

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

September 16, 1991, Volume 28 Number 32

Budget's direct payments top \$102 million

\$34.7 million will pay for other benefits

NCAA members will receive in direct payments more than 60 percent of the Association's \$168,742,000 budget for 1991-1992.

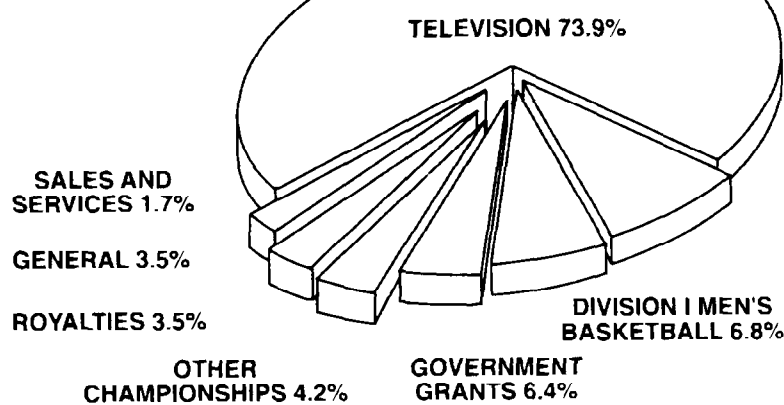
A total of \$102,744,800 is to be returned directly to the membership, \$72,425,000 of which will be in direct payments from the revenue distribution plan. Member institutions will receive \$25,283,300 to cover transportation and per diem at NCAA championships.

The 1991-92 budget is \$8,142,000 larger than the 1990-91 budget, an increase of 5.1 percent.

In addition to the direct payments, members also will receive \$34,735,800 in benefits, 20.6 percent of the budget. Student and youth programs will require \$8,803,400 (5.2 percent), while national office expense will be \$22,458,000 (13.3 percent).

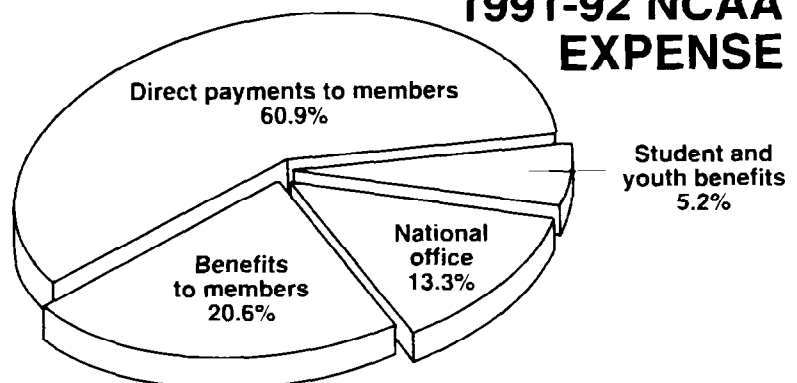
In revenue, the NCAA will gain \$124,705,500 in television rights fees in 1991-1992, \$122,850,000 of which will come from CBS. Non-television income from NCAA cham-

1991-92 NCAA REVENUE



Television	\$124,705,000
Division I Men's Basketball	11,567,400
Government Grants	10,831,800
Other Championships	7,024,000
Royalties	5,963,000
General	5,848,700
Sales and Services	2,801,600
Total	\$168,742,000

1991-92 NCAA EXPENSE



Direct Payments to Members	\$102,744,800
Benefits to Members	34,735,800
National Office	22,458,000
Student and Youth Benefits	8,803,400
Total	\$168,742,000

These charts show 1991-92 revenue sources and expense items. More detailed information on both areas appears in tabular form on page 16

pionships will account for \$18,591,400 in additional revenue.

The Association will spend \$3,528,800 on catastrophic insurance for student-athletes. Also, \$2.5

million has been budgeted for legal expenses and governmental affairs, an increase of \$900,000 over 1990-1991. The Association's research budget fell from \$658,000 in 1990-

91 to \$471,000 for 1991-92.

The public relations and promotions budget also shows a sharp decline from almost \$3.5 million to slightly more than \$2.5 million.

Almost half of the \$890,700 difference is accounted for by \$450,000 designated in the 1990-91 budget for promoting the 10th anniversary of women's sports in the NCAA.

30 league champions get automatic berths

The NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee announced September 9 that the champions of 30 conferences will receive automatic qualification into the 1992 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The committee also announced today that because only 30 conferences are eligible to receive automatic qualification, there is no need for a play-in prior to the 1992 championship. The NCAA Executive Committee has limited the number of automatic qualifiers to 30.

Last year, more than 30 conferences were eligible for automatic qualification. The play-in was developed to enable the lowest-ranked conferences, as rated by the NCAA's

computer program for basketball, to join the 64-team 1991 bracket by winning a preliminary game.

Conferences receiving 1992 automatic qualification are: Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big South, Big Sky, Big Ten, Big West, Colonial Athletic Association, Ivy Group, Metro Atlantic Athletic, Mid-American Athletic, Mid-Continent, Mid-Eastern Athletic, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, North Atlantic, Northeast, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10, Patriot League, Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Southwestern Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast and Western Athletic.

The East Coast, Metro and Great Midwest Conferences do not meet the criteria for automatic qualification in the 1992 tournament. The Sun Belt Conference and the American South Conference merged and, effective July 2, 1991, became the Sun Belt Conference.

In related action, the committee voted to recommend to the Executive Committee that no action be taken against the Big East and Southwest Conferences regarding their procedures for the assignment and retention of basketball officials. The committee conducted a review of those conferences' procedures following reports that the confer-

See 30 league, page 7



Rules governing how and when coaches like Sasho Cirovski (right) of the University of Hartford may substitute players like senior forward Ryan Thomas have been a quandary for the NCAA Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee

Soccer sub rule is committee quandary

By David D. Smale
The NCAA News Staff

In February 1991, at its annual meeting, the NCAA Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee was stuck between a rock and a hard place.

The rock: Division I wanted to keep a year-old rule that drastically regulated substitution during a soccer game and possibly make it more restrictive. "Return the game to its purest form," they said. "Let the game revolve around the 11 or

12 core players on each team."

The hard place: Division III wanted to go back to the old rule that allowed unlimited substitution. "Participation is the key," was the argument. "Our student-athletes play strictly for the enjoyment. Don't take away that opportunity."

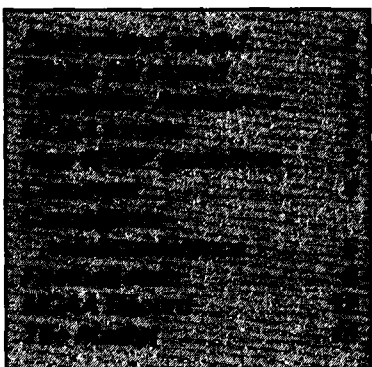
The solution? A limited substitution rule designed to appease both factions but not certain to satisfy either. With the new rule, once a player is substituted for, he or she is not eligible to reenter the game in that period. The player must wait

until the next or any subsequent period to reenter the game. First and second overtimes are treated as separate periods.

There are exceptions. During the second period, each player is allowed one "free reentry. Also, a player may reenter if he or she is injured on a play in which the opposing player is cautioned or ejected. Last year, an injured player could not reenter but the offending player could reenter if he or she was removed at the time of the caution.

See Soccer sub, page 7

In the News



Counterfeit goods are seized

By Martin T. Benson
The NCAA News Staff

M-I-C-K-E-Y M-O-U-S-E could spell the beginning of the end for 20 Shipshewana (Indiana) Flea Market vendors charged with selling counterfeit merchandise, a substantial amount of which illegally bore registered college trademarks.

In a seizure dubbed "Operation Mickey Mousetrap" by LaGrange County (Indiana) Prosecutor Timothy J. Cain because some of the seized material bore Disney trademarks, nearly \$300,000 worth of counterfeit clothing, bags and watches was seized August 13 from one of the largest flea markets in the United States. What Cain called "the biggest raid of this kind in the United States" culminated a four-month investigation.

Seized were goods bearing the trademarks of numerous colleges, including the U.S. Air Force Academy; Duke University; Georgetown University; Indiana University; Bloomington; the University of Michigan; Michigan State University; the University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Ohio State University, and Purdue University.

The 50 state and local law-enforcement representatives who executed the raid also confiscated products falsely bearing the marks of Disney, Nike, Guess?, Hard Rock Cafe, Rolex, Major League Baseball, Levi Strauss, Polo, Chanel and Oakley. No NCAA, National Football League, National Basketball Association or National Hockey League marks were involved.

NCAA Director of Licensing John T. Waters said that while Operation Mickey Mousetrap "just slices the tip off the iceberg" of college-trademark infringement, it still is important.

Big business

"Licensing is a billion-dollar business," he said. "There is a large volume of college merchandise being bootlegged because many colleges don't have strong enforcement efforts in place."

Waters said that a few years ago colleges would sell their marks to anyone who wanted them, but now have learned how to determine if a mark has value.

"They won't pay to use marks that aren't protected," he said.

Waters said a few years ago colleges would sell their marks to anyone who wanted them, but now they are realizing that by limiting and controlling licensees, they can raise more revenue. When a college limits the companies it licenses, he said, the mark is easier to protect from infringement, so royalties are higher.

Waters said he is working with four other major sports licensors (Major League Baseball, the NFL, the NBA and the NHL) to share ideas on protecting trademarks.



Among the nearly \$300,000 worth of goods seized in Operation Mickey Mousetrap were dozens of shirts illegally sporting the trademarks of several NCAA members

Operation Mickey Mousetrap was spearheaded by PICA, a Columbus, Ohio-based international investigation company that represents a large number of property holders, including some colleges. Vincent L. Volpi Jr., president of PICA, said his company had successfully investigated the Shipshewana Flea Market in 1988 for Rolex and had been aware of the illegal operations at the 500-acre, 1,100-booth flea market since then. To make the desired impact on the illegal vendors, however, PICA needed the cooperation of LaGrange County officials and a significant number of licensors.

Worse, not better

"Since our last investigation, the problem had grown rather than diminished," Volpi said. "We recently became aware that some of our clients' marks were being sold and found others marks' being sold as well. We felt we needed a bigger stick to prove our point (to the vendors), so we contacted other companies involved to see if they wanted to help."

Ohio State, a client of PICA's, was one of the universities that supported the investigation. Richard A. VanBrimmer, licensing/marketing coordinator for the Buckeyes, cited several reasons for getting involved.

"It included a lot of heavy hitters in terms of licensing, so from an industry standpoint, we hoped to make a statement," he said. "Also, most cases like this are of a civil nature; this was a criminal case, and we hoped to set a precedent. We have a similar statute in Ohio."

"We are hoping to send a ripple effect through the rest of the country that would make it easier to prosecute these cases under criminal statutes."

Bruce B. Siegal, corporate counsel for The Collegiate Licensing Company, licensing agent for more than 120 colleges, said this operation was one of a number of actions in which his company is involved every

year and one of the biggest directly related to the problem of flea markets or other such loosely organized groups of vendors.

Tough to enforce

"It's one of the toughest areas to enforce," he said. "In malls and traditional shopping centers, the occurrence is low. Most visible retail stores aren't going to risk doing business that way."

PICA also contacted Cain to find out what criminal laws applied in Indiana and to seek LaGrange County's cooperation since some of the funding for the investigation would have to come from the public sector. Cain responded that he would prosecute the case vigorously.

"There were many reasons for pursuing it, but the primary reason was to protect the people of LaGrange County and the other buyers from counterfeit goods," Cain said. "People think they're buying quality merchandise when they're not."

"One other reason, of course, is to protect the trademark holders. The criminal law is there to protect all citizens."

Included among those citizens are some of the vendors at Shipshewana.

"The legitimate vendors almost universally lauded our efforts," Volpi said. "They said they were glad we were there because they couldn't compete with these people."

"Some (of the legitimate vendors) were there three years ago (when we raided the flea market) and asked us what took us so long to come back."

Cain said the 20 defendants, 19 of whom pleaded not guilty September 3 in a preliminary hearing (the other defendant's hearing was postponed), are charged with a class C felony forgery, for which the maximum penalty is eight years in prison and a \$10,000 fine.

to their reputations and their careers.

"I'm not trying to tell the NCAA how to do its business," he said, "but I also think that there's been a series of questions raised on its procedure that underscores probably a need for some change in policy."

The bill, sponsored by Rep. Tim Johnson, R-Urbana, bans the NCAA from penalizing a school without presenting its findings in a formal public hearing.

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 32

Graduation-rates disclosure form (91-6)—extension of October 1 reporting deadline

During its August 1991 meeting, the NCAA Council authorized a 90-day extension of the October 1, 1991, deadline set forth in NCAA Bylaw 30.1 for submitting admissions and graduation-rate information. Division I member institutions should note that requests for such extensions must be received at the NCAA national office not later than October 1. Any request received after that date must be postmarked not later than September 24, 1991. Institutions requesting an extension are required to submit a written request from the institution's chief executive officer stating the reason for a request. All extension requests should be forwarded to N. Bea Pray, compliance representative, in the NCAA's compliance services department.

Finally, please note that the Council also approved a recommendation that Divisions II and III member institutions that have a sport classified in Division I be subject to an October 1, 1992, deadline for meeting Division I graduation-rate-disclosure requirements in those Division I sports.

Contact and evaluation of prospects off campus—Division I

Division I member institutions should note that there is a limit on the number of institutional coaching-staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time, as follows:

Sport	Limit
Baseball	2
Basketball, Men	2
Basketball, Women	2
Fencing, Men	1
Fencing, Women	1
Field Hockey	2
Football	7
Golf, Men	1
Golf, Women	1
Gymnastics, Men	1
Gymnastics, Women	2
Ice Hockey	2
Lacrosse, Men	2
Lacrosse, Women	2
Rifle, Men	1
Rifle, Women	1
Skiing, Men	1
Skiing, Women	1
Soccer, Men	2
Soccer, Women	2
Softball, Women	2
Swimming, Men	2
Swimming, Women	2
Tennis, Men	1
Tennis, Women	2
Cross Country/Track & Field, Men	2
Cross Country/Track & Field, Women	2
Volleyball, Men	1
Volleyball, Women	2
Water Polo, Men	1
Wrestling	2

In addition, in all Division I sports, the limit on the number of coaches who may contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus at any one time is based on the actual number of coaches who are involved in recruiting activities off the member institution's campus at any one time. Once a coaching-staff member returns to the campus from a recruiting trip, it would be permissible for another authorized coaching-staff member to depart the campus on a recruiting trip. For example, in the sport of basketball, there is a limit of two coaching-staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time. Thus, it would not be permissible for all three full-time coaching-staff members to be off the institution's campus at any one time for the purpose of recruiting prospective student-athletes. Therefore, if an institution has two basketball coaching-staff members involved in off-campus recruiting activities at the same time, it would be permissible for another authorized basketball coaching-staff member to depart the campus on a recruiting trip only after one of the other two coaching-staff members has returned to campus.

NCAA Bylaw 17.1.5.4—required day off/visit to the competition site

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 17.1.5.4, during the playing season, all countable athletically related activities are prohibited during one calendar day per week. Per Bylaw 17.1.5.4.1, a travel day related to athletics participation may be considered as the day off, provided no countable athletically related activities (see Bylaw 17.02.1.1) occur during that day.

During its August 22, 1991, conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that a member institution utilizing its travel day as its required day off (i.e., no countable athletically related activities may occur) during a particular week may visit the competition site where the institution's team will be participating in competition without such a visit being considered a countable athletically related activity in sports other than cross country, golf and skiing. The committee noted that in the sports of cross country, golf and skiing, a competitive advantage could result from visiting the competition site (e.g., walking the course) and, therefore, such a visit would constitute a countable athletically related activity and may not occur during an institution's required day off.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

This information is available electronically on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Illinois due-process bill is signed

Illinois Gov. Jim Edgar has signed legislation that places tough restrictions on future NCAA investigations of Illinois schools.

"Although our universities voluntarily belong to a private collegiate athletics association and are subject to its rules and regulations, the state has an abiding interest in ensuring that any procedures used to determine violations of those regulations are fair to the university, the athletes, the coaches and the students," Edgar

said. He signed the legislation September 12.

Edgar said the state could reconsider the legislation if the NCAA institutes its own reforms, according to United Press International. A special committee headed by Brigham Young University President Rex E. Lee currently is reviewing the NCAA enforcement process.

Edgar said athletes and coaches deserve greater due process rights because NCAA investigations can do serious damage

NCAA staff welcomes six new graduate interns

For the fourth consecutive year, a group of interns has joined the NCAA national office staff under a program to enhance career opportunities in intercollegiate athletics for ethnic minorities and women.

The length of service for the six interns will be approximately one year, during which they will receive on-the-job learning experiences. The internships are offered to college graduates who have expressed an interest in pursuing a career in the administration of college athletics.

The interns are assigned to work in specific departments, where they also are assigned mentors who will assist in their supervision, guidance and development. Interns also receive training complementary to their academic and career backgrounds.

Following are this year's interns (with assigned NCAA department):

Janice Hilliard (championships)—Hilliard was a four-year letter-winner in basketball at the University of Houston and was team cocaptain during her senior year, 1980-81. Following her graduation from Houston, she earned a master's degree at Michigan State University. She has completed 22 hours of coursework toward a doctorate in school administration.

She has served as the student assistance program coordinator for the East Lansing, Michigan, public school system since 1989. Hilliard was a recipient of the Michigan State University Multicultural Graduate Fellowship and the Michigan State University Minority Competitive Doctoral Fellowship. She is involved in numerous educational and civic organizations.

Raymond Allen Jackson Jr. (administration)—Jackson has completed coursework requirements for a master's degree in sport management at the University of Richmond. He earned a bachelor's degree in accounting and business administration at Elon College, where he

participated on the football and basketball teams.

Jackson was a member of Pi Gamma Mu and Epsilon Beta Epsilon honor societies at Elon. He also received the Algernon Sydney Sullivan Award, in recognition of spiritual qualities demonstrated in daily living and in relationships with others. He was a member of the collegiate chapter of the Society for Advancement of Management, the Business Students Communications Committee at Elon, the Elon Christian Fellowship and the Omega Psi Phi national fraternity and was a student government alternate justice at Elon.

Shawna L. Hutchins (enforcement)—Hutchins is a former volleyball player at the University of Northern Iowa who also has coached the sport at Coe College. She was a graduate assistant in the Office of Judicial Affairs and Minority Relations at Western Illinois University while pursuing a master's degree.

She received a bachelor's degree in criminology at Northern Iowa. She was in the Criminology Club, volunteered at a boys' home and was involved in a community reading program. At Western Illinois, she was a member of the Rape Task Force and was social chair for the Sport Management Club. This summer, she completed an internship at the Big Eight Conference office.

Leslie Daun Keast (communications)—Keast's experience in intercollegiate athletics came away from the playing field. She has been a graduate assistant in the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, sports information office. She currently is pursuing a master's degree in sports management at Massachusetts. She also served as an assistant venue press chief during the 1990 Goodwill Games in Seattle.

She served in the University of Washington sports information office while an undergraduate. Keast



New interns recently were welcomed to the Association's national office staff. Seated (from left) are Shawna L. Hutchins, enforcement intern; Elizabeth T. Keelan, legislative services intern, and Leslie D. Keast, communications intern. Standing (from left) are Raymond A. Jackson Jr., administration intern; NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz; Janice Hilliard, championships intern; Guy H. Troupe, compliance services intern, and Stanley D. Johnson, NCAA director of professional development.

also worked as a statistician for the 1989 Women's Final Four and the National Association of Basketball Coaches all-star game. She was a member of the media-relations staffs for the 1987 men's West regional, the 1988 Women's Final Four and the 1989 Final Four.

Elizabeth Theresa Keelan (legislative services)—Keelan was a four-year letter-winner in softball at the University of Dayton. Upon graduation from Dayton, she received the James Landis Award for excellence in physical education. She graduated cum laude from Dayton.

Keelan is pursuing a master's

degree in sports administration at Seattle Pacific University. She served as the volunteer coordinator at the aquatics venue for the 1990 Goodwill Games. She recently completed an internship with the Seattle Mariners as a group-ticket sales coordinator. She also has experience as an athletics director at a private high school in Los Angeles.

Guy Harrison Troupe (compliance services)—Troupe earned a bachelor's degree at Howard University, where he was a magna cum laude graduate, after transferring from Wichita State University. He

played football at Wichita State for two years and then moved to Howard, where he completed his athletics eligibility. He currently is completing a master's degree at Howard in educational guidance and counseling.

