

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

October 14, 1991, Volume 28 Number 36

Certification program slated for discussion at hearings

Hearings regarding the development of an athletics certification program have been scheduled for November 18 at the Hyatt Regency DFW in Dallas, Texas.

To be conducted by the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification, the hearings are intended to provide all interested parties an opportunity to comment regarding the development of a certification proposal during its formative stages.

All NCAA member institutions and other interested parties are being invited to submit written comments concerning an athletics-certification program to the sub-

committee. In addition to a general mailing this week to chief executive officers of the full NCAA membership, specific invitations to submit written comments and attend the hearings also are being mailed to participants in the Association's pilot certification program; members of the Presidents Commission, the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, the Collegiate Commissioners Association, the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association and the National Association of Colle-

giate Women's Athletics Administrators.

Individuals interested in offering in-person testimony at the hearings should indicate that interest when submitting written comments.

Those submitting written statements in advance will receive extra consideration in deciding who will participate in the hearings if the number of requests exceeds the time available.

Written submissions, including requests for appearances at the open hearings, must be received at the

See *Certification program*, page 3



Harold J. McGee, president of Jacksonville State University, participates in the fall NCAA Council meeting in Kansas City, Missouri

Council tackles reform issues, ACT

A renewed commitment to the "reform agenda" in college athletics and an adjustment in the minimum ACT score required for initial athletics eligibility in Divisions I and II were the primary actions in the NCAA Council meeting October 7-9 in Kansas City, Missouri.

The Council voted to:

- Go on record as stating that the certification procedure for college athletics programs, now being conducted as a voluntary pilot effort, is envisioned as a mandatory program

in the future

The Council thus supported the NCAA Presidents Commission and the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, both of which have discussed the eventual certification process as a mandatory program.

"The Council's decision was that the certification process that has been done voluntarily should be mandatory in the future," NCAA President Judith M. Sweet said after the meeting. "There will be

legislation within the next two years, probably at the 1993 Convention, requiring mandatory certification."

The Council also received a status report from its Council Subcommittee on Certification (see related story elsewhere on this page).

- Oppose a number of proposals at the 1992 NCAA Convention that would have the effect of rescinding or weakening the reform proposals adopted at the 1991 Convention.

The Council joined the Presidents

See *Council tackles*, page 3

Name the game: Cal athlete excels

By Martin T. Benson
The NCAA News Staff

University of California, Berkeley, senior Chris Humbert, the only collegian on the United States' national water polo team, lugged a briefcase to last summer's Pan American Games in Cuba, looking every bit the part of a businessman on holiday.

But he wasn't carrying books or financial reports — this was summer, for heaven's sake. He was carrying video games. Specifically, a video-game system called Turbographics, on which one can play 25 different games, many of them simulated versions of actual sports.

"It was a great thing to have, since there was nothing else to do there," said national team coach Bill Barnett. "Four guys could play it at the same time."

No one could beat the owner, who admittedly had the home-briefcase advantage. But how good is this guy at these things, compared to, say, water polo?

"About the same... well, I'm probably better at the video games," he said.

Which means he must be the video equivalent of a pinball wizard. The Lodi, California, native was reputed to be the country's finest scholastic player while at Tokay High School, and since joining perennial national powerhouse California, the 6-7, 215-pound Humbert hasn't done a thing to tarnish that reputation.

Humbert has shined individually

and has helped the Bears win NCAA championships in 1988 and 1990. He was second on the team in scoring as a freshman, first the past two years. Last season, he was named the collegiate player of the year, Pacific-10 Conference player of the year and more valuable player at the National Collegiate Championship.

"He's one of the bright players of the future in international water polo," said Bears' coach Steve Heaston, who took over as head coach in Humbert's sophomore year after the retirement of four-time collegiate coach of the year Pete Cutino. "He's big and fast, like a power forward in basketball."

"He's got national-caliber swim speed. If he wanted to swim competitively, he could, but since he's on the national team, he's playing water polo 10 months out of the year."

Although Humbert is the youngest member of the national team, the left-handed two-meter man is one of the key players. He scored six goals in one of the Olympic qualifying matches in Perth, Australia, this summer and was selected most valuable player in an eight-team tournament in Budapest, Hungary.

Thought about basketball

Despite his water polo talent, Humbert thought seriously about playing college basketball instead of water polo. He averaged nearly 30 points a game in high-school basketball and still plays a lot of pickup games, some of which have

See *Name*, page 12



Humbert's good at water polo, video games

In the News

Charlotte West honored	2
Legislative Assistance	2
Comment	4
Football stats	7
Games via telephone	11
War chant	12
NCAA Record	13
The Market	14
Briefly	16

Crowley appointed to Commission

Joseph N. Crowley, president of the University of Nevada, earlier this year was named to a position on the NCAA Presidents Commission. Crowley replaced Northeast Louisiana University President Dwight D. Vines as the Division I-AA West representative on the Commission.

Crowley, who is completing a term on the NCAA Council, will serve the remainder of Vines' term, through January 1992, and then will be eligible for reelection to a full term. His term on the Council concludes in January 1992.

Crowley has served as Nevada's chief executive officer for more than 13 years. He also holds the rank of professor of political science. While at the school, he has

See *Crowley joins*, page 3



Charlotte West was honored as administrator of the year

Southern Illinois' West given NACWAA honor

Charlotte West, the associate athletics director at Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, has been named the 1991 "Administrator of the Year" by the 400-member National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators.

West is the first recipient of this award. She was honored recently at the annual NACWAA meeting in Phoenix, Arizona.

"In many ways, this is one of the most meaningful honors for me," said West, who has served Southern Illinois since 1957. "It comes from my colleagues who are in the best position to judge my performance. I've worked closely with many of these individuals for more than two decades.

"Apart from being especially proud to be selected, I'm pleased that women in our profession now have this means of recognition. NACDA (National Association for Collegiate Directors of Athletics) has had the (Jim) Corbett Award for many years to honor outstanding men."

West was chosen from among seven district winners, including Donna A. Lopiano, the longtime women's athletics director at the University of Texas at Austin, and Judith M. Sweet, the president of the NCAA, who is athletics director of the University of California, San

Diego.

Other nominees were Janice C. Shelton, athletics director at East Tennessee State University; Jeanne Rowlands, senior woman athletics administrator at Northeastern University, and Judy Kruckman, commissioner of the Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

"I am delighted in Charlotte's selection," Sweet said. "It's a well-deserved award recognizing her leadership not only in women's sports, but also in intercollegiate athletics and higher education."

West served on the NCAA Council from 1986 to 1991. Her women's basketball teams at Southern Illinois compiled a 113-51 record and captured three consecutive state titles. In 1969, her women's golf team was tops in the country.

From 1974 to 1985, West served as women's athletics director at Southern Illinois.

In 1985, men's and women's sports at Southern Illinois were merged, and she was appointed associate athletics director. In 1987, she became acting AD. At that time, she was the only female administrator in the nation charged with running an NCAA Division I program that included football.

Since 1988, she has been an associate athletics director under Jim Hart.

Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than October 28.

Eligibility Committee: Replacement for Richard M. Bay, formerly at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, no longer at an NCAA member institution. Appointee must be from Division I.

Men's and Women's Tennis: Replacement for Mike

DePalmer, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, resigned. Appointee must be a Division I representative of men's tennis.

Men's and Women's Track and Field: Replacement for Beverly Kearney, University of Florida, resigned. Appointee must be from Division I and must be a woman representing women's track interests.

Wrestling Committee: Replacement for Dan M. Gable, University of Iowa, resigned. Appointee must be from Division I.

NFL offers degree aid for players

The National Football League has established a program of continuing education and college degree completion for its more than 1,600 players, Commissioner Paul Tagliabue announced October 10.

Fairleigh Dickinson University, Teaneck, will assist the league's director of player programs, John Wooten, in coordinating the program that will begin after this season. The NFL initiative will be modeled on the degree-completion program designed by Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck for the New York Giants in 1985, according to United Press International.

The NFL and Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck will identify schools in each league city that will help players transfer credits, complete undergraduate and graduate-degree requirements, take correspondence courses, and enroll in nonmatriculated courses such as public speaking and computer training.

"Thanks to the cooperation of schools in each NFL city, we plan to establish what I call an 'NFL University' of colleges," Tagliabue said. "This is part of our commitment to assist players in their lives off the field."

"The NFL is involved in several national programs that promote, especially among young people, the importance of education. We hope to support those programs by leading the way with assistance to our players."

The NFL plan will supplement existing continuing education programs instituted by teams, including the Giants, San Francisco 49ers, New York Jets, Dallas Cowboys and Phoenix Cardinals.

A steering committee of club representatives has been formed to assist in the implementation of the program.

Binders available

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

They may be purchased from the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 36

NCAA Bylaw 13.16.1.4—donation of equipment to high schools

NCAA member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 13.16.1, an institution or a representative of its athletics interests shall not offer, provide or arrange financial assistance, directly or indirectly, to pay (in whole or in part) the cost of the prospective student-athlete's educational or other expenses for any period prior to his or her enrollment or so that the prospect can obtain a postgraduate education. Thus, it would not be permissible for a member institution, in response to requests from high-school groups, to provide items (e.g., autographed balls, jerseys, institutional memorabilia) to assist high schools in raising money for the high schools' athletics (or other) programs. In addition, Bylaw 13.16.1.4.1 precludes a member institution from providing athletics equipment to a high school.

NCAA Bylaw 17.1.5.5—missed class time/preseason off-campus intrasquad games

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 17.1.5.5.1 no class time shall be missed for practice activities except when a team is traveling to an away-from-home contest and the practice is in conjunction with the contest. In addition, per Bylaw 17.1.5.5.2, preseason off-campus intrasquad games in all sports shall be prohibited.

Early National Letter of Intent signing date

Divisions I and II member institutions that subscribe to the National Letter of Intent program should note that in sports other than football, field hockey, soccer, water polo and women's volleyball, there is an early National Letter of Intent signing period November 13-20. Division I member institutions should note that a dead period exists 48 hours before and 48 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent [i.e., November 11 (8 a.m.) through November 15 (8 a.m.)]. In Division II, a dead period exists 48 hours prior to 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the early National Letter of Intent [i.e., November 11 (8 a.m.) through November 13 (8 a.m.)]. During the dead period, it is not permissible for institutional staff members to make in-person recruiting contacts or evaluations on or off the member institution's campus or to permit the prospect to take official or unofficial visits to the institution's campus. Subsequent to the dead period and prior to the conclusion of the National Letter of Intent signing period, any in-person, off-campus contact made with a prospect for purposes of signing a National Letter of Intent must occur during an applicable contact period and shall be counted as one of the three permissible contacts per Bylaw 13.1.4. Thus, Divisions I and II institutions in the sport of basketball shall not utilize an off-campus site for purposes of signing a National Letter of Intent with a prospect during the early signing period.

NCAA Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1—countable coaches—Division I

Division I member institutions should note that per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1 an athletics department staff member must count against coaching limits as soon as the individual participates (in any manner) in the coaching of the intercollegiate team in practice, games or organized activities directly related to that sport, including any organized staff activity directly related to the sport. In accordance with Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1, athletics department staff members who perform department-wide responsibilities (e.g., recruiting coordinator who coordinates recruiting for all intercollegiate sports conducted by the institution or an academic counselor who counsels student-athletes in all sports) shall be excluded from the limitations on the number of coaches in any one sport. However, that individual (other than the weight coach per Bylaws 11.2.2.1, 11.7.3.2.1 and 11.7.4.2) may not be involved in on-the-field coaching and may not recruit or evaluate prospects or scout opponents off campus unless he or she counts against the coaching limits for head coaches and full-time assistant coaches. In that regard, it would not be permissible for a recruiting coordinator with department-wide responsibilities to make an off-campus visit to a scouting service establishment to observe videotapes of prospective student-athletes, unless the individual counts against the coaching limits for head coaches and full-time assistant coaches in that sport.

Finally, during its January 31, 1991, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that a member institution may not utilize a consultant from outside the institution (e.g., former professional athlete, skill-instruction specialist) who is involved in any on-court or on-field activities or instruction on an individual or team basis without counting the consultant in the coaching limitations in that sport.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Higher Education

Public underestimates education need

While most American students who pursue higher education rate their preparation for college as terrific, higher educators provide a much harsher evaluation.

A Louis Harris poll showed that in the case of students who went on to higher education, 70 percent of the students and 77 percent of their parents thought their preparation was "terrific." However, only 36 percent of higher educators gave them similar marks, and 62 percent gave them low grades.

"There is only one conclusion to be reached from

this enormous chasm that exists," Harris said. "At least by the standards and perceived needs of employers and higher educators, the products of our high schools and their parents are simply deluding themselves. Sadly, they and the whole country are paying a heavy price for it all."

The poll also found that on 15 common objectives of elementary and secondary education, only 30 percent of employers positively ranked the overall preparedness of students to hold jobs in their businesses. Sixty-one percent responded negatively.

Council tackles

Continued from page 1

Commission in its desire to prevent any significant erosion in the reform movement, although the two groups will not necessarily be opposing exactly the same proposals. Most of those that the Council identified for opposition were in the category of playing and practice seasons.

"Basically, we're referring to those proposals that would essentially turn back the clock," NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said.

- Affirm its support for the proposals to strengthen academic requirements for initial and continuing athletics eligibility at the 1992 Convention.

Again, the Council lined up with the Presidents Commission in its endorsement of the academic legislation. "The Council is very supportive of the recommendations coming from the Presidents Commission as they pertain to academic standards," Sweet said.

- Accept a recommendation by the American College Testing Service that the minimum score requirement on the ACT for initial athletics eligibility in Divisions I and II be 17, rather than 18, effective for those first entering Divisions I and II member institutions in the fall term of 1992.

The Council emphasized that the adjustment in the minimum score is not retroactive and that it is being announced promptly to the membership because of the early signing

period that occurs next month.

"I want to emphasize that this is in no way a weakening of academic standards," Sweet stated at a post-meeting press conference. "Rather, this is an adjustment based on information provided by ACT itself. When the ACT test was revised two years ago, the ACT officials anticipated that 18 would be the score that is most concordant with the 700 on the SAT. Now, the ACT research shows that 17 is the more concordant score, and the NCAA Research Committee has reviewed those data. But the basic minimum score has not changed: It remains 700 on the SAT and whatever the concordant score is on the ACT."

Schultz also stressed that the minimum requirements have not changed. "All this is an attempt to coordinate the two tests," he said, "as we have attempted to do since the rule was adopted. We leave the determination of concordant scores up to the testing associations."

The Council reviewed all legislation in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation and decided to sponsor a few amendments-to-amendments and a resolution calling for a study of waiver opportunities under NCAA legislation. Those will be drafted for official submission by the October 15 deadline.

Minutes of the Council's October meeting will appear in an early November issue of *The NCAA News*.



President Joseph N. Crowley of the University of Nevada, an NCAA Council member who also recently was appointed to the NCAA Presidents Commission, addresses the Council. Patricia Viverito, commissioner of the Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference, also attended the meeting.

Crowley joins

Continued from page 1

chaired the political science department and its faculty senate.

A 1959 political science graduate of the University of Iowa, Crowley earned a master's degree in social science from California State Uni-

versity, Fresno, in 1963. Four years later, he earned a doctorate in political science from the University of Washington.

During his tenure at Nevada, Crowley has served a number of campus, community and professional organizations. Among them

are the Economic Development Authority of Northern Nevada, the United Way of Northern Nevada, Channel 5 Public Television, the Sierra Arts Foundation, the Reno Rotary Club, and the Commission on Colleges of the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges.

Certification program

Continued from page 1

NCAA national office by October 31. Letters and facsimile transmissions should be directed to John H. Leavens, assistant executive director for compliance services, at the Association's national office (fax number 913/339-0033).

Confirmations of in-person meetings and indications of the time and length of oral presentations will be made by the subcommittee in early November.

The NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification began its work in July 1991 by attempting to frame significant issues it should resolve. At that time, the subcommittee discussed at length the relative merits of peer review and also considered a number of other key issues, including the viability of national standards, possible sanctions or pen-

alties, the proper relationship of regional accreditation agencies, and how and by whom a continuing certification program would be administered.

During its second meeting in September, the subcommittee discussed the following key issues more in depth:

- **The program's scope.** The issue is whether each of the seven topic areas that now compose the pilot program—institutional mission, governance and administrative issues, academic issues, financial issues, conduct of student-athletes and coaches, commitment to rules compliance, and student-athlete experience—should be retained, or whether the focus should be narrowed to address the basic financial and academic issues contained in the report of the Knight Foundation

Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics.

- **The program's administration.** The subcommittee limited its discussion to administrative alternatives within the Association's governance structure, even though the subcommittee recognizes that other alternatives exist external to the NCAA. Within the NCAA structure, the obvious alternatives are administration by the national office or member conferences. The subcommittee identified specific responsibilities inherent in the administration of a certification program—procedural oversight, campus visits, preparation of reports, certification decisions and appeals, and postcertification follow-up—and discussed each in terms of conference and/or NCAA administration.

- **Peer review.** Recognizing peer review as an issue of primary importance, the subcommittee weighed concerns related to cost, feasibility and consistency against existing precedent in the academic community, heightened awareness of compliance issues, and the opportunity to be heard and evaluated by persons in the field.

- **Standards.** One of the primary objectives of the pilot certification program is to collect information regarding institutional standards for athletics programs so a decision can be made as to whether national certification standards should be established and, if so, how those standards should be defined.

- **Consequences of certification decisions.** The committee considered the implications of sanctions or penalties in a certification program and discussed various alternatives, ranging from simply publicizing the names of institutions certified and not certified, to jeopardizing an institution's eligibility for championships and, ultimately, its membership in the Association.

Certification—a chronology

Following is a chronology of the development of an athletics-certification program by the NCAA.

- **April 1989:** NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz introduces the concept of athletics certification, similar in scope to academic accreditation programs currently in effect around the country, to the NCAA Presidents Commission and the Council during those groups' spring meetings. Schultz is authorized to continue development of the concept.

- **August 1989:** In its summer meeting, the Council agrees to proceed with development of a voluntary certification program for Division I. Schultz is directed to complete the details of a certification program for review by the Presidents Commission and the Council at their respective October meetings.

- At the same time, it is determined that an ad hoc group of four Council members (designated earlier) will consider and assist in developing the program. The tentative approach is to encourage at least one or two members of each Division I conference to participate during a one- or two-year field test of the program to determine if it should continue and, if so, whether it should continue on a mandatory or voluntary basis.

- **October 1989:** A rough outline of a pilot certification program is reviewed by the Presidents Commission and the Council. Both groups request additional refinement in preparation for reports during both groups' January 1990 meetings.

- **January 1990:** Principles of athletics certification are approved by the Presidents Commission and the Council. Both groups receive detailed summaries of a proposed certification program.

- **January through May 1990:** Documents to administer a pilot program are prepared by the Association's national office staff, and approximately 45 Division I volunteer institutions representing about 30 conferences are solicited and chosen.

- **June and July 1990:** An initial group of five institutions begins the pilot certification process. Others are scheduled to begin bimonthly in groups of four and five over the next 18 months.

- **January 1991:** Delegates at the Association's Convention approve Proposal No. 59, a resolution supporting the concept of athletics certification. Additionally, No. 59 directs that a status report on the pilot program be delivered at the 1992 Convention, with legislation to establish a permanent certification program being developed for the 1993 Convention.

- **April 1991:** The NCAA Council authorizes appointment of a Subcommittee on Certification to assist the staff in continuing development of the program. The subcommittee meets July 30, September 16 and October 6, at the last meeting scheduling hearings on the certification program for November 18 in Dallas.

