

Council

Continued from page 1

- Increasing the required minimum high-school core GPA from 2.000 to 2.500 (4.000 scale);

- Establishing an initial-eligibility index in which a higher test score could offset a GPA under 2.500, with the index running from a 700 SAT score, 18 ACT score and 2.500 GPA to a 900 SAT, 21 ACT and 2.000 GPA;

- Requiring a student-athlete to have completed successfully at least 25 percent of the course requirements in the student's degree program by the beginning of the third year of collegiate enrollment, 50 percent by the beginning of the fourth year and 75 percent by the beginning of the fifth year;

- Requiring a student-athlete beginning his or her third year of collegiate enrollment to have earned a cumulative GPA that equals at least 95 percent of the GPA required for graduation, with the cumulative GPA to equal 100 percent of the required graduation figure by the beginning of the fourth year;

- Specifying that a student-athlete may not accumulate during the summer more than 25 percent of the credit hours used to meet satisfactory-progress requirements, and

- Requiring midyear transfer students (from any institution) to be certified for satisfactory progress purposes at the beginning of the next fall term.

Division II will vote on all of those except the increased core GPA, the index and the collegiate GPA provisions.

Fine-tuning

The Council also voted to sponsor all of the so-called "fine-tuning" proposals developed and recommended by the Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals, chaired by David B. Keilitz, Central Michigan University.

Those recommendations were reported in detail in the July 17 issue of *The NCAA News*. They scoop up relatively minor modifications and adjustments in reform proposals adopted last January in the areas of coaching limitations, recruiting limitations, and restrictions on playing and practice seasons.

In the June Presidents Commission meeting, that group did not object to any of the "fine tuning" proposals except one that would permit an institution to play both a foreign team in the United States and a club member of USA Basketball as exempted home basketball contests in any season.

In Sun Valley, the Council agreed to cosponsor such a proposal. Meanwhile, the version preferred by the Commission was submitted by member institutions and also will be before the Convention. The Commission will decide in its fall meeting whether to take a formal position regarding that issue.

I-AAA football

The Council also voted to sponsor legislation to establish a Division I-AAA football classification within Division I, as recommended by a Council subcommittee chaired by R. Elaine Dreidame, University of Dayton.

That legislation was supported by all three division steering committees at the meeting in Sun Valley. Then, in a telephone conference conducted August 7, the officers of the Presidents Commission agreed to have the Commission cosponsor the proposals, noting that they represent an extension of the membership-structure legislation adopted

last January.

This year's legislation will create the new classification and establish some provisions for its operation; however, it does not include creation of a Division I-AAA Football Championship.

The legislation also limits classification in the new subdivision to those institutions that already are

The Council also voted to sponsor a package of proposals intended to "fine-tune" recent reforms

members of Division I. It is not open to institutions that belong to other divisions.

Other actions

In other actions at the summer meeting, the Council:

- Approved a recommendation by the Legislative Review Committee that the current legislative calendar be unchanged. Last year, the committee had recommended and the Council had approved a set of earlier deadlines than those currently employed, but those now have been abandoned in favor of the current calendar.

In addition, the Legislative Review Committee recommended and

the Council approved publication in the *News* of summaries of proposed legislation after each of the pre-Convention legislative publications is issued. The first of those appears elsewhere in this issue.

The same committee recommended that the legislative proposals no longer be reprinted in the Convention Program, and that was approved. All Convention delegates thus will need to bring their copies of the Official Notice of the Convention to the January meeting.

- Approved several changes in the current enforcement procedures, as adopted by the Committee on Infractions in the Association's ongoing refinement of the enforcement process, and agreed to sponsor those in legislative form at the January Convention.

Included among those are a liberalized tape-recording provision that already is being tested and a provision that would require, under the ethical-conduct provisions, a student-athlete or an institutional staff member to appear at an infractions hearing.

- Voted to support the concept of some form of NCAA certification, sanction or sponsorship of summer basketball camps, as recommended by the National Association of Basketball Coaches, and expanded the recommendation to include both men's and women's camps. The Council will sponsor a resolution at the 1992 Convention to support that concept, with the details—including the desired scope of NCAA involvement and the source(s) of funding for such a program—to be developed prior to the 1993 Convention.

- Remanded to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee for additional refinement a proposal to permit a student-athlete to test his or her marketability in a professional draft without immediately relinquishing collegiate eligibility.

While there is considerable support for this concept among Council members, numerous unanswered questions were raised including

conflicts with existing professional draft procedures, fair representation for student-athletes in the process and the timing of the process—that resulted in the decision to have the Professional Sports Liaison Committee continue to work on the concept.

Minutes of the Sun Valley meeting will appear in an early September issue of the *News*.

Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than September 4.

Walter Byers Scholarship Committee: Replacement for Gail J. Fullerton, retiring from San Jose State University. Appointee must be a woman.

Committee on Women's Athletics: Replacement for John A. Reeves, State University of New York, Stony Brook. Mr. Reeves has accepted a position as director of athletics at Columbia University, a Division I institution, effective in late August. Appointee must be from Division III.

Division III Championships Committee: Replacement for John A. Reeves, State University of New York, Stony Brook. Mr. Reeves has accepted a position as director of athletics at Columbia University, a Division I institution, effective in late August. Appointee must be from Division III.

Women's Soccer Committee: Replacement for Jim Kadlecck, University of Northern Colorado, resigned to become a high school athletics director. Appointee must be from Division II.

Men's and Women's Track and Field: Replacement for Mary J. Grinaker, resigned from Smith College. Appointee must be from Division III.

CORRECTIONS

The July 31, 1991, issue of *The NCAA News* included a notice regarding vacancies on general committees. Please note the following corrections:

Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports: Replacement for James R. Andrews, M.D., Troy State University, does not need to be an M.D. It is an at-large position.

Committee on Review and Planning: The replacement for Asa N. Green must be a Division II representative and the individual must be a former NCAA officer.

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 29

Action taken by NCAA Council regarding recommendations from the Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals (fine-tuning committee)

During its July 31-August 2, 1991, meeting, the Council reviewed recommendations from the Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals related to proposals adopted by the membership at the 1991 NCAA Convention. The Council utilized its authority under the provisions of NCAA Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 (noncontroversial amendment) and 5.4.1.1.1 (modification of wording consistent with intent) to effect a change in NCAA legislation in the following areas: [Note: All changes are effective immediately unless otherwise noted.]

1. Permissible recruiters.

a. In the sport of Division I-A football, it is permissible for any seven coaches (including the head coach) to recruit prospective student-athletes off the institution's campus at any one time. Such recruiters should be designated on a weekly basis with Monday through Sunday constituting a week. Thus, it is permissible for an institution to utilize all of its full-time head or assistant coaches in the recruitment of prospective student-athletes, provided not more than seven coaches are involved in the recruitment of prospective student-athletes off the institution's campus at any one time.

b. In Division I sports other than football and basketball, it is permissible for a restricted-earnings coach to recruit prospects off the institution's campus; however, the number of permissible recruiters who may be involved in off-campus recruiting activities at any one time (as set forth in NCAA Bylaw 11.7.5.1) has not been increased. [Note: This legislation is not effective until August 1, 1992.]

2. Recruiting.

a. In all Division I sports, the dead period surrounding the fall and spring National Letter of Intent signing dates has been modified to encompass 48 hours before and 48 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial National Letter of Intent signing date for the particular sport (as opposed to 48 hours before and 72 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial signing date).

b. In Divisions I and II, exceptions are permitted to the restrictions set forth in Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(b) that staff members may not telephone a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) more than once per week under the following circumstances:

(1) Unrestricted calls to the prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) are permissible during the five days immediately prior to the prospect's official visit by the institution the prospect will visit.

(2) Unrestricted local calls to the prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) are permissible from the prospect's home community on the day of the institution's permissible off-campus contact with that prospect.

(3) Unrestricted calls to the prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal

guardians) are permissible on the initial National Letter of Intent signing date in the prospect's sport and the two days following the National Letter of Intent signing date.

c. The Council reversed an existing NCAA Interpretations Committee decision (reference: Item No. 6 of the minutes of the committee's May 15, 1991, conference) to permit Divisions I and II institutions to produce separate recruiting videotapes for each sport that include a single generic introduction (i.e., the same introduction for each sport) followed by three minutes related only to that sport.

3. Playing seasons.

a. In Divisions I and II team sports (see Bylaw 17.02.15.1), institutions that conduct a nontraditional segment during the fall playing season are permitted to begin practice sessions on September 7 or the first day of classes, whichever is earlier.

b. In Divisions I and II, for member institutions that sponsor both indoor track and outdoor track programs, the length of the institution's playing season (traditional and nontraditional segments combined) in indoor track and outdoor track combined may be 26 weeks or 156 days, provided the institution conducts in both sports at least the minimum number of contests with at least the minimum number of participants required to count the sports in meeting division-membership requirements. It should be noted that a member institution does not have to utilize both sports in meeting the division-membership requirements; however, if the institution is to utilize the 26-week/156-day option, the institution must participate in the minimum number of contests with at least the minimum number of participants required to count the sport in meeting the division-membership requirements. The 26-week or 156-day playing season should be computed in the same manner as the 24-week or 144-day option set forth in Bylaw 17.18.1.

Correction—dead period prior to National Letter of Intent—Division II

In the July 31, 1991, edition of *The NCAA News*, the Legislative Assistance column listed the National Letter of Intent signing periods applicable to Divisions I and II member institutions that subscribe to the National Letter of Intent program. Division II member institutions should note that in all sports, there is a 48-hour dead period prior to 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the fall or spring National Letter of Intent; however, unlike Division I, a dead period does not exist subsequent to 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the fall or spring National Letter of Intent.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Faculty representatives to focus on academics at meeting

Academic reform proposals, including those developed by the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee for sponsorship by the Presidents Commission at the 1992 Convention, will be the focus of the third annual meeting of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association (FARA) October 18 in Chicago.

Information on registration and the meeting's agenda and format recently was mailed to faculty representatives at NCAA member institutions.

The morning portion of the meeting, which will be at the Westin O'Hare Hotel, will be devoted to academic reform and will feature a keynote address by Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, chancellor of the University of New Orleans and a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission. Lorna P. Straus of the University of Chicago, chair of the Academic Requirements Committee, also is scheduled to speak.

Proposals developed by faculty



Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien

representatives through the so-called "conference of conferences" also will be discussed, both in the general session and in division breakout sessions.

After lunch, a session is planned on faculty representatives' role in the institutional control of athletics. In addition to division breakout sessions on the topic, a panel discussion is planned featuring Christopher "Kit" Morris, staff director

for the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; Larry Gerlach, faculty athletics representative at the University of Utah, who has been working on a revision of the faculty athletics representatives handbook, and Barbara Bergman, president of the American Association of University Professors.

"In addition to these sessions, this meeting should provide opportunities for informal discussion about various matters concerning our roles as faculty representatives, as well as the nature and functioning of our association, especially in regard to the timing of our meetings to take best advantage of the NCAA legislative calendar," said Richard J. Dunn, faculty representative at the University of Washington and FARA president.

FARA members also will have an opportunity to consider whether the association should be structured more by divisions, he said.

Dunn encouraged new faculty representatives to attend the meeting, noting that it offers an opportunity to interact with colleagues at other institutions. He said a special workshop session for new faculty

Doughty of the NCAA legislative services department no later than a week prior to the meeting whether they will attend.

Faculty representatives also will receive a hotel registration card that should be mailed directly to the hotel no later than October 4. A block of rooms has been reserved for FARA members at the rate of \$95 (single or double) for the night of October 17, but faculty representatives are free to make arrangements with the hotel to stay additional nights.

Additional information about registration can be obtained from Doughty at the NCAA national office (6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422; telephone 913/339-1906).

Information about the meeting agenda can be obtained from John P. Hardt, NCAA compliance representative, or Richard J. Evard, NCAA director of legislative services, at the national office.

Also planned is a discussion of faculty reps' role in institutional control of athletics

representatives will be offered during the day.

The meeting's registration fee of \$25 includes lunch. The fee can be paid in advance or upon arrival at the meeting, but faculty representatives should inform Marilyn

Certification

Continued from page 1

Council and the Presidents Commission in their October 1991 meetings. The subcommittee then will refine the proposal and discuss it with interested groups.

It will submit an interim report for dissemination at the 1992 Convention in Anaheim in January, and then specific legislation will be developed for review by the Council and Commission in

their April 1992 meetings.

From that point, the legislation will flow through the customary legislative process for action at the January 1993 Convention in Dallas.

The certification issue already has been suggested by the Presidents Commission's Subcommittee on Strategic Planning as one of the Commission's primary topics for 1992-93.

Forms help in monitoring seasons

Approximately 200 NCAA member institutions have requested forms recently developed by the Association's compliance services department to aid in monitoring playing and practice seasons.

The forms, part of a larger resource file of sample written materials that the compliance services department makes available as a service to member institutions, are useful in recording and monitoring the length of playing seasons, the first date of competition and practice, and the countable athletically related activities of student-athletes. They are designed to help member institutions comply with legislation adopted with the passage of 1991 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 38, which went into effect August 1 in Divisions I and II.

Member institutions that have not already requested the forms through the Resource File Checklist, which was distributed with copies of the 1991-92 Guide to Rules Compliance at regional seminars in May, still may do so by calling the compliance services department.

Institutions that requested the forms through the Resource File Checklist automatically will receive the forms, copies of which also were mailed recently to commissioners of Divisions I and II conferences. The conference offices are being urged

to make their member institutions aware of the availability of the forms.

Like most materials in the compliance services resource file, the forms for monitoring playing and practice season are intended only as an aid.

"Institutions should understand that the resource materials are avail-

Representatives of member institutions or conferences who attended the regional seminars in May can use the Resource File Checklist to order any of the materials contained in the resource file. Copies of the 1991-92 Guide to Rules Compliance containing the checklist also have been distributed to Divisions I and II directors of athletics, faculty ath-

The forms are part of a larger resource file of sample written materials available from the compliance services department

able as a service. Institutions are not required to use the materials; nor does their request for materials place them under any obligation to use the materials," said Carolyn A. Dias, NCAA compliance representative.

"The playing- and practice-seasons materials, for example, are intended as a resource or guide for institutions in preparing the program they will put in place to monitor the time student-athletes spend in countable athletically related activities," she said.

letics representatives and conference commissioners and Division I compliance coordinators who did not attend one of the three seminars.

Dias suggested that individuals at member institutions may wish to contact a compliance coordinator or athletics administrator who received a copy of the Resource File Checklist, in order to familiarize themselves with the available materials and determine which resource tools may be helpful in an institution's compliance efforts.

Budget

Continued from page 1

Men's Basketball Championship were considered by the Executive Committee, which voted to reaffirm those criteria as outlined in Bylaws 18.5.1 and 31.3.4.3.

In voting to reaffirm the criteria, the Executive Committee also noted that a number of member institutions had been "caught" in an earlier rule change—that they had begun moving to Division I under previous guidelines and now, potentially, could be penalized even though they had followed NCAA reclassification rules.

As a result, the Executive Committee voted to credit such member institutions with the time served prior to the rule change. The submitted appeals and any future ap-

peals will be considered individually, and the affected members will be required to submit documentation of their efforts to move to Division I under earlier rules.

Playing rules also received Executive Committee attention. The group voted to approve a recommendation made by the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee that diving-well plummet depths be mandated at 16 feet (10-meter platform), 12 feet (three-meter springboard) and 11 feet (one-meter springboard).

Minutes of the August 12-13 meeting that include all actions taken by the Executive Committee will be published in an upcoming issue of The NCAA News.

CEOs'

Continued from page 1

Nominating Committee, chaired this year by Stephen Joel Trachtenberg, president of George Washington University, during the Commission's October 1-2 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

Available positions include the following:

- Division I: one Division I-A at large (must be a woman), to replace Gail J. Fullerton, San Jose State University, and one Division I-AAA at large, to replace the Rev. Albert J. DiUlio, Marquette University, preferably from Region 3 of Division I. In addition, Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada, Reno, recently appointed to complete the term of Dwight D. Vines, Northeast Louisiana University, is eligible for reelection to a full term.

- Division II: Replacements for Asa N. Green, Livingston University; Walter R. Peterson, Franklin Pierce College, and Margaret R.

Preska, Mankato State University. At least one of those replacements must be from Region 1 of Division II and at least one must be from Region 3 of Division II.

- Division III: Replacements for Edward G. Coll Jr., Alfred University; Anthony J. Diekema, Calvin College, and Roger H. Martin, Moravian College. At least one of those replacements must be from Region 2 of Division III.

NCAA regions are listed in Constitution 4.7.2 in the NCAA Manual.

Candidates may be nominated by CEOs in any division. If a conference wishes to nominate a president or chancellor, it must do so with the specific authorization of the CEOs in that conference. Any CEO receiving 10 or more valid nominations automatically will be placed on the ballot for the appropriate vacancy.

Judge dismisses TV pact complaint

A Federal Trade Commission administrative law judge has dismissed an agency staff complaint charging that the College Football Association's five-year television contract with Capital Cities-ABC Inc. violates Federal antitrust laws, but the decision is expected to be appealed to FTC commissioners.

Judge James P. Timony ruled August 6 that the FTC has no jurisdiction over the agreement because colleges and universities are not considered profit-making "corporations" over which the agency has legal responsibility.

"The CFA, through its television contracts and other programs, fosters intercollegiate football and that in itself is a proper nonprofit forum," Timony wrote in his decision. "The CFA's television rights to college football games, with the proceeds going to the schools to help support their athletics programs, have a nonprofit educational purpose."

FTC attorneys have argued during proceedings in the case that major-college football programs are

operated for commercial rather than educational objectives and therefore are subject to the antitrust laws despite the CFA's nonprofit status.

The complaint against the CFA, which was filed by the FTC's bureau of competition, charged that the agreement with Capital Cities-ABC amounted to an "unreasonable re-

its member institutions.

"Only the commission can finally dismiss the complaint," said Kevin Arquit, director of the bureau of competition. "We anticipate and we're optimistic that the commission would determine that we have jurisdiction."

But the CFA's counsel in the case,

The Federal Trade Commission's staff intends to appeal the decision to FTC commissioners

straint of competition" because it limited the choice of football games made available to television viewers.

The bureau of competition said it intends to appeal Timony's decision to the full commission, which voted, 4-1, last September to pursue the complaint against the CFA and Capital Cities-ABC. That vote came seven months after the FTC formally began its investigation of the television contracts of the CFA and

Clyde Muchmore, told USA Today he believes it will be difficult for the FTC to continue to pursue the case, "considering the thoroughness of (Timony's) decision."

An attorney for ABC, John Rounsaville, told the newspaper that he regards Timony's ruling as "a major victory."

"It's very, very rare to find a case thrown out prior to trial on jurisdictional grounds," Rounsaville said.

Comment

'Fickle factor' frustrates Ithaca College president

By James J. Whalen

In today's world of college athletics, you can watch the Final Four in its entirety and never hear a sportscaster talk about a participating school's academic program. You can listen to dozens of coaches and never hear a word about a prospective recruit's performance as a student.

What you can hear, as I did recently, is a colleague at a major research university wryly describe a budget problem as a "deficit of nearly athletics proportion."

There is a great deal of continuing discussion about the need for reform in intercollegiate athletics; about whether the NCAA is the villain in the picture; about whether the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics was a worthwhile venture, and about whether we need government regulation to fix what clearly is wrong in some of our big-time programs.

As a college president, my frustration lies in the "fickle factor" in our cultural dealings with college athletics. The reality is that we do have a sports-crazed society—one that is far more devoted to entertainment than to education, where the average spectator is far more concerned with free-throw averages than grade-point averages, and where the pigskin has become a more coveted trophy than the sheepskin.

We have culturally cultivated an addiction to entertainment that has fed our tolerance for abuse and that has pierced the best-built surrounds of integrity.

In short, we are fickle.

We want it both ways. We want a clean winning team, but we castigate the newspaper that reveals forgeries on athletes' academic transcripts. We want universities to stretch academic standards to "give an athlete a chance" at a college education and then are outraged by low graduation rates.

A second dimension of our fickle factor relates to our failure to recognize, or even take an interest in, the Division III programs that, by their very nature, prove that intercollegiate athletics can work and can be



James J. Whalen

controlled at the institutional level. The New York Times ran a cartoon recently in which a man is watching TV in his living room. A game is about to come on.

"Ahh..." he muses, "Division III... now this is what college sport is all about. Real student-athletes, no scholarships, no shoe contracts, just love of the game." The next frame shows him in contemplation... then "click," he shuts off the set.

The bottom line, quite frankly, is that not too many people are interested in athletics programs that run that way, and yet we are upset with the big-time programs that do not run that way.

We also are fickle in our treatment of the NCAA. The NCAA is not an independent institution inflicting arbitrary judgments on poor colleges and universities that have no defense. It is a membership organization whose rules and regulations are created by those of us who belong to it.

We develop legislation, we vote it in, and we can vote it out. For years, presidents by and large delegated their voting authority to athletics directors and coaches. The struggle in recent years has been for presidents to regain control—sometimes having to own up to not having paid very close attention to what was going on. But none of us can sepa-

rate ourselves from our membership and the voting authority that comes with it.

Perhaps the most perplexing symptom of the fickle factor is what is happening in several state legislatures these days relative to intercollegiate athletics. If we are going to look to government to be a productive partner in reform, we ought to take a very close look at the intent of proposed legislation and to what degree it resolves, rather than creates, problems. Thus far, Federal action in intercollegiate athletics has been directed toward holding institutions accountable for accomplishing, or failing to accomplish, their responsibilities to graduate students in a reasonable period of time.

At the state level, however, current legislation is not directed toward preventing abuses at colleges, but at preventing perceived abuses by the NCAA. Where the Federal government is aiming toward preventing cheating by institutions, some state governments are working toward keeping the NCAA from catching those that do cheat.

This is a serious problem and one that could undermine continuing efforts toward reform.

In spite of all this, we are making progress. The NCAA Presidents Commission has had its successes and its failures but seems not to be moving right along. It deserves the support of all of us who have any interest at all in intercollegiate athletics.

The leadership of the NCAA, embodied in Executive Director

Richard D. Schultz, has proven an exceptionally strong influence in bringing together various NCAA constituent groups to reach consensus in support of reform.

As for the Knight Commission, while it may not have packed as

"I think the tolerance for abuse... is beginning to give way to a tolerance for reform."

James J. Whalen

much punch as some would have liked, neither did it pretend to have the authority to do more than recommend. It has served a purpose in reaffirming the basic tenets of sound practice in intercollegiate athletics and firmly getting behind the efforts of those who are in a position of authority and who can have a direct impact.

In testimony last year before the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Relations, I suggested that if there is an appropriate role for Congress to play in intercollegiate athletics, it is in the continuation of hearings in which viewpoints can be expressed, ideas explored and a clear message sent relative to Congress' interest in supporting efforts to further reform. I also suggested that legislators spend some time on campus with us and become better

informed about the day-to-day environment in which athletics programs are run.

Colleges and universities, and especially their chief executive officers, would stand a much better chance of succeeding at the institution and association levels if they knew they had the support of their representatives in Congress. It also would be an important step in overcoming the "fickle factor" that, in the long run, would prove far more beneficial than any single piece of legislation.

There are those who simply do not believe that the Presidents Commission, the NCAA, the Knight Commission, and any and all other groups with vested interests can have enough influence to bring order to the intercollegiate-athletics enterprise, and that the only way to control it is through government legislation. I disagree.

I think the tolerance for abuse mentioned earlier is beginning to give way to a tolerance for reform. If we can keep up the momentum established by these organizations, we will see further positive change.

If, as a nation, we can overcome the "fickle factor" and put education ahead of entertainment in our cultural priorities, we will have won the greatest contest of all.

Whalen served on the NCAA Presidents Commission and the Knight Commission. This article is adapted from a speech he gave at a recent Nichols College symposium on college athletics.

Don't impair NCAA enforcement

Rex E. Lee, president
Brigham Young University
The Associated Press

(Note: Lee is chair of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process.)

"What has surprised me, coming from the comments we've heard both publicly and privately, is that the



Opinions

greater concern by a long margin has been that we not impair the effectiveness of the enforcement proceedings.

"For some reason, the aspects that the media pick up are the fairness issues. But the greater volume of concern has been, 'Look, we want to play by the rules—but we don't want to be put at a competitive disadvantage if we do play by the rules. Catch the cheaters, but don't impair the NCAA's ability to catch the cheaters.'

"As a lawyer, I knew from the outset our task would be to reach just the right accommodation between two important values. One is the effectiveness of the enforcement procedures, making sure the NCAA's ability to ensure its values of sportsmanship, amateurism and scholarship are not going to be impeded. The other value is one of procedural fairness to individuals and schools accused of wrongdoing.

"I think what we eventually come up with will be a good accommodation between those two."

James E. Delany, commissioner
Big Ten Conference
United Press International

"Insofar as to what's going on at the Congressional level, I think we can look at it positively and negatively.

"And although I sort of welcome the pressure and the interest that sometimes come out of various areas, whether it's the media or the Federal government, I think it would be very unwise to be down the road of Federal intervention in the area of intercollegiate athletics.

"We have the NCAA; we have the Presidents

Commission; we have conferences; we have faculty; we have coaches groups. It just doesn't seem to me that (Federal intervention) is going to be the way in bringing about the final changes necessary... that we think everyone agrees that we need to evolve into a greater amount of balance between intercollegiate athletics and academics."

Bill Curry, head football coach
University of Kentucky
United Press International

"(NCAA) rules changes have made it easier to keep your nose clean. People still cheat... look you in the eye and lie. But it's much better than it was 10 years ago.

"It has become more fashionable to be honest because it's much more likely you'll get caught."

Ray Goff, head football coach
University of Georgia
United Press International

"Bowls have been good to college football, and I hope we don't do anything to hurt them. The way it seems to be going, some are going to be left out."

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. No refunds on subscriptions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief P. David Pickle
Managing Editor Timothy J. Lilley
Assistant Editor Jack L. Copeland
The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Looking Back

Five years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting August 11-12, 1986, in Seattle, approved a \$57.3 million Association budget for 1986-87. Of that amount, 62 percent would be returned directly to member institutions. (The NCAA News, August 13 and 27, 1986)

Ten years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting August 10-11, 1981, at Glendon Beach, Oregon, approved a \$27,889,000 Association budget for 1981-82. The bulk of that amount would be returned directly to member institutions. (The NCAA News, September 15, 1981)

Twenty years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting August 17-18, 1971, in San Francisco, approved a general operating budget (operating costs for the national office) of \$1,087,100 for 1971-72, plus another \$525,950 to run the statistics and publishing operations in New York City and Phoenix, respectively. The Executive Committee was informed that income from the National Collegiate Basketball Championship had reached its maximum, for practical purposes, and additional income from that source should not be expected for future budgets. (1970-71 NCAA Annual Reports)

Thirty years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting August 14-15, 1961, in Seattle, approved a general operating budget (operating costs for the national office) of \$248,000, plus another \$123,500 to operate the statistics and publishing operations in New York City. (1960-61 NCAA Annual Reports)

I-A woman AD preparing another first-class production

By Martin T. Benson
The NCAA News Staff

The tie-in seemed natural.

The University of Southern California had spawned more Olympians than any other university.

Los Angeles was hosting the 1984 Olympic Games the next year.

Why not tie those two facts together and celebrate them in an I-A way to get the city fired up for the Games?

Easy to say; difficult to do. If you're going to draw a "wow" from the I-A crowd, you need big names, bright lights and a charismatic force to bring everything together.

New University of Washington athletics director Barbara Hedges, then associate athletics director at Southern California, was that force. To say she successfully pulled off "A Salute to USC Olympians" is like saying Steven Spielberg makes home movies.

"When you live in this area, you have the chance to go to a lot of big-time things," said Stan Morrison, former basketball coach at Southern California and now the coach at San Jose State University. "I've been to a lot of them, but none of what I've been to came close to this. I still get chills just talking about it."

Held on the floor of the Los Angeles Coliseum, the black-tie affair, which featured an Olympic-size fireworks display and films of the exploits of the honorees, was hosted by alumnus Frank Gifford and attended by O. J. Simpson and Tom Selleck, among others. Some attendees later wrote letters to Southern California saying the event ranked second behind participating in the Olympics as the most memorable moment in their lives.

First-class productions like the salute are typical for Hedges, according to Morrison. Now, she's in charge of another. When the Glendale, Arizona, native walked into her new office in Seattle July 15, she officially became the only female director of athletics for both men and women at a Division I-A institution with a football program — and only the second woman to hold such a position. Mary Alice Hill, who held the reins at San Diego State University from 1983 to 1985, was the first.

Hedges' association with athletics began in the sixth grade as a softball player. She turned to tennis shortly thereafter and eventually played at Arizona State University. After earning a master's degree at the University of Arizona, she taught physical education and coached gymnastics

at the university, where she eventually became assistant professor of physical education. In 1973, she left Arizona to accept the position of associate athletics director at the University of Southern California. In 1989, she was promoted to senior associate athletics director, and eight men's sports (all except football, basketball and baseball) were added to her existing responsibilities for all women's sports at the university.