Troupe is a member of several honor societies. While in Washington, D.C., he worked as a substance-abuse prevention/intervention coordinator, a group-home coordinator and a recreation-camp coordinator. He volunteered for the Big Brothers/Big Sisters program and was a tutor at Howard.

Extended NYSP to use new curriculum guidelines

New curriculum guidelines will be developed for the Extended National Youth Sports Program by using two pilot instruments that will give those involved in the program a better sense of the population they serve, according to Dr. J. Frederick Springer of Evaluation, Management and Training Associates, Inc. (EMT), who spoke at the Extended NYSP's annual workshop in Savannah, Georgia, August 23-25.

These instruments, known as the Individual Protective Factors Index, and the Background/Environmental Risk Index will evaluate drug-prevention programming for at-risk youth in the Extended NYSP. The information these instruments will yield is especially important this year, according to Edward A. Thiebe, director of youth programs, since this is the final year of the Extended NYSP's three years as a pilot program.

Once the results of using the new instruments are known, they will benefit not only Extended NYSP but other alcohol and other drug-abuse prevention programs.

Useful feedback

"This will be a really interesting source of feedback, but it will also contribute to the prevention field generally," Springer said. "(Extended) NYSP is unusually strong for providing prevention services to a high-need population of kids.

"A lot of such questionnaires

(from other programs) get at specific training outcomes, but with ours, we look at the notions of risk and prevention. If we look at what puts kids at risk, much of it like neighborhood and home we can't change, so we focus on what makes kids in those high-risk groups resilient."

The Individual Protective Factors Index, which is the primary pre-/post-test instrument, will be used at approximately 15 of the program's 60 sites. The index uses assessments of social bonding, personal competence, social competence and attitudes concerning drugs to study the different protective factors that existing curricula and training activities are meant to affect.

The second is the Background/Environmental Risk Factors Instrument, which provides more behavioral indicators of environmental and behavioral risk for development of alcohol-and-drug abuse. This will enable EMT to measure the actual risk of the Extended NYSP children, something that has never been documented in detail. It also will allow EMT to compare sites for effectiveness.

EMT has monitored Extended NYSP since the program's inception. This year, its role will expand to include serving as a clearinghouse for program activities and lessons and providing a working prevention planning guide so each institution has a clearer picture of what it

should be doing.

Other changes

The Extended NYSP in general also has undergone some format changes that will allow host institutions more flexibility in establishing a curriculum, according to Thiebe. The once rigid standards used to be an enrollment of 250 and 20 operating days. Now, hosts are given a range of 100 to 250 enrollees and 10 to 30 operating days, which, Thiebe says, helped attract a record number of institutions (more than 60 as compared to 52 last year) that will host Extended NYSP this year.

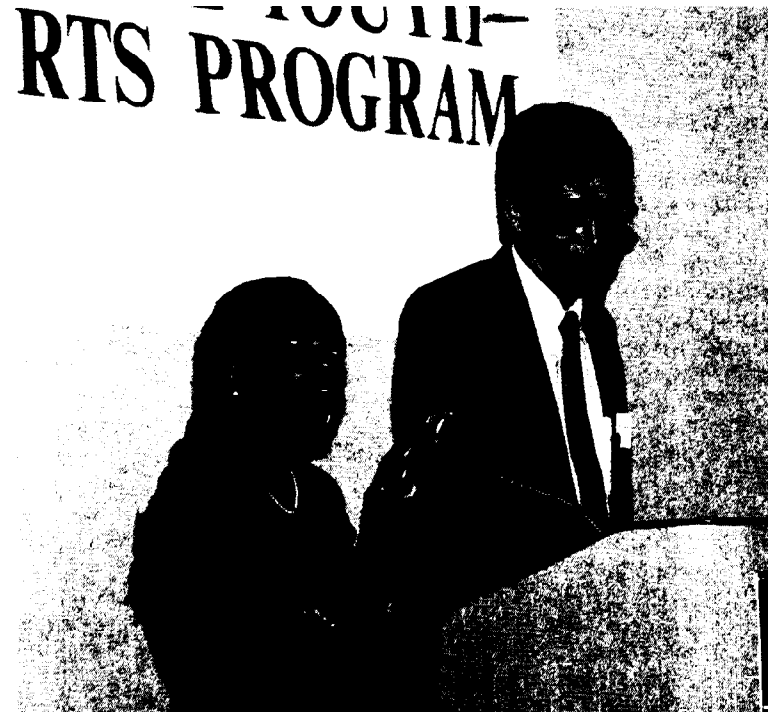
Thiebe estimated that one-third of the colleges involved changed their formats, opting for fewer days and participants. This, he said, helped the program retain most of its rural sites.

Autonomy

"The new guidelines give the schools the autonomy they are looking for," Thiebe said. "That's important so schools can see that their own needs are being met."

Another change this year is that more diverse cultural activity is planned. As in the past, 60 percent of the program is to consist of traditional NYSP material and 40 percent outside activity. This year, however, only half of that 40 percent can consist of athletics events.

Another featured speaker at the workshop was Michael Vollmer, director of the Governor's Commission on Drug Awareness (Georgia).



Among the speakers at the recent Extended NYSP workshop in Savannah, Georgia, were Vivian L. Fuller, chair of the NYSP committee, and Fred Furukawa, chief NYSP evaluator at California State University, Sacramento

He spoke about how to use resources from government agencies better and said it was important for state agencies to use Extended NYSP, because it has been proven that "they need us as much as we need them."

Juan C. Ayala, associate judge of Chatham County Juvenile Court

(Georgia), spoke about the status of juvenile delinquency and how Extended NYSP is an effective mechanism to keep some troubled youths from moving through the court system before they become hardened criminals.

This year's Extended NYSP begins October 1.

Comment

SCRAMBLED SIGNALS

Picture becomes fuzzy for pay-per-view future

By Ish Haley
Dallas Times Herald

In theory, pay-per-view offers professional sports teams and collegiate athletics departments a way to balance their budgets and service their fans. The reality, so far, is much different.

Few pro or college teams have successfully tapped the potential gold mine.

"I used to hear people saying seven or eight years ago how pay-per-view would be the greatest thing since sliced bread," Louisiana State University athletics director Joe Dean said. "It's not necessarily true. (Pay-per-view) needs to be managed. And if you don't have adequate cable systems, you can't make it work."

The University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, offered its basketball games on pay-per-view for a year and quit after losing money.

The Dallas Mavericks offered pay-per-view last season but are not doing so this season because of fan complaints.

"It was a terrible business decision," Mavericks general manager Norm Sonju said. "It would have been better if the Mavs had simply gone (without television) on those dates. The perception from the community was of having something taken away. Our intention was to provide a service."

Last season, seven Mavs games were broadcast on pay-per-view after Home Sports Entertainment cable network reduced its Mavericks schedule from 41 to 33—a compromise reached after HSE proposed a

drop to 30 Mavs telecasts. Those PPV games involved such elite opponents as the Celtics, Bulls, Lakers, 76ers and Spurs, which had fans upset.

Louisiana State is one school reaping the financial benefits of pay-per-view, but it also might be costing the Tigers fans in the stands.

Dean manages TigerVision, the only full-time collegiate pay-per-view network in the country. TigerVision, in its ninth season, generates about \$750,000 for the Louisiana State athletics department, which owns all the equipment and produces the telecasts. TigerVision charges \$30 a telecast for football and \$20 for basketball. The school also operates a 70-station radio network.

"We've noticed a gradual erosion in our attendance," Dean said. "Our research shows that where eight people used to get together for 'listening' parties, we've now got 20 at the same 'watching' party. Beginning this season, if we haven't sold 75,000 tickets on the preceding Monday, we're not going to put our games on (TigerVision)."

Arkansas' experiment with pay-per-view came in 1983-84 when it offered a subscription basketball service. Director of Athletics J. Frank Broyles said the Razorbacks lost \$40,000.

Still, Broyles said pay-per-view "is definitely going to come. Boxing has proven that. The potential is there, but you have to find a way to make it work."

"There are something like 600 football games but only one championship boxing match. There's a

big difference."

Craig Helwig, vice-president of Host Creative Communications, negotiates broadcast rights for the University of Texas at Austin. Football, Helwig said, "is a mess" because of the existing television contracts.

The College Football Association, of which the Southwest Athletic Conference is a member, gets first choice of games for its TV packages with ABC and ESPN. The SWC also has a five-year contract with Raycom Sports, HSE and Prime Network. Texas explored a PPV broadcast of its opener at Mississippi State University, but TBS claimed the rights.

"Everyone is interested in pay-per-view possibilities, but you've got to have the right game," Helwig said. "In many instances, we don't even know whether a pay-per-view telecast is possible until the preceding Monday."

Philosophically, Mavs owner Donald Carter favors a pay-per-view system. "My thinking is that if you don't watch it, you don't get billed," Carter explained. "When you start talking about going into a home and telling consumers they have to pay extra if they want this, you run the risk of rubbing the consumer the wrong way. Why rub the consumer the wrong way? The free-enterprise system is all we've got."

The Dallas-Forth Worth market, the eighth largest in the country, consists of 1,735,000 households, of which 26.2 percent are wired for cable. About 440,000 cable households are equipped for pay-per-view.

Coach suggests idea of major practice games

Skip Bayless
Dallas Times Herald

"While pro teams can perfect their products through two scrimmages and four exhibition games, college coaches can only throw their players out there and hope. But Oklahoma coach Gary Gibbs offers an idea that makes far too much sense."

"Gibbs suggests playing one practice game. For example, he says, Oklahoma could play Texas A&M in the Cotton Bowl. The game almost certainly would sell out even though it doesn't count. Gibbs says, 'This would be one way to create more revenue at a time we're facing (coaching-staff) cutbacks. It would generate fan interest. And it would make us a



Opinions

better-prepared football team (for the opener)."

"Would coaches fear injuries? 'You can't walk on eggshells,' says Gibbs, who has lost his share to crutches during practice. Would a preseason No. 1 pick like Florida State fear it would fall if it didn't win its practice game? Most coaches don't like carrying the No. 1 monkey into the season, anyway, and how could you vote down a team that played its starters for only a half or so?"

"Is anybody up there in the ivy-covered towers listening?"

Thomas K. Hearn Jr., president
Wake Forest University

The Atlanta Journal-Constitution

"Those athletes who have earned scholarships should get them. If (college) coaches have to settle for a better student and a slightly less-skilled athlete, so be it. It won't make any difference in the game."

"There are plenty of other options for those who don't qualify, (like) junior college or an NAIA school."

"It's simply intolerable to recruit kids into an institution who don't have a prayer of succeeding academically. That's what the (NCAA) Presidents Commission is out to stop."

Douglas A. Dickey, director of athletics
University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Amusement Business magazine

"Every coach has to take the responsibility and recruit to a success level. We need to work with the coaches and get them to bring in people who have a success level and not too many marginal signees."

"As well as our share of great players, we need our share of players with academic success."

Spike Dykes, head football coach
Texas Tech University

Dallas Times Herald

"I don't like the 20-hour rule. They are trying to cut coaches, but they're going to have to hire clerks. It's going to take 19 administrators to handle all the paper work."

Dennis Green, head football coach
Stanford University

San Francisco Sunday Examiner and Chronicle

"As a coach, you get upset get mad at something—and you second-guess yourself. You shouldn't do that—there are enough guys in the stands (who) are willing to second-guess you. But you can't help it...."

"As a coach, the hardest thing to learn is that everything has to fit together. You can't will success."

Bruce Snyder, head football coach
University of California, Berkeley

San Francisco Sunday Examiner and Chronicle

"When I first started coaching, it wasn't the X's and O's that kept me in it. It was discovering what makes a kid tick, what it is you can do to a person to get the best out of him. A lot of it is disguised—the kids themselves don't even know...."

Gunter: a man with a mission

By Mike Bianchi
Gainesville Sun

If you take a closer look at your own little world, you begin to realize there's much more good out there than bad.

We see University of Florida men's basketball coach Lon Kruger sitting in an operating room while player Stacey Poole goes under the knife. We see Florida football coach Steve Spurrier donating \$25,000 to women's athletics. We see Gator athletes collecting money for hurricane victims and crippled children and volunteering to cook food for the homeless.

We see Florida defensive tackle Brad Culpepper getting elected as the vice-president of the student body and center Cal Dixon teaching a handicapped teenager how to swim. And wide receiver Monty Duncan is writing poems about the merits of friendship.

Then there is Bill Gunter.

Just listen to him once and you will be ready to quit your job, give up everything and do something socially significant. Bill Gunter has not yet reached sainthood, but he is closer to it than most of us will ever get.

Here's a man who could have ended up in the penitentiary or the morgue but instead ended up in the ministry, helping those who need help most. A friend to the friendless, so to speak, Gunter quit the team before the season last year to deliver

clothes and food and the Word to migrant workers in rural Alachua County.

"I wish I could show you how some of these people live," Gunter says. "It would change your life. It changed mine."

Call it a religious experience or divine intervention or just plain hitting the wall, but Gunter realized soon after coming to Florida his life needed an overhaul. At nights in his dorm room, he cried because of what he had become: a living lie.

By day at Bradenton Bayshore High School, he was an all-state defensive end and an all-America role model. By night, he was an all-world hoodlum who drank, drugged and mugged.

At one time or another, he did it all. Marijuana, pills and cocaine. Beer, wine and whiskey. Fists, knives and guns.

"When I got out on Friday nights, I was totally out of control. I would do drugs and get drunk and beat the living daylight out of whoever got in my way," Gunter says. "I hurt a lot of people in a lot of different ways."

But a few months after signing with Florida, Gunter turned to God. He soon began his ascent up the depth chart and was voted the squad's most-improved defensive lineman heading into the 1990 season. Then he shocked his family, his teammates and his coaches by quitting the team.

"I wanted to give something back," he says now.

Gunter spent six months in the migrant ministry, and what he saw during those months was horrible—and wonderful.

Working in conjunction with the First Baptist Hispanic Church, Gunter preached the Gospel through an interpreter to workers from Mexico, Guatemala and other Latin American countries. He saw as many as 15 men living under the roof of one dirty shack, eating at a table swarming with "thousands of flies." Many of the men slept on the floors and washed their clothes with a brick and a garden hose. They carried their belongings in paper bags.

He watched, stunned, as several men nonchalantly drank the dank, brown water from a ditch because their shack did not yet have running water. Another man had such a severe case of intestinal worms, he required immediate medical attention.

"I love football and I'm glad I'm back," says Gunter, who rejoined the team earlier this summer and has worked his way up to second-team defensive end. "But I'm glad I did what I did. I envy those migrant workers. They're really human beings. They don't put on an act. They really, really, really care about each other and their families."

"I tell you what, we can all learn something from those people."

Amen.

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief P. David Pickle
Managing Editor Timothy J. Lilley
Assistant Editor Jack L. Copeland
The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Control, accountability are Gator achievements

By John V. Lombardi

The University of Florida has developed a complex and tightly organized structure for intercollegiate athletics that provides a state-of-the-art example of control and accountability.

During the past decade, the university felt the full impact of the dramatic changes influencing intercollegiate sports throughout the nation. Possessed of a proud and successful athletics tradition; intense faculty, student, alumni and public interest, and an admirable collection of avid supporters, the University of Florida entered the 1980s well-prepared for an impressive decade of athletics performance.

While the program's teams did indeed perform exceptionally well in many sports, a major NCAA investigation in 1984, followed by severe sanctions, brought the university under intense public scrutiny.

This traumatic experience prompted the university and its leadership to reexamine all aspects of its sports programs, values, organization and operation. As a result of these efforts, the university has emerged at the beginning of the decade of the 1990s with a program of institutional control and management for intercollegiate athletics that, while surely not perfect, clearly meets and often exceeds contemporary standards for quality, effectiveness and responsibility.

We cannot eliminate all the circumstances that create the pressures to win at all costs, but we can create at the University of Florida a climate and an organization that resist those pressures and insist that we, at least, choose to pursue excellent performance within the boundaries of appropriate ethical and professional standards.

The University of Florida organizes its intercollegiate athletics program around the four key elements required for a responsible program: presidential control, academic integrity, financial integrity and certification.

Presidential control

Every observer of American intercollegiate athletics has identified presidential control as a key element in the successful management of these programs. Presidents possess no special wisdom or unusual expertise on athletics details, rules, regulations or competition, although some presidents may have all these characteristics. Presidential control clearly places the ultimate responsibility for quality program management with the institution's chief executive and reinforces the commitment to maintaining intercollegiate athletics within the institution's normal channels of authority.

If presidents have control of athletics programs, they also have the fundamental responsibility to see that the programs operate as required. When presidents must share authority and control with boards, athletics associations, booster groups, alumni associations, athletics directors or coaches, then no one is fully responsible, and the tremendous pressures to subvert intercollegiate athletics programs become difficult to resist.

Thanks to the explicit action of the legislature and regents, and as reflected in the bylaws of athletically related organizations of the University of Florida, the president of the university is accountable for and has the responsibility and authority to control intercollegiate athletics at the university. Presidents cannot, of course, directly manage the many

details of intercollegiate sports effectively and at the same time fulfill their other responsibilities, so the president's day-to-day control is, in many aspects, delegated to different university officers. Critical to this delegation of authority is the multiple involvement of university officers whose primary responsibility is not related to intercollegiate athletics.

At the University of Florida, the vice-president for administrative affairs monitors the financial arrangements related to intercollegiate athletics, the provost monitors and reviews policy and practice related to student-athletes and their academic progress, and the vice-president for student affairs monitors aspects of student-athlete life. All of these officers have a responsibility to see that intercollegiate athletics meets the institution's standards in all areas, including gender equality. These officers report to the president and bring their special, university-wide expertise on finance, academics and student life to the task of supporting and encouraging intercollegiate athletics.

The key presidential appointee, however, is the athletics director. Appointed by and reporting to the president, the athletics director is responsible to the president for the proper management of all aspects of intercollegiate athletics. The athletics director is a member of the president's staff along with other senior academic and administrative

structures and programs. First, of course, comes the recruitment phase in which student-athletes must meet standards set first by the Southeastern Conference and NCAA and second by the University of Florida. These standards continue to evolve but have the goal of ensuring that all student-athletes fit within the range of University of Florida students not involved with intercollegiate athletics.

Because admissibility is only the first step, the university maintains a comprehensive counseling and advising service that supports student-athletes in their academic programs. This service is reviewed and monitored by university academic advisers, and we are currently revising this system to be sure that it continues to meet or exceed normal university standards for academic advising. The university does not maintain special majors for student-athletes and requires all student-athletes to follow the same academic programs available to other students of the university.

The ultimate test of a successful academic program is, of course, graduation. At the University of Florida, student-athletes graduate at rates lower than those of the general student body. Moreover, student-athletes in football and basketball and some other sports have even lower graduation rates. To reaffirm the goal and commitment to it, the university has placed a graduation-rate incentive in the com-

"Thanks to the explicit action of the legislature and the regents, and as reflected in the bylaws of athletically related organizations at the University of Florida, the president of the university is accountable for and has the responsibility and authority to control intercollegiate athletics at the university."

John V. Lombardi

officers and serves the university's broader interests as well as managing the athletics program.

Within this structure, the president also controls the university's athletics-support organization, the University Athletic Association and its board. These two groups of appointed individuals drawn from faculty, staff, alumni and students review budgets, discuss policy, participate in setting goals and priorities, review financial and other issues associated with scheduling and television contracts, and set standards for recruiting and compensating coaches and other athletics department personnel. However organized, these two groups serve to enhance the convergence of athletics goals and standards with the broader and more compelling goals of the university.

Finally, the president appoints a faculty athletics representative whose responsibility is to become fully involved with all aspects of the university's athletics program, advise the president on academic issues, report to the faculty on the athletics program, and collaborate with faculty-representative groups in the university's regional athletics conference and the NCAA. The more effective the faculty representative, the better the president's understanding of important issues.

Academic integrity

At the University of Florida, the commitment to academic integrity is implemented through a variety of

tracts of the football and basketball coaches to make explicit the expectations the university has for its student-athletes. Even with this incentive, the institution's graduation rates are not yet at levels most faculty would find acceptable. A gradual improvement in graduation rates indicates that with better recruitment and consistent attention to academic progress, we will succeed in this goal. The University of Florida and other public universities in the state have been reporting graduation rates for some time.