Calendar

October 14	Honors Committee, Dallas, Texas
October 16	Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, Washington, D.C.
October 20	Legislative Review Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
October 21	Presidents Commission Executive Committee, Dallas, Texas
October 27-29	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Los Angeles, California
October 28-29	Special Degree-Completion Program Committee, Overland Park, Kansas
October 29-30	Olympic Sports Liaison Committee, Colorado Springs, Colorado
October 30-31	Special Advisory Committee for Women's Corporate Marketing, Chicago, Illinois
November 3-5	Division I Baseball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
November 4-5	Eligibility Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
November 15-17	Committee on Infractions, Kansas City, Missouri
November 18	NCAA Council Subcommittee on Certification Hearings, Dallas, Texas
December 1-4	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, New Orleans, Louisiana
December 8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 19-21	Men's Volleyball Committee, Marina Del Rey, California
January 5-11	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Anaheim, California

Comment

COMPETE ON ALL FIELDS

Coaches need to address educational concerns

By Jeff Shain
United Press International

For people who are supposed to be experts at preparing young athletes for competition, an increasing number of coaches are turning into a bunch of double-talkers.

Competition is good when it takes place on the athletics field, but more and more coaches would just as soon not have to worry about competition in the classroom.

"All of a sudden, the world has gotten down to graduation rates," Iowa State University football coach Jim Walden said. "As long as the world is going to be run by academic bleeding hearts, I guess it's going to have to be that way."

What's ironic is that Walden's statement came one week after the Department of Education released a report stating that U.S. students only now are reaching the achievement levels of their parents.

That's a generation of lost education. And our current level of achievement became possible only after an upward trend that stopped a decade of backsliding. But whenever the issue of increasing admissions standards comes up, it seems that the first and loudest critics are the coaches. It's already happening with legislation at next January's NCAA Convention that would increase requirements for incoming freshmen.

Under two proposals on the agenda, the minimum grade-point average for freshman eligibility would be increased from 2.000 to 2.500, and the required number of high-school credits in core courses of English, math and science would

go up from 11 to 13. Requirements for minimum SAT and ACT scores remain the same.

However, the coaches appear more worried about losing potential recruits than about improving the education of future generations. University of Kentucky coach Bill Curry made a surprising statement a few weeks ago when he criticized entrance exams.

"Standardized tests are unfair to athletes in the South," Curry said. "Other sections of the country, especially in the Northeast and Midwest, do a better job of preparing their students to take such tests."

Teachers and administrators in the South should be insulted by that remark. It was a nice, diplomatic way of saying that students in that area of the country are dolts.

Curry said he hopes "we don't lose a generation of young athletes who are denied a college education." What he fails to realize is that we've already fallen a generation behind in the global marketplace.

According to a recent Department of Education report, students are unprepared for the complex and demanding world of the 21st century. In addition, a panel established by President Bush and the National Governors Association says the country will not accomplish its goals of becoming "first in the world" in math and science by the year 2000.

"It's good that we're on an upward trend, but I don't think this is the time to relax," said Diane Ravitch, assistant secretary of education. "The achievement trend lines are essentially flat over the past 20 years. What was good enough 20

years ago is not good enough anymore."

That's because the world is a more competitive place than it was 20 years ago. We can't criticize higher admissions standards, then turn around and wonder why the Japanese and Germans make better products than we do.

Educational reforms must be made across the board, and that includes college athletes. The conflict between academics and athletics is becoming a battleground, and the students usually wind up losers.

"Whatever interferes with football or athletics, sometimes it's discouraged," said Charles S. Johnson, who quarterbacked the University of Colorado to its Federal Express Orange Bowl triumph last year. "To be short of an academic degree after four-plus years on the athletics field I think it's a rip-off."

Johnson took the bold step this fall of giving up his final year of eligibility to concentrate on getting his degree in political science.

He said that while he misses the atmosphere of football, he recommends that more athletes be exposed to the academic side of college life.

"I think it's about time people should be getting into this thing with some sort of conscience about life and not just as a chance to be in the newspapers or on television Saturday afternoon," he said.

Coaches, who are more accustomed to giving instruction than receiving, would do well to listen to this athlete.

Fan has responsibility for being a good sport

James E. Delany, commissioner
Big Ten Conference

"I don't think it is fair to look to the NBA, NFL or Major League Baseball for role models (involving sportsmanlike conduct). I think we as institutions of higher learning have to take some responsibility ourselves to set the standards of good sportsmanship. In some areas, we have done quite well, especially in football and men's basketball as far as the conduct among athletes and coaches is concerned. That is a tribute to the number of veteran coaches that we have in this league.

"As the commissioner, I have a concern that the fan in general has become more difficult. Sometimes we forget that our athletes are students and that they have feelings that can be hurt. This will be a slow process to change, but I wanted to raise that as an issue. We have increased the



Opinions

sanctions for coaches and athletes to where a first offense for unsportsmanlike conduct will be a public reprimand and either a game suspension or a \$10,000 fine that will be subtracted from television receipts distributed at the end of the year. A second offense would constitute a public reprimand and a \$20,000 fine."

Barry Horn, columnist
The Dallas Morning News

"The University of Notre Dame-NBC deal isn't really for a telecast. It's more a love-in.

"What Notre Dame is really getting is an infomercial. In media talk, an infomercial is a bought and paid-for commercial for some product thinly disguised to look like regular programming.

"Infomercials sell everything from get-rich real estate dreams to state-of-the-art education schemes to miracle skin creams.

"To the dreams, schemes and creams, add Notre Dame's football teams....

"Imagine yourself a blue-chip recruit sitting home watching network television's only nationally televised game of the day. Think you'd like to play at a school with its own network and gushing announcers? Think it helps come Heisman, Outland, Lombardi and O'Brien time? Notre Dame Saturday may become the greatest recruiting tool since the keys to a 280Z.

"By the way, those checks totaling \$37.5 million, they go from NBC to Notre Dame, not as they probably should the other way around."

John Thompson, men's basketball coach
Georgetown University

The Washington Post

"People are dealing with perceptions. Intercollegiate athletics has a terrible perception. They're voting in relation to how it is perceived by the public as opposed to whether it is functional and correct. The Presidents Commission is getting involved, and they're intimidating everybody.

"They probably know least about what is going on, obviously, or we wouldn't have gotten to the state that it's in now. Now they'll jump in and make amazing and dramatic changes.... They want to send a signal to the public that they're cleaning this dirty thing up....

"(The presidents) say that the kid is with the coach too much. The kid is in the gymnasium too much. But what has been done to refunnel that time and put that kid in the classroom? Absolutely nothing. A drug addict in Washington, D.C., has more availability to my kids than I do, based on NCAA legislation."

Eddie Robinson, head football coach
Grambling State University

Dallas Times Herald

"Integration didn't hurt us. I would rather it be like it is now where an athlete can go to any school in America, than have it where when he graduated (from high school) he had to go to all predominantly black schools."

District offering something for all

Editorial from
The Kansas City Star

Cheers for the wise school administrators of Plainfield, Indiana.

At a time when the press has been full of reports of a Texas mother hiring a killer to make sure the woman's daughter made a school cheerleading squad, officials at the Plainfield Middle School have adopted an inclusive, everyone-can-cheer policy.

"The cheerleading uniform companies love us," says Jerry Goldsberry, the school principal. And no wonder. At last count, the school had 73 cheerleaders.

It makes a great deal of sense, particularly when one takes into account the lasting damage that often results from a more exclusive approach to school activities.

The Plainfield school's open membership policy also applies to the band, choir and most

team sports. The students have apparently taken advantage of the opportunities offered by this policy. The Associated Press reports that last year the school fielded a cross country team with more than 70 runners.

Is there anywhere a school that better understands the importance of extracurricular activities and the need to teach students the proper balance between competitiveness and equality?

Ignorance plea less possible now

I am writing in response to the article by C.W. Nevius in the September 16, 1991, issue of The NCAA News ("A new NCAA emerges from behind an old mask").

I understand Executive Director Richard D. Schultz's frustration about getting rid of the stereotype that "college sports are out of control." I think the NCAA has recently taken steps to try to change that image. The recent rules changes should be proof of that. Among those changes are the following:

- (Mandatory) practice is limited to a maximum of four hours a day, 20 hours a week.

- Student-athletes must receive at least one day off per week.

Letter to the Editor

- No class time shall be missed for practice or home games.

- Graduation rates shall be published by school and sport.

As a part-time coach, I believe the paperwork is overwhelming for both the coach and the institution, but if it helps to reduce the exploitation of student-athletes, it will be well worth it. It's impossible to plead ignorance to these rules since everything must now be docu-

mented on a weekly basis and turned in to the athletics department

I like Dick Schultz's idea of making a "crooked coach" pay before he/she is allowed to coach again. It was brought up in the article that when there is a violation the coach can leave while the institution and the athletes pay. The NCAA will now go to the college or university where the new coach has been hired and ask them why they shouldn't be put on probation. This will make it almost impossible for a coach who has violated the rules to get a job until he/she has paid, which is the way it should be.

Janice Higgins
Randolph, New Jersey

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students. \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief P. David Pickle
Managing Editor Timothy J. Lilley
Assistant Editor Jack L. Copeland

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Commission receives revenue-distribution report

Following is the complete report of the NCAA Presidents Commission Subcommittee to Review NCAA Revenue-Distribution Principles, which was presented to the full Commission during its October 1-2 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

Background

In the April 1991 Presidents Commission meeting, Commission Chair R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi, was directed to conduct a nomination and election process by mail to select a Commission subcommittee that would review the principles on which the Association's new revenue-distribution process was based. It was agreed in that meeting that the Commission's involvement with that process should be limited to consideration of the principles involved, inasmuch as the fiscal affairs of the NCAA clearly are under the jurisdiction of the NCAA Executive Committee.

The mail nomination procedure resulted in six Commission members being nominated by the specified deadline, with the intended composition of the subcommittee (two from Division I-A and one each from Divisions I-AA, I-AAA, II and III) being met by those six. Therefore, no balloting was necessary and the following were appointed: Gene A. Budig, University of Kansas (I-A); Anthony J. Diekema, Calvin College (III); Ronald G. Eaglin, Coastal Carolina College of the University of South Carolina (I-AAA); Sheldon Hackney, University of Pennsylvania (I-AA); Stanley O. Ikenberry, University of Illinois (I-A), and Arend D. Lubbers, Grand Valley State University (II).

The specific charge to the subcommittee was to review the principles used by the Special NCAA Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues, and approved by the NCAA Executive Committee, in determining the revenue allocations for the first year of the seven-year NCAA basketball television contract. The subcommittee was asked to submit its report and any recommendations for consideration at the October 1991 Commission meeting.

The subcommittee met August 16, 1991, and reviewed the background of the revenue-distribution project; the decisions made regarding the first-year distributions, and a letter from Hackney, who was unable to attend the meeting.

Conclusions

In addition to the specific recommendations in the final section of this report, the subcommittee arrived at the following conclusions that it wishes to report to the full Commission:

- The special committee that developed the revenue-

distribution plan should be commended for conducting an open, effective, comprehensive and broad-based process and especially for successfully altering the previous system of distributing revenues based solely on winning and losing in a given year's basketball championship.

- There was extensive involvement of NCAA member institutions and conferences in the process, and the special committee's final decisions represented "the best available consensus."

- The decision to reduce from two percent to one percent the amount to be placed in reserve for future contingencies was unfortunate. That principle should be reemphasized and the percentage increased in future years.

- Additional funds should be earmarked to support or recognize appropriate elements of the reform movement in college athletics.

- Divisions I-AA and I-AAA members fared considerably better under this plan than they would have if the previous formula had been continued.

- Basing a portion of the revenue distribution on numbers of grants-in-aid and numbers of sports may be contradictory to the trend toward reducing numbers of grants and numbers of sports in Division I institutions.

Recommendations

The subcommittee recommends that the Presidents Commission forward to the NCAA Executive Committee the following positions:

- The amount set aside as a reserve (or endowment or trust) (only one percent of the revenues for 1991-92) should be increased to two percent for 1992-93 and to three percent for 1993-94. This would result in increases from \$1,228,500 in 1991-92 to approximately \$2,637,000 in 1992-93 and \$4,195,500 in 1993-94. When the distribution for 1994-95 and future years is determined, consideration should be given to continuing to increase the amount placed in a reserve or endowment by one percent per year, or six percent in the final year of the plan.

- The concept of the reserve, endowment or trust fund should be broadened to deal not only with protection against loss of revenues in future years, but also to advance the Commission's reform agenda in intercollegiate athletics. Such enhancement might come from revenue distributions recognizing self-study and certification, additional distributions for academic enhancement or perhaps other approaches.



Swerinam & Associates photo

University of Kansas Chancellor Gene A. Budig was one of six Presidents Commission members who served on the subcommittee that reviewed the Association's revenue-distribution principles. The Commission, which met October 1-2, adopted the subcommittee's recommendations.

- The distribution plan should be subject to continual review and annual readjustment. Included in that process should be the following considerations: (1) Review of the practice of basing distributions on numbers of grants and numbers of sports, to assure that the plan does not run contrary to the interests of Division I institutions, both large and small; (2) review of the distribution principles to determine if there is a feasible way of giving additional recognition to the differences in budget commitments and philosophies among Division I members, and (3) involvement of the Presidents Commission in some ongoing manner in the review process, with the clear understanding that such involvement should continue to focus on the principles of the process, rather than specific plan components or dollar allocations.

For Exceptional Student-Athletes, The NCAA Sponsors a Disability Insurance Program.

Now there is an NCAA-sponsored disability insurance program specifically designed to provide coverage for exceptional student-athletes participating in intercollegiate football, men's basketball or baseball.

This program provides the student-athlete with a realistic means of protection against future loss of earnings, as a professional athlete, from impairment due to disabling injuries or illness that may occur during his collegiate career.

Eligibility

Student-athletes with professional potential likely to be selected in the first two rounds of the professional football draft or the first round of the professional men's basketball or baseball draft, are eligible for this program.

Pre-approved financing available

The program enables qualifying student-athletes, as approved by the underwriters, to purchase a Temporary Total Disability (TTD) Insurance contract with pre approved financing, if necessary.

For more information, student-athletes, parents or institutional representatives should contact NSU at (800) 621-2116.

**NATIONAL SPORTS
UNDERWRITERS, INC.**

A part of LINCOLN NATIONAL CORPORATION
d.b.a. NSU Sports Insurance Agency in Various States
9300 Metcalf, Suite 350
Overland Park, Kansas 66212
Phone: (913) 383-3133
Fax: (913) 383-9515

Strategic-planning panel reports to Commission

Following is the complete report of the NCAA Presidents Commission Subcommittee on Strategic Planning, which was presented to the full Commission during its October 1-2 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

Background

Plans to establish a strategic-planning process to guide the work of the Presidents Commission first were discussed in 1990, and the Commission officers agreed early in 1991 to appoint a Commission subcommittee to formulate that process. The intent has been to assure ongoing direction in the work of the Commission, rather than having it wait until the beginning of each year to identify its primary involvements for that year. Specifically, interest was expressed in the development of a three- to five-year program of work for the Commission.

In February 1991, Commission Chair R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi, asked Thomas K. Hearn Jr., president of Wake Forest University, to chair a Commission subcommittee for this purpose. In the April 1991 Commission meeting, the Commission approved the establishment of such a subcommittee and asked for a preliminary report at the October 1991 meeting. The Division I subcommittee of the Commission offered several possible topics, and all members of the Commission were invited to submit possible topics for consideration by the subcommittee.

Initially appointed to serve with Hearn (Division I-A) on the subcommittee were Ronald E. Beller, East Tennessee State University (Division I-AA); Edward G. Coll Jr., Alfred University (Division III); Robert Dickeson, University of Northern Colorado (Division II); Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, University of New Orleans (Division I-AAA); Margaret R. Preska, Mankato State University (Division II), and Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles (Division I-A). Subsequently, Beller and Dickeson left their campus positions. President Oscar C. Page, Austin Peay State University, was appointed to replace Beller as the Division I-AA representative on the subcommittee; Dickeson was not replaced inasmuch as Preska represented Division II interests on the subcommittee.

The subcommittee met June 24, 1991, and reviewed the following materials:

- A summary of all topics considered by the Commission since its formation in 1984.
- The Presidents Commission Statement of Guiding Principles that was adopted by the Commission in January 1991.
- Submissions by Commission members Stanley O. Ikenberry, University of Illinois, and Samuel H. Magill, Monmouth College (New Jersey), and by Wilford S. Bailey, Auburn University, a consultant to the Commission and a former NCAA president.

A draft of this report was prepared for review by the subcommittee in its September 30, 1991, meeting and then submission to the full Commission the following day. Also reviewed in the September 30 meeting were these items:

- A document reviewing the role of the Presidents Commission, revisions in the legislative process recommended by Lattie F. Coor when he was a member of the Commission, the Board of Presidents proposal that was defeated at the 1984 Convention, and a statement on vertical NCAA constituencies submitted early to the Commission by the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.
- The printed report of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics.

Conclusions

In addition to the specific recommendations in the final section of this report, the subcommittee arrived at the following conclusions that it believes should impact on the Commission's work, regardless of the specific topics to be considered in any given year:

- The Commission should continue its consultation regarding issues and reforms with appropriate constituent groups in athletics, especially athletics directors, conference commissioners, faculty athletics representatives and coaches, and should continue to invite representatives of various constituent groups to visit with the Commission in

Presidents Commission Timetable For Strategic Issues

- Identify and define issues
- Formal study and development of legislative proposal(s)
- Market the proposal(s) and lobby for support
- Follow-up implementation and monitor results, refining as needed
- ★ Action: Convention resolution to authorize study
- ★ Action: Convention resolution to mandate legislation next year
- ★ Action: Implementing legislation at Convention



ISSUE	1991				1992				1993				1994				1995			
	JAN	APR	JUN	OCT																
Institutional Responsibility/ Presidential Control					★				★											
Financial Conditions					★				★				★							
The Student-Athlete									★				★				★			

conjunction with its regular meetings.

- The Commission should continue to monitor issues involving the credibility of the NCAA with the general public, the news media, Congress and the NCAA membership itself.

- The Commission should continue to base its initiatives on reliable data, to the greatest extent possible; therefore, it is essential that the NCAA play a major role in research activities, including the longitudinal study of the American Institutes for Research student-athlete database, as recommended earlier by the Commission.

- The Commission should continue to consider the most effective means of communicating with and earning the support of all chief executive officers in the NCAA membership.

Recommendations

The subcommittee recommends that the Commission adopt a strategic-planning process that at all times will span at least three years (i.e., a period that includes at least three annual NCAA Conventions), with at least 18 months devoted to each identified issue before it is finally acted upon at an NCAA Convention. For each issue identified in the process, a predetermined calendar will set forth periods during which the issue will be defined or identified, refined, marketed, acted upon and monitored.

By the end of each calendar year, the Commission (or its strategic-planning subcommittee, if such a group is to remain in service) should identify the issue or issues for the next year in the strategic-planning period; i.e., the process would involve a rolling three-year (or longer) plan of work because it would be extended annually by at least a year.

It is the responsibility of the Commission or its strategic-planning subcommittee to ensure that appropriate evaluation of earlier reform initiatives is implemented and that the results of such evaluations are reflected in future Commission actions.

In addition to the primary issues identified in the ongoing strategic-planning process, the Commission should recognize that ongoing, recurring or new topics might arise during the same time frame. While the Commission may on occasion want to insert such additional matters into its plan for a given time period, it should agree that the issues identified in the strategic-planning process would represent the major emphases in the work of the Commission in the indicated years.