Both the men's and the women's teams flourished under her direction. With Hedges serving as administrator, the eight men's sports won three team national championships and more than 20 individual national championships. It was her 18-year successful reign as women's administrator, however, that marked her career at Southern California. Those women's teams combined for

been tournament director of the 1992 Division I Women's Final Four, which will be held in Los Angeles.

When the word "senior" was attached to her title, Hedges seemingly had risen to the top rung of the athletics ladder for women at one of the country's best-known institutions. Although other schools contacted her about jobs, she said she wasn't truly interested until the Washington opening presented itself. Even then, she had some reservations. Hedges and her husband, John, who in a move that preceded the Washington issue sold his food-equipment manufacturing business, were happy in California. And even when she decided she was interested in the Huskies' position, Hedges wasn't sure she had a chance.

"I didn't immediately think 'Oh

"When the history of the institution is written, there will be a special chapter on her, who by her own determination and enthusiasm brought (University of Southern California) women's sports to the fore."

Michael B. McGee

13 national team championships and 68 individual national championships during her tenure.

"She is responsible for the elevation of women's sports at USC to their current level," said Michael B. McGee, who in 1985 became the Trojans' athletics director, a position for which Hedges was a finalist. "When the history of the institution is written, there will be a special chapter on her, who by her own determination and enthusiasm brought USC women's sports to the fore. We led our conference in that respect, and she deserves full credit."

During her ascension through the athletics ranks at Southern California, Hedges built a reputation as a fund-raiser. She was one of the founders of the USC Scholarship Club, which supports both men's and women's athletics programs, and also was the cofounder and creator of the Women of Troy, a premier Southern California athletics support group, and the Women's Trojan Club. Outside of athletics, she spearheaded fund-raising drives for the band support group and the University of Southern California Staff Club.

Hedges is well-known nationally. She currently serves as president of the Division I-A Women Athletic Administrators and was to have

my gosh, I'd really like to have that job," she said. "I had the usual reservations about whether I'd actually be considered."

A conversation with long-time Washington faculty athletics representative Richard J. Dunn, who chaired the Huskies' 11-member search committee, convinced

"I've seen her in tough political situations. I've seen her hold her position . . . She is fair-minded and listens, but if she thinks something is right, she won't be swayed."

Ted Tollner

Hedges she would be given the same opportunity as all other candidates.

When her interview came, she felt more pressure than the usual job candidate.

"I felt the weight of women on my shoulders when I appeared before the search committee," she said. "Then I relaxed and decided that I would do the very best job possible and that was all I could expect of myself."

The committee liked what it heard, so Hedges became one of



Barbara Hedges

three finalists presented to Washington President William P. Gerberding. He announced his decision May 20.

"This appointment pleases me very much. I am confident the Hedges era will be successful, innovative, and a source of pride and pleasure for the University of Washington," Gerberding said in a prepared statement that introduced the 53-year-old Hedges as the new AD.

Hedges took over for Milo R. Lude, now the executive director of the Blockbuster Bowl, who served as athletics director for nearly 16 years. She said that Lude's work will make her job much easier.

"I have the greatest respect for Mike Lude," she said. "The fiscal position of the department is amazing when you look at the problems at other institutions across the country. The large reserve fund is a quasi-endowment that will allow me to develop a futuristic plan without having to worry about a deficit."

Because of its secure standing, Washington was able to add women's softball and soccer to its intercollegiate program at a time when many colleges are facing tough decisions about cutting sports. The Huskies will field 20 intercollegiate sports this fall, just the type of broad-based program Hedges likes.

No one questions that Hedges can run most of those sports, the nonrevenue ones, as well as anyone in the country. Some, however, wonder whether she can do the job in football — that last bastion of male

dominance. Those who would know best, current Trojan coach Larry Smith and former Southern California coach Ted Tollner, aren't among them.

"I don't think you need to be an expert, but you have to like football and be interested in it, which Barbara is," Smith said. "The key thing in football is that the coach is going to run the program. What matters is that the athletics director gives the head coach the tools to run his program."

Tollner, now an assistant coach with the San Diego Chargers, agreed. He observed Hedges' administrative talent while working on several committees with her, one of which was the group that selected McGee.

"I've seen her in tough political situations," he said. "I've seen her hold her position. She is tough, which is something you don't see unless you're in that kind of closed-door situation. She is fair-minded and listens, but if she thinks something is right, she won't be swayed."

"I think she'll handle it extremely well."

Hedges is the first to admit she has plenty to learn, but she said she is a quick study and that has served her well. She has full confidence in her ability.

"All I can say is that running a football program is a much bigger job, but the skills you need are very similar to those that are necessary to run the entire sports program," she said.

One thing that will make working with football easier is the presence of Don James, who has coached the Huskies for 20 years, amassing a record of 147-71-3 in the process.

"I'm certainly not going to tell him how to run his program," she said. "I see my job as doing anything I can do to enhance his ability to do his job, and I see myself that way with all the coaches."

"I want to develop an environment where all the coaches can learn and grow. I want to develop a total program."

Hedges knows it won't be easy, but she doesn't want it to be.

"Athletics has changed a lot over the years," she says. "Mainly, it's become more difficult because of the financial aspect, but I see that as a challenge."

"I believe strongly in the integration of athletics within the university. I will encourage the faculty to participate in athletics in any way possible. I want to promote the fact that these are educational programs."

Pioneering

Continued from page 1

Lincoln University (Missouri) and now commissioner of the Southwestern Athletic Conference, was president in 1981-82, and Samuel E. Barnes, who represented Howard University and then the University of District of Columbia, was secretary-treasurer in 1971-72.

But don't drape that "black pioneer" label on Lawrence. He isn't concerned with it.

"I feel that there were a number of black men and women before me who sort of paved the way for me," he said. "For the most part, I was just walking in their footsteps — not as a black person but as one trying to serve college athletics in the NCAA the best way that I could." But he looks at his role in Division II athletics in a different light.

"The laying of the groundwork came in the form of trying to do the

very best job that I could do and showing the kind of leadership that was necessary, not only for the Division II colleges and universities to move forward, but in the best interest of the NCAA as well."

"I always tried to push for more stringent academic standards, but with some flexibility for those who may or may not have another opportunity to get into college."

Lawrence was very active in the federation of the NCAA, so it is only natural that he used some of those policies and procedures in his new job. Minor-league baseball, with AAA, AA, A and short-season A classifications, is similar to the

division concept of the NCAA.

"I was a part of the process in the NCAA when they talked about federation," he said. "(When I got this job) I explained to the president of minor-league baseball some of

the things that we tried to do at the time to meet the needs of the people at the various levels — financial and otherwise.

"The needs of a person who is running a short-season Class A league are very different from those

needs of a Class AA or AAA league. The things that you do at a AA or AAA level you may not be able to do, and may not even desire to do, at the A or short-season A level."

When narrowed down to his basic core, Lawrence is about development and pursuit of excellence.

"Always, always, always academic standards," he replied when asked what his calling card was in his NCAA days. "I always tried to push for more stringent academic standards, but with some flexibility for those who may or may not have another opportunity to get into college. I don't mean to be wishy-washy with it; I'm for stringent requirements for entrance and staying eligible. But I do think there has to be some compassion and understanding for those who, for whatever reason whether or not they attended urban schools, which gener-

ally get the blame for less than adequate education — will have trouble getting in."

Lawrence is anything but wishy-washy. Everything is part of a plan for the master craftsman. An anecdote explains him best.

"I accepted the Alaska-Fairbanks position May 30, 1983, and we left June 15 from the house that we had lived in for 20-plus years," he recalled. "We had a Council meeting in Kansas City around June 17 or 18. We drove from the Philadelphia area to Kansas City, the whole family. Then we left from Kansas City straight to Fairbanks, Alaska, driving a Jeep Cherokee. All the people from the Council were out in front of the building, laughing at us as we were leaving. But you know, it was a 100 percent family decision to go to Fairbanks, which to this day we are not sorry we did."

Non-Division I programs boost men's basketball attendance

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

The country's "grass roots" teams—all those below Division I—enjoyed their biggest increase since 1980, helping men's college basketball attendance reach a fourth straight record high in 1991 of almost 34 million spectators.

The exact national total is 33,961,875 for all 1,316 senior-college varsity teams, 796 of them NCAA members. The 1,021 teams below Division I increased by 140,811 spectators.

By contrast, NCAA Division I showed its smallest increase in the 15-year history of the survey at 160,596, even though its 295 members provided 70 percent of the national pie at close to 23.8 million.

National attendance now has increased five straight years since its only drop in 1986, showing a combined jump of 2.3 million over that span. These are the same five seasons that the three-point shot has been in universal use (along with the 45-second clock), so that may be a major factor.

The Division I championship, climaxing with the Final Four in Indianapolis, set an all-time high at 666,532 spectators—a record average of 19,604 per session. The previous highs were set in 1987. The total was more than 113,000 above 1990 and accounted for most of the Division I increase, as a modest increase in home attendance offset a

decline in other neutral-site games (i.e., all those except the NCAA tournament).

At the conference level, the Big Ten Conference again broke its all-time national record total with 2,042,836. The Big East and Big Eight topped six conferences that broke their records for per-game average.

Syracuse is the national team attendance champion a seventh straight season at 29,246 per game, followed again by Kentucky and North Carolina.

Division II leads surge

NCAA Division II teams led the surge of the below-Division I group with an increase of 93,124, while NCAA corresponding teams jumped 32,026. The 503 non-member teams, most of them in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA), showed a tiny drop in average but played more games and thus increased 56,628 in total, almost offsetting a drop in NCAA Division III.

NCAA Division I has been the driving force in national attendance, as grass roots teams have shown just five increases since 1979. Here is the chart:

Year	NCAA Div. I	Below Div. I
1979	Up 976,190	Down 55,377
1980	Up 261,828	Up 404,961
1981	Up 209,409	Up 33,776
1982	Up 222,043	Down 51,212
1983	Up 578,841	Down 213,654
1984	Up 201,936	Up 11,007
1985	Up 567,993	Down 195,398
1986	Down 104,844	Down 307,043
1987	Up 419,720	Down 153,205

1988	Up 637,011	Down 44,288
1989	Up 595,953	Down 79,691
1990	Up 539,366	Up 100,816
1991	Up 160,596	Up 140,811

Two straight years of increases totaling more than 240,000 is welcome news for the below-Division I group, which had cut down its losses in 1989 and 1988 after losses totaling

moved up a notch on its record 11,165. Both set record totals as eight conferences topped one million.

Other conferences topping one million were the Southeastern, Atlantic Coast, Metropolitan Collegiate, Western Athletic and Pacific-10. Others with record totals were the Metro and Atlantic 10.

The other four with record averages were the Midwestern Collegiate (7,890), Big West (6,736), Southern (4,047) and Metro Atlantic Athletic (3,216).

Only two—the Big East and Big Eight—set records for both average and total attendance.

Below Division I, the North Central Intercollegiate Conference led the way an 11th straight season at 2,868 per game, below the record of 2,923 for this category, which it set in 1989. Its 438,746 total this year is second to the record it set the same year. The Northern Intercollegiate jumped to second place, nudging the Central Intercollegiate.

Team leaders

As mentioned, Syracuse, Kentucky and North Carolina again are 1-2-3 on the team list although Syracuse was 672 below its all-time-high figure of a year ago while Kentucky climbed to 23,672 and North Carolina jumped to 21,014 per game.

Louisville again ranked fourth, and the top 10 had a familiar look, with only one new team—Minnesota, up from 15th a year ago. In

fact, the top 20 has just one new member—18th-ranked Marquette, up from 21st in 1990.

Wright State tops all Division I colleges in per-game increase at 5,787 to reach 8,503, as the Raiders moved into their new, 10,632-seat Ervin J. Nutter Center, named for an area business leader. Next is Lamar, up 3,820 per game to 5,437, then Nebraska, with a jump of 3,294 to 13,307.

Nine more enjoyed increases of more than 2,000 per game. They are Colorado, up 2,893 to 6,667 per game; Penn State, up 2,889 to 5,873; Butler, up 2,620 to 4,565; South Carolina, up 2,430 to 9,964; Arizona State, up 2,416 to 8,588; Siena, up 2,316 to 6,006; South Alabama, up 2,148 to 6,415; Mississippi State, up 2,112 to 7,852, and Utah, up 2,097 to 12,492.

In all-games attendance, Syracuse again is on top with crowds totaling 680,261 for all games—home, road and neutral. North Carolina moved from third to second at 630,076; Duke vaulted to third at 578,855, and Kansas jumped up to fourth at 555,064.

Southeast Missouri State, which will move into Division I next season, is the 1991 Division II champion for the third straight season at 5,370, as North Dakota State moves up a notch to second on 4,571, edging Alabama A&M.

In Division III, Hope ended Calvin's string of three straight titles, 2,480 to 2,416, with Otterbein third.

NCAA Division II teams led the surge... with an attendance increase of 93,124

close to one million over a six-year span prior to 1988. Perhaps stronger local support and the three-pointers are helping low-budget colleges overcome unrestricted television. In 1991, at least, their increase of 1.4 percent is more than double the 0.68 percent by Division I, which set a totals record a 14th time and averaged a record 5,735.

Conference leaders

The Big Ten set another record total, as mentioned, but came down 354 from its record national average in 1990 to 13,091. The Big East climbed to second on its record 12,563 average, and the Big Eight

Men's basketball attendance

Men's Division I conferences

Rank	Conference	Total Teams	Games Or Sessions	1991 Attendance	Avg PG Or Sess	Change@ In Avg	Change# In Total
1	Big Ten	10	156	*2,042,836	13,095	Down 354	Up 25,429
2	Big East	9	141	*1,771,386	*12,563	Up 443	Up 38,215
3	Southeastern	10	143	1,677,697	11,732	Down 551	Down 127,894
4	Big Eight	8	125	*1,395,585	*11,165	Up 320	Up 94,177
5	Atlantic Coast	8	118	1,257,111	10,653	Down 383	Down 12,069
6	Metropolitan Collegiate	8	120	*1,123,161	9,360	Up 424	Up 95,539
7	Western Athletic	9	149	1,384,547	9,292	Down 384	Down 28,136
8	Midwestern Collegiate	8	118	931,004	*7,890	Up 134	Up 44,725
9	Pacific-10	10	155	1,123,783	7,250	Up 550	Up 125,463
10	Big West	10	136	916,033	*6,736	Up 165	Down 43,380
11	Missouri Valley##	9	128	856,403	6,691	Down 229	Down 31,677
12	Southwest Athletic	9	132	723,476	5,481	Up 44	Up 5,783
13	Sun Belt	8	118	625,386	5,300	Up 67	Up 18,388
14	Atlantic 10	10	138	*641,484	4,648	Up 176	Up 33,278
15	Big Sky	9	127	583,596	4,595	Down 72	Down 18,510
16	Mid-American	10	124	524,254	4,228	Up 17	Up 14,725
17	Southern	8	114	461,326	*4,047	Up 241	Up 27,422
18	American South##	7	100	391,297	3,913	Up 195	Up 67,927
19	Colonial Athletic	8	103	393,509	3,820	Down 252	Down 34,051
20	Ohio Valley	7	93	346,806	3,729	Up 84	Up 60,636
21	Mid-Continent##	9	121	392,157	3,241	Up 204	Up 5,943
22	Metro Atlantic Athletic##	9	119	382,663	*3,216	Up 268	Up 36,025
23	Southwestern Athletic	8	87	242,061	2,782	Down 265	Down 19,974
24	Mid-Eastern Athletic	9	97	233,910	2,411	Down 11	Down 27,408
25	West Coast	8	112	257,580	2,300	Up 68	Up 7,578
26	Southland	8	104	232,488	2,235	Up 266	Up 61,202
27	Ivy	8	89	178,779	2,009	Down 247	Down 37,808
28	Patriot**	7	92	161,207	1,752	Down 172	Down 4,223
29	Trans America	10	120	209,016	1,742	Down 346	Down 45,742
30	North Atlantic##	6	70	114,642	1,638	Down 222	Down 19,268
31	Northeast	9	118	172,354	1,461	Down 95	Down 1,937
32	Big South##	8	105	139,007	1,324	Down 106	Down 14,977
33	East Coast##	7	80	104,441	1,306	Up 30	Down 3,957

* Record high for that conference. #* All-time national record. @ 1990 figures used in this compilation reflect 1991 changes in conference lineups, to provide parallel comparisons (i.e., 1991 lineups vs. same teams in 1990, whether members or not in 1990); conferences marked (##) had different lineups in 1990. ** New conference. + Includes conference tournaments.

LEADING CONFERENCES BELOW DIVISION I*

Rank	Conference	Total Teams	Games Or Sessions	1991 Attendance	Avg PG Or Sess	Change@ In Avg	Change# In Total
1	North Central Intercol.	10	153	438,746	2,868	Down 21	Up 2,454
2	Northern Intercol.	7	89	212,426	2,146	Up 450	Up 54,900
3	Central Intercol.	14	180	384,978	2,139	Down 123	Down 10,906
4	Missouri Intercol.	12	171	341,741	1,998	Up 47	Up 17,890
5	Southern Intercol.##	11	129	244,231	1,893	Up 58	Up 27,655
6	Oklahoma Intercol.	5	60	100,850	1,681	Down 327	Down 11,600
7	Sooner Athletic	6	77	124,900	1,622	Up 314	Up 20,300
8	Great Lakes Valley	10	144	226,781	1,575	Up 55	Up 3,282
9	Gulf South	9	128	197,162	1,540	Up 124	Up 14,527
10	Tennessee Collegiate	9	131	189,239	1,445	Up 76	Up 9,900
11	Rocky Mountain##	7	96	137,392	1,431	Up 196	Up 18,833
12	Frontier	5	67	95,130	1,420	Up 16	Up 1,077
13	Wisconsin State Univ.	9	123	152,289	1,238	Down 124	Down 17,987
14	South Dakota Intercol.	6	60	73,570	1,226	Down 177	Down 7,830
15	Arkansas Intercol.##	9	112	137,004	1,223	Up 54	Up 3,787
16	Pennsylvania	14	194	235,846	1,216	Down 40	Up 6,054
17	Southern States	8	95	110,314	1,161	Up 96	Down 3,694
18	Michigan Intercol.	7	75	84,615	1,128	Down 63	Up 67
19	Carolinan##	6	66	70,700	1,071	Up 179	Up 6,482
20	Big State	6	78	80,808	1,036	Up 319	Up 27,758

* Record high for that conference. @ 1990 figures used in this compilation reflect 1991 changes in conference lineups, to provide parallel comparisons (i.e., 1991 lineups vs. same teams in 1990, whether members or not in 1990); conferences marked (##) had different lineups in 1990. + Includes conference tournaments.

Men's basketball attendance

(For all U.S. senior-college men's varsity teams)

Category	Total Teams	Games Or Sessions	1991 Attendance	Avg. PG Or Sess.	Change@ In Avg	Change# In Total
Home Attendance, NCAA Div. I	295	3,973	*21,934,142	*5,521	Up 67	Up 209,539
NCAA Championship Tournament		34	*666,532	*19,604	Up 3,329	Up 113,195
Other Div. I Neutral-Site Attend.		139	1,176,763	8,466	Down 1,030	Down 162,138
TOTAL ALL NCAA DIVISION I	295	4,146	*23,777,437	*5,735	Up 55	Up 160,596
Home Attend., NCAA Div. II	204	2,774	3,388,278	1,221	Up 14	Up 93,124
Home Attend., NCAA Div. III	297	3,489	1,967,087	564	Down 27	Down 63,619
Home Attend., NCAA Corres.	17	216	174,005	806	Up 166	Up 32,026
Home Attend., All Non-Mem.##	503	6,030	3,940,903	654	Down 3	Up 56,628
NCAA Division II Tournament		20	59,839	2,992	Down 219	Down 4,373
NCAA Division III Tournament		34	56,942	1,675	Down 268	Up 6,415
NAIA District Tournaments		180	125,725	698	Up 8	Up 1,448
NAIA National Tournament		9	54,148	6,016	Up 884	Up 7,961
NCAA, NSCAA, NBCAA Tournaments, Other Neutral Site For All I, 201 Teams Below NCAA Division I		354	417,511	1,179	Up 18	Up 11,201
NATIONAL FIGURES FOR 1991	*1,316	*17,252	*33,961,875	1,969	Down 3	Up 301,407

* Record high. @ The 1991 figures used for comparison reflect 1991 changes in association and division lineups to provide parallel comparisons (i.e., 1991 lineups vs. same teams in 1990, whether members or not). # Non Members include all NAIA (National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics) teams that are not also in the NCAA, plus teams in the NCCAA (National Christian College Athletic Association), NSCAA (National Small College Athletic Association) and NBCAA (National Bible College Athletic Association).

Top teams in home attendance

Rank	Team	G/S	Attend.	Avg.	Change	Rank	Team	G/S	Attend.	Avg.	Change
1	Syracuse	17	497,179	29,246	Down 672	55	Georgia	12	105,860	8,822	Up 1,446
2	Kentucky	14	331,404	23,672	Up 799	56	Pittsburgh	13	114,582	8,814	Down 650
3	North Caro.	13	273,178	21,014	Up 1,209	57	Illinois St.	13	113,260	8,712	Down 573
4	Louisville	15	286,509	19,101	Down 247	58	Colorado St.	14	121,501	8,679	Up 192
5	Nevada-Las Vegas	13	242,554	18,658	Up 799	59	Arizona St.	18	154,590	8,588	Up 2,416
6	Brigham Young	16	279,650	17,479	Down 1,640	60	Wright St.	15	127,345	8,503	Up 5,787
7	New Mexico	17	295,061	17,355	Up 726	61	East Tenn. St.	14	118,179	8,441	Up 1,079
8	Tennessee	16	262,300	16,394	Down 961	62	Oregon St.	14	117,358	8,383	Down 1,377
9	Indiana**	17	271,922	15,995	Down 76	63	UTEP	17	139,610	8,212	Down 2,715
10	Minnesota	16	246,285	15,393	Up 722	64	Southwest Mo. St.	16	130,761	8,173	Down 78
11	Kansas	15	230,700	15,380	Up 241	65	Virginia	14	113,960	8,140	Down 724
12	Michigan St.	14	209,066	14,933	Up 75	66	Wichita St.	14	112,155	8,011	Up 131
13	Iowa	17	252,556	14,874	Down 626	67	West Va.	15	118,941	7,929	Up 334

Kickers face new challenge from old goal posts

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

The 1991 college football season marks the dawn of a new era in the art of kicking field goals. The width between the goal-post uprights will go back to 18 feet, 6 inches after 32 seasons at 23 feet, 4 inches.

Why? The NCAA Football Rules Committee decided that the field goal had become too big a part of the game.

Field-goal points had increased more than 15-fold, from just 1.02 percent of all points in 1959—first year of the 23-4 width—to a record-high 15.65 percent in 1984 in Division I-A. (Interestingly, though, field-goal scoring has dropped slightly five of the past six years, in terms of its share of the total points scored in a game.)

Short field goals and extra-point kicks had become "about as exciting as watching a man ice fishing," commented David M. Nelson, long-time secretary-rules editor of the committee and dean of the College of Physical Education at the University of Delaware.

Put another way, it never was intended (at least since the game was reshaped around the turn of the century) that 22 players pound at each other—blocking, tackling, running and passing up and down the field—only to have a specialist in an immaculate uniform come in and decide the issue with one swing of his leg. Or that a team could get easy, routine points simply by moving between the 20-yard lines and never getting the tough yards inside the 20. (In the beginning, kicking was the thing field goals were worth more points than touchdowns until 1898.)

The field-goal explosion will end, but do not expect field goals to just go away. The rules-makers took away the kicking tee on field goals before the 1989 season, and the country's Division I-A kickers responded with record accuracy of 69.2 percent.

Hash marks unchanged

An often-overlooked factor in the new picture is that the hash marks—much closer to the sideline in college football than in the professional game—will remain right where they are.

This means that kicking from the right or left hash mark on the shorter field goals will be more difficult for college kickers than for pro kickers this season. In fact, the closer to the goal, the more difficult the angle. We do not have slide-rule capability and cannot provide an exact comparison, but the difference is obvious.

The point is, the committee considered this factor and wants it that way. More later about field-goal history.

123rd season

This 123rd college football season opens Wednesday night, August 28, with Penn State vs. Georgia Tech at East Rutherford, New Jersey. One night later across the continent, Florida State plays Brigham Young at Anaheim, California.

Then Saturday, August 31, there will be 40 games in Divisions I-A and I-AA combined—almost half of a normal Saturday. The regular season closes Saturday, December 7, with one game, Army vs. Navy at Philadelphia.

Divisional changes

Division I-A will have exactly the same 106-team lineup as last season, but Division I-AA has added two members. They are Southeast Missouri State, a new member of the Ohio Valley Conference, and Prairie



According to the author, it never was intended that 22 players pound at each other—blocking, tackling, running and passing up and down the field—only to have a specialist in an immaculate uniform come in and decide the issue with one swing of his leg.

View A&M, which returns to the fold in the Southwestern Athletic Conference this fall after dropping football for one season a year ago.

This brings total membership to 89. But because of schedule commitments, neither Southeast Missouri State nor Prairie View A&M will be eligible for the championship in their conferences.

Conference changes

The Big East Conference is new to the 1991 football scene and features Boston College, Miami (Florida), Pittsburgh, Rutgers, Syracuse, Temple, Virginia Tech and West Virginia competing for the championship. All eight were independents in 1990.

Arkansas and South Carolina have joined the Southeastern Conference, Florida State has joined the Atlantic Coast Conference, and Penn State is in the Big Ten Conference, but not one of these new members yet will be competing for a conference title this fall. Penn State will compete in 1993, the other three in 1992.

Also in 1992, Fresno State will move from the Big West Conference to the Western Athletic Conference, while Nevada-Reno will move to Division I-A and go from the Big Sky Conference to the Big West.

Coaching changes

The trend is toward more coaching stability in Divisions I-A and I-AA, and the turnover total of 22 for 1991 in the two divisions combined is second lowest in history to the 21 for 1988 (this is the 10th year of that two-division compilation).

The 16 changes in I-A (out of 106 teams, 15.1 percent) is four fewer than last year and below the all-time (or since 1947) level of about 17 percent. The six changes in I-AA are a record low. In 1988, there was an all-time low of nine in Division I-A and 12 in I-AA. But the figure also was 16 in I-A in 1984 and 15 in 1985. Before that, you must go back to 1970 to find a figure under 15. That is a stability trend.

Ten of the new I-A coaches and all six in I-AA are in their first head-

coaching season at a four-year college. That does not imply inexperience, because almost all had plenty of experience as top assistants, mostly in I-A, and two were assistants in the National Football League in 1990. Here is the complete first-year list:

New First-Year Coaches

Division I-A	Name (Alma Mater), Last Asst. Job
Army	Bob Sutton (Eastern Mich. 73), Army
Bowling Green	Gary Blackney (Connecticut 67), Ohio St.
Kent	Pete Cordelli (North Caro. St. 76), Notre Dame
Long Beach St.	Willie Brown (Grambling 63), San Francisco 49ers
Northern Ill.	Charlie Sadler (Northeastern Okla. St. 71), Oklahoma
Southern Methodist	Tom Rossley (Cincinnati 69), Atlanta Falcons
Southern Miss.	Jeff Bower (Southern Miss. 76), Oklahoma St.
Toledo	Gary Pinkel (Kent 75), Washington
Vanderbilt	Gerry DiNardo (Notre Dame 75), Colorado
Wyoming	Joe Tiller (Montana 64), Washington St.
Division I-AA	
Alcorn St.	Cardell Jones (Alcorn St. 65), Jackson St.
Austin Peay	Roy Gregory (Tenn.-Chatt. 68), South Caro.
James Madison	Rip Scherer (William & Mary 74), Arizona
Morgan St.	Ricky Diggs (Shippensburg 75), Air Force
North Texas	Dennis Parker (Southeastern Okla. St. 72), Marshall (Tex.) High School head coach last seven seasons
Northeastern	Barry Gallup (Boston College 69), Boston College

The 40-year-old Parker is a rare case these days because he comes to four-year head coaching from a lengthy and successful high-school head-coaching career in Texas. His 1990 Marshall team won the Class 5-A state championship and he was 5-A state coach of the year three

four-year level—all in Division I-A): all scoring jumped even more to 47.5); in 1989, 14.07 percent (6.78 of

New-Job Head Coaches

Division I-A	Name (Alma Mater), career record, last college HC job
Boston College	Tom Coughlin (Syracuse 68), 7-10-1 in 2, Rochester Inst. 1973 (Asst., Green Bay Packers, 1986-87).
Louisiana St.	Curley Hallman (Texas A&M 70), 23-11-0 in 3, Southern Miss. 1990.
Mississippi St.	Jackie Sherrill (Alabama 66), 105-45-2 in 13, Texas A&M 1988.
Oregon St.	Jerry Pettibone (Oklahoma 63), 33-32-1 in 6, Northern Ill. 1990.
Purdue	Jim Colletto (UCLA 76), 17-38-1 in 5, Cal St. Fullerton 1979 (Asst., Ohio St., 1988-90).
Syracuse	Paul Pasqualoni (Penn St. 72), 34-17-0 in 5, Western Conn. St. 1986 (Asst., Syracuse, 1987-90).

