

The NCAA News



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Commission turns attention to academic standards

The NCAA Presidents Commission will meet April 3-4 in San Diego to launch its major project for this year—strengthening the NCAA's academic requirements for athletics eligibility.

Highlighting the Commission's spring meeting will be a report and recommendations by the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee on means of stiffening the Association's academic legislation. That action was specified when the membership adopted Proposal No. 58 at the January Convention in Nashville.

Lorna P. Straus, University of Chicago, chair of the Academic Requirements Committee, and Jerry L. Kingston, Arizona State University, a member of that committee, will be in San Diego to present the recommendations and respond to questions by members of the Com-

representatives of various constituent organizations to obtain their views of the best means of tightening academic requirements.

Included in the May 9 hearings will be representatives of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association, National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, Division I-A Directors Association, Council of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators, Collegiate Commissioners Association, University Commissioners Association, American Football Coaches Association and National Association of Basketball Coaches.

Other agenda items

Among the other major topics on the agenda for the April 3-4 Commission meeting at San Diego's Marriott Hotel & Marina are these:

- The initial report of the Commission's Advisory Committee on Coaches' Compensation Issues, which is chaired by Commission Chair R. Gerald Turner of the University of Mississippi. That group—which includes CEOs, athletics directors and coaches—will present its final report in June.

- A discussion of the final report of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, which was released last week. Executive Director Richard D. Schultz will lead that discussion, with contributions from Commission members Thomas K. Hearn, Wake Forest University; Chase N. Peterson, University of Utah, and Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles, all of whom served on the Knight panel.

- A review of the approach to be used in dealing with suggestions to fine-tune the reform proposals adopted at the 1991 Convention. Essentially, the NCAA Council will deal with proposed changes, and the Presidents Commission then will review the Council's decisions to assure that the intent of the reform agenda is not eroded.

- A progress report on the NCAA

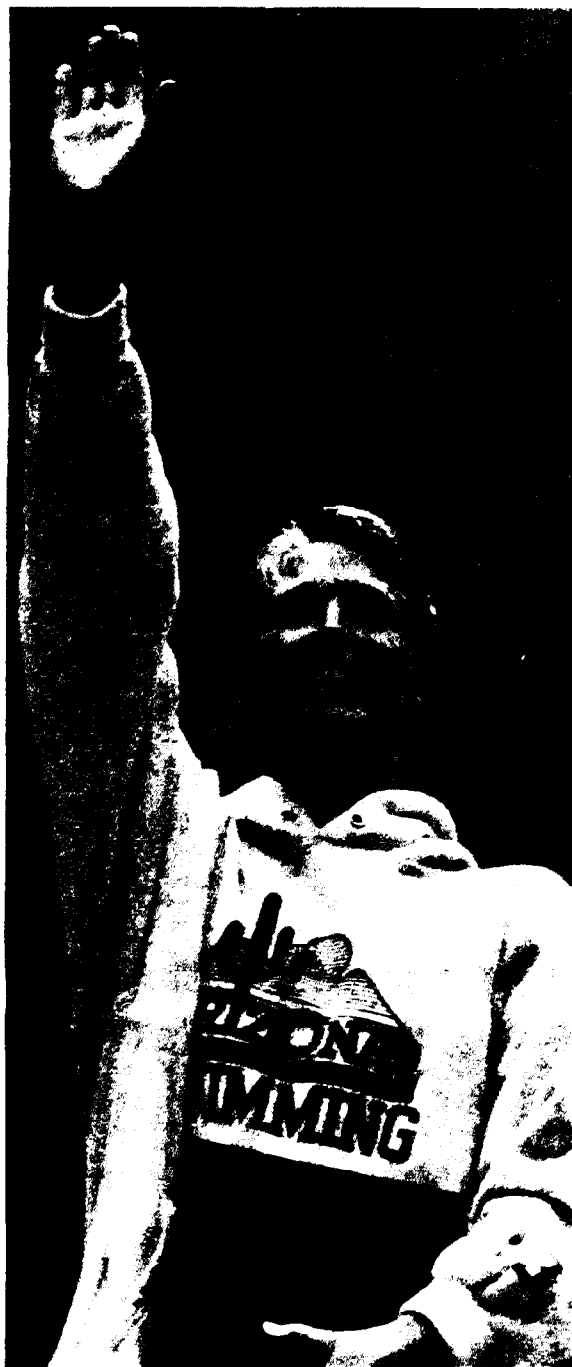
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Presidents will consider results of survey of all CEOs regarding their views on academic requirements for athletics eligibility

mission.

Also available for consideration by the Commission members will be the results of a survey of all chief executive officers in the NCAA membership regarding their views of the academic-requirements topic. The results of that poll will be announced in an April issue of The NCAA News.

The Commission is not likely to make any final decisions regarding legislation that it will propose in this area for the 1992 Convention until its late June meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. In the meantime, the officers of the Commission will conduct hearings May 9 at the Dallas-Fort Worth Airport for invited



Brian Spurr/rock photos

Record-setting swimmers

Chris Ahmann-Leighton, left, of the University of Arizona set an American and NCAA record in the 100-yard butterfly event in the NCAA Division I Women's Swimming and Diving Championships, and Summer Sanders swam to an NCAA record in the 400-yard individual medley. She also won the 200-yard butterfly event. Results on page 8.

Core-curriculum GPA boost is recommended

The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee has forwarded a recommendation to the Association's Presidents Commission and the Council that the minimum grade-point average on core-curriculum courses be increased for initial athletics eligibility. Incoming student-athletes would be required to achieve a 700 on the SAT and a 2.500 GPA (4.000 scale) on core courses, if the recommendation is approved.

The committee, meeting in Chicago March 21-22, addressed initial- and continuing-eligibility requirements consistent with Proposal No. 58, a resolution that was adopted at the 1991 Convention.

The committee also voted to recommend that a sliding scale be applied to allow students to compensate for lower scores in one

category with higher scores in the other. The minimum number of core courses required to achieve the 2.500 GPA also would increase from 11 to 13, and the two extra courses would have to be in English, math or natural science.

"The percentage of high-school students who achieve 700 on the SAT is more analogous to the percentage of those who achieve a 2.500 in the core curriculum as opposed to those who achieve a 2.000," said Daniel T. Dutcher, NCAA legislative assistant and staff liaison to the committee. "The research indicates that we have been underemphasizing the core-curriculum component in our initial-eligibility requirement."

In recommending a sliding scale (allowing less than the 2.500 GPA in

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In the News

A Kansas Senate committee has endorsed a bill that would require the NCAA to observe all due-process rights accorded by the U.S. and Kansas constitutions in enforcing its rules against state universities 2

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Championships results in Division I women's swimming, men's and women's fencing, Division II men's and women's basketball, and Division III men's swimming 7-10

GTE academic all-America women's basketball teams for Divisions I and III announced 16

Knight report seen as aid to reform effort

The immediate past president of the NCAA Presidents Commission says if collegiate athletics is to regain its national integrity, school administrators must give that effort their support and direction.

President Martin Massengale of the University of Nebraska system, said he supports the main point of the Knight Commission report—insistence on integrity in college sports.

"We all felt that the important thing in the report, the key ingredient, would be integrity—and that if we're going to get integrity back, then the presidents and the boards of governors, trustees or regents would need to reinforce that," Massengale said.

Massengale was one of 22 members of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Ath-

letics.

The Knight Foundation put up \$2 million for the commission to study college athletics. A report was issued March 19 in Washington, D.C. (See The NCAA News, March 20 issue).

The commission said that academic and financial irregularities "can no longer be swept under the rug," and that college presidents must exert control over athletics departments.

The NCAA Presidents Commission pushed through reform agendas at the past two NCAA Conventions. A record number of college presidents attended the January Convention in Nashville.

Massengale said the commission's report will give added impetus to

See Knight, page 3



Hoopla

The Association's Final Four exhibit has been on display in Indianapolis since March 22. Free to the public, the exhibit is at the American Rink in the Pan American Plaza Building, 201 South Capitol Avenue. Included this year in the exhibit, which opens daily at 10 a.m. and will be on display through April 2, is a special section on basketball tradition in Indiana.

Kansas committee endorses bill on due process

A Kansas Senate committee March 25 endorsed a bill that would give Kansas schools special protection from NCAA rules.

The action of the Senate Judiciary Committee sent the measure to the Senate for floor debate. The measure was endorsed unanimously on a voice vote.

The measure would require the NCAA to observe all due-process rights accorded by the United States and Kansas constitutions in enforcing its rules and regulations.

The committee endorsed the measure with little discussion. It has heard testimony from NCAA officials who said the seven Kansas schools' memberships would be in jeopardy if the measure passes. (See The NCAA News, March 20).

News Fact File

Excluding special committees and subcommittees of the Council and Executive Committee, there currently are 83 committee chair positions in the NCAA structure. Currently, 39 of those are held by individuals representing Division I-A institutions or conferences, six from Division I-AA members, seven from Division I-AAA members, 16 from Division II and 15 from Division III.

Source: 1991 NCAA Committee Handbook.

Legislative Assistance

1991 Column No. 13

Coaching duties—off-campus recruiting—Division I

Division I member institutions should note that the NCAA Interpretations Committee, during its February 14, 1991, conference, reviewed 1991 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 37 related to off-campus recruiting and determined the following:

1. A member institution is required to designate at the beginning of the academic year seven full-time coaches (including the head coach) in the sport of football to make contact with or evaluate prospective student-athletes off-campus, and such coaches may not be interchanged during the academic year.

2. In sports other than football, the limits on the number of coaches who may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off-campus at "any one time" shall be determined on a daily basis (i.e., 12:01 a.m. to midnight); thus, any coaching staff member involved in the off-campus recruitment of a prospective student-athlete (including any travel to or from the site of the recruiting activity) during a calendar day shall be charged for the entire day against the institution's limitation on the number of coaches who may recruit off-campus "at any one time" in that sport.

1991 Convention Proposal No. 72—conference promotional activities

During its February 28, 1991, conference, the Interpretations Committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 72 (conference promotional activities), a previous NCAA Council interpretation (reference: Item No. 11-b of the minutes of the Council's October 8, 1990, meeting) and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 4 of the committee's November 29, 1990, conference), and determined that conference promotional items (e.g., player cards, posters, T-shirts) that include the names and pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility must be sold or distributed either through the conference office or normal institutional outlets of members of the conference (e.g., institutionally controlled bookstore, student union, institutional athletics contests).

Proposal No. 32—expenses for competition

NCAA member institutions should note that with the adoption of 1991 Proposal No. 32 (as amended by Proposal No. 32-1) (effective August 1, 1991), an eligible student-athlete (or team) may receive actual and necessary travel expenses to represent the institution in athletics competition, provided the student-athlete (or team) departs to the competition no earlier than 48 hours prior to the competition and returns to campus within 36

Yankee Conference adds three members

The Yankee Conference has announced that James Madison University, Northeastern University and the College of William and Mary have been selected to become members of the Yankee Conference, which competes in NCAA Division I-AA football.

The proposal by the Yankee Conference director of athletics stated that competition with the new members would begin in the 1993 season. Current league members are Boston University; the University of Connecticut; the University of Delaware; the University of Maine; the University of Massachusetts, Amherst; the University of New Hampshire; the University of Rhode Island; the University of Richmond, and Villanova University.

"These three institutions are outstanding additions to the Yankee Conference," said David M. Nelson, conference commissioner. "Each of these colleges has storied football traditions and has been a strong nonleague rival to many of our existing colleges. We feel the addition of James Madison, Northeastern and William and Mary will enhance our league for years to come."

With the addition of the three schools, the conference will be realigned for the 1993 season. The

league will be divided into two divisions as follows:

New England Division—Boston, Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.

Mid-Atlantic Division—Delaware, James Madison, Northeastern, Richmond, Villanova and William and Mary.

Each member institution will play a nine-game conference schedule.

Adidas to spend \$100,000 on Wofford sports

Adidas has announced a five-year sponsorship of Wofford College athletics that will exceed \$100,000.

The beneficiary of the sponsorship agreement will be the Terriers' 11-sport NCAA Division II program.

"We are extremely grateful to Adidas for their support," said Danny Morrison, director of athletics.

The groundwork for this program was laid last year when Adidas and Wofford entered into a limited sponsorship agreement in which Adidas became the official outfitter of Wofford athletics.

Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than April 10.

Men's and Women's Swimming Committee: Replacement for Robert Boettner, resigned from Clemson University, effective June 1991. Appointee must be a Division I representative of men's swimming.

(Note: This vacancy was listed incorrectly in the March 20, 1991, issue of The NCAA News as occurring on the Association's Men's and Women's Tennis Committee.)

hours after a regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest, even if the student-athlete remains at the site after the contest and does not return with the team. Please note that there are exceptions to the above-mentioned restrictions governing time limitations related to the provisions of travel expenses prior to and following a regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest in the following circumstances:

1. Expenses incurred in conjunction with travel to or from Hawaii or Alaska related to the competition;
2. Expenses incurred prior to and following regular-season competition that takes place during an official vacation period during the institution's academic year, or
3. Expenses incurred prior to contests in NCAA championship events or certified post-season football games.

Partial qualifier—financial aid

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 14.6.5.1.2, a transfer student from a four-year institution who is a partial qualifier (as defined in Bylaw 14.0.2.9.2) and who attended the four-year institution less than one full academic year shall not be eligible for practice and competition during the first academic year of attendance at the certifying institution. The Interpretations Committee, during its February 28, 1991, conference, reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.3.2.1.1 (partial qualifier entitled to need-based aid only) and 14.6.5.1.2 (attendance for less than one academic year), and determined that a partial qualifier who transfers to a Division I institution from a four-year institution after attendance at the four-year institution for less than one full academic year may not receive institutional athletically related financial aid, but may receive institutional need-based financial aid that is not from an athletics source during the student-athlete's first academic year of attendance at the certifying institution. It would be permissible for a partial qualifier who transfers to a Division II institution from a four-year institution after attendance at the four-year institution for less than one full academic year to receive athletically related financial aid during the student-athlete's first year of attendance at the Division II institution.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to the legislative services department at the NCAA national office.

Knight

Continued from page 1

the move toward greater accountability in college athletics, such as publishing graduation rates of athletes, the Associated Press reported.

The NCAA Convention also enacted rules to cut back on the time athletes must spend in their sports and on athletics spending by reducing the number of coaches and scholarships.

"The Knight Commission report will reinforce some of the things

that were started," Massengale said. "It will bring more visibility to the importance of integrity and to student-athletes in our universities."

The commission found that academic and financial problems "are so deep-rooted and longstanding that they must be understood to be systemic. They can no longer be swept under the rug or kept under control by tinkering around the edges."

Asked if he endorsed all the language in the report, Massengale

responded: "The report is a consensus report. I think all the members probably differ on some parts. Without going into detail, there are some parts I wouldn't have done that way."

He said the public perception of college sports is that integrity is lacking.

"We are where we are because we've lost some of that," he said. "I think the abuses have brought some of these things on. So we thought that the most important thing was

to get integrity back into the system."

William C. Friday, president emeritus of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and one of the cochairs of the Knight Commission, said initial response to the report has been "very encouraging."

Friday said, "Actions already taken on the university level and editorial comment across the nation indicate a strong tide running in favor of college athletics reform. There seems to be great enthusiasm for universities to clean their own athletics houses before someone from the outside, such as the government, steps in and does it for them."

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz, who served on the commission, said the report would be looked at carefully by the NCAA membership.

Other commission members and their comments:

Charles E. Young, chancellor, University of California, Los Angeles: "There is nothing in this report that should not be eagerly taken by any president in the United States."

John A. DiBiaggio, president, Michigan State University: "All this thing is saying is that the responsibilities lie with the institution, namely the president. All the NCAA rules won't mean a thing if the institution doesn't take the responsibility to monitor itself. It reiterates what's been obvious all along."

Bryce Jordan, president, Pennsylvania State University: "The situation has worsened because of societal pressure. In this report, there are firm suggestions for implementation and a foundation upon which they have been received. The commitment to follow through on

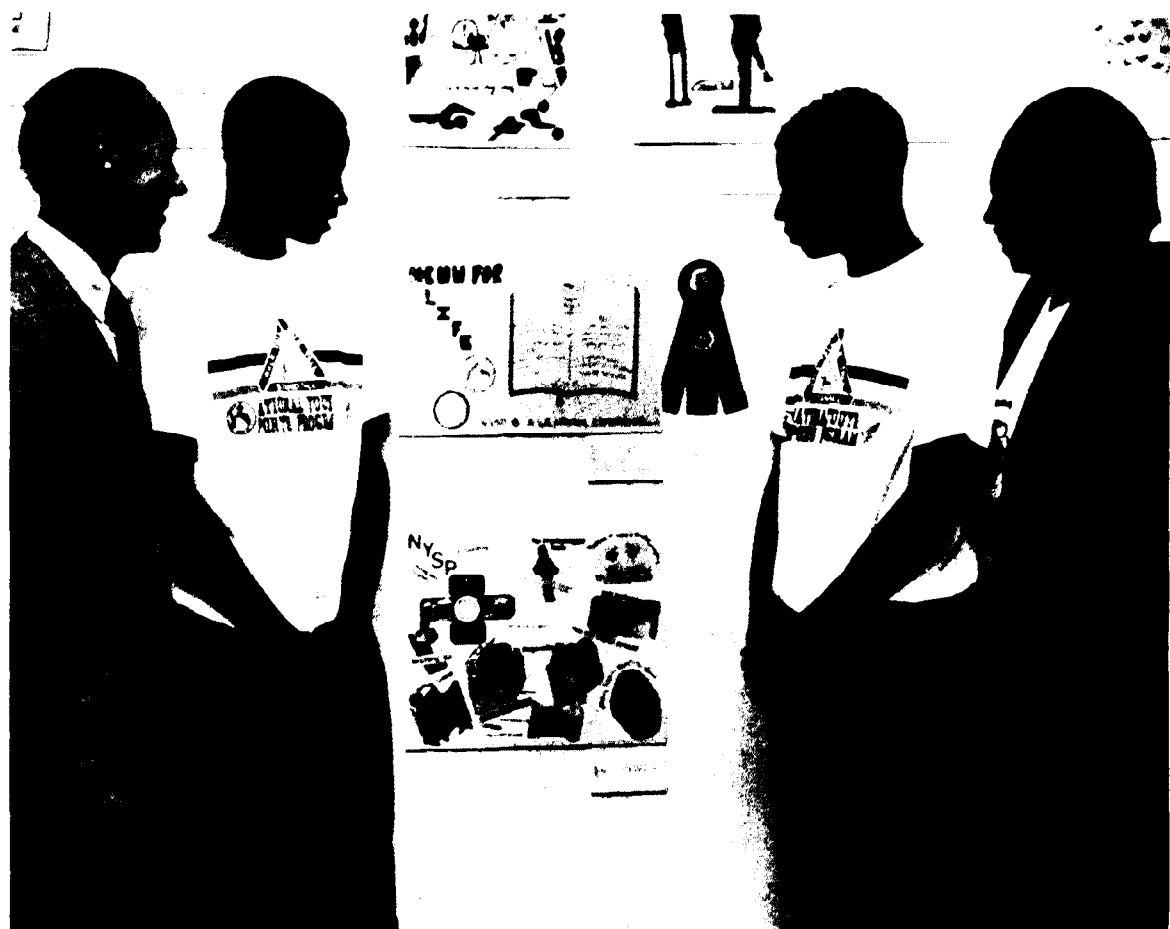
them is different and stronger."

Thomas K. Hearn, Jr. president of Wake Forest University, told the Atlanta Journal and Constitution he expects it will be three to five years before any of the Knight Commission's recommendations are implemented. "But now that we know where we're headed, getting there will be a whole lot easier."

Donna E. Shalala, chancellor, University of Wisconsin, Madison: "(The report) would put the emphasis on the student part of the student-athlete, and it would restore some of the credibility of the universities' big-time athletics programs. But it would also help the universities themselves; because what's at stake here is not only the integrity of the athletics program, it's the integrity of the university itself. We really cannot take the high moral ground if we are abusing the student-athletes, if they are not graduating, not getting degrees in a reasonable period of time."

On the negative side, Rep. Tom McMillen, D-Maryland, said, "The report doesn't reform college sports. There's a lot of good in it, but there are additional things that need to be done. And they can't be done within the NCAA. There needs to be some leverage from outside."

McMillen told the Associated Press he thought the report failed to provide "a road map" as to how a president should go about achieving complete control. He also said the report failed to thoroughly examine the issue of revenue distribution from the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship and football postseason bowl games, and that it ignored the NCAA's enforcement process.



The winner

Adrian Blake, second from right, was selected as the national winner in the first poster contest sponsored by the National Youth Sports Program (NYSP). Blake and Ramono Christian, second from left, who participate in the extended NYSP program at the University of District of Columbia, are joined by NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz and Lucille Hester, activity director of the District of Columbia extended NYSP program, for another look at the winning effort, which is on display with almost 40 other entries from around the country through April 26 at the NCAA Visitors Center. The theme of this year's contest was "NYSP is a learning experience." Blake and Christian also received proclamations and letters of congratulations from Washington Mayor Sharon Pratt-Dixon and William Brown, District of Columbia superintendent of schools.

Court upholds eligibility rule

The Michigan Supreme Court has upheld the right of the Michigan High School Athletic Association to require restitution in the case of a 19-year-old basketball player who was permitted to play under a temporary restraining order but eventually lost a challenge to the association's age-eligibility restrictions.

The case was of interest to the NCAA because the MHSAA rule at issue is nearly identical to NCAA Bylaw 19.6, which provides for restitution in the form of vacated or

stricken records, the return of awards and receipts, and other sanctions in cases where a court order that prevents the enforcement of an eligibility rule eventually is dissolved.

Because of that interest, the NCAA filed a "friend of the court" brief in the case urging that the MHSAA restitution rule be upheld.

The case began when a Michigan circuit court granted a temporary injunction in November 1987 to Cardinal Mooney High School and the family of John McClellan, a

senior who was declared ineligible for basketball competition by the MHSAA because he turned 19 prior to September 1 of that year.

McClellan played in several games before the circuit court ultimately upheld the MHSAA's age-eligibility rule, making McClellan ineligible to play.

However, that court refused to allow the association to retroactively enforce sanctions against McClellan or the school under the restitution rule, finding that the rule was "arbi-

See Court, page 17

Core-curriculum

Continued from page 1

core courses if a higher SAT score is achieved), the committee addressed its concern with the term "strengthen" in Proposal 58. "The committee was not sure whether strengthen, in terms of the initial-eligibility requirements, meant to correct the requirements according to research or make the requirements more restrictive," Dutcher said.

As an alternative recommendation if the Presidents Commission or Council is not willing to accept an unlimited sliding scale—the committee has recommended a sliding scale with minimum standards of 2.000 core-curriculum GPA and a 700 SAT score.

The committee also voted to recommend modifying continuing-eligibility standards. A midsemester transfer from either a two- or four-year school would be required to be certified for satisfactory progress at the beginning of the next fall term, even if the student-athlete did not compete in the spring term. Currently, a fall-sport transfer would not have to meet satisfactory progress if he or she did not compete during the prior spring semester. "That is a loophole that the committee wanted to eliminate," Dutcher said.

The committee recommended that a student-athlete should be required to successfully complete a minimum of eight semester or quarter hours per term to be eligible during the succeeding term. This would prevent a student-athlete who is certified in the fall from neglecting his or her academic progress yet remaining eligible in the second semester.

The committee recommended

that a student-athlete should be required to earn a minimum of 27 semester hours per year after the first academic year in residence. Under the recommendation, a student-athlete would be required to earn 51 semester hours by the beginning of the third academic year, 78 by the beginning of the fourth academic year and 105 by the beginning of the fifth academic year.

The committee recommended that a student-athlete should be required to achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of 1.900 at the end of the third academic year and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.000 at the end of the fourth academic year. These calculations would be based on institutional grading standards.

"If the NCAA required uniform grading standards, it would force institutions to use a different calculation standard from that applied to the rest of the student body," Dutcher said. "That would be both expensive and against the theory of institutional autonomy."

The committee also voted to forward a recommendation that would prohibit junior college transfers who were nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers out of high school from competing in their first academic year in Division I. The student-athlete's eligibility for practice and athletically related aid would continue to be governed by the current junior college transfer-eligibility requirements.

"The main concern of the committee was that the junior college transfer student-athlete would only be required to meet satisfactory progress once while being eligible to compete for two years," Dutcher said.

Commission

Continued from page 1

Executive Committee's revenue-distribution plan, which will be presented by NCAA President Judith M. Sweet.

- A discussion of the concept of using graduation rates as a criterion for membership in Division I.

- Announcement of the appointment of a Commission subcommittee on strategic planning to develop topics for the Commission's consideration in the years ahead.

Officers

The meeting will be the first for Turner as the group's new chair, as

well as for William H. Cunningham, president of the University of Texas at Austin, as its Division I chair.

Continuing their terms as Commission officers are Asa N. Green, Livingston University, Division II chair and David L. Warren, Ohio Wesleyan University, Division III chair.

New members of the Commission attending their first meeting will be Gene A. Budig, University of Kansas; Ronald G. Eaglin, Coastal Carolina College of the University of South Carolina; Eamon Kelly, Tulane University; Curtis McCray, Cal-

ifornia State University, Long Beach; Oscar C. Page, Austin Peay State University; William E. Shelton, Eastern Michigan University; Thomas W. Cole, Clark Atlanta University; John W. Moore, California State University, Stanislaus; Olin B. Sansbury Jr., University of South Carolina at Spartanburg; James R. Appleton, University of Redlands; Rev. Michael J. Lavelle, John Carroll University, and Cordell Wynn, Stillman College.

Highlights of the Commission meeting will be reported in the April 10 issue of the News.

Comment

Report gives impetus to reforms under way

Chicago Tribune
An editorial

College and university presidents flexed their muscles at the NCAA Convention in January, pushing through a series of reforms aimed at restoring the integrity of intercollegiate athletics. They began a process that must continue if their schools also are to restore their sense of mission.

In one sense, a landmark report on big-time college sports issued March 19 simply endorsed the direction the presidents have taken. But it gave them momentum and crystallized the issues for debate.

The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics concluded that most major sports programs are out of control, with too little institutional restriction and too much commercialization, feeding on underachieving student-athletes in a passion to win at all costs. This has spawned recruiting scandals, pitiful graduation rates and even criminal behavior of some athletes. That may seem obvious by now, but it needed saying, especially by a commission that can challenge the NCAA to adopt its recommendations.

The chief recommendation is that college and university presidents—in addition to taking an active role in the NCAA—should be in complete control of their sports programs, including having the right to hire and fire athletics director and coaches. That also may seem obvious, but it is not the case at many schools, where presidents essentially are powerless to thwart the will of trustees, athletics boards and booster clubs.

The report emphasizes tougher academics standards: Athletes should not be admitted if it is unlikely they will graduate; they must be on course to graduate in five years; if they can't pass, they should not play; the minimum number of high-school core courses, such as math, science and English, should be increased from the present 11 to 15. Unless all pretenses are dropped about why student-athletes are in school, this reasserts the principle of why they should be there.

In a recommendation that goes to the heart of some scandals, the commission also declares that all athletics program finances should be directed to and controlled by the schools, not the athletics departments. This includes booster club and athletics foundation money, as well as the lucrative earnings coaches receive from shoe and equipment manufacturers.

Finally, the commission says schools should be subject to certification by outside auditors, testing whether they meet all academic and financial standards and are obeying NCAA rules. Those not certified would not compete with those that are.

Some of this is strong stuff—too strong for some critics, not strong enough for others. But in that, the commission has served the first purpose of stirring the debate and forcing the NCAA to enter it. And it has illuminated one other obvious conclusion: Ultimately, it is up to the schools themselves to solve their problems and determine if they are ready for reform.

Legislators not needed

By Ed Fowler
Houston Chronicle
Excerpted from a column

Education, prisons, roads, air quality, balanced budgets. It's just a partial list, of course, but those are a few of the trivial items that can be put on hold while state legislators wrestle with the truly monumental issue of the care, feeding and policing of sweaty 19-year-old slam-dunkers.

Nebraska just passed a bill to prohibit athletics governing bodies—read that NCAA—from enforcing rules on state schools that limit how much financial aid student-athletes can receive. The measure eliminates caps on how much aid athletes can receive from other grants while on scholarship. It also bars state schools from withholding portions of scholarships because of the governing bodies' rules.

Elsewhere, lawmakers are pushing measures that would require the NCAA to follow due process when investigating member institutions in their states.

It (the NCAA) can do virtually anything its membership wants, and that leads us to the question that should be answered before the legislating and the rhetoric go any further:

If NCAA rules and procedures are so bad, so out of touch with the values of the schools that make up the Association, why don't its members simply change them?

It could be argued that the rules are in place to hold expenses to a minimum to the detriment of the hired entertainers who play football and basketball, but that's the subject of another debate. The rules presumably express the desires of the member institutions on how their business should be conducted.

If not, a vote or two can remedy any problems. The NCAA has enough committees to make the Federal government jealous. All someone with a plausible reform platform need do is introduce legislation in the appropriate place and muster support.

Let's not create a monster

Nancy Cross, assistant director
John Purdue Club (Purdue University)
Gold & Black Illustrated

"I want us (women's athletics) to be very careful about not creating a monster. The great thing about recruiting when there wasn't a lot of visibility was the kids were so appreciative of a college education and the opportunity to play and travel.

"Toward the end of my coaching, the attitude was changing to, 'How many times do we fly? How many pairs of free shoes do we get?' That almost turned my stomach. I'm not saying kids shouldn't fly or get shoes, but when it becomes 'I want this or I want that,' then it's not as satisfying to me."

Barbara Bergmann, president
American Association of University Professors
The Chronicle of Higher Education

"On each campus, whenever there is talk of toughening (academic) standards (for athletes), the answer always is, 'We can't do any of this because we would be at a competitive disadvantage.'

"If the AAUP council endorses this statement (of proposed standards), we are hoping that campus after campus will endorse it or something like it.

"If faculty can stand together and say, 'We are suggesting that all schools do this at once,' maybe it will empower presidents to get together or to give them some courage. We are hoping this can put some starch into their backbones."

Bob Knight, head men's basketball coach
Indiana University, Bloomington
Basketball Weekly

"When a coach is honored (in being elected to the Basketball Hall of Fame), it's an honor for all the players that played for him and is a recognition of the teams he has had over the years.

"I've been fortunate to have had a lot of great kids and players at West Point and Indiana. It means a lot to me to see them all share in this kind of recognition.

"A player enters the hall of fame on his ability; a coach enters on the ability of his players."

Bobby Ross, head football coach
Georgia Institute of Technology
The Sting

"It won't come about until 1996, but I'm very much against the reduction (in meals provided for athletes) for three reasons.

"No. 1, there are student-athletes and there are students. A student-athlete, contrary to what a lot of people want to admit, has additional demands placed on his time, both mentally and physically. There should be a controlled diet. Obviously, they're bigger; they need more food. They can't get seconds at certain dining halls on campuses. I've been through that route before.

"Another factor is the type of food they're going to

be eating. Now, you have no control over it. You need to have some control, like the amount of carbohydrates they eat. We have a nutritionist who checks out food and makes sure we're doing the right thing. Now, we're going to lose that.

"A third factor is that it is a means of control for me. We don't have an athletics dormitory. So if I require them to come to breakfast, that's a means of control for me to get them to go to class. I'm now going to lose that control. But I'm still held responsible (for getting the athletes to class), and that's what I'm so upset about."

Russell Lowell, professor of law
Drake University
The Des Moines Register

"There isn't one word in the NCAA rules book about how a school should conduct its own investigation (of alleged rules violations). There are no guidelines



Opinions

at all. We basically had to create our own process.

"We even thought about videotaping our own witnesses because we had that ability, but we decided that would be a bit intrusive.

"What I found was that our Drake process aided our credibility (with the NCAA Committee on Infractions). People understood from the beginning that we viewed this as a serious matter and that we intended to get to the bottom of what happened in a fair and open way.

"I know that without subpoena powers the (NCAA) investigative staff believes recording and transcribing will make witnesses more nervous and reluctant. But my experience with it was just the opposite."

Judith M. Sweet, president
NCAA
The Associated Press

"I think there's a public perception that men's basketball and football are questionable as amateur sports events. By removing the direct assignment of dollars to the teams' performance in the tournament, we are moving in the right direction of rightfully restoring intercollegiate athletics as an amateur athletics entity."

Steve Steinwedel, head men's basketball coach
University of Delaware
Wilmington News Journal

"I don't think anybody understands the amount of pressure a coach goes through. I'd like to see somebody evaluate how much physical damage members of this profession experience."

This failure deserves three cheers

By Phil Axelrod
Eastern Basketball
Excerpted from a column

The NCAA's Presidents Commission deserves applause for the reform legislation it passed at the Convention, but it should get a standing ovation for a proposal (that was) voted down.

In an effort to bring some sanity to college athletics, the presidents rejected a proposal... to give an extra year of eligibility to athletes who had to sit out their freshman season because of Proposition 48 (Bylaw 14.3). The extra year would have been considered a reward for a student doing well in his studies.

And I thought the reward for performance in the classroom was a degree. Silly me.

When the NCAA implemented Prop. 48, it was sending out a message to the kids in high school that academics were important. That a high grade average was worth more than scoring highly on the basketball court. By having to sit out a year and with only three years of eligibility, the athlete was being penalized for not getting the job done in high school.

The proposal was sending out the wrong message. It was telling high-school kids not to worry about grades. So what if you skip your freshman year, you'll still have four years of eligibility. It would be like a redshirt.

It always intrigues me why some people feel that an athlete has a right to play four years in college. It wasn't too long ago, before freshmen became eligible, that everyone played three years. That seemed to work

back then.

If the NCAA really wants to start cleaning up the mess, it should eliminate letting freshmen compete.

Don't let freshmen play, and you'll see some normalcy start creeping back in the world of college sports that is spinning out of control.

The Convention should be commended for taking some small steps that will help restore some order out of the chaos, but the presidents should take a leap forward by eliminating freshman eligibility.

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This Final Four has all the makings of a classic

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

One could not ask for a better script to start the Final Four in the 53rd Division I Men's Basketball Championship at Indianapolis.

It is North Carolina's Dean Smith against his pupil, Kansas' Roy Williams, in the first semifinal game. In the second, it is a rematch of last year's championship game, Duke and Mike Krzyzewski vs. the 45 straight victories of Nevada-Las Vegas and Jerry Tarkanian, seeking to become the first repeat champion in 15 years and the eighth undefeated champion in history.

This quartet leads the country in NCAA tournament wins since 1986. Since then, Kansas and Nevada-Las Vegas have three Final Four trips each and Duke an amazing four straight and five of the last six under Krzyzewski.

Duke, of course, would like to avenge a record 30-point loss in the 1990 title game, thus spoiling Nevada-Las Vegas' bid to be considered one of the greatest college teams in history.

Kansas and North Carolina mirror each other in style. "We won't need much of a scouting report, that's for sure," joked Smith after the East regional championship game.