The following initial topics and cycles are recommended:

1. **Presidential authority and institutional responsibility.**

Included in this issue would be the follow-

ing subtopics:

- Certification, institutional self-regulation and/or accreditation of athletics programs, including the need for peer review in that procedure and including consideration of the relationship between certification and the institution's regional accreditation.

- The structure and authority of the Presidents Commission, including consideration of ways of strengthening its role and the role of institutional chief executive officers in the NCAA.

- The Association's legislative process, including means of simplifying or streamlining that process to assure that chief executive officers have the ability to determine broad policy governing college athletics.

- Institutional control and integrity and ways of strengthening the role of the chief executive officer in assuring such control and integrity at institutional and conference levels and in relation to booster organizations, foundations and governing boards.

- Means of strengthening the relationships between chief executive officers and other constituent groups in intercollegiate athletics.

The timetable for dealing with these issues would be as follows:

- June 1991 to January 1992: Define and identify the issues.

- January 1992 Convention: Resolution authorizing study of issue.

- January 1992 to June 1992: Study issues and develop legislation.

- June 1992 to January 1993: Build support for Commission legislation.

- January 1993 Convention: Vote on proposed legislation.

- Throughout 1993: Monitor implementation and effect of legislation.

2. **Financial conditions and issues.**

Included in this issue would be the following subtopics:

- The general financial condition of college athletics, including the matter of financial integrity as raised by the Knight Commission.

- Financial aid for student-athletes, including consideration of a system of need-based financial aid and the actual cost of attendance at an institution.

- Financial implications of providing equitable athletics programs for men and women.

- The activities and influence of athletics foundations and booster organizations.

- The influence and financial implications of media-related revenues.

- Coaches' compensation, including continuing consideration of means of assuring appropriate institutional control of all athletically related income received by the institution's coaches.

- The effects of the cost-containment and cost-reduction actions taken by the 1991 NCAA Convention and consideration of the

need for additional such actions.

The timetable for handling these issues would be as follows:

- June 1991 to January 1992: Monitor current circumstances.

- January 1992 Convention: Resolution authorizing study of issues.

- January 1992 to June 1992: Define and identify the issues.

- June 1992 to June 1993: Study issues and develop legislation.

- January 1993 Convention: Resolution mandating legislation for 1994.

- June 1993 to January 1994: Build support for Commission legislation.

- January 1994 Convention: Vote on proposed legislation.

- Throughout 1994: Monitor implementation and effect of legislation.

3. **Welfare of the student-athlete.**

Included in this issue would be the following subtopics:

- A review of the effects of earlier legislation to reduce time demands on student-athletes.

- A review of the effects of earlier legislation to enhance the academic preparation of student-athletes, including academic progress and graduation rates.

- A review of progress toward gender and racial equity in college athletics.

- Safety, health and well-being of the student-athlete, including reduction of injuries, drug and substance abuse, and other unsafe practices.

- Appropriate institutional involvement in career and life planning by student-athletes.

- Appropriate opportunities for degree completion after athletics eligibility has been exhausted, including financial aid.

The timetable for dealing with these issues would be as follows:

- January 1992 to June 1992: Monitor current circumstances.

- June 1992 to January 1993: Define and identify the issues.

- January 1993 Convention: Resolution authorizing study of issues.

- January 1993 to June 1994: Study issues and develop legislation.

- January 1994 Convention: Resolution mandating legislation for 1995.

- June 1994 to January 1995: Build support for Commission legislation.

- January 1995 Convention: Vote on proposed legislation.

- Throughout 1995: Monitor implementation and effect of legislation.

It should be noted that the full recommended process cannot be realized until the second cycle (financial conditions) due to the subcommittee's desire to begin the process immediately, with action in the areas of presidential control and institutional responsibility at the 1993 Convention.

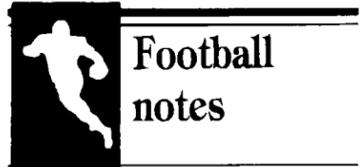
Yardage up at halfway point, but scoring takes a slight dip

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

At midseason in Division I-A football, the nation's offenses are a bit more efficient in gaining yards but not in scoring points, compared to last season's final figures.

Scoring is down 2.7 points per game from last year's final 48.8 (both teams combined)—an all-time record (see chart). But less than half (1.3) of this is because of lower field-goal production caused by narrowing the width of the goal posts.

As the table below shows, efficiency as measured by yards per rush and yards per attempted pass both are slightly above last season's final figures. Since national offensive numbers almost always increase in



the last half of the season, total yardage may exceed last year but likely will not break the all-time marks set in 1989.

	Mid-1991	Final 1990
Division I-A		
Games played	321	623
Rushing		
Carries per game	86.0	86.1
Yards per carry	3.94	3.90
Pct. of plays rushes	61.2	60.3
Yards per game	338.4	335.3
Passing		
Att. per game	54.6	56.6
Cmp. per game	29.3	30.2
Pct. completed	53.7	53.4
Yards per attempt	6.99	6.96
TD passes per game	2.38	2.42
Pct. of plays passes	38.8	39.7
Yards per game	381.5	394.3
Total Offense Plays per game	140.6	142.7
Yards per play	5.12	5.11
Yards per game	719.9	729.6
Pct. of yards by passing	53.0	54.0
Pct. of yards by rushing	47.0	46.0
Scoring		
TDs per game	5.91	6.07
Points per game	46.1	48.8
FGs per game	1.72	2.16
Pct. of FGs made	60.0	67.0
Pct. of pts. by FGs	11.2	13.3
Pct. of PAT kicks made	91.5	96.0
2-pt. PATs att. per game	0.53	0.54
2-pt. PATs made per game	0.18	0.22
Pct. of 2-pt. PATs made	34.7	41.2

*All figures are both teams combined in avg. game.

There is now a little more emphasis on the run and that 3.94 yards per carry is the same as in 1975, the year the rushing yardage record was set. Only the 3.97 in 1988 is higher since then.

All-purpose record

A recheck of the play-by-play by San Diego State disclosed that freshman Marshall Faulk also caught an

All-time national trends records

Division I-A	*Record High	Year Set
Rushing		
Carries per game	103.8	1975
Yards per carry	4.05	1954
Pct. of plays rushes	77.3	1955
Yards per game	408.9	1975
Passing		
Att. per game	57.0	1989
Cmp. per game	30.8	1989
Pct. completed	54.0	1989
Yards per attempt	7.05	1989
TD passes per game	2.42	1990
Pct. of plays passes	40.0	1989
Yards per game	401.8	1989
Total Offense		
Plays per game	150.1	1968
Yards per play	5.16	1989
Yards per game	734.6	1989
Pct. of yards by passing	54.7	1989
Pct. of yards by rushing	69.2	1956
Scoring		
TDs per game	6.07	1990
Points per game	48.8	1990
FGs per game	2.31	1988
Pct. of FGs made	69.2	1989
Pct. of pts. by FGs	15.6	1984
Pct. of PAT kicks made	96.0	1990
2-pt. PATs att. per game	2.37	1958
2-pt. PATs made per game	1.06	1958
Pct. of 2-pt. PATs made	47.1	1970

*All figures are both teams combined in avg. game

11-yard pass against Pacific September 14—the day Faulk set the all-time Division I-A single-game record of 386 rushing yards.

That little play gave Faulk a big I-A record—422 all-purpose yards in one game. Faulk already was among five I-A players in history to top 400 all-purpose yards in one game (see list, page 8). The first was UTEP receiver Chuck Hughes in 1965, the same day he set the receiving-yards record of 349, which still stands.

Faulk seemed certain to become the first freshman to reach 1,000 rushing yards in the first six games of his career when a rib injury October 12 stopped him 17 yards short of that goal. His two touchdowns gave him 18 for the season, two short of the freshman record for all touchdowns (it equals the freshman mark for rushing TDs).

It is a big year for all-purpose runners in Division I-A. Pacific's Ryan Benjamin leads the nation in yards per game at 275.8. If maintained, that would be the No. 2 season figure of all time behind the 295.5 by Oklahoma State's Barry Sanders in 1988, his Heisman Trophy season. Next is the 246.3 by Byron "Whizzer" White of Colorado back in 1937 first season of NCAA official national statistics.

On a per-play basis, the leader at 23.4 is Syracuse's Quadry Ismail, eighth in all-purpose yards per game. In touchdown frequency, the leader is Michigan's Desmond Howard, with one TD every 4.2 plays (12 on 50 plays).

Punt-kickoff TDs

North Carolina's Eric Blount performed a rare feat with punt-return (76 yards) and kickoff-return (93) touchdowns in the same game October 5 vs. William and Mary. There is no official NCAA record for such a double. A check of several school and conference publicity offices by North Carolina sports information director Rick Brewer turned up only a handful. North Carolina great Charlie Justice did it in 1946 vs. Florida, Louisiana State's Pinky Rohm vs. Loyola of New Orleans in 1937, East Carolina's Henry Williams vs. Florida State in 1983 and East Carolina's Dion Johnson vs. Temple last year. Surely there are others. Please send them in.

Receiving yards record

The 370 receiving yards by Princeton's Michael Lerch vs. Brown on October 12 ties the all-time NCAA collegiate (or all-divisions) record by Barry Wagner of Division II Alabama A&M vs. Clark Atlanta in 1989.

Statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

Through October 12

	RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	5	165	888	5.4	9	177.60			
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	6	124	983	7.9	18	163.83			
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	5	147	810	5.5	5	162.00			
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	6	103	876	8.5	8	146.00			
Reggie Yarbrough, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	5	150	773	4.8	3	144.60			
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	4	90	543	6.0	5	135.75			
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	5	102	674	6.6	7	134.80			
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	5	136	666	4.9	2	133.20			
Billy Smith, Central Mich	Sr	7	236	903	3.8	4	129.00			
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	5	115	628	5.5	3	125.60			
Tony Sands, Kansas	Sr	5	105	589	5.6	2	117.80			
Ronald Williams, Clemson	So	5	81	581	7.2	3	116.20			
Mazio Royster, Southern Cal	Jr	4	88	421	4.8	6	105.25			
Tommy Vardell, Stanford	Sr	5	98	521	5.3	12	104.70			
Adrian Murrell, West Va.	Jr	6	125	624	5.0	4	104.00			
Siran Stacy, Alabama	Sr	6	96	615	6.4	7	102.50			
Jason Davis, Louisiana Tech	Jr	5	101	512	5.1	5	102.40			
Russell White, California	Jr	5	115	506	4.4	6	101.20			
Natrone Means, North Caro	So	4	89	395	4.4	6	98.75			
Michael Carter, Hawaii	So	6	118	591	5.0	6	98.50			
Corey Croom, Ball St.	Jr	7	179	689	3.8	6	98.43			
Shaunbe Wright Fair, Washington St.	Jr	6	125	588	4.7	4	98.00			
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	So	6	132	584	4.4	5	97.33			
Amp Lee, Florida St.	Jr	6	91	571	6.3	6	95.17			
Jimmy Lincoln, Georgia Tech	Fr	6	116	569	4.9	1	94.83			

	PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	INT	YDS/ATT	TD	RATING
(Min 15 att. per game)										
Mark Barsotti, Fresno St.	Sr	5	124	80	64.52	3	2.42	1184	9.55	13
Mike Pawlawski, California	Sr	5	127	91	71.65	5	3.94	1192	9.39	12
J. J. Joe, Baylor	So	6	112	69	61.61	2	1.79	1258	11.23	6
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Sr	6	158	99	62.66	3	1.90	1429	9.04	15
Jeff Blake, East Caro	Sr	6	165	91	55.15	1	.61	1602	9.71	15
Elvis Grbac, Michigan	Sr	5	123	81	65.85	4	3.25	942	7.66	14
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	So	6	121	78	64.46	7	5.79	1268	10.48	7
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	Jr	6	103	60	58.25	6	5.83	937	9.10	11
Darian Hagan, Colorado	Sr	5	79	45	56.96	2	2.53	673	8.52	7
Tony Sacca, Penn St.	Sr	7	184	109	59.24	4	2.17	1585	8.61	14
Billy Joe Hobert, Washington	So	5	121	74	61.16	4	3.31	1053	8.70	9
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	5	161	89	55.28	4	2.48	1513	9.40	11
Shane Matthews, Florida	Jr	6	190	116	61.05	10	5.26	1657	8.72	16
Troy Kopp, Pacific	Jr	6	218	131	60.09	7	3.21	1763	8.09	19
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	So	5	139	82	58.99	5	3.60	1188	8.55	11
Len Williams, Northwestern	Jr	5	88	57	64.77	5	5.68	797	9.06	5
Kevin Verdugo, Colorado St.	Sr	6	137	84	61.31	6	4.38	1160	8.47	10
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	Sr	6	203	119	58.62	7	3.45	1811	8.92	12
Irent Green, Indiana	Jr	5	123	78	63.41	5	4.07	1094	8.89	6
Bobby Fuller, South Caro	Sr	6	169	106	62.72	4	2.37	1379	8.16	8

	TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	RUSHING	PASSING	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TDR*	YDSPG	
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	19	75	23	52	161	1513	180	1565	8.69	11
Jason Verduzco, Illinois	13	34	61	27	187	1569	200	1542	7.71	7
David Klingler, Houston	34	83	111	28	251	1570	285	1542	5.41	13
Andy Kelly, Tennessee	38	100	78	22	187	1502	225	1524	6.77	9
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	48	146	207	61	203	1811	251	1750	6.97	13
Troy Kopp, Pacific	23	72	102	30	218	1763	241	1733	7.19	20
Jeff Blake, East Caro	37	143	43	100	165	1602	202	1702	8.43	17
Mark Barsotti, Fresno St.	44	215	46	169	124	1184	168	1353	8.05	18
Shane Matthews, Florida	26	73	107	34	190	1657	216	1623	7.51	16
Drew Bledsoe, Washington St.	54	170	157	13	185	1509	239	1522	6.37	11
Irent Green, Indiana	37	203	42	161	123	1094	160	1255	7.84	12
Dave Brown, Duke	31	107	94	13	186	1223	217	1236	5.70	12
Matt Veatch, San Jose St.	9	21	36	15	150	1240	159	1275	7.70	6
J. J. Joe, Baylor	57	258	76	182	112	1258	169	1440	8.52	9
Frank Dolce, Utah	47	150	126	24	188	1395	236	1419	6.04	12
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	19	56	67	11	158	1429	177	1418	8.01	15
Mike Pawlawski, California	13	12	34	22	127	1192	140	1170	8.36	12
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	34	82	105	23	139	1188	173	1165	7.33	12
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech	59	330	78	252	170	1143	229	1395	6.09	9
Will Furrer, Virginia Tech	20	77	48	29	201	1352	221	1381	6.25	8

*Touchdowns responsible for

Division I-AA individual leaders

Through October 12

	RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	5	137	767	5.6	7	153.40			
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	4	102	536	5.3	4	134.00			
Willie English, Central Fla	Jr	7	143	910	6.4	6	130.00			
Tony Scales, Va. Military	Jr	6	101	771	7.6	5	128.50			
Kenny Sims, James Madison	Jr	6	89	754	8.5	7	125.67			
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	4	85	479	5.6	6	119.75			
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	6	156	714	4.6	6	119.00			
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	6	134	708	5.3	5	118.00			
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	5								

Division I-A individual leaders — Division I-A team leaders

SCORING

CL	G	1D	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	5	12	2	0	110
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	5	18	0	0	72
Tommy Vardell, Stanford	Sr	5	12	0	0	72
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	5	9	0	0	54
Doug Brien, California	So	5	0	24	9	51
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	6	10	0	0	60
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	5	8	0	0	48
Jay Barry, Washington	Jr	5	8	0	0	48
Jerome Bettis, Notre Dame	So	6	9	0	0	54
Mazio Royster, Southern Cal	Jr	4	6	0	0	36
Terry Venetoulas, Texas A&M	So	4	0	18	6	36
Natrone Means, North Caro	So	4	6	0	0	36
Russell White, California	Jr	5	7	2	0	44
Anthony Brenner, East Caro	So	6	0	25	9	52
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla)	Sr	5	0	19	8	43
Marvin Courtney, Mississippi	So	7	10	0	0	60
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	5	7	0	0	42
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	5	7	0	0	42
Chip Hileary, Kansas	Jr	5	7	0	0	42
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	5	7	0	0	42
Arden Czyzewski, Florida	Sr	6	0	22	9	49
Daryl Hobbs, Pacific	Sr	6	8	0	0	48
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Fr	5	0	16	8	40
Derek Mahoney, Fresno St	So	5	0	33	2	39
Jeff Ireland, Baylor	Sr	6	0	22	8	46

RECEPTIONS PER GAME

CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	5	57	3	11.40
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	5	44	7	8.80
Rod Moore, Utah St	Sr	5	37	6	7.40
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	5	34	1	6.80
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	7	46	6	6.57
Greg Primus, Colorado St	Jr	6	39	6	6.50
Byron Chamberlain, Missouri	So	4	25	3	6.25
Kameno Bell, Illinois	Sr	5	31	0	6.20
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	5	30	8	6.00
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	Sr	5	30	3	6.00
Mark Szlachoc, Bowling Green	Jr	6	35	3	5.83
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	5	29	10	5.80
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	7	40	4	5.71
Wilbert Ursin, Tulane	So	7	40	3	5.71
Mike Lesure, Ball St	Jr	7	40	1	5.71
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	5	28	7	5.60
Michael Smith, Kansas St	Sr	5	28	1	5.60
O. J. McDuffie, Penn St	Jr	6	32	2	5.33
Jason Edwards, Pacific	Sr	6	32	4	5.33
Terry Smith, Penn St	Jr	7	37	8	5.29
Tracey Jenkins, Utah St	Sr	4	21	3	5.25
Mark Chmura, Boston College	Sr	5	26	3	5.20

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME

CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	5	44	7	141.80
Rod Moore, Utah St	Sr	5	37	6	115.40
Melvin Bonner, Baylor	Jr	6	24	4	113.83
Carl Pickens, Tennessee	Jr	5	25	5	113.80
Mario Bailey, Washington	Sr	5	30	8	113.40
Greg Primus, Colorado St	Jr	6	39	6	110.83
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	5	57	3	110.80
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	5	34	1	106.40
Harold Robinson, Akron	Sr	6	26	1	106.17
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	7	46	6	105.43
Sean Lachapelle, UCLA	Jr	5	28	7	105.20
Qadry Ismail, Syracuse	Jr	6	24	5	103.83
Carl Winston, New Mexico	So	7	40	4	103.43
O. J. McDuffie, Penn St	Jr	6	32	2	103.00
Michael Smith, Kansas St	Sr	5	28	1	103.00
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	5	23	4	102.40
Courtney Hawkins, Michigan St	Sr	5	24	4	102.20
Wilbert Ursin, Tulane	So	7	40	3	101.29
Dion Johnson, East Caro	Sr	6	22	2	101.33
Manley Woods, New Mexico	So	7	27	2	101.00
Byron Chamberlain, Missouri	So	4	25	3	101.00
Mark Benson, Northwestern	Sr	5	18	4	101.00