As the list shows, only Hallman and Pettibone were head coaches in 1990 and two were Division I-A assistants last year.

Robinson, Piper oldest

The oldest coaches in college football are Eddie Robinson of Grambling, 72 last February 13, and Keith Piper of Denison, who will be 70 October 10.

Robinson, of course, leads the all-time college list with 366 victories and is starting his 49th season. Piper, the Division III coach famous for having the country's only remaining single-wing offense, has 193 victories and is starting his 38th season.

The 200 club

Piper needs only seven victories to join college football's exclusive (22 members) 200-victory club, points out Dennis Collins, executive director of the North Coast Athletic Conference. That would make him the ninth active NCAA coach with at least 200.

In Division I-A, Penn State's Joe Paterno has 229 and Florida State's Bobby Bowden 205. After Robinson in I-AA are Eastern Kentucky's Roy Kidd at 218 and Delaware's Tubby Raymond at 202. In Division II, Minnesota-Duluth's Jim Mallosky has 212. In Division III, John

48.2), and in 1990, 13.28 percent (6.48 of 48.8).

The passing game is boosting scoring more than any other factor these days.

Not the first move

Taking away the kicking tee two years ago was not the committee's only move to bring field goals under control. It did not work because specialization and the soccer-kicking style are the reasons kickers are so good—not the tee. More about that later.

In 1978, the committee decided that on all field-goal attempts from outside the 20-yard line (i.e., 37 yards or longer, adding 10 yards for the end zone and seven yards behind the line of scrimmage for setting up the tee), the ball had to be returned to the original line of scrimmage, if the kick missed.

Why this move? Many coaches were using long field-goal attempts like punts. For instance, a 59-yard attempt (i.e., from the 42-yard line), if missed, would go to the other team at the 20-yard line, just like a punt into or over the end zone. This was putting things out of whack. Balance had to be restored.

In 1978, this same missed field goal would go to the other team at the 42-yard line—a big difference, indeed. That is excellent field position, opening things up for the offense. Now coaches would think twice about long field goals (and they would hear from their defensive coordinators).

Did it work? Did it ever! Field-goal attempts from 60 yards or more fell from 40 in 1977 to four in 1978. Those from 50 or more dived from 426 in 1977 to 131 in 1978. Those from 40 to 49 yards (i.e., those between the 23- and 32-yard lines) also went down from 773 in 1977 to 621 in 1978.

From another angle, 13 field goals were made (in 96 attempts) from at least 60 yards in three seasons (1975, 1976 and 1977) combined. But in 13 seasons since then, just 12 60-plus field goals have been made by the country's kickers.

Just one 60-plus has been made in the past four seasons combined. Contrast that with 1976, when Texas A&M's Tony Franklin kicked a record two in one game—65 and 64 yards vs. Baylor. Or 1977, when Texas' Russell Erxleben kicked a record three in one season (in four attempts).

Soccer-stylers take over

Something else happened in 1978—something probably even more significant than the successful move against indiscriminate use of long field goals.

Accuracy jumped nine percent in a single year, from 49.2 percent success in 1977 to 58.2 percent in 1978. That remains by far the biggest accuracy jump in the history of major-college football.

In this case, first glance was misleading: Why, of course, long attempts fell dramatically—that is why accuracy shot up.

Not so. Accuracy records were

See *Kickers*, page 8



Football Notes

times in the last four seasons. His record was 57-27-3. Parker's only college job was at Southeast Missouri State as offensive coordinator (1978 and 1979).

It is worth noting that the coach with the most victories in North Texas history, Odus Mitchell with 122 from 1946 to 1966, also came from the high-school ranks. You guessed it—Mitchell also came directly from Marshall.

That leaves just six new-job coaches (that is, those with previous head-coaching experience at the

Down since 1984

As mentioned, field-goal scoring has dropped five times in six years in terms of its share of total scoring since its record high in 1984, when it was 15.65 percent of all points scored in Division I-A (6.90 points on field goals out of 44.1 scored, both teams combined).

In 1985, it was 14.63 percent (6.54 of 44.7); in 1986, 14.14 percent (6.42 of 45.4); in 1987, 14.64 percent (the only increase, 6.75 of 46.1); in 1988, 14.59 percent (even though field-goal scoring hit a record 6.93,

UPI, football foundation to conduct weekly I-A poll

United Press International announced August 5 that it will join with the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame, Inc., to rank the country's top 25 Division I-A football teams weekly.

The UPI/NFF college football ratings will be determined by a panel of more than 100 foundation members from across the country and compiled at UPI Sports headquarters in New York.

"The breadth and depth of the panel selected by UPI Sports from among members of the NFF means this poll will be the strongest in UPI's 42 years of reporting rankings of college teams," said Pieter Van-Bennekom, UPI's chief executive officer.

The coaches poll that UPI previously published is moving this season to USA Today, under a recently announced agreement between that newspaper and the American Football Coaches Association.

Those serving on the new UPI poll's ratings panel include NFF members drawn from among former players, former and current coaches, college athletics administrators, sports journalists, and foundation officials. The panel is split geographically into four regions — East, South, Midwest and West — with each region receiving equal representation.

"It's a unique poll," said Robert F. Casciola, executive director of the foundation. "I think it's a perfect blend, recognizing a lot of people who are into the game and have no axe to grind. They will be very impartial, very honest, and I think that association makes it very legitimate."

Preseason ratings will be released August 18, then weekly ratings will be produced each Sunday of the



Don Bryant



John David Crow



Thomas C. Hansen



Jim Reid

season from September 1 to December 1. A final vote will be cast January 2, after the postseason bowl games, to determine a national champion.

The No. 1 team in the final UPI/NFF ratings will receive the MacArthur Bowl, awarded by the foundation since 1959 to recognize its national champion. In addition, the current UPI/NFF ratings will be on display at the foundation's hall of fame in Kings Island, Ohio.

"Recognizing accomplishment on the football field, and honoring that accomplishment, has been a major role of the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame for more than 40 years," NFF chair William Pearce said.

"Over the years, the NFF has observed with a great deal of interest the excitement the football polls have created among college football fans, and we now have the opportunity to be a part of this excitement and make a substantial contribution. We are delighted to join with UPI in the UPI/NFF poll and look forward with much anticipation to an exciting college football season."

In keeping with long-time UPI guidelines and also those of the MacArthur Bowl, teams barred by NCAA sanctions from television or

bowl appearances are ineligible for the UPI/NFF ratings.

Members of the ratings board, by region, are:

East

Walter Abbott, interim athletics director, University of Maine; Dan Allen, head coach, Boston University; Al Bagnoli, head coach, Union College (New York); Tim Burton, NFF East regional coordinator; Sean Collins, former player; Harold Crocker, head coach, Iona College; Ralph DeSantis, NFF chapter president; Emo DiNitto, coach, CCRI Association; John Garner, assistant commissioner, Eastern College Athletic Conference; Lou Hammond, ECAC official; Christy Hayes, high-school coach; William "Dutch" Holland, former high-school coach; Connie Hurlbut, Ivy Group; Bert Manhoff, former player and coach; Todd Marble, high-school coach; Richard Moran, NFF official; William O'Brien, NFF chapter president; Richard Powers, former player; Charlie Pravata, head coach, U.S. Merchant Marine Academy; Jim Reid, head coach, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; Frank Scelza, former ECAC official; Mike Tamburrino, coaching clinic coordinator; Tom Taylor, former player; Joe Yukica, former coach; Jack Zilly, former player and coach.

South

Tom Alexander, NFF chapter president; Fletcher Allen, NFF official; Harold Allen, former coach and athletics director; John "Skeeter" Bailey, former coach; Sam Bayley, former coach; Ray Beck, former player; Allen Brown, NFF official; Lindy Callahan, former player; Dennis Caniglia, NFF official; Hunter Corhern,

former player; Art Demmas, NFF South regional coordinator; Frank Crosthwait, NFF official; John David Crow, Heisman Trophy winner, athletics director, Texas A&M University; Doug Elmore, former player; Joe Fortunato, former player; George Hunter, NFF chapter president; Robert Hawkins, Nashville Athletic Club; Jack Jaques, NFF chapter director; Will Kollmeyer, sports journalist; George Lapides, sportscaster; Dick Lightsey, sports editor, Biloxi (Mississippi) Sun Herald; Bill Little, sports information director, University of Texas at Austin; Archie Manning, former player; Dick Philpot, NFF chapter president; Tommy Prothro, former coach; Richard Roussel, NFF chapter president; Orvis Sigler, Poulan Weed Eater Independence Bowl; Bob Vanatta, commissioner, Sunshine State Conference.

Midwest

Don Bryant, assistant athletics director, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Eddie Chrobot, NFF chapter president; Joe Cogliano, NFF official; Tom Crosby, high-school coach, Bud Gallmeier, sports editor, Fort Wayne (Indiana) News-Sentinel; Frank Gitschier, former player and coach; Jerry Groom, former player; Pat Harmon, curator, College Football Hall of Fame; Dennis Horger, sportswriter, Toledo (Ohio) Blade; Paul Hornung, Heisman Trophy winner and Turner Broadcasting System sportscaster; Larry Kindbom, head coach, Washington University (Missouri); Bernie Kish, NFF chapter president; John "Buddy" Leake, former player; Bob Mack, high-school and college official; John Mackovic, head coach, University of Illinois, Champaign; Merrit McFarland, NFF chapter presi-

dent; Dawn Moore, assistant athletics director, University of Akron; Ken O'Keefe, head coach, Allegheny College; Joe Owens, NFF Midwest regional coordinator; Bob Rosencrans, athletics director, Wittenberg University; Rick Schaeffer, sports information director, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; Col. John Stephens, football historian; Kent Stevens, director, College Football Traveling Hall of Fame; Paul Valente, NFF chapter president; Irv Veitzer, NFF chapter president.

West

Joe Agapay Jr., NFF chapter president; Bob Babich, former player; Francis Baker, former official; Gary Bergan, NFF chapter president; Jim Brownfield, former coach; Chris Burford III, former player; Jack Cosby, NFF chapter president; Tom Dillon, sportscaster, KTAR; Rod Franz, former player; Thomas C. Hansen, commissioner, Pacific-10 Conference; Jim Harper, NFF chapter president; Robert Keropian, NFF West regional coordinator; Frank Kush, former coach; Eddie LeBaron, former player; Bob Mattson, former player; Kevin McCabe, assistant coach, Pomona-Pitzer Colleges; Bill Mulfur, former sportswriter; Joe Payne, NFF official; Joe Perry, former player; Jerry Ringer, NFF chapter president; John Rohde, former coach; Jim Smith, former coach; Rowland "Red" Smith, former coach; Al Sparlis, former player; Jon Stuart, NFF official; Jerry Traynham, NFF official; Wiles Hallock, former Pacific-10 Conference commissioner; Gary Weaver, former player; Fred Wilson, former coach; Walt Wolf, Pacific-10 Conference official.

Kickers

Continued from page 7

set in every distance bracket in 1978. From 16 through 39 yards, a record 68.9 percent; from 16 through 49 yards, a record 60.2 percent; from 40 through 49 yards, a record 41.1 percent; from 50-plus, a record 27.5 percent. Four brackets, four records. What was happening?

The soccer-stylers — more accurate, particularly from 40-plus yards — were taking over the kicking from the straight-ahead, conventional kickers.

Soccer-style kickers hardly were new on the scene. Princeton's Charley Gogolak led the list, kicking a then-record 27 career field goals from 1963 through 1965 (his first two seasons came before two-platoon football returned). He had escaped his native Hungary just after the bloody revolution of 1956.

The number of soccer-style kickers steadily increased in the decade after Gogolak's final season at Princeton. Then, in 1978 — remember, the year of history's biggest accuracy increase — soccer kickers took the national lead for the first time, 98 to 86. Hardly a coincidence. Straight-ahead kickers continued to dwindle. There were just two last season and in 1989.

Why and how it happened

Probably the biggest factor in the field-goal explosion was two-platoon football, which evolved from unlimited substitution, passed by the committee in 1941. Without that, specialization would not have had much of a chance.

The rule made little difference at first in field-goal scoring. Then came

the return to "Iron Man" football for 12 seasons starting in 1953, before two-platoon football returned in 1965.

Even before 1965, the Gogolaks — Princeton's famous Charley and his brother Pete at Cornell and other foreign kickers had started to arrive. Big changes were coming.

Unlimited substitution was the

Probably the biggest factor in the field-goal explosion was two-platoon football.... Without that, specialization would not have had much of a chance

No. 1 reason for the field-goal explosion, but what was No. 2? Television and the rapidly expanding popularity of soccer were No. 2. More and more kids — American kids were playing soccer, and more and more were watching soccer-stylers making big kicks for football teams on television.

Charley Gogolak took the oath of allegiance for American citizen-

ship, returned to Princeton's fall training camp and found a huge cake decorated with tiny American flags. "It was one of the most wonderful feelings I've ever had," he said.

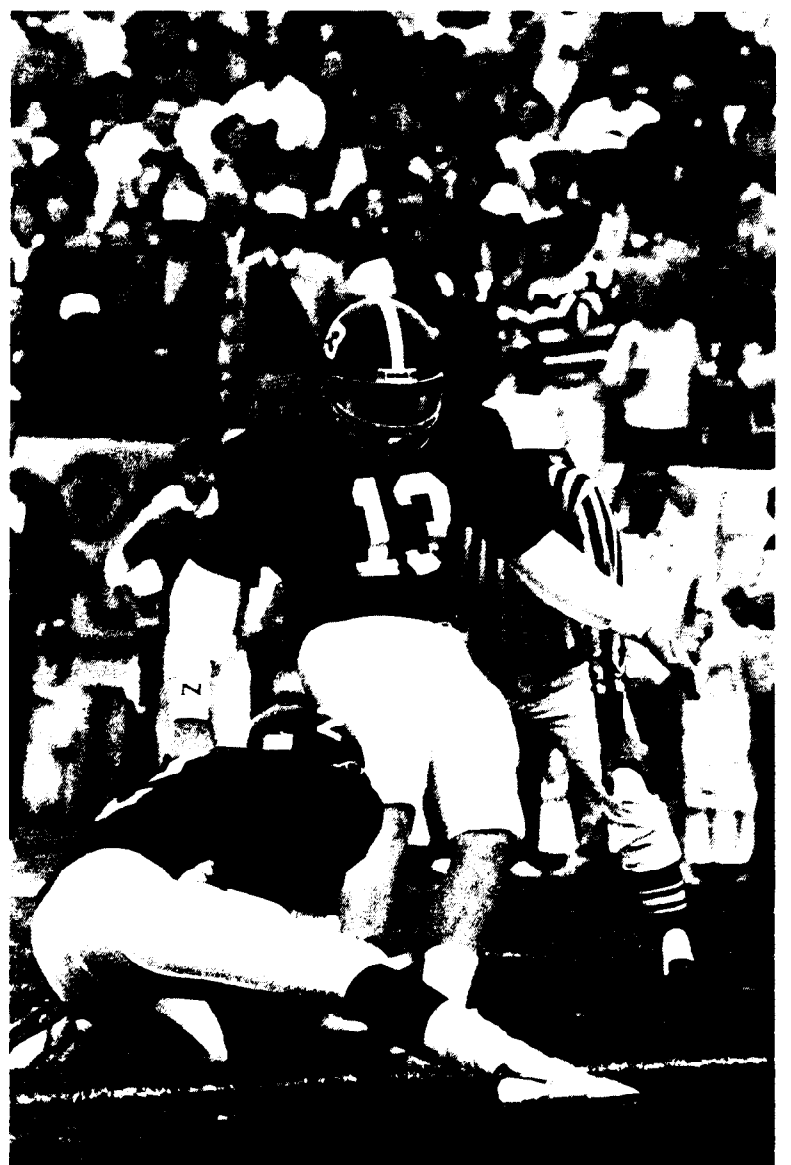
In the old days

Field goals were not a big part of the game in the 1930s, 1940s and 1950s. A field goal was a rather rare event and a big event — if it won the game. If it came in bad weather and won the game, it was regarded as a miracle — now part of legend.

Extra points were not automatic, by any means. Players who often did the extra-point kicking occasionally would get their ankles twisted in pileups.

In this era, field goals were remembered for their quality, not their quantity. The rare big-game winners are part of legend at almost every school. The biggest? How about Johnny Baker's last-minute, 33-yarder for Southern California to beat Notre Dame, 16-14, in 1931. That snapped Notre Dame's 26-game unbeaten streak, was Southern Cal's first-ever win at South Bend and capped a 16-point fourth-quarter rally.

Oklahoma's last conference defeat before coach Bud Wilkinson started a 13-year perfect record in the Big Eight came in 1946 under Jim Tatum, when the Sooners were upset at Kansas, 16-13, on a 41-yarder by Paul Turner in steady rain, mud and fog with 1:20 left. Oklahoma was forced to share the 1946 conference championship with Kansas and did not lose another conference game until 1959.



In the 1930s, 1940s and 1950s, field goals were rare events — and memorable ones, when they affected the outcome of a game

Tulane draws probation for men's tennis violations

Introduction.

In late August 1989, Tulane University initially learned that violations of NCAA legislation possibly had occurred in the men's tennis program. The then director of athletics immediately informed the university's chief executive officer and the NCAA enforcement staff of the potential violations. The university launched an internal investigation with the assistance of outside counsel. A summary of the university's findings and actions were submitted to the NCAA in June 1990. The NCAA enforcement staff interviewed the former tennis coach and other principals involved in the case during the fall and winter of 1990. On March 20, 1991, a letter of official inquiry was sent to the university, and a copy of appropriate allegations were sent to the former tennis coach. A prehearing telephone conference was conducted June 3, 1991, with institutional staff representatives and a representative from the Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference.

The involved men's tennis coach at the institution had resigned voluntarily from his position July 19, 1989, prior to the discovery of potential violations. He did not respond to the allegations, did not participate in prehearing conferences and declined to attend the hearing before the NCAA Committee on Infractions held June 29, 1991.

This is a case in which the tennis coach deliberately circumvented his university's financial aid and registration processes to provide athletically related aid to a foreign-national transfer student-athlete. In so doing, he knowingly and blatantly violated NCAA regulations concerning financial aid and extra benefits. Further, during the investigation into these matters, he knowingly provided false and misleading information to the university and to the NCAA enforcement staff.

In the spring of 1987, the foreign-national student-athlete, who was attending another NCAA institution, applied for transfer to Tulane University. At the time, he believed from his conversations with the head tennis coach that he was to receive a full athletics grant-in-aid. Subsequently, during the summer, he received notification from the university that he was to receive a grant-in-aid for tuition and fees only. Contacting the head tennis coach, he was informed that room and board would be taken care of. He enrolled in the university, attended classes, and resided in and ate in university facilities. However, at the beginning of the 1988-89 academic year, the young man discovered that he had yet unpaid debts for the previous year's room and board. Once again, he contacted the tennis coach, who informed the student-athlete that he would handle the matter.

The head coach then gave a personal check to the university to cover the amount of \$767.05 stated on the young man's debit account sheet. Later, in January 1989, upon discovering an additional \$4,445 was still due for the 1987-88 academic year, the coach intervened with the accounts receivable office, provided the accounts receivable office with false information concerning the payment problems and managed to get the student-athlete reinstated in good standing for the spring of 1989 term. That amount still remains unpaid.

During the 1988-89 academic year, the coach was providing cash payments to the young man for his off-campus room and board expenses, a total of \$3,890. In addition, he promised \$1,040 to the student-athlete for room and board expenses for March and April 1989, which the coach never paid.

The head men's tennis coach provided these funds for these payments to the young man from a private account entitled "Tulane Tennis." The bulk of these moneys were provided unknowingly by a representative of the university's athletics interests. This person had contributed \$10,000 to the university for use in the tennis program in each of the previous two years. In August 1988, the head coach solicited the representative for \$9,600 for the tennis program with the understanding that it would be used directly for grants-in-aid. Upon receiving the check, the coach deliberately and inappropriately deposited the check in his private "Tulane Tennis" account and made the improper payments to the student-athlete.

In addition, based upon records submitted by the coach to the university and forwarded to the NCAA, it was determined that the coach had provided salary supplements of \$500 and \$1,000 to two part-time assistant coaches.

The tragedy of this case is that, head the moneys been deposited properly in the

regular university athletics account and had the coach followed regular university procedures, none of these events would have violated NCAA regulations. The student-athlete could have been provided a regularly administered full grant-in-aid, the part-time assistants could have been paid the additional moneys in salaries, and the university and the student-athlete would have been reimbursed fully for all expenses. Instead, the head coach deliberately violated the rules and committed a major violation of NCAA regulations, leaving the university liable for the full range of the minimum prescribed penalties for a major violation as set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.2.

The committee determined that this is a major violation and that the university is subject to the provisions of Bylaw 19.4.2.3 for the next five years. The committee, upon review of this case, determined that this is a unique case and that the minimum penalties are not appropriate in this case. The committee noted: There was no reason for the university to know that this violation was taking place; no competitive or recruiting advantage was gained; no excessive aid was awarded; the university detected, investigated and self-reported the violations, and the coach involved is no longer at the university.

The committee determined that prior violations reported by the university in 1985 did not leave the university liable for prescribed penalties for repeat major

\$767.05, in partial payment for the young man's room and board expenses during the 1987-88 academic year.

2. On several occasions between September 1988 and May 1989, the head coach provided cash (a total of approximately \$3,900) to the student-athlete, which the young man utilized to pay the cost of room and board expenses during the 1988-89 academic year.

B. [NCAA Constitution 2.3 and Bylaws 10.01.1 and 10.1-(c)]

The former head men's tennis coach involved in this case failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that: (a) The head coach's involvement in violations of NCAA legislation as set forth in this report demonstrates a knowing effort on his part to conduct the university's tennis program contrary to NCAA legislation, and (b) the head coach's knowing provision of false and misleading information on one occasion each to university and NCAA enforcement staff representatives concerning his involvement in events described in this report is contrary to the principles of ethical conduct. Specifically:

1. Concerning the provision of false and misleading information to the institution, during the head coach's second interview with university officials, the head coach reported that the financial aid he gave a student-athlete was based on the

engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year, (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport, (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a "unique" case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included: prompt detection of violations; thorough investigation and self-reporting of violations to the NCAA; cooperation in the processing of the case, and no recruiting or competitive advantage was gained, and, had matters been handled properly within the university's own procedures, no violations would have occurred. This was a case of a coach acting on his own for purely personal reasons. In addition, the university, recognizing that several of its procedures provided opportunities for those who wished to violate university and NCAA procedures, has taken substantial steps to control and audit all funds raised in the name of the university and has prohibited coaches from being able to intervene on behalf of student-athletes in matters related to financial obligations to the university.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Further, Tulane University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall report to the committee

the results of its audits of its athletically related funds accounts and the procedures it has instituted to bring these accounts under full institutional control.

C. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

D. If the former head men's tennis coach still had been employed at the institution, the institution would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

E. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former head men's tennis coach involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (August 8, 1991, to August 8, 1996), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

[NOTE: Should Tulane University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Finally, should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.]

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Case summary

- During the 1988-89 school year, a former head men's tennis coach provided funds in excess of \$4,600 to a student-athlete by deliberately circumventing his university's financial aid and registration processes.

- During the investigation of this case, the former head men's tennis coach provided false and misleading information on one occasion each to university and NCAA enforcement-staff representatives concerning his involvement in the alleged violations.

- After finding that major violations indeed had occurred, the Committee on Infractions determined this case to be unique because of the cooperation provided by the university in the processing of the case, among other factors.

- Penalties imposed include a two-year institutional probation. The former head men's tennis coach also will be informed that he and any member institution at which he seeks athletically related employment will be subject to show-cause procedures of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1) through August 1996.

violators. Therefore, the committee placed the university on probation for two years, and required it to recertify its athletics programs and report the results of its audit of athletics accounts to the committee.

The committee will notify the former head men's tennis coach that if he wishes to be employed in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during the next five years, then both he and the member institution will be requested to appear before the committee to determine whether, under the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), the coach should be subject to limitations concerning his athletically related duties at the new institution.

Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 12.4.1-(a) and 16.12.2.1]

During the 1988-89 academic year, the then head men's tennis coach provided cash payments totaling approximately \$3,900 and a personal check for \$767.05 to a men's tennis student-athlete. The coach made cash payments under the guise of wages for the young man's employment in tennis camps and clinics supervised by the head coach, even though the student-athlete did not perform any work for these wages. The coach raised the moneys by soliciting funds from a representative of the university's athletics interests and then inappropriately deposited the check to a private account entitled "Tulane Tennis" (which he controlled). The representative was unaware of the coach's actions, and the student-athlete had no reason to know that a violation of NCAA legislation had taken place. Specifically:

1. Around August 30, 1988, the student-athlete realized that his athletics scholarship from the previous academic year did not pay the cost of his room and board, and he asked the head coach why this cost remained. The head coach then provided a personal check to the university's accounts receivable office drawn on an account entitled "Tulane Tennis," made payable to the university for a sum of

young man assisting the head coach in clinics and summer camps. In fact, the young man did not work in either the clinics or the summer camps.

2. Additionally, during a September 19, 1990, interview conducted by an NCAA enforcement representative, when questioned about the disposition of outside donor funds contributed to the tennis program and deposited in the "Tulane Tennis" account personally maintained by the head coach, the head coach stated that the funds were used to purchase tennis equipment and to pay student-athletes (including the young man) who assisted the head coach in the conduct of his tennis camps and clinics. The head coach specifically stated that the financial aid he gave to the student-athlete was "not charity" in that the young man had assisted the head coach in the conduct of several camps and clinics. In fact, the young man had not worked in either the camps or clinics.

C. [NCAA Bylaw 11.3.2.2]

On one occasion during the 1987-88 academic year, the then head men's tennis coach provided a salary supplement of \$1,000 to one part-time assistant coach, and on one occasion during the 1988-89 academic year, the then head men's tennis coach provided a salary supplement of \$500 to another part-time assistant coach.

Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from

Calendar

August 15	Special Events Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
August 16	Presidents Commission Subcommittee to Review Revenue Distribution, Kansas City, Missouri
August 22-23	Special Advisory Committee to Review Implementation of 1990 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 24, Kansas City, Missouri
August 28-29	Legislative Review Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
September 5	Special Committee to Review the Enforcement and Infractions Process, Washington, D.C.
September 10-11	Two-Year College Relations Committee, Santa Fe, New Mexico
September 14-15	Foreign Student Records Consultants, Kansas City, Missouri
September 16-17	Committee on Review and Planning, Denver, Colorado
September 19	Committee on Financial Aid and Amaturism, Kansas City, Missouri
September 27-29	Committee on Infractions, Boston, Massachusetts
October 1-2	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
October 2-4	Collegiate Commissioners Association, Chicago, Illinois
October 7-9	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 18	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association, Chicago, Illinois
November 3-5	Division I Baseball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 8	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 5-11	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Anaheim, California
January 31-	Committee on Infractions, San Diego, California
February 2	
February 1-2	Foreign Student Records Consultants, Park City, Utah
April 1-2	Presidents Commission, Dallas, Texas
April 10-12	Committee on Infractions, Charleston, South Carolina
April 13-15	Council, Kansas City, Missouri

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Donald Kennedy resigned as president at Stanford, effective in August 1992. **Joseph M. Cronin** appointed president at Bentley after 11 years as president of the Massachusetts Higher Education Assistance Corporation. He replaces **Gregory H. Adamian**, who stepped down after 21 years as president and recently became the college's first chancellor. **Catherine R. Gira** named president at Frostburg State, effective September 1. She is provost at Baltimore. **Charles W. Syndor Jr.**, president at Emory and Henry, selected as president and chief executive officer of the Central Virginia Educational Telecommunications Corporation, effective in 1992. **H. Gaylon Greenhill** selected as chancellor at Wisconsin-Whitewater, where Greenhill has been vice-chancellor and dean of faculties. **James Duti** named president at Chapman, where he has been professor of economics and director of business forecasting. **George A. Russell**, chancellor at Missouri-Kansas City, selected for the presidency of the University of Missouri system. **Ralph Rossum** appointed president at Hampden-Sydney. Rossum previously was vice-president and dean of faculty at Claremont-McKenna College.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Col. Ken Schweitzer promoted from assistant AD at Air Force. He succeeds **Col. John J. Clune**, who retired from the U.S. Air Force August 1 after 15 years as AD at the academy. Clune, who was an all-America basketball player at Navy, is a former president of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics. **David C. Simmons** selected at Howard, his alma mater. Simmons has been an associate in the Washington, D.C., law firm of Sonnenschein, Nath and Rosenthal. **Frank O'Brien** named interim AD at Wisconsin-Stevens Point, where he served during the past year as associate AD. **John Dickason** appointed interim AD at Thiel, where he retains his duties as associate dean of students in the college's student-life office. Dickason, who earlier served a six-year stint as AD at the school, replaces **Dale Liston**, who also stepped down as Thiel's head football coach.

