

The NCAA News



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NCAA awards postgraduate scholarships to women

The NCAA has awarded 10 postgraduate scholarships through the women's enhancement program.

The enhancement program, established in 1988 as a result of a recommendation of the Association's Committee on Women's Athletics, is aimed at increasing the pool of—and enhancing opportu-

nities for—women in coaching, athletics administration and officiating.

These postgraduate scholarships are awarded to women who have completed an undergraduate degree and have been accepted into an NCAA member institution's sports-administration program or a related program that will assist the applicant

in obtaining a career in athletics.

Recipients must express an interest in preparing for a professional

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career in administration of athletics. The scholarships are for one year only and are valued at \$6,000.

The committee has announced the following individuals (with the institution awarding undergraduate degree and, if different, institution where postgraduate scholarship likely will be used) as 1991 recipients of the scholarships:

Carlene M. Flibotte (Keene State College, University of Massachu-

setts, Amherst) — Flibotte is a May 1991 graduate. She received a bachelor's degree in management with a minor in economics. She was on the dean's list every semester at Keene State. She was active on numerous campus committees. She intends to pursue a career in sports management.

Christina A. Freeman (St. Mary's College (Minnesota), Ohio University) — Freeman received a bachelor's degree in marketing/management in May 1990. She was a four-year letter winner in soccer

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Final Four memories

University of Kansas athletics director Robert E. Frederick got a chance to look back at the Jayhawks' trip to the 1991 Final Four May 28 when he cut the ribbon to open displays on the Division I basketball championships at the NCAA Visitors Center in the national office building. Included is a life-size

photomural of the 1991 men's championship game taken at center court of the Hoosier Dome in Indianapolis. Shown with Frederick is Wendell Lady, chair of the Overland Park, Kansas, convention and visitors bureau.

Few keep up with 'Robin Hood' Horn

By David D. Smale
The NCAA News Staff

Stephen Horn was on one of his regular walks on the California State University, Long Beach, campus recently when somebody came up behind him. Not surprisingly, it was a member of the Long Beach State track team. Few others would be able to keep up with Horn, who is approaching his 60th birthday this month. "I assume I am 38. I believe in psychological age, not chronological age," he says.

Horn came to Long Beach State as president in 1970 and quickly developed a reputation as a go-getter. He was instrumental in getting chief executive officers involved once again in the NCAA. He led the charge to have sanctions for rules violations follow coaches to new collegiate coaching jobs. He was behind the movement to cut football grants-in-aid.

He earned the nickname, "the Robin Hood of the NCAA," for his interest in revenue sharing in the NCAA.

When Horn arrived at Long Beach State, the athletics program was in disarray. Horn met with the athletics board and insisted the department make some changes. In his second year, Horn and the new athletics director, Lou Comer, re-



Stephen Horn

moved 17 coaches and staff in the athletics department prior to an investigation of the department by the NCAA. Horn felt he had cleaned up most of the department.

"When (the Committee on Infractions) report (about the basketball and football programs) came out, I thought some of it was just plain unfair," he said. "I agreed with most of it; heck, we found it, they didn't. But I thought some of the things were absolutely unreasonable. So I appealed them. And I won most of the appeals. That got me

involved."

Boy, did it.

Horn set the 1974 NCAA Convention in San Francisco on its ear. "I threw out for discussion a proposal that if you violated either the spirit or the actuality of a basic rule—the principles of ethical integrity—you shouldn't be a coach for a couple of years," he said. "You can go sell used cars. You can be a university officer out of athletics. You can do anything you want. But you don't provide the leadership in athletics either as a coach, an assistant coach, an athletics director or whatever. The (national office) staff pointed out to me that I needed to file that amendment ahead of time because of the degree of severity."

Horn generally is credited with spearheading CEO involvement in NCAA policies. Horn sent letters to every president in the NCAA, explaining his amendment and urging them to come to the next Conven-

tion. "I started getting some allies," he said. "And, as I remember, 26 presidents showed up in the second year. Then we increased to 60, 70, 80, 100 and so forth."

The Robin Hood label came from his revenue-distribution plan. "I got interested in discovering the cause of a lot of these problems," he said. "I felt the cause was simply money and greed. And the fact is, the rich were getting richer and the rest of the institutions were sort of just there to vote occasionally and for cannon fodder for some of the major institutions."

Horn's plan was to distribute revenue based solely on the number of sports sponsored, a plan that may finally have come to fruition, at least partially, through the distribution of the Association's \$1 billion television contract.

Though not a direct descendant of Horn's work, the Presidents Com-

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Stephen Horn

Age: 60, as of May 31.

Lives in: Long Beach, California.

Occupation: Trustee professor of political science, Long Beach State.

Formerly: President of Long Beach State. Was the driving force behind increased presidential involvement that led to the establishment of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

Family: Married since 1954 to Nini. Daughter, Marcia, is a lawyer in Phoenix. Son, Stephen Jr., is an entrepreneur in Long Beach.

No exception

Contrary to what is printed in the 1991 NCAA Football Rules and Interpretations, all member institutions must play their football games on fields with narrower 18-foot, six-inch goal posts next season.

At its May 6 meeting in New Orleans, Louisiana, the NCAA Executive Committee denied approval of an exception to the new narrower width for institutions that play on high-school fields or that allow high schools to use their fields. The rules book was published days before the meeting and includes this exception, which was approved by the Football Rules Committee in January.

The Executive Committee also rejected a Football Rules Committee recommendation that split officiating crews be prohibited, effective in 1992, on the grounds that such matters are best left to conference discretion. The new rules book includes the prohibition of split crews.

Proposed rules changes that affect finances, player safety and the image of the sport are subject to approval by the Executive Committee.

A rules bulletin detailing the changes soon will be sent to officials, conferences and football-playing institutions.

The 1991 NCAA Football Rules and Interpretations is available for \$3 from NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 7347, Overland Park, Kansas 66207-0347. Normal fourth-class book-rate mailing is included in the price; first-class shipping is available for an additional \$3 per book. Payment must accompany any order.

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Few

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mission today accomplishes much of what he sought in the early 1970s. "What I was after from the beginning was presidential participation," he said. "And while I could hope that presidents would serve on the NCAA Council, etc., the fact is that most of the major presidents in the country simply do not have the time to go to all those meetings. The Presidents Commission just kind of evolved from that."

Horn politicked for numerous changes in Association policy through the years, so it is no wonder that he has an interest in politics. His tenure as president of Long Beach State ran from 1970 until 1988. As it was ending, he took an early leave to run for an open seat in Congress.

Although he was defeated in the Republican primary, Horn has maintained an interest in that aspect of government. He is finishing his fourth book, with coauthor Mel Bernstein, on Hiram Johnson, the reform governor and senator from California, and his 1910 campaign, which Horn says changed California politics for a century. "Hiram Johnson's imprint still exists in our initiative, referendum, recall process and the way he broke the power of the political parties. He broke the power of the Southern Pacific Railroad, which ran the state. I have

been a Johnson admirer since I was five years old."

Horn is a trustee professor of political science at Long Beach State and teaches a large class on American political institutions. He also teaches a smaller one on the legislative process.

He is involved extensively in volunteer work in southern California. "I am one of the founding members of the board of the FHP Foundation, an organization that is interested in health-care education and funding pilot projects that will make a difference. Besides Utah, southern Los Angeles County and Orange County, we are dealing with health problems in Micronesia, the old American trust territories. We have been deeply involved in bringing an accessible dispensary system, backing doctors who visits these islands

by boat, and building up a nursing corps in this area.

"I also serve on a foundation in Omaha that is interested in corrections, which has been a long-standing interest of mine. Then, I am on

bibliography of books on Congress. "I happen to own 6,000 volumes myself, but there are at least another 6,000 out there," said the man who counted any national meeting a waste unless he "could also get off

in reading the whole book, which is a mistake if you have to read at least 12,000 books. So what you do after a while is learn to skim and summarize."

Horn hasn't quite figured out the process, though. He still has a habit of reading, not skimming the books. "I got interested one night in Davy Crockett, who was a member of Congress. He was a fascinating person. I read all three of his books, instead of just giving them the once-over lightly. That's my problem. But 5,000 volumes are in the computer now.

"It is something the Library of Congress could do in about six months if they put 100 people on it and they should. It will probably take me about 200 years to finish it."

"What I was after from the beginning was presidential participation. The Presidents Commission just kind of evolved from that."

Stephen Horn

the foundation board for the Long Beach Museum of Art, which is seeking a new building in downtown Long Beach."

But his interest in Congress has fostered an all-consuming hobby. He is working on an annotated

to an old book store or a rare book store and see what they have on members of Congress.

"When you say annotated, it means you're expected to have a few sentences about each book," he said. "Unfortunately, I get interested

Committee Notices

COMMITTEE CHANGES

The following changes should be made in the 1991 NCAA Committee Handbook. Appointments are effective immediately unless otherwise noted.

Council-appointed committees

Committee on Review and Planning: Regina Cavanaugh Murphy (former Rice University student-athlete), now enrolled at the University of Texas Medical School, Houston, Texas, appointed to replace Micki King Hogue, who declined appointment.

Sports committees

Men's and Women's Skiing: Tina Hoffman, University of Alaska, Anchorage, appointed to replace Bill Marolt, University of Colorado, Boulder, effective September 1, 1991.

Convention committees

Credentials: Donna M. Ledwin, College of Notre Dame (Maryland), appointed to replace Marion Wilkinson, no longer at a member institution.

Special committees

Name of the NCAA Special Committee on Grants to Undergraduates has been changed to NCAA Special Degree Completion Program Committee.

Infractions could cause schools to lose accreditation

Southern colleges and universities could lose academic accreditation for serious rules violations by their sports programs under a proposal reportedly under consideration.

The Southern Association of Colleges and Schools has drafted rules linking academic accreditation with the integrity of athletics programs. The New York Times reported May 19. The association has jurisdiction over about 800 schools in 11 states.

Proponents hope the rules would prod administrators and faculty members to assume greater control over college sports.

"It is critical for the future of intercollegiate athletics that a university be in control of its sports programs," said John D. Swofford, athletics director at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

A school that loses its academic accreditation faces crippling consequences, including a cutoff of Federal financial aid to students. The Times said the loss of accreditation would be used only in the most extreme circumstances.

"We're not trying to duplicate and move into the business of the NCAA," Dr. James T. Rogers of the Southern Association said. "But we don't feel it is appropriate to stick our heads in the sand, either."

The association has jurisdiction over schools in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

Binders available

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

Each of the rugged, vinyl-covered binders holds 23 issues of the News. They may be purchased for \$10 each, or two for \$19. Orders should be directed to the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 22

NCAA Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1—summer financial aid

During its April 26 and May 15, 1991, conferences, the NCAA Interpretations Committee reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1 (enrolled student-athletes), which indicate that athletically related financial aid may be awarded to a student-athlete to attend an institution's summer term only in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid received by the student-athlete during the previous year, and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 6-b of the minutes of the committee's April 4, 1991, conference) and modified the previous interpretation to permit an institution to award athletically related financial aid to a student-athlete to attend the institution's summer term on the same basis that the institution awarded such aid to the student-athlete during the academic year. Thus, a member institution that awards financial aid to a student-athlete during the academic year on an element-by-element basis (i.e., tuition and fees, room and board, books) may award athletically related aid to the student-athlete to attend the institution's summer term on the same basis.

Please note that a student-athlete who is enrolled as a full-time student for the entire academic year but receives a full athletics grant-in-aid for only one of the institution's terms would not be entitled to receive a full athletics grant-in-aid for the institution's summer term. For example, a student-athlete who attends the institution on a full-time basis for the entire academic year and receives a full athletics grant-in-aid for the first semester and no athletically related aid for the second semester would be entitled to receive only 50 percent of the student-athlete's actual educational expenses to attend the institution's summer term. Similarly, a student-athlete who is enrolled as a full-time student during the entire academic year and receives athletically related assistance covering tuition and fees during the institution's first semester and no athletically related financial aid for the institution's second semester would be entitled to receive athletically related aid to cover one-half of the student-athlete's actual cost of tuition and fees for the institution's summer term, or athletically related aid based on the student-athlete's equivalency value for the entire academic year to cover actual educational expenses for the summer term.

In addition, the committee determined that the requirement that athletically related financial aid to attend an institution's summer term be awarded in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid received by the student-athlete during the previous academic year would relate only to the student-athlete's previous academic year (as opposed to the institution's previous academic year). Therefore, a student-athlete who attended a member institution during the 1989-90 academic year but did not attend the institution during the 1990-91 academic year would be permitted to receive athletically related financial aid during the 1991 summer term in proportion to the amount of athletically related aid received during the 1989-90 academic year.

Practice opportunities

NCAA member institutions in all divisions should establish their fall football practice schedules in accordance with Bylaw 17.7.2.1. Specifically, a member institution may not commence official preseason football practice sessions for the varsity, junior varsity or freshman teams earlier than the date that will permit a maximum of 29 practice opportunities prior to its first scheduled intercollegiate game, except as provided for student-athletes who are first-time participants in Divisions I-A and I-AA (see Bylaw 17.7.2.2).

In accordance with Bylaw 17.02.13, in determining the number of

practice opportunities in the sport of football, Sundays are excluded from the counting; but otherwise, there must be counted one opportunity for each day beginning with the opening of classes, one for each day classes are not in session in the week of the first scheduled intercollegiate game and two for each other day in the preseason practice period. The week of the first scheduled intercollegiate game is defined as the six days, excluding Sundays, preceding the day of the game (even if several of the days fall in two different traditional calendar weeks). In making these calculations, an institution's required freshman orientation is not considered to be the opening day of classes for the academic year.

The information below illustrates the application of Bylaw 17.02.13 and Figure 17-10 in determining permissible days to issue equipment, administer medical examinations and take squad pictures, and to establish, in Divisions I-A and I-AA, orientation periods for those student-athletes who are beginning their initial season of eligibility for football practice sessions at the institution.

The following examples assume that the institution's first contest is scheduled for Saturday, September 7, 1991, and the institution's first day of classes is Tuesday, September 3, 1991.

Divisions I-A and I-AA:

Sunday (August 11)—Freshmen, transfer students and other first-time participants may report for evening meal (no football-related meetings).

Monday (August 12)—Medical exams (if needed) and issuance of equipment for first-time participants, Orientation Day No. 1 (see Bylaw 17.7.2.2.1).

Tuesday (August 13)—Orientation Day No. 2.

Wednesday (August 14)—Orientation Day No. 3.

Thursday (August 15)—Orientation Day No. 4, Members of the varsity team may report for evening meal (no football-related meetings).

Friday (August 16)—Medical exams (if needed), issuance of equipment to varsity team members and picture day.

Saturday (August 17)—First day of practice.

Sunday (August 18)—Practice continues (optional; institutional discretion).

Divisions II and III:

Thursday (August 15)—Team members (including first-time participants) may report for evening meal (no football-related meetings).

Friday (August 16)—Medical exams, issuance of equipment and picture day.

Saturday (August 17)—First day of practice.

Sunday (August 18)—Practice continues (optional; institutional discretion).

Finally, in Divisions I and II, a student-athlete's participation in countable athletically related activities during the season are limited to a maximum of four hours per day and 20 hours per week. In addition, during the playing season, all countable athletically related activities are prohibited during one calendar day per week. Please note, however, that per Bylaw 17.1.5.3.4, daily and weekly limitations (and the day-off requirement) do not apply during countable athletically related activities occurring during preseason practice prior to the first day of classes or the first scheduled contest, whichever is earlier.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

NCAA

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and also earned a varsity letter in basketball for one year. She also was the assistant to the director of intramurals. She was on the dean's list all four years at St. Mary's (Minnesota) and was an all-conference and academic all-conference selection in soccer.

Lynne M. Frey (University of Nebraska, Lincoln, University of New Mexico School of Medicine) Frey is a May 1991 graduate with a bachelor's degree in biology (and minor in chemistry and history). She plans to pursue a degree in medicine with a specialty in sports medicine. She was a member of the Nebraska women's track and field team and won numerous awards. She was a GTE academic all-America and was the Big Eight Conference javelin, pentathlon and heptathlon champion.

Korin L. Gourley (Memphis State University, University of Tennessee College of Medicine) Gourley received her bachelor's degree in vertebrate zoology in December 1990. She was a member of the Tigers' women's basketball team and was named the 1989-90 outstanding female athlete at Memphis State. She was named to several academic honors. She plans to pursue a degree in sports medicine-orthopedics.

Sharon C. Manship (University of Arizona) — Manship is scheduled to receive her bachelor's degree in interdisciplinary studies in August 1991. She was a member of the Wildcats' track and field team. She made the dean's list each semester at Arizona and received numerous academic honors. She has volunteered with many community and campus organizations.

Heather Mauro (University of California, San Diego, undecided) — Mauro received her bachelor's degree in economics in September 1990. She was a member of UC San Diego's national championship soccer team in 1989 and was a four-year letter winner. She was an all-America in 1987 and 1989. She volunteered in the community, teaching elementary school children health and physical education. She plans to pursue a graduate degree in sports management.



Carlene M. Flibotte



Lynne M. Frey



Sharon C. Manship



Starlyn M. Minke



Stacy R. Roberts



Christina A. Freeman



Korin L. Gourley



Heather Mauro

Starlyn M. Minke (University of Wisconsin, River Falls, University of Massachusetts, Amherst) Minke is a May 1991 graduate with a bachelor's degree in physical education. She was named the outstanding student of the year in the midwest district of AAHPERD (American Alliance of Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance). She plans to pursue a master's degree in sports studies with an emphasis in athletics administration.

Joanne M. Nielsen (Pomona College, undecided) Nielsen is a May 1991 graduate, receiving her bachelor's degree in anthropology. She was a four-year starter in volleyball for Pomona-Pitzer Colleges and helped the team advance to the Division III tournament three times. She was an all-America during her junior and senior seasons. She also was the 1988 Junior Nationals mixed doubles champion in badminton. She plans to pursue a graduate degree in physical education with an emphasis in athletics administration.

Stacy R. Roberts (Northeast Mis-

souri State University, University of Missouri, Columbia) — Roberts is a May 1991 graduate with a degree in business administration/management. She was a four-year letter-winner in track and field. She was a two-time all-America in the high jump. She plans to pursue a degree in health and physical education with an emphasis in sports administration.

Heather M. Turin (Smith College, undecided) — Turin is a May 1991 graduate with a degree in biology. She was a member of the varsity volleyball and tennis teams. She also participated in intercollegiate basketball. She is active in her church and with the Campus Crusade for Christ. She plans to pursue a master's degree in sports administration. She plans to work in research and hopes to earn a doctorate in the same field.

Alternates selected for the scholarships are: Dana A. Janning, Buena Vista College; Victoria A. Mitchell, Cortland State University; Jena L. DeVore, University of Georgia.



Joanne M. Nielsen



Heather M. Turin

CAM award winners named

The athletics departments at six universities and colleges, including five NCAA member institutions, are recipients of College Athletic Management magazine's first CAM Awards of Excellence.

The awards, each of which recognizes achievement in a specific area, generally honor innovation and sound management techniques in athletics departments.

This year's winners are:

- The University of Nebraska, Lincoln, which received the award for academic support for its "Career Counseling for Students" program.
- Brigham Young University, the

award for financial management for its inexpensive "Ties" campaign to promote the Heisman Trophy candidacy of football quarterback Ty Detmer.

• Louisiana State University, the award for equipment management for its comprehensive handbook for football student managers.

• The University of South Dakota, the award for athletics-training innovations for its training staff's community-support activities.

• Drury College, the award for facilities management for using college friends and retired alumni as athletics-facility monitors.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q What is automatic qualification?

A Automatic qualification is the automatic entry into an NCAA championships field by a team or individual student-athletes representing a member conference recommended by the appropriate governing sports committee and approved by the Executive Committee.

18th ANNUAL NATIONAL CONFERENCE ATHLETICS FUND-RAISING

Hyatt Regency Atlanta, June 12-15, 1991

For registration details, call:
209/436-0149 or 803/656-2115



Hall of famer

California State University, Northridge, President James W. Cleary, a charter member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, was inducted April 6 into the Cal State Northridge athletics hall of fame. Cleary (left) is shown with California State University, Sacramento, President Donald R. Gerth, who introduced Cleary for induction.

Speakers added

Former University of California, Los Angeles, basketball star Bill Walton and pollster Lou Harris have been added to the list of featured speakers for the 26th annual convention of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA), June 9-12 at the Marriott Hotel and Marina in San Diego, California.

Walton, a three-time academic all-America at UCLA, will speak at the NACDA/Disney Scholar-Athlete Awards Luncheon June 10. He led the Bruins to consecutive national titles (1972 and 1973) and was named college player of the year as a sophomore (1972). Walton currently is an analyst with CBS Sports.

Harris will open the convention June 10 by delivering the keynote address.

Convention topics include "Light and Shadows on College Athletics" (with Clifford Adelman of the U.S. Department of Education); Image Enhancement; Slicing the Billion-Dollar Pie" (with NCAA President Judith M. Sweet), and Women's Athletics: The Numbers Problem and the Economic Realities of College Athletics, at which NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz will be the featured speaker.

Comment

Early reform advocate takes pride in progress

By Tom Witosky
Des Moines Sunday Register
Excerpted from an article

Two years ago, University of Iowa President Hunter R. Rawlings III shook the state's sports foundations by vowing to make all Hawkeye freshman athletes ineligible for varsity competition regardless of whether any other school did.

Within days, rumors surfaced that big-time alumni were demanding Rawlings be fired or, at minimum, be reined in before he did something to hurt the competitiveness of Iowa's athletics program.

As controversy swirled about him, the 6-7 former college athlete stood in its eye with the studied calm of the classicist he is. Despite holding the job for less than a year, Rawlings—with a sense of political timing few people gave him credit for—wouldn't be swayed.

"I guess I didn't expect the magnitude or the degree to which the



Hunter R. Rawlings III

controversy developed but overall it wasn't all that bad," Rawlings said. "It was an interesting period to go through."

Recently, Rawlings remembered those weeks of controversy with some fondness. Though the clock still is running on the three-year time limit he gave others to act on the eligibility issue, Rawlings sees intercollegiate athletics as in transition and says the changes are long overdue.

Rawlings exhibits a low-key but unmistakable pride in the role he has played both locally and nationally in the reform of collegiate athletics. To a great degree, Rawlings' salvo brought more attention to college athletics reform than anything else.

"A few of us stood up in the preceding months before reform became fashionable," Rawlings said. "I believe that was a key factor in what we now see as great momentum toward even further reforms."

Since the Iowa furor began, the reform of intercollegiate athletics has become as hot a topic as any in U.S. sports. In recent months, NCAA members have voted to impose limits on the amount of time that can be demanded of student-athletes and on athletics spending that has careened out of control since the mid-1970s.

Now, the report of the 22-member Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics has taken center stage since its release. Among other things, the report entitled "Keeping Faith with the Student-Athlete" recommends strong presidential control of athletics departments; higher and more certain academic requirements for student-athletes, and greater financial integrity—not only from the nation's major-college athletics departments, but from the employees of those departments.

For Rawlings, a veteran of athletics controversies, there is hardly an objectionable word in the report. Its value, however, isn't so much in what it recommends, but rather in its push for further change.

"Within the context of reform, the Knight Commission report fits very well," he said. "It is within the reforms we passed in January in Nashville and is in the very same

The Knight Commission report 'gives the presidents even more momentum and gives us much more reason to believe the reform process is going to continue.'

direction. It also gives the presidents even more momentum and gives us much more reason to believe the reform process is going to continue."

Moreover, Rawlings said, the report puts the pressure where it belongs—on the college presidents and chancellors and their governing

boards. The commission recommends governing boards turn over total control of their athletics departments to the college president.

Looking ahead, Rawlings predicts even greater reform efforts on the national level.

Of the national reform effort, Rawlings said it is clear to him that high admission and academic standards will be considered and likely approved at the 1992 NCAA Convention. Rawlings said a recent visit with fellow chief executives in Washington, D.C., has cemented that feeling.

"Everything I hear indicates that the momentum is even greater and that the presidents will stick with at least one more year in a very focused fashion," he said. "You can't expect that level of attention every single year for many years in a row. But I do think we will get another year or two."

Of his vow on freshman eligibility, Rawlings repeated that he will be willing to back down if the NCAA makes sufficient progress on academic reforms. That would include raising the Proposition 48 standards to include a higher grade-point average in a greater number of college preparatory courses.

"That way," Rawlings said, "We would have freshman ineligibility for those who need it and eligibility for those who are capable of handling it."

Letter to the Editor

To the Editor:

The NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee should be applauded for its opposition to the Academic Requirements Committee's proposal to preclude nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers who transfer from two-year colleges from participating in competition during their first year of residence at an NCAA member institution. This recommendation will deny access to student-athletes who have benefited from a good community-college education, while their athletics clocks tick away. Perhaps the establishment of a two-year core curriculum would put all two-year colleges on the same page.

In our opinion, the opposition is just, and we urge America's community colleges to support the Two-Year College Relations Committee's opposition.

All community colleges that have not already done so should support strengthened academic requirements for initial and continuing athletes' eligibility. It is a quest we share with America's universities.

All community colleges affiliated with the California Community College Association of Academic Advisors for Athletes truly believe in maintaining core curriculums that meet, if not exceed, NCAA standards.

The excitement of college athletics lies in the opportunity it gives students to excel physically. The excitement of higher education lies in the opportunity it gives students to excel mentally.

Setting standards of excellence for both athletics and education programs is the only acceptable course and the only one that will assure that the term student-athlete means what it says.

Evans Roderick
Stu Van Horn
Mt. San Antonio
Community College

Coddled athletes won't make good role models

By Mark Bradley
The Atlanta Journal-Constitution
Excerpted from a commentary

To be a big-time athlete is never to want for second chances.

If you're a big-time athlete, you spend much of your life being coddled. People love big-time athletes; love to hang out with them, love to give them things. And athletes, no fools, learn to accept and expect such gifts. Sometimes, what's given is only adulation. Sometimes, it's advice. Sometimes, it's a \$20 bill tucked inside a handshake. Sometimes, it's a satchel full of 20s.

At the time a kid's athletics talent surfaces, his life changes. From then on, adults take a keen interest in him. Adults he scarcely even knows. They line up to tell him what high school best suits him.

They sign him up for summer camps that are glorified auditions. They forget he's a kid and begin looking upon him as a commodity. Pretty soon the kid starts seeing himself the same way.

It takes a strong-willed kid to pull away from this, to say, "Look, I want to be treated like a person, not some slab of meat." Alas, too many athletes save their strength for their games. They go along because going along is fun—because having adults gush over you makes you feel special. So, a kid keeps playing and decides that what he's doing is the most important thing there is.

Pushed and nudged by adults, he picks a college. No longer is he just a kid playing ball for free. Now, he's a scholarship athlete. Now, there's real money invested in his performance. Now, *see everything is*

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These days, anybody goes

Charles S. Harris, director of athletics
University of Arizona
The Dallas Morning News

"Expansion (of conferences) used to be a taboo subject. Now, everyone talks about it openly. It changed last summer.

"When a 76-year-old relationship like (the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville) had with the Southwest Conference goes, it's like saying all bets are off."

Dave Alexander, head baseball coach
Purdue University
Wisconsin State Journal

"These kids (University of Wisconsin, Madison, baseball players) represent what college athletics is supposed to be about, yet they drop the sport. They give us all this stuff about graduation rates and



Charles S. Harris



Doug Single

in season, you procrastinate a lot. It doesn't work out real well. When you are in a sport, it forces you to schedule your time. I do better (academically) when I am in season."

Doug Single, president and CEO
Special Olympics International
Omaha World-Herald

"I'm not diminishing the work of (any college) athletics director. But this job is so much more important in the real scope of things."



Opinions

academics. What the hell are they talking about?

"It sounds awfully hypocritical to me. If these kids were a bunch of bums, you wouldn't feel so bad. But they're not bums."

I. Dale Smith, assistant commissioner
Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference
Athletic Business

"We need to make the (NCAA infractions) process as open as possible to instill confidence. I think the process has suffered from a public relations problem because a lot of it is done in a confidential setting. A coach leaves the infractions hearing and selectively reports and exaggerates things, and the hometown press picks up on that—the innocent coach fighting the big bureaucracy. I don't think that's an accurate portrayal."

John Cook, former student-athlete
University of Washington
Chicago Tribune

"I (graduate) in June. I have always been pretty good in school. I am pretty disciplined as far as getting my studying done and separating my time and being pretty organized.

"It hasn't been as bad for me as some guys I know. And I know a lot of guys struggle with that.

"I think that what happens is that when you are not

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Baseball tourneys focus attention on NCAA tobacco ban

Chewing tobacco always has been as much a part of baseball as peanuts and Cracker Jack.

The NCAA, however, has heeded medical evidence of the harmful effects of smokeless tobacco and is banning it from postseason college baseball tournaments.

The NCAA actually banned the use of all tobacco products in postseason play, a rule that went into effect last December. Until now, however, it had little effect.

Some golfers, tennis players and softball players have been known to use smokeless tobacco. But they, and even coaches and umpires, now are prohibited from using tobacco products during postseason competition.

With the NCAA Division I baseball tournament now in progress it's become an issue.

"I don't know how I'll play without it," said catcher Jimmy Holland of North Carolina State University, who's chewed tobacco since he was 12. "I never have before."

"Heck, I can go through a can of Copenhagen in a day and a pack of Red Man in a game."

"I've tried to quit a thousand times, but I start back after a couple of days. I just can't go on the field without it. It just goes with baseball, and I guess I won't completely be able to stop until I hang up my spikes."

"We're beginning to get additional evidence regarding the use of smokeless tobacco," said Frank D. Uryasz, NCAA director of sports sciences. "We also got a number of letters reminding us that NCAA athletes are role models, and I think those people are right."

Uryasz said he appeared three times before the NCAA Executive Committee, urging the ban.

"I think primarily the resistance

was, 'Is this an issue that's appropriate to legislate?' Of course the medical community says yes," Uryasz said. "There seems to be this relationship between smokeless tobacco and athletics, and we need to cut the cord."

In 1988, many Major League Baseball franchises banned free to-

Institute, smokeless tobacco products can cause severe tooth decay. The grit can wear down enamel, and strong chemicals can cause gums to pull away from teeth and also can cause white patches and sores.

"The scary thing is that never before have players used such dan-

The new products have very high levels of cancer-causing chemicals," she said.

The NCI says more than 485,000 Americans die prematurely each year from a tobacco-related disease.

The ban met with the approval of U.S. Rep. Mike Synar, D-Okla., long a critic of the tobacco industry and its association with sports.

"I like it. I like it a lot," Synar told the Associated Press May 21 in a telephone interview. "I think it's an example of how responsible groups are beginning to understand the serious health consequences of these addictive products."

Synar said he would like to see the major leagues adopt the same ban.

"In the same sense they wouldn't allow a baseball player to smoke on the field, they shouldn't be allowed

to chew on the field," he said.

Officials of the Smokeless Tobacco Council, headquartered in Washington, didn't have immediate comment.

Meanwhile, Holland's teammate, pitcher Matt Donahue, says he'll go to sunflower seeds.

"They had a tobacco ban like this in the junior-college tournaments I was in the past two years," said Donahue, who came to North Carolina State from Middle Georgia College. "I like the taste of tobacco, and dip is even more potent, but I can do without it. No big deal."

Donahue may have to get used to it. Wolfpack coach Ray Tanner is considering a season-long ban on smokeless tobacco next season.

"I know a lot of coaches around the country have made it a mandatory rule this year," Tanner said. "It's the wave of the future in the sport."

A Congressman says the ban is 'an example of how responsible groups are beginning to understand the serious health consequences of these addictive products'

bacco samples in their clubhouses. Major League Baseball issued a report on the hazards of smokeless tobacco and said it would help players beat the habit.

According to the National Cancer

gerous smokeless products," said Tracy Orleans of the Fox Chase Cancer Center in Philadelphia. She coauthored the NCI guide.

"It's nothing like the tobacco being chewed 50 or 60 years ago.

Coddled

Continued from page 4

geared toward ensuring his eligibility and enhancing his performance. He's expected to concentrate on his sport year-round, and his classes will be arranged.

If he's struggling in a course, he'll have more tutors than he has toes.

If he'd like a summer job, he'll have his choice—and chances are, he'll make more in a summer than some adults do working year-round. If he wants a car and cool clothes and a CD player with digital headphones, he'll have those, too. And somehow, nobody ever asks where he got the money. If he gets into a scrape, he doesn't ask the police to call his parents. He asks that they call his attorney.

By the time the kid is ready for the pros, he has become an expert at getting by. He gets drafted, and his agent negotiates a contract that'll take care of him the rest of his life—if he uses his head. Trouble is, the athlete hasn't gotten where he is by using his head. He has used his body. Others plan. He just plays.

And along about here comes a strange twist.

Because he's a pro athlete, he's expected to be a role model. If the kid sat down and thought about it, he'd laugh out loud. Him, a role model? He has more in common with royalty than with the common man.

In a Tampa, Florida, courtroom recently, a judge lamented "the excusability concept." Said the judge: "Athletes have to learn to stop expecting breaks." But why should they? They've been conditioned to expect them. So long as a kid can play ball, won't someone always be there to do him a favor?



During their brilliant academic careers, Terry Baker, Joseph Holland, David Joyner and Brock Strom were also striving for something else. The end zone.

Their outstanding achievements in both the classroom and on the football field made them GTE Academic All-Americans. And they're about to score again.

These four men are being inducted into the GTE

Academic All-America® Hall of Fame. For continuing to reach goals in their highly respected professions. And for working with organizations like the United Way, the March of Dimes, homeless shelters and the U.S. Olympic Team.

We congratulate these four men.

And though they're no longer playing on the same field, we're glad they still share the same goals.

The GTE Academic All-America Hall of Fame is selected by the College Sports Information Directors of America (CoSIDA).



GTE

THE POWER IS ON

Baseball Statistics

Through games of May 26

Men's Division I individual leaders

BATTING				
(2.5 ab/game and 75 at bats)	CL	G	AB	H
1 Ron Dzienkowski, Duquesne	SR	33	88	44
2 Gene Schall, Villanova	JR	40	155	75
3 Mike Neill, Villanova	JR	52	216	101
4 J. C. Hendrix, Campbell	JR	52	192	89
5 Tom Vantiger, Iowa St.	SR	58	177	82
6 Al Watson, New York Tech	JR	52	188	87
7 Mike Carlson, FDU-Teaneck	JR	40	145	67
8 Mike Edwards, Utah	SO	53	184	84
9 Scott Stahoviak, Creighton	JR	68	252	115
10 John Brocco, Wright St.	SO	51	179	80
11 John Burns, Md.-Balt. County	SO	46	188	84
12 Larry Sutton, Illinois	JR	47	155	69
13 Phil Hollis, Purdue	SR	53	173	76
14 James Ruocchio, LIU-C. W. Post	SR	43	165	72
15 Kevin Bellemo, Western Caro	SR	60	232	101
16 Joe Cicarella, Loyola (Cal.)	JR	59	207	90
17 Mike Smith, Indiana	JR	57	216	93
18 Matt Maloney, Navy	SR	33	114	49
19 David Dill, Delaware St.	SO	40	134	57
20 Pedro Swann, Delaware St.	JR	38	132	56
21 Jim Mrowka, Harvard	JR	40	149	63
22 Morris Daniels, Florida A&M	FR	42	142	60
23 Luis Garcia, Fairfield	SO	36	116	49
24 Jeff Spilbury, Iowa	JR	43	173	73
25 T. J. O'Donnell, Old Dominion	SO	62	256	108
26 David McCarthy, Stanford	JR	62	238	100
27 Steve Rodriguez, Pepperdine	SO	59	248	104
28 Scott Conant, Western Mich.	SO	54	201	84
29 Jeff Green, Delaware St.	SR	33	108	45
30 Scott MacGregor, Central Mich.	SR	58	166	69
31 Doug Glanville, Pennsylvania	JR	35	140	58
32 Joe Gmitter, Rider	JR	49	191	79
33 Bill Mueller, Southwest Mo. St.	SO	60	208	86
34 Andy Caraballo, Lehigh	JR	24	75	31
35 Matt Raleigh, Western Caro	JR	62	223	92

STOLEN BASES				
(Minimum 25 made)	CL	G	SB	SBA
1 Brian Sullivan, Fordham	JR	43	51	56
2 Chuck Lane, Central Conn. St.	SR	43	44	49
3 Charles Ross, Prairie View	FR	31	29	35
4 Jeff Rollyson, Akron	JR	52	48	—
5 Jerrold Rountree, UC Santa Barb	SR	59	53	72
6 Stacey Brown, Tennessee St.	SR	43	36	40
7 Mike Basse, Tennessee	JR	60	49	64
8 Mike Henry, Florida A&M	SR	38	30	30
9 Kelly Smith, New Orleans	SR	57	44	60
10 Billy Hall, Wichita St.	SR	74	54	63

MOST SAVES				
	CL	G	IP	ERA
1 Ben Short, Alabama	SR	36	60.7	2.80
2 Buddy Jenkins, Wake Forest	SR	33	53.2	3.35
3 Dan Montero, South Fla.	JR	26	30.2	4.99
4 John Trisler, Indiana St.	JR	25	34.1	1.57
5 Tony Phillips, Southern Miss	JR	34	133.2	1.98
6 Jerry Santos, Florida Int'l	SR	31	54.7	2.13
7 Craig Luckas, Louisiana St.	JR	29	36.1	2.10
8 Rick Greene, Louisiana St.	SO	35	4.2	3.25
9 Mike Steele, Nicholls St.	JR	25	50.2	1.07
10 John Pucher, Florida	JR	33	60.1	3.28
11 Jay Powell, Mississippi St.	FR	30	49.1	1.28
12 Phillip Stidham, Arkansas	JR	34	55.0	1.31
13 Tom Hickox, Stetson	SR	35	55.1	4.39
14 R. Zastoupp, Sam Houston St.	SR	21	31.2	1.70
15 Hank Kraft, Citadel	JR	26	41.0	1.98
16 Chris Robinson, Cal St. Fullerton	SR	31	51.0	2.82
17 Wayne Gomes, Old Dominion	JR	30	38.0	3.08
18 Joe Caruso, Loyola (Cal.)	JR	40	108.0	3.92
19 Bob Nicklas, Northeastern	JR	20	51.0	5.79

EARNED-RUN AVERAGE				
(Minimum 50 innings)	CL	G	IP	ERA
1 Mike Steele, Nicholls St.	JR	25	50.2	6.6
2 Kirk Rueler, Murray St.	JR	13	82.2	24.11
3 Keith Garagozzo, Delaware	JR	12	89.1	23.13
4 Steve Montgomeri, Pepperdine	SO	27	78.2	17.13
5 Ray Miller, Southeastern La.	SR	9	53.2	10.10
6 Bill Anderson, Geo. Washington	SO	12	88.0	28.17
7 Bobby Jones, Fresno St.	JR	19	154.0	33.31
8 Joe Maniscalco, Fordham	JR	13	74.0	21.15
9 David Leonard, Holy Cross	SR	11	75.1	28.16
10 Jim O'Connor, New York Tech	SR	14	91.0	36.20
11 Tony Phillips, Southern Miss	JR	34	122.2	47.27
12 Kenzie Steenstra, Wichita St.	SO	18	127.0	43.28
13 Jason Angel, Clemson	SO	19	103.2	30.23
14 Steve Reich, Army	SO	16	74.0	24.17
15 Darren Dreyer, Southwest Tex. St.	SO	16	82.2	25.19
16 Bob Bennett, Dartmouth	SO	11	64.2	22.15
17 John Burke, Florida	SO	16	94.0	27.22
18 Mark Peterson, Portland St.	JR	15	94.0	34.22
19 Craig Clayton, Cal St. Northridge	JR	21	160.1	57.40
20 Norm Swann, Niagara	SR	7	51.0	20.13
21 Mike Irpp, Army	SR	12	70.1	32.18

STRIKEOUTS (PER NINE INNINGS)				
(Minimum 50 innings)	CL	G	IP	SO
1 Ron Biehl, Louisville	SR	18	89.0	136
2 Todd Fiegel, Virginia	SR	14	60.1	84
3 John Burke, Florida	SO	16	94.0	125
4 Marc Kubicki, Southern Miss	SR	41	84.1	110
5 Jared Baker, South Caro	SO	22	122.2	151
6 Keith Garagozzo, Delaware	JR	12	89.1	109
7 Ivan Zeig, Tulane	FR	20	120.0	146
8 Norm Swann, Niagara	SR	7	51.0	62
9 Chris Kotes, Columbia	SR	11	56.0	68
10 Al Watson, New York Tech	JR	14	82.0	99
11 John Powell, Auburn	JR	23	101.0	127
12 Jeff Granger, Texas A&M	FR	18	105.1	126
13 M. Christensen, Southern Miss	JR	20	88.2	106
14 Paul Byrd, Louisiana St.	JR	19	92.2	109
15 Kenny Robinson, Southern Cal.	JR	18	70.2	83
16 Brian Looney, Boston College	JR	14	77.1	90
17 Sean Rees, Arizona St.	JR	22	111.1	128
18 Ron Scott, Florida St.	FR	22	83.0	95
19 Steve Sadecki, Vanderbilt	JR	20	81.2	93
20 Tyler Green, Wichita St.	JR	17	103.2	117

MOST VICTORIES				
	CL	G	IP	W
1 Kenzie Steenstra, Wichita St.	SO	18	127.0	15
2 Bobby Jones, Fresno St.	JR	19	154.0	15
3 Tom Schwager, Ohio St.	SR	17	98.1	14
4 Jason Angel, Clemson	SO	19	103.2	14
5 Bill Blanchette, Hawaii	JR	20	144.1	14
6 Mike Heathcott, Creighton	SR	18	117.0	14
7 Craig Clayton, Cal St. Northridge	JR	21	160.1	14
8 Gary Haight, Southwestern La.	JR	14	125.1	14
9 Ken Kinsella, Georgia Tech	JR	18	122.1	13
10 John Marcavale, Evansville	JR	19	123.2	13
11 Matt Donahue, North Caro. St.	JR	21	159.1	13
12 David Tuttle, Santa Clara	FR	22	151.2	12
13 Marc Valdes, Florida	FR	23	131.2	12
14 Mark Brandenburg, Texas Tech	JR	20	147.1	12
15 Chad Dembsky, Loyola (Cal.)	JR	31	115.0	12
16 Jon Lieber, South Ala.	JR	22	148.0	12
17 Joey Hamilton, Ga. Southern	JR	21	131.0	12
18 Will Ertel, Furman	JR	21	132.1	12

HOME RUNS				
(Minimum 15)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Gene Schall, Villanova	JR	40	18	0.45
2 Todd Greene, Ga. Southern	SO	58	25	0.43
3 James Ruocchio, LIU-C. W. Post	SR	43	18	0.40
4 Mike Fernandez, New York Tech	JR	47	19	0.42
5 Michael Daniel, Oklahoma St.	SR	67	27	0.40
6 David McCarthy, Stanford	JR	62	24	0.39
7 Eric Strovink, LIU-C. W. Post	JR	44	17	0.39
8 Marty Neff, Oklahoma	JR	63	24	0.38
9 Mike Neill, Villanova	JR	52	19	0.37
10 Bobby Pickett, Arkansas St.	SR	42	15	0.36
11 Chris Thomsen, Texas Christian	JR	59	21	0.36
12 Mark Sweeney, Maine	SR	65	23	0.35
13 Scott Sharts, Cal St. Northridge	JR	63	22	0.35
14 Erik Sheetz, Ioweston	JR	49	17	0.35
15 Eric Macrina, Clemson	SR	67	23	0.34
16 Chris Kowalik, Wake Forest	JR	59	20	0.34
17 Dan Gomez, Louisville	JR	62	21	0.34
18 Mike Harris, Kentucky	JR	60	20	0.33
19 Ken Kaveny, Centenary	JR	51	17	0.33
20 Rick Norton, Kentucky	SR	61	20	0.33
21 Frank Jacobs, Notre Dame	SR	61	20	0.33

RUNS BATTED IN				
(Minimum 50)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Gene Schall, Villanova	JR	40	69	1.73
2 Michael Daniel, Oklahoma St.	SR	67	107	1.60
3 James Ruocchio, LIU-C. W. Post	SR	43	65	1.51
4 Mike Neill, Villanova	JR	52	76	1.46
5 Richie Hawks, Louisville	JR	62	88	1.42
6 Marty Neff, Oklahoma	JR	63	87	1.38
7 Pedro Swann, Delaware St.	JR	38	52	1.37
8 David Dill, Delaware St.	SO	40	54	1.35
9 Brian Wallace, Delaware	FR	42	56	1.33
10 Todd Raleigh, Western Caro	SR	59	78	1.32
11 Frank Jacobs, Notre Dame	JR	61	79	1.30
12 Scott Talano, Long Beach St.	JR	58	75	1.29
13 George Phillips, Iowa	SR	42	54	1.29
14 Tom Vantiger, Iowa St.	SR	58	73	1.26
15 David Wyss, Centenary	JR	47	59	1.26
16 Mark Smith, Southern Cal.	JR	64	80	1.25
17 Brad James, Illinois St.	JR	60	75	1.25
18 Eric Strovink, LIU-C. W. Post	JR	44	55	1.25
19 Greg Thomas, Vanderbilt	FR	57	71	1.25
20 Wade Norris, South Fla.	JR	46	57	1.24

DOUBLES				
(Minimum 15)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Doug Radzewicz, Georgia	SR	57	31	0.5439
2 John Burns, Md.-Balt. County	SO	46	25	0.5435
3 Dave Comer, Delaware	JR	42	22	0.52
4 Ken Noe, Maryland	JR	56	28	0.50
5 Jim Mrowka, Harvard	JR	40	19	0.47
6 Bill Selby, Southern Miss	JR	66	31	0.47
7 Pete Adams, George Mason	JR	54	25	0.46
8 Lou Lucca, Oklahoma St.	JR	67	31	0.46
9 Brett Jenkins, Southern Cal.	JR	64	29	0.45
10 Derek Wachter, Iowa	JR	36	16	0.44
11 Mike Matrone, Brooklyn	JR	34	15	0.44
12 Chris Kowalik, Wake Forest	JR	59	26	0.44

TRIPLES				
(Minimum 7)	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 Mark Roman, Holy Cross	JR	33	8	0.24
2 Dave Kerner, Bucknell	JR	37	8	0.22
3 Matt Morgan, Holy Cross	JR	34	7	0.21
4 Pete DeLuca, Fordham	JR	51	10	0.20
5 Mike Fernandez, New York Tech	JR	47	9	0.19
6 Morris Daniels, Florida A&M	FR	42	8	0.19
7 Charles Lewis, Alabama St.	JR	38	7	0.18
8 Ty Lynch, Central Fla.	JR	61	11	0.18
9 Tom Morton, Tulane	JR	54	9	0.17

Team leaders

BATTING				
	G	AB	H	AVG
1 Creighton	69	2395	864	361
2 Iowa	43	1445	515	356
3 Md.-Balt. County	50	1708	600	351
4 Harvard	40	1243	436	351
5 Villanova	53	1910	660	346
6 Long Beach St.	64	2260	778	344
7 Clemson	68	2491	854	343
8 St. John's (N.Y.)	49	1614	548	340
9 Wichita St.	75	2592	879	339
10 Delaware	42	1460	495	339
11 Southwest Mo. St.	62	2014	680	338
12 Arizona	59	2116	713	338
13 Louisville	62	2185	728	333

PITCHING				
	G	IP	R	ERA
1 Wichita St.	75	634.1	261	2.92
2 McNeese St.	52	408.0	197	3.00
3 Cal St. Northridge	63	563.2	257	3.11
4 Florida	68	578.0	259	3.01
5 Jacksonville	66	573.0	314	3.13
6 Northwestern (Ia.)	62	425.0	221	3.24
7 Florida St.	69	620.2	262	3.28
8 Miami (Fla.)	63	560.0	245	3.33
9 Pepperdine	59	503.2	233	3.38
10 Nicholls St.	50	404.0	215	3.41
11 Citadel	54	456.0	220	3.41

FIELDING				
	G	PO	A	E PCT
1 Texas	66	1727	174	90.977
2 Long Beach St.	64	1696	688	96.973
3 Va Commonwealth	58	1438	506	98.972
4 Miami (Fla.)	63	1680	750	93.971
5 Pepperdine	59	1509	756	97.969
6 Houston	56	1354	686	96.969
7 Cornell	40	897	417	94.968
8 Ohio St.	66	1535	673	94.968
9 North Caro. St.	68	1790	728	96.967
10 Arkansas	62	1556	713	90.966
11 Wichita St.	75	1903	888	99.966
12 Indiana St.	65	1520	674	98.966
13 Northwestern (La.)	62	1384	576	70.965
14 Evansville	59	1453	619	74.966

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Extra benefits—agent

1. Receipt of money from an agent. Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaws 12.3.1.2 (benefits from agents), 16.12.2.4 (preferential treatment) and a previous staff interpretation (reference: Item No. 1-e of the minutes of the staff's December 18, 1987, meeting) and determined that a student-athlete who receives money (or other benefits) from an agent who is representing the student-athlete only in a particular sport would remain eligible to participate in a second sport at the member institution.

