

# The NCAA News



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## Presidents let it be known that they're in charge

At the end of the NCAA's 85th annual Convention in Nashville, little doubt was left that this meeting would be remembered as the Convention of the chief executive officer.

As measure after measure sponsored or supported by the Presidents Commission passed by lopsided margins—and as attempts to modify those proposals were beaten back just as convincingly—the unofficial record 2,172 delegates and 138 media representatives registered at the Convention showed growing amazement and admiration for the degree to which the chief executive officers were in command.

A degree of resignation also was evident, as sponsors of legislative proposals opposed by the presidents began withdrawing many of those measures before they even could come up for a vote. One delegate,

rising to unsuccessfully propose an amendment to the coaching-staff-limitations legislation of Proposal No. 36, acknowledged that he took the floor "at the risk of being additional road kill on the highway to reform."

"I think everyone is pleased with the way (presidents) stepped for-

*Voting summary begins on page 8*

ward and indicated not only to this Convention, but to the general public and others... that they do have an interest in inter-collegiate athletics, and that they do have the authority to take charge and make changes," said NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz in his post-Convention news conference.

"I think they showed tremendous solidarity and leadership at this Convention," Schultz said. "I think that's pretty much the story line of this Convention."

**More to come**

And even as the Convention adopted major legislation designed to cut costs, reduce time demands on student-athletes, and strengthen division membership criteria and federation, there was anticipation of more to come next year.

In what most observers viewed as a preview of 1992, the Convention adopted a resolution directing the Academic Requirements Committee to recommend ways to strengthen current Association requirements for both initial and continuing eligibility for participation in athletics. The committee is expected to make those recommendations this spring, in time for legislation to be prepared for next year's Convention.

Having taken the advice offered by Schultz in his "State of the Association" address to pass reforms now and "fine-tune" them later, delegates also left Nashville considering ways to do just that next year. But Schultz and others warned after the Convention that efforts to reverse any of this year's actions will be futile.

"The mechanism is in place to deal with any flaws, and I think that's the important thing," Schultz said, agreeing that some work still needs to be done sport by sport to refine the limitations on playing and practice seasons that were adopted by the Convention. "I was able to make that clear at the start of the Convention, and I think that's what you'll see."

But he added, "If you see anything coming back, it will come back for that reason... that there was some fine-tuning or some commitment

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**Althea Gibson raises her Theodore Roosevelt Award during the honors dinner of the NCAA Convention in Nashville. Gibson is the first woman ever to receive the NCAA's highest honor.**

Les Leverett photo

## 12 begin terms on Commission

Twelve new NCAA Presidents Commission members began their terms at the conclusion of the 1991 Convention in Nashville.

The new members, including six representing Division I institutions and three each from Divisions II and III, were chosen by chief executive officers of NCAA member or by Division I-A conference for candidates representing the various divisions.

New Commission members include:

• **Division I:** Gene A. Budig, University of Kansas (position designated by the Big Eight Conference); Ronald G. Eaglin, Coastal Carolina College of the University of South Carolina (Division I-AAA at large);

Eamon M. Kelly, Tulane University (Division I-A South independents); Curtis L. McCray, California State University, Long Beach (position designated by the Big West Conference); Oscar C. Page, Austin Peay State University (Division I-AA Central region), and William E. Shelton, Eastern Michigan University (position designated by the Mid-American Athletic Conference).

• **Division II:** Thomas W. Cole Jr., Clark Atlanta University; John W. Moore, California State University, Stanislaus, and Olin B. Sansbury, University of South Carolina at Spartanburg.

• **Division III:** James R. Appleton, University of Redlands; Rev.

*See 12 begin, page 2*

## Delegates name Sweet first NCAA woman president

Judith M. Sweet, director of athletics at the University of California, San Diego, was elected to a two-year term as the first woman president of the NCAA by delegates attending the 1991 Convention in Nashville. Sweet completed a two-year term as NCAA secretary-treasurer during the Convention.

Elected to replace Sweet as secretary-treasurer was B. J. Skelton, faculty athletics representative and dean of admissions and registration at Clemson University. Skelton completed a term as Division I vice-president during the Nashville Convention.

In addition, two new division vice-presidents were elected by Convention delegates.

Douglas S. Hobbs, faculty athletics representative and professor of political science at the University of California, Los Angeles, was elected Division I vice-president replacing Skelton, and Anthony F. Ceddia, president of Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, was elected Division II vice-president. He replaces Jerry M. Hughes, Central Missouri State University ath-

letics director.

Rocco J. Carzo, director of athletics at Tufts University, has another year remaining in his term as Division III vice-president.

Hobbs and Ceddia join two other persons as new members of the NCAA Executive Committee. The other new members were appointed to five-year terms by the NCAA

Council during its post-Convention meeting.

They are Kenneth A. Free, commissioner of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, who replaces Marino H. Casem of Southern University, Baton Rouge, as a Division I-AA member, and Mary R. Barrett, associate athletics director at the University of Massachusetts, Bos-

ton, who replaces Royce N. Flippin Jr. of Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a Division III member.

Hughes, who served the past two years on the Executive Committee by virtue of his term as Division II vice-president, was appointed to a five-year term replacing Rosemary Fri of the University of North Colo-

rado as a Division II member.

Following are biographical sketches of the new officers and Executive Committee members.

**Sweet**

In addition to serving as NCAA secretary-treasurer during 1989 and 1990, Sweet chairs the NCAA Special Committee to Review Recom-

*See Delegates, page 3*



**Judith M. Sweet**



**B. J. Skelton**



**Douglas S. Hobbs**



**Anthony F. Ceddia**



James R. Appleton



Gene A. Budig



Thomas W. Cole Jr.



Ronald G. Eaglin



Eamon Kelly



Rev. Michael J. Lavelle



Curtis L. McCray



John W. Moore



Oscar C. Page



Olin B. Sansbury

## 12 begin

*Continued from page 1*

Michael J. Lavelle, John Carroll University, and Cordell Wynn, Stillman College.

Following are biographical sketches of the additions to the 44-member Presidents Commission.

### Appleton

Appleton is in his fourth year as president of Redlands. He came to the school from the University of Southern California, where he had been vice-president for development.

Prior to his appointment to that position in 1982, Appleton had served 10 years as Southern California's vice-president for student affairs.

Prior to joining the Southern California staff, he held administrative and faculty positions at Oakland University and Michigan State University.

Appleton earned an undergraduate degree in the social sciences from Wheaton College (Illinois) and earned master's and doctorate degrees from Michigan State University.

### Budig

A professor of higher education and journalism, Budig has taught at least one course every semester for 24 years—a period during which he has served as CEO of Illinois State University, West Virginia University and, for the past nine years, Kansas.

During his tenure, the university has raised a record \$350 million from private sources for academic-program enrichment. The number of distinguished professorships has been doubled, and private funding for scholarships and fellowships increased by almost 60 percent. Revenue at the university's hospital in Kansas City exceeded projections by more than \$55 million from 1982 through 1990.

Active in the Air National Guard for more than 27 years, Budig—a major general—presently is assistant to the chief of the National Guard Bureau—one of the largest components in the Army and Air Force with 573,000 members and

an annual budget of nearly \$8 billion.

Budig earned undergraduate, graduate and doctorate degrees from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

### Cole

A second-generation CEO (his father, Thomas W. Cole Sr., was president of Wiley College from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

*See 12 begin, page 6*

## Committee Notice

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than January 28.

**Council:** Replacement for Jerry M. Hughes, Central Missouri State University, resigned to accept appointment to the NCAA Executive Committee. Appointee must be a Division II representative.

## Legislative Assistance

### 1991 Column No. 3

The next several Legislative Assistance columns will include information concerning proposals adopted by the membership at the 1991 NCAA Convention.

### Proposal No. 5—written permission to contact four-year college prospect

Member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 5 (effective immediately), NCAA Bylaw 13.1.1.3 precludes an athletics department staff member or other representative of the institution's athletics interest from making contact with the student-athlete of another four-year collegiate institution, directly or indirectly, without first obtaining the written permission of the first institution's athletics director to do so, regardless of who makes the initial contact. If permission is not granted, the second institution shall not encourage the transfer and shall not provide financial assistance to the student-athlete until the student-athlete has attended the second institution for one academic year. If permission is granted to contact the student-athlete, all applicable NCAA recruiting regulations would apply.

### Proposal No. 6—recruiting calendars

Member institutions in Divisions I and II should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 6 (effective immediately), the recruiting calendars previously set forth in Bylaw 13.1.3 have been moved from the operating bylaws to the administrative regulations. This change will simplify the process by which the Association's recruiting calendars may be changed. Pursuant to NCAA Constitution 4.1.3-(g), the NCAA Council may revise the calendars in the interim between Conventions to respond to changes such as new National Letter of Intent signing dates or special events (e.g., Olympic, Pan American or World University Games) that may fall outside the existing recruiting calendar. Revised administrative regulations will be published in The NCAA News and may be amended at any annual or special Convention.



William E. Shelton



Cordell Wynn

### Proposal No. 7—contacts at the prospect's educational institution

In accordance with Bylaw 13.1.4-(a), during a contact period, institutional staff members may visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week, regardless of the total number of prospects enrolled in the institution. With the adoption of Proposal No. 7 (effective immediately), visiting a prospect's institution on consecutive days during a particular week to observe a tournament or a tier of a tournament shall count as a single visit. All such visits must receive the approval of the executive officer (or the executive officer's designated representative) of the prospect's educational institution. This is permissive legislation that prior to the 1991 Convention existed only in Division I women's basketball but now will be applicable to the observation of multiday tournaments in all Divisions I and II sports.

### Proposal No. 92—Division III financial aid/off-campus employment

Division III member institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 92 (effective immediately), it is permissible for Division III student-athletes to receive earnings from off-campus employment during the academic year without consideration of the recipient's need. The adoption of this proposal is consistent with Federal regulations that no longer require institutions to monitor off-campus earnings for other students when considering the student's available aid from other sources.

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.*

**Dolores A. Bogard****Kay Don****Chuck Lindemann****Patricia Viverito****William M. Sangster**

## Convention elects nine, reelects three to Council

Nine new members were elected to the NCAA Council and three were reelected during the 85th annual Convention in Nashville.

The new and reelected Council members are as follows:

**Division I-A conferences:** William M. Sangster, dean of the college of engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology (Atlantic Coast Conference), replacing B. J. Skelton, Clemson University.

Kay Don, associate director of athletics, California State University, Long Beach (Big West Conference), replacing Charles Whitcomb, San Jose State University.

Warner Alford, director of athletics, University of Mississippi (Southeastern Conference), replacing Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

**Division I at large:** Patricia Viverito, commissioner, Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference, replacing Charlotte West, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.

Doris R. Soladay, associate director of athletics, Syracuse University, reelected; Shirley A. Walker, coordinator of women's sports, Alcorn State University, reelected.

**Division II:** Chuck Lindemann, director of athletics, Humboldt State University, replacing Ronald J. Petro, University of Alaska, Anchorage.

Harold J. McGee, president, Jacksonville State University, replacing Kent Wyatt, Delta State University.

Robert A. Oliver, director of athletics, University of Northern Colorado, replacing R. Bruce Allison, Colorado School of Mines.

**Division III:** Dolores A. Bogard, associate director of athletics, Cortland State University College, replacing Patricia A. Rogers, State University of New York, University at Albany.

John H. Harvey, director of athletics, Carnegie Mellon University, replacing John M. Schael, Washington University (Missouri).

Robert G. Bottoms, president, DePauw University, reelected.

The terms of all other Council members continue.

Following are biographical sketches of the new members:

### **Bogard**

A member of the Cortland State faculty since 1970, Bogard, an associate director of athletics, has been coordinator of women's athletics for the past seven years. She also served as acting associate dean of professional studies (1980-81) and acting director of graduate physical education and recreation programs (1979-80).

She is past president of the State University of New York Athletic Conference and the New York State Women's Collegiate Athletic Association. She chaired the Eastern Association of Intercollegiate Athletics research committee in the late 1970s.

**Robert A. Oliver**

Bogard has a bachelor's degree in physical education from University of Northern Iowa, a master's in education psychology from the University of Iowa and a doctorate in physical education from the University of Southern California, Southern California.

She began her career as a high school physical education teacher in Iowa, where she also was a practicing psychologist.

### **Don**

In her sixth year as senior woman administrator at Long Beach State, Don oversees nine varsity sports programs. She also represents the department of athletics at Big West Conference and national meetings. Don also has the title of associate

**John H. Harvey**

director of athletics.

She was assistant director of athletics at Texas A&M University for 12 years (1972-1984). She was an instructor in the health and physical education department for three years and then spent nine years in the athletics department. Don also coached five sports during her tenure at Texas A&M.

Don has a bachelor's degree in physical education and mathematics from Southwest Texas State University. She taught two years in a San Antonio high school before returning to Southwest Texas State to complete a master's in physical education and math.

### **Lindemann**

As director of athletics at Hum-

**Warner Alford**

boldt State University since May 1987, Lindemann has upgraded athletics facilities through innovative fund-raising.

He was named acting director of athletics in April 1985 and was given a permanent appointment after a nationwide search. Lindemann had been director of the university center until that time. As director of the center, he was instrumental in the development of an intramurals program and a graphic arts and printing center.

Lindemann graduated from Humboldt State with a degree in speech communications. He later earned a master's degree at the institution.

### **Viverito**

Viverito has been commissioner

**Harold J. McGee**

of the Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference since September 1982.

Before taking the Gateway post, Viverito was an account executive for the Tidewater Tides minor-league baseball team, and she was special project director at the University of Texas, Austin, from 1979 to 1981. At Texas, she was responsible for coordinating promotion, sports information, fund-raising and event management for the women's program.

Viverito currently is a member of the NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Committee and serves as a member of the NCAA Basketball Officiating Committee.

She earned a bachelor's degree

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## Delegates

*Continued from page 1*

**mendations** Regarding the Distribution of Revenues and the Budget Subcommittee. She also was a member of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, which she chaired temporarily last year.

Sweet has been AD and supervisor of physical education at UC San Diego since 1975. She is a 1969 honors graduate of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, where she earned a bachelor's degree in physical education and mathematics. She also holds master's degrees from the University of Arizona (education) and National University of San Diego (business administration).

### **Skelton**

Skelton has served on the NCAA Council since 1986. Like Sweet, he has served on a number of Association committees.

He is a Clemson alumnus, having earned undergraduate and graduate degrees from the school of horticulture in 1957 and 1960, respectively. In 1966, he earned a doctorate in plant physiology from Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

From 1965 through 1981, Skelton was a professor of horticulture at

Clemson. In 1982, he was named to his current position of associate vice-president for student affairs and dean of admissions and registration.

### **Hobbs**

Hobbs has been a member of the NCAA Council and currently chairs the Association's Academic Requirements Committee. He also has served two terms on the Division I Steering Committee.

A 1955 magna cum laude graduate of Harvard University, Hobbs earned a doctorate from the school in 1966. He also served active duty as an officer in the U.S. Navy from 1955 to 1958 and in 1962-63.

Hobbs has taught political science at UCLA since 1964 (his specialty is American constitutional law), and he was appointed faculty athletics representative in 1976.

Having served two terms as Pa-

cific-10 Conference council president, Hobbs also serves UCLA's Athletics and Recreational Policies Commission, the Academic Senate Committee on Intercollegiate Athletics, and the alumni association's Alumni Athletics Coordinating Committee.

### **Ceddia**

Ceddia has served as president of Shippensburg since August 1981.

See *Delegates*, page 16

**Mary R. Barrett****Kenneth A. Free****Jerry M. Hughes**

# Comment

## Despite NCAA action, real problems remain

Omaha World-Herald  
An editorial

Now that the NCAA has acted decisively to curb training-table meals and reduce scholarship opportunities for athletes, perhaps the people who run the organization will have the courage to face the real problems of college and university sports.

It is good to read that serious attention to academic standards in sports programs may be taken up next year. Much more needs to be done to eliminate the exploitation of kids who even with special help will always be incapable of doing college-level work.

Few indications have emerged, however, that the NCAA is ready to do anything about the incestuous relationship between television networks and football factories, whose scramble for big bucks threatens to upset conference alignments throughout much of the country.

Regarding much of what was accomplished at the organization's Nashville Convention last week, the value of the so-called reforms remains to be seen.

Some of the enactments barely rose to the level of trivia, including the mandated reduction of training-table meals from two to one a day. If supervised diets for highly trained athletes are corrupting higher education, the practice should be done away with. Cutting the number of meals hardly qualifies as a major reform.

Other rules changes raised concerns about the potential impact on college athletes, would-be athletes and programs.

Bobby Bowden, who runs a clean program as head football coach at Florida State, said the mandated downsizing of coaching staffs will hurt the athletes, reducing supervision at the critical time they are learning how to balance the responsibilities of sports and school.

Tom Osborne, the head football coach at Nebraska, said the organization's decision to cut scholarships by 10 percent could mean less opportunity for athletes, including low-income and minority kids for whom a scholarship is a ticket to the college education they might not otherwise have.

Osborne said Nebraska football will be hurt by the new recruiting rules, which cut back the number of recruiters and limit contacts with prospective players. The limits hurt universities like Nebraska that, because they are far from major population centers, must devote extra effort to familiarizing prospects with the advantages of their programs.

In the meantime, some programs continue to operate in an ethical vacuum.

One Nebraska official said that Osborne left Nashville looking "about as dejected as we've seen him." Considering what the NCAA has done, and what it didn't do, signs of dejection from some of the other classier coaches wouldn't be surprising.

## The presidents take a stand at Convention

The Florida Times Union (Jacksonville)  
An editorial

The specific reforms made in college athletics were overshadowed by the revolutionary change made at this week's NCAA Convention.

Finally, the presidents of the nation's colleges and universities stood up and were counted.

After decades of handwringing and bemoaning, they did what they could have done and should have done years ago. Under the threat of Congressional action if they continued to dawdle, they took control.

Only two short years ago, just a few presidents and other high university officials—including Florida University System Chancellor Charles Reed—seemed to be fighting insurmountable odds as they called for reform.

At the January 1989 NCAA meeting, Reed gave a stem-winding speech asserting that college sports had assumed an importance way out of proportion to their place in the system. He blistered some sensitive ears belonging to coaches, directors of athletics, faculty advisers and college presidents by saying: "We've lost our sense of proportion and our sense of priority. I think the way to avoid hypocrisy is not to abandon our ideals, but live up to them."

Higher education would survive if the institutions dropped sports, Reed said, but "What we wouldn't be doing in American higher education is bending or breaking the recruiting rules, stealing players and coaches from each other, struggling to keep our more rabid and fanatical boosters under control, and trying to prevent the academic reputations of our institutions from being mocked or disgraced by our athletics programs."

Public response to his comments was huge and favorable. He heard little, however, from teachers and administrators.

Still, they must have been listening. In two years, the college presidents' role in the NCAA has been transformed from one of ineffectuality to one of dominance.

Presidents of two Florida universities who tried to make the  
*See The presidents, page 5*

## Women's basketball is making its mark on network television

Mimi Griffin, women's college basketball analyst  
CBS-TV

The Atlanta Journal and Constitution

"It's long overdue (women's college basketball on national television). A wonderful precedent is being set, and I think the perception that women's basketball is something that can't be sold on television is something that is misunderstood.

"I think people are going to be surprised by the ratings. Even though it's against the NFL (women's double-header January 5), the demographics are different. We did a survey two years ago, and we found that the demographics for women's basketball were incomes of \$30,000 or more, the 30-to-55 age group and family-oriented. I would be more afraid if we were going against a strong men's basketball game."

Larry Bruner, assistant director of athletics  
University of Iowa

Des Moines Sunday Register

"We will be able to count on a certain amount of money (under the NCAA revenue-distribution plan) each year for the seven years (of the CBS television contract), and that means a lot.

"Setting financial priorities will be easier than it has been in the past."

Hugh Durham, head men's basketball coach  
University of Georgia

The Associated Press

"I don't like the 10-foul rule because the shooter doesn't feel the pressure he once did in a one-and-one situation. The rule was made to shorten the game for television.

"But I'll tell the rules-makers and the television people that we're still going to foul to try to win the game. If they don't like college basketball the way it is, then they should cover something else."

Arthur Ashe, author and sports commentator  
The Washington Post

"Somewhere in the 1960s, sports lost their original moral bearings that were frequently violated in the past. But at least there was clarity and universal agreement in the United States as to how sports heroes should conduct themselves.

"In the absence of a Hippocratic oath for athletes—amateur and professional—we could certainly do worse than heed the words of Sir Henry John Newbolt, which should be etched in stone at every stadium and arena in this country: 'To set the Cause above renown, To love the game beyond the prize, To honor while you strike him down, The foe that comes with fearless eyes; To count the life of battle good, And dear the land that gave you birth, And dearer yet the brotherhood, That binds the brave of all the earth.'"

James E. Delany, commissioner  
Big Ten Conference

Chicago Tribune

"Women are still in a growth period (in athletics). The men's game in the last 20 years has grown by leaps and bounds. With rules adjustments, the three-point shot, the dunk, they had a great game and made it greater. I would encourage women to experiment the same way, to take the best in the men's game and look at their own game.

"It would be counterproductive to look at the men's game as a model. The women's game has more finesse. I have a concern that officiating and coaching have followed the men's game in being too physical. If you don't have the strength and quickness to counteract that, it tends to slow the game down.... It negates the things they do best, which are shooting and passing."

Len DeLuca, vice-president of programming  
CBS-TV Sports

The Washington Post

"Our experience with the NCAA basketball tournament shows that American viewers are drawn to a single-elimination, natural national-championship process.

"The interest curve in football is totally askew. It heightens in late November, then the viewer has to wait three weeks until the major bowls.

"There are issues that have to be surmounted (in arranging a play-off in Division I-A), like class time and exams. They seem to be surmountable. If these issues are confronted and satisfied, then you have a hot property."



Jim Boeheim

Pat Summitt

Jim Boeheim, head men's basketball coach  
Syracuse University

The Associated Press

"Individual awards do not matter in the game of basketball. The only thing that matters in the game of basketball is to play as well as you can as a team.

"It's not that I don't appreciate it (becoming the winningest basketball coach in school history), but I tell my players we don't have any individual awards at the end of the year. I prefer we didn't have any awards."

Pat Summitt, head women's basketball coach  
University of Tennessee, Knoxville

The Atlanta Journal and Constitution

"I'm very optimistic about the future potential of TV packages (for women), because I've seen what's happened in the last five years. Obviously, that's a very positive move for the women's game.

"More and more, women are being accepted in society, whether in the business world or the arena. I think we have a long ways to go, but Rome wasn't built in a day. Look how long the men's game has been in existence. It didn't happen overnight for them, either."



## Opinions

Bob Knight, head men's basketball coach  
Indiana University, Bloomington

Chicago Tribune

"This whole NCAA transfer situation has to be changed, and Northwestern is a case in point.

"A kid is recruited. He has a chance to visit five schools and can have an unlimited number visit him. Then he makes a choice, and that school doesn't recruit other kids. Northwestern worked hard with a couple of kids for a couple of years and, all of a sudden, they decide to transfer to play on another team (and leave Northwestern devoid of depth)."

Taylor Bell, columnist

Chicago Sun-Times

"If it is true that more than twice as many black athletes in football and basketball earn college degrees than black nonathletes, as a national survey indicates, isn't it foolish to talk about deemphasizing athletics?"

## The NCAA News

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# Progress in women's athletics noted at honors dinner

The NCAA recognized the thousands of women who have won championships and aided in the governance of the Association, in addition to honoring this year's Theodore Roosevelt Award recipient and the College Athletics Top XII, during the honors dinner at the 85th annual Convention in Nashville.

Speakers ranging from master of ceremonies Paula Zahn, coanchor of CBS This Morning, to Judith M. Sweet, who became the NCAA's first woman president during the Convention, paid homage to the progress that women's athletics has made during the 10 years the Association has sponsored women's championships.

Sweet, athletics director at the University of California, San Diego, and NCAA secretary-treasurer for the past two years, accepted a plaque from outgoing Association President Albert M. Witte commemorating the 10th anniversary of women's athletics. The plaque will be displayed in the NCAA Visitors Center at the national office.

Sweet noted that 302 women have worked on NCAA committees, in addition to the 2,169 young women who have won individual titles or competed on 293 national-championship teams during the past decade.

Providing proof of the importance of collegiate programs to the growth of women's athletics, Sweet noted that 180 of 200 American women who competed at the 1984 Olympics were trained at institutions that did not offer sports programs for females prior to 1972.

"That is a clear reflection of just how far a little opportunity can go in achieving the quest for excellence, and the important role that the educational system holds," she said.

Sweet also paid homage to a variety of organizations and people who are helping create greater sponsorship and participation in women's programs, boost attendance at contests, and increase television coverage.

"I've been asked recently if my involvement in NCAA activities fulfills a lifelong dream. I wish that I could answer in the affirmative. The truth is, for those of us from the pre-Title IX era, our dreams focused mainly on an opportunity to participate, to be a member of the team and to represent our university. Anything beyond that was beyond the context of reality.

"For many of us, even those modest dreams were not realized. But fortunately, the combined efforts and commitment of the NCAA, CBS, Sara Lee Corporation, and a great number of men and women have now helped extend the boundaries of reality, and with that is now the opportunity for expanded dreams that can be realized," Sweet said.

While Sweet called on the Association to "continue to expand and provide athletics opportunities," Zahn offered congratulations on the NCAA's first decade of women's athletics.

"We've come a long way since I competed in golf and swimming in college," said Zahn, who attended Stephens College. "Those were the days when it was tough simply to put women's teams together.

"I'm grateful that this Association has taken the leadership role in expanding competitive opportunities for women, and I commend you for the positive strides that have been made in women's athletics, from administration to coaching."

Women also were in the spotlight as the Association presented its



**Donna E. Shalala, chancellor of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, presents an NCAA Top Six award to Wisconsin track and cross country athlete Suzanne M. Favor during the honors dinner**

highest honor, the Theodore Roosevelt Award, to tennis great Althea Gibson and recognized six current student-athletes as Today's Top Six and six former athletes as Silver Anniversary award recipients.

Witte presented the Teddy plaque, which featured an engraved likeness of Gibson, to the former Florida A&M University student and first woman recipient of the award.

"I'm the first female again," said Gibson, who was the first internationally prominent black woman tennis player. "You know, it's tough being No. 1 all the time."

Gibson compared her feelings about receiving the award to those she felt when she first appeared and won on center court in 1957 at Wimbledon.

"Seeing all these people here, it's almost like being on center court. As a matter of fact, I am on center

court right now.

"And now, if you'll permit me to inspire other females who may be coming through the halls (of Florida A&M)... and as an incentive for the students and alumni and people who may be coming on the A&M campus, I'd like this particular trophy to be housed on the campus of Florida A&M," she said. Gibson handed the plaque to Frederick S. Humphries, the university's president.

The Today's Top Six and Silver Anniversary award recipients were saluted with video presentations and presented plaques by representatives of their respective schools.

Today's Top Six recipient Marie Roethlisberger, a gymnast at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, thanked the Association, athletics directors, coaches, families and



**Martin A. Massengale, chancellor of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, presents Patrick H. Tyrance Jr., a Nebraska varsity football player, with an NCAA Today's Top Six award as one of the nation's outstanding student-athletes. Tyrance was one of two Nebraska student-athletes honored with a Today's Top Six award.**



**Dave Bing, former Syracuse University and professional basketball player, spoke on behalf of Silver Anniversary award winners at the honors event. He praised the membership for its efforts toward reform in sports.**

friends on behalf of her fellow honorees—runner Suzanne M. Favor of the University of Wisconsin, Madison; gymnast Patrick W. Kirksey and football player Patrick H. Tyrance Jr. of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln; football player Edward T. McCaffery of Stanford University, and runner Meredith L. Rainey of Harvard University.

Speaking on behalf of his fellow Silver Anniversary award recipients, former Syracuse and professional basketball player David Bing thanked member institutions for allowing "us the opportunity to grow, develop and compete, not only in the athletics arena, but also in our preparation for the real world."

Bing also congratulated the NCAA for its current reform movement. "A greater emphasis is being placed on the student-athlete, and I

think that is extremely positive. A lot of the things that you're voting on and a lot of the things that will be implemented while you're down here this week, I think they're going to make the NCAA that much stronger."

Joining Bing as Silver Anniversary award recipients were former student-athletes Edith McGuire Duval of Tennessee State University, Michael L. Garrett of the University of Southern California, Tone N. Grant of Yale University, Steve A. Juday of Michigan State University and Capt. James C. Lewis of the U.S. Naval Academy.

Highlights of the honors dinner, which was the 26th such event staged by the Association, will be broadcast by the ESPN cable network at 9 a.m. Eastern time Tuesday, February 26.

## Documentary to focus on athletics

A documentary examining the ethics and economics of college sports and the public demand for both accountability and entertainment will be broadcast by Public Broadcasting System stations on the night of March 19—the day that the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics is scheduled to release its report and recommendations for reform.

The 90-minute documentary will be followed by a 30-minute live

round-table discussion featuring four commission members, including NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. Also participating will be William Friday, Father Theodore Hesburgh and Clifton R. Wharton Jr.

Also planned is a 60-minute call-in program featuring those panelists and other guests.

The documentary is being produced by Howard Weinberg for Public Affairs Television Inc.

## The presidents

*Continued from page 4*

NCAA Presidents Commission more active were forerunners of today's success. Florida State University President Bernie Sliger, while an officer of the organization, and then University of Florida President Marshall Criser, while a member, pushed for more participation by the presidents. They should be gratified by the outcome in Nashville.

This year, a record 238 college presidents served as delegates to the NCAA meeting that passed by margins of as much as 10 to 1 reform deemed impossible a year ago.

More are in prospect. "Next year," said Hunter Rawlings III, president of the University of Iowa, "we intend to bring the major academic issues—the eligibility issues—to the Convention."

And the prospect is that the move will succeed because, at long last, the college and university presidents have decided—in large enough numbers to succeed—that it is their responsibility to put sports in proper perspective on campus.

# 12 begin

Continued from page 2

1958 to 1971), Cole is Clark Atlanta's first president. He also has served as president of West Virginia State College and in 1986 was named chancellor of the West Virginia Board of Regents—becoming one of only two Blacks to head a state system of public higher education.

A Texas native, Cole graduated with honors from Wiley and earned a doctorate in organic chemistry from the University of Chicago. He began his career in 1966 as assistant professor of chemistry at Atlanta University. Before leaving in 1982 to become West Virginia State president, he had served Atlanta as chair of the chemistry department, Fuller E. Callaway Professor of Chemistry, and provost and vice-president for academic affairs.

Cole had held visiting professorships at Jackson State University; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the University of Illinois, Champaign. He also is a member of a variety of professional organizations, and he serves on the boards of Drexel University, West Virginia Wesleyan College, the National Center on Education and the Economy, and the Oak Ridge Associated Universities.

Cole's wife, Brenda, is assistant attorney general for the State of Georgia.

## Eaglin

Eaglin became chancellor of Coastal Carolina in July 1985. A biology/mathematics graduate of Southeast Missouri State University, he earned a master's degree in college student personnel administration with a concentration in psychology from Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, and a doctorate in education psychology from the University of Utah.

Eaglin held administrative positions in student housing at Southern Illinois and Utah, and he was named assistant dean of students at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, in 1968. Two years later, he was named regional director of the American College Testing Program's southeastern office.

In 1974, he was named vice-chancellor for academic affairs at the University of South Carolina at Spartanburg. Eaglin served in that position until being named CEO at Coastal Carolina.

He serves as the South Carolina representative to the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, and in 1989 he chaired that organization's national committee on academic affairs.

## Kelly

Kelly has been Tulane's president since 1981. The New York City native attended Fordham University and earned a doctorate in economics from Columbia University in 1965.

He then taught three years at

Pennsylvania State University before joining the administration of President Lyndon B. Johnson as director of policy formulation in the Economic Development Administration. Later, with the Small Business Administration, Kelly initiated the Federal government's first minority economic development program.

Kelly later served as a special adviser to the U.S. House of Representatives, and in that position he drafted legislation providing \$7 billion to prevent New York City's then-imminent insolvency. During the Carter years, he directed a government investigation of the Teamsters Pension Fund as special counselor to the U.S. Secretary of Labor.