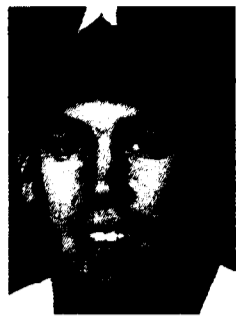
In addition, **Walt Bowman** selected at Gordon, his alma mater, after serving for 21 years as associate AD for development and marketing and executive director of the Titan Athletic Foundation at Cal State Fullerton. Bowman, a former Chapman AD who begins work at Gordon September 1, takes over duties previously held by **John Block** and **Nancy Salonpuro**, who also were Gordon's men's and women's basketball coaches. **Robert Stewart** stepped down after 17 years as AD at Troy State to return to the classroom full-time as an assistant professor of finance. **Mary Beth Kennedy** selected at Nebraska Wesleyan, where she also will be head women's basketball coach, effective August 19. For the past five years, she has been assistant AD and head women's basketball coach at Otterbein, where she also coached women's cross country. **Lynn W. Thompson** named to a two-year term as interim AD at Bethune-Cookman, where he is a former football player. He has been executive director of the school's Wildcat Athletic Foundation.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Mary Anne Dowling promoted from assistant AD for women's and club sports to associate AD for compliance and enforcement at Villanova, where she has been on the athletics staff since 1978 and has been assistant AD since 1988. **Pam Herriford** promoted from assistant to associate AD at Western Kentucky, where the NCAA Research Committee member also has served as coordinator of women's athletics. **Janice Stocker** promoted from assistant to associate AD at Florida State. Stocker, a former commissioner of the Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and associate AD for women at Minnesota, has been on the staff at Florida State for six years. **Barb Wetters Blosser** promoted from assistant AD to interim associate AD at William and Mary, replacing **Millie West**, who announced her retirement, effective October 1. Blosser, former head women's basketball coach at the school, moved into administration at the school in 1986. West, who has been associate AD at the school for the past five years, also has been women's athletics director and held



Bethune-Cookman named Lynn W. Thompson interim AD



Keith LeClair named baseball coach at Western Carolina



Marywood selected Ed Cosgrove for men's basketball

various coaching positions during her 32 years at William and Mary. She will continue to serve the school as director of special projects.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Vincent Ilie selected as assistant AD for compliance at Cincinnati after two years as assistant compliance coordinator at Oklahoma. **Joseph C. "Chip" Smith** named at Virginia Military after seven years on the athletics staff at North Carolina-Charlotte, where his most recent duties were as assistant AD for development. **Larry Epperly** given additional duties at South Carolina-Aiken, where he continues to serve as head men's basketball coach. **Andrew Merkersen** named assistant AD for academic advisement at Bethune-Cookman, where he has been an assistant men's basketball coach for the past two years. **David Diles** selected as assistant AD for compliance at Auburn, effective September 1. He has been serving in a similar position at Central Michigan. **The Rev. Marty Smith**, assistant AD for buildings and facilities at Villanova, given additional duties as intramurals director at the school.

COACHES

Baseball **Keith LeClair** promoted from assistant at Western Carolina, his alma mater, where he has been on the staff for three seasons. LeClair was an all-Southern Conference player at the school. He succeeds his former coach, **Jack Leggett**, who stepped down after nine years at Western Carolina to become assistant head coach at Clemson. Leggett, a member of the NCAA Division I Baseball Committee, also has served as head coach at Vermont. **Guy Otte** appointed at Wisconsin-Stevens Point, where he also will



Eric Stephan named top men's basketball aide at Oakland



Linda Strapp given Ohio Wesleyan field hockey, lacrosse posts

assist with football and serve as intramurals director. He previously coached at Newman High School in Wausau, Wisconsin.

Baseball assistants—**Mike Trapasso** named pitching coach at South Florida. The former Oklahoma State standout pitcher played professionally in the Atlanta Braves and St. Louis Cardinals organizations. **Dan Maynard** resigned at James Madison, where he had been on the staff since 1987. He plans to return to school.

Men's basketball—**Ed Cosgrove** appointed at Marywood, which will sponsor a men's varsity basketball program for the first time in its 76-year history beginning in 1993. The school will sponsor a junior-varsity team for the next two seasons. Cosgrove has coached at the high-school level and in Philadelphia's Sonny Hill Summer Basketball League. Basketball will become the first varsity sport offered for men at Marywood. **Scott Edgar** selected at Murray State after two seasons as assistant head coach at Arkansas, where he has been on the staff for six years. Edgar also has been an aide at New Mexico Military Institute and Tulsa.

Men's basketball assistants—**Albion's Bret Zuber** joined the staff at Northwestern Oklahoma State. **Tod Kowalczyk** hired at St. Anselm, where he also will begin a men's lacrosse program. He previously was a basketball aide at New

Hampshire for two seasons and also has coached at Minnesota-Duluth, his alma mater. Former Notre Dame and New York Knicks player **Toby Knight** joined the staff at Howard. Knight, who previously was vice-president of marketing for Telephone Support Services, is a former coach at Delaware after three seasons as an aide at Northwestern. Kearney, who replaces **Joe Huber**, is a former Scranton player who also has coached at Providence and Philadelphia Textile. **Eric Stephan** promoted to the top assistant's position at Oakland, where he has been on the staff for four years. **Rich Daly** rejoined the staff at Missouri, where he had resigned in March after serving on the Tigers' staff for eight years. **Rorie T. Pugliese** appointed at Randolph-Macon after two years as an aide at St. Bonaventure. He also has coached at Gannon. **Dave Fehle** joined the staff at Loyola Marymount. He served last season as interim head men's basketball coach at St. Mary's (California) and also has been an aide at Cal State Northridge. **Chuck Rieb** selected as a graduate assistant coach at St. Mary's (California) after working at Colorado State.

Also, **Carl Chrabaszcz** named at Bentley, where he also will be coordinator of summer camps. The former Penn State cocaptain has played professional basketball and worked in business since his graduation in 1987. Former Davidson player **Dean Keener** joined the staff at Virginia Tech after serving last season as a part-time aide at Southern California. He also has been an assistant at Drake. **Brian Lane** named graduate assistant coach at North Carolina-Charlotte. He is a former standout player at Transyl-

vania. **Brian Fogel** appointed at San Francisco State after serving as a volunteer assistant at California last season. He also has been on the staff at Sonoma State, where he played. **Al Angelos** returned to the staff at Philadelphia Textile, where he was an aide from 1983 to 1985. Angelos, who also has been head coach at Ursinus, worked most recently for an investment firm in Pennsylvania. **Alvin Gauthier** joined the staff at New Orleans, which also announced the appointments of **Phil Johnson** as restricted-earnings coach and **Mike Giorlando** as graduate assistant coach. Gauthier previously was head boys' coach at Cohen High School in New Orleans, where his last two teams won state championships. Johnson was a full-time aide at Tulsa and Giorlando was an assistant high-school coach who also was involved in a dentistry partnership.

Women's basketball—**Bronwyn "Bronnie" Reynolds** promoted from assistant at South Carolina-Spartanburg, where she will retain her duties as head women's volleyball coach. She came to the school last year. **Mary Beth Kennedy** selected at Nebraska Wesleyan, where she also becomes athletics director. She previously was head coach and assistant athletics director at Otterbein, where she also coached women's cross country. Her basketball teams at Otterbein compiled a 68-78 record.

Women's basketball assistants

Mark Lewis named at Cincinnati after five seasons as an aide at Memphis State. He replaces **Jane Allen**, who resigned to pursue other career opportunities. **Kim Bynum** selected at Eastern Kentucky after serving last season as a graduate assistant coach at Louisville. She also has coached at the high-school level. **Kim Chandler** named at Cal State Northridge after two seasons as an aide at Florida Southern. The former Ohio Northern player also has been on the staff at Bowling Green. **Lisa Dark** selected as a graduate assistant coach at Southern Methodist, where she is a former player and was a student assistant last season.

In addition, **Donna Seybold** joined the staff at Loyola (Maryland). The former Manhattan player was a member of an Irish Basketball Association team in Dublin last year. **Tricia Dornisch** named at Wisconsin-River Falls. She is a former St. Thomas (Minnesota) team captain who has coached an AAU team in Minneapolis. **Randy Milligan**, assistant head coach for the past two seasons at Alabama-Huntsville, joined the staff at Austin Peay State. He also has been a men's aide at Arkansas College and a volunteer women's aide at Murray State. Former Oakland all-America player **Ann Serra** appointed to the staff at her alma mater, replacing interim aide **Dawn Lichty**, who served in the post during the past year. Serra previously was a graduate assistant coach at Auburn.

Men's and women's cross country

Frank Abrams selected at Virginia Commonwealth, replacing **Craig Hedley**. Abrams is a former assistant track coach at Wake Forest. **Kevin Darr** named at Adrian, where he is an assistant professor of physical education. **Dave McCauley** selected as men's coach at Oakland, where he was a cross country standout from 1984 to 1986. He has coached cross country and track at the high-school level. **Alvin Wyatt Sr.** given additional duties at Bethune-Cookman, where he will give up duties as a football assistant while devoting more time to his position as head women's basketball coach. **Martin Pushkin** given additional duties as women's cross country and track and field coach at West Virginia, where he continues to coach the men's teams in those sports. Pushkin, who has been at the school for 11 years, replaces **Laura Nardelli**, who left to enter private business.

Field hockey **Linda Strapp** promoted from assistant to head field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Ohio Wesleyan, where she has assisted with both sports for the past three seasons.

Field hockey assistant **Denise Zelenak** named at Drexel. The former West Chester team captain, who replaces two-year assistant **Jodie Frey**, was an aide last season at Pennsylvania.

Football—**Charlie Giangrosso** promoted from assistant to interim head coach at Thiel, where he will retain his duties as head baseball coach. Giangrosso, a former head coach at St. Mary of the Plains, replaces **Dale Liston**, who also stepped down as athletics director.

Football assistants—Former Iona and Mercyhurst head coach **Tony DeMeo** is among four new part-time aides at Massachusetts. DeMeo, who becomes quarterbacks and wide receivers coach, is joined by former Northeastern aide **Jerry Gordon**, who will coach offensive backs; James Madison aide **Hank Hughes**, linebackers coach, and former Northeastern offensive coordinator **John Strollo**, offensive line coach. Also, **Bob Pickett** returned to coaching at Massachusetts, where he will be a defensive assistant. Pickett, who was head coach at the school from 1978 to 1983, has been assistant to the dean of the university's school of physical education.

In addition, **Frank Dellarosa**, **Fred Kemp** and **Dennis Maloney** joined the staff at Merchant Marine. Dellarosa, a former high-school head coach, will tutor the defensive line; Kemp, who was at Long Island-C. W. Post the past two years, will coach defensive backs, and Maloney, who also has coached high-school football, will be wide receivers coach. **Mike Kemp** named quarterbacks coach at Cortland State after serving as running backs and strength coach at Pennsylvania last season. Former Miami (Florida) quarterback **Craig Erickson** joined the Georgia staff as a graduate assistant coach. He was drafted last spring

by the Philadelphia Eagles but will miss playing this season because of a leg injury. **John Burke** selected as defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Wartburg, where he played tennis and football before his graduation in 1972. Burke, who has been head coach for the past eight years at Douglas County High School in Castle Rock, Colorado, replaces **Brian Albert**, who was named head coach at Marshalltown (Iowa) High School. **Emmett "Bud" Etzold** appointed offensive line coach at Central Missouri State after serving since 1982 as offensive coordinator and offensive line coach at Dickinson State. He replaces **Dave Ness**, who went into private business.

Bill Delaney named defensive coordinator and secondary coach at Worcester Polytechnic. The former Springfield player was a player-coach during the past year for the Padova Saints of the Federation of Italian/American Football and also has been a graduate assistant coach at Connecticut. **Steve Hladio**, **John Hartnett**, **John Peterson** and **Brian Staatz** joined the staff at Cincinnati as graduate assistant coaches. Also, Bearcat graduate assistant coach **John Widecan** was named administrative assistant for football operations at the school. **Jim Anderson** selected as an offensive aide at Missouri-Rolla. The former Missouri all-Big Eight Conference offensive tackle has been a head coach at high schools in Rolla, St. Joseph and Cape Girardeau, Missouri, and is a former assistant at Northeast Missouri State and Indiana State. **Steve Kragthorpe** promoted from part-time status as quarterbacks coach at Northern Arizona, taking on additional duties as recruiting coordinator. Also, **Willie Dudley**, **Dean Tutas** and **Jerry Haberkorn** joined the Lumberjack staff. Dudley, who previously was a graduate assistant coach at Arizona, becomes running backs coach; former high-school aide Tutas becomes a defensive assistant, and former Denver-area high-school coach Haberkorn will be an offensive aide.

Larry Smith hired as linebackers coach at Bethune-Cookman. Smith, a graduate assistant coach last season at Michigan State, fills a position vacated by **Alvin Wyatt Sr.**, who will devote more time to serving as head women's basketball coach and also will take on duties as head women's cross country coach. **Jerry Younger** named special teams coach at John Carroll, where he also will be head freshman coach. He is a longtime high-school coach. **Joe Siffri** and **Jay Martin** appointed graduate assistant coaches at Georgia Tech. **Guy Otte** and **Todd Hoffner** joined the staff at Wisconsin-Stevens Point. Otte also will be head baseball coach at the school, while Hoffner, a former graduate assistant coach at North Dakota, also will serve as coordinator of Wisconsin-Stevens Point's fitness center.

Steve Trimble selected as defensive backs coach and special teams coordinator and **Ron Springs** named running backs coach and assistant tight ends coach at Howard. Trimble is a former Maryland player who also played for the Denver Broncos and Chicago Bears, and Springs is a former Ohio State back who played for the Dallas Cowboys and Tampa Bay Buccaneers. **Jim McCarthy** joined the staff at Delaware as defensive line coach. He served in a similar position last season at Liberty and also has coached at Ursinus, Delaware Valley, Rutgers, Kutztown and Penn State. **Bob Wood** selected as offensive backfield coach at Adrian, where he was a standout player. **Sam Nigrea** and **Judson Flint** named offensive line and defensive secondary coach, respectively, at Thiel. Nigrea has coached for more than 30 years in high-school and collegiate programs and Flint is a former Memphis State and National Football League player. **Marty Fine** selected as offensive backfield coach at Indiana State. Fine, who previously was assistant athletics director and head football coach at the U.S. Naval Academy Prep School, replaces **Mike Calvert**, who resigned to enter private business. Indiana State also announced that **Craig Bundy**, a former high-school coach, will serve as a volunteer assistant.

Men's and women's golf—**Bob Ebel** appointed men's coach at Hope, replacing **Jed Mulder**, who coached the Flying Dutchmen to two Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association titles in his three

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years at the school... **Matt Thibeault** selected for the men's and women's teams at St. Anselm. He has been head professional at a country club in Manchester, New Hampshire, since 1987... **Therese Hession** named women's coach at Ohio State. The former Southern Methodist and Ladies Professional Golf Association tour professional replaces **Jana Shipley**, who resigned... **Margaret Jones** selected as women's coach at Stetson, where she also will serve as academic counselor for student-athletes... **Teri Faust** named for the new women's program at Adrian, where she was head field hockey coach for nine years before the school dropped the sport... **Jane Holman** selected for the new program at Hope, where she has been on the physical education and athletics staff since 1972 and currently serves as facilities coordinator and ticket manager.

Men's lacrosse—**Jim Logan** named at Holy Cross after three seasons as an assistant at Merrimack. The former Hobart player, who also has been an aide at Boston College, replaces **Ed Craver**, who was at Holy Cross for two seasons... **Tod Kowalczyk** selected to begin the new program at St. Anselm, which will begin play in 1993. He also will be an assistant men's basketball coach at the school.

Women's lacrosse—**Linda Strapp** promoted from assistant field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Ohio Wesleyan, where she has coached for three seasons. Strapp also has been a lacrosse aide at Kenyon.

Men's and women's soccer—**Eric Swanbeck** selected at Missouri-Rolla after serving for the past two seasons as an aide at Bethany (West Virginia). The former Brockport State standout player also has been an assistant at North Carolina-Charlotte... **Jamie Watson** appointed women's coach at Maryland-Baltimore County, where she also will be assistant academic adviser. Watson, who has been head coach at Goucher since early this year and previously was an aide there, replaces **Dave Kelley**, who stepped down with a 28-20-1 mark after the Retrievers' first three seasons of competition... **Stephanie Gabbert** named women's coach at Northeast Missouri State after two seasons as an assistant at Missouri-St. Louis, where she also was an all-America player. Gabbert replaces **Alvaro Duran**, who resigned after seven years to pursue other interests... **William Steffen** selected as women's coach at Greensboro, where he also will coach men's and women's tennis. He previously was assistant men's soccer coach at Furman... **Peter D'Auteuil** appointed men's coach at Daniel Webster, where he is a former player. He is a former junior-high head coach... **Allan Allsup** named at Hope. Allsup, a former coach at Phillips, succeeds **Robert Holwerda**, who resigned after one season at Hope... **Aldo Zid** promoted from assistant to head women's coach at St. Anselm, where he played before joining the coaching staff two years ago.

Men's soccer assistant—**Mike Mason** appointed at Loyola (Maryland). The former high-school and junior-college head coach is an elementary-school physical education instructor.

Women's soccer assistant—**Tonya Antonucci** joined the staff at Santa Clara. The former Stanford standout replaces **Amy Allman**, who resigned to devote more time to playing for the U.S. women's soccer team.

Women's softball—**Donna Bonebrake** named at Indiana State after 11 years as head coach at Lincoln College in Illinois, where her teams were 308-166 and her 1981 squad finished third nationally. She also coached women's basketball and served as associate athletics director at Lincoln... **Michele Gagliardi** appointed at Capital, where she also will be head women's volleyball coach. Gagliardi, who previously was an assistant in both sports at Ashland, replaces **Peg Hofmann**, who resigned to enter private business.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—**Kevin Salisbury** selected at Clark (Massachusetts), where he also becomes aquatics director. The former Rhode Island swimmer previously was an assistant at Brown... **Norma Gladu** given additional duties as men's and women's coach and aquatics director at Adrian, where she is head women's volleyball coach... **Dick Hawes** appointed at Ohio Wesleyan. He has been an assistant for the past four years at Illinois State, where he also competed as a freestyler.

Men's and women's tennis—**Bill Russell** named men's coach at Stetson, where



Northeast Missouri State picked Stephanie Gabbert for soccer



William Steffen given Greensboro soccer, tennis posts



Dick Hawes appointed swim coach at Ohio Wesleyan

he was an assistant two years ago. Russell, who has been a teaching professional since then in Arlington, Virginia, replaces **Bill Furlong**, who resigned after four years at Stetson... **Rick Edelman** given additional duties as women's coach at Merrimack, where he has been men's coach for three years. He takes over the women's team from **Sheryl Allen**, who compiled a 70-51 record through nine seasons... **Tony Martin** appointed men's and women's coach at Duquesne. He has been a head women's coach at Bethany (Kansas) and Regis (Colorado) and an assistant at Michigan... **Tim Ditzler** named men's coach at UC San Diego, where he recently capped his playing career by helping lead the Tritons to a sixth-place finish in this year's Division III Men's Tennis Championships... **Loughery Roberts** selected as men's and women's coach at Robert Morris. He has coached at the high-school level and served as a head professional at a country club... **Don Barone** named men's and women's coach at Lewis, his alma mater. A coach for the past 29 years at Romeville (Illinois) High School, Barone replaces **Rich Obrzut**, who resigned after three years at Lewis... **William Steffen** appointed men's and women's coach at Greensboro, where he also will be head women's soccer coach. He has 12 years of teaching and coaching experience in tennis.

Men's and women's track and field—**Martin Pushkin** given additional duties



as women's track and cross country coach at West Virginia, where he continues to coach the men's teams in those sports. Pushkin, who has been at the school for 11 years, replaces **Laura Nardelli**, who resigned to enter private business.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—**Troy Engle** joined the staff as associate head men's coach at Swarthmore, where he also will be sports information director. He is a former track and field coach at the National Sports Institute of Papua New Guinea... **Jeff Huntoon** named to a full-time position with the men's and women's teams at West Virginia, where he has been a graduate assistant coach.

Women's track and field—**Louise Ritter** selected at Texas Tech. Ritter, who attended Texas Woman's, won the high jump at the 1988 Summer Olympics.

Women's volleyball—**Kathleen Marie Murray** named at Eastern Montana after serving as a graduate assistant coach at Eastern Kentucky, where she also played basketball and volleyball... Wisconsin assistants **Margie Fitzpatrick** and **Liz Hert** and graduate assistant coach **Andrea Redick** will serve as "interim group coaches" at Wisconsin this fall while five-year Badger head coach **Steve Lowe** recovers from what doctors said is a cancer in the lining of his lung. Lowe also has suffered from a respiratory infection and a blood clot in his leg that complicated treatment of the cancer... **Betty Anderson** appointed at Aurora. The former head coach at Wisconsin-Superior, who played basketball at Illinois, replaces **Brenda Hillman**, who moved to a position at Oglethorpe.

Also, **Penny Lucas-White** hired at Memphis State after playing professionally in Italy for the past three years. The former Louisiana State all-Southeastern Conference player was an aide at Auburn from

1987 to 1989... **Jeff Hulmeyer** promoted from a part-time to a full-time position at Western Kentucky, where he led the Hill-toppers to a 32-9 record last season... **Stephanie Hawbecker** appointed at Virginia Tech after four years as an aide at Wisconsin. She played volleyball and basketball at Illinois State... **Jim Bertoli** hired at New Orleans. The former Ball State standout player was head men's coach last season at Dartmouth. Bertoli replaces **Ruben Hererra**, who became an assistant at Virginia... **Michele Gagliardi** named at Capital, where she also will be women's softball coach. Gagliardi, who has been an assistant in both sports at Ashland since 1989, replaces **Peg Hofmann**, who left Capital to enter private business.

Women's volleyball assistants—**Aljandro Moreno** joined the staff at Hofstra. The former New York Tech aide has been head coach of the Long Island Big Apple Club team... **Paul Scheel** named at Indiana State. Scheel, who previously was on the staff at St. Cloud State, replaces **Rhonda Low**, who resigned... **Linda Evans** joined the staff at Butler. The former Iowa State standout was an assistant last season at Baylor... **Sheila Scott** selected at Adrian, where she also will coach the junior-varsity team. She has been a high-school head coach.

Wrestling—**John Matyiko** named at William and Mary, replacing **Pete Shaifer**, who resigned. Matyiko is a recent gradu-

Aurora selected Betty Anderson for women's volleyball

Troy Engle named SID, track aide at Swarthmore

STAFF

Assistant academic adviser—**Jamie Watson** appointed at Maryland-Baltimore County, where she also will be head women's soccer coach.

Academic counselors—**Neil Brooks** selected at Arkansas State, replacing **Rob Rainey**, who left to begin doctoral studies. Brooks, a former Miami (Ohio) football player, served for the past year as an academic and compliance assistant at Rice... **Margaret Jones** named at Stetson, where she also will be head women's golf coach. She previously was a high-school counselor.

Compliance assistant—**Vincent Ille**, assistant compliance coordinator at Oklahoma, named assistant athletics director for compliance at Cincinnati.

Development assistants—**Shawne Grabs** resigned as assistant development director at Cal State Bakersfield to become development director at Bakersfield Memorial Hospital... **Ed Walter** awarded an internship as assistant to the development director at Maryland-Baltimore County.

Equipment manager—**Chris Kurman** named at Kent after serving as an assistant at Boston College for the past two years.

Fund-raising director—**Gerald C. Adams** selected as director of the Yosef Club at Appalachian State, effective September 1. He is assistant superintendent for personnel in the Pittsylvania (Virginia) County schools and a former athlete at Appalachian State.

Promotions director—**Diane Erstad** named promotions director for women's athletics at Minnesota, where the former Golden Gopher swimmer has served as a promotions assistant.

Sports information directors—**Steve Schwepker** appointed as the first full-time SID at Wheaton (Illinois). He previously was director at Saddleback College in California and also has been SID at Biola... **John Quigley** hired as associate director of communications at Elmhurst, his alma mater, where he will be responsible for sports information. He has worked for newspapers for the past 14 years... **Brian Logue** named at Washington and Lee after completing an internship at Delaware. He played baseball as an undergraduate at Delaware... **Shawn Brennan** selected at Worcester Polytechnic, where he is the recipient of a nine-month internship. He is a recent Springfield graduate... Toledo's **John McNamara** selected as director of media and public relations at the Mid-American Athletic Conference... **Troy Engle** named at Swarthmore, where he also will be associate head coach of men's track and field. Engle was a sports information intern at the school in the mid-1980s... **Derek Anderson** appointed at Chapman after three years as assistant SID at Cal State Bakersfield.

Sports information/marketing and promotions director—**Rick Thompson** named at West Texas State. He has worked as a graduate assistant at Western Illinois.

Sports information assistants—**Ernie Larossa** and **Dave Tratner** joined the staff at Delaware as interns, where Larossa also will serve as SID for the Yankee Conference... **Chris Militello** selected as a graduate assistant in sports information at Canisius. The former Cortland State assistant replaces **Bob Dzimian**... Jacksonville's **Karen Clark** appointed director of public relations at the Big South Conference... **John Massey** of Louisiana State joined the Sun Belt Conference staff as associate director of communications... **John Bottar** joined the staff at Thiel... **Gerald Milani** selected as an intern at Maryland-Baltimore County.

Strength and conditioning coach—**Melissa Stoilis** appointed for women's athletics at Minnesota after two years as a graduate assistant strength coach at Boise State. She replaces **Dianna Outlaw**.

Trainers—**B. Pate Cagle** selected at Wittenberg. Cagle, who previously was head trainer at Newberry, succeeds **Diane Stephenson**... **Kathryn Strum** joined the training staff at Kutztown after serving as trainer at Chadron State... **Michelle Romania** appointed at Ohio Northern after serving as a visiting assistant trainer and clinical instructor at Eastern Kentucky... **Kathleen O'Connell** promoted from assistant at Wisconsin-Stevens Point, where she has been on the staff for two years... **Rony Buie** named at Thiel... Heidelberg's **Terry Slattery** appointed assistant trainer at Kent.

Assistant trainers—**Todd Craft** named at Virginia Commonwealth, replacing **Lisa Poli**. Craft is a former assistant at Alabama-Birmingham... **Carey MacDonald** joined the staff at Worcester Polytechnic after serving as assistant trainer at New Hampshire College... **Tom Lemley** appointed at Cincinnati, where he will work with men's basketball, after serving as a graduate assistant trainer at North Carolina.

Video coordinator—**Mike Perkins** appointed at Syracuse. He previously was assistant video director for the Tampa Bay Buccaneers.

Women's athletics coordinator—**Dana Munk** named at Adrian, where she is head women's basketball and assistant women's softball coach.

CONFERENCES

Jon A. Steinbrecher promoted from marketing and communications director to assistant commissioner of the Mid-Continent Conference... **Gary Strickler**, athletics director at Boston U., elected president of the North Atlantic Conference, which also announced that **Mary Ann Hitchens**, senior woman administrator at Delaware, will serve as vice-president; **Sally Guerette**, senior woman administrator at Vermont, director at large, and **Denis Lambert**, athletics director at Vermont, past president... **John McNamara**, sports information director at Kent for the past three years, selected as director of media and public relations at the Mid-American Athletic Conference. The conference also announced the promotion of **Sue Brague** to assistant director of media and public relations... **Ernie Larossa** named sports information director for the Yankee Conference in addition to his duties as a sports information intern at Delaware.

In addition, **Karen Clark** appointed public relations director for the Big South Conference after three years as assistant sports information director at Jacksonville... The following staffing decisions have been announced by the Sun Belt Conference following its merger with the American South Conference: **John Iamario** promoted from assistant to associate commissioner; **Rob Bernardi** named assistant commissioner after serving in the same role at the American South Conference; **Tom Burnett** named director of communications after serving on the American South's communications staff for two years; **John Massey** selected as associate director of communications after three years on the sports information staff at Louisiana State; **Paul Dauphin** appointed assistant to the commissioner after serving as an intern with the American South Conference last year, and **Pam Ledet** named administrative assistant after serving in the same role on the American South staff.