Offers and inducements—recruiting

2. Member institution's coach's comments to promote a book written by a high-school coach. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.9.2 (material benefits), 13.2 (offers and inducements) and a previous staff interpretation (reference: Item No. 1-e of the minutes of the staff's March 8, 1991, meeting) and determined that it would be permissible for a collegiate coach to provide quotes to a publishing agency regarding the quality of a book written by a high-school coach to be utilized in the marketing of the book.

Membership—multidivision classification

3. Classification in a division other than the membership division in a sport in which the only NCAA championships opportunity is the National Collegiate Championship for which all divisions are eligible. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 20.4.1.5 (1991 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 52) and 20.4.1.3, which permits a member of Division II or III to petition to be classified in Division I in any one men's sport (other than football or basketball) and in any one women's sport (other than basketball), and determined that a member institution may utilize the provisions of 20.4.1.5 to classify any sport in Division I in which the only NCAA championships opportunity is the National Collegiate Championship; recommended that the Council review this interpretation to determine whether the intent of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 52 is consistent with the language of 20.4.1.5.

Hardship

4. Determining second half of institution's season. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.2.5.2.3 (re-injury in the second half of the season) and determined that for purposes of

administering the hardship waiver, it is necessary to utilize the number of the institution's completed events (as opposed to scheduled events) in a specific sport in determining the second half of the institution's season.

Hardship

5. Participation in institutional summer foreign tour. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.2.5 (hardship waiver), a previous NCAA Administrative Committee decision (reference: Item j of the minutes of the committee's September 27, 1984, conference) and a previous Interpretations Committee decision (reference: Item No. 24 of the minutes of the committee's January 14, 1988, conference) and determined that a student-athlete who qualifies for a hardship



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April 26, 1991

for the previous academic year would utilize a season of competition if the student-athlete represents the institution on a certified foreign tour during the summer vacation period.

Evaluations

6. Counting Memorial Day. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 30.9.5(j), which indicates that evaluation activities in the sport of football may be conducted on 15 consecutive weekdays (Monday through Friday) during the month of May, and determined that the Memorial Day holiday (Monday) must be included as one of the 15 consecutive days during which coaches may participate in evaluation activities.

Summer financial aid

7. Financial aid to attend an institution's summer term or summer school subsequent to initial full-time enrollment. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1 (enrolled student-athletes), which indicate that athletically related financial aid may be awarded to a student-athlete to attend an institution's summer term only in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid received by the student-athlete during the previous academic year, and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 6-b of the minutes of the committee's April 4,

1991, conference) and modified the previous interpretation to indicate that an institution that awards athletically related financial aid to a student-athlete to attend the institution's summer term may award the financial aid on the same basis that the institution awarded such aid to the student-athlete during the academic year; thus, a member institution that awards financial aid to a student-athlete during the academic year on an element-by-element basis (i.e., tuition and fees, room and board, books) may award athletically related financial aid to the student-athlete to attend the institution's summer term on the same basis.

Summer financial aid

8. Proportion of athletically related aid received during the previous academic year. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1, which governs the awarding of summer financial aid to enrolled student-athletes, and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 2 of the minutes of the committee's August 22-23, 1990, meeting) and determined that the requirement that athletically related financial aid to attend an institution's summer term be awarded in proportion to the amount of athletically related financial aid received by the student-athlete during the previous academic year would relate only to the student-athlete's previous academic year (as opposed to the institution's previous academic year); therefore, a student-athlete who attended a member institution during the 1989-90 academic year but did not attend the institution during the 1990-91 academic year would be permitted to receive athletically related financial aid during the 1991 summer term in proportion to the amount of athletically related aid received during the 1989-90 academic year.

Graduate assistant coach

9. Enrollment in a specific graduate degree program. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 11.02.4 and confirmed that there is no authority to permit a graduate assistant coach to be employed without being enrolled in a specific graduate degree program if the institution's policy requires that individuals holding graduate assistantships be enrolled in a specific degree program.

1991 NCAA Convention Proposals Nos. 34, 35 and 36

10. Restricted-earnings coach. Reviewed the application of the provisions of Bylaws

11.02.3 (restricted-earnings coach) and 11.7.2.3 (combination option) as it relates to the following issues:

a. Determined that in Division I-A football, a member institution may utilize the combination option set forth in 11.7.2.3 (i.e., combining two restricted-earnings coaching positions into one coaching position) on only one occasion per academic year.

b. Determined that a restricted-earnings coach may receive compensation for employment from a member institution's health/physical education/recreation department that operates on an institutional budget separate from the institution's athletics department budget without including such compensation in the limitations on the coach's earnings.

c. Determined that compensation received by a restricted-earnings coach from shoe contracts or for serving on the boards of athletics equipment apparel companies outside of the member institution should be counted as compensation from the institution's athletics department and must be

included in the compensation limitations on the coach's earnings.

d. Determined that compensation paid by an organization or individual outside of the athletics department for consulting, directing or supervising special on-campus athletics events (e.g., charity athletics events, fundraising tournaments/events, alumni association tournaments/events) should be counted as compensation from the institution's athletics department and must be included in the limitations on the coach's earnings.

e. Determined that a restricted-earnings coach may utilize the institution's facilities in accordance with the institution's policy for the use of facilities by all staff members to provide private instruction in a sport (e.g., tennis) without including compensation for such instruction in the limitations on the coach's earnings; further, noted that compensation for conducting group clinics during the summer must be included in the limitations on the coach's earnings for the summer (i.e., \$4,000) as set forth in 11.02.3-(b).

Lori Stich perfects her time-management skills

After hearing how recent Ripon College graduate **Lori Stich** spent the past three years, the concept of time management may take on a whole new meaning.

Stich earned an undergraduate

letic Conference for Women titles as a distance runner.

• Was named all-conference 30 times.

• Was named Phi Beta Kappa.

• Served on the Ripon student senate.

• Worked on the school newspaper.

• Participated in the school orchestra, chamber singers, symphonic-wind ensemble and choral union.

• Was a member of the Alpha Delta Pi sorority.

"In a way," Stich said, "I'm never satisfied because once I reach a
See Lori, page 28

Briefly in the News

degree May 18 with three majors—English, political science and music. And she finished her course work in just three years.

In no particular order, Stich also:
• Won 12 individual Midwest Ath-

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Teammates-turned-rivals intensify Arizona-Arizona State golf pairing

Manny Zerman knows all about "The Shadow." He has been Zerman's constant companion on the golf course for the past four years.

Zerman, a native of Durban, South Africa, moved to the United States and San Diego prior to his senior year of high school. He attended University High, where he teamed with Phil Mickelson, the golfer who casts the long shade Zerman's way. Mickelson went to Arizona State, where he has won two straight NCAA championships.

Zerman took a year off because of visa problems, then enrolled at Arizona. The natural rivalry of high-school buddies intensified twofold with the competition between the Sun Devils and the Wildcats.

"There's always a rivalry because the schools are so close together," Zerman said. "It's been there a long time. I don't consider it a hatred at all. It's just a plain-out rivalry."

These two best friends duke it out at more than just the NCAA championships. The rivalry has spread to such places as fabled Cherry Hill Country Club in suburban Denver and Augusta National Golf Club in Augusta, Georgia. The duo finished one-two in the U.S. Amateur last August at Cherry Hill, with Mickelson taking top honors. At the 1991 Masters, Mickelson was low amateur with a 2-over-par 290 and Zerman was second-low amateur.

Then, it happened.

Zerman holed a 16-foot downhill putt on the final hole to claim top honors at the Pacific-10 Conference tournament, the first victory of his collegiate career. And there, in fourth place, seven strokes back, was Mickelson.

"It was a big win for me," Zerman

said. "I have struggled for the most part in my two years. I have had a few good tournaments. Winning that tournament, with a strong field, has really made me feel good. I hit the ball the best I've hit it all year. Now I know what it's like to win on the college level."

But Zerman didn't look at it as a victory over Mickelson. "When I won, I didn't think, 'I beat Phil.' I won the tournament," he said.

Mickelson and Zerman often double-date. Of course, many of those dates end up on the golf course. Zerman dates Susan Pankau, who plays on the Wildcats' women's team, which is ranked second nationally. Mickelson dates Tana Fi-

Mickelson has two chances to become the first player to win three titles alone.

"It would be a great achievement," Zerman said. "I don't know if I can root for anybody else. But I'll be the first to congratulate him if he does it."

While Mickelson and Zerman battle it out for individual honors, their teams are expected to fight for the team title. Arizona State is ranked No. 1 and Arizona is No. 2. In tournaments in which the two schools have met this year, Arizona State has won five and Arizona has won three, including one tournament where the teams tied and the Wildcats claimed top honors on the basis of the best fifth-man score.

Coach Steve Loy of Arizona State is armed with one of the best, if not the best, collegiate golfers of all time in Mickelson. But Loy needs more than one hot golfer to win the team championship. "You have to have depth in team golf," he said. "A lot depends on how your best player plays, and Phil obviously is our best. But one good round is not enough to win when you count four out of five."

Loy will try and get three good rounds out of his other four golfers. Brett Dean won the Las Vegas Intercollegiate tournament in the fall. Jim Lemon finished in a tie for 17th in the Division I championships in 1990, 11 shots behind Mickelson. Scott Sullivan is the fourth golfer and the fifth spot will be taken by Dave Cunningham, Cabe Stone or Keith Sbarbaro.

"There probably are four or five teams that can win on any given day — Oklahoma State, North Carolina, Arizona, Florida," Loy said.



Championships Preview

gueras, who attended University High in San Diego and plays at Arizona State. With their friendship, one might wonder if Zerman minds losing to Mickelson. "I have beaten him before. I won the California high-school championship when he was in it," Zerman said. "But I can't look at it as playing against Phil. I am playing against the course and the field. If I looked at it that way, I wouldn't finish."

Zerman knows he will have to play extremely well at Poppy Hills Golf Course in Monterey, California, to dethrone Mickelson. He also knows that Mickelson is on the threshold of history. Only Ben Crenshaw of Texas has won three Division I championships, and he tied teammate Tom Kite for one of those.

Championships Profile

Event: Division I men's golf.

Field: 156 participants, with approximately 30 teams and six individuals.

Automatic qualification: None.

Defending champions: Arizona, led by sophomore Phil Mickelson, overcame an 11-stroke deficit on the final round to win its first golf team championship. Mickelson shot a 6-under-par 66 on the final day to claim his second straight title.

Schedule: San Jose State University will host the championships June 5-8 on the Poppy Hills Golf Course in Monterey, California.

The NCAA News coverage: Championships results will appear in the June 12 issue of the News.

Television coverage: Prime Network is scheduled to air highlights of the championships June 17. Check local listings for times.

Contenders: Arizona State, Arizona, North Carolina and Oklahoma State.

Championships notes: Mickelson will be attempting to become the first player to win three individual titles outright. Ben Crenshaw of Texas won in 1971 and 1973 and shared the title with teammate Tom Kite in 1972. Yale leads with 21 team championships but has not won one since 1943. Houston is second with 16 championships. The Cougars won all 16 under Dave Williams, who guided them to their first in 1956 and their last in 1985. Yale also leads with 12 individual titles. Tom Aycock was the last Eli to win, claiming the 1929 championship. The championships are the second oldest of all NCAA-sponsored championships. The first championships were played in 1897 when Yale edged Princeton. Princeton's Louis Bayard Jr. won individual honors.

"The bottom line is playing well at the right time."

Loy's counterpart at Arizona, Rich LaRose, also has more than a one-man team. Christian Pena has won two tournaments this year and has been low man for the Wildcats four other times. He leads the Wildcats with a 72.21 stroke average. "Any other year and Christian would be getting player-of-the-year consideration," LaRose said. "But all the attention is focused on Manny and Phil."

"I think the strength of our team is our depth. David Berganio had a first-team all-America-type year. Manny is playing in the No. 3 spot. Our fourth and fifth players, Trev Anderson and Harry Rudolph, are strong. We really have a team concept. They play together well."

And in the hunt for top individual honors, LaRose thinks Zerman can win. "I think Manny's got an excellent chance. Poppy Hills is a golf course that requires a great deal of

shot-making. Manny always plays his best when the conditions are the toughest. He also always plays well in big tournaments.

"I don't think he worries about Phil. We can't do a thing about him. We can't play defense. We wish him luck and then go out and play the best we can. If we win, we feel great. If we lose, we congratulate him."

Still, there are some impressive names on the list of winners of the Division I championships — Jack Nicklaus, Arnold Palmer, Hale Irwin, Curtis Strange and Zerman would like his to be added.

"I think winning the NCAA's would, first of all, show me that I've been patient," he said. "At times, I've lost my patience not having won. It also would show me that I haven't lost my ability."

"I've always lived in the shadow of Mickelson," he continued, referring to his friend by last name only. "I would kind of like to get out of it."

UCLA women rally late, capture sudden-death golf victory

UCLA rallied from six strokes down on the final two holes and then won a one-hole sudden-death play-off with San Jose State to capture its first National Collegiate Women's Golf Championships team title May 25 on the Scarlet Course at Ohio State.

"It's been my dream since I've been at UCLA," Bruin coach Jackie Steinmann said. "I knew this team could do it right from the first of the year."

"I'm very excited. The girls deserved it. They worked hard all year."

LaRee Sugg rolled in a 25-foot birdie putt on the play-off hole and three other Bruins made par. Debbi Koyama bogeyed, but the high score was dropped. Four of five San Jose State golfers shot par on the hole.

"Everybody was nervous," Steinmann said. "I could see the girls' knees shaking. It was very exciting. People were pulling for us and trying to get us up for it."

"I was a nervous wreck. I wanted them to do so well."

San Jose State led by six holes with three to play but hit a snag with three bogeys and a double bogey on the last two holes. Both teams finished regulation play with identical scores of 1,197.

UCLA played a school-record round on the second day, which put the Bruins two shots ahead. They held the lead until the back nine on the final day. Sugg was called for a two-stroke penalty on 13 for teeing up in front of the marker.

The Bruins then fell apart — temporarily. A couple of bogeys and double bogeys put the Bruins back six strokes after 16 holes. But Sugg's



Individual medalist Annika Sorenstam

2-under-par on the last five holes led UCLA's charge back, and Christy Erb drained a six-foot putt for par on the 18th hole to force the play-off.

San Jose State's Pat Hurst, the 1989 individual champion, and Erb were paired up for the first twosome in the play-off. Both golfers made par. After Sugg's birdie and Koyama's bogey for the Bruins in the second group, Lisa Kiggins had to hold par for UCLA to claim the title. She promptly hit her drive into the trees. But she recovered to the edge of the green, then two-putted for par to clinch the title.

In the individual competition, Annika Sorenstam became the sec-

ond straight Arizona Wildcat to claim individual honors with a 2-over-par 290. She defeated Erb by one stroke.

"It was exciting this way," Steinmann said. "It will be great for television (Prime Network taped the tournament for later broadcast). We provided them with some excitement and me with a few more gray hairs."

TEAM RESULTS

1. UCLA*, 301-288-307-301 1197; 2. San Jose St., 300-291-307-299 1197; 3. Arizona, 306-301-306-299 1212; 4. South Fla., 298-298-316-305 1217; 5. Georgia, 306-301-303-312 1222; 6. Stanford, 312-305-302-305 1224; 7. Texas, 312-304-309-307 1232; 8. Lamar, 305-315-303-310 1233; 9. Tulsa, 307-310-309 1235; 10. Kentucky, 312-304-313-308 1237.

11. New Mexico St., 310-317-308-305 1240; 12. Southern Methodist, 315-312-304-313 1244; 13. Duke, 306-309-323-307 1245; 14. Florida St., 309-325-309-312 1255; 15. Florida, 320-316-315-309 1260; 16. Iowa, 320-318-325-313 1276; 17. Texas Christian, 328-314-319-317 1278.

* — Won on first hole of sudden-death play-off.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Annika Sorenstam, Arizona, 74-72-70-74 290; 2. Christy Erb, UCLA, 71-70-75-75 291; 3. (tie) Kelly Robbins, Tulsa, 72-72-73-76 293; Kristi Coats, Louisiana St., 76-73-72-72 293; S. Renee Heiken, Illinois, 71-74-73-75-293; 6. (tie) Luciana Benvenuti, Georgia, 74-75-73-74 296; Michiko Hattori, Texas, 79-74-71-72 296; 8. (tie) Nicole Horner, San Jose St., 74-71-78-75 298; Jodi Figley, Stanford, 78-73-74-73 298; Carri Wood, Mississippi St., 77-73-75-73 298.

11. (tie) Pat Hurst, San Jose St., 78-72-74-75 299; Jane Egan, New Mexico St., 74-77-75-73 299; 13. (tie) Tracy Hanson, San Jose St., 73-71-81-75 300; LaRee Sugg, UCLA, 78-72-76-74 300; Anna Acker, South Fla., 74-75-74-77 300; 16. (tie) Lisa Kiggins, UCLA, 78-73-77-73 301; Susan Veasey, South Fla., 73-72-78-78 301; Jerri Thompson, Tulsa, 74-74-78-75 301; Barbara Blackwell, Southern Methodist, 77-73-74-77 301; Tonya Gill, Kentucky, 74-73-79-75 301.

21. (tie) Lisa Walton, San Jose St., 76-77-76-74 303; Mette Hageman, Arizona, 76-76-77-74 303; Katharina Larsson, Lamar, 78-75-75-75 303; Laura Brown, Florida, 77-74-75-77 303; 25. Stephanie Martin, Oklahoma St., 78-75-77-74 304; 26. (tie) Adele Moore, Stanford, 76-78-76-76 306; Sally Dee, South Fla., 74-75-83-74 306; Louisa Bergsma, Lamar, 75-78-74-79 306; Barbara Plant, Texas Christian, 80-73-75-78 306; 30. (tie) Tina Paternostro, Georgia, 78-72-78-79 307; Chris Miller, Kentucky, 79-74-78-76 307; Victoria Suhoeki, Furman, 75-78-79-75 307.

33. (tie) Debbi Koyama, UCLA, 74-76-79-79 308; Sara Miley, Georgia, 75-76-77-80 308; A. J. Nealy, New Mexico St., 77-79-75-77 308; Kelly Tighman, Duke, 73-79-80-76 308; 37. (tie) Leta Lindley, Arizona, 82-73-77-77 309; Stacey Arnold, Iowa, 78-77-78-76 309; Charlotta Eliasson, Oklahoma St., 76-80-77-76 309; 40. (tie) Erica Firnhaber, Florida St., 76-80-76-78 310; Martha Richards, Stanford, 82-78-74-76 310; Jennie Holloway, South Fla., 77-76-81-76 310; Kim Brozer, Lamar, 75-82-76-77 310; Mindy Jeffry, Southern Methodist, 75-78-78-79 310; Sibylle Gabler, Duke, 80-73-83-74 310; 46. (tie) Leslie Green, Southern Methodist, 81-80-73-77 311; Liz Earley, Central Fla.,

75-79-78-79 311; 48. (tie) Jamie Fisher, Texas, 79-76-79-78 312; Jenny Turner, Texas, 79-80-77-76 312; Shirley Trier, Iowa, 76-79-78-79 312; 51. (tie) Piper Wagner, Texas, 76-74-82-81 313; Tina Drabble, New Mexico St., 81-81-76-75 313; 53. (tie) Julie Foster, Florida, 79-82-77-76 314; Carin Hjalmarsson, Tulsa, 81-77-79-77 314; Delores Mava, Kentucky, 79-80-77-78 314; Lisa Brandetsas, Duke, 79-77-81-77 314; Ami Schonauer, Longwood, 81-77-81-75 314.

58. (tie) Elizabeth Bowman, UCLA, 80-73-82-80 315; Marie-Josée Roulcau, Florida St., 77-84-75-79 315; Mary Lee Cobick, Florida St., 76-83-80-76 315; Petra Rigby, Georgia, 83-78-75-79 315; Stephanie Davis, Stanford, 78-76-78-83 315; 63. (tie) Ninni Sterner, San Jose St., 77-79-79-81 316; Debbie Parks, Arizona, 78-81-83-74 316; Maria Costellucci, Florida St., 80-78-79-79 316; Lisa Weissmueller, Kentucky, 80-77-80-79 316; 67. (tie) Kristin Milligan, Georgia, 79-78-80-80 317; Debbi Pappas, Rollins, 81-78-77-81 317.

69. (tie) Susan Pankau, Arizona, 78-80-82-78 318; Elsabe Hefer, Lamar, 77-80-81-80 318; Tricia Allen, Texas Christian, 83-80-77 318; Mary Dunn, Miami (Fla.), 72-81-84-81 318; 73. (tie) Jayne Lohr, Kentucky, 80-81-79-79 319; Kimberly Cayce, Duke, 74-83-82-80 319; 75. Amy Hooks, Amherst, 78-78-83-82 321; 76. (tie) Lara Rose, Lamar, 83-82-78-79 322; Suzy Strock, Florida, 82-78-82-80 322; Chris Lagow, Southern Methodist, 82-81-79-80 322.

79. (tie) Ginger Lowe, New Mexico St., 78-80-85-80 323; Tonya Blosser, Duke, 81-80-80-82 323; Mary Jo Rollins, Iowa, 84-78-85-76 323; Allyson Greer, Methodist, 85-85-77-76 323; 83. (tie) Lara White, New Mexico St., 81-81-82-80 324; Tricia Conz, Arizona St., 82-82-83-77 324; Susan Poland, Rollins, 84-82-79-79 324; 86. Audrey Wooding, Stanford, 80-82-84-80 326; Margie Arnold, South Fla., 79-78-85-84 326; Paula Gorman, Florida, 83-86-81-76 326; Jane Kragh, Texas Christian, 83-77-83-83 326; Kimberly Tyrer, Wake Forest, 93-75-83-75 326.

91. Sarah Johnson, Rollins, 84-84-80-80 328; 92. Linda Chin, Texas, 78-81-83-87 329; 93. Emma Rundle, Florida St., 83-86-79-82 330; 94. (tie) Maret Stanley, Florida, 82-82-86-81 331; Angie Wilson, Tulsa, 84-84-82-81 331; 96. (tie) Lisa Del Prete, Tulsa, 82-86-80-84 332; Kelli Akers, Southern Methodist, 83-86-82-82 332; 98. Annette Kealoha, Texas Christian, 82-84-83-84 333; 99. Kelly Paul, Texas Christian, 88-96-96-79 339; 100. Stacy Boville, Iowa, 82-91-84-84 341; 101. Becky Flugstad, Iowa, 85-84-91-92 342; 102. Sarah Elton, Minn.-Duluth, 85-86-85-88 344.

After Southern Cal tennis victory, coach delivers on promise to team

What does Southern California men's tennis coach Dick Leach have in common with rock stars, motorcycle gang members and hordes of other arch-enemies of conservative America? Until his team won a Division I tennis championship May 21, Leach's answer would have been a resolute "nothing."

No more. Not since the top-seeded Trojans defeated host Georgia, 5-2, to claim their first national championship since the current team format was instituted in 1977.

Southern Cal reached the semifinals in eight of the past 14 years, but never made the final, prompting Leach to make a presumably safe promise to this year's young Trojans that he would grow long hair and get an earring if they won it all.

Although his son, Jon, a freshman on the team who graduated from high school in December, described his father as "the original cut-the-hair-short dad," the elder Leach already is wearing the earring and is working on the hair after witnessing what he said was his biggest thrill in tennis.

"I never thought that there would be a better feeling in the world than when my son, Rick, won in doubles at Wimbledon," the Southern Cal coach said. "This tops it."

The Trojans entered the final having never beaten Georgia at Henry Feild Stadium in five tries. Southern Cal took a 4-2 lead in singles in front of the partisan crowd of 5,000, as lone senior Byron Black (No. 2), junior Donny Isaak (No. 3), and sophomores David Ekerot (No. 5) and Andras Lanyi (No. 6) posted straight-set victories.

The No. 1 doubles team of Black and Brian MacPhie clinched the victory for Southern Cal with a 6-2, 6-4 victory over Georgia's Patricio Arnold and Al Parker. The Trojan duo, which was seeded third in the individual tournament, also had posted the deciding victory in Southern Cal's 5-2 semifinal win over three-time defending champion Stan-

ford the previous day. In 1989, Black was part of the national championship doubles team.

The Trojans' road to the finals also included 6-0 victories over Notre Dame and Florida. The title, Southern Cal's 13th (including 12 under the old point system), marked the 29th for a California team in 32 years.

Individually, Stanford's Jared Palmer defeated Georgia's Arnold, 6-2, 6-0, May 26 to give the Cardinal men and women a sweep of this year's Division I singles titles. A week earlier, Stanford's Sandra Birch claimed the women's title.

The unseeded Palmer's list of victims en route to the final included Duke's Jason Rubell, Harvard's Michael Zimmerman, Georgia's Ivan Baron, San Diego's Jose Luis Noriega and Southern Cal's Isaak. Arnold, also unseeded, went through San Diego State's Ricardo Herrera, Alabama's Ellis Ferreira, top-seeded Conny Falk of Miami (Florida), Black and third-seeded Alex O'Brien of Stanford to get to the finals. Palmer's victory in the final gave Stanford 10 singles titles in championships history. Harvard leads with 16.

Palmer also teamed with Jonathan Stark to make a strong bid to



Championships Results

win doubles and become the championships' first double winner since Stanford's John Whitlinger won both individual titles in 1974, but California's Matt Lucena and Bent Pedersen stopped the Cardinal duo in the final, 6-2, 7-5 (6). It was a repeat victory for Lucena, who teamed with Doug Eisenman to win last year. California now has nine doubles championships. Southern Cal leads with 20.

TEAM RESULTS

First round—Notre Dame 5, Kansas 2;

Texas Christian 5, Harvard 1; South Caro. 5, Oklahoma St. 2; Mississippi St. 5, New Mexico 3.

Second round—Southern Cal 6, Notre Dame 0; Florida 5, Tennessee 2; Stanford 5, South Caro. 1; UCLA 5, Mississippi St. 1; Arizona St. 5, Kentucky 3; California 5, Pepperdine 4; Louisiana St. 5, Texas Christian 3; Georgia 5, Miami (Fla.) 3.

Quarterfinals—Southern Cal 6, Florida 0; Stanford 6, Arizona St. 0; California 5, Louisiana St. 2; Georgia 5, UCLA 4.

Semifinals—Georgia 5, California 4; Southern Cal 5, Stanford 2.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Southern Cal 5, Georgia 2

Singles—No. 1: Al Parker, Georgia, def. Brian MacPhie, Southern Cal, 7-5, 7-5; No. 2: Byron Black, Southern Cal, def. Patricio Arnold, Georgia, 6-4, 6-0; No. 3: Donny Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Ivan Baron, Georgia, 6-2, 6-2; No. 4: Bobby Mariencheck, Georgia, def. Jon Leach, Southern Cal, 1-6, 7-6, 6-4; No. 5: David Ekerot, Southern Cal, def. Wade McGuire, Georgia, 6-3, 7-5; No. 6: Andras Lanyi, Southern Cal, def. Hector Nevares, Georgia, 7-5, 6-4.

Doubles—No. 1: Black-MacPhie, Southern Cal, def. Arnold-Parker, Georgia, 6-2, 6-4; No. 2: canceled; No. 3: canceled.

INDIVIDUAL

Singles

First round—Conny Falk, Miami (Fla.), def. Yaser Zaatini, East Tenn. St., 6-4, 6-3; Jack Waite, Wisconsin, def. Eric Fahnstock, Oklahoma St., 6-2, 6-3; Patricio Arnold, Georgia, def. Ricardo Herrera, San Diego St., 6-4, 7-6; Ellis Ferreira, Alabama, def. Brett Hansen-Dent, UC Irvine, 7-5, 7-5; Byron Black, Southern Cal, def. Tamer El Sawy, Louisiana St., 6-3, 6-4; Craig Wilkey, Kansas, def. Daniel Courcol, Mississippi St., 6-7, 7-5, 6-3; Jason Netter, UCLA, def. Mark Booras, West Va., 6-3, 6-4; Martin Persson, Auburn, def. Mark Leclair, Colorado, 6-1, 6-3; Alex O'Brien, Stanford, def. Tony Bujan, Texas Christian, 6-4, 7-5; Bruce Haddad, Florida, def. Mitch Michulka, Texas, 6-3, 7-5; Alejo Mancisidor, Pepperdine, def. Cha Hoon Im, Arkansas, 6-1, 6-3; Luciano D'Andrea, Va. Commonwealth, def. Michael Tebbutt, Northern Ariz., 6-3, 4-6, 6-3; Bent Pedersen, California, def. John Yancey, Kentucky, 6-3, 6-1; Brian Gyetko, Arizona St., def. Michael Martinez, Oklahoma, 6-1, 6-2; Doug Livingston, Arizona, def. Michael Shyjan, Harvard, 6-2, 6-1; Fritz Bissell, UCLA, def. Tim Jessup, Tennessee, 6-2, 6-2.

Nick Barone, Mississippi, def. Warren Fulgenzi, New Mexico, 6-3, 6-2; Jose Luis Noriega, San Diego, def. Matt Hewitt, Auburn, 4-6, 6-4, 6-2; Matt Lucena, California, def. Matt Semler, Dartmouth, 6-0, 6-4; David DiLucia, Notre Dame, def. Mark Merklein, Florida, 6-7, 6-1, 6-3; Ivan Baron, Georgia, def. Hubert Karasch, Texas, 6-0, 6-0; Fabio Silberberg, Tennessee, def. Mark Knowles, UCLA, 4-6, 6-0, 7-5; Jared Palmer, Stanford, def. Jason Rubell, Duke, 5-7, 6-4, 7-6; Michael Zimmerman, Harvard, def. Brian MacPhie, Southern Cal, 1-6, 6-2, 2-0 retired; Stephen Noteboom, Florida St., def. Marcos Garzo, Fresno St., 6-1, 6-1; Ty Tucker, Ohio St., def. Brice Karsh,



Jim McCall photos

Unseeded Jared Palmer gave Stanford another Division I singles championship, beating Georgia's Patricio Arnold

Tennessee, 6-3, 4-1 retired; David Kass, Michigan, def. Mario Pacheco, Louisiana St., 6-3, 1-6, 6-3; Mark Jeffrey, Mississippi St., def. Jonathan Stark, Stanford, 6-4, 6-4; Donny Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Joe McDonough, San Diego St., 6-3, 3-6, 6-2; Luis Ruetie, Texas Christian, def. David Hopper, South Caro., 6-7, 6-3, 7-6; Al Parker, Georgia, def. Dave Lomicky, Arizona St., 6-2, 6-3.

Second round—Falk, Miami (Fla.), def. Waite, Wisconsin, 6-2, 6-3; Arnold, Georgia, def. Ferreira, Alabama, 6-2, 6-1; Black, Southern Cal, def. Wilkey, Kansas, 7-6 (4), 6-2; Netter, UCLA, def. Persson, Auburn, 3-6, 7-6 (3), 6-3; O'Brien, Stanford, def. Haddad, Florida, 6-3, 6-0; Mancisidor, Pepperdine, def. D'Andrea, Va. Commonwealth, 6-1, 7-6 (4); Gyetko, Arizona St., def. Pedersen, California, 3-6, 7-6 (2), 6-3; Bissell, UCLA, def. Livingston, Arizona, 6-7 (12), 6-3, 6-0.

Noriega, San Diego, def. Barone, Mississippi, 7-5, 6-2; DiLucia, Notre Dame, def. Lucena, California, 2-6, 7-5, 7-6 (5); Baron, Georgia, def. Silberberg, Tennessee, 4-6, 6-3, 6-2; Palmer, Stanford, def. Zimmerman, Harvard, 6-1, 6-0; Tucker, Ohio St., def. Noteboom, Florida St., 5-7, 6-3, 7-6 (11); Kass, Michigan, def. Jeffrey, Mississippi St., 6-2, 7-6 (5); Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Ruetie, Texas Christian, 7-5, 6-1; Chang, Harvard, def. Parker, Georgia, 7-6, (1), 6-2.

Third round—Arnold, Georgia, def. Falk, Miami (Fla.), 6-4, 2-6, 6-3; Black, Southern Cal, def. Netter, UCLA, 6-2, 6-4; O'Brien, Stanford, def. Mancisidor, Pepperdine, 6-2, 6-3; Gyetko, Arizona St., def. Bissell, UCLA, 0-6, 6-3, 6-4; Noriega, San Diego, def. DiLucia, Notre Dame, 6-3, 6-4; Palmer, Stanford, def. Baron, Georgia, 6-0, 6-3; Kass, Michigan, def. Tucker, Ohio St., 6-2, 6-4; Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Chang, Harvard, 7-6, 7-5.

Quarterfinals—Arnold, Georgia, def. Black, Southern Cal, 6-2, 6-3; O'Brien, Stanford, def. Gyetko, Arizona St., 6-2, 6-1; Palmer, Stanford, def. Noriega, San Diego, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4; Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Kass, Michigan, 6-3, 4-6, 6-2.

Semifinals—Arnold, Georgia, def. O'Brien, Stanford, 6-2, 7-5; Palmer, Stanford, def. Isaak, Southern Cal, 6-3, 7-6.

Final—Palmer, Stanford, def. Arnold, Georgia, 6-2, 6-0.

Doubles

First round—Matt Lucena-Bent Pedersen, California, def. Mark Booras-Ron Mercer, West Va., 7-6 (4), 6-3; Alex O'Brien-Jason Yee, Stanford, def. Geoff Grant-Jason Rubell, Duke, 6-4, 6-3; Ian Skidmore-John Yancey, Kentucky, def. Andras Lanyi-Jon Leach, Southern Cal,

Tennessee, 6-3, 4-1 retired; David Kass, Michigan, def. Mario Pacheco, Louisiana St., 6-3, 1-6, 6-3; Mark Jeffrey, Mississippi St., def. Jonathan Stark, Stanford, 6-4, 6-4; Donny Isaak, Southern Cal, def. Joe McDonough, San Diego St., 6-3, 3-6, 6-2; Luis Ruetie, Texas Christian, def. David Hopper, South Caro., 6-7, 6-3, 7-6; Al Parker, Georgia, def. Dave Lomicky, Arizona St., 6-2, 6-3.

Second round—Lucena-Pedersen, California, def. Courcol-Damiens, Mississippi St., 6-0, 6-1; Mariencheck-McGuire, Georgia, def. Ferreira-Witsken, Alabama, 6-3, 6-3; Bissell-Knowles, UCLA, def. Blair-Merklein, Florida, 5-7, 6-4, 7-6; Shyjan-Zimmerman, Harvard, 6-4, 1-6, 6-3; Palmer-Stark, Stanford, def. Belloli-Peterson, San Diego St., 6-4, 6-4.

Quarterfinals—Lucena-Pedersen, California, def. Courcol-Damiens, Mississippi St., 6-0, 6-1; Mariencheck-McGuire, Georgia, def. Ferreira-Witsken, Alabama, 6-3, 7-5; Bissell-Knowles, UCLA, def. Shyjan-Zimmerman, Harvard, 6-4, 1-6, 6-3; Palmer-Stark, Stanford, def. Belloli-Peterson, San Diego St., 6-4, 6-4.

Semifinals—Lucena-Pedersen, California, def. Mariencheck-McGuire, Georgia, 6-1, 6-2; Palmer-Stark, Stanford, def. Bissell-Knowles, UCLA, 6-4, 6-4.

Final—Lucena-Pedersen, California, def. Palmer-Stark, Stanford, 6-2, 7-6.



After Southern California's team victory, coach Dick Leach was overcome with emotion. However, he soon recovered to make good on a promise to his team—to don an earring and grow his hair long if the Trojans captured the title.

College of Charleston joins TAAC

The College of Charleston has officially accepted an invitation to join the Trans America Athletic Conference, effective September 1.

The college, set to become a member of NCAA Division I, becomes the conference's ninth member institution. Another school, Southeastern Louisiana University, also recently joined the conference.

Beginning in 1991-92, the College of Charleston will compete in the Trans America sports of men's and women's golf, tennis, cross country,

volleyball and baseball. The men's and women's basketball programs will begin scheduling conference games for the 1992-93 season, when the women's program will become eligible for participation in the conference tournament. The college's men's soccer team also will begin league play in 1992.

As a National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics member, the College of Charleston's men's basketball team won a national championship in 1983 and was an NAIA semifinalist in 1988.

'Hamstrung' Falcons win track title

St. Augustine's Mighty Falcons nearly doubled their nearest competition in winning their third straight Division II outdoor track team title at Angelo State May 23-25.

Coach George Williams' team was hamstrung literally by injuries in the wilting west Texas heat. But with backups in the relays and lesser-known competitors rising to the occasion, the Falcons scored 120 points to just 63½ for runner-up Angelo State.

"It's the type of program we have," Williams said. "We do a lot of periodization. We make sure that all of our kids run quarters. I could have gone with a high jumper (in the 1,600-meter relay). In fact, I was set to go with a high jumper until I saw how Ali (Mahamed, the 800-meter run champion) looked after the 800. If he was tired or dehydrated, I would have gone with Ian Thompson.

"But I am very happy. Not because of the margin, but because we did it while taking care of the kids. It's always sweet to win a championship. It's sweeter when you can see your family pull together like these young men did. It is a family school, and these kids are family oriented."

TEAM RESULTS

1. St. Augustine's, 120; 2. Angelo St., 63½; 3. Hampton, 52; 4. Cal Poly SLO, 45½; 5. New York Tech, 33; 6. (tie) Cal St. Los Angeles and North Dak. St., 27; 8. Southeast Mo. St., 25; 9. Norfolk St., 24; 10. Abilene Christian, 23.

11. Sonoma St., 21; 12. (tie) Cal Poly Pomona and Cal St. Bakersfield, 20; 14. Shippensburg, 18; 15. (tie) Edinboro, Morehouse and Northwest Mo. St., 17; 18. (tie) UC Davis and Northern Colo., 15; 20. (tie) Cal St. Hayward and Seattle Pacific, 14.

22. Pittsburg St., 13; 23. (tie) Cal St. Chico, Indiana (Pa.), South Dak. St. and Southern Conn. St., 11; 27. San Fran. St., 10; 28. (tie) Kutztown and West Chester, 8; 30. (tie) Mankato St. and Virginia St., 7.

32. (tie) Ashland, Augustana (S.D.), Kearney St., Kentucky St., N.C. Central, Northeast

Mo. St. and Queens (N.Y.), 6; 39. (tie) Cal St. Sacramento and Indianapolis, 5; 41. (tie) Bentley, East Tex. St., Millersville, Mississippi Col. and St. Cloud St., 4.

46. (tie) Central Mo. St., Humboldt St. and Portland St., 3; 49. (tie) Lowell and North Dak. St., 2; 51. (tie) Cal St. Stanislaus, Ferris St. and South Dak., 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash 1. Kenneth Brokenburr, St. Augustine's, 10.53; 2. Steve Cestelle, Angelo St., 10.59; 3. Terrence Warren, Hampton, 10.60; 4. Wayne Watson, New York Tech, 10.62; 5. Larry King, Cal St. Bakersfield, 10.77; 6. George Putnam, Morehouse, 10.82; 7. Shawn Jones, Kutztown, 10.84.

200-meter dash 1. Terrence Warren, Hampton, 20.65; 2. Cedric Jackson, St. Augustine's, 21.04; 3. Mike Fekoth, North Dak. St., 21.12; 4. Larry King, Cal St. Bakersfield, 21.22; 5. Edward Arnold, Millersville, 21.23; 6. Donovan Stephens, Cal St. Chico, 21.40; 7. Carmel Waldron, Queens (N.Y.), 21.45.

400-meter dash 1. Antonio Pettigrew, St. Augustine's, 44.7 (meet record, old record 45.10, Ian Morris, Abilene Christian, 1986); 2. Johnnie Barnes, Hampton, 45.1; 3. Howard Burnett, New York Tech, 45.4; 4. Pat Drake, Cal St. Los Angeles, 46.1; 5. Carmel Waldron, Queens (N.Y.), 46.2; 6. Johnny Davenport, Norfolk St., 46.6; 7. Harold McCants, Norfolk St., 46.8; 8. Terrence Branch, Southeast Mo. St., disqualified.

800-meter run 1. Ali Mahamed, St. Augustine's, 1:50.57; 2. Ted Hamlin, Seattle Pacific, 1:50.63; 3. Dan Held, Sonoma St., 1:51.25; 4. Brian Strieff, Cal Poly SLO, 1:51.31; 5. Mark Spina, Cal Poly Pomona, 1:51.64; 6. Richard Lucero, Cal St. Chico, 1:51.74; 7. Dale Bahr, Mankato St., 1:51.85; 8. Donnie Phillips, Southeast Mo. St., 1:52.95.

1,500-meter run 1. Jim Sorensen, Cal Poly SLO, 3:46.40; 2. Mike Stone, Sonoma St., 3:48.10; 3. Matt Kiesow, Augustana (S.D.), 3:48.90; 4. Jason Olsen, Mankato St., 3:49.10; 5. Jim Lebow, Shippensburg, 3:49.90; 6. Darryl Jewell, Cal St. Bakersfield, 3:50.60; 7. Scott Hempel, Cal Poly SLO, 3:55.30; 8. Parker Kelly, UC Davis, 3:57.40.

3,000-meter steeplechase 1. Craig Cassen, South Dak. St., 8:57.29; 2. Bret Kimple, UC Davis, 9:06.64; 3. Bart Wasiolek, Kutztown, 9:08.93; 4. Brian Matthews, Edinboro, 9:19.99; 5. Phil Cox, Sonoma St., 9:21.07; 6. Mitch Brown, Humboldt St., 9:22.04; 7. Jay Shaeffer, Northern Colo., 9:24.06; 8. Guion Gee, Mississippi Col., 9:35.89.

5,000-meter run 1. Jimmy Hearld, Southeast Mo. St., 14:25.61; 2. Doug Hanson, North Dak. St., 14:25.62; 3. Randy Lowe, Shippensburg, 14:31.75; 4. Chris Rauber, Edinboro, 14:39.40; 5. Matt Sandercock, West Chester, 14:54.01; 6. Guion Gee, Mississippi Col., 14:57.52; 7. Brian Matthews, Edinboro, 15:05.47; 8. Mike Stone, Sonoma St., 15:12.25.

10,000-meter run 1. Doug Hanson, North

Dak. St., 30:24.36; 2. Randy Lowe, Shippensburg, 30:31.01; 3. Jimmy Hearld, Southeast Mo. St., 30:32.76; 4. Chris Rauber, Edinboro, 30:53.79; 5. Matt Sandercock, West Chester, 31:12.98; 6. Scott Peterson, Cal Poly SLO, 31:37.90; 7. Michael Chambers, Lowell, 31:40.27; 8. Matt Hempel, Cal Poly SLO, 31:59.30.

110-meter hurdles 1. Charles Johnson, St. Augustine's, 13.58 (meet record, old record 13.62, Jack Pierce, Morgan St., 1983); 2. Wendell Edwards, Abilene Christian, 13.64; 3. Dexter Brent, Angelo St., 13.85; 4. George Moore, Ashland, 14.28; 5. Randy Riggins, Angelo St., 14.30; 6. Todd Green, Norfolk St., 14.36; 7. Rory Beil, North Dak., 14.46; 8. Leo Simmons, Norfolk St., did not finish.

400-meter hurdles 1. Larry Sanders, St. Augustine's, 50.75; 2. Fitzroy Morrison, St. Augustine's, 51.26; 3. Travis Vallin, Kearney St., 51.95; 4. Johnnie Barnes, Hampton, 52.35; 5. Jody Redding, Angelo St., 52.41; 6. Blair Marelli, Southern Conn. St., 52.68; 7. Tom McGuirk, Cal Poly SLO, 52.95; 8. Randy Riggins, Angelo St., 54.32.

400-meter relay 1. St. Augustine's (Mark Mason, Antonio Pettigrew, Cedric Jackson, Kenneth Brokenburr), 3:04.89; 2. Hampton, 3:05.29; 3. New York Tech, 3:05.32; 4. Cal St. Chico, 3:06.93; 5. Virginia St., 3:08.94; 6. Southeast Mo. St., 3:09.41; 7. Norfolk St., 3:19.19.

High jump 1. Darrin Moore, St. Augustine's, 7-3; 2. Ian Thompson, St. Augustine's, 7-2; 3. Brian Gore, N.C. Central, 7-0; 4. David Bedford, Abilene Christian, 6-11; 5. Jeff Riner, East Tex. St., 6-11; 6. Ron Herron, San Fran. St., 6-11; 7. (tie) Undrae Walker, Cal St. Stanislaus, Michael Greer, Abilene Christian, and Ken Brown, Morehouse, 6-11.

Pole vault 1. Tony Castiglioni, Cal Poly SLO, 17-9; 2. Steve Toney, Cal Poly SLO, 16-4; 3. Marcus Haley, Cal St. Hayward, 16-4; 4. Brent Allen, Abilene Christian, 16-0; 5. Charles Childre, Abilene Christian, 16-0; 6. Ed Lesquette, Cal Poly SLO, 16-0; 7. (tie) John Nelson, Angelo St., and Kevin Rankin, Cal Poly SLO, 15-6.