North Carolina under Frank McGuire and Kansas under Dick Harp played one of the classic championship games in NCAA history in 1957, a three-overtime battle won by McGuire's team, 54-53, over the favored Jayhawks and Wilt Chamberlain.

Duke and North Carolina, located just 10 miles apart, are long-time rivals in the Atlantic Coast Conference. Duke was the regular-season champion this year, winning at Chapel Hill in the final game, but North Carolina returned the favor in the ACC tournament title game.

Smith's team beat Tarkanian's in the 1977 Final Four semifinals, then repeated in their only other meeting nine years later in Alaska. Kansas lost to Duke in the 1986 Final Four semifinals, but won when they met in the 1988 semifinals. Last season, Kansas beat Nevada-Las Vegas, 91-77, in New York.

Among history's best

This certainly ranks among the most prestigious Final Four fields in history. This is North Carolina's 10th Final Four, second to UCLA's 14. It is the ninth for both Kansas and Duke. They share third place with Kentucky. Nevada-Las Vegas is in the Final Four for the fourth time (all under Tarkanian) in just 22 years in Division I. Tarkanian, 60, is the all-time Division I leader in career winning percentage at .834 (599-119, including 483-102 at Nevada-Las Vegas) and is 37-15 in NCAA games.

Smith is making his eighth Final Four trip, second to John Wooden's 12 at UCLA, and his 47 NCAA tournament victories (47-21) ties Wooden (47-10). Smith is the first coach to reach the Final Four in four different decades. His 717 career victories leads all active Division I coaches and is sixth all time. His only title came in 1982, but he has reached the regional finals four times since then.

Krzyzewski's four straight Final Fours is a feat surpassed only by Wooden, with nine straight to end his career (Cincinnati had five straight from 1959 to 1963, but under two coaches). Krzyzewski, 44, is 25-7 in NCAA play, but like his Duke predecessors, he has yet to win it all. His 16-year career record is 334-167 for .667.



Dean Smith



Roy Williams



Mike Krzyzewski



Jerry Tarkanian

Kansas, the NCAA champion in 1952 and 1988, is 2-3 in NCAA championship games, North Carolina 2-4, Duke 0-4 and Nevada-Las Vegas 1-0.

Teacher and pupil

Williams is the fifth coach to take Kansas to the Final Four, in five different decades (no other college has had as many Final Four coaches; Arkansas is next with four; five others have had three each). A 40-year-old North Carolina graduate, he was a Smith assistant for 10 years. Smith, 60, a Kansas graduate, recommended Williams for the head-coaching job upon the departure of Larry Brown (another Smith pupil he had recommended to Kansas).

Williams is 75-25 for .750 in his three seasons; Smith is 717-208 for .775 in 30 seasons. Williams was 19-12 his first year, 30-5 in 1990 after

played briefly in the 1952 and 1953 NCAA championship games.

Adolph Rupp, a 1923 Kansas graduate, leads the all-time list with 875 victories. Ralph Miller, a 1942 Kansas graduate, is high on the list with 674 wins. Thirteen Kansas graduates are in the Basketball Hall of Fame.

Taking it another step, Allen played at Kansas under Dr. James Naismith, inventor of basketball and former Kansas athletics director and faculty member who lived his last 41 years in Lawrence.

When Allen told Naismith of his desire to coach the game, Naismith replied, "Forrest, you don't coach basketball, you just play it."

Three of top six

Three teams in this Final Four are among the top six teams of all time in total victories. North Carolina, led by Smith, tops the list with

game was North Carolina 63, Georgetown 62, in the 1982 classic in New Orleans. Thus, should North Carolina and Nevada-Las Vegas meet this time in the finals, we would have only the second 1-vs.-1 final. (Before 1979, only conferences were seeded, based on their record in previous tournaments, and months in advance. Thus the champion knew exactly where it would be in the bracket—usually with a first-round bye into the regionals, with 22 to 25 teams in the field from 1953 through 1974. Independents and conference champions without automatic berths played in the first round, the winners going to the regionals.)

The six 1-vs.-1 semifinal games were Louisville-Houston in 1983, Kentucky-Georgetown in 1984, St. John's (New York)-Georgetown in 1985, Duke-Kansas in 1986, Indiana vs. Nevada-Las Vegas in 1987, and Oklahoma-Arizona in 1988.

As for the other champions in seeding history, they were No. 1 Nevada-Las Vegas last year, Michigan (a No. 3) in 1989, Indiana (a No. 3) in 1981, Louisville (a No. 1) in 1980 and Michigan State (a No. 2) in 1979.

Except in the first round, there have been very few major upsets in this tournament. By our definition, a major upset is a difference of at least five places in the seeding, such as 11 over 6.

Third-seed Kansas over No. 2 Indiana and No. 1 Arkansas were not really major upsets, but many portrayed them as such, probably because the victims were ranked Nos. 2 and 3 in the national polls.

And that was okay with the Jayhawks, who used the big-underdog role as a motivational tool. After all, Kansas had been described all season as a no-name band of over-achievers. They had been rated fourth in the Big Eight Conference, only to tie for the championship with Oklahoma State. One talent scout told Williams he did not think much of his players' talent, adding, "all they do is win." Said Williams, "I took that as a compliment." Kansas not only beat Indiana, 29-4 going in, and Arkansas, 34-3 going in, but did it by a combined 30 points.

In terms of seeding, Kansas thus has had the toughest road, beating seeds 6-2-1 after the first round. North Carolina has had the easiest, beating 9-12-10, but do not tell any of the Tar Heels that No. 10 Temple was not super-tough. Duke beat seeds 7-11-4 after the first round; Nevada-Las Vegas, 8-4-3.

The champion with the easiest road, in terms of seeding, was Nevada-Las Vegas last year. It faced, after the first round (we don't include the first round because that pairing is set by the selection committee), seeds 8-12-11-4-3, total 38. So the Runnin' Rebels benefitted the most from upsets.

Second easiest was Louisville in 1986 with 7-3-8-11-1, total 30. Then comes Kansas in 1988 with 14-7-4-2-1, total 28 (but note the Jayhawks

beat a No. 2 and a No. 1 in the Final Four).

The toughest road to the title was traveled by Villanova in 1985 with 1-5-2-2-1 after the first round, totaling just 11.

Attendance record possible

It may be close, but it is possible the 1991 tournament will break the all-time record of 654,744 spectators set by the 1987 tournament, when the Final Four was in New Orleans.

Already, the total for the first 32 sessions is 572,332 for an average of 17,885 per session. If the official figure for the two Hoosier Dome sessions is around 86,000 (or 43,000 each), that would push the tournament total past 658,000.

The next highest tournament total is 613,242 in 1989.

The biggest crowd so far in this tournament was 30,461 for the Midwest regional semifinals at Pontiac, Michigan.

Johnson in select group

Nevada-Las Vegas senior Larry Johnson again ranks in a special group of 70 players from 52 schools who played in the Final Four the same year they made first-team consensus all-America. He did the same last year, when he was a member of the championship team.

Currently, he is the top scorer (24.0) and rebounder (9.5) in tournament games only among players on the four remaining teams.

Only two players, both from UCLA, have achieved the consensus all-America/Final Four double three consecutive years. They are Bill Walton in 1972-73-74 and Lew Alcindor (now Kareem Abdul-Jabbar) in 1967-68-69. Walton's first two teams won the NCAA crown, while all three of Alcindor's won.

The only player on the list to combine this double with a national Division I scoring title and the NCAA crown was Clyde Lovellette of Kansas in 1952.

Two players in this Final Four made second-team consensus—Duke's Christian Laettner and Nevada-Las Vegas' Stacey Augmon. The other players on the 1991 first-team consensus list are Ohio State's Jimmy Jackson, Georgia Tech's Kenny Anderson, Syracuse's Billy Owens and Louisiana State's Shaquille O'Neal.

119 wins tied for fourth

This Final Four field has combined for 119 wins entering the semifinals—Nevada-Las Vegas 34-0, Duke 30-7, North Carolina 29-5 and Kansas 26-7.

That is tied for fourth on the all-time list with the 1985 and 1990 fields entering the semifinals. The record is the 1986 field at 127 wins, with 1988 second at 122 and 1987 third at 120.

Records pre-national semifinals

1. 1986 (127-23)—Duke 36-2, Kansas 35-3, Louisville 30-7, Louisiana St. 26-11.
2. 1988 (122-22)—Arizona 35-2, Oklahoma 34-3, Duke 28-6, Kansas 25-11.
3. 1987 (120-18)—Nevada-Las Vegas 37-1, Syracuse 30-6, Indiana 28-4, Providence 25-8.
4. (tie) 1991 (119-19)—Nevada-Las Vegas 34-0, Duke 30-7, North Carolina 29-5, Kansas 26-7.

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Basketball notes

being rated near the bottom of the Big Eight Conference and now 26-7 and co-champions after being rated fourth. That is remarkable considering Kansas was allowed no paid campus visits for players when he arrived as a condition of probation for violations that occurred before Williams was hired.

North Carolina was barred by its chancellor from recruiting outside the state due to violations before Smith took over that head-coaching job.

Under these restrictions, Smith's first five teams were a modest 66-47, or 13.2 victories per season. Then he recruited Rusty Clark, a tall North Carolina native, and went to his first Final Four in 1967. The last 25 years, his teams have averaged a remarkable 26 wins per season, best ever for that length of time.

Tarkanian has averaged 26.8 victories in 18 seasons at Nevada-Las Vegas (483-102), entering the Final Four, and 24.3 over 23 seasons, including five at Long Beach State. A Fresno State graduate, he was a big winner on the junior college level (212-26 over seven seasons) before Long Beach.

Krzyzewski has averaged 23.7 wins in 11 seasons at Duke and 20.9 counting five seasons at Army. He is a West Point graduate, playing there under Indiana's Bob Knight, and was a Knight assistant for a year before taking over at Army.

His five Final Four trips rank high on the list, as does Tarkanian's four. Williams becomes the 116th coach in history to make it.

The heritage

Let us take the Smith-Williams teacher-pupil thing another step. Smith played at Kansas under Forrest C. "Phog" Allen, a 746-game winner and one of the founders of the National Basketball Coaches Association, which organized the first NCAA basketball tournament in 1939. Smith was a substitute and

1,508 wins entering the semifinals. Kentucky, led by Rupp, is second with 1,501, Kansas is third with 1,458 and Duke sixth at 1,375.

1-2-3-4 since 1986

Going into this tournament, the current Final Four field led the country in total NCAA tournament wins over the previous five years, starting with the 1986 tournament.

Now that each has reached the 1991 Final Four, they dominate even more. Including this tournament, Duke is 24 5 in games back to 1986, Nevada-Las Vegas 20-4, Kansas 17-3 and North Carolina 16-5. No other team has won more than 12 in that span.

On the all-time list, North Carolina is third with 54 wins (one behind Kentucky and 10 behind UCLA), Duke fifth at 42, Kansas tied for sixth (with Indiana) at 41 and Nevada-Las Vegas tied (with Georgetown) for ninth with 30.

Kansas' No. 3 seed lowest

Two No. 1 seeds are left—Nevada-Las Vegas and North Carolina. That is not unusual in a Final Four—it has happened nine times in 13 seasons of seeding teams. In 1990, 1989 and 1980, only one No. 1 made it, and in 1979, zero.

But it is unusual to combine that with a No. 2 (Duke) and a No. 3 (Kansas) being the lowest seed left. In fact, only 1981 produced a 1-1-2-3 Final Four.

It is a bit unusual that the two remaining No. 1 seeds are not meeting in the semifinals. Six straight times ending in 1988, two No. 1 seeds met in the semifinals. But only twice in that span did the winner of 1 vs. 1 go on to win the championship—Georgetown in 1984 and Indiana in 1987. The other champions in that span were North Carolina State (a No. 6) in 1983, Villanova (a No. 8) in 1985, Louisville (a No. 2) in 1986 and Kansas (a No. 6) in 1988.

The only 1-vs.-1 championship

Newcomer battles veteran coaches for women's title

By Richard M. Campbell
NCAA Assistant Statistics Coordinator

Three veteran coaches and one making his first appearance in the Women's Final Four make for an experienced group in the 10th annual NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Championship.

Tennessee's Pat Summitt is the real veteran of the crew. She has won 440 games and is listed in the top 10 among active coaches both in victories and winning percentage. She has posted a 440-118 (.789) record in 17 years at Tennessee and has made a record seven Women's Final Four trips—including two national titles.

Stanford's Tara VanDerveer coached last year's national champions and will try to defend her title with a second trip. VanDerveer has led the Cardinal to four consecutive tournament appearances, and she has a 292-94 (.756) record in 13 years as a head coach. She has led three different schools to postseason play—Idaho (IAW), Ohio State (NCAA) and Stanford (NCAA).

Virginia's Debbie Ryan is making her second appearance (Virginia tied for third in 1990). With eight appearances in the tournament, Ryan has led the Cavaliers to two straight Women's Final Fours. The victory over Lamar March 23 gave Ryan her 300th coaching victory, making her 300-121 (.713) in 14 years as the Virginia head coach.

Connecticut's Geno Auriemma is the only male coach among the four mentors, and this is his (and Connecticut's) first-ever Women's Final Four trip. The 36-year-old Auriemma is in his sixth year as the Huskies' head coach, and he has fashioned a 121-55 (.688) record. He has led Connecticut to its only tournament berths ever the past three years.

Two No. 1 seeds survive

It was no surprise that two No. 1 seeds—Tennessee (28-5) and Virginia (30-2)—advanced to the big show, but No. 2 seed Stanford (26-5) had to dispatch top-seeded Georgia and No. 3 seed Connecticut got past No. 2 seed North Carolina State and No. 4 seed Clemson to make its first appearance.

A No. 1 or No. 2 seed has won every championship, and a No. 4 seed (Western Kentucky in 1985 and 1986 and Tennessee in 1986) was the lowest seed to advance to the Women's Final Four. Connecticut (No. 3) breaks a four-year streak of only Nos. 1 and 2 seeds advancing to the Women's Final Four.

Tennessee has been in seven of the 10 women's semifinals, while Virginia and Stanford are making it two straight visits. Connecticut is the only new face.

If you keep track of the national polls, Virginia is the top-rated team here (ranked No. 2 in both the Associated Press and USA Today polls), but Tennessee was fourth in



Geno Auriemma

the former and third in the latter. Stanford was No. 11 and No. 10, respectively, while Connecticut was No. 13 in both. The No. 1-ranked team, Penn State, was upset in the second round by eighth-seeded James Madison.

Louisiana Tech, which was knocked out in the first round by Cal State Fullerton, had been in

from 47.18 last year to 46.68 in 1991.

Free throws made also have dropped from 29.61 per game last year to 27.89 in 1991, perhaps accounting for the downturn in scoring.

The tournament is well above the national midseason figures for all Division I women's basketball teams in almost every category. For instance, scoring nationally was 140.5 in 1991 at midseason and 144.84 in the tourney. Three-pointers made averaged 5.21 at midseason but is up to 6.07 in 44 tournament games and three-point percentage is up nearly one percent (32.43 at midseason vs. 33.33 in tourney).

Two-point shooting percentage is up dramatically in the tournament from 43.17 percent at midseason to 46.68 percent. Even though the women are utilizing the three-point shot more each year, higher scoring has not yet been produced with the long-range shot. The use of the three-point shot by women as op-

a two-session total of 15,341 in New Orleans.

The current total is 139,310 for 40 sessions, and the per-session average of 3,483 is presently fourth on the all-time list. Last year at the same stage, the per-session average was 3,807 and finished at 4,234 following the Women's Final Four in Knoxville.

National statistics

Here is one theory about statistics: That the most successful teams do not depend upon one player to perpetuate their winning ways but instead lead in mundane categories like scoring margin, defense (or sometimes scoring offense), rebounding and shooting percentage (both field-goal and free-throw). The theory is that these successful teams depend more on teamwork and unselfishness than individual performances.

This year's Women's Final Four participants were true to form with Virginia listed in the top 20 teams nationally in scoring, scoring margin and field-goal percentage. Tennessee was ranked in field-goal percentage and rebound margin. Stanford was listed in scoring and free-throw percentage. Connecticut was ranked in scoring margin and scoring defense.

Interestingly enough, none of the four had individuals listed in the national statistics except Stanford, which had Julie Zeilstra in the top 10 in free-throw percentage. Tennessee was the only one of the four teams to be listed in any type of three-point shooting category (the Lady Volunteers were 15th in three-point percentage).

Single-game highs

Connecticut's Kerry Bascom turned in the top scoring performance in this year's tournament (so far) with a 39-point effort against Toledo in the second round. That ties for fifth on the all-time tournament list with Drake's Lorri Bau-

man's 50 points vs. Maryland in 1982 listed as the highest total.

Tennessee's Daedra Charles took over second place in all-time single-game rebounding with 22 against Southwest Missouri State in the second round. The all-time mark is 23 by Tennessee Tech's Cheryl Taylor vs. Georgia in 1985. Purdue's Joy Holmes set a first- and second-round record by totaling eight steals against Vanderbilt.

Cal State Fullerton's Genia Miller tied an all-time tournament record by hitting 10 of 10 field goals for 100 percent. She tied Terry Carmichael of St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania), who canned a perfect 11 of 11 shots vs. North Carolina State in 1985. Arkansas' Delmonica DeHorney tied a tournament record by making 11 of 11 free throws in a second-round game against Northwestern.

In the team categories, two teams set first- and second-round marks with Stephen F. Austin getting 24 steals against Mississippi and Oklahoma State hitting 37 free throws vs. DePaul. Providence set a tournament mark by attempting 29 three-point field goals vs. Clemson.

Women's history

The first 10 seasons of NCAA women's basketball have been marked by great change.

On the court, rulesmakers introduced the smaller ball for women in 1985, and the three-point shot was added in 1988. There is no argument that the smaller ball makes for easier ball-handling by the women, and the long-range field-goal has changed coaching strategies.

In attendance, the women's Division I tournament has grown from an average of 2,166 per game in 1982 to an all-time record of 4,234 per game in 1990. Ticket sales for the 42 dates in the 1990 tournament surpassed the \$1 million mark (\$1,323,836) for the first time from a

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Basketball notes

seven of the first nine Women's Final Fours and Auburn, national runner-up for three consecutive years, was edged in the Midwest regional finals, 69-65, by old Southeastern Conference foe Tennessee.

Coaching experience a plus

If you lined up the four coaches in this year's Women's Final Four, you would have a good cross-section combining experience and success and one of the most victorious groups in women's basketball history.

As mentioned, Tennessee's Summitt has won 440 games, Virginia's Ryan 300, Stanford's VanDerveer 292 and Connecticut's Auriemma 121. That is 1,153 career victories and 50 years of head-coaching experience.

This year's quartet has a combined record of 113-16 (.876), trailing only 1989's (125-8) and 1990's (118-12) groups in winning percentage. Ryan and VanDerveer are repeaters from last year's group.

Scoring down

Scoring in the 1991 tournament is down 2.82 points per game from 147.66 to 144.84 (both teams combined) in the 44 games so far. Three-point field-goal attempts continued to rise, up another 12.3 percent over last year—from 16.20 per game to 18.20.

Three-point accuracy also jumped from 31.98 percent in 1990 to 33.33 percent and three-point field goals made per game are up from 5.18 to 6.07. On the other hand, two-point field goals are down from 51.25 per game in 1990 to 49.38 this year. Two-point accuracy also is down

posed to the men has been limited. That is possibly because the physical inside play (such a problem with the men) is less of a factor in the women's game and the three-point field goal has not yet become more than a specialized tool for the women.

Winning streaks

Connecticut has the longest current winning streak of the four teams with seven straight victories. The Huskies have not lost since February 23, when Providence handed them a 91-89 defeat on the road in a Big East Conference game. Stanford, Tennessee and Virginia all lost their last games prior to their three tournament wins.

Stanford lost its final Pacific-10 Conference game at Oregon State, 87-61, March 9. Tennessee lost to Louisiana State, 80-75, in the Southeastern Conference tournament March 4. Virginia had a 16-game streak snapped March 3 in the Atlantic Coast Conference tournament by Clemson, 65-62.

Tournament victories

Speaking of streaks, Tennessee has been in the women's Division I basketball championship tournament all 10 years of its existence and has won 31 of 38 games, tying Louisiana Tech for the most tourney victories. The 1983, 1985 and 1990 Lady Volunteer teams were the only ones that did not make the Women's Final Four.

Virginia is 10-7 in eight appearances while Stanford is 11-3 in four trips and Connecticut is 3-2 in three appearances. Tennessee's .816 winning percentage in the tournament is now the all-time leader ahead of Louisiana Tech (.794), Southern California (.792) and Stanford (.785).

Previous matchups

Only Tennessee and Stanford already have played each other this year, and the Lady Vols came away with two victories. Tennessee opened the 1991 season with a 95-80 win in Knoxville, and then downed the Cardinal, 84-77, in the Hilton Head Tournament over the Christmas holidays.

Attendance down

Total attendance for the 40 sessions of the tournament is running behind last year's record pace but possibly could overtake the second-place figure of 154,651 by attracting

TOURNAMENT TRENDS

	1990 (44 games)		1991 (44 games)	
	Tot.	Avg.	Tot.	Avg.
Field goals made	2483	56.43	2440	55.45
FG attempted	5493	124.84	5456	124.00
FG percentage	45.20		44.72	
3-point FG made	228	5.18	267	6.07
3-point FG attempted	713	16.20	801	18.20
3-point FG percentage	31.98		33.33	
Two-point FG made	2255	51.25	2173	49.38
2-point FG attempted	4780	108.64	4655	105.80
2-point FG percentage	47.18		46.68	
Free throws made	1303	29.61	1227	27.89
FT attempted	1894	43.05	1751	39.80
FT percentage	68.80		70.07	
Total points	6497	147.66	6373	144.84

All-Time Women's Final Four Coaches

	Natl Semis and Finals W-L	Colleges, Yrs in Final Four, Finishes	@Conse- cutive Final Fours
7 Times:			
Pat Summitt	5-4	Tennessee, +82 third; 84 second; +86 third; 87 Champion; +88 third; 89 Champion; 91	1
6 Times:			
Leon Barmore#	4-5	Louisiana Tech, 83 second; +84 third; 87 second; 88 Champion; +89 third; +90 third	0
3 Times:			
Joe Ciampi	3-3	Auburn, 88 second; 89 second; 90 second	0
Sonja Hogg#	3-2	Louisiana Tech, 82 Champion; 83 second; +84 third	0
Linda Sharp	5-1	Southern Cal, 83 & 84 Champion; 86 second	0
Twice:			
Jody Conradt	2-1	Texas, 86 Champion; +87 third	0
Joan Bonvicini	0-2	Long Beach St., +87 third; +88 third	0
Andy Landers	1-2	Georgia, +83 third; 85 second	0
Debbie Ryan	0-1	Virginia, +90 third; 91	2
Paul Sanderford	0-2	Western Ky., +85 third; +86 third	0
Marianne Stanley	2-1	Old Dominion, +83 third; 85 Champion	0
Tara VanDerveer	2-0	Stanford, 90 Champion; 91	2
Chris Weller	0-2	Maryland, +82 third; +89 third	0
Once:			
Geno Auriemma	0-0	Connecticut, 91	1
Linda Harper	0-1	Northeast La., +85 third	0
Winthrop McGriff	0-1	Cheyney, +84 third	0
Vivian Stringer	1-1	Cheyney, 82 second	0

#Barmore, Hogg cohead coaches in 1983 and 1984. +Tied for third (no third-place games have been played). @Consecutive appearances entering 1991 Final Four.

All-decade team honored at fencing championships

The NCAA Women's Fencing All-Decade Team was honored March 20 during a banquet at the Men's and Women's Fencing Championships at Pennsylvania State University.

The all-decade team was selected by the NCAA Men's and Women's Fencing Committee as part of the NCAA's celebration of the 10th anniversary of women's championships. The team includes 15 student-athletes, 15 coaches, and nine administrators and championships hosts who have made significant contributions to the National Collegiate Women's Fencing Championships and to the sport of fencing in the last decade.

Representing the team at the banquet was Caitlin Bilodeaux, a 1987 graduate of Columbia University-Barnard College who was selected all-decade team captain. Bilodeaux won individual titles at the 1985 and 1987 women's championships, and she finished second in 1986 and sixth in 1984.

Other student-athletes selected to the team are Jana Angelakis, Penn State; Ruth Botengan, California

State University, Northridge; Kris Campbell, Yale University; DeAnn Dobesh, Ohio State University; Joy Ellingson, San Jose State University; Jane Hall, University of Pennsylvania; Andrea Metkus, Yale; Tzu Moy, Columbia-Barnard; Mary Jane O'Neill, Pennsylvania; Lisa Piazza,



Columbia-Barnard; Loredana Ranza, Wayne State University (Michigan); Molly Sullivan, University of Notre Dame; Yasemin Topcu, Wayne State (Michigan), and Jessica Yu, Yale.

Coaches selected to the all-decade team are Beth Alphin, Penn State;

Yves Auriol, Notre Dame; Jackie Behn, Fairleigh Dickinson University; Teaneck; Istvan Danosi, Wayne State (Michigan); Michael D'Asaro, San Jose State; Nikki Franke, Temple University; Henry Harutunian, Yale; Emick Kaidanov, Penn State; Aladar Kogler, Columbia-Barnard; George Kolombatovich, Columbia-Barnard; David Micahnik, Pennsylvania; Ron Miller, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Joseph Pechinsky, Tanner City (Massachusetts) Fencing Club; Gil Pezza, Wayne State (Michigan), and Charlotte Remenyik, Ohio State.

Alphin, D'Asaro and Kaidanov also were selected to the team as administrators and championships hosts. Other administrators and hosts were Michael DeCicco, Notre Dame; Della Durant, Penn State; Janice McConnell, California University of Pennsylvania; Laurence Schiller, Northwestern University, and Michel Sebastiani and Stan Sieja, Princeton University.

The banquet took place after the first day of the championships, which were held March 20-24.



Former Columbia-Barnard student-athlete and two-time NCAA champion Caitlin Bilodeaux was among those honored March 20 during a salute to the NCAA women's fencing all-decade team

Penn State fencers win second straight team title

Penn State claimed two weapons team titles and finished second in another team event to earn its second straight overall team title at the Men's and Women's Fencing Championships.

The victors hosted the championships March 20-24 in University Park, Pennsylvania.

The Nittany Lions remain the only team ever to win a combined team title. Separate men's and women's team champions were crowned until 1990.

Penn State, which finished with 4,700 points, took team weapons titles in women's foil and men's sabre, each time defeating Notre Dame in the finals. The Irish also finished second in men's foil to Columbia. Yale, which finished fourth overall with 3,550 points, took third-place trophies in all three men's team events.

In the individual competition, Columbia/Columbia-Barnard won two titles for the second straight year. Ben Atkins of Columbia held off a stiff challenge from Notre Dame's Noel Young to claim the men's foil crown, and Atkins' teammate, Marc Oshima, won in epee.

Vitali Nazlimov became Penn State's first individual champion with his victory in sabre.

After finishing second in all three men's events, Notre Dame earned an individual title when Heidi Piper defeated Ute Schaeper of Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck in the women's foil finals. Piper and Schaeper finished second and third, respectively,

in last year's championships.

TEAM RESULTS

Overall team scoring

1. Penn St., 4,700; 2. Columbia/Columbia-Barnard, 4,200; 3. Notre Dame, 3,900; 4. Yale, 3,550; 5. Pennsylvania, 1,990; 6. Temple, 1,400; 7. FDU-Teaneck, 1,050; 8. North Caro., 927; 9. Wayne St. (Mich.), 840; 10. Wisconsin, 802; 11. Stanford, 775; 12. Air Force, 758½; 13. Illinois, 550; 14. Detroit, 500; 15. Long Beach St., 490; 16. Johns Hopkins, 450; 17. New York U., 293½; 18. Navy, 272; 19. Ohio St., 67; 20. Duke, 64.

21. Rutgers, 60; 22. Harvard, 18; 23. North Caro. St., 16; 24. (tie) Brandeis and Brown, 15½; 26. MIT, 14; 27. Northwestern, 6; 28. UC Santa Cruz, 5; 29. St. John's (N.Y.), 4.

Men's sabre team

Championship bracket, first round: Notre Dame def. Yale, 5-2; Penn St. def. Pennsylvania, 5-1.

Consolation bracket, first round: Wisconsin def. Detroit, 5-3; Columbia def. Stanford, 5-1.

Seventh place: Stanford def. Detroit, 5-3.

Fifth place: Columbia def. Wisconsin, 5-1.

Third place: Yale def. Pennsylvania, 5-1.

Championship: Penn St. def. Notre Dame, 5-3.

Men's foil team

Championship bracket, first round: Notre Dame def. Penn St., 5-4; Columbia def. Yale, 5-2.

Consolation bracket, first round: Long Beach St. def. Detroit, 5-2; Pennsylvania def. North Caro., 5-2.

Seventh place: North Caro. def. Detroit, 5-4.

Fifth place: Pennsylvania def. Long Beach St., 5-3.

Third place: Yale def. Penn St., 5-0.

Championship: Columbia def. Notre Dame, 5-2.

Men's epee team

Championship bracket, first round: Columbia def. Yale, 5-0; Penn St. def. Air Force, 5-4.

Consolation bracket, first round: Illinois def. Navy, 5-2; Johns Hopkins def. Notre Dame, 5-1.

Seventh place: Notre Dame def. Navy, 5-0.

Fifth place: Illinois def. Johns Hopkins, 5-1.

Third place: Yale def. Air Force, 5-3.

Championship: Columbia def. Penn St., 5-4.

Women's foil team

First direct elimination: Notre Dame def. Pennsylvania, 9-4; Columbia-Barnard def. FDU-Teaneck, 9-7; Temple def. Wayne St.

(Mich.), 9-5; Penn St. def. Yale, 9-5.

First-round consolation: North Caro. def. New York U., 8-7; Stanford def. Wisconsin, 8-8 (62-60).

Eleventh place: Wisconsin def. New York U., 9-3.

Ninth place: North Caro. def. Stanford, 9-5.

Seventh place: Wayne St. (Mich.) def. Pennsylvania, 9-6.

Fifth place: FDU-Teaneck def. Yale, 9-2.

Semifinals: Notre Dame def. Columbia-Barnard, 8-8 (57-57, barrage 5-3); Penn St. def. Temple, 8-7.

Third place: Temple def. Columbia-Barnard, 9-4.

Championship: Penn St. def. Notre Dame, 9-4.



Penn State fencers retained ownership of the NCAA team championship for another year by winning two team events and finishing second in another

(Mich.), 9-5; Penn St. def. Yale, 9-5.

First-round consolation: North Caro. def. New York U., 8-7; Stanford def. Wisconsin, 8-8 (62-60).

Eleventh place: Wisconsin def. New York U., 9-3.

Ninth place: North Caro. def. Stanford, 9-5.

Seventh place: Wayne St. (Mich.) def. Pennsylvania, 9-6.

Fifth place: FDU-Teaneck def. Yale, 9-2.

Semifinals: Notre Dame def. Columbia-Barnard, 8-8 (57-57, barrage 5-3); Penn St. def. Temple, 8-7.

Third place: Temple def. Columbia-Barnard, 9-4.

Championship: Penn St. def. Notre Dame, 9-4.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

Men's sabre: 1. Vitali Nazlimov, Penn St., 16-3; 2. Leszek Nowosielski, Notre Dame, 16-1; 3. David Cox, Penn St., 14-3; 4. Shimon Sarraf, North Caro., 10-8; 5. Leonard D'Amico, Stanford, 11-6; 6. Thomas Strzalkowski, Penn St., 12-5; 7. Steven Kovacs, Columbia, 13-4; 8. Allie Dvorin, New York U., 7-9; 9. Seung Jean Chai, Yale, 10-5; 10. Peter Ciemins, Columbia, 7-8.

11. Gellert Toth, Ohio St., 10-6; 12. Evan Glanz, Pennsylvania, 8-8; 13. Jonathan Maggio, Duke, 6-9; 14. Chris Baguer, Notre Dame, 5-10; 15. (tie) Sean Baz, Yale, 5-9, and Sung Chung, Pennsylvania, 7-8; 17. (tie) Raymond Ku, Brown, 3-11, and Michael Mayer, Brandeis, 2-10; 19. Tim Jurik, Columbia, 4-9; 20. Tom Wroth, Pennsylvania, 4-9.

21. Ed Baguer, Notre Dame, 4-6; 22. (tie) Terence Canela, New York U., 3-6, and Mike Smith, Air Force, 3-6; 24. Mike Davidson, Long Beach St., 3-7; 25. Ted Clark, Detroit, 2-7; 26. Jeff Rowlands, Detroit, 2-7; 27. Raphael Martin, North Caro., 1-8.

Men's foil: 1. Ben Atkins, Columbia, 14-4; 2. Noel Young, Notre Dame, 13-4; 3. James Borin, Yale, 9-9; 4. Lorin Thompson, North Caro., 11-8; 5. Stephan Schroder, Wayne St. (Mich.), 14-2; 6. Chris Maggos, Yale, 14-3; 7. Frank Osborn, Yale, 9-7; 8. Marc Pavese, Columbia, 10-8; 9. Ed Mufel, Penn St., 13-2; 10. Alan Weber, Pennsylvania, 11-5.

11. Nathan Ritter, Detroit, 8-9; 12. Mark Ellingson, Columbia, 7-8; 13. Phil Leary, Notre Dame, 7-8; 14. Art Glasgow, Navy, 5-10; 15. Glenn Schicker, Rutgers, 4-10; 16. Jeff Piper, Notre Dame, 8-8; 17. Randall Skrabonja, Duke, 7-6; 18. Razmig Boghikian, Detroit, 3-9; 19. Brian Siebenlist, Pennsylvania, 4-9; 20. Jason Narkiewicz, New York U., 4-8.

21. Walter Flaschka, New York U., 2-8; 22. Anthony DuBose, Penn St., 4-5; 23. Steve Flores, Penn St., 3-8; 24. Jason Kerstein, Wisconsin, 1-9; 25. Joel Robinson, Long Beach St., 1-9; 26. David Prather, UC Santa Cruz, 1-7; 27. Leroy Thompson, St. John's (N.Y.), 1-7.

Men's epee: 1. Marc Oshima, Columbia, 13-4; 2. Jubba Beshin, Notre Dame, 13-6; 3. David Calderhead, Notre Dame, 11-6; 4. Ben Millett, Penn St., 10-7; 5. Mike Feldschuh, Columbia, 12-6; 6. Darren Barreiro, Rutgers, 11-5; 7. Paul Hanover, Navy, 12-5; 8. Niels Larson, North Caro., 10-7; 9. Scott Rush, Illinois, 12-5; 10. Francois Desamours, Air Force, 8-7.

11. Jerry Yang, Long Beach St., 7-9; 12. Richard Clark, Penn St., 5-11; 13. Greg Wozniak, Notre Dame, 8-7; 14. Jason Coleman, Johns Hopkins, 8-7; 15. Matt Weidner, Yale, 5-10; 16. James Frueh, Wisconsin, 6-9; 17. Michael Paris, North Caro. St., 4-9; 18. David McMahon, Pennsylvania, 6-7; 19. Joakim Diedrichs, Yale, 5-8; 20. John Timmuth, Yale, 4-8.