NOTABLES

Roy Williams, head men's basketball coach at Kansas, named to the board of directors of the National Association of Basketball Coaches, replacing **Richard "Digger" Phelps**, who resigned upon stepping down as men's basketball coach at Notre Dame... **David M. Nelson**, dean of the College of Physical Education at Delaware and commissioner of the Yankee Conference, named chair of the College Football Foundation Hall of Fame Honors Court, replacing Nashville (Tennessee) Banner Executive Sports Editor **Fred Russell**, who retired from the chairmanship that he had held since 1965. Nelson is secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Football Rules Committee... **Jerry Miles**, former executive director of the American Baseball Coaches Association and former NCAA director of men's championships, selected as executive director of the newly formed National High School Baseball Coaches Association.

DEATHS

Harry Reasoner, a CBS newsmen who served as master of ceremonies for the honors dinner at the 1990 NCAA Convention in Dallas, died August 6 in Norwalk, Connecticut. He was 68... **Paul Brown**, founder of the Cleveland Browns and Cincinnati Bengals football teams and head coach for three years during the 1940s at Ohio State, died August 5 of complications resulting from pneumonia. He was 82. Brown was a standout quarterback at Miami (Ohio) in the late 1920s. The longtime National Football League coach, who led teams in the league to a 213-104-9 record in a career that covered four decades, is a member of the Professional Football Hall of Fame... **Ray Felix**, a former Long Island-Brooklyn and National Basketball Association standout center, died of a heart attack in late July in New York. He was 60... **Howard Graff**, head men's soccer coach at Villanova from 1965 to 1983, died July 15 at age 70.

Spaces available in Betty Ford Clinic sessions

Openings remain in five 1991 sessions of the NCAA/Betty Ford Center program on alcohol and drug-addiction awareness.

Subsidized by Capital Cities/ABC Sports, the program will allow officials and coaches representing every NCAA member institution to participate in the program. Each NCAA member, however, is limited to one representative during the next five years.

Delegates spend three days at the California center expanding their awareness of alcoholism and addiction treatment.

Openings remain in programs scheduled for August 20-23, September 3-6, October 1-4, October 29-November 1 and December 18-21. Those interested in reserving a space in one of the sessions should contact **Donna L. Hockersmith**, administrative assistant, in the Association's administration department.

Summary of initial 1992 NCAA Convention proposals

(Editor's Note: As a result of NCAA Council approval of a recommendation from the Association's Legislative Review Committee, The NCAA News will publish the statements of intent and sources of all legislative proposals submitted for the 1992 Convention. Following are the intent statements and sources for the 98 proposals included in the Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation, which was mailed August 1 to the membership. When the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation becomes available, the News will publish the intent statements and sources of all new proposals (i.e., information for proposals that appeared in the Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation and is published here will not be repeated.)

No. 1 Conference Voting Privileges

Intent: To eliminate conference voting privileges.
Source: Twelve Division I members.

No. 2 Division I Council and Presidents Commission Representatives

Intent: To revise the Division I composition of the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission to ensure that all men's basketball-playing conferences are represented on either the Council or the Presidents Commission.

Source: All nine members of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

No. 3 Division I Council and Presidents Commission Representatives

Intent: To revise the Division I composition of the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission based upon representation of the subdivision membership of Division I.

Source: All nine members of the Northeast Conference.

No. 4 Revised Legislative Calendar

Intent: To revise the Association's legislative calendar by establishing new submission and publication dates for legislative proposals.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference, all 11 members of the Big East Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference, all nine members of the Mid-American Athletic Conference, all seven members of the Patriot League, all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference and nine other Division I members.

No. 5 Restricted-Earnings Coach

Intent: To permit a restricted-earnings coach to receive compensation without limitation from the athletics department for performing duties not related to coaching.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 6 Restricted-Earnings Coach

Intent: To exempt from the \$4,000 summer-earnings limitation applicable to restricted-earnings coaches compensation and remuneration from the institution's camp or clinic, camps or clinics owned or operated by institutional employees, or another institution's summer camp.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 7 Coaching Limitations—Division I-A

Intent: To establish a coaching limitation in Division I-A football of one head coach, nine assistant coaches and two graduate assistant coaches instead of one head coach, eight assistant coaches and four restricted-earnings coaches.

Source: Twelve Division I members.

No. 8 Scouting of Opponents

Intent: In Division III, to preclude the scouting of any opponents other than those participating in official games (not scrimmages or exhibition contests) played during the traditional segment of the playing season.

Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 9 Contact and Evaluation of Prospects

Intent: To permit all nine full-time Division I-A football coaches to recruit off campus with only seven coaches permitted to recruit at any one time.

Source: Twelve Division I members.

No. 10 Contact and Evaluation of Prospects

Intent: To permit all nine full-time Division I-A football coaches to recruit off campus, with only seven coaches permitted to recruit during any one calendar week.

Source: All 11 members of the Big Ten Conference, all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference and eight other Division I members.

No. 11 Restricted-Earnings Coach—Combination Option

Intent: To permit institutions to combine three or four restricted-earnings positions into one coaching position in Division I-A football.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 12 Restricted-Earnings Coaches—Varsity/Junior Varsity Program

Intent: To permit Division I-AA institutions that sponsor both varsity and junior varsity football programs to employ two additional restricted-earnings coaches.

Source: All eight members of the Ivy Group and six other Division I members.

No. 13 Restricted-Earnings Coaches—Division I-AA

Intent: To permit Division I-AA institutions to employ an unlimited number of restricted-earnings coaches, provided the total remuneration provided to such coaches does not exceed the current compensation limitations applicable to restricted-earnings coaches.

Source: All nine members of the Southern Conference.

No. 14 Restricted-Earnings Coach—Division I-AA

Intent: To permit institutions to combine two restricted-earnings positions into one coaching position in Division I-AA football.

Source: All nine members of the Southern Conference.

No. 15 Coaching Limitations—Ice Hockey

Intent: To permit a member institution to employ three full-time coaches and no restricted-earnings coaches in the sport of ice hockey.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 16 Coaching Limitations—Wrestling

Intent: To permit a member institution to employ two full-time coaches in the sport of wrestling.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 17 Additional Restricted-Earnings Coaches

Intent: To permit member institutions with junior varsity sports programs in sports other than football that meet one-half of the minimum contest requirements established in Bylaw 20.9.3.3 to employ two additional restricted-earnings coaches in those sports.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 18 Contact and Evaluation of Prospects

Intent: In Division I sports other than football, to permit restricted-earnings coaches to contact and evaluate prospects off campus while retaining the numerical limitation on the number of coaches who may recruit off campus at any one time.

Source: Nine Division I members.

No. 19 Restricted-Earnings Coaches

Intent: To permit Division I member institutions in sports other than football to reapportion one assistant coaching position into two restricted-earnings positions and to specify that such coaches are subject to specific compensation and recruiting limitations similar to those applicable to restricted-earnings coaches.

Source: All seven members of the Patriot League and two other Division I members.

No. 20 Recruiting—Telephone Calls

Intent: In Divisions I-A, I-AA and II football, to preclude telephone contact with a prospective student-athlete prior to August 15 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school; to limit telephone contact to once per week from August 15 through November 30; to permit telephone contacts at a member institution's discretion between December 1 and February 15; to preclude additional telephone contact from February 16 through August 14 of the prospect's senior year, and to preclude Divisions I-A, I-AA and II athletics department staff members from accepting collect and toll-free calls from prospects.

Source: Nineteen Division I members.

No. 21 Recruiting—Telephone Calls

Intent: To permit athletics department staff members to make unlimited telephone contacts during the five-day "dead period" surrounding the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent.

Source: All 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference.

No. 22 Recruiting—Telephone Calls

Intent: To permit athletics department staff members to make one telephone call per day to prospects (or the prospects' parents or legal guardians) during the 72 hours following 8 a.m. on the initial dates for the fall, midyear junior-college transfer and spring signing of the National Letter of Intent.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 23 Recruiting—Toll-Free Telephone Calls

Intent: To eliminate the use of toll-free (1-800) telephone numbers for the recruiting process.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference and all 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference.

No. 24 Recruiting—Division I-A Head Football Coach

Intent: To permit a Division I-A head football coach to make off-campus recruiting contact with a prospect on only one calendar day.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference, all 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference and 14 other Division I members.

No. 25 Permissible Contacts

Intent: To permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution in Divisions I-A and I-AA football; to permit not more than three contacts at the prospect's educational institution in other sports in Division I and all sports in Division II, and to establish a maximum of three additional contacts at other sites in all sports.

Source: Seventeen Division I members.

No. 26 Football—Visits to High School

Intent: To limit an institution to three visits to the prospect's educational institution during the contact period and to eliminate the single-visit tournament exception in the sport of football.

Source: All 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference.

No. 27 Football Evaluations

Intent: To eliminate the limitation on the number of evaluation opportunities for Division I-A staff members during the applicable contact and evaluation periods, except for the May evaluation period.

Source: Seventeen Division I members.

No. 28 Football Evaluations

Intent: To define the period for counting the four permissible evaluations in the sport of football from May 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school through the prospect's senior year, or until he has signed a National Letter of Intent, whichever occurs earlier.

Source: All 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference and all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference.

No. 29 Institutional Stationery

Intent: To permit Division I member institutions to utilize two colors of printing on institutional stationery.

Source: All eight members of the Colonial Athletic Association.

No. 30 Hardship Waiver

Intent: To exclude scrimmages and exhibition contests in the calculation of both the number of events in which a student-athlete has participated and the number of the institution's completed events in the administration of the hardship waiver.

Source: All nine members of the Missouri Valley Conference and three other Division I members.

No. 31 Hardship Waiver

Intent: To permit student-athletes in Division III to qualify for an injury-hardship waiver if the injury or illness occurs when the student-athlete has not participated in more than four events or 40 percent of the institution's completed events.

Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 32 Initial Eligibility—Qualifier

Intent: To change the academic requirements for initial freshman eligibility by utilizing a sliding scale based on standardized test score, number of core courses completed and core-curriculum grade-point average.

Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 33 Core-Curriculum Requirements

Intent: To increase from 11 to 13 the minimum number of core-course credits for a qualifier and to require that the two additional core-course credits be earned in English, mathematics or natural or physical science.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference, all nine members of the Mid-American Athletic Conference and all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference.

No. 34 Partial-Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility

Intent: To permit nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers in Division I to earn a fourth season of intercollegiate competition, provided they have completed 96 semester or 144 quarter units toward a specific baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution by the beginning of

the fifth academic year following their initial full-time collegiate enrollment.

Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 35 Satisfactory Progress—Minimum Grade-Point Average

Intent: To further define satisfactory progress at Division I member institutions as the achievement of a 1.800 grade-point average during each term of the first and second years of enrollment, and a 2.000 grade-point average during each term of the third, fourth and fifth years of enrollment.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 36 Satisfactory Progress—Minimum Grade-Point Average

Intent: To further define satisfactory progress at Division I member institutions as the achievement of a 1.700 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 48 semester or 72 quarter hours countable toward satisfactory progress, a 1.800 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 72 semester or 108 quarter hours, and a 1.900 grade-point average after the student-athlete has earned 96 semester or 144 quarter hours.

Source: All nine members of the Big Sky Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference and all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference.

No. 37 Satisfactory Progress

Intent: To increase from 24 to 27 the minimum number of academic credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first academic year in residence for purposes of fulfilling satisfactory-progress requirements, to amend the "midterm" certification option after the freshman year to require a student-athlete to earn at least 14 hours per term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the institution's preceding two semesters or three quarters, and to establish a prorated satisfactory-progress waiver for institutions that require fewer than 120 semester or 180 quarter hours for graduation.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 38 Satisfactory Progress—Remedial, Tutorial or Noncredit Courses

Intent: To eliminate the use of remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses to fulfill satisfactory-progress requirements.

Source: All eight members of the Colonial Athletic Association.

No. 39 Transfer Eligibility—Division III

Intent: To use Division III eligibility rules when determining whether a transfer student would have been academically eligible had he or she remained at the previous institution.

Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 40 Two-Year College Transfer Eligibility—Nonqualifier

Intent: To require two-year college transfer students who were partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers to fulfill an academic year of residence before being eligible to compete upon transfer to a Division I institution and to specify that the current two-year college transfer rule will continue to govern such students' eligibility for practice and institutional financial aid.

Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference and all 11 members of the Southeastern Conference.

No. 41 Outside Competition—Division II

Intent: In Division II, to eliminate restrictions on outside competition during the academic year following the conclusion of the playing season.

Source: All eight members of the California Collegiate Athletic Association.

No. 42 Outside Competition

Intent: To permit student-athletes from institutions that do not sponsor a nontraditional segment in their sports to compete in noncollegiate outside competition during the academic year.

Source: Eight members.

No. 43 Tuition Awards—Former Student-Athletes

Intent: To require member institutions to provide full-tuition awards to former student-athletes who have received full athletics grants-in-aid and who have exhausted eligibility for athletics aid, and to specify that such grants be provided until the student-athletes have completed their degree requirements for graduation or are dismissed for academic or disciplinary reasons.

Source: All nine members of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

No. 44 Equivalency Computations

Intent: To define "athletics financial aid" and to specify that equivalency computations for counters shall be based only upon "athletics financial aid."

Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 45 Honorary Academic Awards

Intent: To exclude honorary academic awards and research grants from the determination of the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid or cost of attendance for a student-athlete.

Source: All nine members of the Western Athletic Conference.

No. 46 Financial Aid—Summer School

Intent: To permit athletically related financial aid to be awarded to incoming freshman student-athletes to attend an institution's summer term, summer school or summer orientation period, provided the aid is granted in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid the students will receive during the succeeding academic year and the recipients become counters during the succeeding academic year.

Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 47 Financial Aid Limitations—Men's Ice Hockey

Intent: In Division I ice hockey, to specify that a recruited student-athlete who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard in any degree to athletics ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity intercollegiate competition, provided the institution certifies the nonathletics basis of the student-athlete's admission and institutional financial aid; to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 20 on the value of financial aid awards (equivalencies) to counters during the 1992-93 academic year and an annual limit of 18 on the value of equivalencies during the 1993-94 academic year and thereafter; to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 25 on the total number of counters, and to specify that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey.

Source: Eight Division I members.

Summary

Continued from page 12

No. 48 Maximum Awards—Division I Equivalency Sports-Women

Intent: To delay the effective date of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 40 regarding the reduction of the number of grant-in-aid limitations in women's equivalency sports from August 1, 1993, to August 1, 1994.
Source: All 11 members of the Big Ten Conference.

No. 49 Maximum Awards—Division II

Intent: To reduce the number of permissible grants-in-aid in selected Division II sports by 10 percent with a graduated two-year reduction in football and basketball.
Source: All eight members of the Lone Star Conference.

No. 50 Maximum Awards—Division I Women's Basketball

Intent: To delay the effective date of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 40 regarding the reduction of the number of grant-in-aid limitations in women's basketball from August 1, 1992, to August 1, 1993.
Source: All 11 members of the Big Ten Conference.

No. 51 Maximum Awards—Division I-A Football

Intent: To reduce from 25 to 21 the maximum annual limit on initial financial aid awards and to eliminate the limitation on the total number of financial aid awards in Division I-A football.
Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 52 Maximum Initial Grants-In-Aid—Partial Qualifiers and Nonqualifiers

Intent: In Division I, to reduce gradually during the 1993-94, 1994-95 and 1995-96 academic years the number of grants-in-aid that may be awarded subsequent to the first academic year in residence to student-athletes who initially enroll at the certifying institution as partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers, so that no grants-in-aid may be awarded to such students beginning with the 1996-97 academic year.
Source: Nine Division I members.

No. 53 Financial Management

Intent: To permit institutional personnel, with the student-athlete's consent, to assist a student-athlete in the management of Pell Grant funds.
Source: Thirteen Division I members.

No. 54 Division III Playing and Practice Seasons—Athletically Related Activities

Intent: To eliminate "captain's practices" as countable athletically related activities in Division III.
Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 55 Divisions I and II Playing and Practice Seasons—Athletically Related Activities

(Note: Upon the recommendation of the parliamentarian, the chair intends to rule Proposal No. 55 out of order. The sponsors have asked that the proposal be circulated in order to challenge the chair's ruling.)
Intent: To permit a coach in the sport of crew to be present during an individual's voluntary workout to provide safety or skill instruction without counting such activity as a countable athletically related activity.
Source: All eight members of the West Coast Conference.

No. 56 Division III Playing and Practice Seasons—Athletically Related Activities

Intent: To permit a coach in Division III to be present at voluntary individual workouts in the institution's facility in the sports of fencing, rifle, skiing, track and field (field events), and water polo without such workouts being considered as countable athletically related activities.
Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 57 Team Sports—Crew

(Note: Upon the recommendation of the parliamentarian, the chair intends to rule Proposal No. 57 out of order. The sponsors have asked that the proposal be circulated in order to challenge the chair's ruling.)
Intent: To include crew as a team sport governed by NCAA playing season rules.
Source: All eight members of the West Coast Conference.

No. 58 Division III Playing and Practice Seasons—Nontraditional Segment

Intent: To limit Division III nontraditional segments to 26 days and to prohibit countable athletically related activities during at least one day per week during that segment.
Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 59 Division III Playing and Practice Seasons—Dividing Segments

Intent: To specify that a Division III member institution that conducts its nontraditional segment in the fall must complete all practice and competition by October 30, and to specify that an institution that conducts its nontraditional segment in the spring may not begin practice or competition until February 1.
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 60 First Contest or Date of Competition—Division III Fall Sports

Intent: In sports in which NCAA championships occur in the fall, to specify that a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest or date of competition in the traditional segment prior to 11 weeks before the first NCAA championship contest in that sport. (Note: The proposal is presented in a nontraditional format.)
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 61 Division III Preseason Practice Opportunities—Traditional Segment

Intent: In Division III, to maintain 27 preseason practice opportunities in football, to establish 20 preseason practice opportunities in all sports other than football in which the NCAA championship occurs in the fall, and to establish October 15 as the beginning of preseason practice in those sports in which the NCAA championship occurs in the winter and the third week in January as the beginning of preseason practice in those sports in which the NCAA championship occurs in the spring. (Note: The proposal is presented in a nontraditional format.)
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 62 Division III Preseason Practice Opportunities—Traditional Segment

Intent: To permit Division III member institutions 21 preseason practice opportunities prior to an institution's first contest or date of competition in the traditional segment in all sports other than football. (Note: The proposal is presented in a nontraditional format.)
Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 63 Maximum Contest Limitations—Division III Baseball

Intent: To permit Division III member institutions in the sport of baseball to compete in 50 contests during the academic year with no more than 40 to occur during the traditional segment.
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 64 Maximum Contest Limitations and Exemptions—Division III Baseball and Softball

Intent: To reduce the number of contests in Division III baseball and softball from 45 to 42 (36 to 33 during the traditional segment), while exempting traditional segment contests played during an institution's vacation period during the academic year.
Source: All 10 members of the New Jersey Athletic Conference.

No. 65 Preseason Practice Opportunities—Division III Basketball

Intent: To eliminate the November 1 starting date for on-court practice in the sport of basketball in Division III and to permit member institutions 21 practice opportunities prior to the institution's first basketball contest.
Source: All 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 66 Contest Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To permit Division I member institutions to participate in the Great Alaska Shootout men's basketball tournament prior to December 1 (i.e., Thanksgiving weekend).
Source: Ten Division I members.

No. 67 Contest Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To permit Division I member institutions to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team and a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team from its maximum number of basketball contests.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference, all 10 members of the Atlantic 10 Conference, all 10 members of the Big East Conference, all eight members of the Big Eight Conference, all nine members of the Big Sky Conference, all 11 members of the Big Ten Conference and 11 other Division I members.

No. 68 Contest Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To permit a Division I member institution to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team or a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team or an informal scrimmage against outside competition.
Source: All nine members of the Northeast Conference.

When the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation becomes available, The NCAA News will publish the intent statements and sources of all new proposals (i.e., information published in this summary will not be reprinted).

No. 69 Contests Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To permit a Division I member institution to exempt annually a home exhibition contest against a foreign team or a home exhibition contest against a USA Basketball club team from its maximum number of basketball contests.
Source: Ten Division I members.

No. 70 Contest Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To permit Division I member institutions to exempt annually one game against a foreign team in the United States from its maximum number of basketball contests.
Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 71 Contest Exemptions—Division I Basketball

Intent: To add an informal practice scrimmage with outside competition to the list of "one-in-four-year" contest exemptions in Division I basketball.
Source: All nine members of the Northeast Conference.

No. 72 Maximum Dates of Competition—Fencing

Intent: To permit limited additional individual, nonteam scoring opportunities in the sport of fencing.
Source: All eight members of the Ivy Group.

No. 73 Maximum Contest Limitations—Field Hockey

Intent: To permit member institutions in all divisions in the sport of field hockey to engage in 20 contests during the traditional segment and five dates of competition during the nontraditional segment instead of an overall limitation of 20 dates of competition in Division I, 19 dates of competition in Division II and 17 dates of competition in Division III.
Source: Eight members.

No. 74 Maximum Contest Limitations—Division III Football

Intent: To permit Division III institutions to play 11 countable football contests but not more than 10 games (i.e., one scrimmage).
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference and all 26 members of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference.

No. 75 Contest Exemptions—Division I-AA Football

Intent: To exempt a conference championship in Division I-AA football from the maximum football contest limitations.
Source: Nine Division I members.

No. 76 Spring Football Practice—Divisions I-A and I-AA

Intent: To permit 15 days of spring football practice within 29 consecutive days and to permit contact to occur throughout the entire spring football-practice period.
Source: Fourteen Division I members.

No. 77 Spring Football Practice—Divisions I-A and I-AA

Intent: To omit Sundays from counting toward the consecutive 22-calendar-day period during which spring football practice must occur in Division I.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 78 First Contest Date—Divisions I and II Soccer

Intent: To permit Divisions I and II member institutions to begin competition in the sport of soccer during the traditional segment on September 1 (or the preceding Friday if September 1 falls on a Saturday or Sunday).
Source: Eight members.

No. 79 Preseason Soccer Scrimmage

Intent: To permit member institutions an opportunity to participate in three soccer scrimmages during the preseason practice period prior to the first scheduled contest.
Source: Eight members.

No. 80 Maximum Dates of Competition Limitations—Division III Tennis

Intent: To reduce the dates of competition in Division III in the sport of tennis from 22 to 20 and to increase the number of permissible tournaments from three to four.
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 81 Dates of Competition—Division III Women's Volleyball

Intent: To reduce from 22 to 20 the maximum number of dates of competition in Division III women's volleyball during the traditional segments.
Source: All eight members of the Independent College Athletic Conference.

No. 82 Multidivision Classification—Divisions II and III

Intent: To permit a member of Division I to petition to be classified in Division II or III in the sport of football but not allow such an institution to compete for the Division II or III football championship.
Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 83 Membership Requirements—Division I Financial Aid

Intent: To revise the financial aid formula related to the computation of minimum awards for Division I membership requirements to indicate that only unearned, nonrepayable financial aid shall be counted to meet the minimum Division I financial aid requirements.
Source: All nine members of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

No. 84 Indoor and Outdoor Track—Minimum Contests

Intent: To reduce from six to five the minimum number of contests in indoor track and outdoor track that are required to fulfill sports sponsorship criteria.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 85 Minimum Contests—Indoor and Outdoor Track

Intent: To reduce from 12 to 10 the total number of indoor and outdoor track meets in which a Division I institution must participate to receive credit for sponsoring both sports.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

No. 86 Compliance Committee

Intent: To establish a compliance committee to address various compliance-related issues and initiatives.
Source: Ten Division I members.

No. 87 Interpretations Committee

Intent: To add one Division I member to the Interpretations Committee and to specify that at least one Division I member of the committee shall be an individual with primary responsibilities in the area of compliance at a member institution or member conference.
Source: Ten Division I members.

No. 88 Women's Volleyball Rules Committee

Intent: To establish a Women's Volleyball Rules Committee.
Source: All nine members of the Big Sky Conference and all 10 members of the Pacific-10 Conference.

No. 89 Evaluations—Division I Football

Intent: In Division I football, to eliminate Fridays during the month of October as an evaluation period.
Source: Nine Division I members.

No. 90 Dead Period—Divisions I-A and I-AA Football

Intent: In Division I football, to permit contact on the National Letter of Intent signing date through the Monday subsequent to the signing date.
Source: Twelve Division I members.

No. 91 Dead Period—Divisions I-A and I-AA Football

Intent: In Division I football, to reduce from five days to four days the "dead period" surrounding the initial signing date for the National Letter of Intent.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference and nine other Division I members.

No. 92 Evaluations—Divisions I-A and I-AA Football

Intent: In Divisions I-A and I-AA football, to permit Saturdays to be computed into the 15 consecutive days of the May evaluation period.
Source: Nineteen Division I members.

No. 93 Sunday Championships Competition—Noon Start Time

Intent: To permit championship competition to begin prior to noon on Sunday if the host institution is selected to conduct two NCAA championship contests at the same outdoor facility and darkness is a primary concern.
Source: Ten member institutions.

No. 94 Resolution: NCAA Paperwork

Resolution that the NCAA Council appoint a Special Committee to Streamline NCAA Paperwork to review recommendations to streamline the paperwork required of member institutions, with legislation to be submitted for the 1993 Convention.

No. 95 Resolution: Biennial Legislative Convention

Resolution that the NCAA Council and Presidents Commission consider sponsorship of legislation for the 1993 Convention that would establish a biennial legislative Convention and, in alternate years, a nonlegislative Convention for discussion of specific proposals and issues affecting the membership.
Source: Twelve Division I members.

No. 96 Resolution: Academic Requirements

Resolution that the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee review research data and recommend legislation for the 1993 Convention to weaken, strengthen or leave in place current NCAA requirements for initial eligibility and continuing eligibility, and that each amendment concerning academic requirements offered at future Conventions be presented with research data that supports the amendment or the amendment must be withdrawn.
Source: All 10 members of the Big East Conference.

No. 97 Resolution: Institutional Student-Athlete Committees

Resolution that each member institution and conference consider establishment of student-athlete committees and that legislation be developed for the 1993 Convention mandating the establishment of such committees.
Source: Eight Division I members.

No. 98 Resolution: Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse

Resolution that the NCAA Council, within 12 months, develop a plan to establish an NCAA-funded clearinghouse to centralize the certification of initial eligibility of incoming student-athletes in Divisions I and II.
Source: All nine members of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

Radio show offers college sports' uplifting news

By Laura E. Bollig
The NCAA News Staff

While 10 success stories are waiting to be told, one negative story makes its way into print and on television. So it goes in intercollegiate athletics.

A lack of air time and editorial space appears to prevent those positive stories from being shared with the general public.

There is an alternative—a five-minute radio show broadcast twice a week during the year that focuses on the uplifting and often inspirational stories that comprise college athletics. There's only time for success stories on this show.

College Sports USA is the only nationally syndicated radio show that focuses exclusively on college sports. Host Creative Communications, in conjunction with the NCAA, produces the shows, which are broadcast every Saturday and Sunday—104 opportunities for the best and brightest of college athletics to be in the spotlight.

"The show is always positive and upbeat. There's not a lot of that in the press these days," said Judy Nichols, producer for the show. "There are a lot of inspirational stories in athletics. We try to show that from a little different perspective."

College Sports USA, syndicated for the CBS Radio Network, is carried by more than 175 stations nationwide. Narrated by veteran sportscaster Cawood Ledford, the program includes one network advertising spot reserved for NCAA corporate partners. Coca-Cola, National Car Rental, American Airlines and Pizza Hut currently participate in advertising during the show.

David E. Cawood, the NCAA's assistant executive director for communications, says College Sports USA provides a solid opportunity to publicize the positive aspects of college athletics.

"The NCAA has the flexibility with this program to enhance awareness for each division and to broad-

cast a number of positive human-interest stories that unfortunately are not regularly included by media agencies competing for ratings or readership in the competitive news market."

Nichols, who has been with the show since 1988, says the program's mixed format allows listeners to learn about student-athletes and championship events that span men's and women's sports in the NCAA's three divisions of competition. College Sports USA features a story about an academically gifted student-athlete on his way to study at Oxford University one day and highlights the College World Series

player at Old Dominion University. He had beaten terminal cancer. I mean he was given three weeks to live, and now he's made almost a complete recovery."

It is the intent of Nichols and her coworkers to keep stories seasonal, featuring basketball stories during basketball season, etc. Summer, she says, can be slow. That's when she scours newspapers.

"The best story ideas come from the three- or four-line blurbs in The NCAA News. This radio show brings those stories to life," Nichols said.

Sports information directors at

College Sports USA is the only nationally syndicated radio show that focuses exclusively on college sports

from a fan's perspective the next day.

Nichols and a team of five Host staff members write the features each week. While Nichols conducts some of the interviews herself, more often, campus stringers are paid to conduct the actual interview. Ideas are generated from athletics department press releases, sports publishing editors at Host, local newspapers, national magazines and The NCAA News. Ideas range from a lighthearted look at football rivalries to serious subjects such as positive ways to curb campus drug abuse.