Long jump 1. Michael Morris, Norfolk St., 24-10; 2. Jeffrey Gary, St. Augustine's, 24-6; 3. Masai Trantman, Kentucky St., 24-1½; 4. Glen Norwood, Southeast Mo. St., 23-9; 5. Gerald Hill, Angelo St., 23-7; 6. Thomas Brown, Hampton, 23-6; 7. Tim Abram, Morehouse, 23-5½; 8. Tracey Johnson, St. Augustine's, 23-1.

Triple jump 1. Don Parish, Cal Poly Pomona, 54-1½; 2. Darryl Morgan, Pittsburg St., 51-4½; 3. Richard Williams, Morehouse, 51-1;

17-24.70; 6. Janet Roller, UC Davis, 17-50.47; 7. Auora Naujokas, Edinboro, 18-00.78; 8. Wilcen Gausman, Lewis, 18-03.04.

10,000-meter run 1. Callie Calhoun, Air Force, 35:55.81; 2. Michelle Nelson, St. Cloud St., 36:17.87; 3. Christy Young, South Dak. St., 36:40.39; 4. Julie Myers, Ashland, 36:48.00; 5. Sue Henke, Air Force, 36:58.56; 6. Pam Boyles, Cal St. Bakersfield, 37:39.25; 7. Wendy Becker, Seattle Pacific, 37:41.79; 8. Kellie Boozer, Millersville, 38:55.51.

100-meter hurdles 1. Taiwo Aladele, Alabama A&M, 13.49; 2. Jessica Johnson, San Fran. St., 13.57; 3. Melleasenah Williams, Hampton, 13.63; 4. Geri Golden, Cal St. Bakersfield, 13.84; 5. Cassandra Adams, N.C. Central, 14.04; 6. Andrea Swift, Cal St. Sacramento, 14.05; 7. Johna Tackel, Angelo St., 14.07; 8. Chelsea Lancaster, Abilene Christian, 14.09.

400-meter hurdles 1. Gina Albanese, Cal Poly SLO, 58.85; 2. Taiye Akinremi, Alabama A&M, 59.67; 3. Evangela Booker, N.C. Central, 59.69; 4. Jessica Casimir, Cal St. Hayward, 59.72; 5. Stacey DeBerry, Norfolk St., 1:00.59; 6. Robin Turner, Norfolk St., 1:00.70; 7. Laura Finnerty, Cal St. Sacramento, 1:01.45; 8. Jennifer Valc, Seattle Pacific, 1:01.65.

400-meter relay 1. Alabama A&M (Kim Golden, Tameka Hutchins, Taiye Akinremi, Taiwo Aladele), 45.29; 2. Norfolk St., 45.48; 3. Hampton, 46.11; 4. Angelo St., 46.69; 5. Cal St. Los Angeles, 46.85; 6. North Dak. St., 47.25; 7. Southeast Mo. St., 47.58; 8. Cal Poly Pomona, did not finish.

1,600-meter relay 1. Cal St. Los Angeles (Darcy Richards, Socorro Vasquez, Marlene Wilcox, Margo Grant), 3:38.52; 2. Alabama A&M, 3:43.24; 3. Norfolk St., 3:44.24; 4. North Dak. St., 3:44.45; 5. Southeast Mo. St., 3:46.42; 6. Abilene Christian, 3:46.79; 7. Cal Poly SLO, 3:47.28; 8. Hampton, 3:56.91.

High jump 1. Karen Way, East Stroudsburg, 5-9; 2. Jodi Swenson, Minn.-Duluth, 5-8; 3. Jennifer DesLauriers, St. Cloud St., 5-8; 4. Wendy Aitor, Abilene Christian, 5-7; 5. Christine Diehl, San Fran. St., 5-7; 6. (tie) Tina Baum, South Dak. St., Angela James, Southeast Mo. St., and Robin Campana, Cal Poly SLO, 5-5.

Long jump 1. Cynthia Badgett, St. Augustine's, 21-4½w; 2. Tameka Hutchins, Alabama A&M, 20-9½; 3. Tonya Miles, Cal St. Chico, 20-6; 4. John Tackel, Angelo St., 20-3½; 5. Denise Lewis, Abilene Christian, 19-7; 6. Ana Ralph, Cal St. Los Angeles, 19-4½; 7. Kathy Taylor, Southeast Mo. St., 19-3; 8. Katrina Cummings, Abilene Christian, 19-1.

Triple jump 1. Irish Holmes, St. Augustine's, 42-0½; 2. Angela Holmes, Norfolk St., 41-8; 3. Cynthia Badgett, St. Augustine's, 41-3;



Patty Featherston photos

Kenneth Brokenburr pulled a hamstring in winning the 100-meter final

4. Emmitt Higgins, St. Augustine's, 50-7½; 5. Thomas Brown, Hampton, 50-3½; 6. Jeff Coghill, Northern Colo., 49-4½; 7. Tracey Johnson, St. Augustine's, 49-0; 8. Dave Ramey, UC Davis, 48-9½.

Shot put 1. Patrick Hennings, Angelo St., 59-0½; 2. Tony Smiderle, Cal St. Hayward, 57-4½; 3. Mike Olson, Seattle Pacific, 54-8½; 4. Ken Onuaguluch, Northwest Mo. St., 54-4½; 5. Matt Vardas, St. Cloud St., 54-1½; 6. Brad Mears, Central Mo. St., 53-10½; 7. Troy Wilson, Pittsburg St., 53-7½; 8. Dave Leiseth, South Dak. St., 52-1.

Discus throw 1. Eric Cole, Angelo St., 172-4; 2. Ken Onuaguluch, Northwest Mo. St., 171-8; 3. Al Pugh, Indiana (Pa.), 165-11; 4. Robert Wagner, UC Davis, 163-11; 5. Kevin Absher, Cal St. Los Angeles, 161-10; 6. Troy Wilson, Pittsburg St., 161-4; 7. Anders Larsson, Angelo St., 159-8; 8. Andy Kohne, Ashland, 157-2.

Hammer throw 1. Louis Chisari, New York Tech, 206-3; 2. Bob Antaya, Southern

Conn. St., 192-3; 3. Marvin Williams, Cal Poly Pomona, 191-0; 4. David Lunde, Cal St. Sacramento, 187-2; 5. Eric Cole, Angelo St., 184-8; 6. Brian Burkhart, Indianapolis, 181-0; 7. Brett Burkhart, Indianapolis, 174-7; 8. Eric Wilcox, Ferris St., 169-6.

Javelin throw 1. Rich Doering, Cal St. Los Angeles, 229-9; 2. Jerry Vitelli, Cal St. Bakersfield, 216-3; 3. Ray Chambers, Angelo St., 215-8; 4. Robert Vranich, Indiana (Pa.), 215-6; 5. Ken Onuaguluch, Northwest Mo. St., 206-9; 6. Kent Newberry, Portland St., 204-1; 7. Todd Johnson, North Dak. St., 201-11; 8. David Myles, North Dak. St., 198-3.

Decathlon 1. Mike Bennett, Northern Colo., 7,636; 2. Chris Wilcox, Cal St. Los Angeles, 7,584; 3. Mat Candrl, Northeast Mo. St., 6,934; 4. Eric Stunes, San Fran. St., 6,854; 5. Mike Colantuoni, Bentley, 6,557; 6. Chris Beene, Angelo St., 6,443; 7. Jerry Rollins, Sonoma St., 6,395; 8. Kirk Harrington, South Dak., 6,388.



Melissa White won the javelin championship

4. Chelsea Wicks, Virginia St., 41-2½; 5. Denise Lewis, Abilene Christian, 41-0½; 6. Tamike Brown, Southern Conn. St., 39-4; 7. Kim Mallard, Cal St. Bakersfield, 38-10½; 8. Katrina Cummings, Abilene Christian, 38-10.

Shot put 1. Esther Ikomi, Alabama A&M, 47-11½; 2. Sue Breternitz, Saginaw Valley, 47-4½; 3. Diana Trager, North Dak., 45-5½; 4. Christ Johnson, South Dak., 45-1; 5. Kelli Smithson, East Tex. St., 45-0½; 6. Chandra Johnson, Norfolk St., 44-1; 7. Charlene Cortez, Southeast Mo. St., 43-9½; 8. Judy Whalen, Slippery Rock, 43-6½.

Discus throw 1. Kelly Dixon, Abilene Christian, 161-3; 2. Candi Evans, Abilene Christian, 159-8; 3. Sue Breternitz, Saginaw Valley, 155-9; 4. Heather Andrews, South Dak., 151-8; 5. Kimya Phillips, Cal St. Los Angeles, 146-11; 6. Kathy Lynch, North Dak.

St., 142-6; 7. Chris Johnson, South Dak., 141-1; 8. Katie Serres, Mankato St., 140-10.

Javelin throw 1. Melissa White, Cal Poly SLO, 157-1; 2. Cathy Saunders, Cal St. Hayward, 151-10; 3. Gina Taylor, Seattle Pacific, 150-2; 4. Colleen MacCotter, Cal St. Los Angeles, 149-10; 5. Sue Breternitz, Saginaw Valley, 147-4; 6. Amy House, Northern Colo., 146-7; 7. Chinweoke Chickwelu, Alabama A&M, 140-4; 8. Heather Andrews, South Dak., 137-8.

Heptathlon 1. Busarind Rogers, Pittsburg St., 5,258; 2. Lisa Ristau, North Dak. St., 5,194; 3. Julie Tingle, Cal Poly SLO, 5,008; 4. Christine Diehl, San Fran. St., 4,979; 5. Jennifer Norman, Seattle Pacific, 4,923; 6. Susan Gaines, West Chester, 4,823; 7. Darcy Siebels, 4,722; 8. Sharon Holgersen, Cal St. Sacramento, 4,684.

Mustangs hold on for team triumph

Deanne Johnson knew what it would take.

With one event remaining in the Division II Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships at Angelo State May 23-25, her Cal Poly San Luis Obispo Mustangs held a seven-point lead on Alabama A&M.

But in that event—the 1,600-meter relay—the Lady Bulldogs had the best qualifying time, and Johnson's Mustangs had the eighth best. The potential nine-point differential would lift Alabama A&M to the team championship. The Mustangs needed to move up one spot and have the Lady Bulldogs fall to second, or get some combination of a three-point fall, to win their third straight crown.

During the relay, Johnson alternated between cheering for front-running Cal State Los Angeles and coaching her inexperienced squad. "I hope it's enough," she said at the finish.

It was.

With Johnson's exhortation, the Mustangs finished seventh. Cal State Los Angeles held off Alabama A&M and the Mustangs won their third straight title by one point.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Cal Poly SLO, 72; 2. Alabama A&M, 71; 3. Norfolk St., 62; 4. (tie) Cal St. Los Angeles and Southeast Mo. St., 47; 6. Abilene Christian, 37; 7. North Dak. St., 34; 8. Hampton, 30; 9. St. Augustine's, 26; 10. Seattle Pacific, 25.

11. (tie) Saginaw Valley and St. Cloud St., 19; 13. Cal Poly Pomona, 18; 14. San Fran. St., 17; 15. Pittsburg St., 16; 16. (tie) South Dak. and Air Force, 15; 18. South Dak. St., 14; 19. (tie) Cal St. Chico and Cal St. Hayward, 13.

21. Angelo St., 12; 22. (tie) Cal St. Bakersfield, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, N.C. Central and Texas A&I, 10; 27. Minn.-Duluth, 8; 28. UC Davis, 7; 29. (tie) Cal St. Sacramento and North Dak., 6.

31. (tie) Ashland, Southern Conn. St. and Virginia St., 5; 34. (tie) UC Riverside, East Tex.

St. and Humboldt St., 4; 37. (tie) Cal St. Stanislaus, Northern Colo. and West Chester, 3; 40. (tie) Lewis, Mankato St., Millersville, Slippery Rock and Navy, 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash 1. Carlene Robb, Norfolk St., 11.89; 2. Taiwo Aladele, Alabama A&M, 11.90; 3. Jeannet Posey, Hampton, 11.94; 4. Cheryl Porter, Cal St. Los Angeles, 12.10; 5. Torvia Bradley, Southeast Mo. St., 12.16; 6. April Winn, Cal St. Chico, 12.26; 7. Kim Shepard, Cal Poly SLO, 12.27; 8. Jeanette Elwell, Saginaw Valley, 12.31.

200-meter dash 1. Patricia Rivers, Texas A&I, 23.77; 2. Carlene Robb, Norfolk St., 24.17; 3. Jakki Henderson, Cal Poly Pomona, 24.27; 4. Margo Grant, Cal St. Los Angeles, 24.49; 5. Judith Lawrence, Norfolk St., 24.50; 6. Lisa Crawford, Southeast Mo. St., 24.56; 7. Kim Shepard, Cal Poly SLO, 24.64; 8. Taiwo Aladele, Alabama A&M, 25.58.

400-meter dash 1. Jakki Henderson, Cal Poly Pomona, 52.49; 2. Lisa Crawford, Southeast Mo. St., 54.18; 3. Christiane ZeZe, Hampton, 55.18; 4. Stacey DeBerry, Norfolk St., 55.23; 5. Tonya Miles, Cal St. Chico, 55.39; 6. Judith Lawrence, Norfolk St., 55.89; 7. Sue Faus, North Dak. St., 55.91; 8. Socorro Vasquez, Cal St. Los Angeles, 57.38.

800-meter run 1. Marlene Wilcox, Cal St. Los Angeles, 2:07.15; 2. Marty Marczak, Edinboro, 2:07.74; 3. Gloria Morgan, Alabama A&M, 2:07.94; 4. Lola Ajayi, Hampton, 2:08.74; 5. Kim Fordham, South Dak. St., 2:09.84; 6. Carrie Luis, Cal St. Stanislaus, 2:11.66; 7. Nadene Daley, Southern Conn. St., 2:14.48; 8. Denise Walker, Humboldt St., 2:15.84.

1,500-meter run 1. Kristina Hand, Cal Poly SLO, 4:24.58; 2. Charlotte Jensen, Seattle Pacific, 4:28.07; 3. Melanie Hiatt, Cal Poly SLO, 4:29.43; 4. Syd Thatcher, Cal Poly SLO, 4:30.45; 5. Melissa Pardini, UC Riverside, 4:31.49; 6. Denise Walker, Humboldt St., 4:32.88; 7. Nicole Scherr, South Dak. St., 4:33.38; 8. Shannen Karpel, Air Force, 4:36.27.

3,000-meter run 1. Lucie Mays, Southeast

Mo. St., 9:25.53; 2. Kristina Hand, Cal Poly SLO, 9:34.83; 3. Melanie Hiatt, Cal Poly SLO, 9:37.38; 4. Kris Ihle, North Dak. St., 9:38.02; 5. Charlotte Jensen, Seattle Pacific, 9:41.23; 6. Syd Thatcher, Cal Poly SLO, 9:42.85; 7. Kelli Taylor, Cal Poly Pomona, 9:45.63; 8. Martha Shue, Navy, 9:49.51.

5,000-meter run 1. Lucie Mays, Southeast Mo. St., 17:07.24; 2. Kris Ihle, North Dak. St., 17:15.03; 3. Christie Allen, Pittsburg St., 17:17.67; 4. Michelle Nelson, St. Cloud St., 17:21.82; 5. Stacy Wainwright, UC Davis,

Support points power Eagles to win

Wisconsin-La Crosse won just two events but managed enough support points to claim its second Division III outdoor track and field team championship. The Eagles scored 73 points, nine better than runner-up and defending champion Lincoln (Pennsylvania). The championships were held May 22-25 at Baldwin-Wallace College. The Eagles also won in 1988.

Wisconsin-La Crosse's David Coates won the 200-meter dash in 21.38 seconds, and teammate Dean Cash prevailed in the triple jump with a leap of 51-7. The Eagles also placed second in the 400-meter relay and in the long jump with Jeremy Martens' jump of 24-5.

Lincoln (Pennsylvania) won the most individual crowns behind Clive Terrelonge's double in the 400-meter dash and 800-meter run and a sweep in the relays. But Wisconsin-La Crosse's depth was too much to handle.

"This was a competition between two different teams," Wisconsin-La Crosse coach Mark Guthrie said. "Lincoln has the first-place finishers, and we have the depth."

TEAM RESULTS

1. Wis.-La Crosse, 73; 2. Lincoln (Pa.), 64; 3. Neb. Wesleyan, 39; 4. (tie) Calvin and St. Thomas (Minn.), 37; 6. Haverford, 34; 7. Albany (N.Y.), 33; 8. North Central, 30; 9. Frostburg St., 28; 10. Pomona-Pitzer, 26.

11. Glassboro St., 25; 12. Albion, 22; 13. Ohio Wesleyan, 20; 14. (tie) Cornell College, Ill. Wesleyan and Simpson, 18; 17. Case Reserve, 15; 18. Hamline, 14; 19. (tie) Carleton, Ill. Wesleyan and Simpson, 14; 19. (tie) Williams and Wis.-Oshkosh, 11.

24. (tie) UC San Diego, Catholic, Rhode Island Col., Wis.-Eau Claire and Wis.-Whitewater, 10; 29. (tie) Occidental and Washington (Mo.), 9; 31. Mount Union, 8½; 32. (tie) Augustana (Ill.), Macalester, Muskingum and Tufts, 8.

36. Buena Vista, 7; 37. (tie) Baldwin-Wallace, Brandeis, MIT, Rochester, Stony Brook and Wheaton (Ill.), 6; 43. (tie) Alma, Cortland St., Gettysburg, Millikin and Trenton St., 5.

48. Luther, 4½; 49. (tie) Chicago and Fitchburg St., 4; 51. (tie) Bluffton, Central (Iowa) and Johns Hopkins, 3; 54. (tie) Claremont-M-S, Fredonia St. and Wis.-Stout, 2; 57. (tie) Chris. Newport, Denison, Grinnell, Hartwick, John Carroll, Loras and Thiel, 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash 1. Jermaine McDougal, Frostburg St., 10.78; 2. Brandon Jones, Lincoln (Pa.), 10.83; 3. Lance Coleman, Albion, 10.96; 4. Jason Jackson, Ithaca, 11.06; 5. Nate Kirtman, Pomona-Pitzer, 11.12; 6. Darryl Gard, Bluffton, 11.13; 7. Arif Husain, Gettysburg, 11.20; 8. Dan Kelnor, Wis.-Eau Claire, no mark.

200-meter dash 1. David Coates, Wis.-La Crosse, 21.38; 2. Jermaine McDougal, Frostburg St., 21.51; 3. Steve Reynolds, Neb. Wesleyan, 21.72; 4. Charles Burton, Monmouth (Ill.), 21.73; 5. Dan Kelnor, Wis.-Eau Claire, 21.77; 6. Arif Husain, Gettysburg, 22.00; 7. Roger Gill, Stony Brook, 22.14; 8. Lincoln Townsend, Lincoln (Pa.), 22.17.

400-meter dash 1. Clive Terrelonge, Lincoln (Pa.), 47.28; 2. Mike Kelly, Simpson, 47.69; 3. Charles Burton, Monmouth (Ill.), 47.83; 4. Maurice Ranson, Glassboro St., 47.85; 5. Ken Hood, Pomona-Pitzer, 47.95; 6. Larry Smith, Williams, 48.43; 7. Mark Dunzo, MIT, 48.59; 8. Jeff Kapler, Cornell College, 49.12.

800-meter run — 1. Clive Terrelonge, Lincoln (Pa.), 1:47.56 (meet record; old record 1:49.30, Max Harn, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1985); 2. Howard Sellers, Albany (N.Y.), 1:50.28; 3. Ken Forde, Brandeis, 1:50.62; 4. Brad Olson, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1:50.96; 5. Robert Lindsey, Washington (Mo.), 1:51.08; 6. David Sydow, Calvin, 1:51.36; 7. Robb Steenwyk, Calvin, 1:51.69; 8. Jerome Valree, Chris. Newport, 1:55.04.

1,500-meter run — 1. Tom Caffrey, Catholic, 3:50.10; 2. Sandu Rebenciuc, Augustana (Ill.), 3:50.13; 3. Jeff Powles, Mount Union, 3:50.21; 4. David Sydow, Calvin 3:51.04; 5. Matt Leightner, Haverford, 3:51.10; 6. Sean Livingston, Ithaca, 3:51.84; 7. Brian Wilson, North Central, 3:52.02; 8. Joseph McCullen, Albany (N.Y.), 3:52.23.

3,000-meter steeplechase — 1. Matt Leightner, Haverford, 8:59.34; 2. Marc Beitz, Williams, 9:00.59; 3. Aaron Stang, Cornell College, 9:03.61; 4. Paul Hathaway, St. Thomas (Minn.), 9:04.08; 5. Jason Cullinane, Fitchburg St., 9:05.09; 6. John Robinson, Johns Hopkins, 9:07.27; 7. Britton Roth, North Central, 9:09.99; 8. Robert Martin, Hartwick, 9:13.39.

5,000-meter run 1. Seamus McElligott, Haverford, 14:24.28; 2. Emmet Hogan, Occidental, 14:29.37; 3. Thad Karnehm, Calvin, 14:30.80; 4. Gary Wasserman, Neb. Wesleyan, 14:32.31; 5. Derron Bishop, North Central, 14:36.75; 6. Tony Every, Cornell College, 14:40.67; 7. Jim Dunlop, Rochester, 14:46.99;

8. Nathan Hall, Mount Union, 14:55.50.

10,000-meter run 1. Seamus McElligott, Haverford, 30:14.00; 2. Tony Every, Cornell College, 30:22.20; 3. Gary Wasserman, Neb. Wesleyan, 30:25.13; 4. Derron Bishop, North Central, 30:36.63; 5. Jim Dunlop, Rochester, 30:38.32; 6. Rory Matter, St. Thomas (Minn.), 30:39.83; 7. Bob Cislner, North Central, 30:43.00; 8. Thad Karnehm, Calvin, 30:45.86.

110-meter hurdles 1. Jeff York, Albany (N.Y.), 14.22; 2. Malik Jones, Ill. Wesleyan, 14.38; 3. Mike Godbout, Simpson, 14.50; 4. Mark Whitsett, Lincoln (Pa.), 14.56; 5. Jean Massillon, Stony Brook, 14.70; 6. Shannon Flowers, Lincoln (Pa.), 14.82; 7. Chris Baum, Neb. Wesleyan, 14.91; 8. Joseph Runkel, John Carroll, 14.94.

400-meter hurdles 1. Wilfredo Rodriguez, Albany (N.Y.), 51.84; 2. Thomas Guglielmo, Tufts, 52.02; 3. Anthony Dean-Neil, Glassboro St., 52.33; 4. Jay Burmeister, Alma, 52.75; 5. Brian Fmond, Wis.-La Crosse, 53.05; 6. Keith Falconer, Lincoln (Pa.), 53.59; 7. Neal Hambleton, Fredonia St., 54.62; 8. Derek Westbrook, Albany (N.Y.), 54.83.

400-meter relay — 1. Lincoln (Pa.) (Brandon Jones, Lincoln Townsend, Shawn Clements, Jerome Johnson), 41.05; 2. Wis.-La Crosse, 41.26; 3. Carleton, 41.44; 4. Neb. Wesleyan, 41.77; 5. Millikin, 41.86; 6. St. Thomas (Minn.), 41.98; 7. Wis.-Stout, 42.64; 8. Albany (N.Y.), no mark.

1,600-meter relay — 1. Lincoln (Pa.) (Rodney Moore, Lincoln Townsend, Keith Falconer, Clive Terrelonge), 3:10.47; 2. North Central, 3:11.96; 3. Glassboro St., 3:13.73; 4. Wis.-Eau Claire, 3:14.09; 5. Simpson, 3:14.33; 6. Albany (N.Y.), 3:14.52; 7. Neb. Wesleyan, 3:17.74; 8. Wis.-Oshkosh, 3:19.33.

High jump — 1. Heath Weddle, Ill. Wesleyan, 2.12 (6-11½); 2. Steve Burks, Neb. Wesleyan, 2.12 (6-11½); 3. Ken Fox, Buena Vista, 2.08 (6-9½); 4. Bruce Reynolds, Wis.-La Crosse, 2.08 (6-9½); 5. Leonard Jones, St. Thomas (Minn.), 2.08 (6-9½); 6. Derek Schaefer, Wis.-La Crosse, 2.08 (6-9½); 7. (tie) Chris Lee, Mount Union, and Rick Burke, Luther, 2.04 (6-8¼).

Pole vault — 1. Rick Lubbers, Calvin, 5.05 (16-6¾) [meet record; old record 5.02 (16-5¾), Doug Porter, Occidental, and Dave Wenberg, Hamline, 1983]; 2. Chad Thomas, Muskingum, 4.90 (16-0¾); 3. Christian Cryder, Wheaton (Ill.), 4.80 (15-9); 4. Douglas Clary, Wis.-La Crosse, 4.80 (15-9); 5. Chris Mailand, Wis.-La Crosse, 4.80 (15-9); 6. Joe Baker, North Central, 4.70 (15-5); 7. Bret Williams, Pomona-Pitzer, 4.60 (15-1); 8. Lee Kraemer, Grinnell, 4.50 (14-9).

Long jump 1. Nate Kirtman, Pomona-Pitzer, 7.50 (24-7¼); 2. Jeremy Martens, Wis.-La Crosse, 7.44 (24-5); 3. Jim Eibel, Baldwin-Wallace, 7.28 (23-10½); 4. Bill Schroeder, Wis.-La Crosse, 7.26 (23-10); 5. Bill Euler,

Jennifer McNerney, Fredonia St., 17:49.66; 8. Rebecca Adams, Williams, 17:54.38.

10,000-meter run 1. Vicki Mitchell, Cortland St., 36:01.41; 2. Jean Olds, Brandeis, 36:19.51; 3. Carolyn Lowe, Carnegie Mellon, 36:56.56; 4. Peggy Fortune, Baldwin-Wallace, 36:58.74; 5. Lynda Kohl, Allegheny, 37:39.56; 6. Marcia Vandersall, Hope, 37:49.54; 7. Donna McKennon, Menlo, 38:06.09.

110-meter hurdles 1. Tracey Miller, Mount Union, 14.59; 2. Furidee McCormick, Glassboro St., 14.82; 3. Janice Meyer, Trenton St., 14.95; 4. Cheryl Hathaway, Ithaca, 15.10; 5. Victoria Otto, Wis.-La Crosse, 15.15; 6. Lisa Encarnacion, Case Reserve, 15.40; 7. Kira Shields, Williams, 15.44; 8. Stacey Lueptow, Wis.-Whitewater, 16.04.

400-meter hurdles 1. Irish Tinucci, St. Thomas (Minn.), 1:00.63; 2. Pam Leffler, Brockport St., 1:00.64; 3. Kira Shields, Williams, 1:02.19; 4. Kelly McNamara, Ohio Wesleyan, 1:02.49; 5. Jupper Lysaght, Alma, 1:02.66; 6. Janice Meyer, Trenton St., 1:03.40; 7. Denise Angelo, St. Thomas (Minn.), 1:03.79; 8. Angela Wheelchel, Southern Me., 1:05.66.

400-meter relay — 1. Lincoln (Pa.) (Alondra Woodard, Indria Acker, Jackie Pislford, Annette Gray), 47.88; 2. Chris. Newport, 47.93; 3. Glassboro St., 48.13; 4. Occidental, 48.16; 5. Baldwin-Wallace, 48.69; 6. UC San Diego, 48.73; 7. Ithaca, 48.97; 8. Wis.-La Crosse, 49.03.

1,600-meter relay 1. Occidental (Mashairi Dunn, Shannon Haack, Benti Allen, Jacqui Dent), 3:48.38; 2. Ithaca, 3:50.50; 3. St. Thomas (Minn.), 3:51.69; 4. Simpson, 3:52.68; 5. Wis.-La Crosse, 3:53.53; 6. Cortland St., 3:54.52; 7. Baldwin-Wallace, 3:55.19; 8. Chris. Newport, 3:55.40.

High jump — 1. Kim Oden, Neb. Wesleyan, 1.76 (5-9¼); 2. Susan Bruke, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1.72 (5-7¾); 3. Juli Althoff, Ohio Wesleyan, 1.72 (5-7¼); 4. Laura Salm, St. Norbert, 1.68 (5-6); 5. (tie) Kristina Robertson, Baldwin-Wallace, and Amy Cayemberg, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1.68 (5-6); 7. Juli Weber, Augustana (Ill.), 1.68 (5-6); 8. Mandy Paul, Alma, 1.68 (5-6).

Long jump — 1. Sandy Shelton, Chris. Newport, 5.78 (18-11¼); 2. Jennifer Miller, Wis.-La Crosse, 5.76 (18-10¾); 3. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 5.70 (18-8½); 4. Barb Buckwalter, Buena Vista, 5.50 (18-0½); 5. Julie Goodwin, Salem St., 5.44 (17-10¼); 6. Tammy Buhite, Mary Washington, 5.40 (17-8¾); 7. Audrey Everson, Simpson, 5.30 (17-4¾); 8. Heather Myrick, Plattsburgh St., 5.29 (17-4¼).

Triple jump — 1. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 12.14 (39-10); 2. Leslie Weidman, Wis.-La Crosse, 11.43 (37-6); 3. Tammy Buhite, Mary Washington, 11.39 (37-4½); 4. Antonette Bass, Chris. Newport, 11.26 (36-11¼); 5. Ngozi Odogwu, Claremont-M-S, 11.25 (36-11); 6. Becca Still, North Central, 11.22 (36-9¼); 7. Michele Duffy,



Ron Linck photos

Ohio Wesleyan's Keith Rucker won titles in the shot put and discus

Wis.-Whitewater, 7.16 (23-6); 6. David Fields, Ithaca, 7.09 (23-3¼); 7. Mark Whitsett, Lincoln (Pa.), 7.07 (23-2½); 8. Terry Smith, Denison, 7.05 (23-1¾).

Triple jump 1. Dean Cash, Wis.-La Crosse, 15.72 (51-7); 2. Nelson Jumble, Macalester, 15.63 (51-3½); 3. Nate Kirtman, Pomona-Pitzer, 15.44 (50-8); 4. Bill Schroeder, Wis.-La Crosse, 15.29 (50-2); 5. Anthony Brent, North Central, 14.88 (48-10); 6. Craig Rowe, Wis.-La Crosse, 14.62 (47-11¼); 7. Leon Howard, Lincoln (Pa.), 14.50 (47-7); 8. Jesse Bone, Thiel, 14.41 (47-3¾).

Shot put 1. Keith Rucker, Ohio Wesleyan, 17.42 (57-2); 2. David Giebtbrock, Hamline, 16.37 (53-8½); 3. Wayne Sherrard, Frostburg St., 16.27 (53-4¾); 4. Marc Anderson, Case Reserve, 16.13 (52-11); 5. Neal Cawi, Chicago, 15.82 (51-11); 6. (tie) William Rotta, Wis.-Oshkosh, and Allen Glenn, Washington (Mo.), 15.79 (51-9¼); 8. Dan Schmidt, Wis.-Eau Claire, 15.69 (51-5¾).

Discus throw — 1. Keith Rucker, Ohio Wesleyan, 52.06 (170-9); 2. Patrick Ahern, St. Thomas (Minn.), 51.90 (170-3); 3. David Giebtbrock, Hamline, 51.36 (168-6); 4. Jason Neinecke, Neb. Wesleyan, 50.00 (164-0); 5. Wayne Sherrard, Frostburg St., 49.98 (164-0); 6.

Doug Oomens, Wis.-La Crosse, 49.56 (162-7); 7. Scott Sargeant, UC San Diego, 49.46 (162-3); 8. Matt Plater, Millikin, 48.46 (159-0).

Hammer throw — 1. (tie) Andy Lenoir, Rhode Island Col. and Scott Sargeant, UC San Diego, 47.24 (157-9); 3. Ben Bautch, St. Thomas (Minn.), 55.42 (181-10); 4. James Schults, Carleton, 54.56 (179-0); 5. John-Paul Clarke, MIT, 54.08 (177-5); 6. Tim Walker, Washington (Mo.), 53.66 (176-0); 7. Brian Knudtson, Wis.-Whitewater, 53.32 (174-11); 8. Brady Dargan, Occidental, 52.46 (172-1).

Javelin throw 1. Steve Gilbert, Albion, 63.94 (209-9); 2. Michael Boone, Glassboro St., 63.30 (207-8); 3. Steve Seth, Calvin, 62.94 (206-6); 4. Marc Rullo, Trenton St., 61.12 (200-6); 5. Craig Janis, Calvin, 60.76 (199-4); 6. Jim Holien, Luther, 60.18 (197-5); 7. Kris Williams, Wis.-Oshkosh, 60.10 (197-2); 8. Mike Wilson, Buena Vista, 59.32 (194-7).

Decathlon — 1. Kevin Luthy, Case Reserve, 7,098; 2. Steve Dolan, St. Thomas (Minn.), 6,799; 3. Steve Gilbert, Albion, 6,548; 4. Scott Marinich, Cortland St., 6,486; 5. Scott Fiscus, Wis.-Whitewater, 6,302; 6. Eric Pingel, 6,232; 7. Mark Gilbreth, Claremont-M-S, 6,222; 8. Brian Carroll, Loras, 5,761.

Oshkosh women repeat as titlists

Laura Horejs and Nancy Dare went one-two in the 1,500-meter run to lead Wisconsin-Oshkosh to the Division III Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships team title.

If that sounds like a repeat lead from 1990, it is.

Last year, Dare clipped Horejs by less than .2 seconds as the Titans won their first team championship. This year in the meet at Baldwin-Wallace College May 22-25, Horejs turned the tables on her teammate, winning by .63 seconds to lead the Titans to their second straight title. The one-two punch in the 1,500 allowed the Titans to displace Cortland State, which finished one-two in the indoor 1,500-meter run to win the team championship.

It sounds like the 1,500-meter run is becoming a good barometer of the order of finish in the team competition. But Titan coach Deb Vercauteren says her team's victory is not just the result of one good race.

"We are a pretty diversified team in that we have people in several events," Vercauteren said. "We are truly a track and field team."

TEAM RESULTS

1. Wis.-Oshkosh, 66½; 2. Cortland St., 56; 3. Occidental, 46½; 4. Tufts, 40; 5. Lincoln (Pa.), 35; 6. UC San Diego, 28½; 7. Chris. Newport, 28; 8. Baldwin-Wallace, 27½; 9. (tie) St. Thomas (Minn.) and Wis.-La Crosse, 26.

11. Mary Washington, 24; 12. (tie) Brandeis and Neb. Wesleyan, 20; 14. Brockport St., 18; 15. Trenton St., 17; 16. Ithaca, 15; 17. Glassboro St., 14; 18. (tie) Alma, Carleton and Simpson, 13.

21. Concordia-Mhead, 12; 22. (tie) Ohio Wesleyan and Principia, 11; 24. (tie) Allegheny and Mount Union, 10; 26. Williams, 9; 27. (tie) Redlands, Salem St. and Wis.-Stevens Point, 8; 30. (tie) Colby, North Central and St. Olaf, 7.

33. (tie) Bethel (Minn.), Calvin, Carnegie Mellon and Southeastern Mass., 6; 37. (tie) Buena Vista, Otterbein and St. Norbert, 5; 40. (tie) Claremont-M-S, Fredonia St. and West-

field St., 4.

43. (tie) Bowdoin, Case Reserve, Heidelberg, Hope and Wis.-Eau Claire, 3; 48. (tie) Augustana (Ill.), Emory, Hunter, Johns Hopkins and Susquehanna, 2.

54. (tie) Southern Me., Frostburg St., Plattsburgh St., Pomona-Pitzer, Wartburg, Wis.-Whitewater and Simmons, 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

100-meter dash 1. Alondra Woodard, Lincoln (Pa.), 12.45; 2. Ngozi Mwanamwamba, Principia, 12.51; 3. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 12.55; 4. Aminah Ricks, Carleton, 12.63; 5. (tie) Mashairi Dunn, Occidental, 12.71 and Eric Washington, UC San Diego, 12.71; 7. Susana Mentor, Hunter, 12.80; 8. Victoria Otto, Wis.-La Crosse.

200-meter dash 1. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 25.33; 2. Benita Thomas, Baldwin-Wallace, 25.52; 3. Jacqui Dent, Occidental, 25.59; 4. Alondra Woodard, Lincoln (Pa.), 25.70; 5. Mashairi Dunn, Occidental, 25.78; 6. Annette Gray, Lincoln (Pa.), 25.99; 7. Erica Washington, UC San Diego, 26.35; 8. Sherry Schulte, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26.20.

400-meter dash 1. Jacqui Dent, Occidental, 54.95; 2. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 55.88; 3. Annette Gray, Lincoln (Pa.), 56.24; 4. Benita Thomas, Baldwin-Wallace, 56.30; 5. Sandy Shelton, Chris. Newport, 56.79; 6. Julie Denneen, Cortland St., 56.90; 7. Kelli Schutte, Calvin, 57.11; 8. Marissa Crossan, Lincoln (Pa.), 57.38.

800-meter run 1. Becky Bieber, Cortland St., 2:12.31; 2. Colleen Wruble, Alma, 2:12.64; 3. June Parks, Brandeis, 2:13.60; 4. Kim Bemowski, Wis.-Oshkosh, 2:13.66; 5. Tina Anderson, Salem St., 2:13.68; 6. Shannon Haack, Occidental, 2:14.94; 7. Katherine Marshall, Emory, 2:15.04; 8. Tracy Wrenn, Frostburg St., 2:16.69.

1,500-meter run 1. Laura Horejs, Wis.-Oshkosh, 4:29.83; 2. Nancy Dare, Wis.-Oshkosh, 4:30.44; 3. Michelle LaFleur, Cortland St., 4:32.48; 4. Denise McFayden, UC San Diego, 4:34.58; 5. Becky Bieber, Cortland St., 4:35.03; 6. Moura Petit, St. Olaf, 4:35.26; 7. Tina Atchley, Simpson, 4:36.38; 8. Victoria Holden, Allegheny, 4:36.90.

3,000-meter run 1. Michelle LaFleur, Cortland St., 9:48.54; 2. Michelle Auger, St. Thomas (Minn.), 9:56.28; 3. Kim Cosgriff, Mary Washington, 9:57.25; 4. Laurie Schuster, Occidental, 10:03.11; 5. Tina Atchley, Simpson, 10:04.40; 6. Eileen Hunt, Bowdoin, 10:05.92; 7. Jennifer McNerney, Fredonia St., 10:06.59; 8. Dena Novak, Simmons, 10:10.10.

5,000-meter run — 1. Vicki Mitchell, Cortland St., 17:02.78; 2. Kim Cosgriff, Mary Washington, 17:31.18; 3. Jean Olds, Brandeis, 17:40.23; 4. Lynda Kohl, Allegheny, 17:42.02; 5. Paula Monk, North Central, 17:46.83; 6. Melissa Langlois, Wis.-Oshkosh, 17:48.57; 7.

Jennifer McNerney, Fredonia St., 17:49.66; 8. Rebecca Adams, Williams, 17:54.38.

10,000-meter run 1. Vicki Mitchell, Cortland St., 36:01.41; 2. Jean Olds, Brandeis, 36:19.51; 3. Carolyn Lowe, Carnegie Mellon, 36:56.56; 4. Peggy Fortune, Baldwin-Wallace, 36:58.74; 5. Lynda Kohl, Allegheny, 37:39.56; 6. Marcia Vandersall, Hope, 37:49.54; 7. Donna McKennon, Menlo, 38:06.09.

110-meter hurdles 1. Tracey Miller, Mount Union, 14.59; 2. Furidee McCormick, Glassboro St., 14.82; 3. Janice Meyer, Trenton St., 14.95; 4. Cheryl Hathaway, Ithaca, 15.10; 5. Victoria Otto, Wis.-La Crosse, 15.15; 6. Lisa Encarnacion, Case Reserve, 15.40; 7. Kira Shields, Williams, 15.44; 8. Stacey Lueptow, Wis.-Whitewater, 16.04.

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1,600-meter relay 1. Occidental (Mashairi Dunn, Shannon Haack, Benti Allen, Jacqui Dent), 3:48.38; 2. Ithaca, 3:50.50; 3. St. Thomas (Minn.), 3:51.69; 4. Simpson, 3:52.68; 5. Wis.-La Crosse, 3:53.53; 6. Cortland St., 3:54.52; 7. Baldwin-Wallace, 3:55.19; 8. Chris. Newport, 3:55.40.

High jump — 1. Kim Oden, Neb. Wesleyan, 1.76 (5-9¼); 2. Susan Bruke, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1.72 (5-7¾); 3. Juli Althoff, Ohio Wesleyan, 1.72 (5-7¼); 4. Laura Salm, St. Norbert, 1.68 (5-6); 5. (tie) Kristina Robertson, Baldwin-Wallace, and Amy Cayemberg, Wis.-Oshkosh, 1.68 (5-6); 7. Juli Weber, Augustana (Ill.), 1.68 (5-6); 8. Mandy Paul, Alma, 1.68 (5-6).

Long jump — 1. Sandy Shelton, Chris. Newport, 5.78 (18-11¼); 2. Jennifer Miller, Wis.-La Crosse, 5.76 (18-10¾); 3. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 5.70 (18-8½); 4. Barb Buckwalter, Buena Vista, 5.50 (18-0½); 5. Julie Goodwin, Salem St., 5.44 (17-10¼); 6. Tammy Buhite, Mary Washington, 5.40 (17-8¾); 7. Audrey Everson, Simpson, 5.30 (17-4¾); 8. Heather Myrick, Plattsburgh St., 5.29 (17-4¼).

Triple jump — 1. Vera Stenhouse, Tufts, 12.14 (39-10); 2. Leslie Weidman, Wis.-La Crosse, 11.43 (37-6); 3. Tammy Buhite, Mary Washington, 11.39 (37-4½); 4. Antonette Bass, Chris. Newport, 11.26 (36-11¼); 5. Ngozi Odogwu, Claremont-M-S, 11.25 (36-11); 6. Becca Still, North Central, 11.22 (36-9¼); 7. Michele Duffy,



Teammates Laura Horejs (No. 396) and Nancy Dare finished Nos. 1-2 in the 1,500-meter final

Susquehanna, 11.17 (36-7¼); 8. Leigh Winston, Mary Washington, 11.15 (36-7).

Shot put — 1

Arizona topples UCLA in I softball

Arizona got a solid performance from pitcher Debby Day and the Wildcats scored five runs on seven hits to win their first NCAA Division I Women's Softball Championship, defeating top-ranked UCLA, 5-1, during the May 22-26 tournament in Oklahoma City.

"It hasn't sunk in yet," Arizona coach Mike Candrea said. "It's unbelievable. It's a culmination of four years of hard work for some of our kids. We came out and beat a very good UCLA team. We got some crucial outs. It's a great feeling, and I'm so happy for the kids. They were just damn good this week. It's a once-in-a-lifetime thing, the way this week has come together."

In the final, Day recorded her fourth victory in the tournament as she limited the Bruins to four hits. Day struck out only one, but a solo home run by UCLA's Lisa Fernandez in the bottom of the fourth inning was the only offense the Bruins could muster. Heather Compton gave up four runs on four hits in 3 1/3 innings to take the loss for UCLA.

Arizona was making its fourth appearance in the finals. Last year, Arizona was knocked out of the tournament in two games.

"Last year, going out in two games was really a slap in the face to us," Candrea said. "All our kids out there had World Series experience. I have a lot of confidence in Debby Day. I don't think we have relieved her this year."

Arizona scored two runs in both the third and fourth innings and added an insurance run in the top of the fifth. First baseman Julie Jones had three hits and two runs batted in to lead Arizona. Four other Wildcats had one hit each, including

Day, who smashed an RBI single in the fourth. Shanna Flynn and Fernandez had two hits apiece for UCLA.

Arizona's route to the championship game included wins over Nevada-Las Vegas (1-0), UCLA (1-0) and Long Beach State (1-0). The Wildcats' only loss was a 1-0 decision to Fresno State. UCLA reached the final game with wins over Florida State (1-0), Missouri (5-0), Long Beach State (1-0) and Fresno State (5-1). The Bruins' game with the 49ers went 11 innings, while the win over Fresno State lasted 13 innings. Seven of the tournament's 15 games were decided in extra innings.

"The fatigue factor had to have an effect on our team, but that's not



Championship Results

the reason we lost the game," UCLA coach Sue Enquist said. "We didn't have the key hitting that we're so used to and again, as I've said before, we didn't take advantage of our big opportunities. Arizona was ready to play today. Give them credit. They didn't let up. They earned this win."

Arizona ended its championship season with a 56-15 record. Six-time champion UCLA finished the year with a 56-7 slate.

Members of the all-tournament team included Day (pitcher), Jones (first base), Julie Standerling (short stop) and Kristin Gauthier (outfield), Arizona; Julie Smith (second base), Kim Maher (at large) and Terry Carpenter (at large), Fresno State, and Fernandez (third base),

Lorraine Maynez (outfield), Yvonne Gutierrez (outfield), Kerry Dienelt (catcher) and Heather Compton (pitcher), UCLA.

Game 1
Florida St. 000 000 0-0-4-1
UCLA 000 000 1-1-3-0
Christy Larsen and Lora Migliaccio; Heather Compton and Kerry Dienelt. W—Compton. L—Larsen.

Game 2
Arizona 000 000 000 000 1-1-8-1
Nev.-Las Vegas 000 000 000 000 0-0-7-3
Debby Day and Jody Miller; Lori Harrigan and Sherce Corniel. W—Day. L—Harrigan.

Game 3
Long Beach St. 000 100 0-1-4-2
Missouri 000 000 0-0-3-3
Mary Letourneau and Lisa Wilson; Karen Snelgrove and Rechelle Johnson. W—Letourneau. L—Snelgrove.

Game 4
Utah 000 000 0-0-1-0
Fresno St. 002 000 x-2-6-0
Janet Womack and Deb DiMeglio; Terry Carpenter and Christa Yorke. W—Carpenter. L—Womack.

Game 5
Nevada-Las Vegas 100 000 0-1-2-0
Florida St. 021 000 x-3-8-1
Kim Smith, Lori Harrigan (5) and Sherce Corniel; Toni Gutierrez, Christy Larsen (3) and Julie Rice. W—Larsen. L—Smith.

Game 6
Missouri 000 000 002-2-5-0
Utah 000 000 000-0-5-2
Karen Snelgrove and Rechelle Johnson; Janet Womack and Deb DiMeglio. W—Snelgrove. L—Womack.

Game 7
UCLA 000 000 000-0-4-2
Arizona 000 000 001-1-5-2
Lisa Fernandez and Kerry Dienelt; Susie Parra, Debby Day (6) and Jody Miller. W—Day. L—Fernandez.

Game 8
Fresno St. 000 000 0-0-4-3
Long Beach St. 003 000 x-3-6-0
Marcie Green, Terry Carpenter (3) and Christa Yorke; Stacy Van Essen and Lisa Wilson. W—Van Essen. L—Green.

Game 9
UCLA 040 000 1-5-6-0
Missouri 000 000 0-0-4-4
Heather Compton and Kerry Dienelt; Karen Snelgrove, Melissa Skow (7) and Rechelle Johnson. W—Compton. L—Snelgrove.