21. David Brett-Major, Navy, 5-4; 22. Darius Goore, Duke, 2-7; 23. Anthony Loeser, Harvard, 3-6; 24. Henrik Martin, MIT, 2-7; 25. Thomas Rosa, Air Force, 2-6; 26. Christopher Burke, Illinois, 2-6; 27. John Lightfoot, Long Beach St., 2-8.

Women's foil: 1. Heidi Piper, Notre Dame, 17-1; 2. Ute Schaeper, FDU-Teaneck, 14-4; 3. Ann Marsh, Columbia-Barnard, 11-1; 4. Olga Chernyak, Penn St., 16-2; 5. Larissa Lehmkuhl, Wayne St. (Mich.), 10-7; 6. Barbara Mehliiss, Wayne St. (Mich.), 11-7; 7. Kristina Hovanyi, Ohio St., 8-8; 8. Muna Bitar, Temple, 9-7; 9. Melanie Jones, FDU-Teaneck, 9-6; 10. Kris Campbell, Yale, 8-8.

11. Suzy Paxton, Penn St., 9-7; 12. Lana Kang, Stanford, 6-10; 13. Tara Singer, New York U., 5-9; 14. Nicole Gray, Yale, 8-8; 15. Brandi Barnes, North Caro., 6-9; 16. Lisa Honig, Temple, 5-10; 17. Alezha Batson, Duke, 3-9; 18. Katie Kowalski, Penn St., 9-4; 19. Rachel Iannaccone, Pennsylvania, 4-11; 20. Rachel Haugh, Notre Dame, 2-11.

21. Mayling Birney, Harvard, 2-7; 22. (tie) Anne Barreda, Notre Dame, 4-4, and Grace Chang, Stanford, 3-5; 24. Felice Swapp, MIT, 3-6; 25. Tracy Brown, Northwestern, 0-9; 26. Jennifer Cole, Wisconsin, 0-9; 27. Olivia Judson, Stanford, 0-10.

Championships summaries

Division I men's basketball

East region

Semifinals—North Caro. 93, Eastern Mich. 67; Temple 72, Oklahoma St. 63 (ot). Championship—North Caro. 75, Temple 72.

Southeast region

Semifinals—Arkansas 93, Alabama 70; Kansas 83, Indiana 65. Championship—Kansas 93, Arkansas 81.

Midwest region

Semifinals—St. John's (N.Y.) 91, Ohio St. 74; Duke 81, Connecticut 67. Championship—Duke 78, St. John's (N.Y.) 61.

West region

Semifinals—Nevada-Las Vegas 83, Utah 66; Seton Hall 81, Arizona 77. Championship—Nevada-Las Vegas 77, Seton Hall 65.

National semifinals (March 30 at Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis)—North Caro. (29-5) vs. Kansas (26-7); Nevada-Las Vegas (34-0) vs.

Duke (30-7). Championship—April 1 at Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis.

Division I women's basketball

East region

Semifinals—Clemson 57, James Madison 55; Connecticut 82, North Caro. St. 71. Championship—Connecticut 60, Clemson 57.

Midwest region

Semifinals—Virginia 76, Oklahoma St. 61; Lamar 91, Arkansas 75. Championship—Virginia 85, Lamar 70.

West region

Semifinals—Georgia 87, Long Beach St. 77; Stanford 73, Washington 47. Championship—Stanford 75, Georgia 67.

Mideast region

Semifinals—Tennessee 68, Western Ky. 61; Auburn 58, Vanderbilt 45. Championship—Tennessee 69, Auburn 65.

National semifinals (March 30 at Lakefront

Arena, New Orleans)—Tennessee (28-5) vs. Stanford (26-5); Connecticut (29-4) vs. Virginia (30-2).

Division I men's ice hockey

Quarterfinals

At Maine: Maine 4, Minnesota 0; Maine 5, Minnesota 3 (Maine wins series, 2-0). At Northern Mich.: Northern Mich. 8, Alas.-Anchorage 5; Northern Mich. 5, Alas.-Anchorage 3 (Northern Mich. wins series, 2-0). At Boston U.: Boston U. 4, Michigan 1; Boston U. 8, Michigan 1 (Boston U. wins series, 2-0). At Lake Superior St.: Clarkson 7, Lake Superior St. 3; Lake Superior St. 6, Clarkson 2; Clarkson 4, Lake Superior St. 3 (Clarkson wins series, 2-1).

Semifinals—(March 28 at St. Paul, Minnesota) Maine (32-8-2) vs. Northern Mich. (35-5-4); Boston U. (27-10-2) vs. Clarkson (28-8-2). Championship—March 30 at St. Paul, Minnesota.

Texas women win with strong finish

Texas finished strong March 23 and won the team title at the Division I Women's Swimming and Diving Championships—its second straight team title and seventh in the last eight years.

After two days, Stanford held a six-point lead over Texas, 461-455. But Longhorn coach Mark Schubert felt his team had the strength to take the title. "The final day is our best day," he said after competition March 22 at the Indiana University Natatorium in Indianapolis. His words proved prophetic. The Longhorns finished with 746 points, nearly 100 better than Stanford.

"It was close," Schubert said. "I feel like the team came together today (March 23). It was the best night session we've had since I've been coaching here. The reason I came to Texas is because I felt Texas has the tradition. I told the team tonight it was up to them to carry out that tradition."

Stanford freshman Summer Sanders set meet records in three events (including an American record in the 200-yard individual medley), swam a leg of the winning 400-yard medley relay and earned Division I swimmer of the year honors.

"I was really unsure how I was going to do coming into the meet. I get like this sometimes. I was standing on the blocks not thinking about how the team was doing or how I was going to do. My mind was just a complete blank. Maybe it's better," Sanders said.

Southern Methodist swept the rest of the awards. Steve Collins was named Division I swimming coach of the year, Jim Stillson was named Division I diving coach of the year, and Krista Wilson was named Division I diver of the year.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Texas, 746; 2. Stanford, 653; 3. Florida, 353; 4. California, 275; 5. UCLA, 192; 6. Southern Methodist, 190; 7. Arizona, 163; 8. Georgia, 137; 9. Southern Cal, 135; 10. Miami (Fla.), 127.
11. Brigham Young, 99; 12. Ohio St., 90; 13. Arizona St., 89; 14. Louisiana St., 63; 15. Michigan, 55; 16. Ohio, 53; 17. Tennessee, 52; 18. (tie) Minnesota and Northwestern, 45; 20. North Caro., 44.
21. Alabama, 41½; 22. Houston, 40½; 23. South Caro., 37; 24. Michigan St., 36; 25.

Virginia, 22; 26. Kentucky, 19; 27. Arkansas, 18; 28. Nebraska, 17; 29. Villanova, 15; 30. (tie) Princeton, Indiana and Notre Dame, 11.

33. (tie) Penn St. and Texas A&M, 10; 35. Auburn, 9; 36. (tie) Purdue and Yale, 6; 38. (tie) Kansas and Maryland, 5; 40. Colorado St., 4; 41. West Virginia, 3½; 42. (tie) Iowa and Northeastern, 3.

44. (tie) Harvard and Bowling Green, 2; 46. Southern Ill., 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

50-yard freestyle: Final—1. Leigh Ann Fetter, Texas, 22.13; 2. Nicole Haislett, Florida, 22.64; 3. Cris Ahmann-Leighton, Arizona, 22.90; 4. Julie Cooper, Texas, 23.14; 5. Suzy Bukovich, Stanford, 23.21; 6. Heather Hageman, Louisiana St., 23.23; 7. Andrea Fisher, Texas, 23.31; 8. Dana Dutcher, Texas, 23.43; **Consolation**—9. Sharon Scott, California, 23.21; 10. Kristin Stoudt, UCLA, 23.28; 11. Lisa Dorman, Southern Cal, 23.39; 12. Marianne Kriel, Southern Methodist, 23.40; 13. Jeannette Beitz, Colorado St., 23.42; 14. Heidi Hendricks, Arizona St., 23.44; 15. Missy Allert, Arkansas, 23.45; 16. Kellie Moran, Kentucky, 23.47.

100-yard freestyle: Final—1. Leigh Ann Fetter, Texas, 48.29; 2. Nicole Haislett, Florida, 48.45; 3. Cris Ahmann-Leighton, Arizona, 49.39; 4. Janel Jorgensen, Stanford, 49.48; 5. Andrea Fisher, Texas, 50.02; 6. Julie Cooper, Texas, 50.10; 7. Heather Hageman, Louisiana St., 50.28; 8. Kellie Moran, Kentucky, 50.75; **Consolation**—9. Kristin Stoudt, UCLA, 50.21; 10. Jane Kerr, Florida, 50.24; 11. Vicki Stemper, Florida, 50.25; 12. Dana Dutcher, Texas, 50.31; 13. Grace Cornelius, Princeton, 50.43; 14. Suzy Buckovich, Stanford, 50.44; 15. Karen Burgess, Virginia, 50.82; 16. Amy Tidball, California, 50.97.

200-yard freestyle: Final—1. Nicole Haislett, Florida, 1:45.05; 2. Sarah Anderson, California, 1:45.83; 3. Katy Arris, Texas, 1:46.34; 4. Jenny McGrath, Tennessee, 1:48.00; 5. Karen Kraemer, Stanford, 1:48.10; 6. Marilyn Peck, Northwestern, 1:48.89; 7. Julie Sommer, Texas, 1:48.97; 8. Andrea Fisher, Texas, 1:49.01; **Consolation**—9. Jane Kerr, Florida, 1:48.07; 10. Kellie Moran, Kentucky, 1:48.27; 11. Cheryl Simmons, Arizona, 1:48.46; 12. Dady Vincent, Florida, 1:48.62; 13. Pam Minthorn, Stanford, 1:48.76; 14. Melanie Valerio, Virginia, 1:48.94; 15. Andrew Wentzel, Tennessee, 1:49.24; 16. Jody Smith, Stanford, 1:49.33.

500-yard freestyle: Final—1. Janet Evans, Stanford, 4:38.71; 2. Katy Arris, Texas, 4:40.72; 3. Sarah Anderson, 4:41.51; 4. Isabella Arnould, South Caro., 4:43.83; 5. Kimberly Small, Miami (Fla.), 4:44.08; 6. Baukje Wiersma, Arizona St., 4:45.84; 7. Karen Kraemer, Stanford, 4:46.50; 8. Susan Gottlieb, Ohio St., 4:47.13; **Consolation**—9. Eva Mortensen, Stanford, 4:44.70; 10. Julie Sommer, Texas, 4:46.18; 11. Siannain Marcoux, Stanford, 4:47.16; 12. Barbara Metz, Stanford, 4:47.51; 13. Marilyn Peck, Northwestern, 4:47.52; 14. Sheryl Smith, UCLA, 4:47.71; 15. Heather Reagan, California, 4:50.39; 16. Cheryl Simmons, Arizona, 4:50.42.

1,650-yard freestyle: Final—1. Janet Evans, Stanford, 15:48.98; 2. Kimberly Small, Miami (Fla.), 15:59.72; 3. Sarah Anderson, California, 16:10.85; 4. Isabella Arnould, South Caro., 16:14.59; 5. Erika Hansen, Texas, 16:15.00; 6. Susan Gottlieb, Ohio St., 16:15.40; 7. Katy Arris, Texas, 16:18.77; 8. Baukje Wiersma,



Brian Spurlock photos

Stanford sophomore Janet Evans won the distance freestyle events (500 yards and 1,650 yards). The only swimmer to score more points in the meet for any team was Evans' teammate, Summer Sanders, who was named Division I swimmer of the year.

Arizona St., 16:19.09; **Consolation**—9. Karen Kraemer, Stanford, 16:23.62; 10. Siannain Marcoux, Stanford, 16:24.17; 11. Eva Mortensen, Stanford, 16:29.87; 12. Sheila Taormina, Georgia, 16:30.27; 13. Cheryl Simmons, Arizona, 16:30.66; 14. Susan Woffle, Purdue, 16:32.42; 15. Karen Barnes, Michigan, 16:33.69; 16. Kathy Hoffman, Tennessee, 16:35.49.

100-yard backstroke: Final—1. Jodi Wilson, Texas, 54.98; 2. Beth Barr, Texas, 55.31; 3. Kristin Linehan, Florida, 55.38; 4. Anne Mahoney, Stanford, 55.83; 5. Lorraine Perkins, Florida, 56.08; 6. Dede Trimble, Stanford, 56.46; 7. Trina Thames, Minnesota, 56.61; 8. Marianne Kriel, Southern Methodist, 56.68; **Consolation**—9. Kristin Heydanek, UCLA, 56.37; 10. Kristina Stinson, Texas, 56.45; 11. Sheri White, Southern Cal, 56.46; 12. Sidney Brinson, Florida, 56.52; 13. Michele Smith, South Caro., 56.95; 14. Sonja Leiter, Georgia, 57.16; 15. Heather Ray, Southern Cal, 57.27; 16. Joy Clark, Ohio, 57.49.

200-yard backstroke: Final—1. Beth Barr, Texas, 1:57.81; 2. Kristin Linehan, Florida, 1:58.64; 3. Dede Trimble, Stanford, 1:59.20; 4. Sidney Brinson, Florida, 1:59.76; 5. Kristina Stinson, Texas, 2:00.81; 6. Barbara Bedford, Texas, 2:01.40; 7. Trina Radke, California, 2:06.35; Lisa Anderson, Michigan, disqualified; **Consolation**—9. Kristin Heydanek, UCLA, 2:00.36; 10. Sonja Leiter, Georgia, 2:00.69; 11. Rita Garay, Alabama, 2:01.03; 12. Jodi Wilson, Texas, 2:01.69; 13. Rebecca Shelton, 2:01.96; 14. Michele Smith, South Caro., 2:02.41; 15. Joy Clark, Ohio, 2:02.63; 16. Veronica Meinhard, Florida, 2:03.16.

100-yard breaststroke: Final—1. Lori Heisick, Stanford, 1:01.37; 2. Dorsey Tierney, Texas, 1:01.50; 3. Susan Lipscomb, Southern Methodist, 1:01.59; 4. Lydia Morrow, Texas, 1:01.87; 5. Stephanie Zunich, Florida, 1:02.05; 6. Kristi Busico, Texas, 1:02.19; 7. Kelli King, Arizona, 1:02.22; 8. Lisa Flood, Villanova,

1:02.94; **Consolation**—9. Jennifer Toton, Stanford, 1:02.76; 10. Hiroko Nagasaki, Brigham Young, 1:02.81; 11. Susan Johnson, Stanford, 1:03.22; 12. Tara Shriner, Southern Cal, 1:03.29; 13. Rebecca Bruch, UCLA, 1:03.77; 14. Kelly Johnson, Southern Methodist, 1:03.80; 15. Josie McCulloch, Bowling Green, 1:03.99; 16. Leslie Seward, Southern Cal, 1:04.24.

200-yard breaststroke: Final—1. Dorsey Tierney, Texas, 2:11.54 (meet record, old record, 2:11.65); Hiroko Nagasaki, Brigham Young, 2:13.09; 3. Lori Heisick, Stanford, 2:13.35; 4. Kristi Busico, Texas, 2:14.03; 5. Lydia Morrow, Texas, 2:14.93; 6. Tara Shriner, Southern Cal, 2:15.16; 7. Jennifer Toton, Stanford, 2:15.79; 8. Tara Higgins, Michigan, 2:17.96; **Consolation**—9. Susan Lipscomb, Southern Methodist, 2:14.24; 10. Amy Shaw, Texas, 2:15.69; 11. Kelli King, Arizona, 2:15.77; 12. Ragga Runolfsson, Alabama, 2:16.06; 13. Lisa Flood, Villanova, 2:16.24; 14. Rebecca Bruch, UCLA, 2:16.27; 15. Stephanie Wriede, Harvard, 2:18.36; 16. Laura Gandrud, Stanford, 2:20.81.

100-yard butterfly: Final—1. Cris Ahmann-Leighton, Arizona, 52.36 (meet record, old record 52.42); Mary Meagher, California, 52.87; 2. Janel Jorgensen, Stanford, 53.39; 3. Kristin Stoudt, UCLA, 54.05; 4. Suzy Buckovich, Stanford, 54.12; 5. Barbara Bedford, Texas, 54.26; 6. Michelle Grigione, Stanford, 54.64; 7. Therese Lundin, Arizona St., 54.96; 8. Paige Wilson, Georgia, 55.34; **Consolation**—9. Alicia Walker, California, 54.70; 10. Grace Cornelius, Princeton, 55.51; 11. Maureen Newlon, Ohio, 55.52; 12. Barb Pranger, Kansas, 55.57; 13. (tie) Sarah Weis, Tennessee, and Renee Riccio, West Virginia, 55.77; 15. Jenell Garcia, Nebraska, 55.79; 16. Julie Hosier, Southern Ill., 55.88.

200-yard butterfly: Final—1. Summer Sanders, Stanford, 1:54.17 (meet record, old record 1:54.52); Mary Meagher, California, 3:22.86; 2. Erika Hansen, Texas, 1:57.44; 3. Pam Minthorn, Stanford, 1:57.51; 4. Julie Sommer, Texas, 1:59.34; 5. Courtney Allen, Ohio, 1:59.51; 6. Michelle Grigione, Stanford, 1:59.66; 7. Trina Radke, California, 2:00.69; 8. Susan Gottlieb, Ohio St., 2:01.24; **Consolation**—9. Dady Vincent, Florida, 1:59.82; 10. Stacia Goff, Ohio St., 2:00.26; 11. Shannon Halverstad, Texas, 2:00.70; 12. Sarah Weis, Tennessee, 2:01.21; 13. Sheryl Smith, UCLA, 2:01.36; 14. Paige Wilson, Georgia, 2:01.79; 15. Melanie Wirtner, Nebraska, 2:02.83; 16. Betsy Hugh, Arizona St., 2:04.48.

200-yard individual medley: Final—1. Summer Sanders, Stanford, 1:57.02 (meet record, old record, 1:57.06); Tracy Caulkins, Florida, 3:15.84; 2. Janel Jorgensen, Stanford, 1:58.65; 3. Dorsey Tierney, Texas, 1:59.06; 4. Lisa Summers, California, 2:01.50; 5. Amy Shaw, Texas, 2:01.53; 6. Jane Kerr, Florida, 2:01.66; 7. Carol Felton, California, 2:02.35; 8. Barbara Bedford, Texas, 2:03.08; **Consolation**—9. Jennifer Toton, Stanford, 2:01.91; 10. Kristina Stinson, Texas, 2:02.04; 11. Lydia Morrow, Texas, 2:02.54; 12. Karen Burgess, Virginia, 2:02.92; 13. Sheila Taormina, Georgia, 2:03.01; 14. Mindy Gehrs, Michigan, 2:03.82; 15. Michelle Grigione, Stanford, 2:04.05; 16. Linda Oegema, Minnesota, 2:04.24.

400-yard individual medley: Final—1. Summer Sanders, Stanford, 4:05.19 (meet record, old record 4:07.59); Janet Evans, Stanford, 3:16.90; 2. Janet Evans, Stanford, 4:11.25; 3. Amy Shaw, Texas, 4:15.54; 4. Erika Hansen, Texas, 4:17.98; 5. Sheila Taormina, Georgia, 4:17.99; 6. Carol Felton, California, 4:21.27; 7. Lisa Summers, California, 4:21.35; 8. Tanya Williams, Notre Dame, 4:25.97; **Consolation**—9. Laura Gandrud, Stanford, 4:18.89; 10. Lorenza Munoz, California, 4:18.94; 11. Eva Mortensen, Stanford, 4:20.26; 12. Betsy Hugh, Arizona St., 4:20.69; 13. Mindy Gehrs, Michigan, 4:22.56; 14. Susan Woffle, Purdue, 4:22.77; 15. Lori Werth, Virginia, 4:25.25; 16. Michelle Smith, Houston, 4:26.12.

One-meter diving: Final (20 dives)—1. Krista Wilson, Southern Methodist, 465.20; 2. Betsy Girvan, Miami (Fla.), 449.75; 3. Julie Farrell-Ovenhouse, Michigan St., 445.00; 4. Kelli Hill, Louisiana St., 444.05; 5. Janae Lautenschlager, Arizona St., 439.80; 6. Eileen Richatelli, Stan-

ford, 418.05; 7. Robbi Dalton, Miami (Fla.), 404.20; 8. Kristen Kane, Indiana, 403.25; **Consolation (10 dives)**—9. Linda Pesek, Houston, 384.30; 10. Vanessa Bergman, Brigham Young, 381.90; 11. Amy Matheson, Brigham Young, 378.65; 12. Marina Smith, Auburn, 375.00; 13. Lisa Davis, Minnesota, 372.15; 14. Karen Dalton, Ohio St., 371.80; 15. Melissa Graviss, California, 369.00; 16. Katey Ketoff, Iowa, 364.45.

Three meter diving: Final (22 dives)—1. Julie Farrell-Ovenhouse, Michigan St., 576.80; 2. Krista Wilson, Southern Methodist, 575.45; 3. Linda Pesek, Houston, 530.65; 4. Eileen Richatelli, Stanford, 524.50; 5. Kelli Hill, Louisiana St., 524.05; 6. Courtney Nelson, Brigham Young, 489.20; 7. Melissa Graviss, California, 464.80; 8. Amy Aarsen, Nebraska, 459.75; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Karen Dalton, Ohio St., 448.95; 10. Beth Wadlington, Miami (Fla.), 448.90; 11. Amy Matheson, Brigham Young, 431.65; 12. Vanessa Bergman, Brigham Young, 430.95; 13. Marina Smith, Auburn, 429.45; 14. Dana Kozimor, Northwestern, 429.30; 15. Lara Von Seelen, Penn St., 426.75; 16. (tie) Jennifer Mahaney, Alabama, and Hanneke Faber, Houston, 425.90.

Platform diving: Final (22 dives)—1. Courtney Nelson, Brigham Young, 595.00; 2. Betsy Girvan, Miami (Fla.), 497.65; 3. Jennifer Mahaney, Alabama, 495.35; 4. Kelly Jenkins, Texas, 489.10; 5. Laurie Nelson, Minnesota, 479.85; 6. Christy Ramos, Miami (Fla.), 465.30; 7. Terri Seipel, Texas, 456.70; 8. Linda Pesek, Houston, 445.20; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Kelli Hill, Louisiana St., 321.45; 10. Darcy Dominick, Southern Methodist, 319.55; 11. Eileen Richatelli, Stanford, 302.90; 12. April Tassi, Maryland, 298.55; 13. Margie Stoll, Michigan, 287.30; 14. Hanneke Faber, Houston, 286.25; 15. Katey Ketoff, Iowa, 285.70; 16. Lisa Cribali, Michigan, 283.40.

200-yard medley relay: Final—1. Texas (Beth Barr, Lydia Morrow, Barbara Bedford, Leigh Ann Fetter), 1:40.63; 2. Florida, 1:42.14; 3. UCLA, 1:42.15; 4. Arizona, 1:42.50; 5. Stanford, 1:42.51; 6. California, 1:43.26; 7. Southern Methodist, 1:44.16; 8. Southern Cal, 1:44.65; **Consolation**—9. Brigham Young, 1:44.46; 10. Northwestern, 1:44.52; 11. Michigan, 1:44.98; 12. Ohio, 1:45.18; 13. Arizona St., 1:45.35; 14. Alabama, 1:45.70; 15. Minnesota, 1:46.99.

400-yard medley relay: Final—1. Stanford (Janel Jorgensen, Lori Heisick, Summer Sanders, Suzy Buckovich), 3:39.51; 2. Texas, 3:39.94; 3. Florida, 3:41.17; 4. UCLA, 3:44.19; 5. California, 3:44.77; 6. Southern Cal, 3:45.19; 7. Southern Methodist, 3:45.47; Arizona, disqualified; **Consolation**—9. Michigan, 3:46.04; 10. Ohio, 3:47.92; 11. Georgia, 3:48.08; 12. Texas A&M, 3:48.95; 13. Alabama, 3:49.17; 14. Minnesota, 3:52.52.

200-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Texas (Leigh Ann Fetter, Julie Cooper, Dana Dutcher, Andrea Fisher), 1:30.01; 2. Florida, 1:31.84; 3. Stanford, 1:31.88; 4. California, 1:32.55; 5. Southern Methodist, 1:32.94; 6. North Caro., 1:33.08; 7. Arizona, 1:33.22; 8. Georgia, 1:33.29; **Consolation**—9. Southern Cal, 1:33.16; 10. UCLA, 1:33.48; 11. Arizona St., 1:33.72; 12. Virginia, 1:34.29; 13. Arkansas, 1:34.40; 14. Yale, 1:34.52; 15. Northwestern, 1:34.79; 16. Nebraska, 1:35.12.

400-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Texas (Julie Cooper, Andrea Fisher, Dana Dutcher, Leigh Ann Fetter), 3:17.05; 2. Florida, 3:17.33; 3. Stanford, 3:20.11; 4. UCLA, 3:22.29; 5. Arizona, 3:22.40; 6. Georgia, 3:23.15; 7. California, 3:23.43; 8. Southern Cal, 3:23.54; **Consolation**—9. North Caro., 3:23.84; 10. Southern Methodist, 3:24.91; 11. Ohio St., 3:24.96; 12. Arizona St., 3:25.17; 13. Arkansas, 3:25.50; 14. Ohio, 3:25.53; 15. Minnesota, 3:26.04; 16. Miami (Fla.), 3:27.56.

800-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Stanford (Janel Jorgensen, Karen Kraemer, Eva Mortensen, Janet Evans), 7:09.48; 2. Florida, 7:11.64; 3. Texas, 7:15.05; 4. Georgia, 7:20.13; 5. Miami (Fla.), 7:20.46; 6. Tennessee, 7:20.79; 7. Ohio St., 7:21.43; California, disqualified; **Consolation**—9. UCLA, 7:23.68; 10. Southern Cal, 7:24.04; 11. Southern Methodist, 7:25.74; 12. Northwestern, 7:25.91; 13. Penn St., 7:27.66.



For the second straight year, Texas swimmers and coaches got to take a victory lap—this time in the Indiana University Natatorium in Indianapolis. The Longhorns roared back from a six-point deficit entering the final day to defeat second-place Stanford by almost 100 points.

Kenyon men win again—by widest margin ever

Kenyon won the team title March 23 at the Division III Men's Swimming and Diving Championships. The Lords' 313½-point margin of victory over Claremont-Mudd-Scripps was the largest in meet history.

Kenyon's victory, which came at Emory University in Atlanta, was the 20th team title earned by Lords coach Jim Steen. He now owns 12 men's championships and eight women's crowns. His Ladies won the Division III women's team title March 14 at Emory.

Kenyon's Brian Dowdall won the 50- and 100-yard freestyle events, John Landreth won the 200-yard butterfly and the 200-yard individual medley, and David Hutchison won the 1,650-yard freestyle.

The Lords wrapped up the team title early. After one day of competition, Kenyon had a 214-92 lead on UC San Diego. After day two, Kenyon's lead was nearly 200 points, though UC San Diego had dropped to fifth. The Lords led with 390½ points, to Wheaton's (Illinois) 196.

Besides the five individual championships, Kenyon won four of the five relays. Hope won the 800-yard freestyle relay.

Brian Zimmerman of Carnegie Mellon won both the 200- and 400-yard freestyles. Travis Miller of UC San Diego claimed the 100- and 200-yard backstroke titles. Gregory Sampson of Carleton won the 100- and 200-yard breaststroke crowns. Sampson was the defending champion in the 100-yard breaststroke and two-time defending champion in the 200-yard breaststroke.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Kenyon, 593½; 2. Claremont-M-S, 280; 3. UC San Diego, 271; 4. Wheaton (Ill.), 259; 5. Denison, 231½; 6. Hope, 215; 7. Johns Hopkins, 167½; 8. Wabash, 135½; 9. Emory, 135; 10. Millikin, 111.

11. Williams, 104; 12. Allegheny, 98; 13. Alfred, 88½; 14. North Central, 78; 15. DePauw, 77; 16. Ithaca, 76; 17. Carleton, 66; 18. Grinnell, 65; 19. Carnegie Mellon, 64; 20. Bowdoin, 50.

21. Wesleyan, 48; 22. St. John's (Minn.), 46; 23. Oberlin, 44; 24. MIT, 40; 25. St. Olaf, 36; 26. Ohio Wesleyan, 34; 27. (tie) Pomona-Pitzer and Coast Guard, 31; 29. Merchant Marine, 30; 30. Glassboro St., 29.

31. Catholic, 25; 32. (tie) New York U. and

Babson, 24; 34. (tie) Occidental and Tufts, 23; 36. (tie) Southeastern Mass. and Kalamazoo, 22; 38. Albion, 20½; 39. New Paltz St., 18; 40. Rensselaer, 17.

41. Chicago, 14; 42. Cortland St., 13; 43. Wooster, 12; 44. (tie) Bates and Hobart, 11; 46. Geneseo St., 9; 47. (tie) Amherst and Case Reserve, 7; 49. Wash. & Lee, 6; 50. (tie) Hamline and Mount Union, 5.

52. Union (N.Y.), 4; 53. (tie) Redlands and UC Santa Cruz, 3; 55. (tie) Binghamton, Middlebury, Wittenberg, St. Thomas (Minn.) and Luther, 2; 60. Ill. Benedictine, 1.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

50-yard freestyle: Final—1. Brian Dowdall, Kenyon, 20.29; 2. Rod Wallace, Wesleyan, 20.75; 3. David Dewitt, Denison, 20.76; 4. Karl Slatoff, Kenyon, 20.87; 5. Brent Ferguson, Kenyon, 20.94; 6. Jason Groeinger, Wheaton (Ill.), 21.05; 7. Michael Power, Wheaton (Ill.), 21.08; 8. James Smith, Johns Hopkins, 21.27; **Consolation**—9. John Flowers, UC San Diego, 21.21; 10. Ed Bedford, Occidental, 21.23; 11. Jason Gottlieb, DePauw, 21.37; 12. Michael Toffree, Claremont-M-S, 21.44; 13. Mark Townsend, North Central, 21.46; 14. Greg Sego, North Central, 21.50; 15. Luther Davis, Grinnell, 21.54; 16. Brad Norkin, Denison, 21.57.

100-yard freestyle: Final—1. Brian Dowdall, Kenyon, 45.14; 2. Jon Hescott, Hope, 45.73; 3. John Flowers, UC San Diego, 46.04; 4. Michael Toffree, Claremont-M-S, 46.20; 5. Michael Power, Wheaton (Ill.), 46.35; 6. (tie) David Dewitt, Denison, and James Smith, Johns Hopkins, 46.52; 8. Grant Cassidy, Wheaton (Ill.), 46.55; **Consolation**—9. Scott Walker, Millikin, 46.51; 10. Patrick Kearney, Kenyon, 46.59; 11. Kris Osborn, Kenyon, 46.65; 12. Luther Davis, Grinnell, 46.68; 13. Matthew Decoursey, Wheaton (Ill.), 46.84; 14. Brian Lund, Millikin, 46.95; 15. Jason Gottlieb, DePauw, 47.02; 16. Eric Brushaber, DePauw, 47.33.

200-yard freestyle: Final—1. Brian Zimmerman, Carnegie Mellon, 1:41.09; 2. Patrick Kearney, Kenyon, 1:41.46; 3. Jeffrey Bennik, Hope, 1:42.18; 4. Jon Hescott, Hope, 1:42.20; 5. Matthew Decoursey, Wheaton (Ill.), 1:42.87; 6. Eric Blick, Wheaton (Ill.), 1:42.93; 7. Thomas Erdos, Allegheny, 1:43.06; 8. Eric Verduin, Wabash, 1:43.46; **Consolation**—9. Jack Fulton, Hobart, 1:43.20; 10. Jeff Ungvary, Ithaca, 1:43.34; 11. Philip McHugh, Emory, 1:43.70; 12. Brent Davis, Claremont-M-S, 1:43.72; 13. Kris Osborn, Kenyon, 1:43.83; 14. Jared Young, Redlands, 1:44.20; 15. Andrew Kirkpatrick, Williams, 1:44.94; 16. Louis Petto, New Paltz St., 1:45.21.

500-yard freestyle: Final—1. Brian Zimmerman, Carnegie Mellon, 4:34.08; 2. David Hutchison, Kenyon, 4:34.94; 3. Robert Giardinelli, Kenyon, 4:35.23; 4. Mark Fahlen, UC San Diego, 4:36.12; 5. David Stevenson, Oberlin, 4:36.58; 6. Patrick Kearney, Kenyon, 4:38.44; 7. Richard Bain, Wesleyan, 4:39.71; 8. Chad Stedman, Kenyon, 4:40.55; **Consolation**—9. Louis Petto, New Paltz St., 4:37.99; 10. Jeffrey Bannik, Hope, 4:39.45; 11. Paul Dehmelt, Williams, 4:39.63; 12. (tie) Marc Bonnet-Eymard, Tufts, and Steven Cohen, Albion, 4:41.30; 14. Gregory Jordan, Williams, 4:41.39; 15. Paul Lowengrub, Kenyon, 4:41.75; 16. Jack Fulton, Hobart, 4:42.41.

1,650-yard freestyle: Final—1. David Hutchison, Kenyon, 15:52.25; 2. Robert Giardinelli,



Scott Bell photos

Kenyon's John Landreth celebrates one of two individual victories he claimed during the Division III swimming championships at Emory. Landreth won the 200-yard individual medley and the 200-yard butterfly races and he finished second in the 100-yard butterfly final.

Kenyon, 15:54.40; 3. Steven Cohen, Albion, 16:00.61; 4. Chad Stedman, Kenyon, 16:07.50; 5. Brian Zimmerman, Carnegie Mellon, 16:08.19; 6. Mark Fahlen, UC San Diego, 16:08.32; 7. Tom Hungerford, Wooster, 16:08.42; 8. Jeffrey Bannik, Hope, 16:11.95; **Consolation**—9. Paul Dehmelt, Williams, 16:12.50; 10. Chip Villarreal, Emory, 16:17.39; 11. Doug Brown, Wash. & Lee, 16:20.34; 12. Marc Bonnet-Eymard, Tufts, 16:20.43; 13. Louis Petto, New Paltz St., 16:23.69; 14. Robert Leroy, Ohio Wesleyan, 16:26.09; 15. Dave Poetker, Luther, 16:27.52; 16. Jack Fulton, Hobart, 16:28.47.

100-yard backstroke: Final—1. Travis Miller, UC San Diego, 1:51.41; 2. Brian Dowdall, Kenyon, 1:51.85; 3. Mark Townsend, North Central, 1:51.93; 4. James Smith, Johns Hopkins, 1:52.74; 5. Eric Chambers, Kenyon, 1:52.83; 6. David Stevenson, Oberlin, 1:52.84; 7. (tie) David Dewitt, Denison, and Michael Klemann, Alfred, 1:53.11; **Consolation**—9. Matthew Dahl, Hope, 1:53.26; 10. (tie) Mark Bobbin, Tufts, and Jason Cain, Wabash, 1:53.77; 12. Greg Szyluk, Ithaca, 1:54.14; 13. Eric Greg, Bowdoin, 1:54.28; 14. Adam Silverman, Tufts, 1:54.84; 15. Matt Edin, St. Olaf, 1:55.07; 16. Eric Brushaber, DePauw, 1:55.61.