"I don't think I can name just one of my favorite stories," Nichols said. "I did one on Lonise Bias, the mother of Len Bias. She was touring the country giving speeches about drug abuse on college campuses. We used clips from her speeches. I also did a story about a baseball

member schools are encouraged to submit ideas for College Sports USA to Cindy M. Van Matre at the NCAA national office. Ideas are welcomed throughout the year.

Following is a list of radio stations that carry the program:

Alabama—WDNG, Anniston; WZOB, Fort Payne; WKRK, Mobile; WVNA, Tusculumbia.

Alaska—KBYR, Anchorage.
Arizona—KFBR, Nogales; KTUC, Tucson.

Arkansas—KARN, Little Rock; KKQZ, Paragould; KDRS, Paragould; KURM, Rogers; KARV, Russellville.

California—KNZR, Bakersfield; KINS, Eureka; KKAM, Fresno; KSFE, Needles; KPRL, Paso Robles; KLOA, Ridgecrest; KRAK, Sacramento; KFMB, San Diego; KCBS, San Francisco; KKBK, Twain Harte.

Colorado—KOA, Denver.

Connecticut—WTIC, Hartford; WNLG, New London; WSWG, Torrington.

Florida—WJSB, Crestview; WOKV, Jacksonville; WKIZ, Key West; WQBQ, Leesburg; WTAI, Melbourne; WMFL, Monticello; WWNZ, Orlando; WMTO, Panama City; WFOY, St. Augustine; WTAL, Tallahassee.

Georgia—WGPC, Albany; WGPC-FM, Albany; WGAU, Athens; WGFS, Covington; WLAQ, Rome; WVLD, Valdosta.

Hawaii—KPUA, Hilo.

Idaho—KATW, Lewiston.
Indiana—WYNG, Evansville; WBAT, Marion; WREC, Memphis; WSBT, South Bend.

Illinois—WGRL, Benton; WDWS, Champaign; WBBM, Chicago; WDAN, Danville; WYER, Mt. Carmel; WKBF, Rock Island; WSDR, Sterling.

Iowa—KVFD, Fort Dodge; KNEI, Waukon; KNEI-FM, Waukon.

Kansas—KABI, Abilene; KSAJ, Abilene; WIBW, Topeka.

Kentucky—WKYA, Central City; WCLU, Glasgow; WHOP, Hopkinsville; WFTM, Maysville; WEKC, Williamsburg.

Louisiana—WJBO, Baton Rouge; KWJM, Farmerville; KDTI, Farmerville.

Maine—WZON, Bangor; WYNZ, Portland; WYNZ-FM, Portland.

Maryland—WBAL, Baltimore; WMSG, Oakland.

Michigan—WAIR, Petoskey; WDBI, Tawas City.

Minnesota—KDLM, Detroit Lakes; KTRF, Thief River Falls.

Mississippi—WHSY, Hattiesburg; WJNT, Jackson.

Missouri—KWIX, Moberly.

Montana—KGHL, Billings; WBMN, Bozeman; KGEZ, Kalispell; KGYO, Missoula.

Nebraska—KHAS, Hastings; KKAR, Omaha.

New Hampshire—WKXL, Concord; WEMJ, Laconia.

New Jersey—WFPG, Atlantic City.

New Mexico—KRSN, Los Ala-

mos.
New York—WAUB, Auburn; WVIN, Bath; WABH, Bath; WBEN, Buffalo; WVNC, Canton; WHCU, Ithaca; WKNY, Kingston.

Nevada—KNUU, Las Vegas.
North Carolina—WBT, Charlotte; WDNC, Durham; WNCI, Greenville; WGLD, Greensboro; WNFD, Wilmington.

North Dakota—KDIX, Dickinson; KCNN, Grand Forks.

Ohio—WBNS, Columbus; WCIT, Lima; WNDH, Napoleon; WKBN, Youngstown.

Oklahoma—KGWA, Enid; KOMA, Oklahoma City; WWLS, Oklahoma City; KWOX, Oklahoma City.

Oregon—KOHU, Hermiston; KQFM, Hermiston; KMFR, Medford; KTMT, Medford; KXL, Portland.

Pennsylvania—WFBG, Altoona; WPSE, Erie; WGSA, Ephrata; WHP, Harrisburg; WDAD, Indiana; WOGI, Philadelphia; KQV, Pittsburgh; WPPA, Pottsville; WAGO, Reading; WGBI, Scranton; WMBS, Uniontown.

Rhode Island—WICE, Providence; WWON, Woonsocket.

South Carolina—WSNW, Seneca; WBFM, Seneca; WSPA, Spartanburg.

South Dakota—KCCR, Pierre; KOTA, Rapid City; KWSN, Sioux Falls; WNAX, Yankton.

Tennessee—WDEF, Chattanooga; WHUB, Cookeville; WUTK, Knoxville; WLAC, Nashville.

Texas—KSIX, Corpus Christi; KVOZ, Laredo; KFYO, Lubbock; KRIL, Odessa; KTEM, Temple; KWFT, Wichita Falls.

Vermont—WFAD, Middlebury.
Virginia—WSPC, Castlewood; WDVA, Danville.

Washington—KSWW, Raymond; KIRO, Seattle; KREW, Sunnyside; KIT, Yakima.

West Virginia—WYKM, Rupert.

Wisconsin—WOMA, Algoma; WHBY, Appleton; WGEZ, Beloit; WMYX, Milwaukee; WEMP, Milwaukee; WCWC, Ripon; WJJQ, Tomahawk.

Wyoming—KRAE, Cheyenne.

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Reviewed the timetable and agendas for the July 31-August 2 Council and steering committee meetings.

b. Reviewed plans for a telephone conference with the officers of the Presidents Commission August 7.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Donna Shalala, chancellor,

University of Wisconsin, Madison, to the board of directors of the NCAA Foundation.

b. Accepted the recommendation of the Academic Requirements Committee that it does not appear necessary for one of its members to attend the fall meeting of the Two-Year College Relations Committee, instead supporting the establishment of regular written communication between the two committees.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted waivers per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2 to permit the University of Houston and Iona College to temporarily replace countable coaches in men's and women's basketball, respectively.

(2) Approved 19 summer basketball leagues (12 for men and seven for women) per Bylaws 14.8.5.2 and 30.13.

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from three institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball and track and field.

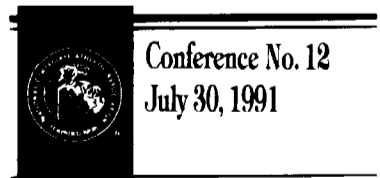
(4) Granted waivers per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in the 1991 Iowa Games, Colorado State Games and Lithuanian World Games.

(5) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.2-(c) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in international

competition in basketball (all-star foreign tours).

(6) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(a) to exempt student-athletes at three member institutions from the minimum satisfactory-progress requirements for the 1990-91 academic year.

(7) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13 to



permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(a) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.

(b) To a student-athlete to return home after the student-athlete's attempted suicide.

(c) To a student-athlete to return home to

visit a member of the student-athlete's family after that individual's attempted suicide.

(8) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 20.5.4.1 to permit Abilene Christian University to rescind its petition for a change of division classification in outdoor track.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:
(1) Approved an agreement between the Association and the Greater Kansas City YMCA for the development of a building currently owned by the Association adjacent to the national office for use by the YMCA as a full-service youth center, including day-care facilities. [Note: This action occurred July 15 in conjunction with a meeting of the Budget Subcommittee.]

(2) Approved a request by the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee that it be permitted to meet twice annually.

(3) Approved a request by the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports that its meetings be permitted to span three days, rather than two, as dictated by the demands of its agendas.

Four summer hoop leagues certified

Four additional summer basketball leagues have been approved for student-athlete participation, bringing to 359 the number that have been certified by the NCAA Council.

Other lists of approved summer leagues appeared in the April 10, April 17, April 24, May 8, May 22, June 5, June 12, June 19, July 3, July 17 and July 31 issues of The NCAA News.

Questions concerning the application process or the requirements for NCAA approval of summer leagues should be directed to Robert A. Burton, legislative assistant, at the NCAA national office.

Following are the three men's and one women's leagues recently approved for participation.

Men's leagues

Indiana—RSP's (Richardson Sports Pro-

motions) 3-on-3 Tournament, Columbus.
New York—Troy Inner City Summer Basketball League, Troy.
Pennsylvania—Littlestown Branch YMCA Rec. Basketball Tournament, Gettysburg.

Women's leagues

Indiana—RSP's (Richardson Sports Pro-

motions) 3-on-3 Tournament, Columbus.

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Committee adopts LSU's self-imposed penalties

I. Introduction.

Louisiana State University discovered and reported to the NCAA the violations found in this case. The violations involved the recruitment and enrollment of two former community-college transfer student-athletes by the university's women's basketball program. The women's basketball program brought the two prospects to the university's campus on official visits, which took place two days prior to orientation for new students in the case of the first young woman and during the first week of classes in the case of the second young woman. These two prospective student-athletes (who lived in the northwestern United States) came to the campus intending to enroll at the university if they were admitted. On arrival at the university, each was conditionally admitted and awarded an athletics grant-in-aid, although neither young woman could establish that she met the eligibility requirements for junior-college transfer students. In each case, after being admitted to the university, the young women were permitted to remain at the university's campus without returning home from their official visits. The university's athletics department advised them that they would be ineligible until they had reimbursed the university for the cost of their transportation from the Northwest to Louisiana and returned the unused portion of their round-trip tickets.

The university subsequently learned that the two young women were not eligible for practice, competition or financial aid because they were high-school partial qualifiers who had not completed their community-college degree requirements. After this was established, the athletics department canceled the aid to these student-athletes and notified the university business office of the need to obtain reimbursement of the funds awarded them. Unfortunately, by the time the cancellations occurred, the first young woman owed the university \$318 for air fare to Baton Rouge for the official visit and \$3,776 for reimbursement of the financial aid award, and the second young woman owed \$254.50 for air fare, \$3,686 for the canceled financial aid award, and the return of the unused portion of the ticket for her official visit. Both student-athletes left the campus without completing the semester and left their accounts with the university unpaid.

The circumstances of the trip to Louisiana made it clear that these prospects were not involved in the customary official visit permitted by NCAA recruiting legislation. The basketball team was short on players and needed additional student-athletes. The young women arrived on campus prepared to stay if the opportunity became available. There were discussions with an assistant coach prior to the visit about what could be done if they decided to remain at the university, and the assistant coach left a message at the home of the first prospective student-athlete prior to her departure from Louisiana that she would have to reimburse the university if she decided to stay. In the committee's view, the university violated NCAA recruiting rules when it provided transportation for the purposes of enrolling these two young women, and no after-the-fact reimbursement by the student-athletes after arrival on campus, even if it had occurred promptly, could have avoided the violation. Also, the award of financial aid to the student-athletes, although made in a good-faith belief that the young women were entitled to receive it, constituted a violation of financial aid requirements. Under NCAA legislation, the university must certify the individual as eligible for financial aid prior to providing it. There is no grace period when financial aid can be conditionally provided pending study of the eligibility status of the student-athlete. The eligibility decision must be made first, and any award made prior to such determination carries the risk that a violation may occur if the student-athlete is not eligible.

The committee regarded the violation of the rules involved in this case as serious. If a university's sports program is able to engage in these types of practices, institutions that choose to take a more careful approach in deciding eligibility in advance of granting financial aid and refusing to permit an official visit to be converted into a scheme for advancing funds to transport prospects to campus for enrollment will operate at a recruiting disadvantage.

Moreover, that type of episode is fraught with the potential for serious and troubling complications. The result of two young women who, after having traveled great distances from home to enroll at the

university, abandon their university studies in midcourse with a large amount of unanticipated personal debt to the university is not an outcome with which anyone can find satisfaction. Those types of circumstances, as the experience of this committee demonstrates too well, can breed further violations when a sports program confronts the dilemma of dealing with the needs of student-athletes who lack adequate personal financial support systems but who cannot receive financial assistance from the university because of their lack of eligibility. Nor are the problems eliminated if the university's gamble on the prospective student-athletes' eligibility had been successful. The receipt of transportation for enrollment made the prospective student-athletes ineligible until restored to eligibility through the procedures of the NCAA Eligibility Committee, regardless of whether the student-athletes had reimbursed the university. Any participation by the student-athletes while

minor, will result in immediate termination. In addition, his salary was frozen for one year.

The director of athletics also adopted a department-wide rule that prohibits official visits after August 1 except in cases where the director of athletics grants approval in advance for cases where extenuating circumstances exist.

The committee accepted all these actions by the university and adopted them as the primary penalty for this case.

Under the NCAA enforcement procedures, the committee must decide whether the violations in this case are major or secondary. This was not an easy determination, and the committee required the university to appear at a hearing so that a full record could be developed to give the committee a basis for making this judgment. Under NCAA procedures, "A secondary violation is one that provides only a limited recruiting or competitive advantage and that is isolated or inadvertent in

erroneous advice in both instances.

b. The athletics administration took strong steps to correct the mistakes made and limit any advantage that might have been gained as a result of the violations.

c. The university reported the violations to the NCAA and fully cooperated in the development of information about them.

d. The young women never competed or practiced for the university's team.

As a result, the committee concluded that the violations were secondary and accepted the university's actions.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1 and 13.6.4] In August 1990, during the official paid visits to the institution's campus of two prospective student-athletes, the young women chose to remain at the university and not return home and, as a result, the prospects received airline transportation from their homes to Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Prior to one of the young women's departure from her home, an assistant women's basketball coach advised the young woman's sister that if the prospect chose to remain at the university, arrangements would have to be made to reimburse the institution for the cost of the one-way airline ticket. The university charged the cost of the airline transportation they received to the young women, but the bills remain unpaid. Specifically:

1. On August 19, 1990, the first young woman received airline transportation from Boise, Idaho, to Baton Rouge, Louisiana (at a cost of \$318), in conjunction with her official paid visit. On August 20, the prospect advised the assistant coach that she would remain at the university and not return home. Later that day, the young woman met with the assistant director of athletics and was told that she would have to reimburse the university for the one-way airline transportation and return the unused portion of her round-trip airline ticket. The prospect returned the unused half of her ticket to the assistant director of athletics and agreed to pay for the one-way airline transportation, but has not paid the bill.

2. On August 28, 1990, the second prospect received airline transportation from her hometown to Baton Rouge, Louisiana (at a cost of \$254.50), in conjunction with her official paid visit. On August 29, the young woman advised the assistant coach that she would remain at the university and not return home. Later that day, the prospect met with the assistant director of athletics and was told that she would have to reimburse the university for the one-way airline transportation and return the other portion of her round-trip ticket. The young woman agreed to pay for the one-way airline transportation, but she has not paid that bill nor has she

returned the other half of her ticket (which was voided by the university).

B. [NCAA Bylaw 14.6.4.1.2]

During the 1990 fall semester, the university awarded athletically related financial aid to two student-athletes, although the young women failed to meet the minimum academic requirements for junior-college transfer student-athletes in that the young women were partial qualifiers upon graduation from high school and they failed to graduate from junior college. Specifically, the student-athletes were awarded athletically related financial aid in the amounts of \$3,686 and \$3,776, respectively, for the 1990 fall semester. After the institution discovered the error in October 1990, the university canceled the awards and billed the young women. The student-athletes left the institution before the conclusion of the fall semester, and the bills remain unpaid.

C. The university also reported that it had discovered several additional violations of NCAA rules in its women's basketball program. The committee accepted the university's report on these matters and considered them to be secondary violations of a minor nature that did not provide any recruiting or competitive advantage to the program. The actions of the university in reporting and dealing with these violations were sufficient and did not require any additional penalty by the committee.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

There are no prescribed minimum penalties for secondary cases. As indicated in Part I of this report, the committee believed the violations, although secondary, are serious. The committee adopted all the actions taken by the university as described in Part I as part of the penalty. If the university decides to modify any of these actions, it will be required to obtain the approval of the Committee on Infractions in advance. Additionally, the university will be required to recertify that its women's basketball program is in full compliance one year from the date of this report. As part of this recertification, the university shall report the steps it has taken during the year to review and monitor its recruiting practices in the women's basketball program, to conduct a rules-education program for the coaches in its women's basketball program, and to establish an effective department-wide compliance review and monitoring system of recruiting practices in all sports under the control and responsibility of the director of athletics. The committee also believed, and the university agreed, that the committee should make a complete public report of these matters and the corrective actions that have been taken.

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Case summary

- Louisiana State University discovered and reported secondary but serious -- violations involving the recruitment and enrollment of two former community-college transfer student-athletes.
- The university self-imposed six penalties, including limits on grants-in-aid and the number of official visits that could be provided to prospective student-athletes.
- The Committee on Infractions adopted all of the penalties with the understanding that the university must seek in advance approval from the committee to modify any portion of the penalties.

ineligible could have led to further actions. In short, this case involved a troubling practice where competitive considerations were permitted to short-circuit more careful and deliberate procedures to the detriment of the student-athlete's welfare and the university's women's basketball program.

To the credit of the university, its officers recognized the seriousness of the matters involved and took firm action. The director of athletics took the following actions:

A. The women's basketball program was not allowed to add anyone to its current squad list for the 1990-91 academic year.

B. The women's basketball program was allowed a total of 13 grants-in-aid and was limited to no more than three initial scholarships, over and above those who appeared on the squad list certified on September 26, 1990, for the 1991-92 academic year.

C. The women's basketball program was limited to nine official visits for the 1990-91 recruiting season.

D. The head women's basketball coach received a reprimand and was reevaluated at the end of the 1990-91 season to determine whether her position at the university as head women's basketball coach would be renewed.

E. An assistant women's basketball coach received a reprimand and was not allowed to recruit off campus until August 1, 1991, and was reevaluated at the end of the 1990-91 basketball season to determine if his appointment as assistant women's basketball coach would be renewed. No one was allowed to substitute or replace this assistant coach as an off-campus recruiter.

F. Another assistant women's basketball coach received a reprimand and was reevaluated at the end of the 1990-91 basketball season to determine whether his position at the university as assistant women's basketball coach would be renewed.

The director of athletics recently completed his reevaluation of the three coaches and took the following additional actions:

1. The head women's basketball coach was placed on probation for one year and advised that any violation of NCAA, Southeastern Conference and university regulations, regardless of how minor, will result in immediate termination. In addition, her salary was frozen for one year.

2. An assistant women's basketball coach was placed on probation for one year and advised that any violation of NCAA, Southeastern Conference and university regulations, regardless of how minor, will result in immediate termination. In addition, his salary was frozen for one year, and the period he cannot recruit off campus was extended until December 31, 1991.

3. Another assistant women's basketball coach was placed on probation for one year and advised that any violation of NCAA, Southeastern Conference and university regulations, regardless of how

nature." (Bylaw 19.02.2.1). The committee traditionally regards an attempt at gaining a significant advantage, although ultimately unsuccessful, as sufficient to make a violation major. In this case, had the prospective student-athletes become eligible, the practices found to have been violations would have given the university significant assistance in obtaining the participation of these young women on the basketball team. It was difficult for the committee to conclude that the violations were isolated in view of the repetition of the same pattern of violations with one of the young women.

There were other circumstances, however, that have led the committee to classify the case as secondary.

a. The coaching staff sought instructions from the department's compliance coordinator on how to handle the situation prior to the official visit. The staff also sought advice on how to handle the financial aid awards while further investigation of the academic status of the young women continued. The coaching staff received

Suspension possibility no big deal

By Joe Mooshil
The Associated Press

Big Ten Conference football coaches don't seem too worried about Commissioner James E. Delany's new powers, which could lead to suspensions or heavy fines for unsportsmanlike conduct.

Instead of handing out reprimands, Delany can suspend an offending coach for one game or impose a \$10,000 fine. A second offense would result in an automatic suspension and a \$20,000 fine against the institution's television revenue.

"We wanted to raise the penalty to a high enough level to deter the type of conduct we're concerned about," Delany said.

"Frankly I haven't read about it or heard about it," said the University of Iowa's Hayden Fry. "They must be talking about the basketball coaches."

The University of Wisconsin, Madison's, Barry Alvarez, asked about basketball coaches, said: "According to the examples cited to us, it would seem that way. But I'm sure it applies to us, too."

Ohio State University's John Cooper said he didn't have any problem with the rule. "If that's what it takes to keep us in line, so be it," Cooper said.

Bill Mallory of Indiana Univer-



Barry Alvarez

sity, Bloomington, was also uncritical of Delany's powers. "I think we all have responsibilities as coaches,"

Mallory said. "I hope nothing occurs where something like that has to be used."

Michigan State University's George Perles had his own interpretation. Perles, also the university's athletics director, sat in on the meetings but doesn't think the penalty of a suspension would be best.

"Where would the coach go? The press box? That wouldn't be right. Sit in the stands with his wife? The cameras would be there. Sit home? No. The cameras would be there. The \$10,000 fine would be more logical."

News Fact File

The United States will enter the next century with a remarkable edge over its global competitors. U.S. women, of all races, are the best educated and trained in the world and will constitute 64 percent of the new entrants to the work force over the next 10 years.

U.S. women now comprise more than half of enrollees and degree recipients at all levels of higher education except the doctoral (and even there, the gap between men and women should disappear by the end of the decade) and first profes-

sional sector. In contrast, women constitute only 45 percent of enrollees in Italy and Great Britain, 42 percent in West Germany and the Netherlands, and 34 percent in Japan.

In terms of general access and attainment in higher education, the issue of women's educational equity in the United States is largely passe. That battle has been won, fair and square. Labor-market equity, sadly, is another issue.

Source: *Women at Thirtysomething: Paradoxes of Attainment*, published by the United States Government Printing Office.

Woes of higher education resemble high finance

By Tamara Henry

The American Council on Education says that if financial conditions in higher education don't improve, universities and colleges may go the way of many of the nation's troubled banks—by merging with other schools or closing.

"It's a tough year for colleges, and there are indications there may be another tough year financially," said Elaine El-Khawas, vice-president for policy analysis and research at ACE.

El-Khawas released a survey August 4 that showed 45 percent of all colleges and universities suffered midyear cuts in their 1990-91 operating budgets. The impact was substantial on 60 percent of the institutions, the report said.

"In the last year, there have been dramatic, abrupt budget cuts," she said. "Most of the colleges in the public sector have had to deal with budget cuts more than once."

"Colleges are facing right now more serious financial problems than I've seen in a decade," El-Khawas said. "It's really possible

that we will see more mergers, more closings of colleges."

But, El-Khawas said, "mergers are hard to make happen."

Recession-rocked state economies are behind the financial troubles at many of the institutions.

El-Khawas said 75 percent of the institutions are "financed by the

time equivalent enrollments.

To compensate for the cuts, officials from two-thirds of the schools surveyed said they held off on expenditures for buildings and equipment. Public colleges also frequently reduced the number of courses, mainly in the evenings, or increased class size.

"Colleges are facing right now more serious financial problems than I've seen in a decade. It's really possible that we will see more mergers, more closings of colleges."

Elaine El-Khawas
American Council on Education

public sector in some way" and many "have been caught up in a statewide sweep of mandated cuts."

The report said budget cuts were reported by 64 percent of public four-year institutions, 47 percent of public two-year colleges and 34 percent of independent institutions.

Ironically, 78 percent of all two-year colleges increased their full-

About half of public institutions raised tuitions and student fees, the study showed.

Issues of adequate financial support outweighed all other problems, cited by 84 percent of administrators as one of the three most serious. Sixty-three percent of the respondents listed program quality and 46 percent listed faculty staffing.

Gym coaches honor individual, team academics

Oregon State University's women's gymnastics team and the men's team from the College of William and Mary have been named 1991 national academic champions by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches for Women and NACGW/Men, respectively.

Oregon State won the women's academic title with a 3.610 grade-point average (4.000 scale), followed by Towson State University (3.430); George Washington University (3.340), and Texas Woman's University (3.310). All of the institutions in the women's scholastic top 20 had better than a 3.000 cumulative team grade-point average.

Individually, 144 women were honored as all-America scholar-athletes, the most in the three years

the organization has compiled the list. Sixteen of the honorees earned 4.000 grade-point averages. To earn scholar-athlete recognition, a gymnast needed a grade-point average of 3.500 or better.

William and Mary won the men's academic crown with a 3.370 team grade-point average, followed by Cornell University (3.250); the University of Nebraska, Lincoln (3.110), and the University of California, Berkeley (3.000).

Individually, 37 male gymnasts were honored for having grade-point averages of 3.500 or higher. The U.S. Air Force Academy's Erik Bowman and Cornell's David Tate led all male gymnasts with 4.000 GPAs.

NACGC/W all-America scholar-athletes

Kristin Allstadt, Minnesota, 3.670; Kelly Baker, Oregon St., 3.840; Lynn Bennett, North Caro., 3.607; Bonnie Bernstein, Maryland, 3.781; Aimee Bernier, Southeast Mo.

St., 4.000; Karen Berry, Radford, 4.000; Bonnie Boggiano, Western Mich., 3.610; Nicole Boisvert, Vermont, 3.570; Noel Brachman, Vermont, 3.600; Shane Brennan, Geo. Washington, 3.572; Natalie Britton, UCLA, 3.520; Dana Brodin, New Hampshire, 3.680; Rachel Buckner, Southeast Mo. St., 3.750; Karen Callender, Vermont, 3.730; Cari Campbell, Georgia Col., 3.840; Jennifer Carbone, Georgia, 4.000; Cami Card, Utah St., 3.780; Donna Carr, Southeast Mo. St., 3.769; Monica Carroll, Oklahoma, 3.590; Karla Cash, Nebraska, 3.554; Stephanie Casteel, Oklahoma, 3.800; Chimmie Chapin, Alas.-Anchorage, 3.647; Denise Ciesielka, Brown, 3.500; Kara Corso, Illinois, 3.690; Karen Coskren, Brown, 3.720; Traci Crover, Oregon St., 3.790; Zsuzsanna Csiszto, Minnesota, 3.850.

Lisa Dolan, Cal St. Fullerton, 3.700; Heather Davis, Vermont, 3.720; Lynn Devers, Illinois, 3.970; Dana Donbransky, Alabama, 3.540; Noelle Draggoo, Boise St., 3.900; Cheryl Dundas, Alabama, 3.510; Julie Dunhill, Stanford, 3.680; Julie Dunne, James Madison, 3.785; Amy Durham, Oregon St., 3.690; Kim Eddings, Bowling Green, 3.960; Jill Eigenbauer, Illinois, 3.680; Marnie Flaks, Pennsylvania, 3.830; Michelle Flaminio, Illinois St., 3.760; Jennifer Flentke, Maryland, 3.600; Colleen Foley, Northeast-

The survey responses were completed by senior administrators at 359 campuses from a sample of 444 institutions, before many knew the full details of next year's budgets.

Many colleges and universities expect further deterioration in their financial circumstances, the report said.

The budget cuts also are forcing some public schools to investigate the possibility of becoming private or semiprivate, El-Khawas said.

"I would say many of them feel they have made all of the discretion-

School restructures program

Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science has dropped its men's and women's cross country and track and field teams and women's volleyball program, but will elevate its club team in women's soccer to varsity status in a restructuring of the athletics program.

A lack of participation and the unavailability of on-campus training facilities for the track program were cited as reasons for dropping sports at the school. Meanwhile, the Divi-

ary choices they can, that they no longer have choices available and so such things as taking an entire institute or an entire program and seeing if they can find private support for it becomes very logical," she said.

"Privatization could be the next option for lots of people," she said.

The study found that 24 percent of all institutions expected to reduce the size of their faculties during the next five years.

Henry writes for the Associated Press.

sion II institution continues to sponsor men's soccer in Division I.

"Our long tradition of excellence in men's soccer and the growing popularity of the sport among women on the college level leads us to believe that this is a direction that our students wish for us to move in," said H. R. Ted Taylor, the school's athletics director.

The women's soccer program will compete in Division II.

Early-round site selection begins

Selection of preliminary-round sites for the 1995 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship is underway.

Any Division I member institution or conference may host either a first- and second-round session or a regional.

Division I directors of athletics and conference commissioners have received facility specifications and availability questionnaires for 1995. Institutions and conferences interested in serving as hosts should return the completed questionnaire and specifications agreement to William R. Hancock, director of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship, at the national office no later than August 30.

A subcommittee of the Division I Men's Basketball Committee will review the results of all questionnaires and specifications agreements. In October, the basketball committee will request that selected prospective hosts from each region provide more detailed information, including a proposed budget.

The basketball committee will forward its 1995 site recommendations to the Division I Championships and Executive Committees for consideration at their December meetings.

Hosts for all sessions of the 1992, 1993 and 1994 championships already have been determined.