Currently, Kelly serves with several national educational policy organizations, including the Association of American Universities, the Business Higher Education Forum, the Southern Education Foundation and the Association of Governing Boards of Colleges and Universities. He also is active on the boards of many professional, philanthropic, civic and corporate organizations.

## Rev. Lavelle

Rev. Lavelle became John Carroll's 21st president in June 1988. He had been the school's academic vice-president.

An economist with a doctorate from Boston College, Rev. Lavelle joined the John Carroll faculty in 1969 as an assistant professor of economics. He also has served as chair of the economics department and as dean of the school of business.

After entering the Society of Jesus in 1953, Rev. Lavelle was ordained to the priesthood July 27, 1968. He earned his undergraduate degree and licentiate in philosophy from Loyola University (Illinois).

## McCray

McCray became Long Beach State's fourth president in August 1989. He accepted the position after serving five years as president of the University of North Florida.

An Indiana native, McCray earned a degree in psychology from Knox College. He attended graduate school at the University of Pennsylvania as a Woodrow Wilson Fellow in psychology and later earned a doctorate in English in 1968 from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

From 1968 to 1977, he was on the faculty and staff at Saginaw Valley State University, where he began as assistant professor of English and rose to dean of the school of arts and sciences.

He left Saginaw Valley State to become provost and vice-president for academic affairs and professor of English at Governors State University near Chicago. He served five

years at the school before being named CEO at North Florida.

McCray served on numerous boards and committees while UNF president, including the board of the Jacksonville Community Council, Inc., and the board of governors of the Jacksonville Area Chamber of Commerce.

## Moore

Moore assumed the Cal State Stanislaus presidency August 1, 1985. A 1961 graduate of Rutgers University, New Brunswick, he earned a master's degree from Indiana University, Bloomington, in 1963 and a doctorate from Pennsylvania State University in 1970.

Moore served eight years as executive vice-president at Old Dominion University before being named CEO at Cal State Stanislaus. He also has served as a faculty member and administrator at Penn State, Rutgers and the University of Vermont.

Active in community affairs, Moore has served on the boards of directors of the Modesto (California) Symphony, the Turlock (California) Chamber of Commerce and the Private Industry Council. He also has coached in the Ajax Soccer Program and the U.S. Olympic Development Program.

## Page

A graduate of Western Kentucky University, Page earned master's and doctorate degrees from the University of Kentucky. He became president at Austin Peay January 1, 1988, and was inaugurated as the school's sixth CEO September 23, 1988.

Page moved to the school from Lander College in Greenwood, South Carolina, where he was provost and vice-president for academic affairs. He was named vice-president at Lander in 1978, after serving seven years as college dean at Wesleyan College.

Page also has taught history at the University of Georgia and Western Kentucky.

He has served as chair of several accreditation visiting teams for the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. He also served several years on the board of directors of the South Carolina Council for Economic Education.

His community involvement includes service on the board of directors and as president of the Greenwood Chamber of Commerce. Page also has served on the boards of Sovran Bank, Memorial Hospital and the Middle Georgia Symphony Orchestra Association.

## Sansbury

Sansbury was named CEO at South Carolina-Spartanburg in 1973, when the campus had only 750 students and offered only associate degrees. During his tenure, campus enrollment has grown to 4,000, and the academic program offers 21 baccalaureate degrees and graduate courses through the University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Sansbury earned his undergraduate degree in history from Wofford College in 1959 and a doctorate in international studies in 1972 from South Carolina. After serving with the U.S. Army in Vietnam, he worked as a newspaper and television journalist in Florence, South Carolina.

He joined the faculty of the University of South Carolina, Florence, part-time in 1966 and became a full-time faculty member the following year. He later served as assistant director for student affairs, and in 1970, when the school became Francis Marion College, he remained as

dean of students.

A year later, Sansbury was named assistant vice-provost for student affairs for South Carolina's regional campus system and was responsible for implementing a systemwide financial aid program.

At South Carolina-Spartanburg, Sansbury holds the rank of associate professor of government and international studies. His chief academic interests are U.S. foreign policy and Asian affairs.

Sansbury currently is a member of the board of the South Carolina Council for Economic Education and of the South Carolina Committee for the Humanities. He is a member of the Committee on Economic Development for the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, and he is serving a three-year term on the board of that association.

## Shelton

Shelton was named Eastern Michigan's 18th president after serving six years as vice-president for institutional advancement and adjunct professor of marketing at Kent State University.

He also served as vice-president for university services and dean for student development at Henderson State University in Arkansas.

Shelton earned a bachelor's degree in political science and history from Memphis State University, a master's degree in American history from Memphis State, and a doctorate in higher education administration from the University of Mississippi.

He began his career as a high school teacher and elementary school principal in Mississippi and held several administrative positions at Northwest Mississippi Junior College.

At Eastern Michigan, Shelton served as chair of the Ypsilanti Golden Mile Walk for the March of

Dimes. He also has been active in a variety of campus activities.

## Wynn

Wynn has served as Stillman's president since January 1, 1982. He holds an associate degree from Boston University, an undergraduate degree from Fort Valley State College, a master's degree from South Carolina State College and a doctorate from the University of Georgia.

His postdoctoral studies include work at the University of Arizona, Boston University, Mercer University, Atlanta University, the University of Denver, the University of Hawaii and Davidson College.

Wynn served as a master sergeant in the armed forces. He attained the rank of major in the Air Force Reserve following his discharge from active duty.

He was named CEO at Stillman after serving as dean and professor in the school of education at Alabama A&M University. He also has served as assistant dean and professor of education at Alabama State University; assistant superintendent and director of curriculum and pupil personnel services in the Bibb County (Georgia) School System, where he cochaired the development of a desegregation plan for the system; visiting professor at Mercer University and the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and adjunct professor at Georgia, Fort Valley State and Georgia College.

Wynn was named Alabama's administrator of the year in 1987 by the Alabama Association of College Administrators, and he chaired the 1990 National Conference on Blacks in Higher Education after serving as vice-chair of the 1989 conference. He is president of the Association of Presbyterian Colleges and Universities and is vice-chair of the Council for the Advancement of Private Colleges in Alabama.

# Cunningham elected to Commission post

William H. Cunningham, president of the University of Texas, Austin, has been elected to chair the NCAA Presidents Commission's Division I subcommittee for 1991 and 1992.

That election, completed by mail ballot of the Commission's Division I members, concludes the selection of Commission officers for 1991.

Cunningham joins three previously elected officers on the Commission's executive committee: R. Gerald Turner, chancellor, University of Mississippi, Commission chair; Asa N. Green, president, Livingston University, Division II chair, and David L. Warren, president, Ohio Wesleyan University, Division III chair.

Cunningham joined the Commission a year ago as the designated representative of Southwest Athletic Conference member institutions.

He became Texas' 23rd president in 1985 after serving as head of the college and graduate school of business administration at the school. He also holds the Regents Chair in Higher Education Leadership and the James L. Bayless Chair for Free Enterprise and is a professor of marketing at Texas.

Known nationally as a marketing scholar and as former editor of the Journal of Marketing, Cunningham's research interests include marketing management and research and strategic market planning.

He joined Texas' marketing fac-



William H. Cunningham

ulty in 1971 from Michigan State University, where he earned undergraduate, graduate and doctoral degrees. In 1983, he was honored as a distinguished alumnus of Michigan State's college and graduate school of business.

As a teacher at Texas, Cunningham has won seven teaching awards. He also is the author of 10 books and serves on the boards of directors of such corporations as La Quinta Motor Inns and Jefferson-Pilot Corporation. Since 1984, he has served on the U.S. Department of Commerce Economic Advisory Committee. He has been a member of the College Football Association board of directors since 1988.

# Calendar

January 17-19	Legislative Review Committee, San Diego, California
January 21-22	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
January 21-23	Football Rules Committee, Corpus Christi, Texas
January 29-February 1	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Marco Island, Florida
January 31-February 3	National Youth Sports Program Committee, San Diego, California
February 1-3	Committee on Infractions, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Men's Soccer Committee, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Women's Soccer Committee, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee, San Diego, California
February 11-13	Division III Football Committee, Bradenton, Florida
February 11-14	Division II Football Committee, San Diego, California
February 19-22	Field Hockey Committee, Marco Island, Florida
February 19-22	Division I-AA Football Committee, site to be determined

# Presidents

*Continued from page 1*

made that would accomplish as much, if not more, than the original proposal this year. I don't think fine-tuning involves strong reversal of what took place here today."

## Presidents in charge

Clearly, if chief executive officers maintain the control that they demonstrated in Nashville, it will be difficult for anyone to turn back the force that overwhelmed sometimes loud objections to cuts in recruiting, grants-in-aid and numbers of coaches; restrictions on playing and practice seasons; elimination of athletics dormitories and reductions in the use of training tables; eventual strengthening of the criteria for membership in Division I, and elimination of some opportunities for multidivision classification.

In Nashville, measures sponsored or supported by the Presidents Commission commonly passed by margins of 8-1 or better, prompting a writer from a sports magazine to quip as delegates prepared to vote on one proposal that "the presidents are favored by 200 points."

Still, there were those who doubted that the presidents will remain committed to reform over the long haul—a conclusion that Schultz also warned against.

"I don't think this is just a shot in the dark for the presidents. I think they have genuine enthusiasm to see that important changes are made in intercollegiate athletics and that intercollegiate athletics takes its rightful position in higher education," Schultz said.

"I don't think you're going to be seeing them wearing out."

Schultz also believes that the Convention sent a clear message to members of Congress who are calling for Federal intervention into the governance of intercollegiate athletics.

"If there was any doubt in the Congress' mind about whether the presidents had the authority to make changes in the NCAA, I think that should be set aside. Whether the presidents were willing to step forward and stand up and make changes, I think that certainly was proved at this Convention."

## Credit shared

Still, even as the Convention was being hailed as a triumph for chief executive officers, credit for the Convention's actions was widely shared.

"One of the things that has made legislation at this Convention pass with fairly large numbers is that we've had input from the members themselves," Schultz said, noting the key roles played during the past year by the so-called "Conference of Conferences" and by coaches and student-athletes who met with the Presidents Commission.

"One of the reasons for so much solidarity is that we've taken the position that we need input, and we'll continue to seek that input."

A bit of courage also was evident at the Convention, Schultz said.

"If anything, it's a triumph of the membership. They're determined that changes need to be made, and they're willing and have the courage to make changes," he said.

That courage may have been tested most in debate over proposals to cut coaching positions, grants-in-aid, and playing and practice time. Opponents of those measures argued repeatedly that it will be student-athletes who suffer most from those reductions.

But Schultz took issue with that argument in his post-Convention remarks, saying, "I think athletes fared very well."

He noted that, although the

number of coaches not only was cut in football and basketball but was limited for the first time in other sports as well, actions to curtail recruiting also were taken. As a result, athletes should receive more attention from coaches who otherwise would be out on the road.

Also, even though a 10 percent cut in grants-in-aid was approved for all sports, those cuts should help ensure that athletes in sports other than football and basketball continue to have an opportunity to compete.

## Cuts justified

"The scholarship cuts are there for one reason, and one reason only—to take from one particular group and provide support in other areas. The only areas that are really being affected dramatically are football, with the loss of 10 (grants) over time, and men's and women's bas-

ketball, which usually (award) their full complement (of permissible grants)."

***More stringent criteria for membership in Division I were adopted; but in the area of sports sponsorship, the membership made a notable concession by allowing schools to continue to count indoor and outdoor track as two separate sports***

ketball, which usually (award) their full complement (of permissible grants)."

"In all the other sports, there are only a handful of sports nationally that are at their full quota of scholarships. In many programs, there is absolutely no reduction in scholarships."

Schultz challenged another argument heard often prior to the Convention—that proposals to strengthen criteria for Division I membership would force a significant number of schools to drop out of the division due to an inability to meet minimum sports-sponsorship and grant-in-aid requirements.

"I'd be surprised if any schools dropped out of Division I," Schultz said. "Most schools are there because it is important for them to be there. I think they'll be willing to pay whatever price it might be to stay in Division I."

## Early adjournment

The Association set aside 3½ days to conduct its business at this year's Convention but adjourned at midafternoon of the third day, even though delegates participated in 111 roll-call votes—more than twice as many as last year.

For the first time, an electronic voting system was employed for roll calls, and Association officials generally were pleased with its performance. After working out a few bugs on the first day of voting at the Opryland Hotel—including when a broadcast from the nearby studios of The Nashville Network apparently caused the system to fail in the Division II business session—votes usually were collected and counted more quickly than was true with the old punch-card system.

"As with the reform agenda, there'll be additional fine-tuning of electronic voting," outgoing NCAA President Albert M. Witte promised delegates as the Convention adjourned.

## Highlights

Following are the major legislative highlights of the Nashville Convention, listed by the topical groupings under which the proposals were presented to delegates.

## Consent package

None of the 19 proposals included

in the consent package for noncontroversial or "housekeeping" legislation was pulled out for separate action at the Convention.

Among the actions resulting from approval of the package was confirmation that the Executive Committee retains the exclusive authority to establish and revise the selection process for, and administration of, NCAA championships. Delegates also approved the creation of a standing Two-Year College Relations Committee.

## Presidents Commission grouping

The major proposals aimed at cutting costs, reducing time on student-athletes and establishing new division membership criteria were included in the Presidents Commission grouping for action early in the respective Convention business sessions.

• Several proposals approved by

season (nontraditional segment), with three days off.

However, the legislation also restores two of the three basketball contests that were subtracted at last year's Convention from the maximum number of regular-season games that may be played by Divisions I and II member institutions. The maximum number of games in those divisions will be 27, effective with the 1992-93 season.

Amendments-to-amendments approved prior to passage of No. 38 include measures permitting skill instruction in gymnastics, swimming and diving, fencing, rifle, skiing, and field events in track and field, so long as the coach does not conduct the individual's workout.

New restrictions on playing and practice seasons also were adopted for all sports by Division III.

More stringent criteria for membership in Division I were adopted, specifically in scheduling, sports sponsorship and minimum financial aid commitment. However, in the area of sports sponsorship, the membership made a notable concession by allowing schools to continue to count indoor and outdoor track as two separate sports.

• Several existing forms of multidivision classification—notably, provisions that permit Division I institutions to field football teams at the Division II or III level, allow an institution's men's and women's programs to be classified in different divisions, and permit a Division II or III women's basketball program to be classified in Division I—were eliminated at the Convention.

However, the objection of Division II delegates resulted in rejection of Proposal No. 51, which would have prohibited a Division II or III institution from being classified in Division I in any sport, but also would have established a procedure by which the Division I Steering Committee could have approved exceptions to the prohibition. Delegates did approve a measure allowing multidivision classification in sports in which there is only a single championship for all divisions.

• The Convention first defeated, then reconsidered and approved a proposal to permit Division I-A and all other Division I members to vote separately regarding the maximum limitation on financial aid for individual student-athletes. Answering fears that Division I-A football institutions could use their new voting ability to provide a stipend or other additional aid for student-athletes, proponents of the measure argued that a majority of Division I institutions still would have the ability to rescind any such action.

## General

Delegates approved a resolution directing that a progress report be made at the 1992 Convention on the pilot Division I athletics certification program and that legislation be submitted in 1993 to make the program mandatory if the NCAA Council deems such an action appropriate.

However, a proposal by the Southeastern Conference to eliminate Convention voting by conferences was defeated.

A proposal to eliminate restrictions on extending and accepting invitations to play in football bowl games was adopted by Division I-A football-playing institutions. In anticipation of that action, members of the Football Bowl Association met January 7 in Nashville and adopted their own restrictions. Bowl games that extend an invitation to a school prior to November 17 this year will be subject to a \$250,000 fine from the association.

## Amateurism

A resolution directing the Professional Sports Liaison Committee and the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to develop legislation for 1992 to permit student-athletes to enter a professional sports draft without immediately losing all future intercollegiate athletics eligibility was approved by the Convention.

However, a proposal sponsored by the Southeastern Conference that would have made a student-athlete who becomes a professional in one sport ineligible for participation in any other intercollegiate sport was defeated.

## Eligibility

All four of the proposals in this grouping were withdrawn by sponsors, including Proposal No. 73, which would have permitted a student-athlete who is within 24 semester or 36 quarter hours of graduating at the beginning of the fifth year of enrollment a fifth year of college competition.

## Academics

Division I members again defeated a proposal to add minimum grade-point-average requirements to the satisfactory-progress rule. They also rejected a measure that would have granted a fourth season of eligibility to nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers if they have at least 96 semester or 144 quarter units at the start of their fifth year of enrollment.

## Financial aid

A proposal that would have required a Division I institution to award financial aid equivalent to no less than one-third of the amount of a full grant was withdrawn from consideration at the Convention.

## Championships

Also withdrawn was a proposal for all divisions by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference that would have required at least 50 percent of the positions in every championship field in team sports to be made up of automatic-qualifying conference representatives, provided the number of conferences requesting automatic bids is at least equal to 50 percent of the field in the sport involved.

## Recruiting

Divisions I and II adopted legislation that would require a prospect to present an ACT, SAT or (because of a successful Ivy Group-sponsored amendment) PSAT score achieved under national testing conditions prior to receiving an expense-paid visit to a school.

## Playing seasons

Proposals to modify spring football practice periods were adopted in Divisions I-A, I-AA and II.

The change in Divisions I-A and I-AA is only slight, specifying 15 practice sessions, including 10 involving contact, in a 22-day period, rather than the 21-day period adopted at last year's Convention.

However, Division II schools passed a proposal eliminating the prohibition on contact drills in their spring practices. The division now will permit 15 practice sessions, including 10 involving contact, in a 21-day period.

In another matter, Division I-AA institutions voted to allow champions of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference to participate in a new bowl game, the Heritage Bowl, which will be played after the completion of the Division I-AA Football Championship. A similar proposal was defeated last year.

# Convention voting summary

This summary of actions taken at the 1991 NCAA Convention is provided by the Legislative Services Department. Any questions regarding this summary should be directed to that department.

## NCAA Constitution 3—NCAA Membership DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 60:** Conference Voting Privileges—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To eliminate the conference voting privilege.

## NCAA Constitution 4—Organization ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 1:** Championship Selection Process—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that the Executive Committee retains the exclusive authority to establish and revise the selection process for and administration of NCAA championships.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## NCAA Constitution 5— Legislative Authority and Process

**Proposal No. 2:** Delegate Participation—Student-Athlete Advisory Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To accord to members of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee the right to speak during the Convention business sessions.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 3:** Proposed Legislation—Conference Sponsorship—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that conference sponsorship of proposed legislation must include a listing of at least eight member institutions of the conference that sponsors the proposal.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 4:** Interpretations Requests—Compliance Coordinator—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit an institution's compliance coordinator to request legislative interpretations from the legislative services department at the national office.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 47:** Amendments—Division Business Sessions—Adopted (655-75-1)

**Intent:** To permit federated legislation to be acted upon in the respective division business sessions in future Conventions, even when the proposed legislation affects more than one division.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 48:** Separate Voting—Division I—Adopted as amended by No. 48-1 upon reconsideration (534-217-7)

**Intent:** To permit Division I-A and all other Division I members to vote separately regarding the maximum limitation on financial aid for individual student-athletes and to provide a procedure by which an institution in a subdivision that does not adopt a higher maximum limitation may use the higher limitation adopted by the other subdivision, except in football.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 48-1:** Separate Voting—Division I—Adopted (684-59-4)

**Intent:** To change the effective date of No. 48 to August 1, 1993.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 60:** Conference Voting Privileges—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To eliminate the conference voting privilege.

## NCAA Constitution 6— Institutional Control ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 19:** Exit Interviews—Adopted (277-13)

**Intent:** To require Division I institutions to conduct exit interviews with a sample of student-athletes after their eligibility expires.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 59:** Resolution: Athletics Certification—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing that a progress report be made at the 1992 Convention on the pilot Division I athletics certification program and that legislation be submitted for the 1993 Convention to make such a program mandatory if the NCAA Council deems such action to be appropriate.

## NCAA Bylaw 11— Conduct and Employment of Athletics Personnel

**Proposal No. 33:** Annual Coaches Certification—Adopted as amended by No. 33-1 (305-13)

**Intent:** To specify that only Division I coaches who have been certified on an annual basis may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus; to assign the responsibilities for establishment and administration of the certification program to the Division I conferences or the national office, and to require each conference to report annually its certification procedures, which must include a requirement that such coaches take a standardized national test covering NCAA recruiting legislation.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the standardized national test taken as part of the certification procedures must be produced by the NCAA; determined that the NCAA may provide more than one test to accommodate the different rules in various sports; recommended that, if necessary, legislation be enacted to require coaches to have passed (as opposed to taken) a standardized national test covering NCAA recruiting legislation.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 33-1:** Annual Coaches Certification—Adopted (205-115-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 33 by specifying that the certification procedures shall be established by the NCAA national office.

**Interpretation:** The Council agreed that if Proposal No. 33-1 is adopted, the NCAA could require coaches to pass the test before the coach is permitted to engage in off-campus recruiting.

**Proposal No. 34:** Coaching Limitations—I-A Football—Adopted as amended by Nos. 34-1 and 34-2 (92-15)

**Intent:** To establish new coaching categories and to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I-A football.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Bylaw 11.02.3(a) as set forth in Proposal Nos. 34, 35 and 36 and confirmed that a restricted-earnings coach could receive the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student only if the individual is enrolled in the institution's graduate program; otherwise, the restricted-earnings coach is limited to compensation during the academic year from the institution's athletics department that does not exceed \$12,000.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 34-1:** Coaching Limitations—I-A Football—Adopted (93-12-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 34 by permitting additional restricted-earnings coaches in football at the national service academies, a provision inadvertently omitted from the original proposal.

**Proposal No. 34-2:** Coaching Limitations—I-A Football—Adopted (70-35-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 34 by permitting an institution to combine two of the permissible restricted-earnings positions into one full-time coaching position, with limitations on compensation for the full-time position.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed:

a. Proposal No. 34-2 and Bylaw 11.02.3(a) indicating that a member institution may combine two restricted-earnings positions into one coaching position, provided the compensation or remuneration is not in excess of \$24,000 from the institution's athletics department during the academic year and not in excess of \$8,000 during the summer; noted that it would not be permissible under this proposal for a restricted-earnings coach (who may receive the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student if enrolled as a graduate student) to receive an amount that is double the cost of educational expenses.

b. Bylaw 11.02.3(a) as set forth in Proposal Nos. 34, 35 and 36 and confirmed that a restricted-earnings coach could receive the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student only if the individual is enrolled in the institution's graduate program; otherwise, the restricted-earnings coach is limited to compensation during the academic year from the institution's athletics department that does not exceed \$12,000.

**Proposal No. 35:** Coaching Limitations—I-AA Football—Adopted as amended by No. 35-1 (83-9-2)

**Intent:** To establish new coaching categories and

to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I-AA football.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Bylaw 11.02.3(a) as set forth in Proposal Nos. 34, 35 and 36 and confirmed that a restricted-earnings coach could receive the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student only if the individual is enrolled in the institution's graduate program; otherwise, the restricted-earnings coach is limited to compensation during the academic year from the institution's athletics department that does not exceed \$12,000.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 35-1:** Coaching Limitations—I-AA Football—Adopted (60-31-2)

**Intent:** To amend No. 35 by permitting additional restricted-earnings coaches at Division I-AA institutions that have junior varsity and/or freshman football teams in addition to the varsity.

**Proposal No. 36:** Coaching Limitations—Sports Other than Football—Adopted as amended by No. 36-3 (305-23)

**Intent:** To establish coaching categories and to impose coaching limitations in all Division I sports other than football and to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I basketball.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed:

a. Bylaw 11.02.3(a) as set forth in Proposal Nos. 34, 35 and 36 and confirmed that a restricted-earnings coach could receive the actual cost of educational expenses incurred as a graduate student only if the individual is enrolled in the institution's graduate program; otherwise, the restricted-earnings coach is limited to compensation during the academic year from the institution's athletics department that does not exceed \$12,000.



*During the NCAA honors dinner, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, student-athlete Marie Roethlisberger addressed Convention delegates on behalf of the Today's Top Six honorees*

b. The provisions of Proposal No. 36-C, which indicate that an institution that conducts a men's and women's swimming and diving program may employ, in lieu of two restricted-earnings coaches (one in each sport), one head or assistant coach to coach both men and women divers; determined that such an additional head or assistant coach would not have any restrictions related to compensation and may engage in off-campus recruiting activities (subject to the limitations normally placed on the head or assistant coach).

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 36-3:** Coaching Limitations—Baseball—Adopted (228-81-8)

**Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting additional restricted-earnings coaches in basketball at the national service academies, a provision inadvertently omitted from the original proposal.

**Proposal No. 37:** Coaching Duties—Off-Campus Recruiting—No. 37-A Adopted (95-14); No. 37-B, C and D Adopted (287-31)

**Intent:** To place limitations on the number of Division I athletics staff members in all sports who can contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal Nos. 37-C, which would limit the number of institutional coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time based on the number of financial grants that may be awarded in the particular sport, and 40-C, which would reduce by 10 percent the number of financial aid grants in men's and women's sports, and determined that the adoption of both proposals would apply independently of each other; thus, the adoption would not result in a sport (e.g., wrestling) having a reduction in the number of coaching staff members who may recruit prospects off campus at one time.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 36-1:** Coaching Limitations—Baseball—Defeated (66-251-3)

**Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting three full-time coaches in baseball instead of two.

**Proposal No. 36-2:** Coaching Limitations—Baseball—Defeated (90-233-3) **Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting two restricted-earnings coaches in baseball instead of one.

**Proposal No. 36-4:** Coaching Limitations—Cross Country/Track and Field—Defeated (55-262-3)

**Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting two restricted-earnings coaches in men's cross country and track and two in women's cross country and track, instead of one in each instance.

**Proposal No. 36-5:** Coaching Limitations—Wrestling—Defeated (111-190-18)

**Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting two full-time coaches in wrestling instead of one.

**Proposal No. 36-6:** Coaching Limitations—Sports Other Than Swimming and Diving—Defeated (158-158-9)

**Intent:** To amend No. 36 by permitting an institution that conducts men's and women's programs in any sport to employ either one restricted-earnings coach each for the men's and women's teams or, in lieu of two restricted-earnings coaches, one head or assistant coach to coach both men's and women's teams in the sport.

**Proposal No. 37-1:** Coaching Duties—Off-Campus Recruiting—Defeated (27-76-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 37 by permitting eight, rather than seven, coaches to contact and/or evaluate prospects in Division I-A football.

**Proposal No. 67:** Men's Ice Hockey Coaching Staff Limitations—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To place limitations on the number of permissible coaches in Division I men's ice hockey and to specify those who can recruit and evaluate prospects off campus.

## NCAA Bylaw 12—Amateurism ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 68:** Resolution: Student-Athlete Eligibility Related to Professional Draft and Involvement in Negotiations—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution to direct the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee and the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to develop legislation for sponsorship by the NCAA Council and consideration at the 1992 NCAA Convention that would permit student-athletes to enter a professional draft without immediately forgoing all future intercollegiate eligibility in that sport.

**Proposal No. 70:** Preenrollment Training Expenses—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit an individual to receive actual and necessary training expenses from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the appropriate national governing body without affecting the individual's amateur status.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal Nos. 70 and 71 and determined that the adoption of these proposals also would permit foreign student-athletes to receive authorized preenrollment training expenses and/or summer developmental training expenses from the Olympic Committee or other appropriate national sports governing body in the student-athlete's country.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 71:** Developmental Training Expenses—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit an individual to receive developmental training expenses from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the appropriate national governing body during summer vacation periods, even if the training program does not include competition, without affecting the individual's amateur status.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal Nos. 70 and 71 and determined that the adoption of these proposals also would permit foreign student-athletes to receive authorized preenrollment training expenses and/or summer developmental training expenses from the Olympic Committee or other appropriate national sports governing body in the student-athlete's country.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 72:** Conference Promotional Activities—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a member conference to use a student-athlete's name, picture or appearance to support its charitable or educational activities or activities considered incidental to the student-athlete's participation in college athletics, as is now permissible for a member institution or a noninstitutional charitable or educational organization.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 69:** Amateurism—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete who becomes a professional in any sport is not eligible for participation in any intercollegiate sport.

## NCAA Bylaw 13—Recruiting ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 5:** Four-Year College Prospect—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a member institution shall obtain a written (rather than an oral) release to discuss transfer with a four-year collegiate institution's student-athlete prior to contacts between the student-athlete and the second institution.

*See Convention, page 9*

## Convention photos by Les Leverett

# Convention

Continued from page 8

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 6:** Recruiting Calendars—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To move the Association's recruiting calendars from Bylaw 13 to Bylaw 30, thus making them administrative regulations that can be adjusted as needed by the NCAA Council between Conventions.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 7:** Contacts—Prospect's Educational Institution—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that institutional staff members may visit a prospect's educational institution to observe all sessions of a multiday tournament and count such a visit as the permissible one visit per week to the prospect's educational institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 8:** Competition—Division II Tryouts—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that participation of Division II student-athletes in contests against prospects during the permissible Division II tryouts does not constitute intercollegiate competition and that such contests must occur during the institution's playing season in the involved sport.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 20:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls and Contacts—Adopted as amended by No. 20-3 by Division I (305-22) and as amended by No. 20-1 by Division II (173-15)

**Intent:** To prohibit Divisions I and II institutions from making telephone calls to or having off-campus contact with a prospect prior to July 1 following the prospect's junior year in high school, to limit phone calls by an institution to a prospect to one call per week, to prohibit students and student-athletes from making phone calls for recruiting purposes, and to prohibit phone calls to a prospect during an intercollegiate contest (calls from the sideline, for example).

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that it would be permissible for institutional staff members to receive telephone calls initiated by a prospective student-athlete at the prospect's expense prior to July 1 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, provided the telephone conversation is conducted for the purpose of arranging or requesting complimentary admissions to an institution's athletics event and no recruitment takes place during the call.

**Effective Date:** July 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 20-1:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls and Contacts—Adopted by Division II only (151-35)

**Intent:** To amend No. 20 by permitting phone calls by enrolled students and student-athletes if they are part of an institution's regular admissions program directed at all prospective students.

**Proposal No. 20-3:** Basketball Recruiting—Telephone Calls and Contacts—Adopted by Division I only (291-35-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 20 by permitting telephone calls by enrolled students (excluding student-athletes) if they are part of an institution's regular admissions program directed at all prospective students.

**Proposal No. 21:** Contacts and Evaluations—No. 21-A, B and D adopted by Division I (309-18) and Division II (174-19); No. 21-C adopted by Division I-A (98-10), Division I-AA (88-5) and Division II (100-9)

**Intent:** To redefine evaluation to include any visit to a prospect's educational institution and the observation of any practice or competition in which the prospect participates, to limit the number of evaluations during the academic year to four, to specify that staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during the May evaluation period in football, to restrict member institutions to a limit of three off-campus recruiting contacts with a prospect at any site, and to allow institutional staff members to visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week.

**Interpretation:** The Council:

a. Determined that Proposal No. 21-D limits a member institution to three in-person, off-campus recruiting contacts per prospect at any site, regardless of the number of sports in which the prospect is being recruited by that institution.

b. Confirmed that a visit by a coaching staff member to a high school (without contact) counts as an evaluation per Proposal No. 21-A for all prospects in that sport at the high school.

c. Agreed that the limitation in Proposal No. 21-B that institutional staff members may not evaluate a prospective student-athlete on more than four occasions during the academic year is sport specific; therefore, if a prospect is being earnestly recruited by a member institution in more than one sport, it would be permissible for institutional staff members to evaluate the prospective student-athlete on four occasions in each sport during the academic year; however, institutional staff members in any given sport would be limited to a total of four evaluations under such circumstances.

d. Determined that an institution would utilize one evaluation and one contact during the same day if the institution observes the prospect's practice or competition and subsequently makes a permissible contact with the prospect.

e. Determined that a member institution that utilizes its four evaluations in the sport of football during the fall playing season would be precluded from evaluating the prospect during the May evaluation period.