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS

CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	6	876	319	0	460	1655
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	5	810	104	0	157	1071
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	5	888	74	0	16	978
Charles Levy, Arizona	Fr	6	220	274	0	600	1094
Dion Johnson, East Caro	Sr	6	132	482	117	358	1089
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St	Fr	6	983	39	0	33	1055
Courtney Hawkins, Michigan St	Sr	5	7	411	32	381	831
Qadry Ismail, Syracuse	Jr	6	110	509	0	316	935
Harold Robinson, Akron	Sr	6	51	517	0	351	919
Russell White, California	Jr	5	506	83	0	173	762
Heggie Yarbrough, Cal St Fullerton	Sr	5	723	28	0	0	751
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	5	90	378	90	192	750
Chris Hughley, Tulsa	Jr	5	628	3	0	114	745
Corey Harris, Vanderbilt	Sr	6	431	205	0	246	882
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	5	674	55	0	0	729
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	4	543	39	0	0	582
Robert Rivers, Wyoming	Sr	7	31	598	196	171	996
Edrian Oliver, Army	Sr	5	380	30	0	301	711
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	5	0	709	0	0	709
Billy Smith, Central Mich	Sr	7	903	59	0	17	979
Hicky Powers, Michigan	So	5	686	33	0	0	699
Kevin Williams, Miami (Fla)	So	5	101	162	309	126	698

FIELD GOALS

CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG
Dan Fichloff, Kansas	So	5	11	9	81.8
Doug Brien, California	So	5	12	9	75.0
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla)	Sr	5	9	8	88.9
Joe Medney, San Jose St	Sr	5	10	8	80.0
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Fr	5	10	8	80.0
Nelson Welch, Clemson	Fr	5	13	8	61.5
Terry Venetoulas, Texas A&M	So	4	7	6	85.7
Jason Clam, Hawaii	Jr	6	11	9	81.8
Daron Alcorn, Akron	Jr	6	12	9	75.0
Anthony Brenner, East Caro	So	6	12	9	75.0
Arden Czyzewski, Florida	Sr	6	12	9	75.0
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Sr	6	14	9	64.3
Cole Ford, Southern Cal	Fr	5	9	7	77.8
Ty Stewart, Iowa St	Fr	5	10	7	70.0
Rusty Hanna, Toledo	Sr	5	11	7	63.6
Chris Yergenson, Utah	So	6	9	8	88.9
Todd Wright, Arkansas	Jr	6	10	8	80.0
John Biskup, Syracuse	Jr	6	11	8	72.7
Michael Husted, Virginia	Jr	6	12	8	66.7
Jeff Ireland, Baylor	Sr	6	16	8	50.0

INTERCEPTIONS

CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG
Carlton Gray, UCLA	Jr	5	6	79	1
Terrell Buckley, Florida St	Jr	6	6	119	2
Willie Clay, Georgia Tech	Sr	6	6	51	1
Sebastian Savage, North Caro St	Jr	5	5	102	1
Sean Lumpkin, Minnesota	Sr	5	4	19	0
Jason Oliver, Southern Cal	Sr	5	4	11	0
Andrew Buggs, Iowa St	Jr	5	4	3	0
Patrick Bates, Texas A&M	So	4	3	36	0
Kenny Wilhite, Nebraska	Jr	4	3	27	0
Steve Israel, Pittsburgh	Sr	6	4	127	1
Ray Buchanan, Louisville	Jr	6	4	77	1
Michael James, Arkansas	Jr	6	4	75	1
Chris Owens, Akron	Jr	6	4	33	0
Doug Whaley, Pittsburgh	So	6	4	2	0

PUNTING

CL	NO	AVG	NET PUNTING
(Min 3.6 per game)			
Mark Bonds, Texas Tech	Sr	31	48.77
Rusty Carlisle, Utah St	Sr	29	46.31
Dan Fichloff, Kansas	So	25	45.20
Charles Langston, Houston	Sr	22	44.95
Ray Magana, Long Beach St	Sr	32	44.13
Jason Christ, Air Force	Fr	29	43.38
Shayne Edge, Florida	Fr	27	43.19
Eric Brun, Purdue	Sr	26	43.12
Ed Rynn, UTTP	Jr	43	43.09
Trent Thompson, Temple	Sr	34	43.03
Pete Roether, Arkansas	So	36	42.89
John Jeff, East Caro	Sr	24	42.67
Brad Reddell, Oklahoma	So	21	42.57
Ed Sutter, Northwestern	Sr	33	42.55
David Lawrence, Vanderbilt	Jr	36	42.47
Mitch Berger, Colorado	So	23	41.96
Ed Garno, Virginia	Sr	32	41.84
Brian Parviri, Nevada-Las Vegas	Jr	29	41.79
Scott Armstrong, Georgia	So	32	41.72
Mark Plunkett, Missouri	Sr	31	41.39
Klaus Wilmsmeyer, Louisville	Sr	39	41.38
Brian Griffith, Louisiana St	Sr	33	41.30
Sean Snyder, Kansas St	So	21	41.10

All-Purpose Running

Division I-A 1991 Season Single-Game Highs

Yards	Player, Team (Opponent)	Date
422	*Marshall Faulk, San Diego St. (Pacific)	Sept. 14
388	Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal St. Fullerton)	Oct 5
336	Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana (Missouri)	Sept. 28
306	Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal St. Sacramento)	Aug. 31
304	Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (San Diego St.)	Sept. 14
301	Chris Hughley, Tulsa (Texas A&M)	Sept. 21
295	Trevor Cobb, Rice (Iowa St)	Sept. 28
291	*Brandon Bennett, South Caro. (Louisiana Tech)	Oct. 5
282	Stacy Smith, Southern Miss. (Louisville)	Sept. 28
277	#Dion Johnson, East Caro. (Illinois)	Aug. 31
268	Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (California)	Sept. 7
262	Xavier Crawford, Memphis St. (Missouri)	Oct. 5
257	*Charles Levy, Arizona (Ohio St.)	Sept. 7
256	#Greg Primus, Colorado St. (Hawaii)	Sept. 28
251	Corey Harris, Vanderbilt (Auburn)	Oct. 12

All-Purpose Running

Division I-A All-Time Single-Game Highs

Yards	Player, Team (Opponent)	Date
422	*Marshall Faulk, San Diego St. (Pacific)	Sept. 14, 1991
417	Paul Palmer, Temple (East Caro.)	Nov. 10, 1986
417	*Greg Allen, Florida St. (Western Caro.)	Oct. 31, 1981
416	Anthony Thompson, Indiana (Wisconsin)	Nov. 11, 1989
401	#Chuck Hughes, UTEP (North Texas)	Sept. 18, 1965
397	Eric Allen, Michigan St. (Purdue)	Oct. 30, 1971
388	Ryan Benjamin, Pacific (Cal St. Fullerton)	Oct. 5, 1991
387	#Kendal Smith, Utah St. (San Jose St.)	Oct. 22, 1988
387	Ron Johnson, Michigan (Wisconsin)	Nov. 16, 1968
386	Barry Sanders, Oklahoma St. (Kansas)	Nov. 12, 1988
379	Glyn Milburn, Stanford (California)	Nov. 17, 1990
375	Rueben Mayes, Washington St. (Oregon St.)	Nov. 3, 1984
374	Tony Dorsett, Pittsburgh (Penn St.)	Nov. 22, 1975
373	Barry Sanders, Oklahoma St. (Oklahoma)	Nov. 5, 1988
372	Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston (Eastern Wash.)	Nov. 17, 1990

PASSING OFFENSE

CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	YDSPG
Houston	5	281	160	10	56.9	1818	6.5	14	363.6
Pacific	6	250	150	7	60.0	2019	8.1	23	336.5
Miami (Fla)	5	177	100	6	56.5	1594	9.0	11	318.8
Illinois	5	189	116	4	61.4	1569	8.3	7	313.8
Brigham Young	6	211	124	8	58.8	1863	8.8	12	310.5
East Caro	6	207	116	3	56.0	1858	9.0	17	309.7
San Jose St	5	183	97	6	53.0	1503	8.2	7	300.6
Tennessee	5	189	118	11	62.4	1502	7.9	8	300.4
New Mexico	7	313	148	17	47.3	2046	6.5	10	292.3
Florida	6	205	122	11	59.5	1736	8.5	17	289.3
Florida St	6	185	118						

Division I-AA individual leaders

SCORING									
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PIS	PTPG			
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	6	16	0	98	16.33			
Pat Kennedy, Villanova	Sr	5	11	0	66	13.20			
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Jr	6	10	0	78	13.00			
Gerald Duffley, Florida A&M	Jr	5	13	0	60	12.00			
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	4	7	2	44	11.00			
Jack Douglas, Citadel	Sr	5	9	0	54	10.80			
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	5	9	0	54	10.80			
Leo Hawkins, Youngstown St.	Sr	5	9	0	54	10.80			
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada-Reno	Sr	6	0	33	9	10.00			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	5	8	0	48	9.60			
Carl Tremble, Furman	Jr	5	8	0	48	9.60			
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	6	0	22	11	9.17			
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	6	9	0	54	9.00			
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Sr	6	9	0	54	9.00			
Todd Scott, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	5	7	0	42	8.40			
Walter Dunson, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	5	7	0	42	8.40			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	5	7	0	42	8.40			
Scott Donald, Villanova	Jr	5	7	0	42	8.40			
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	6	0	31	6	8.17			
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	6	0	16	11	8.17			
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Jr	6	0	24	8	8.00			
Charles Bostick, Ga. Southern	Fr	6	8	0	48	8.00			
Greg Robinson, Northeast La.	Jr	6	8	0	48	8.00			
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	4	5	2	0	32			

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG				
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	6	46	3	7.67				
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	5	38	1	7.60				
Alfred Pupuna, Weber St.	Sr	6	44	4	7.33				
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	6	35	4	7.00				
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	5	33	3	6.60				
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	4	26	5	6.50				
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	4	26	4	6.50				
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	5	31	5	6.20				
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	6	37	6	6.17				
Clarence Miller, Illinois St.	Sr	6	36	2	6.00				
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	5	30	4	6.00				
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	5	30	4	6.00				
Rich Clark, Lehigh	Sr	5	30	3	6.00				
Dave Hall, Weber St.	Sr	6	35	6	5.83				
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	7	40	5	5.71				
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	5	28	5	5.60				
Bryan Reeves, Nevada-Reno	So	6	32	3	5.33				
Alan Williams, William & Mary	Sr	6	31	3	5.17				
Corey Ludwig, William & Mary	Jr	6	30	4	5.00				
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	5	25	4	5.00				
Carl Gibbons, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	5	25	4	5.00				

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG				
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	4	26	5	140.00				
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	5	31	5	115.60				
Alfred Pupuna, Weber St.	Sr	6	44	4	114.83				
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	6	46	3	114.00				
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	5	25	4	112.00				
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Sr	4	26	4	106.25				
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	5	38	1	104.20				
Cedric Tillman, Alcorn St.	Sr	6	37	6	100.50				
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	5	33	2	97.80				
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	6	29	2	97.00				
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	5	28	6	90.00				
Jon Fuller, Weber St.	Sr	5	16	2	89.60				
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	5	30	4	89.00				
John Perry, New Hampshire	Jr	6	29	2	87.00				
Donald Lipscomb, Furman	Sr	6	27	4	85.33				
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	5	30	4	85.00				
Bryan Reeves, Nevada-Reno	So	6	32	3	84.33				
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	5	21	4	83.40				
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	5	35	3	82.60				
Carl Gibbons, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	5	25	4	81.40				

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS										
CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG			
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Jr	6	678	269	0	1312	218.67			
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	5	767	123	62	0	952	190.40		
Michael Lerch, Princeton	Jr	4	38	560	6	155	759	189.75		
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	6	687	125	0	202	1014	169.00		
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	6	698	151	0	160	1009	168.17		
Brett Brown, Brown	Jr	4	289	120	0	242	651	162.75		
Al Rosier, Dartmouth	Sr	4	536	22	0	75	633	158.25		
Bryan Reeves, Nevada-Reno	So	6	5	506	225	189	925	154.17		
Anthony White, Morehead St.	Sr	5	0	230	56	483	769	153.80		
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	6	708	209	0	0	917	152.83		
Tim Mitchell, Eastern Wash.	Sr	6	662	63	0	155	880	146.67		
Brian James, Samford	Sr	6	40	487	0	350	877	146.17		
Willie English, Central Fla.	Jr	7	910	103	0	0	1013	144.71		
Laurence Arico, Lehigh	Sr	5	498	176	0	47	721	144.20		
Marcus Henderson, Stephen F. Austin	Fr	5	114	99	42	462	717	143.40		
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	5	587	127	0	0	714	142.80		
Keith Elias, Princeton	So	4	479	88	0	0	567	141.75		
Gerald Robinson, Northern Ariz.	Jr	6	648	12	18	157	835	139.17		

FIELD GOALS									
CL	G	HGA	FG	PCT	FGPG				
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	5	14	10	71.4	2.00			
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	6	13	11	84.6	1.83			
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	6	14	11	78.6	1.83			
Tom Boccattola, Columbia	Sr	4	11	7	63.6	1.75			
Rick Schwendinger, Nevada-Reno	Sr	6	14	9	64.3	1.50			
Dave Lazarus, Pennsylvania	Jr	3	6	4	66.7	1.33			
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Jr	6	13	8	61.5	1.33			
Skip Shelton, Nicholls St.	Jr	6	15	8	53.3	1.33			
Nathaniel Harrison, Southern-B.R.	Sr	4	10	5	50.0	1.25			
Mike Black, Boise St.	Sr	5	7	6	85.7	1.20			
Darren Goodman, Idaho St.	Sr	5	11	6	54.5	1.20			
Robbie Robertson, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	5	13	6	46.2	1.20			
Cameron Bair, Illinois St.	Jr	6	13	7	53.8	1.17			
Franco Grilla, Central Fla.	Jr	7	14	8	57.1	1.14			
Kevin McDaniel, North Texas	Fr	5	5	1	100.0	1.00			
Kirk Duce, Montana	Sr	6	7	6	85.7	1.00			
Terry Belden, Northern Ariz.	So	6	7	6	85.7	1.00			
Andrew Burr, Furman	Sr	6	8	6	75.0	1.00			
David Cool, Ga. Southern	Sr	6	8	6	75.0	1.00			
Garth Petrilli, Middle Tenn. St.	Fr	5	8	5	62.5	1.00			
Bill Ventura, Richmond	Sr	4	5	5	62.5	1.00			
Anthony Pigno, Holy Cross	Sr	5	8	5	62.5	1.00			
Chuck Rawinson, Stephen F. Austin	Sr	6	9	5	55.6	1.00			
Thayne Doyle, Idaho	Sr	6	11	6	54.5	1.00			

INTERCEPTIONS									
CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG				
William Carroll, Florida A&M	Jr	5	7	116	0	1.20			
Morgan Ryan, Montana St.	So	7	7	91	0	1.00			
Ricky Hill, South Caro. St.	Sr	5	5	124	1	1.00			
Warren McIntire, Delaware	Sr	6	5	91	1	0.83			
Mark Hood, Weber St.	So	6	5	18	0	0.83			
Mario Thomas, Tennessee Tech	Jr	6	5	14	0	0.83			
Adam Ciperski, Lehigh	Jr	4	4	79	0	0.80			
Isaac Morehouse, Jackson St.	Sr	4	4	56	1	0.80			
Matt Morgan, Holy Cross	Sr	4	4	43	0	0.80			
Sai Schreffel, Dartmouth	Sr	4	3	26	0	0.75			
Eric Drury, Yale	Sr	4	3	3	0	0.75			
Marcus Durgin, Samford	So	6	4	97	1	0.67			
Ashley Ambrose, Mississippi Val.	Sr	6	4	86	0	0.67			
James Williams, Mississippi Val.	Sr	6	4	44	0	0.67			
Dewayne Arkadie, Va. Military	Jr	6	4	39	0	0.67			
Darryl Pounds, Nicholls St.	Fr	6	4	20	0	0.67			
Palmer Scarritt, William & Mary	Sr	6	4	5	0	0.67			

Kicking categories

PUNTING									
(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG						
Harold Alexander, Appalachian St.	Jr	44	47.34						
Pompy Tudors, Tenn. Chatt.	Sr	27	46.26						
Tom Sugg, Idaho	Jr	27	44.30						
Jeff Bolser, Towson St.	Sr	30	43.77						
Pat Neck, McNeese St.	So	40	43.08						
Gene Vadas, Delaware	Sr	25	42.76						
Jim Kaniowski, East Tenn. St.	Jr	25	42.36						
Colin Godfrey, Tennessee St.	Jr	33	42.27						
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	23	42.22						
Gerald Dasbach, Sam Houston St.	Sr	29	42.03						
Paul Sacco, Brown	Sr	24	41.75						
Leo Araguz, Stephen F. Austin	Jr	31	41.71						
Don Norlon, Ga. Southern	Jr	44	40.61						
Brad Allen, North Texas	Sr	28	40.54						
Chad McCarty, Northeast La.	Jr	30	40.47						
Rob Sims, Pennsylvania	Jr	20	40.30						
Bryan Barrett, Eastern Ky.	Sr	27	40.30						
Chuck Poplos, Delaware St.	Fr	28	40.29						
Chris Cassara, Rhode Island	Sr	26	40.15						
Brian Pindar, Eastern Ill.	Sr	24	39.88						
Eric Willingham, Citadel	Sr	19	39.79						
Kendall Mabry, Southern-B.R.	Jr	22	39.59						
Danny Weeks, Boise St.	Fr	30	39.67						

NET PUNTING									
(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	TD	IPG				
Jenni Chhatt, Appalachian St.	Jr	27	46.3	25	278	41.2			
Appalachian St.	Jr	44	47.3	25	278	41.0			
Sam Houston St.	Sr	29	47.0	10	55	40.1			
Pat Neck, McNeese St.	So	19	39.8	4	1	39.8			
Gene Vadas, Delaware	Sr	27	44.3	14	135	39.3			
Jim Kaniowski, East Tenn. St.	Jr	24	42.7	11	82	39.3			
Colin Godfrey, Tennessee St.	Jr	16	39.3	7	4	39.1			
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	23	42.2	12	142	39.0			
Gerald Dasbach, Sam Houston St.	Sr	29							

Division II individual leaders Through October 12

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	5	148	910	11	182.0
Shannon Burnett, North Dak.	So	5	155	849	9	169.8
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	5	101	842	8	168.4
Zed Robinson, Southern Utah	Jr	6	123	971	7	161.8
Howard Rodman, Tuskegee	So	6	124	859	7	143.2
Nelson Edmunds, Northern Mich.	Jr	6	177	834	6	139.0
Rob Clodfelter, Livingstone	So	6	187	834	8	139.0
Aron Wise, Santa Clara	Jr	6	136	833	7	138.8
Brian Barton, Mesa St.	Sr	6	158	817	2	136.2
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	6	106	802	13	137.7

SCORING						
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	P/PG
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	5	12	0	72	14.4
Shawn Graves, Wofford	Jr	6	13	2	80	13.3
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	5	11	0	66	13.2
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	5	11	0	66	13.2
Michael Mann, Indiana (Pa.)	So	6	12	0	72	12.0
Shannon Burnett, North Dak.	So	5	9	0	54	10.8
Gaynor Blackmon, Northern Colo.	Fr	6	10	0	60	10.0
Corey Davis, Western St.	Jr	6	10	0	60	10.0
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	5	8	0	48	9.6
Craig Harris, American Int'l.	Jr	5	8	0	48	9.6
Matt Percolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	5	8	0	48	9.6
Eric Rajala, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	7	11	0	66	9.4