Game 10
Fresno St. 101 000 1-3-6-1
Florida St. 000 000 0-0-3-1
Terry Carpenter and Christa Yorke; Christy

Larsen and Lora Migliaccio. W—Carpenter. L—Larsen.

Game 11
Long Beach St. 000 000 00-0-3-1
Arizona 000 000 01-1-7-1
Mary Letourneau and Lisa Wilson; Debby Day and Jody Miller. W—Day. L—Letourneau.

Game 12
Long Beach St. 000 000 000 00-0-6-0
UCLA 000 000 000 01-1-8-1
Stacy Van Essen, Mary Letourneau (11) and Lisa Wilson; DeDe Weiman, Heather Compton (10) and Kerry Dienelt. W—Compton. L—Van Essen.

Game 13
Arizona 000 000 00-0-3-2
Fresno St. 000 000 01-1-4-3
Susie Parra and Jody Miller; Terry Carpenter and Christa Yorke. W—Carpenter. L—Parra.

Game 14
UCLA 000 100 000 000 4-5-9-0
Fresno St. 000 010 000 000 0-1-12-4
Heather Compton and Kerry Dienelt; Terry Carpenter and Christa Yorke. W—Compton. L—Carpenter.

Championship game

Arizona	AB	R	H	RBI
Julie Standerling, ss	3	1	0	0
Kristin Gauthier, cf	3	0	1	0
Julie Jones, 1b	4	0	3	2
Suzie Lady, lf	3	1	0	0
Jody Miller, c	3	1	0	0
Lisa Guise, 3b	3	0	0	0
Susie Parra, dp	3	0	1	1
Debby Day, p	2	1	1	1
Stacy Redondo, rf	3	0	1	0
Marcie Aguilar, 2b	0	1	0	0
Totals	27	5	7	4
UCLA	AB	R	H	RBI
Shanna Flynn, 1b	3	0	2	0
Kerry Dienelt, c	2	0	0	0
Lisa Fernandez, 3b-p	2	1	2	1
Yvonne Gutierrez, lf	3	0	0	0
Missy Phillips, 2b-3b	3	0	0	0
Lorraine Maynez, cf	2	0	0	0
Kristy Howard, ss	3	0	0	0
N. Victoria, rf-2b	3	0	0	0
DeDe Weiman, dp-rf	3	0	0	0
Heather Compton, p	0	0	0	0
Bea Chiaravanont, pr	0	0	0	0
Totals	24	1	4	1

E—Phillips. LOB—Arizona 7, UCLA 5. 3B—Jones. HR—Fernandez. SB—Miller. SH—Standring, Dienelt.

IP H R ER BB SO
Day (Winner) 7.0 4 1 1 2 1
Compton (Loser) 3.2 4 3 3 2 2
Fernandez 3.1 3 1 1 2 5

WP—Compton 2, Fernandez 3, PB—Miller. T—2:08. Attendance—1,881.



UCLA's Heather Compton held off Fresno State in a 13-inning Bruin victory, but faded in the final against Arizona

Methodist men cruise to second straight III golf crown

Methodist shot consistent golf, with four rounds between 301 and 304, and easily claimed its second consecutive Division III golf championships team title May 21-24 at the Firethorn Golf Club in Lincoln, Nebraska. Nebraska Wesleyan hosted the championships.

The Monarchs shot 303-301-304-301 (1,209) to finish 15 strokes ahead of runner-up Gustavus Adolphus. "It feels pretty good," said Methodist coach Steve Conley. "It's difficult to imagine winning back-to-back championships. I'm glad the kids played hard and stuck with the course management we decided on. They made the right shots at the right times."

While the team championship virtually was settled early on, the individual championship went the entire 72 holes—and then some. Lee Palms of Emory, Pete Anderson of Gustavus Adolphus and Tim DeJarlais of Gustavus Adolphus all finished with 12-over-par 300 after regulation.

On the second sudden-death hole, Palms drained a 12-foot putt for par to win the playoff. "It feels great," Palms said. "This is what I have worked for through four years of college golf. It's the best moment I'll ever have."

Palms was surprised to be in a position to win. He trailed by two strokes entering the final day and shot a 76 to close his tournament, or so he thought. "When I came off the last green I thought I had had a pretty solid tournament and probably came in second or third," he said. "Then I heard the leaders did not do as well and I had a chance to make a play-off. I went to the (driving) range and hit some balls. I was hitting it as well as I had all week."



Individual medalist Lee Palms

Apparently it helped, because when Anderson and DeJarlais missed par putts on the second sudden-death hole, Palms nailed his. "I just beared down and gave it my best shot," Palms said. "I was very happy to see it go in. It was a character-builder to win that way."

Character-building was the theme of the week as bad weather plagued the tournament. Winds of 30 miles per hour led to a second round with an average of 82 on the par-71 course. Rain forced a delay of more than an hour in the third round.

Only three team rounds of less than 300 were turned in—two 298s and a 299—and only one individual shot a round under par. Rick Lyons of Wittenberg, who tied for fourth, shot a 1-under-par 70 on the final day.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Methodist, 303-301-304-301 1,209; 2.

Gust. Adolphus, 305-308-298-313—1,224; 3. Ohio Wesleyan, 302-316-301-306—1,225; 4. UC San Diego, 312-323-298-301 1,234; 5. Cal St. San B'dino, 299-319-311-307—1,236; 6. (tie) Allegheny, 307-320-303-315—1,245; Wittenberg, 308-317-307-313—1,245; 8. Skidmore, 315-326-305-305—1,251; 9. Salem St., 317-324-302-310 1,253; 10. Wash. & Lee, 320-314-314-307—1,255.

11. Neb. Wesleyan, 321-322-310-310—1,263; 12. Wooster, 316-331-317-302 1,266; 13. Knox, 305-330-323-309—1,267; 14. Redlands, 315-322-311-321—1,269; 15. Greensboro, 326-325-314-310—1,275; 16. Millikin, 320-326-321-309—1,276; 17. (tie) Rochester, 322-342-310-309 1,283; DePauw, 316-332-315-320 1,283; 19. Chris. Newport, 321-337-320-320 1,298; 20. York (Pa.), 316-345-325-321—1,305; 21. Central (Iowa), 326-337-324-320—1,307; 22. Ramapo, 327-343-322-319 1,311.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. (tie) Lee Palms*, Emory, 75-74-75-76 300; Pete Anderson, Gust. Adolphus, 78-74-72-76 300; Tim DeJarlais, Gust. Adolphus, 72-75-75-78 300; 4. (tie) Rick Lyons, Wittenberg, 79-79-73-70—301; Rob Pilewski, Methodist, 77-77-73-74 301; 6. Joe Monk, Chris. Newport, 76-76-76-74—302; 7. (tie) Barry Pry, Ohio Wesleyan, 75-81-73-75 304; Luke Ryan, Amherst, 75-81-73-75 304; Charles Delaney, Cal St. San B'dino, 77-77-73-77 304; Jim

Swanson, Allegheny, 74-78-73-79—304.

11. (tie) Dave Hathaway, Skidmore, 78-79-75-73—305; Jay McKnight, Wash. & Lee, 81-75-75-74—305; Bill Rosenblum, Skidmore, 76-75-76-78—305; 14. (tie) Kevin Daly, Salem St., 77-80-74-75—306; George Laskey, Allegheny, 77-77-72-80—306; Bill Arliss, Methodist, 73-72-80-81—306; 17. (tie) Devin Thomas, UC San Diego, 79-81-74-73—307; Galen Ecklund, Ohio Wesleyan, 72-77-81-77—307; 19. (tie) Hank Klein, Methodist, 82-76-77-77—308; Jason Cherry, Methodist, 75-76-81-76—308; John Guenther, Knox, 75-77-78-78—308; Tom Isaak, Claremont-M-S, 79-75-74-80—308.

23. (tie) Bob Knee, UC San Diego, 76-77-76-80—309; Mark Austin, Menlo, 74-81-73-81 309; 25. (tie) Matt Alcorn, Kenyon, 76-85-75-74—310; Todd Simpson, Greensboro, 73-79-80-78—310; 27. (tie) Bill Anderson, Methodist, 78-81-76-76—311; Mike Shaffer, Gust. Adolphus, 74-82-77-78—311; Brad Casdorff, Cal St. San B'dino, 73-78-79-81—311; 30. (tie) Tony Martinho, Salem St., 81-77-79-75—312; Gregg Wilson, Cal St. San B'dino, 75-82-78-77—312; Cory Fletcher, Neb. Wesleyan, 77-77-81-77—312; J. B. Broms, Claremont-M-S, 76-86-73-77—312; J. W. Wilson, Ohio Wesleyan, 80-80-73-79—312; Michael Laudien, Trenton St., 79-74-78-81—312.

36. (tie) Matt Roth, Ohio Wesleyan, 76-83-79-75—313; Scott Fisher, Cal St. San B'dino, 74-82-81-76—313; Jon Whitehaus, Ohio Wesleyan, 79-78-76-80—313; Jon Lindquist, Gust. Adolphus, 81-77-74-81—313; 40. (tie) Dale Abraham, UC San Diego, 76-86-78-74—314; Matt Stotter, UC San Diego, 82-81-77-74 314; Ron Dortch, Millikin, 81-81-78-74—314; Ron Stockton, Redlands, 78-79-80-77—314; Chris Sprengle, York (Pa.), 76-85-76-77—314; Scott Allen, Wittenberg, 75-82-77-80—314.

46. (tie) Joel Yeomans, Knox, 78-84-77-76—315; Brad Thoburn, Wash. & Lee, 79-79-80-77—315; Randy Pitts, Wooster, 80-78-80-77—315; 49. (tie) Marc Voytko, Allegheny, 79-76-86-75—316; Bill Reid, Redlands, 79-81-78-78—316; Mark Dynek, Neb. Wesleyan, 84-79-73-80—316; Scott Guild, Salem St., 78-83-75-80—316; 53. (tie) Bill Baker, Knox, 73-82-86-76—317; Jeremy Moe, UC San Diego, 81-84-71-81—317; Keith Lang, Wittenberg, 82-76-78-81—317.

56. (tie) Dave Mottice, Wooster, 81-82-81-74—318; Brian Knispel, Neb. Wesleyan, 84-81-78-75—318; 58. (tie) Frank Waters, Millikin, 79-81-82-77—319; Bill Hanson, Neb. Wesleyan, 78-85-78-78—319; Ryan Ouellette, Salem St., 81-84-74-80—319; 61. (tie) David Donovan, Chris. Newport, 84-83-81-72—320; Jered Spencer, Greensboro, 88-82-76-74—320; Darren Schubert, Wooster, 79-83-81-77—320; Mark Smith, Central (Iowa), 76-80-86-78—320; Clay Thomas, Wash. & Lee, 79-83-

80-78—320; Matt Ray, Skidmore, 76-87-77-80—320.

67. (tie) Lance Holbert, Rochester, 83-84-78-76—321; Jeff Thomas, Rochester, 79-91-75-76—321; Dan O'Callaghan, Hampden-Sydney, 76-81-83-81—321; Karl Postler, Wittenberg, 77-80-80-84—321; 71. (tie) Brian After, Skidmore, 85-85-78-74—322; Brian Kopet, Wash. & Lee, 81-84-79-78—322; Jon Stutz, DePauw, 80-82-77-83—322; 74. (tie) Robert McCormick, DePauw, 77-84-82-80—323; Greg Cartier, Ramapo, 83-81-78-81—323; Dave Fisher, Wittenberg, 77-85-79-82—323.

77. John Wright, DePauw, 86-81-80-77 324; 78. (tie) Scott Miksch, Wooster, 78-90-83-74—325; Shawn Naples, Greensboro, 84-81-83-77—325; Kip Quinn, Redlands, 80-87-76-82—325; C. T. Jones, DePauw, 78-85-78-84—325; 82. Jeff Stupp, Wooster, 79-88-75-84—326; 83. Cliff Burrow, Wash. & Lee, 86-77-80-84—327; 84. (tie) Ryan Smith, Cal St. San B'dino, 78-87-86-77—328; Todd Isley, Central (Iowa), 81-87-83-77—328; Brett Baier, DePauw, 81-87-80-80—328; George Geregach, Allegheny, 77-89-81-81—328; Brian Gietler, Greensboro, 81-84-81-82—328; Scott Henderson, Redlands, 82-85-77-84—328.

90. (tie) Toby Lcsoski, Ramapo, 84-86-83-76—329; Matt Dickelman, Millikin, 83-87-82-77—329; Brent Peterson, Central (Iowa), 82-87-81-79—329; Todd Jones, Rochester, 88-87-75-79—329; Derek Barber, Salem St., 84-85-80-80—329; Jeff Engdahl, Neb. Wesleyan, 82-85-81-81—329; Scott Royle, Redlands, 78-77-88-86—329; 97. (tie) Joe Tomasso, Rochester, 76-94-82-78—330; John Albright, York (Pa.), 79-88-84-79—330; 99. Dan Goldstein, Skidmore, 86-87-77-81—331; 100. (tie) Mark Milhinch, Hamilton, 83-84-83-82—332; Matt Benge, Central (Iowa), 87-83-76-86—332; Jeff Holler, Chris. Newport, 79-89-78-86—332.

103. (tie) Howie VanHouten, Ramapo, 87-83-80-83—333; Jamie Komaneck, York (Pa.), 76-88-84-85—333; 105. (tie) Chris Granfelt, Ramapo, 81-93-81-79—334; Thomas Knych, Rochester, 84-80-83-87—334; Dave Hentrich, Millikin, 79-84-79-92—334; 108. (tie) Jeff Bartel, Millikin, 81-80-94-81—336; Craig Brewer, Rhodes, 78-86-84-88—336; 110. Dave Stockman, Allegheny, 84-89-77-87—337; 111. (tie) Tom Green, Knox, 82-87-90-79—338; John Rogers, Greensboro, 97-83-77-81—338.

113. (tie) Chad Tanner, York (Pa.), 85-92-79-84—340; Darren Hall, Knox, 79-89-82-90—340; 115. Matt Guskey, York (Pa.), 90-84-86-81—341; 116. Mark Mayer, Gust. Adolphus, 87-90-88-81—346; 117. R. G. Phillips, Chris. Newport, 89-89-85-88—351; 118. Shawn Wood, Chris. Newport, 82-99-87-89—357; 119. Jodi Barnel, Central (Iowa), 89-95-84-94—362; 120. Greg Raphael, Ramapo, 79-withdraw.

*Won on second hole of sudden-death play-off.



The undefeated North Carolina Tar Heels celebrate their fourth Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship title after defeating Towson State, 18-13

North Carolina lacemen finish season unbeaten

North Carolina held off a second-half rally to defeat Towson State, 18-13, in the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship May 27 in Syracuse, New York.

The victory completed an undefeated season for the Tar Heels and gave them their fourth national championship overall and first since 1986. Towson State, making only its second appearance in the tournament, reached the semifinal and championship games for the first time.

"Towson played just as hard and tough as we did," first-year North Carolina coach Dave Klarmann said.

"They are a really good team, and we didn't count them out at all," goalkeeper Andy Piazza said. "It got to 13-12 and I was just thinking forget about the last goal and get the next shot."

North Carolina had an 11-4 edge at half time, but Towson State outscored the Tar Heels, 6-1, in the third period to get back to within two. John Blatchley and Glenn Smith each had two of their three goals during that run.

Blatchley scored the first goal of the fourth period to cut the lead to one, then the teams traded goals before North Carolina pulled away with five straight scores.

Towson State goalkeeper Richard Betcher had 21 saves. North Carolina had a 79-56 edge in ground balls and a 23-11 edge on face-offs.

"I thought our youngsters played as hard as they could possibly play," Towson State coach Carl Runk said. "We don't have a great deal of depth. I think Carolina and the dome (Syracuse's Carrier Dome) took its toll."

"We knew we weren't out of the game," Towson State's Rob Shek

said. "We just got really pumped up in the locker room and came out and gave it our best shot."

In the semifinals, North Carolina ended Syracuse's bid for an unprecedented fourth consecutive title, defeating the Orangemen, 19-13. Towson State defeated Maryland, 15-11.

North Carolina's Dennis Goldstein had four goals and four assists in both the semifinal and championship games.

SEMIFINALS

North Caro. 19, Syracuse 13
Syracuse 3 2 4 4 - 13
North Caro. 3 7 5 4 - 19
Syracuse scoring—Tom Marachek 3, Dom Fin 3, Steve Bettinger 3, Ricky Cramer 1, Tom Gilmartin 1, Matt Riter 1, John Barr 1.
North Caro. scoring—Dennis Goldstein 4, John Webster 3, Steve Speers 3, Joe Bedell 3, Ryan Wade 2, Mike Thomas 2, Craig Hasslinger 1, Dan Donnolly 1.
Shots: Syracuse 43, North Caro. 58. Saves: Syracuse Jerry DeLorenzo 18; North Caro.—Andy Piazza 12. Attendance: 14,544.

Towson St. 15, Maryland 11
Towson St. 3 3 4 5 - 15
Maryland 4 2 3 2 - 11
Towson St. scoring—Glenn Smith 4, Michael DiSimone 3, David Shoul 2, Rob Shek 1, Chip Weinstein 1, John Blatchley 1, Tim Barger 1, Doug Sharretts 1, Joe Genovese 1.
Maryland scoring—Mark Douglass 4, Rob Wurzbarger 4, Jon Schoenweitz 1, Dave Willard 1, Chris Dail 1.
Shots: Towson St. 45, Maryland 50. Saves: Towson St.—Richard Betcher 15; Maryland Steve Kavovit 18. Attendance: 14,544.

CHAMPIONSHIP

North Caro. 18, Towson St. 13
Towson St. 3 1 6 3 - 13
North Caro. 8 3 1 6 - 18
Towson St. scoring—Rob Shek 3, Glenn Smith 3, John Blatchley 3, Doug Sharretts 2, Lindsay Dixon 1, Tony Millon 1.
North Caro. scoring—Dennis Goldstein 4, Eric Seremet 3, John Webster 2, Joe Bedell 2, Dan Donnolly 1, Mike Acee 1, Dan Levy 1, Don McNichol 1, Steve Speers 1, Ryan Wade 1, Michael Thomas 1.
Shots: Towson St. 48, North Caro. 59. Saves: Towson St.—Richard Betcher 21; North Caro.—Andy Piazza 9, Billy Daye 2. Attendance: 8,293.

Atlanta nets give second title to Mary Washington women

Forgive Mary Washington women's tennis coach Ed Hegmann if he proposes that his sport's Division III championships move to Atlanta, Georgia, permanently, considering that both times Emory University has hosted the event, Hegmann's Eagles have walked away winners.

This year, second-seeded Mary Washington, which last won the team title in 1988, needed three consecutive 5-4 victories, the last a five-hour tussle May 18 with defending champion Gustavus Adolphus.

"This team reached a new understanding about what the national championship is all about, and the outstanding play of our freshmen (three of the Eagles' six top players) had a lot to do with it," Hegmann said.

Two of those freshmen, Leslie Roland and Anna Jackson, won the deciding match.

The match score was knotted at four going into No. 2 doubles, in which the Mary Washington duo faced the Gusties' Molly McCormick and Nikki Lavoie. The Eagles broke serve at 5-6 in the first set and then won the first-set tie breaker, 7-2. At 3-3, love-40, in the second set, the two freshmen came back to hold serve and win the next two games in the 7-6 (2), 6-3 victory.

The Gusties' attempting to become the first team to win two straight championships had won the first three matches, with Amy McCrea (No. 1), Heidi Rostberg (No. 2) and Lavoie (No. 4) posting victories. Mary Washington got wins from No. 5 Susan Myers and No. 6

Jen Wheeler before Jackson evened the match with a 7-5, 1-6, 6-4 triumph over McCormick at No. 3.

The Gusties took a brief lead after McCrea and Rostberg took No. 1 doubles, but the Eagles kept pace as Myers and Wheeler scored a 6-4, 6-4 victory at No. 3, setting up the deciding No. 2 match.

The Eagles, who finished the season at 18-5, including a 14-0 mark against Division III competition, had advanced to the final with 5-4 victories over Kenyon and UC San Diego.

In the singles tournament, the final pitted the two top seeds, two-time semifinalist and top seed Karyn Cooper of Wellesley and 1988 and 1989 titlist Caroline Bodart of Menlo, who did not compete last year.

Cooper overcame a first-set loss and ankle problems to win, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2, using the game plan she and national coach of the year Joanne Paul discussed before the match.

"We said keep the ball deep to reduce the number of times Bodart could serve and volley," Paul said. "On drop shots, recover shallow and play the ball early."

Bodart jumped to a 5-2 lead in the first set, but Cooper charged back to 5-5 before losing the set. Both players started tentatively before displaying great shot-making in the ninth and 10th games of the set. Cooper asserted herself in the second set, saved two break points in the ninth game, and won the set, 6-4.

In the third set, Bodart began strong by breaking Cooper's serve,

then surrendered that advantage by double-faulting twice. Cooper held serve in the third game with an emphatic backhand winner, then claimed a 3-1 lead on a Bodart double fault at break point. In the next game, Cooper rallied from love-30 to take a 4-1 lead.

Bodart survived four break points to win the next game, then Cooper



hit a decisive cross-court winner to go up, 5-2. She then closed the match by winning four of the last five points.

"Karyn was in shape and her body didn't break down after the team championship," said Paul, whose top-seeded squad had fallen to Emory in the second round after receiving a first-round bye. "She knew she could beat everyone else in the draw and welcomed the opportunity to play Bodart for the first time in two years."

In doubles, Pomona-Pitzer's Shelly Keeler became the third player in championships history to win back-to-back titles, combining with Erin Hendricks to claim a 7-6 (7-4), 6-2 victory over unseeded Leslie Gale and Marcia Hunt of Carleton in the final. Last year, Keeler won the title while playing with Caryn Cranston.

TEAM RESULTS

First round Kenyon 7, Vassar 2; St. Thomas (Minn.) 6, Wash. & Lee, 3; Gust. Adolphus

7, Trenton St. 2; Emory 7, St. Olaf, 2.
Quarterfinals—Mary Washington 5, Kenyon 4; UC San Diego 7, St. Thomas (Minn.) 2; Gust. Adolphus 6, Wellesley 3; Emory 5, Pomona-Pitzer 3.
Semifinals—Gust. Adolphus 5, Emory 3; Mary Washington 5, UC San Diego 4.
Third place—UC San Diego 6, Emory 3.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Mary Washington 5, Gust. Adolphus 4
Singles—No. 1: Amy McCrea, Gust. Adolphus, def. Christy Copper, Mary Washington, 6-3, 6-1; No. 2: Heidi Rostberg, Gust. Adolphus, def. Laura Graham, Mary Washington, 6-2, 6-1; No. 3: Anna Jackson, Mary Washington, def. Molly McCormick, Gust. Adolphus, 7-5, 1-6, 6-4; No. 4: Nikki Lavoie, Gust. Adolphus, def. Leslie Roland, Mary Washington, 6-0, 6-1; No. 5: Susan Myers, Mary Washington, def. Dawn Parmley, Gust. Adolphus, 6-1, 6-4; No. 6: Jen Wheeler, Mary Washington, def. Linnea Carlson, Gust. Adolphus, 6-2, 6-2.
Doubles—No. 1: McCrea-Rostberg, Gust. Adolphus, def. Copper-Graham, Mary Washington, 6-2, 6-1; No. 2: Jackson-Roland, Mary Washington, def. McCormick-Lavoie, Gust. Adolphus, 7-6, 6-3; No. 3: Myers-Wheeler, Mary Washington, def. Parmley-Carlson, Gust. Adolphus, 6-4, 6-4.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

Singles
First round Karyn Cooper, Wellesley, def. Debbie Michelson, Washington (Md.), 6-2, 6-0; Alexandra Martin, Luther, def. Wendy Seymour, Wis.-Whitewater, 6-2, 6-2; Christy Copper, Mary Washington, def. Jean Stroman, Wash. & Lee, 6-1, 6-2; Penelope Foss, Williams, def. Patti Schulz, Ripon, 6-2, 6-1; Shelly Keeler, Pomona-Pitzer, def. Debbie Frisk, Emory, 6-2, 6-3; Diane Okada, Redlands, def. Cindy Dash, William Smith, 7-5, 6-0; Amy McCrea, Gust. Adolphus, def. Natascha Van Reened, Randolph-Macon, 6-1, 6-3; Julie Shapiro, Swarthmore, def. Maureen McCabe, Rhodes, 7-5, 6-2.
Hannah Palmer, Vassar, def. Lia Galanis, Wellesley, 6-2, 6-4; Danielle Niska, St. Olaf, def. Cameron Iyer, Sewanee, 6-4, 6-2; Bridget Steers, Skidmore, def. Jennifer Harkins, St. Thomas (Minn.), 6-3, 6-4; Tracy Peel, Washington (Md.), def. Dorian Droege, Methodist, 6-3, 6-2; Robyn Inaba, UC San Diego, def. Traci Allen, Sweet Briar, 6-2, 6-3; Jacqueline Aurelia, Kalamazoo, def. Leslie Gale, Carleton, 6-2, 6-2; Karvita Varma, Oberlin, def. Hillary Conley, Wheaton (Ill.), 6-1, 6-4; Caroline

Bodart, Menlo, def. Gina Pileggi, Trenton St., 6-2, 6-1.

Second round Cooper, Wellesley, def. Martin, Luther, 6-1, 6-0; Foss, Williams, def. Copper, Mary Washington, 7-6, 6-2; Okada, Redlands, def. Keeler, Pomona-Pitzer, 6-2, 6-2; McCrea, Gust. Adolphus, def. Shapiro, Swarthmore, 6-4, 6-0; Palmer, Vassar, def. Niska, St. Olaf, 6-1, 6-2; Peel, Washington (Md.), def. Steers, Skidmore, 7-6 (4), 6-4; Aurelia, Kalamazoo, def. Inaba, UC San Diego, 6-1, 6-1; Bodart, Menlo, def. Varma, Oberlin, 6-0, 6-1.

Quarterfinals—Cooper, Wellesley, def. Foss, Williams, 6-3, 6-1; Okada, Redlands, def. McCrea, Gust. Adolphus, 7-6, 6-2; Peel, Washington (Md.), def. Palmer, Vassar, 6-2, 6-2; Bodart, Menlo, def. Aurelia, Kalamazoo, 6-3, 6-2.

Semifinals—Cooper, Wellesley, def. Okada, Redlands, 6-1, 3-6, 6-2; Bodart, Menlo, def. Peel, Washington (Md.), 6-0, 6-1.

Final Cooper, Wellesley, def. Bodart, Menlo, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2.

Doubles

First round Shelly Keeler-Erin Hendricks, Pomona-Pitzer, def. Christy Copper-Laura Graham, Mary Washington, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3; Kari Byers-Jennifer Harkins, St. Thomas (Minn.), def. Stephanie Froh-Wendy Seymour, Wis.-Whitewater, 7-6, 6-2; Cameron Iyer-Betsy Doncaster, Sewanee, def. Janet Whalen-Robyn Inaba, UC San Diego, 6-4, 2-6, 6-3; Kathy McCola-Gina Pileggi, Trenton St., def. Debbie Frisk-Jill Tobin, Emory, 2-6, 7-5, 7-6; Mindy Fountain-Lia Galanis, Wellesley, def. Maureen McCabe-Heidi Rostberg, Rhodes, 6-3, 6-0; Alexandra Martin-Tonya Tappa, Luther, def. Kim Carr-Bridget Steers, Skidmore, 7-5, 7-5; Caryn Cranston-Brenda Peirce, Pomona-Pitzer, def. Amy McCrea-Heidi Rostberg, Gust. Adolphus, 6-1, 6-2; Leslie Gale-Marcia Hunt, Carleton, def. Pam Hendrickson-Tracy Peel, Washington (Md.), 7-5, 6-1.

Quarterfinals—Keeler-Hendricks, Pomona-Pitzer, def. Byers-Harkins, St. Thomas (Minn.), 6-4, 7-5; McCola-Pileggi, Trenton St., def. Doncaster-Iyer, Sewanee, 6-6, 6-3, 7-5; Martin-Tappa, Luther, def. Fountain-Galanis, Wellesley, 6-3, 6-3; Gale-Hunt, Carleton, def. Cranston-Peirce, Pomona-Pitzer, 6-2, 7-6 (5).

Semifinals—Keeler-Hendricks, Pomona-Pitzer, def. McCola-Pileggi, Trenton St., 6-3, 6-1; Gale-Hunt, Carleton, def. Martin-Tappa, Luther, 6-4, 2-6, 6-0.

Final—Keeler-Hendricks, Pomona-Pitzer, def. Gale-Hunt, Carleton, 7-6, 6-2.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Annette K. Brock named acting president at Savannah State, where she chairs the department of social and behavioral sciences and is professor of history... **John D. Welty**, president at Indiana (Pennsylvania), selected for the presidency at Fresno State, effective in August... **Gail J. Fullerton** announced her retirement as president at San Jose State, effective September 30. She is a member of the NCAA Presidents' Commission... **Joan Wadlow** appointed chancellor at Alaska-Fairbanks. She has been provost at Oklahoma... **Richard F. Gross** resigned as president at Gordon, effective in June 1992... **Bob Suzuki** named president at Cal Poly Pomona after serving as vice-president for academic affairs at Cal State Northridge... **David Le Shana** announced his retirement as president at Seattle Pacific, effective in June 1993... **Samuel Schuman** selected as chancellor at North Carolina-Asheville, effective July 1. He is vice-president for academic affairs at Guilford... **Royce Money** appointed president at Abilene Christian, where he has been vice-president and provost... **Jane M. O'Brien** selected for the presidency at Hollins after serving as dean of the faculty at Middlebury... **Wendell Nedderman** announced his retirement at Texas-Arlington, effective at the end of the academic year.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

John Harper hired at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts) after serving for four years as an athletics administrator at Wichita State, including the past year as associate AD. Harper also has worked at Southwest Missouri State and George Washington. Harper replaces interim AD **Martha Jones**... **Barbara Hedges** selected at Washington, effective August 1, making her the second woman to head the athletics department at an NCAA Division I-A institution. She is senior associate AD at Southern California, where she has been on the athletics staff since 1973. She also is a former gymnastics coach at Arizona. Hedges will take over the post from interim AD **Chuck Armstrong**... **Gary Nelson**, AD at Southern Oregon State since 1989, appointed to the position of athletics administrator at Eastern Montana. Nelson, who had been at Southern Oregon State since 1969, is a former skiing and tennis coach at Montana... **Richard Cosby** named AD at Lincoln (Missouri), effective July 1. He is AD and chair of the business, education and social sciences division at Stillman, where he has served on the faculty for 18 years.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Hartwick's **Arden Kragalott** appointed head women's basketball coach at San Francisco State.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Don Maestri given additional duties at Troy State, where he will continue to serve as head men's basketball coach... **Rickey Holden** promoted from assistant football coach to assistant AD for student services at Texas Southern, his alma mater. He has worked at the school for seven years.

COACHES

Baseball **Larry Freer** named at St. Mary's (Maryland). Since 1988, he has been assistant varsity and junior varsity baseball coach at Palotti High School in Maryland, in addition to serving as men's basketball coach at Capitol College... **Art Fairchild** announced his retirement after 26 years at Shippensburg, where he will remain on the health and physical education faculty. Fairchild, who came to Shippensburg in 1965 after coaching for two years at Georgetown (Kentucky), capped his final season by coaching the Red Raiders into the championship round of the Division II Baseball Championship last weekend. Entering postseason play, he had compiled a career 553-306-5 record, including a 539-292-5 mark at Shippensburg... Butler announced it will not renew the contract of **Scott Neat**, whose teams have compiled a 278-383-3 record through 17 years including a 16-36 mark this season and won Heartland Collegiate Conference titles in 1979 and 1980. Neat also has served as an assistant basketball coach and head golf coach at the school.

Men's basketball **Harry Larrabee** returned to Alaska-Anchorage, where he was head coach from 1981 until he began a five-season tenure at Southwest Texas State in 1986. Larrabee, whose Alaska-Anchorage teams compiled an 88-59 rec-



John Harper named AD at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts)



Lincoln (Missouri) selected **Richard Cosby** as AD



Rickey Holden named assistant AD at Texas Southern

ord and appeared twice in the Division II Men's Basketball Championship, was 55-81 at Southwest Texas State.

Men's basketball assistants **Jim Mossel** retained on the staff at Weber State, which also announced the appointment of **Mark Coffman**, who has been an assistant at Oakland for the past four seasons. Coffman also has been on the staffs at Texas Tech and New Mexico State... **Tim Murphy** promoted from a part-time to a full-time position at UC Irvine, where he will enter his sixth season on the staff. He also has been an aide at Pacific Lutheran... **Billy Kennedy** hired as a full-time aide at Creighton after serving in a part-time position at Texas A&M. Kennedy also has coached at Southeastern Louisiana, New Orleans, Wyoming, Northwestern State (Louisiana) and Tulane.

Women's basketball **Jim Foster**, head coach at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania) for the past 13 years, selected at Vanderbilt. Foster, who will become the first male president of the Women's Basketball Coaches Association in 1992, compiled a 248-126 record at St. Joseph's and led the Lady Hawks to Division I Women's Basketball Championship appearances in six of the past seven years... **Joye Lee-McNelis** appointed at Memphis State after five years as an assistant at Southern Mississippi. She succeeds **Mary Lou Johns**, whose Lady Tiger teams were 377-231 through 20 seasons... Hartwick's **Arden Kragalott** hired at San Francisco State. Kragalott, who also served as associate athletics director and men's tennis coach at Hartwick, brings six seasons of experience as a head basketball coach to the position, including service from 1983 to 1985 at Ohio Wesleyan. At Hartwick, her teams compiled a 62-38 record and her last team appeared in the Division III Women's Basketball Championship. Kragalott replaces **Maureen Maloney**, who stepped down at San Francisco State with a 51-132 record after seven years to begin doctoral studies.

Women's basketball assistants **John Ishee** named at Southern Mississippi, where he previously was a part-time aide for the men's team. He also has coached at the high school level... Pittsburg State's **Sarah Pelster** appointed head women's volleyball coach at Northwest Missouri State... **Vanessa Gray** promoted from a part-time to a full-time position at Murray State, where the former Lady Racer player has been an aide since 1989... **Regina Woods** joined the staff at West Virginia after serving last season as a graduate assistant coach at Northern Illinois. She also has been an aide at North Texas, where she was team captain and an all-Southland Conference selection as a player. Woods replaces **Lisa Stolar**, who left West Virginia to enter private business.

Men's and women's cross country assistant **Joe Meadors** selected to assist with cross country and track at Butler after serving as girls' cross country and track coach at Brebeuf High School in Indianapolis since 1986. His primary responsibility at Butler will be the women's cross country and track teams. As a graduate assistant coach at Butler in 1983, he coached the school's first women's cross country team.

Football **Willie Miller** hired at St. Peter's, replacing **Bob Thomas**, who resigned with a 0-14 record after two seasons to pursue other opportunities. Miller is a former coach at Jersey City State, where he coached teams to a 27-42 record through seven seasons.

Football assistants **David Given** appointed offensive coordinator and **Pat Poore** named defensive backs and special teams coach at Chicago. Given, who was head coach last year at Phoenix College, replaces **Joe Sassano**, who was named head coach at Webber High School in

Chicago. Poore was on the staff at Colorado School of Mines last season and also has been an aide at Fort Hays State... **Matthew W. Kucik**, a recent Gettysburg standout player, and **Richard J. Heffernan Jr.**, who recently completed his playing career at Fordham, joined the staff at Dickinson... Texas Southern's **Rickey Holden** promoted to assistant athletics director for student services at the school.

Men's soccer **Elvis Comrie** named at Holy Cross after two seasons as an assistant at Central Connecticut State. A member of Connecticut's 1981 national-championship team and a former professional player, Comrie also serves as president and director of One-On-One Soccer, an educational program in Connecticut.

Men's soccer assistant **Rob Ryerson** selected at Maryland-Baltimore County. The former two-time all-America at Nevada-Las Vegas was a player last season with the Maryland Bays of the American Soccer League.

Women's soccer **Tony Horta** hired at Quinnipiac after two years as an aide at Hartford. Earlier, he was an assistant for three seasons at Connecticut, and he also has coached at the high school level... **Dave Kelley** resigned at Maryland-Baltimore County, where his teams compiled a 28-20-1 record in the program's first three years at the varsity level.

Men's and women's tennis **Charles Daus** appointed men's and women's coach at Butler. The Indianapolis businessman was a standout player at Kentucky in the early 1960s and has extensive experience as a tennis professional and coach... Hartwick men's coach **Arden Kragalott** named head women's basketball coach at San Francisco State... **Keith Puryear** given additional duties as women's coach at Maryland-Baltimore County, where his men's teams have compiled a two-year record of 26-9. He replaces **Laurie Macgill**, who resigned.

Men's and women's track and field **Stan Narewski** given additional duties as women's coach at Murray State, where he continues to serve as men's track and cross country coach. Narewski, who has led his track teams to Ohio Valley Conference indoor and outdoor titles since arriving on campus in 1988, succeeds **Margaret Simmons**, who relinquished the track and field duties she had held since 1968 to devote more time to her duties as assistant athletics director for Olympic sports and academic coordinator. Simmons, who serves as secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, will continue to coach women's cross country at Murray State. Her track teams have won four OVC outdoor titles.

Men's and women's track and field assistant **Joe Meadors** selected at Butler after serving since 1986 as girls' track and cross country coach at Brebeuf High School in Indianapolis. He will work primarily with the women's teams at Butler.

Women's volleyball **Sarah Pelster** named at Northwest Missouri State after serving as head volleyball and assistant women's basketball coach at Pittsburg State, where she coached the volleyball team to an 8-22 record in her only season. The former Missouri Western State volleyball standout earlier coached for seven years at William Woods College in Missouri, where her teams were 188-141-3... **Alan Campora** hired at St. Peter's after coaching for the past nine years at the high school level in New York. He replaces **Sheryl Minter-Brooks**, who resigned with a 104-113 record after seven seasons, citing personal reasons.

Wrestling **Charlie Cheney** promoted from assistant at Buffalo, succeeding **Ed Michael**, who retired from coaching to devote more time to his duties as associate

athletics director for recreation and intramural services. Cheney, a former all-America wrestler at Cal State Bakersfield, also was an aide at Ashland before moving to Buffalo three years ago. Michael led Buffalo to a 213-106-3 dual-meet record in 21 seasons and a Division III team championship in 1978, in addition to coaching two Division III individual titlists and 39 all-Americans.

STAFF

Orthopedic surgeon **Dr. Angelo J. Colosimo** named director of the sports medicine division of the department of orthopedic surgery at Cincinnati, where he will serve as orthopedic surgeon for the Bearcat athletics teams. He is a former assistant orthopedic surgeon at Kentucky and team orthopedic specialist at Eastern Kentucky.

Trainer **Kenneth Marshall** hired at San Francisco State after serving as trainer at Delaware State. He replaces **Louisa Munger**, who has returned to school to seek a physician's-assistant degree.

CONFERENCES

Norinne Daly appointed assistant to the commissioner of the North Atlantic Conference. In 1981, she retired as president of the Center of Curriculum Development at Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc., where she also had served the publishing firm as an editor. Since then, she has been active in various volunteer posts, including service as a member of the athletics advisory board at Maine, her alma mater... **Jo Meadows**, women's athletics director at Oswego State, will serve as president of the State University of New York Athletic Conference during 1991-92. Also elected to offices in the conference were **Lee Roberts**, athletics director at Cortland State, president-elect; **Peter Luguri**, athletics director at Plattsburgh State, chair of the men's division; **Phoebe Sturm**, assistant athletics director at Plattsburgh State, chair of the women's division, and **Patrick R. Damore**, who was reelected as commissioner... **Jerry A. Ippoliti** received a new three-year contract as commissioner of the Mid-Continent Conference. He is in his fourth year with the conference.

NOTABLES

Bobby Douglas, head wrestling coach at Arizona State, selected by USA Wrestling to serve as head coach of the 1992 U.S. Olympic freestyle wrestling team. Douglas, who has been an assistant coach at the last four Olympiads, also was a competitor in Tokyo in 1964 and Mexico City in 1968... **Dee Andros**, former athletics director and head football coach at Oregon State, heads this year's inductees into the National Collegiate Directors of Athletics Hall of Fame. Others from NCAA member institutions to be inducted June 11 during the NACDA convention are **John Bridgers**, former AD at Baylor, Florida State and New Mexico; **Linda B. Dempsay**, former AD at UC Irvine and a former member of the NCAA Committee on Infractions, and the late **Milt Hunter**,

former AD at Mississippi Valley State and South Carolina State and a former chair of the Division I-AA Football Committee... **John Thompson**, head men's basketball coach at Georgetown, appointed to the board of directors for Nike, Inc.

Also, new members of the Collegiate Tennis Hall of Fame, who were inducted May 21 during the NCAA Division I Men's Tennis Championships at Georgia, are **William T. Tilden II**, a 1914 Pennsylvania graduate; **Clark Graebner**, a Northwestern all-America in the 1960s; **Alex "Sandy" Mayer**, 1973 NCAA singles champion and a two-time doubles titlist at Stanford; **Roscoe Tanner**, who shared the 1972 doubles title with Mayer at Stanford and went on to become a Wimbledon finalist in 1979; **Don Skakle**, head coach at North Carolina from 1959 to 1980, and **Tom Sawyer**, head coach at Mississippi State from 1949 to 1968... Three men's basketball coaches — **Pete Gillen** of Xavier (Ohio), **Herb Kenny** of Wesleyan and **Roy Williams** of Kansas — will serve as assistant coaches in July for the U.S. World University Games men's basketball team... **Bobby Jones**, a pitcher at Fresno State, selected by Collegiate Baseball newspaper as its national player of the year for 1991.

DEATHS

Robert Turner, who won all-America honors as a freshman defensive back last season at Jackson State, was shot to death May 19 in Port Gibson, Mississippi, after he apparently walked from his home to a nearby nightclub to check on a relative who was involved in a fight, according to authorities. He was 20.

POLLS

Division I Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division I baseball teams through May 29, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Wichita St. (63-12)	498
2. Florida St. (56-13)	497
3. Clemson (60-8)	496
4. Louisiana St. (51-18)	490
5. Florida (49-19)	488
6. Long Beach St. (44-20)	480
7. Creighton (49-20)	475
8. Fresno St. (41-21)	471
9. Oklahoma St. (47-20)	463
10. Cal. St. Northridge (44-18-1)	460
11. Texas (48-18)	456
12. Hawaii (51-18)	455
13. Southern Cal (46-17-1)	452
14. Miami (Fla.) (46-17)	448
15. Southwestern Ia. (49-20)	443
16. Texas A&M (44-23)	442
17. Maine (48-18)	440
18. Stanford (39-23)	437
19. Pepperdine (41-17-1)	432
20. California (37-27)	429
21. Ohio St. (53-13)	425
22. Mississippi St. (42-21)	424
23. South Ala. (44-17)	421
24. Southern Miss. (42-24)	418
25. Alabama (42-20)	412
26. Georgia Tech (42-26)	409
27. North Caro. St. (48-20)	408
28. Missouri (41-20)	403
29. Baylor (40-20)	399
30. St. John's (N.Y.) (44-14-1)	395

Financial Summaries

1990 Division I

Men's Cross Country Championships

	1990	1989
Receipts	\$ 9,931.81	\$ 6,912.50
Disbursements	30,401.29	24,353.95
	(20,469.48)	(17,441.45)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	1,999.34	300.00
	(18,470.14)	(17,141.45)
Transportation expense	(117,151.04)	(82,214.19)
Per diem allowance	(41,640.00)	(19,320.00)
Deficit	(177,261.18)	(118,675.64)

1990 Division I

Women's Cross Country Championships

	1990	1989
Receipts	\$ 7,338.08	\$ 9,378.22
Disbursements	28,763.96	26,912.88
	(21,425.88)	(17,534.66)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	1,999.35	300.00
	(19,426.53)	(17,234.66)
Transportation expense	(115,474.23)	(79,231.52)
Per diem allowance	(41,200.00)	(19,240.00)
Deficit	(176,100.76)	(115,706.18)

1990

Men's Water Polo Championship

	1990	1989
Receipts	\$ 32,236.53	\$ 23,156.00
Disbursements	38,057.07	42,526.22
	(5,820.54)	(19,370.22)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	139.41	0.00
	(5,681.13)	(19,370.22)
Transportation expense	(45,885.63)	(68,381.29)
Per diem allowance	(50,920.00)	(25,920.00)
Deficit	(102,486.76)	(113,671.51)

Big South adds Liberty but will lose Davidson

Liberty University is joining the Big South Conference but Davidson College plans to leave the league next year to rejoin the Southern Conference.

Liberty, which sponsors 10 men's and six women's varsity sports, will join the Big South July 1. The university will remain an independent in football, which is not sponsored by the league.

With its return to the Southern Conference in 1992, Davidson will rejoin a league where it competed for more than a half century before leaving to become an independent in 1988. The school joined the Big South Conference a year ago. Georgia Southern University also will

join the Southern Conference next year.

Davidson sponsors football in Division III and will not compete in the Southern Conference in that sport. The school will add a women's basketball team at the club level next season and elevate the team to varsity status for the 1993-94 season.

School officials also announced plans recently to reinstate a varsity swimming program that was dropped in 1982 because Davidson did not have adequate facilities for competition. Since then, the school has built the Baker Sports Complex, which includes an Olympic-size pool.

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Mary Ellen Cloninger, Bowling Green State University, to the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee, replacing Micki King Hogue, University of Kentucky, declined appointment.

b. Appointed Merry Ormsby, Columbia University-Barnard College, to the Men's and Women's Fencing Committee, replacing Mary Pat Packman, St. John's University (New York), resigned.

c. Appointed the following to serve as the Council Subcommittee on Certification, as approved by the Council in its April meeting: Warner Alford, University of Mississippi;

Authorized the executive director to proceed with consideration of a tentative proposal from the YMCA of Greater Kansas City for use of property owned by the Association adjacent to the national office, with the understanding that any final proposal will be reviewed by the Administrative Committee.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2. Acting for the Council:

a. Approved a request for a waiver per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2 to permit the University of Colorado, Boulder, to replace one of its countable football coaches temporarily.

b. Approved 90 summer basketball leagues (59 for men and 31 for women) per Bylaws 14.8.5.2 and 30.13, as reported in previous editions of The NCAA News.

c. Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from six member institutions to participate in tryouts or competition involving national teams in basketball and tennis.

d. Granted waivers per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in competition as part of the 1991 North State Games (Minnesota) and Mountain State Games (West Virginia).

e. Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.2-(c) to permit student-athletes from two member institutions to participate in international competition in basketball.

f. Granted seven waivers per Bylaw 16.13 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(1) To student-athletes and/or members of their intercollegiate teams to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.

(2) To student-athletes to attend established awards ceremonies at which they would be honored (e.g., athlete or team of the year, all-America awards presentation).

(3) To student-athletes to attend the funeral of the father of their college coach.

g. Appointed Richard A. Johannmeier, Washburn University of Topeka, to the Interpretations Committee effective immediately, instead of September 1, in light of the May 31 retirement of Barbara A. Patrick, Northern Michigan University.



