missouri. He was 61. **Paul L. Davidson**, a five-sport athlete at Capital who also served from 1934 to 1944 as the school's head football coach, died October 3. He was 79. **Keith Ranspot**, a football and basketball standout at Southern Methodist during the 1930s, died of Alzheimer's disease October 1. He was 77. Ranspot played on the 1935 SMU team that won the Rose Bowl.

CONFERENCE MEMBERS

Le Moyne has accepted an invitation to become the ninth member of the New England Collegiate Conference, effective in fall 1992. The school sponsors 15 sports at the Division II level, in addition to a Division I baseball program and Division III men's and women's swimming and men's lacrosse teams.

Army and Navy will leave the Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League following the 1992 season to compete in the Patriot League, where the academies' other teams already compete.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

San Diego will sponsor women's soccer as a varsity sport beginning in fall 1992. The team, which is in its fourth season as a club program, will compete in the West Coast Conference.

Asbury will sponsor men's and women's basketball programs this season. The school sponsored men's teams in 1969 and 1970, but those teams only played two games in each of those years.

Georgia State, which recently announced it would sponsor a club-level wrestling team this year, has decided to give the program varsity status immediately. Plans originally called for the team to move to varsity competition in 1992.

Robert Morris will sponsor a women's soccer team beginning in 1992. The team

will compete as a Division I independent.

CORRECTIONS

Due to an editor's error, a photo caption on page 1 of the October 7 issue of The NCAA News erroneously identified where participants in a recent panel discussion on athletics were seated. George Raveling, head men's basketball coach at the University of Southern California, was seated at the left side of the photo, next to Richard Lapchick, director of the Center for the Study of Sport in Society at Northeastern University.

The 1991-92 NCAA championships dates and sites calendar that appeared in the October 7 issue of The NCAA News incorrectly reported the dates and site of the Division I Men's Golf Championships. The championships will be June 3-6, 1992, at the University of New Mexico.

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through October 15, with points:

1. Arkansas, 423; 2. Iowa State, 401; 3. Oregon, 385; 4. Providence, 378; 5. South Florida, 353; 6. Wisconsin, 333; 7. Wake Forest, 301; 8. Notre Dame, 297; 9. Michigan, 291; 10. Arizona, 271; 11. Boston U., 234; 12. Michigan State, 211; 13. Tennessee, 204; 14. Texas, 200; 15. Dartmouth, 165; 16. Washington, 163; 17. Portland, 149; 18. Kansas, 120; 19. William and Mary, 115; 20. Weber State, 93; 21. Villanova, 83; 22. Bucknell, 81; 23. Washington State, 74; 24. Montana, 51; 25. North Carolina State, 27.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through October 14, with points:

1. Villanova, 200; 2. Providence, 186; 3. Arkansas, 184; 4. Oregon, 178; 5. North Carolina State, 167; 6. Georgetown, 163; 7. Baylor, 148; 8. Brigham Young, 147; 9. Northern Arizona, 127; 10. Iowa, 124; 11. Penn State, 119; 12. Arizona, 104; 13. Georgia, 103; 14. Kansas State, 98; 15. Virginia, 86; 16. Kansas, 79; 17. Wisconsin, 72; 18. UC Irvine, 63; 19. Boston College, 42; 20. Cornell, 38; 21. Nebraska, 35; 22. Weber State, 34; 23. Clemson, 33; 24. Minnesota, 23; 25. Pennsylvania, 15.

Division II Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through October 14:

1. Massachusetts-Lowell, 2. Augustana (South Dakota), 3. South Dakota State, 4. Southern Indiana, 5. Shippensburg, 6. Humboldt State, 7. UC Davis, 8. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 9. Central Missouri State, 10. Pittsburg State, 11. Nebraska-Kearney, 12. Missouri Southern State, 13. Mankato State, 14. Edinboro, 15. Slippery Rock, 16. Lewis, 17. Sonoma State, 18. UC Riverside, 19. Long Island-C. W. Post, 20. Keene State.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through October 13, with points:

1. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 158; 2. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 153; 3. Rochester, 143; 4. Calvin, 135; 5. Augustana (Illinois), 126; 6. Rochester Institute of Technology, 121; 7. North Central, 114; 8. Brandeis, 102; 9. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 91; 10. Occidental, 86; 11. Grinnell, 81; 12. Haverford, 66; 13. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 63; 14. Cortland State, 57; 15. Wabash, 47; 16. Carleton, 31; 17. Frostburg State, 27; 18. Glassboro State, 24; 19. Bates, 20; 20. Colorado College, 14.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through October 13, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 159; 2. Cortland State, 153; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 144; 4. Calvin, 134; 5. Allegheny, 116; 6. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 111; 7. Brandeis, 106; 8. Carleton, 103; 9. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 95; 10. Hope, 92; 11. Ithaca, 75; 12. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 73; 13. Alma, 68; 14. Wartburg, 57; 15. Bowdoin, 51; 16. Williams, 42; 17. UC San Diego, 32; 18. Franklin and Marshall, 24; 19. St. Olaf, 14; 20. Occidental, 10.

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through October 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Old Dominion (14-0) 120

2. Penn St. (12-1-0) 114
3. Maryland (9-3-1) 108
4. Iowa (11-0) 102
5. Massachusetts (10-3-0) 96
6. North Caro. (7-5) 90
7. Northwestern (9-2-1) 83
8. West Chester (8-2-1) 79
9. New Hampshire (6-3-1) 70
10. Connecticut (7-2-1) 66
11. Northeastern (6-5-0) 61
12. Virginia (8-3-2) 55
13. Temple (7-4-1) 48
14. Duke (8-4) 42
15. Syracuse (6-3) 36
16. Harvard (6-1-1) 27
17. James Madison (10-2) 17
18. Providence (8-4-0) 15
19. Princeton (7-0-3) 15
20. Stanford (6-2) 5