PASSING EFFICIENCY						
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)						
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	6	178	116	65.1	198.2
Curtis West, Emporia St.	Jr	4	63	35	55.6	173.7
Paul Romanowski, Butler	Sr	5	111	66	59.4	171.8
James Armentrout, Southern Utah	Sr	6	114	67	58.7	168.2
Tommy Allucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	6	118	76	64.4	161.6
Trevor Spradley, Southwest Baptist	Jr	6	93	64	68.8	158.8
Andy Breaux, Kutztown	Jr	5	210	132	62.8	155.9
Matt Cook, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	6	125	63	50.4	151.3
Mark Hamstack, Mo. Western St.	Jr	5	100	58	58.0	147.6
Bob Bounds, East Tex. St.	Sr	6	127	75	59.0	146.3
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	6	174	108	62.0	145.7
Leonard Williams, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	5	174	90	51.7	145.4
Maurice Heard, Tuskegee	Sr	6	181	104	57.4	145.2
Scott Wood, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Sr	6	166	93	56.0	143.6
John St. Jacques, Santa Clara	Jr	6	183	106	57.9	142.2

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Brian Fleming, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	5	42	485	6	8.4
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	5	39	713	4	7.8
Jesse Lopez, Cal St. Hayward	Sr	5	37	373	2	7.4
Marion Goolsby, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Sr	6	44	512	5	7.3
Amahl Thomas, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	5	35	525	5	7.0
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	5	35	387	8	7.0
Mike Myers, South Dak. St.	So	6	38	326	3	6.3
Fontaine Walker, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	6	38	397	3	6.3
Mike Ragin, Wingate	So	5	31	448	2	6.2
Omar Rogers, Nebraska-Kearney	Sr	7	43	553	2	6.1

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Khevin Pratt, Cal St. Chico	Jr	5	39	713	4	142.6
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	6	31	669	9	111.5
Joe Washington, Tuskegee	Jr	6	35	654	9	109.0
Terrence Adams, Mo. Western St.	Jr	6	32	653	7	108.8
Amahl Thomas, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	5	35	525	5	105.0
Rod Smith, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	6	29	628	5	104.7
Remus James, Virginia St.	So	6	42	727	5	103.9
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	Jr	7	34	595	9	99.2
Leo Mendenhall, West Ga.	Sr	6	28	589	6	98.2
Brian Fleming, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	5	42	485	6	97.0

TOTAL OFFENSE						
CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG		
Rob Tomlinson, Cal St. Chico	Sr	5	261	1758	351.6	
Andy Breaux, Kutztown	Jr	5	231	1669	333.8	
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Sr	6	198	1923	320.5	
Leonard Williams, Tenn.-Martin	Sr	5	228	1555	311.0	
Carl Wright, Virginia Union	Sr	6	243	1708	284.7	
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	6	202	1565	260.8	
Troy Mott, Wayne St. (Neb.)	Jr	6	288	1558	259.7	
John St. Jacques, Santa Clara	Jr	6	206	1549	258.2	
Jon Barnes, UC Santa Barb.	Jr	5	208	1184	236.8	
Tom Myers, Clarion	Jr	6	214	1397	232.8	

FIELD GOALS						
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	
Billy Watkins, East Tex. St.	So	6	15	10	66.7	1.67
Tim Hatcher, Sonoma St.	So	5	12	8	66.7	1.60
Jodie Peterson, Eastern N. Mex.	So	5	9	7	77.8	1.40
Jim Crouch, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	5	9	7	77.8	1.40
Matt Stehman, Mansfield	Jr	6	10	8	80.0	1.33
Brad Heim, Millersville	So	5	10	6	60.0	1.20
Nathan Salyer, Carson-Newman	So	5	8	6	75.0	1.20

PUNT RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 12 per game)		
Tyrone Beckham, Clark Atlanta	So	11	254	23.1		
Ross Giles, Western St.	Jr	8	183	22.9		
Mario Small, Eastern N. Mex.	Jr	12	270	22.5		
Miguel Callier, Mississippi Col.	Fr	14	280	20.0		
Doug Grant, Savannah St.	So	13	239	18.4		
Chad Ziegler, San Fran. St.	Jr	9	154	17.1		
John Miller, Mansfield	Jr	11	172	15.6		
Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech.	Jr	11	171	15.5		
Joe Genasci, UC Davis	Sr	12	184	15.3		
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	9	124	13.8		

KICKOFF RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 12 per game)		
Derrick Johnson, St. Cloud St.	Jr	8	282	35.3		
Anthony Rivera, Western St.	Jr	13	452	34.8		
Matt Percolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	13	427	32.8		
Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Sr	8	261	32.6		
Freeman Baysinger, Humboldt St.	Sr	11	351	31.9		
Joe Randolph, Elon	Jr	11	350	31.8		
Brian Alfred, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	7	218	31.1		
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	9	276	30.7		
Rich Parker, San Fran. St.	Jr	7	210	30.0		
Joe Barsi, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	8	239	29.9		

Division II team leaders

PASSING OFFENSE							
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Kutztown	5	218	135	61.9	10	1740	348.0
Western St.	6	193	123	63.7	9	2079	346.5
Cal St. Chico	5	205	121	59.0	6	1660	332.0
Tenn.-Martin	5	216	113	52.3	6	1808	301.3
UC Santa Barb.	5	227	120	52.9	8	1506	301.2
East Tex. St.	6	171	97	56.7	9	1763	293.8
Mo. Western St.	6	203	116	57.1	8	1733	288.8
Chadron St.	6	188	114	60.6	10	1692	282.0
Tuskegee	6	216	122	56.5	8	1670	278.3
Santa Clara	6	183	106	57.9	9	1659	276.5

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE							
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Norfolk St.	7	180	56	31.1	19	631	7.2
Slippery Rock	5	124	43	34.6	10	484	1.53
Texas A&I	6	136	45	33.0	10	464	3.52
Butler	5	142	55	38.7	12	664	1.63
Ashland	6	139	55	39.5	10	563	2.63
Angelo St.	5	141	61	43.2	7	564	2.71
Hillsdale	6	106	43	40.5	9	498	3.72
Michigan Tech.	7	194	81	41.7	10	950	1.74
North Ala.	5	80	33	41.2	7	374	3.75
North Dak. St.	5	111	49	44.1	8	546	2.76

SCORING OFFENSE									
CL	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG
Cal St. Sacramento	5	29	21	2	0	7	0	220	44.0
Indiana (Pa.)	6	36	29	0	0	3	0	254	42.3
Virginia Union	6	36	23	1	0	2	2	251	41.8
Kutztown	5	29	24	3	0	1	0	207	41.4
Western St.	6	33	33	0	0	5	1	248	41.3
Tuskegee	6	36	17	5	0	0	0	243	40.5
Emporia St.	5	26	22	1	0	2	0	186	37.2
Savannah St.	6	32	24	0	0	2	0	222	37.0
Mo. Southern St.	6	31	22	0	0	3	0	217	36.2
Michigan Tech.	7	35	32	0	0	3	0	251	35.9

SCORING DEFENSE									
CL	G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG
Butler	5	2	2	0	0	2	0	20	4.0
Ashland	6	6	5	0	0	1	0	44	7.3
North Dak.	5	6	4	1	0	1	0	45	9.0
Indiana (Pa.)	6	7	4	1	0	2	0	54	9.0
Slippery Rock	5	6	6	0	0	2	0	48	9.6
North Dak. St.	5	7	3	0	0	1	0	48	9.6
Jacksonville St.	5	7	3	0	0	2	0	51	10.2
Northern Colo.	6	9	4	0	0	2	0	64	10.7
Winston Salem	6	10	4	0	0	1	1	69	11.5
Michigan Tech.	7	11	5	2	0	2	0	81	11.6

INTERCEPTIONS						
CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG		
Jessie Chavis, Northok St.	Sr	7	168	1.0		
Shawn Jones, Kutztown	Sr	5	96	1.0		
Shayne Mains, Shippensburg	Jr	6	5	85		
Jeff Fickes, Shippensburg	Sr	6	5	71		
Desmond Brown, Tuskegee	Jr	6	5	57		
Brian McGowan, Central Conn. St.	So	5	4	14		
Tony Robinson, Slippery Rock	Jr	5	4	38		

PUNTING						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 3.6 per game)		
John Crittenden, North Ala.	Jr	29	29	43.7		
James Morris, Angelo St.	Fr	25	25	42.5		
John Plasky, Presbyterian	J					

Equipment

Connors says reduce racquet-head sizes

Veteran tennis player Jimmy Connors says much of the artistry is missing from today's power game, and he blames the problem on racquet technology.

"In golf, they took away the square-grooved clubs from the pros because they could stick the ball on the pin," Connors said in *Tennis Magazine*. "So in tennis, why give the guys who play for a living such a big advantage? (The large-headed racquet) is for the country-club player to go out and have an advantage."

Connors wants to limit racquet size to bring back some of the artistry he believes is missing in today's game. "The thrill and excitement of moving the ball around, showing what you can do, using the whole court—that's all gone," he said. "It's taken a lot of the feel and the talent away from the game."

Ironically, Connors reached the semifinals of the 1991 U.S. Open using a wide body.

Safety device allows Kansas player to return

University of Kansas player Chris Powell was able to continue playing football after suffering two concussions because of a new safety device called Pro-Cap.

Pro-Cap is an extra layer of helmet that fits over the top of his usual helmet for increased protection. "It's a totally different hit now because there's a lot more cushion there," Powell told *The Kansas City Star*.

The cap is similar to one worn by Mark Kelso of the National Football League's Buffalo Bills. Kelso also has suffered multiple concussions.

"I thought it looked funny," Powell said, "and when I first came out the team all made fun of it. They were just joking, but they all called me 'Lord Helmet' after that guy in the movie 'Spaceballs.' But after about five days, everybody forgot about it."

Phone lines bring fans selection of radio game broadcasts

By P. David Pickle
Editor-in-Chief, The NCAA News

You have season tickets to the alma mater's games. You haven't missed a kickoff in 10 years, and you get almost teary-eyed when you recall the last conference championship.

Then, right in the middle of a 4-0 start, you are transferred across the country.

What to do?

While nothing can actually take the place of being there, TRZ Sports Services of Kent, Ohio, has come up with a decent alternative: Teamline, live telephone hookups to college broadcasts.



Zawistowski

A total of 111 institutions, up from 55 last year, are participating. Out of the Division I-A membership, only Syracuse University and the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, aren't involved, said TRZ founder and President Tom Zawistowski.

Those who want to access the system dial a special 800 number for the game of the institution in which the caller is interested. Credit-card information is obtained before the caller is connected to the broadcast. It seems simple enough, but Zawistowski says it is not.

"It's an interesting challenge," he says. "The weekend of September 21, we did 85 games in 18 hours. For the first time in the history of man, a person could have sat in his living room and accessed 46 games at once."

So far this season, Teamline is handling 100,000 minutes of calls every weekend. The most popular football choice? Auburn University. "They're awesome," Zawistowski said, noting that the large Southern universities have the greatest demand.

While this business benefits those who follow the largest programs, Zawistowski said he views the entire operation as a service for all college athletics programs. Among his big-

gest regrets so far, he said, is being unable to provide the service to everybody who wants it.

"We've had to say no to at least 50 other schools," Zawistowski said. "It's a matter of equipment and phone lines." Still, TRZ has established the service at all levels of the NCAA membership to test the reactions. The Citadel and East Tennessee State University are on line from Division I-AA, while East Texas State University is available in Division II. Allegheny College represents Division III ("call lengths are long and the volume is decent," Zawistowski said).

It is the Alleghenys of the world for which this service was created, said Zawistowski, who formerly was a sports information director and assistant athletics director, most recently at the College of William and Mary. He also worked at Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (his alma mater), Alliance College, Gannon University, John Carroll University and Kent State University. None is a major football or basketball power.

"That's what I was looking for," he said. "I wasn't looking for I-A. I was looking for Division III, for those schools that are never going to be on TV. I'm happy the larger Division I schools have done so well, but that happened because they had the personnel to make it work. They were calling us. But it was never intended for that purpose."

Zawistowski identified three principal markets for his service:

- *The permanently displaced fan.* Included in this group is the fan who has moved away and can't get access to the games of his favorite team. Also in this group are parents, who rank among the biggest users of the service.

- *The temporarily displaced fan.* In this group is the fan who normally would be able to follow his team in person or through a local broadcast or telecast. However, because of a long-distance trip, the game is not available.

- *Media.* Reasons vary for the media, but electronic media find the idea of a live update appealing. CBS asked Zawistowski to send it

Two join legislative services staff

Jackie Campbell and Chris Schoemann have joined the national office staff as legislative assistants.

Campbell is a graduate of the University of Virginia. While earning a degree in marketing, she played varsity field hockey and women's basketball.

Campbell attended graduate school at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, where she earned a master's degree in sports management.

Schoemann is a Whittier College graduate. He was a four-year member of the men's basketball and men's golf teams, and he earned a degree in physical education and



Jackie Campbell

business administration.

He then attended Springfield College, where he served as head men's



Chris Schoemann

and women's golf coach while earning a master's degree in sports management.

Facilities

Southern Cal team to be displaced

Extensive renovations planned for the Los Angeles Coliseum mean the University of Southern California football team must find an alternate site for its 1993 home games.

The renovations are scheduled to begin after the 1992 National Football League season and are to be completed in time for the 1994 season, Coliseum Commission President Matt Grossman told *The Associated Press*.

Southern Cal is believed to be leaning toward

playing at Anaheim Stadium, about 35 miles to the south.

The new configuration will create nearly twice as many seats between the goal lines—40,000 compared to the current 22,000—as exist currently, said Terry Miller, director of the architectural firm handling the renovation. However, installation of luxury and club suites will mean the removal of about 15,000 current seats. The playing field also will be lowered for better visibility, and seats will be moved closer to the field. The facelift, expected to cost about \$150 million, will be privately financed.

Founder says: 'It's all win, win, win'

The concept for the Teamline telephone service is simple. After all, what sports fan hasn't asked a friend or relative to hold the phone to the radio for an update on a big game?

But filling that need for thousands of fans involved more pitfalls than founder Tom Zawistowski could have ever imagined. Among the biggest was persuading the participating institutions that the concept would work for them.

Potential college and professional clients at first believed Teamline was more competition with their broadcasts than it was a service. However, Zawistowski has been able to deliver a percentage to all of the parties involved (the radio station, the team, the league, the phone com-

pany and TRZ). "It's all win, win, win," he told *Athletic Business* magazine.

Although Zawistowski first considered putting the service on a 900 line, that proved impractical for economic reasons since a football game could have cost a customer up to \$200. Among other reasons, that's because the phone company assesses a 33-percent billing surcharge on 900 numbers. As it is, TRZ pays the phone company, thus avoiding the extra charge and making the product somewhat more affordable. Also, Zawistowski was apprehensive about the company Teamline would be keeping in the 900 jungle (fortune tellers, gambling services, etc.).

The system works by Teamline tapping into the switchboard of

the originating radio station and then "bridging" that transmission to one of Teamline's 10,000 phone lines.

If all goes well, the customer gets uninterrupted game coverage (pre- and post-game coverage, too, if desired).

However, Zawistowski freely admits that the technology is still in its infancy and that the broadcasts can get interrupted. Murphy's Law mandates that the breakdowns happen at the worst times.

Straightening out the billing once an interruption has occurred is inconvenient, but if a fan is fanatic enough to shell out almost \$40 for a broadcast, a minor hassle afterward is a small price to pay—especially if the right team finished on top.

the Teamline schedule so the network could provide more immediate updates on scores. Some radio stations and networks have used the service for "actualities" (a broadcaster announcing a scoring play, for example). Newspaper reporters have tapped in to the postgame shows to get quotes.

The system is not distance-sensitive, which means the rate is the same whether the fan is accessing a University of Hawaii game or one just across the street. The service is billed by the minute, but the rate diminishes for those who listen the longest.

"The rate for the first minute is 50 cents," Zawistowski said, "and for

the second minute it's 49.75 cents and for the third it's 49.33 and so on. If you listen to a football game for an hour, it's \$25.52. If you hang up and then listen for another hour, it's another \$25.52. But if you listen for three consecutive hours, it's only \$38.95."

What if you follow a pass-happy team that takes four hours to play a game? You continue to pay, but the rate bottoms out at 20 cents a minute slightly before the end of the third hour. There is a \$2.95 start-up charge every time a customer connects to the system.

All is not perfect, of course. The staff is small (three full-time employees), and the calls are many.

Saturdays are frantic for Zawistowski and associates as they troubleshoot problem after problem.

"We have our meltdowns," he said. "There are two teams in Tennessee that we're having a terrible time with because of the phone system."

Institutions that have the service can use it as they want. The University of Michigan, for example, is considering making wrestling competition available even though Michigan produces no wrestling broadcast. "You can make your own feed," Zawistowski said.

"We have this technology," he said, "and if applied properly, it can aid greatly with alumni and parents."

SPORTS CAREERS CONFERENCE
1991
ATLANTA • OMNI HOTEL
OCTOBER 25, 26, 27

- ▶ Meet experts from the sports industry
- ▶ Over 50 prominent speakers
- ▶ Unlimited Networking
- ▶ Job interview opportunities

Early registration discounts available
Call Now **1-800-776-7877**

COLLEGE PROSPECTS OF AMERICA
Over 400 Scouts In
45 States, 4 Countries

Providing Accurate Profiles On High School Athletes In 26 Sports To College Coaches Nationwide . . . NEVER ANY FEE!

If You Are Not Receiving Them Or Need Athletes, Call Tracy Jackson On Our Coaches' Hotline:
1-800-235-2762

Name the game

Continued from page 1

included NBA players such as Mitch Richmond and Gary Payton. He said that although he misses playing basketball competitively, he's happy he chose water polo.

"I thought I was good enough to play (basketball) in college, but I didn't know about after that," he said. "Ever since I was 8 years old and started to swim, I wanted to go to the Olympics, and water polo seemed like the best way.

"I thought about playing both, but once I made the national team my freshman year, I didn't have any time to play basketball."

When it came to choosing colleges, it didn't take much more than a visit to Berkeley and a talk with Cutino for him to decide.

"Everyone said he was the best and he was. He helped you when you needed it and hurt you when you needed it, and Steve Heaston's the same way.

"I just like Cal.... It's different. It's an exciting and challenging place.... It's hard to explain if you've never been there."

Terribly different

"Different" took on a terrible connotation last season. First, the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity house

where Humbert and 10 of his teammates lived burned down September 8 while the team was at a tournament in Fresno. When the team returned, the players found that two fraternity brothers and a female student died in the fire and that the residents had lost every material thing they had with them at school.

Humbert moved into an apartment at the Durant Hotel, and life was as normal as possible for two weeks. Then, near the end of the month, he was in his apartment watching television with his girlfriend when he heard gunshots. Someone had taken 33 people hostage at gunpoint in the hotel's bar. The building was evacuated, and the couple escaped unharmed, but one student died and nine other people were wounded before the gunman was killed by police.

Somehow, the Bears survived the storms and won the national championship, but reminders of the tragedies are hard to avoid.

"I still think about it," Humbert said. "They're still rebuilding our (fraternity) house, and I think about it every time I walk by.

"I don't know if it actually changed me. I guess you'd have to ask someone else. How do you tell?"

His play certainly hasn't suffered. It's strong as ever, with improved defense, according to Heaston. Through 12 games, the Bears were undefeated and ranked first nationally. Humbert, who said this year's team is better than last year's, has scored a team-high 29 goals. Of course, the video games, which took him about a week to replace after the fire, are essential baggage on all Cal road trips.