**At the 1991 Convention, Simpson College student-athlete Ian Grover (shown here) and his fellow members of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee became the first student-athletes ever to actively participate in Convention business sessions**

ation period; noted that under such circumstances, it would not be permissible for the institution to visit a prospect's institution or observe any practice or competition at any site at which the prospect participates (even if the institution is recruiting a different prospect in that sport), inasmuch as such activities would constitute an evaluation per Proposal No. 21-A.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 22:** Recruiting—National Letter of Intent Dead Periods—No. 22 A, B and D adopted (299-13); No. 22-C adopted by Division I-A (103-2) and Division I-AA (82-10)

**Intent:** To establish a five-day recruiting dead period (from 48 hours before to 72 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent) in all Division I sports.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that it would not be permissible for an institutional staff member to travel to a prospect's residence to deliver a National Letter of Intent during a dead period, even if no contact occurs in conjunction with the delivery; determined that it would be permissible for an institution to deliver a National Letter of Intent by Federal Express or facsimile; in a related matter, confirmed that in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 13.1.4.3-(d), the dead period would remain in effect subsequent to the prospect's signing of the National Letter of Intent for the remainder of the five-day period.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 23:** Recruiting Materials—Adopted by Division I (309-15-1) and Division II (177-13)

**Intent:** To prohibit Divisions I and II institutions from providing recruiting materials to a prospect until the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school; to restrict institutions to only one publication per sport; to prohibit sending greeting cards, special postcards or highlight films to a prospect; to restrict (in Division I only) printing on institutional stationery and press releases to one color of printing; to prohibit personalized recruiting videotapes or audio tapes, and to limit institutions to one generic all-sports recruiting videotape per year, with a maximum of three minutes related to each sport.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that:

a. The one-color restriction on institutional press releases applies to all athletics department releases.

b. The one-color restriction also would be applicable to all press releases issued by member conferences.

c. A member institution may not print its athletics department stationery in more than one color (i.e., the restriction extends beyond the issue of limiting to one color the stationery that actually is sent to prospects).

d. A prospective student-athlete would not be precluded from receiving an admissions department videotape related to the general benefits of attending the institution, provided the videotape is issued in accordance with the same issuance-and-retrieval policy applicable to all prospective students; noted that it would be permissible (in accordance with the institution's regular admissions policies) for the athletics department to send such a videotape to a prospect, determined that it would be permissible for a prospect to receive an admissions department videotape prior to the September 1 at the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school, but only if such a videotape is part of a regular institutional mailing to all prospective students.

e. It would be permissible for a member institution to mail summer camp brochures prior to the September 1 at the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school, inasmuch as the primary purpose of such brochures is not related to the recruitment of the particular prospect.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 24:** Official Visits—No. 24-A adopted by Division I-A (97-9) and Division I-AA (86-6); No. 24-B adopted (298-19-1)

**Intent:** To reduce the total numbers of paid visits from 85 to 70 in Divisions I-A and I-AA football and from 18 to 15 in Division I basketball.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 25:** Resolution: Recruiting Periods—Adopted (310-5-1)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the appropriate coaches association in each Division I sport to develop a recruiting calendar of approximately three months for that sport for submission to the Council, with the Council to sponsor legislation at the 1992 Convention.

**Proposal No. 33:** Annual Coaches Certification—Adopted as amended by No. 33-1 (305-13)

**Intent:** To specify that only Division I coaches who have been certified on an annual basis may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus; to assign the responsibilities for establishment and administration of the certification program to the Division I conferences or the national office, and to require each conference to report annually its certification procedures, which must include a requirement that such coaches take a standardized national test covering NCAA recruiting legislation.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the standardized national test taken as part of the certification procedures must be produced by the NCAA; determined that the NCAA may provide more than one test to accommodate the different rules in various sports; recommended that, if necessary, legislation be enacted to require coaches to have passed (as opposed to taken) a standardized national test covering NCAA recruiting legislation.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 33-1:** Annual Coaches Certification—Adopted (205-115-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 33 by specifying that the certification procedures shall be established by the NCAA national office.

**Interpretation:** The Council agreed that if Proposal No. 33-1 is adopted, the NCAA could require coaches to pass the test before the coach is permitted to engage in off-campus recruiting.

**Proposal No. 37:** Coaching Duties—Off-Campus Recruiting—No. 37-A adopted (95-14); No. 37-B, C and D adopted (287-31)

**Intent:** To place limitations on the number of Division I athletics staff members in all sports who can contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal Nos. 37-C, which would limit the number of institutional coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time based on the number of financial grants that may be awarded in the particular sport, and 40-C, which would reduce by 10 percent the number of financial aid grants in men's and women's sports, and determined that the adoption of both proposals would apply independently of each other; thus, the adoption would not result in a sport (e.g., wrestling) having a reduction in the number of coaching staff members who may recruit prospects off campus at one time.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 98:** Official Visits—ACT or SAT Score—Adopted as amended by No. 98-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To require a prospect to present an ACT or SAT score (achieved on a national testing date under national testing conditions) prior to receiving an expense-paid visit.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal

No. 98 and determined that prior to receiving an official visit from a Division I or II member institution, a prospective student-athlete's test score must be presented in writing through an official high school or testing agency document, but does not have to be received directly from the testing agency.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 98-1:** Official Visits—ACT or SAT Score—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 98 by adding a score from a PSAT test as another alternative.

**Proposal No. 99:** Unofficial Visits—Meals—Adopted by Division II (80-77)

**Intent:** To permit Division II institutions to provide meals to prospects and their parents during unofficial visits, regardless of whether the same opportunity is available to all prospective students visiting that institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 102:** Recruiting Contacts—Division I-A Head Coach—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division I-A head football coach to conduct one visit with a prospect at the prospect's school and one visit with the prospect at the prospect's home on different calendar days, rather than on the same day.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 103:** Evaluation Periods—Divisions I-A and I-AA Football—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To limit the evaluation period in Divisions I-A and I-AA football during the month of May to 15 consecutive weekdays designated in writing by the member institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 104:** Official Visits—Transportation—Adopted as amended by No. 104-1 by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit any member of an institution's athletics department other than a volunteer coach to provide automobile transportation for a prospect in football between the prospect's home or educational institution and the campus in conjunction with an official visit.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 104-1:** Official Visits—Transportation—Adopted by Division I-AA (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 104 by specifying that the member of the athletics department staff must have been certified pursuant to a conference certification program.

**Proposal No. 106:** Evaluation Periods—Division I Women's Basketball—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To trade the December 1 through December 15 evaluation period in Division I women's basketball for evaluation periods from the first Monday through the first Saturday in December, the Tuesday through Saturday prior to Christmas and the period from December 27 through December 30.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 107:** Evaluation Periods—Division I Women's Basketball—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To change the permissible dates during which Division I women's basketball coaches may evaluate prospects in Hawaii due to the dates of the state girls basketball championship.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 108:** Sports Camps and Clinics—Women's Basketball Coaching Staff—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To prohibit a Division I women's basketball coach from being employed by or lecturing at a noninstitutional basketball camp or clinic in which prospective student-athletes participate.

**Effective Date:** Immediately. (Coaches with a written contract for such employment in effect prior to the effective date of this legislation may be exempt until the beginning of the 1991-92 academic year.)

**Proposal No. 109:** Complimentary Admissions—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a Division I institution shall not provide complimentary admissions to a prospect to attend a postseason conference tournament.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**DEFEATED**

**Proposal No. 20-1:** Recruiting—Telephone Calls and Contacts—Defeated by Division I (98-223-2)

**Intent:** To amend No. 20 by permitting phone calls by enrolled students and student-athletes if they are part of an institution's regular admissions program directed at all prospective students.

**Proposal No. 20-2:** Basketball Recruiting—Telephone Calls and Contacts—Defeated by Division I (69-253-1) and Division II (23-167)

**Intent:** To amend No. 20 by permitting phone calls by institutional staff members as set forth in Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(a) and by permitting such calls in basketball between April 15 and May 15 of the prospect's junior year in high school.

**Proposal No. 21-1:** Contacts and Evaluations—Defeated by Division I (59-270) and Division II (17-173-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 21 by permitting six evaluations instead of four and four contacts instead of three in men's and women's basketball, football, and women's volleyball.

**Proposal No. 23-2:** Recruiting Materials—Defeated (147-173-3)

**Intent:** To amend No. 23 by permitting two colors of printing on stationery in Division I.

**Proposal No. 37-1:** Coaching Duties—Off-Campus Recruiting—Defeated (27-76-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 37 by permitting eight, rather than seven, coaches to contact and/or evaluate

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# Convention

Continued from page 9

prospects in Division I-A football

**Proposal No. 99:** Unofficial Visits—Meals — Defeated by Division III (89-101)

**Intent:** To permit Division III institutions to provide meals to prospects and their parents during unofficial visits, regardless of whether the same opportunity is available to all prospective students visiting that institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 104:** Official Visits — Transportation — Defeated By Division I-A (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit any member of an institution's athletics department other than a volunteer coach to provide automobile transportation for a prospect in football between the prospect's home or educational institution and the campus in conjunction with an official visit.

**Proposal No. 104-1:** Official Visits — Transportation — Defeated by Division I-A (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 104 by specifying that the member of the athletics department staff must have been certified in a conference certification program.

**Proposal No. 105:** Evaluation Periods — Division I Women's Basketball — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To add the period from December 26 through December 31 and delete the period from January 17 through January 24 as permissible evaluation periods in Division I women's basketball.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 23-1:** Recruiting Materials — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend No. 23 by permitting either one annual press guide per sport or one annual athletics recruiting brochure per sport.

**Proposal No. 23-3:** Recruiting Materials — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend No. 23 by deleting the restriction of one color of printing on a Division I institution's press release.

**Proposal No. 100:** Recruiting Dead Periods — National Letter of Intent Subscriber — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To exempt from the current recruiting "dead periods" that surround all initial signing dates for the National Letter of Intent those institutions that are not subscribers to the National Letter of Intent program and that have established their own institutional "dead periods."

**Proposal No. 101:** Recruiting Dead Periods — National Letter of Intent Subscriber — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To exempt from the current recruiting dead periods that surround the fall initial signing dates for the National Letter of Intent those institutions that are not subscribers to the National Letter of Intent program and that have established their own institutional dead periods.

**Proposal No. 104-2:** Official Visits — Transportation — Not moved

**Intent:** To amend No. 104 by specifying that the provision applies to full-time staff members, with other staff members limited to providing such transportation within a 100-mile radius of the campus.

## NCAA Bylaw 14—

### Academic and General Requirements

**Proposal No. 8:** Competition — Division II Tryouts — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To confirm that participation of Division II student-athletes in contests against prospects during the permissible Division II tryouts does not constitute intercollegiate competition and that such contests must occur during the institution's playing season in the involved sport.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 9:** Academic Waivers — International Competition — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To extend the opportunity for a waiver of the minimum full-time enrollment requirement to participants in the World University and Pan American Games; also, to combine the waivers related to participation in such games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 10:** Five-Year Rule Waiver — World University Games — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To extend the opportunity for a waiver of the five-year rule to participants in the World University Games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 26:** Partial Qualifier — Division II — Adopted (185-4-1)

**Intent:** To redefine the partial qualifier in Division II as a student who graduates from high school and fulfills either the core-curriculum or the standardized-test-score component of the initial-eligibility legislation.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 27:** Transfer Eligibility — Division III — Adopted (172-82-4)

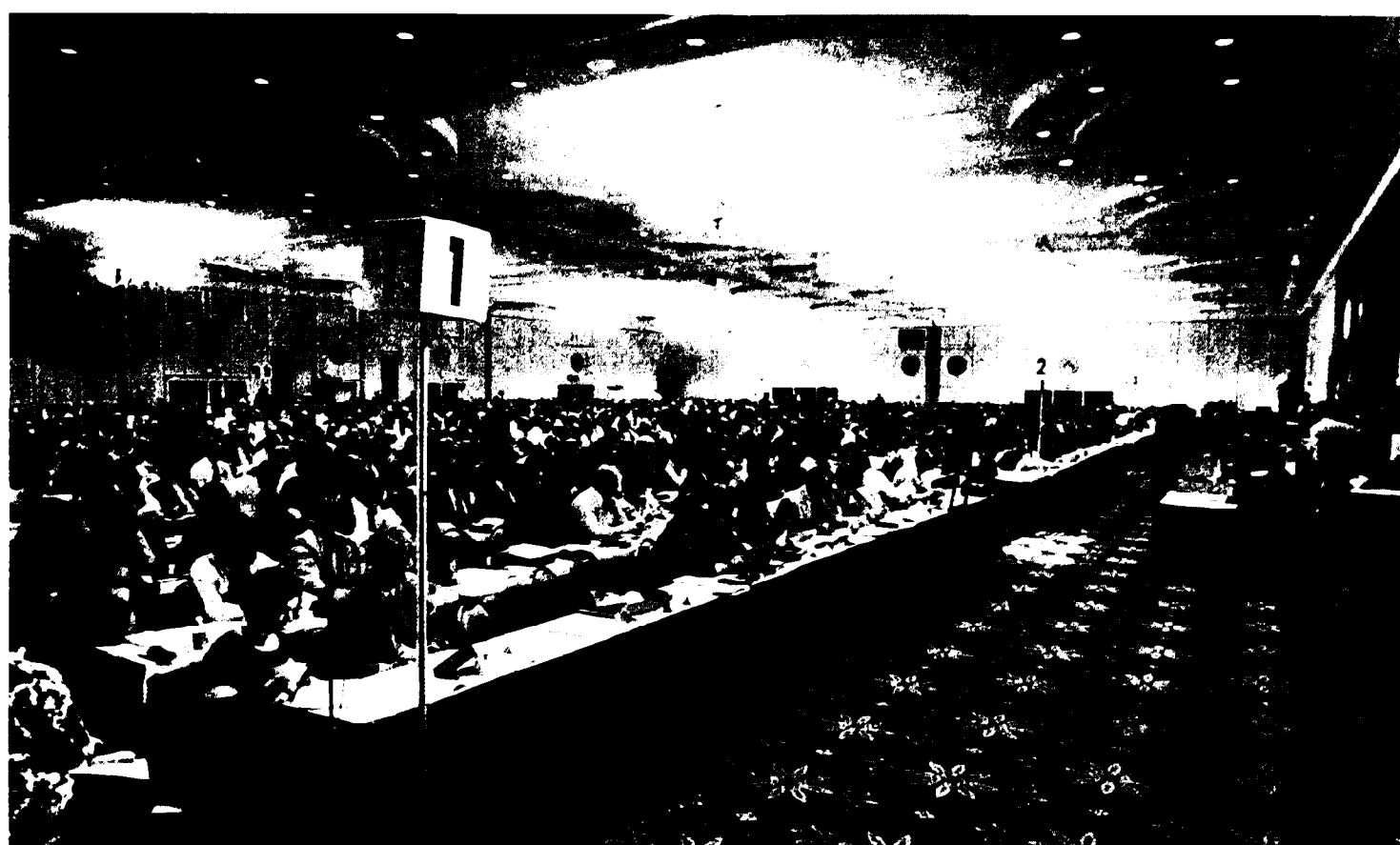
**Intent:** To specify that a student-athlete who would not have been eligible for athletics competition had he or she remained at the previous institution must fulfill a transfer residence requirement at a Division III institution.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the requirement that "the student would have been eligible had he or she remained at the institution from which the student transferred" and determined that such a requirement would relate only to academic eligibility.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal 38-K:** Prohibition Against Outside Competition — Divisions I and II — Adopted as part of Proposal 38 by Division I (299-28-2) and by Division II (166-24-1)

**Intent:** To prohibit student-athletes from competing on outside teams during the academic year in all



**Delegates to the 1991 NCAA Convention in Nashville were the first in the Association's history to utilize electronic voting equipment to facilitate the many roll-call votes conducted during activities at the Opryland Hotel**

sports other than basketball in Divisions I and II.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal No. 38-K and determined that it would be permissible for student-athletes to compete unattached in individual competition (i.e., the student-athlete receives no expenses from the outside team and does not represent the outside team in the competition) during the academic year without jeopardizing the student-athlete's eligibility for intercollegiate competition; in a related matter, determined that a student-athlete who practices (but does not compete) on an outside team during the academic year would not jeopardize the student's intercollegiate athletics eligibility in that sport.

**Proposal No. 58:** Resolution—Academic Requirements — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Academic Requirements Committee to recommend to the Council and the Presidents Commission legislation to strengthen the current NCAA requirements for both initial and continuing eligibility, with such legislation to be submitted for action at the 1992 Convention.

**Proposal No. 81:** Satisfactory Progress—Degree Requirements Check — Adopted (170-141)

**Intent:** To further define satisfactory progress at Division I institutions by requiring student-athletes to have completed successfully at least 50 percent of the course requirements in their specific degree programs by the start of their fourth or subsequent year of enrollment.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991; for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 82:** Satisfactory Progress — Division II — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that Division II student-athletes who are transfers must achieve minimum grade-point averages in all grades earned at the certifying institution and in all grades earned at all collegiate institutions to meet the Division II satisfactory-progress requirements.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991; for those student-athletes first entering a collegiate institution on or after August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 83:** Seasons of Competition — Division II — Adopted as amended by No. 83-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that a nonqualifier or partial qualifier who utilizes three seasons of competition at a Division I member institution shall not be permitted to utilize a fourth season of eligibility at a Division II institution.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 83-1:** Seasons of Competition — Division II — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To change the effective date of No. 83 to August 1, 1991.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 38-16:** Playing and Practice Seasons — Outside Team Exception — Defeated by Division I (77-246-3) and Division II (56-138-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-K by providing an exception to the outside-team prohibition for student-athletes from institutions that do not sponsor non-traditional seasons, with certain limitations.

**Proposal No. 79:** Satisfactory Progress — Grade-Point Average — Defeated (127-191)

**Intent:** To further define satisfactory progress at Division I institutions as the achievement of a 1.600 grade-point average after the student has earned 24 semester (36 quarter) hours, a 1.700 after 48 semester (72 quarter) hours, a 1.800 after 72 semester (108 quarter) hours and a 1.900 after 96 semester (144 quarter) hours.

**Proposal No. 80:** Partial-Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility — Defeated as amended by 80-1 and

80-2 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers in Division I to earn a fourth season of intercollegiate competition, provided they have completed 96 semester (144 quarter) units toward a specific degree program by the start of their fifth year of full-time enrollment.

**Proposal No. 80-1:** Partial Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 80 by requiring a minimum grade-point average of 2.000, in addition to the minimum number of units.

**Proposal No. 80-2:** Partial Qualifier and Nonqualifier Eligibility — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 80 by delaying the effective date until August 1, 1991.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 73:** Seasons of Competition — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit a student-athlete to earn a fifth year of intercollegiate competition (in Division I, a fourth season for nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers), provided the student is within 24 semester or 36 quarter hours of graduating when he or she begins the fifth year of enrollment.

**Proposal No. 75:** Transfer Eligibility — Division III — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To preclude a student-athlete who has competed in a sport at another collegiate institution from competing on behalf of a Division III institution during the same academic year.

**Proposal No. 76:** Transfer Eligibility — Division III — Withdrawn

**Intent:** To eliminate the immediate-eligibility transfer provision adopted by Division III at last year's Convention, instead requiring a transfer to a Division III institution to complete a residence requirement unless the student presents a certain number of credit hours with a certain grade-point average from the institution he or she previously attended.

## NCAA Bylaw 15—Financial Aid ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 40:** Maximum Awards — Divisions I-A and I-AA Football, Division I Basketball, and Division I Equivalency Sports — No. 40-A adopted by Division I-A (83-24-3); No. 40-B adopted as amended by 40-1 by Division I-AA (69-15); No. 40-C adopted by Division I (273-52-3)

**Intent:** To reduce the number of permissible grants-in-aid in all Division I sports by 10 percent, with a three-year phase-in period in Division I-A football and a two-year phase-in period in Division I basketball.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal Nos. 37-C, which would limit the number of institutional coaching staff members who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus at any one time based on the number of financial grants that may be awarded in the particular sport, and 40-C, which would reduce by 10 percent the number of financial aid grants in men's and women's sports, and determined that the adoption of both proposals would apply independently of each other; thus, the adoption would not result in a sport (e.g., wrestling) having a reduction in the number of coaching staff members who may recruit prospects off campus at one time.

**Effective Date:** Parts A and B effective August 1, 1992. Part C effective August 1, 1993, for equivalency sports and August 1, 1992, for basketball.

**Proposal No. 40-1:** Maximum Awards — Division I-AA — Adopted (70-23)

**Intent:** To amend No. 40 by providing a three-year phase-in period for the grant reduction in Division I-AA football.

**Proposal No. 88:** Resolution: Financial Aid Study — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to study the extent to which there are student-athletes who receive full grants-in-aid but have additional unmet financial need and, if appropriate, to develop legislation for consideration at the 1992 Convention to provide additional aid beyond current NCAA limitations to Division I student-athletes with that type of need.

**Proposal No. 91:** Division II Financial Aid — Summer School — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit an enrolled student-athlete in Division II to receive athletically related financial aid to attend an institution's summer term, regardless of whether the student-athlete received athletically related financial aid during the previous academic year.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 92:** Division III Financial Aid — Off-Campus Employment — Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit a Division III student-athlete to receive earnings from off-campus employment during the academic year without consideration of the recipient's need.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 28:** Summer Financial Aid — Incoming Student-Athletes — Defeated by Division I (136-180-9) and Division II (85-96-1)

**Intent:** To permit member institutions to provide summer financial aid to incoming student-athletes from athletically related sources, provided the student-athletes qualify for such financial aid on the same basis as other students generally.

**Proposal No. 41:** Maximum Awards — Division I-A Football — Defeated as amended 41-1 (19-85-2)

**Intent:** To establish a limit of 46 on the number of initial counters in Division I-A football during any two consecutive years, leaving the annual limit of 25 in any one year and deleting the overall limit of 95.

**Proposal No. 41-1:** Maximum Awards — Division I-A Football — Adopted (60-43-3)

**Intent:** To amend No. 41 by reinstating the overall limit of 95 grants in Division I-A football.

**Proposal No. 42:** Financial Aid Limitations — Men's Ice Hockey — Defeated (55-184-72)

**Intent:** To specify that a recruited student-athlete in Division I ice hockey who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard to any degree to athletics ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity intercollegiate competition, with the proper certification; to establish an annual limit of 20 on the value of financial aid awards (equivalencies) to counters in ice hockey and an annual limit of 25 on the total number of counters at any one time, and to specify that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey.

**Proposal No. 84:** Financial Aid — Summer School — Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit athletically related financial aid to be awarded to incoming freshman student-athletes to attend an institution's summer term, summer school or summer orientation program, provided the aid is granted in proportion to the amount of aid the students would receive in the succeeding academic year and the recipients become counters during the succeeding academic year.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 43:** Maximum Awards — Basketball — Withdrawn

See Convention, page 11

# Convention

Continued from page 10

**Intent:** To establish in Division I basketball a maximum initial awards limit of four during any one year and seven during any two consecutive years, eliminating the overall limitation of 15.

**Proposal No. 85:** Minimum Equivalency Limits—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that a Division I institution shall not award financial aid with an equivalency of less than one-third.

**Proposal No. 85-1:** Minimum Equivalency Limits—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend No. 85 by clarifying that it applies only to athletically related financial aid and only in the Division I sports in which financial aid is based on equivalencies.

**Proposal No. 89:** Maximum Awards—Divisions I-A and I-AA—Football—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit Divisions I-A and I-AA institutions to award no more than one athletics grant-in-aid per year to a football student-athlete and exempt such aid from the initial grant limitations if the student has been in residence at the institution for at least two academic years.

**Proposal No. 90:** Multiple-Sport Participants—Men's Ice Hockey—Moot

**Intent:** To specify that a multiple-sport Division I participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in the sport of ice hockey.

## NCAA Bylaw 16— Awards Benefits and Expenses for Enrolled Student-Athletes ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 29:** Academic Counseling—Adopted (286-5)

**Intent:** To require all Division I institutions to make academic counseling and tutoring services available to all recruited student-athletes.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the adoption of Proposal No. 29 would permit member institutions flexibility in determining the academic counseling program appropriate for each recruited student-athlete and would not require that all such student-athletes participate in such programs, it being understood that the opportunity to participate in such a program is made available to all recruited student-athletes.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 30:** Athletics Housing—Adopted (278-31-5)

**Intent:** To phase-out the use of athletics dormitories and athletics wings or floors over a five-year period in Division I.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 31:** Training-Table Meals—Adopted (259-49-4)

**Intent:** To specify that Division I institutions may provide only one training-table meal per day to a student-athlete during the academic year when regular institutional dining facilities are open.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1996.

**Proposal No. 32:** Expenses for Competition—Adopted as amended by No. 32-1 (710-19-0)

**Intent:** To establish limits on regular-season team travel that would prohibit team or individual departure earlier than 48 hours prior to competition and to limit to 36 hours the time period an institution's team or student-athlete(s) may remain in the area after the competition, except for travel that occurs to or from Alaska or Hawaii or during the institution's official vacation period.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 32-1:** Expenses for Competition—Adopted (676-28-10)

**Intent:** To allow for exceptions governing the time limitations related to the provision of travel expenses prior to participation in NCAA championship events or postseason football games.

**Proposal No. 64:** Awards—NCAA Championships—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit student-athletes to receive awards from the Association for participation in NCAA championships without limitations on the value of the awards.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 87:** Expense Waivers—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit Division I student-athletes to request additional financial assistance from funds established to assist student-athletes with special financial needs through a program approved by the NCAA Council. This is part of the revenue-distribution plan developed by the Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 30-2:** Athletics Housing—Defeated (129-196-2)

**Intent:** To amend No. 30 by specifying that the prohibition against athletics dormitories and athletics wings or floors does not apply to institutions that have housing policies that do not differentiate between student-athletes and students generally.

**Proposal No. 86:** Financial Management—Defeated as amended by No. 86-1 (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit institutional personnel to assist student-athletes in the management of students' financial resources.

**Proposal No. 86-1:** Financial Management—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To amend No. 86 by limiting the funds that

can be managed to Pell Grant funds received by the student-athlete.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 30-1:** Athletics Housing—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend No. 30 by permitting Division I institutions to house freshman and sophomore student-athletes in athletics dormitories or athletics wings or floors.

## NCAA Bylaw 17— Playing and Practice Seasons ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 38:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Divisions I and II—Adopted as amended by No. 38-1, 38-2, 38-4, 38-10, 38-12, 38-15 and 38-17. Parts A-I and K-M adopted by Division I (299-28-2) and by Division II (166-24-1); Part J adopted by Divisions I and II (535-57-3)

**Intent:** To reduce time demands on student-athletes by further restricting playing and practice seasons in all sports in Divisions I and II, including definitions of playing season and athletically related activities, restrictions on playing seasons, time limits for athletically related activities, preseason practice, reductions in numbers of contests, prohibitions against outside competition, prohibitions against coaching activities with outside teams, and a summer practice prohibition.

**Effective Date:** Parts A through H and Parts J through L: August 1, 1991; Part I: August 1, 1992.

[Note: In order to assist members in following the intent of the substantial number of changes in Proposal 38, an intent statement and related interpretations, if any, have been included for each subsection of the proposal.]

**Proposal No. 38-A:** Definition of Playing Season

**Intent:** To specify that the playing season is the only time within which Divisions I and II member institutions are permitted to conduct countable "athletically related activities."

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that if track student-athletes from an institution are listed as participants for cross country, such student-athletes must participate fully in cross country practices; noted that if student-athletes are practicing in track events (e.g., hurdles, long jump, high jump) unrelated to the sport of cross country, such practice must be counted in the institution's established segment in the sport of track.

**Proposal No. 38-B:** Definition of Athletically Related Activities

**Intent:** To define the "athletically related activities" that must be counted against the new daily and weekly time limitations specified under Proposal No. 38-E for Divisions I and II member institutions.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that:

a. If track student-athletes from an institution are listed as participants for cross country, such student-athletes must participate fully in cross country practices; noted that if student-athletes are practicing in track events (e.g., hurdles, long jump, high jump) unrelated to the sport of cross country, such practice must be counted in the institutions established segment in the sport of track

b. It would be permissible for a member institution's coach to serve as both a sports coach and a strength and conditioning coach, provided the individual performs strength and conditioning responsibilities on a department-wide basis and is counted in the member institution's coaching staff limitation for the sport in which the individual is a coach.

c. It would be permissible for an institution to reserve a practice facility to be utilized by athletes during their voluntary individual workouts outside of the playing season during the academic year without such an arrangement being considered as a countable athletically related activity, provided participation in the workouts is not mandatory and the coach is not present during any of the workouts; determined that it would be permissible for the coach to design a general individual workout program for a student-athlete (as opposed to a specific workout program for specific days), provided the workouts are not mandatory and the programs implementation is left to the discretion of the student-athlete.

**Proposal No. 38-1:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Noncountable Athletically Related Activities—Adopted by Division I (267-55-2) and by Division II (151-26-11)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-B by permitting skill instruction in the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception provided the coach does not conduct the individual's workout.

**Proposal No. 38-2:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Noncountable Athletically Related Activities—Adopted by Division I (298-25-1) and by Division II (175-10-8)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-B by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to fencing, rifle, skiing, and field events in track and field.

**Proposal No. 38-4:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Noncountable Athletically Related Activities—Adopted by Division I (249-54-22) and by Division II (155-20-18)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-B by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to water polo.

**Proposal No. 38-C:** Sports Subject to Limitations

**Intent:** To specify that all sports in Divisions I and II shall be subject to the playing-season segment and time-demand limitations.

**Proposal No. 38-D:** Length of Playing Season

**Intent:** In Divisions I and II, to reduce the playing



**Dennis Farrell, associate commissioner of the Big West Conference (foreground), casts a Convention vote using the electronic voting equipment that was distributed to delegates during registration. These units replaced a system of punch cards that had been used at past Conventions during roll-call votes.**

season for team sports other than football and basketball from 26 to 22 weeks and to establish a 24-week or 144-day playing season for individual sports.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that:

a. Indoor and outdoor track are considered the same sport for purposes of determining an institution's 24-week/144-day playing season.

b. A member institution would be permitted to conduct a single 24-week traditional season in an individual sport beginning in the fall and ending in late winter/early spring (even though the NCAA championship in that sport is not conducted until late spring), provided once the institution's segment has been completed, the institution's team does not participate in any additional practice activities.

**Proposal No. 38-10:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Individual Sports)—Adopted by Division I (308-16-2) and by Division II (180-9-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-D by permitting a 144-day traditional season in the individual sports, which could consist of two consecutive-day segments.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that the adoption of this amendment-to-amendment eliminates the distinction between nontraditional and traditional playing segments.

**Proposal 38-E:** Time Limits for Athletically Related Activities

**Intent:** For Divisions I and II team and individual sports, (1) to establish daily and weekly hour limitations on "athletically related activities;" (2) to require one day off during each week in which athletically related activities are conducted during the playing season; (3) to limit weight-training, conditioning and physical-fitness activities held at the direction of or supervised by an athletics department staff member outside of the playing season to a maximum of eight hours per week; (4) to specify the method of computing hourly limitations and record-keeping requirements; (5) to impose additional restrictions related to missed class time, and (6) to prohibit preseason off-campus intrasquad games.

**Interpretation:** The Council:

a. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 17.1.5.3.2 (no practice activity immediately following a member institution's competition) as set forth in Proposal No. 38-E and determined that student-athletes may participate in voluntary individual workouts (e.g., golfers working on practice tees subsequent to the completion of a round), provided such activities are not supervised or held at the direction of the member institution's coach.

b. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 17.1.5.2 as set forth in Proposal No. 38-E, which permits eight hours per week of weight-training and conditioning activities during the portion of the academic year outside of the institution's playing season, and confirmed that the activities set forth in current Bylaws 17.2.11.1(c) through 17.2.11.1(h) would be precluded at any time outside of the institution's playing and practice season; in addition, any on-field or on-court activity would be limited to conditioning and fitness activities, and equipment related to the student-athlete's sport may not be utilized.

c. Reviewed Bylaw 17.1.5.3.4 (preseason practice) as set forth in Proposal No. 38-E and determined that in sports in which a traditional season or segment is conducted during the fall, weekly hour limitations would not be applicable during the institution's preseason practice period (prior to the first day of competition or classes for the regular academic year), even if students are enrolled in summer school.

d. Reviewed Bylaw 17.1.5.5.2 (missed class time during nontraditional segment) as set forth in Proposal No. 38-E and determined that a student-athlete would not be subject to the missed-class restriction applicable during the institution's nontraditional segment when the individual participates in outside competition in an individual sport, provided the student-athlete does not represent the member institution and receives no equipment or expenses from a member institution pursuant to participation in the event.