Financial integrity

Nothing enhances the difficulties and challenges of intercollegiate sport more than the power of money. Stadiums, scholarships, coaches, weight rooms, practice fields, dormitories, travel expenses, operating staff and a host of other needs require money. The funds come from television, shoe contracts, ticket sales, premium-seat programs, fund-raising activities, fees, bowl games and other commercial activities of the athletics programs. The size of these budgets for intercollegiate programs looms large with the total financial operations of the university. At the University of Florida, the budget for intercollegiate athletics runs at about \$17 million per year while the university's non-athletics budget exceeds \$900 million.

When programs are well-managed and appropriately scaled to the needs and capabilities of the institu-



John V. Lombardi

tion, then the income and expenses balance, and the athletics program represents a neutral financial element within the university. Some universities, with aspirations beyond their means, commit to expenses that have no corresponding income stream and end up subsidizing athletics from general academic operations. The solution to this problem is not mindless cost-cutting but the appropriate scaling of athletics programs.

The University Athletic Association, a special nonprofit corporation, serves as the university's holding company for athletics programs. Invented to assure a skeptical legislature that sports would never divert state educational funds, the University Athletic Association maintains completely separate books, audits, budgets and funds.

A peculiarity of the Florida situation results from the state's aggressive sunshine laws. The university, as a state agency, is subject to one of the most open sunshine laws in the nation. Practically everything the university does is open for inspection. The University Athletic Association has long been operating in the sunshine, and its budgets, financial arrangements and meetings are open to the public and the press. Bright sunshine combined with comprehensive outside audits and pres-

idential control all contribute to a remarkably solid financial foundation for the University of Florida's programs.

So well has the University Athletic Association managed its affairs that over the past several years it has transferred more than \$250,000 per year to the university in support of general university programs. In this year of extreme financial difficulty in the state-supported academic sector, the University Athletic Association transferred an extraordinary contribution of \$600,000 to the university. We are currently discussing other University Athletic Association support of the institution's needs.

As a result, at the University of Florida, we believe that a healthy, well-managed intercollegiate athletics program not only supports itself, giving the university a virtually cost-free program, but can generate a substantial contribution to academic programs on the margin. We believe that intercollegiate athletics activities should never take money from academic programs. We encourage the transfer of funds from athletics surpluses to academic needs, but we oppose the transfer of academic funds to support intercollegiate athletics.

Lombardi is president of the University of Florida.

Looking Back

Five years ago

The NCAA's new drug-testing program—termed the most demanding of any sports organization in the nation—was announced officially September 24, 1986, in a Washington, D.C., press conference. (The NCAA News, September 29, 1986)

Ten years ago

The NCAA Council voted September 8, 1981, to call a special NCAA Convention for December 3-4, 1981, to consider legislation to restructure the membership of Division I and Division I-A football. The legislation was developed by the Special Committee on NCAA Governance, Organization and Services, chaired by NCAA President James Frank. (The NCAA News, September 15, 1981)

Twenty years ago

Three bills calling for continuation of funding for the National Summer Youth Sports Program had been introduced in the U.S. Senate by September 1971. The program had completed its third year of operation in 1971 with 135,000 participants in programs run by 111 colleges and universities in 70 cities and 35 states. (The NCAA News, October 1, 1971)

Thirty years ago

The U.S. Congress enacted legislation September 30, 1961, prohibiting the telecasting of professional football games on Friday evenings and Saturdays from any telecasting station located within 75 miles of an intercollegiate football game. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

NCAA rules videoconference draws big audience

More than 1,500 coaches and administrators representing 63 Division I universities and 13 conferences participated September 4 in an NCAA rules-education videoconference seminar hosted by the Missouri Valley Conference.

The seminar dealt with recent NCAA legislation and interpretations of rules involving recruiting and playing and practice seasons.

Shane Lyons, NCAA legislative assistant, conducted the seminar, which originated from the studios of KPLR in St. Louis and was transmitted live via satellite to institutional sites around the country.

Ron Koperski, faculty athletics representative at Bradley University, served as host and moderator for the seminar.

Individuals participating in the videoconference were allowed to ask questions from their respective institutional sites using a teleconferencing call-in system arranged through American Teleconferencing Services, Ltd., of Overland Park, Kansas.

The question-and-answer session originally was scheduled for 30 minutes but was extended an extra 45 minutes because of the large number of callers and questions.

"The beauty of videoconferences," said Missouri Valley Conference Associate Commissioner Joe Mitch, "is that you can reach a large number

of people and not have to spend a great deal of time and money doing it. More corporations are going to videoconferences as a way of reducing meeting costs."

This was the second NCAA rules videoconference conducted by the Missouri Valley Conference. A third is planned for next year, based on the response of those participating this year.

"When we did the first videoconference last year," Mitch said, "we limited it to only those institutions in our conference. But we decided to open it up to other institutions and conferences following the interest we had the first year."

Conferences with institutions participating in the videoconference other than Missouri Valley were the Big Ten, Gateway, Sun Belt, East Coast, Big Sky, Metro, Great Midwest, Ohio Valley, Trans America, Mid-Continent, Mid-Eastern and Patriot.

"Our coaches benefited greatly from the presentation and look forward to participating in the future," said Joel Maturi, associate athletics director and NCAA compliance coordinator at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. "I believe the concept is a great one and think that we may look into more such conferences, even into the possibility of breaking them down to football-basketball, etc."



Ron Koperski (left), Bradley University faculty athletics representative, and NCAA Legislative Assistant Shane Lyons led the discussion during the Missouri Valley Conference-sponsored rules-education videoconference

Show-cause procedures applied in Longwood case

I. Introduction

On March 10, 1990, the NCAA Committee on Infractions determined that there had been major violations committed in the Marshall University men's basketball program and levied major penalties against the university's athletics program as set forth in Infractions Report No. 38 Marshall University. These violations primarily were the result of actions by former head men's basketball coach Rick Huckabay. The committee stated in Part III-I of that report that "had the head men's basketball coach not resigned... the committee would have asked the university to show cause why additional penalties should not be imposed on the institution unless other actions were taken relative to the coaching and recruiting activities of the former head coach."

The committee also noted in Part III-H

of the report that "due to his involvement in the violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former head men's basketball coach will be informed... that in the event he seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (March 12, 1990, to March 11, 1995), he and the involved institution shall be required to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period."

On August 12, 1991, representatives of Longwood College (Farmville, Virginia) and Rick Huckabay appeared before the

Committee on Infractions to determine whether the college would be subject to the show-cause procedures. The college stated that it may wish to hire Huckabay as an assistant men's basketball coach with additional duties directing a drug-education program and assisting the director of athletics in the areas of game operations, security and equipment maintenance. If hired, the college agreed to require Huckabay to attend rules-compliance seminars, and to preclude him from all off-campus recruiting for one year and from involvement in making any arrangement for the housing of student-athletes. Huckabay has indicated that he would be willing to comply with the terms of a show-cause requirement related to Longwood College.

The committee determined that it would

be appropriate for certain restrictions to be imposed on Huckabay if he is employed at Longwood College in recognition of sanctions imposed on Marshall University. Among the factors considered by the committee were that Huckabay: (a) has been a high-school coach and administrator during the two years since his resignation from Marshall University and has had no involvement in college athletics in the interim; (b) has acknowledged his mistakes; (c) had been a Division I head coach, but now was accepting a position as a Division II assistant coach, and (d) was moving to a different area of the country. Further, Marshall University recommended that he be given the opportunity to continue coaching on the collegiate level.

In addition, the committee suggests that the college take steps to ensure that

all funds it receives for the operation of the men's basketball program be administered in compliance with Bylaw 11.3.1 (Control of Employment and Salaries).

II. Committee on Infractions show-cause requirement.

The Committee on Infractions has determined that should Longwood College employ Rick Huckabay as a member of its athletics department staff, he should be subject to the following limitations under the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1):

A. Rick Huckabay will not be permitted to engage in any off-campus recruiting or evaluation activities prior to September 1, 1992.

B. Rick Huckabay shall attend annually at least one rules-compliance seminar, and the college shall provide him with continuing rules education.

C. Rick Huckabay may not be involved in any manner in making arrangements for the housing of student-athletes prior to March 12, 1995.

D. Rick Huckabay may not engage in any off-campus speaking engagements concerning any athletically related topics prior to September 1, 1992.

E. Rick Huckabay shall not be permitted to participate in any postseason coaching duties with the Longwood College men's basketball team during the 1991-92 season.

F. Should Longwood College wish to employ Rick Huckabay in a different athletically related position (or should Huckabay seek athletically related employment at another NCAA member institution) prior to March 12, 1995, he and Longwood College (or the other NCAA member institution) will be required to appear before the Committee on Infractions to consider whether additional restrictions should be imposed.

G. Longwood College should take steps to ensure compliance with NCAA Bylaw 11.3.1 (Control of Employment and Salaries) related to all funds used in the administration of the men's basketball program.

The 15-day show-cause requirement period for Longwood College, as set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), shall begin with the date of receipt by the college of this report. In this regard, Longwood College shall notify the NCAA enforcement staff in writing within a 15-day period of its decision to accept the committee's report or of its show-cause to the committee why actions against it are inappropriate (or failing to take the cited actions in regard to Huckabay).

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS



Honoring the best

Southern Conference officials recently honored one of Operation Desert Storm's top military men with a plaque of appreciation. Involved in the presentation were (from left) U.S. Army Maj. Jeff Triplett; retired Air Force officer Frank Gibson; retired Marine Corps officer Ron Eckert; Marine Corps Gen. Richard I. Neal, the honoree, who ran the war

room for Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf during Desert Storm; Southern Conference Commissioner Wright Waters; Marine Corps Capt. Tom Best, and retired Marine Corps Col. John Holt. Triplett, Gibson, Eckert, Best and Holt are Southern Conference football officials.

Soccer sub

Continued from page 1

A dilemma

For Anson Dorrance, head women's soccer coach at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and chair of the soccer rules committee, it was a particularly difficult dilemma. Dorrance is one of the strongest proponents of extremely limited substitution. He coaches the United States women's team that will compete in the first Women's World Cup in China in November and favors the international rules of two substitutions per game per team. But as chair of the committee, he also has the responsibility to hear and act on the concerns of all divisions.

"The rule change was a response to Division III feeling like their sport was being torn apart," Dorrance said. "The committee also wanted to show Division III that it was a multifaceted group and not tied to one way of thinking. But we also felt we had made some progress restricting substitution, and Division I didn't want to give up those gains."

Seeing both sides

Division II includes proponents on both sides of the issue. Ray Reid, head men's coach at defending Division II champion Southern Connecticut State University, says he wants the NCAA to follow the international rules exactly. "That's the way the game is played around the world," he offered. "Why should

we change it? Do the club teams in Europe play football with 14 guys on a side? Mass substitution is not the intent of the sport. Techniques and tactics are important in the international game. You don't just send in six fresh bodies to wear down the other team."

Dorrance says the rule change will not have a significant effect on most players or coaches. "The coaches who want to play by a more

restrictive rule will not change," he said. "Despite all the controversy about this restriction, it's just going to make coaches a bit more relaxed when they make a substitution in the second half because it will give them the opportunity to retract their decision."

"Eventually, I hope they would go to two subs per game. But I don't think it will happen. Too many coaches use substitution to their advantage."

Ray Reid

Reid says he coaches using international rules. "We play only 12 or 13 players in most matches," he

Not enough

For many Division III programs,

the change was significant but not drastic enough. "Some people subbed five or six guys at a time, then five minutes later would do it again," said Dan Gilmore, head men's soccer coach at defending Division III champion Glassboro State College. "I probably am in the minority. I am not for mass substitution. But the majority liked being able to run players in three or four times a half."

"For Division III, I disliked last year's rule. Division III is designed

around participation. Kids are playing because they enjoy the game. They are paying their own way. I could see the rationale for the rule, but it affected what Division III athletics is supposed to be about."

Dorrance said he has received no feedback on the new rule, which could imply satisfaction. But that does not mean that controversy is not ahead for the committee at its next meeting.

"We made that concession with assurances from Division III that they would fight all they could for separate treatment by divisions regarding rules," Dorrance said. But that effort failed, at least to the extent that the soccer rules committee had hoped.

At the Association's 1991 Convention, the NCAA Executive Committee was directed to appoint a task force to study the issue of separate rules by division. The task force developed a recommendation, since endorsed by the Executive Committee and passed to the NCAA Council for sponsorship next January, that would allow division championships committees to hear appeals for division-wide exceptions to playing rules on the basis of significant financial impact (more than \$1,000). Different rules for different divisions based on participation numbers is not an option.

Differing opinions

Opinions differ on what the soccer

committee should do next. Gilmore would like to see the committee make a minor adjustment. "If you made the first half the same as the second, I don't think that anyone (in Division III) would complain," he said.

"But I hope it at least stays as it is. I think in Division III, you have a lot of people whose institutions rely on athletics to recruit students to the school. It is important to give them the opportunity to get as many kids as possible into the game."

Meanwhile, Reid would like to see three subs per half. "Eventually," he added, "I hope they would go to two subs per game. But I don't think it will happen. Too many coaches use substitution to their advantage."

So, the committee has made a drastic change in its position. But for all its maneuvering, the dilemma still stands.

"My hope is that we can somehow solve the different philosophical directions of Divisions I and III," Dorrance said. "It does not appear that it will be easy to solve them through administrative rule changes. So it has left the rules committee with basically an impossible task: trying to lead the game in a direction that is better for the game itself—the Division I philosophy—yet responding to the educational and playing-time philosophy of Division III."

Promotions

Prize pays off with tuition

By supporting the athletics program this season, a Saginaw Valley State University student could receive up to \$2,000 in tuition and fees credit for the 1991-92 academic year.

Athletics director Robert T. Becker has announced a plan to give the prize to a Saginaw Valley State student attending home football or men's basketball games.

The names of all registered students, approximately 6,400, will be placed in a barrel. One name will be drawn at half time of each home football and men's basketball game. The student will have five minutes to bring photo identification to the press box or press table. Each student winner will advance to the final drawing, to be held at the final home men's basketball game. At that time, one winner will be drawn.

Both graduate and undergraduate students are eligible for the non-transferable prize. "We felt a promotion like this would help us attract a larger percentage of our student population to our athletics contests," said Becker, who noted Saginaw Valley State students are admitted free to athletics events. "I think our students will have a hard time passing up our athletics contests if they have an opportunity to get up to \$2,000 in tuition and fees credit."

Long-distance promotion

AT&T is donating \$400 to the scholarship funds of the institutions whose players have the longest plays in six categories (pass, run, punt return, kickoff return, punt and field goal) each week. At the end of the season, AT&T will donate six \$1,000 scholarships for the longest plays of the season.

30 league

Continued from page 1

ences had dismissed officials contrary to approved procedures that are a condition of automatic qualification.

The committee expressed its concern to the commissioners of the conferences about the allegations that basketball coaches individually or collectively were exerting influence to scratch selected officials from some or all conference games.

Thomas J. Frericks, vice-president at the University of Dayton and chair of the basketball committee, said the two commissioners have filed letters with the committee and that their responses were accepted as submitted.

"Because the integrity and image of college basketball are at stake, the committee continues to be concerned about coaches having an

undue influence regarding in-season officiating matters," Frericks said. "The committee will ask all conferences to review their procedures regarding the evaluation of officials and plans to continue its review of the no-scratch policies. The committee recognized the importance of coaches' advice in officiating matters; however, the committee emphasized the overriding importance of conference commissioners and supervisors retaining independent and final authority in the hiring, assigning and dismissal of basketball officials."

Frericks said the basketball committee annually will request that conferences provide a copy of their evaluation procedures, a ranking of officials and a list of any officials who have been dismissed or have retired.

Education spending—\$414 billion

Americans will spend a record \$414 billion for education this year as more youngsters attend preschool and more nontraditional students enroll in college, according to the U.S. Department of Education.

Spending for public elementary, secondary and higher education is estimated at \$336 billion, with another \$78 billion spent by private schools and colleges, the department said in its annual back-to-school report.

The \$414 billion total is a 5.5

percent increase over the \$392.2 billion spent last year, The Associated Press reported. However, when inflation is considered, education spending rose only slightly, to \$395.7 billion.

Colleges and universities will spend about \$165 billion in 1991-92, up from \$155.4 billion last year.

Preschool enrollment for children ages 3 and 4 grew 44 percent between 1980-81 and 1990-91, rising from 2.3 million to 3.3 million. And the number of higher education

students over age 24 rose from 4.5 million in 1980 to six million in 1990, while part-time enrollment rose from five million to six million, the report said.

Elementary and secondary school enrollment in 1991 will total 46.8 million and is expected to grow through the end of the decade because the number of U.S. births has edged up since 1977, the report said. In 1990, 4.2 million children were born, the most births in a single year since 1961.



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Eight more football programs celebrate 100th anniversaries

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Eight more colleges are entering their 100th seasons of varsity football this fall, making 71 schools in the 100-season club in all four NCAA divisions.

They are Iowa State, North Carolina State, Delaware, Maine, Washburn, Hamline, Illinois Wesleyan,



Football notes

and Washington and Jefferson.

However, there are three ways to celebrate a football centennial. One is to celebrate the 100th season, as Missouri did last year. Another is wait until the 100th season is over and celebrate it a year later, as Pittsburgh did last year. A third way is to celebrate 100 years after the college's first game. Hobart is doing that this fall. Its first game was in 1891, but this is its 98th season. It had no team during the war years of 1943, 1944 and 1945.

Almost two-thirds of the 100-season club (47 teams) did not play football at least one year because of wars, epidemics or deaths in the game (the latter caused a group of reformers called together by President Theodore Roosevelt to form the NCAA in 1906). The prime example is Columbia, which started in 1870 (a year after Princeton and Rutgers), but had no team in 21 different seasons. Here are leaders in seasons, with number of years each had no varsity football team, if applicable:

121 Seasons Rutgers 1 and Princeton 1.
118 Yale 1. **116** Harvard 1. **114** Pennsylvania 1. **111** Michigan 1 and Amherst 3.
110 Navy 2, Swarthmore 3 and Widener 2.
109 Lafayette, Dartmouth 1, Tufts 7 and Wesleyan 7. **108** Massachusetts 4. **107** Minnesota 2, Lehigh and Richmond 3. **106** Trinity (Connecticut) 8 and Johns Hopkins 3.
105 Brown 8, Bucknell 3, Williams 5 and Colorado College 4. **104** Penn State, Albion 3 and Washburn 3. **103** Indiana 1, Northwestern 6, Purdue 1, Cincinnati 3, Cornell 1, DePauw, Franklin and Marshall 1, Union (New York) 3 and Randolph-Macon 7. **102** Notre Dame 2, Miami (Ohio) 1, Iowa, Wisconsin, Dickinson 4 and Rochester 101. Army, Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Nebraska, Ohio State, Pittsburgh, Syracuse 1, Vanderbilt, Virginia 2, Washington 1, Butler 3, Colorado School of Mines 2, Denison 1, Kenyon, Otterbein, Rensselaer 4 and Worcester Polytechnic 2. **100** Kentucky 10, Missouri 1, North Carolina 3, Colgate 1, Columbia 21, Virginia Military, Beloit 2, Cornell College, Earlham 2, Grinnell 2 and Ohio Wesleyan. **99** North Carolina State, Iowa

Records breakers

Marshall Faulk of San Diego State and Nat Singleton of Grambling broke NCAA single-game records September 14. Faulk's 386 yards rushing is a collegiate record, while Singleton set a single-game I-AA record for receiving yards. Here is a list of the top players in those categories:

All-time single-game rushing			
Player	Yards	Opponent	Date
Marshall Faulk, San Diego State (I-A)	386	Pacific	9/14/91
Pete Baranek, Carthage (III)	382	North Central	10/5/85
Kelly Ellis, Northern Iowa (II)	382	W. Illinois	10/13/75
Anthony Thompson, Indiana (I-A)	377	Wisconsin	11/11/89
Dallas Garber, Marietta (II)	373	Wash. & Jeff	11/7/59
Jim Baier, Wisc.-River Falls (II)	370	Wisc.-Stevens Pt.	11/5/66
Jim Hissam, Marietta (II)	370	Bethany (W.Va.)	11/15/58
Don Polkinghorne, Washington, Mo. (II)	367	Wash. & Lee	11/23/57
Terry Underwood, Wagner (III)	363	Hofstra	10/15/88
Richie Weaver, Widener (III)	363	Moravian	10/17/70

I-AA single-game receiving			
Player	Yards	Opponent	Date
Nat Singleton, Grambling	330	Virginia Union	9/14/91
Brian Forster, Rhode Island	327	Brown	9/28/85
Treamelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	299	Montana	10/14/89
Brian Forster, Rhode Island	299	Lehigh	10/12/85
Jerry Rice, Mississippi Valley	294	Kentucky St.	9/1/84
Jerry Rice, Mississippi Valley	285	Jackson St.	9/22/84

State, Delaware 3, Maine, Washburn 1, Hamline 10, Illinois Wesleyan 2 and Washington and Jefferson 2.