Division III Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division III field hockey teams through October 15, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Bloomsburg (12-0) 120
2. Ithaca (12-1-1) 114
3. Lock Haven (8-2) 106
4. Trenton St. (11-0) 104
5. Cortland St. (11-1-1) 96
6. William Smith (11-2-1) 89
7. Salisbury St. (5-4-1) 85
8. Messiah (9-3-1) 78
9. Hartwick (11-3) 72
10. Lebanon Valley (8-5-1) 61
11. Lynchburg (11-2) 60
12. Scranton (10-3) 55
13. East Mennonite (4-2-2) 52
14. Kutztown (8-6) 42
15. Millersville (5-6) 34
16. Oneonta St. (9-6) 29
17. East Stroudsburg (5-6-1) 20
18. Worcester Tech (11-1-1) 20
19. Wooster (8-3-1) 16
20. Clark (Mass.) (8-0-2) 7

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through October 12, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Nevada (6-0) 80
2. Eastern Ky. (5-1) 76
3. Holy Cross (5-0) 72
4. Villanova (5-0) 68
5. Northern Iowa (5-1) 64
6. Sam Houston St. (4-0-1) 59
7. Middle Tenn. St. (4-1) 57
8. Marshall (4-1) 52
9. Furman (5-1) 48
10. James Madison (Va.) (5-1) 42
11. Alabama St. (4-0-1) 39
12. New Hampshire (5-1) 34
13. Boise St. (4-1) 33
14. Delaware (5-1) 27
15. Northeast La. (4-1-1) 25
16. Appalachian St. (5-2) 23
17. Western Ill. (4-1-1) 13
18. Weber St. (5-1) 13
19. Samford (6-0) 9
20. Mississippi Val. (6-0) 2
21. Lehigh (5-0) 2

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through October 13, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Indiana (Pa.) (6-0) 80
2. Jacksonville St. (5-0) 76
3. Northern Colo. (6-0) 72
4. Ashland (6-0) 68
5. Butler (5-0) 64
6. Cal St. Sacramento (5-0) 58
7. North Dak. St. (4-1) 58
8. Winston-Salem (6-0) 52
9. Edinboro (5-1) 47
10. Mississippi Col. (3-2) 45
11. North Dak. (5-0) 40
12. Pittsburg St. (4-1-1) 36
13. West Chester (5-1) 32
14. East Tex. St. (4-2) 28
15. Mo. Southern St. (5-1) 24
16. Wofford (5-1) 20
17. Savannah St. (4-2) 16
18. Texas A&I (4-2) 12
19. Shippensburg (5-1) 8
20. Virginia Union (5-1) 4

Division III Football

The top six NCAA Division III football teams in each region through October 14, with records:

East: 1. Cortland State, 5-0; 2. (tie) Union

(New York), 5-0, and Ithaca, 4-1; 4. Glassboro State, 5-0; 5. Ramapo, 5-0; 6. Massachusetts-Lowell, 5-0.

North: 1. Allegheny, 6-0; 2. Dayton, 5-0; 3. Augustana (Illinois), 5-0; 4. Baldwin-Wallace, 5-0; 5. Ohio Wesleyan, 5-0; 6. Albion, 5-0.

South: 1. Lycoming, 4-0; 2. Washington and Jefferson, 5-0; 3. Ferrum, 4-0; 4. Dickinson, 4-0; 5. Susquehanna, 5-0; 6. (tie) Frostburg State, 4-1, and Sewanee (University of the South), 4-0-1.

West: 1. St. John's (Minnesota), 6-0; 2. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 6-0; 3. Simpson, 6-0; 4. Beloit, 6-0; 5. (tie) St. Olaf, 5-1, and Central (Iowa), 5-1.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through October 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Stanford (15-0) 200
2. Long Beach St. (18-1) 192
3. Pacific (12-2) 179
4. UCLA (14-2) 179
5. Hawaii (12-2) 169
6. Brigham Young (15-1) 154
7. Florida (17-2) 151
8. Louisiana St. (15-1) 148
9. UC Santa Barb. (12-4) 136
10. Nebraska (13-3) 130
11. New Mexico (9-5) 120
12. Texas (10-4) 112
13. Ohio St. (13-3) 106
14. Illinois (10-3) 88
15. Pepperdine (15-4) 86
16. Georgia (14-5) 76
17. Southern Cal (13-1) 75
18. Penn St. (13-2) 63
19. Fresno St. (15-5) 57
20. Colorado (15-6) 46
21. Louisville (15-4) 46

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through October 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. West. Tex. St. (15-1) 158
2. Portland St. (19-2) 154
3. North Dak. St. (20-1) 144
4. UC Riverside (13-5) 136
5. UC Davis (12-2) 128
6. Cal St. Bakersfield (11-7) 116
7. Cal St. Chico (8-5) 116
8. Cal Poly Pomona (13-5) 102
9. Tampa (16-3) 96
10. Minn.-Duluth (22-6) 88
11. Mo.-St. Louis (26-8) 79
12. Northern Mich. (17-3) 75
13. Central Mo. St. (25-5) 64
14. Regis (Colo.) (16-6) 53
15. Fla. Southern (15-5) 50
16. North Dak. (11-7) 41
17. Northern Colo. (14-5) 27
18. Grand Canyon (19-5) 24
19. New Haven (18-2) 21
20. Gannon (11-3) 8

Division III Women's Volleyball

The top 15 NCAA Division III women's volleyball teams through October 13, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UC San Diego (16-5) 90
2. Kalamazoo (28-3) 81
3. Washington (Mo.) (28-3) 80
4. St. Thomas (Minn.) (15-3) 71
5. Juniata (22-5) 61
6. Wis.-Oshkosh (24-6) 53
7. Thomas More (30-6) 49
8. Ill. Benedictine (16-4) 45
9. Rochester Inst. (25-2) 42
10. Simpson (19-4) 32
11. Calvin (20-4) 26
12. St. Benedict (12-6) 24
13. La Verne (9-6) 18
14. Stony Brook (16-3) 17
15. Eastern Conn. St. (28-3) 16

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association through October 15, with points:

1. California, 100; 2. UCLA, 94; 3. UC Irvine, 91; 4. Long Beach State, 84; 5. Pepperdine, 78; 6. Southern California, 76; 7. Stanford, 72; 8. Pacific, 65; 9. Fresno State, 57; 10. UC Santa Barbara, 54; 11. UC San Diego, 52; 12. Air Force, 48; 13. Slippery Rock, 40; 14. Navy, 36; 15. Massachusetts, 30; 16. (tie) UC Davis and Iona, 22; 18. Brown, 16; 19. Princeton, 10; 20. Bucknell, 5

Financial summaries

1991 Division III Men's Swimming and Diving Championships

	1991	1990
Receipts.....	\$ 11,924.66	\$ 12,253.15
Disbursements.....	43,297.16	43,583.55
	(31,372.50)	(31,330.40)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	5,274.43	
	(26,098.07)	(31,330.40)
Transportation expense.....	(148,542.19)	(74,507.87)
Per diem allowance.....	(69,450.00)	(0.00)
Deficit.....	(244,090.26)	(105,838.27)

Recruiting, future of the sport dominate lacrosse round table

The Patent Trader newspaper of Cross River, New York, recently hosted a round-table discussion on "Lacrosse Recruiting: The Process."

Participants included collegiate coaches Al Brown (Alfred University), Tony Diange (U.S. Military Academy), Tim Nelson (Dartmouth College), Tony Seaman (Johns Hopkins University), Fran Shields (Connecticut College), Roy Simmons Jr. (Syracuse University), Bill Tierney (Princeton University), Mike Waldvogel (Yale University) and Paul Wehrum (Herkimer Community College).

The moderator was Joe Lombardi, sports editor of the Patent Trader. Following are excerpts from the round table:

Lombardi: "How many Division I schools utilize all their available scholarships?"

Simmons: "There are very few full-ride lacrosse players. Everybody thinks they're going to get a full ride to play lacrosse, but that just doesn't happen that often."

"You have to justify your means. Our new chancellor said that the other day to the coaching staff. 'If you can't make the turnstiles turn and tickets aren't being sold, then I can't keep putting dollars into your program. If you can't keep your head above water, then the sport's gone.' Last year, two of the greatest teams in the country met in the Carrier Dome in the final game for the gold trophy, and there were 8,000 people there. The game wouldn't last long at that rate. When you think that the two best teams in the country are playing for the national championship and there are only 8,000 people there, then it's obvious we have a very small, generic sport, and it's going to have a hard time growing. And I've got the

highest-priced ticket in the country at \$5."

Lombardi: "I'd like to hear what the process is like when you're going after a real blue-chip recruit. What techniques do you use?"

Simmons: "I tell the kid he should do as much looking into our program as we do looking into him. And I rely on my team to sell my program. I take my chances obviously, but I let them go off with my team. If they have anything negative to say about this old coach or the university, then I'm taking my chances. But this way, they hear directly from the kids they might wind up playing with."

Lombardi: "With the situation with scholarships being what it is, there are only a few players on your team on full scholarship. Is there resentment on the part of the other players not on scholarship?"

Simmons: "We have Division I football at Syracuse with 95 full scholarships. When they go on the road, they take 45. They leave 50 full-scholarship athletes back on the campus. Do you think that's hard on a kid paying \$20,000 a year busting his tail playing lacrosse? It's difficult, yes, it's difficult."

"I had one of my players live with Derrick Coleman (former Syracuse basketball player). He (Coleman) drove around in a car (and he had) a lot of gold chains, and this kid was a work-study kid. Derrick, of course, signed a \$16 million contract, and this kid's still playing lacrosse."

Lombardi: "As lacrosse grows more popular, do you see the recruiting aspects ever getting as competitive as college basketball?"

Nelson: "I don't think in our lifetime we'll ever see it get like college basketball or college football. But speaking for myself, I'd love to see more opportunities opening up."

It would be great for the kids to maybe take a trip to UCLA and play out there."

What will it take for lacrosse to grow as a sport?

Simmons: "We all love it, so we all get clouded. But you have to bring it into the living room and let the layman understand. TV doesn't want to know about it. This game is at a standstill. If you go see some mediocre lacrosse and both teams throwing a zone defense, it's not going to sell. It's dull. It's not exciting enough for the American public. He wants the gladiator, he wants the Tyson, he wants the McEnroe. We don't have heroes, and it's too damn preppie."

Tierney: "Interestingly enough, it could be the NCAA that forces the growth of lacrosse. Because of the money from basketball, every school has to support with scholarships a certain amount of sports. That's why Michigan State started up lacrosse. Not because they're great ambassadors of the sport. It's schools that have seven (scholarship) sports and now have to have eight, and they'll say, 'What sport can we pick up?' Well, lacrosse is only 12.6 scholarships, which really isn't a heck of a lot. But we're kidding ourselves if we think we can take the same type of kid and make 25 more Hopkins or Syracuse. It's just not going to happen."

Brown: "I think we're looking at growth in one dimension and that's Division I. In Division III, there's greater parity, there are more players and there are better players than ever. There are 130 Division III programs. There are a lot of opportunities out there. I don't think we want to go in the direction of football and basketball. That's an opinion. The things that are wrong there are not wrong in lacrosse."



New nets

Reggie Veney, a junior on the University of North Carolina, Wilmington, men's basketball team, helps a youngster install a new net on a basketball court in the Creekwood Housing Development. The Seahawk basketball program has joined with the Wilmington Police Department and WAAV Radio to see that every basketball court in the city has nets in place.

A field hockey father's food for thought

By Jack Falla

An apple is autumn made edible. And none evoked memories of boyhood Octobers — days redolent of burning leaves and the cider press — more than the small, cool McIntoshes I took from the bottom of the bin at Tilly & Salvy's Bacon St. Farm, for four seasons my last stop on the way to Natick (Massachusetts) High School field hockey games.

The girls thought the three dozen Macs I left near the bench in a brown paper bag were a gift. A post-game snack. That was only partly true. The apples were my cover.

At first I didn't know a parent needed a cover to go the field hockey games. But that was before I learned the Two Great Truths of this sport: 1) hardly anyone goes to field hockey games and 2) every 10 seconds an official blows a whistle whether the game needs one or not. I exaggerate only a little.