Kevin Hare photo

Out at second

Cal State San Bernardino's Todd Giardina gets the force out on Southern Maine's Bob Prince, but Southern Maine went on to win the winner's-bracket game in the Division III Baseball Championship, 15-3, and eventually won the tournament. It was the first baseball title for the Huskies, who defeated Trenton State, 9-0, in the championship game. Complete results from the tournament, held May 23-28 in Battle Creek, Michigan, will be published in the June 5 issue of The NCAA News.

American South, Sun Belt merger nears

The American South Conference and Sun Belt Conference have moved closer to their planned merger this summer with the selection of a commissioner for the combined leagues and various other actions.

However, representatives of the 11 schools involved in the merger have not yet picked a name for the new conference. During the next few weeks, a special committee will study that issue.

Craig Thompson, currently commissioner of the American South Conference, was selected for a term as commissioner of the merged leagues through 1994. In addition, Daniel D. Reneau, president of Louisiana Tech University, was selected as league president and James H. Young, chancellor of the University of Arkansas, Little Rock, was

named vice-president.

The schools' representatives, meeting during the American South Conference's fifth annual spring meeting, also agreed to operate under the charter, constitution and bylaws and tax-identification number of the Sun Belt Conference, effective July 2. The league will be based in New Orleans.

"While there are numerous details to be resolved, the meetings went very well," Thompson said. "The decisions made were important and the spirit of cooperation and, at times, compromise was still very evident."

"Although I will serve as commissioner, it needs to be publicly noted that the presidents cited the efforts and leadership of (Sun Belt Commissioner) Jim Lessig, and agreed that Jim will continue in his role to see the merger through to

completion this summer, as well as acting as a consultant in seeking corporate sponsorships."

The schools have not yet been able to agree on a name for the new league, Thompson said.

"All 11 institutions have a two-fold interest in the name," he said. "One is attempting to maintain some identity from both conferences and the other is to create an impact nationally. We were not able to achieve both goals at this gathering, and will address this issue nearer the effective date of the merger."

In addition to considering the name, the special committee will address such issues as revisions of the constitution and bylaws, rotation of officers, sports sponsorship, distribution of revenues and the role of presidents in the operation of the conference.

Council minutes

Following are the minutes of the April 15-17, 1991, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Council are included.

1. Previous Minutes.

It was voted that the minutes of the January 5-6 and January 11, 1991, meetings be approved as distributed.

2. Committee Reports. (Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including a number of information items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these minutes.)

a. Academic Requirements.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend NCAA Bylaw 14.1.5.1 to require a student-athlete to be enrolled as a degree-seeking student in order to be eligible for practice.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 14.6.4 to indicate that a student-athlete admitted to a two-

year college after the 12th class day may not utilize that semester or quarter for the purpose of fulfilling the residency component of the two-year college transfer requirements.

(3) It was voted that the Council approve the committee's recommendation that courses labeled as lower level or remedial by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) and completed after the spring semester of 1991 cannot be utilized to fulfill the core-course requirement of Bylaw 14.3, inasmuch as they are not taught at the high school's regular academic instructional level.

(4) The Council considered the committee's recommendation that a student be required to have been classified as learning disabled in order to utilize a nonstandard administration of the ACT or SAT to fulfill Bylaw 14.3. It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved, with the understanding that the committee will study further the circumstances (including whether any specific criteria exist) under which students are classified as learning disabled.

(5) The committee recommended that the Council pursue the possibility of establishing an initial-eligibility clearinghouse. It was

voted that the Council accept the committee's recommendation, with the understanding that the Administrative Committee shall be authorized to determine appropriate means by which to pursue the concept further.

(6) The Council considered the committee's recommendations for legislation to be presented at the 1992 Convention to strengthen academic standards with regard to both initial and continuing athletics eligibility. NCAA President Judith M. Sweet noted for the record that action on the committee's recommendations during this meeting should be interpreted as initial statements of position and not as sponsorship of specific legislative proposals.

(a) The Council considered the committee's recommendations concerning initial eligibility.

(i) It was voted that the Council support a recommendation to increase the minimum number of core-course credits from 11 to 13, with the understanding that the legislation would require that the two additional core-course credits be earned in English, mathematics or natural physical science.

(ii) It was voted that the Council support a proposal to increase from 2,000 to 2,500 (4,000 scale) the minimum required grade-point average in the high-school core curriculum.

(iii) It was moved and seconded that the Council support a proposal to establish a truncated initial-eligibility index to include scores on the SAT of 700, 800 and 900, with corresponding core-curriculum grade-point averages of 2,500, 2,250 and 2,000, respectively.

(aa) It was voted that the motion be amended to support the Presidents Commission's action that the Academic Requirements Committee research the feasibility of developing some type of exception to the initial-eligibility provisions based upon the comparability of the incoming student-athlete to the academic characteristics of the previous year's freshman class at the involved institution.

(bb) It was voted that the motion be amended to expand the truncated initial-eligibility index to include a range of SAT scores from 600 to 900, with corresponding core-curriculum grade-point averages (for

21, against 17.)

(cc) The Council reconsidered its previous action, and the motion to expand the truncated initial-eligibility index to include SAT scores ranging from 600 to 900 was defeated (show of hands).

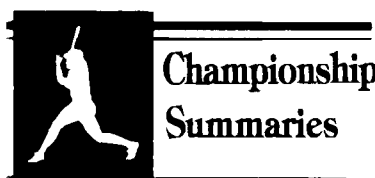
(dd) It was moved and seconded that the Council support the concept of increasing the minimum required grade-point average to 2,250 in 1995 and to 2,500 in 1998, with a minimum required SAT score of 700. (DEFEATED—show of hands.)

(iv) The Council adopted the original motion as amended, with the understanding that the Academic Requirements Committee would be requested to develop an alternative proposal for an expanded initial-eligibility index for review by the Presidents Commission and Council during their respective June and August meetings.

(b) The Council turned its attention to the committee's recommendations concerning continuing eligibility.

(i) It was moved and seconded that the Council support a proposal to require that

See Council, page 16



Council

Continued from page 15

student-athletes in Divisions I and II successfully complete a minimum of eight hours per term in order to be eligible during the next term.

(aa) It was voted that the motion be amended to specify that this requirement would apply to eligibility for both practice and competition.

(bb) It was moved and seconded that the motion be amended further to specify that certification for continuing eligibility occur only once each year and that the requirement that a student-athlete complete a minimum of eight hours per term be a part of that certification. (DEFEATED show of hands.)

(cc) It was moved and seconded that the motion be amended further to specify that this requirement apply to first-year college freshmen after the first year of enrollment. (DEFEATED for 19, against 21.)

(dd) The original motion was adopted as amended (voice vote).

(ii) It was voted that the Council support a proposal to require that student-athletes in Divisions I and II earn a minimum of 24 semester (or 36 quarter) hours by the beginning of the second academic year of enrollment and 27 semester (or 41 quarter) hours during each academic year thereafter.

(iii) It was voted that the Council support a proposal for Division I only to require that student-athletes earn a cumulative minimum 1,900 grade-point average by the beginning of the fourth year of collegiate enrollment and a cumulative minimum 2,000 grade-point average by the beginning of the fifth year of collegiate enrollment.

(iv) It was voted that the Council support a proposal to specify that a transfer student-athlete in Divisions I and II be required to have been eligible under the satisfactory-progress legislation at the institution from which he or she transferred in order to be immediately eligible at the certifying institution.

(v) It was voted that the Council support a proposal to require in Divisions I and II that a transfer student-athlete from a four-year collegiate institution be in good academic standing at the institution from which he or she transferred in order to be immediately eligible at the certifying institution.

(vi) It was voted that the Council support a proposal to require in Divisions I and II that a midyear transfer be certified for satisfactory-progress purposes at the beginning of the next fall term even if the individual did not compete during the preceding spring term.

(vii) The Council considered a proposal for Division I only to specify that a nonqualifier or partial qualifier who enrolls in a two-year college must fulfill an academic year in residence at the certifying institution before becoming eligible for competition, regardless of the individual's academic performance at the two-year college; further, that eligibility for practice and financial aid continue to be governed by existing legislation. [Also see Minute No. 2-m(4).]

(aa) It was moved and seconded that the Council support the committee's recommendation. (DEFEATED for 17, against 21.)

(bb) The Division I Steering Committee reported that a straw vote taken during the steering committee's meeting reflected a prevailing sentiment (i.e., for 13, against 7) in favor of the Academic Requirements Committee's recommendation.

(viii) The Division II Steering Committee reported its intention to conduct a study to determine what effect the adoption of legislation to require a minimum grade-point average for continuing athletics eligibility has had on Division II member institutions. The steering committee also reported that it will review the results of its study during the August Council meeting and will determine at that time whether to support legislation to strengthen continuing-eligibility legislation for Division II. Finally, the steering committee reported that it will inform the Division II subcommittee of the Presidents Commission of its plans to conduct the study.

b. Distribution of Revenues. The Council received a report of the Special NCAA Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues, particularly in regard to the advisory committee's recommendation, previously approved by the Executive Committee, to establish a \$3 million fund for needy student-athletes.

The Division I Steering Committee reported that it accepted the special advisory committee's report in principle but asked that further consideration be given to several aspects of the program. Specifically, the steering committee suggested that:

(1) Funds be distributed in a manner that would offer maximum opportunities for needy student-athletes to receive funds and that consideration be given to basing allocations on the number of needy student-athletes in each institution or conference (rather than on the total number of student-athletes), or by administering the fund from

the NCAA national office, with institutional and conference assistance in identifying needy student-athletes.

(2) Consideration be given to modifying the definition of a needy student-athlete to address the needs of international student-athletes who do not qualify for Pell Grant assistance.

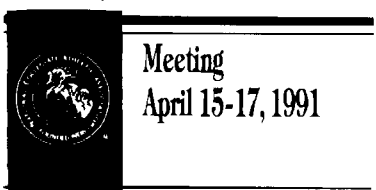
(3) Greater flexibility be permitted in identifying needy student-athletes for purposes of this program.

(4) The NCAA staff and the Interpretations Committee, rather than the Ad Hoc Committee to Administer the Conference Grant Program, be responsible for issuing interpretations.

c. Division I-AAA Football Classification. The Council reviewed recommendations of the Council Subcommittee to Develop a Division I-AAA Football Classification. It was noted for the record that recommendations of the subcommittee to establish Division I-AAA as an official subdivision with legislative authority and to amend Constitution 5.1.4.3.4 and Bylaw 20.7.1.1 to permit Divisions I-AA and I-AAA to vote separately had been withdrawn.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended the following:

(a) That the Council sponsor a number of legislative proposals to establish Division I-AAA football as a specific membership classification, with the understanding that the steering committee would defer to the



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Division II Steering Committee as to whether the Council should support a proposal to establish an exception to multidivision classification that will permit certain Division I members classified in Division II in the sport of football to remain eligible for the Division II Football Championship because of difficulties in scheduling contests against either Division I-AA or I-AAA member institutions.

(b) That the Council sponsor a number of specific legislative proposals to establish limitations on numbers of coaches, financial aid, and playing and practice seasons, except that the steering committee expressed concern about the number of coaches permitted to recruit and suggested that consideration be given to establishing limits at least as restrictive as those currently in place in Divisions I-A and I-AA.

(c) That the Council sponsor legislation to establish a Division I-AAA football championship beginning with the 1993 football season, to establish specific requirements for Division I-AAA football championship eligibility and to establish a Division I-AAA football committee. In this regard, the steering committee recommended that in order to be eligible for participation in the Division I-AAA football championship, a member of Division I that sponsors I-AAA football must have been a member of Division I during the eight preceding academic years.

(d) That the Council sponsor a proposed resolution to protect the Division I-AA Football Championship from any reduction in size for a five-year period.

(e) That the subcommittee's report be forwarded to the Presidents Commission for review.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee recommended the following actions:

(a) That the Council request that the subcommittee study the possibility of a low-cost multidivision classification for football in order that a viable alternative might be made available to the 16 Division II institutions now competing in Division III football; further, that the subcommittee report the results of its study during the Council's August meeting.

(b) That the subcommittee's membership be expanded to include additional representation for Division II institutions.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee reported its strong support for the concept of a Division I-AAA football classification, including any alternatives that would accommodate Division II institutions currently competing in Division III football.

(4) It was voted that the Council approve the recommendations of the Division II Steering Committee, with the understanding that the Presidents Commission shall be informed of the subcommittee's recommendations and actions of the Council and steering committees.

(5) It was voted that the subcommittee be expanded to include two additional members of the Division II Steering Committee.

d. Financial Aid and Amateurism.

(1) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention consistent with 1991 Convention Proposal No. 46-4, which, if adopted, would have required that, for purposes of meeting the minimum financial aid criteria established in 1991 Convention Proposal No. 46, an institution could count only unearned,

nonrepayable financial aid awarded and administered by the member institution (including the athletics department) and based on athletics ability.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that the committee be authorized to determine the method for calculating and reporting the inflationary adjustment described in Proposal No. 46.

(3) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council authorize the committee to administer the exception provision contained in Proposal No. 46-2, which provides an opportunity for institutions with higher-than-normal undergraduate Pell Grant allocations to be granted relief from the full application of Proposal No. 46.

(4) It was the sense of the meeting that the Legislative Review Committee be asked to include in the NCAA Manual definitions of athletics aid (consistent with the definition contained in 1991 Convention Proposal No. 46-4) and countable financial aid.

(5) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council request that the Executive Committee consider modifying the definition of a needy student-athlete for purposes of the program established by Proposal No. 87 to include an alternative method for determining need for student-athletes who do not qualify under the Pell Grant eligibility method; further, that the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism be directed to consider this topic in the event that the committee meets this summer.

(6) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council authorize the committee to conduct a survey in order to initiate the financial aid study of student-athletes' unmet financial need as directed by the adoption of Proposal No. 88.

(7) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention that would permit immediate cancellation of institutional financial aid in the event a student-athlete voluntarily withdraws from a sport prior to competition; further, that the "term prior to competition" should be interpreted to mean the institution's (rather than the student-athlete's) first competition.

e. Implementation of Proposal No. 24.

(1) The Council reviewed the report of the Special Advisory Committee to Review Implementation of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24. The committee recommended the following:

(a) Regarding the opportunity for Division I member institutions to receive an extension of the October 1, 1991, deadline for submitting the completed Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form, that all requests for extensions be submitted in writing to the compliance services department no later than October 1, that a complete list of all institutions requesting an extension be forwarded to the Council for its review during the Council's October meeting, that each applicant institution receive written notice of the Council's decision regarding the waiver request and that no waiver period exceed 90 days.

(b) That Bylaw 30.1 be revised to specify that Division II member institutions shall report only the graduation-rates disclosure information required by the Student-Athlete Right-to-Know Act [i.e., Bylaws 30.1.1.1 and 30.1.1.3(a) through 30.1.1.3(d), 1991-92 NCAA Manual].

(c) That Divisions II and III member institutions classified in Division I in a sport be subject in that sport to the Division I disclosure requirements specified in Bylaw 30.1.

(d) That member institutions requesting a change of division membership be subject to the graduation-rate disclosure requirements applicable in the new division, pursuant to the reclassification compliance criteria specified in Bylaw 20.5.2.2.

(e) That the Council approve a feasibility study to investigate the development of computer software and other technological innovations that would facilitate completion of the Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form by member institutions and the timely compilation of report data by the national office.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee requested that the development of computer software for the completion of the Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form be accomplished for Division II member institutions at the same time that it is developed for Division I.

(3) It was voted that the committee's recommendations be approved.

f. Initial Eligibility Waivers. The Council reviewed a report by the Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers.

(1) It was voted that the actions of the subcommittee contained in its report be approved.

(2) At the request of the involved member institutions, the Council reviewed written appeals of previous subcommittee actions submitted by American University; the University of Missouri, Columbia; the University of New Mexico; and Southern Methodist University. It was voted that the subcommittee's decisions be confirmed.

g. Legislative Review. The Council reviewed estimated costs that would be incurred by implementing a recommendation of the Legislative Review Committee that

the Initial and Second Publications of Proposed Legislation and the Official Notice of the Convention be sent each year to the same individuals who receive copies of The NCAA News. Costs to manufacture and ship the three publications in question were estimated to be \$225,000. It was voted that the committee's recommendation not be approved and that the matter be remanded to the Legislative Review Committee if that committee wishes to consider other options.

h. Professional Sports Liaison.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaws 12.1.1, 12.2.4 and 12.2.5.1 to permit student-athletes to enter a professional draft without jeopardizing future intercollegiate eligibility in that sport. It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(2) It was voted that the Council support the committee's recommendation to the Executive Committee to allocate \$10,000 to update the booklet entitled "A Career in Professional Sports: Guidelines that Make Dollars and Sense."

(3) The Council reviewed recommendations of the Summer Baseball Committee to amend Bylaw 30.12 to permit representatives of Major League Baseball to recommend college players to the president or commissioner of a certified league, to permit all-star competition between teams within the same summer baseball league and to permit a summer baseball league to utilize its own letter of commitment only if the student-athlete has signed the NCAA's sanctioned summer baseball league letter of commitment. It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 30.12 consistent with the committee's recommendations.

(4) Following a review of information submitted by the National Football League regarding the NFL Minority Coaches Fellowship Program, which provides opportunities for minority football coaches to observe and participate in coaching responsibilities with professional teams during the summer, the committee recommended the following:

(a) That funding for the NFL Minority Coaches Fellowship Program be handled through the NCAA in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 12.6.1.2.

(b) That minority coaches at NCAA member institutions be required to apply on an annual basis through the NCAA national office for such funds as may be received in conjunction with this program.

(c) That the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee administer the program.

(d) It was voted that the committee's recommendations be approved.

i. Reform Proposals. The Council reviewed procedures that will be followed by the Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals. The subcommittee's schedule calls for written statements to be submitted by representatives of the Collegiate Commissioners Association, National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, the Council of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators and various coaches associations by Monday, May 27, with hearings for representatives of those groups Thursday, June 13, as part of the subcommittee's June 13-15 meeting. The subcommittee's recommendations are to be forwarded to the Presidents Commission for review during its June 25-26 meeting. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

j. Review and Planning. The Council reviewed a report of the March 27-28 meeting of the Committee on Review and Planning.

(1) The Council discussed the committee's recommendation that the current two-year term of service on the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee be extended by permitting reelection to a second two-year term, which would be available only if the individual is interested and is recommended by the committee chair. The Division II Steering Committee reported its opposition to an extension of the term of service for members of the committee but requested that consideration be given to increasing the number of student-athletes on the committee to a total of 20 individuals, with 10 from Division I, five from Division II and five from Division III.

(2) The Council received the report without taking formal action.

k. Sports Sponsorship Form. The Council reviewed revised versions of the 1991-92 Official Information and Sports Sponsorship Forms (Forms 91-7 and 91-8) as proposed by the Council Subcommittee to Review the NCAA Official Information and Sports Sponsorship Form.

(1) Council members suggested the following additional changes:

(a) In Form 91-7, the addition of another signature line to account for two directors of athletics in institutions with dual administrative structures.

(b) In Form 91-8, the addition of a request that the institution identify the individual who is responsible for coordinating compliance activities and who has been authorized to contact the national office for rules

interpretations.

(c) Relocation of the request that one individual be designated to receive NCAA materials requiring a single institutional response to the space immediately preceding the institution's designation of a fifth person to receive NCAA general mailings and official publications.

(d) An additional request for information concerning those individuals authorized to request interpretations pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.2.

(e) Possible rewording of the term "senior woman administrator of athletics programs."

(f) Some means by which to permit a male's name to be placed in the space set aside for the senior woman administrator of athletics programs in the event a female is director of athletics in a single department of athletics for both men's and women's athletics programs.

l. Women's Athletics.

(1) The committee recommended that the NCAA Convention delegate-appointment form be revised to indicate that the institution shall appoint the faculty athletics representative, a male representative of the athletics department, a female representative of the athletics department and a representative of the institution's choice.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that legislation be drafted for review in August to require that if a member institution sends more than three representatives to the Convention, one of the voting or alternate delegates must be a female; further, that information in this regard be included on the delegate-appointment form.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Association's policy in this regard stipulate that in official delegations that are composed of four or more people, at least one of the four should be a woman.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Association encourage full participation of males and females in Convention activities, and in the event a member institution sends four delegates to the Convention, one should be a woman.

(d) It was the sense of the meeting that legislation shall be drafted for the Council's review in August to stipulate that institutions designating both a male and a female as voting or alternate delegates on the delegate-appointment form shall be allowed to appoint four official institutional delegates; further, in all other situations, institutions shall be limited to no more than three official delegates.

(2) The Council reviewed a report submitted previously by the Committee on Women's Athletics to the Administrative Committee in response to recommendations of the Council of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators (CCWAA) concerning gender equity in intercollegiate athletics.

(a) It was noted for the record that the committee's recommendations concerning a proposed study of issues related to senior woman administrators and the addition of Title IX compliance requirements as a component of the proposed NCAA athletics certification program had been treated earlier by the Administrative Committee.

(b) The Committee on Women's Athletics recommended that the Legislative Review Committee undertake a review of NCAA legislation in the areas of financial aid, recruiting, sports sponsorship, playing and practice seasons, and conduct and employment of athletics personnel to ensure that NCAA legislation does not have a disparate impact on men's and women's programs and that no NCAA legislation hinders a member institution's commitment to be in compliance with Federal equity legislation.

(i) It was noted for the record that the Administrative Committee authorized NCAA President Judith M. Sweet to identify a group of Council members and members of the Committee on Women's Athletics to review various recommendations of the CCWAA and the Committee on Women's Athletics.

(ii) It was reported that this ad hoc group took the position with regard to this specific recommendation that NCAA legislation does not hinder compliance with Title IX and that if the CCWAA is aware of specific instances in this regard, it should identify them to the Committee on Women's Athletics. In addition, the group noted that a number of standing NCAA committees review NCAA legislation every year, and the ad hoc group expressed confidence that those standing committees would identify instances in which NCAA rules were in conflict with Title IX requirements.

(c) The Committee on Women's Athletics recommended that the Research Committee review research projects and funded research grant proposals to ensure that there is appropriate representation of both women and men in each sample population, that appropriate support is allocated specifically for research designed to study all facets of women in athletics, and that consideration is given to a collection of all relevant data by gender in an effort to be more specific and

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clear about cause-and-effect relationships; further, that the Research Committee forward a report of its findings to the Committee on Women's Athletics for inclusion in the committee's gender-equity study.

It was voted that the Council affirm that the Research Committee should continue to focus on the gender-equity issues noted by the Committee on Women's Athletics in the future and that a report be forwarded to the Committee on Women's Athletics for inclusion in its gender-equity study.

(d) The committee recommended that the Honors Committee review existing NCAA honors and awards programs to assess representation of women in the various processes leading to honors and awards decisions and the quantity of NCAA honors and awards available to women and men; further, that a report of the Honors Committee's findings be submitted to the Committee on Women's Athletics for inclusion in its gender-equity study. It was voted that the Council affirm that the Honors Committee should continue to review its honors and awards programs consistent with the recommendations of the Committee on Women's Athletics and that a report be submitted to the Committee on Women's Athletics for inclusion in its gender-equity study.

(e) It was noted that a recommendation concerning review of NCAA publications, promotions and other written presentations had been referred by the Administrative Committee to the NCAA staff consistent with the recommendation of the Committee on Women's Athletics.

(f) The Committee on Women's Athletics recommended that each division championship committee review NCAA championship hosting requirements with a specific focus on the question of enhancing the capability of an institution to host a high-quality event by permitting solicitation of underwriting support from local businesses and/or corporate entities. It was noted for the record that the committee's recommendation had been placed by the Administrative Committee on the agenda for the May meetings of the division championships committees and the Executive Committee.

(g) The Council reviewed a proposed membership survey intended to produce data regarding NCAA member institutions' allocations of resources to men's and women's programs in terms of financial aid, recruiting, athletics contests and coaching support.

(i) It was reported that the ad hoc group identified by Sweet had reviewed the survey and asked that it be revised to ensure its appropriateness for all divisions. The ad hoc group recommended further that the survey be forwarded to each member institution's chief executive officer over the signatures of R. Gerald Turner, Presidents Commission chair; Sweet, and NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz.

(ii) It was voted that the Council approve the survey's content and distribution consistent with recommendations of the ad hoc group identified to consider this topic.

m. Two-Year College Relations.

(1) It was voted that the Council support the committee's request that the Executive Committee allocate funds (approximately \$10,000) for the 1991-92 fiscal year to produce a publication concerning general eligibility regulations for two-year college student-athletes.

(2) It was voted that the Council support the committee's request that the Executive Committee allocate approximately \$6,000 during the 1991-92 fiscal year to produce 3,000 posters for distribution to two-year colleges to assist in an effort to educate two-year college administrators as to NCAA eligibility regulations.

(3) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 14.2.5-(a) to permit student-athletes in Division I to be granted additional seasons of competition for reasons of hardship based upon an incapacitating injury or illness that occurred during a student-athlete's enrollment at a two-year collegiate institution, subject to the following conditions:

(a) That appropriate two-year college associations (e.g., National Junior College Athletic Association, Community College League of California) would be required to review and approve each hardship waiver request.

(b) That upon a student-athlete's enrollment in a four-year institution, the request would be reviewed by the appropriate NCAA member conference or, in the case of an independent member institution, the Eligibility Committee, to ensure compliance with the provisions of NCAA legislation.

(c) That each waiver request must be accompanied by a signed statement by the physician who treated the athlete, indicating the reason(s) why the injury or illness was incapacitating.

(d) That only those two-year college organizations that apply the same or more stringent rules related to hardship waivers would be permitted to submit requests for Division I approval.

(e) That NCAA regulations governing the

student-athlete's five-year or 10-semester/15-quarter period of eligibility would continue to apply.

(4) The committee reported its opposition to the recommendation of the Academic Requirements Committee, acted upon earlier in the meeting by the Council [see Minute No. 2-a-(6)-(b)-(vii)], that a nonqualifier or partial qualifier who enrolls in a two-year college must fulfill an academic year in residence at the certifying institution before becoming eligible for competition at a Division I institution, regardless of the individual's academic performance at the two-year college.

(a) The committee recommended that further research be conducted prior to supporting such proposed legislation and reported its position that the proposed legislation is unnecessary.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that consideration be given to requiring successful completion of a core academic program at two-year colleges in order to establish eligibility at a member institution and requested that any research undertaken in this regard include Division II institutions.

(c) It was voted that the report and recommendation of the Two-Year College Relations Committee be forwarded to the Academic Requirements Committee for its review, accompanied by the actions and recommendations of the Council and division steering committees concerning this issue.

3. NCAA Presidents Commission.

a. Sweet reported information concerning a January 31, 1991, joint meeting of the NCAA Administrative Committee and the Presidents Commission executive committee. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

b. Council members received a report of actions taken by the Presidents Commission during its April 3-4, 1991, meeting.

(1) It was noted for the record that Sweet, Division I Vice-President B.J. Skelton and Division III Vice-President Rocco J. Carzo attended the meeting as representatives of the Council.

(2) All three steering committee's reported favorable reactions to a summary of the April Commission meeting presented by Turner, who attended a portion of each of the steering committee meetings.

(3) The Council received the report without taking formal action.

4. Miscellaneous.

a. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs.

(Note: A summary of the report appeared in the May 15, 1991, issue of The NCAA News.)

(1) Schultz offered comments concerning increased activity among governmental agencies, particularly in state legislatures, related to NCAA enforcement procedures and the provision of due process. Schultz noted that due-process legislation had been signed by governors in at least two states (Nebraska and Nevada) and that legislation was pending in several other state legislatures. Schultz emphasized that if legislation related to the Association's enforcement procedures were to be adopted in various states, the ability to apply and enforce NCAA rules would be severely hampered.

(2) It was voted that the Council affirm its

strong support of the Association's continued efforts to work against the adoption of state due-process legislation or other state and Federal legislation that would have a detrimental effect on the ability of the Association to apply and enforce its rules.

(3) At the request of several Council members, Schultz agreed to inform the Council of legislative activity on the state and Federal levels that may be of particular interest to specific Council members. Schultz also agreed to circulate a copy of common questions and answers in relation to the Association's current enforcement procedures.

b. Schultz summarized preliminary information concerning a proposal for an additional preseason football game or games as a benefit for the NCAA Foundation. The report was presented for the Council's information, and no formal action was taken.

c. The Council considered a request that a Council subcommittee be established to assist the compliance services staff in developing the certification concept, including the interim report scheduled for the 1992 Convention and final reports for the Council and Presidents Commission to evaluate in advance of the 1993 Convention. It was voted that such a subcommittee be established.

5. Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters. The Council reviewed the record of six telephone conferences conducted by the NCAA Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, noting those decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and by the executive director.

a. The Divisions I and II Steering Committees reported their approval of the actions of the Administrative Committee in all six telephone conferences.

b. The Division III Steering Committee noted that in Minute No. 1-a of Conference No. 6, the Administrative Committee requested that the steering committee appoint a replacement for Joan Chamberlain, Messiah College, resigned, on the Division III Women's Volleyball Committee. The steering committee reported its appointment of Joan Sitterly, Cortland State University College, to fill this vacancy.

c. It was voted that the actions of the Administrative Committee be approved, noting the action of the Division III Steering Committee in this regard.

6. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of the NCAA membership was reviewed for the record. It reflected 827 active member institutions as of March 29, 1991 (down one from the January report), and 1,034 members in all categories as of that date (unchanged from January).

b. It was voted that the Council approve affiliated membership for the Blockbuster Bowl, Fort Lauderdale, Florida, and the United States Olympic Committee, Colorado Springs, Colorado.

c. It was voted that the Council approve corresponding membership for the International Association of Auditorium Managers, Irving, Texas, and the National Intercollegiate Rodeo Association, Walla Walla, Washington.

d. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved an application for active

membership submitted by the College of Charleston, Charleston, South Carolina.

(2) Approved an application for conference membership submitted by the Great Midwest Conference, Chicago, Illinois.

(3) Approved a request from the University of Miami (Florida) to designate one non-NCAA sport for the purpose of meeting sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Bylaw 20.9.3.2.1.

(4) Approved continuation of the designation of non-NCAA sports for the purpose of meeting sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Bylaw 20.9.3.2.1 by Iona College, Jacksonville University, Marist College, the University of Richmond and Santa Clara University.

(5) Approved a request submitted by the University of Cincinnati for a waiver of the paid football attendance requirement per Bylaw 20.9.6.3.4.

c. The Division II Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request from the University of Alabama, Huntsville, to designate one non-NCAA sport for the purpose of meeting sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Bylaw 20.10.3.4.1, with the understanding that, within a two-year period, the institution shall meet the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria using sports in which the Association sponsors a championship.

(2) Approved waivers of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for Davis and Elkins College and Pembroke State University, with the understanding that the institutions shall be in compliance with Division II scheduling requirements within one year.

(3) Approved a geographical waiver of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for the University of Minnesota, Duluth, in the sport of football, with the understanding that the institution shall be in compliance with Division II football scheduling requirements within two years.

(4) Approved a geographical waiver of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for the University of Minnesota, Duluth, in the sport of basketball, with the understanding that the institution shall be in compliance with Division II basketball scheduling requirements within one year.

(5) Denied waivers of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for Elon College, Presbyterian College and Wheeling Jesuit College.

(6) Approved a waiver of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for Hardin-Simmons University in the sport of basketball, with the understanding that the waiver has been approved for a single year and the institution shall not be eligible during this period to participate in NCAA championships or distribution of Association revenues.

f. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved applications for active membership submitted by Bennett College, Greensboro, North Carolina, and Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pennsylvania.

(2) Approved a request for a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4 for Daniel Webster College.

(3) Approved a request for a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4 for Stevens Institute of Technology, with the understanding that

the institution shall be in compliance with the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria in one year.

(4) Approved a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Constitution 3.2.4.9.5 for Maine Maritime Academy.

7. Committee Appointments.

a. Each steering committee proposed its own division's candidates for positions on the Nominating Committee and the Men's and Women's Committees on Committees, after which the Council elected the chairs of those committees.

(1) The following were appointed to serve as the Nominating Committee for the 1992 Convention: Division I—Region 1, Sondra Norrell-Thomas, Howard University, and Robert W. Mullen, La Salle University; Region 2, R. Daniel Beebe, Ohio Valley Conference, and Charles Cavagnaro, Memphis State University; Region 3, Linda Herman, Illinois State University, and Del Brinkman, University of Kansas; Region 4, L. Oval Jaynes, Colorado State University, and Robert M. Sweary, Texas Tech University. Division II—Region 1, Louise Albrecht, Southern Connecticut State University; Region 2, Douglas T. Porter, Fort Valley State College; Region 3, Dean Davenport, Ferris State University; Region 4, Janet R. Kittell, California State University, Chico. Division III—Region 1, Greg Lockard, Montclair State College; Region 2, Geraldine Knortz, Hamilton College; Region 3, James E. Foels, Oberlin College; Region 4, David A. Jacobs, Whittier College, chair.

(2) The following were appointed to vacancies on the Men's Committee on Committees, each for a three-year term: Chester S. Gladchuk, Boston College; Robert T. Becker, Saginaw Valley State University; Prentice Gault, Big Eight Conference, and Marino H. Casem, Southern University, Baton Rouge. Daniel G. Guerrero, California State University, Dominguez Hills, was elected to chair the committee.

(3) The following were appointed to vacancies on the Women's Committee on Committees, each for a three-year term: Laurie Priest, Mount Holyoke College; Andrea Myers, Indiana State University; Katherine F. Noble, University of Montana, and Carol M. Dunn, California State University, Los Angeles. Carolyn Dixon, Texas Christian University, was elected to serve as chair.

b. The following actions concerning committee appointments were taken by the Council after review by the steering committees:

(1) Student-Athlete Advisory.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee appointed Margaret Smith, George Mason University; Jeff Howard, Georgia Institute of Technology; Kelly Smith, Western Kentucky University; Jason Wilkie, Central Michigan University, and Katy Arris, University of Texas at Austin.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee appointed Matthew Leighninger, Haverford College, and Richard Kacmarynski, Central College (Iowa).

(2) Men's and Women's Swimming. The Division I Steering Committee reported its appointment of Tim Welsh, University of Notre Dame, to replace Robert Boettner, formerly of Clemson University.

c. The Council discussed appropriate means by which division steering committees

See Council, page 18



Alfred's new center

Alfred University students and staff are taking advantage of the school's new fitness center, which opened earlier this year in a converted dance studio. In addition to providing the

facility for campus residents, the school also is making memberships available to the general public.

Council

Continued from page 17

may advise the Nominating Committee as to their nominations for division vice-presidents.

(1) It was moved and seconded that legislation be drafted for the Council's review in August to permit division steering committees to elect their vice-presidents. (DEFEATED voice vote.)

(2) Sweet directed that this topic be placed on the agenda for the Council's August meeting.

8. NCAA Conventions.

a. The Council received a compilation of recommendations regarding NCAA Convention arrangements and operations. It was noted that arrangements for NCAA Conventions are under the jurisdiction of the Executive Committee. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

b. The Council reviewed legislation that it had sponsored and that was not adopted at the 1991 annual Convention. It was the sense of the meeting that Proposal No. 74 be referred to the Eligibility Committee for further consideration.

c. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislation for the 1992 annual Convention.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Constitution 5.3 to revise the deadlines for submission and consideration of legislative proposals sponsored by the membership.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 16.8.1.3 to preclude a member institution from providing expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas and spring vacation periods while not representing the institution.

d. The Council considered a previous Administrative Committee action, consistent with the provisions of Constitution 5.2.3.1, to amend Bylaw 30.5.1 to specify that if an extension of the five-year rule for a Division I student-athlete is for a period of at least four months and permits the student-athlete to be eligible at the beginning of official institutional practice in the traditional segment or season in a sport, the student-athlete shall be permitted to participate for the entire traditional segment or season in that sport. It was voted that the Council approve the Administrative Committee's action.

e. The Council reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals per NCAA Constitution 4.1.3-(f). It was noted for the record that proposals that receive the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council present and voting shall be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation for action at the 1992 annual Convention.

(1) It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 5.3.2.2 to specify that all amendments-to-amendments sponsored by member institutions shall designate a primary contact person.

(2) It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 5.3.4 to require sponsors of amendments-to-amendments to provide written cost estimates when the amendments-to-amendments would require significant expenditures from the Association's budget and/or by member institutions.

(3) It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 5.3.5.1 to specify that the Initial Publication of Proposed Legislation may include proposals sponsored by the Council, its steering committees or the Presidents Commission and to specify that the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation may include proposals amended by sponsors per Constitution 5.3.3.2.

(4) It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 5.3.8 to specify that all amendments-to-amendments shall include statements of intent and, if applicable, cost estimates, and may include 50-word rationale statements.

(5) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 13.3.1.2 to require member institutions to provide to a prospect's guidance office the enrollment and graduation-rate data specified in Bylaw 30.1.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council adopt the proposal, with the understanding that the wording in the paragraph's second sentence be changed to state that the report shall be provided at the earliest opportunity during the recruiting process or upon request.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee supported the proposal as revised consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation. The steering committee also noted for the record that the effective date of this provision for Division II should be July 1, 1993.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee reported its support of the proposal.

(d) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council adopt the proposed legislation consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(6) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 15.2.7 to permit incoming two-year and four-year transfer student-athletes to receive financial aid to attend the awarding

institution's summer orientation program, consistent with prior practice.

(7) It was voted that the Council amend Bylaw 18.4.2.3 to specify that the effective date for the submission of graduation-rate disclosure reports in Division II is July 1, 1993, consistent with the Student-Athlete Right-To-Know Act.

9. Interpretations.

a. The Council reviewed the record of the first five telephone conferences conducted by the Interpretations Committee during 1991. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees, or by the Council after review by those committees.

(1) The Council considered a recommendation of the Interpretations Committee that a form be created to assist member institutions in recording hours on a daily and weekly basis pursuant to the provisions of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 38. [Conference No. 1, Minute No. 1.]

(a) The Division II Steering Committee expressed concerns related to the administrative burden created by the requirement that such records be maintained on a daily basis and requested that sample forms being developed by the national office be submitted to the Council for review.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that any sample forms created in this regard should be reviewed by the Council during its August meeting.

(2) The Division I Steering Committee reported that, at the Interpretations Committee's request, it had considered the provisions of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 30 as they relate to groups of student-athletes residing in other housing areas (e.g., on- or off-campus apartment complexes and privately owned, off-campus dormitories). The Division I Steering Committee requested that legislation be drafted for the Council's review in August to extend the prohibition on athletics housing to privately owned facilities. [Conference No. 1, Minute No. 3.]

(3) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had revised an interpretation related to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 23 to state that the limit of one color of printing on institutional stationery would not be applicable to conference stationery. [Also see Minute No. 9-a (15)-(a).] [Conference No. 2, Minute No. 5-b.]

(4) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had revised an interpretation related to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 23 to state that the restriction prohibiting photographs of enrolled student-athletes or any other promotional material on institutional stationery would not preclude a member institution from highlighting on the stationery a specific team's accomplishments (e.g., national championships, conference championships, bowl games). [Conference No. 2, Minute No. 5-1.]

(5) Upon recommendation of the Interpretations Committee, the Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to permit an exception to Bylaw 14.5.4-(c) when a student-athlete participates only in limited preseason tryouts. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor such legislation. [Conference No. 2, Minute No. 6.]

(6) Upon recommendation of the Interpretations Committee, the Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council adopt legislation consistent with the legislative intent of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 98 (as amended) and under the Council's authority as set forth in Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to permit a Division I or II member institution to provide an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete who has presented the institution with a score from a "PACT plus" test taken on a national-testing date under national-testing conditions. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council adopt such legislation. [Conference No. 3, Minute No. 4.]

(7) The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaw 17.3.3.1-(d) that two member institutions from the same conference may participate in the 1991 Preseason National Invitation Tournament inasmuch as the two institutions were members of separate conferences at the time the contracts to participate in the tournament were executed. [Conference No. 3, Minute No. 6.]

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to state that two institutions from the same conference may not participate, even if they were in different conferences when the invitations were extended. The Divisions II and III Steering Committees supported the recommendation.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised consistent with the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(8) The Council reviewed an interpretation related to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 37 that a member institution is required to designate at the beginning of the academic year seven full-time coaches (including the head coach) in the sport of football who may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus and such coaches may not be interchanged during the academic year. Upon recommendation of the Division

I Steering Committee, it was the sense of the meeting that this issue should be referred to the Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals. [Conference No. 3, Minute No. 7-a.]

(9) The Council reviewed a second interpretation related to Proposal No. 37 that in Division I sports other than football, the limits on the number of coaches who may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus at "any one time" shall be determined on a daily basis and that any coaching staff member involved in off-campus recruitment of a prospect during a calendar day shall be charged for the entire day in the institution's limitation on the number of coaches who may recruit off campus at any one time in that sport. Upon recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee, it was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised to permit a "pass-the-baton" approach in counting the number of coaches who are recruiting off-campus at any one time. [Conference No. 3, Minute No. 7-b.]

(10) The Interpretations Committee recommended that the Council postpone the effective date of the committee's August 22-23, 1990, decision related to Bylaw 30.6.2-(a) that would prohibit a nonqualifier, partial qualifier or transfer student serving a residence requirement from participating on a foreign tour during the summer following the student-athlete's first year of residence. Consistent with the committee's recommendation, it was the sense of the meeting that the effective date of this interpretation be postponed until September 1, 1991. [Conference No. 4, Minute No. 1.]

(11) Consistent with the recommendation of the Interpretations Committee, the Division III Steering Committee requested that legislation be drafted to permit student-athletes transferring to a Division III institution to take advantage of the waiver opportunity set forth in Bylaw 14.6.5.3.2, provided a formal exchange program exists between the two involved institutions. [Conference No. 4, Minute No. 5.]

(12) The Council reviewed the provisions of 1991 Convention Proposal No. 32 (as amended by Proposal No. 32-1). Consistent with recommendations of the Interpretations Committee and the provisions of Constitution 5.3.1.1.1, it was the sense of the meeting that the Council amend Bylaw 16.8.1.2.1.1-(b) to indicate that the limitations on travel expenses set forth in Bylaw 16.8.1.2.1 would not be applicable to regular-season competition that takes place during the institution's summer vacation period; further, that expenses incurred during regular-season games in a foreign country (i.e., competition in one or more foreign countries on one trip during the prescribed playing season that may not occur more than once every four years) also be exempt from the travel-expense restrictions. [Conference No. 5, Minute No. 1.]

(13) The Council reviewed an interpretation related to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 20 that in Divisions I and II, institutional staff members may receive telephone calls placed by a prospective student-athlete at the prospective student-athlete's expense prior to July 1 following completion of the prospective student-athletes junior year in high school. It was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised to state

that staff members may receive telephone calls placed by a prospective student-athlete at the prospective student-athlete's expense at any time.

(14) The Council reviewed a second interpretation related to Proposal No. 20 that it is not permissible for a member institution to utilize a toll-free (i.e., 1-800) number to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes, even if such calls are placed subsequent to July 1 following completion of the prospective student-athlete's junior year in high school. [Conference No. 5, Minute No. 2-b.]

(a) It was moved and seconded that the Council revise the interpretation to permit the use of toll-free telephone numbers to receive telephone calls from prospects under the circumstances described.

(i) It was moved and seconded that the motion be amended to state that it is not permissible for the institution's athletics department staff members to use toll-free telephone numbers for purposes of recruiting. (DEFEATED for 12, against 20.)

(ii) The original motion was adopted. (For 25, against 9.)

(b) It was voted that legislation be drafted for the Council's review in August to permit member institutions to accept collect telephone calls and utilize a toll-free (i.e., 1-800) number to receive telephone calls from prospective student-athletes at any time.

(15) The Council reviewed several interpretations related to 1991 Convention Proposal No. 23 and took the following actions:

(a) Determined that the restrictions governing institutional stationery, postcards, note cards and press releases would not be applicable to member conferences and that the restrictions governing institutional highlight films would be applicable to member conferences. [Conference No. 5, Minute No. 4-b.]

(b) Determined that it would not be permissible for a member institution to send telegrams to prospective student-athletes, inasmuch as such communication would not be considered general correspondence. [Conference No. 5, Minute No. 4-c.]

(c) Revised the wording of a related interpretation to state that the restriction that a member institution produce only one athletics publication per sport would not preclude a member institution (or member conference) from producing a postseason media publication, provided the publication is not provided to prospective student-athletes; further, determined that a member institution (or member conference) may produce additional publications (e.g., preseason media guide, spring football guide), provided such publications are not provided to prospective student-athletes. [Conference No. 5, Minute No. 4-f.]

b. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it considered action taken by the Interpretations Committee during its April 4, 1991, telephone conference to state that partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers may not receive financial aid for summer school in the summer after the first academic year in residence.

(1) The steering committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to permit summer financial aid in such circumstances for a partial qualifier or nonqualifier, provided the student-athlete has completed at

least 24 semester hours in the previous academic year and receives summer financial aid in proportion to financial aid that will be awarded the following year; further, that the Council adopt legislation consistent with this recommendation under the authority established in Constitution 5.4.1.1.1.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

10. Reports of Division Steering Committees. The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken in the steering committee meetings that had not been reported earlier in this meeting. The Council took the following actions in that regard:

a. Joseph N. Crowley, who chaired the Division I Steering Committee meeting in Douglas S. Hobbs' absence, reported the following actions of the Division I Steering Committee:

(1) Recommended that noncontroversial legislation be adopted to amend Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1 to state that the restrictions on proportionality for summer financial aid should not apply to a student-athlete whose eligibility has expired, provided the student-athlete is in a position to finish his or her requirements for a degree during that summer.

(2) Recommended adoption of a noncontroversial amendment to exempt days on which an institution is closed due to inclement weather from counting toward the maximum number of days of permissible spring football practice. The Division II Steering Committee reported its interest in reviewing similar legislation applicable to Division II.

(3) Requested that legislation be drafted for the Council's review in August to prohibit member conferences from corresponding with prospective student-athletes for purposes of recruitment.

b. Division III vice-president Carzo reported the following actions of the Division III Steering Committee:

(1) Approved a total of 18 awards of circumstance per Bylaw 15.4.6.3 for the following institutions: Gustavus Adolphus College, Buena Vista College, Elizabethtown College, Heidelberg College, Illinois Benedictine College, Moravian College and Muskingum College.

(2) Received a report prepared by the staff concerning approval of nonathletics achievement awards per Bylaw 15.4.6.4.

(3) Referred to the Legislative Review Committee the possible incorporation of the provisions of Bylaw 14.8.5.2-(b) and 1991 Convention Proposal No. 119 into Bylaw 17.3.6.

(4) Reviewed a number of issues related to 1991 Convention Proposal Nos. 39 and 117 and requested that legislation be drafted in this regard for review by the steering committee in August.

11. Dates and Sites of Future Meetings. The Council noted its 1991 and 1992 meetings for the record:

a. 1991:
(1) July 31-August 2, Sun Valley Lodge, Sun Valley, Idaho.
(2) October 7-9, Allis Plaza Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri.

b. 1992:
(1) January 5-10 (1991 Council) and January 11 (1992 Council), Anaheim Hilton Hotel, Anaheim, California.