The list of earliest-starting teams has a little different look. It should be noted that Virginia Military and Washington and Lee, crosstown rivals in Lexington, Virginia, played between 1873 and 1890, but VMI defines the games as soccer, thus neither school counts them as official. Here are those who started before 1890:

First season 1869 - Rutgers and Princeton.
1870 - Columbia. **1872** - Yale. **1874** - Harvard. **1875** - Tufts and Wesleyan. **1876** - Pennsylvania. **1877** - Amherst and Trinity (Connecticut). **1878** - Brown and Swarthmore. **1879** - Michigan, Navy, Widener and Massachusetts. **1880** - Centre. **1881** - Kentucky, Dartmouth, Richmond, Randolph-Macon and Williams. **1882** - Minnesota, Northwestern, Lafayette, Colorado College, Johns Hopkins, Fordham, Hamline and Ripon. **1883** - Bucknell, Carleton and Gallaudet. **1884** - Lehigh, Albion and Wabash. **1885** - Cincinnati and Dickinson. **1886** - California, Franklin, Rensselaer and Union (New York). **1887** - Notre Dame, Penn State, Purdue, Indiana, Cornell, Butler, Georgetown, and Franklin and Marshall. **1888** - Southern California, Duke, Wake Forest, Miami (Ohio), North Carolina, Virginia, Lake Forest, DePauw, Colorado School of Mines and Worcester Polytechnic. **1889** - Iowa, Wisconsin, Washington, Syracuse, Delaware, South Dakota, South Dakota State, Wooster, Bates, Bowdoin, Denison, Rochester, Earlham, Grinnell and Beloit.

Freshmen run wild

San Diego State's Marshall Faulk, a 5-10, 180-pound freshman from New Orleans playing his second college game, rushed for 386 yards — an NCAA collegiate (or all-divisions) record September 14 vs. Pacific. He carried 37 times (10.4-yard average).

The old mark of 382 was shared

by Northern Iowa's Kelly Ellis (vs. Western Illinois, 1979) and Carthage's Pete Baranek (vs. North Central, 1985). The Division I-A record was 377 by Indiana's Anthony Thompson (vs. Wisconsin, 1989). Faulk also scored seven touchdowns, one short of the NCAA collegiate record.

Meanwhile, Texas A&M's highly touted Greg Hill set a Division I-A record for rushing yards in a freshman's first game with 212 vs. Louisiana State (breaking the 207 by Baylor's Walter Abercrombie vs. Texas A&M, 1978). A third record came in Division I-AA receiving yards, where Grambling's Nat Singleton had 330 vs. Virginia Union, breaking the 327 by Rhode Island's Brian Forster (vs. Brown, 1985).

Sixth highest ever

The nation's 10 highest-attendance games September 14 totaled 816,954 — sixth highest in history (record is 833,285, October 22, 1983). Michigan's 106,138 for Notre Dame ranks fifth on the all-time regular-season list (behind four other Michigan games).

Oldest oldtimer

After three lightning delays totaling 84 minutes at Ohio's home opener vs. Central Michigan, Kermit Blosser, Ohio golf coach for 44 years, commented: "I don't remember anything like that, and I've been around since 1804 (the year the university was founded)." (*Frank Morgan, Ohio sports information director*)

I-A single-game highs

PLAYER
Rushing and passing plays: David Klingler, Houston [Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12], 66.
Rushing and passing yards: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 527.
Rushing plays: Bill Smith, Central Mich. (Michigan St., Sept. 14), 40.
Net rushing yards: Marshall Faulk, San Diego St. (Pacific, Sept. 14), 386.
Passes attempted: David Klingler, Houston [Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12], 59; Troy Kopp, Pacific (San Diego St., Sept. 14), 59.
Passes completed: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 36.
Passing yards: David Klingler, Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 510.
Receiving and returns
Passes caught: Fred Gilbert, Houston [Miami (Fla.), Sept. 12], 16.
Receiving yards: Rod Moore, Utah St. (Nebraska, Sept. 7), 220.
Punt return yards: Troy Vincent, Wisconsin (Western Ill., Sept. 14), 146.
Kickoff return yards: Charles Levy, Arizona (Ohio St., Sept. 7), 180.

TEAM
Net rushing yards: Nebraska (Utah St., Sept. 7), 617.
Passing yards: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 630.
Rushing and passing yards: Nebraska (Utah St., Sept. 7), 787.
Fewest rush-pass yards allowed: Clemson (Appalachian St., Sept. 7), 84.
Passes attempted: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 66.
Passes completed: Houston (Louisiana Tech, Aug. 31), 43.
Points scored: California (Pacific, Sept. 7), 86.

I-AA single-game highs

PLAYER
Rushing and passing plays: Shawn Burras, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 60.
Rushing and passing yards: Cornelius Benton, Connecticut (New Hampshire, Sept. 14), 429.
Rushing plays: Tony Scates, Va. Military (Appalachian St., Sept. 14), 30; Toby Davis, Illinois St. (Akron, Sept. 14), 30; Curtis Thomas, Sam Houston St. (Montana St., Sept. 7), 30.
Net rushing yards: Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross (Massachusetts, Sept. 14), 207.
Passes attempted: Shawn Burras, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 54.
Passes completed: John Bonds, Northern Ariz. (Weber St., Sept. 14), 31.
Passing yards: Shawn Burras, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 472.
Receiving and returns
Passes caught: Nat Singleton, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 16.
Receiving yards: Nat Singleton, Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 330.
Punt return yards: Freddie Solomon, South Caro. St. (Newberry, Sept. 7), 159.
Kickoff return yards: Rob Tesch, Montana St. (Minn.-Duluth, Aug. 31), 157.
TEAM
Net rushing yards: Va. Military (Appalachian St., Sept. 14), 461.
Passing yards: Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 472.
Rushing and passing yards: Weber St. (Air Force, Aug. 31), 621.
Fewest rush-pass yards allowed: Mississippi Val. (Tennessee St., Aug. 31), 93.
Passes attempted: Grambling (Virginia Union, Sept. 14), 55.
Passes completed: Connecticut (New Hampshire, Sept. 14), 31; Northern Ariz. (Weber St., Sept. 14), 31.
Points scored: Marshall (Morehead St., Sept. 14), 70.

Statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

Through September 14

RUSHING										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	2	48	425	8.9	8	212.50			
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	1	30	212	7.1	2	212.00			
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	1	25	193	7.7	3	193.00			
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	2	65	340	5.2	1	170.00			
Willie McMillian, Army	Sr	1	16	170	10.6	4	170.00			
Tony Sands, Kansas	Sr	2	46	331	7.2	2	165.50			
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	3	46	491	10.7	4	163.67			
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	3	109	487	4.5	1	162.33			
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	So	1	33	161	4.9	0	161.00			
Sean Burwell, Oregon	Sr	2	59	300	5.1	1	150.00			
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	2	38	296	7.8	2	148.00			
Eric Gallon, Kansas St.	Jr	2	41	263	6.4	2	131.50			
Arlen Smith, Army	Sr	1	15	131	8.7	2	131.00			
Michael Carter, Hawaii	So	3	71	383	5.4	3	127.67			
Erict Rhett, Florida	So	2	35	245	7.0	1	122.50			
Butler By'not'e, Ohio St.	So	2	44	237	5.4	3	118.50			
Ron Jackson, Tulsa	Jr	3	71	349	4.9	1	116.33			
Adam Dach, Northern Ill.	Sr	2	32	227	7.1	1	113.50			
LeRoy Smith, Bowling Green	Jr	2	58	223	3.8	1	111.50			
Timothy Curtis, Ohio	So	2	45	222	4.9	3	111.00			
Terry Carter, Miami (Ohio)	So	3	59	324	5.5	1	108.00			
Ronald Williams, Clemson	So	1	14	108	7.7	1	108.00			
Jamal Farmer, Hawaii	Jr	3	49	321	6.6	2	107.00			
Randy Jordan, North Caro.	Jr	1	13	106	8.2	2	106.00			
Jason Jones, Air Force	Sr	3	61	315	5.2	3	105.00			

PASSING EFFICIENCY										
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	PCT
Mike Pawlawski, California	Sr	2	46	33	71.74	2	435	466.10	9	19.57
Mark Barsotti, Fresno St.	Sr	2	48	35	72.92	0	00	552.11	5	10.42
Shane Matthews, Florida	Jr	2	49	32	65.31	3	612	523.07	8	16.33
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Sr	3	64	48	75.00	0	00	628.98	7	10.94
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	Sr	2	33	18	54.55	1	303	303.91	4	12.12
Elvis Grbac, Michigan	Sr	2	47	34	72.34	1	213	373.79	4	8.51
Dave Brown, Duke	Sr	2	76	50	65.79	0	00	621.87	6	7.89
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	Jr	2	42	24	57.14	2	476	442.10	3	7.14
Alex Van Pelt, Pittsburgh	Jr	3	72	47	65.28	1	139	584.81	6	8.33
Gino Torretta, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	2	68	33	48.53	1	147	662.97	6	8.82
Leon Clay, Texas Christian	Jr	2	56	33	58.93	1	179	427.76	6	10.71
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	So	2	43	26	60.47	3	698	462.10	2	4.65
Thomas Dubs, Ohio	So	2	47	29	61.70	2	426	433.92	3	6.38
George Malauulu, Arizona	Jr	2	41	23	56.10	1	244	359.87	3	7.32
Chuckie Burnette, North Caro.	Jr	1	27	18	66.67	1	370	209.77	2	7.41
Tony Sacca, Penn St.	Sr	3	79	42	53.16	2	253	632.80	8	10.13
Billy Joe Hobert, Washington	So	1	31	21	67.74	1	323	244.77	2	6.45
J. Joe Baylor	So	2	33	20	60.61	1	303	323.97	3	3.95
Eric Zeier, Georgia	Fr	2	42	26	61.90	0	00	340.81	2	4.76
Phil Johnson, Missouri	So	1	35	20	57.14	2	571	297.84	3	8.57

More Division I-A statistics, page 9

Division I-AA team leaders

Through September 14

RUSHING										
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	1	25	207	8.3	2	207.00			
Tony Scates, Va. Military	Jr	2	47	372	7.9	4	186.00			
John Newson, Rhode Island	Sr	1	22	153	7.0	1	153.00			
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	1	22	146	6.6	2	146.00			
Gerald Robinson, Northern Ariz.	Jr	3	48	416	8.7	4	139.50			
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	2	48	259	5.4	4	129.50			
Wade Booker, Stephen F. Austin	Fr	1	6	119	19.8	2	119.00			
Willie English, Central Fla.	Jr	3	56	345	6.2	3	115.00			
Gerald Duffley, Florida A&M	Jr	2	24	228	9.5	6	114.00			
Vidal Adams, Richmond	So	1	24	112	4.7	0	112.00			
Roosevelt Potts, Northeast La.	Jr	3	72	330	4.6	1	110.00			
John Kahn, Lafayette	So	1	18	106	5.9	1	106.00			
Roscoe Echols, Western Ky.	Jr	2	36	211	5.9	0	105.50			
Marcus Mines, Va. Military	Sr	2	33	210	6.4	0	105.00			
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Sr	2	36	206	5.7	4	103.00			
Tamron Smith, Youngstown St.	So	2	37	204	5.5	3	102.00			
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	2	42	204	4.9	2	102.00			
Scott Smith, Southwest Tex. St.	So	2	31	202	6.5	0	101.00			
Gilbert Price, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	2	50	198	4.0	3	99.00			

	CAR	TOTAL OFFENSE						TOTAL OFFENSE			
		RUSHING			PASSING			YDS	YDPL	TDR*	YDSPG
GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS					
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	14	51	27	29	77	687	91	716	7.87	6	35.80
Cornelius Benton, Connecticut	13	65	18	47	88	666	101	713	7.06	4	35.50
Shawn Burras, Grambling	12	9	75	-66	88	777	100	711	7.11	6	35.50
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	19	126	39	87	116	958	135	1045	7.74	5	34.83
Chris Hakel, William & Mary	11	30	3	27	73	649	84	676	8.05	6	33.80
Robbie Justino, Liberty	10	23	26	-3	84	628	94	625	6.65	2	31.70
Tom Kirchhoff, Lafayette	5	13	25	-12	27	302	32	290	9.06	4	29.00
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	7	58	2	56	54	482	61	538	8.82	5	26.00
Jermaine Hall, Belhune-Cookman	25	92	47	45	107	738	130	785	5.93	9	26.00
Nathaniel Harrison, Southern-B.R.	12	18	15	3	40	243	52	246	4.73	1	24.00
Tom Gracino, Holy Cross	5	15	10	5	40	239	45	244	5.42	1	24.00
Matt Giannis, New Hampshire	15	33	19	14	68	471	83	485	5.84	4	24.00
Brad Lebo, Montana	15	30	18	-28	78	511	93	519	7.19	2	23.00
Picky, Jackson St.	10	19	20	1	49	674	64	478	7.47	6	23.00
Eric Williams, James Madison	38	181	75	106	27	368	65	474	7.29	6	23.00
Tony Scales, Va. Military	47	392	20	372	11	99	58	471	8.12	6	23.50
John Bonds, Northern Ariz.	16	75	43	32	96	665	112	687	6.22	6	23.33
Antoine Ejell, Florida A&M	13	40	19	21	47	442	60	463	7.72	1	23.00
Ben Wiggins, Samford	4	28	0	28	85	656	89	684	7.69	7	22.00
Fred Gatlin, Nevada-Reno	14	51	41	10	57	443	71	453	6.38	7	22.50

*Touchdowns responsible for

Division I-A individual leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	2	8	2	0	50	25.00		
Willie McMillan, Army	Sr	1	4	0	0	24	24.00		
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Sr	2	6	0	0	36	18.00		
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Calvin Jones, Nebraska	Fr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Walter Jones, Duke	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Sundata Patterson, Iowa St.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Anthony Williams, Wake Forest	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Antuarn Williams, North Caro.	So	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Arlen Smith, Army	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Randy Jordan, North Caro.	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Jay Barry, Washington	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Trent Green, Indiana	Jr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Mike Beauregard, New Mexico St.	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Todd Dixon, Wake Forest	So	1	2	0	0	12	12.00		
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Sr	2	0	4	6	22	11.00		
Doug Brien, California	So	2	0	13	3	22	11.00		
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Fr	2	0	6	5	21	10.50		
John Biskup, Syracuse	Jr	2	0	8	4	20	10.00		
Greg Zomalt, California	Jr	2	0	2	0	20	10.00		
Russell White, California	Jr	2	0	2	0	20	10.00		
Arden Czyzewski, Florida	Sr	2	0	11	3	20	10.00		
Nelson Welch, Clemson	Fr	1	0	4	2	10	10.00		

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	2	27	289	2	13.50			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	2	27	428	3	9.00			
Mike Beauregard, New Mexico St.	Sr	1	9	104	2	9.00			
James Guarantano, Rutgers	Sr	2	16	176	1	8.00			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	2	15	262	3	7.50			
Chris Walsh, Stanford	Sr	2	15	175	0	7.50			
Korey Beard, Southern Methodist	Jr	2	15	159	0	7.50			
Elbert Turner, Illinois	Sr	1	14	235	2	7.00			
Marcus Goodwin, Toledo	Sr	1	7	86	0	7.00			
Rod Coleman, Indiana	Sr	1	7	75	0	7.00			
Orlando McKay, Washington	Sr	1	7	67	0	7.00			
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Jr	2	13	161	1	6.00			
Mike Lesure, Ball St.	Jr	3	18	188	1	6.00			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	2	12	216	2	6.00			
Anthony Stinnett, Texas Tech	Sr	2	12	149	0	6.00			
Frank Wycheck, Maryland	So	2	12	122	0	6.00			
Louis Balady, Rice	Jr	1	6	113	1	6.00			
Mario Bailey, Washington	Jr	1	6	63	1	6.00			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Fred Gilbert, Houston	Jr	2	27	289	2	144.50			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	Jr	2	27	428	3	142.67			
Rod Moore, Utah St.	Sr	2	15	262	3	131.00			
Todd Dixon, Wake Forest	So	1	2	122	0	122.00			
Elbert Turner, Illinois	Sr	2	14	235	2	117.50			
Louis Balady, Rice	Jr	1	6	113	1	113.00			
Walter Jones, Duke	Sr	2	12	223	4	111.50			
Marcus Grant, Houston	Jr	2	12	216	2	108.00			
Mike Beauregard, New Mexico St.	Sr	1	9	104	2	104.00			
Carl Pickens, Tennessee	Jr	2	10	202	2	101.00			
Dion Johnson, East Caro.	Sr	2	9	197	2	98.50			
Greg Lester, Georgia Tech	Sr	2	9	195	1	97.50			
Horace Copeland, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	2	6	192	1	96.00			
Richard Hill, Ohio	Sr	2	10	187	1	93.50			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Ryan Benjamin, Pacific	Jr	3	491	123	0	264	878	292.67	
Troy Vincent, Wisconsin	Sr	1	0	0	146	95	241	241.00	
Charles Levy, Arizona	Fr	2	105	167	0	198	470	235.00	
Sean Burwell, Oregon	So	2	300	71	0	85	456	228.00	
Marshall Faulk, San Diego St.	Fr	2	425	5	0	25	455	227.50	
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	1	161	17	0	47	225	225.00	
Dion Johnson, East Caro.	Sr	2	64	197	30	147	438	219.00	
Greg Hill, Texas A&M	Fr	1	212	0	0	0	212	212.00	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	Jr	1	193	3	0	0	196	196.00	
Russell White, California	Jr	2	198	75	0	102	375	187.50	
Courtney Hawkins, Michigan St.	Sr	1	7	38	6	131	182	182.00	
Mike Beauregard, New Mexico St.	Sr	1	1	104	0	76	181	181.00	
Harold Robinson, Akron	Sr	2	4	179	0	179	354	177.00	
Ricky Powers, Michigan	So	2	340	8	0	0	348	174.00	
Billy Smith, Central Mich.	Sr	3	487	7	0	17	511	170.33	
Willie McMillan, Army	Sr	1	170	0	0	0	170	170.00	
Errick Rhett, Florida	So	2	245	92	0	0	337	168.50	
Kevin Williams, Miami (Fla.)	So	2	0	144	132	61	337	168.50	
Tony Sands, Kansas	Sr	2	331	0	0	0	331	165.50	
Derek Brown, Nebraska	So	2	296	17	0	0	313	156.50	

FIELD GOALS									
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG			
Lin Elliott, Texas Tech	Fr	2	7	6	85.7	3.00			
Chris Richardson, Illinois	Fr	2	6	5	83.3	2.50			
Chris Yergenson, Utah	So	3	7	7	100.0	2.33			
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	2	4	4	100.0	2.00			
John Biskup, Syracuse	Jr	2	4	4	100.0	2.00			
Nelson Welch, Clemson	Fr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00			
Jason Ziegler, Texas	Fr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00			
Mike Chalberg, Minnesota	Fr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00			
Scott Bonnell, Indiana	Jr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00			
Brian Lee, Mississippi	Jr	3	9	6	66.7	2.00			
Jim Von Wyl, Auburn	Sr	2	7	4	57.1	2.00			
Scott Kaplan, Pittsburgh	Jr	3	6	5	83.3	1.67			
Jason Elam, Hawaii	Jr	3	7	5	71.4	1.67			
Byron Bennett, Nebraska	So	2	3	3	100.0	1.50			
Jason Hanson, Washington St.	Sr	2	3	3	100.0	1.50			
Jeff Skilleit, Iowa	Sr	2	3	3	100.0	1.50			
Arden Czyzewski, Florida	Sr	2	4	3	75.0	1.50			
Daron Alcorn, Akron	Jr	2	4	3	75.0	1.50			
Doug Brien, California	So	2	4	3	75.0	1.50			
Michael Husted, Virginia	Jr	2	4	3	75.0	1.50			
Russell Anderson, Southern Methodist	Jr	2	4	3	75.0	1.50			
Jeff Ireland, Baylor	Sr	2	5	3	60.0	1.50			
Anthony Brenner, East Caro.	So	2	5	3	60.0	1.50			
Todd Peterson, Georgia	Jr	2	7	3	42.9	1.50			