"Hi, Dad, what are you doing here?" my daughter Tracey asked four Septembers ago when she spotted me prowling the sidelines of the team's first game and her first start. I didn't expect the question and don't remember my answer. I do remember driving to a convenience store and returning with two cello-wrapped packages of apples. "Brought you girls some apples," I said, hoping that the offering would somehow justify my presence and deflect what I thought were curious glances of several players not used to seeing parents at away games.

I couldn't answer Tracey's question because I didn't truly know why I was there. The best answer I might have come up with is that I was drawn by a parent's apprehensive curiosity as to how my daughter would do playing my wife's sport.

As a high-school star of at least the second magnitude, my wife, Barbara, had once been the leading scorer and a two-time letter winner at Northampton (Massachusetts) High in the early '60s. When Barb talks about that — which is seldom — she often refers to herself as a tomboy, as though her ability to play a sport hard and well had somehow pushed her to the fringes of the social mainstream. But even after four years of watching nearly 100 field hockey games I have never heard Tracey or any of her teammates use that word. If "tomboy" came up on their SATs they probably got it wrong. They call themselves players and athletes and that is what I call them. Indeed, I have come to see them as the first generation of women athletes wholly at ease with their athleticism. They don't regard ability or toughness as masculine or feminine.

I have also come to see them reveal the truth of one of sport's most enduring equations: that while sport builds character on the one side, it reveals it on the other. For four years I saw revealed a physical durability and mental strength that matches or exceeds anything I saw in years of writing about professional sports for a living.

I saw it in the mud at Norwood when Natick's Chris Connolly took a ball in the face off of a five-yard free hit and got lugged off to the hospital only to return to play with an unrelenting aggressiveness that would help earn her a team captaincy for this season. She does not back off when defending on five-yard hits.

I saw it when halfback Kelly Duffy took a stick in the chin and kept playing until told by a teammate that she was bleeding all over herself. It took 19 stitches to close the cut but

Duffy was back for the next game, the stitches protected by the padded chin strap of a wrestler's helmet. "I'm only wearing this because they're making me," she told me, as I stuffed cotton into the chin strap.

And I saw it the day two varsity football players — linemen — on their way back from practice stopped and sat on their helmets to watch part of a game. After about five minutes of watching girls swing wooden sticks to send a rock-hard ball toward players whose only protective gear is a mouthpiece and shin guards, one lineman turned and said to the other, "You've got to be (bleeping) crazy to play this game."

I also saw courage of a different and more noble kind.

I saw it the afternoon Natick goalie Michelle Pratt gave up the game-winner to arch rival Wellesley in the final 30 seconds of what is probably Natick's most heart-wrenching field hockey loss ever. I was behind the net and could see that Pratt was screened.

"Were you screened, Michelle?" a coach asked as the goalie shuffled to the sidelines.

"No," said Pratt, "I saw it." Somewhere there is a defender who owes Michelle Pratt big-time.

I also saw something by watching Tracey emerge from her mother's athletics shadow. When Tracey was voted a first-team league all-star last season — an honor that eluded Barbara — I knew she had done it on her own terms. I have played ice hockey with both my wife and daughter and am always surprised by their vastly contrasting styles. Barbara plays with a crash-the-net abandon her sisters say characterized her field hockey play; Tracey's game — on the ice and on the field — is one of quick transition and long pauses.

Barbara wants to leave a trail of bodies; Tracey has an almost Gretzkian preoccupation with the creation and exploitation of space. And, indeed, aren't these style almost metaphors for their respective athletics generations? Barbara forcing what she needs, Tracey taking what you give her.

Tracey is off to St. Michael's College in Vermont this year, so my days on the sidelines are at an end. But I will remember what those days revealed, including a revelation I and other parents must find unsettling.

As I watched those games from late August to early November I noticed the shadows creeping across the field a little earlier each game. I felt it get colder. The golf shirts and walking shorts I wore in September gave way to sweat pants and a down parka by October. It was on one of those cold, late October afternoons last year that I finally got the answer to my daughter's now four-year-old question.

I had taken one of the apples out of the bag, eaten it and carelessly tossed the core toward a fence where it lay in a ray of heatless sunlight. There a wasp — a yellow jacket, no doubt drawn to the apple for its sugar — lighted on it. As I watched that wasp crawl upon that browning apple core, I saw the full answer to Tracey's question.

What was I doing at those games? Like most parents at most games, and like that wasp, I was instinctively seeking the last sweetness of autumn before the shadows and the cold and the night beyond.

Jack Falla is a former Sports Illustrated staff writer and an assistant professor at Boston University's College of Communication, where he teaches writing.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Administrative Asst.

Administrative Assistant. United States Diving, Inc., seeks administrative assistant. Responsibilities include: Junior Olympic program liaison; international team preparation; education, safety and development; and special projects assigned by executive director. Qualified candidate will possess bachelor's degree, experience in and technical knowledge of competitive diving, excellent written and verbal communications skills. Salary negotiable, but within entry level range. Submit cover letter, resume and three references by November 15 to Executive Director, U.S. Diving, Inc., 201 S. Capitol Ave., Suite 430, Indianapolis, Indiana 46225.

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer—Required: Bachelor's degree. Certification by the National Athletic Trainers' Association. Two years experience following bachelor's and N.A.T.A. certification; willingness/ability to work in a coed environment. Preferred: Course work towards a master's degree; Strong contact sport background; Experience managing a modular educational program for interns in athletic training; Willingness to travel as sports schedules dictate; Ability to work in a coed environment; Ability to work with medical personnel and emergency medical staff; Experience with risk assessment and management; Desire and background to assist in the improvement of athletic health care for adolescent athletes. Contract—2/1/92 through 6/30/92; renewable annually on 7/1 for 12-month period; \$18,000 annually dependent upon qualifications and experience; position is non-tenured, with no faculty rank. Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses, and phone numbers of three references), and other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Men's Athletics, Montana State University, Brick Breeden Fieldhouse, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins November 1, 1991; applications accepted until selection is made. MSU provides preference in employ-