**Proposal No. 38-12:** Adopted by Division I (286-43) and by Division II (169-23)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-E by deleting the prohibition against missed class time in the nontraditional segment.

**Proposal No. 38-F:** Preseason Practice

**Intent:** To establish a starting date for practice in all fall sports in Divisions I and II except football and women's volleyball, based on 21 permissible practice opportunities.

**Proposal No. 38-G:** First Date of Competition

**Intent:** In Divisions I and II, to specify that the first permissible date of competition in women's volleyball is September 1 or the Friday preceding September 1 if September 1 falls on Saturday, Sunday or Monday, and to establish September 7 as the first date of competition for all other sports except football, basketball and ice hockey, for which first dates of competition remain unchanged.

**Proposal No. 38-15:** Playing and Practice Seasons—Preseason Practice and First Contest Dates (Nontraditional Segments) Adopted by Division I (316-7-1) and by Division II (186-7-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 38 by establishing a starting date for preseason practice and the first contest in the nontraditional segment, which was inadvertently omitted from the original proposal.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal Nos. 38-F and 38-G (preseason practice and first contest dates) and No. 38-15, which precludes an institution from beginning competition or practice during its nontraditional segment until September 7, and determined that an institution with written contracts executed prior to November 15, 1990, may forward a copy of the contract to the Association's legal counsel for review to determine if a waiver of the September 7 starting date for practice and competition in the fall 1991 may be granted; noted that in this situation, such a waiver, if granted, would be applicable only for the 1991-92 academic year.

**Proposal No. 38-H:** Maximum Number of Contests

**Intent:** To reduce the maximum numbers of contests or dates of competition in all Divisions I and II sports except football and basketball.

**Interpretation:** The Council determined that an institution with a written contract executed prior to November 15, 1990, that would place the institution over the maximum contests or dates of competition limits in that sport, may forward a copy of the contract to the Association's legal counsel for review to determine if a waiver may be granted; noted that in this situation, such a waiver, if granted, would be applicable only for the 1991-92 academic year.

**Proposal 38-I:** Basketball—Maximum Number of Contests

**Intent:** To reduce the maximum number of contests or dates of competition in Divisions I and II basketball, effective with the 1992-93 season, from 28 to 27 instead of 28 to 25 as adopted at the 1990 Convention.

**Proposal 38-J:** Prohibition Against Outside Com-

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# Convention

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petition

**Intent:** To permit the application of the Association's legislation regarding outside competition on a division-by-division basis by changing the regulation from a dominant to a federated provision.

**Proposal 38-L: Prohibition Against Coaching Activities with Outside Teams**

**Intent:** To prohibit any coach in Division I and II from being involved at any time (e.g., summer or academic year) as a coach, official or in any other capacity on any outside team that includes any student-athlete with eligibility remaining from that institution's team in that sport except as provided under 14.8.6 (which allows waivers for Pan American, Olympic, national-governing-body national team, and officially recognized state and national multisport events sanctioned by the Council) and 17.23 (foreign tours).

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 38-L and determined that a member institution's coaching staff member would be precluded from acting as a supervisor or director of an outside league if a student-athlete from the coach's team is a participant on a team in the league.

**Proposal No. 38-17: Playing and Practice Seasons—Coaching Outside Teams—Adopted by Division I (298-29-1) and Division II (183-13-0)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-L by permitting coaches in the individual (but not team) sports to be involved with outside teams during vacation periods and summers, as well as for the competition specified in Bylaws 14.8.6 and 17.23 during the academic year.

**Proposal 38-M: Summer Practice Prohibition in All Sports**

**Intent:** To extend the current summer practice prohibition applicable in all team sports in Divisions I and II (except baseball, softball and water polo) to all team and individual sports.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 38-M and determined that it would not be permissible for a member institution to reserve the use of its facility during the summer for student-athletes, inasmuch as such an arrangement would constitute practice that is financially supported by a member institution.

**Proposal No. 39: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Adopted in part as amended by No. 39-1, 39-2, 39-5, 39-6 and 39-8.**

**Intent:** To reduce time demands on student-athletes by further restricting playing and practice seasons in all sports in Division III, including definitions of playing season and athletically related activities, required days off, missed class time, athletics activities between terms and during final-examination periods, first dates of competition in various sports, fall preseason practice opportunities, and reductions in numbers of contests.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

[Note: In order to assist members in following the intent of the substantial number of changes in Proposal No. 39, an intent statement has been included for each subsection of the proposal.]

**Proposal 39-A: Definition of Playing Seasons—Adopted (239-18)**

**Intent:** To specify that the playing season is the only time within which Division III member institutions are permitted to conduct countable "athletically related activities."

**Proposal No. 39-B: Definition of Athletically Related Activities—Adopted (210-53)**

**Intent:** To define the "athletically related activities" that must be counted against the required days off specified under Proposal No. 39-D and 39-E for Division III member institutions.

**Proposal No. 39-C: Required Day Off—Traditional Segment—Adopted as amended by No. 39-1 (230-34-1)**

**Intent:** To specify that all countable athletically related activities in the sports of football and basketball and during the traditional segments in all other sports shall be prohibited during one calendar day per week.

**Proposal No. 39-E: Missed Class Time—Traditional Segment—Adopted as amended by No. 39-1 (172-8-4)**

**Intent:** To specify that no class time shall be missed for practice activities during the traditional segment, except in conjunction with an away-from-home contest.

**Proposal No. 39-1: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Nontraditional Segment Exception—Adopted (242-22-1)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-C, D, E and F by permitting an institution that plays 50 percent or more of its contests or competition dates in the nontraditional segment to utilize the regulations applicable to the traditional segment during that segment, thus using the reverse in the other segment (i.e., use the regulations applicable to the nontraditional segment in the traditional segment).

**Proposal No. 39-G: Athletically Related Activities Between Terms—Adopted (263-2)**

**Intent:** To specify that limitations on athletically related activities do not apply in periods between academic terms when classes are not in session.

**Proposal No. 39-J: First Contest—Football—Adopted as amended by No. 39-6 (184-28-45)**

**Intent:** To specify that a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest with outside competition in football prior to the Friday or Saturday 10 weeks before the first round of the NCAA Division III Football Championship.

**Proposal No. 39-6: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—First Contest—Division III**

**Football—Adopted (161-57-37)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-J by specifying that the first Division III football contest can be played 11, rather than 10, weeks prior to the first round of that division's football championship.

**Proposal No. 39-K: Preseason Practice Opportunities—Traditional Fall Segment—Adopted (214-52-1)**

**Intent:** In Division III, to establish August 24 or the first day of classes, whichever is earlier, as the starting date for practice in all sports that conduct NCAA championships during the traditional fall playing season (except football).

**Proposal No. 39-L: Preseason Practice Opportunities—Football—Adopted (193-11-40)**

**Intent:** To reduce from 29 to 27 the number of preseason practice opportunities in Division III football.

**Proposal No. 39-M: Maximum Number of Contests—Adopted (240-26-1)**

**Intent:** To reduce the maximum numbers of contests or dates of competition in all Division III sports.

**Proposal No. 39-8: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Adopted (250-10)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39 by delaying the effective date for one year (to August 1, 1992).

**Proposal No. 110: Contest Limitations—Foreign Tours—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To increase from five to 10 the permissible number of contests or dates of competition during a foreign tour in sports other than football and basketball.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 111: Spring Football Practice—Divisions I-A and I-AA—Adopted as amended by No. 111-1 (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To reinstate the spring football practice period of 20 sessions in 36 days, with only 15 sessions to involve contact.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 111-1: Spring Football Practice—Divisions I-A and I-AA—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 111 by specifying 15 sessions, 10 involving contact, in a 22-day period.

**Proposal No. 112: Spring Football Practice—Division II—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To permit a spring football practice period of 15 sessions in 21 days, with only 10 sessions involving contact, in Division II.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 113: Heritage Bowl—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To permit the champions of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference to participate in the Heritage Bowl, in addition to their participation in the Division I-AA Football Championship, and to exclude participation in the Heritage Bowl from limitations governing the end of the playing season and the permissible number of contacts.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 116: Playing Season Limitations—Basketball Exemptions—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To exempt up to four contests played on one trip to Alaska once every four years from counting within the maximum number of contests permitted in Division II basketball.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 117: Resolution: Division III Playing Seasons—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Division III Steering Committee to review concerns regarding playing seasons in that division and to present legislation to restrict the seasons further in that division for sponsorship by the Council at the 1992 Convention.

**Proposal No. 118: Exempted Scrimmages—Division III Basketball—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To restore in Division III basketball the two informal, exempted practice scrimmages that were eliminated at the 1990 Convention (effective in 1992).

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 119: Summer Basketball—Division III—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To permit more than one student-athlete from a Division III institution to participate on the same summer basketball team in an approved summer basketball league.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**DEFEATED**

**Proposal No. 38-5: Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Team Sports)—Defeated by Division I (37-292-0) and by Division II (10-182-1)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-D by changing the season length in team sports from 22 weeks to 132 days, with competition permitted in only 19 weeks.

**Proposal No. 38-11: Defeated**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-E by specifying that participation in competition outside the playing season is not permissible and that student-athletes in team sports would be limited to weight-training and conditioning activities outside the playing season.

**Proposal No. 39-D: Required Days Off—Nontraditional Segment—Defeated (114-145-2)**

**Intent:** To specify that all countable athletically related activities during the nontraditional segments in all sports shall be prohibited during three calendar days per week.

**Proposal No. 39-F: Missed Class Time—Traditional Segment—Defeated as amended by No. 39-2 (33-228-3)**

**Intent:** To specify that no class time shall be missed



**Delegates attending the 1991 Convention's opening session heard Executive Director Richard D. Schultz suggest that this meeting, called by some the most important ever, be considered only a first step in the reform of intercollegiate athletics**

for practice or competition during the nontraditional segments in all sports.

**Proposal No. 39-2: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Missed Class Time—Adopted (193-65-6)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-F by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in not more than two conference or open championships.

**Proposal No. 39-I: First Date of Competition—Defeated as amended by No. 39-5 (83-181-4)**

**Intent:** In sports other than football, basketball and ice hockey, to specify that a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest with outside competition in each segment (traditional and nontraditional) prior to September 7.

**Proposal No. 39-5: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—First Date of Competition—Adopted (256-12)**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-I by clarifying that in the sports involved, games cannot be played prior to September 7 but practice scrimmages may commence August 24.

**Proposal No. 39-7: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Maximum Number of Contests—Defeated**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-M by permitting 11 football contests in Division III, with only 10 to be games, rather than the proposed limit of 10 overall.

**Proposal No. 115: Basketball Contests—Division II—Defeated (73-116)**

**Intent:** To retain the current limitation of 28 basketball contests in Division II, rather than reducing that number to 25 in 1992-93 as approved at last year's Convention.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 38-3: Playing and Practice Seasons—Noncountable Athletically Related Activities—Withdrawn**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-B by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to field events in track and field except for the long jump and triple jump.

**Proposal No. 38-6: Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Team Sports)—Not moved**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38 by changing the season length in team sports from 22 weeks to 132 days, which could consist of three consecutive-day segments.

**Proposal No. 38-7: Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Individual Sports)—Withdrawn**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-D by deleting references to the 144-day option in individual sports, leaving those sports with a 24-week season limitation (traditional and nontraditional segments combined).

**Proposal No. 38-8: Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Individual Sports)—Withdrawn**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-D by deleting the detailed references to 144-day options and by deleting the 24-week reference, instead specifying a maximum of 144 days in individual sports, with competition permitted only in 21 weeks.

**Proposal No. 38-9: Playing and Practice Seasons—Length of Playing Season (Individual Sports)—Moot**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38 by permitting a 144-day traditional season in the individual sports, which could consist of three consecutive-day segments.

**Proposal No. 38-13: Moot**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-E by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in not more than two conference or open championships.

**Proposal No. 38-14: Moot**

**Intent:** To amend No. 38-E by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in the official conference championships.

**Proposal No. 39-3: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Missed Class Time—Moot**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-F by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in one conference championship tournament.

**Proposal No. 39-H: Athletically Related Activities—Final-Examination Periods—Not Moved**

**Intent:** To specify that limitations on athletically related activities apply during final-examination periods.

**Proposal No. 39-4: Playing and Practice Seasons—Division III—Final-Examination Periods—Moot**

**Intent:** To amend No. 39-H by deleting the proposed prohibition against athletically related activities during final-examination periods.

**Proposal No. 114: Maximum Number of Contests—Division I Men's Ice Hockey—Not moved**

**Intent:** To reduce from 38 to 34 the permissible number of contests in Division I men's ice hockey.

## NCAA Bylaw 18— Championships and Postseason Football ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 55: Division II Championships—Minimum Sponsorship Requirements—Adopted (732-7-9)**

**Intent:** To establish a three-year period during which an existing Division II championship will not be canceled due to that division's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the championship.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 57: Resolution: Division II Championships Opportunities—Adopted (709-21-6)**

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Council and Executive Committee to sponsor legislation at the 1992 Convention to permit the establishment of Division II championships in sports in which Divisions I and III currently have championships and Division II does not (field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse), with such Division II championships to be limited to two teams and one contest in each of the affected sports.

**Proposal No. 65: Formal Invitations—Certified Postseason Football Games—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To eliminate the deadlines and other restrictions on formal negotiations for participation in postseason football bowl games.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 97: Automatic Qualification Division I Men's Basketball—Adopted (Paddles)**

**Intent:** To permit Division I institutions to meet the automatic-qualification requirements in men's basketball by competing in a minimum of 14 conference games and to delete specific automatic-qualification options for conferences with 12 or more members.

**Effective Date:** August 1, 1991.

**DEFEATED**

**Proposal No. 120: Resolution: Division I Championships Eligibility—Defeated (Paddles)**

**Intent:** Resolution to direct the governing sports committee to address the equity and feasibility of providing all Division I conference champions in each sport the opportunity to participate in NCAA Championship Competition in that sport by automatic qualification.

See Convention, page 13

# Convention

Continued from page 12

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 74:** Individual Eligibility—Use of Banned Drugs—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that all student-athletes who test positive for a banned drug during an initial positive drug test will lose one season of competition during their period of ineligibility.

## NCAA Bylaw 20— Division Membership ADOPTED

**Proposal No. 44:** Scheduling—Division I—Adopted (214-112)

**Intent:** To require Division I member institutions to schedule and play 100 percent of their contests used to fulfill Division I sports sponsorship requirements, and at least 50 percent of their contests beyond that number, against Division I opponents, with procedures to waive the requirement under certain conditions.

**Interpretation:** The Council reviewed Proposal No. 44 and Bylaw 20.9.4.1 (100-percent-scheduling requirement against Division I opponents) and determined that in multiteam tournament competition in individual sports, an institution may utilize such competition to meet the 100-percent-scheduling requirement, provided at least two-thirds of the institutions competing in the tournament consist of Division I members.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1994 (compliance required during the 1993-94 academic year).

**Proposal No. 45:** Sports Sponsorship—No. 45-A adopted Division I (180-147-1)

**Intent:** To require all Division I members to sponsor a minimum of seven sports for men and seven sports for women and to specify that indoor and outdoor track shall be counted as one sport (all effective September 1, 1994).

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1994 (compliance required during the 1993-94 academic year).

**Proposal No. 46:** Membership Requirements Division I Financial Aid—Adopted as amended by No. 46-2 and 46-3 (175-149-5)

**Intent:** To establish alternative minimum financial aid requirements as a component of the Division I membership criteria (i.e., alternative approaches to assuring that the institution meets a minimum financial aid commitment for membership in Division I).

## Interpretation: The Council:

a. Confirmed that there is a difference between athletically related aid in Proposal No. 46 and countable aid in Proposal No. 46-3; noted that countable aid is based on the equivalency value included on the institution's squad list form and would include all institutional financial aid (including nonathletically related aid) granted to a counter per 15.5.

b. Determined that the limit of five equivalencies for cross country set forth in Proposal No. 46-B was intended to apply separately to men's and women's cross country teams.

c. Determined that in the head-count sports of women's gymnastics, women's volleyball and women's tennis, it would be necessary for an institution to count the actual dollar amount of athletically related aid provided to the student-athlete in determining whether the institution is meeting the minimum financial aid requirements.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1994 (compliance required during the 1993-94 academic year).

**Proposal No. 46-2:** Membership Requirements Division I Financial Aid—Adopted (282-40-3)

**Intent:** To amend No. 46 by establishing a fourth alternative financial aid approach for institutions that depend on exceptional amounts of Federal assistance to meet students' financial needs (i.e., an institution could meet the criteria by providing one half of the required grants or expenditures in any of the three alternatives in No. 46).

**Proposal No. 46-3:** Membership Requirements Division I Financial Aid—Adopted (161-160-4)

**Intent:** To amend No. 46 by specifying that countable aid, rather than only athletically related aid, shall be used to meet the minimum financial aid criteria.

**Interpretation:** The Council confirmed that there is a difference between athletically related aid in Proposal No. 46 and countable aid in Proposal No. 46-3; noted that countable aid is based on the equivalency value included on the institution's squad list form and would include all institutional financial aid (including nonathletically related aid) granted to a counter per 15.5.

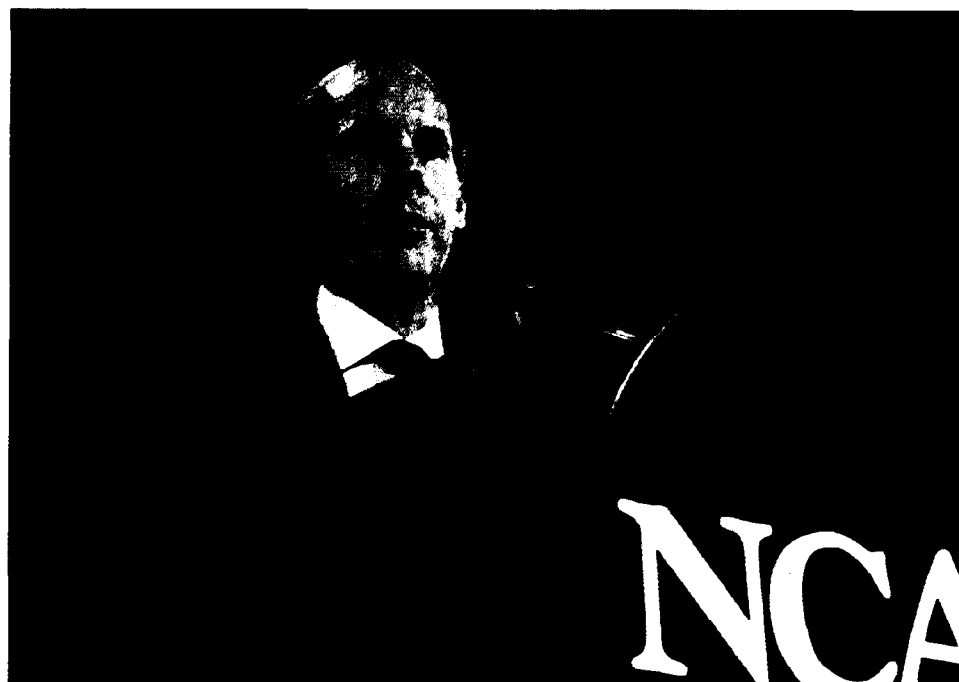
**Proposal No. 48:** Separate Voting—Division I—Adopted upon reconsideration (534-217-7)

**Intent:** To permit Division I-A and all other Division I members to vote separately regarding the maximum limitation on financial aid for individual student-athletes and to provide a procedure by which an institution in a subdivision that does not adopt a higher maximum limitation may use the higher limitation adopted by the other subdivision, except in football.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 49:** Multidivision Classification—Men's and Women's Sports—Adopted [Division I (320-5-3), Division II (178-8-0), Division III (238-3-2)]

**Intent:** To prohibit an institution from classifying its women's athletics program in a division other than the institution's membership division, with any institution currently exercising that privilege to be permitted to continue to do so, subject to Council review every three years.



**"During the past year," Schultz said, "much has been said and written about reform in intercollegiate athletics. We are addressing a serious agenda of reform proposals at this Convention, but reform is more than these issues; it is multifaceted and complex."**

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 50:** Multidivision Classification—Women's Basketball—Adopted [Division I (286-37-3), Division II (133-51-3), Division III (192-50-4)]

**Intent:** To prohibit a Division II or III institution from classifying its women's basketball program in Division I.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1991.

**Proposal No. 52:** Multidivision Classification—Championships Opportunity—Adopted [Division I (318-6-2), Division II (181-0-1), Division III (235-4-1)]

**Intent:** To permit an institution to be classified in a division other than its membership division in a sport in which the only NCAA championships opportunity is a National Collegiate Championship (for which all divisions are eligible).

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 53:** Multidivision Classification Football—Adopted [Division I (240-81-3), Division II (105-68-6), Division III (224-8-5)]

**Intent:** To prohibit a Division I institution from being classified in Division II or III in football and to prohibit a member of Division II from being classified in Division III in football.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1993.

**Proposal No. 54:** Resolution: Division I-AAA Football—Adopted (500-196-31)

**Intent:** Resolution regarding the development and establishment of a Division I-AAA football classification.

**Proposal No. 56:** Championship Opportunities—Division II—Adopted [Division I (292-18-7), Division II (145-35-3), Division III (225-16-0)]

**Intent:** To specify that a Division II institution shall be eligible only for the Division I championship in a sport in which Divisions I and III offer championships and Division II does not.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1992.

**Proposal No. 94:** Championships Eligibility—New Division III Members—Adopted by all three divisions (Paddles)

**Intent:** To permit new Division III member institutions to be eligible to participate in championships immediately upon meeting membership requirements, rather than being required to be in conformity with the Division III membership criteria for a period of two years.

**Effective Date:** September 1, 1991.

## DEFEATED

**Proposal No. 44-2:** Scheduling—Division I—Defeated (132-194)

**Intent:** To amend No. 44 by requiring at least 75 percent, instead of 100 percent, of the minimum number of contests against Division I opponents.

**Proposal No. 45:** Sports Sponsorship—No. 45-B Defeated (141-183-3)

**Intent:** To require all Division I members to sponsor a minimum of seven sports for men and seven sports for women and to specify that indoor and outdoor track shall be counted as one sport (all effective September 1, 1994).

**Proposal No. 45-1:** No. 45-1-A Defeated (105-217-5)

**Intent:** To amend No. 45 by permitting a Division I-AA institution to sponsor only six sports for men if it awards at least 50 grants-in-aid in football.

**Proposal No. 46-1:** Membership Requirements—Division I Financial Aid—Defeated (108-216-4)

**Intent:** To amend No. 46 by eliminating in the second financial aid alternative any requirement specifying a minimum number of grants, instead relying on the minimum aggregate expenditure.

**Proposal No. 51:** Multidivision Classification—Divisions II and III—Defeated as amended by No. 51-1 [Needed approval of all three Divisions: Division I (214-106-6), Division II (75-107-2), Division III (152-89-5)]

**Intent:** To prohibit a Division II or III institution from being classified in Division I in any sport but to establish a procedure by which the Division I

Steering Committee, by polling the Division I members sponsoring the sport involved, may approve exceptions to this prohibition.

**Proposal No. 51-1:** Multidivision Classification—Divisions II and III—Adopted [Division I (263-58-5), Division II (170-16-1), Division III (201-43-1)]

**Intent:** To amend No. 51 by specifying that approval of an exception to those provisions is for eight years, rather than five.

**Proposal No. 53-1:** Multidivision Classification—Football—Defeated [Division I (105-215-4), Division II (64-112-7), Division III (13-224-4)]

**Intent:** To amend No. 53 by delaying the effective date from 1993 to 1996.

**Proposal No. 56-1:** Championships Opportunities—Division II—Defeated [Division I (51-230-35), Division II (58-110-15), Division III (22-209-12)]

**Intent:** To amend No. 56 by providing an exception to permit Division II ice hockey programs to be eligible for the Division III Ice Hockey Championship.

**Proposal No. 56-2:** Championships Opportunities—Division II—Defeated [Division I (109-160-39), Division II (79-95-10), Division III (84-140-12)]

**Intent:** To amend No. 56 by establishing a procedure by which the Division III Steering Committee and the Division III institutions sponsoring ice hockey could approve the eligibility of a Division II institution's ice hockey team to participate in the Division III Ice Hockey Championship.

**Proposal No. 66:** Membership Requirements Division I—Defeated (Paddles)

**Intent:** To require an institution, as a condition of membership in Division I, to graduate at least 50 percent of its student-athletes who receive athletically related financial aid in football, basketball and other sports used to meet that division's minimum sports sponsorship requirements.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 44-1:** Scheduling—Division I—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To amend No. 44 by requiring at least 60 percent, instead of 100 percent, of the minimum number of contests against Division I opponents.

**Proposal No. 45:** Sports Sponsorship—No. 45-C Moot

**Intent:** To require all Division I members to sponsor a minimum of seven sports for men and seven sports for women and to specify that indoor and outdoor track shall be counted as one sport (all effective September 1, 1994).

**Proposal No. 45-1:** 45-1-B Adopted (58-33-1)

**Intent:** To amend No. 45 by permitting a Division I-AA institution to sponsor only six sports for men if it awards at least 50 grants-in-aid in football.

**Proposal No. 46-4:** Membership Requirements—Division I Financial Aid—Moot

**Intent:** To indicate that the athletically related aid in 20.9.1.2.1 refers to unearned nonrepayable aid based on athletics ability.

**Proposal No. 95:** Championships Eligibility New Division III Members—Moot

**Intent:** To permit new Division III member institutions to be eligible to participate in championships if they have operated in compliance with that division's membership criteria for one year, rather than two years.

## NCAA Bylaw 21—Committees

**Proposal No. 11:** Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To specify that one of the physicians on the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports must be a primary-care team physician.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 12:** Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee as a standing NCAA committee,

replacing the Council Subcommittee to Review Minority Opportunities in Intercollegiate Athletics.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 13:** Olympic Sports Liaison Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish an Olympic Sports Liaison Committee as a standing NCAA committee.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 14:** Two-Year College Relations Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To establish a Two-Year College Relations Committee as a standing NCAA committee.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 15:** Division II Women's Basketball Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To increase from six to eight the size of the Division II Women's Basketball Committee.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 16:** Division II Men's Basketball Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To increase from six to eight the size of the Division III Men's Basketball Committee.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 17:** Division I Women's Volleyball Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To increase from six to eight the size of the Division I Women's Volleyball Committee and specify committee membership requirements.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 18:** Division II Women's Volleyball Committee—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To increase from four to six the size of the Division II Women's Volleyball Committee.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

**Proposal No. 63:** Resolution: Playing Rules—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** Resolution directing the Executive Committee, the division championships committees and the sports committees with playing-rules responsibilities to study the feasibility and desirability of permitting more flexibility in playing rules to accommodate the differences in the membership divisions and, if appropriate, to recommend legislation for the 1992 Convention.

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 61:** Rules Committee Without Championship Administration Responsibilities—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that establishment of playing rules by those rules committees that do not have championships responsibilities (baseball, men's basketball, women's basketball, football, men's ice hockey, men's and women's soccer) shall not be subject to the final authority of the Executive Committee.

**Proposal No. 62:** Playing Rules—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To permit a membership division to adopt playing rules that are not common to all divisions.

## NCAA Bylaw 30— Administrative Regulations

**Proposal No. 6:** Recruiting Calendars—Adopted (Paddles)

**Intent:** To move the Association's recruiting calendars from Bylaw 13 to Bylaw 30, thus making them administrative regulations that can be adjusted as needed by the NCAA Council between Conventions.

**Effective Date:** Immediately.

## NCAA Bylaw 31— Executive Regulations

## OTHER ACTIONS

**Proposal No. 77:** Graduation Rate Disclosure—Divisions I and II—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that the Association's graduation-rate disclosures shall report the graduation rate for all students and for all recruited student-athletes for the most recent graduating class for which such information is available, and to specify that the disclosures shall be based on a time period that equals 150 percent of the standard time for completion of students' programs of study, rather than five years.

**Proposal No. 78:** Graduation Rates—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To require each institution to report graduation rates for its general student body by race and gender.

**Proposal No. 93:** Automatic-Qualifying Positions Team Sports—Withdrawn

**Intent:** To specify that each sports committee in team sports (all divisions) shall award a minimum

number of automatic-qualifying positions equal, but not limited, to 50 percent of the size of the championships fields, provided the number of conferences seeking automatic bids is at least equal to 50 percent of the size of the championships fields.

**Proposal No. 96:** Resolution: Division I Automatic Qualification—Withdrawn

**Intent:** Resolution directing the NCAA Executive Committee to consider taking action, if the Convention adopts proposals establishing new Division I membership criteria that will become effective over a period of time, to allow the same time period for conferences to comply with the proposals without losing their current automatic qualification and to consider stipulating that a current automatic-qualifying conference during the specified time period would not lose its automatic qualification as a result of the merger or two or more affected conferences or incorporation of new members that do comply with the proposed new criteria.

# Knight says late starts hinder academic-reform efforts

College basketball games that start late at night to accommodate television undermine NCAA attempts at academic reform, says Bob Knight, head men's basketball coach at Indiana University, Bloomington.

Knight called 1991 NCAA Convention votes to cut time demands on student-athletes hypocritical because players are being kept on court until almost midnight during the week but do not play during weekends so schools can reap profits from television contracts.

"This is where we speak with forked tongues," Knight said in renewing his criticism of the late starts. "We talk about academics. But we'll get home at 2 a.m. after this game and go to classes the next day. Did



Bob Knight

you want to wait until 9:30 to watch this game? I sure didn't want to wait until 9:30 to coach it."

Knight spoke just after midnight January 15 following Indiana's triumph at Purdue. The game was televised on ESPN and started late so it would be shown following a Big East Conference game.

The Hoosiers are involved in a similar late-night event January 21 when unbeaten Ohio State visits

Indiana for a 9:30 p.m. start.

"If TV is so important, get it on another network and play it against the Big East," Knight said. "People out here aren't going to watch the Big East. They'll watch the Big Ten. If you put in on CNN or Turner, hell, you're going to get the same audience."

"This whole scheduling thing is horse (manure)," Knight said. "There is no way, if you are interested in academics, you have an open Saturday or Sunday. When Purdue comes to play us on a Saturday, we have to wait until 8. We should play that game at 2 or 3 in the afternoon. That way the kids can have a Saturday night off. That's important to them."

Knight proposed every team taking a week off in the middle of the season, allowing for rest or nonconference play. Such a plan would reduce the number of potential Big Ten telecasts, and therefore cut TV

revenue, he told United Press International.

Several players said following the game they would play whenever asked, but agreed late starts disrupt their routine.

"I was tired," Purdue's Chuckie White said. "We're usually studying at 9:30. But once I saw the crowd, my adrenalin got going and I was ready. If you've got to have it at 9:30, you've got to."

## Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

**Q** How early may a college football team accept an invitation to play in a postseason bowl game?

**A** As far as the NCAA is concerned, invitations may be extended and/or accepted at any time — thanks to passage at the 1991 Convention of Proposal No. 65, which eliminated from NCAA legislation restrictions against formal negotiations between representatives of certified postseason bowl games and representatives of member institutions. However, representatives of postseason games recently voted to implement upon themselves a restriction that no invitation may be extended before November 17 each year. The NCAA has no involvement whatsoever with this new restriction.

## Office closed

The NCAA national office will be closed January 21 in observance of Martin Luther King Day.

# 1990-91 NCAA championships dates and sites

## FALL

**Cross Country, Men's:** *Division I champion*—University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas; *Division II champion*—Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, Edinboro, Pennsylvania; *Division III champion*—University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

**Cross Country, Women's:** *Division I champion*—Villanova University, Villanova, Pennsylvania; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—Cortland State University College, Cortland, New York.