Work in progress

Milton A. Gordon (center), president of California State University, Fullerton, recently toured the site of the school's new sports complex. With work in progress, the facility is due to open next year. Joining Gordon for the update was Ronald G. Andris (left), director of university recreation programs, and Sam Verna, manager of the project for Taylor Woodrow Construction Co.

Executive Committee minutes

Following are the minutes of the May 6, 1991, meeting of the NCAA Executive Committee, which was held at the Hyatt Regency Hotel in New Orleans, Louisiana. All actions taken by the Executive Committee are included.

1. **Previous minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of the December 3, 1990, meeting be approved as distributed.

2. **Actions taken by executive director.** It was voted that the actions taken by the executive director on behalf of the Executive Committee since the December 3 meeting be approved.

3. **Administrative Committee minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of Administrative Committee Telephone Conference No. 19 and Nos. 1-6 be approved as distributed.

4. **Appointment of officers of National Collegiate Realty Corporation.** It was voted that Jerry M. Hughes and Mary R. Barrett be appointed vice-presidents of the National Collegiate Realty Corporation, representing Divisions II and III, respectively. (Note: NCAA Secretary-Treasurer B. J. Skelton, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz and Associate Executive Director Louis J. Spry automatically serve as ex officio president, secretary and treasurer, respectively.)

5. **Report of the Budget Subcommittee.** Mr. Skelton presented the subcommittee's report. The Executive Committee took the following actions:

a. Voted to authorize the executive director to administer the national office budget within an approved amount (to be deter-

mined in August), without receiving Executive Committee approval for specific expenditures within that budget;

b. Agreed to review the Divisions II and III championships allocations at the end of the 1990-91 academic year in order to determine the specific allocations for 1991-92, including an inflationary increase;

c. Voted to authorize the executive director to enter into a three-year agreement with a company to underwrite the lifetime catastrophic insurance plan;

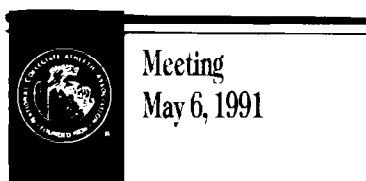
d. Voted to authorize the executive director to execute a three-year agreement for loss-of-revenue insurance for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship;

e. Noted that the 1991-92 budget would include an additional \$8 million from the CBS television contract, but that \$6.8 million of this increase already was committed for expenses previously approved by the Executive Committee (i.e., \$2 million for the Division II enhancement fund, \$2.4 million for the lifetime catastrophic-injury insurance program, and \$2.4 million for the membership trust); and

f. Noted that there was interest among conferences and institutions in receiving the distribution checks earlier next year, and agreed that this would be considered if it could be accomplished without significantly affecting the Association's budget.

6. **Football television assessment.** The Executive Committee discussed whether to eliminate the four-percent assessment on member institutions' football telecasts in exchange for NCAA public service announcements on those telecasts. It was noted that the assessment generated ap-

proximately \$1.5 million for the Association in 1990-91, and that if it were eliminated, the revenue distribution to the membership would have to be adjusted to accommodate the loss of this revenue. It was voted that the four-percent television assessment be eliminated effective with the 1991-92 fiscal year, contingent upon the negotiation of a trade-off arrangement for NCAA public service announcements on the football telecasts.



7. **Report of the Special NCAA Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues.** Judith M. Sweet, chair of the special advisory committee, presented its report on actions taken since the December 1990 meeting:

a. **Grants-in-aid component of the broad-based distribution.** Ms. Sweet noted that the grants-in-aid component of the broad-based distribution proposed in the fall of 1990 was of particular concern to some segments of the membership that believed it did not address adequately the variation in the cost of attendance at member institutions. In a May 1 telephone conference, the special advisory committee had reviewed alternatives to the original plan and recommended the following:

(1) That the grants-in-aid component be based on the number of grants awarded by each institution (based on full-time equivalencies), beginning with one grant and progressing in value in increments of 50. Grants awarded above 150 would be valued the same; i.e.:

Grants No. 1-50 1 valuation point each
Grants No. 51-100 2 valuation points each

Grants No. 101-150 10 valuation points each

Grants No. 151 and above 20 valuation points each

(As approved by the Executive Committee in December 1990, the sports sponsorship component of the broad-based distribution would be weighted one-third and the grants-in-aid component weighted two thirds);

(2) That the 1990-91 distribution be based on sports sponsorship and grants-in-aid data from the 1989-90 academic year, inasmuch as institutions already have submitted that data to the NCAA national office; but that they be asked to verify the data before the distribution is made; and

(3) That the broad-based (and academic-enhancement) moneys may be sent to the conference office, rather than to individual institutions, upon the unanimous approval and appropriate authorization of the institutions in the conference; and that if they are sent to the institution, they be addressed to the attention of the chief executive officer, with a copy of the accompanying memorandum to the director of athletics.

b. **Basketball distribution.** The special committee also discussed the numerous conference realignments taking place and their effect on the distribution of the basketball fund. It recommended the following:

(1) That for the purpose of distributing the basketball fund, a conference be defined as one that comprises at least six member institutions that have been classified in Division I for the eight preceding academic years; and that if a conference falls below the six-member requirement, the basketball moneys be retained by the conference for a one-year period;

(2) That if an institution leaves one conference to join another conference but its original conference remains in operation, the units that institution earned remain with the conference that it left;

(3) That if an institution leaves a confer-

ence to become an independent, the units that institution earned be retained by the conference that it left;

(4) That if a conference disbands, each individual institution retain the units it earned from the basketball fund; and

(5) That in the case of the Sun Belt Conference (where five of the original eight members have realigned with three other conferences and the three remaining members are joining with another conference), all units earned in the basketball fund by the eight original members be retained by the conference (i.e., the three remaining members) for the 1991-92 distribution; and that the status of those units subsequent to the 1991-92 distribution be given further consideration.

c. **Needy student-athlete fund.** It was noted that at its April meeting, the NCAA Council had approved in principle the needy student-athlete fund program but asked that further consideration be given to several aspects of it. The special advisory committee recommended the following:

(1) That the allocation for each institution be based on the number of student-athletes who received Pell grants (either actual dollars or credit for them), rather than on the total number of student-athletes at an institution. For the distribution that will be made in August 1991, this calculation would be based on the number of Pell-grant student-athletes during 1990-91; for the August 1992 distribution, it would be based on the number of Pell-grant student-athletes during 1991-92, and so on;

(2) That the fund be administered by the conferences on behalf of their member institutions, rather than by the NCAA national office;

(3) That the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism be asked to recommend by July 1 appropriate modifications of the definition of a needy student-athlete to address the needs of foreign student-athletes, who do not qualify under the Pell-grant eligibility method; and that if it is not possible to meet the July 1 deadline, its recommendations be considered for implementation in future years of the program;

(4) That greater flexibility be permitted in the use of the moneys allocated for the purchase of a suit coat, suit jacket or dress (up to \$200 per student-athlete); i.e., permit expenditures for "articles of clothing and shoes, up to \$200;" and

(5) That the Ad Hoc Committee to Administer the Conference Grant Program and the NCAA staff working with that committee be responsible for issuing interpretations relative to the use of the fund.

d. The special advisory committee also noted that it had affirmed the following relative to division reclassifications of institutions:

(1) An institution that reclassifies from Division I to Division II effective September 1991 will share in the revenue distribution for 1990-91 (including the academic-enhancement, broad-based and basketball funds); and

(2) An institution that reclassifies from Division II to Division I effective September 1991 will share in the revenue distribution plan beginning in 1991-92.

e. In response to questions raised by a member conference, the Executive Committee acknowledged that the definition of a conference for the purpose of automatic qualification to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship is different from the definition of a conference for the purpose of the revenue distribution plan; however, it agreed that the two are not necessarily related, nor are they incompatible.

f. It was voted that the recommendations of the special advisory committee be approved.

8. **Report of the Basketball Officiating Committee.** The Executive Committee, upon the recommendation of the Division I Championships Committee, took the following actions on the report of the Basketball Officiating Committee:

a. Referred to the Collegiate Commissioners Association the concept of prohibiting Division I game officials from working more than four games per week during the regular season;

b. Voted to require head men's and women's basketball coaches at Division I institutions to attend one of the regional officiating clinics in 1992 as a condition of their conferences' eligibility for automatic qualification for the Division I Men's or Women's Basketball Championships. It was noted that in May 1990, the Executive Committee had approved the Basketball Officiating Committee recommendation to allow a full-time member of the coaching staff, rather than the head coach, to attend one of the clinics;

c. Noted but took no action on the suggestion that conferences' penalties for noncompliance with the national officiating program requirements be in proportion to the offense;

d. Agreed that while it supported the concept of prohibiting the use of split crews in nonconference competition, the administration of officiating assignments tradition-

ally has been the responsibility of conferences; agreed to forward to the CCA the recommendation that split crews be prohibited, and voted not to prohibit the use of split crews as a condition of eligibility for automatic qualification;

e. In response to the request that the education and training of Divisions II and III officials be addressed, asked the staff to develop cost estimates for expanding the regional officiating clinics to include those officials; and agreed to review those estimates and the staff recommendation in this regard at its August meeting; and

f. Noted that the Basketball Officiating Committee had reaffirmed its strong support of the "no conversation" rule that permits only the team captain to engage in conversation with game officials during competition; noted that the secretary-rules editors of the NCAA Men's and Women's Basketball Rules Committees will develop guidelines to assist game officials in the administration of rules relative to bench decorum and coaches' conduct, and commended the committee for its work in these areas.

9. **Report of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** The Executive Committee took the following actions on the recommendations of the competitive-safeguards committee:

a. Approved the following revision of Bylaw 31.2.3.1.1 regarding banned drugs and procedures subject to restrictions (new language underlined): "(c) Local Anesthetics. The Executive Committee will permit the limited use of local anesthetics under the following conditions: (1) That procaine, xylocaine, carbocaine or any other local anesthetic without epinephrine or without any other vaso-constrictor may be used, but not cocaine;" (rest of paragraph unchanged);

b. Approved editorial revisions of the drug-testing protocol;

c. Noted the results of drug testing conducted from August to December 1990;

d. Authorized the committee, for the 1991-92 year-round testing program in Division I football, to select randomly 30 scholarship and six nonscholarship student-athletes from the official institutional squad list for testing (rather than selecting all student-athletes at random); and agreed that at institutions that do not award athletics aid, 36 student-athletes be selected randomly; and

e. Noted the competitive-safeguards committee's concern that selected conferences are using funds earmarked in the conference grant program for drug education to finance, at least in part, injury surveillance systems, and that this is contrary to the approved uses of the conference grant moneys, and referred this issue to the Ad Hoc Committee to Administer the Conference Grant Program for a recommendation.

10. **Report of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee.** The Executive Committee reviewed the advisory committee's request that \$75,600 be allocated for the publication of two special student-athlete inserts in The NCAA News. It was voted that the Executive Committee support the concept but direct the staff to seek funding for the special student-athlete inserts outside the Association's general operating budget (e.g., funding from the Association's corporate partners).

11. **Report of the Two-Year College Relations Committee.** The Executive Committee reviewed a request from the Two-Year College Relations Committee for funding a brochure (\$6,000) and a poster (\$8,500) to inform two-year college administrators about NCAA eligibility regulations.

a. It was voted that funding for the brochure be denied; but that the staff consider incorporating the necessary eligibility information into an existing publication, or other appropriate way of disseminating the information without creating an additional publication, and report back in August.

b. It was voted that funding for the eligibility poster be denied.

12. **Report of the Professional Sports Liaison Committee.** The Executive Committee reviewed a request for funding for the production of a videotape for use by member institutions' career-counseling panels (\$40,000) and for funding to revise a brochure containing guidelines for student-athletes with professional potential (\$15,000).

a. The Executive Committee noted that in 1988 the Association had initiated a three-year plan to assist member institutions in establishing and maintaining career-counseling panels, and that the final forum conducted for this purpose would be held in October 1991. Further, it was anticipated that additional legislation regarding the professional draft would be considered by the 1992 Convention and, if adopted, may render the proposed materials obsolete.

b. It was voted that consideration of funding for the videotape be postponed and the need for it evaluated after the final forum is conducted.

c. It was voted that funding for the brochure be denied.

See Executive, page 20



Champions all

Glassboro State College basketball players Ruth Connor and Maurice Hubbard were among the team members who served as instructors during the basketball clinics held on campus by the New Jersey Tournament of Champions—a statewide program of physical fitness, sports training and athletics competitions for learning-disabled and physically disabled children.

News Fact File

Of the 1,944 delegates representing NCAA member institutions at the 1991 NCAA Convention in Nashville, 1,551 (or 79.8 percent) were men and 393 (20.2 percent) were women. Of those institutions sending four or more delegates, nearly 80 percent (143 of 180) included a woman in their delegations. Of all institutions represented at the Convention, 44.8 percent included a woman in their delegations, including 71.7 percent of all Division I-A institutions.

Source: Convention registration data prepared for the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics.

Executive

Continued from page 19

13. **Automatic qualification for NCAA championships.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed the general criteria for automatic qualification for NCAA championships other than Division I men's basketball and related issues.

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended the following:

(1) That a waiver of Bylaw 31.3.4.2(b), which requires that a conference must have conducted competition in the sport in question for two consecutive years in order to be eligible for automatic qualification, be required only for newly formed conferences; i.e., a conference that undergoes membership changes is considered to have met the two-year requirement as long as conference competition has been conducted under its auspices for that time period, regardless of the composition of or membership changes in the conference, and

(2) That Bylaw 31.3.4.1.1, which specifies that a sports committee must issue a written warning one year in advance to a conference that is in jeopardy of losing its automatic qualification, not be applicable if the membership of the conference changes and, in the opinion of the sports committee, the quality of competition no longer warrants automatic qualification;

(3) It was voted that the recommendations be approved relative to automatic qualification in all three divisions.

b. The Division I Championships Committee reported that it had reviewed several issues raised by some segments of the membership relative to both the philosophical and technical aspects of automatic qualification and made the following observations:

(1) NCAA championships are intended to provide national championship competition among the best and most elite student-athletes and teams available; they are not "all-comers" meets or tournaments. The concept of play-in systems or other methods of increasing access to NCAA championships (for either automatic- or nonautomatic-qualifying conferences) without regard for the quality-of-competition criteria is inconsistent with the NCAA championships philosophy and the spirit of containment evident at the 1991 NCAA Convention and on member institutions' campuses.

(2) The criteria for awarding automatic qualification (i.e., won-lost record and strength of schedule of both the conference as a whole and its individual institutions) are, by their nature, subjective and require that a judgment be made; it is neither feasible nor appropriate to establish an objective set of criteria. On the whole, NCAA championships include the most qualified teams and individuals.

(3) It is not in the best interests of member institutions or conferences for the national office to release the ratings percentage index used as an evaluation tool in the Division I Baseball and Men's and Women's Basketball Championships, inasmuch as that information may be used in the wrong manner and to the detriment of some.

(4) It is reasonable that a sports committee's selections of teams and determination of automatic qualifiers are influenced by an institution's schedule and its strength relative to those of others under consideration. However, it is not appropriate for the Association to regulate or mandate member institutions' regular-season scheduling practices (e.g., require a certain number of contests on the road) or to include such factors as geographical location as a component or condition of eligibility for automatic qualification.

(5) Prohibiting coaches from serving on sports committees is not desirable or feasible; however, the NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees should be urged to consider appointing administrators to sports committees insofar as is feasible for a particular sport.

c. It was voted that the Executive Committee reaffirm the purpose of NCAA championships competition as articulated by the Division I Championships Committee.

d. It was voted that the ratings percentage indexes used by the Division I Baseball and Men's and Women's Basketball Committees not be released to member institutions or conferences.

e. It was voted that the NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees be encouraged to consider appointing administrators to sports committees above and beyond the 25 percent required on each committee where feasible.

f. A proposed modification to Bylaw 31.3.4.3 (automatic qualification criteria for Division I men's basketball) to permit a conference in a one-year waiting period to automatically participate in the play-in was referred to the Division I Men's Basketball Committee for consideration and a recommendation.

14. **Continuation of selected National Collegiate Championships.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed the status of the National Collegiate Men's Volleyball, Gymnastics, Water Polo and Men's and

Women's Rifle Championships, all of which are near the minimum sponsorship requirements for the continuation of their respective championships. It was noted that at its August 1990 meeting, the Executive Committee directed the staff to develop proposed legislation for the 1992 Convention to permit the continuation of selected National Collegiate Championships that are in jeopardy of being discontinued.

a. The committees reviewed proposed amendments to Bylaw 18.2.11, which specifies that championships in two categories are exempt from the minimum sponsorship requirements: Bylaw 18.2.11(a): Those in which net receipts exceed all expenses, including transportation and per diem expenses, based upon a moving three-year average; and Bylaw 18.2.11(b): those National Collegiate Championships established prior to 1982-83 in which at least 50 member institutions sponsor the sport; transportation expenses for the championship shall not be provided in this circumstance.

(1) The Men's Gymnastics and Volleyball Championships currently exist under the first exemption but are in jeopardy now that specific television rights fees no longer are assigned to individual championships (i.e., these events no longer may generate sufficient receipts to cover transportation and per diem expenses without the television moneys).

(2) The Men's Water Polo Championship is expected to be below the required minimum sponsorship for the second consecutive year in 1991-92; the Men's and Women's Rifle Championships were below their required sponsorship for the first time in 1990-91.

b. The Division I Championships Committee recommended, and the Divisions II and III Championships Committees concurred with, the following:

(1) That inasmuch as the official sponsorship figures are based on the Association's records as of September 30 each year, Bylaw 18.2.11(b) should be interpreted to specify that a National Collegiate Championship that falls below its required percentage for two consecutive years but maintains sponsorship of at least 50 institutions may continue to receive transportation and per diem for the second year in which it fell below its required sponsorship. (For example, if the

Men's Water Polo Championship fails to meet the minimum sponsorship requirements for the second consecutive year as of September 30, 1991, but maintains 50 members, it would be allowed to receive transportation and per diem expenses for the 1991 championship, rather than those being discontinued immediately.);

(2) That similarly, Bylaw 18.2.11(b) be interpreted to specify if a championship falls below 50 institutions sponsoring the sport and fails to meet the exemption provision in Bylaw 18.2.11(a), it would not be discontinued until the year subsequent to that in which it failed to meet the 50-institution requirement.

c. The Division I Championships Committee noted that a resolution had been adopted at the 1991 NCAA Convention to establish an exception provision to the minimum sponsorship requirements to permit the establishment of three Division II championships in sports with minimal sponsorship.

(1) It was noted that the above-mentioned National Collegiate Championships had greater sponsorship than these Division II sports and also represented the only NCAA championships opportunity in men's volleyball, water polo, gymnastics and men's and women's rifle (i.e., no division championships exist in those sports). The Division I Championships Committee concluded that it would be appropriate to sponsor legislation to permit their continuation for a limited time should they fall below the required sponsorship. Setting aside these extenuating circumstances, however, the committee believed that the existing minimum sponsorship requirements are appropriate for these and other NCAA championships.

(2) Accordingly, the Division I Championships Committee recommended, and the Divisions II and III Championships Committees concurred, that the Council be asked to sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to specify that during the 1991-92, 1992-93 and 1993-94 academic years, an existing National Collegiate Championship shall not be canceled or its transportation and per diem expenses eliminated due to that championship's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the champion-

ship. It noted, however, that upon the expiration of the above legislation, the championships would be subject to the current regulations regarding minimum sponsorship requirements; and that any year(s) that an event failed to meet the requirements during that three-year period would count against it upon the expiration of the legislation.

d. It was voted that the Executive Committee support the interpretations of Bylaw 18.2.11(b); and that it ask the Council to sponsor the legislation recommended by the Division I Championships Committee.

15. **"Gender-Equity" issues relative to the NCAA corporate partner program.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed a concern expressed by the Council of Collegiate Women Athletics Administrators that NCAA policies limit the ability of member institutions to host NCAA women's championships because it was difficult for the institution to generate financial support locally. The issue had been referred by the Administrative Committee to the championships committees as part of the gender-equity study being undertaken by the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics, and the championships committees had been asked to forward their conclusions to that committee.

a. The Division I Championships Committee concluded, and the Divisions II and III Championships Committees concurred, that the NCAA policies regarding corporate-partner involvement at NCAA championships did not represent a gender issue. Further, it noted that without more specific examples or information as to the nature of the CCWAA's concern, it was difficult to address the issue.

b. The Division I Championships Committee noted that it would not be appropriate to establish different policies for women's championships than for men's, nor was it interested in commercializing NCAA championships, relaxing the standards related to corporate-partner involvement or jeopardizing the NCAA-corporate partner relationship.

c. The Executive Committee agreed with these conclusions and agreed to forward them to the Committee on Women's Athletics.

16. **Transportation for championships officials.** In response to the Executive Committee's August 1990 directive, the staff explored the feasibility and cost implications of reimbursing local ground-transportation expenses for game officials at all NCAA championships. The cost of doing so was estimated at \$180,000.

Upon the recommendation of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, the Executive Committee agreed not to establish a standard reimbursement policy for officials' ground transportation, but rather to review requests on a case-by-case basis, if recommended by the respective sports committees.

17. **Championship financial guarantees.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I and II Championships Committees reviewed the financial guarantees required for selected NCAA championships as one of the site-selection criteria. It was noted that the majority of championships required that host institutions guarantee 75 percent of the estimated net receipts, and that several others had established minimum financial guarantees that, if met by the institutions bidding to host the competition, permitted the sports committee to award the site to the higher-seeded team.

a. It was voted that the Division I-AA Football and Division I Baseball Committees be asked to consider establishing some financial guarantees or minimums they believe to be appropriate for their respective championships that would permit them flexibility to consider factors other than revenue potential while still protecting the financial status of the championships; that the Division I Baseball Committee also be asked to consider some criteria for awarding regional sites on a geographical rotation basis, in order to provide hosting opportunities for more areas of the country; and that the committee's reports be considered at the August meeting.

b. It was voted that the Division II Football and Division II Men's Basketball Committees be asked to submit additional information regarding their respective financial requirements for host institutions, for review at the August meeting.

18. **NCAA presence in sports halls of fame.** In response to requests from selected sports committees for funding to establish a presence in various sports halls of fame, the Executive Committee directed the staff in August 1990 to explore the desirability of establishing an overall plan in this regard.

a. In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees noted that long-standing Executive Committee policy prohibited the Association from making financial contributions to halls of fame. Further, it was suggested that establishing a presence in halls of fame was a more appropriate function of coaches associations, and that the NCAA Visitors Center was a more appropriate avenue for

the commitment of Association resources of this nature.

b. It was voted that the Executive Committee reaffirm its policy of not making financial contributions to sports halls of fame.

19. **Missed class time at NCAA championships.** The Executive Committee received a report regarding the amount of class time missed by student-athletes participating in NCAA championships.

20. **NCAA championships awards.** The Executive Committee reviewed a request from a member institution that commemorative watches be made available for purchase by institutions participating in NCAA championships. It was voted that the Executive Committee reaffirm its long-standing policy that NCAA championships awards are provided only to members of the official traveling party in order to maintain the integrity, value and prestige of the awards; and that commemorative watches not be made available for purchase.

21. **Radio rights fees for Divisions II and III championships.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions II and III Championships Committees reviewed a recommendation from the NCAA Communications Committee that commercial radio stations be required to pay one fee of \$50 for the rights to broadcast all contests of a Divisions II or III championship. Currently, commercial stations must pay \$50 per contest. It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

22. **National Collegiate Championships and related matters.** Eugene F. Corrigan, Hughes and Rocco V. Carro, chairs of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, respectively, reported their committee's actions on recommendations from sports committees.

The Executive Committee took the following actions on the championships committees' recommendations regarding their respective championships:

a. **Men's and women's fencing.** Allocated \$1,600 for the development of a computer program to assist the Men's and Women's Fencing Committee in compiling information for the selection of teams and individuals, effective with the 1992 National Collegiate Men's and Women's Fencing Championships.

b. **Field hockey.**

(1) **Joint recommendations.**

(a) Allocated \$600 for improving the computer software used by the Field Hockey Committee in compiling statistical information for the national polls and the selection processes for the Divisions I and III Field Hockey Championships, and

(b) Determined that for selection purposes, all regular-season games that remained tied at the end of the sudden-death overtime period be counted by the committee as a double-overtime tie, even if a winner was determined due to conference or tournament requirements.

(2) **Division I.**

(a) Awarded automatic qualification for the 1991 championship to the Midwest Collegiate Field Hockey and North Atlantic Conferences;

(b) Declined to require institutions to schedule at least 20 percent of their regular-season contests against teams in their respective regions in order to be eligible for the region's automatic berth; noted that while the concept of encouraging regional competition is sound, it is not appropriate for the Association to dictate institutions' regular-season scheduling practices;

(c) Authorized the reimbursement of air transportation expenses for one additional official for the first- and second-round games in the Midwest and South regions (increasing from four to eight the number of officials for whom air transportation expenses are reimbursed);

(d) Designated Villanova University as the host institution for the finals of the 1991 championship, November 23-24, and

(e) Determined that effective with the 1991 championship, all first- and second-round games will be played on Thursday and Sunday, respectively (rather than permitting host institutions to choose between Wednesday and Thursday for first-round games and between Saturday and Sunday for second-round games).

(3) **Division III.**

(a) Determined that effective with the 1991 championship, regional tournaments will be played Saturday and Sunday, rather than Friday and Saturday;

(b) Approved that effective with the 1991 championship, the Division III poll be conducted and published weekly, rather than every other week;

(c) Realigned the states of Kentucky and Tennessee from the South to the Great Lakes region, effective with the 1991 championship, and

(d) Increased the squad size from 18 to 19.

c. **Men's lacrosse.**

(1) **Division I.**

(a) Authorized the Men's Lacrosse Committee to select teams for the Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship three weeks prior to the semifinal contests, rather than two, thereby changing the first-round games

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Adding to her record

California State University, Fresno, senior Gina LoPiccolo is shown smacking another run-scoring hit and adding to the Division I record for career runs batted in she established April 25. In a game against the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, LoPiccolo drove in the 145th run of her career to establish the record. The old career mark (144) belonged to Linda Smolka, who played at Princeton University from 1986 through 1989.

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from Wednesday to Saturday, and

(b) Noted that the Division I Championships Committee supported the recommendation that the Division III Men's Lacrosse Championship be played the Sunday between the Division I semifinal and final contests on Saturday and Monday, at the same site.

(2) **Division III.** Upon the recommendation of the Division III Championships Committee, the Executive Committee deferred action until the August meeting on the recommendation that the Division III championship game be played the Sunday between the Division I semifinal and final contests, at the same site, and on the resulting schedule changes.

d. **Women's lacrosse.** Designated Lehigh University as the host institution for the 1992 National Collegiate and Division III Women's Lacrosse Championships, May 16-17.

e. **Men's soccer.**

(1) **Joint recommendation.** Agreed to ask the Council to sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to expand the Men's Soccer Committee by four members (from six to eight Division I representatives and from three to four representatives from both Division II and Division III.).

(2) **Division I.**

(a) Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 Division I Men's Soccer Championship: Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big West, Midwestern Collegiate, North Atlantic, West Coast Conferences; Colonial Athletic Association, and the Ivy Group;

(b) Revised the dates of the championship session from Saturday and Sunday to Friday and Sunday, and noted that this decision was based on the minimal amount of class time missed by student-athletes participating in the championship and the strenuous nature of the sport;

(c) Designated the University of South Florida as the host institution for the 1991 championship, December 6-8, and

(d) Upheld the Men's Soccer Committee's decision regarding a misconduct situation to ban Brooklyn College from participating in the 1991 and 1992 championships and to withhold its transportation and per diem expenses for participating in the 1990 championship, and commended the committee for these actions.

(3) **Division II.**

(a) Declined to expand the Division II Men's Soccer Championship bracket from 12 to 16 teams. (Note: This rendered moot the recommendation regarding a revised playoff format.);

(b) Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 championship: California Collegiate Athletic Association and the New England Collegiate Athletic, Northern California Athletic and Sunshine State Conferences;

(c) Declined to revise the championship dates to provide a day of rest between the semifinal and final games, and

(d) Received a report that as a result of a misconduct incident during the 1990 championship, the committee had banned a student-athlete from the next NCAA championship contest in which his institution competes, issued a private reprimand to the student-athlete's institution and noted that

the student-athlete may not participate in the institution's first regular-season contest of the 1991 season due to the red card he received in the second-round game of the 1990 championship; and commended the committee for its decision.

(4) **Division III.**

(a) Approved a revision of the play-off format for the Division III Men's Soccer Championship that provides for first-round games to be conducted at 16 on-campus sites (either Saturday or Sunday); for second- and third-round games to be conducted at four on-campus sites with four teams at each site (either Friday and Saturday or Saturday and Sunday), and for the eight regions to be paired and rotated every two years, and

(b) Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 championship: University Athletic Association and the Dixie Intercollegiate, Independent College Athletic, Massachusetts State College Athletic, Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic, New Jersey State Athletic, North Coast Athletic and State University of New York Athletic Conferences.

f. **Women's soccer.**

(1) **Division I.**

(a) Reduced the number of geographical regions from five to four for selection purposes, effective with the 1991 Division I Women's Soccer Championship;

(b) Declined to increase the bracket from 12 to 16 teams; further, noted that the Division I Championships Committee had indicated that it was not interested in reviewing requests for expansion of any championship brackets unless there was a compelling indication of growth in the sport (i.e., in sponsorship of the sport or in the championship's financial status);

(c) Authorized the Women's Soccer Committee to select a minimum of two teams, rather than one, from each of the four geographical regions, effective with the 1991 championship, and

(d) Authorized the committee to conduct the semifinal and final of the Division I championship in the West once every four years if the site-selection criteria are met.

(2) **Division II.**

(a) Declined to permit the Division II subcommittee to place teams in the semifinals bracket based on their relative seeding rather than on the established predetermined pairings, and

(b) Increased the bracket from four to six teams, effective with the 1991 Division II Women's Soccer Championship.

(3) **Division III.**

(a) Awarded automatic qualification to the Independent College Athletic and Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conferences for the 1991 Division III Women's Soccer Championship;

(b) Agreed that the automatic qualifiers in each region would count as one of each region's two guaranteed berths in the championship, and

(c) Deferred until August action on the request that the championship bracket be increased from 16 to 20 teams.

g. **Men's and women's tennis.**

(1) **Division I.**

(a) Designated the University of Georgia as the host institution for the 1992 Division I Men's Tennis Championships, May 15-24, and

(b) Allocated \$750 for a computer pro-

grammer to compile team and individual statistical information for use in the selection process for the Division I Women's Tennis Championships, effective with the 1992 championships.

(2) **Division II.** Increased the head referee's fee for the Division II Women's Tennis Championships from \$350 to \$400 and the allocation for umpires and linespersons from \$2,000 to \$2,500, effective with the 1992 championships.

h. **Men's and women's track and field.**

(1) **Division I.**

(a) Authorized the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee to negotiate a new three-year contract with The Athletics Congress as the sponsoring agency for the 1992, 1993 and 1994 Division I Men's and Women's Indoor Track Championships, but to limit the games expenses charged to the championships to \$25,000 and to require the track and field committee's approval of the budgeted games expenses;

(b) Authorized the committee to select the three at-large teams for the Division I Men's Cross Country Championships on the basis of their performance in the current year, rather than the previous year, thus making the selection criteria the same as for the Division I Women's Cross Country Championships;

(c) Agreed to review at the August meeting a proposal for a regional qualifying system for the Division I men's and women's indoor championships, including cost ramifications, results of surveys and other details of the system, and

(d) Designated Lehigh University as the host institution for the 1993 Division I Men's and Women's Cross Country Championships, November 23.

(2) **Division II.** Designated Saginaw Valley State University as the host institution for the 1992 Division II Men's and Women's Indoor Track Championships, March 13-14.

(3) **Division III.**

(a) Designated the following as host institutions for the regional competition of the 1991 Division III Men's and Women's Cross Country Championships, November 16: Midwest - University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh; New York - Union College (New York); Central - Grinnell College; West - University of California, San Diego, and South/Southeast - Christopher Newport College;

(b) Designated the University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, as the host institution for the 1992 Division III Men's and Women's Indoor Track Championships, March 13-14, and

(c) Deferred until the August meeting the request that institutions participating in the Division III indoor and outdoor track championships be reimbursed for transportation expenses and per diem for both championships (currently, institutions participating in both the indoor and outdoor championships are reimbursed for one, but not both, events).

i. **Men's volleyball.**

(1) Designated the University of California, Los Angeles, as the host institution for the 1993 National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship, May 7-8, and

(2) Declined to increase the championship bracket from four to eight teams.

j. **Men's water polo.**

(1) Noted that the request that the National Collegiate Men's Water Polo Cham-

pionship be included in proposed legislation to address the status of other National Collegiate Championships was rendered moot by the action taken earlier in that regard (refer to Minute No. 14);

(2) Approved the recommendation that the championship be conducted the Friday, Saturday and Sunday of the week after Thanksgiving, rather than on those days of Thanksgiving week;

(3) Increased officials' fees from \$45 to \$55 per game;

(4) Received a report that as a result of a misconduct incident at the 1990 championship, the committee had disqualified a student-athlete from further participation in the championship and issued a private reprimand to the student-athlete's institution; and commended the committee for its actions;

(5) In response to a request for a waiver of the provision requiring sports committees to conduct their annual meetings in Kansas City every other year, directed the Men's Water Polo Committee to meet in Kansas City at least once every four years, and

(6) Designated the Belmont Plaza Pool, Long Beach, California, as the site of the 1991 championship, November 29-December 1.

k. **Division I women's basketball.** Approved the Division I Women's Basketball Committee's mission statement outlining its goals and objectives for the conduct and administration of the Division I Women's Basketball Championship.

l. **Division I-AA football.**

(1) Denied the request for an additional day's per diem for the University of Idaho for its participation in the semifinals of the 1990 Division I-AA Football Championship;

(2) Declined to provide, for future championships, an additional day's per diem for teams that travel from either the Rocky Mountain or Pacific time zones to the Eastern time zone, and

(3) Allocated \$50,000 to continue the production of the five-week Division I-AA football television show during the 1991 season, and agreed that other avenues for production or underwriting of the show should be explored.

(4) The Executive Committee discussed the concerns expressed by the Division I-AA Football Committee about the impact of the Heritage Bowl and the Division I-AAA football concept on the Division I-AA Football Championship.

(a) It was noted that the membership at the 1991 Convention had approved legislation to amend Bylaws 17.7.4 and 5 to permit the champions of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference to participate in the Heritage Bowl, in addition to their participation in the Division I-AA Football Championship, and to exclude participation in the Heritage Bowl from limitations governing the end of the playing season and the permissible number of contests. The membership had been assured by sponsors of the legislation that they were "committed to the Division I-AA play-offs" and that "the game would be played after the play-offs." The commissioner of the Southwestern Athletic Conference, during a meeting with the Division I Championships Committee the previous day, indicated that the sponsors had intended to conduct the game one week after the Division I-AA championship. However, the conferences subsequently accepted a proposal from a sponsoring agency that required that the game be played on the same date as the Division I-AA championship game, due to scheduling conflicts in the facility.

(i) It was voted that the Council be asked to interpret Bylaws 17.7.4 and 5, under the authority provided it in Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, to specify that the 1991 Heritage Bowl may be played no sooner than one week after the conclusion of the Division I-AA championship game, consistent with the expressed intent of the sponsors of the legislation.

(ii) It was voted that if the Heritage Bowl is not rescheduled to be held no sooner than one week after the Division I-AA championship game, the Council be asked to sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to amend Bylaws 17.7.4 and 5 to remove the exception provided for the Heritage Bowl.

(iii) It was voted that the Council be asked to implement an administrative reporting procedure for the Heritage Bowl to require it to adhere to the regulations governing postseason football games. (Note: The NCAA Special Events Committee noted that as a minimum, the sponsoring agency should be required annually to submit an audited financial statement from the immediate past bowl to the Council or its designee and distribute 75 percent of the gross revenues, as defined in Bylaw 31.5.2, to the participating institutions.)

(b) In their separate meetings, the Divisions I and II Championships Committees discussed the potential impact on the Divisions I-AA and II Football Championships of anticipated legislation to create a Division I-AAA football classification and an eventual Division I-AAA football championship.

(1) Regarding the possibility of a Division I-AAA football championship, the Division

I Championships Committee noted that actions taken earlier in the meeting basically had reaffirmed its view that minimum sponsorship requirements for NCAA championships were appropriate and meaningful. Further, it noted that it would be concerned about the establishment or continuation of national championships in any sport with minimal sponsorship.

(2) It was agreed that the Council Subcommittee to Develop a Division I-AAA Football Classification would be asked to consider these concerns as it further developed the legislation for presentation to the Council in August; and that the Executive Committee would review the legislation at its August meeting with a view toward its impact on the Division I-AA and Division II Football Championships.

m. **Division I men's ice hockey.**

(1) Agreed that "scratch" procedures relative to the assignment of officials be prohibited as a condition of eligibility for automatic qualification, effective with the 1992 Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship; and that scratch procedures be defined as any that provide coaches, either individually or collectively, with the direct or indirect authority to hire, retain, affect the assignments of or release any officials;

(2) Agreed to require each Division I conference's supervisor of officials, or the conference representative responsible for ice hockey officiating, to attend an annual supervisors' meeting as a condition of eligibility for automatic qualification, effective with the 1992 championship. (Note: The above actions bring requirements for automatic qualification for the Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship in line with those for the Division I Men's and Women's Basketball Championships.);

(3) Approved an annual \$1,000 stipend for a statistician to compile information to assist the committee in the selection process, effective with the 1992 championship;

(4) Effective with the 1992 championship, revised the format to provide for the following play-off system: two single-elimination regional tournaments will be held at predetermined sites; six teams will be assigned to each regional tournament and paired in two three-team brackets; the regional tournaments will be conducted the Thursday and Saturday prior to the championship session, and the winners from each of the two brackets from both regional tournaments will advance to the semifinals, and

(5) Denied the recommendation that a play-in be conducted between the 12th-ranked team and the independent institution that currently is guaranteed a championship berth; and agreed that it would consider a recommendation from the Division I Men's Ice Hockey Committee to eliminate the automatic berth reserved for an independent institution if the committee wished to submit one.

n. **Women's softball.** Approved that the 1992 and 1993 Division I Women's Softball Championships be held at the Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, May 20-24 and May 26-30, respectively, with the Oklahoma City All-Sports Association as the sponsoring agency and the University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University as cohosts.

o. **Division I women's volleyball.**

(1) Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship: Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Sky, Big Ten, Big West, Gateway Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American Athletic, Pacific-10, Southeastern, Southland, Southwest, Western Athletic and West Coast Conferences;

(2) Approved that effective with the 1991 championship, rally-point scoring be used;

(3) Designated the University of New Mexico as the host institution for the 1992 championship, December 17-19;

(4) Declined to approve the implementation of a ratings percentage index to assist with the selection of teams, noting that this would require additional personnel at the NCAA national office; but encouraged the Division I Women's Volleyball Committee to seek alternatives (i.e., an outside service) until an index could be administered with the existing staff;

(5) Declined to permit the committee to designate predetermined sites for the regional tournaments, noting that it was concerned about the impact on attendance when the host institution's team was not participating;

(6) Denied the request that the committee be permitted to conduct a second annual meeting in 1992, but agreed that it could extend either its annual meeting or its meeting in conjunction with the championship by one day;

(7) Declined to require conferences, as a condition of automatic qualification, to assign officials through the conference office or to require officials to attend a conference-approved clinic; but suggested that the committee determine what the administrative and financial impact of such requirements on conferences would be; and agreed to require, as a condition of automatic qualification, that conferences assign only

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Panther prints

As part of an aggressive marketing campaign for Georgia State University athletics, the school recently acquired this 30-foot-tall outdoor message center that is located at the corner of Piedmont and Decatur Streets in Atlanta. From 5 a.m. to 11 p.m. daily, the board continuously provides information on upcoming events and athletics sponsors.

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certified officials to regular-season competition and implement an evaluation procedure for their officials.

p. Drug-testing litigation relative to hosting of NCAA championships. The Executive Committee discussed whether a member institution whose student-athletes do not participate in the NCAA championships drug-testing program should be permitted to serve as a host for championships competition.

(1) The Divisions I and III Championships Committees noted that while they are concerned that some student-athletes are not subject to the drug-testing procedures and about the uneven competitive situation this may create, they recommended that such institutions not be banned from hosting NCAA championships competition. The Division II Championships Committee supported banning such institutions from hosting.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that no action be taken, but that the issue be reviewed subsequent to the court's resolution of this matter.

q. Division II football.

(1) Authorized the Division II Football Committee to guarantee each of the four geographical regions four berths in the Division II Football Championship, effective in 1991, and to pair them within their respective regions; to avoid pairing members of the same conference against one another, regardless of their respective seed; to move one team to an adjacent region if there is conclusive evidence that one region is significantly stronger than another; and declined to permit the regional winners to be seeded for the semifinal games.

(2) Authorized the committee to renew the contract with the Shoals National Championship Committee as the sponsoring agency for the championship, noting that the agreement would provide for an automatic two-year mutual renewal clause unless written notice of termination of the agreement is provided by either party within 30 days of the previous championship game.

(3) Deferred action on the recommendation that only games against members of Divisions I and II be considered for selection purposes, and directed the staff to provide information about the various systems used to evaluate the strength-of-schedule criterion for Division II championships.

(4) Authorized the Division II Football Committee to rank the top 20 teams nationally and the top six teams from each region.

(5) Increased officials' fees for the championship from \$175 to \$225 per game, and

(6) Awarded the University of North Alabama a \$1,500 honorarium for serving as the host institution for the 1990 championship.

r. Division II women's volleyball.

(1) Declined to increase the Division II Women's Volleyball Championship bracket from 20 to 24 teams.

(2) Declined to revise the play-off system relative to pairing of two- and three-team brackets;

(3) Increased officials' fees, effective with the 1991 championship, as follows: Regional tournaments— from \$70 to \$90 for the second referee; semifinals and finals— from \$90 to \$125 for the second referee;

(4) Authorized reimbursement of air transportation expenses for all four referees at the championship session;

(5) Awarded automatic qualification for the 1991 championship to the California Collegiate Athletic, Lone Star and North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conferences;

(6) Revised the championship dates from Friday, Saturday and Sunday to Saturday, Sunday and Monday, effective with the 1991 championship, and

(7) Approved the use of rally-point scoring, effective with the 1991 championship.

s. Division III baseball.

(1) Denied the recommendation that the Division III Baseball Championship be conducted over eight days, rather than six, and

(2) Agreed to ask the Council to sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to increase the size of the Division III Baseball Committee from six to eight members.

t. Division III men's basketball. Denied the request that three-person officiating crews be assigned to all games of the Division III Men's Basketball Championship, noting that this could have a significant impact on conferences' and institutions' regular-season expenses.

u. Division III women's basketball.

(1) Declined to increase the Division III Women's Basketball Championship bracket from 32 to 36 teams, and

(2) Agreed to ask the Council to sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to increase the size of the Division III Women's Basketball Committee from six to eight members.

v. Division III football. Approved the following addition to the championship handbook relative to selection criteria for the Division III Football Championship: "When evaluating teams' won-lost records and strength of schedules, the committee will consider the following factors (not in

preferential order): conference standing; head-to-head competition; points allowed; late-season performance; opponents' records; results against top-ranked teams; common opponents and Divisions I-AA, II, III and NAIA opponents, and results of home and away contests."

w. Division III women's volleyball.

(1) Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 Division III Women's Volleyball Championship: College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin; Michigan Intercollegiate and University Athletic Associations; and New England Women's 8, Middle Atlantic States Collegiate, Minnesota Intercollegiate, Ohio, Southern California Intercollegiate, State University of New York and Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conferences;

(2) Deferred until August action on a recommendation to revise the regional realignment of selected institutions;

(3) Authorized reimbursement of air transportation expenses for all three officials at the championship finals, and

(4) Noted that the Division III Women's Volleyball Committee did not favor the implementation of rally-point scoring but would implement it effective with the 1991 championship, inasmuch as it understood that the scoring rules must be common for all three divisions.

x. Other Division II business. The Division II Championships Committee reported that it had taken the following actions in its separate meeting:

(1) Approved the following statement for inclusion in the championships handbooks and application to all Division II team championships: "Due to the limited amount of Division II interregional competition and comparative data between teams located in different regions, Division II sports committees shall make every effort to select teams for championship participation on a regional basis, and to pair them on a regional basis (except when there are more than two teams from one conference selected)."

(2) Discussed the establishment and administration of Division II field hockey, men's lacrosse and men's ice hockey championships effective in 1992-93, per Proposal No. 57 from the 1991 Convention, and directed the staff to prepare for review, at the August meeting, proposed legislation to address the size of the sports committees responsible for these events and other legislative considerations as necessary;

(3) Regarding the Division II allocation of the revenue distribution plan, noted that in order to be eligible to receive a distribution, an institution must have declared its intention to participate in all NCAA championship competition listed on the NCAA-NAIA Joint Declaration Form; but that the committee could grant exceptions to this in extenuating circumstances; and reported that two institutions that did not meet this requirement had been granted exceptions to permit them to share in the moneys.

y. Other Division III business. The Division III Championships Committee reported that it had taken the following actions in its separate meeting:

(1) Approved the following statement for inclusion in the championships handbooks and application to all Division III team championships: "The Division III championships philosophy is to field the most competitive teams possible while minimizing missed class time; to emphasize regional competition in regular-season scheduling; and to provide regional representation in NCAA championships competition by allocating specific numbers of berths per region or by regional pairings and seeding, realizing that this may be done at the expense of leaving out some championship-caliber teams."

(2) Directed the Men's and Women's Golf Committee to respond in August to concerns expressed about the number of practice rounds permitted prior to the Division III Men's Golf Championships, and

(3) Agreed to consider in August the impact of the establishment of a Division II men's ice hockey championship on the existing Division III Men's Ice Hockey Championship, in view of the latter's low sponsorship numbers.

23. Playing rules. In accordance with the oversight provisions of Bylaws 21.3.4.2-(c) and 21.4.1.4, the Executive Committee reviewed the recommendations of the Divisions I, II and III Championships

Committees regarding changes in playing rules in the areas of player safety, financial impact and image of the sport. It took the following actions:

a. Football.

(1) Declined to prohibit the use of split crews during the regular season and upheld the principle of refraining from addressing rules in those areas traditionally under the responsibility of conferences;

(2) Approved that when in question as to whether or not a player is injured, the official shall stop the clock, and

(3) Approved several editorial revisions of rules relative to unsportsmanlike conduct to provide officials more latitude in penalizing acts detrimental to the image of the game.

b. Men's ice hockey. Approved that any player on or off the ice who engages in a fight or attempts to engage in a fight is disqualified from that contest and the next contest, and the penalties are progressive. A player who does not retaliate after being struck will not be assessed a penalty.

c. Men's and women's swimming. Deferred until August action on the recommendation to require minimum plummet depths for platform, three-meter and one-meter diving, pending receipt of more information about the number of pools that would not be in compliance with the rule and the safety factors considered by the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee.

d. Men's and women's basketball.