ment to eligible veterans; contact Human Resources/Affirmative Action, 210-C Montana Hall, Bozeman, MT 59717. MSU is an AAO/EO Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer/Clinical Instructor. The University of Tulsa invites applicants for the position of assistant athletic trainer/clinical instructor. A bachelor's degree (master's degree is preferred), N.A.T.A. certification, demonstrable athletic training experience at Division I, collegiate or national level and/or clinical experience and demonstrable teaching and/or a degree from an N.A.T.A. approved athletic training curriculum are required. Responsibilities include: care, prevention and treatment of athletic injuries within a coed training room, responsible for evaluation and rehabilitation of injuries to assigned sports teams, supervision and as signing responsibilities to graduate assistants and student trainers, clinical and classroom teaching assigned within the Athletic Training undergraduate major, assist with the travel with the various sports teams as assigned, any other responsibilities as assigned by the Head Athletic Trainer. Salary is commensurate with experience. The screening of applications will begin November 1, 1991, and continue until the position is filled. Applicants should forward a letter of application, resume and three references by November 1, 1991, to: Scott McGonigle, M.S., A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer, The University of Tulsa, 600 S. College, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 74104. Phone: 918/631-2324; Fax: 918/631-3913. The University of Tulsa, an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, is committed to diversifying its faculty and staff. Members of under-represented groups (people of color, people with disabilities, women, veterans, etc.) are strongly encouraged to apply.

Ad For Anticipated Athletic Trainer. Qualifications: Master's degree; NATA certification; three years' certified experience at the college level; strong background in rehabilitation; experience as a teacher at the college level. Duties: Principal duties to assist head trainer with all duties associated with the training room; assist with men's and women's sports as assigned; assist with ordering supplies and inventory; assist with teaching athletic training classes; assist student trainer in service education; assist head trainer with budget, billing and insurance; travel with teams as required. Application deadline: January 31, 1992. Anticipated hire date: July 1, 1992. Resumes and letter of application to: Dr. Marty Broussard, Supervisor of Athletic Training, Louisiana State University, P.O. Box 25095, Baton Rouge, LA 70894-5095. Louisiana State University and A&M College assures equal opportunity for all qualified persons without regard to race, color, religion,

sex, national origin, age, handicap, marital status, or veteran's status in the admission to, participation in, treatment of, or employment in the programs and activities which the University operates.

Compliance

Compliance Officer. Chicago State University is accepting applications for the position of Compliance Officer within the Department of Athletics. Compliance Officer will be responsible for ensuring compliance with the NCAA rules and regulations to include coordinating and overseeing of matters concerning eligibility, monitoring financial aid and satisfactory progress and supervising Athletic Department projects as assigned by the Athletic Director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Ability to organize material and information and establish strong working relationships with University Office of Admissions, Financial Aid, etc. Candidate should possess strong communications skills, both written and oral, and a high level of personal integrity. Basic computer experience extremely helpful. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Preference will be given to applications received by October 28, 1991. Later applications will be accepted until position is filled. Please send letter of application, resume, college transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Al Avant, Director of Athletics, Chicago State University, 95th at King Dr. Chicago State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Development

Associate Director of Development/Athletics. The University of Akron seeks a highly motivated individual to be responsible for the direction and management of intercollegiate athletic fund-raising programs as assigned. The position will report to the Executive Director of Development with primary responsibility for annual, planned, capital, and special gifts for the intercollegiate athletic program. The University offers a challenging and successful fund-raising environment using a team approach to development in specific program areas. The candidate must have excellent written, oral, and interpersonal skills. Requirements for the position include a bachelor's degree and three years of successful experience in fund-raising and/or demonstrated skills in marketing, communication, and financial planning. Send letter of application and resume to Search Committee Chair, Department of Development, The University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325-2603. The deadline for applications is November 13, 1991. The University of Akron is an Equal Education and Employment Institution.

Regional Development Director of Athletics. The University of Idaho Department of Athletics seeks qualified applicants for position based in Boise, Idaho. Responsible for athletic fund-raising in southern Idaho including donor contacts, organizing special Vandal Booster events, promotional and marketing duties, and supervising volunteer staff for annual fund drives. Requires baccalaureate degree; experience preferred in intercollegiate athletics, fund-raising, or sales. Salary negotiable, 12-month appointment. Application deadline: November 14, 1991, may be extended. Send letter of application, resume, names and addresses of three references to: Lance West, Assistant Athletic Director/Development, University of Idaho, KAC, Moscow, ID 83843. AA/EOE.

Executive Director

Executive Director, National Sports Governing Body. The US Bobsled and Skeleton Federation (USBSF), Lake Placid, N.Y. and Colorado Springs, CO, seeks person with strong administrative and marketing skills to serve as Executive Director/Chief Operating Officer. USBSF is a 501 (c)(3) member organization of the US Olympic Committee. Resumes and related materials will be accepted through October 31, 1991, at Carrow Sports & Mar-

keting, P.O. Box 19324, Raleigh, NC 27619, 919/783-6246. Complete job descriptions available by writing or calling the above address or USBSF 518/523-1842.

Facilities

Facility Manager. General Description: Reports to the Assistant Director of Athletics and is responsible for the overall management and operation of sports facilities for intercollegiate athletics, physical education, intramural and recreational programs. Responsibilities: Supervises the day-to-day operation, use and care of indoor/outdoor athletic/recreational and aquatic facilities, administration, coordination and supervision of student/staff for facility operations; assists with the development and implementation of facilities use policies. Confers with Assistant Director of Athletics to provide support functions for home, contests and special events. Teach selected activity courses in physical education. Other duties as assigned by the Director. Qualifications: Master's degree in Recreation, Physical Education or related field preferred; preference will be given to candidates with a minimum of three years' experience in facility management at the college level, successful administrative background and computer knowledge. Appointment: Full-time non-faculty appointment renewable annually on a 12-month basis. Position is available immediately with appointment forthcoming following identification of selected candidate. Salary: Dependent upon qualifications and experience. Application Procedures: Applications will be accepted until position is filled. The review of applications will begin immediately. Forward application letter, resume, names and telephone numbers of references to: John Schaeel, Director of Athletics, Washington University, Campus Box 1067, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130. Washington University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Baseball