200-yard backstroke: Final—1. Travis Miller, UC San Diego, 1:51.32; David Stevenson, Oberlin, 1:51.67; 3. Eric Chambers, Kenyon, 1:55.03; 4. Mark Townsend, North Central, 1:56.41; 5. Paul Daigle, Claremont-M-S, 1:57.30; 6. Kevin Saatman, Catholic, 1:57.41; 7. Michael Klemann, Alfred, 1:57.68; 8. Ted Achtem, MIT, 1:58.79; **Consolation**—9. Geoffrey Basler, Kenyon, 1:57.04; 10. Mark McDer-

mott, Amherst, 1:57.23; 11. Jason Cain, Wabash, 1:57.64; 12. Mark Seguin, St. Olaf, 1:57.87; 13. Matthew Dahl, Hope, 1:58.20; 14. Thomas Erdos, Allegheny, 1:58.24; 15. Karl Fuller, Kenyon, 2:00.60; 16. Mitch Rink, Millikin, 2:02.31.

100-yard breaststroke: Final—1. Gregory Sampson, Carleton, 57.55; 2. Richard Arwood, Emory, 57.57; 3. Dan Guerrero, Ithaca, 58.07; 4. Gene Gurin, New York U., 58.16; 5. Kris Alden, Chicago, 58.42; 6. Greg Sego, North Central, 58.82; 7. Adam Kamlet, Denison, 58.89; 8. Rob Credit, Denison, 59.22; **Consolation**—9. Perry Wasserlauf, Emory, 58.75; 10. Ernie Luikart, Wesleyan, 58.79; 11. Michael Lesser, Wheaton (Ill.), 59.26; 12. (tie) Andrew Vauk, Denison, and Douglas Mott, Kenyon, 59.56; 14. Steve Raiff, Rensselaer, 59.69; 15. C. J. Sprigman, Middlebury, 59.95; 16. Mark Pribis, Rensselaer, 1:00.52.

200-yard breaststroke: Final—1. Gregory Sampson, Carleton, 2:04.41; 2. Richard Arwood, Emory, 2:05.43; 3. Ryan Teeple, Claremont-M-S, 2:08.02; 4. Matthew Kinney, Kenyon, 2:08.09; 5. Dan Guerrero, Ithaca, 2:08.23; 6. Greg Sego, North Central, 2:08.39; 7. Ernie Luikart, Wesleyan, 2:08.46; 8. David Collins, Bates, 2:09.94; **Consolation**—9. Gene Gurin, New York U., 2:09.05; 10. Douglas Mott, Kenyon, 2:09.85; 11. Michael Winkelmann, Kalamazoo, 2:09.92; 12. Andres Weiss, Kenyon, 2:10.37; 13. Andrew Vauk, Denison, 2:10.55; 14. Rob Credit, Denison, 2:10.69; 15. James Quinn, Johns Hopkins, 2:11.11; Mike Ingardia, Tufts, disqualified.

100-yard butterfly: Final—1. Scott Walker, Millikin, 49.94; 2. John Landreth, Kenyon, 49.95; 3. Ed Bedford, Occidental, 50.01; 4. Frederick Stakel, Alfred, 50.46; 5. Stephen Turk, Wabash, 50.67; 6. Matt Scheerhorn, Denison, 50.92; 7. Teddy St. Pierre, Coast Guard, 51.36; 8. Grant Cassidy, Wheaton (Ill.), 51.45; **Consolation**—9. Michael Power, Wheaton (Ill.), 51.33; 10. Murphy McCann, Claremont-M-S, 51.51; 11. James Rosenthal, Pomona-Pitzer, 51.54; 12. David Rensner, Grinnell, 51.68; 13. Jeff Vance, UC San Diego, 51.68; 14. Johnathan Turk, Wabash, 51.71; 15. Stefan Szulc, Denison, 51.96; 16. Robin Perez, UC San Diego, 52.34.

200-yard butterfly: Final—1. John Landreth, Kenyon, 1:52.14; 2. Tom Aliberti, Emory, 1:52.37; 3. Brent Davis, Claremont-M-S, 1:53.38; 4. Teddy St. Pierre, Coast Guard, 1:53.53; 5. Frederick Stakel, Alfred, 1:53.56; 6. David Rensner, Grinnell, 1:53.95; 7. Geoffrey Isaacman, Carleton, 1:54.98; 8. Jeff Vance, UC San Diego, 1:55.40; **Consolation**—9. Johnathan Turk, Wabash, 1:53.60; 10. James Rosenthal, Pomona-Pitzer, 1:54.44; 11. Mike Hobbs, Babson, 1:54.67; 12. Ed Cerny, Pomona-Pitzer, 1:55.48; 13. Marc Broudy, Kenyon, 1:56.14; 14. Ted Bramble, UC Santa Cruz, 1:56.17; 15. Thaddeus Ingersoll, Ohio Wesleyan, 1:56.43; 16. Enda Moore, St. Olaf, 1:57.50.

200-yard individual medley: Final—1. John Landreth, Kenyon, 1:52.46; 2. Travis Miller, UC San Diego, 1:52.65; 3. Scott Walker, Millikin, 1:53.04; 4. Tyan Teeple, Claremont-M-S, 1:55.14; 5. Gregory Sampson, Carleton, 1:55.75; 6. Rob Unruh, Rensselaer, 1:56.70; 7. Mike Hobbs, Babson, 1:57.26; 8. Eric Brushaber, DePauw, 1:58.21; **Consolation**—9. Thomas Erdos, Allegheny, 1:55.59; 10. Paul Daigle, Claremont-M-S, 1:56.73; 11. Geoffrey Basler, Kenyon, 1:57.05; 12. Matt Scheerhorn, Denison, 1:57.16; 13. Perry Wasserlauf, Emory, 1:57.34; 14. Garrett Davis, Bowdoin, 1:57.37; 15. Barry King, Williams, 1:57.64; 16. Patrick Helmuth, Mount Union, 1:58.08.

400-yard individual medley: Final—1. Ryan Teeple, Claremont-M-S, 4:07.81; 2. Paul Dehmelt, Williams, 4:08.27; 3. Chad Stedman, Kenyon, 4:08.66; 4. David Hutchison, Kenyon, 4:08.87; 5. Paul Daigle, Claremont-M-S, 4:08.95; 6. James Stefansic, Johns Hopkins, 4:10.07; 7. Kevin Saatman, Catholic, 4:11.00; 8. Barry King, Williams, 4:12.44; **Consolation**—9. Timothy Menges, Geneseo St., 4:10.71; 10. Garrett Davis, Bowdoin, 4:10.91; 11. Mike Hobbs, Babson, 4:14.48; 12. Thaddeus Ingersoll, Ohio Wesleyan, 4:14.87; 13. Patrick Helmuth, Mount Union, 4:14.89; 14. Robert

Rockwell, MIT, 4:15.89; 15. James Leonard, Williams, 4:16.61; 16. Guy Genin, Case Reserve, 4:17.70.

One-meter diving: Final (22 dives)—1. John Deters, St. John's (Minn.), 457.40; 2. Jason Kaplow, Merchant Marine, 440.55; 3. Franklin Marston, Bowdoin, 436.60; 4. Doug Tucker, Allegheny, 421.60; 5. Steve Giangrandi, Johns Hopkins, 419.20; 6. Andrew Mackoff, Glassboro St., 415.25; 7. Bret Beecher, St. John's (Minn.), 413.60; 8. Thomas Egan, Southeastern Mass., 391.75; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Scott Schwager, Williams, 360.85; 10. Brian Forster, Pomona-Pitzer, 357.95; 11. Dave Murphy, Cortland St., 351.25; 12. Brian Weaver, Claremont-M-S, 344.75; 13. David Robison, Union (N.Y.), 332.25; 14. Mike Solomon, UC San Diego, 329.35; 15. Brad Morrissey, St. Thomas (Minn.), 327.25; 16. Mitch Veldkamp, Kalamazoo, 323.45.

Three meter diving: Final (22 dives)—1. Franklin Marston, Bowdoin, 475.20; 2. Doug Tucker, Allegheny, 465.45; 3. Andrew Mackoff, Glassboro St., 454.50; 4. Mitch Veldkamp, Kalamazoo, 452.90; 5. John Deters, St. John's (Minn.), 432.75; 6. Jason Kaplow, Merchant Marine, 420.20; 7. Steve Giangrandi, Johns Hopkins, 410.85; 8. Thomas Egan, Southeastern Mass., 388.40; **Consolation (11 dives)**—9. Scott Schwager, Williams, 389.15; 10. Dave Murphy, Cortland St., 384.45; 11. Brian Forster, Pomona-Pitzer, 380.40; 12. Keith Keller, Hamline, 355.65; 13. Mike Rorstad, Coast Guard, 355.05; 14. Brian Weaver, Claremont-M-S, 353.85; 15. Scott Rogers, Binghamton, 340.40; 16. Matt Glimco, Ill. Benedictine, 336.05.

200-yard medley relay: Final—1. Kenyon (Eric Chambers, Douglas Mott, John Landreth, Brian Dowdall), 1:33.29; 2. Denison, 1:33.95; 3. Wheaton (Ill.), 1:34.43; 4. UC San Diego, 1:34.56; 5. Wabash, 1:36.04; 6. Claremont-M-S, 1:36.34; 7. Emory, 1:36.42; 8. DePauw, 1:36.55; **Consolation**—9. Ithaca, 1:37.57; 10. Johns Hopkins, 1:37.68; 11. Alfred, 1:37.71; 12. Hope, 1:37.99; 13. North Central, 1:38.14; 14. Allegheny, 1:39.09; 15. Williams, 1:39.29; 16. Millikin, 1:39.85.

400-yard medley relay: Final—1. Kenyon (Brian Dowdall, Douglas Mott, John Landreth, Patrick Kearney), 3:25.88; 2. Denison, 3:27.25; 3. Claremont-M-S, 3:27.82; 4. UC San Diego, 3:27.85; 5. Wheaton (Ill.), 3:28.77; 6. Emory, 3:29.60; 7. Alfred, 3:31.34; 8. Hope, 3:32.45; **Consolation**—9. Millikin, 3:31.25; 10. Ithaca, 3:31.65; 11. Wabash, 3:32.17; 12. Johns Hopkins, 3:32.68; 13. St. Olaf, 3:33.38; 14. North Central, 3:34.47; 15. Tufts, 3:35.36; 16. Wittenberg, 3:37.90.

200-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Kenyon (Brian Dowdall, Karl Slatoff, Brent Ferguson, Kris Osborn), 1:21.70; 2. Denison, 1:23.31; 3. Hope, 1:23.56; 4. Wheaton (Ill.), 1:23.61; 5. DePauw, 1:24.79; 6. Johns Hopkins, 1:24.89; 7. Claremont-M-S, 1:25.21; 8. Grinnell, 1:25.81; **Consolation**—9. UC San Diego, 1:25.64; 10. Allegheny, 1:26.41; 11. St. Olaf, 1:26.54; 12. Williams, 1:26.67; 13. Wabash, 1:26.73; 14. Case Reserve, 1:26.75; 15. Emory, 1:27.13; 16. Millikin, 1:29.86.

400-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Kenyon (Brian Dowdall, Kris Osborn, John Landreth, Patrick Kearney), 3:02.61; 2. Wheaton (Ill.), 3:04.58; 3. Hope, 3:05.76; 4. UC San Diego, 3:05.95; 5. Denison, 3:06.25; 6. Claremont-M-S, 3:07.51; 7. Johns Hopkins, 3:08.08; 8. Millikin, 3:08.17; **Consolation**—9. Grinnell, 3:07.82; 10. Wabash, 3:09.40; 11. Williams, 3:09.55; 12. Allegheny, 3:09.57; 13. St. Olaf, 3:09.92; 14. DePauw, 3:09.99; 15. Emory, 3:10.21; 16. Ohio Wesleyan, 3:14.44.

800-yard freestyle relay: Final—1. Hope (Jeffrey Bannik, Philip Sotok, Bradley Genson, Jon Hescott), 6:51.41; 2. UC San Diego, 6:52.37; 3. Kenyon, 6:52.63; 4. Claremont-M-S, 6:54.59; 5. Wheaton (Ill.), 6:54.65; 6. MIT, 6:56.17; 7. Wabash, 6:56.39; 8. Ohio Wesleyan, 6:59.55; **Consolation**—9. Millikin, 6:57.44; 10. Johns Hopkins, 7:00.03; 11. Allegheny, 7:00.06; 12. Carnegie Mellon, 7:01.83; 13. Williams, 7:02.21; 14. Denison, 7:04.29; 15. New Paltz St., 7:04.37; 16. Ithaca, 7:07.73.



Ryan Teeple of Claremont-Mudd-Scripps won the individual championship in the 400-yard individual medley. His team finished second to Kenyon. Teeple also finished third in the 100-yard breaststroke final.

North Dakota State women win II basketball title

North Dakota State combined hot shooting and a good zone defense to defeat host Southeast Missouri State, 81-74, to win its first Division II Women's Basketball Championship March 23 before a record crowd of 7,064.

"I had a good feeling that we needed to play defense in a zone," North Dakota State coach Amy Ruley said. "It was the best defense for us to play, and it took them out of their game. That team has a lot of tremendous athletes, and (coach) Ed (Arnzen) does a great job with them."

"We made two runs at them, one in the first half and one in the second half, and they held their ground and didn't blink," Arnzen said. "Each time we would make a run, they would come back, and we couldn't play defense long enough or tough enough."

North Dakota State shot 54 percent from the field for the game and 59 percent in the second half. Southeast Missouri State hit only 42 percent overall and 38 percent in the second stanza.

"They shot the ball really well," said Southeast Missouri State's Sarita Wesley, the game's leading scorer with 26 points. "Whenever they needed a big shot, someone came up and nailed it."

In the third-place game, Bentley defeated Norfolk State, 60-58. This was Bentley's third straight trip to the final four.

Nadine Schmidt of North Dakota State was named the tournament's most outstanding player. She was joined on the all-tournament team by teammate Jill DeVries; Jerri Wiley and Wesley of Southeast Missouri State, and Kim Penwell of Bentley.

SEMIFINALS

(Note: Figures in box scores represent field goals and field-goal attempts, free throws and free-throw attempts, rebounds, and points.)

North Dak. St. 83, Bentley 76

North Dak. St.: Nadine Schmidt 9-18, 3-6, 6, 21; Jody Buck 5-7, 0-1, 4, 10; Sarah Hakenson 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Susan Fays 2-6, 4-4, 7, 8; Denise Peterson 3-9, 1-2, 9, 7; Darci Steere 5-6, 2-3, 2, 12; Jackie Parsley 4-7, 4-6, 2, 12; Jill DeVries 4-11, 2-2, 3, 11; Dawn Mattern 1-1, 0-0, 4, 2. TOTALS: 33-65, 16-24, 44 (7 team) 83.

Bentley: Sharon Conway 1-2, 0-0, 0, 2; Tracie Seymour 6-14, 0-0, 5, 13; Kim Penwell 7-11, 8-8, 22; Eileen Prendergast 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Missy Wolfe 9-24, 1-1, 4, 22; Monica Odoy 1-5, 0-0, 0, 3; Patrice Misiano 6-12, 0-0, 4, 12; Janet Kerrigan 1-4, 0-0, 6, 2. TOTALS: 31-72, 9-9, 32 (5 team), 76.

Half time: North Dak. St. 47, Bentley 47. Three-point field goals: North Dak. St. 1-2 (DeVries 1-2); Bentley 5-18 (Wolfe 3-9, Seymour 1-4, Odoy 1-4, Misiano 0-1). Disqualifications: Misiano. Officials: Leslie Speight, Joe Gilliland. Attendance: 2,443.

Southeast Mo. St. 85, Norfolk St. 52

Norfolk St.: Myka Cooper 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Jennine Tanks 3-10, 0-0, 7, 6; Tracy Saunders 7-12, 2-3, 5, 16; Sheila Vereen 1-3, 0-0, 3, 2; Samantha Thompson 4-9, 0-0, 5, 8; Kiersten Portlock 2-6, 0-0, 6, 4; Aronda Frenzley 2-5, 0-2, 1, 4; DeShonna Anderson 3-18, 0-0, 5, 6; Donna Burwell 2-9, 0-0, 4, 4; Leslie Alexander 0-0, 2-2, 0, 2; Kim Brickhouse 0-0, 2-2, 0, 0. TOTALS: 24-72, 4-9, 45 (9 team), 52.

Southeast Mo. St.: Sarita Wesley 2-13, 3-5, 2, 7; Stephanie Holland 5-10, 1-2, 2, 11; Sherry Mitchell 3-9, 2-2, 5, 8; Jody Pugh 2-3, 4-7, 7, 8; Renee Rogliardi 4-7, 9-14, 10, 17; Alison Morris 4-4, 0-0, 2, 8; Deana Jackson 0-0, 2-2, 2, 2; Jennifer Cavaness 1-3, 0-0, 2, 2; Jerri Wiley 7-8, 8-11, 11, 22. TOTALS: 28-57, 29-43, 50 (7

team), 85.

Half time: Southeast Mo. St. 41, Norfolk St. 15. Three-point field goals: Norfolk St. 0-13 (Saunders 0-1, Portlock 0-1, Tanks 0-3, Anderson 0-8); Southeast Mo. St. 0-0. Disqualifications: Tanks, Saunders. Officials: Bob Trammell, Joanne Aldrich. Attendance: 6,630.

THIRD PLACE

Bentley 60, Norfolk St. 58

Bentley: Sharon Conway 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Tracie Seymour 8-22, 3-4, 12, 20; Kim Penwell 4-5, 3-6, 8, 11; Eileen Prendergast 0-0, 0-0, 2, 0; Missy Wolfe 3-10, 3-4, 5, 10; Monica Odoy 0-1, 4-4, 1, 4; Patrice Misiano 5-12, 1-3, 6, 11; Janet Kerrigan 1-1, 2-2, 1, 4. TOTALS: 21-51, 16-23, 44 (9 team), 60.

Norfolk St.: Myka Cooper 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Jennine Tanks 0-9, 0-0, 2, 0; Tracy Saunders 5-15, 2-3, 5, 12; Sheila Vereen 2-2, 2-2, 4, 6; Samantha Thompson 4-7, 0-1, 2, 8; Kiersten Portlock 0-1, 0-0, 5, 0; Aronda Frenzley 4-9, 0-0, 2, 8; DeShonna Anderson 5-8, 1-3, 4, 13; Donna Burwell 3-12, 3-4, 3, 9; Kim Brickhouse 1-2, 0-0, 1, 2. TOTALS: 24-65, 8-13, 36 (8 team), 58.

Half time: Bentley 38, Norfolk St. 33. Three-point field goals: Bentley 2-10 (Seymour 1-4, Wolfe 1-5, Odoy 0-1); Norfolk St. 2-6 (Anderson 2-3, Tanks 0-1, Saunders 0-1, Burwell 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Leslie Speight, Joe Gilliland. Attendance: 2,085.

CHAMPIONSHIP

North Dak. St. 81, Southeast Mo. St. 74

North Dak. St.: Nadine Schmidt 6-16, 1-2, 7, 13; Jody Buck 7-9, 2-2, 4, 19; Susan Faus 5-8, 0-0, 1, 10; Denise Peterson 2-3, 1-2, 0, 5; Darci Steere 5-6, 0-1, 5, 10; Jackie Parsley 4-8, 0-0, 5, 8; Jill DeVries 4-10, 3-4, 4, 14; Dawn Mattern 1-3, 0-0, 2, 2. TOTALS: 34-63, 7-11, 37 (9 team), 81.

Southeast Mo. St.: Sarita Wesley 13-22, 0-0, 2, 26; Stephanie Holland 0-5, 4-4, 2, 4; Sherry Mitchell 8-15, 3-5, 8, 19; Jody Pugh 0-2, 0-0, 1, 0; Renee Rogliardi 2-9, 5-8, 10, 9; Jennifer Cavaness 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Jerri Wiley 5-12, 6-6, 8, 16. TOTALS: 28-66, 18-23, 38 (7 team), 74.

Half time: North Dak. St. 38, Southeast Mo. St. 34. Three-point field goals: North Dak. St. 6-10 (Buck 3-3, DeVries 3-7); Southeast Mo. St. 0-1 (Mitchell 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Bob Trammell, Joanne Aldrich. Attendance: 7,064.



North Dakota State's Nadine Schmidt, shown battling Southeast Missouri State's Sherry Mitchell in the championship game, was named the outstanding player of the Division II play-offs

Lou Ann Stokes photo

North Alabama men go through Bridgeport again

For North Alabama, the road to the Division II Men's Basketball Championship always seems to pass through Bridgeport. The Lions won their second title by defeating a stubborn Bridgeport team, 79-72, in Springfield, Massachusetts, March 23.

North Alabama won its first title in 1979 and had to defeat a Bridgeport team in the semifinals to advance to the championship game.

"There is nobody that deserves this championship more than these players do," North Alabama coach Gary Elliott said. "They have worked so hard for this championship. Bridgeport had us scouted very well, and I believe that they played us as effectively as any team in this tournament."

"I've been here enough times that I know how hard it is to win," Bridgeport coach Bruce Webster said. "I thought we were ready. I thought we would win, that we had overcome all the hurdles. We made a few runs at them, and they kept us at bay. They showed a lot of poise."

Bridgeport actually shot better than North Alabama, hitting 46 percent from the field to 43 percent for the Lions. The Knights also held the edge on the boards, 46-40.

The one hurdle Bridgeport could not overcome was turnovers. The Knights committed 18 turnovers, and the Lions cashed in by scoring 26 points off of those miscues.

"We had too many unforced turnovers," Bridgeport guard Pat Morris said. "They really killed us."

North Alabama forward Fred Stafford led all scorers with 24 points. "We wanted to keep (Allen) Williams and (Kevin) Simmons down (contained), and I thought we did a pretty good job at that," Webster said. "Then, of course, Stafford comes out and hurts us."

"Our whole team is valuable because we have always had balanced efforts," Williams said. "I told Fred that he was the only player who hadn't stepped up yet. I just said that it was his turn to have a good

game, and he did."

Bridgeport's Lambert Shell, who scored 21 points and grabbed 17 rebounds, was the tournament's most outstanding player. He was joined on the all-tournament team by teammate Morris, and Stafford, Williams and Carl Wilmer of North Alabama.

QUARTERFINALS

(Note: Figures in box scores represent field goals and field-goal attempts, free throws and free-throw attempts, rebounds and points.)

Cal St. Bakersfield 55, Southwest Baptist 52

Southwest Baptist: Glenn Stanley 2-6, 3-6, 6, 7; Brad Johnson 0-3, 1-2, 2, 1; David Harris 2-8, 4-6, 8, 8; Ernest Hall 5-16, 2-2, 7, 13; Melvin England 2-6, 0-0, 12, 4; Todd Murray 5-12, 0-2, 1, 11; Pat Bauer 1-1, 0-1, 1, 3; Michael Hogue 1-1, 0-0, 1, 2; John Massey 0-3, 3-4, 9, 3. TOTALS: 18-56, 13-23, 51 (4 team), 52.

Cal St. Bakersfield: Ray Burris 6-13, 0-0, 5, 12; Beau Redstone 1-6, 1-2, 3, 3; Russ Jarvis 6-11, 2-3, 7, 14; Kenny Warren 1-9, 2-2, 2, 4; Fred Eckles 5-11, 2-2, 4, 13; Greg McCall 2-3, 3-3, 2, 8; Kendall McDaniels 0-2, 0-2, 2, 0; Sean Greer 0-0, 1-2, 1, 1. TOTALS: 21-55, 11-16, 31 (5 team), 55.

Half time: Southwest Baptist 23, Cal St. Bakersfield 22. Three-point field goals: Southwest Baptist 3-10 (Bauer 1-1, Hall 1-3, Murray 1-6); Cal St. Bakersfield 2-11 (McCall 1-2, Eckles 1-3, Warren 0-6). Disqualifications: Harris. Officials: Don Winterton, Bob Pugh, Joe Percitelli. Attendance: 1,817.

Virginia Union 64, North Dak. 63

Virginia Union: Troy Phillips 5-8, 0-0, 12, 10; Reggie Jones 2-5, 0-0, 3, 4; Derrick Johnson 6-8, 2-7, 5, 14; Walter Hurd 3-7, 1-2, 2, 8; Warren Peebles 3-11, 3-3, 0, 9; Vance Harmon 1-2, 0-0, 1, 3; Aaron Gosa 1-1, 0-0, 2, 2; Carl Martin 2-4, 0-0, 0, 6; Mike Mathews 1-3, 0-0, 0, 2; Derek Johnson 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Adrian Hill 2-4, 0-0, 0, 6; Nathan Byrd 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 26-54, 6-12, 30 (4 team), 64.

North Dak.: Scott Guldseth 9-18, 5-5, 5, 26; Chris Gardner 1-3, 0-0, 1, 2; Dave Vonesh 4-10, 8-8, 16; Rico Burkett 0-0, 0-0, 2, 0; Ben Jacobson 0-2, 0-0, 1, 0; Michael Wiskus 3-6, 0-0, 2, 8; Matt Wilke 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; John Paxton 2-5, 1-2, 1, 5; David Robertson 2-8, 2-3, 8, 6. TOTALS: 21-53, 16-18, 34 (6 team), 63.

Half time: North Dak. 40, Virginia Union 30. Three-point field goals: 6-19 (Martin 2-3, Hill 2-4, Harmon 1-2, Hurd 1-3, Mathews 0-1, Peebles 0-6), 5-9 (Guldseth 3-4, Wiskus 2-4, Jacobson 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Gary Agger, Barry Spears, Tony Scalise. Attendance: 1,817.

North Ala. 92, Ashland 84

North Ala.: Ricky Johnson 1-2, 0-0, 7, 2; Fred Stafford 6-9, 0-1, 2, 12; Carl Wilmer 8-13, 3-8, 18, 19; Allen Williams 11-21, 1-4, 5, 26; Kevin Simmons 5-6, 0-0, 2, 10; Darryl Hardy 2-3, 3-4, 4, 7; Robert Sorenson 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Eric Smith 4-6, 0-0, 3, 8; Tony Dorsey 3-9, 2-4, 8, 8; Darin Liles 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 40-69, 9-21, 51 (2 team), 92.

Ashland: Deron Gunckel 1-5, 0-0, 4, 2; Brian Morgan 3-7, 0-0, 3, 6; Todd Barnes 1-4, 1-1, 2,

3; Ricardo Hill 5-12, 1-1, 1, 12; Bernard McGuire 14-20, 1-1, 2, 35; Chris Royer 1-4, 0-0, 0, 2; Jeffrey Little 3-8, 3-3, 9, 9; Gary Watkins 0-3, 3-4, 5, 3; Bryan Richetto 4-9, 1-2, 0, 9; Tom Scholl 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Jim Norman 1-5, 1-3, 6, 3; Michael Young 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 33-77, 11-15, 34 (2 team), 84.

Half time: North Ala. 48, Ashland 43. Three-point field goals: 3-10 (Williams 3-8, Wilmer 0-1, Simmons 0-1); Ashland 7-17 (McGuire 6-9, Hill 1-4, Gunckel 0-1, Richetto 0-1, Royer 0-2). Disqualifications: None. Officials: John Jaworski, Joe Mingle, Bill Boutilier. Attendance: 2,161.

Bridgeport 69, Phila. Textile 62

Bridgeport: Lambert Shell 8-16, 6-12, 13, 22; Winston Jones 5-12, 2-2, 6, 12; Joel Teague 5-8, 0-0, 8, 10; Derrick Russell 0-1, 0-0, 5, 0; Pat Morris 5-13, 1-4, 4, 11; Rob Maurer 1-3, 2-4, 0, 5; David Silverberg 1-2, 0-0, 2, 3; Glen Colello 1-2, 0-0, 0, 3; Steve Wills 1-3, 1-2, 8, 3. TOTALS: 27-60, 12-24, 47 (1 team), 69.

Phila. Textile: Ed Malloy 6-18, 0-2, 4, 13; Randy Stover 8-18, 2-4, 6, 21; Damon Rountree 6-15, 2-4, 12, 14; Doug Lukinuk 2-8, 1-2, 13, 5; Nai-te Watson 3-13, 1-1, 4, 9; Patrick Chambers 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 25-72, 6-13, 44 (5 team), 62.

Half time: Bridgeport 34, Phila. Textile 29. Three-point field goals: Bridgeport 3-7 (Silverberg 1-1, Colello 1-2, Maurer 1-2, Morris 0-2); Phila. Textile 6-22 (Stover 3-7, Watson 2-7, Malloy 1-7, Lukinuk 0-1). Disqualifications: Stover. Officials: Fran Connolly, John Cahill, Jeff Plunkett. Attendance: 2,161.

SEMIFINALS

North Ala. 97, Virginia Union 76

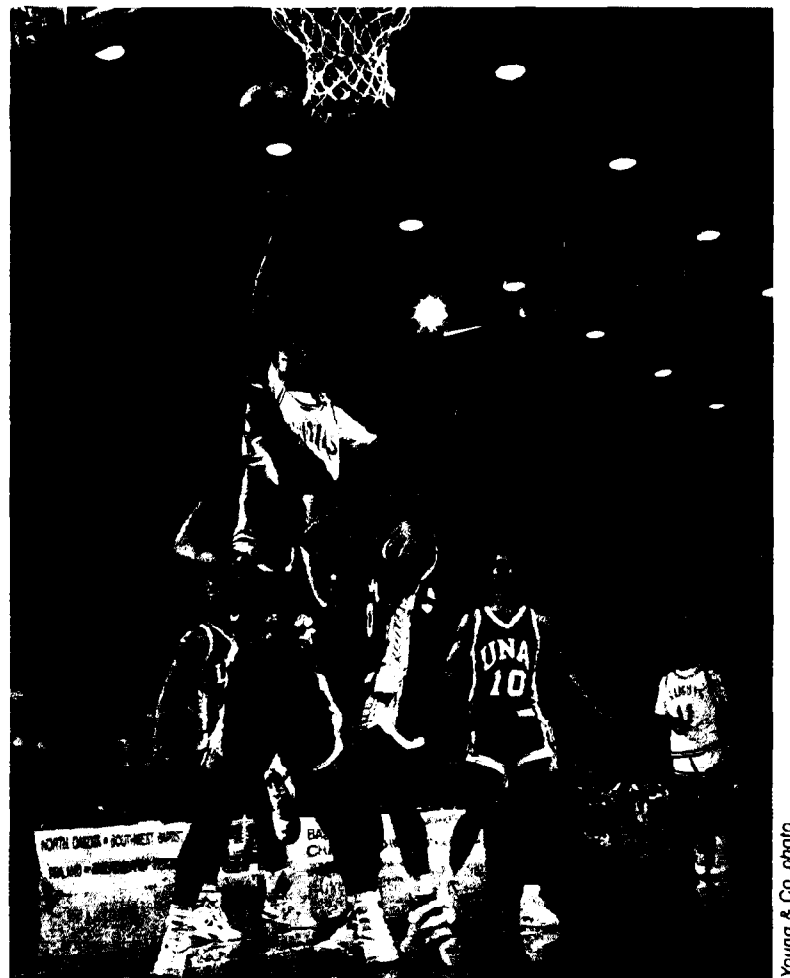
Virginia Union: Troy Phillips 9-13, 0-2, 5, 18; Reggie Jones 4-11, 1-2, 11, 10; Derrick Johnson 3-5, 0-1, 7, 6; Walter Hurd 4-8, 6-8, 6, 15; Warren Peebles 1-7, 0-0, 1, 2; Vance Harmon 0-0, 0-0, 2, 0; Rodney Hounsell 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Aaron Gosa 1-2, 0-0, 2, 3; Carl Martin 2-5, 3-4, 1, 8; Mike Mathews 1-3, 0-0, 1, 2; Derek Johnson 2-4, 0-0, 1, 4; Adrian Hill 0-3, 0-0, 1, 0; Theo White 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Nathan Byrd 4-5, 0-0, 2, 8. TOTALS: 31-67, 10-17, 43 (2 team), 76.

North Ala.: Fred Stafford 2-9, 5-6, 10, 9; Ricky Johnson 7-12, 1-3, 3, 15; Carl Wilmer 7-10, 4-6, 10, 19; Allen Williams 5-11, 1-2, 2, 15; Kevin Simmons 10-20, 5-5, 7, 29; Darryl Hardy 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Eric Lacy 0-0, 2-2, 0, 2; Robert Sorenson 1-1, 1-1, 0, 3; Eric Smith 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0; Tony Dorsey 1-7, 1-4, 6, 3; Darin Liles 0-0, 2, 2, 0. TOTALS: 33-70, 22-31, 41 (2 team), 97.

Half time: North Ala. 48, Virginia Union 39. Three-point field goals: Virginia Union 4-14 (Martin 1-1, Gosa 1-2, Jones 1-3, Hurd 1-3, Peebles 0-1, Mathews 0-2, Hill 0-2); North Ala. 9-19 (Simmons 4-6, Williams 4-9, Wilmer 1-1, Stafford 0-3). Disqualifications: Phillips, Derrick Johnson, Derek Johnson. Officials: Steve Uno, Bob Madigan, Roscoe Baker. Attendance: 2,255.

Bridgeport 73, Cal St. Bakersfield 66 (ot)

Cal St. Bakersfield: Greg McCall 1-4, 0-0, 5, 2; Beau Redstone 3-5, 7-12, 12, 13; Russ Jarvis 5-8, 2-4, 6, 12; Ray Burris 2-11, 0-0, 2, 4; Fred Eckles 5-14, 5-6, 4, 15; Mark Satterfield 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Kenny Warren 6-11, 0-0, 1, 16; Forrest Buffington 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Kendall McDaniels 1-2, 0-0, 2, 2; Sean Greer 1-1, 0-0, 2, 2. TOTALS: 24-57, 14-22, 41 (7 team), 66.



Although Bridgeport's Joel Teague got through North Alabama's defense for this finger-roll layup, the Lions roared through the Knights for the Division II title. Teague had three points in the final, and North Alabama's Carl Wilmer (No. 54) and Allen Williams (No. 10) were named to the all-tournament team.

Bridgeport: Lambert Shell 6-17, 7-12, 11, 19; Winston Jones 5-12, 3-9, 12, 13; Joel Teague 0-0, 0-0, 3, 0; Rob Maurer 0-3, 1-2, 1, 1; Pat Morris 6-15, 6-6, 1, 20; David Silverberg 2-5, 1-3, 2, 5; Glen Colello 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Steve Wills 4-9, 7-8, 8, 15. TOTALS: 23-61, 25-40, 40 (2 team), 73.