In 1992, the games and their talented owner will go to Barcelona, Spain, where Humbert will fulfill his dream and play in the Olympics, something he said he plans to do again in 1996. The American team built momentum in July by beating Yugoslavia by one goal to win the FINA Cup in the first loss Yugoslavia had suffered in a major tournament since 1984. Humbert said that win was sweet, but he's had better and he wants more.

"Winning the national championship here is the best feeling I've ever had," he said, "but winning the Olympics, that would be the best."

In wave's wake comes Seminoles' war chant

By Brent Kallestad

First the wave; now the war chant. The rhythmic chant popularized at Florida State University has spread to Atlanta and Kansas City, where the baseball Braves and National Football League's Chiefs have gotten boosts this year from the same ritual.

"It stirs you up," Florida State football coach Bobby Bowden said. "It's automatic when you hear the beat of the drums.... It gets a guy's blood boiling."

The chant was prominent in Kansas City's nationally televised 33-6 victory over Buffalo



Bowden

October 7, and Braves fans' tomahawk chop was featured as the National League playoffs began October 9.

What is the history of this latest fan fad?

"It just came together out of the blue in a game we played at Auburn in 1984," said Florida State sports publicist Wayne Hogan. "It was an impromptu thing done by members of the band.

"It was infectious and caught on. I guess you'd say it was just absolute flat-out luck."

The Chiefs first heard the chant in November 1990 when the Northwest Missouri State University band, directed by Florida State graduate Al Sergel, performed the song while Kansas City players were warming up for a game against San Diego.

"It's a direct descendant of Florida State," said Chiefs promotions director Phil Thomas. "The band started doing the tomahawk chop and the players and (Chiefs coach) Marty Schottenheimer loved it. He came back to us and said, 'Why don't we have these guys every game?'"

Today, the chant and chop are

linked with Kansas City's resurgence.

"It's really become a signature item," Thomas said. "It seems with the team's rise and with this being interjected into the whole situation, it sure just grew together."

In Atlanta, the Braves had tried to get a drum beat to catch on since 1988, but it wasn't until a game against the Chicago Cubs in early May that the fans picked up on the craze.

"It steamrolled from there," said Miles McRea, the Braves' director of promotion and entertainment. "It shows the type of thing that can happen when you're winning games. "If you don't do the tomahawk chop sitting in the stands, you'd definitely feel embarrassed," he added.

McRea gives Florida State credit for starting the fad.

"I have no doubt the Indian war chant and the arm movement did originate at Florida State," he said. "The tomahawk chop itself, the terminology, is definitely Braves, but particularly the war chant was begun at Florida State."

Thomas said the chant is played by all bands that perform during Chiefs' games at Arrowhead Stadium.

"Our fans know that music is going to start up when we make a great play," he said. "And we play it whenever our defense comes onto the field."

As far as Bowden is concerned, the louder the better.

"Last year, after two or three games we couldn't hear ourselves because of it, so I called our band director and cheerleaders and said lay off it," Bowden said. "We went through about three games without it, and it seemed dead out there.

"So I called the band director and said, 'Play it as loud as you want to and play the chant as often as you want to.'"

Kallestad is a writer for The Associated Press.

Sports Business

Toll-free ticket number

The Southwest Athletic Conference has established a nationwide toll-free number that allows fans to be connected with the ticket offices of any of its institutions, according to The Washington Post.

Corporate sponsors US Sprint and GTE Telephone have helped underwrite the project.

After dialing the toll-free number, customers are instructed how to access the ticket office of their choice. The conference has not advertised the number widely, but assistant commissioner Rick Chryst said it is being used between 100 and 150 times daily. "We're pretty pleased with the response so far, and we're optimistic it will continue to build," Chryst said.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Must all NCAA student-athletes be enrolled in undergraduate programs?

A No. A student-athlete may represent the institution while enrolled as a graduate or professional student or while enrolled and seeking a second baccalaureate degree at the same institution.



Allied makes you a winner before the competition begins.

Look to Allied for all your sports and venue insurance needs and be assured you're protected by the most comprehensive coverage available in the industry.

From auditorium and arena managers to sports promoters to team owners, Allied's individually-tailored policies provide the best coverage possible — at affordable rates.

Spectator and participant legal liability for athletic

events, tenant-user liability programs for venue lessees, group accident medical coverages for athletic teams and associations, and more — all from one of the most experienced insurance agencies in the industry — Allied.

Compete with Allied on your side. And you'll come out on top every time.

To find out how you can benefit from Allied's Sports/Venue Program, call us toll-free today.



ALLIED SPECIALTY INSURANCE, INC.

10451 Gulf Boulevard • Treasure Island, Florida 33706
(813) 367-6900 • In Florida 1-800-282-6776 • Outside Florida 1-800-237-3355 • FAX (813) 360-7472

ALLIED SPECIALTY INSURANCE, INC. OF TENNESSEE

1314 16th Avenue South • Music Row • Nashville, Tennessee 37212
(615) 292-1191 • 1-800-992-5543 • FAX (615) 292-1196

ALLIED SPECIALTY OF TEXAS, INC.

70 N.E. Loop 410, Suite 1080 • San Antonio, Texas 78216
(512) 341-1321 • 1-800-235-8774 • FAX (512) 341-2050

Serving the entire spectrum of specialty insurance needs.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Larry G. Selland named acting president at Boise State, where he has been executive vice-president. He replaces **John H. Keiser**, who was dismissed from the school's presidency by a 6-1 vote of the Idaho Board of Education... **John A. Flower** announced his retirement as president at Cleveland State, effective upon the selection of a successor... **Harold W. Lundy** selected for the presidency at Grambling, where he has been vice-president for administration and strategic planning... **Stanley J. Yarosewick** named interim president at West Chester, where he has been provost and vice president for academic affairs... **W. Russell Todd** resigned as president at Norwich, effective in May 1992.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Bob DeFelice promoted from associate AD at Bentley, where he also is head baseball coach. He has coached at the school since 1968 and has been an administrator since 1987. DeFelice succeeds **Elwood N. "Al" Shields**, who announced he will take early retirement at Bentley, following a sabbatical leave that will begin January 1, 1992. Shields, who will turn over the athletics director's duties to DeFelice immediately, became the school's first AD in 1963 and also served as men's varsity basketball coach from then until 1978. He is a former NCAA Council member and currently serves on the Division II Men's Basketball Committee, and is a former commissioner of the Northeast-10 Conference. Shields plans to pursue other career opportunities.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Chris Gage selected at Drake. The former West Texas State assistant AD has served for the past year as administrative director of the sports-medicine program at High Plains Hospital in Amarillo, Texas.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Mickey McAulay given additional duties at Redlands, where she retains the job of head women's basketball coach that she has held for the past two years... **Martha Caruso** hired as assistant AD for athletics facilities at Wellesley. Since 1982, she has worked at the Boston YWCA, serving most recently as director of health promotions services and director of the Women's Athletic Club.

COACHES

Baseball—Jody Robinson named at Loyola Marymount after serving last season as the top assistant at Cal State Northridge. The former Cal State Fullerton all-conference player and aide, who helped coach the Titans to a Division I title in 1979, also has been on the staffs at Long Beach City College, Cerritos Junior College and Illinois.

Baseball assistants Tim Medlin joined the staff at Newberry, where he played in the early 1980s. He has worked in private business for the past eight years... **Bob Shepherd** named at Purdue. He previously was an aide at Lassen College in California, where he played before transferring to Texas-Pan American in 1987.

Men's basketball Tom Green received a contract extension through the 1995-96 season at Fairleigh Dickinson-Iteancek, where his teams have compiled a 157-81 record through eight seasons.

Men's basketball assistants Marc Thomas selected as a graduate associate at Frostburg State... **Thomas Jones** named at Alabama-Huntsville, where he became the team's all-time leading scorer as a player... **Dirk Remensnyder** joined the staff at Juniata, where he will assist with the varsity team and serve as head junior-varsity coach. He previously was a graduate assistant coach at Lock Haven, where he played... **Gregory Nossaman** appointed at Bluffton, where he also will be head men's golf coach. Nossaman, who played basketball at Siena Heights before transferring to Capital, recently completed graduate work at Northeast Louisiana... **Brad Lewis** and **Scott Sprague** joined the staff at Clark (Massachusetts). Lewis is a former Washington and Lee player and George Washington and Castleton State aide who has worked for the past few years in private business. Sprague, a former player at Wesleyan, previously was an assistant at Lincoln-Sudbury (Massachusetts) High School and also has been on the staffs at Washington and Lee and Springfield.



Bob DeFelice appointed AD at Bentley



Drake appointed Chris Gage as associate AD

Women's basketball—Kerry Phayre appointed at Columbia-Barnard after five seasons as an assistant at Boston College. The former Providence standout player also has been on the staffs at St. John's (New York) and Vermont... **Tina Costello** selected at Kenyon after two years as an aide at Missouri-Rolla, where she also was head women's softball coach. Costello played both sports at Allentown.

Women's basketball assistants Blanche Jones named at Jersey City State. A former all-conference guard at St. Peter's, Jones served last season as an assistant at Hudson Community College... **Deborah Gordon** joined the staff at Brandeis. The former Cortland State player previously was an assistant coach and physical education teacher at The Chapin School in New York City... **Val Higgins** selected at Siena, where she recently completed her playing career by being honored as the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference's player of the year... **Christina Julius** appointed at Salve Regina, where she was an all-Eastern College Athletic Conference player... **Michael Scarano** named at Alabama-Huntsville, where he is a former men's assistant and also served as interim men's head coach during the 1987-88 season. He also has been on the staffs at UC Irvine and Cal Poly Pomona.

Field hockey assistant Kirsten Miller selected as a graduate associate at Frostburg State.

Football assistants—John Haller and Mark Jozwiak named graduate associates at Frostburg State.

Men's golf Gregory Nossaman appointed at Bluffton, where he also will assist with men's basketball. He is a former golfer at Capital.

Men's ice hockey assistants—Colorado College's Doug Palazzari joined the staff of USA Hockey as director of youth and junior programs... **Kelly Krawchuk**



Mickey McAulay named assistant AD at Redlands



North Dakota State picked Karla McCrory for women's softball

named at Alabama-Huntsville, where he was the team's leading scorer during the 1989-90 season.

Women's lacrosse assistant Jim Nestor selected as graduate associate at Frostburg State.

Men's soccer assistant Carl Rees named graduate associate at Frostburg State.

Women's soccer assistants Lisa B. Siegel appointed at Fredonia State. The former three-sport athlete at Brockport State previously was head coach at Hilbert College... **Barbara Egan** named at Salve Regina, where she is a former player.

Women's softball Missouri-Rolla's Tina Costello selected as head women's basketball coach at Kenyon. Costello coached her softball teams at Missouri-Rolla to a 47-32 record through the past two years... **Tricia Cronin** appointed at Salve Regina, where she serves as the school's head trainer... **Karla McCrory** selected at North Dakota State after serving since July as an intern for the North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. She also has been an assistant at Mankato State.

Women's swimming and diving Kristin "Kiki" Jacobs appointed at Washington and Lee, where she also will assist with women's track and field. The former Dickinson all-America swimmer previously was a graduate assistant coach at Western Illinois and also has been an aide

at Dartmouth.

Men's and women's swimming and diving assistant—Brian Kennedy named graduate associate at Frostburg State.

Women's tennis assistant—Debbie Daniel selected at Washington (Missouri). She won a Division III singles title in 1986 at Trenton State, where she also led the school to the team title.

Men's and women's track and field James Adjei appointed acting head coach at Jackson State, replacing **Martin Epps**, who was reassigned to serve as assistant professor of health, physical education and recreation at the school. Epps had been head coach since 1969 at Jackson State, where eight of his teams won National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics track and cross country championships.

Men's and women's track and field assistants Jeff Waugh named graduate associate at Frostburg State... **Kristin "Kiki" Jacobs** appointed women's aide at Washington and Lee, where she also will assist with women's swimming.

Women's volleyball assistant—Jennifer Bates joined the staff at Springfield. She is a former team captain at Bentley.

Wrestling Dom DiGiacchino promoted from associate coach at East Stroudsburg, where he has been on the staff for nine years. The former Bloomsburg all-America wrestler, who was promoted from assistant to associate last year, succeeds **Bob Dalling**, who retired after 12 years in the post.

STAFF

Recruiting coordinator—Kirk Hoza named recruiting coordinator at Redlands, where he will continue to serve as defensive coordinator on the football staff.

Sports information directors Jim Patterson resigned after 13 years as SID at Texas-Arlington to become a project

director of special projects... **Doug Palazzari**, former assistant men's ice hockey coach at Colorado College, selected as director of youth and junior programs at USA Hockey. Palazzari played hockey at Colorado College and in the St. Louis Blues organization.

NOTABLES

Socrates De La Cruz, a freshman basketball guard at Holy Cross, selected as national youth of the year by the Boys & Girls Clubs of America. He has been a member of the Lawrence (Massachusetts) Boys Club for several years... **Clifford Fagan**, the first president of USA Basketball, selected as the first recipient of the Edward S. Steitz Award. The award is named in memory of the late Springfield athletics director who served as secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee and was the United States' representative on the international basketball rules committee.

DEATHS

Tony Foust, a standout basketball player at Fordham from 1978 to 1982, died of cancer October 8 at age 30. He helped lead Fordham to an appearance in the postseason National Invitation Tournament in 1981... **J. D. Coffman**, a freshman offensive guard on the football team at Marshall, died October 3 in Huntington, West Virginia, of a rare bacterial infection in his blood. Coffman, who was 19, died one day after being taken to a hospital from the Marshall weight room, where he began complaining of headaches and suffered nausea... **Rodney Stowers**, a junior defensive end on the football team at Mississippi State who suffered a broken leg in the Bulldogs' September 28 loss to Florida, died of fat embolism syndrome October 3 in a hospital in Columbus, Mississippi. The 20-year-old Stowers, who was admitted to the hospital September 29 for surgery to place a pin in his right leg, died from what doctors said was a rare condition related to the injury. The condition resulted in hemorrhaging from the lungs... **Horace E. Davenport**, a celebrated rower at Columbia during the 1920s who also played football at the school, died of cancer September 15 in Manchester-by-the-Sea, Massachusetts. He was 84.

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through October 8, with points:

1. Arkansas, 423; 2. Iowa State, 399; 3. Oregon, 391; 4. Providence, 372; 5. South Florida, 337; 6. Wisconsin, 327; 7. Notre Dame, 301; 8. Michigan, 298; 9. Wake Forest, 275; 10. Arizona, 270; 11. Boston U., 230; 12. Michigan State, 222; 13. Tennessee, 216; 14. Texas, 213; 15. Washington, 170; 16. Portland, 153; 17. Dartmouth, 148; 18. Kansas, 127; 19. Weber State, 109; 20. William and Mary, 97; 21. Villanova, 76; 22. Bucknell, 64; 23. Washington State, 62; 24. Montana, 54; 25. Connecticut, 52.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through October 7, with points:

1. Villanova, 200; 2. Providence, 188; 3. Arkansas, 186; 4. Oregon, 178; 5. North Carolina State, 162; 6. Northern Arizona, 155; 7. Iowa, 147; 8. Georgetown, 142; 9. Brigham Young, 140; 10. Georgia, 131; 11. Arizona, 105; 12. Virginia, 102; 13. Michigan, 100; 14. Penn State, 95; 15. Kansas State, 94; 16. Baylor, 76; 17. Kansas, 71; 18. UC Irvine, 70; 19. Cornell, 48; 20. Nebraska, 45; 21. Weber State, 38; 22. Boston College, 37; 23. Clemson, 28; 24. Minnesota, 23; 25. Washington, 10.

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through October 7:

1. Augustana (South Dakota), 2. South Dakota State, 3. Southern Indiana, 4. Shipensburg, 5. Massachusetts-Lowell, 6. Humboldt State, 7. UC Davis, 8. Edinboro, 9. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 10. Pittsburg State, 11. Nebraska-Kearney, 12. Central Missouri State, 13. Missouri Southern State, 14. Mankato State, 15. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 16. Lewis, 17. Sonoma State, 18. Slippery Rock, 19. UC Riverside, 20. Long Island-C. W. Post.

Division II Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's cross country teams as listed by the NCAA Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through October 7:

1. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 2. South Dakota State, 3. North Dakota State, 4. UC Davis, 5. Edinboro, 6. North Dakota, 7. Wisconsin-Parkside, 8. Ashland, 9. Springfield, 10. Northeast Missouri State, 11. Augustana (South Dakota), 12. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 13. St. Cloud State, 14. UC Riverside, 15. Air Force, 16. Cal State Los Angeles, 17. Cal State

Chico, 18. Pittsburg State, 19. Cal State Stanislaus, 20. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through October 7, with points:

1. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 156; 2. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 154; 3. Rochester, 146; 4. Calvin, 132; 5. Augustana (Illinois), 123; 6. North Central, 121; 7. Rochester Institute of Technology, 117; 8. Brandeis, 95; 9. Occidental, 92; 10. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 87; 11. Grinnell, 84; 12. Cortland State, 68; 13. Haverford, 65; 14. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 56; 15. Wabash, 48; 16. Frostburg State, 31; 17. Colorado College, 25; 18. Carleton, 20; 19. (tie) Bates and Glassboro State, 16.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through October 7, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 159; 2. Cortland State, 153; 3. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 144; 4. Calvin, 129; 5. Allegheny, 120; 6. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 109; 7. (tie) Brandeis and Carleton, 94; 9. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 89; 10. Ithaca, 88; 11. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 85; 12. Wartburg, 84; 13. Hope, 73; 14. Alma, 54; 15. Bowdoin, 53; 16. Williams, 44; 17. Occidental, 39; 18. Franklin and Marshall, 28; 19. St. Olaf, 16; 20. Bates, 15.