Assistant Baseball Coach, Kansas State University—B.S. degree with previous playing and coaching experience. Assist the head coach in general development of a competitive basis in the Big Eight Conference to include recruiting and coaching. Salary \$16,000-\$18,000. Resumes accepted until October 30 by Mike Clark, Baseball Coach, Kansas State University, Bramlage Coliseum, 1800 College Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation or other nonmerit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Graduate Assistant

Part-Time Assistant & Graduate Assistant Coaches for Men's Basketball, Cross Country, Tennis, Track, Football, & Men's & Women's Rodeo, & Cheersquad. Required: Bachelor's degree; Collegiate or high school coaching and/or playing experience in the sport in which the applicant is applying. Experience in counseling student athletes. Preferred: Experience in interacting with the public, booster, & administration. Knowledge of commitment to NCAA/NIRA (whichever is appropriate) rules & regulations, specifically regarding recruiting. For Cheersquad applicants, knowledge of commitment to stunt & safety techniques. Responsibilities: organize & plan practices; Analyze & evaluate contests, practice films & films on opponents; Coaching fundamentals & techniques appropriate to the sport/area; Recruit student athletes to MSU; All other duties as assigned by the Head Coach and/or Director of Men's Athletics for developing a successful program. Contract—Salary is negotiable. First contract will be for the period immediately upon hiring through 6/30/92. Contracts renewable annually on July 1. Positions are non-tenured, with no faculty rank. Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses, and phone numbers of three references), & other supporting materials addressing qualifications to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Men's Athletics, Montana State University, #1

Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins no earlier than December 1, 1991, & will continue throughout the year as needs dictate. MSU provides preference in employment to eligible veterans; contact Human Resources/Affirmative Action, 210-C Montana Hall, Bozeman, MT 59717. MSU is an AAO/EO Employer.

Miscellaneous

Camp Wayne—brother/sister camp in Northeast Pennsylvania, established 1921 (2 1/2 hrs. from NY City) seeking Activity Directors for: Team Sports, Tennis, Gymnastics, Cheerleading, Aerobics. Openings for: Assistant Waterfront Director and instructors, female counselors (18+). We guarantee a rewarding experience! Write: 12 Allevard St., Lido Beach, N.Y. 11561 or call (516/889-3217).

Earn A Master's Degree In Sport Science in two five week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526. 1-800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

For Sale

Turf For Sale. Approximately 85,000 square feet All-Pro Brand synthetic turf for sale. Purchased in 1988, rolled and stored in 1990 after two seasons. Interested parties call 904/375-4683 X6032.

Open Dates

Football: James Madison University, Div. IAA, Harrisonburg, Virginia, seeks opponents for home games for the following dates: in 1992: October 10 & November 21. Will pay guarantee. Contact: Brad Babcock, Exec. Assoc. Ath. Dir. at 703/568-6697.

Football: Simpson College (Div. III) is seeking opponents for the following dates: October 31, 1992; October 30, 1993; September 24, 1994, and September 23, 1995. Contact: John Sianiemi, 515/961-1620.

Temple University is inviting applications & nominations for the following athletic professional:

ASSISTANT STRENGTH COACH

This position is responsible for the organization, leadership and supervision of all strength and conditioning programs, physical testing, practice sessions and public relations/fund raising activities relevant to these areas. A Bachelor's degree and 1-2 years strength coaching experience are required. Master's and CSCA certification preferred. Background must include knowledge of NCAA and ECAC rules and regulations.

Temple provides a very competitive salary and an exceptional benefits package. Qualified candidates should forward vitae with cover letter to:

**Nancy Etsell
Personnel Services
Temple University
1601 North Broad Street
Philadelphia, PA 19122
or FAX: (215) 787-1076**



An equal opportunity/affirmative action employer



ATHLETIC COMPLIANCE EDUCATION SPECIALIST (Position Reopened)

TEXAS A&M University is seeking a qualified candidate to maintain a rules education program for coaches, athletic staff, student-athletes and boosters as well as to assist the Director of Athletic Compliance with various duties. Requires bachelor's degree, thorough knowledge of NCAA and Southwest Conference rules with strong oral and written communication skills. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. To apply, refer to Job #911041 and send letter of intent with resume to:

**Employment Manager
Human Resources Department
Texas A&M University
College Station, TX 77843-1475**

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

Southwest Texas State University ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

Applications and nominations are being accepted for the position of Athletic Director. The position reports to the Executive Vice-President and is responsible for all aspects of the management of intercollegiate athletics. The position requires supervision of administrative staff and head coaches; budget planning and execution, strict compliance with NCAA regulations and standards; demonstrated leadership, public relations and fund-raising; commitment to the education and welfare of student-athletes; and evidence of personal integrity and high ethical standards. Preference given to an advanced degree with at least five years of successful administrative experience in intercollegiate athletics. Southwest Texas is a member of the Southland Conference and competes at the Division I/AA level in seven women's sports and eight men's sports. The university has an enrollment of approximately 22,000 students and is located in the beautiful Texas Hill Country between Austin and San Antonio.

Interested candidates should send a resume and list of references to:

**Dr. Paul Gowens
Chair, Search Committee for Athletic Director
Room 1080, J. C. Kellam
Southwest Texas State University
San Marcos, Texas 78666**

Review of applications will begin on November 4, 1991, with the position available beginning February 1, 1992. Southwest Texas State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

N C A A ACCOUNTANT NCAA Business Department

Applications are being accepted for an immediate opening as an accountant in the NCAA business department.

Responsibilities for the position include recording accounts receivables, reviewing accounts payables, accounting for the National Collegiate Realty Corporation and Visitors Center, distributing internal budget reports, administering the American Express Corporate Card Program, preparing selected championships financial summaries, assistance in general accounting and with the Association's revenue distribution plan.

Qualifications include a degree in accounting, the ability to communicate both orally and in writing, a working knowledge of personal computers, and good organizational skills. Previous work experience in accounting or related field is preferred. Minimum starting salary is \$24,000.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application and resume to:

**Keith E. Martin
Director of Accounting
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422**

Deadline for Applications: November 8, 1991



The Colorado College

Head Coach of Women's Soccer

with a secondary assignment in the Athletics Department, The program is NCAA Division I. This is a 10-month administrative position.