(1) Received a report that the Men's and Women's Basketball Rules Committee met together for the first time in late April and, in response to the Executive Committee's directive, continued to work toward common rules in areas where commonality could logically be achieved without jeopardizing their games. It was noted that the number of rules differences has been reduced from 16 to 12;

(2) In the women's rules, approved an increase in the penalty for participating in a fight to a one-game suspension after the first occurrence and suspension for the remainder of the season after the second occurrence, thus making the men's and women's rule the same in this regard, and

(3) In the men's rules, approved that players be required to keep their shirts tucked in their shorts during the game; and for those institutions with shirts designed to be worn outside the shorts, required compliance on all uniforms purchased after May 1, 1992.

24. Proposal No. 63 from 1991 Convention (Playing Rules). In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed the report of an ad hoc committee established to address Proposal No. 63 from the 1991 Convention. The proposal had directed the Executive Committee, division championships committees and sports committees with rules-making responsibilities to determine the "feasibility and desirability of developing more flexibility in playing rules to accommodate the differences in the Association's membership divisions and, if appropriate, to recommend proposed legislation for Council sponsorship at the 1992 Convention."

a. The ad hoc committee reviewed the historical information on the development of common rules and some alternatives for addressing the topic. It recommended that the Council be asked to sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 21.3.4 to expand the oversight responsibilities of the division championships committees to include approval of appeals for division-wide exceptions to playing rules based on significant financial or participation impact (subject to the final authority of the Executive Committee).

b. It was voted that the recommendation be approved, and that the proposed legislation be reviewed at the August meeting.

c. It was voted that the ad hoc committee be charged with developing criteria for approval of appeals and guidelines for safeguarding against deterioration of the structural integrity of a sport, for review at the August meeting; and that Martha E. Hawthorne, Rice University, be appointed chair of that committee.

25. Football Goal-Post Issue. In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed concerns expressed by the membership about the decision to narrow the football goal posts from 23 feet, 4 inches to 18 feet, 6 inches, effective with the 1991 season, and about exceptions to the rule for Divisions II

and III. It was noted that if there cannot be differences in the rules among divisions, there also cannot be differences in exceptions among the divisions. It was voted that exceptions to the rule requiring that the goal-post width be 18 feet, 6 inches not be permitted.

26. Convention planning. The Executive Committee received a report on plans for the 1992 and future Conventions and took the following actions:

a. Directed the staff to determine, for the 1992 Convention, whether the Divisions II and III business sessions could be accommodated within the headquarters hotel (rather than off property) if the Honda dinner were conducted at another facility;

b. Agreed that the Honda dinner should be listed among the NCAA meetings in the Convention schedule, and asked the staff to determine an appropriate way of doing so to avoid commercial identification of the function;

c. Directed the staff to develop a policy as to which individuals may (or may not) receive a copy of the roll-call or other voting information and where it may be obtained;

d. Agreed to discontinue use of the card-counting machines as backup to the electronic voting system;

e. Approved presentation of an inexpensive, soft-sided briefcase to delegates at the time of registration;

f. Agreed to expand assigned seating for conferences to Divisions II and III; further, agreed that seating would not be assigned for those conferences with fewer than 10 delegates;

g. Directed the staff to develop a plan to number the microphones for the opening business session with a view toward the safety of the delegates, and

h. Approved the remainder of the report, including the 1992 preliminary meeting schedule.

27. Affirmative action plan. The Executive Committee received a report summarizing the Association's affirmative action plan

for the NCAA national office.

28. Future meeting dates and sites. The Executive Committee reviewed future meeting dates and sites, as follows:

a. August 12-13, 1991, LaCosta Hotel and Spa, Carlsbad, California. (Championships committees, August 11-12.)

b. December 9, 1991, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri. (Championships committees, December 8.)

c. May 4-5, 1992. (Championships committees, May 3-4.) It was agreed that the first choice was Ventana Golf and Racquet Club, Tucson, Arizona.

d. August 10-11, 1992. (Championships committees, August 9-10.) It was agreed that the first choice was Beaver Creek, Colorado.

e. December 7, 1992, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri. (Championships committees, December 6.)

29. NCAA internship program. Schultz advised the Executive Committee that there would be no growth in staff at the NCAA national office for the 1991-92 fiscal year; and he suggested that in light of this, the Executive Committee may wish to reconsider its May 1990 decision to increase the NCAA internship program from six to eight interns during 1991-92. He noted also that the staff was in the process of evaluating the program and would provide a report for the Executive Committee's review in August. It was voted that the NCAA internship program remain at six interns for 1991-92.

30. Due-process legislation. The Executive Committee was advised of the status of state and Federal due-process legislation that could significantly affect the NCAA enforcement program and procedures. It was voted that the executive director develop plans for responding to and dealing with state and Federal legislation in this area; and that the Administrative Committee be authorized to approve funding necessary to implement those plans.

31. Adjournment. The meeting adjourned at 5:55 p.m.



1,200 salute

University of Miami (Florida) baseball coach Ron Fraser tips his hat to Hurricane supporters who offered their congratulations on his 1,200th career coaching victory, which came earlier this season. Fraser has been at Miami (Florida) 29 years.

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With war over, player set for fall

Iowa State University football player Richard Powell returned from Saudi Arabia a changed man.

Many of the U.S. soldiers who served in the Persian Gulf during the war complained about the food and lost weight. Not Powell, whose Marine reserve unit left for the gulf a few days after he played in the final game of the 1990 season.

He gained weight.

"I ate everyone's leftovers," Powell said. "A lot of guys lost weight, but for some reason I guess I didn't."

Powell didn't exactly balloon into the Michelin tire man during his 4½ months in the Saudi desert. He left at 215 pounds and weighed in at 221 on his return.

Although Powell's unit saw some action during the land war and eventually drove into Kuwait, he said much of his stint was boring. Football helped break the monotony.

"We had a couple of Nerf footballs and we played sandlot football," he said. "I was a running back. If you can play running back in the sand. My legs got a longer stronger over there, I know that."

Powell, whose unit returned to Waterloo, Iowa, in mid-April, said

he wasn't aware of any other college football players being called to duty during the gulf war. His unique status brought him a measure of fame.

Iowa State coach Jim Walden saluted Powell on national television while being interviewed at a post-

"We played sandlot football. I was a running back. If you can play running back in the sand. My legs got a lot stronger over there, I know that."

season all-star game. And Powell's picture appeared on the cover of the College Football Association's magazine.

Powell said Iowa State players and coaches wrote to him frequently while he was in the gulf. He is determined to be on the field when

practice starts in August. Powell has one season of eligibility remaining.

"I think I'm going to take a class this summer and lift weights to get ready for football," he told the Associated Press.

Powell had to leave school in late November, several days before the fall semester was to end. The university allowed him to keep the grades he had at that point so he won't have to take those classes again.

Once the war started, Powell said the most anxious part for him was the night before the ground assault began.

"It got so dark that night," he said. "He (Saddam Hussein) was blowing up all the oil wells, and it was so dark. Before that, it was boring. It was just a waiting game once the air war started."

"We were not being shelled, but we could hear it all around and it sounded close. You can see so far over there. The perspective is a lot different. For the most part, it was quite an experience."

Walden said Powell will be welcome back on the team this fall.

"He is one of those guys that gives you 100 percent," Walden said.

Calendar

May 31-June 3	Men's and Women's Fencing Committee, San Diego, California
June 1-5	Men's Lacrosse Committee, Colorado Springs, Colorado
June 2-4	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, Omaha, Nebraska
June 5-7	Special Committee on Grants to Undergraduates, Kansas City, Missouri
June 7-8	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, San Diego, California
June 7-8	Council Subcommittee to Develop a I-AAA Football Classification, San Diego, California
June 10-13	Women's Gymnastics Committee, Tiburon, California
June 13	Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals Hearings, Chicago, Illinois
June 14-15	Council Subcommittee to Review 1991 Reform Proposals, Chicago, Illinois
June 17	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Chicago, Illinois
June 17-20	Division I Men's Ice Hockey Committee, Monterey, California
June 17-20	Division III Men's Ice Hockey Committee, Monterey, California
June 18-21	Division II Women's Basketball Committee, Jackson Hole, Wyoming
June 18-21	Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee, Monterey, California
June 19-21	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, South Lake Tahoe, California
June 24	Presidents Commission Subcommittee on Strategic Planning, Kansas City, Missouri
June 24-26	Committee on Women's Athletics, Jackson Hole, Wyoming
June 24-27	Men's and Women's Golf Committee, Port Ludlow, Washington

State legislation relating to athletics

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect or is otherwise of interest to the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Set forth below is a list of 28 bills from 16 states. The report includes seven bills that have been introduced and 21 pending bills on which action has been taken since the last report (see the May 22, 1991, issue of The NCAA News). Newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of May 17, 1991. Listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in this report by subject:

Anabolic steroids	8
Due process	4
Trainers	4
Liability	3
Tickets	2
Athlete agents	1
Financial aid	1
Gambling	1
Scalping	1
Wrestling	1
Miscellaneous	2

Four bills have become law since the last report, including one each on anabolic steroids, liability, trainers and wrestling.

The legislatures in four states—Colorado, Florida, Hawaii and Iowa—have adjourned since the last report, bringing to 20 the number of state legislatures that have adjourned. In Hawaii and Iowa, bills will carry over to 1992. In Colorado and Florida, pending bills died at the conclusion of the 1991 session if they had not been cleared for the governor's signature.

Colorado H. 1127 (Author: Kopel)

Allows qualified athletics trainers to render certain services without a license to practice medicine.

Status: 1/11/91 introduced. 2/11/91 passed House. To Senate. 4/15/91 passed Senate as amended. To House for concurrence. 4/23/91 House concurred in Senate amendments. 4/30/91 to Governor. 5/7/91 signed by Governor.

Connecticut H. 5128 (Author: Migliaro)

Requires that police expenses for traffic regulation and control at any game be paid by the organization conducting or promoting the game.

Status: 1/9/91 introduced. 4/17/91 to Joint Committee on Planning and Development. 5/7/91 from Joint Committee on Planning and Development: Reported with amendment.

Connecticut S. 232 (Author: Meotti)

Prohibits the imposition of a service charge on any tickets sold at the site of an event.

Status: 1/22/91 introduced. 5/2/91 passed Senate. To House. 5/9/91 passed House. To Governor.

Florida H. 845 (Author: King)

Creates the Collegiate Athletics Association Compliance Enforcement Procedures Act; provides that hearings must be held before finding that association rules were violated; specifies hearing procedures; provides restrictions on penalties imposed by associations; provides for liability of associations.

Status: 3/5/91 introduced. 4/22/91 passed House. To Senate. 4/25/91 passed Senate. 5/15/91 to Governor.

Illinois H. 682 (Author: Johnson)

Creates the Collegiate Athletics Association Compliance Enforcement Procedures Act; requires collegiate athletics associations to follow due-process requirements; provides for judicial review of association enforcement actions.

Status: 3/12/91 introduced. 5/7/91 passed House. To Senate.

Illinois H. 1955 (Author: Weller)

Provides that dispensing anabolic steroids for any purpose not approved by the Department of Health and Human Services is a criminal offense; provides for a statewide education program on steroid abuse.

Status: 4/5/91 introduced. 5/10/91 passed House. To Senate.

Iowa H. 152 (Author: Committee on State Government)

Relates to wrestling.

Status: 2/4/91 introduced. 2/11/91 passed House. To Senate. 4/17/91 passed Senate as amended. To House for concurrence. 4/22/91 House concurred in Senate amendments. 5/6/91 to Governor. 5/8/91 signed by Governor.

***Louisiana H. 1349/S. 606 (Authors: Kennard/Hinton)**

Relate to the classification of anabolic steroids; provide for penalties.

Status: 4/29/91 H. 1349 and S. 606 introduced.

***Louisiana H. 1473 (Author: Jones, C.)**

Provides that the limitation of liability for volunteers participating in athletics events extends to sponsors and organizers of such events.

Status: 4/29/91 introduced. To House Committee on Civil Law and Procedure.

Maryland H. 1090 (Author: Ehrlich)

Provides that a physician who voluntarily and without compensation renders medical services for a sports program is not liable for any act or omission in those services; makes certain exceptions.

Status: 2/14/91 introduced. 3/8/91 passed House. To Senate. 4/6/91 passed Senate. To Governor. 5/14/91 signed by Governor.

Massachusetts H. 1749 (Author: Local Sponsor)

Relates to the sale of tickets to entertainment events.

Status: 2/5/91 introduced. 4/26/91 to Joint Committee on Government Regulations. 5/7/91 from Joint Committee on Government Regulations: Reported.

Massachusetts H. 2092 (Author: Local Sponsor)

Requires refunds on admission fees for delayed events.

Status: 2/6/91 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations. 5/7/91 from Joint Committee on Government Regulations: Reported.

Massachusetts H. 4141 (Author: Scaccia)

Relates to the resale of tickets.

Status: 2/15/91 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations. 5/7/91 from Joint Committee on Government Regulations: Reported.

Massachusetts S. 353 (Author: Norton)

Creates an Amateur Council Video Lottery.

Status: 1/30/91 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations. 5/7/91 from Joint Committee on Government Regulations: Reported with amendment.

Massachusetts S. 428 (Author: Lees)

Regulates the use of anabolic steroids.

Status: 1/30/91 introduced. To Joint Committee on Health Care. 5/1/91 from Joint Committee on Health Care: Do not pass.

***Minnesota S. 1565 (Authors: Benson and Roe)**

Provides that all parties that may be subject to sanctions by a

national collegiate athletics association must be given an opportunity for a hearing after reasonable notice; specifies notice and hearing procedures; requires impartial presiding officers; bars sanctions that do not meet minimum procedural standards.

Status: 5/13/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Education. Because the bill missed the 1991 deadline for committee action, it carries over to 1992 without further action this year.

Montana S. 140 (Author: Waterman)

Designates anabolic steroids as a Schedule III drug.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 1/30/91 passed Senate. To House. 2/11/91 passed House. 2/18/91 to Governor. 3/6/91 signed by Governor.

New Hampshire S. 62 (Author: Currier)

Establishes a committee on athletics trainers to advise the Board of Registration in Medicine; establishes licensing regulations for athletics trainers.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 3/28/91 passed Senate. To House. 4/2/91 to House Committee on Executive Departments and Administration. 5/9/91 from House Committee on Executive Departments and Administration: Reported with amendment. To House Committee on Executive Departments and Administration.

New York A. 3834 (Author: Colman)

Establishes certification requirements and procedures for athletics trainers; establishes a state board for athletics training.

Status: 2/19/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Higher Education. 5/8/91 from Assembly Committee on Higher Education: Reported with amendment. To Assembly Committee on Codes.

***New York S. 5163 (Author: Maltese)**

Limits physician's liability for injuries sustained by a person receiving aid at a school athletics event.

Status: 5/2/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Higher Education.

***New York S. 5177 (Author: Tully)**

Requires certification of athletics trainers; establishes a state board for athletics training; establishes requirements and procedures for certification.

Status: 5/2/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Higher Education.

North Carolina H. 463 (Author: Justus)

Changes the definition of "anabolic steroids"; adds additional anabolic steroids to the list of controlled substances; makes other changes to conform state law with the Federal law regarding anabolic steroids.

Status: 4/1/91 introduced. 5/8/91 passed House. To Senate. 5/9/91 to Senate Committee on Judiciary I.

Ohio H. 62 (Author: Bergansky)

Prohibits selling, prescribing or providing anabolic steroids for unlawful purpose; requires all athletics facilities to post a warning of the dangers of anabolic steroids.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 3/12/91 passed House. To Senate. 5/9/91 passed Senate as amended. To House for concurrence. 5/14/91 House concurred in Senate amendments.

***South Carolina H. 3831 (Author: Hodges)**

Makes a technical correction to laws regarding anabolic steroids.

Status: 4/11/91 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary.

South Carolina S. 16 (Author: Passailaigue)

Adopts the South Carolina Collegiate Athletics Association Procedures Act.

Status: 1/8/91 introduced. To Senate General Committee. 4/29/91 from Senate General Committee: Reported with amendment. 5/7/91 to Senate Committee on Education.

Texas H. 136 (Author: Wilson)

Relates to financial assistance for certain intercollegiate athletes.

Status: 1/8/91 introduced. To House Committee on Higher Education. 5/6/91 from House Committee on Higher Education: Do pass as amended.

Texas S. 1519 (Author: Armbrister)

Relates to the regulation of certain athletic agents.

Status: 4/16/91 introduced. 4/18/91 to Senate Committee on Economic Development. 5/10/91 from Senate Committee on Economic Development: Do pass as amended.

Trojans persevere in academics

By Jim Perry

The dictionary defines perseverance as "the act of persisting in an undertaking in spite of discouragement."

The word is very big around the University of Southern California football team.

But if you need perseverance on the football field, you need just as much in the classroom. And the challenges are as great in both arenas.

All Southern California men and women student-athletes are now required to pass 27 units a year—instead of the NCAA-mandated 24—and the athletics department also has initiated a degree-achievement program that pays for an additional semester of education for athletes who have finished their eligibility.

However, when five-year graduation rates were reported recently by the Chronicle of Higher Education, the Southern California football class of 1984—which was recruited before these changes were instituted—had turned in a very disappointing performance. Of 24 freshmen, only 25 percent, or six out of 24, had graduated within five years.

But the initial graduation rate is only part of the story. "This whole issue of graduation rates today is really a complex problem," said athletics director Michael B. McGee. "And, for schools that have football or basketball players leaving early to try to win jobs in the NFL or NBA, it's even more difficult. We've made strides, but it's a long road."

"In 1984, when we realized that the academic quality of that class was not as high as it should be, we

immediately looked at a number of academic areas that needed to be improved.

"First of all, we wanted to increase the admission profile of the entering players, and we did. Between 1984 and 1986, the average SAT scores of our entering football players went up 160 points, and the core grade-point average went up almost one-half grade point (.460).

"Second, we needed additional counseling and programming, and that was instituted by Jim Dennis,

"This whole issue of graduation rates today is really a complex problem. We've made strides, but it's a long road."

Michael B. McGee

vice-president for student affairs, and Alonzo Anderson, director of learning support services, and their staff in the academic-advisement unit. That program continues to make progress.

"Third, with the arrival of the 1985 class, we instituted our requirement for completing 27 units a year.

"And, finally, in the same year we initiated the degree-achievement program."

After five years, the 1985 football class had 10 graduates out of 20

players, and the number is expected to hit 12 this year, or 60 percent. (The five-year rate for all Southern California students is approximately 55 percent.)

Doing even better is the 1986 freshman class, which hits the five-year mark this year. Of 17 players, 11 either have graduated or will graduate this spring. And a 12th should graduate this summer. That's a rate of 71 percent.

Four NFL players from those two classes are back in school, and one of them, safety Mark Carrier (the 1990 NFL defensive rookie of the year with the Chicago Bears), is graduating this spring. Also back are Bears defensive end Tim Ryan, Detroit Lions defensive end Dan Owens, and Denver Broncos offensive tackle Brent Parkinson.

McGee is particularly pleased about the increasing success of black student-athletes. Eight of 10 black football players recruited in 1985 graduated within five years.

But what about that disappointing class of 1984?

Pushed, prodded and supported by the school, two more players graduated in 1990, and two more are expected to graduate this year, which would raise the total to 10 of 24. It's been a battle.

"We're not giving up on any of our athletes, even after six years," McGee said. "We'll continue to stay after our nongraduates, whether it counts in any published reports or not. We know it's important."

"Certainly, we're pleased with the trend, but until all athletes who complete their eligibility with our program graduate, we have a lot of work to do."

Perry is a former Southern California sports information director.



Linda Wooster photo

Special day

Quinnipiac College women's basketball player Maria Moone (left) enjoys a break with her special-athlete buddy during the school's recent special athletics day. Twenty-five student-athletes participated in the event, which featured 15 different activities for more than 100 special athletes.

Sports-turf research is ongoing

Football, baseball and soccer players know that the turf under their cleats directly affects the risk of injury and can even influence the outcome of a game. For people who care about safety, new research underway at the University of California, Riverside, may have some surprising results.

"We know that much of the turf we currently use in sports stadiums and school playing fields doesn't hold up too well under the heavy traffic from high-impact games like football, baseball and soccer. But it's difficult to change old habits, so we decided to get some hard scientific facts to present to the sports industry," said Steve Cockerham, leader of UC Riverside's sports-turf research program.

"Under the stress of heavy traffic by athletes, many of the accepted fundamentals of turf-grass culture seem to fail," Cockerham said. Much of the fundamentals is geared to the needs of the golf-course manager, not the needs of an athlete, he said.

To get hard facts about how well sports turf withstands wear and tear from high-impact games, Cockerham invented a machine—replete with cleats—that can be adjusted to mimic the wear and tear of professional or amateur football, baseball and soccer games.

Results from Cockerham's four-year study showed that the "elite" perennial ryegrass varieties now available, like Manhattan II, offer important safety features for athletes.

The new ryegrasses provided better cushion, an important safety feature that reduced player injury, Cockerham said. And they recover better from the stress of high-impact

sports during the winter months when Bermuda grass is typically dormant in California, he said.

The traffic simulator Cockerham developed has two cleated rollers, connected by chain and sprockets, that are pulled by a small tractor. The combination of cleats, sprocket differential and weight simulate the three components of sports traffic—shearing action, compaction and wear, Cockerham said.

"The most important single factor in determining the wear tolerance of

"If we really care about our players and their safety, then we need to pay more attention to the turf under their cleats."

Steve Cockerham

a turf, its resilience and shear strength, is the biomass above the ground," Cockerham said.

"If we really care about our players and their safety, then we need to pay more attention to the turf under their cleats. Our results may surprise the diehards for Bermuda grass," he said.

Cockerham has a new study under way in collaboration with Maurizio Borgonovo, visiting scholar from Italy, on the best sports-turf performers from his previous research—Manhattan II perennial ryegrass, Bonsai dwarf tall fescue,

El Toro zoysiagrass, and a blend of Manhattan II and Jasper creeping red fescue.

The results will be important to athletes because the research is measuring the impact-absorption capability of these new turf varieties and their traction, a factor that estimates how hard the turf is on a player's knees. If the torque is too high, it can cause problems.

Cockerham expects results from the new study by July.

Last summer, Cockerham consulted in Milan, Italy, where World Cup soccer was being played. The stadium had been rebuilt with a partial dome and a terrible shade problem ruined the turf in some spots, he said.

"That experience sparked my interest to find out how much light really is required by turf that must sustain heavy traffic from high-impact sports. Nobody knows the answers yet. I dubbed our new study L.I.T.E. It stands for light intensity turf evaluation," Cockerham said.

Cockerham's L.I.T.E. research results will be critical to U.S. stadiums that plan to compete to host World Cup soccer games in 1994. World Cup rules require that the game be played on natural turf, Cockerham said.

In the L.I.T.E. study, four light intensities are being evaluated: 73-, 55- and 30-percent shade, and full sunlight. Cockerham chose these levels of shade because he said the nursery industry uses them as benchmarks. He has set up light meters in the field linked up with computers that measure hourly the actual photosynthetically active radiation that penetrates to the turf.

Fighting Irish win fifth CFA academic award

The University of Notre Dame is the recipient of its fifth College Football Association Academic Achievement Award in 11 years.

This year, the Fighting Irish graduated 92.3 percent (24 of 26) of its incoming class of 1985. Notre Dame's five awards are the most for any CFA member institution; it also won the award in 1982, 1983, 1984 and 1988.

The CFA Academic Achievement Award was established in 1981 and is presented annually by the Touchdown Club of Memphis. The award recognizes the CFA member institution with the highest graduation rate among members of its football team. The award will be presented to Notre Dame next December at the Liberty Bowl Luncheon in Memphis, Tennessee.

Thirteen other CFA member institutions received honorable mention for having graduation rates of 70 percent or more. Those institu-

tions are Boston College; Duke University; the University of Hawaii; University of Kentucky; University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Pennsylvania State University; Rice University; Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Syracuse University; University of Tennessee, Knoxville; Vanderbilt University; University of Virginia, and Wake Forest University.

The Rev. Edward A. Malloy, president of Notre Dame, says a combination of efforts accounts for the university's success. "At Notre Dame, we have long believed, in fact insisted, that success in academics and athletics can and should be compatible. Our student-athletes, coaches and athletics administrators are committed to this concept, and their achievements are proof of its validity."

Richard A. Rosenthal, Notre Dame's athletics director, credits the institution's emphasis on education for its academic prosperity. "As much as we take pride in any successes our teams enjoy on the playing field, it's important that our student-athletes leave the university with more than a letter jacket," he says. "Our coaches constantly talk to each incoming student-athlete about receiving an education and earning a degree, and it's reassuring to know those things can become reality."

In addition to Notre Dame's award, the CFA will present an Athletics Academic Achievement Award to Michael A. DeCicco, Notre Dame's former academic adviser. He will be recognized for his part in working with Notre Dame's football players. It is the fifth year that the CFA has presented this award and the second time that DeCicco has been the recipient.

Pact announced

The recently formed Great Midwest Conference will become the first client of Host Creative, which will represent the league in its television-marketing efforts.

Under a multiyear agreement, the league and the new company will seek regional and national TV exposure for the conference's six member institutions—the University of Alabama at Birmingham, University of Cincinnati, DePaul University, Marquette University, Memphis State University and St. Louis University.

The agreement begins with the 1991-92 men's basketball season, the conference's first year of competition, and will run through the 1993-94 season.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics. Supervise and administer all facets of an intercollegiate athletic program composed of eight men's and six women's sports. Elmhurst College, founded in 1871, is a private four-year college located on an attractive campus 16 miles west of Chicago. The college is a member of the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin and the NCAA Division III. The position is a 12-month administrative appointment reporting to the Dean of Students and may include coaching and teaching duties. Qualified candidates should have a graduate degree plus administrative and teaching experience. Send vitae including professional references and a statement supporting your purposes for wanting a position at a NCAA III institution to Miss Cheryl Leoni, Assistant Dean of Students, 190 Prospect Avenue, Elmhurst, Illinois 60126 by June 24. EOE.

Director of Athletics - Capital University. an NCAA Division III institution affiliated with the Ohio Athletic Conference, seeks an energetic individual to serve as Director of Athletics and Chair of Health and Sport Sciences. Capital fields 7 men's and 5 women's athletic teams. The Health and Sport Sciences department includes an Athletic Training Program approved by NATA. This individual will be responsible for planning, budgeting, coordination of facilities, and management of all activities for student athletes, students, staff, and faculty. The Athletic Director reports to the Provost for athletic and intramural matters and to the Dean of Arts and Sciences for academic purposes. With an undergraduate student body of 1,200 students, Capital stresses the academic success of students who choose to participate in intercollegiate athletics. One significant aspect of this position will be planning for a new recreation and athletic facility. Qualifications: The individual should hold a doctorate; preferably have some coaching experience; have a commitment to the academic requirements of a Division III institution; and demonstrate solid management credentials and/or potential. Starting date August 1, 1991 (negotiable). Salary: mid \$40,000s. Send a complete resume, names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references; and statement of your philosophy of athletics at the Division III level to Dr. Harry Jensen Jr., Provost, Screening Committee, Athletic Director Search, Capital University, 2199 E. Main Street, Columbus, Ohio 43209. An EOE. Capital encourages applications from minority and women candidates.

Associate A.D.

Mississippi State University invites applications for the position of Assistant Athletic Director of Facilities and Management. The Assistant Athletic Director provides assistance to the Director of Athletics by assuming responsibility for management of daily operations related to departmental events and facilities. Minimum qualifications: Bachelor's degree with at least two years' experience in university setting. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of application with resume to Mr. Duncan McKenzie, Assistant Athletic Director, Mississippi State University, P.O. Drawer 5327, Mississippi State, Mississippi 39762. Deadline: June 28, 1991, or until suitable candidate is found. Mississippi State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director of Athletics for Compliance/Student Services/Senior Women's Administrator. Qualifications: Minimum of a bachelor's degree with master's preferred. Prior NCAA compliance experience at Division I level required. Collegiate varsity athlete and counseling degree preferred. Ability to establish a good rapport and effective working relationships with all student athletes, administrators, college faculty and staff, and professional colleagues. Reports to the Director of Athletics. Responsibilities: Responsible for overseeing and administering the institution's compliance with NCAA regulations, academic progress of student athletes (coordinate activities with the Student Educational Service Center), and supervising six women's sports. Also serve as the institution's Senior Women's Administrator. Salary: Please enclose salary requirements. Application Deadline: To receive full consideration, application should be received by June 15, 1991. If position is not filled by June 15, 1991, applications will continue to be received until position is filled. Application: Send letter of application, resume and list of a minimum of three references we may contact. Send to: Saint Louis University, Personnel Services, 3500 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis, MO 63103. Saint Louis University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant A.D.: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact the United States Sports Academy, Department

of Admissions, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 1.800.223.2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS accredited. — "Inquire about our Doctoral Program."

Assistant Athletic Director/Women's Basketball Coach. This position reports directly to the Athletic Director and will assist in all the operations of the Athletic Department, also will coach Women's basketball and possibly one other sport. This is a full-time, 12-month position with full benefits. Successful coaching experience is required. Master's degree and administrative background experience preferred. Beginning date is July 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and names of three references to: Personnel Office/AAD, Shenandoah University, 1460 University Drive, Winchester, VA 22601-5195. EOE.

Academic Counselor

Counseling - Athletic Academic Counselor. (12 months), Cleveland State University: The Cleveland State University is seeking a person to assist the Athletic Academic Coordinator in the advising and tracking of student athletes. Duties: In addition to the above, the Athletic Academic Counselor will also be responsible for course monitoring, providing tutorial and study table assistance, assisting in student athletic orientation, and discharging other duties as assigned by the coordinator. Applicants should be aware that some travel might also be involved. Application deadline: June 17, 1991. Starting date: September 1, 1991. Minimum qualifications: M.A. or M.S. in counseling or related field, 2-3 years' experience counseling/advising student athletes at the university level. Should have knowledge of NCAA bylaws. Should also have strong interpersonal and organizational skills. Salary range: \$22,000-\$26,000. Send cover letter, resume and telephone numbers of three references to: Mark E. Gelet, Physical Education Building #330, Cleveland State University, E. 24th & Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115. Equal Opportunity Employer, m/f/h.

Academic Counselor: Full-time entry level position. Master's degree in Counseling, Sports Counseling, Sports Administration or related field is preferred. Responsibilities: Assist the Athletic Academic Support Center in the monitoring of athletes' academic progress, primarily responsible for identifying and addressing academic problems within the football and basketball programs; maintain contact and act as a liaison with the academic community; coordinate and monitor the study hall program; assist with computer room activities; assist in the implementation of a Student Athlete Personal Development Program. Starting date is August 15, 1991. Application deadline is June 22, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Office of Human Resources, Syracuse University, Sycor Office Bldg., Syracuse, NY 13244. AA/EOE.

Administrative Asst.

Administrative Assistant. The University of Michigan will be hiring an individual to fill the position of an Administrative Assistant for the Michigan Athletic program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Demonstrated administrative abilities, management skills and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations a must. Responsibilities include but are not limited to: general administrative duties, scheduling of facilities and contests, special events productions, and managing athletic contests. This individual would be very active with fund-raising, involved with fund-raising and alumni relations. Salary is competitive and commensurate with qualifications. Applicants should submit letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Peggy Bradley-Doppes, Associate Athletic Director, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109. Resume screening will begin May 15, 1991, and will continue until the position is filled. The University of Michigan is a Nondiscriminatory/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer. Ferrum College invites applications for appointment as Athletic Trainer. Applicant must have bachelor's degree in Physical Education, or related area, and be certified by NATA, as well as CPR, and First Aid certification. Salary commensurate with experience. Position available August 1. Submit letter of application with resume, by June 3, to: W.H. Norton, Director of Athletics, Ferrum College, Ferrum, VA 24088. Ferrum College is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Athletic Trainer, Johns Hopkins University. This is a full-time, 10-month position with the following responsibilities: (1) Direct and supervise all aspects of the Sports Medicine program for 26 male and female intercollegiate teams; (2) Assign duties and program responsibilities for the Assistant Athletic Trainer; (3) Work directly with football and men's lacrosse teams. Qualifications: (1) Master's degree preferred and NATA certification required; (2) Minimum of five years' experience as a full-time certified athletic trainer. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Position Available: August 1, 1991. Application Procedure: Send application and resume to: Mr. Robert H. Scott, Director of Athletics, Johns Hopkins University, 34th and Charles Streets, Baltimore, MD 21218. Application Deadline: June 15, 1991. Hopkins is

an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

North Central College in Naperville, Illinois has a full-time, 10-month position as head of the athletic training program available August 10, 1991. This position includes administration of the ATC program in the departments of physical education and athletics, supervising and advising student trainers, and teaching exercise science and physical education. Master's degree required, doctorate desirable. Requirements include current NATA certification, full-time experience as an ATC with one year clinical supervision of students. Deadline for applications is June 1, 1991. Letter of application, curriculum vitae, and three letters of recommendations should be sent to: Gerald Gerns, Ph.D., Chairperson HPE, North Central College, Department of Physical Education, 30 North Brainard, Naperville, Illinois 60566-1017.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Responsibilities: Position is responsible for working in and assisting with all aspects of athletic training. Position is responsible to the Head Athletic Trainer and Team Physician. Also included are various administrative duties in the overall operation of the athletic training room. This position includes travel with various men's teams as well as duties with other sports. There are no teaching responsibilities with this position. Qualifications: N.A.T.A. certified, Illinois registered or eligible, master's degree preferred, Collegiate athletic training experience required. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. This is a 12-month full-time position. Applications: Send letter of application and resume to: Mike Barnish, A.T.C./R, Head Athletic Trainer, Northwestern University, 1501 Central Street, Evanston, IL 60208, 708/491-5421. Deadline for application is June 12, 1991. Northwestern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer (Marshall University). Full-time 12-month position. Qualifications: Master's Degree, one year experience as an NATA certified athletic trainer, CPR instructor certification, required. Responsibilities include care and prevention of athletic injuries for assigned teams; assist with insurance program and the clinical instruction of student athletic trainers. Experience as university level instructor preferred. Application deadline: June 21, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Ellen Lavery, Associate Athletic Trainer, Marshall University, P.O. Box 1360, Huntington, West Virginia 25715. EOE/AA.

Sports - Assistant Athletic Trainer Cleveland State University. 10-month contract at an NCAA Division I institution. Duties include prime responsibility for supervising student trainer program. Assisting the Head Athletic Trainer in the daily prevention, assessment, referral, treatment, and rehabilitation of injuries to student-athletes in 18 sports. Travel duties with prime women's sports. Other duties and responsibilities as assigned by the Head Athletic Trainer. NATA certification required, master's degree preferred. Salary Range: \$18,360. Send letter of application, resume, and two letters of recommendation to: Jack McNeely, Cleveland State University, E. 24th & Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115. Application deadline is June 10, 1991. Interviewing may be done at N.A.T.A. Convention in New Orleans, June 8 through June 12th. Equal Opportunity Employer, m/f/h.

Head Football Athletic Trainer Full Time (12 Months). Department: Intercollegiate Athletics. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and related experience. Responsibilities: Work as athletic trainer for intercollegiate athletics with primary sport responsibility being football; secondary sport responsibilities as assigned. Team teach athletic training courses as agreed upon by Director of Rehabilitation and Coordinator of Athletic Training Education. Minimum Qualifications: Minimum of three years' experience, preferably football. Application: Letter of application and current resume, including a minimum of three professional references, should be submitted no later than June 7, 1991, to: Craig Walker, Assistant Athletic Director for Finance and Administration, West Virginia University, P.O. Box 877, Morgantown, West Virginia 26507. FAX No. 304/293-4105.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. James Madison University is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer to assist in the various areas of athletic training. The position will include some teaching of sports medicine classes. NATA certification required. Master's degree is preferred, bachelor's degree is required. Salary is \$20,000 with benefits. To apply submit a letter of application, resume, and three references to: Mr. Brad Babcock, Executive Associate Director of Athletics, Convocation Center, JMU, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Screening will begin June 24, 1991. Proposed starting date is August 1, 1991. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletic Trainer. Liberty University invites applications for a 10-month position of Assistant Athletic Trainer. Responsibilities include athletic trainer for men's basketball, men's soccer, baseball and other duties as assigned. Qualifications: National Athletic Trainer Association certification, bachelor's degree is required, a master's degree preferred. Position available: August 1, 1991. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline: June 21, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Ms. Connie Pumpelly, Director of Sports Medicine, Liberty University, Box 20,000, 3765 Candler Mountain Road, Lynchburg, Virginia 24066. Liberty University is a nonsectarian, Christian liberal arts university. The successful candidate must exhibit a strong commitment to Christian education and building a quality athletic training program within the context of Christian values.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Southwest Texas State University, a Division I institution, seeks candidates for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer and Lecturer for HPER Department. This is a 12-month full-time position. Responsibilities include: Serve as assistant athletic trainer with primary responsibilities for women's sports; Teach courses in the Athletic Training curriculum; Assist in clinical supervision of student athletic trainers; Participate in regularly scheduled Athletic and HPER Department assignments. Program Description: SWTSU offers a NATA approved undergraduate major in athletic training. Four certified athletic trainers serve as clinical instructors with 11 varsity sports participating in Division I competition. Qualifications (Minimum): Master's degree in athletic training or related field; NATA certified athletic trainer; Eligible for Texas Athletic Training license; Clinical experience working with competitive or recreational athletes. (Preferred): Two years' experience as a NATA-certified athletic trainer. Experience in the educational preparation of student athletic trainers. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Applica-

tions accepted through June 15, 1991. Position will be filled August 1, 1991. For application, please call 512/245-2557 or come to the Personnel Office, SWTSU, The Chautauqua Center, San Marcos, TX. Resumes alone will not be accepted. SWTSU is an AA/EOE employer. Send letter of application with resume, Vita, one copy of official transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Bobby Patton, Director, Athletic Training, HPER Dept., Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, TX 78666-4616. Telephone: 512/245-2561.

Marketing

Graduate Internship In Athletic Marketing And Promotions. Southwest Texas State University, a NCAA Division I institution with 21,000 students, is seeking an intern to assist the Director of Athletic Marketing/Promotions in all aspects of corporate development. The successful candidate will have an undergraduate degree in marketing, communications, public relations, business for a related field. Excellent communications skills and the ability to handle several projects a must. This person's primary responsibilities will center around increasing student involvement and support for SWT athletic teams. The position involves working with the cheerleading squad, bands, student organizations and residence halls. Applications accepted until position is filled. Send cover letter, resume and the names and addresses of three references to: Tad Druart, Southwest Texas State University, Strahan Coliseum, San Marcos, TX 78666-4611.

Media/Marketing Assistant. BLOCKBUSTER Bowl seeks applicants for five month media relations/marketing internship available August 1, 1991. Bachelor's degree required. Collegiate sports information background preferred. Submit letter, resume and references to Mike Hill, Communications Director, BLOCKBUSTER Bowl, P.O. Box 14273, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33302.

Director of Media Relations and Marketing (Marshall University). Full-time 12-month position. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and a minimum of 5 years' of experience with emphasis in radio and television, marketing, media relations and advertising sales. Responsibilities: Coordinate the Marshall University Thundering Herd Sports Network, radio play-by-play, liaison to network affiliates, sell network advertising, administer marketing plans for all varsity sports and other duties as assigned. Application deadline is June 21, 1991. Send resume, letters of reference and play-by-play demo tape to H. Keener Fry Jr., Assistant Athletic Director, Marshall University, P.O. Box 1360, Huntington, West Virginia 25715. EOE/AA.

Marketing and Promotions Director. James Madison University, a state-supported comprehensive university with an enrollment of 11,000 students, located in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia, is accepting applications for the position of Marketing and Promotions Director. Duties include the development, supervision, and implementation of a short- and long-term marketing and promotions program for 25 varsity sports. A master's degree in marketing, promotions, sports administration or a related field is preferred. Sports marketing experience at the college level is preferred. To apply submit a letter of application, resume and three references to: Mr. Dean Ehlers, Athletic Director, JMU, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Screening will begin on June 24, 1991. Proposed starting date is July 15, 1991. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Sports Information Internship. Bucknell University seeks qualified applicants for a 10-month sports information internship. The intern will assist with all aspects of Bucknell's 26-sport Division I athletic program. Responsibilities include designing and editing media guides and programs, writing press releases and feature stories, and maintaining accurate statistics for a variety of sports, and must be willing to work evenings and weekends. Computer experience required, experience with desktop publishing preferred. The internship runs from August 1, 1991 June 1, 1992, and carries an \$8,000 stipend. Deadline for applications is June 7. Please submit a resume, a list of references, and any writing samples to: Bo Smolka, Sports Information Director, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17837.

Sports Information Interns (2). Norfolk State University, Norfolk, VA (NCAA Div II, 8,223 students) Norfolk State University is seeking applications for positions for two (2) Sports Information interns. The positions run from August 15, 1991, to May 31, 1992. Responsibilities include: writing news releases pertaining to the University's 13 intercollegiate sports; coordinating media coverage; preparing media guides, schedule cards, and other printed materials; maintaining and computing team and individual statistics and records; help coordinate football and basketball game day and day-to-day operations; and other duties as assigned. The interns pay a \$6,000 stipend. Graduate assistantship available for persons interested in graduate study. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, strong writing, typing and organizational skills and a working knowledge of Microsoft computer/desktop publishing helpful. Send letter of application, resume, writing samples and references to: John Holley, Sports Information Director, Norfolk State University, 2401 Corpeau Avenue, Norfolk, VA 23504. Norfolk State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Sports Information Director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Must have background education, and minimum one year's experience in sports information or journalism. Responsibilities: Duties to include, but not limited to, compiling statistical data for women's sports programs and men's sports programs; producing media guides and programs for both men's and women's sports programs; providing news releases and any biographical information requested by other sports news media groups. All of the above duties are under the direct supervision of the Sports Information Director. Salary: Dependent upon qualifications and experience. Beginning at \$16,000. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Application: Candidates are requested to submit a letter of application, resume, and a list of references to: Chris Ault, Director of Athletics, University of Nevada, Lawlor Annex, Reno, Nevada 89557. Please submit all application materials to the above address by: June 5, 1991. The University of Nevada is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, or creed in any program or activity and encourages the employment of minority groups and women.

UNR employs only U.S. citizens and aliens lawfully authorized to work in the United States.

Media Assistant, Sports Information. Professional Staff Position. Full-time 12 months. Starting Date: July 8, 1991. Qualifications: A bachelor's degree in Journalism, Communication or related field. One year of newspaper, electronic (television, radio, film), public relations and general communications experience, and one year of experience in a sports information office. Computer experience (i.e., WordPerfect, Page Maker, etc.) is preferred. Responsibilities: Assist in writing weekly press releases and feature stories for designated non-revenue sports, making arrangements and conducting interviews for print and electronic media as requested, maintaining and updating team and individual statistics for designated sports as necessary, and maintain good working relationship with the coaches through support of their media needs. Provide assistance in maintaining a complete file of pictures, slides and film clips. Participate in the production of non-revenue sport media guides, special event programs/brochures, and football and basketball media guides. Perform advance work for sports teams which includes interviews with the media. Provide guidance and training to student assistants. Assist the Coordinator and Assistant Coordinator in maintaining press box operations at football and basketball games. Position requires strict adherence to University, Western Athletic Conference, and NCAA policies, procedures and regulations. Deadline for Application: Applications must be received by 5:00 p.m. on Wednesday, June 26, 1991. Send letter of application and resume to: Search Committee, Media Assistant, Sports Information, University of Wyoming Personnel Services Office, P.O. Box 3422, University Station, Laramie, WY 82071. AA/EOE.

Assistant Sports Information Director. Kansas State University seeks a dedicated individual. Bachelor's degree in journalism, communications or related field, and at least three years' experience in athletic media relations required. Computer experience, especially desktop publishing, preferred. Responsibilities include serving as the main media relations contact for several Olympic sports, including the writing and editing of media guides, releases and other promotional materials. Will travel with various teams, edit the game-day football program and assist the SID in game management for football and basketball. Beginning salary is \$16,000. Closing date is June 12. Send resume, along with samples of work, and three references to: Ben Boyle, Sports Information Director, Kansas State University, 144 Bramlage Coliseum, Manhattan, KS 66502. Kansas State University is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, handicap, religion, age, sexual orientation, or other non-merit reasons, all as required by applicable laws and regulations.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach, Butler University. Full-time, 12-month position with responsibilities for recruiting qualified and talented students, conducting team practices, game strategy, and managing an operating and scholarship budget for a Division I program. Bachelor's degree and three years of coaching or equivalent experience required. Intercollegiate coaching experience preferred. Competitive salary. Send cover letter, resume and the names of three (3) current references by June 14, 1991, to: John C. Parry, Athletic Director, Butler University, 4600 Sunset Avenue, Indianapolis, IN 46208. EOE/AA.

Basketball

International Basketball Tryouts. This is for basketball players looking to have an opportunity to showcase their basketball skills to the scouts from Europe and South America. There are two camp sessions, June 18-20 and June 21-23 in Chicago. Players that are interested please contact 913/833-2235 for more information.

Cornell College in Mount Vernon, Iowa has an anticipated vacancy for a coach of its women's basketball team and similar duties associated with a second coaching position. This is a one-year appointment to begin in the Fall of 1991; successful applicant may be considered for the tenure track appointment in 1992-93. Additional duties include teaching courses in physical education major, possibly including coaching methods, wellness topics, care and prevention of athletic injuries, fitness for life and lifetime activity courses. Coaching duties include organizing, scheduling, and recruiting for women's basketball program. Qualifications include a master's degree in physical education with college coaching and teaching experience preferred. Salary commensurate with degree and experience. Send letter of application and materials to: Ann Opatz, Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa 52314. Consideration of applications begins June 15, 1991, and will continue until position filled. Cornell College is an AA/EO

Sports Information Director

MIAMI UNIVERSITY Oxford, Ohio

Reports to the Athletic Director and is responsible for administering the Sports Information Office and providing informational liaison with the Mid American Conference, NCAA, and local, regional and national media.

Requires a bachelor's degree in communications, journalism or related field. Desired are a master's degree, experience in sports information, supervisory skills and computer experience.

Send letter of application, resume and names of three references by June 17, 1991, to Mr. R. C. Johnson, Athletic Director, Intercollegiate Athletics, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio 45056. Equal Opportunity in Education and Employment in U.S.