INTERCEPTIONS									
	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG			
Patrick Bates, Texas A&M	So	1	2	28	0	2.00			
Jason Oliver, Southern Cal	So	2	11	0	0	5.50			
Steve Israel, Pittsburgh	Sr	3	3	127	1	1.00			
Ray Buchanan, Louisville	Jr	3	3	43	0	1.00			
Anthony Hickman, Texas Christian	Jr	2	2	82	1	1.00			
Wyatt Smith, Duke	Jr	2	2	80	1	1.00			
George Teague, Alabama	Jr	2	2	72	0	1.00			
Robert Davis, Vanderbilt	So	2	2	72	0	1.00			
Eric Castle, Oregon	Jr	2	2	69	1	1.00			
Lance Dotts, Michigan	Sr	2	2	56	1	1.00			
Dave Bielinski, Bowling Green	Jr	2	2	48	0	1.00			
Scott Harmon, Oklahoma St.	So	2	2	42	0	1.00			
William Price, Kansas St.	Sr	2	2	42	0	1.00			
David Wilson, California	Sr	2	2	39	0	1.00			
Steve Carmer, Nebraska	Jr	2	2	34	1	1.00			
Mark McGinnis, Navy	Jr	2	2	24	0	1.00			
Tim Hill, Kansas	Sr	2	2	24	0	1.00			
Kenny Whitte, Nebraska	Sr	2	2	22	0	1.00			
Curtis Banks, Arkansas	Jr	2	2	13	0	1.00			
Carlton Gray, UCLA	Jr	2	2	13	0	1.00			
Derrick Hoskins, Southern Miss	Sr	2	2	10	0	1.00			
Willie Clay, Georgia Tech	Sr	2	2	9	0	1.00			
Chris Cannon, California	Sr	2	2	3	0	1.00			
Methelo James, Arkansas	So	2	2	0	0	1.00			
Othello Henderson, UCLA	So	2	2	0	0	1.00			

Kicking categories

PUNTING									
	CL	NO	AVG						
Bursky Carlson, Utah St.	Sr	13	47.77						
Trent Thompson, Temple	Sr	10	47.30						
John Jett, East Caro.	Sr	8	47.13						
Brian Parvin, Nevada-Las Vegas	Jr	13	45.92						
Mark Bounds, Texas Tech	Sr	10	44.80						
Dan Eichloff, Kansas	So	10	44.70						
Tom Hutton, Tennessee	Fr	9	44.67						
Ron Dale, Southern Cal	Jr	12	44.33						
Mark Plunkett, Missouri	Sr	5	44.20						
Mitch Berger, Colorado	So	12	44.00						
Ray Magana, Long Beach St.	Sr	14	43.93						
Charles Langston, Houston	Jr	12	43.58						
David Davis, Texas A&M	Jr	6	43.17						
Scott Bryant, Southern Miss	Sr	8	43.13						
Brian Griffith, Louisiana St.	Sr	17	43.00						
Brad Reddell, Oklahoma	Jr	4	43.00						
David Lawrence, Vanderbilt	Jr	13	42.77						
Josh Butland, Michigan St.	Jr	17	42.71						
Damon Keller, Ball St.	Jr	7	42.57						
Brian Borders, Toledo	Jr	9	42.56						
Shayne Edge, Florida	Fr	9	42.56						
Ed Sutter, Northwestern	Jr	5	42.20						
Ed Bunn, UTEP	Jr	20	42.15						

NET PUNTING				
	PUNTS	AVG YDS RET	NO RET	YDS RET
.....	10	47.3	5	28
.....	6	43.2	3	-3
.....	10	44.8	4	18
.....	3	46.3	2	12
.....	7	42.7	2	3
.....	12	44.0	3	21
.....	4	43.0	1	3
.....	10	43.0	1	1
.....	14	43.1	7	17
.....	11	43.2	4	16
.....	6	42.8	2	9
.....	9	42.6	2	12
.....	10	41.8	4	6
.....	8	43.1	4	25
.....	9	40.1	4	4
.....	12	43.6	7	52
.....	4	42.3	3	18
.....	8	42.0	3	35
.....	15	40.5	8	35
.....	15	41.1	7	45
.....	13	42.8	6	38
.....	5	42.2	3	21
.....	13	42.2	2	3

Division I-AA individual leaders

SCORING										
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG			
Gerald Duffey, Florida A&M	Jr	2	6	0	0	36	18.00			
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00			
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00			
Joe King, Nevada-Reno	Sr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00			
Pat Kennedy, Villanova	Sr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00			
Geoff Mitchell, Weber St.	Sr	3	7	0	0	42	14.00			
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	2	0	4	7	25	12.50			
Reggie Brown, Alabama St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Tony Scales, Va. Military	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Robert Green, William & Mary	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Todd Scott, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Carl Tremble, Furman	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00			
Wade Booker, Stephen F. Austin	Fr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00			
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00			
John Carter, Lafayette	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	1	2	0	0	12	12.00			
Rick Swendinger, Nevada-Reno	Sr	2	0	12	3	21	10.50			
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	2	3	2	0	20	10.00			
Nathaniel Harrison, Southern-B.R.	Sr	1	0	1	3	10	10.00			
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Jr	3	0	15	4	27	9.00			
Thayne Doyle, Idaho	Sr	2	0	12	2	18	9.00			
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	2	3	0	0	18	9.00			
Doug Reed, Delaware St.	Sr	2	3	0	0	18	9.00			

RECEPTIONS PER GAME										
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG				
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	2	20	404	4	10.00				
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	2	17	219	2	8.50				
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	2	16	208	1	8.00				
Bo Gilliard, Prairie View	So	1	8	90	0	8.00				
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	Sr	3	22	378	2	7.33				
Rob Tesch, Montana St.	Jr	3	22	261	2	7.33				
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	2	14	244	3	7.00				
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	3	20	296	2	6.67				
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	2	13	218	0	6.50				
Corey Ludwig, William & Mary	Jr	2	13	170	1	6.50				
Scott Helverson, Fordham	Jr	1	6	35	0	6.00				
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	3	17	302	2	5.67				
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Ariz.	Sr	3	17	222	2	5.67				
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	2	11	226	1	5.50				
Brian Straughter, Boston U.	Sr	2	11	151	1	5.50				
Alan Williams, William & Mary	Sr	2	11	137	1	5.50				
Clarence Miller, Illinois St.	Sr	2	11	119	1	5.50				
Tony Szydlowski, Maine	Jr	2	11	118	1	5.50				
Sheldon Forehand, Boise St.	Jr	2	11	118	1	5.50				

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME										
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDS/PG				
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	2	20	404	4	202.00				
Alfred Pupunu, Weber St.	Sr	3	22	378	2	126.00				
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	2	14	244	3	122.00				
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Sr	2	10	234	3	117.00				
Torrance Small, Alcorn St.	Sr	2	11	226	1	113.00				
Horace Brooks, Alabama St.	Jr	2	5	223	2	111.50				
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Sr	2	17	219	2	109.50				
Pat Nelson, Liberty	Sr	2	13	218	0	109.00				
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Sr	2	16	208	1	104.00				
Scott Dykes, East Tenn. St.	So	2	10	208	1	104.00				
Scott Thompson, Villanova	Sr	2	9	204	0	102.00				
Darrell Philon, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	3	17	302	2	100.57				
John Carter, Lafayette	Sr	1	4	100	2	100.00				
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	3	20	296	2	98.67				
Mike Wilson, Boise St.	So	2	6	196	2	98.00				
Brian James, Samford	Sr	3	15	285	3	95.00				
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	1	4	92	1	92.00				
Bo Gilliard, Prairie View	So	1	8	90	0	90.00				
Eli Alalima-Daley, Idaho	Sr	2	9	177	2	88.50				
Rob Tesch, Montana St.	Jr	3	22	261	2	87.00				

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS										
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG		
Jerome Fuller, Holy Cross	Sr	1	207	17	0	0	224	224.00		
Nat Singleton, Grambling	Sr	2	26	404	0	0	430	215.00		
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	1	0	92	0	109	201	201.00		
Tony Scales, Va. Military	Jr	2	372	0	0	0	372	186.00		
Alex Davis, Connecticut	Jr	2	0	244	0	121	365	182.50		
Jerome Bledsoe, Massachusetts	Sr	2	161	92	0	92	345	172.50		
Rob Tesch, Montana St.	Jr	3	0	261	23	225	509	169.67		
Marcus Dowdell, Tennessee St.	Sr	3	3	96	0	404	503	167.67		
Gerald Robinson, Northern Ariz.	Jr	3	416	0	18	67	501	167.00		
Scott Dykes, East Tenn. St.	So	2	0	208	0	124	332	166.00		
Freddie Solomon, South Caro. St.	So	1	0	0	159	0	159	159.00		
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	3	286	108	0	70	464	154.67		
Doug Reed, Delaware St.	Sr	2	151	0	0	157	308	154.00		
Frik Marsh, Lafayette	Fr	1	57	15	9	73	154	154.00		
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Jr	2	204	102	0	0	306	153.00		
Chris Pierce, Rhode Island	Jr	1	0	86	20	46	152	152.00		
John Newson, Rhode Island	Sr	1	153	3	0	0	150	150.00		
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	Jr	2	103	119	0	74	296	148.00		
Brian James, Samford	Sr	3	29	285	0	125	439	146.33		
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	1	146	0	0	0	146	146.00		

FIELD GOALS										
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG				
Mark Klein, Sam Houston St.	Sr	2	10	7	700	3.50				
Nathaniel Harrison, Southern-B.R.	Sr	1	6	3	500	3.00				
Alex Lacson, Eastern Wash.	Fr	2	4	4	1,000	2.00				
Erik Bird, Lehigh	Sr	1	3	2	667	2.00				
Bill Ventura, Richmond	Jr	1	4	2	500	2.00				
David Cool, Ga. Southern	Sr	3	7	5	714	1.67				
Rick Swendinger, Nevada-Reno	Sr	2	3	3	1,000	1.50				
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Sr	2	3	3	1,000	1.50				
Robbie Roberson, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	2	4	3	750	1.50				
Skip Shelton, Nicholls St.	Jr	2	6	3	500	1.50				
Terry Belden, Northern Ariz.	So	3	5	4	800	1.33				
Michael O'Neal, Samford	Jr	3	6	4	667	1.33				
Tim Klinger, Montana St.	So	3	6	4	667	1.33				

INTERCEPTIONS										
	CL	G	NO	YDS	TD	IPG				
Terrance Shaw, Stephen F. Austin	Fr	1	2	76	0	2.00				
Eric Wards, Alcorn St.	So	2	3	52	0	1.50				
Mario Thomas, Tennessee Tech	Jr	2	4	14	0	1.33				
Warren McIntire, Delaware	Jr	2	4	83	1	1.50				
James Williams, Mississippi Val.	Sr	3	4	44	0	1.33				
Rodney Oglesby, Ga. Southern	Sr	3	3	23	0	1.00				
Sherriden May, Idaho	Fr	2	2	112	1	1.00				
Frank Robinson, Boise St.	Sr	2	2	81	2	1.00				
Lester Smith, Citadel	Sr	2	2	74	0	1.00				
Ronald Alexander, McNeese St.	Jr	2	2	46	0	1.00				
Shane Oubre, Grambling	Jr	2	2	44	0	1.00				
Monty White, Sam Houston St.	Jr	2	2	37	0	1.00				
Kris Yangas, Northeastern	Fr	2	2	31	0	1.00				
Anthony Brown, Boise St.	Sr	2	2	28	0	1.00				
Scott Assenoco, Massachusetts	So	2	2	23	0	1.00				
Darryl Pounds, Nicholls St.	Fr	2	2	18	0	1.00				
Jerry Gibson, Connecticut	Sr	2	2	14	0	1.00				
William Lackey, Nevada-Reno	Jr	2	2	12	0	1.00				
Ron Jones, Northeastern	Jr	2	2	7	0	1.00				
Jackie Washington, Tenn.-Chatt.	Fr	2	2	4	0	1.00				
Isaac Morehouse, Jackson St.	Sr	2	2	0	0	1.00				
Brad Ladd, Eastern Ky.	Jr	2	2	0	0	1.00				
Demetrius Wells, Jackson St.	Sr	2	2	0	0	1.00				
Adam Ciperski, Lehigh	Jr	1	1	52	0	1.00				
Darius Hadley, South Caro. St.	Fr	1	1	26	0	1.00				
Edmond Mintah, Richmond	Jr	1	1	19	0	1.00				
Randall Forsha, Middle Tenn. St.	So	1	1	16	0	1.00				

Kicking categories

PUNTING				NET PUNTING					
(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG		PUNTS	AVG	RET	YDS	NET
Harold Alexander, Appalachian St.	Jr	22	48.23		3	48.3	1	247	1
Jeff Bolser, Towson St.	Sr	6	47.33	Holy Cross	6	47.3	2	3	46.5
Pumphy Tudors, Tenn. Chatt.	Sr	8	44.25	Towson St.	6	47.3	2	3	46.5
Colin Godfrey, Tennessee St.	Jr	17	44.12	Appalachian St.	22	48.2	10	95	43.9
Pat Neck, McNeese St.	So	19	44.05	Jenn. Chatt.	8	44.3	5	19	41.9
Gene Vadas, Delaware	Sr	14	43.93	Furman	4	39.5	2	5	40.8
Jim Kantowski, East Tenn. St.	Jr	13	43.08	Southwest Tex. St.	5	44.0	2	17	40.6
Chris Cassara, Rhode Island	Sr	5	42.20	Stephen F. Austin	4	42.2	7	7	40.3
Leo Aragus, Stephen F. Austin	Jr	4	42.00	Montana	14	40.5	2	6	40.1
Rick Swendinger, Nevada-Reno	Sr	9	41.78	Rhode Island	5	42.2	2	11	40.0
Don Norton, Ga. Southern	Sr	24	41.71	Northern Ariz.	9	40.2	3	9	39.2
Brian Dowler, Marshall	Sr	17	41.59	Delaware	14	43.9	6	68	39.1
Tim Mosley, Northern Iowa	So	14	41.50	Citadel	8	38.6	3	1	38.8
Joel Alsobrook, Middle Tenn. St.	Fr	4	41.50	Marshall	18	42.2	7	64	38.7
Chuck Poplos, Delaware St.	Fr	11	41.27	Middle Tenn. St.	4	41.5	2	12	38.5
Chad McCarty, Northeast La.	Jr	16	40.88	Sam Houston St.	9	39.6	3	12	38.2
Kirk Duce, Montana	Sr	13	40.46	East Tenn. St.	13	41.8	6	65	38.1
Brad Allen, North Texas	Sr	8	40.25	Nevada-Reno	9	41.8	5	34	38.0
Brian Pindar, Eastern Ill.	Sr	12	40.00	Alabama	11	37.3	3	3	37.5
Roy Hudson, Weber St.	So	12	39.83	McNeese St.	19	44.1	13	126	37.4
Russ Salerno, Central Fla.	Sr	11	39.82	Tennessee St.	17	44.1	13	114	37.4
Brett Vonwiller, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	14	39.64	Boise St.	12	39.3	5	25	37.3
Gerald Dasbach, Sam Houston St.	Sr	9	39.56	Ga. Southern	24	41.7	15	109	37.2
Dannv Weeks, Boise St.	Fr	12	39.33	Northern Iowa	15	38.7	3	25	37.1
				William & Mary	3	41.3	2	14	36.7

Division II individual leaders Through September 14

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Aron Wise, Santa Clara	Jr	2	55	406	3	203.0
Nelson Edmonds, Northern Mich	Jr	2	59	343	3	171.5
Troy Mills, Cal St. Sacramento	Jr	2	52	332	2	166.0
Kevin Kimble, Butler	Jr	2	65	308	2	154.0
Scott Schulte, Hillsdale	So	2	44	307	4	153.5
Nickey Edmondson, Jacksonville St.	Sr	1	15	153	1	153.0
Quincy Tillmon, Emporia St.	So	1	27	151	2	151.0
Damien Henry, Clarion	So	1	29	149	2	149.0
Daryl McChristian, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	1	26	144	0	144.0
Jamiah Williams, Millersville	Sr	1	23	131	2	131.0
Jerome Johnson, Virginia Union	Sr	2	50	258	2	129.0

SCORING						
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Derrick Harris, Southwest Baptist	Sr	2	0	0	30	15.0
Matt Pericolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	2	5	0	30	15.0
Brad Widholm, Adams St.	So	1	2	0	14	14.0
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	3	7	0	42	14.0

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING POINTS
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	1	27	18	66.6	1	265	5	202.7
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	3	81	58	71.6	3	1011	11	190.3
Tony Aliucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	2	42	29	69.0	1	467	4	189.0
T. D. Paxson, Colorado Mines	Jr	2	32	23	71.8	2	294	4	177.7
Bob Bounds, East Tex. St.	Sr	2	40	26	65.0	2	526	3	173.6
Curtis West, Emporia St.	Jr	1	18	9	50.0	0	171	2	166.4
Brian Fargus, West Liberty St.	Sr	2	36	20	55.5	0	269	5	164.1
Tim Myers, Clarion	Jr	2	50	31	62.0	2	443	5	161.4
Mark Ramstack, Mo. Western St.	Jr	2	38	22	57.8	0	349	3	161.0
Jamie Pass, Mankato St.	So	2	30	16	53.3	0	303	2	160.1

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Ernie White, Bloomsburg	So	1	9	115	1	9.0
Tad Pribula, Shippensburg	Sr	2	17	257	1	8.5
Chris Pelczarski, Millersville	Jr	1	8	96	0	8.0
Charles Guy, Sonoma St.	Jr	2	15	240	1	7.5
Omar Rogers, Nebraska-Kearney	Sr	3	22	205	1	7.3
Juan Taylor, Kentucky St.	Jr	3	22	370	1	7.3
Tim Burns, South Dak. St.	Jr	2	14	121	0	7.0
Fontaine Walker, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	2	14	96	1	7.0
Wayne Dietrich, Bloomsburg	Jr	1	7	79	0	7.0
Anthony Wesselhoff, American Int'l	So	2	14	95	0	7.0
Bob Stookey, Southern Utah	Sr	2	13	273	3	6.5
Ray Ponder, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	2	12	164	0	6.0
Mike Myers, South Dak. St.	So	2	12	94	1	6.0
Jerome Johnson, Virginia Union	Jr	2	12	126	2	6.0
Jake Hlavac, East Stroudsburg	Jr	2	12	194	1	6.0
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	Jr	2	12	191	2	6.0

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Bob Stookey, Southern Utah	Sr	2	13	273	3	136.5
Tad Pribula, Shippensburg	Sr	2	17	257	1	128.5
Andrew Hill, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	2	11	253	3	126.5
Juan Taylor, Kentucky St.	Sr	3	22	370	1	123.3
Jay Rhoades, Chadron St.	Sr	3	15	367	7	122.3
Charles Guy, Sonoma St.	Jr	2	15	240	1	120.0
Ernie White, Bloomsburg	So	1	9	115	1	115.0
Rod Smith, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	2	11	221	2	110.5
Rodney Hounshell, Virginia Union	Jr	2	11	218	1	109.0
Quinton Crosby, Sonoma St.	Jr	2	10	218	1	109.0
Derek Baldwin, Portland St.	Jr	2	5	214	0	107.0
Ronnie West, Pittsburg St.	Sr	2	8	214	4	107.0
Anthony Cowins, Emporia St.	Jr	1	4	100	2	100.0
Jake Hlavac, East Stroudsburg	Jr	2	12	194	1	97.0

TOTAL OFFENSE						
CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG		
Steward Perez, Chadron St.	Sr	3	101	1013	337.7	
Rod Becker, Bloomsburg	Jr	1	63	320	320.0	
Jayson Merrill, Western St.	Jr	2	69	580	290.0	
Carl Wright, Virginia Union	Sr	2	72	553	276.5	
Bob Bounds, East Tex. St.	Sr	2	54	542	271.0	
Andy Breault, Kutztown	Jr	1	27	265	265.0	
John Spear, Sonoma St.	Jr	2	62	513	256.5	
Bret Comp, East Stroudsburg	Jr	2	70	492	246.0	
Mike Quinn, UC Davis	Sr	1	44	241	241.0	
Jamie Pass, Mankato St.	So	2	30	469	234.5	
Tony Aliucci, Indiana (Pa.)	Sr	2	52	462	231.0	
Chris Fagan, Millersville	Jr	1	35	228	228.0	
John St. Jacques, Santa Clara	Jr	2	60	450	225.0	
Todd Lacey, Eastern N. Mex.	Sr	3	119	668	222.7	