Colorado College, in Colorado Springs, Colorado, invites applications and nominations for the position of Women's Soccer Coach. The College is a highly selective coeducational, liberal arts institution of 1,865 students and is recognized nationally for its academic excellence and its innovative, intensive Block Plan calendar in which students and faculty are typically committed to one course at a time during three and one-half week units.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Successful candidates will present distinguished records in coaching soccer and demonstrate knowledge of coaching and recruiting strategies appropriate for an academically demanding liberal arts college. It is Colorado College's goal to maintain the competitive excellence of its Division I Women's Soccer program.

Appointment: July 15, 1992.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications.

Application Deadline: November 22, 1991.

Applications Procedure: Send letter of application, a resume, three letters of recommendation, transcripts of undergraduate and/or graduate work, and a statement of coaching philosophy to: Athletic Director Maxwell Taylor, Chair, Search Committee for Women's Soccer Coach, Colorado College, 14 East Cache La Poudre Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80903.

Colorado College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and invites applications from minorities, women, and individuals who can address the concerns and/or perspectives of minorities and women.

October 1991

Compliance briefs

NCAA compliance information for November:

GENERAL INFORMATION

Resource Materials: The NCAA staff is working on several new projects as part of a continuing effort to emphasize the principles of institutional control addressed in the 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance and as part of the concept of developing a centrally coordinated institutional compliance program. Specific resource materials being developed include discussion documents relating to the role of athletics committees, the role of the faculty in intercollegiate athletics, the role of the office of the chief executive officer, the use of internal auditors, rules-education programs and oversight issues. Additional projects include a revised Faculty Athletics Representative Handbook, new-member orientation program, an NCAA Guide to Eligibility, as well as updated versions of the NCAA Guide to Financial Aid and the NCAA Guide to Recruiting.

Copies of the newly distributed NCAA Guide to Recruiting no longer are available for order. Conference offices and institutions are encouraged to make additional copies of the guide (sent to each Division I and II conference office and institution) as necessary.

UPCOMING MEETINGS

Attention: Registration and Admissions Administrators: As noted in the September 30, 1991, issue of The NCAA News, the national office is focusing on regional meetings of the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO) and the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (NASFAA) to communicate directly with admissions officers, registrars and financial aid administrators. The AACRAO regional dates involving NCAA staff members in November are:

Carolinas Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, Hilton Head, South Carolina, November 3-6.

Pacific Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, Salt Lake City, Utah, November 3-6.

New England Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, Danvers, Massachusetts, November 7-8.

COMPLIANCE STRATEGIES

Recruiting: The initial signing date of the National

Letter of Intent in sports other than football, field hockey, soccer, water polo and women's volleyball is November 13, 1991. In an effort to ensure compliance with NCAA legislation, institutional administrators may want to consider the following:

- Mailing letters to all "serious" prospects informing them of the requirements and dates for signing the National Letter of Intent.

- Conducting rules-education sessions with coaches and sports information personnel just before the signing date.

- Requiring all statements and releases to be approved and/or issued through the institution's sports information office.

- Providing coaches with a checklist of comments they can and cannot make before a prospect signs a National Letter of Intent.

Since the National Letter of Intent includes a commitment of financial aid, institutional administrators may wish to consider requiring coaches to submit preliminary squad lists to track the number of grants-in-aid offered to prospects to better ensure compliance with maximum institutional grants-in-aid limitations. The 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance, recruiting section, offers additional suggestions in this area.

Institutional oversight: Institutional administrators who have oversight responsibilities in the recruiting process may find it helpful to compare selected expense reports with contact and evaluation logs to determine compliance with NCAA regulations (for example, dates, sites, number of contacts). Naturally, the oversight and monitoring programs implemented on campus should be tailored to each institution's structure and resources. Additional compliance strategies concerning the recruiting process are available in the 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Recruiting and/or the 1991-92 NCAA Guide to Rules Compliance.

This material was provided by the NCAA compliance services department as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions or issues concerning the content addressed in this column may contact John H. Leavens, assistant executive director for compliance services, at the NCAA national office.

Seminole academic standouts honored

Florida State University began a tradition October 4 when FSU's top student-athletes were honored at a black-tie event.

The event, honoring academic achievement during the 1990-91 academic year, was organized by athletics director Bob Goin. "We have banquets to recognize their accomplishments on the field," Goin said, "but this black-tie affair is to focus on the student aspect of being a student-athlete. This is our way of putting academics on a pedestal and a salute in the highest manner to the academic accomplishments of our athletes."

One athlete from each of Florida State's 14 teams was honored for

Dyslexia Institute of Indiana, Inc., by hosting the 1991 Indianapolis Monthly Dream Home. Team members hosted a \$50-a-person dinner and tour of a \$1.5 million furnished home for members of Indianapolis' Junior League Association.

"It provided a great opportunity for our women to work for a charity like this because in athletics, we have dealt with players who are dyslexic," said head coach **Paulette Stein**. "Therefore, we feel that the moneys that are raised for the scholarships will help young children in the city of Indianapolis who might be attending Butler some day."

Creighton honored

For its work with the homeless and the Operation Bluejay program, Creighton University's athletics department recently was named Omaha, Nebraska's, "humanitarian of the year" during the Sons of Italy Columbus Day banquet.

Creighton's Pride Club has raised more than \$12,000 for area homeless shelters in the past three years, and Operation Bluejay has placed student-athletes in public schools to speak on topics ranging from avoiding substance abuse to staying in school.

Pro research

Baseball America's **Allan Simpson** recently discovered that only 10.6 percent (405) of the 3,809 players who signed pro baseball contracts in 1982, 1983 and 1984 have made it to the big leagues for at least one day.

On the football side, **Scott Miranda** of GTE, which sponsors academic all-America teams in a number of sports, discovered that 25 former football academic all-Americans were on National Football League rosters as of October 1.

Cardinals meet president

Football practice at the University of Louisville took a surprising turn October 2 when President George Bush paid an unscheduled visit to the Cardinals' workouts.