Employer and actively seeks applications from women and minority candidates.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Mercer University, a Division I institution in Macon, Georgia, invites applications for a 12-month position as an Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Candidates must have a bachelor's degree with coaching and recruiting experience in basketball. Send letter of application, resume and three current references to: Lea Henry, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Mercer University, Macon, Georgia 31207. Mercer University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Mercer University is seeking a candidate to fill the position of Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Experience as a college coach with qualifications in recruiting, scouting, and game and practice preparation is required. Interested candidates should submit a resume to: Bill Hodges, Men's Basketball Coach, Mercer University, Athletic Department, Macon, GA 31207. Mercer University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Boise State University: Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, Division I. Duties & Responsibilities: Responsible for evaluation, recruiting and academic counseling of student-athletes. Will actively participate and assist in planning of conditioning and on-floor coaching duties. Qualifications: Preference will be given to candidates with a bachelor's degree, coaching experience and collegiate basketball experience. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Deadline for applications is July 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three current references with phone numbers to: June Daugherty, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Pavilion Athletics, Boise State University, 1910 University Drive, Boise, ID 83725. Boise State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Available: July 1, 1991. Minimum Qualifications: Master's degree preferred. Basketball coaching experience is necessary. Responsibilities: Organization of basketball recruiting, scouting and summer camps. Assist in academic counseling. Assist in the organization of conditioning of players and in practice sessions. Other duties as assigned by the Head Basketball Coach or Director of Athletics. Interviewer: Forward complete resume and three references to: Dr. Peggy Pruitt, Associate Athletic Director, Ohio University, P.O. Box 689, Athens, OH 45701. Application Deadline: June 10, 1991. Salary: \$21,540 - \$28,500. Ohio University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Field Hockey

Head Field Hockey Coach. James Madison University, a state-supported comprehensive university with an enrollment of 11,000 students located in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia, is accepting applications for the position of Head Field Hockey Coach. Duties include the overall responsibility for the field hockey program including recruiting, budgeting, public relations, supervising a graduate assistant coach and scheduling, all in compliance with NCAA, conference and university regulations. The position will include some teaching of activity classes. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. 2. Collegiate coaching experience required, preferably Division I and/or head coaching experience. Demonstrated skill in developing and motivating students academically and athletically will be considered. To apply submit a letter of application, resume and three references to: Brad Babcock, Executive Associate Athletic Director, JMU, Convocation Center, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Screening will begin June 24, 1991. Proposed starting date is July 15, 1991. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Football

Offensive Line Coach/Instructor of Exercise Science. Full-time one (1) year temporary position. Reports to Athletic Director and Chair of Exercise Science. Master's degree. See Market, page 26

PHYSICIAN

Provides general health care and treatment to student athletes. Arranges and provides physical exams. Implements treatments for injuries and illnesses. Orders diagnostic tests and procedures and analyzes results. Coordinates sports clinics. Provides or arranges for nutritional and other behavioral health counseling. Administers the substance abuse program. Supervises staff development for programs for trainers, coaches and staff.

Requires a medical degree recognized by the American Medical Association and a license to practice medicine in the State of New Jersey. Requires certification from the State of New Jersey and the Federal Government to dispense narcotics. Must be board eligible. Must possess current cardiopulmonary resuscitation certification, or be willing to attend CPR training course. Previous experience in Sports Medicine and/or fellowship training is highly preferred.

We also offer a comprehensive benefit package including tuition remission for employees and their children. Please send resume, indicating Ref. No. 228 to:

THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY

RUTGERS

Division of Personnel Services
Piscataway, NJ 08855

Successful candidate to provide employment eligibility verification

An Affirmative Action
Equal Opportunity Employer

The Market

Continued from page 25

required. Must have teaching experience in physical education (activity courses, possibly theory courses in Exercise Science). Must have coaching experience with offensive line (college preferred). Duties include recruiting, film breakdown, supervising strength program. Salary \$16,900 for 9 months. Send application with resume and three references by June 7, 1991, to: Dr. Troy D. Bledsoe, Director of Athletics, Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO 81301-3999. Fort Lewis College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Part-time Assistant Football Coaches. Two (2) restricted earnings coaching positions available. Positions most likely will be varsity running backs and linebackers. Two or more years coaching at the collegiate level and bachelor's degree are required. Coaches will be responsible for individual instruction at respective positions, assisting in film breakdown and game preparation, and other collateral duties as assigned. (August thru November) Resume and cover letter. Gary Steele, Head Football Coach, University of Pennsylvania, 235 South 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Deadline: June 12, 1991. The University of Pennsylvania is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and a Division IAA member of the NCAA and Ivy League.

Assistant Football and Spring Sport. Preferably Men's Track & Field. Description of Position: A full-time, 10-month position working in all phases of the Washington and Lee University Football and a Spring Sport program. Duties assigned by Head Football Coach and by Spring Sport Coach. There will be teaching assignments in Physical Education activity classes. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. This is a non-tenure track appointment with an initial three-year contract. Application Procedure: Letter of application, resume and three supporting letters should be forwarded to: Michael F. Walsh, Director of Athletics, Washington and Lee University, P.O. Box 928, Lexington, Virginia 24450. Closing Date: June 12, 1991. Washington and Lee University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach—St. John Fisher College, Rochester, NY. Division III football program seeks an enthusiastic, hard-working head coach. This is a full-time 12-month position. College coaching and recruiting experience preferred. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Transcript of highest degree completed is required prior to employment. General athletic administrative responsibilities in addition to recruiting and coaching. Summer camp opportunities available. Salary \$30,000 plus. Send letter, resume, and three letters of recommendation to Robert Ward, Athletic Director, St. John Fisher College, 3690 East Avenue, Rochester, NY 14618, by June 24, 1991. Fax: 716/385-8107. No phone calls. St. John Fisher College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Skiing

Assistant Skiing Coach (Nordic). University of Wyoming. Full-time, 10-month appointment. Faculty non-tenure track in athletics. Bachelor's degree required. Date of appointment: August 1, 1991. Qualifications: experience in coaching competitive cross country skiing at the college level, the USSA, or Junior National Program level is necessary. Responsibilities: to assist Head Coach in the coordination and promotion of men's and women's skiing, with emphasis on coaching athletes in cross country skiing techniques and strategies; manage, care and maintenance of cross country training trails; and to assume some fund-raising responsibility. Adherence to University and NCAA policies, procedures, and regulations. Salary: commensurate with experience and qualifications. To apply, send letter of application and resume to Search Committee, Assistant Skiing Coach, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, Wyoming 82071. Application deadline: June 14, 1991. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Soccer

Assistant Coach, Women's Soccer, University

of Washington. Full-time, 10-month, non-tenured position. Assist the head coach in all aspects of the program. Directly responsible for training of the goalkeepers, recruiting records, game management, and team manager. Qualifications: minimum of a bachelor's degree; coaching experience with highly competitive and experienced players; college goalkeeper experience preferred; USSF coaching license or NSCAA coaching diploma or equivalent; knowledge of NCAA rules. Salary: commensurate with qualifications and experience. A full fringe-benefit package is included. Application deadline: June 15, 1991. Starting date approximately August 1, 1991. Send application, resume, names of references to: Dang Pibulvech, Head Coach, Women's Soccer, Intercollegiate Athletics, GC 20, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Men's Soccer/Lacrosse Intern. Description of Position: A full-time, nine-month position working in all phases of the Washington and Lee University Men's Soccer and Lacrosse programs. Duties assigned by Head Soccer Coach, and by Head Lacrosse Coach. There will be teaching assignments in Physical Education activity classes. Salary: \$10,000 annual appointment with a maximum of three years. Qualifications: College graduate with sincere interest in gaining coaching and teaching experience at the college level. (Collegiate experience in one or both of the following sports is preferred: Men's Soccer or Men's Lacrosse). Application Procedure: Letter of application, resume and three supporting letters should be forwarded to: Michael F. Walsh, Director of Athletics, Washington and Lee University, P.O. Box 928, Lexington, Virginia 24450. Closing Date: June 12, 1991. Washington and Lee University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Soccer Coach. Full-time position responsible for recruiting, planning and managing all aspects of the soccer program. Additional responsibilities: Assistant coach of women's lacrosse, advisor to intramural program and teaching within physical education department. Bachelor's degree in physical education and demonstrated coaching experience is required. Application deadline: June 20, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: P. J. Elliott, Athletics Director, Wells College, Aurora, New York 13026. 315/364-3411.

Softball

Head Women's Softball Coach, University of Washington. Search reopened. Full-time, 12-month, non-tenured position. Organize and administer this new women's softball program including scheduling, recruiting, training, public relations, promotion, budget preparation. Must have coaching ability to be competitive at the national level. Qualifications: minimum of a bachelor's degree; successful coaching of women's fastpitch softball; ability to recruit highly skilled softball players who can meet university academic standards; ability to relate to college women student athletes; knowledge of NCAA rules. Salary: commensurate with qualifications and experience. A full fringe-benefit package is included. Application deadline: June 7, 1991. Starting date approximately July 1, 1991. Send application letter, resume, names of references to: Catherine B. Green, Sr. Associate Athletic Director, Intercollegiate Athletics GC 20, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Softball Coach. Part-time position to oversee and coordinate the total women's varsity program. Demonstrated success in recruitment of quality student athletes and knowledge of NCAA rules, proven integrity, leadership, and coaching required. Submit resume and references to: Brad Kinsman, Director of Athletics, University of Detroit Mercy, Detroit, MI 48221. Applications accepted until position is filled. EOE/AA.

Swimming

Assistant Swimming Coach, Men's and Women's Program, University of Wyoming. Full-time, 10-month appointment, faculty non-tenure track in athletics. Date of appointment: August 15, 1991. Bachelor's degree required. Qualifications: coaching experience at the club/high school and/or collegiate level. Responsibilities: assist the head coach in all phases of the program including, but not limited to: practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, public relations, promotions, and travel. Responsible for adhering to University, WAC, and NCAA policies, procedures, and regulations. To apply, send letter

of application and resume to: Search Committee, Assistant Swimming Coach, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, Wyoming 82071. Application deadline: June 14, 1991. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Tennis

Head Coach Women's Tennis. Eastern Michigan University seeks applicants for the position of Women's Tennis Coach. Bachelor's degree or equivalent combination of education and experience necessary. Previous collegiate player experience necessary, along with one year previous experience instructing and/or coaching tennis. Previous recruitment, scheduling, training, and sports fund-raising experience, as well as experience counseling and advising student athletes desirable. Respond by June 21 to: Position ACES90008, 310 King Hall, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI 48197. We take pride in the pursuit of our Affirmative Action objectives and encourage women and minorities to consider this opportunity. Multicultural experience desired.

Men's and Women's Tennis Coach. Francis Marion College, Florence, South Carolina, has an immediate opening for a men's and women's tennis coach. Nine-month contract. Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Responsibilities to include: budgeting, recruiting, scouting, scheduling, academics of players, team travel details, promotion of program, etc. for tennis program. Also, teach a variety of Physical Education activity classes and perform various duties requested by Athletic Director. Qualifications: previous coaching experience, ability to communicate and teach skilled athletes, ability to conduct clinics and promote athletics, and ability to teach a variety of activity classes. Deadline for Applications: Applications should be submitted by June 21, 1991, to: Gerald Griffin, Athletic Director, Francis Marion College, P.O. Box 100547, Florence, SC 29501-0547. Francis Marion College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Men's Tennis, Head Coach, University of California, San Diego. Part-time, 10-month position beginning no later than September 1, 1991. NCAA Division III competitive program. Part-time salary (approximately \$10,000). Bachelor's degree or equivalent required. Submit letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation by July 1, 1991. University of California, San Diego, c/o Marilyn Hill, Athletic Coordinator, 0905, 9500 Gilman Drive, La Jolla, CA 92093. 0905 UC San Diego is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Track & Field

Assistant Track & Field Coach - Throwing Events. University of Kansas Athletic Department, bachelor's degree, at least one year proven success coaching men and women at the collegiate level. Demonstrated success in recruitment of student athletes. Knowledge of and commitment to follow NCAA, Big Eight and institutional rules. Submit letter of application and resume to: Gary Schwartz, Head Cross Country/Track Coach, The University of Kansas Athletic Department, 143 Allen Fieldhouse, Lawrence, Kansas 66045-8881. Deadline: 5:00 pm Monday, June 17, 1991. EOE/AA.

Assistant Track & Cross Country. James Madison University is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Track and Cross Country Coach to assist in all areas of the track and cross country programs for men

and women with special emphasis on distance running. The position will include some teaching of activity classes. Master's degree in physical education preferred, bachelor's degree required. Coaching and recruiting at the college level is preferred. Salary is \$20,000 with benefits. To apply submit a letter of application, resume, and three references to: Mr. Brad Babcock, Executive Associate Director of Athletics, Convocation Center, JMU, Harrisonburg, VA 22807. Screening will begin on June 24, 1991. Proposed starting date is August 1, 1991. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Volleyball

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Responsibilities: 1) Assisting in all phases of the volleyball program, which includes practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, fund-raising, public relations and travel. 2) Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules, regulations, and policies of URI, the Atlantic 10 Conference, (Division I automatic bid), and the NCAA. Term of Contract: Nine (9) month appointment. Salary: \$17,000 partially funded by Booster Club. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; collegiate playing experience preferred. Deadline for Application: June 15, 1991, or until suitable candidate is selected. Send letter and resume to: Bob Schneck, Head Women's Volleyball Coach, University of Rhode Island, Keaney Gymnasium, Kingston, Rhode Island 02881, 401/792-5231.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. University of Idaho. Full-time, 10-month appointment with NCAA Division I member of the Big Sky Conference. Bachelor's degree and previous coaching required with collegiate competitive experience, coaching experience with college women, public relations and recruiting ability, good organizational skills and a commitment to follow NCAA rules preferred. Responsibilities include a focus on recruiting with other duties relating to coaching, scouting, team travel, strength and conditioning, academic monitoring and other duties as assigned by head coach. Salary: \$14,000. Application must be received by July 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three original letters of recommendation to: Tom Hilbert, Women's Volleyball Coach, 224 KAC, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho 83843, 208/885-0200. Members of minority groups are especially encouraged to apply and self-identify in order to advance and monitor our Affirmative Action program.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Full-time, 12-month position with responsibilities for selecting and directing a full-time assistant, recruiting qualified and talented students, organizing and conducting team practices, and managing and operating a scholarship budget in a Division I volleyball program. Bachelor's degree and intercollegiate coaching experience required. Intercollegiate Head coaching experience preferred. Competitive salary. Send cover letter, resume and the names of three (3) current references by June 14, 1991, to: John C. Parry, Athletic Director, Butler University, 4600 Sunset Avenue, Indianapolis, IN 46208. EOE/AA.

Troy State University, Troy AL. Announces: Head Women's Volleyball and Softball Coach. Duties: Recruit and coach in Division II program that will be reclassified to Division I fall of 1993. Schedule, coach, recruit and fund raise for both sports. Status: Non-teaching, non-tenured contract staff position reporting to Assistant Director of Athletics. Qualifications: bachelor's degree required and master's degree desired. College coaching experience desired. Compensation: Twelve month position with income possibilities from summer

camp. Applications: Apply in writing, include resume by June 30, 1991. Applicant must be available for interview prior to July 15, 1991, and be available to assume position not later than August 1, 1991. Applications should be forwarded to: Mr. Don Maestri, Assistant Director of Athletics, Troy State University, Troy, AL 36082. Troy State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Volleyball Coach. Head Women's and Men's 10-month position/FTE: .83. Candidate will organize and administer the Women's and Men's Volleyball programs, including scheduling, recruiting, public relations, promotion, and budgeting. Qualifications: Must have successful coaching of volleyball at the high school or collegiate level and/or successful playing at the collegiate level. Must have the ability to recruit highly motivated student athletes, skilled in volleyball, who meet the academic standards of the institution. Must have the ability to relate and communicate with student athletes. Must have knowledge of and compliance with NCAA rules. Applications received by the deadline date of June 14, 1991, will be given preference review; however, applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and record of coaching experience to Volleyball Screening Committee, Office of Human Resources, Eastern Montana College, 1500 N. 30th Street, Billings, MT 59101-0298. 406/657-2278. EOE/AA.

Assistant Volleyball Coach. Tulane University. Description: Assistant Volleyball Coach for Department of Intercollegiate Athletics at Tulane University. Full-time position. 12 month appointment. Position available August 1, 1991. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. 2-3 years' successful experience playing or coaching volleyball at the college level. Expertise in technical aspects of volleyball. Knowledge of Metro Conference and NCAA rules and regulations. Responsibilities: Assist the Head Coach with the coaching of the Tulane University volleyball team and with the administration of the volleyball program. Areas of responsibility will include team practice, team travel, conditioning, recruiting, equipment management, and other tasks as assigned by the Head Coach. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Deadline for Application: July 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and names, addresses and phone numbers of minimum of three references to: Tulane University, Employment Coordinator, Personnel Department, Uptown Square, 200 Broadway, Suite 318, New Orleans, Louisiana 70118. Tulane University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

The University of Wisconsin-Superior seeks an individual to fill the position of Physical Education Instructor/Head Volleyball Coach/Assistant Basketball Coach. Qualifications: Master's degree required. Responsibilities include: instruction in Physical Education; organization, management, recruitment and coaching of Division III Women's Volleyball.

Assist Women's Basketball Coach in all aspects of the program. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Please submit letter of application and vita, three letters of recommendation and official transcripts by June 10 to: Dr. Michael Wallischlaeger, Chair, Division of Education, University of Wisconsin-Superior, Superior, WI 54880. University of Wisconsin is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Wrestling

Head Wrestling Coach. Appointment Date: Negotiable. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Ten (10) month appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics (Salary and benefits arranged on a 12-month basis). Responsibilities: 1. Head coach is responsible for all phases of a successful wrestling program including: coaching, recruiting, program development, scheduling, budget management, supervising of assistant coach, fund-raising, public relations, and promotional activities related to the program. 2. Organizing, directing and building interest for summer sports camp for wrestling. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. 2. Previous collegiate coaching experience or comparable teaching and coaching experience. 3. Commitment to the academic goals of the University. 4. Competence and ability in recruiting, fund-raising and public relations. 5. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all policies, rules and regulations of MSU, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Deadline for Applications: June 28, 1991. Send a letter of application and resume, three letters of recommendation, and include the names and phone numbers of at least three other references. George Perles, Director of Athletics, Michigan State University, 218 Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant—Strength And Conditioning Coach. Responsibilities include supervision of student athletes in weight facility, developing strength programs for men's and women's teams, monitoring of progress, daily interaction with coaches, and maintenance of equipment. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; experience in a Division I intercollegiate athletic program; member of National Strength and Conditioning Association. Salary: Stipend plus tuition. Deadline for Application: July 31, 1991. Starting Date: August 16, 1991. Contact: Please send letter of application and resume to: Jim Zielinski, Head Strength & Conditioning Coach, Northern Illinois University, Huskie Stadium, De Kalb, Illinois 60175 or call 815/753-0399. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity Employer and has a strong commitment to diversity.

See Market, page 27



HEAD COACH WOMEN'S BASKETBALL

Bryant College, located 40 miles southwest of Boston, seeks Head Coach to develop, and administer and supervise women's intercollegiate basketball program. Bryant College is a NE-10 member. Relevant degree and demonstrated experience in basketball coaching, recruiting and administration required. Eleven-month position. Competitive salary; excellent benefits. Send resume to Human Resources Office-K, Bryant College, 1150 Douglas Pike, Smithfield, RI 02917-1284. Screening begins June 15th. An EEO/AA Employer. Bryant College is an institution committed to diversifying its staff.

San Jose State University

Division of Intercollegiate Athletics HEAD MEN'S GYMNASICS COACH

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required and master's degree preferred. Commitment to the retention and academic success of student athletes. Demonstrated coaching and recruiting success, experience in organizing and motivating gymnasts to maximum performance level. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, administration and community groups. Thorough knowledge and understanding of NCAA. Awareness of and sensitivity to the educational goals of a multicultural population required. Cross cultural and/or training e.g. bilingual, bicultural background preferred.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Reports directly to the Director of Athletics. Responsible for all phases of a Division I intercollegiate gymnastics program which includes scheduling, budgets and fund-raising. Must be committed to the academic goals of the University and follow the rules and guidelines set forth by the NCAA and Big West Conference.

TERM OF CONTRACT: Academic year (non-tenured).

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and educational background.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Screening to begin May 15, position open until filled.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to:

Mr. Ed Swartz
Assistant Athletic Director
Division of Intercollegiate Athletics
San Jose State University
One Washington Square
San Jose, CA 95192

GENERAL INFORMATION: San Jose State University is California's oldest institution of public higher learning. The campus is located on the southern end of San Francisco Bay in downtown San Jose (pop. 800,000), hub of the world-famous Silicon Valley high-technology research and development center. Many of California's most popular natural, recreational and cultural attractions are conveniently close. A member of the 20-campus CSU system, San Jose State University enrolls approximately 30,000 students, a significant percentage of whom are members of minority groups. The University is committed to increasing the diversity of its faculty so our disciplines, students and the community can benefit from multiple ethnic and gender perspectives.

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Title IX Employer

Commissioner North Star Conference/ Asst. Commissioner Mid-Continent Conference

The North Star Conference and Mid-Continent Conference invite nominations and applications for their Commissioner/Asst. Commissioner vacancy. The North Star Conference represents eight Division I NCAA member institutions and sponsors six women's championships. The North Star is currently in the process of an integration with the Mid-Continent Conference, to become effective July 1, 1992. The Mid-Continent Conference represents nine Division I NCAA member institutions and sponsors seven men's championships.

The North Star Conference Commissioner's position (in effect for 1991-92) will convert to an Assistant Commissioner's position for the Mid-Continent Conference, effective July 1, 1992. North Star Conference Commissioner responsibilities include overall management and supervision of the Conference office, liaison with the NCAA and Conference member institutions, overseeing budgeting and scheduling, and active involvement in the integration of the two conferences. The Assistant Commissioner's position with the Mid-Continent Conference will include responsibilities in many different areas, including regular season and championship administration, sports regulation, awards and games management.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; master's preferred. Three to five years' experience in related field, and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations.

Effective date of employment: July 1, 1991.

Application deadline: June 15, 1991, or until position is filled.

Send letter of application, resume and three (3) letters of recommendation to:

Mr. Gerald O'Dell
Sports Integration Committee Chair
c/o Northern Illinois University
101 Evans Field House
DeKalb, Illinois 60115

WELLESLEY COLLEGE

Department of Athletics and Physical Education

- POSITION OPENINGS -

(Full-time, nine-month positions,
beginning August 26, 1991)

1. HEAD COACH OF BASKETBALL— PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHER.

Responsible for the organization, administration and coaching of the basketball program, including supervising an assistant and recruiting student athletes; teach courses in sport and wellness/fitness activities within the required physical education program.

2. HEAD COACH OF ROWING— PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHER.

Responsible for the organization, administration and coaching of the rowing program, including supervising the novice coach, recruiting student athletes and overseeing the intramural crew program; teach courses in sport and wellness/fitness activities within the required physical education program.

QUALIFICATIONS: Both positions require a master's degree, demonstrated successful coaching experience and ability to teach within the physical education activity program. Candidates must also demonstrate their commitment to coaching and recruiting at a Division III women's college with highly selective academic standards.

APPLICATIONS: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by June 7, 1991, to:

Louise O'Neal
Chair/Director of Athletics
Wellesley College
Wellesley, MA 02181

**WELLESLEY COLLEGE IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER.**

The Market

Continued from page 26

ment to the principles of Affirmative Action, Title IX and Section 504.

Graduate Assistant Men's Basketball Coach. Seeking graduate assistant to assist head coach with his duties. Responsibilities will be assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Coaching and/or playing experience in men's basketball. Unconditional acceptance into Mercer University graduate program. Duties: Assist head coach in all phases of a NCAA Division I program. Recruiting of prospective athletes. Scouting of opponents. Assist with all phases of conditioning program. Additional coaching duties will be assigned. Salary: Assistantships will carry a tuition waiver, room and board and a stipend. Starting Date: Fall Quarter, 1991, for the 1991/92 academic year. Interested candidates should forward a resume and three letters of reference to: Bill Hodges, Head Basketball Coach, Mercer University, Macon, Georgia 31207. Mercer University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant Position at the Natatorium at Northeast Louisiana University in Monroe, Louisiana. If interested send resume and three letters of recommendation to: John Pittington, Natatorium, Northeast LA University, Monroe, LA 71209. For further information call 318/342-5315.

Graduate Assistant/Volleyball. Arkansas State University is seeking applications for graduate assistant for top 10 Regionally Ranked/Top 40 Nationally Ranked NCAA Division I program. Compensation includes \$3000 plus, tuition paid, and book loan. Additional money available through incentive package. Prefer experience with Top 20 NCAA Division I men's or women's program. Send resume to: Chris Poole, Head Women's Volleyball, P.O. Box 1000, State University, AR 72467. 501/972-3876. EO/AA.

Graduate Assistantships in Softball and Volleyball. Responsibilities include serving as assistant to head coach in the areas of recruiting, team travel, planning practice, home event management, and off-season conditioning at NCAA Division II school in the North Central Conference. Appointment: nine-month position effective August 16, 1991. Stipend with tuition reduction. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and acceptance into Graduate School. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by July 1, 1991, to: Anne Richter, Intercollegiate Athletics, University of South Dakota, 414 E. Clark Street, Vermillion, South Dakota 57069. 2390. EEO/AA.

Graduate Assistantship in Women's Basket-

ball: Canisius College is accepting applications for a two-year graduate position in women's basketball. Tuition, books and a monthly stipend is included. Responsibilities include assisting the coaching staff in all phases of a Division I basketball program. Previous playing or coaching experience is desired. Send cover letter, resume, and names of three references to: Michael Rappi, Women's Basketball Office, Canisius College, 2001 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14208.

Graduate Assistant: Women's Tennis Division I Northwestern State University seeks a graduate assistant beginning in the Fall 1991. Duties to include assisting Head Coach with all aspects of tennis program. Qualifications: Must be accepted by the Northwestern State University Graduate School and collegiate tennis experience preferred. Assistantship includes out-of-state fee waiver and stipend up to \$8,000, depending on GRE score. Send letter of interest and resume to: Tynes Hildebrand, Athletic Director, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches, LA 71497.

Volleyball Coach/Graduate Work Assistantship. Northern Michigan University is seeking a graduate work assistant for its Volleyball team. The stipend is \$5,000 plus a tuition waiver. The individual must be fully admitted to the graduate program. Qualifications: Demonstrated successful coaching experience in volleyball. Competitive volleyball experience, preferably at the college level. Excellent technical knowledge, teaching and coaching skills of volleyball. Responsibilities: Organize and direct all aspects of the women's volleyball program. Identify and recruit academically and athletically qualified students. Assist head volleyball coach with team-related administrative duties such as budget, schedule, travel arrangements etc. Teach one class per semester in the physical education activity program. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation to: Jim Moore, Volleyball Coach, Northern Michigan University, Marquette, MI 49855. Northern is a member of the NCAA Division II and the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Northern Michigan University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant/Intern - Athletic Training. Western Carolina University is seeking applicants for a graduate assistant/interim position starting August 5, 1991. Individual is to assist in administering athletic health care for a 12-sport intercollegiate athletic program. Stipend \$6,000 plus room and board. NATA certified/eligible. Position contingent upon funding. Send resume with three references to: Fred Cantler, ATC, Western Carolina University, Ramsey Center, Cullowhee, NC 28723. Deadline for applications: July 1, 1991.

Volleyball Coach/Graduate Work Assistantship. Northern Michigan University is seeking a graduate work assistant for its Volleyball team. The stipend is \$5,000 plus a tuition waiver. The individual must be fully admitted to the graduate program. Qualifications: Demonstrated successful coaching experience in volleyball. Competitive volleyball

experience, preferably at the college level. Excellent technical knowledge, teaching and coaching skills of volleyball. Responsibilities: Organize and direct all aspects of the women's volleyball program. Identify and recruit academically and athletically qualified students. Assist head volleyball coach with team-related administrative duties such as budget, schedule, travel arrangements, etc. Teach one class per semester in the physical education activity program. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation to: Jim Moore, Volleyball Coach, Northern Michigan University, Marquette, Michigan 49855. Northern is a member of the NCAA Division II and the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Northern Michigan University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant - Athletic Training. West Virginia Wesleyan College seeks qualified applicants for the position of graduate assistant athletic trainer. Responsibilities include assisting in health care program for 18 sport intercollegiate athletic program and the supervision of student trainers in internship program. Position provides tuition, room and board, a \$2,500 stipend and the opportunity to pursue a master's degree in teaching (M.Ed., M.A.T.) or business administration (M.B.A.). Applicants should possess or be eligible for NATA certification. Send resume to: Jean Fruh, Director of Athletic Training, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon, WV 26201.

Miscellaneous

Camp Wayne, Brother/Sister Camp in Northeast Pennsylvania, about three hours from New York City. (6/21-8/20/91) Seeking Directors for Team Sports and Gymnastics and counselors for: Swimming, Tennis, Volleyball, Gymnastics, Softball, Self Defense, Drama, and Nature/Camping. Other positions available. Please call 516/889-3217.

Athletic Specialist, Women's Soccer/Basketball/Softball. Responsibilities: Serve as Head Coach of Women's Soccer, Basketball and Softball. This position is in the Department of Athletics and does not include teaching responsibilities. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and coaching or competitive background in basketball is required.

Salary: \$13,500 - \$22,000 - \$26,000. Starting Date: This is a 10-month position beginning August 12, 1991. To apply send letter of application, resume and list of three references to: Mr. Larry Mills, Director of Personnel, State University of New York, College of Technology at Delhi, Delhi, New York 13753. The State University of New York College of Technology at Delhi has a strong commitment to the principles of affirmative action and cultural diversity. The college welcomes responses from women, minorities, veterans and the physically challenged.

The University of Colorado - Boulder is accepting applications and nominations for the position of Video Coordinator. The position will report to the Associate Athletic Director for Student Services and will coordinate video information for all sports but primarily football and basketball. Qualifications: Basic knowledge of videography, photographic lighting, recording, editing, duplication and dubbing techniques, knowledge of principles and practices of effective supervision, ability to understand and follow written and oral instructions, minimum two years' experience in a related audio-visual field, knowledge of audio-visual equipment operation, maintenance and knowledge of computers, a minimum of two years' experience in filming athletic events, practice and competition. Responsibilities: Operation and maintenance of video equipment, supervise the filming of practices and games, duplication of tapes, edits requests by the coaching staff (edits will be done by computer), reproduction of game film to exchange with opponents per conference agreement, breakdown of opponent film with use of computer to produce scouting tapes for both offense and defense. These breakdowns will include frequency and situation tapes. Supervision: The candidate will operate with student assistants. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Procedure: Send letter of application, resume, and three references (include name and telephone numbers) to: Associate Athletic Director, University of Colorado, Stadium 126, Campus Box 372, Boulder, Colorado 80309-0372. Deadline: June 14, 1991. The University of Colorado at Boulder has strong institutional commitment to the principle of diversity. In that spirit, we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities and disabled individuals.

Two positions: Women's Volleyball or Women's Soccer, and Assistant Athletic Trainer or Women's Tennis. Applications are now being accepted for two positions for the 1991-92 academic year. The first position includes coaching women's tennis and volleyball or soccer. The second position includes assistant athletic trainer and coaching women's volleyball or soccer. Other duties include teaching physical education service classes, recruiting, and other duties that may be assigned by the Director of Athletics. A.T.C. certification is required for the assistant athletic trainer. Centre College is a liberal arts college of 850 students. A bachelor's degree is required (master's preferred). This is a 10-month position. Send application and resume to: Kitty Baird, Associate Athletic Director, Centre College, Danville, KY 40422. The application deadline is June 14, 1991. We are an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball. Division I team needed for Dial Classic December 13 and 14, 1991. Guarantee available. Contact: Joan Kelly, University of Minnesota 612/624-1539.

West Texas State University is seeking home soccer games for the fall 1991 season. Contact: Mike Chandler, Director of Athletics, WT Box 49, Canyon, TX 79016. 806/656-2069.

Wilmington College in Wilmington, Ohio, has the following open dates in football NCAA II. Please contact Dick Scott, Athletic Director, Box 1246, Wilmington, Ohio 45177. Telephone 513/382-6661. September 12, 1992, September 11, 1993.

Women's Basketball Division II. Oregon State University needs one team for the 1991 Fisher Implement Classic, December 6-7. Includes guarantee, tournament banquet, gifts, trophies and tournament awards. Contact: Michael Abraham, 503/737-2800.

Women's Volleyball - Division I. Texas Tech University is seeking one team to fill 1991 Red Raiders Classic. Tournament date: September 20-21. Rooms and ground transportation will be provided. Please contact: Lisa Seifert at 806/742-3355.

Division III Men's Basketball. Franklin and Marshall College is seeking one team for a tournament on January 3-4, 1992. Financial assistance available. Also, Franklin & Marshall needs an opponent for one open date between January 7 and 13, 1992. Home or away. Contact: Glen Robinson at 717/291-4106 or 717/548-2551.

Football Division III: Ferrum College seeks to fill open dates on 9/21/91, 9/19/92, 9/25/93, 9/24/94. Contact: Hank Norton, Director of Athletics, Ferrum College, Ferrum, VA 24088. 703/365-4493.

Troy State University has open dates: October 10, 1992, and October 9, 1992, for away and home... October 31, 1992, single game away for guarantee... Contact: Athletics Director Robert E. Stewart, 205/670-3480, Davis Hall, Troy State University, Troy, AL 36082.

Men's Basketball Division III Tournament Opening. November 23, 24th, 1991, at St. John Fisher College. Guarantee available. Contact: Andy Moore: 716/385-8309.

Men's Basketball Tournament - NCAA III. December 4-5, 1992. Guarantee. Contact: Jim Hutnik (215/282-1100 or 282-1335), Allentown College, 2755 Station Avenue, Center Valley, PA 18034-9568.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND BALTIMORE COUNTY

POSITION: Academic Advisor (Athletics).

RESPONSIBILITIES:

1. Provide learning assistance services, coordinate tutoring, academic counseling and study skill development programs, and monitor academic progress of student-athletes.
2. Liaison with the Career Planning and Placement Office, Counseling Center, and Office of Professional Practices.
3. Coaching responsibilities in one of the following sports: soccer, softball, volleyball, swimming, tennis, women's lacrosse, other.
4. Teach in the Physical Education service program.

QUALIFICATIONS:

Bachelor's degree in a related field, experience working with and coaching student-athletes, collegiate level preferred, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations.

UMBC, an autonomous campus of the University of Maryland System, located on approximately 500 acres, ten minutes south of Baltimore, serves metropolitan Baltimore as its public doctoral-granting research university. Serves more than 10,000 student population, both residential and commuter. UMBC is a member of the East Coast Conference, Division I, NCAA.

TYPE AND DATE OF APPOINTMENT:

12-month appointment; starting date August 19, 1991.

SALARY:

Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE:

June 15, 1991.

Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Dr. Charles Brown
Director of Athletics and Physical Education
UMBC
Baltimore, MD 21228

UMBC IS AN AA/EEO AND ENCOURAGES MINORITIES, WOMEN, AND THE DISABLED TO APPLY

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

Head Coach of Men's Ice Hockey Program

GENERAL DUTIES: Responsible for the organization, development and administration of a Division I, ECAC/Ivy League hockey program, including budget preparation, recruiting and supervision of assistant coaches.

QUALIFICATIONS: Demonstrated successful hockey coaching experience at the college level; ability to communicate effectively and recruit successfully within the Ivy League philosophy of no athletics grants-in-aid and highly selective academic standards. Bachelor's degree minimal; master's degree preferred.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume and references immediately to:

Richard G. Jaeger
Director of Athletics
Dartmouth College
107 Alumni Gym
Hanover, NH 03755

Dartmouth College is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

HEAD WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH/ TENNIS COACH

Lenoir-Rhyne College

Lenoir-Rhyne College invites applications and nominations for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach and Tennis Coach for the 1991/92 academic year. Responsibilities include organization, administration and supervision of NCAA women's basketball program which includes coaching, pre-season conditioning, recruiting and scouting. Successful candidate will also serve as part-time instructor in Physical Education Department and as Women's Tennis Coach. Qualifications: Master's degree required; college coaching experience with demonstrated success preferred.

Lenoir-Rhyne College is the 100-year-old liberal arts college of North Carolina Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. The College is moderately selective in admissions, highly student oriented, and financially stable. Campus-wide enthusiasm and high morale are the result of long traditions of academic excellence, new commitments to student and faculty development and an expanded honors program. Lenoir-Rhyne enrolls approximately 1,650 students in both traditional and non-traditional student programs. The College is located in Hickory, North Carolina, a strongly supportive community with outstanding cultural and intellectual opportunities in the beautiful western Piedmont region of the state.

Please send letter of application, coaching/teaching resume, graduate transcripts and three letters of reference to: Dr. Keith Ochs, Athletics Director, Box 7356, Lenoir-Rhyne College, Hickory, NC 28603. Applications will be received through June 14, 1991, or until the position is filled.

Lenoir-Rhyne is an Equal Opportunity Employer

MARIST COLLEGE

MARIST COLLEGE is seeking applicants for the following part-time positions:

ASSISTANT FOOTBALL COACH (RECEIVER)

The successful applicant must have demonstrated experience coaching or playing wide receiver at the collegiate level.

Responsibilities will include coaching the varsity wide receivers, recruiting high caliber student-athletes, assisting in developing a winning game plan, evening and weekend supervision of the McCann Recreation center, as well as other responsibilities as assigned by the Director of Athletics.

HEAD VOLLEYBALL COACH

Responsible for managing all phases of the women's volleyball team sports program. Bachelor's degree and one to two years experience in coaching volleyball at the college level preferred. Knowledge of NCAA rules essential.

Please submit letter of application, resume, and names of three professional references to:

Eugene Doris
Director of Athletics
Marist College
Poughkeepsie, NY 12601

Marist College is an Equal Opportunity/
Affirmative Action Employer.

University of SOUTH CAROLINA

Head Men's Basketball Coach

DATE POSITION AVAILABLE: Immediately.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Applications will be accepted until position is filled.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and background.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Head Basketball Coach is responsible for the management, administration, direction and control of all phases of the men's varsity intercollegiate basketball program in compliance with the rules, regulations, policies and procedures of the Southeastern Conference, the NCAA and the University of South Carolina.

QUALIFICATIONS: a. Previous coaching and administration experience, preferably at the University Division I level. b. A minimum of a bachelor's degree—prefer master's. c. Demonstrated knowledge of NCAA rules. d. A demonstrated ability to evaluate and recruit high-school student-athletes. e. Evidence of commitment to the student-athlete concept.

APPLICATIONS: Persons interested in this position, or knowing of others possessing the qualifications as stated above, should immediately submit a letter of application with a current resume of experience and three references to:

A. King Dixon II
Director of Athletics
University of South Carolina
Columbia, SC 29208

THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA OFFERS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY IN ITS EMPLOYMENT, ADMISSIONS, AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES IN COMPLIANCE WITH TITLE IX AND OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS LAWS

San Jose State University

HEAD WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL COACH

Division of Intercollegiate Athletics

PVIN # ATH 91-112(1)

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required and master's degree preferred. Commitment to the retention and academic success of student-athletes. Demonstrated coaching and recruiting success, experience in organizing and motivating student-athletes to maximum performance level. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, administration and community groups. Thorough knowledge and understanding of NCAA. Awareness of and sensitivity to the educational goals of a multicultural population required. Cross cultural and/or training e.g. bilingual, bicultural background preferred.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Reports directly to the Director of Athletics. Responsible for all phases of a Division I intercollegiate volleyball program which includes scheduling, budgets and fund-raising. Must be committed to the academic goals of the University and follow the rules and guidelines set forth by the NCAA and Big West Conference.

TERM OF CONTRACT: Twelve-month position (non-tenured).

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and educational background

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Screening to begin May 15; position open until filled.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to:

Mr. Ed Swartz
Assistant Athletic Director
Division of Intercollegiate Athletics
San Jose State University
One Washington Square
San Jose, CA 95192

GENERAL INFORMATION: San Jose State University is California's oldest institution of public higher learning. The campus is located on the southern end of San Francisco Bay in downtown San Jose (pop. 800,000), hub of the world-famous Silicon Valley high-technology research and development center. Many of California's most popular natural, recreational and cultural attractions are conveniently close. A member of the 20-campus CSU system, San Jose State University enrolls approximately 30,000 students, a significant percentage of whom are members of minority groups. The University is committed to increasing the diversity of its faculty so our disciplines, students and the community can benefit from multiple ethnic and gender perspectives.

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Title IX Employer

Lori

Continued from page 7

goal, I set it higher. So, I'm always seeking the ultimate. I'm never done. "I figure the more you do, the more you experience, the better you are as a person."

California State University, Northridge, student-athlete **Sherdrick Bonner** also has stayed busy. He's earned varsity letters in four sports — basketball, football, track and field, and volleyball.

"I've always enjoyed anything that helps to keep me active," he said. "When I was a little kid, I couldn't sit around. My mother couldn't even keep me in the house."

Former Northern Illinois University athletics director **Robert J. Brigham** was honored earlier this month by the school for his outstanding commitment and service to the school.

During Northern Illinois' 1991 commencement, Brigham received an award named in memory of **F. R. "Bud" Geigle**, who for many years was the school's top academic officer and served for a time as acting president.

Alfred University swimmer **Mike Klemann** recently received an award from the Upper New York State Collegiate Swimming Association in recognition of academic and athletics achievement. It is named in honor of former Hamilton College swimmer **Douglas McDevitt**.

Stetson University men's soccer coach **Mike Mugavero** recently was honored by the Volusia County (Florida) parks and recreation department for his volunteer work in conducting clinics for youth soccer players and coaches. "I was surprised," Mugavero said. "I've always enjoyed helping kids learn the game. I don't look at it as work."

Rollins College men's tennis coach **Norm Copeland** recently was honored by the Florida House of Representatives, which unanimously approved a resolution recognizing his many career achievements in college tennis. The resolution was introduced by Reps. **Bruce McEwan** (Orlando) and **Kathy Chinnoy** (Jacksonville), both Rollins alumni.

American University's cheerleading squad recently received the 1990-91 District of Columbia General Hospital Service Award in recognition of a two-week, on-campus effort to acquire toys and infant supplies that were used during a "baby shower" for the hospital's boarder babies and pediatrics department.

California Lutheran University baseball player **David Leonhardt** recently racked up a school record of 16 total bases (on three home runs and two doubles) when his team defeated Occidental College, 21-3.

Although it does not begin competition in the Southland Conference until this fall, Nicholls State University already is leading the league in one category. According to a survey by the Chronicle of Higher Education, Nicholls State has the highest percentage of graduating student-athletes in the league. Nicholls State, at 56.7 percent, was the only conference member in the survey whose fall-enrollment class of 1984 had graduated at least 50 percent of its members by August 1989.

More Report Cards: **Susan Mead** and **Mike Szewczykowski** have been



Lori Stich



Robert J. Brigham



Mike Klemann

named winners of Rockford College's 1990-91 scholar-athlete awards.

Forty-four Washington and Lee University student-athletes were named to the school's winter-term scholar-athlete honor roll. All of them earned grade-point averages

of at least 3.500 (4.000 scale).

The seven Idaho State University student-athletes who earned fall-semester GPAs of 4.000 were among 71 who earned GPAs of at least 3.000, according to the school.

Yankee Conference officials have announced that 27 student-athletes

from member schools have been named to the league's all-academic team. All of them own GPAs of at least 3.100.

At Weber State University, 157 student-athletes were recognized at the annual athletics/academic awards banquet after earning GPAs

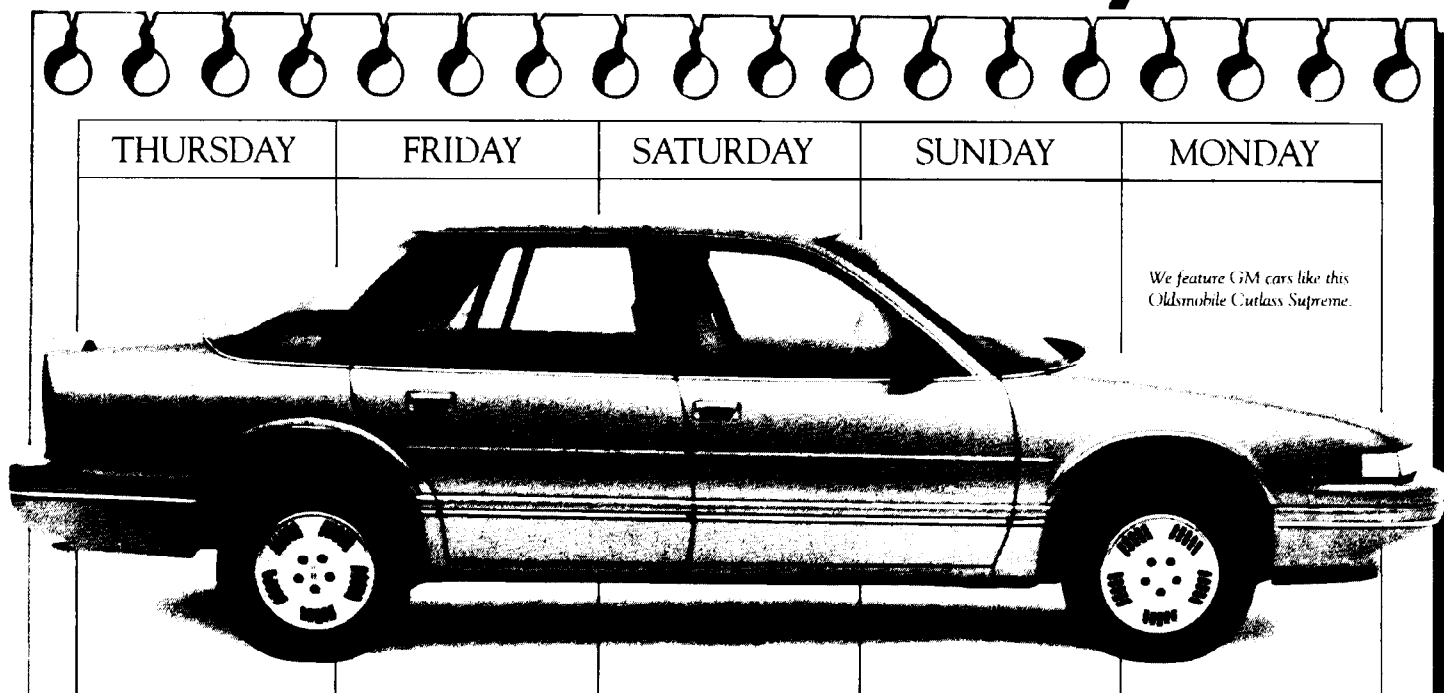
of at least 3.000 during one or more of the preceding three academic quarters.

Nine student-athletes at California State University, Northridge, were named to the academic athletics honor roll for 1990-91. Each owns a cumulative GPA of at least 3.200 and has competed in athletics for at least two seasons.

Washburn University of Topeka senior **Erik Madsen** has been named recipient of the school's 1991 scholar-athlete award. While earning four varsity letters, he has maintained a 3.650 GPA in economics and finance.

Southeastern Conference officials have announced that 95 student-athletes have been named to the league's all-academic teams for men's and women's track. All own GPAs of at least 3.000.

TGI Thursday!



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Don't wait until Friday to start your next weekend. Call your travel consultant or 1-800-CAR RENT™ today.



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