**Field Hockey:** *Division I champion*—Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia; *Division III champion*—Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.

**Football:** *Division I-AA champion*—Georgia Southern University, Statesboro, Georgia; *Division II champion*—North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota; *Division III champion*—Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania.

**Soccer, Men's:** *Division I champion*—University of California, Los Angeles, California; *Division II champion*—Southern Connecticut State University, New Haven, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—Glassboro State College, Glassboro, New Jersey.

**Soccer, Women's:** *Division I champion*—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; *Division II champion*—Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California; *Division III champion*—Ithaca College, Ithaca, New York.

**Volleyball, Women's:** *Division I champion*—University of California, Los Angeles, California; *Division II champion*—West Texas State University, Canyon, Texas; *Division III champion*—University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California.

**Water Polo, Men's:** *National Collegiate Champion*—University of California, Berkeley, California.

## WINTER

**Basketball, Men's:** *Division I, 53rd*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Butler University, cohosts), March 30 and April 1, 1991; *Division II, 35th*, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International College and Springfield College, cohosts), March 21-23, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, March 15-16, 1991.

**Basketball, Women's:** *Division I, 10th*, Lakefront Arena, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans, host), March 30-31, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 22-23, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16, 1991.

**Fencing, Men's and Women's:** *47th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, March 20-24, 1991.

**Gymnastics, Men's:** *49th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, April 18-20, 1991.

**Gymnastics, Women's:** *10th championships*, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, April 19-20, 1991.

**Ice Hockey, Men's:** *Division I, 44th*, St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Duluth, and University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, cohosts), March 28-30, 1991; *Division III, 8th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16 or 16-17, 1991.

**Rifle, Men's and Women's:** *12th championships*, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, New York, March 14-16, 1991.

**Skiing, Men's and Women's:** *38th championships*, Park City, Utah (University of Utah, host), February 27-March 2, 1991.

**Swimming and Diving, Men's:** *Division I, 68th*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, March 28-30, 1991; *Division II, 28th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 21-23, 1991.

**Swimming and Diving, Women's:** *Division I, 10th*, Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), March 21-23, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 14-16, 1991.

**Indoor Track, Men's:** *Division I, 27th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

**Indoor Track, Women's:** *Division I, 9th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

**Wrestling:** *Division I, 61st*, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, March 14-16, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota, March 1-2, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois, March 1-2, 1991.

## SPRING

**Baseball:** *Division I, 45th*, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host), May 31-June 8, 1991; *Division II, 24th*, Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host), May 25-June 1, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, C. O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host), May 23-28, 1991.

**Golf, Men's:** *Division I, 94th*, Poppy Hills Golf Course, Monterey, California (San Jose State University, host), June 5-8, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, May 14-17, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Firethorn Golf Club, Lincoln, Nebraska (Nebraska Wesleyan University, host), May 21-24, 1991.

**Golf, Women's:** *10th championships*, Scarlett Golf Course, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

**Lacrosse, Men's:** *Division I, 21st*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, May 25-27, 1991; *Division III, 12th*, on-campus site to be determined, May 18, 1991.

**Lacrosse, Women's:** *National Collegiate, 10th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991.

**Softball, Women's:** *Division I, 10th*, Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University, cohosts), May 22-26, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Currie Stadium, Midland, Michigan (Saginaw Valley State University, host), May 17-19, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Eastern Connecticut State University, Willimantic, Connecticut, May 16-19, 1991.

**Tennis, Men's:** *Division I, 107th*, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 17-27, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, site to be determined, May 10-16, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, Claremont, California (Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges and Pomona-Pitzer Colleges, cohosts), May 12-19, 1991.

**Tennis, Women's:** *Division I, 10th*, Stanford University, Stanford, California, May 8-16, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, May 3-9, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, May 15-21, 1991.

**Outdoor Track, Men's:** *Division I, 70th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

**Outdoor Track, Women's:** *Division I, 10th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

**Volleyball, Men's:** *22nd championship*, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, May 3-4, 1991.



# 85th NCAA Convention draws widespread comment

Compiled from newspaper and wire service reports

**Hunter R. Rawlings III, president**  
*University of Iowa*

"As you can see, the world has changed, dramatically and completely. We'll see it again at next year's Convention."

**Donna A. Lopiano, director of women's athletics**  
*University of Texas, Austin*

"It's good what's happened. The presidents have said to all the directors of athletics and faculty reps: 'You're not doing a very good job of protecting the integrity of our institutions. We don't like it and we're going to take over.'"

"They said it very emphatically. But I hope it doesn't have to be said too often."

"You can't overstate the importance of the time-reduction proposal for the benefit of the student-athletes. I was hopeful we could take even more pressure off kids. The hour-per-week limit and mandatory days off are long overdue. It's terrific for the kids."

**John Ryan, president emeritus**  
*Indiana University*

"All of this work, all of this communication have brought presidents closer to their own athletics professionals. The athletics professionals on their own campuses. It would be a very foolish president who wouldn't talk to his athletics director and his coaches and his faculty representative and his athletics committee before he decided to sign up with what the Presidents Commission wanted to do."

"It's going to make for a lot healthier intercollegiate athletics community. We're moving in the right direction."

**Tom Osborne, head football coach**  
*University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

"I had to release some coaches who had worked hard and won well when we were forced to reduce staff limits in the early '70s. I hated doing it then, and I'm sure I will hate it now. But we hope that we can come back in next year's Convention and restore the cuts."

**Brother Thomas J. Scanlan, president**  
*Manhattan College*

"It's what we as presidents (in the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference) want (minimum graduation limit of 50 percent in Division I) because it is a simple, direct, unequivocal means to end the scandalous exploitation of student-athletes."

"This is what our nation is looking for, because it wants a direct output assessment. How rightly the American public will condemn us if we are unwilling to commit ourselves to the graduation of only one of every two athletes we recruit."

**Garry Gibbs, head football coach**  
*University of Oklahoma*

"I would certainly rather not have this (scholarship cuts in football) imposed on me. I can't imagine that the quality of our game will not be hurt."

**Thomas C. Hansen, commissioner**  
*Pacific-10 Conference*

"Division I is too big to be effective. There is enormous frustration on the part of many institutions. We were trying to get a reasonable position for membership in Division I that might prevent the largest and most frustrated institutions from leaving Division I or the NCAA."

**William P. Hytche, president**  
*University of Maryland, Eastern Shore*

"I believe this sets a very bad precedent (sports-sponsorship and financial-expenditure minimums for Division I membership) for the NCAA, particularly in view of the current economic situation in this country."

"For the first time, we aren't talking about educational opportunities or schedules, but we're talking a purely financial requirement."

**Vincent J. Dooley, director of athletics**  
*University of Georgia*

"I think there were some very good arguments made as to why you should have training tables. But I think it's (limitation on training-table meals) an indication of the principle of this meeting, which is the presidents gaining control. I hope there will be reconsideration of that."

**David L. Warren, president**  
*Ohio Wesleyan University*

"Many people are no doubt thinking that the presidents will go back home now, full of self-satisfaction, and lose their momentum. I can assure you that is not the case. We know how to work this political animal now. And we know what we're doing."

"You can't do everything all at once. But next year's Convention could surpass this year's."

**Albert M. Witte, immediate past president**  
*NCAA*

"I think I will find a cure for AIDS before I can find a way to keep legislators from wanting to run collegiate athletics."

**Mike Krzyzewski, head men's basketball coach**  
*Duke University*

"What's wrong now is that the element of trust is lost in college athletics. We have people who are trying to change collegiate athletics in a number of different ways, and they're coming at it from here and here and here."

"The main thing that happened is that the presidents put their foot down, which they should have. I think basically what the presidents said was, 'If you're going to talk to anybody, talk to us. We're the key guys.' Which is right. So

let's do that."

"Now, some of what they did to get our attention wasn't good, like (reducing) the number of games. But we almost needed an earthquake, a disaster, an attention-grabber. I call it a slap in the face. It was good."

**Tom Mueller, head football coach**  
*University of Nebraska, Omaha*

"I'm definitely happy that was changed (rule to prohibit contact drills in Division II spring practice)."



Lopiano

Hansen

Mueller

"And I know the kids will be excited about it. Spring is a big evaluation time, and it's hard to judge a lot of things when there is no contact in practice."

"The players knew where to line up in the spring, but it just isn't the same unless there is some hitting involved. I thought it really slowed down the progress of our players."

**Dave Hart, commissioner**  
*Southern Conference*

"They said coming in that this was going to be a Presidents Commission Convention, and it has been. If this were a football game, they would have won. We're into the fourth quarter and the presidents are leading 60-0. There's been reform... there's been cost-containment."

"The CEOs have gotten everything they've wanted. In my opinion, a lot of good things have happened for college athletics."

**Richard D. Schultz, executive director**  
*NCAA*

"The purposes of the review (of the NCAA enforcement process) are to make sure that we are doing things in the most effective way; that due process can be guaranteed; that penalties are consistent; to determine if penalties should be tougher or more moderate; to reduce the time needed to complete the investigation, and to project a more positive image regarding the enforcement process."

"This review is not because I have any special concerns that the infractions committee is not just. But we all recognize that sanctions and the investigative process are like a lightning rod. They attract much negative publicity, not only to the NCAA but to the individual universities and college athletics in general."

**Robert S. Devaney, director of athletics**  
*University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

"The best investment NCAA schools make with dollars is scholarships for student-athletes. A lot of them, probably 30 percent or so, go to underprivileged minority students. A great many would not get the opportunity to go to school without them."



Massengale

Williams

Mallory

"The greatest return to society we make is in those grants. That ought to be the last thing to go."

"We've cut coaching staffs, recruiting time and grants without cutting administrative costs. It seems to me if there are fewer coaches and fewer athletes, there ought to be fewer administrative costs."

**Bill McCartney, head football coach**  
*University of Colorado*

"What I think is most ridiculous is where they cut the number of meals you can give an athlete. I just find that humorous. It's just obvious to me that none of those presidents have raised a 280-pounder, and that none of them weighs 280 pounds."

"These guys need to eat. And they're recommending that they just have one good meal a day. They just seem to have no appreciation of the requirements of these kids just to keep them healthy."

**Martin A. Massengale, chancellor**  
*University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

"I think we have excellent people and excellent programs. We have to work harder than we have in the past to get good people with less recruiting time, because we do recruit nationally."

"But I have every confidence in our people. They will be

successful."

**George Perles, director of athletics, head football coach**  
*Michigan State University*

"I'm all for that (limitations on recruiting practices). It will save dollars and help coaches and kids have more time for other things. We disturb these families so much right now."

**Murray Sperber, faculty member, author**  
*Indiana University, Bloomington*

"The 1991 NCAA Convention will in no way change the present college sports system."

"If the reforms enacted are hailed as great, it will be because no one has read the fine print."

**D. Alan Williams, faculty athletics representative**  
*University of Virginia*

"We can change the name of the committee (infractions), but we're still going to be a lightning rod. We are not a feel-good committee; we are not a good news committee. I can stop a conversation just by calling routinely on my own business and saying my name."

"But I think also if people believe there are problems, we ought to take a look at it."

"I would be quite surprised if it (enforcement-process review) did (lead to drastic change). I would think there's probably some areas in which the process might be considered. One of them is probably some idea of how we're going to make use of recording devices by the staff."

"I think we ought to give some rethought to that (not using tape recorders when interviewing witnesses for fear of public disclosure). Because we are a voluntary organization, you have to be very careful what you say... it might be legally actionable."

**John Mackovic, director of athletics, head football coach**  
*University of Illinois, Champaign*

"They (the presidents) did their homework; they organized and they lobbied. They were in control."

"You can't walk away from this Convention with any other conclusion."

**Thomas K. Hearn, president**  
*Wake Forest University*

"Every time we try to cut scholarship levels to save money, we hear complaints about robbing the young of educational opportunity."

"What I want to know is why all the concern about students who are 6-9 and have a soft jump shot?"

**Christine H. B. Grant, director of women's athletics**  
*University of Iowa*

"To be honest, I really question whether the Presidents Commission and the NCAA are truly committed to equity in sports for women."

"How much longer do we have to wait before there is equity, or at least a commitment to it?"

**James P. O'Hanlon, faculty athletics representative**  
*University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

"I think what has been accomplished, because of the size of the votes, is a new set of parameters within which we're going to conduct our athletics programs."

"I think these parameters are more consistent with our educational mission and more consistent with budget realities. I also think it reduces some of the criticism of college athletics."

**Donna E. Shalala, chancellor**  
*University of Wisconsin, Madison*

"The one missing element of the reform movement is Title IX."

"There has not been a discussion about Title IX (by the NCAA), and there's been a concern about that."

"But, frankly, it's not on the national agenda, either. It's a bad time nationally for race and gender."

**Bill Mallory, head football coach**  
*Indiana University, Bloomington*

"Most importantly, I'm sorry to see the reduction in staffing. We try to do a thorough job, and the cutback of another (full-time) person will make the job that much more difficult."

"I'd like to see a good evaluation of our costs and not revert to staff and scholarships. I think there are several other ways we could have tried to cut instead."

**P. H. Mullen, varsity swimmer**  
*Dartmouth College*

"I am extremely excited (about the amendment to the time-restriction reform proposal being passed). We all are. I speak for the rest of the Dartmouth team, but I believe all swimmers are happy. We are feeling a lot of relief."

"Being allowed to train with your coach during the summer is important because you don't want to have to switch coaches' styles. Coaching is instrumental in the decision of where a swimmer will go to school. The meccas of swimming are that way because of the coaches."

"It's also great that the coaches can be involved in training after 20 hours, even if it is on a volunteer basis. Swimming is an aerobic sport. Your performance is enhanced by putting in the distances. It is hard to picture what it would be like to try and get together for any meaningful work without the coach. You can't tell how your stroke looks and if there is no coach there, nobody else will be watching either."

"This is a great victory for swimming and the other sports that are like it."

# Convention

Continued from page 3

from Northern Illinois University and a master's degree in sports management from the University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

## Sangster

Dean of the college of engineering, Sangster also serves as Georgia Tech's faculty athletics representative. He also is a past president of the Atlantic Coast Conference.

In July, Sangster will become director of international programs at Georgia Tech. He has visited more than 140 countries as an academic consultant during his career.

He has been a member of the Engineering Manpower Commission since 1982 and has been recognized for his efforts on behalf of minority education.

Sangster was associate dean of the college of engineering at the University of Missouri, Columbia, before going to Georgia Tech. He earned a Ph. D. in civil engineering at the University of Iowa, where he played varsity football and basketball.

## Oliver

Under Oliver's direction, Northern Colorado has become a prominent member of Division II, in terms of both athletics and academics.

The school has won 22 North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference or NCAA regional titles and has produced 80 all-Americans and 18 academic all-Americans. Two Northern Colorado products have been awarded NCAA postgraduate scholarships. Almost 25 percent of the student-athlete population has been honored for grade-point averages above 3.000.

Oliver has expanded athletics facilities and was instrumental in reorganizing the Bears' booster club. He created the Blue and Gold Club, which has raised thousands of dollars for the athletics scholarship fund.

Oliver is chair of the NCAA Eligibility Committee, and he is active in community affairs in Greeley.

He previously was director of athletics at Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania and at Newberry

College. Oliver is a graduate of Erskine College and earned a master's degree from Western Carolina University. He earned a doctorate at George Peabody College for Teachers in 1976.

## Harvey

Before becoming director of athletics at Carnegie Mellon in March 1989, Harvey spent seven years as athletics director and associate professor of human development at St. Mary's College of Maryland.

Harvey was assistant director of athletics at Grinnell College from 1980 to 1983 and also was head basketball and women's tennis coach and an assistant coach on the football staff.

Before going to Grinnell, Harvey spent 10 years at Harvard, where he was an assistant men's basketball coach and faculty adviser.

He also was on the staff of the College of William and Mary, where he coached and taught physical education.

Harvey has bachelor's and master's degrees from William and Mary and a doctorate from Boston Col-

lege. He served as a special assistant to the U.S. Olympic Committee in the summer of 1988.

## Alford

During his 13-year tenure as director of athletics at Mississippi, Alford has brought about extensive improvements in athletics facilities, and he has seen the program expand to 15 varsity sports. A former varsity football player and coach at Ole Miss, Alford joined the school's athletics staff in 1974 as an assistant AD and director of recruiting.

Alford also holds a master's degree from Mississippi. After earning an advanced degree, he became a high school coach. He later joined the staff at Davidson College. He then went to Georgia Institute of Technology, where he spent three years on the football staff.

Alford returned to Ole Miss in 1971 and coached the defensive line for the next three seasons.

He has been active in Southeastern Conference and College Football Association affairs.

## McGee

The endowment program has

doubled, scholarship resources have tripled and enrollment has increased at Jacksonville State University since McGee became CEO in 1986.

McGee's career in education began in 1959 when he taught history and government in a Virginia high school. He joined the staff at Old Dominion University in 1962 as assistant dean of admissions, and he became dean in 1963.

He was with the U.S. Office of Health, Education and Welfare for five years before becoming provost at Tidewater Community College in 1970. He became president of the school in 1971.

From 1975 to 1986, McGee was at James Madison University, first as head of the psychology department and later as assistant to the president and head of graduate studies, vice-president for student affairs, and vice-president for administrative affairs.

McGee graduated from Old Dominion with a bachelor's in secondary education, and he earned a master's and doctorate at the University of Virginia in guidance and counseling.

# Delegates

Continued from page 3

He also teaches at least one course during the academic year—in either business or education—and holds the rank of adjunct professor.

Prior to being named Shippensburg's CEO, Ceddia served 11 years on the staff at North Adams State College. His tenure there included service as director of admissions and financial aid, dean of administration, executive vice-president, and acting president.

Ceddia earned undergraduate and graduate degrees in education from Northeastern University and in 1980 received a doctorate in education from the University of Massachu-

setts, Amherst. He also has studied at the Western New England College of Law.

At the time of his election, Ceddia was serving as a Division II member of the NCAA Council.

## Barrett

Barrett, who served from 1986 to 1990 on the NCAA Council, was elected the first woman president of the Eastern College Athletic Conference in 1985. She also has served on a number of NCAA committees, including the Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, the Women's Committee on Committees and the Voting Committee.

Barrett has been associate AD at

Massachusetts-Boston since 1982.

She also had served as a faculty member since 1967 and an athletics department administrator since 1974 at Boston State College before it was merged into Massachusetts-Boston.

## Free

A 1970 graduate of MEAC member North Carolina A&T State University, Free was hired in 1978 as the first full-time commissioner of the conference. During his tenure, the league has expanded its offering of intercollegiate sports for men and women through the development of conference competition in women's volleyball, cross country,

indoor track, baseball, golf and tennis.

Active in NCAA affairs throughout his career, Free has served on the Division I Men's Basketball Committee, the Men's Committee on Committees, and the executive committee of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA).

A former secretary-treasurer of the University Commissioners Association, Free currently serves as UCA vice-president.

## Hughes

Hughes is a 1971 graduate of Central Missouri State. He earned

a master's degree in secondary school administration from the school in 1979.

He joined the school's athletics staff in 1979 after serving seven years as a teacher, coach and administrator at Morgan County (Missouri) R-2 High School. He was named associate athletics director in July 1981 and became AD in January 1983.

He serves on the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the NCAA Special Events Committee, and he has served on the Council. As Division II vice-president, he chaired the Division II Championships Committee.

# Quarterly State Legislation Summary

This report summarizes legislation currently pending in state legislatures that could affect, or is otherwise of interest to, the intercollegiate athletics programs and student-athletes at NCAA member institutions. Twenty-one bills have been introduced in nine states since the last report (see the October 8, 1990, issue of The NCAA News). Due to the adjournment of nearly all state legislatures, no further action has been taken on bills discussed in previous reports. With the exception of New Jersey and Virginia, state legislatures will not carry over legislation from the 1990 session.

This report is based on data provided by the Information for Public Affairs on-line state legislation system as of January 11, 1991. The listed bills were selected for inclusion in this report from a larger pool of bills concerning sports, and they therefore do not necessarily represent all bills that would be of interest to individual member institutions. Bills pending in the District of Columbia and U.S. territories are not available online and are not included.

The NCAA has not verified the accuracy or completeness of the information and is providing this summary as a service to members. For further information regarding a particular bill, members should contact the state legislature concerned.

As an overview, the table below summarizes the number of bills included in the report by subject:

Scalping.....	4
State universities.....	3
Athlete agents.....	2
Trainers.....	2
Wrestling.....	2
Injury insurance.....	1
Liability.....	1
Scholarships.....	1
Steroids.....	1
Television broadcasts.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	3

## Arkansas H. 1005 (Author: Mahony)

Reduces public funds for athletics programs in institutions of higher education; requires athletics fees to be established for each campus; establishes athletics fee committees.

Status: 12/13/90 prefiled.

## California S. 140 (Author: Robbins)

Prohibits an athlete agent from contacting or entering into an agent contract with a college athlete until after the completion of that athlete's final intercollegiate athletics contest, including postseason contests.

Status: 1/3/91 introduced.

## Indiana H. 1045 (Author: Goodall)

Prohibits a ticket vendor from charging a fee to refund money for tickets sold to events that are cancelled or postponed.

Status: 1/1/91 prefiled. 1/7/91 introduced.

## Maryland S. 109 (Author: Blount)

Increases license fees for specified individuals engaged in activities related to wrestling matches licensed by the state athletics commission; requires judges of such events to obtain a license.

Status: 1/9/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Economic and Environmental Affairs.

## Mississippi H. 174 (Authors: McCrory and Taylor)

Establishes athletics injury compensation fund.

Status: 12/19/90 prefiled. 1/8/91 introduced. To House Committees on Insurance and Ways and Means.

## Mississippi H. 191 (Author: Short)

Provides for licensing of therapeutic recreation specialists and assistants.

Status: 1/8/91 introduced. To House Committee on Public Health and Welfare.

## Mississippi H. 435 (Author: Reeves)

Establishes an Athletics Trainers Licensure Act.

Status: 1/8/91 introduced. To House Committee on Public Health and Welfare.

## Mississippi H. 448/S. 2112 (Authors: Vecchio/Bean)

Requires state universities to play each other in football.

Status: 1/8/91 H. 448 and S. 2112 introduced. To House and Senate Committees on Universities and Colleges.

## New Jersey A. 3931/A. 3963 (Authors: Mecca and Cohen/Rocco)

Extend existing prohibition against ticket scalping to include admission tickets to out-of-state events.

Status: 10/4/90 A. 3931 and A. 3963 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Consumer Affairs.

## New Jersey A. 4112 (Author: DeCroce)

Requires that a referee who is a citizen and resident of New Jersey be assigned to at least one event on each occasion that wrestling is conducted.

Status: 10/29/90 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Independent Authorities.

## New Jersey S. 3041 (Author: Russo)

Provides for closure of locker rooms for 30 minutes following certain sporting events.

Status: 10/15/90 introduced. To Senate Committee on Judiciary.

## New York A. 599 (Author: Brodsky)

Provides for licensing of persons who seek to recruit professional athletes to enter into agency contracts or professional sport services contracts.

Status: 1/3/91 prefiled. 1/9/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Commerce, Industry, and Economic Development.

## New York A. 625 (Author: Brodsky)

Requires that, as an express condition of any lease by a professional sports team regarding a building owned and leased by a city with a population of one million or more, at least 65 percent of the games of such team that are televised from such facility be televised as free, over-the-air broadcasts.

Status: 1/3/91 prefiled. 1/9/91 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts, and Sports Development.

## New York A. 12228 (Author: Committee on Rules)

Makes technical corrections to the law regulating ticket speculators.

Status: 12/7/90 introduced. To Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts and Sports Development. 12/12/90 amended and returned to Assembly Committee on Tourism, Arts and Sports Development. 1/9/91 died when New York Assembly adjourned without taking further action on the bill.

## New York S. 270 (Author: Masiello)

Confers civil immunity upon person serving as a manager, coach, assistant, umpire or referee at a sports program for acts or omissions in rendering services.

Status: 12/27/90 prefiled. 1/9/91 introduced. To Senate Committee on Judiciary.

## Texas H. 136 (Author: Wilson)

Relates to financial assistance for certain intercollegiate athletes.

Status: 12/14/90 prefiled. 1/8/91 introduced.

## Texas H.C.R. 8 (Author: Larry)

Recognizes February 7, 1991, as National Girls and Women in Sports Day.

Status: 12/20/90 prefiled. 1/8/91 introduced.

## Texas S. 13 (Author: Brown)

Relates to the creation of an offense involving certain sales of tickets to events.

Status: 12/10/90 prefiled. 1/8/91 introduced.

## Wyoming S. 74 (Author: Yordy)

Specifies anabolic steroids as Schedule III controlled substances.

Status: 1/1/91 prefiled.

# Some coaches know how to grow older gracefully

By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

Only a dozen Division I men's coaches are at least 60 years old and two more will reach 60 by the end of this season.

Some say that major-college coaching produces gray hair, a shortened career and possibly even an early grave, but it certainly is not true for this impressive group of 14 coaches.

Entering this season, they had coached 354 total seasons and won 65 percent of nearly 10,000 games, including 114 in NCAA tournament play, where they won 60 percent, played in 22 Final Fours and won five championships.

## Smith wins 700th

The biggest winner in the group is North Carolina's Dean Smith, who became the sixth Division I coach to reach 700 career victories when his team defeated Maryland January 9. This is the 30th season of head coaching for the 1953 Kansas graduate.

In longevity, the leader is Jim "Bow Tie" Phelan, in his 37th season at Mount St. Mary's (Maryland). On January 10, Phelan became the 10th college coach in history, including all divisions and associations, to coach 1,000 games. He is second among active coaches to Clarence "Bighouse" Gaines of Division II Winston-Salem State, the all-time leader with 1,211 on that date (Gaines won 811, second in college history to 875 by Kentucky's Adolph Rupp). Phelan, a 1951 La Salle graduate, is 61.

## Van Breda Kolff oldest

The oldest active Division I coach at 68 is Hofstra's Butch van Breda Kolff, in his 25th season of college coaching. Along the way, he also coached 10 seasons in professional basketball. He coached Princeton and Bill Bradley to the 1965 Final Four, and in the late 1960s coached Los Angeles Lakers teams that featured Wilt Chamberlain, Jerry West and Elgin Baylor.

In the late 1970s, the colorful coach was Sun Belt Conference coach of the year at New Orleans. Then for a change of pace, he coached girl's basketball at a private high school in Mississippi.

By 1984, he was back for a second coaching stint at Lafayette, then returned for a second stint at Hofstra three years ago. A native of Montclair, New Jersey, he played at Princeton (team captain in 1947) and earned a degree at New York University in 1950 while concluding his three-year pro playing career with the New York Knicks.

Second oldest, just turned 66, is Lou Carnesecca of St. John's (New York), his alma mater. This is his 23rd college season in a career that included pro head coaching.

Michigan State's Jud Heathcote and Iowa State's Johnny Orr both are 63 and Stetson's Glenn Wilkes is 62 (Phelan will reach 62 March 19).

Six have reached age 60. They are UC Irvine's Bill Mulligan, UTEP's Don Haskins, Nevada-Las Vegas' Jerry Tarkanian, Alabama-Birmingham's Gene Bartow, Northwestern's Bill Foster and Richmond's Dick Tarrant. Smith will be 60 February 28 and Bethune-Cookman's Cy McClair will be 60 March 2.

## Impressive records

Entering this season, Bartow was 536-279, McClair 371-347, van Breda Kolff 430-211, Orr 399-290, Heathcote 319-225, Phelan 679-309 (this is his third season in Division I; his NCAA Division II tournament record — 25-17 with a championship

in 1962—is included in the group's combined tournament record above), Smith 688-203, Tarkanian 565-119, Foster 445-348, Tarrant 180-96, Carnesecca 484-180, Wilkes 512-389, Milligan 152-137 and Haskins 563-243 (list is alphabetical by current college; remember the records are going into this season).

Those who coached NCAA championship teams are Heathcote (1979), Smith (1982), Tarkanian (1990), Haskins (1966) and, as mentioned, Phelan in Division II.

Smith's teams have played in 20 NCAA tournaments with a 43-21 record and seven Final Fours (tied with Rupp for second behind John Wooden's 12 at UCLA). Tarkanian's teams played in 15 tournaments with a 33-15 record and three Final Fours. Bartow's record is 14-11 for 11 tournaments, with Final Four trips in 1973 at Memphis State and 1976 at UCLA.

## Fast starts

Gulf South Conference coaches stopped doing preseason polls two years ago, so sports information directors started doing one of their own. This season they picked North Alabama No. 1 and coach Gary Elliott, noting he returned just two starters from a fourth-place team, retorted: "That just proves the SIDs



**Andre Foreman, Salisbury State, tops Division III scorers and ranks high in rebounding**

*Patterson, Texas-Arlington SID)*

Niagara basketball trainer Ray Kist on the team's slightly overweight student manager: "He thinks the triple-double is three double-cheeseburgers." (*Jim Mauro, Niagara SID)*

On the road, Cal State Fullerton often is called Cal State Disneyland. It seemingly cannot shake its identification with the Anaheim theme



**St. Benedict's Mickey Jurewicz is one of the top field-goal shooters in Division III**

*what do I look like—a MONK?*

"I guess this is my winter semester at the University of Saudi Arabia... I guess I'm studying the effects of heat, sand and stress on the human mind." Kidding aside, Thompson says he understands his job:

"You said you were sorry innocent people had to be in this situation. Friend, you have it all wrong. My job is to fight, defend and give my life to all of you. You are there to make the world better, I to protect it so you can. It is our combined efforts that make a difference." (*John Arenberg, Millikin SID)*

John Simpson, Upper Iowa's top scorer (17.5) and a senior guard, was called to active duty in the Middle East by his Marine unit after the first four games. He is the first Iowa Conference and first college player in the state to be called up. (*Sandy Miller, Upper Iowa SID)*

Yeshiva's Mike Danan, a 6-4 freshman forward from Ramle, Israel, had these averages for the first half of the season: 11.3 points, 7.5 assists, 6.7 steals and 9.2 rebounds. He was ECAC rookie of the week three times. Now, he is in the Israeli army. Expecting to be called up from the reserves, he went home at the semester break so that he could be home with his family. He was called up January 10. (*Mike Cohen, Yeshiva SID)*

When Delaware played a Friday-Sunday road series with Boston U. and Northeastern last month, senior captain Mark Haughton, a 6-3 starting guard from Toronto, Canada, made use of the Saturday day off. Haughton, a psychology major, went to Harvard that morning, took

the graduate school exams, then returned in time for afternoon practice.

"I've been studying gradually since the summer and studied a lot after the game Friday night," said Haughton, a third-year starter for the Blue Hens, preseason title favorites in the East Coast Conference.

"The graduate boards meant a lot to me, so I worked very hard," he said. "Basketball probably is over for me after this season. There are a lot of things I want to do and graduating is one of them. And how did the test go? It was tough. I looked around the room a couple of times and saw a lot of bewildered faces. I wasn't the only one having trouble. But I didn't do too badly."

## Record women's game

Michelle Jones, a 5-6 guard at William Paterson, enjoyed a record-setting scoring and shooting night January 9 at Jersey City State.

She scored 55 points—a Division III record—and made 13 three-point goals in 33 attempts. Both three-point figures are Division III and NCAA collegiate or all-divisions records, since they surpass the Divisions I and II records in both cases.

In 12 previous games this season, she had made 22 three-pointers in 58 tries and averaged 21 points.

"I didn't have a clue that I broke those records," Jones said. "It was a once-in-a-lifetime thing. They didn't guard me at all." She also had eight assists, five steals and four rebounds in a 106-58 win.

## Can you top these?

All 20 seniors who have completed their eligibility under Penn State coach Bruce Parkhill have graduated. The latest is Darrel Ricks, who received his business logistics degree January 5. Parkhill, a native of State College, is in his eighth season at Penn State and was named Atlantic 10 coach of the year last season. (*Jeff Brewer, Penn State assistant SID)*

Penn State won a combined 43 straight home games—23 by the men and 20 by the women—through January 15. Can any college top that on a combined basis? (*Jeff Brewer, Penn State assistant SID)*

Tampa's Brian Williams has scored at least one three-pointer in 62 consecutive games, breaking the Division II record of 57. The Division I mark is 73. (*Gil Swalls, Tampa assistant athletics director for public relations)*



## Basketball notes

were hired because of their football knowledge."