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through October 7, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Old Dominion (11-0) 120
2. Penn St. (9-1) 114
3. Maryland (7-3-1) 108
4. Iowa (9-0) 101
5. Massachusetts (8-2) 97
6. North Caro. (6-4) 90
7. Northeastern (5-4) 82
8. Northwestern (7-2-1) 80
9. West Chester (6-2) 71
10. Virginia (8-2-2) 66
11. Connecticut (6-2) 61
12. New Hampshire (4-3-1) 54
13. Temple (7-3-1) 48
14. Duke (8-3) 42
15. Syracuse (4-3) 36
16. James Madison (8-2) 30
17. Providence (7-3) 22
18. Brown (5-1-1) 15
19. Princeton (7-0-1) 11
20. Ball St. (5-2-1) 10

Division III Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division III field hockey teams through October 8, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Bloomsburg (11-0) 120
2. Ithaca (9-1-1) 114
3. Trenton St. (8-0) 105
4. Lock Haven (6-2) 105
5. Cortland St. (10-1-1) 96
6. Salisbury St. (5-3-1) 88
7. William Smith (10-1-1) 86
8. Messiah (7-3-1) 75
8. Hartwick (9-2) 75
10. Scranton (9-2) 66
11. Lynchburg (8-2) 57
11. Millersville (5-4) 57
13. East Mennonite (3-2-2) 46
14. Wooster (7-2-1) 44
15. Clark (Mass.) (6-0-1) 36
16. East Stroudsburg (5-4) 30
17. Lebanon Valley (7-4) 24
18. Slippery Rock (6-4) 18
19. Ohio Wesleyan (8-2-2) 12
20. Worcester Tech (8-1-1) 5

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through October 6, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Nevada-Reno (5-0) 80
2. Furman (5-0) 76
3. Eastern Ky. (4-1) 72
4. Boise St. (4-0) 68
5. Holy Cross (4-0) 64
6. Villanova (5-0) 60
7. Northern Iowa (4-1) 56
8. Sam Houston St. (3-0-1) 51
9. Middle Tenn. St. (3-1) 49
10. Northeast La. (4-1) 42
11. Alabama St. (4-0-1) 36
11. James Madison (4-1) 36
13. Marshall (3-1) 31
14. New Hampshire (4-1) 30
15. Southwest Mo. St. (3-1-1) 27
16. Delaware (4-1) 22
17. Appalachian St. (4-2) 12
18. Youngstown St. (4-1) 9
19. Idaho (3-2) 7
20. Southern Ill. (5-1) 5

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through October 6, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Indiana (Pa.) (5-0) 80
2. Jacksonville St. (4-0) 76
3. Northern Colo. (5-0) 72
4. Virginia Union (5-0) 68
5. Wolford (5-0) 64
6. Ashland (5-0) 60
7. Butler (4-0) 56
8. North Dak. St. (3-1) 52
9. Cal St. Sacramento (4-0) 48
10. Mississippi Col. (3-2) 43
11. Winston-Salem (5-0) 39
12. Texas A&I (4-1) 38
13. Shippensburg (5-0) 32

Continued from page 13

14. Edinboro (4-1).....	28
15. North Dak. (4-0).....	23
16. St. Cloud St. (3-1).....	18
17. Pittsburg St. (3-1-1).....	17
18. West Chester (4-1).....	10
19. Savannah St. (4-2).....	7
19. Mo. Southern St. (4-1).....	7
15. Pepperdine (12-4).....	83
16. Illinois (8-3).....	82
17. Georgia (13-4).....	72
18. Penn St. (11-2).....	71
19. Fresno St. (14-4).....	57
20. Louisville (11-4).....	41
20. Wisconsin (10-5).....	41

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through October 6, with records in parentheses and points:

1. West Tex. St. (15-1).....	154
1. Portland St. (16-2).....	154
3. North Dak. St. (18-1).....	148
4. UC Riverside (11-5).....	136
5. Cal St. Chico (7-4).....	122
6. Northern Mich. (14-2).....	121
7. UC Davis (11-2).....	110
8. Cal Poly Pomona (11-3).....	108
9. Cal St. Bakersfield (10-7).....	99
10. Central Mo. St. (24-5).....	87
11. Regis (Colo.) (14-6).....	76
12. North Dak. (9-6).....	72
13. Tampa (10-3).....	69
14. Fla. Southern (10-4).....	54
15. Minn.-Duluth (15-6).....	50
16. Northern Colo. (11-5).....	40
17. Grand Canyon (19-4).....	32
18. Mo.-St. Louis (23-8).....	18
19. New Haven (15-0).....	16
20. Gannon (11-3).....	8

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association through October 8, with points:

1. California, 80; 2. UCI A, 76; 3. UC Irvine, 71; 4. Pepperdine, 67; 5. Long Beach State, 66; 6. Southern California, 60; 7. Stanford, 56; 8. Pacific, 52; 9. Fresno State, 45; 10. UC Santa Barbara, 43; 11. UC San Diego, 42; 12. Air Force, 38; 13. Navy, 31; 14. Slippery Rock, 29; 15. Massachusetts, 22; 16. UC Davis, 18; 17. Brown, 17; 18. Iona, 12; 19. Harvard, 10; 20. (tie) Princeton and Bucknell, 2.
--

Division III Football

The top six Division III football teams in each region through October 7, with records:

East: 1. Cortland State, 4-0; 2. Union (New York), 4-0; 3. Ramapo, 4-0; 4. Glassboro State, 4-0; 5. J. J. O'Connell, 4-0; 6. Ithaca, 3-1.
North: 1. Allegheny, 5-0; 2. Dayton, 4-0; 3. Augustana (Illinois), 4-0; 4. (tie) Baldwin-Wallace, 4-0; and Ohio Wesleyan, 4-0; 6. Albion, 4-0.
South: 1. Locoming, 3-0; 2. Washington and Jefferson, 4-0; 3. Ferrum, 3-0; 4. Dickinson, 3-0; 5. Sewanee (University of the South), 4-0; 6. (tie) Guilford, 5-0; and Susquehanna, 4-0.
West: 1. St. John's (Minnesota), 5-0; 2. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 5-0; 3. Simpson, 5-0; 4. Bethel (Minnesota), 5-0; 5. Beloit, 5-0; 6. Occidental, 3-0.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through October 7, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Pacific (11-0).....	199
2. Stanford (12-0).....	191
3. Long Beach St. (15-1).....	186
4. Hawaii (8-2).....	173
5. UCI A (11-2).....	168
6. Brigham Young (13-1).....	153
7. Louisiana St. (13-1).....	151
8. Florida (15-2).....	147
9. Nebraska (12-3).....	133
10. New Mexico (7-5).....	125
11. Texas (8-4).....	119
12. Ohio St. (11-3).....	106
13. Southern Cal (11-0).....	104
14. UC Santa Barb. (10-3).....	99

expenses in these situations:
(a) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.
(b) To student-athletes to return home to be with seriously ill parents.
(c) To a student-athlete and his parents (complimentary tickets for all of the institution's home contests in a sport) while the student-athlete recovers from serious injuries suffered when he was beaten by a gang.
(d) To a student-athlete's parent (lodging expenses) while the student-athlete is hospitalized.

(7) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 20.4.4 to permit an institution to submit a membership-classification petition after the June 1 deadline.
(8) Granted 90-day extensions of the Bylaw 30.1 deadline for submitting admissions and graduation-rate information to the following: University of Akron; University of Arkansas; Little Rock; Austin Peay State University; Boise State University; Bucknell University; Butler University; California State University; Fresno; California State University, Long Beach; Central Michigan University; Charleston Southern University; Chicago State University; Cornell University; Dartmouth College; DePaul University; University of Detroit Mercy; Drexel University; East Carolina University; Eastern Michigan University; University of Florida; George Mason University; University of Hartford; Harvard University; Howard University; Illinois State University; University of Iowa; Lamar University; Lehigh University; Mercer University; University of Miami (Florida); University of

See Administrative, page 16

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Approved a request by the University of North Florida for a waiver under the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.4.2-(d) to permit exemption of a Federal award to children of disabled veterans from being included in the student-athlete's individual financial aid limit, concluding that the Federal award should be treated in the same manner as the already exempted state disabled-veterans awards.

b. Approved requests for eligibility waivers per Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a) due to service in the Persian Gulf war, as follows:

(1) Northeast Louisiana University, additional season of competition for a student-athlete in swimming.

(2) University of Southern Mississippi, additional season of competition for a student-athlete in football.

c. Reviewed recommendations by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee regarding participation of coaches at member institutions in the National Football League Minority Coaches Fellowship Program, agreed that the executive director would confer with the NFL commissioner in this regard and the matter would be recommended to the minority-opportunities committee if such action appears appropriate.

d. Reviewed the timetable and agendas for the October 7-9 Council and steering committee meetings.

e. Agreed to conduct a special telephone conference October 15 to review the language of any resolutions and amendments-to-amendments that the Council agrees to sponsor in its October 7-9 meeting.

2. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:
(1) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from eight institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in baseball, basketball, field hockey, gymnastics, rifle, soccer and wrestling.



Conference No. 17
October 6, 1991

(2) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(d) to permit a student-athlete from an institution to participate in the Junior Pan American Games.

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a) to exempt student-athletes at five institutions from the minimum satisfactory-progress requirements for the 1990-91 academic year.

(4) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 14.9.1.2-(a) of the one-year residence requirement to permit a student-athlete to transfer from Sonoma State University to another institution due to documented health reasons.

(5) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 15.2.4.2-(d) to permit an institution to exempt a state government disabled-veterans award from being included in a student-athlete's individual financial aid limit.

(6) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13 to permit institutions to provide incidental

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Athletics Director
Director, Department of Men's Intercollegiate Athletics - The University of Minnesota, Twin Cities invites nominations and applications for the position of Director, Department of Men's Intercollegiate Athletics. The Director provides leadership and management of a Division I, Big Ten, WCHA 11 sport men's intercollegiate athletics program. Candidates for this position should have the following minimum qualifications: Bachelor's degree; five years' administrative experience appropriate to provide leadership in a Division I, Big Ten university; experience in the management of complex budgets, a record of commitment to rule compliance, student-athlete academic progress, athletic competitiveness, and fiscal accountability; a record of support for Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity.

ative Action and Equal Opportunity; and a commitment to cooperating with the Director of Women's Intercollegiate Athletics to maximize the quality of both programs. Preferred qualifications include an understanding of the role of intercollegiate athletics within that mission; a commitment to the welfare of student-athletes, including academic as well as athletic success; an ability to represent the athletic program effectively to constituencies within and outside the university; an ability to retain and enhance working relationships with major segments of the University, in particular with its faculty and students; an ability to work closely with coaches and departmental staff; and a record of accomplishment in fund raising and public relations. Nominations will be accepted until November 1. Applications, consisting of a letter expressing interest, vita, and the names and addresses of three references, will be reviewed immediately, but should be received no later than November 15. Applications should be sent to: Chair, Search Committee for the Director, Department of Men's Intercollegiate Athletics, 428 Morrill Hall, 100 Church Street SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455. The University of Minnesota is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Associate A.D.
Associate Athletics Director For Development And Marketing, UNM University of New Mexico invites applications and nominations for

the position of Associate Director of Athletics for Development and Marketing. Position is responsible for initiating, developing, and implementing fund-raising, marketing, advertising and promotion strategies in support of the program of intercollegiate athletics at the University of New Mexico. As such the position will direct public relations activities and serve as a liaison with alumni and booster groups which support athletics activities and sports programs. Position will report to the Director of Athletics. A bachelor's degree with five years' experience in development and/or marketing is required. Demonstrated ability in managing fund-raising and/or marketing activities in support of a major public or not-for-profit organization is required. A master's degree and/or administrative experience in an NCAA Division I university athletics program is desired. Any combination of equivalent level education and experience totalling ten (10) years will be considered in lieu of the formal education and experience requirements. Evidence of above average oral and written communication skills is desired. Salary is negotiable based on experience and qualifications. Closing date: November 15, 1991. Send application/resume or nomination to: Dennis Eloe, Chair Search Committee, Hodgkin Hall, Albuquerque, NM 87131-3196. Reference this ad and Requisition No. 950.91A. AA/EOE.

Assistant to A.D.
Columbia University - Assistant To The Di-

rector. This position is responsible for designated tasks within the Athletic and Physical Education Program. Responsibilities include development of marketing strategies and dealing with clients for the use of facilities by outside groups. Supervise facilities operation including scheduling, maintenance, security and student work force. Coordinate transportation needs of division including van purchase and rental, risk management, safe driving program and maintenance schedule. Limited teaching in Physical Education is likely. Perform other duties as assigned. Bachelor's degree is required. Interested applicants should submit a letter of application, resume and name, address and phone number, of three references to: Albert G. Carlson Associate Director of Athletics, Columbia University, Dodge Physical Fitness Center, New York, NY 10027. Columbia University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer
Head Athletic Trainer/Assistant Intramural Director/Instructor, St. Mary's College of Maryland has an opening for a full-time Head

Athletic Trainer. Duties include managing all phases of our training room, supervising four paid student trainers, working with our team physician, assisting in all areas of the intramural program, and instructing in physical education classes. Qualified candidates should possess at least a BA/BS degree and NATA certification. Salary will be \$20,000 for 10 months' employment. The benefits package for Maryland state employees is very attractive. Interested persons should send a letter of application, a resume, and the names and phone numbers of three references to: Mr. Jason Hurley, Athletic Department, St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City, MD 20686. Application deadline will be November 1, 1991. St. Mary's College of Maryland is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply and identify themselves as such.
Assistant Athletic Trainer - Required: Bachelor's degree; Certification by the National Athletic Trainers' Association. Two years experience following bachelor's and NATA certification; willingness/ability to work in a coed environment. Preferred: Course work towards a master's degree; Strong contact

See The Market, page 15

COMPLIANCE COORDINATOR The University of Texas at Austin

The University of Texas at Austin is seeking applications for the position of Compliance Coordinator for the Men's Intercollegiate Athletics Department. The Compliance Coordinator will be responsible for monitoring compliance with University, Conference, and NCAA rules and regulations to include the following areas: eligibility, financial aid, recruiting, rules education and interpretations.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Master's degree preferred. Thorough knowledge of Division I athletics and NCAA rules and regulations. Working knowledge of the eligibility certification process and financial aid equivalency administration. Ability to organize material and information and establish strong working relationships with University administrative offices (e.g., admissions, registrar, financial aid). Strong communication skills, both written and oral, and a high level of personal integrity.

Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Applications: Send letter of application, resume and names of at least three references to Butch Worley, Associate Athletic Director for Administration, The University of Texas at Austin, P.O. Box 7399, Austin, Texas, 78713-7399. The University of Texas at Austin is an Equal Opportunity Institution and actively seeks minority candidates.

EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY Department of Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Safety

POSITION: Physical Education Lecturer and Assistant Baseball Coach.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree required with at least one degree in Physical Education. Baseball coaching and/or playing experience required.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The teaching responsibilities may include a variety of lifetime sports activities and skills classes within the professional program. Research/creative activity and service responsibilities incumbent with such a position, while being under the direct supervision of the head baseball coach.

SALARY AND STARTING DATE: Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Starting date January 6, 1992.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES AND DEADLINE: Send letter of application, vitae, and three current letters of recommendation to:

Mr. John Welborn
Search Committee Chair
East Carolina University
Minges Coliseum
Greenville, NC 27858-4353

Screening will begin November 15, 1991, and continue until the position is filled.

OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS ARE REQUIRED UPON EMPLOYMENT.

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applicants must comply with the Immigration Reform and Control Act.

GETTYSBURG College

Head Coach of Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse

DESCRIPTION OF POSITION: Assume the overall responsibility for the conduct of the Women's Intercollegiate Field Hockey and Lacrosse programs. The responsibilities to include coaching, practice organization, aggressive recruiting, budgeting and advising of student-athletes. The position will also involve the teaching of Physical Education classes with an emphasis in dance, elementary games and major skills. Gettysburg College is a highly selective liberal arts college located within an hour and one-half of the Washington, Baltimore area.

QUALIFICATIONS: A master's degree is preferred; a bachelor's degree is required. Graduate or undergraduate emphasis in physical education is preferred. Proven abilities in organizational and instructional aspects of coaching. Demonstrated effectiveness in the recruitment and retention of student-athletes. The successful candidate must demonstrate the ability to work effectively in the environment of an academically demanding liberal arts institution with NCAA Division III athletic philosophies and policies. Gettysburg College is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer. The institution seeks only those candidates who will support the perspectives of women and minorities in all its programs. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

APPOINTMENT: 12-month administrative appointment.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Very competitive.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Screening of applicants will begin immediately. Send letter of application and resume to include the names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to:

Chuck Winters
Director of Athletics
Gettysburg College
Box 400
Gettysburg, PA 17325

APPLICATION PROCESS: Applications received by October 14, 1991, will be given full consideration.

State legislation relating to college athletics

This reports summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect or is otherwise of interest to the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Set forth below is a list of eight bills from five states. The report includes two bills that have been prefiled for next year and six pending bills on which action has been taken since the last report (see the August 28, 1991, issue of The NCAA News). Newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of October 9, 1991. Listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in the report by subject:

Scalping	3
Anabolic steroids	1
Assault on a sports official	1
Due process	1
Liability	1
Wrestling	1
Only seven state legislatures	Massachusetts, Michigan,

New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Wisconsin— are still in regular session. The remaining legislatures may hold special sessions, but consideration of most bills will be postponed until 1992.

Four bills have become law since the last report: one each on anabolic steroids, assault on a sports official, due process and scalping.

California A. 925 (Author: Hannigan)

Provides penalties for assaulting a sports official.
Status: 3/4/91 introduced. 6/18/91 passed Assembly. To Senate. 8/30/91 passed Senate. 9/6/91 to Governor. 10/5/91 signed by Governor.

***Florida H. 99 (Author: Tobin)**

Provides that certain ticket sales constitute a deceptive and unfair trade practice; defines the "original seller" of a ticket.
Status: 9/20/91 prefiled.

Illinois H. 682 (Author: Johnson)

Creates the Collegiate Athletics Association Compliance Enforcement Procedures Act; requires collegiate athletics associations to observe due process requirements; provides for judicial review of association enforcement actions.
Status: 3/12/91 introduced. 5/7/91 passed House. To Senate. 6/19/91 passed Senate. 7/18/91 to Governor. 9/12/91 signed by Governor.

Illinois H. 1311 (Author: Capparelli)

Repeals the Ticket Scalping Act.
Status: 4/3/91 introduced. 5/24/91 passed House. To Senate. 6/19/91 passed Senate. 7/18/91 to Governor. 9/13/91 vetoed by Governor. The legislature may take further action during a "veto session" in late October.

Illinois H. 1955 (Author: Weller)

Provides that dispensing anabolic steroids for any purpose not approved by the Department of Health and Human Services is a criminal offense; provides for a statewide education program on steroid abuse.
Status: 4/5/91 introduced. 5/10/91 passed House. To Senate. 6/18/91 passed Senate as amended. To House for concurrence. 6/27/91 House refused to concur in Senate amendments. To Conference

Committee. 7/5/91 House and Senate adopted Conference Committee report. 8/2/91 to Governor. 9/29/91 signed by Governor.

Illinois S. 800 (Author: Rock)

Provides that the Ticket Scalping Act does not apply to brokers who meet specified requirements.
Status: 4/12/91 introduced. 5/23/91 passed Senate. To House. 6/27/91 passed House as amended. Senate concurred in House amendments. 7/26/91 to Governor. 9/9/91 signed by Governor.

***Kentucky B.R. 203 (Author: Ward)**

Limits the liability of sports officials; provides that assault on a sports official shall be a class D felony.
Status: 8/22/91 prefiled. To Interim Joint Committee on Judiciary.

Pennsylvania H. 1174 (Author: Petrone)

Relates to wrestling.
Status: 4/17/91 introduced. To House Committee on State Government. 9/30/91 from House Committee on State Government: Do pass.

TV/Radio

Florida State signs with Sunshine Network

Florida State University and the Sunshine Network have agreed to a four-year contract under which the cable network will televise, produce and distribute Seminole varsity games not available through other national or regional agreements.

The emphasis will be on football, basketball and baseball, but other sports will be included in the package.

An affiliate of Prime Network, Sunshine Network is the nation's third-largest regional network. It reaches 96 percent of all Florida cable homes.

The Market

Continued from page 14

sport background; Experience managing a modular educational program for interns in athletic training; Willingness to travel as sports schedules dictate; Ability to work in a coed environment; Ability to work with medical personnel and emergency medical staff; Experience with risk assessment and management; Desire and background to assist in the improvement of athletic health care for adolescent athletes. Contract—2/1/92 through 6/30/92; renewable annually on 7/1 for 12-month period. \$18,000 annually dependent upon qualifications and experience; position is non-tenured, with no faculty rank. Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses, and phone numbers of three references), and other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Men's Athletics, Montana State University, Brick Breeden Fieldhouse, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins November 1, 1991; applications accepted until selection is made. MSU provides preference in employment to eligible veterans; contact Human Resources/Affirmative Action, 210-C Montana Hall, Bozeman, MT 59717. MSU is an AAO/EO Employer.