Half time: Cal St. Bakersfield 30, Bridgeport 18. End of regulation: Tied at 60. Three-point field goals: 4-14 (Warren 4-8, McCall 0-2, Burris 0-2, Eckles 0-2); Bridgeport 2-4 (Morris 2-4). Disqualifications: Redstone, Jarvis. Officials: Rich Sanfillipo, Dan Cahill, Mike Cabral. Attendance: 2,255.

CHAMPIONSHIP

North Ala. 79, Bridgeport 72

North Ala.: Fred Stafford 10-13, 4-7, 4, 24; Ricky Johnson 5-12, 0-0, 7, 10; Carl Wilmer 5-11, 4-9, 8, 14; Allen Williams 5-14, 1-2, 2, 12;

Kevin Simmons 3-8, 4-4, 2, 11; Darryl Hardy 1-1, 0-0, 1, 2; Eric Smith 1-6, 0-0, 2, 2; Tony Dorsey 1-7, 2-2, 8, 4. TOTALS: 31-72, 15-24, 40 (6 team), 79.

Bridgeport: Lambert Shell 9-24, 2-3, 17, 21; Winston Jones 6-10, 3-5, 9, 16; Joel Teague 1-2, 1-1, 7, 3; Derrick Russell 1-2, 0-0, 2, 2; Pat Morris 7-18, 1-2, 1, 18; Rob Maurer 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; David Silverberg 3-4, 0-0, 0, 7; Glen Colello 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Steve Wills 2-3, 1-3, 9, 5. TOTALS: 29-63, 8-14, 46 (1 team), 72.

Half time: North Ala. 35, Bridgeport 34. Three-point field goals: North Ala. 2-12 (Simmons 1-4, Williams 1-6, Wilmer 0-1, Smith 0-1); Bridgeport 6-19 (Morris 3-9, Silverberg 1-2, Jones 1-3, Shell 1-4, Russell 0-1). Disqualifications: None. Officials: Jack Hannan, Carl LaBranche, LeRoy Hendricks. Attendance: 4,582.

Young & Co. photo

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Janet Holmgren McKay appointed president at Mills, effective July 15. She is vice-provost at Princeton... **Dale W. Lick**, president at Maine, named president at Florida State, effective in August... **Edwin L. Hall** selected for the presidency at Hardin-Simmons. He has been president at Wayland Baptist... **Robert Plane**, president emeritus of Clarkson, named interim president at Wells.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Blaine Hughes promoted at Georgia State, where she has been assistant AD for eight years. She adds responsibilities in operations and academic management to her continuing duties as eligibility and compliance officer. The promotion is effective July 1.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Awilda Ragland promoted from business manager at Georgia State, effective July 1. She is in her second year on the athletics staff at the school.

COACHES

Men's basketball—**Bill Morse** resigned after nine seasons at Fort Hays State, where he coached his teams to a 235-65 record and two National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics titles in the mid-1980s. Morse, who also has coached at Hillsdale, led Fort Hays State to an 18-12 record this year... **J. D. Barnett** stepped down after six years at Tulsa, where his teams compiled a 106-75 record, including an 18-12 record and a National Invitation Tournament bid this season. He leaves the school with a career 261-152 record, including stints at Louisiana Tech and Virginia Commonwealth... **Boyd Grant** announced his retirement at Colorado State. Grant, who coached at Fresno State before moving to Colorado State four years ago, departs with a 275-120 career coaching record, including an 81-46 mark and two appearances in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship with the Rams... **Ernie Wheeler** resigned after three seasons at Eastern Montana.

Men's basketball assistant—The contract of **Len Wilkins** was not renewed at Eastern Montana, where he has served since 1981.

Women's basketball—**Lori Howard** resigned at Bucknell, where she has led her teams to a 77-116 record since 1984. She also has coached at Mount Holyoke... **Ted M. Kinder** given additional duties at Eastern Mennonite, where he will continue to coach baseball. Kinder, who replaces interim coach **Marian Morris**, has been a graduate assistant basketball coach at Georgia Southern and coached Williamson (West Virginia) High School to a state title, in addition to assisting with men's basketball for the past two years at Eastern Mennonite.

Men's and women's cross country—**Curtis Pittman** appointed at York (New York), where he also will coach men's and women's track and field... Eleven-time Wisconsin cross country and track all-America **Rose Thomas** selected at Brockport State, where she joined the physical education faculty last fall and she currently is assisting with track and field. Thomas replaces **Dave Michelsen**, who coached the teams from 1987 to 1990.

Football—**Gary Pinkel** selected at Toledo after 12 years as an assistant at Washington. He is a former all-Mid-American Athletic Conference tight end and assistant at Kent who also has coached at Bowling Green.

Football assistants—**John Pate** resigned as defensive coordinator at West Georgia, where he joined the staff last year, to become head coach at Lees-McRae... **Jethro Franklin** named interim defensive line coach at Fresno State, which also announced the hiring of former Bulldog running back **Kelly Skipper** as running backs coach. Franklin also played at Fresno State, where he earned all-America mention as a defensive lineman before playing for the Houston Oilers and Seattle Seahawks. Franklin and Skipper fill positions vacated by **Ron Meeks**, who joined the Dallas Cowboys' staff, and **Bob Owens**, who now is with the Sacramento Surge of the World League of American Football... **Bob Keck** announced his retirement at Illinois Wesleyan, where he also will step down as head men's track coach.

Men's ice hockey—**Len Ceglarski** announced he will retire following the 1991-92 season at Boston College. He is the only collegiate coach to lead teams at two



Blaine Hughes named associate AD at Georgia State

Raymond Musquez promoted at Eagle Aloha Bowl

different schools—Clarkson and Boston College—to at least 250 victories, and his overall record of 659-319-35 through 33 years includes appearances in 13 Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championships, including this year's tournament.

Men's lacrosse—**Mike Noonan**, head men's lacrosse and soccer coach at Wheaton (Massachusetts), named men's soccer coach at New Hampshire.

Men's soccer—**Mike Noonan** selected at New Hampshire after two years as head coach at Wheaton (Massachusetts), where he also coached men's lacrosse. The former Middlebury all-America soccer player, who played professionally for the Dallas Sidekicks and Louisville Thunder indoor teams, coached Wheaton to a 16-16-2 mark in its first two years of varsity soccer competition.

Women's softball—**Pete Royce** appointed at Holy Cross. He previously was head baseball coach for four years at St. Mary's High School in Worcester, Massachusetts, and he works as an associate producer and sports reporter at a local television station.

Men's tennis—**Ted Farah** selected as interim head coach at Lawrence, replacing **Mary Poulson**, who will be on leave this spring. Farah has coached at the high-school level.

Men's and women's track and field—**Curtis Pittman** named at York (New York), where he also will coach men's and women's cross country. The former football and track athlete at Kent has served as a track aide at Massachusetts and Mount Holyoke... **Bob Keck** announced his retirement as men's track coach and assistant football coach at Illinois Wesleyan. He also has coached wrestling during his 34 years at the school, where he has tutored 10 Division III all-America track performers.

STAFF

Business manager—Georgia State's **Awilda Ragland** promoted to assistant athletics director for business management at the school, effective July 1.

Development coordinator—**Ken Elder** of Georgia State named director of marketing and promotions at the school, effective July 1.

Marketing and promotions director—**Ken Elder** appointed at Georgia State, effective July 1. He currently is development coordinator at the school, where he is in his second year on the staff.

Sports information director—**Kevin Messenger** hired at Pacific, his alma mater. He has been SID at Indiana State for the past two years and also has served as senior assistant SID at Nevada-Las Vegas.

Sports information assistant—Arizona State's **Richard Wanninger** appointed coordinator of media relations and publications at the U.S. Volleyball Association.

CONFERENCES

Louis W. Spiotti, athletics director at Rochester Institute of Technology, elected president of the Independent College Athletic Conference. Other officers of the conference are **Ellen Staurowsky**, director of William Smith athletics at Hobart and William Smith, vice-president, and **Michael J. Hanna**, director of Hobart athletics at Hobart and William Smith, secretary-treasurer.

ASSOCIATIONS

Raymond Musquez selected as associate executive director of the Eagle Aloha Bowl Football Classic and **Laura Rush** named general manager of the bowl game by Aloha Bowl Charities. Musquez previously was director of operations and Rush has been on the bowl staff since last year... **Richard Wanninger** appointed coordinator of media relations and publications at the U.S. Volleyball Association. He has been assistant sports information director at Arizona State for the past 5½ years and also has worked as an intern with the Pacific-10 Conference.

NOTABLES

Rob Orr, head men's swimming coach at Princeton, selected by U.S. Swimming, Inc., as head coach of the North swim team at the 1991 U.S. Olympic Festival, where Florida State assistant swimming coach **Sid Cassidy** also has been selected as head coach of the West team. Others appointed to coaching positions for the competition July 12-21 in Los Angeles include **Mel Nash**, head men's and women's swimming coach at Texas A&M, and **Kris Kirchner**, head men's coach at Indiana, who will serve as assistant coaches with the South team; **Jim Reitz**, head men's and women's coach at Nevada-Las Vegas, assistant coach with the East team, and **Susan Peterson-Lubow**, athletics director at Merchant Marine, who will serve as assistant manager for the North team... **Mike Olson**, head wrestling coach at Monmouth (Illinois), selected by the Division III Wrestling Coaches Association as leader and coach of a team of seven Division III all-America wrestlers who will compete in the British Amateur Wrestling Association freestyle tournament in Manchester, England, July 27-28. Olson will be assisted by **Kai Togami**, head wrestling coach at Wheaton (Illinois)... **Stuart Thomas**, a senior center at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, named Division II scholar-athlete of the year by the National Basketball Coaches Association. The all-California Collegiate Athletic Association player has a 3,000 grade-point average (4,000 scale) as a social sciences major.

POLLS

Division I Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division I baseball teams through March 25, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Florida St. (28-3)	499
2. Southern Cal (25-8-1)	493
3. Texas (27-9)	488
4. Hawaii (21-4)	487
5. Stanford (17-7)	480
6. Louisiana St. (22-7)	477
7. Pepperdine (21-5-1)	475
8. Miami (Fla.) (27-7)	473
9. Long Beach St. (23-9)	471
10. Georgia Tech (17-7)	469
11. Wichita St. (18-7)	462
12. Oklahoma (18-5)	459
13. Creighton (16-4)	456
14. Ohio St. (15-2)	450
15. South Caro. (24-6)	446
16. Clemson (18-4)	442
17. Texas A&M (25-10)	438
18. Tulane (20-6)	433
19. South Fla. (25-7)	430
20. Cal St. Northridge (22-10-1)	428
21. Arizona St. (21-16)	426
22. North Caro. St. (24-6)	421
23. South Ala. (20-6)	418
24. North Caro. (18-7)	415
25. Kentucky (17-5)	409
26. Fresno St. (18-11)	406
27. Oklahoma St. (12-8)	405
28. Arkansas (22-11)	397
29. Southwestern La. (19-9)	395
30. Tennessee (20-7)	389

Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division II baseball teams through March 25, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Fla. Southern (21-5-1)	480
2. Jacksonville St. (15-4)	464
3. North Ala. (14-5)	444
4. Tampa (17-8)	432
5. Cal Poly SLO (13-11)	408
6. New Haven (0-0)	396
7. SIU-Edwardsville (8-3)	388
8. Southeast Mo. St. (11-4)	360
9. Livingston (17-7-1)	360
10. Armstrong St. (18-9)	338
11. Sonoma St. (11-3-1)	318
12. S.C. Spartanburg (16-3)	298
13. Delta St. (18-7)	294
14. Florida Tech (15-7)	280
15. Mo. Southern St. (20-6)	250
16. Lewis (6-8)	238
17. Cal Poly Pomona (9-14)	222
18. Mankato St. (7-5)	182
19. Mercyhurst (11-4)	178
20. Troy St. (14-9)	152
21. Cal St. Stanislaus (15-7)	152
22. Central Mo. St. (14-2)	150
23. Cal St. Dom. Hills (11-10-1)	126
24. Adelphi (6-3)	124
25. St. Leo (15-13)	106
26. St. Joseph's (Ind.) (10-5-1)	74
27. Northern Ky. (9-5-1)	69

28. Columbus (9-9)	58
29. UC Riverside (12-11-1)	56
30. Sacred Heart (5-5)	28

Division I Men's Golf

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's golf teams as selected by the Golf Coaches Association of America through March 21, with points:

1. Arizona State, 180; 2. North Carolina, 161; 3. Arizona, 157; 4. Oklahoma State, 152; 5. Louisiana State, 146; 6. Nevada-Las Vegas, 137; 7. Texas, 120; 8. Georgia Tech, 112; 9. Central Florida, 110; 10. Southern California, 95; 11. Clemson, 92; 12. UTEP, 87; 13. Florida, 71; 14. Kent, 62; 15. Nevada-Reno, 48; 16. Ohio State, 37; 17. Tulsa, 35; 18. Georgia, 29; 19. (tie) Fresno State and Texas Christian, 19.	
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Division II Men's Golf

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's golf teams as listed by the Golf Coaches Association of America through March 19:

1. Abilene Christian, 2. Jacksonville State, 3. Florida Southern, 4. Bryant, 5. Troy State, 6. Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 7. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 8. Columbus, 9. Slippery Rock, 10. Cameron, 11. Cal State Sacramento, 12. Florida Atlantic, 13. North Dakota State, 14. Cal State Stanislaus, 15. Indianapolis, 16. Wofford, 17. East Texas State, 18. Tennessee-Martin, 19. South Carolina-Spartanburg, 20. (tie) Cal State Dominguez Hills and Valdosta State.	
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Division III Men's Golf

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's golf teams as listed by the Golf Coaches Association of America through March 20:

1. Methodist, 2. (tie) Cal State San Bernardino and Ohio Wesleyan, 4. Gustavus Adolphus, 5. Skidmore, 6. Allegheny, 7. Salem State, 8. Wittenberg, 9. Ramapo, 10. Rochester, 11. Nebraska Wesleyan, 12. Washington and Lee, 13. Christopher Newport, 14. Wooster, 15. Millikin, 16. UC San Diego, 17. Redlands, 18. Central (Iowa), 19. Greensboro, 20. DePauw.	
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Men's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA men's gymnastics teams, based on the average of the teams' three highest meet scores (including at least two away-meet scores) through March 18, as provided by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Men):

1. Oklahoma	285.08
2. Stanford	283.52
3. UCLA	283.05
4. Penn St.	281.02
5. Ohio St.	280.75
6. Minnesota	280.52
7. Nebraska	280.37
8. Arizona St.	279.03
9. Wisconsin	277.55
10. New Mexico	277.52
11. Temple	277.18
12. Ill. Chicago	277.10
13. Michigan	276.87
14. Michigan St.	276.60
15. Iowa	276.58
16. Illinois	274.88
17. Brigham Young	274.85
18. UC Santa Barb.	273.27
19. Kent	273.15
20. Syracuse	271.80

Women's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA women's gymnastics teams as listed by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Women), based on the teams' regional qualifying averages through March 12:

1. Utah	194.79
2. Oregon St.	193.73
3. Georgia	193.65
4. Alabama	193.43
5. Florida	192.03
6. Brigham Young	191.62
7. Oklahoma	191.47
8. Utah St.	191.43

9. Louisiana St.	191.22
10. Arizona St.	190.73
11. Arizona	190.62
12. Penn St.	190.49
13. UCLA	190.21
14. Auburn	188.99
15. Northern Ill.	188.56
16. Southeast Mo. St.	188.44
17. Missouri	187.97
18. California	187.84
19. Towson St.	187.77
20. Washington	187.75

Division I Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's softball teams through March 25, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (26-0)	120
2. Fresno St. (27-2)	113
3. Arizona (34-5)	109
4. Cal St. Fullerton (30-7)	99
5. Nevada-Las Vegas (27-7)	91
6. Oklahoma St. (15-4)	89
7. Iowa (18-2)	88
8. California (25-9)	76
9. Long Beach St. (21-9)	72
10. Arizona St. (28-9)	68
11. South Caro. (24-4)	58
12. Florida St. (33-8)	44
13. Kansas (15-6)	43
14. Michigan (11-7)	37
15. Texas A&M (29-9)	34
16. New Mexico (20-12)	33
17. Cal St. Sacramento (16-16)	28
18. San Jose St. (12-7)	21
19. South Fla. (22-9)	17
20. Oregon (14-10)	8

Division II Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's softball teams through March 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Chapman (23-2)	100
2. Cal St. Bakersfield (7-3)	91
3. Fla. Southern (10-2)	88
4. Bloomsburg (0-0)	81
5. Augustana (S.D.) (4-0)	79
6. Humboldt St. (14-2)	77
7. Mo. Southern St. (4-0)	69
8. Calif. (Pa.) (8-2)	67
9. American Int'l (2-6)	54
10. Wayne St. (Mich.) (5-5)	52
11. UC Davis (12-4)	50
12. Livingston (15-2)	43
13. Southeast Mo. St. (8-4)	43
14. Nebraska-Omaha (5-3)	42
15. Barry (10-3)	29
16. St. Cloud St. (2-2)	23
17. Cal St. Dom. Hills (15-2-1)	20
18. Sacred Heart (2-4)	12
19. Northern Ky. (7-3)	11
20. Shippensburg (7-1)	9

Men's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 20 NCAA men's volleyball teams as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association through March 24, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Southern Cal (19-0)	280
2. Long Beach St. (22-2)	266
3. San Diego St. (15-3)	251
4. Cal St. Northridge (15-5)	237
5. Penn St. (21-4)	224
6. UCLA (8-7)	211
7. Pepperdine (8-7)	193
8. Stanford (5-8)	180
9. UC Santa Barb. (9-11)	160
10. Hawaii (6-11)	152
11. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne (13-7)	148
12. Loyola (Cal.) (6-11)	129
13. Ball St. (12-15)	107
14. Ohio St. (14-5)	104
15. George Mason (14-10)	83
16. Rutgers-Newark (10-14)	65
17. UC Irvine (3-12)	60
18. Navy (18-8)	38
19. Princeton (14-6)	32
20. UC San Diego (7-10)	11

Championships Corner

Division II men's track (correction): Due to an error in the information provided to the NCAA for the 1991 Men's and Women's Outdoor Track Championships Handbook, the imperial standard for the Division II men's pole vault is incorrect. The correct height for automatic qualification is 16-8.

Men's and women's tennis: Several errors have been detected in the NCAA Men's and Women's Tennis Championships Handbook.

In the regional advisory committee for Region VII, which is listed on page 13, Ron Stephenson, commissioner of the Big Sky Athletic Conference, will serve as chair, rather than Keith Cox, who is listed. Tennis coaches Pete Mazula of the University of Northern Iowa and Kerry McDermott of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, are members of the committee.

On page 23 in paragraph two of the section titled "Division I Individual," the first sentence should read: "Each region will nominate four singles players based on intraregional results and two doubles teams based on interregional play."

West Georgia plans facility project

West Georgia College is staging a capital-funds campaign to renovate and expand the school's football field house for use by the entire Braves and Lady Braves athletics program.

Supplies and materials for the

project will cost \$300,000. The college's plant-operations department will provide the labor.

The field house will be nearly tripled in size and converted into a two-level building.

Michigan baseball program placed on probation

I. Introduction.

On January 30, 1989, the Big Ten Conference office notified the University of Michigan that the conduct and administration of the university's baseball program was the subject of an inquiry. During the following months, the conference and the university conducted a joint investigation of the university's baseball program. The university appeared before the Big Ten Conference Compliance Committee February 26, 1990, and the results of this investigation were revealed in a February 27, 1990, public announcement from the conference. On March 5, 1990, the conference and university investigative report was transmitted to the NCAA enforcement department.

Prior to its appearance before the Big Ten Conference Compliance Committee, the university requested and obtained the resignation of its former head baseball coach and self-imposed sanctions in the sport of baseball, including: (a) the elimination of one assistant coach position from the baseball staff; (b) a decision not to award any initial athletically related grants-in-aid in the sport of baseball during the 1990-91 academic year; (c) a prohibition against any off-campus recruiting activities by any member of the baseball coaching staff through August 31, 1990; (d) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits for prospects during the 1989-90 academic year; (e) a limit on the number of total grants-in-aid in effect in the baseball program to 10 full grants during the 1991-92 academic year and 11 full grants during the 1992-93 academic year; and (f) a resolution to conduct a recertification program regarding the university's current athletics policies and practices to ensure compliance with conference and NCAA regulations.

The Big Ten Conference Compliance Committee imposed the following additional penalties against the university: (a) a three-year probationary period during which the university will be required to submit a report concerning the baseball program at the end of each academic year certifying that the policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA and conference legislation; (b) a prohibition on postseason competition in baseball for the 1989-90, 1990-91 and 1991-92 academic years; and (c) a prohibition regarding any live television coverage of the baseball team for the 1989-90, 1990-91 and 1991-92 academic years. As a result of the university's extensive cooperative efforts in this investigation, the conference committee suspended the probationary period and sanctions regarding postseason competition and television appearances during the 1991-92 academic year.

Upon receipt of the institution's report and the Big Ten Conference's actions in March 1990, the NCAA enforcement staff reviewed the information and, on August 31, 1990, sent a letter of official inquiry to the president. A copy of all allegations also was sent to the former head baseball coach through his legal counsel. A prehearing conference was held with institutional officials via telephone January 16, 1991, and the university's hearing before the NCAA Committee on Infractions was held February 3, 1991.

The NCAA hearing was a review of the findings made by the Big Ten Conference. There was agreement on the allegations, and the findings were not contested by the university. The cooperation of the university and the diligent efforts of the conference ensured that the purpose of the hearing was to determine the degree of individual responsibility for the violations, the reasons the violations occurred, the degree of institutional responsibility, and whether the penalties and sanctions imposed by the conference were sufficient to meet the requirements of NCAA legislation if adopted by the Committee on Infractions. The complexities of the financial dealings in this case could not have been unraveled without the full cooperation and the openness of the university. The university also acknowledged that it had failed to exercise appropriate institutional control over the baseball program.

This case involved a former head baseball coach who arranged for or provided approximately \$82,000 to numerous members of the baseball team over five academic years by using funds from the sale of football game programs (which was an unsupervised responsibility under his direction), wages from term-time employment, wages at his baseball camp and personal resources. The result of the violations included pay for work not done or only partially done and funds for student-athletes that were not included in

grant-in-aid totals. As a result, the violations provided an extraordinary competitive and recruiting advantage by overawarding athletically related monies over a five-year period (1983 to 1988) that is equivalent to an excess of 19.28 grants. During these five years, the university's baseball team enjoyed considerable success in conference and national competition and competed in the NCAA Division I Baseball Championship during each year.

The consistent theme throughout the case was an athletics department that concentrated its attention on the "revenue sports" while not placing great emphasis upon rules education and monitoring of "nonrevenue sports." Moreover, the university itself noted that the institution's absence of a history of no major violations led to lax institutional control and lulled the university into such a false sense of complacency that it had established virtually no compliance and monitoring system. In such an environment, the former head baseball coach operated for a long period outside the bounds of university, conference, and NCAA rules and regulations without any departmental challenge and institutional checks.

Although the former head baseball coach maintained that many of the rules violations occurred because he did not know NCAA legislation or had not been informed about changes in the legislation, a primary responsibility for any head coach is to remain familiar with current rules. No claim of ignorance can excuse the intricate and blatant deception in the provision of tens of thousands of dollars in improper aid to student-athletes. Nor can there be any acceptable excuse for the head coach attempting to persuade present and former team members to recant testimony they had given to university and conference investigators, attempting to

to employ him in any athletically related position shall be required to come before the Committee on Infractions to consider whether that member institution should be required to limit that individual's athletically related duties at the institution for a designated period.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 12.4.1-(a), 12.4.1-(b), 15.01.5, 15.01.7, 15.5.3.1, 15.5.3.3-(a), 15.5.3.3-(c) and 16.12.2.1]

During the 1983-84 through 1987-88 academic years, the head baseball coach provided cash and other financial assistance not administered by the institution's financial aid office to numerous members of the university's intercollegiate baseball team under the guise of: (1) compensation for supervising the university's football program sales at home football contests, and (2) wages for term-time employment on the university's campus, the head coach's personal property and in connection with the head coach's summer baseball camps, even though the young men performed little or no work to receive these wages or compensation or were not eligible to receive such wages under NCAA legislation.

Some of these excessive wages, compensation and other wages for actual work performed during term time were neither computed into each student-athlete's financial aid equivalency calculation nor into the sport of baseball's financial aid overall equivalency calculations. When coupled with other university-administered financial aid, this compensation resulted in one student-athlete exceeding his individual maximum financial aid limitation during the 1985-86 and 1986-87 academic years and the institution exceeding the maximum limit on the value of grants-in-aid in the sport of baseball during each of the five academic years

student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,800.

k. During the 1984-85 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$800.

l. During the 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,000.

m. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$400.

n. During the 1983-84 and 1984-85 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,400.

o. During the 1984-85 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$900.

p. During the 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$3,300.

q. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received one cashier's check in the amount of \$500.

r. During the 1985-86, 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$3,300.

s. During the 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,950.

t. During the 1985-86 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,500.

u. During the 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,900.

v. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,200.

w. During the 1984-85 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,500.

x. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,800.

2. Nine student-athletes who were employed during term time through arrangements made by the head baseball coach performed little or no work for their wages. One student-athlete received institutionally administered financial aid from term-time employment, even though the student-athlete was academically ineligible for such aid. The amount of these wages for each student-athlete and the applicable year are set forth below.

a. During the summer of 1988, the head coach gave personal checks in the amount of \$2,400 and \$1,800 to two student-athletes for work the young men did not actually perform. This financial assistance was intended for the young men's educational expenses for the 1988-89 academic year at the institution.

b. During the summer of 1988, the head coach gave personal checks totaling \$2,100 and \$3,875 to two student-athletes for work both young men performed at the head coach's summer baseball camps, and for work one young man performed at the head coach's home. The young men did not actually work the number of hours for which they were paid, resulting in one of the young men being overcompensated in the amount of \$497.50 and the other young man being overcompensated in the amount of \$1,864.75.

c. During the summer of 1986, the head coach gave a personal check in the amount of \$800 to a student-athlete as prepayment for the young man's employment in the head coach's summer baseball camp.

d. During the 1983-84 academic year, a student-athlete received \$2,041 in compensation for work that was not performed.

e. During the 1984-85 academic year, two student-athletes received \$2,470 and \$762, respectively, in compensation for work that was not actually performed.

f. During the 1985-86 academic year, two student-athletes were provided \$2,988 and \$2,137, respectively, in compensation for work not actually performed.

g. During the 1986-87 academic year, two student-athletes were provided \$1,251 and \$855, respectively, in compensation for work not actually performed.

h. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete was provided \$2,164 in compensation for work not actually performed.

i. During the fall semester of the 1986-87 academic year, a student-athlete received institutionally administered financial aid in the amount of \$645.20 for term-time employment earnings from the department of intercollegiate athletics while not academically eligible for such assistance.

3. The institution exceeded the maximum value of grants-in-aid, by overawarding a student-athlete \$1,330 and \$225 during the 1985-86 and 1986-87 academic years, respectively. During the 1983-84, 1984-85, 1985-86, 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, 22 student-ath-

letes were provided a total of \$82,760 in university-administered financial aid that was determined to be countable, athletically related financial aid as a result of the university's investigation into these matters. These actions resulted in a \$13,038 overaward (2.3 grants) in the 1983-84 academic year; \$17,860 (2.99 grants) in the 1984-85 academic year; \$23,210 (3.7 grants) in the 1985-86 academic year; \$30,962 (4.57 grants) in the 1986-87 academic year; and \$41,128 (5.72 grants) in the 1987-88 academic year, a total overaward of 19.28 grants in the five-year period.

B. [NCAA Bylaw 15.5.5.7.1]
During the 1983-84 and 1984-85 academic years, two baseball student-athletes were provided grants-in-aid in the sport of men's basketball, although the student-athletes neither practiced nor competed in the sport of men's basketball; further, although these two grants-in-aid were available in men's basketball, the two student-athletes' names were not placed on the men's basketball squad-list form.

C. [NCAA Bylaw 13.8.2]
During the 1983-84 through 1987-88 football seasons, the then head baseball coach arranged for at least 13 area high-school athletics departments or high-school athletics booster organizations to sell football programs at the university's home football contests, and he allowed these groups to retain approximately \$7,547 in commissions earned on these sales.

D. [NCAA Bylaw 11.1.5]
During the 1986-87 academic year, the head baseball coach marketed the athletics ability of a student-athlete with a professional baseball team by assisting in contract negotiations on the young man's behalf with the professional baseball organization.

E. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1 and 13.2.2-(e)]
In May 1985, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head baseball coach gave a \$100 personal check to the young man's sister to assist her in financing a trip to Central America.

F. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.2, 13.2.1, 13.4.1, 13.6.6 and 13.8.1]

During the 1984-85 through 1987-88 academic years, the head baseball coach, utilizing personal funds for which he did not seek reimbursement from the university, provided lodging and meals prohibited by NCAA legislation to the high-school coaches, friends and family members of several prospective student-athletes who accompanied the young men on their official paid visits to the institution's campus.

G. [NCAA Bylaw 13.6.5.4.1]
During the 1983-84 through 1985-86 academic years, the head baseball coach permitted numerous student-athletes to receive meals and entertainment in conjunction with the entertainment of baseball prospective student-athletes making official paid visits to the university's campus, even though many of the student-athletes did not host the prospects and, as a result, should not have received these meals and entertainment.

H. [NCAA Bylaws 13.01.2, 13.02.11.1, 13.4.1, 13.5.1, 13.5.3, 13.6.1.1, and 13.6.6]
On one occasion during the 1984-85 academic year and again during the 1987-88 academic year, the head baseball coach provided two official paid visits to the university's campus to a prospective student-athlete.

I. [NCAA Bylaw 13.6.1.2.1]
During the 1983-84 through 1987-88 academic years, prior to the official paid visits to the university's campus of numerous prospective student-athletes, the head baseball coach failed to provide written notification to the young men at least five calendar days in advance of these visits that they could accept only one expense-paid visit to no more than five individual member institutions.

J. [NCAA Bylaw 13.11.1]
During the spring of 1988, while recruiting two prospective student-athletes, an assistant baseball coach requested that the young men demonstrate their athletics abilities under conditions not involving regular practice or competition activities.

K. [NCAA Bylaw 13.1.4.7-(b)]
During the period between July 1986 and April 1987, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head baseball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests who became an assistant baseball coach contacted the young man and his parents in person, off campus at sites other than the young man's educational institution on a total of

See Michigan, page 13

Case summary

- During a five-year period, Michigan's former head baseball coach arranged for or provided funds to student-athletes in excess of \$80,000.
- Institutional representative admitted that a history of no major violations led to a laxity of institutional control.
- Penalties imposed early by the institution itself and by the Big Ten Conference were adopted by the Committee on Infractions.
- All team records in NCAA baseball postseason competition will be vacated from 1984 through 1989, and the institution will return in excess of \$42,000 in net receipts from that competition.

cause others not to cooperate in the investigations and requesting others to provide deliberately false statements. It requires no rules education to understand that such behavior is professional and ethical misconduct.

Immediately upon confirming that serious violations had occurred, the university sought and received the resignation of the head baseball coach, imposed other disciplinary sanctions, and took significant steps to provide rules-education, compliance and monitoring programs throughout its intercollegiate program. It also accepted the sanctions imposed by the Big Ten Conference.

The Committee on Infractions determined that major violations occurred in a continuing pattern from 1983 to 1988. As such, the baseball program is subject to the minimum prescribed penalties set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.2.

The committee determined that the penalties self-imposed by the university together with those sanctions imposed by the Big Ten Conference exceed the prescribed minimum penalties of Bylaw 19.4.2.2 and are consistent with those imposed by the Committee on Infractions in similar major cases. Accordingly, the committee adopted the actions of the institution and the conference and imposed its own probationary period of two years. Because numerous student-athletes participated in several NCAA Division I Baseball Championships while ineligible, the institution will be required to vacate individual and team records in NCAA championship competition from 1984 through 1989; all team awards shall be returned, and 90 percent of its share of net receipts from such competition in excess of the regular expense reimbursement shall be returned - approximately \$42,116.

The committee also has required that for a period of the next five years, the former head baseball coach, who was found to have violated the Association's principles of ethical conduct, and any NCAA member institution, including the University of Michigan, that might wish

cited above. Specifically:

1. Concerning the student-athletes' receipt of compensation for supervising the university's football program sales during the 1983-84 through 1987-88 academic years, the head coach provided a total of \$45,050 in financial aid to 22 former and two current student-athletes in the form of cashier's checks he purchased from a bank, allegedly as compensation for the young men's activities as "motivators" or "supervisors" of football program sales at the institution's home football contests when, in fact, the young men did no work for these funds. These payments were not reported to the department of intercollegiate athletics and were not included either in the young men's individual financial aid packages or the individuals' equivalency calculations for the sport of baseball. The amount of the compensation for each involved student-athlete and the applicable academic year are set forth below.

a. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,450.

b. During the 1985-86, 1986-87 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$4,500.

c. During the 1984-85 and 1985-86 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$3,300.

d. During the 1985-86 and 1987-88 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,400.

e. During the 1985-86 and 1986-87 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,050.

f. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$1,400.

g. During the 1985-86 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$400.

h. During the 1983-84 and 1984-85 academic years, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$2,400.

i. During the 1987-88 academic year, a student-athlete received cashier's checks totaling \$900.

j. During the 1985-86 academic year, a

Florida football player new student vice-president

University of Florida football player **Brad Culpepper** has been elected student-body vice-president. During his one-year term, the defensive lineman will tackle a number of duties, including oversight of the student government's 16 cabinet positions.

A three-time member of the Southeastern Conference's all-academic football team, Culpepper is no stranger to the political arena. As a sophomore in 1989, he was elected to the university's student senate. "I'm really looking forward to it," he said of the vice-presidency. "This university has given me so much, I want to put something back into it and help the students understand student government a little better."

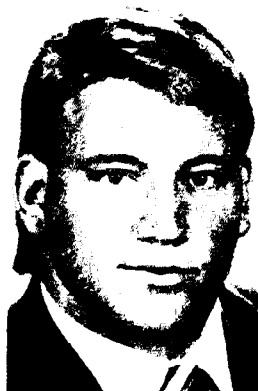
Ball State University assistant men's volleyball coach **Joel Walton** made his television debut earlier this month during the Cardinals' annual trip to the West Coast. During the team's visit to a taping of the game show "The Price is Right," Walton was called as a contestant and won several prizes.

"I was so excited," he said. "I can't figure out why they picked me; maybe because I was wearing a pink BSU sweatshirt."

Walton's appearance on the program is set to air nationally April 4.

Ray Franks has sold the ranch—his publishing ranch, that is. Franks has published the National Directories of College Athletics since their inception.

He recently retired from the business, selling out to **Kevin Cleary**, a



Brad Culpepper

University of Dayton graduate who has worked in sports information and athletics promotions at Dayton, the University of Toledo and Bowling Green State University.