But look what has happened—North Alabama is off to a 10-1 start, including an impressive (88-70) road victory at Division I Murray State, holding heralded Popeye Jones to eight points. That earned the Lions the No. 1 ranking in the NCAA Division II poll. (*Jeff Hodges, North Alabama SID)*

When the Montclair State women's team got off to a 10-0 start, Kim Wilson, cocaptain and 1,000-plus career scorer, used her answering machine to relay the following message over the holiday break: "Ho, ho, ho, we're 10-0. Leave your message after the beep!"

Three days after Christmas, her Division III team lost to Division II Rollins in Florida. Then came three wins and Wilson changed her message. It now says: "Fun, fun, fun, were 13-1." Wilson, the Eastern college player of the year last season, says she hopes one is the only number she has to rhyme for the rest of the season. (*Al Langer, Montclair State SID)*

Illinois-Chicago, at 8-3, is off to its best start since way back in 1955 (10-0). It was not easy, though, when the Flames had to play Loyola (Illinois) in Chicago less than 48 hours after returning at 5:30 a.m. from a six-day trip to Hawaii. Bob Hallberg's team almost let a 21-point lead slip away, but held on to beat Loyola, 75-65. "I knew jet lag would be a problem," he commented after the game. "I was playing Nintendo at four o'clock this morning because I couldn't sleep."

Michigan State's Jud Heathcote and Iowa State's Johnny Orr both are 63 and Stetson's Glenn Wilkes is 62 (Phelan will reach 62 March 19). Six have reached age 60. They are UC Irvine's Bill Mulligan, UTEP's Don Haskins, Nevada-Las Vegas' Jerry Tarkanian, Alabama-Birmingham's Gene Bartow, Northwestern's Bill Foster and Richmond's Dick Tarrant. Smith will be 60 February 28 and Bethune-Cookman's Cy McClair will be 60 March 2.

## Quotes of the week

Texas-Arlington coach Mark Nixon has his team running this season (scoring about 40 points a game more than last season's 64.3) and is doing some running himself—about five miles a day. After his first marathon, the White Rock in Dallas, Nixon said: "It was the hardest thing I've ever done in my life. It started to rain, and it felt like bullets hitting me in the chest." (*Jim*

park. But at home, the frequent cry now is "It's a small world," when junior-college transfer Joe Small, a 21-point scorer, lights up the board. Coach John Sneed likes to say the Titans have a soft drink frontline. "We have an RC and two A&Ws," he said in reference to forward Ron Caldwell, center Aaron Wilhite and forward Agee Ward. (*Mel Franks, Cal State Fullerton SID)*

Fordham coach Nick Macarchuk on his team's surprising road victory at Vanderbilt: "It was even a bigger surprise because of our two practices before the game. If Dr. (James) Naismith (inventor of basketball) had seen them, he would have died all over again." (*Joe Favorito, Fordham SID)*

Butler's Lady Bulldogs are off to their best start in 10 years (10-2), but they are not the only hot news item there. Coach Paulette Stein's condominium was destroyed by fire. Joked Stein: "When your team is hot, you have to pay the price."

The first things she grabbed when allowed back in were her scrapbooks from 17 years of coaching. This season may become her most memorable.

Says Stein: "They know no fear." (*Pam Schoeppner, Butler assistant SID)*

## The real world (cont.)

When Megan Mulcahey, a member of Millikin's women's team, wrote a letter to "Anyone" in the armed forces in the Middle East, she was surprised to get quickly two letters from Marines stationed in Saudi Arabia—Cpl. Brian Thompson of Havana, Illinois, and Staff Sgt. Joe Hernandez.

She is from nearby Homewood, Illinois, and that may be part of the reason why Thompson's letter made the biggest impact. She was touched by his openness.

"Hell of a life," he wrote. "Been around the world three times, married and divorced and now this. Turned 23 sitting here in the sand. No trees, no grass, no beer and NO WOMEN. Come on now, general,

## Division I single-game highs

Men's—Division I Through Monday, January 14				
— INDIVIDUAL —				
Points	No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Rebounds	22	Kevin Bradshaw	U.S. Int'l vs. Loyola (Cal.)	Jan. 5
Assists	19	Rob Renfro	Mercer vs. N.C.-Asheville	Dec. 3
Blocked Shots	14	Greg Anthony	Nevada-Las Vegas vs. Pacific	Dec. 29
Steals	10	Shawn Bradley	Brigham Young vs. Eastern Ky.	Dec. 7
3-Point FG	11	Delvon Anderson	Montana vs. Simon Fraser	Nov. 15
	11	Doug Day	Radford vs. Central Conn. St.	Dec. 12
	11	Brent Price	Oklahoma vs. Loyola (Cal.)	Dec. 15
Free Throws	20	Terry Brown	Kansas vs. North Caro. St.	Jan. 5
	20	Paul Dennond	Davidson vs. Central Conn. St.	Nov. 23
	20	Joey Wright	Texas vs. UC Santa Barb.	Dec. 18

— TEAM —			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	#186	Loyola (Cal.) vs. U.S. Int'l	Jan. 5
3-Point FG	21	Nevada-Las Vegas vs. Nevada-Reno	Dec. 8
FG Pct	71.4	(25-35) Southwest Mo. St. vs. Northeast La.	Nov. 23
	71.4	(25-35) FDU-Teaneck vs. Central Conn. St.	Dec. 22
#Sets NCAA Record			
% NCAA Record			

Women's—Division I Through Monday, January 14				
— INDIVIDUAL —				
Points	No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Rebounds	25	Lisa McMullen	Alabama St. vs. Texas Southern	Jan. 5
Assists	22	Cathy Bassett	Oklahoma vs. Central Mo. St.	Jan. 4
Blocked Shots	13	Tina Freil	Pacific vs. Wichita St.	Dec. 14
Steals	12	Suzanne Johnson	Monmouth (N.J.) vs. Delaware	Dec. 13
	12	Michelle Hennessey	Cal St. Fullerton vs. San Jose St.	Jan. 7
3-Point FG	9	Ramona Jones	Lamar vs. Central Fla.	Jan. 14
Free Throws	18	Carin Stites	Oklahoma vs. Arkansas	Nov. 27
	18	Carol Szczecowski	Michigan vs. Eastern Mich.	Dec. 11

— TEAM —			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	137	North Caro. St. vs. Western Caro.	Dec. 8
FG Pct	70.2	(33-47) Fresno St. vs. Cal St. Northridge	Nov. 30
3-Point FGM	13.	St. Joseph's (Pa.) vs. Auburn	Dec. 8
*Ties NCAA Record			

# Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 14

## Men's Division I individual leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1 Kevin Bradshaw, U.S. Int'l.	Sr	17	205	34	133	577
2 Alphonso Ford, Mississippi Val.	So	14	168	45	86	467
3 Bobby Phillips, Southern B.R.	Sr	12	126	64	69	385
4 Von McDade, Wis.-Milwaukee	Sr	13	75	49	83	382
5 Rodney Monroe, North Caro. St.	Sr	11	115	51	39	320
6 Terrell Lowery, Loyola (Cal.)	Jr	16	182	26	84	464
7 Steve Rogers, Alabama St.	So	13	152	0	66	370
8 Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	So	14	137	43	79	396
9 Kenny Anderson, Georgia Tech	Sr	15	135	27	125	422
10 Eric Murdock, Providence	Sr	11	108	27	61	304
11 Doug Overton, La Salle	Sr	13	127	28	75	357
12 Curtis Stuckey, Bradley	Sr	14	138	33	72	381
13 Steve Smith, Michigan St.	Sr	17	151	46	109	457
14 John Taft, Marshall	Jr	13	126	18	79	349
15 Terrell Brandon, Oregon	So	12	113	25	63	314
16 Harold Miner, Southern Cal.	So	12	127	0	55	309
17 Robert Youngblood, Southern B.R.	Sr	14	146	0	59	351
18 Tom Davis, Delaware St.	Jr	13	135	17	34	321
19 Obet Vazquez, Central Conn. St.	Sr	16	118	57	102	395
20 Mike Iuzzolino, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	15	135	37	63	370
21 Donnell Hayden, North Texas	Sr	9	79	15	47	220
22 Keith Gaines, Loyola (Ill.)	Jr	16	129	29	97	384
23 Andy Kaufman, Illinois	Sr	14	120	41	55	336
24 Reggie Isaac, Coppin St.	Sr	17	170	0	67	407
25 Victor Alexander, Iowa St.	Sr	17	170	0	67	407

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	So	13	197	15.2		
2 Popeye Jones, Murray St.	Jr	19	260	13.7		
3 Ervin Johnson, New Orleans	So	14	185	13.2		
4 Dale Davis, Clemson	Sr	14	183	13.1		
5 Dewayne Tanks, Southern B.R.	Jr	12	156	13.0		
6 Clarence Weatherspoon, Southern Miss	Jr	9	117	13.0		
7 Shaun Vandiver, Colorado	Sr	14	177	12.6		
8 Tim Burroughs, Jacksonville	Jr	12	150	12.5		
9 Larry Stewart, Coppin St.	Sr	14	174	12.4		
10 Dikembe Mutombo, Georgetown	Sr	14	172	12.3		
11 Travis Williams, South Caro. St.	Sr	14	172	12.3		
12 Chris Gatling, Old Dominion	Sr	15	182	12.1		
13 Kermit Holmes, Oklahoma	So	15	179	11.9		
14 Brent Scott, Rice	So	13	154	11.8		
15 Kevin Roberts, Vermont	Jr	13	151	11.6		
16 Reginald Slater, Wyoming	Jr	15	174	11.6		
17 Tom Davis, Delaware St.	Sr	14	161	11.5		
18 Warren Kidd, Middle Tenn. St.	So	14	161	11.5		
19 Gary Alexander, South Fla.	Jr	12	138	11.5		
20 Drew Henderson, Fairfield	So	10	114	11.4		

BLOCKED SHOTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Shawn Bradley, Brigham Young	Sr	17	102	6.0		
2 Dikembe Mutombo, Georgetown	Sr	14	80	5.7		
3 Cedric Lewis, Maryland	Sr	14	72	5.1		
4 Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	So	13	62	4.8		
5 Kevin Roberts, Vermont	Jr	13	49	3.8		
6 Oliver Miller, Arkansas	Jr	16	58	3.6		
7 Acie Earl, Iowa	So	16	56	3.5		
8 Luc Longley, New Mexico	Sr	16	56	3.5		
9 Lorenzo Williams, Stetson	Sr	15	51	3.4		
10 Stacy Wilson, Charleston Southern	Jr	11	34	3.1		
11 Dale Davis, Clemson	Sr	14	41	2.9		
12 Damon Lopez, Fordham	Sr	15	43	2.9		

ASSISTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Chris Corchiani, North Caro. St.	Sr	11	108	9.8		
2 Greg Anthony, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	11	106	9.6		
3 Terrell Lowery, Loyola (Cal.)	Jr	16	153	9.6		
4 Van Usher, Tennessee Tech	Jr	16	145	9.1		
5 Danny Tirado, Jacksonville	Jr	12	107	8.9		
6 Keith Jennings, East Tenn. St.	Sr	14	114	8.1		
7 Dave Barnett, Fresno St.	Sr	15	115	7.7		
8 Bobby Hurley, Duke	So	16	120	7.5		
9 Arnold Bernard, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	18	133	7.4		
10 Mark Woods, Wright St.	Jr	12	87	7.3		
11 Terry Evans, Oklahoma	So	14	101	7.2		
12 Keith Wade, Toledo	Sr	16	115	7.2		

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)						
1 Jethro Owens, Northwestern (La.)	So	13	80	100	80.0	
2 Marcus Kennedy, Eastern Mich.	Sr	13	94	132	71.2	
3 Pete Freeman, Akron	Sr	14	85	120	70.8	
4 Lester James, St. Francis (N.Y.)	Jr	12	72	103	69.9	
5 Oliver Miller, Arkansas	Jr	16	96	138	69.6	
6 Victor Alexander, Iowa St.	Sr	17	170	245	69.4	
7 Dewayne Tanks, Southern B.R.	Sr	12	61	89	68.5	
8 Luc Longley, New Mexico	Jr	14	101	152	66.4	
9 Adam Keefe, Stanford	Sr	11	85	128	66.4	
10 Chris Brooks, West Va.	Sr	13	80	121	66.1	
11 Mark Randall, Kansas	Sr	14	71	108	65.7	
12 Patrick Tompkins, Wisconsin	Sr	13	70	107	65.4	
13 Jeff Webster, Oklahoma	Fr	15	115	176	65.3	
14 Anthony Avent, Seton Hall	Sr	13	99	152	65.1	
15 Warren Kidd, Middle Tenn. St.	So	14	84	129	65.1	
16 David Brewer, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	18	91	141	64.5	
17 Andrew Glover, Jackson St.	So	13	69	107	64.5	
18 Shaquille O'Neal, Louisiana St.	So	13	152	238	63.9	
19 Joe Moore, Bowling Green	Sr	13	104	163	63.8	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)						
1 Donald Whiteside, Northern Ill.	So	15	65	70	92.9	
2 Allan Houston, Tennessee	Sr	14	37	40	92.5	
3 Byron Smith, Houston	So	15	45	49	91.8	
4 Bill McCaffrey, Duke	Jr	14	78	85	91.8	
5 Darold Davis, Gonzaga	Jr	15	64	70	91.4	
6 Brock Wortman, American	Sr	12	36	40	90.0	
7 Mike Iuzzolino, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	16	102	114	89.5	
8 Jason Matthews, Pittsburgh	Sr	17	65	73	89.0	
9 Keith Jennings, East Tenn. St.	Sr	14	48	54	88.9	
10 Phil Lott, Hawaii	Jr	15	54	61	88.5	
11 Darwyn Alexander, Oklahoma St.	Jr	14	38	43	88.4	
12 Maurice Alexander, Wyoming	Jr	15	53	60	88.3	
13 Andy Kennedy, Ala.-Birmingham	Sr	16	75	85	88.2	
14 Mike Lipsky, Northern Ill.	Fr	12	30	34	88.2	
15 Eddie Bird, Indiana St.	Sr	14	37	42	88.1	
16 Craig Amos, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Jr	13	37	42	88.1	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1 Keith Jennings, East Tenn. St.	Sr	14	31	44	70.5	
2 Todd Leslie, Northwestern	So	13	32	50	64.0	
3 Donald Whiteside, Northern Ill.	Sr	12	19	32	59.4	
4 David Mitchell, Samford	So	14	29	49	59.2	
5 Mike Iuzzolino, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	16	57	98	58.2	
6 Johnny Perkins, Montana St.	Jr	15	32	56	57.1	
7 Chris Marquardt, Princeton	Jr	12	22	39	56.4	
8 Sean Sutton, Oklahoma St.	Jr	13	23	41	56.1	
9 Ross Richardson, Loyola (Cal.)	Fr	12	23	41	56.1	
10 Billy Dreher, California	So	13	20	36	55.6	
11 Kent Denmon, Mo.-Kansas City	Jr	16	31	57	54.4	
12 Bobby Gross, Arkansas St.	Sr	15	25	47	53.2	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Bobby Phillips, Southern B.R.	Sr	12	64	5.3		
2 Rodney Monroe, N.C. St.	Sr	11	51	4.6		
3 Ronnie Schmitz, Mo.-Kansas City	So	16	73	4.6		
4 Terry Brown, Kansas	Sr	13	55	4.2		
5 Steve Richardson, East Caro.	So	13	52	4.0		
6 Jeff Herdman, UC Irvine	Sr	17	66	3.9		
7 Kyle Kerlegan, Cal St. Northridge	Jr	13	50	3.8		
8 Andy Kennedy, Ala.-Birmingham	Sr	16	61	3.8		
9 Von McDade, Wis.-Milwaukee	Sr	13	49	3.8		
10 Marc Rybczyk, Central Conn. St.	So	12	43	3.6		
11 Mike Iuzzolino, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	16	57	3.6		
12 Doug Day, Radford	So	13	46	3.5		

STEALS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Lynn Smith, St. Francis (N.Y.)	Jr	12	49	4.1		
2 Van Usher, Tennessee Tech	Jr	16	64	4.0		
3 Scott Burrall, Connecticut	So	14	56	4.0		
4 Von McDade, Wis.-Milwaukee	Sr	13	48	3.7		
5 Eric Murdock, Providence	Sr	15	55	3.7		
6 Shawn Griggs, Louisiana St.	So	12	41	3.4		
7 Brent Price, Oklahoma	Jr	15	51	3.4		

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1 Loyola (Cal.)	16	6-10	1794	112.1		
2 Southern B.R.	12	8-4	1308	109.0		
3 Oklahoma	15	13-2	1621	108.1		
4 Texas Arlington	15	10-5	1531	102.1		
5 Nevada-Las Vegas	11	11-0	1120	101.8		
6 Arkansas	16	15-1	1616	101.0		
7 North Caro. St.	11	8-3	1101	100.1		
8 UCLA	15	13-2	1494	99.6		
9 Louisiana St.	13	10-3	1282	98.6		
10 Southwestern La.	14	10-4	1329	94.9		
11 N.C.-Charlotte	14	7-7	1327	94.8		
12 Texas San Antonio	13	9-4	1230	94.6		
13 Ohio St.	14	14-0	1315	93.9		
14 Duke	16	13-3	1489	93.1		

SCORING DEFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1 Princeton	12	10-2	560	46.7		
2 Yale	12	5-7	561	46.8		
3 Northern Ill.	12	11-1	683	56.9		
4 Georgetown	14	10-4	838	59.9		
5 Colorado St.	14	8-6	854	61.0		
6 Connecticut	14	12-2	866	62.2		
7 St. Peter's	11	9-2	684	62.2		
8 Monmouth (N.J.)	15	9-6	941	62.7		
9 Wis.-Green Bay	14	10-4	880	62.9		
10 Utah	16	15-1	1009	63.1		
11 UTPE	14	10-4	883	63.1		
12 South Caro.	15	12-3	947	63.1		
13 Air Force	14	6-8	895	63.9		
14 New Orleans	15	13-2	964	64.3		

SCORING MARGIN						
	OFF	DEF	MAR			
1 Nevada-Las Vegas	101.8	70.8	31.0			
2 Ohio St.	93.9	64.6	29.4			
3 Oklahoma	108.1	86.4	21.7			
4 Kansas	90.0	68.6	21.4			
5 North Caro.	91.7	71.1	20.6			
6 Georgia	87.9	68.4	19.5			
7 Oklahoma St.	83.8	64.4	19.4			
8 Indiana	87.6	68.6	19.1			
9 New Mexico St.	85.9	67.0	18.9			
10 Arkansas	101.0	82.1	18.9			
11 Duke	93.1	74.9	18.1			
12 Connecticut	79.2	61.9	17.3			
13 East Tenn. St.	92.0	74.7	17.3			
14 Nebraska	90.9	73.6	17.2			

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
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# Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 13

## Men's Division II individual leaders

SCORING							
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG
1. Tom Murphy, Colo. Christian	Sr	11	138	19	47	342	31.1
2. Jeff delaveaga, Cal Lutheran	Jr	12	111	50	82	354	29.5
3. Myron Brown, Slippery Rock	Sr	11	106	22	75	309	28.1
4. Isaac Washington, Texas A&I	Sr	14	147	20	78	382	28.0
5. Gary Mattison, St. Augustine's	Sr	15	161	19	78	419	27.9
6. Jon Baskin, Mesa St.	Sr	14	152	0	78	382	27.3
7. Chris Parker, Johnson Smith	So	12	100	42	78	320	26.7
8. George Gilmore, Chaminade	Jr	16	135	68	87	425	26.6
9. Gary Hunt, Tuskegee	Jr	9	84	10	61	239	26.6
10. Truman Greene, Lock Haven	Sr	12	94	58	66	312	26.0
11. Terry McCoy, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	111	53	37	312	26.0
12. Hank Prew, Colorado Mines	Sr	9	72	27	62	233	25.9
13. Drexel Deveau, Tampa	Sr	13	120	10	82	332	25.5
14. Harold Ellis, Morehouse	Jr	14	140	11	66	357	25.5
15. Julius Fritz, Ft. Valley St.	Sr	11	99	17	65	280	25.5
16. Lambert Shell, Bridgeport	Jr	13	129	4	65	327	25.2
17. Derek Flowers, Fla. Southern	Sr	15	141	0	93	375	25.0
18. Mark Sherrill, Johnson Smith	Jr	12	106	29	58	299	24.9
19. Terry Ross, Cal Poly Pomona	Sr	13	135	2	47	319	24.5
20. Ron Rutland, Indianapolis	Sr	12	115	12	47	289	24.1
21. Chris Kuhlmann, Morningside	Sr	13	103	40	65	311	23.9
22. Tony Smith, Pfeiffer	Jr	10	85	30	37	237	23.7
23. David Cruse, Clarion	Jr	10	82	36	36	236	23.6
24. James Morris, Central St. (Okla.)	Jr	14	122	0	80	324	23.1
25. Stuart Thomas, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	17	135	6	113	389	22.9
26. Eric Taylor, Oakland	Jr	15	129	34	48	340	22.7
27. Corey Crowder, Ky. Wesleyan	Sr	13	101	26	65	293	22.5
28. John Scally, Concordia (N.Y.)	Jr	10	85	24	31	225	22.5
29. Malcolm Dowdy, Adelphi	Sr	12	101	5	60	267	22.3
30. Armando Becker, Central Mo. St.	Sr	12	96	3	71	266	22.2
31. Erik Fisher, San Fran. St.	Sr	12	87	46	46	266	22.2
32. Jerome Coles, Norfolk St.	Sr	14	114	20	61	309	22.1
REBOUNDING							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Keith Hill, Shippensburg	Sr	11	140	12.6			
2. Anthony Smith, Columbus	Sr	13	164	12.7			
3. Dave Vonesh, North Dak	Sr	13	162	12.5			
4. Marvin Childs, Hampton	So	16	192	12.0			
4. Jon Cronin, Stonehill	Jr	11	132	12.0			
4. Fred Clemon, Alabama A&M	So	8	96	12.0			
7. Jerome Coles, Norfolk St.	Sr	14	164	11.7			
8. Sheldon Owens, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	140	11.7			
9. Anthony Tolbert, LeMoyne-Owen	Sr	10	115	11.5			
10. Michael Bivins, Albany St. (Ga)	So	10	114	11.4			
11. Kenney Toomer, Calif. (Pa.)	Jr	11	122	11.1			
11. Jason Jacobsen, Stonehill	Jr	11	122	11.1			
13. James Morris, Central St. (Okla.)	Fr	14	153	10.9			
14. Kenny Simpson, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	11	120	10.9			
15. Kevin Simmons, Fort Valley St.	Jr	10	108	10.8			
16. Tim Roberson, Wis. Parkside	Jr	14	147	10.5			
17. James Hector, American Int'l	Fr	11	115	10.5			
17. Steve Reed, Miles	Jr	11	115	10.5			
19. Darron Greer, Regis (Colo.)	Sr	15	155	10.3			
20. Jon Baskin, Mesa St.	Sr	14	144	10.3			
21. Curtis Reed, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	153	10.3			
22. Brian Nielsen, Kearney St.	So	15	153	10.2			
23. Rob Wilson, Slippery Rock	Sr	11	112	10.2			
23. David Harris, Southwest Baptist	Sr	11	112	10.2			
25. Charles Burkette, Jacksonville St.	Jr	12	122	10.2			
ASSISTS							
	CL	G	NO	AVG			
1. Adrian Hutt, Metropolitan St.	Sr	12	120	10.0			
2. Gallagher Driscoll, St. Rose	Jr	15	132	8.8			
3. C. Russell, Slippery Rock	Jr	11	95	8.6			
4. Charles Jordan, Erskine	Jr	9	74	8.2			
5. Demetri Beekman, Assumption	So	10	81	8.1			
6. Mark Benson, Texas A&I	Sr	14	113	8.1			
7. Doug Ingalls, Northern Mich.	Sr	12	96	8.0			
8. Pat Madden, Jacksonville St.	Sr	12	95	7.9			
9. Fred Kerr, Indiana (Pa.)	So	13	101	7.8			
10. Eric Brown, Alas. Fairbanks	Sr	11	124	8.0			
11. Chris Williams, Calif. (Pa)	Jr	11	84	7.6			
12. Charles McDonald, Troy St.	Jr	13	95	7.3			
13. Sean Bell, St. Paul's	So	12	84	7.0			
14. Orrienn Thurston, St. Cloud St.	Sr	13	89	6.8			

# Women's Division II indiv

SCORING							
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG
1. Jackie Givens, Fort Valley St.	Sr	13	172	53	106	503	38.7
2. Dina Kangas, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	18	219	6	88	532	29.6
3. Toni Peterson, LeMoyne-Owen	So	11	97	42	57	293	26.6
4. Karen Weiss, Texas A&I	Jr	12	129	3	47	308	25.7
5. Annette Wiles, Fort Hays St.	Sr	15	154	0	59	367	24.5
6. Anita Vigil, Abilene Christian	Jr	12	103	35	50	291	24.3
7. Maria Teal, Barry	Sr	13	132	0	46	310	23.8
8. Shelly Altrogge, Eastern Mont	Sr	16	157	0	66	380	23.8
9. LaTonya Patty, Delta St.	So	10	100	0	34	234	23.4
10. Lisa Miller, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	Jr	14	108	1	109	326	23.3
11. Sherri Reddicks, Albany St. (Ga.)	Fr	8	77	0	31	185	23.1
12. Krista Eshoo, Lewis	Sr	12	108	9	52	277	23.1
13. Tricia Lukawski, Chadron St.	So	11	92	26	43	253	23.0
14. Dana Bright, Jacksonville St.	Jr	11	74	6	98	252	22.9
15. Tammy Walker, Edinboro	Sr	13	116	0	61	293	22.5
16. Tracy Saunders, Norfolk St.	Sr	15	143	0	49	335	22.3
17. Laurie Kruse, South Dak. St.	Sr	11	97	0	48	242	22.0
17. Cheryl Brown, Tuskegee	Sr	8	68	1	39	176	22.0
19. T. Williamson, Northern Colo	Sr	13	105	1	73	284	21.8
20. Gladys Horton, LeMoyne-Owens	Fr	11	78	25	59	240	21.8
21. Joy Barry, Assumption	So	13	108	0	66	282	21.7
22. Carmille Barnette, Longwood	Sr	11	88	10	51	237	21.5
23. Jennifer Golen, Oakland	Jr	14	129	0	42	300	21.4
24. Christie Freppon, Northern Ky.	Sr	13	107	0	61	275	21.2
25. Debbie Green, Mesa St.	Sr	14	111	2	72	296	21.1
26. Shermaria Smith, Livingstone	Jr	11	92	0	47	231	21.0
27. Paula Kohs, Stonehill	Jr	12	108	13	22	251	20.9
28. Jan Bolton, Seattle Pacific	Jr	13	104	17	45	270	20.8
29. Angie Gum, Northeast Mo. St.	Sr	12	96	24	33	249	20.8
30. Angie Dobbs, Navy	Jr	13	102	49	16	269	20.7
31. Michelle Drayton, Virginia Union	Sr	11	79	20	46	224	20.4
32. Vernetta Staten, Paine	Jr	12	101	0	42	244	20.3

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Tosca Lindberg, Seattle Pacific	So	13	198	15.2
2. Holly Roberts, Metropolitan St.	So	13	191	14.7
3. Mary Smith, Cheney	Sr	11	161	14.6
4. Joy Barry, Assumption	So	13	186	14.3
5. Mabel Sanders, Savannah St.	Jr	11	154	14.0
6. Christie Freppon, Northern Ky.	Sr	13	181	13.9
7. Anissa McNeil, Elizabeth City St.	Sr	7	96	13.7
8. Maria Teal, Barry	Sr	13	172	13.2
8. Tammy Walker, Edinboro	Jr	13	172	13.2
10. Felicia Sutton, Northeast Mo. St.	Sr	12	158	13.2
11. Sherri Reddicks, Albany St. (Ga.)	Fr	8	103	12.9
12. Jerri Wiley, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	9	115	12.8
13. Shannon Mustlin, Grand Canyon	Sr	14	178	12.7
14. Leatha Dudeck, Clarion	So	9	114	12.7
15. Tracy Linton, Jacksonville St.	So	11	139	12.6
15. Shermaria Smith, Livingstone	Jr	11	139	12.6
17. Tamara Putnam, Mo.-St. Louis	Jr	11	136	12.4
18. Jackie Givens, Fort Valley St.	Sr	13	159	12.2
19. Trish Williamson, Northern Colo.	Sr	13	159	12.2
20. Sloan Haughey, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	So	14	171	12.2
21. Peggy Rambeau, Sonoma St.	Sr	13	158	12.2
22. Sarah Turkington, St. Michael's	Jr	12	148	12.3
23. Dionne Vanlandingham, Cal St. Dom. Hills	So	16	184	11.5
24. Dina Kangas, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	18	206	11.4
25. Tracy Hodges, Shepherd	Sr	11	125	11.4

ASSISTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Katrina Lofton, Barry	Sr	13	135	10.4
2. Jennifer Radosevic, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	Sr	14	120	8.6
3. Monica Odoy, Bentley	Jr	13	101	7.8
4. Mindy Young, Pitt-Johnstown	Jr	11	82	7.5
5. April Peckham, Bryant	Sr	12	84	7.0
5. Susan Theroff, Northeast Mo. St.	Sr	12	84	7.0
5. Selina Bynum, Albany St. (Ga.)	So	9	63	7.0
8. Shelly Respecki, Clarion	Jr	9	61	6.8
9. Leigh Wilbanks, Air Force	Sr	16	106	6.6
10. Jan Bolton, Seattle Pacific	Jr	13	84	6.5
11. Michelle Schuler, Angelo St.	Sr	12	77	6.4
12. Desiree Alexander, Edinboro	Jr	13	83	6.4

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Jason Siemon, Morningside	So	13	85	117	72.6
2. Wesley Spencer, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	64	89	71.9
3. DeJon Robles, Western St.	Sr	14	79	111	71.2
4. Craig Cichlow, Pace	Sr	10	63	89	70.8
5. Tom Schurfranz, Bellarmine	Jr	12	93	135	68.9
6. Ito Mutombo, Southern Ind.	Sr	13	65	95	68.4
7. Curtis Reed, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	78	114	68.4
8. Jay Guidinger, Minn.-Duluth	Jr	15	116	170	68.2
9. James Morris, Central St. (Okla.)	Fr	14	122	180	67.8
10. Chris Gardner, North Dak.	Fr	13	65	96	67.7
11. Derek Flowers, Fla. Southern	Sr	15	141	209	67.5
12. Jon Traywick, West Chester	Sr	12	68	102	66.7
13. Otis Evans, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	14	79	119	66.4
14. Danny Dohogne, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	13	89	135	65.9
15. Walter Aikens, Queens (N.C.)	Sr	14	115	175	65.7
16. Anthony Tolbert, LeMoyne Owen	Sr	10	85	130	65.4
17. Jon Baskin, Mesa St.	Sr	14	152	233	65.2
18. Alvin Wimberly, Tuskegee	So	7	41	63	65.1
19. Bill Vitti, Saginaw Valley	Jr	13	68	106	64.2
20. Bobby Latham, Barry	Fr	12	66	103	64.1
21. Darron Greer, Regis (Colo.)	Sr	15	123	192	64.1
22. Roger Middleton, Chapman	Jr	16	126	197	64.0
23. Ulysses Hackett, S.C. Spartanburg	Jr	9	69	108	63.9
24. Nathan Marks, Mankato St.	Jr	13	72	113	63.7
25. Keith Hill, Shippensburg	Sr	11	88	139	63.3