Development

Assistant Director of Development For Major Gifts. Description: Assistant Director of Development for Major Gifts for the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics at Tulane University. Full-time, 12-month position. Position available immediately. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Fund-raising experience preferred. Must be able to interact effectively with other department personnel and with the public. Responsibilities: Assist the Executive Director of Development with identification and cultivation of donor prospects. Prepare written proposals. Process all major gifts. Prepare financial reports as necessary. Solicit potential donors as directed by the Executive Director. Assist with the planning of donor cultivation events. Perform other duties as assigned by the Executive Director. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Deadline: For Application: October 31, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and names, addresses and phone numbers of minimum of three references to: Tulane University, Employment Coordinator, Personnel Department, Uptown Square, 200 Broadway, Suite 318, New Orleans, LA 70118. Tulane University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Regional Development Officer. Officer for Regional Development, Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Arizona. Bachelor's degree required; Master's preferred. Minimum experience of five years in all levels of fund-raising. Familiarity with Phoenix preferred. Primarily responsible for off-campus fund-raising. Will work closely with U of A Foundation/Alumni Office, identify individual and corporate support, implement solicitation plan for the Phoenix area, including capital/endowment and annual giving programs. Applications accepted through November 5, 1991, or until position is filled. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Tom Sanders, Associate Director of Athletics for Development, McKale Center - Enke Plaza, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona 85721, 602/621-8081. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Executive Director

Executive Director, National Sports Governing Body. The US Bobsled and Skeleton Federation (USBSF), Lake Placid, N.Y. and Colorado Springs, CO, seeks person with strong administrative and marketing skills to serve as Executive Director/Chief Operating Officer. USBSF is a 501(c)(3) member organization of the US Olympic Committee. Resumes and related materials will be accepted through October 31, 1991, at Carrow Sports & Marketing, P.O. Box 19324, Raleigh, NC 27619, 919/783-6246. Complete job descriptions available by writing or calling the above address or USBSF 518/523-1842.

Sports Information

Sports Information Director. The University of Texas at Arlington has immediate opening for Sports Information Director to handle statistics, publications, media relations and promotions for seven men's and seven women's sports on the NCAA Division I level. Bachelor's degree and communications and/or journalism experience required. Application deadline October 28. Send resume to Pete Carlon, Athletic Director, The University of Texas at Arlington, Box 19079, Arlington, Texas 76019. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Medicine

Director of Sports Medicine. North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina. North Carolina State University seeks qualified applicants for the Director of Sports Medicine for the men's and women's athletic programs. The Director of Sports Medicine shall manage and direct the intercollegiate Athletic Training Room in all respects including hiring, training and evaluating performance of career staff. Responsibilities will include maintaining effective communication between team physicians, Head Coaches, Athletic Administrators and student athletes. Will design and implement long range strategies to enhance the quality of these programs. Position will require the candidate to have demonstrated ability to supervise a professional athletic training staff, skills in budget and fiscal analysis, recruit and supervise student/trainers and have experience with insurance claim management. Ability to write clear and concise business correspondence and reports. Ability to analyze organizations and existing systems, procedures and implement improvements and efficiencies while maintaining staff at a high level. Must have a bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) with demonstrated rehabilitative skills, currently certified NATA with a minimum four years' full-time college experience at Division I institution and previous experience as Head Trainer desirable. Applications will be accepted until November 1, 1991; screening of candidates will begin immediately. December appointment is anticipated. Send applications to: Director of Sports Medicine Search, Attention: Peggy Myers, Box 8501, Athletics Department, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-8501.

Softball

Head Women's Softball Coach: P/T teaching/coaching, 60% Winter/Spring quarter. Salary based on verified ed./exp. (approx. \$8,000-\$9,000). 2 yrs. exp., MA in PE pref./equiv. Send resume to: Rich Price, Athletic Dir., De Anza College, 21250 Stevens Creek Blvd., Cupertino, CA 95014 or call 408/864-8741. AA/EOE. Open Until Filled.

Swimming

Head Men's/Women's Swimming Coach: P/T teaching/coaching, 60% Winter/Spring quarter. Salary based on verified ed./exp. (approx. \$8,000-\$9,000). 2 yrs. exp., MA in PE pref./equiv. Send resume to: Rich Price, Athletic Dir., De Anza College, 21250 Stevens Creek Blvd., Cupertino, CA 95014 or call 408/864-8741. AA/EOE. Open Until Filled.

Volleyball

Judson College, a Christian liberal arts college, is seeking a person to fill the position of women's volleyball coach and teacher of physical education. Qualified applicants must possess the master's degree or doctorate in physical education or athletic training and have a minimum of two years of high-school teaching experience. Applicants must agree to support the college's mission and objectives and campus standards. Responsibilities include coaching, teaching, and direction of summer sports camps (for extra compensation). Preference will be given to those possessing the doctorate or willing to pursue the doctoral degree. For applications, contact Dr. E. Harold Harper, Vice President and Academic Dean, Judson College, 1151 North State Street, Elgin, IL 60123.

Graduate Assistant

Part-Time Assistant & Graduate Assistant Coaches for Men's Basketball, Cross Country, Tennis, Track, Football, & Men's & Women's Rodeo, & Cheesquard. Required: Bachelor's degree; Collegiate or high school coaching and/or playing experience in the sport in which the applicant is applying. Experience in counseling student athletes. Preferred: Experience in interacting with the public, booster, & administration; Knowledge of/commitment to NCAA/NIRA (whichever is appropriate) rules & regulations, specifically regarding recruiting. For Cheesquard applicants, knowledge of/commitment to stunt & safety techniques. Responsibilities: organize & plan practices; Analyze & evaluate contests, practice films & films on opponents; Coaching fundamentals & techniques appropriate to the sport/area; Recruit student athletes to MSU; All other duties as assigned by the Head Coach and/or Director of Men's Athletics for developing a successful program. Contract—Salary is negotiable. First contract will be for the period immediately upon hiring through 6/30/92. Contracts renewable annually on July 1. Positions are non-tenured, with no faculty rank. Send letter of application, resume (list names, current addresses, and phone numbers of three references), & other supporting materials addressing qualifications, to: Mrs. Joan L. Sweet, Department of Men's Athletics, Montana State University, #1 Bobcat Circle, Bozeman, MT 59717-0338. Screening begins no earlier than December 1, 1991, & will continue throughout the year as needs dictate. MSU provides preference in employment to eligible veterans; contact Human Resources/Affirmative Action, 210-C Montana Hall, Bozeman, MT 59717. MSU is an AAO/EO Employer.

Miscellaneous

Publications/Special Projects Internship: Big Ten Conference is seeking an intern for a 10-month paid appointment to work in the areas of publications and special projects within its Communications Department. Will assist with all aspects of publication development, preparation of newsletters, coordinating a community outreach project and other promotional/media events as assigned. Applicants should be available to start in January 1992. Position is designated for a female candidate. To apply, send a resume, two letters of recommendation and three writing samples by November 4, 1991, to: Mary Masters, Managing Editor, Big Ten Conference, 1500 West Higgins Road, Park Ridge, Illinois 60068. The Big Ten Conference is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber, and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,200 to \$7,600, and carry a full tuition waiver. Contact Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063, 413/585-3977.

Camp Wayne—brother/sister camp in North-east Pennsylvania, established 1921 (2 1/2 hrs. from NY City) seeking Activity Directors for: Team Sports, Tennis, Gymnastics, Cheerleading, Aerobics. Openings for: Assistant Waterfront Director and instructors, female counselors (18+). We guarantee a rewarding experience! Write: 12 Allevard St., Lido Beach, N.Y. 11561 or call (516) 889-3217.

Earn A Master's Degree In Sport Science in two five-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

For Sale

For Sale: 200-meter indoor turned oval running track, overall dimensions 162 feet in width and 287 feet in length. The track is 16 feet wide and has a maximum bank of 28 inches at the outside lane. Track dimensions can be modified to fit another facility. Track designed for "Mondo" type surface to be

applied. Track designed and installed in January 1987 by Tracks West of Albuquerque, NM. Original cost, \$104,000; asking \$30,000., FOB Lancaster, PA. Available immediately! Contact John R. Smith, Director of Facilities, Franklin and Marshall College, for additional information and specifications. Phone 717/291-3999.

For Sale. Infield tarp for baseball—will cover dirt portion around infield from first base to third base. Recently repaired small patches, in very good condition; approximately six years old. Custom made, cost \$6,000 when new—will consider offers. Call Bob Bunnell, Athletic Director at 614/427-5256.

Turf For Sale. Approximately 85,000 square

feet All-Pro Brand synthetic turf for sale. Purchased in 1988, rolled and stored in 1990 after two seasons. Interested parties call 904/375-4683 X6032.

Open Dates

Baseball: Western Carolina University, an NCAA Division I school, is seeking NCAA Division I baseball games on the road from May 9th thru May 12th, 1992. Travel is unrestricted. Contact: Keith LeClair, 704/227-7373.

Football Division III: Alfred University seeks to fill home football date on September 19,

1992. Corresponding away date on September 18, 1993, or October 16, 1993. Contact Hank Ford, Director of Athletics, Alfred University, Alfred, New York 14802, 607/871-2193.

Salisbury State University has open dates for the following football games: 1992—Oct. 17, 1993 & beyond Sept. 11, Oct. 2, Oct. 30. Contact Dr. Bill Lide, AD, Salisbury State University at 301/543-6340.

Football: James Madison University, Div. IAA, Harrisonburg, Virginia, seeks opponents for home games for the following dates in 1992: October 10 & November 21. Will pay guarantee. Contact: Brad Babcock, Exec. Assoc. Ath. Dir. at 703/568-6697.

Boston College Athletic Association Associate Director for External Relations

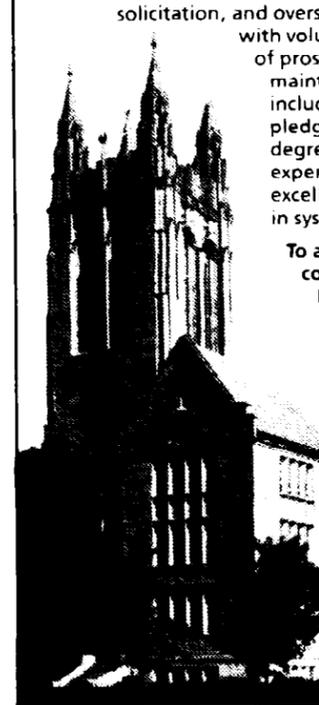
Responsible for the effective administration and coordination of all departmental activities that involve professional relations with external agencies or constituencies on or off campus. Associate will act as a liaison with related units on campus, i.e., Development, Alumni Relations, University Communications, to insure that the Athletic Department is advancing its programs through cooperative efforts and in unison with the overall mission of the University. Will, when necessary in the absence of the Director of Athletics, assume authority to act on departmental issues that pertain to both internal and external matters, and supervise all departmental staff. Will exercise daily supervision over the Director of Sports Information, Assistant Director for Marketing and Promotion, Ticket Manager, and Assistant Director for External Relations and related staff. Requires a Bachelor's Degree, Master's preferred, with a minimum of eight years' administrative experience at the Division I level. Also requires considerable supervisory experience and documented involvement in intercollegiate operations, marketing and promotion, alumni relations, and fundraising. Outstanding oral and written skills are essential, as is a thorough knowledge of an intercollegiate athletic operation which is integrated within the overall structure of the university community.

Assistant Director for External Relations

Responsible for annual giving and donor relations, including prospect identification, and planning cultivation strategies for the university administration. Will also identify new prospects ready for major gifts solicitation, and oversee an extensive phone and mail operation and work with volunteers and the Development Office in the solicitation of prospects through phonathons. Will administer and maintain gift acknowledgements and stewardships, including donor communications, special events, and pledge coordination activities. Requires a Bachelor's degree, Master's preferred. Intercollegiate fundraising experience at the Division I level preferred. Must have excellent interpersonal skills as well as strength in systems management.

To apply for either position, send two copies of both a cover letter and a resume to Richard Jefferson, Employment Manager, Boston College Department of Human Resources, More Hall 315, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167.

Boston College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer



BOSTON COLLEGE
A Jesuit University

Literacy project benefits from Volunteer help

Several University of Tennessee, Knoxville, football players, including quarterback **Andy Kelly** and favorite receiver **Carl Pickens**, served as tutors with a literacy project in Knoxville this summer that included five area Boys & Girls Clubs and proved why the university's nickname is Volunteers. Aimed at having kids spend time with books, the project attracted 350 youngsters. The athletes were chosen on the basis of academic background, personal qualities and interest in working with children.

ECAC awards

Mat Finkelson, who has officiated college football, baseball and tennis, has been selected to receive the Eastern College Athletic Conference's George L. Shiebler Award. The award is given annually "to an Eastern collegiate athletics offi-

Briefly in the News

cial who has demonstrated the type of dedication to his avocational activities that **George Shiebler** (did) over the many years he was associated with the administration of Eastern intercollegiate athletics."

Also announced recently by the ECAC were the five athletics administrators selected to receive distinguished achievement awards named in honor of **James Lynah**, a founder of the conference. Receiving the awards will be former NCAA President **William J. Flynn** of Boston College; **Robert Latour**, who retired in June 1990 from Bucknell

University; former Lafayette College AD **Olav B. Kollevall**; **Richard Regan**, former Seton Hall University AD, and **Donald Russell**, professor emeritus at Wesleyan University.

Former student-athlete critical

Former University of Wyoming skier **Kenny Townsend**, 25, remains in critical condition with a serious spinal cord injury suffered August 11 when he was hit by a drunken driver in San Luis Obispo, California.

Townsend's sister, **Tracy Pfothaur**, was killed in the incident. She was five months pregnant.

A first-team all-America in 1989, Townsend was a scholar-athlete as a Wyoming undergraduate and is enrolled in the University of Denver's

graduate business program.

A trust fund has been established to assist Townsend. Donations may be sent to Kenneth C. Townsend Trust, 8226 Cantaur Drive, Evergreen, Colorado 80439.

New awards announced

University of Missouri, Columbia, athletics director **Richard P. Tamburo** has announced establishment of "Faurot Fellow" and "Golden Tiger" awards to honor those who have made significant lifetime donations to the Tiger athletics program.

Named in honor of former football coach and athletics director **Don Faurot**, the Faurot Fellow will be awarded to those who have contributed more than \$50,000 to the program. Those who have given in excess of \$25,000 will receive Golden

Tiger awards. "This program recognizes the importance of loyal and dedicated supporters to Missouri athletics," Tamburo said.

Report cards

At the State University of New York, Buffalo, 111 student-athletes were named scholar-athletes for the spring 1991 semester. Each of them earned grade-point averages of at least 3.000 (4.000 scale) for a minimum of 12 credit hours.

Of the 68 Wayne State College (Nebraska) student-athletes who earned GPAs of at least 3.000 last spring, 28 were recognized for earning varsity letters while maintaining GPAs of at least 3.200. Named scholar-athletes of the year at the school were distance runner **Lucy Peter** and baseball player **Mark Wewel**.

Administrative

Continued from page 14

Mississippi; Mississippi State University; Mississippi Valley State University; University of Missouri, Kansas City; Morehead State University; University of New Mexico; University of New Orleans; Nicholls State University; Northeast Louisiana University; Northeastern Illinois University; Ohio State University; University of Oklahoma; Oregon State University; University of Pennsylvania; University of Portland; St. Joseph's University (Pennsylvania); St. Louis University; Sam Houston State University; Samford University; San Jose State University; University of South Alabama; South Carolina State College; University of Southern Mississippi; University of Southwestern Louisiana; Tennessee Technological University; Tulane University; University of Tulsa; University of Utah; Washington State University; Weber State University; West Virginia University; Western Illinois University; Wichita State University; University of Wisconsin, Green Bay; University of Wisconsin, Madison; University of Wyoming, and Youngstown State University.

(9) Approved a request by DePaul University to submit an initial-eligibility appeal for consideration at the October Council meeting, specifying that the appeal would be based on the written record.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

(1) Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee that Kalamazoo College serve as host institution for the 1992 Division III Women's Tennis Championships, May 12-18.

(2) Approved a recommendation by the Men's Water Polo Committee that California State University, Long Beach, serve as host institution for the 1991 Men's Water Polo Championship.

(3) Approved a recommendation by the Wrestling Committee that the University of Wisconsin, Parkside, be realigned from the Midwest to the Mideast region for selection purposes for the Division II Wrestling Championships.

News Fact File

In the NCAA revenue-distribution plan for 1990-91, Division I institutions received payments based on the number of athletics grants-in-aid they awarded during the 1989-90 academic year. Of the 295 Division I members in the plan, 12 certified that they did not award athletically related financial aid during that year. Among those that did award such aid, the following awarded the smallest numbers of grants: Davidson College, 12.82; Northeastern Illinois University, 21.39; Marist College, 21.63; Siena College, 23.40; Brooklyn College, 24.80; Augusta College, 25.57; St. Francis College (Pennsylvania), 25.70; Wagner College, 26.49; St. Francis College (New York), 28.70, and Coppin State College, 29.67.

Source: NCAA memorandums to the Division I membership, reporting the revenue-distribution disbursements for 1990-91.

For Computer Solutions in Athletics We've Got You Covered from

A to Z

Aztecs
Badgers
Bearcats
Big Red
Black Knights
Blue Devils
Boilermakers
Broncos
Bruins
Buckeyes
Buffaloes
Bulldogs
Bulldogs
Cardinal
Cavaliers
Cornhuskers
Cougars
Cowboys
Crimson Tide
Demon Deacons
Ducks
Dukes
Eagles
Falcons
Fighting Illini
Fighting Irish
Gamecocks
Gators
Golden Bears
Golden Bears
Golden Gophers
Hawkeyes
Hoosiers
Hurricanes
Huskies
Huskies
Huskies
Jackrabbits

San Diego State University
University of Wisconsin
University of Cincinnati
Cornell University
U.S. Military Academy
Duke University
Purdue University
Western Michigan University
U.C.L.A.
The Ohio State University
University of Colorado
Fresno State University
Mississippi State University
Stanford University
University of Virginia
University of Nebraska
Brigham Young University
University of Wyoming
University of Alabama
Wake Forest University
University of Oregon
James Madison University
Boston College
U.S. Air Force Academy
University of Illinois
University of Notre Dame
University of South Carolina
University of Florida
University of Alberta
University of California, Berkeley
University of Minnesota
University of Iowa
Indiana University
University of Miami
Northeastern University
Northern Illinois University
University of Washington
South Dakota State University

Lobos
Minutemen
Monarchs
Mountaineers
Mustangs
Panthers
Rainbows
Rams
Rams
Rams
Razorbacks
Rebels
Redbirds
Red Raiders
Scarlet Knights
Seminoles
Sooners
Spartans
Terrapins
Terriers
Thundering Herd
Tigers
Tigers
Tigers
Titans
Trojans
Vandals
Violets
Volunteers
Wildcats
Wildcats
Wildcats
Wildcats
Wildcats
Yellow Jackets
Zips

University of New Mexico
University of Massachusetts
Old Dominion University
West Virginia University
Southern Methodist University
University of Pittsburgh
University of Hawaii
Colorado State University
Fordham University
Virginia Commonwealth University
University of Arkansas
University of Mississippi
Illinois State University
Texas Tech University
Rutgers University
Florida State University
University of Oklahoma
Michigan State University
University of Maryland
Boston University
Marshall University
Auburn University
Clemson University
Memphis State University
University of Missouri
Cal State Fullerton
University of Southern California
University of Idaho
New York University
University of Tennessee
University of Arizona
Kansas State University
University of Kentucky
Northwestern University
Weber State University
Georgia Tech
University of Akron

**PACIOLAN
SYSTEMS**

2875 Temple Avenue
Long Beach, California 90806
213/595-1092