Bush spoke briefly with players and coaches, and he autographed two footballs before returning to his motorcade.

Counseling book published

West Virginia-based Fitness Information Technology, Inc., has announced publication of "Counseling College Student-Athletes, Issues and Interventions." The 272-page volume was coedited by **Edward F. Etzel**, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's and Women's Rifle Committee and former head rifle coach at West Virginia University. Etzel currently serves as an outreach psychologist for WVU's athletics department.

Assisting Etzel with the project was **A. P. "Budd" Ferrante** of Ohio State University and **James Pinkney** of East Carolina University.

Briefly in the News

having the highest grade-point average on his or her team for the past academic year. The top male and female scholar-athletes for 1990-91 were swimmers **Desmond Koh** [3.972 GPA (4.000 scale)] and **Marie Brennan** (3.765). An endowed scholarship will be established in the name of each athlete.

Attending the event were Florida State President Dale Lick, Atlantic Coast Conference Commissioner Eugene F. Corrigan and NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz, who was the keynote speaker.

"With the pressure on athletics programs to graduate athletes and the public concern about graduation rates," Schultz said, "it is very important that we showcase the accomplishments of athletes in the classroom. This event does just that."

ECAC awards

Eastern College Athletic Conference officials have announced that **Jane Betts** of Massachusetts Institute of Technology has been named winner of the Katherine Ley Award. Betts is MIT's associate director of athletics for finance and administration. The Ley award annually honors "a women's athletics administrator who is a strong proponent of women's issues and who serves as a role model for women coaches and administrators."

ECAC officials also announced that four student-athletes have been named 1991 winners of the conference's award of valor. They are **Anthony Dickens** of Robert Morris College, **Tracy Nichols** of Vassar College, **Tammy O'Dea** of Worcester Polytechnic Institute and **Mary Beth Riley** of Canisius College. The award honors ECAC athletes "whose courage, motivation and relentless determination serve as an inspiration to all."

Butler players help dyslexia institute

Butler University's women's basketball team earlier this month aided in fund-raising efforts for the

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Tentative conference schedule

1. Confirmed the following dates for conducting Interpretations Committee conference calls: Thursday, October 24; Thursday, November 7; Thursday, November 21; Thursday, December 5; and Thursday, December 19. Conferences will begin at 9 a.m. Central time.

Membership/sports sponsorship

2. **One-year probationary period.** An institution that has not been in compliance with minimum sports-sponsorship requirements for at least two academic years may not utilize the year in which noncompliance is discovered as its probationary year to avoid being placed in the restricted-membership category per Bylaw 20.3.5.1.2.2. [References: 20.3.5.1.1 (minimum one-year compliance period); 20.3.5.1.2.1 (one-year probationary period)]

Daily, weekly hour limits/out-of-season practice

3. **Student-athletes participating in a regular physical education class that utilizes equipment in the student-athlete's sport.** A student athlete's enrollment and participation in a regular physical education class that utilizes equipment in the student-athlete's sport is not considered to be a countable athletically related activity, provided the class is part of the institution's regular academic offering and the student-athlete does not participate in practice activities under the guise of physical education class work (i.e., the student-athlete participates in normal class activities as outlined by the instructor for all students). [References: 17.02.1.2-(h) (noncountable athletically related activities); 17.02.12.1-(h) (activities

considered as practice)]

Evaluations

4. **Limitations on the number of evaluations in the sports of cross country and indoor and outdoor track.** An institution is limited to evaluating a prospect who competes in the sports of cross country and indoor and outdoor track on no more than



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four occasions (combined) during the prospect's academic year. [Reference: 13.1.6 (limitations on number of evaluations)]

Initial eligibility/practice

5. **Temporary certification of nonrecruited "walk-ons."** An institution may temporarily certify a nonrecruited student-athlete for practice sessions for a maximum of 45 days, provided the member institution verifies that the individual has enrolled as a full-time student at the institution or has been accepted for enrollment as a regular full-time student for the succeeding term. The committee recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee revise the provisions of Bylaw 14.3.5.1.2 to read consistent with the provisions of 14.3.5.1.1. [References: 14.3.5.1.1 (temporary certification, recruited student athlete); 14.3.5.1.2 (temporary certification, nonrecruited student-athlete)]

Employment of high-school coaches

6. **Employment of high-school coach in institution's club program that intends to become a varsity sport.** An institution that

has announced its intention to sponsor a sport for the first time at the varsity level for the succeeding academic year may not employ a high-school coach to coach the institution's club team in the same sport for the current academic year. [References: 11.4.1 (Division I regulation); 13.9.3.3 (employment in same sport - Division I)]

Transfer—Division III

7. **Transfer from institution that does not sponsor sport.** A student-athlete who has transferred previously from one four-year institution to a two- or four-year institution that does not sponsor the student-athlete's sport is immediately eligible upon transfer to a Division III institution, provided the student-athlete is considered to have been in good academic standing at the institution that does not sponsor the sport. The committee noted that good academic standing is determined by the academic authorities who determine the meaning of such phrases for all students enrolled in the institution. [References: 14.6.1.1 (Division III exception); 14.6.4.3 (transfer to Division III institutions)]

Division III financial aid

8. **Communication with admissions department regarding student-athlete's financial aid.** A Division III athletics department staff member may not communicate with an institution's admissions department regarding a student-athlete's financial aid package, even after the financial aid package has been awarded. [References: 15.4.9.3 (athletics staff involvement); Council 4.23.90, Item No. 10-c-(2)]

Binders available for keeping News

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

Each of the rugged, vinyl-covered binders holds 23 issues of the News. They may be purchased for \$10 each, or two for \$19. Orders should be directed to the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

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News Fact File

In 1985, the United States spent nearly \$8,000 per student in higher education. Denmark was the only country that spent more, expending slightly more than \$8,000 per college student, while Australia and Switzerland spent nearly as much as the United States. Other countries var-

ied from a low of \$2,000 per student (Italy) to slightly more than \$6,000 per student (Japan and the Netherlands).

Source: Higher Education Expenditures and Participation: An International Comparison (Vol. 2, No. 1), published by the American Council on Education.