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT
1. Keith Abeyta, Southern Colo.	Jr	14	39	40	97.5
2. Scott Spaansira, Northern Mich.	Jr	12	39	41	95.1
3. Vernon Ragsdale, Angelo St.	Sr	12	48	51	94.1
4. Scott Jackson, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	12	31	33	93.9
5. Lock Jennings, Kutztown	So	12	36	39	92.3
6. David Baird, Lincoln (Mo.)	So	12	32	35	91.4
7. Juan Rankin, Gannon	Jr	13	40	44	90.9
8. Mark Mynatt, S.C. Spartanburg	Sr	8	20	22	90.9
9. James Cureton, Pittsburg St.	Jr	11	29	32	90.6
10. Rob Mauer, Bridgeport	Fr	14	36	40	90.0
11. Clint Fletcher, Abilene Christian	So	12	35	39	89.7
12. Isaac Washington, Texas A&I	Sr	14	78	87	89.7
13. Orion Thurston, St. Cloud St.	Sr	13	52	58	89.7
14. Willie Fisher, Jacksonville St.	Jr	12	43	48	89.6
15. John Brenegan, South Dak.	So	12	33	37	89.2
16. Tony Budzik, Mansfield	Jr	13	41	46	89.1
17. Carlos Brazolin, West Tex. St.	Sr	13	48	54	88.9
18. Ryan Williams, South Dak.	Jr	12	40	45	88.9
19. Chris Rose, Florida Tech	Sr	13	39	44	88.6
20. Dana Grimsrud, Augustana (S.D.)	So	12	31	35	88.6

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Erik Fisher, San Fran. St.	Sr	12	46	64	71.9
2. Brian Richetto, Ashland	Jr	14	24	37	64.9
3. Mike Cottrell, Lenoir-Rhyne	Jr	12	27	45	60.0
4. Scott Martin, Rollins	Sr	14	59	100	59.0
5. Ryan Williams, South Dak.	Jr	12	31	53	58.5
6. David Wolf, Rollins	So	14	23	40	57.5
7. Keith Abeyta, Southern Colo.	Jr	14	47	84	56.0
8. Dwight Walton, Florida Tech	Sr	13	20	37	54.1
9. Brent Wichalcz, Grand Valley St.	So	15	27	50	54.0
10. Rodney Wilson, Pfeiffer	Sr	11	35	65	53.8
11. Dave Zollar, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	15	27	51	52.9
12. Matt Markle, Shippensburg	Jr	11	29	55	52.7

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME					
	CL	G	NO	AVG	
1. Shawn Williams, Central St. (Ok.)	Sr	13	65	5.0	
2. Truman Greene, Lock Haven	Sr	12	58	4.8	
3. Calvin Aultman, Troy St.	Sr	13	58	4.5	
4. Terry McCoy, Shaw (N.C.)	Jr	12	53	4.4	
5. George Gilmore, Chaminade	Jr	16	68	4.3	
6. Scott Martin, Rollins	Sr	14	59	4.2	
7. Jeff delaveaga, Cal Lutheran	Jr	12	50	4.2	
8. Dean Kesler, St. Cloud St.	Jr	13	53	4.1	
9. Kevin McCarthy, New Hamp. Col.	Jr	11	43	3.9	
10. J. J. Taylor, Valdosta St.	Jr	11	43	3.9	

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE

	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Troy St.	13	10-3	1405	108.1
2. Ashland	14	14-0	1493	106.6
3. Slippery Rock	11	9-2	1150	104.5
4. Central St. (Okla.)	14	11-3	1461	104.4
5. West Tex. St.	13	12-1	1324	101.8
6. Jacksonville St.	12	10-2	1214	101.2
7. Mesa St.	14	10-4	1404	100.3
8. Stonehill	14	6-5	1103	100.3
9. Lock Haven	12	7-5	1193	99.4
10. Delta St.	11	9-2	1081	99.2
11. Fort Lewis	10	6-4	990	99.0
12. UC Riverside	16	14-2	1581	98.8
13. Indiana (Pa.)	13	10-3	1274	98.0
14. Southeast Mo. St.	13	10-3	1269	97.6

SCORING DEFENSE

	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Humboldt St.	15	8-7	883	58.9
2. Minn.-Duluth	15	13-2	886	59.1
3. Eastern Mont.	19	15-4	1153	60.7
4. Shippensburg	11	9-2	692	62.9
5. Cal St. Bakersfield	15	11-4	967	64.5
6. Central Mo. St.	12	11-1	779	64.9
7. N.C. Central	13	2-11	844	64.9
8. South Dak.	12	9-3	790	65.8
9. Phila. Textile	13	8-5	866	66.6
10. Saginaw Valley	13	8-5	868	66.8
11. Mansfield	14	11-3	942	67.3
12. Florida Tech	13	12-1	879	67.6
13. LIU C.W. Post	8	6-2	541	67.6
14. Gannon	13	8-5	880	67.7

SCORING MARGIN

	OFF	DEF	MAR
1. Ashland	106.6	68.9	37.7
2. West Tex. St.	101.8	68.9	32.9
3. Central Mo. St.	90.3	64.9	25.4
4. Slippery Rock	104.5	80.5	24.1
5. Fla. Southern	92.2	68.7	23.5
6. Florida Tech	89.0	67.6	21.4
7. UC Riverside	98.8	77.8	21.0
8. Southwest Baptist	89.8	69.7	20.1
9. Tampa	92.6	73.1	19.4
10. Jacksonville St.	101.2	82.1	19.1
11. Mo. Western St.	87.2	68.3	18.9
12. Calif. (Pa.)	88.8	70.4	18.5
13. North Dak.	86.0	68.1	17.9
14. Pace	89.3	71.6	17.7

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE

	W-L	PCT
1. Fla. Southern	15-0	1.000
1. Ashland	14-0	1.000
1. Lenoir-Rhyne	12-0	1.000
1. Pembroke St.	11-0	1.000
5. Florida Tech	12-1	.923
5. North Ala.	12-1	.923
5. North Dak.	12-1	.923
5. West Tex. St.	12-1	.923
5. Mo. Western St.	12-1	.923
10. Central Mo. St.	11-1	.917
10. Pfeiffer	11-1	.917
12. Southwest Baptist	10-1	.909
13. UC Riverside	14-2	.875

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE

	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Minn.-Duluth	409	731	56.0
2. S.C. Spartanburg	301	551	54.6
3. Fla. Southern	525	962	54.6
4. Lenoir-Rhyne	372	687	54.1
5. Virginia Union	456	849	53.7
6. Chapman	463	863	53.7
7. Ashland	568	1064	53.4
8. Central Mo. St.	402	755	53.2
9. Pace	323	607	53.2
10. North Dak.	432	813	53.1
11. Mo. Western St.	467	884	52.8
12. Indiana (Pa.)	477	904	52.8
13. Queens (N.C.)	426	809	52.7
14. Morningside	440	837	52.6

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE

	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Southwest Baptist	276	728	37.9
2. South Dak.	281	730	38.5
3. Central Mo. St.	269	684	39.3
4. Albany St. (Ga.)	356	903	39.4
5. Saginaw Valley	307	775	39.6
6. Southern Conn. St.	310	780	39.7
7. West Tex. St.	328	824	39.8
8. Hampton	390	979	39.8
9. LIU C.W. Post	216	540	40.0
10. North Dak.	335	832	40.3
11. Ashland	347	855	40.6
12. West Chester	284	699	40.6

REBOUND MARGIN

	OFF	DEF	MAR
1. Calif. (Pa.)	48.7	34.3	14.5
2. Delta St.	50.2	36.2	14.0
3. Slippery Rock	50.3	36.8	13.5
4. Jacksonville St.	49.5	36.3	13.2
5. Central Mo. St.	42.9	31.3	11.7
6. Florida Tech	40.5	29.0	11.5
7. West Tex. St.	46.9	35.8	11.1
8. Mesa St.	47.2	31.7	11.0
9. Southeast Mo. St.	47.8	37.1	10.7
10. Hampton	45.4	34.8	10.6
11. Saginaw Valley	43.3	33.0	10.3
12. Mississippi Col.	43.4	33.4	10.0

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME

	G	NO	AVG
1. Lock Haven	12	153	12.8
2. Troy St.	13	153	11.8
3. Stonehill	11	125	11.4
4. Hillsdale	15	168	11.2
5. Columbus	13	137	10.5
6. Central St. (Okla.)	14	140	10.0
7. Rollins	14	138	9.9
8. UC Riverside	16	150	9.4
9. Clarion	10	92	9.2
10. Jacksonville St.	12	103	8.6
11. Pfeiffer	11	94	8.5
12. Wis.-Parkside	14	119	8.5

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE

	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Rollins	14	138	279	49.5
2. San Fran. St.	14	86	180	47.8
3. Virginia Union	13	61	128	47.7
4. S.C. Spartanburg	10	47	99	47.5
5. Southwest Baptist	11	60	127	47.2
6. Lenoir-Rhyne	12	49	104	47.1
7. Pfeiffer	11	54	201	46.8
8. Southern Colo.	12	105	228	46.1
9. Ashland	14	99	216	45.8
10. Minn.-Duluth	15	63	136	44.9

## Team leaders

SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Ohio Northern	13	9-4	679	52.2
2. Wis.-Eau Claire	13	13-0	730	56.2
3. Williams	6	5-1	341	56.8
4. Widener	12	6-6	695	57.9
5. Dickinson	9	7-2	525	58.3
6. Scranton	12	9-3	701	58.4
7. Randolph-Macon	9	8-1	530	58.9
8. Bridgewater (Va.)	12	7-5	711	59.3
9. Western New Eng.	9	4-5	536	59.6
10. St. Thomas (Minn.)	11	8-3	664	60.4
11. FDU-Madison	10	9-1	611	61.1
12. Wittenberg	14	13-1	856	61.1
13. Utica	11	7-4	677	61.5
14. Rose-Hulman	13	11-2	807	62.1

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE			W-L	PCT
1.	Wis.-Eau Claire	.....	13-0	1.000
2.	Frank & Marsh	.....	11-0	1.000
3.	Claremont-M-S	.....	10-0	1.000
4.	Wis.-Platteville	.....	10-0	1.000
5.	Emor & Henry	.....	9-0	1.000
6.	Stony Brook	.....	9-0	1.000
7.	Hamilton	.....	7-0	1.000
8.	Wittenberg	.....	13-1	.929
9.	Otterbein	.....	12-1	.923
10.	Calvin	.....	11-1	.917
11.	Hope	.....	11-1	.917
12.	Southeastern Mass	.....	10-1	.909
13.	FDU-Madison	.....	9-1	.900

Current Winning Streak: Wis.-Eau Claire 13, Frank & Marsh 11, Claremont M-S 10, Wis.-Platteville 10, Emory & Henry 9, Stony Brook 9, Wittenberg 8.

**FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE**

	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Hamilton	176	474	37.1
2. Williams	127	342	37.1
3. Wesley	263	701	37.5
4. Wis.-Eau Claire	271	722	37.5
5. Scranton	256	680	37.6
6. Upsala	237	629	37.7
7. Dickinson	183	480	38.1
8. Coast Guard	163	427	38.2
9. Wittenberg	320	838	38.2
10. Wesleyan	143	371	38.5

## Team leaders

SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W/L	PTS	AVG
1 Baruch	6	4-3	313	44.7
2 Albertus Magnus	8	5-3	362	45.3
3 Regis (Mass)	8	7-1	366	45.8
4 Western New Eng.	8	5-3	371	46.4
5 Mt. St. Vincent	11	6-5	522	47.5
6 St. John Fisher	7	7-0	334	47.7
7 Trenton St.	9	6-3	437	48.6
8 Hamilton	6	5-1	292	48.7
9 Southeastern Mass.	6	4-2	293	48.8
10 Genesee St.	8	7-1	392	49.0
11 Wooster	12	9-3	591	49.3
12 St. Thomas (Minn.)	9	8-1	448	49.8
13 New York U.	10	8-2	505	50.5

	W-L	PCT
1. Capital	10-0	1.000
1. Keuka	9-0	1.000
1. Frank & Marsh	8-0	1.000
1. Tufts	8-0	1.000
1. Connecticut Col.	7-0	1.000
1. St. John Fisher	7-0	1.000
7. Montclair St.	13-1	.929
8. Muskingum	12-1	.923
9. Adrian	10-1	.909
10. Carnegie Mellon	9-1	.900
10. Roanoke	9-1	.900
12. St. Thomas (Minn.)	8-1	.889
13. Geneseo St.	7-1	.875
13. Knox	7-1	.875

Current Winning Streak: Keuka 11, Capital 10, Carnegie

Tulfts 8, Connecticut Col. 7, Roanoke 7, St. John Fisher 7.			
FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE			
	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Hamilton	102	344	29.7
2. Albertus Magnus	154	519	29.7
3. Connecticut Col.	138	451	30.6
4. Fredonia St.	225	731	30.8
5. Bryn Mawr	132	419	31.5
6. Roanoke	204	644	31.7
7. Washington (Mo.)	214	675	31.7
8. Regis (Mass.)	137	425	32.2
9. Wooster	245	757	32.4
10. Frostburg St.	143	438	32.6
11. Heidelberg	258	788	32.7
12. St. John Fisher	134	408	32.8

REBOUND MARGIN			
	OFF	DEF	MAR
1. St. John Fisher .....	50.4	29.9	20.6
2. St. Benedict .....	48.5	31.2	17.3
3. Frostburg St .....	52.4	35.9	16.6
4 UC San Diego .....	49.5	33.8	15.8
5 Allegheny .....	56.1	41.7	14.4
6 Stony Brook .....	51.4	37.5	13.9
7 Stony Brook .....	50.7	36.9	13.8
8 Connecticut Col .....	53.6	40.0	13.6
9 Geneseo St .....	46.4	32.9	13.5
9 Albertus Magnus .....	56.3	42.8	13.5
11 Utica Tech .....	48.5	35.3	13.3

**3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME**

	G	NO	AVG
1 Neb Wesleyan .....	12	95	7.9
2 Wis-River Falls .....	12	73	6.1
3 William Smith .....	11	59	5.4
4 St. Benedict .....	13	62	4.8
5 Muskingum .....	13	59	4.5
6 Rust .....	8	36	4.5
7 Occidental .....	10	42	4.2
8 Wis-Stevens Point .....	8	33	4.1
9 Clark (Mass.) .....	10	41	4.1
10 DePauw .....	9	34	3.8
10 Oswego (St.) .....	9	34	3.8

# NCAA Record

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

**James R. Appleton** appointed president at Redlands. He has been vice-president for development at Southern California, where he also served 10 years as vice-president for student affairs. Appleton replaces **William M. Jones**, who had served as interim president since the death last March of **Douglas R. Moore**.

## DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**Robert D. Carlson** named at Clarion, where he has served as interim AD since last October 15. Prior to that appointment, Carlson had been associate AD and golf coach... **Michigan** associate AD **Mike Stevenson** named interim women's AD at the school... **Janice Shelton** selected at East Tennessee State, where she has been interim AD since May 1990. Shelton, a member of the NCAA Women's Basketball Rules Committee and a former women's basketball coach at the school, was associate AD there from 1980 until last spring.

## COACHES

**Baseball**—**Loras** named **Joel Holst**, a 1985 Coe graduate who had been pitching coach at Northwest Missouri State while earning a master's degree. Holst also will assist with football at Loras.

**Baseball assistant**—**John LaPolla** resigned after four years at Dowling to pursue personal business interests.

**Men's basketball assistant**—Miami's (Ohio) **Joe Barry** resigned, effective February 1, to become assistant director in the school's career planning and placement office. He has been on the basketball staff 21 years.

**Women's basketball assistant**—Former Southeastern Louisiana all-America **Melissa Jimmerson** hired at the school. She had been serving as a student assistant.

**Football**—**Steve Spurrier** received a two-year contract extension through 1997 at Florida, where he led the Gators to a 9-2 record in his first season as head coach... **Charlie Sadler** appointed at Northern Illinois after serving since 1984 as an assistant at Oklahoma, including working the past two seasons as defensive coordinator. Sadler also has been on the staffs at Iowa State and Missouri... **Paul Pasqualoni** promoted from linebackers coach at Syracuse, where he has been on the staff for the past four years. Pasqualoni served six years as an assistant at Western Connecticut State, then served as head coach and athletics director at Southern Connecticut State before moving to Syracuse in 1986.

**Football assistants**—**Larry Hoefler**, wide receivers coach at Missouri for the past two seasons, named defensive coordinator at the school... **Loras** named **Joel Holst**, who also will serve as head baseball coach at the school... **Kent Briggs** promoted from graduate assistant to full-time assistant at North Carolina State. The 1979 Western Carolina graduate served nine years as an assistant at his alma mater before joining the North Carolina State staff in 1989... **Texas** Christian defensive secondary coach **Rocky Long** named defensive coordinator at Oregon State, which also announced the hiring of **Osia Lewis** as linebackers coach and the retention of Oregon State assistants **Dan Ferrigno**, **Brady Hoke**, **Mike Wauflle** and **Jake Cabell**... **Ken Karcher**, **Tinker Ratliff** and **Chuck Mills** named at North Texas, which also retained **Butch LaCroix** and **Keith Walters** from the previous staff... **Bob Colbert** joined the staff at James Madison as offensive coordinator. The former Maryland defensive back and Gallaudet head coach was offensive line coach at Dartmouth last season, and he also has coached at Colgate, Ohio Wesleyan and Cornell... **Mark Brezitski** promoted from secondary coach to defensive coordinator and head junior varsity coach at Lebanon Valley.

**Men's and women's golf**—**Jacksonville** named **Ed Hanczaryk** men's coach and **Floyd "Smitty" Smith** women's coach. Both currently serve as teaching professionals in Arlington, Florida.

**Men's lacrosse**—**Rick Young** selected at Cortland State, where he is a former all-America defenseman. Young has been an aide at Princeton since 1988 and also has served on the staffs at Hampden-Sydney and Penn State. He succeeds **Jerry Casciani**, who stepped down after leading his teams to six Division III Men's Lacrosse Championship appearances in seven seasons to become chair of Cortland State's physical education department.

**Men's lacrosse assistant**—1988 Drew



**Robert D. Carlson**  
appointed athletics  
director at Clarion



**Northern Illinois**  
selected **Charlie**  
**Sadler** for football

graduate **Dave Steffano** named at his alma mater, where he also will serve as director of intramurals. He spent the 1989 season playing lacrosse professionally in Australia.

**Men's and women's soccer**—**Don Staley** elevated to full-time head coach at Radford. Staley has been on the Radford staff part-time since 1984. His record as men's coach since 1986 is 58-37-12. In five seasons as women's coach, his mark is 68-45-17.

## STAFF

**Academic advising coordinator**—Michigan's **Jack Weidenbach** named compliance coordinator at the school.

**Compliance coordinator**—**Jack Weidenbach** named at Michigan, where he has served since 1978 as coordinator of academic advising programs.

**Director of development**—**Rick Head** appointed at Georgia State. Since 1989, the Baylor graduate has been vice-president for advancement at Campbell, and earlier he served as his alma mater's development officer for foundations.

**Ticket manager**—**Robert Shaw** named at Rice. The 1981 Arizona graduate earned a master's degree in 1983 from Eastern Illinois. After serving as ticket manager at Oral Roberts from 1985 to 1986, Shaw served two years as assistant director of Northern Iowa's UNI Dome. The past two years, he has been an assistant in the West Virginia ticket office.

## CONFERENCES

**Bill Bellknap** named commissioner of the Southland Conference, effective April 1. He replaces **Don Landry**, who resigned to become executive director of the National Cutting Horse Association. A 1961 Army graduate, Bellknap earned a master's degree in 1971 from Arizona, where he also coached football and later served as assistant AD. From late 1977 to early 1988, he served as AD at Idaho. Most recently, Bellknap has served as that school's director of development and executive director of the University Foundation, Inc.

## ASSOCIATIONS

**Milo R. "Mike" Lude**, who recently stepped down as athletics director at Washington but continues to serve the school as a consultant, named by the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics to serve as executive director of the Division I-A Directors Association. Lude plans to serve as a consultant to NACDA until at least September, when his contract at Washington expires.

## NOTABLES

**Jacksonville State** baseball coach **Rudy Abbott**, who led his 1990 Gamecocks to the Division II championship, has been named Division II coach of the year by the American Baseball Coaches Association.

## DEATHS

**George Seewagen**, who coached tennis at St. John's (New York) for 49 years ending in 1986, died of a heart attack recently in Flushing, New York. He was 82.

## POLLS

### Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through January 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Ashland (14-0)	160
2. North Dak. (12-1)	151
3. Fla. Southern (15-0)	145
4. UC Riverside (14-2)	130
5. Virginia Union (11-2)	125
6. Mo. Western St. (12-1)	117
7. Bridgeport (12-2)	107
8. North Ala. (11-2)	106
9. Central Mo. St. (11-1)	99
10. Florida Tech (13-1)	85
11. Southwest Baptist (10-1)	72
12. Adelphi (10-2)	62
13. Nebraska-Omaha (10-2)	53
14. West. Tex. St. (13-1)	53
15. Fayetteville St. (11-4)	45
16. Ky. Wesleyan (9-4)	40
17. Alas.-Anchorage (11-7)	25
18. Assumption (8-3)	23½
19. Bellarmine (10-2)	20½

### Division II Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through January 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. (14-0)	160
2. West. Tex. St. (12-1)	147
3. Bentley (13-1)	145
4. Norfolk St. (15-0)	136
5. Pitt-Johnstown (11-0)	124
6. Jacksonville St. (10-1)	124
7. Bellarmine (12-1)	106
8. Augustana (S.D.) (11-2)	101
9. N.C.-Greensboro (8-4)	89
10. Bloomsburg (13-0)	87
11. North Dak. St. (13-1)	75
12. Delta St. (8-2)	65
13. Northern Ky. (10-3)	61
14. UC Davis (13-2)	55
15. Hampton (14-2)	50
16. St. Michael's (11-2)	43
17. Fla. Atlantic (16-1)	41
18. Missouri-Rolla (10-3)	35
19. St. Joseph's (Ind.) (12-2)	21
20. Central Mo. St. (9-3)	7

### Division III Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's basketball teams through January 14, with records:

1. Frank. & Marsh.	13-0
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2. Wis.-Platteville	13-0
3. Emory & Henry	11-0
4. Hamilton	9-0
5. Calvin	13-1
6. Salem St.	10-1
7. Wartburg	13-2
8. Glassboro St.	11-2
9. Wittenberg	14-1
10. Randolph-Macon	11-1
11. Rochester	12-1
12. Hope	13-1
13. Southeastern Mass.	11-2
14. UC San Diego	12-3
15. Otterbein	14-1
16. Ill. Benedictine	12-3
17. Kean	12-3
18. Dickinson	9-3
19. Shenandoah	10-2
20. Claremont-M-S	11-1
20. Stony Brook	11-1

### Division III Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's basketball teams through January 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Concordia-Mhead (10-3)	160
2. Capital (12-1)	148
3. Washington (Mo.) (12-2)	145
4. Muskingum (14-1)	134
5. St. Thomas (Minn.) (12-1)	132
6. Keuka (11-1)	114
7. Adrian (12-1)	104
7. Moravian (11-2)	104
9. Maryville (10-3)	100
10. Western Conn. St. (10-3)	78
11. Montclair St. (13-1)	65
12. Simpson (8-6)	62
13. Cortland St. (7-1)	58
13. Frank. & Marsh. (10-2)	58
15. Wis.-Stevens Point (7-3)	57
16. St. Benedict's (11-2)	49
17. Roanoke (11-1)	41
18. Salem St. (10-2)	28
19. St. John Fisher (10-0)	22
20. Alma (8-2)	7

### Division I Men's Ice Hockey

The top 15 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through January 13, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Lake Superior St. (20-3-3)	58
2. Minnesota (20-3-3)	56
3. Boston College (16-5)	54
4. Northern Mich. (18-5-3)	47
5. Michigan (18-5-2)	45
6. Boston U. (14-5-2)	39
7. Wisconsin (18-5-2)	37
8. Maine (18-5-2)	32
9. Providence (14-4-1)	26
10. Clarkson (13-5-1)	23
11. Ferris St. (16-5-5)	22
12. Cornell (9-4-2)	16
13. New Hampshire (15-6-1)	10
14. North Dak. (13-11-2)	9
15. St. Lawrence (11-7-1)	5

### Division III Men's Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams through January 13, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Elmira (16-1)	40
2. Mankato St. (13-1-4)	36
3. Bemidji St. (14-2-2)	31
4. Geneseo St. (12-1-1)	30
5. Wis.-Stevens Point (12-6)	24
6. Middlebury (7-2-1)	20
7. Salem St. (12-4)	20
8. Lake Forest (9-2)	10
9. Wis.-Superior (10-7)	8
10. Union (N.Y.) (9-3-1)	6

### Division III Wrestling

The top 20 NCAA Division III wrestling teams as listed by the National Wrestling Coaches Association through January 14:

1. Augsburg	2. Brockport State	3. Trenton State
4. John Carroll	5. Simpson	6. Central (Iowa)
7. Cortland State	8. Buena Vista	9. Montclair State
10. Augustana (Illinois)	11. Delaware Valley	12. Wisconsin-Whitewater
13. St. Lawrence	14. Kean	15. Wisconsin-Stevens Point
16. Ononta State	17. Ithaca	18. Rhode Island College
19. Wartburg	20. Lycoming	

## Favor captures Broderick award

Suzanne M. Favor, the only four-time woman winner of the NCAA Division I 1,500-meter run, received the Honda-Broderick Cup as the nation's outstanding collegiate woman athlete January 9 in Nashville.

Favor, a senior at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, has won nine NCAA individual track titles during a career that also has seen her win all-America honors 14 times. Last spring, she established Division I championships records in the 800-meter and 1,500-meter runs.

Through four years at Wisconsin, Favor lost only twice in 56 individual collegiate finals, and she enjoyed a streak of 40 straight victories at one point.

One night before Favor received the Honda-Broderick Cup, she was honored by the NCAA as one of Today's Top Six student-athletes.

The Honda-Broderick Cup is pres-



**Suzanne M. Favor**

ented as part of the year-long Honda Awards Program, which recognizes collegiate athletics achievement among women.

Favor was one of 11 finalists for the award. Also competing after being voted the outstanding athletes in their respective sports were gymnast **Jill Andrews**, University of California, Los Angeles; basketball's

**Jennifer Azzi**, Stanford University; volleyball's **Tara Cross**, California State University, Long Beach; swimmer **Janet Evans**, Stanford; tennis player **Debbie Graham**, Stanford; golfer **Michiko Hattori**, University of Texas, Austin; soccer's **Shannon Higgins**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; cross country's **Vicki Huber** of Villanova University, who won the cup last year in track; softball's **Lisa Longaker**, UCLA, and field hockey's **Leslie Lyness**, North Carolina.

Also honored in Nashville were **Crystal Hardy**, a basketball player from Delta State University, who received the Honda Award as the outstanding athlete of the year in Division II; **Yvonne Grierson**, a swimmer from Massachusetts Institute of Technology, recipient of the Honda Award for Division III, and **Jill Robertson**, a runner from Montclair State College who received the Honda Inspiration Award.

## Running back, coach receive I-AA honors

Running back **Walter Dean** of Grambling State University has won the fourth annual **Walter Payton Award** as the outstanding Division I-AA football player of 1990.

Also, **Gene McDowell** of the University of Central Florida has received the fourth annual **Eddie Robinson Award** as the outstanding Division I-AA football coach.

The awards are presented by The Sports Network Wire Service in honor of Payton, the former Jackson State University and Chicago Bears football standout, and Robinson, the longtime Grambling coach.

Dean was the leading rusher in Division I-AA this season with 1,401 yards, which broke his own single-season school record. He also finished fifth nationally in scoring with 102 points and seventh with 1,602 all-purpose yards. The senior finished his career as the second-leading rusher in Grambling history with 3,328 yards.

Following Dean in balloting for

the Payton award were quarterback **Jamie Martin** of Weber State College, defensive back **Tim Lance** of Eastern Illinois University, quarterback **Deandre Smith** of Southwest Missouri State University and wide receiver **Kasey Dunn** of Idaho.

In Central Florida's first season of competition in Division I-AA, McDowell's Knights finished 8-3 and advanced to the semifinals of the Division I-AA Football Championship, where they lost to eventual champion Georgia Southern University.

He has been head coach and athletics director at the school since 1985, when he took over an athletics program that was more than \$1 million in debt and a football program that had struggled in Division II play.

Coach **Chris Ault** of the runner-up school in the 1990 championship, the University of Nevada, Reno, finished second in voting for the Robinson award. Following McDowell and Ault were **Tim Stowers** of

Georgia Southern, **James Donnelly** of Middle Tennessee State University and **Jim Tressel** of Youngstown State University.

## News Fact File

The average number of student-athletes at NCAA member institutions in 1989 ranged from 468 at Division I-A institutions to 174 in Division II programs without football. The other divisions and subdivisions reported averages of 369 in Division I-AA, 239 in Division I-AAA, 333 in Division II institutions with football, 387 in Division III institutions with football and 216 in Division III institutions without football. All reported lower numbers than four years earlier except I-A (up an average of 34 per institution) and I-AAA (up six per institution).

Source: *Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs, October 1990; study by Mitchell H. Raiborn, Bradley University.*

# Ruling favoring former coach in libel case still stands

The U.S. Supreme Court January 14 let stand a ruling that a former University of Pittsburgh assistant men's basketball coach named in a recruiting scandal is not a public figure and therefore more easily could sue a newspaper for libel.

"After five years, I'm real pleased," said Reggie Warford, who lost his coaching job after the Lexington (Kentucky) Herald-Leader alleged his involvement in a recruiting violation. Though the athlete who leveled the allegation later retracted his statement, Warford has been unable to get another coaching position.

The high court's refusal to hear

the case means Warford now can sue as a private citizen, making his chances of winning a libel suit much stronger.

"It's not over," Warford told United Press International, "but it looks like we'll be playing with the right set of rules."

Warford, who now works for Allegheny County's Shuman Juvenile Detention Center in Pittsburgh, said he has a court date in Kentucky for later this year and expects his defamation suit against the Herald-Leader to go to trial.

The Supreme Court refused to hear the appeal from the Herald-

Leader's publisher of a ruling by the Kentucky Supreme Court, which held Warford was a private figure.

Warford sued the newspaper company for libel after the allegation appeared in a special 1986 publication on problems in the NCAA.

The Lexington Herald-Leader Company wanted Warford to be deemed a public figure, which would require him to show actual malice by the newspaper to prove libel. But Kentucky's highest court ruled Warford was a private figure, and thus simply would have to prove negligence on the part of the newspaper to win a libel suit.

The case involved Warford's alleged offer of money, in violation of NCAA rules, to try to convince Steve Miller to attend Pittsburgh.

Miller was named Kentucky's high school "Mr. Basketball" for the 1983-84 season and was a highly coveted recruit nationwide.

Warford was a former captain of the University of Kentucky basketball team.

A series of articles on corruption in college sports, in which Miller is quoted as saying Warford offered him money, appeared in the newspaper in October 1985.

In the same series of articles,

Miller later was quoted as denying making the statements about an alleged offer of money from Warford.

In 1986, the Herald-Leader issued a special "NCAA reprint" of its series and sent it to all NCAA Divisions I and II schools. But in it, Miller's prompt retraction of the allegations he had made against Warford were not included, although the allegations were.

Warford subsequently sued for defamation, but the case did not reach a jury because of the original lower court ruling about his status as a public figure.

## The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

### Positions Available

#### Associate A.D.

**Associate Athletic Director, Northeast Missouri State University.** 12-month appointment. Internal responsibilities, including NCAA compliance and risk management, coordinating team travel, supervisor of ticket operations, monitoring the purchase and inventory of equipment. Will have supervisory responsibilities over selected sports. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree (Master's preferred) in related area, three years' experience in sports administration. Salary is commensurate with qualifications. Position available immediately. Send letter of application and resume to Alan Graham, Director of Athletics, Pershing Building, NMSU, Kirksville, MO 63501. Selection process will begin January 25. NMSU is a selective admission, public liberal arts and sciences university, and a member of NCAA Division II. It is dedicated to the ideals of academic and athletic integrity, and is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Administrative

**Arizona State University** is seeking to fill an Athletic Management Internship position within its Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Under general supervision, will perform work of moderate difficulty providing administrative support to management officials within the department. Areas where work will be performed will include Marketing/Promotions, Personnel, Sports Information, Academic/Student Services, Event Management/Staging Operations, Ticket Office, and various others. Bachelor's Degree required. Master's Degree preferred. Previous experience either working in an intercollegiate athletic setting

or participating in intercollegiate athletics is required. Mail resume to Arizona State University, Personnel Department, Tempe, Arizona 85287-1403, before application deadline of February 15, 1991. ASU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

#### Athletics Trainer

**Athletic Trainer—Top Maine private girls' camp of 300.** Must have completed two years of college and have knowledge of athletically-related injuries. 6/17-8/16 Rm. brd., laundry, and travel. Top salary. Resume to: Camp Vega, Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536.