FIELD GOALS						
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	
Brad Heim, Millersville	So	1	4	3	75.0	3.00
Jim Crouch, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	2	5	5	100.0	2.50
Earl Rohrbach, Mars Hill	Jr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00
Sherman Dausies, Santa Clara	So	2	6	3	50.0	1.50
Adam Vinatieri, South Dak. St.	Fr	2	4	3	75.0	1.50
Ed Detwiler, East Stroudsburg	Jr	2	3	3	100.0	1.50
Billy Watkins, East Tex. St.	So	2	3	3	100.0	1.50
Nathan Salyer, Carson-Newman	So	2	3	3	100.0	1.50

PUNT RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 1.2 per game)		
Mark Steinmeyer, Kutztown	Sr	4	115	28.8		
Alan Boschma, Portland St.	Sr	5	123	24.6		
Mario Smalls, Eastern N. Mex.	Sr	6	132	22.0		
John Miller, Mansfield	Jr	3	65	21.7		
Bobby Mims, Millersville	Jr	3	61	20.3		
Winston Horshaw, Shippensburg	Jr	4	81	20.3		
Curtis Mitchell, Bowie St.	Fr	3	53	17.7		
Reggie Alexander, Western St.	Jr	5	87	17.4		
Nathaniel Kuhling, Ferris St.	So	4	65	16.3		
Joe Ginanni, UC Davis	Fr	3	47	15.7		
Ken Frazier, Fayetteville St.	Jr	7	107	15.3		

KICKOFF RETURNS						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 1.2 per game)		
Joe Barsi, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	2	110	55.0		
Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Sr	4	209	52.3		
Willie Latta, Winston-Salem	Sr	3	130	43.3		
Keith Higdon, Cheyney	So	4	165	41.3		
Matt Pericolosi, Central Conn. St.	So	8	328	41.0		
Anthony Rivera, Western St.	Jr	4	163	40.8		
Brian Allred, Cal St. Sacramento	Jr	4	157	39.3		
Rick Fossey, Mankato St.	So	3	115	38.7		
Mike Sakowski, Hillsdale	Jr	4	137	34.3		
Ozzie Young, Valparaiso	Fr	9	306	34.0		
Michael Toefield, Mississippi Col.	Jr	3	98	32.7		

INTERCEPTIONS						
CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG		
Marcus Clifton, Virginia St.	Jr	3	4	139	1.3	
Curtis Bunch, East Stroudsburg	Sr	2	2	83	1.0	
Jog Thomas, Mars Hill	Fr	1	1	0	1.0	
Jim Hensel, Northern Colo.	Jr	2	2	35	1.0	
Jeff Fickes, Shippensburg	Sr	2	2	27	1.0	
James Butler, Grand Valley St.	Jr	2	2	48	1.0	
Terry Tilton, Angelo St.	Sr	2	2	39	1.0	
Harold Farr, Grand Valley St.	So	2	2	5	1.0	

PUNTING						
CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 3.6 per game)		
John Crittenden, North Ala.	Jr	1	53	53.0		
Tobey Schneider, Northern Colo.	So	9	454			
James Morris, Angelo St.	Fr	10	446			
Keith Benton, Tuskegee	Jr	10	437			
Aaron Kanner, Catawba	Jr	5	436			
Chris Hilliker, Livingston	Sr	16	431			
Mark Ambos, Ashland	Sr	11	429			
John Scherwinski, Mankato St.	Jr	9	426			
Dave Bangert, Nebraska-Kearney	Jr	22	424			
Michael Kendal, Fort Valley St.	Fr	8	419			
Chris Green, Mars Hill	Sr	4	418			

PASSING OFFENSE						
CL	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG
Sonoma St.	2	82	41	50.0	5	730
Chadron St.	3	105	64	61.0	3	1091
Bloomsburg	1	49	30	61.2	4	322
Western St.	2	73	46	63.0	5	639
Mo. Western St.	2	55	32	58.2	1	563
East Tex. St.	2	48	29	60.4	3	560
Cal St. Hayward	1	24	16	66.7	1	278
Kutztown	2	63	33	52.4	5	554
Indiana (Pa.)	1	31	19	61.3	2	275
	2	56	35	62.5	2	543

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE						
G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD
Springfield	1	14	4	28.5	2	31
Slippery Rock	1	28	9	32.1	4	69
Norfolk St.	3	78	22	28.2	3	131
Elizabeth City St.	1	23	4	17.3	1	60
Jacksonville St.	1	23	9	39.1	2	84
Mars Hill	1	15	7	46.6	3	87
Cal St. Hayward	1	38	18	47.3	4	139
Hillsdale	2	35	11	31.4	3	155
Angelo St.	2	69	28	40.5	3	201
South Dak. St.	2	65	26	40.0	5	255
Ashland	2	57	24	42.1	4	240
Grand Valley St.	2	43	18	41.8	4	297

SCORING OFFENSE						
G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF
Virginia Union	2	14	8	0	0	0
Jacksonville St.	1	6	6	0	0	0
Chadron St.	3	17	14	0	0	0
Kutztown	1	6	6	0	0	0
Adams St.	1	6	6	0	0	0
Angelo St.	2	12	11	0	0	0
Mo. Western St.	2	12	7	1	0	0
Indiana (Pa.)	2	11	9	0	0	0
East Stroudsburg	2	10	8	0	0	0
Northwest Mo. St.	2	10	8	1	0	0
Shippensburg	2	10	10	0	0	0
Pittsburg St.	2	10	9	0	0	0

SCORING DEFENSE						
G	TD	XP	2XP	DXP	FG	SAF
Cal St. Hayward	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mars Hill	1	0	0	0	0	0
Springfield	1	0	0	0	0	0
Angelo St.	2	1	1	0	0	0
Butler	2	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi Col.	2	1	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City St.	1	1	0	0	0	0
West Ga.	2	2	1	0	0	0
New Haven	1	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska-Omaha	2	2	2	0	0	0
Slippery Rock	1	1	1	0	0	0

Steroid videos cover dangers and alternative

The University of Florida athletics department has teamed with a local hospital and UF Information Services to produce a video detailing the dangers of steroids and presenting alternative strength and conditioning methods.

Doug Kauffman, Florida's strength and conditioning coach, took part in the video. "Basically," he said, "we wanted to point out that there are alternative training

generated totally from the private sector. Moss said public interest sparked a move to add wrestling, which currently is not sponsored on the varsity level by any NCAA member in the state. Around 7,000 Georgia high-school students participate in the sport.

TV listings

Georgia Southern University officials have announced that eight 1991 football games will be televised this season in a cooperative venture with SportSouth and WJCL, Savannah.

SportSouth, a regional cable system that serves portions of seven southeastern states, will carry three games live and one on same-day tape-delay.

WJCL will supplement that package with tape-delay coverage of four games.

Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference officials have announced that three 1991-92 regular-season men's basketball games involving league members will be shown on ESPN, along with the MAAC championship game.

This national exposure supplements a 15

Nonscholarship-football league formed

The Eastern College Athletic Conference soon will provide a new home for 20 of its Divisions I and II member schools that sponsor nonscholarship varsity football programs.

ECAC Commissioner Clayton W. Chapman announced the formation of the ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference, which will begin league play in fall 1993.

All 20 charter members already hold membership in the ECAC and currently play football in Division III, including 11 Division I institutions: Brooklyn College, Canisius College, Central Connecticut State University, Duquesne University, Iona College, Marist College, St. Francis College (Pennsylvania), St. John's University (New York), St. Peter's College, Siena College and Wagner College; and nine Division II member colleges: Assumption College, Bentley College, Gannon

University, University of Lowell, Long Island University/C. W. Post Campus, Sacred Heart University and Stonehill College.

The ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference was formed as a result of the adoption of Proposal

them altogether or band together and form their own conference, as they did under the umbrella of the ECAC.

Legislation will be proposed at the 1992 NCAA Convention in January to provide a Division I-AAA

the new league.

"We're pleased that the ECAC is again able to respond to the needs of its members," Chapman said. "These 20 Divisions I and II nonscholarship football programs were displaced by Proposal No. 53 and their athletics directors had to make some tough choices. The ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference is a natural for these 20 member institutions and will create some excitement for their student-athletes and fans."

"This idea which is now a reality is a savior for Divisions I and II nonscholarship programs in the East," Lowell athletics director Wayne Edwards said. "The NCAA legislation left us with no place to go. Now this gives us a chance to continue playing the type of football where we can be competitive. We would be in absolute dire straits had it not been for the ECAC's quick

"This idea... is a savior for Divisions I and II nonscholarship programs in the East."

Wayne Edwards

No. 53 at the 1991 NCAA Convention. Proposal No. 53 precludes Divisions I and II institutions from competing in Division III football beginning in 1993.

Athletics administrators at these 20 schools had to decide whether to upgrade their football programs to Division I-AA or Division II, downgrade them to club status, eliminate

classification specifically for nonscholarship football playing members of Division I. If adopted, the 11 Division I members of the ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference likely would opt for this division classification. Regardless of the passage of the legislation, however, all 20 member institutions have committed to the formation of



Clayton W. Chapman

response."

Eventually, the ECAC Intercollegiate Football Conference will provide a postseason championship opportunity for its members.

Calendar

September 16-17	Committee on Review and Planning, Denver, Colorado
September 19	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Kansas City, Missouri
September 27-29	Division I Women's Basketball Committee, Los Angeles, California
September 27-29	Committee on Infractions, Boston, Massachusetts
September 30	Presidents Commission Subcommittee on Strategic Planning, Kansas City, Missouri
October 1-2	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
October 2-4	Collegiate Commissioners Association, Chicago, Illinois
October 7-9	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 9-13	Men's and Women's Swimming Committee, Monterey, California
October 11-13	National Youth Sports Program Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
October 18	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association, Chicago, Illinois
November 3-5	Division I Baseball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 1-4	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, New Orleans, Louisiana
December 8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 19-21	Men's Volleyball Committee, Marina Del Rey, California
January 5-11	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Anaheim, California
January 19-21	Men's Water Polo Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 28-31	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 31-February 2	Committee on Infractions, San Diego, California
February 1-2	Foreign Student Records Consultants, Park City, Utah
February 4-7	Men's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 4-7	Women's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri

Football player at Montana gains preliminary injunction

A preliminary injunction has been granted to a University of Montana football player that will allow him to play even though he tested positive for steroids last winter.

A random NCAA drug test in February produced a positive test on Steve Premock. He subsequently sued the university, claiming he never had taken steroids and that a test he took in April was negative.

A district court judge granted a temporary restraining order to Pre-

mock, which would have allowed him to play in his team's September 7 game against Humboldt State University. He did not play in that game officials said, because he had not spent adequate time in practice.

A judge granted Premock a preliminary injunction September 9. The judge has required that the NCAA intervene in the case before September 27.

NABC ponders bargaining

The National Association of Basketball Coaches will begin studying its position as it relates to collective bargaining.

The board of directors of the organization, whose membership consists of the nation's college basketball coaches, announced the results of a recent poll in which 72 percent (443) of the coaches responding favored exploring collective bargaining. A total of 164 coaches (26 percent) opposed the

proposition. Six were undecided in responding to the survey, in which 65 percent of the membership participated.

The NABC board of directors, which unanimously supported the exploration of collective bargaining at its recent meeting in Chicago, will announce its position and recommendations to its membership at its annual convention and meeting in Minneapolis, Minnesota, in April.

News Fact File

In its yearly comparison of state education data, the Council of Chief State School Officers (CCSSO) State Education Assessment Center found that, before they graduate, 81 percent of high-school students take a first-year algebra course, but only half go on to second-year algebra and a mere nine percent take calculus.

Like students in the chiefs' math profile, 95 percent of high-school students take biology but only 45 percent remain on the science track to take chemistry. Twenty percent take first-year physics, considered the third level in most high school's science curricula.

Montana has the highest proportion of students taking second-year algebra, 65 percent, while Wyoming has the lowest participation in that course, 29 percent.

For science, the highest proportion of students taking chemistry usually the second course in a high school's science curriculum is 62 percent in Connecticut. Idaho has the lowest participation, 26 percent, the study shows.

Source: Report on Education Research, April 17, 1991.

Division I-A athletics directors select two scholar-athletes

Marie Roethlisberger of the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and Erik Bowman of the U.S. Air Force Academy have been named the winners of the third annual Delta Airlines Scholar-Athlete Awards.

The annual awards are given to a male and a female graduate of a Division I-A institution who excelled in scholastics and athletics over the course of a college career.

The awards will be presented to Roethlisberger and Bowman September 24 at the fall meeting of the Division I-A Athletic Directors Association in Tucson, Arizona, during the Delta Scholar-Athlete Awards Luncheon at the Westin La Paloma Tucson.

Selection of the award winners was made by the mission and values committee of the Division I-A Athletic Directors Association from nominees submitted by athletics directors. To be nominated, a student-athlete must be a graduate of the preceding year, have accumulated a 3.000 grade-point average (4.000 scale), have been an outstanding athlete (all-America or all-conference) and contributed to some worthy project outside the role of student-athlete.

"Delta Scholar-Athlete Awards are given to the young man and woman who have combined excellence in mind and body to achieve national distinction in academic and athletics achievements," Delta Vice-President Al Kolakowski said. "In addition to these endeavors, recipients must have contributed to worthy projects outside the role of scholar-athlete."

Homer C. Rice, director of athletics at Georgia Institute of Technology and chair of the mission and values committee of the Division I-A Athletic Directors Association, also praised the winners.

"Marie Roethlisberger and Erik Bowman are examples



Marie Roethlisberger



Erik Bowman

that all student-athletes should be proud to emulate," Rice said. "They have mastered the complete student-athlete experience—a quality education together with the unforgettable thrills of athletics competition."

Roethlisberger

Roethlisberger earned outstanding marks in the classroom and as a gymnast. She graduated from Minnesota with a 3.680 grade point average (4.000 scale), receiving a bachelor of science degree with high distinction in biochemistry.

In 1991, the three-time Big Ten Conference all-academic honoree was awarded the NACDA/Disney Scholar-Athlete Award and a Walter Byers Postgraduate Scholarship. She also became the first Gopher to win the NCAA's Today's Top Six award.

Roethlisberger highlighted her gymnastics career by winning the 1990 NCAA championship in the uneven bars, making her Minnesota's first woman national champion.

She won seven conference titles, more than any other Big Ten gymnast, and was all-conference and all-America four straight years.

A 1984 U.S. Olympian, Roethlisberger was the first winner of the Honda Inspiration Award, recognizing what she has accomplished despite a hearing impairment since infancy.

She also was involved in several community-service activities, including speaking at grade schools as part of the Gophers' "Just Say No to Drugs" program and volunteering at Ronald McDonald House.

Roethlisberger currently attends medical school at the University of Minnesota, Duluth.

Bowman

Bowman soared through Air Force as a student, athlete and leader. He graduated with a 4.000 GPA in his major, astronautical engineering, and a 3.990 overall GPA, which placed him third in order of merit in his class.

A two-time academic all-America, Bowman was chosen as Air Force's overall top scholar-athlete in 1991. He was a Western Athletic Conference scholar-athlete each of his four years. He was a four-year letterman and the Falcons' No. 1 man on the pommel horse his last three years, qualifying for the 1990 and 1991 NCAA regional championships.

Bowman also proved himself a superb leader. He was a cadet squadron commander for 150 basic cadets in the summer of 1990. As group standardization officer, he was responsible for military standards for more than 1,000 cadets.

Bowman was awarded a three-year National Science Foundation scholarship to Purdue University, and he plans to follow that with a career in the Air Force.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Sister **Bernadette Madore** named chancellor, effective in June 1992, at Anna Maria, where she is president... **Burnett Joiner** selected for the presidency at Le Moyne-Owen. He was executive academic dean at Grambling... **George W. Waldner** appointed president at York (Pennsylvania). He is a former vice-president for academic affairs and professor of political science at Wilkes... **The Rev. David Rubino** named interim president at Gannon, where he has been a presidential aide. He replaces **M. Daniel Henry**, who resigned... **Eugene W. Smith** announced his retirement as president at Arkansas State... **David W. Benson** resigned as president at Sonoma State, effective in September 1992... **Marvin Wachman** appointed interim president at Albright. He is a former president at Temple.

FACULTY ATHLETICS REPRESENTATIVE

Brother Raphael Mascari appointed at Lewis, where he is assistant professor of mathematics and computer science.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Frank "Red" Williams named interim AD at Troy State, where he played football in the 1940s. He retired in 1990 as the Boeing Military Airplane Company's vice-president of strategic planning and business development... **Thomas N. Moore** selected at Creighton, effective October 1. A Creighton law graduate and longtime bank executive in Omaha, Nebraska, Moore succeeds **Dick Myers**, who is resigning for family reasons... **Milt Richards** appointed at Kansas State after six years as senior associate AD at Temple. Richards joined the Temple athletics staff in 1982 as business manager... **Pete Carlson** promoted from assistant to interim AD at Texas-Arlington. Carlson, who came to the school as head trainer in 1981, took on the additional title of assistant AD in 1984.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Michael Vienna promoted after two years as assistant AD at Salisbury State.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Bobby Keasler given additional duties at McNeese State, where he continues to serve as head football coach... **Madeline "Maddie" Cunningham** selected at Adelphi, where she also will be head women's softball coach.

COACHES

Baseball assistants—**Rick Jones** promoted from pitching coach and recruiting coordinator to assistant head coach at Georgia Tech, where he is preparing for his third season on the staff... **Kevin Anderson** hired at James Madison... **Chappell "Chappy" Nelson** given additional duties at Colby, where he continues to serve as equipment manager. He has coached American Legion baseball since 1979... **John Herndon** named coaching intern at Washington and Lee, where he also will assist with men's basketball.

Men's basketball—**Steve Hawkins** promoted from assistant at Quincy, where he rejoined the staff last year as a full-time aide after serving from 1986 to 1987 as a graduate assistant coach. He also has been an assistant at St. Andrews.

Men's basketball assistants—**Doug Wagmeister** named at Colorado College. The former Loras center was an assistant last season at Hempstead High School in Dubuque, Iowa... **Billy Key**, retired head coach and athletics director at Missouri-Rolla, joined the staff at Central Missouri State, which also announced the promotion of graduate assistant coach **Mike Wolgast** to assistant and the appointment of **Jeff Fore** as graduate assistant coach. Key stepped down from coaching in 1987 and retired as AD in late 1990... **Don Farquhar** hired at North Carolina-Asheville after serving as a part-time aide last season at Sam Houston State. Farquhar, who also has coached at the high-school level, replaces **Tommy Conrad**, who joined the staff at Charleston Southern... **Mike Maker** appointed at Dartmouth after serving as head women's and assistant men's basketball coach last year at Hartnell Community College in Salinas, California. Maker also has been on the staff at California Baptist.

In addition, **Kelvin Jenkins** joined the staff at Colby-Sawyer after a year as an aide at Middlebury. The former Norwich standout also has been a graduate assistant coach at his alma mater and a high-school coach in New Hampshire... **Francis**



Milt Richards
appointed AD
at Kansas State



Madeline Cunningham
named Adelphi
assistant AD



Cheryl Lynn Dozier
joined Ohio women's
basketball staff

"Skip" **Mason** appointed at Delaware Valley after serving since 1987 as head coach at Bucks County Community College in Pennsylvania... **Jeff House** named graduate assistant coach at Jacksonville after serving since 1988 on the staff at Lowell, where he also was assistant marketing and promotions director. He also has been an aide at Lowell... **Mike Rice** and **Ken Peterson** joined the staff at Fordham, where Rice recently completed his playing career. Peterson previously was a graduate assistant coach at Iona, where he also was a former basketball manager and soccer player... **John Herndon** named coaching intern at Washington and Lee, where he also will assist with baseball. He previously was a high-school coach in Houston.