NACGC/W Scholastic Top 20

1. Oregon St.	3.611
2. Towson St.	3.431
3. George Washington	3.344
4. Texas Woman's	3.310
5. James Madison	3.296
6. Cal St. Fullerton	3.290
7. Denver	3.280
8. Northeastern	3.274
9. Alas.-Anchorage	3.255
10. Pennsylvania	3.230
10. Cornell	3.230
11. Brown	3.208
12. California	3.206
13. North Caro.	3.193
14. Western Mich.	3.190
15. Bowling Green	3.180
16. Wisconsin	3.140
17. Utah St.	3.102
18. Iowa St.	3.100
19. Boise St.	3.080
20. Vermont	3.070

NACGC/M Scholastic Top 10

1. William & Mary	3.370
2. Cornell	3.250
3. Nebraska	3.110
4. California	3.000
5. New Mexico	2.950
6. UCLA	2.860
7. Illinois	2.830
8. Arizona St.	2.810
8. Air Force	2.810
10. Radford	2.800

ern, 3.596; Stephanie Frazier, Denver, 3.720; Jessica Frey, Oklahoma, 3.600; Marietta Frey, Stanford, 3.800; Rebecca Gaa, Illinois, 3.800; Tina Gamboa, Oklahoma, 3.650; Robyn Gauld, Indiana (Pa.), 3.700; Lisa Gezik, Geo. Washington, 3.837; Deborah Geiger, Michigan, 3.790; Victoria Gibson, Pennsylvania, 3.500; Erin Gluth, Seattle Pacific, 3.620; Mimi Goyer, California, 3.738; Elise Granek, Pennsylvania, 3.600; Jenny Griesemer, California, 3.532.

Dara Halpin, James Madison, 3.576; Leslie Hammond, Oregon St., 3.500; Amy Hanley, Maryland, 3.867; Stacey Harris, Cal St. Fullerton, 3.600; Jamie Hedley, Iowa, 3.850; Yuri Hinson, UC Davis, 3.640; Gretchen Hirst, Georgia Col., 4.000; Jill Hollebeak, Illinois St., 4.000; Haley Houtchens, Utah St., 3.750; Angela Howard, Michigan St., 4.000; Geanette Hrubcs, Florida, 3.740; Carrie Hupert, Iowa St., 3.540; Gretchen Iversen, Brown, 4.000; Pamela Jong, California, 3.895; Holly Joyner, North Caro., 3.800; Sigall Kassutto, California, 4.000; Pam Keener, Texas Woman's, 3.890; Katherine Kelleher, Alabama, 3.850; Trisha Kellum, James Madison, 3.514; Heather Kelly, James Madison, 3.718; Rebecca Kittredge, Brown, 4.000; Chari Knight, Oregon St., 4.000; Tandra Knight, Towson St., 3.800; Kendra Kroodsman, Cornell, 4.000; Jessica Krull, Missouri, 3.900.

Laurie Latimore, Iowa St., 3.860; Deborah Levin, Missouri, 4.000; Donna Linder, Oregon St., 3.530; Lori Loudner, Utah St., 3.780; Stephanie Maloney, Southeast Mo. St., 3.512; Bridgid Mayor, Missouri, 3.551; Kati McBride, California, 3.651; Nicole McCleod, California, 3.729; Shea McFall, Alabama, 3.650; Karen Mills, Cal St. Fullerton, 3.750; Nicole Mullins, New Hampshire, 3.520; Amy Musgrove, Kent, 3.780; Misty Noble, Texas Woman's, 3.900; Cheryl Ocel, Nebraska, 3.580; Donna Oeffinger, Kentucky, 3.500; Laura Paredes, New Hampshire, 3.580; Kristen Paulson, Northeastern, 3.660; Jana Perry, West Va., 3.680; Rochelle Perry, Northeastern, 3.852; Lori Phillips, Nebraska, 3.603; Linda Pierce, Oregon St., 3.690; Susie Pierce, West Va., 3.650; Nancy Plaskett, Geo. Washington, 3.940; Lauren Player, Radford, 3.696; Julie Ponstein, Georgia, 3.780; Kristin Powers, Arizona, 3.556; Tamara Prytherch, Kent, 3.780.

Jocelyn Rathbun, Florida, 3.820; Vanessa Rogers, Georgia Col., 3.700; Kira Rohm, Penn St., 3.790; Suzanne Ryan, Cornell, 4.000; Angela Sarno, Geo. Washington, 3.840; Wendy Schandelmeier, Indiana (Pa.), 3.760; Jennifer Schmaizl, James Madison,

3.500; Jennifer Schmidt, Missouri, 4.000; Stacy Schroeder, Oklahoma, 3.780; Beth Schueler, Geo. Washington, 3.560; Beth Schulz, Texas Woman's, 3.820; Carri Scott, Towson St., 3.800; Joy Selig, Oregon St., 3.790; Laura Sergi, Radford, 3.500; Jenny Setnick, Denver, 3.720; Debbie Siglar, North Caro., 3.510; Ginger Silloway, Texas Woman's, 3.600; Wendy Smith, Oregon St., 3.810; Janine Spezio, Towson St., 3.800; Anne Staker, Boise St., 4.000; Robin Stone, UC Davis, 3.510; Anne Sugden, Towson St., 3.800; Carrie Suto, North Caro., 3.766.

Suzanne Taylor, Vermont, 3.820; Karen Tedesco, Cornell, 3.570; Michelle Travis, Cornell, 4.000; Laura Tropman, Iowa St., 3.670; Nicole Turgeon, Brown, 3.570; Shawna Vanhaveren, Seattle Pacific, 3.600; Jill Wanat, Cornell, 3.780; Wendy Weaver, Towson St., 3.903; Mieke Weissert, Central Mich., 3.580; Erin Williams, James Madison, 3.860; Lynette Wittmeier, Florida, 3.680; Nova Wolkson, Pennsylvania, 3.800; Barbara Zahl, Utah St., 3.700; Iris Zamir, Pennsylvania, 3.960; Nancy Zane, Kent, 3.740; Lee Ann Zukowski, North Caro., 3.567.

NACGC/M all-America scholar-athletes

Paul J. Bautel, Iowa, 3.670; Paul Bedewi, Arizona St., 3.770; Jason E. Bertram, California, 3.560; Erik C. Bowman, Air Force, 4.000; Sumner Darling, Nebraska, 3.650; Sandor DeGrazia, New Mexico, 3.910; H. Harry Dilworth Jr., Temple, 3.760; Jason Garman, UCLA, 3.700; Scott C. Green, California, 3.680; Burton Haun, Minnesota, 3.640; Ryan C. Hume, New Mexico, 3.710; Chris Kabat, Iowa, 3.510; Scott Keswick, UCLA, 3.570; Daniel J. Krovich, William & Mary, 3.520; Keith R. LaChance, Springfield, 3.660; Glenn Lawse, Cornell, 3.710; C. Marc Lim, William & Mary, 3.630; George A. Linhart, Illinois, 3.720.

Richard J. Mansfield, William & Mary, 3.710; Joel C. Miller, Air Force, 3.570; John M. Miller, Army, 3.710; Vince Pagano, Oklahoma, 3.630; Burkett Powell, Nebraska, 3.520; Brandy Prins, UCLA, 3.710; John Roethlisberger, Minnesota, 3.570; Josh Saeger, Nebraska, 3.700; James Skirocki, Cornell, 3.620; Doug Steiny, Kent, 3.740; Troy Stende, San Jose St., 3.520; Mathew Tarler, Cornell, 3.590; Andrew Tate, San Jose St., 3.620; David Tate, Cornell, 4.000; Stephen Taylor, UC Santa Barbara, 3.570; David J. Williams, William & Mary, 3.700; Brett Wilson, Radford, 3.550; Lee I. Wolochuk, Illinois, 3.600; Mark C. Wolochuk, Illinois, 3.550.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q To be eligible for the NCAA degree-completion program, how close to graduation must an individual be?

A A—Nominees must be within 30 semester hours (or 45 quarter hours) of graduation.

No need to wonder if Big East football will make it

By Tom Canavan

Mike Tranghese isn't wondering whether the Big East Conference is going to make it in football. There's no need to.

The league's eight Division I-A football-playing members already have a television contract that reaches one of the largest regional networks in the country, a guaranteed major postseason bowl deal and probably the most dominant college football team of the 1980s -- the University of Miami (Florida).

That's a lot more than the conference had 12 years ago, when nine Eastern schools joined forces and formed what eventually became one of the best basketball conferences in the country.

Tranghese, the Big East commissioner, thinks the same can happen in football with the union of Miami, Boston College, University of Pittsburgh, Rutgers University, Syracuse University, Temple University, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and West Virginia University.

"Nationally, people do not consider the East," Tranghese said recently at the conference's first football media day. "They look at the East and can't figure it out. There is no identity in football."

That was exactly the same situation in 1979, when the likes of Seton Hall University, University of Connecticut, Providence College, Boston

College, Pitt and Villanova University joined national powers St. John's University (New York), Syracuse and Georgetown University on the hardwood courts.

"If you look at basketball, look at what this league did for Seton Hall," Tranghese said. "Think of what it can do for football. It will give the East an identity and a leg up, putting us on an equal playing field with other conferences. If we're on an equal field, in the long run, I think we win."

Achieving parity within the new league is going to take time, most of

"You give us five years, and I think we will have the same impact as the Southeast, Pac-10 and Big Ten."

Don Nehlen

the Big East coaches and Tranghese said.

Miami (Florida), the Mobil Cotton Bowl winner that went 10-2 a year ago, was overwhelmingly selected to finish first this year in a poll of the league coaches. Syracuse, 7-4-2 last season with an Eagle Aloha Bowl victory over the University of Arizona, was second, and

everybody else was grouped together.

"I think what will happen and what will evolve is that people will work hard to close the gap with Miami," rookie Syracuse coach Paul Pasqualoni said. "They are the measuring stick and they will take people up to their level."

The conference said its winner in 1991 will be the team that achieves the highest ranking in the final USA Today coaches poll, since not all the teams will play each other until the 1993 season.

The teams with the fewest conference games the first two years will be Miami (Florida) and Virginia Tech. The Hurricanes will play two, the Hokies one.

"There is no question a lot of people are wondering who the Big East Conference is as far as football is concerned," West Virginia coach Don Nehlen said. "You give us five years and I think we will have the same impact as the Southeast, Pac-10 and Big 10. These schools are all great schools and there is an awful lot of population."

Big East spokesman John Paquette said the conference's television network will broadcast 12 games this season to one of the largest regional markets in the country.

Rutgers coach Doug Graber said the exposure would help recruiting, not only for the Scarlet Knights but

all the other schools.

"New Jersey and the New York metropolitan area are still the No. 1 areas for us," Graber said. "We can't expect to recruit the great player in Florida unless we can get the ones in our area. But as the programs get more exposure, we'll be able to recruit better."

The Big East also will benefit from its bowl agreement with the Atlantic Coast Conference, the University of Notre Dame and the Federal Express Orange, USF&G Sugar, Mobil Cotton and Fiesta Bowls.

Canavan writes for the Associated Press.

News quiz

The following questions relate to information that appeared in July issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: Minneapolis has been recommended to host the 1994 Women's Final Four.
 2. True or false: 214,000 tickets have been requested for the 1992 Final Four.
 3. True or false: Florida's due process legislation already has been signed by the state's governor.
 4. True or false: The Blockbuster Bowl recently was announced as the last game to complete a proposed alliance.
 5. True or false: Big Ten Conference officials immediately approved use of members' stadiums for pro football games.
 6. True or false: Congressman Tom McMillen has introduced the College Athletics Reform Act.
 7. True or false: The first book of 1992 Convention legislation was mailed July 1.
 8. True or false: The NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee has met for the first time.
 9. True or false: Through July 31, 553 summer basketball leagues had been approved for student-athlete participation.
 10. True or false: Nearly half of the 1992 Convention proposals submitted by the membership touch on reform legislation.
- Answers on page 20.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Associate A.D.

Senior Associate Athletic Director for the University of Arkansas. Qualifications required are: an earned doctor's degree from an accredited college or university, a minimum of three years' experience as an assistant or associate athletic director at a Division I-A college or university, proven experience in effective administration in all phases of a complete athletic program but not limited to budget development and administration; scheduling for all sports; fund-raising, facility planning and construction; working with support groups and agencies; hiring of staff and head coaches and supervision of diverse groups. Preference will be given to the person having worked at several colleges or universities in some of the above positions at Division I-A institutions. Responsibilities of this position will be: 1. Areas of direct supervision or coordination: 1) Spring sports programs and staff. 2) Physical plant and staff. 3) Sports information. 4) Academic advisement. 5) Student life. 6) Compliance. 7) Game management. 8) Facilities and capital improvements. 2. Other: 1) Serve as director's representative in Athletic Director's absence. 2) Serve as primary department representative with University administration. 3) Serve as coordinator of men's and women's programs. 4) Participation in SEC and NCAA proceedings. 5) Coordinate with administrative associate on use of University plane and other private aircraft. Please forward resume with references to: Associate Athletic Director, ATTN: Dr. Fred Vescolani, P.O. Box 7777, Fayetteville, AR 72702-7777. Deadline for receiving applications will be August 26, 1991. Pending administration approval. The University of Arkansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Associate Athletic Director/Promotions, Marketing and Assistant Professor—Dept. of Kinesiology/Physical Education—September 1, 1991—Coordinate promotions, publication, marketing and public relations for Intercollegiate Athletics. Priority given to revenue-producing sports with clearly defined intent to acquire and maintain customers. Teach Kinesiology to University students. Required: Master's degree in marketing, journalism,

public relations, kinesiology or related discipline; experience in promotions, advertising and public relations; possess major market oral and written communication skills, English/Spanish capabilities, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Deadline: August 20, 1991. Submit letter of intent, three letters of recommendation to: University of Texas Pan American, 1201 W. University Drive, Dr. Jerry L. Pully, c/o Athletic Department, Edinburg, TX 78539.

Academic Counselor

Academic Counselor, The University of Texas at Austin invites applicants for the position of Academic Counselor for Intercollegiate Athletics for Men. The applicant should possess a sincere interest in guiding our student athletes towards success in their academic lives. Some overtime will be required. Qualifications: Required: Bachelor's degree and two years of experience in academic counseling of student athletes at the NCAA Division I level. Preferred: Master's degree in counseling. More than two years of experience in athletics counseling of student athletes at the NCAA Division I level. Working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Computer literacy. Duties: Involves day-to-day contact with head coaches, faculty, staff administrators, tutors, mentors and our student athletes. Interfaces University requirements with SWC and NCAA rules and interprets these requirements to all. Maintains records of student athletes. Provides academic counseling for student athletes. Other duties as assigned by academic coordinator of Assistant Athletics Director for Academic Services. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. The University of Texas at Austin has an outstanding tradition of excellence and integrity in its athletics academic services. We have recently dedicated the Dana X. Bible Academic Center, one of the finest facilities of its kind in the nation to meet the present and future needs of our male and female student athletes. To apply, send letter of intent, resume and the names and phone numbers of three references to: Leon Black, Assistant Athletics Director for Academic Services, The University of Texas at Austin, Men's Intercollegiate Athletics, Bellmont 220, Austin, Texas 78713. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer, Full-time, 10-month position. Available immediately. Responsible for all phases of athletic training. A.N.A.T.A. or A.A.T.A. certificate plus a minimum of two years' experience as an athletic trainer or physical therapist required. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, and names and phone numbers of three references to: Fidelity Riddle Aeronautical University, Human Resources Department, Daytona Beach, FL 32114-3900. For further information, call Tom Fisher, Director of Athletics, 904/226-6553, EOF.

Assistant Athletic Trainers—Columbia University is accepting applications for two full-time Assistant Athletic Trainers and Instructors in Physical Education. MA degree preferred with NATA certification. Experience on the collegiate level as a graduate assistant or full-time athletic trainer. Salary: based on experience. Appointment date: As soon as possible. Send resume and transcripts to: Jim Gossett, Head Athletic Trainer, Columbia University, Dodge Physical Fitness Center, New York, New York 10027. Columbia University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative

Athletics Trainer

University of Missouri-St. Louis invites applications for the position of athletic trainer. Position responsibilities include administration of training services, supervision of drug-education and drug-testing program, and the handling of athletic insurance claims. A bachelor's degree, preferably in physical education, and NATA certification is required. The position is a 12-month position and the salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send application, resume, and a list of references to: Human Resources, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121. The University of Missouri-St. Louis is an Equal Opportunity Institution.

Business Manager

Athletic Business Manager, Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Budget preparation & control, departmental liaison with Office of Vice President for Finance & Administration & staff, Housing, Food Service, Concessions & Ticket Center. Prepare monthly budget reports for all sports & administrative office areas; team & individual travel accountability; football team travel; facilities; event management. Oversee a full-time staff of two in payment of all invoices, scholarship checks, requisitioning, & responsible for control of all departmental credit cards. Other duties as assigned. Undergraduate business degree required. Master's in Business or Sports Administration preferred. Experience in college athletics preferred. Submit letter of application, resume, & three letters of recommendation to: Maxine Neill-Johnson, Director of Internal Operations, Dept. of Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Texas at El Paso, El Paso, TX 79968-0579. Deadline is 08/28/91. The University is an EO/AA Employer.

Executive Director

Triathlon Federation/USA, the national governing body for the sport of triathlon, with headquarters in Colorado Springs, seeks a new full-time Executive Director. The new Executive Director will have an opportunity to work closely with the current Executive Director during the month of December, and assume full responsibilities as Executive Director effective January 1, 1992. Send resume and letter, including salary history, to: Thomas C. Walker, 3510 Turtle Creek Boulevard, #10-A, Dallas, Texas 75219.

Marketing

Director of Marketing, Intercollegiate Athletics, Starting Salary Between: \$37,800-\$45,000/yr. Filing Deadline: 8/30/91. Under the direction of the Assistant Athletic Director, Fund Development, incumbent performs a broad range of sales and marketing activities related to sponsorships and season tickets. Assists in Athletic Development activities with the UCI Athletic Foundation. Responsible for the conception, design and implementation of a comprehensive marketing program employed to increase sponsorship and ticket sales at UCI Intercollegiate Athletic events. Represents UCI Athletics in community activities and assists in certain fund-raising events and programs. Requires previous intercollegiate or professional sports marketing experience; substantial experience in field sales; marketing/public relations experience; ability to work effectively with a diverse group of constituents from a variety of backgrounds.

and cultures; excellent written and verbal communication skills; skill to analyze marketing strategies and conditions and create and implement marketing plans; and skill to manage budget and prioritize available resources is essential. Must be willing to work variable schedule including evenings and weekends as needed. Prefer bachelor's degree in Business Administration, Marketing, Communications or related field. Experience with brochure/newsletter and radio production is desirable. To apply, please submit a letter of application, resume and UCI application to: UCI Human Resources, 250 Berkeley Place, Irvine, CA 92717-4600. All correspondence and inquiries should reference Job #UCI-546. Materials should be received by August 30, 1991, however applications will be accepted until the position is filled. To receive a UCI application, please call 714/856-4117 between 8:00 am and 5:00 pm Monday through Friday and request materials for Job #UCI 546. Women, minorities, veterans and disabled persons are encouraged to apply. UCI is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

The University of Alaska-Anchorage Athletic Department is now accepting applications for Assistant Sports Information Director. Temporary position September 15, 1991, to May 15, 1992. Writing, editing, and preparation of department publications, hosting media at UAA sponsored athletic events, compilation and maintaining of team statistics, assisting in department promotion and marketing plans. Copies of a complete job description can be obtained from the UAA Personnel Office, 3890 University Lake Drive, Anchorage, AK 99508. 907/786-4608. Review of applicants will begin August 28, 1991, and continue until the position is filled. UAA is an AA/EO Employer and Educational Institution. Must be eligible for employment under the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

Sports Publicity Specialist, Boston College Athletic Association. Will assist in planning, designing, and implementing a full range of programs and activities providing optimum public relations exposure and informational coverage for the Boston College athletic program. Duties include the following: production of revenue sports media; guiding, publicizing and promoting programs; providing statistical information for coaches, media interviews, and in-house video scoreboards; assisting in game preparation and media relations for home football and basketball games; organizing and arranging interviews, assisting in the production of season ticket applications and fundraising newsletters traveling with assigned sports programs; supervising student employees, interacting with opposing team's Sports Information offices, Assisting with radio broadcasts and producing advertising spots as assigned. Requires a bachelor's degree or equivalent combination of education and experience, and a demonstrated knowledge of journalism, and very strong communications skills. Also requires knowledge of a wide range of athletics, and a willingness to travel and work extended hours during the athletic season. Also requires one to three years' experience in sports information or related fields. To apply send two copies of both a cover letter and a resume to Richard Jefferson, Employment Manager, Boston College Department of Human Resources, More Hall 315, Chestnut Hill, MA 02161. Boston College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Employer.

Sports Information Director: Full-time academic year position for 1991-92. Duties include information, publications, promotions for college and 19-sport program in competitive NCAA D-III conference. Requires bachelor's degree; at least three years' experience in sports information or news/sports media; knowledge of sports, written, oral and interpersonal skills. Word processing/desktop publishing skills preferred. Begin Aug. 26 or ASAP after. Send application letter, resume, three references to: Mary Fran Winnich, 18

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TO REACH THE MARKET

(1) Mail copy to:

The NCAA News
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422
Attention: The Market

(2) Send information via fax by calling 913/339-0031.

(3) Call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906.

The Market

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Director, Information Services. University of Wisconsin-La Crosse, La Crosse, WI 54601. Screening begins Aug. 19, continues until position filled. Women, minorities encouraged to apply. AA/EOE.

Sports Information Director. Twelve-month, full-time position for 14 sport Division III program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in journalism, communications or related field; prior related experience. Responsibilities: publication preparation; release writing including feature stories; media guide and game program; production; photography coordination; statistical updates. Submit resume, work samples and list of references by August 23, 1991. To: Dr. William Kaiser, Director of Athletics, Goucher College, Dulany Valley Road, Baltimore, MD 21204/2794. EOE.

Asst. Sports Information Director. The University of Minnesota-Twin Cities, Women's Athletic Dept. has an opening for an Asst. Sports Information Director to assist the Director in all aspects of the sports information operation including writing and editing news releases, department publications, staff press box services; compile statistics and records; desktop publishing. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in communications, journalism or related field. Two years' experience in sports information office, three years' preferred. 12 month, 100% time appointment starting 10/191. To apply send letter of application, resume, two letters of recommendation, writing and publication samples, and copy of college transcripts to: Chair, Asst. Sports Information Director Search Committee, Women's Intercollegiate Athletics, 516 15th Avenue S.E., Minneapolis, MN 55455. Applications must be received by September 5, 1991. The University of Minnesota is an Equal Opportunity Employer and Employer.

Sports Medicine

Director of Sports Medicine. Houston Baptist University is seeking applicants for full-time position of Director of Sports Medicine. Responsibilities include supervision of four intercollegiate sports and NATA internship program; procurement and administration of athletic insurance, and instruction in Department of Human Kinetics. Qualifications include bachelor's degree required, master's preferred and NATA certification with ability to obtain state license. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications will be received until acceptable candidate is found. Send applications and references to: Dr. T. John Alexander, Director of Athletics, Houston Baptist University, 7502 Fondren Road, Houston, Texas 77074.

Baseball

Assistant Baseball Coach. Appointment Date: Negotiable. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Ten (10) month appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. (Salary and benefits arranged on a 12-month basis). Responsibilities: 1. Assist the head coach in all phases of the baseball program, which includes practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, fund-raising, public relations and travel. 2. Any other duties assigned by the head coach. 3. Teaching Michigan State Sports School (optional). Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required. 2. Collegiate coaching experience preferred or comparable teaching/coaching/administrative experience. 3. Required to have good social skills, be capable of setting a good example for college students and encourage academic excellence. 4. Ability to recruit athletes to Michigan State in order to maintain a competitive Division I program in the Big Ten. 5. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of MSU, the Big Ten Conference, and the NCAA. Deadline: For Application: September 11, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: George J. Perles, Director of Athletics, Michigan State University, 218 Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824 1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Assistant Baseball Coach. James Madison University is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Baseball Coach. Experience in baseball coaching and recruiting at the collegiate level is preferred. Ability to teach techniques and strategy of pitching important. Advanced degree required (or training and work experience at a level which equates to an advanced degree). Various duties in coaching, recruiting and public relations, as assigned by the Head Baseball Coach and Athletic Administrator. May include limited teaching in physical education. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. To apply, submit a letter of application, resume, and three references to: Mr. Brad Babcock, Executive Associate Athletic Director, JMU, Convocation Center, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Screening will begin August 23, 1991. JMU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Basketball

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Nine-month position available, commencing August 12, 1991. Responsibilities include assisting Head Coach with organization, administration, and implementation of the Women's Basketball Program, including: recruiting student athletes and scouting opponents; organization and supervision of practices and games; directing a preseason conditioning program for athletes; travel with the team as required; fund-raising activities; and other basketball administrative duties as assigned by the Head Coach. Successful candidate will also teach Physical Education activity courses in the Department of Social Sciences. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; two years' experience in coaching basketball at collegiate or high school level preferred; thorough knowledge of institutional, NCAA and QLAC rules, policies and regulations. Send letter of application, resume, and a minimum of three references to the Office of Employee Relations, Lake Superior State University, Administration Building, Sault Ste. Marie, MI 49783. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. An Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Georgetown University in Washington, D.C., is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Applications must be received by August 15, 1991. Candidates should demonstrate successful coaching experience in women's basketball preferably at the college level and the ability to communicate effectively as well as recruit successfully with the educational philosophy of Georgetown University. Bachelor's degree minimal. Salary commensurate with skills, experience, qualifications. September 1, 1991, appointment. Send letter of application, resume, and three references to: Patrick Knapp, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Georgetown University, McDonough Arena, Washington, DC 20057. Georgetown University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Basketball Coach. Delta State University seeks an Assistant Men's Basketball Coach and Instructor. Master's degree required. Prior college coaching and recruiting preferred. Deadline for application is August 23, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three names of references and phone numbers to Head Coach, Steve Rives, Delta State University, P.O. Box 3173, Cleveland, MS 38733. Minorities are encouraged to apply. EOE, M/F.

Assistant Basketball Coach for the University of Arkansas. Minimum of a bachelor's degree, but prefer master's degree from an accredited college or university is required. Must have coaching and recruiting experience at the college level. Major responsibility will be recruiting, on the floor coaching, and scheduling of games. Must possess good public relations skills. Other tasks as may be assigned by the Head Coach. Please forward resume with references to: University of Arkansas, Head Basketball Coach, Nolan Richardson, P.O. Box 7777, Fayetteville, AR 72702-7777. Deadline for receiving applications will be September 5, 1991. The University of Arkansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Chicago State University. Full-time, 12 month appointment, salary commensurate with experience. Bachelor's degree required. Collegiate coaching/recruiting experience preferred. Responsibilities to include: Assist with organization and administration of men's basketball program, recruiting, practice and game coaching; scouting, clinic and camp. Application deadline is August 28, 1991, or until a candidate is selected. Appointment available as of August 28, 1991. Submit letter of application, resume and list of references with phone numbers to: Al Avant, Director of Athletics, Chicago State University, 95th Street at King Drive, Chicago, IL 60628. Chicago State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Basketball Coach/P.E. Instructor. Otterbein College is seeking a Head Women's Basketball Coach/Instructor of Physical Education who will also coach cross-country. Qualifications include a master's degree and teaching experience combined with a strong commitment to teaching and physical education. The successful candidate will have the primary responsibility for the sports technique classes for major students. Otterbein belongs to the Ohio Athletic Conference, a member of NCAA Division III. This contract for the 1991-92 year is a renewable term contract. The salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. If interested, please send resume and credentials to: Dr. Ralph Pearson, Vice-President for Academic Affairs, Otterbein College, Westerville, Ohio 43081. Otterbein is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. The George Washington University. Twelve-month appointment. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, 1-3 years' successful coaching experience required, college level preferred.

Collegiate playing experience preferred. Ability to communicate both oral and written. Ability to recruit Division I level student-athletes. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated administrative skills. Responsibilities: Assist the Head Coach with all aspects of the program with an emphasis on talent assessment, recruiting, scouting public relations, on and off court responsibilities and administrative duties as assigned. Duties include promotions, marketing and fund-raising for the program. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Starting Date: September 1, 1991. To Apply: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Susie Jones, Assistant Athletic Director, The George Washington University, Charles E. Smith Center, 600 22nd Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052. Deadline for applications: Will remain open until a suitable candidate is appointed. The George Washington University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Lock Haven University, Head Women's Basketball Coach and Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Full-time, 12 month positions. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; successful college coaching experience (head coach) required; evidence of successful operation of summer camp program required. Requirements: To handle all aspects of a successful Division II women's basketball program, knowledge of and commitment to NCAA and University rules. Starting Date: September 1, 1991. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application: Forward letter of application and resume, along with name and telephone number (only) of three (3) references to: Sharon E. Taylor, Director of Athletics, Lock Haven University, Lock Haven, PA 17445. Applications accepted until position is filled.