Collegiate Directories, Inc., Cleary's company, will publish the books in Cleveland, Ohio. The new address is Collegiate Directories, Inc., P.O. Box 450640, Cleveland, Ohio 44145 (telephone 216/835-1172; FAX 216/835-8835).

Another sports directory is set to roll off the presses for the first time—this one devoted to women.

The Directory of Women in



Joel Walton

publication price and \$15 after April 1, plus postage and handling. It is available from Women's Sports Guide, 3306 Maynard Road, Shaker Heights, Ohio 44122. A portion of the proceeds from the guide will be contributed to the Women's Sports Foundation.

Mercyhurst College qualified for the 1991 Division III Men's Ice Hockey Championship—not bad for a school that elevated the sport to varsity status only three years ago (1988-89).

Even better when you consider that the team has averaged less than

Erie, the team has been known to practice anywhere from 6 o'clock in the morning to 11 at night.

Players have T-shirts that read "The Boys on the Bus" on the front and "1990-91 Winter Tour" on the back. After elimination from the Division III play-offs by regular-season rival Elmira College, the Lakers finished their winter tour 19-13-1.

West Georgia College's booster club recently made a \$100,000 contribution to kick off the school's athletics capital campaign. Funds raised will go toward construction of a new field house.

Wakefield, Nebraska, businessman **Daniel W. Gardner** has given Wayne State College (Nebraska) \$250,000 to establish an endowed athletics scholarship fund.

"Over the years, Dan Gardner has offered tremendous assistance to Wayne State and its student-athletes through his unselfish hard work, support and financial contributions," said athletics director **Pete Chapman**. "It is only appropriate that our endowed athletics scholarship fund be named in recognition of those efforts."

Baseball players at the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy again will benefit from the generosity of noted baseball fan **George Steinbrenner**. For the second straight year, Steinbrenner helped the Mariners take their annual spring trip to Florida by covering the cost of room, board and transportation for the team while it is in the Sunshine State.

The network television program "America's Funniest Home Videos" is looking for sports footage. Tapes of funny or unusual sports moments may be forwarded to Department R, "America's Funniest Home Videos," 4151 Prospect Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90027.

Producers request that those wishing to have tapes returned enclose a check or money order for \$3.

In only its second season of varsity competition, the Queens College (North Carolina) men's basketball team won 20 games this season. Under coach **Dale Leyer**, the Royals finished the campaign 20-8.

Trenton State College women's softball coach **June Walker** earned career victory No. 500 March 19 when the Lions defeated Nichols College, 16-1, in Florida. Walker is in her 18th season as a head coach—all at Trenton State.

From Germany comes word that the European Football League is sponsoring two international tournaments that will use NCAA rules. Barcelona, Spain, will host the July 8-13 Eurobowl, featuring play-offs between the club champions of each federation.

Helsinki, Finland, will host the August 13-19 European championships, which feature the national teams of each federation. Countries represented in the EFL include Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Ireland, Italy, Norway,

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Briefly in the News

Sports Business is the brainchild of **Buffy G. Filippelli**, an executive recruiter for the sports industry, and **Richard A. Lipsey**, editor and publisher of Sports Market Place—a comprehensive guide to sports executives.

An initial run of the women's guide will be available for \$12 pre-

eight home games per season (23 in all, out of 92 regular-season games). Without an on-campus facility, Mercyhurst must use the 5,700-seat Erie Civic Center, which also is home to a minor-league hockey team, trade shows, concerts and other events.

And even though practice sometimes is moved to a smaller rink in

Michigan

Continued from page 12

four occasions.

L. [NCAA Bylaw 15.3.3.1.1]

During the 1983-84 through 1987-88 academic years, the head baseball coach offered to guarantee the renewal of institutional financial aid awards to numerous prospective student-athletes during the young men's attendance at the institution.

M. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.3]

During the 1985-86 academic year, the men's head baseball coach provided Puma warmup suits he received through his shoe contract to approximately 22 members of the university's intercollegiate baseball team.

N. [NCAA Bylaws 13.02.10, 13.1.2.1 and 13.2.1]

During the summer of 1985, through the arrangements of the head baseball coach, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided room and board for a prospective student-athlete at no cost to the young man or his family in the representative's home in conjunction with the prospect's participation on the representative's summer league baseball team. The representative also provided the use of his private automobile to the prospect for the young man's personal use at no cost to the prospect.

O. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.1]

It was reported that during the 1983-84 through 1987-88 academic years, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided meals and entertainment for several student-athletes in the sport of baseball at tailgate parties in conjunction with the representative's attendance at the university's home football contests. During the 1983-84 academic year, the representative entertained two baseball student-athletes for a meal at a restaurant at no cost to the young men.

In December 1986, an unidentified representative of the university's athletics interests gave \$50 to a student-athlete in conjunction with a baseball clinic conducted on the university's campus by the head baseball coach.

P. [NCAA Bylaws 13.5.4 and 16.12.2.1]

On one occasion each during the 1985-86 and 1987-88 academic years, an academic counselor and a representative of the university's athletics interests provided impermissible automobile transportation to a prospective student-athlete and to the

wife of a student-athlete.

Q. [NCAA Constitution 2.3, and Bylaws 10.01.1, 10.1(c) and 10.1(d)]

The former men's head baseball coach involved in this case failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that his involvement in numerous findings of violations, his provision of false and misleading information and, most seriously, his attempts to encourage other principals in this case to report false and misleading information to university and Big Ten Conference officials are contrary to the principles of ethical conduct.

R. [NCAA Constitution 2.1.1 and Bylaw 6.01.1]

The scope and nature of the violations in this report demonstrate a lack of appropriate institutional control and monitoring in the conduct and administration of the institution's intercollegiate baseball program.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Parts I and II of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved numerous major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred in a pattern beginning in 1983 and continuing until after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives

of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

A. The committee adopts as its own those penalties self-imposed by the University of Michigan and those imposed by the Big Ten Conference and accepted by the University of Michigan. It is the position of the committee that those penalties exceed the minimum required penalties for a major violation as set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.2 and are consistent with penalties imposed by the committee in other similar major cases.

The following actions were taken by the institution and were adopted by the committee.

1. The university eliminated all expense-paid recruiting visits in the sport of baseball during the 1989-90 academic year.

2. The university eliminated all off-campus recruiting by any member of the baseball coaching staff through August 31, 1990.

3. The university eliminated one assistant coaching position in the sport of baseball.

4. The university eliminated all initial athletically related grants-in-aid in the sport of baseball during the 1990-91 academic year; limited to 10 the total grants-in-aid during the 1991-92 academic year, and limited to 11 the total grants-in-aid during the 1992-93 academic year.

The following actions were taken by the conference and were adopted by the committee.

5. As a result of conference action, the university concluded its baseball schedule with the last, regularly scheduled game in the 1989-90 season and was not eligible to participate in postseason competition. As a result of conference action, the university shall conclude its baseball schedule with the last regularly scheduled game in the 1990-91 and 1991-92 seasons and shall not participate in any postseason contests in those seasons. (Note: The committee concurs in the decision of the Big Ten Conference to suspend this penalty for the 1991-92 season for reasons set forth in Part I of this report.)

6. As a result of conference action, the university was not eligible to participate in a "live" telecast of its baseball games during the 1989-90 season and shall not be eligible to participate in "live" telecasts during the 1990-91 and 1991-92 seasons. (Note: The committee concurs with the decision of the Big Ten Conference to suspend this penalty for the 1991-92 season for reasons set forth above in Part I of this report.)

B. The university also shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Further, the University of Michigan shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case. Further, the university shall submit in writing to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions the compliance and monitoring reports that it submits to the Big Ten Conference.

C. If the university had not requested and secured the resignation of the head baseball coach, the committee would have issued a show-cause requirement to the university regarding possible additional penalties.

D. The university shall recertify that its athletics program is in compliance with NCAA legislation.

E. The Committee on Infractions further requires that as a result of the former head baseball coach's use of ineligible players in the 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988 and 1989 NCAA Division I Baseball Championships, the University of Michigan shall be required to return 90 percent of its share of net receipts received from such participation, a total of \$42,116. All team records and individual records of ineligible student-athletes compiled during

those years in which the university baseball team participated in the NCAA Division I Baseball Championship shall be vacated and stricken, and all team awards earned in those tournaments shall be returned to the Association.

F. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former head baseball coach will be informed in writing that should he seek employment as an athletically related staff member at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (March 22, 1991, to March 22, 1996), both he and the member institution shall be required to appear before the Committee on Infractions to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1(-1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the member institution for a designated period.

(Note: Should the University of Michigan appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.)

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Finally, should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.)

NCAA COMMITTEE ON INFRACTIONS

State legislation affecting athletes

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect or is otherwise of interest to intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Set forth below is a list of 41 bills from 27 states. The report includes 21 bills that have been introduced and 20 pending bills on which action has been taken since the last report (see the March 13, 1991, issue of *The NCAA News*). Newly introduced bills are marked with an asterisk. Pending bills discussed in the previous report on which no action has been taken do not appear in this report.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state-legislation system as of March 8, 1991. Listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available on-line and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in this report by subject:

Anabolic steroids	11
Trainers	5
Liability	4
Scalping	4
Athlete agents	3
Due process	2
Gambling	2
Scholarships	2
Tickets	2
Women in sports	2
Payment of student-athletes	1
Wrestling	1
Miscellaneous	2

Three bills have been signed into law since the last report: one concerning the advertising of state lottery games at college sports contests (Kentucky), a second prohibiting intercollegiate athletics associations from imposing rules limiting the award of financial aid to student-athletes (Nebraska), and a third making anabolic steroids a Schedule III controlled substance (Wyoming).

Arkansas H. 1677 (Author: Teague)

Changes the definition of anabolic steroids to mean "a substance that promotes muscle growth"; prohibits prescribing or distributing anabolic steroids for human use.

Status: 2/12/91 introduced. 2/27/91 passed House. To Senate. 2/28/91 to Senate Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor.

*California A. 925 (Author: Hannigan)

Provides that sports officials at any level of competition shall not be liable for acts or omissions related to their officiating duties; provides penalties for assaulting a sports official.

Status: 3/4/91 introduced.

*California S. 712 (Author: Lockyer)

Provides that any person who sells a ticket to an event at a price higher than the price charged by the original distributor is guilty of a misdemeanor unless written permission has been granted by the owner or operator of the event.

Status: 3/6/91 introduced.

Colorado S. 133 (Author: Groff)

Provides that students who play football at Division I Colorado universities shall be paid a stipend in a amount determined by the director of athletics. Makes such provision inoperative until certain circumstances occur.

Status: 1/24/91 introduced. 2/15/91 failed to pass Senate.

*Florida S. 238 (Author: Committee on Education)

Revises the required qualifications and terms of office for the nine members of the Council on Equity in Athletics who represent institutions within the State University System; continues provisions relating to the Council until October 1, 2001.

Status: 3/5/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Education.

Georgia H. 437 (Author: Stephens)

Revises the definition of "athletics trainer" and the residency requirement of the Georgia Board of Athletics Trainers.

Status: 1/31/91 introduced. To House Committee on State Planning and Community Affairs. 2/28/91 from House Committee on State Planning and Community Affairs: Reported with amendment.

Georgia H. 480 (Author: Bostick)

Changes the amount of certain authorized service charges with

respect to selling tickets.

Status: 2/4/91 introduced. 2/12/91 passed House. To Senate. 2/25/91 passed Senate.

Georgia S. 130 (Author: Burton)

Designates the first Thursday in February of each year as "Girls and Women in Sports Day."

Status: 1/29/91 introduced. 2/5/91 passed Senate. To House. 2/6/91 to House Committee on Rules. 2/26/91 from House Committee on Rules: Do pass as amended.

*Hawaii S. 813 (Author: Blair)

Limits the liability of any individual who, without compensation, volunteers to render services as an organizer, manager, coach, referee, or official of a nonprofit sports association.

Status: 1/30/91 introduced. 2/12/91 to Senate Committee on Tourism and Recreation. 2/22/91 from Senate Committee on Tourism and Recreation: Do pass as amended.

*Kentucky S.C.R. 27A (Authors: Ford and Wright)

Expresses the General Assembly's intent that the Kentucky Lottery Corporation shall be permitted to advertise lottery games at, during, and otherwise in connection with college sports contests.

Status: 2/18/91 introduced. Passed Senate. To House. 2/19/91 passed House. 2/20/91 to Governor. 2/21/91 signed by Governor.

*Massachusetts H.M. 4141 (Author: Scaccia)

Relates to the resale of tickets.

Status: 2/15/91 introduced. To Joint Committee on Government Regulations.

Mississippi S. 2617 (Author: Rosenblatt)

Provides for the licensing and regulation of athletics trainers; requires continuing education.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 2/6/91 passed Senate. To House. 3/7/91 passed House as amended. To Senate.

Montana S. 140 (Author: Waterman)

Designates anabolic steroids as a Schedule III drug.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 1/30/91 passed Senate. To House. 2/11/91 passed House. 2/18/91 to Governor.

Nebraska L. 69 (Author: Chambers)

Prohibits certain acts by intercollegiate athletics associations, colleges and universities relating to financial aid; provides for civil actions and penalties.

Status: 1/10/91 introduced. 2/22/91 passed Legislature. To Governor. 2/28/91 signed by Governor.

Nevada A. 204/*S. 202 (Authors: McGaughey and Vergiels)

Requires national collegiate athletics associations to observe certain procedural standards in proceedings involving member institutions in Nevada; creates a cause of action if those standards are not observed.

Status: 1/23/91 A. 204 introduced. 1/28/91 S. 202 introduced. 3/4/91 S. 202 passed Senate. To Assembly. 3/6/91 A. 204 passed Assembly. To Senate.

New Hampshire S. 62 (Author: Currier)

Establishes an advisory committee on athletics trainers to advise the Board of Registration in Medicine; establishes licensing regulations for persons who are employed as athletics trainers.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Executive Departments. 2/21/91 from Senate Committee on Executive Departments: Do not pass. To Senate Committee on Finance.

New Hampshire S. 85 (Authors: Hollingworth and McGovern)

Establishes a committee to study methods for achieving greater gender equity in athletics; requires that the committee report its findings by December 1, 1991.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 2/19/91 passed Senate. To House.

New Jersey A. 1795 (Author: McEnroe)

Requires the registration of all athlete agents; establishes a New Jersey Athlete Agent Regulatory Board.

Status: 1/18/90 introduced. 1/25/90 to Assembly Committee on Commerce and Regulated Professions. 2/28/91 from Assembly Committee on Commerce and Regulated Professions: Reported with amendment.

New Jersey A.J.R. 29 (Author: Pascarell)

Directs the Attorney General to undertake a study to determine whether high school athletes are using steroids or other athletics performance-enhancing drugs in an illegal and unsafe manner.

Status: 1/16/90 introduced. 1/8/91 passed Assembly. To Senate. 1/10/91 to Senate Committee on Education. 2/25/91 from Senate Committee on Education: Reported.

*New Jersey S. 3321 (Author: Ewing)

Makes illegal distribution of anabolic steroids a crime of the second degree.

Status: 2/28/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Judiciary.

*New Mexico H.M. 25 (Author: Nicely)

Encourages the University of New Mexico to offer more athletics scholarships to New Mexico athletes.

Status: 1/31/91 introduced. To House Committee on Rules and Order of Business.

*New York A. 3834 (Author: Colman)

Establishes certification requirements and procedures for athletics trainers; establishes a state board for athletics training.

Status: 2/19/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Higher Education.

*New York A. 4961 (Author: Keane)

Provides that sports officials shall not be held liable for damages arising from the performance of their services.

Status: 3/4/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts and Sports Development.

Ohio H. 62 (Author: Bergansky)

Prohibits the selling, prescribing or providing anabolic steroids for unlawful purposes; requires all athletics facilities to post a warning of the dangers of anabolic steroids.

Status: 1/18/91 introduced. 2/16/91 to House Committee on Health and Retirement. 2/26/91 from House Committee on Health and Retirement: Do pass as amended.

Oklahoma H. 1693 (Author: Pope)

Provides penalty for providing anabolic steroids to any person under 18.

Status: 2/7/91 introduced. 2/11/91 to House Committee on Criminal Justice. 2/25/91 from House Committee on Criminal Justice: Do pass as amended.

*Oregon H. 2818 (Author: Minnis)

Prohibits lottery games based on professional sporting events; abolishes the Sports Lottery Account.

Status: 2/26/91 introduced.

*Oregon H. 2989 (Author: Clark)

Provides civil immunity to sports officials for injury or death resulting from acts and omissions in officiating at amateur sporting events; makes an exception in instances of gross negligence or intentional misconduct.

Status: 2/28/91 introduced.

*Pennsylvania S. 567 (Author: Greenleaf)

Amends the act requiring school directors to prohibit the use of steroids by pupils involved in athletics; provides for further penalties.

Status: 2/26/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Education.

*Rhode Island H. 5109 (Author: Montanaro)

Makes anabolic steroids a Schedule IV controlled substance; reduces the maximum jail term for a conviction from five years to one year.

Status: 1/15/91 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary.

South Carolina H. 3246 (Author: Wright)

Provides that the State Athletics Commission may exempt wrestling matches from regulation when such matches are sponsored by an amateur association.

Status: 1/17/91 introduced. 2/15/91 passed House. To Senate. 2/19/91 to Senate General Committee.

*Texas H. 1475 (Author: Denton)

Relates to the regulation of certain persons who resell tickets.

Status: 3/1/91 introduced.

*Texas S. 536 (Author: Ellis)

Creates an offense involving certain sales of tickets to an event.

Status: 2/20/91 introduced.

Utah H. 306 (Author: Haymond)

Provides for licensing of recreational therapists.

Status: 2/7/91 introduced. 2/25/91 passed House. To Senate.

Washington H. 1712 (Author: Heavey)

Requires registration of athlete agents; requires athlete agents to file a disclosure statement.

Status: 2/6/91 introduced. To House Committee on Commerce and Labor. 2/26/91 from House Committee on Commerce and Labor: Do pass as amended.

*Washington S. 5735 (Author: von Reichbauer)

Provides for the licensing of athlete agents; provides a civil penalty for inducing an athlete to violate any regulation of an athletics organization; specifies the grounds for suspension or revocation of a license.

Status: 2/18/91 introduced.

*Washington S. 5763 (Author: Talmadge)

Prohibits selling any admission ticket for a price higher than the advertised price; requires that advertisements indicate the range of ticket prices; requires that tickets identify the person conducting the event; declares that violations shall constitute a misdemeanor offense.

Status: 2/19/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Law and Justice.

West Virginia H. 2482 (Author: Roop)

Creates the misdemeanor offense of assault on an athletics official.

Status: 1/30/91 introduced. To House Committee on Judiciary. 2/28/91 from House Committee on Judiciary: Do pass as amended.

*West Virginia H. 2919 (Author: Love)

Prohibits the use of anabolic steroids; provides criminal penalties for dispensing, manufacturing, possessing or selling steroids; relates to preventing the abuse of steroids through education.

Status: 2/23/91 introduced. To House Committee on Education and House Committee on Judiciary.

*West Virginia H. 2965 (Author: Williams)

Provides that anabolic steroids and human-growth hormones are Schedule III controlled substances.

Status: 2/27/91 introduced. 3/1/91 passed House. To Senate.

Wyoming S. 74 (Author: Yordy)

Provides that anabolic steroids are a Schedule III controlled substance.

Status: 1/8/91 introduced. 1/16/91 passed Senate. To House. 2/8/91 passed House. 2/18/91 to Governor. Signed by Governor.

Florida

Continued from page 12

Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the USSR.

More Report Cards: Six Tufts University student-athletes have been elected Phi Beta Kappa. Their initiation ceremony is set for April 14.

Elected were seniors **Heather Akawie**, **Frank Antippas**, **Michael Callahan**, **Kimberly Ockene** and **Joel Rich**, and junior **Paulo Oliveira**—one of only five juniors elected.

North Atlantic Conference officials have announced that 41 men's

soccer players and 33 women's field hockey players have been named to the league's all-academic teams in those sports. To be eligible, student-athletes had to earn GPAs of at least 3.000 during the semester in which their sports were in season.

For the second straight semester, more than half of the women student-athletes at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, were named to the women's athletics department's academic honor roll after earning GPAs of at least 3.000. Nine of them had 4.000 GPAs.

Seven Mississippi State Univer-

sity women student-athletes earned 4.000 GPAs last semester, and they were among the 55 percent of all women student-athletes at the school who earned GPAs of at least

letes—11 women and three men—were named to the school dean's list for the fall semester. Each of the student-athletes completed at least 12 graded semester units with a

en's tennis team produced the best combined-team GPA, a 3.272.

Sixty-six student-athletes have been named to Austin Peay State University's athletics director's honor roll for the fall semester. Each of those honored earned GPAs of at least 3.000 while completing a minimum of 12 hours. Seven of those on the list earned 4.000s.

Five all-Americans were among the 21 student-athletes (10 men and 11 women) recently honored as Big West Conference scholar-athletes. All own cumulative GPAs of at least 3.000.

Briefly in the News

3.000. Every women's team at the school had at least one student-athlete who earned a 4.000 GPA.

Fourteen California State University, Northridge, student-ath-

GPA of at least 3.500.

More than 200 Ball State University student-athletes—99 women and 106 men—earned GPAs of at least 3.000 last semester. The wom-

Pacific men's basketball is given two-year probation

I. Introduction.

In August 1988, the university's chief executive officer was informed by an athletics-department staff member of possible violations of NCAA legislation in the conduct and administration of the university's intercollegiate men's basketball program. He immediately made inquiries into this information and, following his inquiries, he accepted the resignation of the director of athletics and the athletics business manager. In addition, the president commissioned the interim director of athletics to conduct a preliminary investigation into the information he had received. As a result, on October 20, 1988, the university self-reported several violations of NCAA regulations in the men's basketball program to the Big West Conference and continued to pursue an internal investigation into these matters.

In January 1989, the university hired its current director of athletics and, on February 17, 1989, the Big West Conference office provided general information concerning the violations in this case to the NCAA enforcement department. The institution sought outside counsel to assist in its investigation of these matters and, over the next several months, numerous interviews were conducted by the institution, some of which were attended by the NCAA enforcement staff. The institution reported the results of its investigation to the NCAA enforcement department September 12, 1990.

On October 16, 1990, a letter of official inquiry was sent to the president. The university responded January 11, 1991, and a prehearing conference was held with institutional officials by telephone January 18, 1991. The university's hearing before the NCAA Committee on Infractions was held February 2, 1991.

The case primarily involved the actions of an assistant men's basketball coach and the athletics-department business manager in arranging and subsequently paying for a number of one-way and round-trip airline tickets for two members of the men's basketball team from the Dominican Republic. The violations began when the young men were prospective student-athletes and continued while they were enrolled student-athletes during the period 1984 through 1987. The improper arrangements also included paying for several airline tickets for family members for transportation from the Dominican Republic to the university or other cities in the United States. At first, this involved arrangements for credit with a travel agency operated by a representative of the university's athletics interests, an arrangement that was not available to other students. Subsequently, when payment was not always forthcoming and the travel agency pressed the athletics department for money, the athletics-department business manager paid for the tickets by applying credits from the return of unused university athletics-team-travel tickets to the young men's personal accounts. The cost of the airline tickets totaled approximately \$5,700, and the return of the unused tickets reduced this amount by approximately \$3,300.

In September 1987, the operator of the travel agency, becoming concerned about the propriety of such an arrangement, informed the assistant business manager about the matter. The assistant athletics business manager recognized immediately that the use of these unused tickets was contrary to both university and NCAA rules and regulations, and informed the director of athletics what had occurred. The director of athletics took no action when informed of the information. He neither reported the violations to the university's president, the Big West Conference or the NCAA, nor did he declare the young men ineligible for competition as a result of the violations. Subsequently, he denied that he ever had been informed of the violations. In August 1988, the university's president learned for the first time what had taken place.

The president took immediate, vigorous and definitive action. He accepted the resignation of the director of athletics and the athletics-department business manager, ordered an immediate in-house investigation and reported the results of this investigation to the Big West Conference. He hired a new director of athletics with clear and unambiguous responsibility for the program and then hired outside counsel to conduct a full investigation of the program in cooperation with the NCAA enforcement staff. Subsequently, the assistant men's basketball coach involved in these matters resigned; the head men's basketball coach was replaced, and an extensive compliance, monitoring and

rules-compliance program was established.

An important, even determinative, factor in this case was the honesty and personal integrity of the assistant athletics business manager who did not ignore observed violations of institutional and NCAA policies and practices by her superiors.

The investigation revealed other extra-benefit violations related to the two young men, including routine transportation by the assistant men's basketball coach to and from the San Francisco or Oakland airports, arrangement for credit for purchase of clothing, and access to university telephones or telephone-credit-card numbers.

The committee determined that this case involved major violations of NCAA legislation that began as a pattern before September 1, 1985, and continued until 1988. Because of the findings, the committee normally would be required to impose at least the following penalties, which are among the minimum penalties for a major rules violation: a two-year probationary period; elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits related to the sport for at least one year; elimination of off-campus recruiting for the sport for at least one year; loss of postseason competition and television appearances for at least one year; and possible termination of the employment of staff members involved in the violations. Under the terms of NCAA legislation that established the minimum penalties, however, the Committee on Infractions may impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is "unique."

Ordinarily, unique circumstances that would justify relief from the Association's mandatory minimum penalties would include such factors as prompt detection of violations; thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA; cooperating in the processing of the case, and the institution's initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions, including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future.

A number of factors led the committee to find that this case was unique and to impose penalties that differed from the list of minimum penalties set forth in NCAA legislation. These factors were a complete self-report of violations based upon information developed by the institution; the prompt action of the president in removing, as soon as was possible, the individuals responsible for the supervision of the basketball program, as well as the athletics business manager and the involved assistant basketball coach; the hiring of a new director of athletics; the imposition of a thorough compliance, monitoring and rules-education program; complete cooperation in the investigation and hearing process, and no prior history of appearances before the committee.

Therefore, the Committee on Infractions adopted the actions of the university and imposed a two-year probationary period and grant-in-aid limits in the 1991-92 and 1992-93 academic years.

Moreover, the committee also has required that for the next five years, the former director of athletics, the former athletics business manager and the former assistant men's basketball coach who was involved in this case and any NCAA member institution (including the University of the Pacific) that might wish to employ them in any athletically related position shall be required to come before the Committee on Infractions to consider whether that member institution should be required to limit the individual's athletically related duties at the institution for a designated period.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 13.2.1, 13.6.1, 13.6.4, 16.6.2.1 and 16.12.2]

During the 1984-85 through 1986-87 academic years, an assistant men's basketball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests arranged for two prospective and enrolled student-athletes and members of their families to receive several one-way and round-trip, prepaid, commercial airline tickets through a travel agency owned by the representative to enable the young men and some family members to travel between their homes, other cities in the United States and the university through credit arrangements for the young men and their families that were not generally available to other students. The assistant coach assisted the young men in initially obtaining credit from the representative

for airline travel by suggesting that the young men would repay the cost of these tickets. A small portion of the cost of this airline transportation for one of the two young men, the mother of one of the young men and the brother of the other young man was paid by an unidentified individual who made a cash payment toward one of the young men's accounts. The majority of the transportation costs (\$3,300 of \$5,700) was paid by the athletics-department business manager by applying credits obtained from the return of unused university athletics team travel tickets to the accounts of the two young men. Specifically:

1. In August and September 1984, the assistant coach and the representative arranged for two prospective student-athletes to receive credit, and each young man received a one-way, prepaid, commercial airline ticket in order to travel from their homes to the university's campus to enroll in fall classes.

2. In December 1984, the two young men each received a round-trip, prepaid, commercial airline ticket for one of the young men to travel from the university to New York City and for the other young man to travel from the university to his home for the 1984 Christmas holiday.

3. During the spring of 1985, the mother of one of the student-athletes received a round-trip, prepaid, commercial airline ticket to travel from her home to New York City and to the university, as well as to return from the university to New York City and to her home.

4. During the spring of 1985, the two young men received prepaid, one-way, commercial airline tickets to travel from the university to their homes.

5. In July 1985, the two young men

at no cost to the young men by providing access to his university telephone-credit-card numbers and university telephones in the men's basketball offices.

D. [NCAA Bylaw 16.2.2]

On four occasions during the fall of 1984 and the fall of 1985, an assistant men's basketball coach arranged through a friend for two student-athletes to be provided credit arrangements not generally available to other students in general at a clothing store in order for the young men to obtain articles of clothing. The balance of approximately \$405 remains unpaid at the clothing store despite efforts of the store to collect.

E. [NCAA Bylaws 2.1, 2.5.1, 10.01.1, 10.1-(c) and 10.1-(d)]

In September 1987 and May 1990, the director of athletics violated the provisions of NCAA ethical-conduct legislation by: (1) his failure to report his knowledge of possible violations of NCAA legislation in the men's basketball program to appropriate university officials, the Big West Conference or the NCAA; (2) his failure to declare ineligible enrolled student-athletes whom he knew to be ineligible as a result of this knowledge, and (3) his provision of false and misleading information to representatives of the university and the NCAA enforcement staff and to the Committee on Infractions in his written response. The director of athletics' failure to report his knowledge of possible violations of NCAA legislation demonstrates a failure to ensure appropriate institutional control in the supervision of the institution's athletics program. During this period, he was serving as president of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, a position that normally would lead a university president

recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The committee has determined that this is a unique case for reasons set forth in Part I above and shall not be subject to the full range of penalties required by NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2. Therefore, the penalties imposed by the committee are:

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Further, the University of the Pacific shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During the 1991-92 and 1992-93 academic years, the institution shall be limited to one less grant-in-aid in the sport of men's basketball than the number permitted under Bylaws 15.02.3 and 15.5.2.1.

C. After review of the mitigating factors described in this report, the committee suspended action that would have prohibited the university from providing any expense-paid visits to the institution for prospective student-athletes in the sport of men's basketball during the 1991-92 academic year.

D. After review of the mitigating factors described in this report, the committee suspended action that would have prohibited the university from any off-campus recruiting activities in the sport of men's basketball during the 1991-92 academic year.

E. After review of the mitigating factors described in this report, the committee suspended action that would have prohibited the men's basketball team from appearing on any "live" telecast (as defined by Bylaw 19.4.2.5.2) during the 1991-92 season.

F. After review of the mitigating factors described in this report, the committee suspended action that would have prohibited the men's basketball team from participation in postseason competition during the 1991-92 season.

G. The institution would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(f) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if the employment of the individuals involved in serious violations in this case had not been terminated or if their resignations had not been accepted.

H. The university shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices are in compliance with all requirements of NCAA regulations.

I. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former assistant men's basketball coach who was involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA enforcement staff that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution, including the University of the Pacific, during a five-year period (March 20, 1991, to March 20, 1996), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that

Case summary

• Former athletics-department staff members arranged travel for student-athletes and members of their families, with a majority of the charges for this travel paid through use of credit from returned unused team-travel tickets.

• Cooperation by the institution's chief executive officer led to classification by the Committee on Infractions of this case as unique, mitigating some penalties that otherwise would have been applied.

• The institution received two years' probation, and men's basketball grants-in-aid were reduced by one for the 1991-92 and 1992-93 academic years.

• Three former staff members will be required to reappear before the Committee on Infractions any time during a five-year period (March 20, 1991, through March 20, 1996) that any one of them attempts to secure employment in athletics at the same or another NCAA member institution.

received prepaid, round-trip, commercial airline tickets to travel between their homes and the university to enroll in summer-term classes in order to complete satisfactory-progress requirements and ensure their athletics eligibility for the 1985-86 academic year.

6. In February 1986, the brother of one of the student-athletes received a prepaid, round-trip, commercial airline ticket to travel between his home in New York City to the university in order to visit his brother at the university.

7. In March 1986, the two student-athletes received prepaid, round-trip, commercial airline tickets to travel between the university and Newark, New Jersey, in order to visit one of the young men's brother.

B. [NCAA Bylaws 13.6.1 and 16.12.2]

On numerous occasions during the 1984-85 through the 1987-88 academic years, an assistant men's basketball coach provided automobile transportation to two student-athletes at no cost to the young men between the university's campus and San Francisco International (a distance of approximately 350 miles) and Oakland International Airports (a round-trip distance of approximately 300 miles) upon the young men's arrival to or departure from the university during vacation periods. In addition, the assistant coach provided local automobile transportation to the young men to a local clothing store on one occasion where the violation noted in Part II-D of this report occurred and, on another occasion, the assistant coach provided round-trip automobile transportation to the mother of one of the student-athletes between San Francisco International Airport and the university.

C. [NCAA Bylaw 16.12.2.2]

Between August 1984 and February 1988, an assistant men's basketball coach allowed two student-athletes to make numerous personal, long-distance telephone calls in the amount of about \$250

to believe that his athletics administration was in the hands of a person who would exercise appropriate control.

F. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1, 10.1-(c) and 10.1-(d)]

The former assistant men's basketball coach involved in this case failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that the assistant coach's knowing and willful involvement in the findings in this case and his provision of false and misleading information to representatives of the NCAA enforcement staff and the university are contrary to the principles of ethical conduct.

G. [NCAA Bylaws 10.01.1, 10.1-(c) and 10.1-(d)]

The former athletics business manager involved in this case failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that the business manager's involvement in the findings in this case and the provision of false and misleading information to representatives of the NCAA enforcement staff and the institution are contrary to the principles of ethical conduct.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid



Anniversary honoree

Tennessee women's basketball coach Pat Summitt, shown after her team won the 1989 Women's Final Four, is one of 10 individuals who will be honored March 28 in New Orleans at the 1991 Women's Final Four Anniversary Dinner. Other honorees include NCAA President Judith M. Sweet; Nora Lynn Finch of North Carolina State, the first chair of the Division I Women's Basketball Committee; current women's basketball secretary-rules editor Marcy Weston of Central Michigan; coaches Jody Conradt of Texas and Leon Barmore of Louisiana Tech, and former student-athletes Cheryl Miller (Southern California), Teresa Edwards (Georgia), Anne Donovan (Old Dominion) and Jennifer Azzi (Stanford).

Johnson lone USBWA repeater

Larry Johnson, the leading scorer for the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, is the lone player to repeat on the 1991 all-America team announced March 7 by the U.S. Basketball Writers Association (USBWA).

Johnson, a 6-7 senior forward who averaged 23.5 points per game for the Running Rebels this year, is joined on the Mercedes-Benz-sponsored all-star list by Syracuse University junior forward Billy Owens

and three sophomores—Louisiana State University center Shaquille O'Neal, Georgia Institute of Technology guard Kenny Anderson and Ohio State University forward Jimmy Jackson.

All five also are finalists for the USBWA's player-of-the-year trophy, which will be presented March 31 during a special live broadcast by ESPN. At the same time, awards for the women's player of the year, plus male and female scholar-ath-

letes of the year, will be announced.

The 35th annual all-America team was selected through a process involving the 760 members of the USBWA, who recommended finalists to the selection committee.