Women's basketball assistants—**Kim Barrier** appointed at Kalamazoo. She is a former standout player at Western Michigan... **Cheryl Lynn Dozier** joined the staff at Ohio after two years as an assistant at Lake Superior State... **Tyrone Lockhart** named at Texas A&I. Lockhart, a member of Georgetown's 1984 national-championship basketball team, is a former employee of Arthur Andersen & Co. who also has served on the staff of several basketball camps... **Frank Gaitley** and **Reggie Grennan** selected at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania). Gaitley, the husband of St. Joseph's head coach Stephanie Gaitley, and Grennan previously were on the staff

Football assistants **Alex Almond** hired to work with offensive and defensive backs at Hampden-Sydney. He is a former student assistant at Bridgewater (Virginia) who also has been a high-school aide... Three former Jersey City State assistants and two former players at that school joined the staff at St. Peter's. **Tony Bruno**, who becomes assistant head coach and offensive coordinator at St. Peter's, moves across town with defensive coordinator **Mike Covello** and receivers coach **Guy Packwood**. They are joined by defensive line coach **Orlando Cortez** and assistant offensive line coach **Pat Masters**, who played at Jersey City State. Also selected for the St. Peter's staff was running backs coach **Frank Capetola**, a former Jersey City State aide who has worked most recently at the high-school level. **Benno Scholz** remains at St. Peter's as linebackers coach... Former South Carolina all-America **Willie L. Scott Jr.**, who also played for the Kansas City Chiefs and New England Patriots, selected for the staff at Newberry, which also announced the appointments of **Scott Hines** as offensive line coach and **Tracy Dunn** as linebackers coach. Hines previously coached football at Dunnellon (Florida) High School and Dunn was assistant rush ends coach at Duke.

Also, brothers **Daniel** and **Eric Stokes** appointed defensive and offensive line coaches, respectively, at Sacred Heart.



Northeast Missouri State
selected **Tim Davis**
for swimming



Dorsey Reirdon named
McNeese State interim
men's track coach



Wilmington (Ohio)
selected **Lori Dewald**
as trainer

at Richmond... **Julie Grimm** named at Georgetown. The former New Mexico State player has coached AAU and high-school teams... **Gabrielle Butler** appointed at George Washington. A former Franklin and Marshall player, Butler has been head girls' coach for the past two seasons at Georgetown Visitation Preparatory School in Washington, D.C... **Debbie Patterson** joined the staff at Southern Illinois after five years as an aide at Northern Illinois. She also has been a high-school head coach... **Chris Denker** named at Idaho State, which also selected former Bengal standout **Greta Garver** for the staff. Denker previously was an assistant at South Eugene High School in Oregon.

Men's and women's cross country—**Bill Eisenring** named at New Jersey Tech. The former Upsala coach served most recently as head boys' track and field coach at Highland Park High School in New Jersey.

Men's and women's cross country assistant **Chris Hoover** joined the staff at Creighton, where he also will assist with men's and women's tennis.

Men's and women's fencing assistant **Marcelo Carvalho** appointed graduate assistant coach at Illinois. He has been a member of the Brazilian fencing team.

Field hockey **Christy Morgan** selected at Old Dominion, where she is a former all-America player. She previously was head coach at Maryland.

Field hockey assistant Delaware's **Amanda Moore O'Leary** named women's lacrosse assistant at Maryland.

Both were standout players at Northeastern. **John Svatik** also joined the Sacred Heart staff as offensive coordinator and receivers coach after serving on the staff at New Haven for the past two seasons. Svatik played at Western Connecticut State... Former Minnesota and professional offensive lineman **Greg Shoff** joined the staff at Augsburg, which also announced the appointments of former high-school assistants **Marc Bachman**, **Brian Knutson** and **Tom Ross**. Ross is a former Augsburg player, as is **Greg Schnagl**, another new member of the school's football staff... **Robb Disbennett** named quarterbacks and receivers coach at Salisbury State. He previously was at Central Connecticut State.

Men's golf **Nicky Martin** hired at Jacksonville. He previously coached at Lambuth College in Tennessee.

Women's golf **Izzy Emslie Johnson** returned to Dartmouth, where she was head coach from 1981 until leaving in 1984 to pursue a teaching career. She also has been a professional at a local country club since 1981. She succeeds **Kim Erickson**, who was named head coach at South Carolina.

Men's gymnastics **David Stow** appointed at Cal State Fullerton. Stow, who previously was an assistant at UC Santa Barbara, replaces interim coach **Mike Kelley**... **Ted Edwards** hired at San Jose State. He coached the Virgin Islands national team in the Pan American Games this year and is a former aide at Stanford. Edwards replaces interim coach **Dave Juszczyk**.

Men's ice hockey assistants—**Casey**

Jones joined the staff at Cornell, where he was team captain during the 1989-90 season. Jones, who replaces **Kevin Hamlin**, has taught in Temiscaming, Quebec, for the past year... **Larry Paulson** named at St. Norbert. The former Central Hockey League player works as a materials manager for a manufacturing firm in Green Bay, Wisconsin... **Sean Lucey** appointed at Colby, where he recently completed his playing career... **Jamie Rice** joined the staff at Dartmouth. He previously was on the staff at Colby and also has assisted with baseball at Babson.

Men's lacrosse assistant **Michael Nunan** selected for a coaching internship at Washington and Lee, his alma mater. He was a soccer and lacrosse aide last year at Clarkson.

Women's lacrosse assistants

Amanda Moore O'Leary named at Maryland. The former Temple field hockey and lacrosse all-America, who led the Owls' lacrosse team to the national championship in 1988, previously assisted with both of those sports at Delaware. She earlier was a graduate assistant coach at Maryland... **Shari Krasnoo** named coaching intern for lacrosse and women's soccer at Washington and Lee. She is a former all-America lacrosse player at Colgate and member of the U.S. women's lacrosse team.

Women's soccer **Dave Kemmy** given additional duties as coach of the new team at Roger Williams, where he also is director of sports information and recreational services. Kemmy currently also is in his fourth season as head men's coach at Rhode Island College... **Mike Crowe** named at Lewis. He also is head coach for the Illinois women's Olympic Development Program and an assistant girls' coach at Schaumburg (Illinois) High School.

Men's and women's soccer assistants **Janet Rayfield** promoted from a part-time to a full-time position as women's assistant at Arkansas, where the former North Carolina player joined the staff last year... **Douglas Daniels** named men's and women's aide at Colby-Sawyer. He participated in soccer and skiing at Green Mountain... **Bert Molinary** returned to the men's staff at Hampden-Sydney, where he coached last season... **Michael Mikes** joined the men's staff at Regis (Colorado). The former Evansville all-America has played professionally for the Colorado Foxes of the American Professional Soccer League... **Sam Stuckart** selected as men's aide at Bentley, where he was a standout player in the mid-1980s. He works as a sales representative for a firm in Waltham, Massachusetts... **Todd Gibby** and **Shari Krasnoo** selected as coaching interns for the men's and women's staffs, respectively, at Washington and Lee, where Krasnoo also will assist with women's lacrosse. Gibby recently completed playing careers in lacrosse and soccer at Dartmouth, while Krasnoo was a Patriot League player of the year at Colgate... **Mary Hall** appointed at Augsburg, where she is a former team captain.

Women's softball—**Susan Muller** appointed at Salisbury State after coaching for 10 years at the high-school level in Maryland... **Madeline "Maddie" Cunningham** named at Adelphi, where she also will serve as assistant athletics director. Cunningham, who previously held similar posts at New York Tech, replaces **Nancy Oestrike**, who has been named assistant coach at Ball State. Oestrike coached Adelphi to a 51-38-2 record and one appearance in the Division I Women's Softball Championship.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—**Meghan O'Brien** appointed head diving coach at George Washington after two years as head coach at Hamilton. She also has been an assistant at Colgate, where she was a standout diver... **Tim Davis** selected as swimming and diving coach at Northeast Missouri State, where he also will serve as assistant natatorium director. The former Ball State swimmer previously coached at Firestone High School in Akron, Ohio, and is a former diving coach at Notre Dame and assistant at Indiana. He replaces **Chuck Arabas**, who steps down from coaching after six years but remains at the school as natatorium director.

Men's and women's swimming and diving assistants—**John Flanagan** joined the staff at George Washington. The former Syracuse swimmer was national

YMCA coach of the year in 1990, when he led both men's and women's YMCA teams from the Washington, D.C., area to national titles... **John Morrison** named coaching intern for swimming and water polo at Washington and Lee. He recently completed his collegiate swimming career at North Carolina.

Men's and women's tennis **John Ross** selected as women's coach at Eastern Illinois, where he previously was a graduate assistant in the physical education program. Ross, a former tennis standout at Wisconsin-Oshkosh, replaces **Grant Alexander**, who accepted a teaching position at Joliet (Illinois) Junior College... **Linda Gohagan**, a coach at Rochester during the mid-1980s, named women's coach at Brockport State. The former Glassboro State field hockey all-America is a standout 35-and-over tennis player... **Wayne Lawrence** selected as men's and women's coach at East Stroudsburg. Lawrence, a former Albion player who retains duties as director of a local tennis complex, replaces **Jeff Wilson**, who stepped down after three seasons at the school... **Patricia Bedard** named interim women's coach at Roger Williams, where she is assistant athletics director. She is a former head coach at Drew and assistant at Wisconsin-La Crosse... **Alice Reen** appointed women's coach at Florida State after heading the women's program at Arkansas last year. The former Southeastern Conference singles champion from Georgia also has been an aide at her alma mater and at Tennessee... Carleton men's and women's coach **Bud Pierce** selected as men's coach at Augsburg. Pierce, who was at Carleton for two years, also has coached at St. Paul Bible College.

Men's and women's tennis assistants—**Chris Hoover** joined the staff at Creighton, where he also will assist with men's and women's cross country. The former New Mexico State player has been head tennis pro at a tennis club in St. Louis for the past three years... **Glenn McKune** selected as women's coach at Colby-Sawyer. McKune, who also becomes a pro at a local club this fall, was a regionally ranked player in South Africa.

Men's and women's track and field—**Dorsey Reirdon** appointed interim men's coach at McNeese State, where he is a former assistant and currently serves as the university's assistant dean of housing. Reirdon, who also has coached the men's team at Central Oklahoma and the women's team at Oklahoma State, replaces **Harry Lehwald**, who resigned after four seasons to pursue doctoral studies... **Aubrey Kelly** and **Jerry Thomas** named cohead coaches of the men's and women's teams at Salisbury State. Both previously were assistants to **Terry Rupert**, who accepted a teaching post at Eastern Michigan.

Women's volleyball—**Roger W. Dontonville** named at Colby-Sawyer, where he previously has served as an assistant women's basketball coach. Dontonville, who replaces **Rick Hutchins**, played volleyball at East Stroudsburg... **Karen Ferreira** promoted from assistant at Bryant, where she has been on the staff for two years. Ferreira, a former all-Big East Conference player at Providence, also has been an aide at her alma mater.

Women's volleyball assistants **Andy Mather** appointed at Roger Williams. He has coached boys' and girls' teams at the high-school level... **Susan Winning** joined the staff at Jersey City State. Winning, who played three sports at William Paterson, is a former head coach at Bloomfield... **Kristin Dragseth** named at Augsburg, where she is a former all-conference player and team captain.

Water polo assistant—**John Morrison** named coaching intern at Washington and Lee, where he also will assist with swimming.

Wrestling assistant **Pete Shafer** selected as a graduate assistant coach at James Madison.

STAFF

Administrative assistant—**Regina Webster** appointed administrative assistant for the Titan Athletic Foundation at Cal State Fullerton. She previously was assistant to the president of Pomona College.

Business manager/marketing director—Wisconsin-Stout's **Joe Carr** selected as ticket manager at Ball State.

Business services director **Ken Brown** named at Ball State after serving

See Record, page 14

Record

Continued from page 13

since 1983 as director of ticket operations at North Carolina.

Facilities director Thomas Morrison selected as director of athletics, physical education and recreation facilities at Ball State after four years as assistant director of intramural/recreational sports and facilities manager at Virginia.

Marketing assistant David Vinturella appointed graduate assistant for marketing at Georgia State after working as public relations and marketing director for the Atlanta Eagles of the United States Basketball League.

Marketing and promotions director Jaymie Gast named at James Madison.

Marketing and promotions assistant Lowell's Jeff House selected as graduate assistant men's basketball coach at Jacksonville.

Sports information assistants Pat Mashburn Jr. hired at Wichita State after serving for the past year as assistant director of media relations for the Southwest Athletic Conference. Heidi Heilert and Joe McCurdy joined the Georgia State staff as graduate assistants. Heilert was a student assistant at Michigan State and McCurdy is a former SID at Oglethorpe.

Ticket managers Joe Carr named at Ball State after serving as business manager/marketing director at Wisconsin-Stout for the past year. Ken Brown, director of ticket operations at North Carolina since 1983, appointed director of business services at Ball State.

Trainers Carl Mattacola hired at Hampden-Sydney, where he served as assistant trainer last year. Lori Dewald named at Wilmington (Ohio) after serving in a similar post at Minnesota-Morris. Paul Krieger selected at Augsburg. He previously worked at a sports-medicine clinic in Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin.

Assistant trainers Tammie Youngen and James Buzzell named graduate assistant trainers at Georgia State. Youngen is

a recent Ohio Northern graduate and Buzzell has worked for the past two years as a physical therapist in Massachusetts.

CONFERENCES

John Erickson promoted from director of basketball operations to assistant commissioner at the Big Eight Conference, where he takes on additional duties. Pat Mashburn Jr., assistant director of media relations at the Southwest Athletic Conference, appointed assistant sports information director at Wichita State.

DEATHS

M. C. "Mack" Reynolds, a quarterback at Louisiana State during the 1950s who also played in the National Football League and American Football League, died September 8 in Shreveport, Louisiana. He was 56.

CORRECTIONS

In the August 28 issue of The NCAA News, a statement attributed to Federal Express Orange Bowl President W. Harper Davidson indicated that a proposed alignment among four New Year's Day bowls would have produced 12 national-championship games in the past 15 years. However, Davidson says the statement is a misinterpretation of his response to a hypothetical situation that was posed in which teams from the Southeastern, Southwest Athletic or Big Eight Conferences finished ranked Nos. 1 or 2 in the final polls. Asked if the proposed arrangement would provide for those teams to meet despite commitments to their respective bowls, Davidson said the possibility would be examined but noted that such a situation had occurred only three times in the past 15 years.

Due to an editing error, the name of Kansas volleyball player Julie Woodruff was misspelled in the Briefly in the News column in the News' September 9 issue.

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through September 10, with points:

1. Arkansas, 485; 2. Iowa State, 394; 3. Oregon, 373; 4. Texas, 365; 5. Notre Dame, 336; 6. Florida, 278; 7. Boston U., 271; 8. Wake Forest, 262; 9. Wisconsin, 232; 10. Connecticut, 214; 11. Tennessee, 207; 12. Arizona, 195; 13. William and Mary, 193; 14. Kansas, 180; 15. Washington, 156; 16. Michigan, 152; 17. Providence, 150; 18. Michigan State, 140; 19. Weber State, 126; 20. Georgetown, 124; 21. Brigham Young, 94; 22. (tie) Kentucky and Northern Arizona, 88; 24. Washington State, 87; 25. Kansas State, 79.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through September 9, with points:

1. Rochester, 159; 2. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 151; 3. North Central, 139; 4. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 131; 5. Rochester Institute of Technology, 118; 6. Calvin, 111; 7. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 106; 8. Occidental, 104; 9. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 100; 10. Augustana (Illinois), 93; 11. Haverford, 86; 12. Brandeis, 61; 13. Grinnell, 50; 14. Colorado College, 46; 15. Frostburg State, 45; 16. Bates, 43; 17. UC San Diego, 29; 18. Mount Union, 23; 19. St. John's (Minnesota), 21; 20. Gustavus Adolphus, 19.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the NCAA Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through September 9, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 147; 2. Cortland State, 145; 3. Williams, 144; 4. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 142; 5. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 138; 6. Allegheny, 115; 7. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 107; 8. Simpson, 97; 9. Calvin, 95; 10. Ithaca, 80; 11. Brandeis, 70; 12. Occidental, 59; 13. Mary Washington, 46; 14. Chicago, 32; 15. UC San Diego, 31; 16. Concordia-Moorhead, 28; 17. Mount Union, 27; 18. (tie) Carleton, St. Olaf and Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 25.

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through September 8, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Ga. Southern (1-1), 80
2. Nevada-Reno (1-0), 74

3. William & Mary (1-0).....	71	12. Delaware (2-0).....	37
4. Idaho (1-0).....	68	13. Tenn.-Chatt. (2-0).....	31
5. Eastern Ky. (1-1).....	66	14. Holy Cross (0-0).....	29
6. Furman (1-0).....	61	15. North Caro. A&T (2-0).....	22
7. Northern Iowa (1-0).....	56	16. Villanova (1-0).....	16
8. Youngstown St. (1-0).....	53	17. Sam Houston St. (1-0).....	14
9. Southwest Tex. St. (1-0).....	48	18. Alabama St. (1-0).....	11
10. Middle Tenn. St. (1-0).....	44	19. Citadel (1-0).....	7
11. Boise St. (1-0).....	38	19. Southwest Mo. St. (0-1).....	7

Financial summaries

1991 Division I Men's Basketball Championship			
	1991	1990	
Receipts.....	\$17,679,438.81	\$76,178,791.65	
Disbursements.....	7,077,177.69	6,865,484.98	
	10,602,261.12	69,313,306.67	
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	13,222.34	3,080.78	
	10,615,483.46	69,316,387.45	
Transportation expense.....	(2,528,207.41)	(1,013,346.29)	
Per diem allowance.....	(3,945,000.00)	(1,156,650.00)	
Net receipts.....	4,142,276.05	67,146,391.16	

1990 Division I Men's Soccer Championship			
	1990	1989	
Receipts.....	\$ 337,005.47	\$ 423,338.35	
Disbursements.....	191,918.47	180,559.77	
	145,087.00	242,778.58	
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	17,276.17	12,967.33	
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	14,598.81	1,853.30	
	176,961.98	257,599.21	
Distribution to participating institutions.....	0.00	(154,560.00)	
Transportation expense.....	(133,399.75)	(93,095.08)	
Per diem allowance.....	(162,240.00)	(86,350.00)	
Deficit.....	(118,677.77)	(76,405.87)	

1990 Division III Men's Soccer Championship			
	1990	1989	
Receipts.....	\$ 46,016.17	\$ 37,054.78	
Disbursements.....	83,768.42	56,168.08	
	(37,752.25)	(19,113.80)	
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	806.07	567.90	
	(36,946.18)	(18,545.90)	
Transportation expense.....	(77,879.32)	(57,352.00)	
Per diem allowance.....	(122,130.00)	0.00	
Deficit.....	(236,955.50)	(75,897.90)	

Support given by two-year college panel

Support for academic proposals to be considered by delegates to the Association's 1992 Convention will come from the NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee.

Meeting September 10-11 in Santa Fe, New Mexico, the committee voted to support measures being sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council to strengthen academic requirements for continuing athletics eligibility.

Committee members also reaffirmed their interest in working with the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee on the concept of developing core-course requirements for student-athletes transferring from two-year colleges. Related to this issue, the committee also intends to discuss next year the concept of eliminating the requirement of degrees from two-year colleges as a transfer-eligibility criterion.

"There is some sentiment that earning a two-year degree does not always guarantee that a student-athlete is prepared to handle course work at a four year institution," said Richard C. Perko, NCAA legislative assistant and staff liaison to the committee. "Members of the committee believe that development and ultimate adoption by the NCAA membership of core-course requirements for two-year-college transfers may abrogate the need to require those student-athletes to earn A. A. degrees."

Cotton pays off

The University of Texas at Austin and University of Miami (Florida) each received a record \$3 million for playing in the Mobil Cotton Bowl January 1, 1991, officials said August 28.

Other highlights

Following are other actions taken by the NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee during its September 10-11 meeting in Santa Fe, New Mexico.

- Regarding a 1992 Convention amendment to be sponsored by the Council that will permit Division I members to honor hardships granted by two-year colleges, the committee voted to recommend that the Council make the legislation effective to first apply to student-athletes entering any collegiate institution during the 1992-93 academic year. The Council is expected to consider this recommendation at its meeting next month.

- The committee voted to recommend to the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports that it consider making available multimedia materials (such as videotapes and brochures) on drug testing and drug education

to two-year college athletics administrators. "The committee has noted that some transfer football student-athletes, for example, have tested positive for banned substances as part of the Association's year-round testing program," Richard C. Perko, NCAA legislative assistant, explained. "For that reason, the committee believes it may be helpful to provide educational materials to two-year colleges for use in their drug-education efforts."

- The committee voted to recommend to the Presidents Commission and Council that those groups go on record in opposition to 1992 Convention Proposal No. 40, which would require two-year-college transfer students who were partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers to fulfill an academic year of residence before being eligible to compete upon transfer to a Division I member institution.

Coaching greats recognize football's changes

By Paul Newberry

Twenty years ago, Robert S. Devaney was coaching one of college football's all-time great teams.