Crew

Head Coach of Women's Crew. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree/prefer master's degree; previous successful coaching experience on the college or university level preferred; demonstrated abilities in terms of recruiting, coaching and motivating skilled athletes, administrative and organizational ability, concern for the student-athletes, skills in public relations and thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Experience in Physical Education teaching. Responsibilities: Coaching and directing a varsity program in Women's Crew, recruiting, promoting, alumni relations, fund-raising. Appointment: As soon as possible. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application: Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation by August 25, 1991. To: Paul Fernandes, Associate Director of Athletics, Columbia University, Dodge Physical Fitness Center, New York, New York 10027. Columbia University is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

Cross Country

Head Men's Cross Country Coach. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University invites applications for the full-time position as men's head cross country coach. Duties include individual instruction and coaching, recruiting and working with the student-athlete. This is a 12-month renewable contract position. Salary is commensurate upon experience. Application deadline is August 22, 1991. Starting date August 27, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Jeffrey T. Bourne, Athletic Business Manager, Virginia Tech, 357 Jamerson Center, Blacksburg, VA 24061-0502. Virginia Tech is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and actively solicits applications from women and people of color.

Head Women's Cross Country Coach. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University is seeking an individual to fill a nine-month part-time position for the women's cross country program. Duties include individual instruction and coaching, recruiting and working with the student-athlete. Application deadline is August 22, 1991. Starting date August 27, 1991. Send letter of application and a resume to: Jeffrey T. Bourne, Athletic Business Manager, Virginia Tech, 357 Jamerson Center, Blacksburg, VA 24061-0502. Virginia Tech is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and actively solicits applications from women and people of color.

Football

Available Immediately. (2) Football Coaching/Teaching Positions, Western Oregon State College. (1) Receiver and (1) Secondary coach. Teaching activities: aquatics and/or personal health. Required: MS in PE, health or related field, teaching experience preferred. Salary range \$20,000-\$22,000. Applications accepted until positions are filled. Applicants need to call Dr. Dick Kaiser, Athletic Director, 503/838-8910, WOSC, Monmouth, OR. AA/EOE.

Football Assistantship — St. John Fisher College, Rochester, NY. Division III program seeks enthusiastic individual to assist coaches in recruiting, scouting, coaching, and some administrative duties. Room and board plus stipend. Send resume and three letters of reference to: Paul Vosburgh, Head Football Coach, St. John Fisher College, 3690 East Avenue, Rochester, NY 14618. Fax #716/385-8107. No phone calls.

Golf

Assistant Golf Coach. The University of Texas at Austin is seeking qualified applicants for the position of Assistant Golf Coach. The position will be a nine-month annual appointment from September 1st to May 31st at a salary of \$12,000 per year (as set by NCAA rule) plus excellent fringe benefits. Requires a bachelor's degree and one year of experience coaching golf. Prefer one year, or more, of experience playing organized competitive golf, such as on the high school, college, or professional level. Responsibilities include assisting with coaching the golf team, assisting with team workouts (practices); assisting with recruiting; assisting with management of tournaments; devising and coaching a "developmental program" for possible "walk on" team members (junior varsity team); and other duties as assigned by the Head Coach. Some overtime will be required. This is a temporary job; will terminate May 31, 1992, with possibility of continuation. To apply, send letter of interest, resume, and the names and phone numbers of three references by August 23, 1991. To: Jimmy Clayton, Golf Coach, Men's Athletics, The University of Texas at Austin, P.O. Box 7399, Austin, TX 78713. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Lacrosse

Head Women's Lacrosse/Assistant Field Hoc

key Coach, Department of Athletics & Recreation, Northwestern University. The Northwestern University Athletic Department is seeking candidates for the position of Head Lacrosse/Assistant Field Hockey Coach. Position is a 10-month assignment for the 1991-92 academic year. Successful candidate is responsible for all aspects of the lacrosse program including organizing practice sessions, travel and competitions. Additionally, successful candidate will assist with Division I Field Hockey Program, specific duties to be assigned by the Head Field Hockey Coach. Northwestern University athletic programs are conducted within the framework of NCAA Division I, institutional and departmental policies. Bachelor's degree is required with at least three years of competitive lacrosse experience. Submit letter of application, current resume and three references by August 15th to: Betsy J. Mosher, Assistant Director of Athletics, Northwestern University, 1501 Central Street Anderson Hall, Evanston, IL 60208-3630. Northwestern is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Softball

Head Softball/Assistant Volleyball Coach. The University of Wisconsin Stout is accepting applications for a head softball/assistant volleyball coach; one-year fixed-term position; possible renewal. Make inquiries of Rita Slinden, Interim Department Chair, Physical Education and Athletics, University of Wisconsin Stout, Menomonie, Wisconsin 54751. 715/232-2224. Screening begins August 1, 1991. AA/EOE.

Head Women's Softball Coach. The University of Minnesota-Twin Cities has an opening for a head women's softball coach responsible for all phases of a highly competitive Division I women's softball team within the Big Ten Conference and NCAA. Duties include but are not limited to recruiting, budget management, practice organization, team supervision, consultation and monitoring of student athletes' academic performance. A minimum of a bachelor's degree required. Three years' collegiate level coaching experience required. Division I head or assistant coaching experience and five years of collegiate coaching preferred. 100% time appointment beginning September 23, 1991 (negotiable). Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Send letter of application, resume, copy of college transcript(s), and two letters of recommendation to Chair, Search Committee for Women's Softball Coach, Women's Intercollegiate Athletics, 516 15th Ave. SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455. Applications must be received by August 30, 1991. The University of Minnesota is committed to the policy that all persons should have equal access to its programs, facilities, and employment without regard to race, religion, color, sex, national origin, handicap, age, veteran status, or sexual orientation.

Head Women's Softball Coach/Physical Education Instructor — Drexel University. Full-time nine month appointment. The position of Head Women's Softball Coach is responsible for all aspects of a NCAA Division I women's softball program including recruit-

ment, team practices, travel, scheduling, fund-raising, etc., and teaching physical education activity classes 6-12 hours per quarter. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required in physical education (master's degree preferred) and a minimum of three years of collegiate coaching experience. Candidates must demonstrate strong interpersonal relationships with student-athletes and a working knowledge of NCAA rules. Salary commensurate with experience. Anticipated starting date: Early October. Send cover letter, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three professional references by September 6, 1991, to: Jan Giel, Search Committee Chair, Women's Athletics, Drexel University, 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Drexel University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Strength

Assistant Strength Coach: Full-time asst. strength coach responsible for the administration of strength training and conditioning for baseball, men's and women's basketball, and all spring sports. Assist with football and other sports as needed. B.S. degree required. M.S. preferred with a minimum of two years' experience at the college level. Salary range \$21,000-\$25,000. Send letter of interest and resume with three references by September 1, 1991, to: David Scott, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Miami, #1 Hurricane Drive, Coral Gables, FL 33146. Miami is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Swimming

Assistant Coach, Men's And Women's Swimming. Bowling Green State University Athletic Department has an opening for an Assistant Coach, Men's & Women's Swimming. This is a full-time, 10 month, entry level position with a Division I school. Responsibilities include on-deck coaching, dryland and strength training, recruiting, team administrative duties and other responsibilities as assigned by the Head Coach. Bachelor's degree required. The potential exists for additional employment with swim camp, age group coaching. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and official college transcripts to: Chair, Search and Screening Committee, Assistant Coach, Men's & Women's Swimming, c/o Athletic Department, BGSU, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for application is August 26, 1991. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Tennis

Head Men's Tennis Coach, Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities: Organization, administration and supervision of the Men's Intercollegiate Tennis Program. Successful candidates will also serve in the administration of the new 2,000-seat stadium. The Frank and Vicki Fertitta Tennis Complex. Qualifications: Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree with a minimum of

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Physical Education/Coaching

West Georgia College

Instructor, Activity Program/Assistant Coach, Men's Basketball

Teaching expertise in a variety of activities and coaching experience required. Anticipation of a position available September 11, 1991. Requires a minimum of master's degree in physical education. Salary commensurate with qualifications.

West Georgia College, a fast-growing senior institution in the University System of Georgia, is less than an hour west of the Atlanta airport and has more than 7,000 students.

Screening will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Send letters of application, vita, unofficial transcripts and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Lynne P. Gaskin, Chairperson
Department of Physical Education and Recreation
School of Education
West Georgia College
Carrollton, Georgia 30118
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

WBCA ASSISTANT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION

POSITION: Assistant Director/Administration Women's Basketball Coaches Association.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: August 30, 1991; however applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Include but are not limited to: Coordinating WBCA programs, clinics, seminars, annual convention, membership marketing and management. General operation of the WBCA office and interaction with corporate sponsors.

QUALIFICATIONS: Undergraduate degree, master's preferred, a minimum of 3-5 years' experience in athletic administration, good negotiating skills, organizational and computer abilities.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience, knowledge and skill level.

APPLICATIONS: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Betty Jaynes
Executive Director
WBCA
1687 Tullie Circle, Ste. 127
Atlanta, GA 30329-2316

NCAA ETHNIC MINORITY AND WOMEN'S VITA BANK

The NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank has been established to help individuals, institutions and other organizations identify positions for ethnic minority and female candidates in the field of athletics. This service includes the areas of coaching, officiating, athletics administration, teaching and support services (e.g., athletics trainer, business manager, ticket manager, facility manager, sports information director, academic counselor, etc.).

Institutions and other organizations seeking qualified candidates, or individuals interested in registering for the NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank are encouraged to call or write:

Stanley D. Johnson
Director of Professional Development
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422
Telephone: 913/339-1906

ATHLETICS



ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS FOR DEVELOPMENT

Rider College is seeking an experienced individual to organize and supervise all athletic department projects and functions related to development and fund-raising. Will initiate and direct the Bronco Athletic Scholarship Fund, including solicitation of Rider College alumni and friends and the establishment of Athletic Scholarship Fund Clubs, as well as assuming related responsibilities assigned by the Athletic Director.

A Bachelor's degree required, Master's preferred. Experience in fund-raising and development required.

Send letter of application, resume and three references by August 26, 1991 to: Mr. Curt Blake, Athletic Director, RIDER COLLEGE, 2083 Lawrenceville Road, Lawrenceville, NJ 08648.

Rider College is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer, M/F/H. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

The Market

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three years of successful coaching or teaching experience; demonstrated ability to work effectively with student-athletes, faculty, administrators and the community. Salary Range: \$25,000-\$40,000. The Setting: UNLV is one of the fastest growing universities in the nation with a current enrollment of more than 18,200 students. UNLV was recently cited by U.S. News & World Report (1990-91) as one of the nation's "up-and-coming" colleges and universities in the United States. Located in cosmopolitan Las Vegas, the university has the strong support of the community's rapidly growing population of 850,000 residents. Application Deadline: Details: Please send letter of application and three letters of reference to: Christina Kunzer-Murphy, Senior Assistant Athletic Director, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 4505 Maryland Parkway, Las Vegas, NV 89154. Application Deadline: Aug. 15, 1991. The University of Nevada, Las Vegas, is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. UNLV employs only U.S. citizens and aliens authorized to work in the U.S.

Head Tennis Coach (Men's & Women's) available at Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, Louisiana. Twelve-month position. Annual Salary \$16,000-17,500. Effective Date of Employment: November 1, 1991. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred with a strong tennis foundation and tennis coaching experience at a Division I institution. Responsibilities: Planning and operation of men's and women's programs to include coaching, recruiting and other administrative responsibilities as assigned. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Mr. Tom Duple, Director of Athletics, Southeastern Louisiana University, P.O. Box 309, SLU, Hammond, LA 70402 or FAX to 504/549-5079. Application deadline: August 20, 1991. The University is an FEO/AA Employer.

Track & Field

Teaching: HPER/Men's Track Coach. Nine-month appointment; master's degree required; experience at college level desirable.

Applications must include MSU application, resume, and three letters of reference. Applications will be reviewed starting August 9, 1991. Apply to: Dr. Ross Forner, Men's Athletic Director, Moorhead State University, Moorhead, MN 56563. 218/236-2325. MSU is an EO Employer.

Assistant Track Coach; Part-Time. Responsibilities include coaching weight events for men and women and weight training program for entire team, also some recruiting in same area. Send resume and references to: Jeff DeGraw, Head Track Coach, Lewis University, Rt. 53, Romeoville, IL 60441 or Phone: 815/838-0500 X406. Position open until filled.

Restricted Earnings Coach—Men's Track/Cross Country Coach, available for the 1991-92 academic year. Available: Negotiable Salary: \$5,000.00 stipend and a 6 credit tuition waiver (if applicable). Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree from an accredited four-year institution preferred. Preference will be given to candidate with a strong background in field events. Responsibilities: Assist Head Track and Cross Country coaches with all aspects of the men's track/cross country program, including team training, recruiting, weight room supervision, and various administrative duties. Application Deadline: August 30, 1991. Applications: Send a letter of application, resume, and three references to: Jim Bibbs, Men's Track Coach, Michigan State University, Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Men's Track/Cross Country, Indoor and Outdoor Coach. Available: Negotiable Salary: Room and board—24 credits and fees, \$3,000 stipend. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree from an accredited four-year institution is preferred. Responsibilities: Head men's track coach, cross country, indoor and outdoor, coaches with all aspects of the men's track/cross country program including team training, recruiting. Application Deadline: August 30, 1991. Applications: Send a letter of application, resume and three references to: Walter C. Hamelin, Director of Athletics, Wagner College, 631 Howard Avenue, Staten Island, New York 10301. Telephone 718/390-3488, FAX 718/390-3347.

Volleyball

Assistant Volleyball Coach, Bowling Green State University has an opening for a full-time, nine-month position beginning as soon

as possible. Entry level salary plus benefits. Responsibilities include, but not limited to: assisting Head Coach with recruiting, scouting, training of team, administrative duties. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred, previous coaching at the Division I level preferred, prior collegiate playing experience preferred, knowledge of computers preferred. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and official college transcripts to: Denise Van De Walle, Head Volleyball Coach, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for application is August 26, 1991. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Wrestling

Wrestling/Assistant Football—MacMurray College, a private United Methodist liberal arts college, invites applications for a position as wrestling coach and assistant football coach. Responsibilities include: coaching wrestling (including recruiting), assisting with football program, teaching physical education theory and activity courses and possibly directing the intramural sports program. Master's degree required. Position available immediately. Send letter of application, resume, and the names of three references and their telephone numbers to: Dr. Jim Goulding, Vice President for Academic Affairs, MacMurray College, 447 E. College, Jacksonville, IL 62650. Deadline is August 30. AA/EOE.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantship For Women's Tennis, Delta State University. The Assistantship includes tuition waiver and a stipend of \$1,500. Applicant with two years or more of college coaching experience may receive a stipend of \$3,000. Contact Dr. Jim Jordan, Box A-3, Delta State University, Cleveland,

MS 38733. Phone: 601/846-4300. EOE/MF. **Graduate Assistant—Athletic Trainer.** Responsibilities: Work under Head Athletic Trainer. Oversee student trainers, work all phases of the sports program. Some travel required. Requirements: Bachelor's degree required, NATA certification preferred. Available: August 1991. Stipend: \$10,000. Deadline: August 23, 1991. Please submit resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Drew Dillon, A.T., C., Queens College Athletics, 65-30 Kissena Boulevard, Flushing, New York 11367. EOE/AA.

Graduate Assistant Coach—Women's Basketball. Responsible for carrying out coaching and administrative duties in women's basketball as directed by the head coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: monitoring academic progress of student-athletes, coordinating film exchange, and assisting in practice and game preparation. Bachelor's degree required, previous coaching or playing experience preferred. Applicant must be eligible for admission to the University of Nebraska-Lincoln graduate college to be considered for this position. Send resume with references by August 22, 1991, to: Angela Beck, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 125 Devaney Sports Center, Lincoln, NE 68588-0613. UNL is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant Strength and Conditioning. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University invites applications for the part-time position as graduate assistant for the Strength and Conditioning Coach. Duties include individual instruction and coaching and working with the student athlete for the 1991-1992 academic year. Minimum requirements include an undergraduate degree, acceptance in graduate program and desire to pursue strength and conditioning as a career. Application deadline is August 22, 1991. Starting date August 27, 1991. Send letter of application and resume to: Mike Gentry, Director of Strength and Conditioning, Virginia Tech, P.O. Box 158, Blacksburg, VA 24063-0158. Virginia Tech is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and actively solicits applications from women

and people of color. **Immediate Position Available.** Athletic Training Graduate Assistantship or Internship Women's Intercollegiate Athletics. One-year renewable position, immediate starting. Responsibilities: Report directly to the Head Women's Athletic Trainer and team physician. Direct supervision of assigned varsity sports which includes daily practice, home and away competitions. Aid the Head Athletic Trainer with student trainer education Record keeping and some administrative duties which involves computer use. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree from accredited college/university. Certification (or eligible for) by the National Athletic Trainers Association. Benefits: Full tuition waiver, fall and spring semesters. (For Assistantship) Free books on a rental basis. (For Assistantship) Yearly stipend, approximately \$6,000. Correspondence: Send resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Jennifer Mo-shak, ATC, Head Women's Athletics Trainer, University of Tennessee, 115 Stokely Athletic Center, Knoxville, TN 37996, 615/974-0960.

Miscellaneous

Interested in Purchasing Used Basketball Floor. *Should be no more than six years old. *Must have storage carts. Please respond in writing with specifications to: Mr. Rick Palmer, Five Seasons Center, 370 First Avenue NE, Cedar Rapids, IA 52401.

Earn A Master's Degree in Sport Science in two five-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports

Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526. 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball: Division I team needed for Days Inn/Phoenix Classic December 13 & 14, 1991. Corporate sponsorship and negotiable guarantee. Contact Holly Huso, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, 414/465-2145.

Women's Basketball Tournament opening for a Division III or NAIA team at the Nebraska Wesleyan Thanksgiving Tournament, Nov. 29-30. For more information contact the Nebraska Wesleyan Athletic Department, 5000 Saint Paul Avenue, Lincoln, Neb 68504, 402/465-2355.

Pittsburg State University—Need Division II or NAIA team for December 6 and 7, 1991 Classic. Will pay guarantee. Coaches luncheon and touney gifts. Looking for road game vs. Division I or Division II opponent January 3 or 4, 1992. Contact Dennis Hill 316/235-4648.

Football: Portland State University/Div. II, Portland, Oregon, seeks opponents for the following dates: 1992—Sept. 5, Oct. 17, Oct. 24, and 1993—Sept. 4, Sept. 25, Oct. 9, Oct. 16, Oct. 23. Interested in home and home or one-time guarantee. Division I, IAA or II. Contact: Roy Love 503/725-4000.

St. Francis (N.Y.): Frank Conroy, 718/522-2300. Needs Division III Opp. for Men's Basketball: Nov. 16, 18, 22; Dec. 3, 4, 10, 12, Feb. 3, 6.

NATIONAL SOCCER COACHES ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Executive Director

QUALIFICATIONS: Comprehensive knowledge of the game of soccer. Strong interpersonal skills. Computer literacy. Organizational management experience.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Reports directly to the Board of Directors. Manages the daily business of an 8,000 member association. Supervises many association functions, i.e., All-America Selections, Coaching Academy Courses, etc.

TERM OF CONTRACT: Twelve-month, full-time contract with benefits. To begin June 1992.

SALARY: Negotiable, commensurate with experience and educational background.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: September 1, 1991.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application and resume to:

Peter J. Gooding
President NSCAA
Amherst College
Amherst, MA 01002-5000

The cover letter should include the candidate's sense of vision and expectations for the Association during the next 10 years of anticipated growth.

Assistant Director of Championships NCAA Championships Department

Applications are being accepted now for a position as an assistant director of championships in the NCAA championships department.

The assistant director of championships will be responsible for serving as the staff liaison with various sports committees and assisting with the conduct and administration of selected championships. These responsibilities include working with host institutions; preparing handbooks and other administrative material for selected championships, sports committees and the Executive Committee; meeting with coaches associations; assisting committees with the selection of teams/individuals for NCAA championships; processing proposed budgets and financial reports from host institutions; preparing agendas and materials for committee meetings and recording minutes, and coordinating recommendations from sports committees to the Executive Committee.

This position requires a general understanding of the NCAA; the ability to communicate effectively, both orally and through written materials; excellent organizational and administrative skills, and the flexibility to travel extensively. It is preferred that applicants have some experience in intercollegiate athletics, either as a coach or as an administrator.

Interested candidates should send a resume and a list of references to:

Dennis L. Poppe
Director of Championships
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS: September 1, 1991.

The NCAA is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

COLGATE UNIVERSITY

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

COLGATE UNIVERSITY invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of the Division of Physical Education, Recreation and Athletics. Colgate is a private liberal arts college with a strong tradition of excellence in academic programs and intercollegiate athletics. Twenty-two men's and women's varsity teams compete in the Patriot League; varsity hockey competes in the ECAC Division I. The Director reports to the Provost and supervises all aspects of a required physical education program, varsity, club and intramural sports and recreation programs and facilities. The successful candidate will have demonstrated (1) leadership ability, (2) the strong management skills necessary to direct the personnel, programs and facilities of the Division; and (3) a clear understanding of the role of athletics in the context of a demanding academic environment. A bachelor's degree is required.

A letter expressing interest and qualifications, accompanied by the candidate's resume and names of three references, should be directed to:

Office of the Dean of the Faculty
Athletics Director Search
Colgate University
13 Oak Drive
Hamilton, NY 13346

The interviewing of candidates will begin in September 1991, with the position available beginning January 1, 1992.

Colgate University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply.

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY

Director of Athletics

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY seeks individual to provide overall leadership for the University's intercollegiate athletic program. Individual will report directly to President Anthony James Catanese, member of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

Primary responsibilities will be coordinating and directing all intercollegiate sports programs and facilities within the framework of appropriate national, regional and state affiliated associations and University policies. Also responsible for the development, maintenance and promotion of athletic program to include contact with business and civic groups, alumni and booster organizations, conference and athletic association affiliations. Develops and organizes various fund-raising activities in coordination with appropriate University offices and off-campus entities.

FAU is an NCAA Division II member institution with current sport sponsorship of 14 sports. The institution is a young and dynamic university enhancing athletics into Division I-AAA membership by 1993. FAU is one of nine state universities in Florida and has an enrollment of over 13,000 students.

Master's degree preferred in an appropriate area of specialization and have a minimum of 10 years of directly related successful professional work experience in intercollegiate athletics. Also, individual must demonstrate utmost personal and professional integrity, strong communications skills and solid working knowledge of appropriate academic standards and NCAA rules and regulations. Salary negotiable, commensurate with experience.

To apply for this position, submit letter of application, resume and three references by 8-22/91 to:

EMPLOYMENT MANAGER
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES
Florida Atlantic University
500 NW 20th Street
Boca Raton, FL 33431-0991

Florida Atlantic University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

Carthage



Athletic Director

Carthage requests nominations and applications for the position of Athletic Director and Chairperson of the Department of Physical Education.

The College adheres firmly to NCAA Division III athletic philosophy and holds charter membership in the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin (CCIW), one of the most competitive Division III conferences in the country.

Priorities for the new athletic director will include: insuring competitive programs in all intercollegiate sports; developing a vibrant intramural program in which the majority of Carthage students participate; and protecting and strengthening the academic reputation of the Physical Education Department.

Carthage is enjoying rapid growth, which translates into new programs and improved facilities. The College seeks a builder—personable and dynamic—who can lead others toward a vision of quality. Salary and benefits are competitive.

Located on the shore of Lake Michigan midway between Chicago and Milwaukee, the campus offers quick urban access from the relaxed environment of a small city. Founded in 1847, Carthage is affiliated with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.

Until September 20, please address correspondence to:

Mr. Paul R. Hegland
Special Assistant to the President
Carthage College
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140

AA/EOE

U.S. Bill of Rights bicentennial draws NCAA attention

Athletics directors at NCAA member institutions have received materials from Executive Director **Richard D. Schultz** regarding ways their schools can participate in the celebration of the bicentennial of America's Bill of Rights.

"I am writing to ask you to join the NCAA... in saluting the Bill of Rights and other amendments to the Constitution that have made our country second to none in the world," Schultz wrote in a memo to NCAA member ADs. "The focal point of this commemoration will be September 17 through December 15, 1991. I hope you will join the NCAA... in promoting the Bill of Rights bicentennial."

Additional information on the celebration is available from **Chuck Timanus**, media relations director of the Commission on the Bicentennial of The United States Constitution (telephone 202/872-1787).

Montana State University student-athlete **Shannon Butler** had quite a spring. He:

- Made Big Sky Conference history by winning titles at 1,500, 5,000 and 10,000 meters.
- Won the Division I outdoor championship at 5,000 meters.
- Won the 10,000-meter title at the Mobil U.S. Championships.
- Earned a 3.000 grade-point average (4.000 scale).

All 30 of Williams College's athletics teams had winning records in 1990-91. The last time the school had all of its teams post winning marks was in 1899, when there were only four varsity squads.

Last month, representatives of the Collegiate Licensing Company joined Florida law-enforcement officials in a raid on a major trademark counterfeiting operation near Orlando.

Seized was a major amount of counterfeit collegiate merchandise that had been supplied to flea markets. In addition to goods illegally carrying trademarks from a number of NCAA Division I members, investigators also discovered unauthorized merchandise bearing the marks of some 50 other trademark owners.

More than seven years after he scored his last point as a member of the University of Dayton men's basketball team, all-time school scoring leader **Roosevelt Chapman** returned July 28 to Dayton Arena to accept his bachelor's degree in history. He was 18 hours short of graduation when he left school to pursue a professional basketball career that literally has taken him all over the world. But Chapman completed

his coursework over two recent summers and will return to Europe for another basketball season — this time as a college graduate.

Ray Leonard Jr. apparently has decided to trade the boxing gloves that brought his father fame and fortune for shoulder pads and a football uniform. Young Leonard, whose father has held world boxing titles in five weight classes, has enrolled at Ohio University to play football and run track.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, professors **Robert C. Allen** (radio, television and motion pictures) and **Bruce W. Carney** (physics and astronomy) have been named the school's inaugural **Dean E. Smith** professors. The program was established last year to honor the Tar Heels' men's basketball coach, who last season completed his 30th year at the school.

DePaul University women's softball players have set August 17 as the date for their annual 100-inning-game fund-

Briefly in the News

raiser. The 101st Inning, a dinner, will follow completion of the approximately seven-hour contest.

Former University of California, Los Angeles, head men's basketball coach **John Wooden** is on the mend from a right total hip replacement performed July 31 at Good Samaritan Hospital in Los Angeles. Wooden, 80, is expected to be released in a few weeks.

Colorado Springs' Broadmoor Hotel will host the first-ever Olympic Congress of the USA October 30-November 2. Educational programs, a trade exposition and the Coca Cola Hall of Fame Banquet are among planned activities.

More information may be obtained by contacting **Sheila Walker**, director of national events, U.S. Olympic Committee, 1750 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909.

For the second straight year, Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association Commissioner **Leon G. Kerry** has announced a very early sellout of the league's postseason men's basketball tournament, which will be held next

February 26-29 at the Richmond (Virginia) Coliseum. "There is such a demand for tickets," Kerry said, "that we will soon have to seriously consider moving to an arena of larger capacity to allow our students and other fans an opportunity to attend the tournament." Richmond Coliseum has a seating capacity for basketball of 10,800.

Peach Bowl officials have announced a multiyear contract for radio broadcast of the annual postseason football game by WSB Radio in Atlanta, which will serve as flagship station for the bowl's network.

Petersen Publishing, which produces Sport Magazine and other periodicals covering everything from hot rods to hunting, has produced its first-ever college football preview magazine. Also scheduled is a basketball preseason annual.

Sam Huff and **Jerry West** are among the first class of inductees into West Virginia University's athletics hall of fame. Former athletics directors **Robert N. "Red" Brown** (who also served on the Division I Men's Basketball Committee) and **Leland E. Byrd**, now AD at Western Michigan University, also are among the honorees.

Men's soccer player **Nick Stavrou** was named Cleveland State University's outstanding graduating senior, receiving the President's Award from CEO **John A. Flower** during 1991 commencement activities.

Stavrou earned a cumulative GPA of 3.750 (4.000 scale) on his way to a degree in physical education with an emphasis in sports management.

More Report Cards: Last semester at Wichita State University, 67 student-athletes were named to the athletics director's honor roll after earning grade-point averages of at least 3.000 (4.000 scale). Five of those honored earned 4.000 GPAs.

During Georgia Southern University's spring quarter, 75 student-athletes earned GPAs of at least 3.000. Among them were four with 4.000 GPAs.

A record 72 Division I tennis student-athletes have been named to the Volvo Tennis scholar-athlete team. Each of those honored was a junior or senior last season and maintained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.500.

News quiz answers: 1-False. 2-True. 3-True. 4-False. 5-False. 6-True. 7-False. 8-True. 9-False. 10-True.

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