Owens, 6-9, averaged 23.5 points and 11.4 rebounds per game while leading the Orangemen to a 26-4 record and their first undisputed Big East Conference regular-season title.

O'Neal, at 7-1 the tallest player in the group, leads the nation with an average of 14.6 rebounds per game and ranks near the top with 27.7 points per game. Ranked third in the nation with an average of 5.0 blocked shots per game, O'Neal led the Tigers to a 20-8 record.

Anderson, 6-2, helped the Yellow Jackets finish second in the Atlantic Coast Conference regular-season standings with a 26.1 scoring average. He averaged 3.1 steals and 5.8 rebounds—best among ACC guards.

Jackson, 6-6, led the Buckeyes to the Big Ten Conference title. He averaged 18.7 points and 5.4 rebounds per game.

Much of the Running Rebels' success was due to Johnson, who added 11.3 rebounds and 2.6 steals to his scoring total. He is fifth in the nation in field-goal accuracy, hitting 68.4 percent of his shots from the floor.

Following is a list of the first and second team players selected by the USBWA:

First team: Larry Johnson, Nevada-Las Vegas; Billy Owens, Syracuse; Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana State; Kenny Anderson, Georgia Tech; Jimmy Jackson, Ohio State.

Second team: Christian Laettner, Duke; Stacey Augmon, Nevada-Las Vegas; Eric Murdock, Providence; Calbert Cheaney, Indiana; Keith Jennings, East Tennessee State.

Top women's scorers lead GTE academic team

Drake's Jan Jensen and Grinnell's Melissa Sharer, the leading scorers in NCAA Divisions I and III, respectively, head the 1991 GTE academic all-America women's basketball teams announced March 12.

Jensen and Sharer also were selected the GTE academic all-Americas of the year for the university and college divisions, respectively. The honor goes to the athlete who "best represents the qualities of an academic all-America."

GTE academic all-America teams are selected by a vote of the 1,500-member College Sports Information Directors of America (CoSIDA). To be eligible, an athlete must be a varsity starter or key reserve player and maintain a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.200 (4.000 scale).

Following are the 1991 GTE academic all-America women's basketball teams:

University division

First team: Rachel Bouchard, Maine, 3.610 in psychology; Karen Jennings, Nebraska, 3.840 in exercise physiology; Jan Jensen, Drake, 3.800 in public relations; Anja Bordt, St. Mary's (California), 3.750 in business; Amy Humphries, Evansville, 4.000 in physical therapy.

Second team: Jennifer Buck, Texas Tech, 3.800 in speech/hearing science; Val Higgins, Siena, 3.430 in finance; Susan Robinson, Penn State, 3.350 in exercise/sports science; Rosemary Kosiorek, West Virginia, 3.620 in accounting; Amber Nicholas, Arkansas, 3.880 in kinesiology.

Third team: Mary Greybush, La Salle, 3.320 in biology/English; Ann Lambiotte, Holy Cross, 3.450 in economics; Martha Sheldon, Portland, 3.600 in biology; Jodi Evans,



Denise Doster

Calgary (Canada), 3.530 in accounting; Eileen Shea, Michigan State, 3.280 in journalism.

College division

First team: Denise Doster, Bethany (West Virginia), 3.980 in economics; Kim Golden, Oklahoma Christian, 4.000 in physical therapy/business; Dana Janning, Buena Vista, 4.000 in English/Spanish; Melody Derrow, Bridgewater (Virginia), 3.700 in business administration; Melissa Sharer, Grinnell, 3.400 in art.

Second team: Karen Hermann, Washington (Missouri), 3.870 in mathematics/education; Laurie (Bruns) Kruse, South Dakota State, 3.890 in nursing; Lori Sebastian, Southern Illinois-Edwardsville, 4.360 (5.000 scale) in mathematics/education; Jodi Ireland, Ashland, 3.810 in premedicine; Lisa Muntorn, Cal State Stanislaus, 3.890 in business administration.

Third team: Sandy Buddlemeyer, Capital, 3.480 in elementary education; Kim Penwell, Bentley, 3.760 in finance; Chris Zukowski, Gannon, 3.730 in chemistry/mathematics; Kim Brandt, Washington (Missouri), 3.980 in economics; Angie Gum, Northeast Missouri State, 3.600 in mathematics.

Pacific

Continued from page 15

member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-1, which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

J. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former director of athletics involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA enforcement staff that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution, including the University of the Pacific, during a five-year period (March 20, 1991, to March 20, 1996), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-1, which could limit the former director of athletics' athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

K. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, the former athletics business manager involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA enforcement staff that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (March 20, 1991, to March 20, 1996), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause

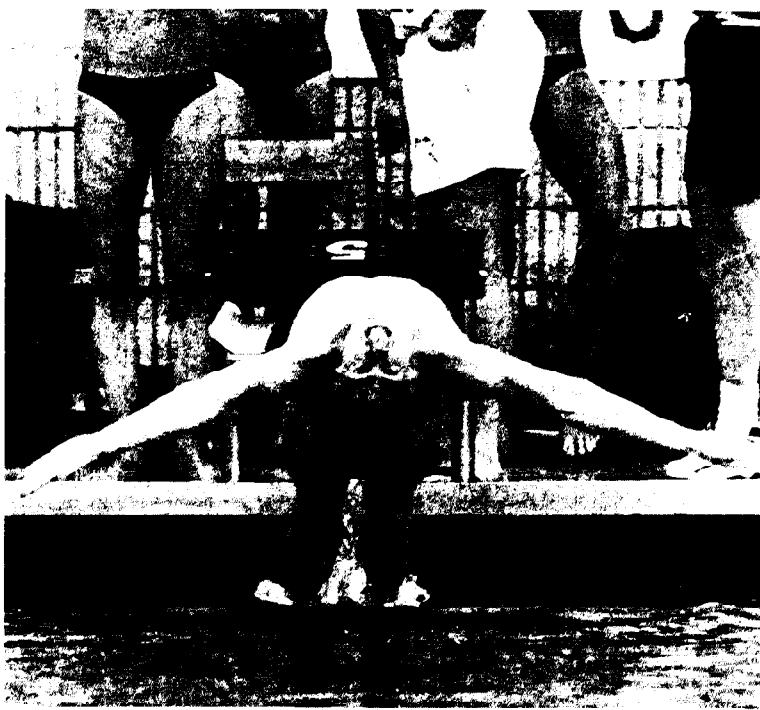
procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-1, which could limit the former athletics business manager's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

(NOTE: Should the University of the Pacific appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.

Finally, should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.)

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS



Scott Bell photo

On his way

Kenyon sophomore Brian Dowdall led off his team's victorious effort in the 400-yard medley relay at the Division III Men's Swimming and Diving Championships, hosted March 21-23 by Emory. Kenyon again won the men's team championship. Complete results appear on page 9.

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Court

Continued from page 3

trary, unreasonable and unlawful," circumvented a valid court order, and would "punish the student and the school for exercising their right of access to the judicial system." The court went on to assess damages against the MHSAA and its legal counsel for "bringing a vexatious appeal."

The MHSAA appealed that finding to the Michigan Supreme Court, which ruled March 18 that the association's restitution rule is valid, does not infringe on the authority of the courts and does not improperly restrict any individual's access to the judicial system.

The Michigan high court showed sympathy for McClellan, who was enrolled in a school for emotionally handicapped students before moving to Cardinal Mooney and whose family challenged the age-eligibility rule because special-education counselors had determined that he would

benefit from playing on the school's team. McClellan was not a starter on the team.

"This is not the case of a school seeking to field an ineligible 'star' athlete under cover of a temporary restraining order obtained pursuant to a bad-faith tactical lawsuit," Chief

This

Continued from page 5

sas 26-7; 1990 (119-23) — Nevada-Las Vegas 33-5, Arkansas 30-4, Georgia Tech 28-6, Duke 28-8; 1985 (119-18) — Georgetown 34-2, St. John's (New York) 31-3, Memphis State 31-3, Villanova 23-10.

7. 1989 (117-24) Illinois 31-4, Seton Hall 30-6, Michigan 28-7, Duke 28-7.

The record for the highest combined winning percentage by a Final Four field entering the semifinals? On top is the 1970 field at a combined .945 (103-6) — Jacksonville 26-1, UCLA 26-2, New Mexico

Justice Michael F. Cavanagh wrote for the court.

"The young man's desire to participate in interscholastic athletics is both understandable and commendable, and we do not necessarily approve of the MHSAA's refusal to grant a waiver in this case," Cava-

nagh continued.

However, the chief justice wrote, "We also recognize... that rules of this sort must be drafted and designed to apply to a broad range of cases." He said that "the interests of uniformity and predictability" are justification for "evenhanded application" of the rule by the MHSAA.

The court also noted that MHSAA member schools voluntarily agree to submit to the association's regulations, including the restitution rule, as a condition of membership and that it is "appropriate and justifiable" to require student-athletes to comply with association rules in return for the privilege of participating in athletics.

Newcomer

Continued from page 6

modest \$229,311 for 26 dates in the first tourney.

In 1984, when women's teams first began to receive money for participating in the tournament, each team got \$174 for first-round games. In 1990, that first-round payoff had increased to \$10,248. The team share has gone from \$11,832 (32 teams) in 1984 to \$860,828 (48 teams) last year.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Athletic Director and Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Nebraska Wesleyan University invites applications for the position of Director of Athletics and Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Nebraska Wesleyan is a co-educational residential undergraduate liberal arts college with approximately 1,600 students. The college is a member of the NCAA Division III, the NAIA and the Nebraska Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. The University offers 16 sports, eight for men and eight for women. The Athletic Director is responsible for the leadership and supervision of the Department, compliance with NCAA, NAIA and conference rules, financial management, long range planning, athletic facilities, and the evaluation of program and staff. The Head Coach is responsible for the administration and organization of all aspects of the varsity and junior varsity volleyball program, including scheduling, recruiting, budgeting, equipment and the welfare of the student athlete. Qualifications: a bachelor's degree is required. A master's degree in Physical Education, Educational Administration or Athletic Management is preferred. Candidates should have two to five years of experience as a volleyball coach and two to five years of experience in Athletic Administration at the collegiate level. Preference will be given to candidates with experience at the Division III level or who demonstrate a commitment to the philosophy of our athletic program. The starting date is July 1, 1991, or as soon as possible, thereafter. This is a 12-month position. Nominations and applications, including a current resume and list of references should be sent to the Chair, Search Committee, Director of Athletics and Head Women's Volleyball Coach, % Personnel Office, Nebraska Wesleyan University, 5000 St. Paul, Lincoln, NE 68504 2794. No Phone Calls.

Associate A.D.

Associate Athletic Director for External Operations — 12-month position. Will plan, design and implement programs for promotion of athletics and the expansion of income in all areas. Responsibilities will include planning special events with an emphasis on increasing attendance at athletics contests, increasing financial support, and program awareness; design and implement strategies for season ticket sales, individual game sales; foster and maintain relationships with business industry, organizations, and alumni; to promote ticket sales and support for the athletics program. Assume responsibility as the Executive Director of the Golden Eagle Varsity Club. Must demonstrate strong written and oral communication and interpersonal skills. Requires a Baccalaureate degree in athletic administration, marketing, promotions or related field. Significant, progressively responsible experience in athletics and/or marketing is required. Salary: \$58,176-\$70,272. Appointment Date: July 2, 1991. Application Deadline: April 26,

1991. Please send cover letter, resume, transcripts and three (3) current letters of recommendation to: Carol M. Dunn, Director of Athletics, Cal State L.A., 5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90032-8240. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Queens College is seeking to hire an Assistant Athletic Director to serve as Head Men's Basketball Coach/Academic Adviser. He/she will be responsible for the organization, direction and administration of a Division II basketball program. The head coach must have a thorough knowledge of, and commitment to, compliance with the rules, regulations, and policies of the NCAA and Queens College. He/she will be responsible for recruiting quality student-athletes who have the ability to succeed both academically and athletically. Additional responsibilities will include organizing and managing an advisory and tutoring program for all male and female athletes. This is a full-time 12-month position. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, and demonstrated coaching experience. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Deadline: April 10, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. Richard Wettan, Director of Athletics, Queens College, 65-30 Kissena Boulevard, Flushing, N.Y. 11367. Queens College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Academic Adviser

Academic Advisor to function as coordinator of athletic academic program. Eastern Illinois University, an NCAA Div I institution with I-AA football, is seeking an aggressive person to develop a new program. Responsibilities include: monitoring of eligibility and degree progress, study table and tutoring programs, production and maintenance of pertinent materials, maintain academic records, assist with recruiting, planning orientation sessions and other related duties. Requires master's in counseling or psychology, experience in counseling and prior student-athlete experience with two years preferred, knowledge of applicable NCAA rules and regulations, good interpersonal relations and verbal and written communications skills, computer literacy and typing abilities preferred. \$18,500/10-month contract. Starting date of mid-August, 1991. Send cover letter, resume and five references by April 30, 1991, to: Michael Ryan, Athletic Director, 262 Lantz Gym, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL 61920. 217/581-2319. AA/EEO. Women and minorities encouraged to apply.

Athletics Trainer

Fitness Center Manager/Assistant Athletic Trainer. Alfred University seeks a person for the position of Fitness Center Manager and Assistant Athletic Trainer. This is a nine-month position in an NCAA Division III athletic physical education program. Job responsibilities include (1) manage an on-campus fitness center to include: supervision/scheduling of workers, development of fitness programs, day-to-day operation of facility, (2) care and prevention of athletic injuries that occur in all sports, (3) NATA certification, (4)

standard first aid/CPR certification. Application deadline is April 1, 1991. Please send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation, and transcripts to: Ms. Shirley Liddle, Director of Athletics, Alfred University, McLane Center, Alfred, New York 14803. Alfred University is an Equal Opportunity Employer and actively seeks and encourages nominations and expressions of interest from minority and female candidates.

Head Athletic Trainer. Part-time position that may lead to full-time for head athletic trainer to conduct complete program of care, prevention, treatment and rehabilitation of injuries for approximately 150 athletes. Knowledge of athletic training procedures, practices, techniques and drug testing. NATA certification preferred. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred in appropriate field. Salary \$12,000 plus room. This NCAA Division II program has 10 men's and women's teams including: basketball, baseball, softball, volleyball, tennis, golf, cross country, and soccer. Send letter of application and resume to Personnel Department, University of South Carolina at Spartanburg, 800 University Way, Spartanburg, S.C. 29303. Applications will be taken until position filled. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Athletic Trainer, Wittenberg University. Full-time (10 Months) position. Provide services for intercollegiate sport teams (men's and women's); other student injuries as referred by the University physician. Supervise and coordinate a coed training room facility. Supervise assistant trainer and student trainers program. NATA certification and master's degree required. Commitment to working in the context of a church-related liberal arts institution. Salary is negotiable. Starting Date: August 1, 1991. Send letter of application with resume, credentials, and three letters of reference to: Director of Human Resources, Wittenberg University, P.O. Box 720, Springfield, Ohio 45501. Applications will be accepted until filled with initial review beginning April 15, 1991. AA/EEO.

Assistant Athletic Trainer/Instructor/Assistant Professor. Candidates must have a minimum of master's degree in athletic training or related field and current NATA certification. Experience in athletic training at the college level, including high risk sports of football, gymnastics and wrestling. Instructor ratings in CPR and first aid. Background in therapeutic exercise, including PNF and isokinetic exercise and testing. Teaching experience at college level. Will teach undergraduate and graduate courses and will assist the head athletic trainer in the conduct of the athletic training program. Start no later than July 22, 1991. Salary commensurate with qualifications.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY

Individual will be responsible to assist the head coach in all phases of the program and perform administrative duties as assigned; assist with the evaluation and recruitment of student-athletes; assist with practice/game preparation and other coaching related activities; perform additional assignments as directed by the head coach or athletics director. Bachelor's degree preferred. Seeking applicants with knowledge and background in the following: working knowledge of the sport of volleyball; ability to accept and carry out assigned responsibilities; communicate effectively and work well with student-athletes, athletics staff, faculty and the public; commitment to the academic success of the student athlete; willingness to comply with NCAA rules and regulations; Macintosh computer proficiency preferred. WSU is a member of the Big Sky Conference with an enrollment of approximately 13,000 students. Send letter of application, current resume and the names of five references with current phone numbers to: Lesa Moore, Head Volleyball Coach, c/o Human Resource Dept., Weber State University, Ogden, UT 84408-1016. This position will not be filled prior to April 1, but will remain open until a suitable candidate can be found.

Send letter of application, vitae, undergraduate and graduate school transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Athletic Training Search Committee #21200, School of Kinesiology and Physical Education, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO 80639. Application material must be postmarked no later than April 19, 1991. For further information on the position, call 303/351-2565. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Marketing

Marketing/Advertising Sales Interns. Georgia Southern University invites applications for two 9 to 10-month positions which will begin in June 1991. Under general supervision, the successful candidates will handle direct sales for program advertising, game sponsorships, and other areas of Athletic Marketing, including the Division I-AA National Championship. Send a letter of application, a resume, and a list of three references with phone numbers to: Stan Williamson, Assistant Athletic Director, Georgia Southern University, L.B. 8115, Statesboro, GA 30460, before the April 26 deadline. GSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Internship — Sports Information. Summary: Full-time appointment for a minimum of 11 months, starting no later than July 1. Responsibilities include writing press releases; compiling and editing media guides; coordinating major athletic events; game-day operations for football, basketball and Penn Relays; team travel; weekly sports roundup; and statistics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; experience in sports information setting; strong writing skills; working knowledge of personal computers. \$150 per week stipend, room possibly available. Please forward letter, resume and work samples by May 1 to Steve Hurlbut, Assistant Director of Athletics, University of Pennsylvania, 235 S. 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6322.

Media Relations/Internship. Southwest Athletic Conference, located in Dallas, Texas, seeks candidates for the position of media relations intern for a term beginning June 1, 1991, and ending May 31, 1992. Responsibilities will include overall assistance in the media relations office with primary responsibilities to be assigned upon hiring. Additional administrative duties will also be assigned.

EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY ATHLETIC MARKETING AND FUND-RAISING INTERNSHIP

EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY is accepting applications for a full-time, 12-month athletic marketing/fund-raising internship. **Responsibilities:** Assist with corporate sponsorship program, game promotions, event management and Colonel Club membership campaign. **Requirements:** Bachelor's degree and previous experience in athletics marketing. **Appointment:** June 1, 1991. **Stipend:** \$8,000.00. **Deadline for application:** April 12, 1991. **Application procedure:** Send a letter of interest, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Dr. Steve Angelecci, Assistant Athletic Director for External Affairs, Begley Building, Room 205, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475.

Employment eligibility verifications required, Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

Salary commensurate with experience. Journalism or prior sports information experience preferred. Undergraduate degree required. Submit resume with letter of application to: Bo Carter, Director of Media Relations, Southwest Athletic Conference, Box 569420, Dallas, Texas 75356-0420.

Sports Information. The University of South Florida is seeking a graduate intern for a one year position with monthly stipend commencing July 1, 1991. Send resumes to: John Gerdes, Sports Information Director, University of South Florida-PED 213, Tampa, FL 33620. AA/EEO.

Lehigh University, Sports Information Intern. Lehigh's Office of Sports Information has an opening for an intern for the period of August 1, 1991, to May 1, 1992, who is seeking hands-on experience in all phases of sports information. Qualifications: a bachelor's degree, sports information experience as a student, good writing skills and exposure to computer software packages, including a working knowledge of PageMaker. Lehigh participates on the Division I level in 22 intercollegiate sports (Division I-AA football) in the Patriot League. The qualified intern will receive \$800 per month for the nine-month period. Lehigh is located approximately 60 miles north of Philadelphia and 90 miles west of New York City. Application Deadline: April 19, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three reference names to: Glenn Hofmann, Director of Sports Information, Lehigh University, 436 Broad Avenue, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18015.

Sports Medicine

Sports Medicine — Faculty member in active Sports Medicine program. Master's degree required with specialization in Sports Medicine. NATA certification required. Teach in program and assist in the planning and administration of rehabilitation and conditioning programs for athletes. Salary and rank negotiable. Send resume and three letters of recommendation by April 1, 1991, to: Dr. Donn Bennice, Department of Health, Physical Education, and Sports Studies, Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio 45810.

Search Extended/Revised Appointment Date: Clinical Therapist/Assistant Trainer. The University of North Dakota School of Medicine,

Division of Sports Medicine seeks an Instructor/Assistant Professor to work in a new sports medicine clinic. Responsibilities include: coordinating the sports medicine clinic, provision of therapy services, teaching courses in Athletic Training Education program and assisting with service needs of UND Athletics. Master's degree preferred, bachelor's degree required. Registered Physical Therapist and Certified Athletic Trainer required. Full-time, 12-month non-tenure track appointment. Appointment date, July 1, 1991. Salary and benefits are commensurate with education and experience. Review of applications will begin May 1, 1991. Interested applicants should forward letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: James D. Rudd, Director, Division of Sports Medicine, University of North Dakota, Box 8175 University Station, Grand Forks, ND 58202. The University of North Dakota is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Aquatics

University of Minnesota (Twin Cities) Assistant Program Director — Aquatic. Duties: The Assistant Aquatic Program Director position assists the Aquatic Program Director in the administration of the University Aquatic Center (the Natatorium, Cooke and Norris Hall pools and the St. Paul campus pool) its programs, and additional duties as assigned. This position assists in conducting special events and requires a flexible work schedule of evenings and weekends. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in Physical Education, or related field; Masters degree in Physical Education or Recreation preferred; appropriate aquatic certification (WSI, Lifeguard Training, Pool Operators); minimum of one year experience in multiuse 50-meter aquatic facility; and experience in staging major competitive events in swimming, diving, water polo, and synchronized swimming. Starting Salary: \$22,392. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Deadline: April 17, 1991. To Apply: Send resume, letter of application and three letters of recommendation to: Chair, Aquatic Search Committee, Department of Recreational Sports, 108 Cooke Hall, 1900 University Avenue SE, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455. The University of Minnesota, See The Market, page 18

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY Assistant Athletic Director for External Operations

RESPONSIBILITIES: Reports to the Director of Athletics and is responsible for the planning, administration and implementation of the department's sales and marketing program, including promotional programs, special events, advertising and sponsorship sales. Oversees the operation of the Sports Information office and manages the media relations of the department. Serves as a department liaison with the University and the community regarding all public relations aspects of the intercollegiate athletics programs.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) with a minimum of three years' experience in marketing, promotions and media relations. Background in communications is essential.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience.

POSITION AVAILABLE: July 1, 1991.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 20, 1991.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Interested individuals should send letter of application, resume and references to:

Paul Hoolahan
Director of Athletics
Vanderbilt University
P.O. 120158
Nashville, TN 37212

Vanderbilt University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

The Market

Continued from page 17
sota is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Basketball

The University of Tennessee at Martin. Two Men's Assistant Basketball Coaches. Primary responsibility: organize, recruit, promote and administer all phases of a successful basketball program within the guidelines of NCAA Division I rules and regulations. A minimum of a baccalaureate degree is required with a master's degree preferred. Basketball coaching experience required. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review of applications will begin March 27, 1991, with the search remaining open until the positions are filled. Proposed starting date is July 1, 1991. Nominations and applications (with resumes) should be sent to Cal Luther, Head Basketball Coach, The University of Tennessee at Martin, Department of Men's Athletics, Martin, TN 38238. The University of Tennessee at Martin is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Coach, Women's Basketball. University of Arizona. Full-time, 12-month position. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; head coaching experience at a Division I level is desired with demonstrated ability to recruit, teach and motivate skilled athletes; thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, administrative, budgetary and organizational ability; concern for the student-athletes; skilled in public relations. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications will be accepted through April 12, 1991, or until position has been filled. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Kathleen L. LaRose, Assistant Director of Athletics, McKale Center, Room 233, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721, 602/621-2473. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Villanova University invites applications for the position of Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. The position is a full-time, 12-month appointment and requires a minimum of a bachelor's degree and previous coaching experience. Responsibilities cover all aspects of the program, including recruiting, budget management, scouting and on-floor coaching. Salary is commensurate with experience. Candidates should send a resume and a list of references by May 1 to: Harry Perrella, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085. Villanova University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Division I Head Men's Basketball Coach. Drexel University, a nationally prominent university in the heart of Philadelphia that enrolls approximately 12,000 students, is accepting applications for the position of head coach of the men's basketball team. The university, which will enter the North Atlantic Conference in September 1991, is committed to academic and athletic excellence, and to an intercollegiate athletic program in full compliance with NCAA rules. The head coach is responsible for the recruitment of outstanding student-athletes, and the development of a highly competitive Division I program, including supervision of a staff of assistant coaches, monitoring academic progress of student-athletes, and promoting Drexel University. Candidates must have a bachelor's degree, and must be able to demonstrate successful experience at the collegiate level either as a head coach or for at least three (3) years as an assistant coach. Salary is negotiable. Drexel University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Qualified women and minority candidates are strongly encouraged to apply. A letter of interest, along with a resume and the names of at least three professional references should be sent to: Chair, Men's Basketball Head Coach Search Committee, c/o Vice President for Student Life, Drexel University, Room 218 Creese Student Center, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Materials may also be faxed to: 215/895-6617. We anticipate filling the position by April 15, 1991. Review of applications will begin immediately, and the search will continue until the position is filled.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. The University of Tulsa invites applications for the position of head men's basketball coach. A bachelor's degree and a minimum of three years of prior competitive coaching experience at the collegiate level is required. Any non-Division I applicant must have head coaching experience. The individual appointed will be one who can continue the development of a highly competitive and successful Division I basketball program. The individual must possess the ability to establish good rapport and an effective working relationship with players, administrators, faculty and staff, alumni, professional colleagues and the general public. The applicant should have proven administrative, organizational and recruiting skills. Responsibilities: Conducting the men's program in accordance with NCAA, Missouri Valley Conference and University of Tulsa rules and regulations. Duties consist of all phases of a competitive NCAA Division I basketball program with emphasis on coaching, academic supervision, recruiting, fund-

raising, public relations, scheduling, budgeting, and supervising assistant coaches. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applicants should forward a letter of application, resume, and names of three references by April 3, 1991, to: Rick Dickson, Director of Athletics, The University of Tulsa, 600 South College Avenue, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74104. The University of Tulsa is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Basketball Coach — Texas A&M University. is seeking qualified candidates for the position of Head Men's Basketball Coach. Full-time, 12-month position available immediately. Bachelor's degree, coaching and recruiting experience at the collegiate level for a minimum of five years required; head coach experience preferred. Responsibilities include coaching, program development and recruiting. Thorough knowledge of NCAA Division I basketball rules, proven integrity, leadership, and communication skills. Salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and resume to: John David Crow, Athletic Director, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843. Deadline for Application: April 8, 1991. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. The University of South Florida is seeking an Assistant Women's Basketball Coach with working knowledge of the NCAA rules and regulations, the ability to recruit Division I level student-athletes, the ability to develop players and the ability to participate in on-court coaching. A bachelor's degree and one year of coaching at the university, college or high-school/preparatory school level is required. Resumes will be accepted through April 18, 1991. Send to: Trudi Lacey University of South Florida Athletic Department — PED 214, Tampa, FL 33620. AA/EOE.

Division I Head Women's Basketball Coach. University of California, Irvine, Big West Conference. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, Master's preferred; prefer an experienced Division I head or Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, however, consideration will be given to strong Division II, III, Junior College, or High School team coach; desire a coach of high integrity with a commitment to the importance of academics in higher education and a history of knowledge and compliance of NCAA Rules; importance also given to the ability to relate positively to the female athlete. Responsible for coaching the Women's Basketball Team and all related activities of the program (recruiting, practice, conditioning, public relations, etc.). Salary will be negotiable. Application Deadline: April 19, 1991. Send letter of interest, resume, and letters of recommendation to: Women's Basketball Coach Search Committee, (UCI) Athletic Department, Crawford Hall, Irvine, CA 92717. UCI is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. The Intercollegiate Athletics and Campus Recreation Department, through its Affirmative Action goals, is actively seeking candidates who augment the cultural diversity of the University community. Women, minorities, veterans and disabled persons are encouraged to apply.

Women's Basketball Coach: North Central Conference, NCAA Division II Program. Responsible for program administration, including recruitment, travel, NCAA regulations and assist Athletic Director with budget, scheduling, and promotions. The position is .75 FTE coaching and .25 FTE teaching on a 12-month annual contract. Qualifications: master's degree, successful head coaching experience, ability to recruit quality student-athletes, commitment to teaching. Send letter of application, resume/credentials and references to: Mr. Bill Enockson, Director of Athletics, Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa 51106, position open until filled. EO/AA Employer.

Head Women's Basketball Coach: Saint Francis College of Pennsylvania invites applications for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach. The Head Coach is responsible for all phases of the program, including recruiting, program development, budget management, supervision of part-time assistant coaches, fund raising, public relations, and knowledge of NCAA/Northeast Conference and Saint Francis College rules and regulations. Requirements include a bachelor's degree and successful coaching experience. Saint Francis College is a Division I institution and a member of the Northeast Conference. Send letter of application and resume listing at least three personal references to: Frank Pergolizzi, Athletic Director, Saint Francis College, Loretto, Pennsylvania 15940. Application Deadline: May 1. Saint Francis College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Women's Basketball/Faculty Position. West Virginia Wesleyan College is seeking a coach for women's intercollegiate basketball. Responsibilities would include recruiting, budget management, scheduling, planning, teaching and leading of players in practice and intercollegiate contests. Teaching responsibilities will be in one or more of the following areas: Elementary curriculum, movement education or motor learning. A master's degree is required, a doctorate is preferred. This is a non-tenure track, 10-month appointment. Must be available by August 1, 1991. Send application and resume to: Dr. George Kleber, Director of Athletics, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon, WV 26201. Deadline for application is April 12, 1991. WV Wesleyan is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Central Michigan University is seeking applications and

nominations for the position of Head Men's Basketball Coach. The head coach is responsible for the administration, supervision and management of the men's basketball program. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. At least three years of college basketball coaching experience desired. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Letters of application, resume and a list of references should be received by April 20, 1991. Send materials to: Dave Keilitz, Director of Athletics, Rose Center, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859. CMU (AA/EO Institution) encourages diversity, and resolves to provide equal opportunity regardless of race, sex, handicap, sexual orientation, or other irrelevant criteria.

Women's Head Basketball Coach. St. Lawrence University is seeking applications for the (full-time) position of head basketball coach for the women's intercollegiate program. The successful candidate will also be expected to assist in coaching a spring sport and teach in the University's required physical education and physical education major's programs. A master's (or higher) degree in physical education or a related discipline is preferred. In addition to the appropriate degrees, candidates should have proven coaching and teaching abilities preferably at the collegiate level and an educational philosophy that would complement a vigorous Division III athletic program housed in a small, academically competitive, liberal arts institution. The position is a 10-month administrative appointment beginning in mid-August. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send application materials to: Dr. Richard A. Metcalf, Search Committee Chair, Sports and Leisure Studies Department, St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY 13617. The search committee will begin reviewing applications April 18, 1991. St. Lawrence University is committed to fostering multicultural diversity in its faculty, staff, student body and programs of instruction. As an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, we specifically encourage applications from women and minorities.

Dartmouth College. Department of Athletics. Position Vacancy: Women's Basketball. First Assistant Coach. Full-time position, preferable starting date May 1, 1991. Provides assistance in planning, coaching, recruiting and administering the Women's Basketball Program. Women's Division I competitive and/or coaching experience required. Bachelor's degree with at least three years of experience coaching basketball at the collegiate level minimum. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Jacqueline Hullah, Women's Basketball, Dartmouth College, Alumni Gym, Hanover, NH 03755. Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Coach Women's Basketball — Bucknell University. seeks applications for the position of women's basketball coach. This is a 12-month position, salary is competitive, benefits package excellent. Bucknell is a charter member of the Patriot League. Ideal candidate will have a proven track record of coaching success to include: recruiting experience with highly qualified student-athletes, teaching of fundamental skills, motivation, guidance and understanding of student-athletes. Quality communication skills are an absolute must. Closing date for applications is April 20, 1991. Screening of candidates will begin immediately. Send letter, resume and list of references to: Rick Hartzell, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA. Bucknell is an AA/EO Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, West Virginia University. Terms of Contract: Full-time 12 Month Appointment beginning July 1, 1991. Salary: \$17,500. Responsibilities: Planning, organizing, and directly recruiting high school student-athletes. Assist in on-floor coaching responsibilities, practices, scouting, scheduling and in all other areas of running a competitive Division I program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Prior playing and coaching experience at the intercollegiate level preferred. Application Procedure: Application deadline April 25, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Kattie J. Blakemore, P.O. Box 877, Morgantown, WV 26507. West Virginia University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Field Hockey

Head Coach — Women's Field Hockey. Southwest Missouri State University invites applications for Head Field Hockey Coach. Full-time, 10-month appointment. Responsibilities consist of planning and implementing all phases of a Division I women's field hockey program, including recruiting and fund-raising. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, master's degree in physical education preferred; intercollegiate or comparable playing experience; USFHA coaching certification and successful field hockey coaching experience, including coaching in USFHA Developmental Program preferred. Appointment Date: August 1, 1991. Screening begins April 3, 1991. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Prospective candidates should send a letter of application, resume, official transcripts, and three (3) letters of reference to: Dr. Rhonda Ridinger, Field Hockey Coach, 901

South National, Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield, MO 65804; 417/836-5346. SMSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Assistant Football Coach and Athletic Recruitment Coordinator — Nebraska Wesleyan University. is a co-educational residential undergraduate liberal arts college of 1,600 students located in Lincoln, NE. The college is a member of NCAA Division III, NAIA and the Nebraska Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Assistant Coach duties include coaching a position and/or coordinating offense or defense. Coordinate recruitment activities for all 16 sports and assist in the recruiting for football and other sports. Bachelor's degree required. Minimum of two years of coaching experience required, experience at the collegiate level preferred, 10-month position. Send application and resume to Jim Svoboda, Head Football Coach, Nebraska Wesleyan University, 5000 Saint Paul, Lincoln, NE 68504-2794. No Phone Calls.

Assistant Football Coach, Athletic Department. Jacksonville State University, located in Northeast Alabama and enrolling approximately 8,000 students, is seeking applications for an Assistant Football Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's preferred. Previous coaching experience on the college level preferred. Ability to recruit quality student-athletes a necessity. Explicit understanding of NCAA rules and regulations, with no previous record of violation of same. Duties: Coach assigned position and assist in all other phases of football program. Recruit assigned areas. Perform additional duties as assigned by Head Football Coach and Director of Athletics. Salary: Negotiable with experience and qualifications. Deadline for receiving applications: April 10, 1991. Please forward letter of application, complete resume and references to: Personnel Services, Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville, Alabama 36265. Minority applications encouraged. An EO/AA Employer.