But he's not sure how his 1971 University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Cornhuskers would stack up against some of today's teams.

"Each year, the players get a little bigger, stronger and faster," said Devaney, who was inducted recently into the Blue-Gray All-Star Game's Hall of Fame in Montgomery, Alabama. "It's like comparing apples and oranges."

Another inductee, former University of Texas at Austin coach Darrell Royal, said the size and ability of the players isn't the only thing that's changed since he retired

after the 1976 season.

Royal was one of the founders of the ultimate running attack, the wishbone.

"Things have changed a lot," Royal said. "It seems to me that people do not pay as much attention to field position as they did in years past."

Devaney, now 76, stepped down as Nebraska's coach after the 1972 season but is still the school's athletics director.

His 1971 team won the school's second straight national title, capping the season with a thrilling 35-31 victory over the nation's No. 2 team, the University of Oklahoma, and a 38-6 rout of the previously unbeaten University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, in the Orange Bowl.

Views on certification of coaches solicited

Division I coaches and athletics administrators can provide the NCAA national office with their views on the certification procedures being developed in accordance with Bylaw 11.5, "Certification to Recruit Off Campus," by responding to a survey being conducted by a six-member interdepartmental task force consisting of national-office representatives from compliance services, legislative services, championships and enforcement.

Bylaw 11.5, which takes effect August 1, 1992, states that "only those coaches who have been certified may contact or evaluate any prospective student-athletes off campus," and that "certification must occur on an annual basis."

As part of the coaches-certification process, Bylaw 11.5 charges the national office with developing cer-

tification procedures, including the administration of a standardized national test on recruiting legislation.

Coaches and administrators can obtain a survey by contacting the compliance services department at 913/339-1906.

To aid in the timely compilation of results, participants are asked to return the surveys to the compliance services department within two weeks of receipt.

Compliance services will accept survey requests until October 17. October 31 is the deadline for response.

Compliance representative Garrett H. Purnell said the task force intends to field-test sample recruiting examinations beginning in January.

But Devaney is hesitant to say how well that Huskers squad would do against today's top teams.

Nebraska, coached by Devaney's successor, Tom Osborne, still places a premium on the running game. But many schools now think pass first, run second.

"That's fine if that's the best way to move the ball," Devaney said. "Sports (reporters) get on Tom for not throwing as much as they'd like. But Tom wins more than any other coach in the country."

Royal said the change in thinking can be attributed to rules that allow offensive linemen to extend their hands for blocking instead of being forced to keep them close to the body.

Royal, who won 167 games at

Texas, including five straight Southwest Athletic Conference titles and the 1969 wire-service national championship, said the wishbone has gotten a "bum rap" in recent years.

"Every announcer on television, when a team runs the wishbone and gets behind in the first quarter, the first thing he'll say is, 'You can't come from behind in the wishbone,'" said Royal, now a part-time assistant to the president at Texas.

"They say it's not a good offense in the last two minutes. But what are you supposed to be doing those other 58 minutes? I would hate to base my offense on being behind in the last two minutes."

Newberry is a writer for the Associated Press.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Commissioner

Trans America Athletic Conference, Assistant Commissioner For Information, Marketing And Championships. An NCAA Division I conference with nine members invites application for position of assistant commissioner. Responsible for implementing marketing/promotions program for sponsorships, radio-TV package, public relations, conference sports information, releases, publications, newsletters, conducting and administering conference championships for men and women. Experience required at college level in sports marketing and promotions, public relations and sales, extensive SID background, previous experience administering college championships for men and women. Excellent organization and administrative skills and ability to communicate effectively both orally and written. BA degree required, master's preferred. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications accepted and position open until filled. To apply: Send application, resume and three letters of reference to: Bill Bibb, Commissioner, Trans America Athletic Conference, 337 Millidge Avenue, Suite 200, Athens, GA 30605. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Academic Adviser

Academic Adviser. Marist College is seeking a full-time Academic Adviser who will be responsible for the coordination of the student-athletes' academic programs. The Academic Adviser shall, in conjunction with the faculty academic advisor, monitor eligibility of student athletes according to NCAA regulations. Specific duties include developing a tutorial program for student-athletes, aiding students in registering for courses, conducting study halls for student-athletes, order and control of book inventory, monitoring achievement of graduation requirements of student-athletes, building academic support programs and monitoring academic performance of student-athletes, work closely with the student-athletes' faculty advisors. The individual must have a strong commitment to the student-athlete and be able to maintain the highest standards and values in working with all intercollegiate programs. Requirements include a bachelor's degree while a master's is preferred. Salary is commensurate with education and experience. The College offers excellent health and educational benefits. Please submit letter of application, resume, and names of three professional references by September 20, 1991; however, credentials will continue to be accepted until the position is filled. Address documentation to: Carol A. Coogan, Director of Human Resources, Marist College, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601. Marist College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer for Women. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree/master's degree preferred. 2. N.A.T.A. certification. 3. Full-time training experience at the Division I collegiate or national level and/or clinical experience. 4. Ability to organize and assist a full-fledged program for a nationally prominent women's athletic department. Responsibilities: 1. Care, prevention and treatment of athletic injuries. 2. Responsible for evaluation and rehabilitation of female athletes. 3. Supervision and assigning responsibilities to graduate assistants and student trainers. 4. Assist with management of budgetary details, insurance, inventory and drug testing. 5. Operation of training room and facilities. 6. Assume a positive and professional profile in the community to enhance the Lady Vol program. 7. Travel with designated teams during competitive season. 8. Report directly to head athletic trainer and team physician. 9. Any other duties assigned by head athletic trainer. Appointment: Effective November 1, 1991. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Applications: Send resume and three recommendations to: Joan Cronan, Athletic Director, University of Tennessee Knoxville, 207 Thompson Bowling Arena, 1600 Stadium Drive, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996-3110. Application Deadline: Oct. 14, 1991. University of Tennessee Knoxville is an Equal Opportunity Employer/Affirmative Action/Title IX/Section 504 Employer.

Sports Information

Director of Sports Information. Bachelor's degree in Communications with print/broadcast journalism emphasis and at least five years' experience. High capabilities in writing and editing for print and electronic media. Must be experienced in scripting, editing, and

producing television programs. Ability to script and produce high quality video programs, commercial spots and PSAs. Knowledgeable in dealing with regional and national print and electronic media as well as area outlets. Must have good general news writing skills and be a high producer under heavy deadline pressure. Starting salary up to \$34,000. Submit cover letter, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three professional references by October 4 to: Jill Guy, Employment Specialist, The University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606. EEO/AA Employer.

Football

Assistant Football Coach. Hartwick College has an immediate opening for an assistant football coach to help build an NCAA Division III football program. The College is reinstating football and will begin competition in the 1992-93 academic year. Duties to include recruiting, coaching and helping organize the program from ground level. The ideal candidate will be one who desires to learn, to work with an experienced coach and be involved with establishing a framework for a new college football program. This appointment will be made in one of the following formats: a) part-time for individuals living within commuting distance of Oneonta... must have flexible work hours as duties will include some on-the-road recruiting; b) internship for non-commuting candidates... to include on-campus room and board with stipend. Preference will be given to candidates with a bachelor's degree and football playing/coaching experience. Submit letter of application, resume and three current references to: Steve Stetson, Head Football Coach, Hartwick College, Oneonta, N.Y. 13820. Applications will be reviewed until the position is filled. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Swimming

Assistant Men's/Women's Swimming Coach. Northern Illinois University. Full time, 9-month position. Responsibilities: recruiting coordinator, poolside assistant, and administrative duties. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Extensive collegiate or club coaching experience necessary. Application deadline: September 20, 1991. Send a letter of application and resume to: Jeanne Fleck, Head Men's and Women's Swimming Coach, Northern Illinois University, 101 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. EEO/AA Employer.

Wrestling

Wrestling Coach/Intramural Director. Ten-month position available. Responsibilities include recruiting, scheduling, and promotion of the wrestling and intramural programs.

Successful candidate may also teach Recreational activity courses in the Department of Social Sciences. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience in coaching wrestling required. Knowledge and understanding of NCAA policies and regulations governing amateur sports necessary. Send letter of application, resume, and a minimum of three letters of recommendation to: Office of Employee Relations, Lake Superior State University, Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49783-1699. Application Deadline: September 29, 1991. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Syracuse University is seeking a Graduate Assistant in Track and Field for the 1991-92 school year. Qualifications should include a competitive collegiate track experience, strong awareness of the sprints, hurdles and/or jumps, and a willingness to perform office work as assigned by the coaching staff. Prospective applicants will be expected to enroll in a Syracuse University Graduate Program in January of 1992. Starting date for this position is October of 1991. Syracuse University is a Division I institution, member of the Big East Conference, competes in the IC4As and the ECAC's. Applicants should send a resume, three references and a letter of application to: Dick Coleman—Head Track Coach, Syracuse University, Manley Field House, Syracuse, NY 13244-5020. Graduate Assistant/A.T.C. Northern Illinois University. The Department of Physical Education is seeking qualified NATA certified graduate assistants. Responsibilities will include serving as the athletic trainer for an

area community college or high school and supervising student trainers. Remuneration includes tuition waiver and \$3,250.00 per semester. Position begins January 1, 1992. Apply as soon as possible to: Dr. Nadine Zimmerman, Northern Illinois University, Department of Physical Education, Anderson Hall, DeKalb, IL 60115. 815/753-1407.

Miscellaneous

Exercise Physiologist position available in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Position can either be a one year single status or a two year married status contract. Qualifications include: Master's Degree required in Exercise Physiology or a related field, knowledge of testing procedures required (Quinton System Q Stress test equipment & Sismometrics Metabolic carts required), computer usage knowledge required. Benefits include: salary, air transportation, medical insurance, housing, in-country transportation. To apply, send letter of application including date of availability, resume including references, three current letters of recommendation, and a copy of official transcripts for highest degree to: The Omega Group, Inc., Attention: Tommie W. Lee, 28401 County Road 11, Daphne, Alabama 36526.

Lehigh University, Fitness Center Coordinator. Duties: Lehigh University, a selective, private university of 4,500 undergraduate and 2,000 graduate students and 23 intercollegiate sports, invites applications for the position of Fitness Center Coordinator in the Department of Athletics. Job description: for Lehigh students, faculty and staff; to create and deliver a holistic approach to wellness and fitness; coordinate Fitness Center activities through programmed recreational/fitness

activities; instruct, train, conduct, and supervise the implementation of programs for strength, general conditioning, nutrition and weight control; to supervise the use, care, and maintenance of equipment in the Fitness Center; to supervise student staff and graduate assistant staff. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in exercise physiology or related field; Master's degree preferred; one to three years' professional experience. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Starting Date: As early as October 1, 1991, with formal evaluations of candidates to begin by September 16, 1991. Contact: Send cover letter, resume and three letters of reference to: Jack Foley, Director of Sports Medicine, Lehigh University, Taylor Gymnasium #38, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18015. Lehigh is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Earn A Master's Degree In Sport Science in two week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526; 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball—Rollins College in Winter Park, FL seeks games vs. Division II, III, or NAIA schools for the 1991-92 season. Dates negotiable. Please contact Head Coach, Glenn Wilkes 407/646-2476.

Men's Basketball Division I or II. Virginia Union University needs one team for Thanksgiving Tournament, November 29-30, 1991. Guarantee available. Contact: Jim Battle, 804/257-5890.

AHC AUGUSTA HOSPITAL SPORTS CENTER MANAGER

The Augusta Hospital Corporation is offering an outstanding opportunity for a physical therapist with sports medicine management experience and expertise to develop and manage a freestanding sports facility that will provide treatment and other services to area athletes.

We are located in the beautiful Shenandoah Valley of Virginia and serve a population exceeding 100,000 through two community hospitals that will be consolidated in a new hospital and medical complex early in 1994.

The successful candidate will have major input into facility and program design and development and must exhibit strong entrepreneurial leadership and managerial abilities with demonstrated successful experience in this field.

We offer an extremely competitive salary and benefit package in an area with reasonable living costs and an extraordinary quality of life.

Qualified candidates should submit a resume to the Human Resources Office, Augusta Hospital Corporation, 1410 N. Augusta Street, Staunton, Virginia 24401.

KENT STATE UNIVERSITY

POSITION: Assistant Athletic Director in Charge of Finances.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Incumbent will be responsible for: financial planning and budget development; income and expense accounting, reconciliation with the University accounts; game management responsibilities including organization, accounting, ticket sales, programs, parking, concessions and security; purchasing and equipment control, maintaining accurate records and accountability of all travel requisitions and reconciliations; departmental payroll, insurance, dining hall arrangements; providing current financial statements weekly to all coaches; office operations, telephone, and supplies, and other duties as assigned by the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required; master's in Business Administration, accounting or five years of athletics administration preferred. Administration and managerial experience including budget development, purchasing and accounting required. Knowledge of intercollegiate athletics preferred. Computer background required and experience in intercollegiate athletics is desirable. Experience with "Athletic Department Support System" software preferred.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience.

APPLICATIONS: Applications accepted from September 2, 1991, to September 23, 1991.

Please forward letter of application, professional resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Mr. Paul V. Amodio
Athletic Director
Kent State University
Dix Stadium
Kent, Ohio 44242

KENT STATE IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

MANSFIELD University Coaching Positions

Head Women's Basketball Coach (C-22)
Head Field Hockey Coach (C-24)
Head Softball Coach (C-23)
Assistant Field Hockey Coach (C-21)
Assistant Softball Coach (C-21)

The head coach is responsible for the overall organization, direction, supervision and administration of an NCAA Division II program. Duties include coaching, recruiting within the rules and philosophy of both Mansfield University and the NCAA, evaluating personnel, fund-raising, related administrative tasks and the ability to communicate effectively and establish positive relationships with student-athletes, faculty, staff and alumni. The assistant coach will assist and support the head coach in the daily operations of their program. Bachelor's degree is required—master's preferred. Previous intercollegiate playing and coaching experience preferred. Candidates must be able to demonstrate evidence of the ability to recruit student-athletes into a program committed to academic and athletic excellence. Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience, and a comprehensive benefit package is provided. Compensation package will reflect whether position is full- or part-time.

Applications must include (1) a letter of interest; (2) a resume, summarizing previous experiences; and (3) the names, addresses and phone numbers of three (3) references. Review of applications will begin on or about September 20, 1991, and continue until the positions are filled. Please refer to appropriate position number(s) in correspondence. Address all materials to: Human Resources Department, Room G-1 Alumni Hall, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933. Mansfield University is an Affirmative Action Employer and encourages the applications of women, minorities and the handicapped.

SPORTS

Assistant to the Athletic Director for Compliance & Special Projects

Cleveland State University invites nominations and applications for the position of Assistant to the Athletic Director for Compliance and Special Projects.

RESPONSIBILITIES: To assist in the development and administration of programs relating to all areas of NCAA rules compliance and special athletic department projects as assigned by the Athletic Director.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree required with a concentration in Sports Administration preferred. Experience in the areas of athletic ticketing and business operations a definite asset. A strong commitment to high academic standards and to the implementation of a comprehensive compliance program.

Cleveland State University is located in downtown Cleveland, Ohio, and serves the heart of the Northeast Ohio metropolitan area.

SALARY: \$16,000 to \$18,000.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: October 9, 1991.

CONDITIONS OF APPOINTMENT: Letters of nomination or application with resume, a list of references and three letters of recommendation should be sent to:

John Konstantinos
Cleveland State University
Physical Education Building
Room 339
E. 24th & Euclid Ave.
Cleveland, OH 44115

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Cleveland State University

Economy

SID office eliminated

California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, eliminated its sports information department on September 1 as part of an effort to cut \$286,000 from the athletic department budget.

Dallas school district considers fee

The Dallas Independent School District is studying a plan that would require athletes in the seventh through 12th grades to pay a participation fee of \$10 per sport, according to The Dallas Morning News.

"We are looking at ways to generate enough revenue in athletics not to need to make additional cuts or sacrifice any more in the athletics program," said Chad Woolery, assistant superintendent/secondary education. "We've reached the point now where there isn't any other cushion. Now if we take any more money, we have to stop programs."

The DISD athletics director estimated the participation fee would raise between \$100,000 and \$150,000.

1991-92 General Operating Budget

REVENUE	1990-91 Budget	1991-92 Budget
Television	118,295,000	124,705,500
Division I men's basketball	11,848,500	11,567,900
U.S. Government grants	10,618,200	10,831,800
Royalties	5,363,500	5,963,000
Other Division I championships	6,064,000	5,728,000
Investments	2,271,000	2,000,000
Publishing	1,330,500	1,414,000
Transfers from reserves		1,386,000
Foundation	1,012,000	948,500
Membership dues	870,000	878,400
Division II championships	838,000	856,000
Communications	806,100	707,600
Visitors Center	375,000	680,000
General	515,200	635,800
Division II championships	393,000	439,500
Total Revenue	160,600,000	168,742,000
EXPENSE	1990-91 Budget	1991-92 Budget
Division I men's basketball fund	31,250,000	31,500,000
Division I grants-in-aid fund	20,833,000	21,000,000
Other Division I championships expense	12,844,200	13,398,000
National Youth Sports Program expense	11,088,300	11,081,400
Division I sports sponsorship fund	10,417,000	10,500,000
Division I men's basketball expense	9,925,400	9,799,500
Division I academic enhancement fund	7,300,000	7,425,000
National office expense	6,018,200	6,563,000
Division III championships expense	4,672,000	4,845,800
Division II championships expense	4,219,000	4,426,500
Sports sciences expense	4,296,000	4,131,000
Division I conference grants	3,856,000	3,856,000
Catastrophic injury insurance expense	1,135,000	3,528,800
Division I needy student-athlete fund	3,000,000	3,000,000
Promotion and public relations expense	3,444,200	2,553,500
Legal service & governmental affairs expense	1,600,000	2,500,000
Executive department expense	2,273,000	2,432,000
Enforcement department expense	2,293,000	2,366,000
Division II enhancement fund		2,000,000
Communications department expense	1,534,000	1,768,000
Championships department expense	1,695,000	1,753,000
Administration department expense	1,614,000	1,747,000
Publications expense	1,896,000	1,680,000
Committees expense	1,550,000	1,665,000
Business department expense	1,396,000	1,509,000
Legislative services department expense	1,341,000	1,376,000
Publishing department expense	1,292,000	1,325,000
General expense	1,089,000	1,298,000
Scholarships expense	1,285,000	1,290,000
Membership trust fund		1,228,500
Compliance services department expense	1,050,000	1,135,000
Visitors Center expense	1,399,500	1,105,000
Royalties to members	974,800	1,075,500
Youth clinics expense	734,500	735,000
Convention and honors banquet	790,000	661,500
Visitors Center department expense	494,000	484,000
Total Expense	160,600,000	168,742,000

Sports gambling plans challenged

Along with representatives of the professional leagues, NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz gave testimony in Washington expressing the NCAA's strong support for proposed Federal legislation that would prohibit state gambling schemes involving the outcome of sports events.

Appearing September 12 at a hearing of the House Subcommittee on Economics and Commercial Law, Schultz commented that "there is not legitimate governmental or social purpose to be served by authorizing gambling" on intercollegiate athletics. Similar views were expressed by NFL Com-

missioner Paul Tagliabue, as well as Frank Robinson of the Baltimore Orioles and Arnold "Red" Auerbach of the Boston Celtics.

Hearings on the bill (H.R. 74/S. 474), which would authorize Federal injunctive relief against operation of any sports lottery or similar scheme not already in existence, were held by a Senate subcommittee some weeks ago. Early favorable action by both subcommittees is expected; a similar proposal was adopted in the House last year.

On the same day as the hearings on the anti-gambling proposal, another House subcommittee continued its review of various issues in intercollegiate athletics. The Subcommittee on Commerce, Consumer Protection and Competitiveness, chaired by Cardiss Collins (D-Illinois), on this occasion heard testimony from representatives of historically black NCAA member

institutions concerning problems of financing and television exposure for their athletics programs.

No NCAA witness testified at the hearing, but the NCAA provided data to the subcommittee concerning football television appearances by historically black institutions in the past several years and the funds received by members of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference from this year's Division I Men's Basketball Championship revenues—aggregating about \$1.9 million.

Frederick S. Humphries, president of Florida A&M University, complained to the subcommittee that insufficient Division I-AA representatives were named to the NCAA Council, the NCAA Presidents Commission and various NCAA committees.



Schultz



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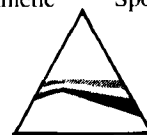
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