Assistant Football/Physical Education: Teaching in physical education department, assistant football coach (offensive line preferred), and assist coach in a spring sport. M.A. required with additional graduate work desirable. Proven teaching effectiveness and understanding of and commitment to the mission of a liberal arts college affiliated with the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America is required. Application letter, resume, and three current letters of recommendation should be sent by April 20, 1991 to: Dr. Armin Popho, Athletic Director, Concordia College, Moorhead, MN 56562. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Dartmouth College. Assistant Coach of Football Program. Position Vacancy. General Duties: Responsible for teaching football skills and strategies; recruiting student-athletes; contributing and assisting in the operation of the football program; and representing Dartmouth College at college and alumni functions. Qualifications: Knowledge and understanding of football skills and strategies, with special emphasis on offensive back-ground; ability to communicate effectively as well as recruit successfully within the Ivy League philosophy of no athletic grants-in-aid and highly selective academic standards. Bachelor's degree with college coaching experience preferred. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Buddy Teevens, Head Coach of Football, Dartmouth College, Alumni Gym, Hanover, NH 03755. Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Ice Hockey

Hockey Coach. SJHL Junior A Hockey Coach. Experience coaching at this level or higher, discipline of players, recruiting, trading, U.S. employment eligibility required. 25k and up, plus playoff bonuses. Deadline April 30, 1991. Resumes: P.O. Box 934, Minot, ND 58702.

Soccer

SUNY College of Technology at Alfred invites applications for the position of Men's Soccer Lacrosse Coach/Staff Assistant in the P.E. and Athletic Dept. Full-time, 12-month multiple sport coaching position. Duties will include: Head Coach Men's Soccer/Lacrosse; supervision of Intramural and/or fitness programs; possible teaching P.E. electives. Bachelor's degree required in P.E. or related field. M.S. preferred. Coaching and/or player experience required. Salary (\$12) \$21,000-\$26,000. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Send applications complete with resume, names and phone numbers of at least three references to: Sally Doty, Director of Personnel, Personnel Office, SUNY Alfred, Alfred, N.Y. 14802. Closing Date: April 15, 1991.

Men's Soccer Coach and Instructor of Physical Education. Qualifications: Master's degree in Physical Education with emphasis in exercise physiology preferred. This is a joint appointment between the College of Education and Athletic Department. Salary: Commensurate

with qualifications. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Send letter of application, current resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Tom Pucci, Athletic Director, USC Spartanburg, 800 University Way, Spartanburg, SC 29303.

Assistant Coach — Women's Soccer. West Virginia Wesleyan College is seeking a qualified applicant to fill an assistant coaching position in Women's Soccer beginning in August 1991. The position includes tuition, room and board, a \$2,500 stipend and the opportunity to pursue a master's degree in either Education or Business. Bachelor's degree is required. Playing or coaching experience at the collegiate level, and knowledge of the recruiting process is desired. Please send a cover letter, resume and three references by May 1st to: Mindy Quigg, Head Coach, Women's Soccer, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon, WV 26201.

Softball

Head Women's Softball Coach. USC at Spartanburg is searching for a Head Women's Softball coach. This is a part-time position that may lead to full-time appointment. Requirements: B.S. required. Experience as a coach and player preferred. Position will be open until filled. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Starting Date: July 1, 1991. Send letter of application and resume with references to: Dr. Tom Pucci, Athletic Director, USC Athletics, 800 University Way, Spartanburg, SC 29303.

Head Women's Softball Coach. The University of Texas at San Antonio is seeking a coach to develop and administer a new NCAA Division I women's softball program, beginning play in 1991-92. Responsibilities will include scheduling, recruiting, public relations, promotions, fund-raising, budget preparations; instruct HPE classes as assigned; and other duties as assigned by Athletic Director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Ability to evaluate and recruit highly skilled softball student-athletes who can meet university academic standards; knowledge of NCAA Division I rules and regulations. Send letter of application with resume, including names and phone numbers of three references to Personnel Office, The University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, Texas, 78285. The University of Texas at San Antonio is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Application deadline is April 17, 1991.

Swimming

Assistant Swim Coach. Beginning July 1, 1991. The University of Toledo invites applications for the position of assistant coach for Men's and Women's Swimming. This is a full-time, 12-month appointment. Qualifications: a bachelor's degree and Division I or USS coaching experience. Responsibilities: Assist head coach in practice sessions, coordinate an effective recruiting program, assist in meet responsibilities for all home events, make travel arrangements, organize fund-raising activities, and other duties as assigned by the head coach. Salary commensurate with experience. Submit cover letter, resume, and the names and telephone numbers of three references by April 19 to: Jim Smoragiewicz, The University of Toledo, Athletic Department, Toledo, OH 43606. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Waterfront/Pool Director for Top Coed Camp. Massachusetts' Berkshires. Beautiful new heated pool. Manager/supervise Red Cross program and qualified instructors. Call 800/555-CAMP.

Tennis

Tennis Director. Excellent coed children's summer camp in New Hampshire's spectacular White Mountains. Eleven clay courts. Emphasis on fundamentals. 6/17/91 to 8/18/91. Experience necessary. Family accommodations available. Call 800/657-8282, or write CWW, P.O. Box 558, Armonk, New York 10504.

Head Men's Tennis Coach-Available July 1, 1991. Salary: Dependent on academic preparation and professional experience. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in Physical Education or related field required. Knowledge of the science and technology of training and conditioning for sports competition, and of NCAA regulations is required. Coaching experience at the Division I level, demonstrated skills in managing and coaching a designated sports program at a major institution or similar environment, and recruiting experience at the University level are preferred. Strong preference will be given to candidates with ability to relate to an ethnically diverse population. Responsibilities: Under direction of the Senior Associate Athletic Director, responsible for planning and directing the recruitment, conditioning, training and performance of athletic team members as well as competition in intercollegiate programs. Develop and maintain the sports budget. Promote intercollegiate athletics as an integral part of the University and assume

responsibility for team performance and student academic performance and eligibility. Application: Correspondence, application, resume, and three letters of recommendation, should be sent by May 15, 1991, to: Teena Shields, Administrative Assistant, Men's Tennis Search Committee, Fresno State University Athletics, 5305 N. Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027.

Volleyball

Women's Volleyball — Head coach of women's volleyball with academic background in Health Education/Wellness. Master's degree required, doctorate preferred, with at least three years of secondary school teaching experience. Experience with a fitness lab preferred. Salary and rank dependent upon qualifications. Send resume and three letters of recommendation by April 1, 1991, to: Dr. Donn Bennice, Department of Health, Physical Education, and Sports Studies, Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio 45810.

Physical Education

Physical Education and Head Swim Coach. Temporary instructor. Master's degree and coaching experience required. Primary teaching responsibilities in Adaptive P.E., Elementary Methods and the Physical Education service program. Responsible for coaching a very successful men's and women's swim program. Ability to recruit to strong academic environment. Send application, resume and names and phone numbers of three references to: Cheryl K. Brown, Chairperson, Physical Education Department, Willamette University, Salem, OR 97301. The reviewing of applications will begin March 29, 1991, and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities encouraged to apply.

Grinnell College seeks applicants for a position in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics as women's volleyball and softball coach. This will be a full-time regular, non-tenure-track position with the rank of assistant professor. Responsibilities will include scheduling, budgeting, attracting qualified student-athletes, and teaching duties in an elective co-educational program. Ability to teach anatomy/physiology or the ability to teach aquatics courses is preferred. Master's degree required with a concentration in physical education or related field preferred. Experience coaching at the high school or college level required. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Greg Wallace, Acting Athletic Director, Grinnell College, P.O. Box 805, Grinnell, Iowa 50112. The search will remain open until the position is filled; to be assured of consideration, submit all application materials by April 19, 1991. Grinnell College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and especially seeks women and minority candidates.

Physical Education & Drama. Full-time Assistant Professor of Dance & Movement to develop a program in dance and teach folk, square, modern, aerobic and jazz dance, tumbling & gymnastics, Voice/Movement for the Performing Arts, Beginning Choreography for the Musical Theater, Choreography Techniques, fencing/Stage Combat & Acting I/Mainstage. Other duties include choreographing dance team, musicals & concerts, productions movement coach, cheerleaders, and coaching. Position begins fall semester, 1991. Required M.F.A. or M.A. and with theater & physical education experience. Application Deadline is April 10, 1991. Request more information or submit letter of application stating philosophy along with resume describing experience/interests as well as samples of works & teaching evaluations and arrange to have three letters of reference sent to Dr. James A. Halseth, Vice President for Academic Affairs, California Lutheran University, Thousand Oaks, CA 91360. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships. Southern Connecticut State University, New Haven, Connecticut, is currently accepting applications for two graduate assistants in athletic training. The graduate assistants will assist the training staff in the training room, practices and at various sport contests. Requirements: B.S. in physical education or related field with a specialization in athletic training. Commitment to a two-year program. Submit letter of application, three letters of recommendation and transcripts to: Sharon P. Musasi A.T.C., Program Director, S.C.S.U., Pelz 4, New Haven, CT 06515. Deadline: April 19, 1991. EOE/AA.

Graduate Assistant/Athletic Trainer. Georgia State University offers two positions in athletic training for 1991-92. Starting Date: August 1, 1991. Responsibilities include assisting Head Trainer with 12 men's and women's sports, A.T.C. preferred. Compensation includes \$4,100 stipend, out-of-state tuition waiver, and book loan. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation

See The Market, page 19

Assistant Football Coach

Offensive Line

Princeton University is a private, liberal arts institution of 5,800 undergraduate and graduate students. We have an immediate opportunity available for an Assistant Football Coach for the Offensive Line.

Successful applicant will have a baccalaureate degree or equivalent experience coupled with a successful background in coaching football, preferably with several years experience at the collegiate level.

Additionally, the ability to work and communicate with students, faculty and alumni is necessary. Incumbent must be able to work within the framework of Ivy League regulations and financial aid program.

To explore this opportunity, we invite you to submit your resume by April 15, 1991 to Ms. Amy Campbell, Assistant Director of Athletics, Princeton University, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544.

Princeton University

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

NCAA ETHNIC MINORITY AND WOMEN'S VITA BANK

The NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank has been established to help individuals, institutions and other organizations identify positions for ethnic minority and female candidates in the field of athletics. This service includes the areas of coaching, officiating, athletics administration, teaching and support services (e.g., athletics trainer, business manager, ticket manager, facility manager, sports information director, academic counselor, etc.).

Institutions and other organizations seeking qualified candidates, or individuals interested in registering for the NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank are encouraged to call or write:

Stanley D. Johnson
Director of Professional Development
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422
Telephone: 913/339-1906

THE
IVY
LEAGUE®

PUBLIC
INFORMATION
INTERNSHIP

The Council of Ivy Group Presidents invites applications for a ten-month public information internship that offers a stipend of \$9,000 for the 1991-1992 academic year. Duties include assisting with Ivy League publicity in football, field hockey, men's and women's soccer, men's and women's basketball, men's and women's lacrosse, EIBL baseball, and Heptagonal track and field championships as well as a wide range of administrative assignments. The successful candidate will have experience in a sports information office or a similar setting.

Please send resume, writing samples and three references to Jane Antis, Council of Ivy Group Presidents, 120 Alexander Street, Princeton, NJ 08544 by May 1, 1991. Applications from women and members of minority groups are encouraged.

The Market

Continued from page 18

to: Trish Darlington, A.T.C., Athletic Department—Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, GA 30303-3083. Georgia State University, a unit of the University System of Georgia, is an Equal Opportunity Educational Institution and is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Deadline for Applications: April 30, 1991. (65091)

Graduate Assistant/Sports Information. Georgia State University in Atlanta, a Division I school offering master's degrees in 95 programs, including Communications and Sports Administration, offers two positions in sports information for 1991-92. Responsibilities include assisting sports information director in all facets of publicity and promotion for 12 GSU sports (six men's, six women's). Compensation includes stipends of \$5,500 and \$4,000, out-of-state tuition waiver and book loan. Send letter of application and resume to: Martin Harmon, Sports Information Director, Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, GA 30303-3083. For more information, call 404/651-2071. Deadline: May 1, 1991. Starting Date: August 15, 1991. Georgia State University, a unit of the University System of Georgia, is an Equal Opportunity Educational Institution and is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. (65091)

The University of Dubuque is seeking two graduate assistants: one for football and recruiting, one for football and assistance in track and field. Graduate degrees are available in physical education, education or business. Tuition, room and board, and stipend of \$1,300. Send letter of application and resume to: Jon L. Davidson, Athletic Director, University of Dubuque, 2000 University Avenue, Dubuque, IA 52001. Applications will be accepted until the positions are filled. The University of Dubuque, AA/EEO.

Northwestern State University is currently accepting applications for a graduate assistant to serve in the Athletic Academic Counseling Program. Duties will include: monitoring satisfactory progress, establishing academic support sessions, assisting in eligibility determinations, and working with NCAA rules compliance. Assistantship includes out-of-state fee waiver. Stipend depends upon Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score. Maximum stipend is \$8,000 a year. Send letter of application to: Donna Jones, Academic Advisor, Athletic Fieldhouse, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches, LA 71497, or call 318/357-5251.

Northwestern State University is currently accepting applications for a graduate assistant in a Division I Men's Golf program. Duties will include: skill instruction, fund-raising, tournament organization, and some recruiting. Collegiate golf playing experience is preferred. Assistantship includes out-of-state fee waiver. Stipend depends upon Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score. Maximum stipend is \$8,000 a year. Send letter of application to: Greg Sankey, Golf Coach, Athletic Fieldhouse, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches, LA 71497, or call 318/357-5251.

Graduate Assistant, Athletic Trainer. The University of Maryland College Park is currently accepting applications for a graduate assistant-athletic trainer to assist staff in varsity sports. Some travel is required. Admission to the University of Maryland College Park graduate school and NATA certification is required. Division I experience preferred. Stipend of approximately \$9,200 and remission of tuition. Position is available August 15, 1991. To apply, send resume and names of three references to Dwight Williams, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Maryland, P.O. Box 295, College Park, MD 20741-0295. Deadline for applications is April 15, 1991.

1991. The University of Maryland is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Graduate Assistantship, Department of Intercollegiate Athletics.** Position: Seeking graduate assistants to assist the head coaches with their duties. Departmental responsibilities will be assigned by the Director of Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. Coaching and/or playing experience in sports indicated. Duties: Assist head coach in all phases of a NCAA Division III program. Recruiting of prospective athletes. Scouting of opponents. Assist with all phases of conditioning program. Additional coaching duties will be assigned. Salary: Assistantships will carry an in-state tuition waiver, room and board accommodations and a stipend. Unconditional acceptance into West Virginia University graduate program. Starting Date: Review of applications will begin immediately. Starting date: Fall semester 1991. Interested candidates should forward a resume and three letters of reference to: Don D. Turner, Athletic Director, Bethany College, Hummel Field House, Bethany, WV 26032. Graduate assistantship in the following areas: three GAs needed. (1) Women's Soccer; (2) Women's Volleyball; (3) Women's Basketball; (4) Women's Softball; (5) Varsity Football; (6) Varsity Baseball. Bethany College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Graduate Assistantships: Coaching/Laboratory/Administrative. Graduate coaching assistantships in cross country (men's and women's), field hockey, football, soccer, volleyball (men's and women's), tennis (men's and women's), basketball (men's and women's), track (men's and women's), wrestling, baseball, softball and lacrosse (women's) as well as laboratory assistants in exercise physiology, motor learning, kinesiology, pedagogy, athletic training, computer applications, in intramurals and sports administration are available at East Stroudsburg University for the 1991-92 academic year. A minimum 2.5 overall GPA and a 3.00 GPA in your major required. Stipend is \$2,500 for quarter-time and \$5,000 for half-time assistantships with tuition waiver for the academic year. Minority and women applications strongly encouraged. Study areas include Sport Management and specialized or general studies in the education, psychosocial or biophysical aspects of physical education. Deadline for application is April 15. Send letters to: Dr. Mary Sue Balducci, Graduate Coordinator, East Stroudsburg University, East Stroudsburg, PA 18301. A Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education University. ESU is an AA/EEO Employer M/F/H/V.

Texas Woman's University—Graduate Assistantships—Intercollegiate Athletics has four graduate assistantships available for 1991-92. One each to assist the head coach of Volleyball, Basketball and Gymnastics, the fourth to assist the Athletic Director in events promotion and management. Stipends are \$5,150 for first year master's assistants and \$6,400 for first year doctoral assistants. In-state tuition must be paid, but the additional cost for an out-of-state student is waived. Review of credentials is beginning and will continue until positions are filled. Submit resume and three letters of recommendation to: Jo Kuhn, Director of Athletics, Texas Woman's University, P.O. Box 22133, Denton, TX 76204. Texas Woman's University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant, Men's and Women's Swimming. Term of Contract: August 15, 1991, thru May 15, 1992. Salary: \$4,000 plus paid tuition and fees for each academic year. (Additional earnings available through campus in summer.) Responsibilities: (1) Coordinator of recruitment activities; (2) On-deck coaching; (3) Maintain team statistics; (4) Other duties as assigned by Head Coach. Qualifications: Preferred—Collegiate or USS coaching experience. Acceptable—Division I or Division II competitive swimming experience. Application Procedures: Application Deadline: April 30, 1991. Send resume, and three letters of recommendation to: John Little, Head Swimming Coach, Intercollegiate

Athletics, P.O. Box 677, Columbia, MO 65205. **Graduate Assistant in Athletic Training.** Term of Contract: Two-year, 10-month appointment August 1, 1991—May 31, 1993. Salary: \$5,000 plus paid tuition and fees for each academic year. Responsibilities: (1) Assist the Head Athletic Trainer and Assistant Athletic Trainers in providing medical coverage of the men's and women's track programs. (2) Assist with instruction of the student trainers. (3) Maintain accurate records of all injuries. (4) Assist with all sports as needed. Qualifications: Must have the following: (1) BA/BS degree. (2) Admission to the Graduate School (GRE required score 1000 or higher, GPA 3.0 or above). (3) NATA Certification preferred (or eligible to take the exams). (4) Athletic Training experience with a wide variety of sports preferred. Application Procedures: Application deadline: May 1, 1991. Send resume, transcript and three letters of recommendation to: Fred Wappel, A.T.C., Head Athletic Trainer, P.O. Box 677, Columbia, MO 65205.

Graduate Assistantships in teaching Physical Education, Coaching, Athletic Training, and Intramurals. Call 606/622-1888 for an application. Dean Robert Baugh, College of HPEREA, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475. EOE/AA.

Graduate Assistant or Part-Time Assistant Women's Athletic Training. Nine-month appointment. Beginning Date: August 15, 1991. Salary: \$825/month minimum, partial tuition support. Position Description: Assist Head Athletic Trainer for women's sports in providing medical coverage for all women's intercollegiate teams. Travel with athletic teams and provide coverage of home athletic events as necessary. Assist in the supervision of the student trainer program, including administration of in-service programs. Teach a maximum of three athletic training classes in the Physical Education Department during the academic year. Other duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Minimum Qualifications Required: bachelors degree. Intercollegiate experience as student trainer. Eligible to take NATA certification exam. Preferred: NATA certified. Experience in an established student trainer program. Send letter of application, resume, three (3) letters of reference and transcripts to: Max Urick, Director of Athletics, Iowa State University, 133 Olsen Building, Ames, IA 50011. Application Deadline: April 18, 1991, or until position is filled. Iowa State University is a member of the Big Eight Conference and provides the following intercollegiate sports for women: Basketball, Golf, Gymnastics, Softball, Swimming/Diving, Tennis, Track/Cross Country, Volleyball. Iowa State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Miscellaneous

Camp Echo Lake: Positions in Waterfront Gymnastics, Lacrosse, Baseball, Tennis and Outdoor Adventure. We are a Co-ed Residential Camp located in the Adirondack Mountains of New York looking for men and women with energy and enthusiasm who are interested in coaching and teaching young

people ages 7-17. Our facilities are top-notch and our accommodations for families and singles are excellent. We provide for room and board as well as travel allowances. Call 914/472-5858, or write Camp Echo Lake, 221 E. Hartsdale Ave., Hartsdale, NY 10530. **Athletic Director:** Full-time/part-time. Great personality, loves kids, relates well to staff, hard worker. If this describes you and you want to be associated with a top New England all boys' sports camp, please apply for this position by sending your resume to: Camp Winadu, 5 Glen Lane, Mamaroneck, New York 10543.

Coaches: Basketball, Softball, Soccer, Gymnastics. Excellent coed children's summer camp in New Hampshire's spectacular White Mountains. 6/17 to 8/18. Call 800/657-8282.

Internships. Oberlin College has four internships (three 10-month and one five-month) available for the 1991-92 academic year. One intern will serve as assistant coach for field hockey/women's lacrosse; one intern will serve as assistant coach for football/track; one intern will serve as assistant athletic trainer, and the five-month internship will serve as assistant football coach. All interns will be under the direct supervision of the respective head coach or athletic trainer. Other duties may be assigned by the Director of Athletics. The 10-month internships begin August 1 with an \$8,000 stipend plus health and other benefits. The five-month internship is from August 1-December 21 with a stipend of \$4,000 plus health and other benefits. Applicants should submit letter of application, resume, and three (3) names of reference to Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio 44074. FAX: 216/775-8957. To ensure full consideration, applications should be received by May 1, 1991. However, late applications will be accepted until the positions are filled. EOE/AA.

Student Advisor/Learning Specialist. Appointment Date: April 15, 1991. Salary: Commensurate with experience and background. Twelve-month annual appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities: Develop skill instructional materials and programs in the areas of reading, writing, study skills and test-taking skills for student-athletes. Work with academically at-risk students and provide orientation to University life. Provide skill instruction for student-athletes in an individualized program. Work with individual tutors in the athletic tutoring programs, monitor the eligibility and progress toward a degree for selected athletic teams. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in Education or related area, master's preferred. Experience in working with a diverse student population. Experience in teaching, advising/counseling and developing learning skills. Must be able to work evenings. Appreciation for Intercollegiate Athletics. Reports to the Assistant Director of Athletics. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of MSU, Big Ten Conference and NCAA. Deadline for Applications: March 30, 1991. Send a letter of application with a minimum of three references to: Charles Wilson, Assistant Athletic Director, 303 Jensen Field House, Michigan State University,

East Lansing, MI 48824-1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

A Great Summer is Waiting! Top coed camp in Massachusetts' Berkshires seeks instructors for tennis, swimming, all land and water sports. Work with super staff from US and abroad. Call 800/955-CAMP.

Camp Wayne Coed children's camp, Northeast Pennsylvania. 6/21-8/20/91. Seeking Directors for Sports, Tennis, Gymnastics, Drama, Nature/Camping. Counselors for Fine Arts, Waterfront, Tennis. Salary Rm & Bd. 516/889-3217, or write: 12 Allevard St., Lido Beach, N.Y. 11561.

For Sale

Four-Sided (7' x 10') Four Color Matrix Boards made by Whiteway Sign Co., four yrs. old, previously removed from Nassau Coliseum, New York Islanders. \$100,000 neg. Please call Judd Futerman at 201/444-1912 for more info.

Northern Arizona University will be accepting bids for used turf beginning April 1, 1991. Approximately 26 rolls, 5 feet in diameter and 15 feet long will be available. For a bid sheet please give us a call at 602/523-4011.

Open Dates

Div. I or II Football. Seeking game on November 9, '91/7, 92. Home-G-home preferred; at Virginia Union in '91. Contact AD, Jim Battle, 804/257-5890. Virginia Union University.

Div. I or II Basketball. Need team for Thanksgiving Tournament. November 29/30, 1991. Guarantee. Contact AD, Jim Battle 804/257-5890. Virginia Union University.

Opening for Men's Basketball Tournament. SUNY Geneseo, December 6-7, 1991. Men's Robert Dewar Tournament. Guarantee is available. Contact Dr. John Spring, 716/245-5345.

Women's Basketball, Division II—Grand Valley State University is seeking two teams to compete in the 1991 Laker Tipoff Tournament, November 23 & 24, 1991. Room guarantees and banquet included. Contact Pat Baker Gryzb, 616/895-3208.

Men's Basketball: Franklin College (Indiana) seeks Division III opponent or tournament weekend of January 11, 1992. Contact Kerry Prather at 317/738-8121.

ASSISTANT WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH is seeking an Assistant Women's Basketball Coach responsible for planning, directing and implementing a process for the recruitment of student-athletes to a highly competitive Division I program while providing assistance with coaching, administrative duties, academics, public relations and individual player development.

Bachelor's degree is required with preference given to successful Division I recruiting experience and proven ability to work successfully within the framework of program, department, university and NCAA rules and regulations.

Application deadline is May 1, 1991. Mail letter of application, resume and letters of recommendation to:

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH
Elaine Elliott
Head Women's Basketball Coach
c/o Shirley Watkins, SW-8460
Personnel Administration
101 Annex Building
Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

University of Utah is an
Equal Opportunity/
Affirmative Action Employer

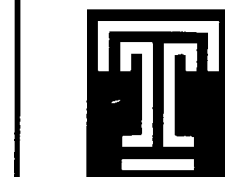
HEAD STRENGTH COACH

Temple University is inviting applications for our Head Strength Coach position. This full-time 12 month position is primarily responsible for the organization, leadership and supervision of all strength and conditioning programs with emphasis on working with the football team, physical testing, practice sessions and public relations/fund raising activities relevant to these areas.

A Bachelor's degree required. Master's and CSCA certification preferred. Background must include knowledge of NCAA and ECAC rules and regulations. 2 to 3 years college football strength training desirable.

Temple provides a very competitive salary and an exceptional benefits package. For immediate consideration, please forward resume with cover letter to:

Harry A. Young
Personnel Services
Room 203
Temple University
1601 North Broad Street
Philadelphia, PA 19122



An equal opportunity/
affirmative action employer.

Women's Basketball, Div. I. Saint Mary's College of Calif. needs one team for its 1991 Thanksgiving tournament. (11/29/30). Guarantee available. Contact: Sean Gogan, 415/631-4712.

Women's Basketball—University of Miami (Florida) is seeking two NCAA Division I teams to participate in the Pepsi Church's Holiday Classic on December 28, 29, 30, 1991. Also need home games in November and December. Guarantees available. Contact Ferre Labati at 305/284-5802.

Football, Division III. Earlham College seeks home contest for September 14, 1991. One year only. Contact Frank Carr, Head Football Coach, 317/983-1483.

Women's Basketball. St. Augustine's College seeks Division II teams for December 6-7, 1991, tournament. Also, looking for tournaments. Contact Bev Downing, 919/828-4451, ext. 535.

Football, Division II. Newberry (SC) College seeks to fill open dates for Sept. 28, Nov. 16, and/or possibly Oct. 5 in 1991. Home and home series and guarantee possible. Contact athletic director, Jack Williams, 803/321-5154, or football coach, Brad Senter, 803/321-5156.

Opening for Men's Basketball Tournament. SUNY Geneseo, December 6-7, 1991. Men's Robert Dewar Tournament. Guarantee is available. Contact Dr. John Spring, 716/245-5345.

EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

HEAD COACH SOFTBALL

Intramural Programs Assistant at Eastern Kentucky University, NCAA Division I. Starting August 15, 1991, 9 months, non-tenure tract; salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Responsibilities in addition to coaching include recruiting, scheduling, some promotions, and supervision of graduate assistant. Responsibilities in intramurals include conducting competitive program, training and supervising officials, and assisting the Director of Intramural Programs as assigned. **Qualifications:** Master's degree in physical education or related field; successful experience in collegiate softball program; familiarity with NCAA regulations; field experience in administration of recreational sports or related activities. **Application deadline:** April 19, 1991. Send application, resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Martha Mullins
Associate Athletics Director
Alumni Coliseum 128
Eastern Kentucky University
Richmond, KY 40475

Employment eligibility verification required, Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

An Equal Opportunity/
Affirmative Action Employer

MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY OFFICE OF ATHLETICS MEN'S HEAD BASKETBALL COACH

Morehead State University invites applications and nominations for the position of Men's Head Basketball Coach.

Responsibilities: Manages the operation of an NCAA Division I program, including staff selection and supervision, budget management, schedule development, recruitment, and academic progress of student athletes; participates in fund raising activities and promotes best interests of the University; and teaches on a part-time basis.

Qualifications: Master's degree required. Knowledge of the Ohio Valley Conference and National Collegiate Athletic Association rules and regulations. Excellent communications and organizational skills. Successful coaching experience. Knowledge and/or appreciation of the University's service region. Demonstrated ability to recruit student athletes with potential for academic and athletic success. Submit letter of application, resume and references no later than April 10, 1991, to:

Office of
Personnel Services
Attn: Basketball
MOREHEAD STATE
UNIVERSITY
HM101
Morehead, KY 40351



MSU is an EOE/AA Employer

Northern Michigan University

Assistant Coach Women's Swimming and Diving. Northern Michigan University, an NCAA Division II institution located in Marquette, Michigan, invites applications for the position of Assistant Coach for Women's Swimming and Diving. This is a nine month position. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting, fund-raising and other duties assigned with 50% teaching in the HPER Department. Northern Michigan University is a member of the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, three years' coaching experience, WSI.

Letter of application, resume and three letters of reference and transcripts should be sent by April 15, 1991, to:

Barbara Updike
Manager, Employment/Staff Development
Northern Michigan University
Marquette, MI 49855

Northern is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer

MERCYHURST COLLEGE

Men's Head Basketball Coach

The Department of Athletics at Mercyhurst College is inviting applications for the position of Head Men's Basketball Coach. As an NCAA Division II program, Mercyhurst College competes as an independent and considers its athletics programs an integral part of the overall educational mission of the college.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Head Coach reports to the Director of Athletics for the overall conduct of the program, which includes recruiting, budgeting, public relations and fund-raising, all in compliance with NCAA and college regulations.

QUALIFICATIONS: Minimum requirements for candidates will be successful head coaching experience at the college and/or university level. A proven record of integrity, high principles and demonstrated skill in developing and motivating student-athletes both academically and athletically will be considered in determining the successful candidate. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

APPLICATION: Applications will be accepted until April 15, 1991. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Pete Russo
Director of Athletics
Mercyhurst College
Campus Center
Erie, PA 16546

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

Head Women's Basketball Coach

RESPONSIBILITIES: The prospective candidate will report to the Assistant Director of Athletics for women's sports programs. Must demonstrate the ability to successfully recruit and coach highly skilled student-athletes in all phases of an extremely competitive NCAA Division I program. Should possess excellent communication skills to establish an effective working relationship with the student-athletes, assistant coaches, administrators, faculty, staff members, alumni, professional colleagues and the community. Each candidate should exhibit knowledge regarding budgeting, fund-raising promotions and public relations. The successful applicant must conduct the women's program in accordance with the NCAA, SEC and Vanderbilt University rules and regulations.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred) with a minimum of three years' coaching experience on the intercollegiate level.

SALARY: Commensurate with education, experience and qualifications.

POSITION AVAILABLE: July 1, 1991.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 20, 1991.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume and three written recommendations. Absolute confidentiality on applications and interviews.

SEND TO: June Stewart
Assistant Director of Athletics
Vanderbilt University
P.O. Box 120158
Nashville, TN 37212

Vanderbilt University is an
Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Underclassmen highlight this hoop all-America

With two sophomores, a junior and only two seniors, the 1991 National Association of Basketball Coaches (NABC) Division I all-America first team has room to get even better.

Seniors Larry Johnson of Nevada-Las Vegas and Steve Smith of Michigan State head the Division I first team, along with junior Billy Owens of Syracuse and sophomores Kenny Anderson of Georgia Tech and Shaquille O'Neal of Louisiana State.

Selected to the NABC Division I second team were Stacey Augmon of Nevada-Las Vegas, Duke's Christian Laettner, Jim Jackson of Ohio State, Rodney Monroe of North Carolina State and East Tennessee State's Keith (Mister) Jennings.

The third team includes Calbert Cheaney of Indiana, Arkansas' Todd Day, Georgetown's Alonzo Mourning, Eric Murdock of Providence and Chris Corchiani of North



Billy Owens

Carolina State.

One of the five players on the NABC first team will receive the Eastman Award, which is presented by Eastman Kodak Company to the outstanding male college basketball player in the nation. The winner was to be announced in New York City March 26.

Corey Crowder, a star for defending NCAA Division II champion



Steve Smith

Kentucky Wesleyan, tops the Division II all-America first team and three-time all-America selection Brad Baldrige of Wittenberg leads the Division III first team. Baldrige was named the Hershey Chocolate Company Division III player of the year and will be honored March 31 at the annual NABC awards dinner in Indianapolis.

The complete all-America teams



Shaquille O'Neal

for Divisions II and III are:

Division II

First team — Corey Crowder, Kentucky Wesleyan; Dave Vonesh, North Dakota; Armando Becker, Central Missouri State; Lambert Shell, Bridgeport, and Myron Brown, Slippery Rock.

Second team — Mike Cornelius, Missouri Western State; Dwight Walton, Florida Tech; Chris Pilz,

Missouri-St. Louis; Ulysses Hackett, South Carolina-Spartanburg, and Terry Ross, Cal Poly Pomona.

Third team — Randy Stover, Philadelphia Textile; Len Rauch, Le Moyne; Adrian Hutt, Metropolitan State; Keith Hill, Shippensburg, and Harold Ellis, Morehouse.

Division III

First team — Brad Baldrige, Wittenberg; Andre Foreman, Salisbury State; Chris Fite, Rochester; Lamont Strothers, Christopher Newport, and James Bradley, Otterbein.

Second team — Michael Smith, Hamilton; Dale Turnquist, Bethel (Minnesota); Michael Nelson, Hamilton; Kevin Whitmore, Colby, and David Hicks, Centre.

Third team — Jason Forrestal, Illinois Benedictine; Waldemar Sender, Southeastern Massachusetts; Leon Hill, Emory and Henry; Andy Enfield, Johns Hopkins, and Eric Elliott, Hope.

Arkansas State to enlarge stadium

As part of its drive to move to Division I-A, Arkansas State University announced recently that it will begin work this spring to increase the capacity of its football stadium by about 14,000 seats.

The \$1.2 million project, to be financed by a capital campaign known as the "I-A Fund Drive," will increase the capacity of Indian Stadium to 32,600 seats.

"It is imperative that we attain Division I-A status in football," said Charles J. Thornton, Arkansas State athletics director. "By moving to Division I-A, we put ourselves in a position of being able to elevate our football scheduling to the point of financially producing revenue that can be used to assist our other



Eugene Smith

sports, particularly the nonrevenue sports."

University President Eugene Smith said the school's move to Division I-A would coincide with the growth Arkansas State is seeing in its academic programs and facilities.

"Our board of trustees has already approved that Division I-A should be our football level, so this fund drive leading to the expansion of the stadium is one of our final steps in this procedure," Smith said.

Thornton said the school is close to scheduling at least 60 percent of its football contests in the next four seasons against Division I-A opponents. He added that coaches of sports other than football at Arkansas State support expansion of the stadium and the move to Division I-A.

"And, obviously, it will have a dramatic impact on the football program itself," Thornton continued. "This past recruiting season, most of the student-athletes we signed did so based on their trust that we were moving to Division I-A. It allowed us to recruit young men who would not have considered Arkansas State as a Division I-AA football program."

How To Make Your Team Fare Better On The Road.

It isn't easy to win on the road. But flying American Airlines can improve your team's numbers significantly.

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