#### Development

**The Virginia Student Aid Foundation (VSAF)** is seeking applicants for the Executive Director position. The VSAF is responsible for funding, through solicited contributions, all grants in aid awarded to University of Virginia athletes and funding other athletically related needs. The Executive Director of the foundation is the chief operating officer and as such is responsible for managing professional and support systems and campaign tactics, strategies and implementation. In addition to managerial responsibilities the Executive Director personally cultivates and solicits major contributions to the VSAF. The Executive Director is appointed by the Board of Trustees of the VSAF, works closely with the Board and its President, and reports directly to the VSAF Vice President for Administration who is also the Director of Athletics for the University. Applicants should demonstrate experience and ability in general administration and/or management, experience and ability in fiscal management, and experience and ability in fund-raising or sales. Knowledge of and familiarity with the University of Virginia, its alumni and its athletics program is preferred but not required. Applications should be mailed by January 30, 1991. Compensation commensurate with experience. Resumes and references should be sent to: David W.

Carr, President of VSAF, P.O. Box 5085, Charlottesville, Virginia 22905; or W. James Copeland, Jr., Director of Athletic Programs, P.O. Box 3785, Charlottesville, VA 22903. Telephone inquiries can be made at 804/977-0100, or 804/982-5100. The Virginia Student Aid Foundation is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Executive Director

**United States Badminton Association Seeks Executive Director.** The United States Badminton Association (USBA), the National Governing Body of the newest Olympic sport, is conducting a search for an Executive Director. Responsibilities include administering National Office, including membership services and public relations contacts; coordinating coaching programs, elite player training activities and major tournaments; meeting requirements of U.S. Olympic Committee Group A status; and developing sponsor opportunities. Candidate must possess excellent communication skills. College degree required, MBA or graduate degree in related field preferred, five years' experience in organizational management; prefer experience with sports-related organization. Salary and benefits negotiable depending on qualifications. Possible relocation required. Send resume and salary requirements to: Martin French, USBA President, 2645 Richmond CT., San Bernardino, CA 92408.

#### Recreation

**Instructor in Recreation/Assistant Football Coach.** Teaching responsibility in recreation, advising, research and course development. Football coaching responsibility including recruiting and supervising various facets of an intercollegiate football program. WSU is a member of NCAA Division II, NAIA and also a member of the Northern Intercollegiate Conference. Salary and rank are dependent upon qualifications. Qualifications: Doctorate preferred; Master's, with progress toward advanced degree, required. Consideration will be given to therapeutic recreation, first aid, and CPR instructor certification. Starting Date: August 1, 1991. Submit letter of application, resume, three letters of reference, and copies of transcripts to: Recreation/Assistant Football Coach, Affirmative Action Office, Winona State University, Winona, MN 55987. AA/EEO.

#### Sports Medicine

**Director of Athletic Medicine/Staff Physician.** The University of Texas at Austin. The University of Texas at Austin is seeking applicants for the Director of Athletic Medicine for the University of Texas Men's Intercollegiate Athletics Department. This will be a shared position between the Department of Men's Intercollegiate Athletics and the University of Texas Student Health Center. Responsible for the overall administration and supervision of athletic medical programs in the Men's Intercollegiate Athletic Program as well as providing direct patient care as a staff physician to UT Austin students 20 hours per

week. Requires a Doctoral degree in medicine; current license or eligibility for licensure to practice medicine in the State of Texas, and Board Certification or current Board Eligibility in family practice, internal medicine, or pediatrics. Post-residency experience in sports medicine preferred. Position available July 1, 1991. Qualified applicants should send letter of interest and resume by February 28, 1991, to: Melinda McMichael, M.D., Medical Director, Student Health Center, The University of Texas at Austin, Box 7339, University Station, Austin, Texas 78713. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

#### Baseball

**Head Baseball Coach.** MacMurray College, a private United Methodist liberal arts institution, invites applications for a position in the physical education and athletic departments. Responsibilities include coaching baseball, and either women's soccer or football (recruiting is expected for both sports); plus, teaching in physical education classes. Master's degree preferred. Send letter of application, vita and three letters of reference to: Dr. Jim Goulding, Vice President for Academic Affairs, MacMurray College, 447 East College Avenue, Jacksonville, IL 62650. Applications accepted until the position is filled. Target date for filling this position is February 4, 1991. AA/EEO.

**Head Men's Baseball Coach.** The University of Texas at San Antonio is seeking a coach to develop and administer a new NCAA Division I baseball program, beginning play in 1991-92. Responsibilities will include scheduling, recruiting, public relations, promotions, fund-raising, budget preparations, instruct HPE classes as assigned, and other duties as assigned by Athletic Director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Ability to evaluate and recruit highly skilled baseball student-athletes who can meet university academic standards; knowledge of NCAA Division I rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of application with resume, including names and phone numbers of three references to: Personnel Office, The University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, Texas 78285. Application deadline is Feb. 6, 1991. The University of Texas at San Antonio is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Basketball

**Head Men's Basketball Coach.** Hilbert College, an NJCAA institution located in Hamburg, New York, is seeking applicants for the position of Head Men's Basketball Coach. This is a part-time appointment within the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities include recruiting, game management, practice organization, and budgeting. A Bachelor's Degree is required and a Master's Degree is preferred. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. A letter of application, resume, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of five individuals who may be contacted as references should be submitted to: Luke M. Ruppel,

Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Hilbert College, 5200 South Park Avenue, Hamburg, New York 14075. Hilbert is an AAJEO Employer and encourages applications from women and minorities.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** Hilbert College, an NJCAA institution located in Hamburg, New York, is seeking applicants for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach. This is a part-time appointment within the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Responsibilities include recruiting, game management, practice organization, and budgeting. A Bachelor's Degree is required and a Master's Degree is preferred. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. A letter of application, resume, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of five individuals who may be contacted as references should be submitted to: Luke M. Ruppel, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Hilbert College, 5200 South Park Avenue, Hamburg, New York 14075. Hilbert is an AAJEO Employer and encourages applications from women and minorities.

**Lecturer & Head Women's Basketball Coach.** John Jay College of Criminal Justice in New York City is seeking applicants for a full-time position teaching in the Department of Physical Education & Athletics and coaching basketball and either softball or tennis. Tenure-track with full benefits. BA required; MA and college coaching experience preferred. Salary Range: \$26,260-\$32,141. Starting Date: 9/1/91. Send resume and three letters of recommendation by March 1, 1991, to: Dr. Susan Larkin, Chair & Athletic Director, Dept. of Physical Education, John Jay College, 859 Tenth Avenue, NY, NY 10019. Women & minorities encouraged to apply. AA/EEO.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** Wilkes University, an NCAA Division III institution, seeks a full-time women's basketball coach. Responsibilities will be to plan, organize and direct all activities relative to the basketball program. The successful candidate will also be assigned coaching duties in a second sport and may be asked to teach physical education activities sections. College coaching experience preferred with credentials that reflect proven success and/or potential in coaching, recruiting and teaching. Master's degree in appropriate field preferred. Screening will begin immediately and continue until position is filled. Send letter of interest, vita and references to Philip Wingert, Associate Director of Athletics, Wilkes University, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766. EOE/AA.

**Head Women's Basketball Coach.** Hiram College, a small, private liberal arts college located in the village of Hiram in northeastern Ohio, with a rich academic and athletic

heritage, is seeking applications for the position of head women's basketball coach who will also be required to coach women's soccer or softball. This is a full-time, non-tenured position beginning July 1, 1991. Responsibilities include coaching, teaching physical education classes, recruiting outstanding student-athletes, advising, and other duties as assigned by the Athletic Director. A Master's Degree is required with at least three years of relevant coaching experience. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. The successful candidate must relate well with students and professional peers and adhere to the Ohio Athletic Conference and NCAA Division III rules and philosophies. Applications will be accepted through February 15, 1991. A letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference should be sent to: Mr. Donald W. Charlton, Director of Athletics, Hiram College, Box 1777, Hiram, Ohio 44234. Hiram College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Football

**Head Football Coach.** Humboldt State University. Master's Degree in physical education or related area, minimum of five years' combined collegiate teaching/coaching experience in a head coach or chief assistant capacity, demonstrated ability in fund-raising and public relations required. Preference will be given to candidates who have proven success in coaching assignments. Experience recruiting in California is highly desirable. Salary range and term of contract: Negotiable, commensurate with experience. Application Procedures: submit letter of application addressing philosophy and specific requirements, a current resume, and at least four current references to: Chair, Head Football Search Committee, Athletic Department, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521. Application Deadline: February 1, 1991. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Marshall University announces a job opening for Assistant Football Coach. Responsibilities: The Assistant Football Coach is responsible to the Head Football Coach for assisting in the development of a complete football program. Qualifications: B.S. or B.A. required, Master's Degree preferred. Demonstrated experience in football coaching and recruiting at the university or college level preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Please submit letter of application, resume, and references to: Wm. Lee Moon, Sr., Director of Athletics, Marshall University, Post Office,

See The Market, page 23

## Wartburg College

announces two coaching vacancies

### HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

### and HEAD WRESTLING COACH

**Wartburg College** seeks qualified applicants for the positions of Head Football Coach and Head Wrestling Coach. Duties include coaching and administering NCAA Division III Iowa Conference programs plus one of the following: Athletic Director; or teaching in the PE Department; or assisting in another sport. **Qualifications:** Evidence of successful coaching experience; bachelor's degree (master's or doctorate preferred); knowledge of NCAA III regulations; proven success in recruiting; sympathy with the aims of a Christian liberal arts college. AD applicants must show evidence of administrative and leadership ability; teaching applicants must show evidence of teaching effectiveness, provide academic credentials, and specify areas of teaching expertise; assistant coach applicants must specify preferred assignment(s) and document experience. Salaries commensurate with qualifications and responsibilities. Football position is 10-month; wrestling is nine month. **Employment Date:** As soon as possible following appointment. If AD is combined, position is 12-month. Review of applications commences January 21, 1991; applications will be accepted until the positions are filled. Send letter of application addressing qualifications and desired combination of duties, resume, unofficial transcripts of undergraduate and graduate work, and the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three professional references to Professor John Kurtz, Chair, Athletics Search Committee, Wartburg College, 222 9th St. NW, Waverly, IA 50677. FAX: 319/352-8528. Wartburg College is an Affirmative Action/EEO Employer.

## WESTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

### Athletics Director

Western Kentucky University is seeking an individual with integrity and demonstrated leadership ability in athletics to head the tradition-rich Hilltopper athletic program. Division I programs are offered in 10 men's sports and seven women's sports. Football is played at the Division I-AA level.

The Athletic Director reports directly to the President and plays a crucial role on Western's campus of over 15,000 students.

Salary commensurate with experience. Preferred starting date is July 1, 1991.

The selection process will begin on January 23, 1991. Nominations and applications should be addressed to President's Office, Athletics Director Search Committee, Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green, KY 42101.

WKU is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

## NCAA ETHNIC MINORITY AND WOMEN'S VITA BANK

The NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank has been established to help individuals, institutions and other organizations identify positions for ethnic minority and female candidates in the field of athletics. This service includes the areas of coaching, officiating, athletics administration, teaching and support services (e.g., athletics trainer, business manager, ticket manager, facility manager, sports information director, academic counselor, etc.).

Institutions and other organizations seeking qualified candidates, or individuals interested in registering for the NCAA Ethnic Minority and Women's Vita Bank are encouraged to call or write:

Stanley D. Johnson  
Director of Professional Development  
NCAA  
6201 College Boulevard  
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422  
Telephone: 913/339-1906

## The Market

Continued from page 22

Box 1360, Huntington, West Virginia 25715-1360. Application Deadline: Friday, February 15, 1991. Marshall University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach**, University of Kansas Athletic Department. Bachelor's degree, three years' full-time experience at the Division I or professional level. Demonstrated success in recruitment of student-athletes. Knowledge of NCAA Rules. Proven integrity, leadership and thorough knowledge of football, ability to teach and motivate student-athletes. Send resume to Glen Mason, Head Football Coach, The University of Kansas, Allen Fieldhouse, Lawrence, KS 66045-8881. Deadline: 5:00 P.M. Friday, January 18, 1991. EOE/AA.

**Assistant Football Coach**, Linebacker coach at Utah State University. Candidates must have a background in Division I coaching and possess the administrative and interpersonal communication and promotional skills necessary to work in a Division I football program. Salary will be commensurate with experience and ability. Send resume by January 21, 1991, to: Coach Chuck Shelton, Utah State University, Logan, UT 84322-7400. USU is an AA/EEO Employer.

## Soccer

**Head Men's Soccer Coach**—Huntington College is seeking a person for a full-time position as head soccer coach with other assigned duties (Physical Education instructor and/or Athletic Training and/or Administrative duties). Duties will consist of directing an established NAIA soccer program. Huntington is a Christian liberal arts college committed toward the academic, spiritual, and physical development of the student-athlete. To apply, send letter of application and resume to: Tom King, Director of Athletics, Huntington College, 2303 College Avenue, Huntington, Indiana 46750. Applications will be accepted until January 21, 1991, or until position is filled.

**Assistant Coach—Men's Soccer**. Available beginning February 15, 1991. Salary dependent upon academic preparation and professional experience. Under direction of the head coach, responsible for recruitment of student-athletes, coaching, and other duties as assigned. Coaching philosophy and teaching concepts must be compatible with those of the head coach. Knowledge of NCAA rules is required. Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree from an accredited university is required. Coaching experience at a Division I institution is preferred. Recruiting experience preferred. Strong preference will be given to candidates with ability to relate to an ethnically diverse population. Applications, including three letters of recommendation, should be sent by February 15, 1991, to: Men's Soccer Search Committee, Department of Athletics, Fresno State University, 5305 N. Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027; 209/278-3178. EOE/AA.

**Soccer/Physical Education**. Catholic liberal arts college is seeking to fill the position of Head Varsity Men's Soccer Coach/Physical Education Teacher, beginning August 15, 1991. Master's degree in physical education or sports science and teaching and coaching experience is required. Position also requires excellent technical knowledge of soccer and the ability to head a competitive NCAA Division III soccer program. Responsibilities include teaching five sections of foundations courses and three sections of activities courses to general liberal arts students. Salary depends upon qualifications. Send resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation by February 15 to: Dr. Dennis Booher, Director of Athletics, Allentown College, 2755 Station Avenue, Center Valley, PA 18034-9568. EOE/AA.

## Softball

**Softball, Women's Head Coach/PE Instructor**.

Sacramento City College, full-time, responsible for all aspects of intercollegiate women's softball program. Master's degree in PE; or a bachelor's degree in PE and a master's degree in any life science, dance, physiology, health ed., recreation admin., OR physical therapy; OR hold a Calif. Community College Instructor's Credential in PE. Have experience as a softball coach or player. Salary: \$27,743-42,322 depending upon units and degrees. Application Deadline: 2/20/91. Call or write for application: Los Rios Community College District, 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825. 916/920-7912.

## Swimming

**Head Coach, Men's Swimming**. Harvard University invites applications for a full-time, nine-month position as head coach of Men's Swimming. The head coach is responsible for the development, organization and management of all phases of the intercollegiate swimming and diving program for men. Duties include recruiting, fund-raising and supervision of support staff. Will also assist the Director of Aquatics in the conduct of the total aquatics program. Additional administrative duties may be assigned. Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree required; five years' coaching experience desired with high level competitive swimmers; collegiate coaching experience preferred. Must be able to communicate effectively and recruit within the Ivy League philosophy. Good background in aquatics programs desirable. Salary commensurate with previous experience. Application deadline is 8 February 1991. Please send letter of application and resume to Ms. Patricia W. Henry, Associate Director of Athletics, 60 JFK Street, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138. Harvard University is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head of Swimming**. Top Maine private girls' camp of 300. Swim competition (undefeated swim team). Staff of 16. 6/17-8/16. Rm., brd., laundry, and travel. Top salary. Resume to: Camp Vega, Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536.

## Tennis

**Head of Tennis**. Top Maine private girls' camp of 300, seeks Tennis Head for staff of 18. Top salary. 6/17-8/16. Rm., brd., laundry, and travel. Resume to: Camp Vega, Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536.

## Volleyball

**Assistant Coach—Women's Volleyball**. Rice University is searching for an assistant volleyball coach for a full-time, 12-month appointment. Responsibilities will include, but are not limited to, recruitment of student-athletes, scouting, planning, and organizing team travel, event management and assisting the head coach in training and conditioning of the team, daily practices, scheduling, fund-raising and program promotion. Must demonstrate commitment to the academic success of the student-athlete and possess excellent communication and leadership skills. Must demonstrate ability to be motivational, energetic and enthusiastic. Should have knowledge of compliance rules and policies of the NCAA and Southwest Conference. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, successful coaching experience in volleyball at the secondary and/or college level (collegiate level recruiting experience preferred). Familiarity with USVBA club volleyball helpful. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send application and references to Debbie Sokol, Head Volleyball Coach, Rice University, P.O. Box 1892, Houston, Texas 77251. Application Deadline: position will remain open until qualified applicant is found.

**Assistant Coach—Women's Volleyball**. Available beginning February 15, 1991. Salary dependent upon academic preparation and professional experience. Under direction of the head coach, responsible for recruitment of student-athletes, coaching, and other duties

as assigned. Coaching philosophy and teaching concepts must be compatible with those of the head coach. Knowledge of NCAA rules is required. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree from an accredited university is required. Coaching experience at a Division I institution is preferred. Recruiting experience preferred. Strong preference will be given to candidates with ability to relate to an ethnically diverse population. Applications, including three letters of recommendation, should be sent by February 15, 1991, to: Women's Volleyball Search Committee, Department of Athletics, Fresno State University, 5305 N. Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027; 209/278-3178. EOE/AA.

**Assistant Volleyball Coach/HPER Assignment**: University of Nebraska at Omaha. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required in health, physical education or related field, master's degree preferred. Coaching and teaching experience preferred. Varsity playing experience is also preferred. Responsibilities: To assist the head coach in coaching, recruiting, scheduling, fund-raising, and public relations. Academic assignment will include assignment in School of HPER. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and background. Deadline: February 18, 1991, or thereafter until filled. Effective: August 1, 1991. Application: Please send letter of application, resume, transcript and three letters of recommendation to: Personnel Department, University of Nebraska/Omaha, 60th & Dodge, Omaha, NE 68182. University of Nebraska is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Coach—Women's Volleyball**—Texas A&M University is seeking qualified candidates for the position of Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Full-time, 12-month position available April 1, 1991. Under the direction of the Head Coach, responsible for assisting with recruiting, coaching and other duties as assigned. Knowledge of NCAA rules is required. Computer experience desired. Bachelor's degree required, playing, coaching and recruiting experience at the collegiate level desired. Salary commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and resume to: Al Givens, Head Volleyball Coach, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843. Deadline for Application: March 1, 1991. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Physical Education

**Football/Baseball Ass't Coach, P.E. Instructor**. Sacramento City College, full-time, responsible for teaching assigned PE classes and serve as an ass't coach for men's intercollegiate baseball and football. Master's degree in PE, OR a bachelor's degree in PE and a master's degree in any life science, dance, physiology, health ed., recreation admin. or physical therapy; OR hold a California Community College Instructor Credential in PE. Have experience as a baseball and football coach or player. Salary: \$27,743-42,322, depending upon units and degrees. Application Deadline: 2/11/91. Call or write for application: Los Rios Community College District, 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825. 916/920-7912.

**Physical Education/Athletics**. Hartwick College is seeking applicants for a combined position to begin in the 1991-92 academic year. Responsibilities include: fitness center coordinator, assistant women's soccer coach, assistant swimming coach or assistant men's lacrosse coach. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred—background and appropriate coaching experience desired. Salary commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: February 22, 1991. Please send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Kenneth Kutler, Director of Athletics, Hartwick College, Oneonta, New York 13820. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Department Chair, Physical Education, Health and Sport Studies**, Miami University. Qualifications: Earned doctorate in a field related to Physical Education, Health Education, Exer-

cise Science or Sports Studies, understanding of all fields in the department (Athletic Training, Exercise Science, Health Appraisal and Enhancement, Health Education, Physical Education and Sport Organization); willingness to work with Departments of Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreational Sports; knowledge of, and sensitivity to, an integrated cross-disciplinary philosophy; experience in academic administration; evidence of program leadership; evidence of effective leadership skills; a record of research and scholarship; demonstrated teaching effectiveness; evidence of professional involvement; demonstrated commitment to affirmative action; eligibility for tenure and rank of full (preferred) or associate professor. The Department: Physical Education, Health and Sports Studies (PHS) is one of five academic departments in the School of Education and Allied Professions. In addition to undergraduate and graduate teacher education degrees, PHS offers a Bachelor of Science in Health and Sports Studies and two Master of Science Degrees (Sports Studies; Exercise and Health Studies). Applications/Nominations: Screening of applicants will begin on February 15, 1991, and will continue until a suitable candidate is identified. The appointment ideally begins in August 1991. Please submit a letter of application, vita, examples of scholarship/creative work, official doctoral transcripts, and three letters of reference. Please direct inquiries, applications, and nominations to: Susan Lipnicky or Ken Connor, Search Committee Members, Department of Physical Education, Health and Sport Studies, Phillips Hall, Miami University, Oxford, OH, 45056; 513/529-2700; FAX 513/529-7270. Miami University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Sport Management**. Georgia Southern University. Tenure track. Assistant professor. Teach graduate and undergraduate courses in Sports Management, pursue research, and advise students. Earned doctorate in Sport Management required at time of appointment, work experience in sport industry preferred. Candidates should possess expertise in facility management and sport marketing. Application deadline is March 15, 1991. Starting date is September 10, 1991. Contact: Patrick R. Gabb, Search Coordinator, Georgia Southern University, LB 8076, Statesboro, GA 30460-8076. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution. Georgia is an Open Records State.

## Graduate Assistant

**Graduate Assistantship, Texas Christian University**. Athletic Department—Strength and Conditioning. Benefits include: monthly stipend, books, fees and tuition. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in Physical Education or a related area, extensive strength training experience (Olympic lifting and/or power lifting preferred). Participation in Intercollegiate Athletics (two years' minimum), current C.S.C.S. or aggressive pursuit of certification preferred. Responsibilities include assistance in monitoring, implementation, and instruction of all men's and women's varsity athletic strength and conditioning programs at TCU. Application deadline is June 30, 1991. Applicant must be prepared to begin working and going to school the 2nd summer term (July 8). Contact by mail: Kevin Yoxall, Head Strength and Conditioning Coach, Texas Christian University, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 32924, Fort Worth, Texas 76129.

**Graduate Assistantships—Recreation/Intramurals**. The University of Connecticut's Athletics Department is seeking Graduate Assistants, who aspire toward a career in recreational sports, to aid the administration and supervision of the total intramural and recreation program. The successful candidates will assume supervisory responsibilities during the day, evening and weekend operations of recreation facilities; assist with the recruitment, training and scheduling of intramural officials; and implement risk management, health and safety procedures.

Qualifications include: Bachelor's degree in Recreation, Physical Education or related field, experience in the recreational sports field, familiarity with Macintosh computer system, and acceptance into the Master's program of the Graduate School. These positions are two-year appointments, beginning August 26, 1991. Salary is \$5,000 for nine months, plus tuition waiver and complete medical benefits. Send letter of inquiry by March 15, 1991, to: Patricia A. Bostic, Director of Recreation and Intramurals, Division of Athletics, University of Connecticut, U-78, Field House, 2111 Hillside Rd., Storrs, CT 06269-3078. AA/EEO. (Search #PER406).

**University of Northern Iowa**, School of Health, Physical Education and Leisure Services, announces graduate assistantships for 1991-92. Graduate assistantship stipend of at least \$5,200 as well as tuition scholarships are available. Minimum qualifications include 3.0 GPA. Applicants are needed in the following areas: coaching men's and women's sports, athletic training, cardiac rehabilitation, fitness/wellness laboratory, teach activity classes, campus recreation, wellness program, and leisure services. A Master of Arts degree program with thesis or non-thesis option is available in health education, physical education, or leisure services. School of HPELS offers graduate options in Teaching/Coaching, Cardiac Rehabilitation, Community Health, School Health, Health Promotion/Fitness Management, Scientific Bases of Human Performance, as well as Youth/Human Service Agency Administration. Application deadline is March 1, 1991. Contact: S. Huddleston, Graduate Coordinator, School of HPELS, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50614-0241. EOE/AA.

**Tennessee Technological University—Graduate Assistant**. Tennis assistantship available to work directly with women's team. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, NCAA playing experience, and admission to graduate program. Begins mid-August 1991; send resume to: H. Randy Smith, TTU, Box 5057, Cookeville, TN 38505.

## Miscellaneous

**Coaching: Three head women's coaching positions**. Volleyball (#7776), Basketball (#7777), Softball (#7778). Other responsibilities in College of HPER combined from following: (1) Teach fitness, sports, theory of coaching, first aid/CPR, aquatics, other areas as needed. (2) Supervise student teachers and/or interns. (3) Teach methodology classes. (4) Coordinate summer sports camps. (5) Athletic administration. (6) Strength training. (7) Assistant coaching in another sport. Requires earned master's in appropriate area, college coaching experience in sport. Strong desire to develop a nationally competitive program, commitment to mission of Dill institution. Prefer affiliated experiences at high school level. Academic staff positions, full-time academic year appointments, summer employment possible. Begin Aug. 26, 1991. Screening begins March 1, 1991, continues till positions filled. Send application letter referencing position number, current vita, copies of all transcripts, three recent letters of recommendation to: Athletics Search & Screen, c/o Kathi Beane, College of Health, Physical Education & Recreation, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse, La Crosse, WI 54601. Women, minorities encouraged to apply AA/EEO.

**NE Pennsylvania Summer Camp**: Looking for Qualified, Caring and Enthusiastic staff to join our nine-week program. Need: Gymnastics, Basketball, Boating & Waterfront Instructors. Call/Write: Camp Towanda, 96 Coopers Ln., River Vale, NJ 07675; 201/666-2411.

**Athletic Director**. Full-time/part-time. Great personality, loves kids, relates well to staff, hard worker. If this describes you and you

want to be associated with a top New England all boys sports camp, please apply for this position by sending your resume to: Camp Winadu, 5 Glen Lane, Mamaroneck, New York 10543.

## For Sale

**Indoor Track For Sale**. 11 Lap, 160 Yard, 6 Lanes, Banked Board, Canadian Sitka Spruce. Repairs needed. 219'10" in length x 127'10" wide, radius 42'10" radius, 32" lane width, 102'2" (34 Yards). Banked Sections Rise To 4.5 to 5.0'. For further info, contact, Joe Tranchita, 617/893-3828, or Bill Clark, 617/647-4036, Commonwealth Athletics Association, 738 Main Street, Suite 212, Walham, Mass. 02154.

## Open Dates

**Open Dates**. Football, Division II—Texas A&I University is seeking games for Sept. 14 and Oct. 26, 1991. Interested in home-and-home arrangement, or will pay guarantee for home game, or will play away for guarantee. Contact Ron Harris, Athletic Director, 512/595-2499.

**Division II Football**—Shepherd College is seeking a home-and-home agreement for October 12 or November 16, 1991, and October 10 or November 14, 1992. Contact Monte Cater, Head Coach, 304/876-2511, Ext. 263.

**Angelo State University, Div. II** is looking for football opponents in 1991 on the following dates: 8/31; 9/7; 9/14; 9/28; and 10/5. Contact Jerry Vandergriff, Head Football Coach, 915/942-2091.

## JERSEY CITY STATE COLLEGE

ASSISTANT ATHLETIC DIRECTOR and  
HEAD WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH  
—Full-Time (12 Months)—

Responsible for the organization, administration and development of the women's basketball program.

**Minimum Qualifications**: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Appropriate experience in athletic administration. Demonstrated organizational and communication skills. Computer knowledge desirable. Successful coaching experience on the secondary and/or collegiate level. Employment dates: March 18, 1991. Salary Range: \$31,677.68-\$44,343.52.

Please submit letter of application, resume and three (3) letters of recommendation by February 8, 1991, to: Lawrence K. Schipper, Director of Athletics, Jersey City State College, 2039 Kennedy Boulevard, Jersey City, New Jersey 07305-1597.

AA/EEOE

## INDIANA UNIVERSITY

### Director of Intercollegiate Athletics

**INDIANA UNIVERSITY** invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. Indiana University is a Division I-A member of the NCAA and of the Big Ten Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

The Athletics Director must have a reputation for complete integrity and be comfortable with Indiana University's concept of the student-athlete, within which graduation rates, student development and core academic programs are central. We expect Indiana University's national leadership position to continue regarding integrity issues in intercollegiate athletics.

The Athletics Director has full responsibility for the intercollegiate program, which fields nine men's and nine women's sports in the Big Ten Conference. The position involves no coaching duties. Responsibilities include selection and management of coaching and administrative personnel; preparation of long-term program and financial plans; preparation and administration of the annual operating budget for the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics; media contract negotiations; and coordination and oversight of athletics facilities. The Director must also ensure strict compliance with regulations governing intercollegiate athletics and all applicable University and State rules and laws, as well as Title IX and Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity guidelines.

Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree as a minimum and must have an understanding of and commitment to the role of intercollegiate athletics in an institution of higher education; a committed interest in a broad intercollegiate athletics program; superior leadership ability; sound fiscal and personnel management skills; demonstrated ability to work with diverse populations of students, faculty, staff, alumni, public and the media; success in managing income-generating budgets; and strong interpersonal and communications skills.

Nominations and inquiries should be addressed to:

Athletic Director Search Committee  
P.O. Box 5503  
Bloomington, IN 47407

Confidentiality is assured. Indiana University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. The review of nominations and applications by the Screening Committee will begin on or about February 1, 1991. Applications should include a current resume, a cover letter describing qualifications for the position, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of five references who may be contacted. Position available immediately. Salary commensurate with professional experience and qualifications.

## Director of Intercollegiate Athletics University of WISCONSIN-PLATTEVILLE

The University of Wisconsin-Platteville seeks applications and nominations for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics.

The University of Wisconsin-Platteville enrolls 5,300 students and is located in southwest Wisconsin. The University offers nine men's and six women's sports competing at the NCAA Division III level in the Wisconsin State University Conference (men) and Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (women) respectively.

The Director reports to the Assistant Chancellor for Student Affairs and has responsibilities for overall administration which includes personnel, planning, budgeting, marketing/fund-raising and public relations of the Athletic Department. The Director maintains close working relations with administrative staff and faculty and ensures compliance with NCAA/NAIA, Conference and University regulations.

**Qualifications**: Minimum of a master's degree in a related field (Athletic Administration, Physical Education, etc.), at least five years' experience in an administrative or coaching position in an intercollegiate athletic program (at least three years must have included supervisory experience). The applicant must be knowledgeable of NCAA/NAIA rules and regulations, have a demonstrated commitment to both men's and women's programs, have demonstrated success in marketing and fund-raising, show evidence of the ability to develop and implement long range plans, and demonstrate skills in personnel management, budgeting, motivation, public relations and communications.

The twelve-month position offers a competitive salary and benefits package. The starting date is negotiable with the expectation that the position will begin no later than July 1, 1991. Screening of applicants will begin on February 15, 1991, and continue until the position is filled.

To apply, a letter of application, resume, and addresses and phone numbers of three references should be sent to:

John Krogman, Chair  
Athletic Director Search & Screen Committee  
148 Ottensman  
University of Wisconsin-Platteville  
One University Plaza  
Platteville, WI 53818-3099

Minorities and women are especially encouraged to apply  
UW-Platteville is an Equal Opportunity/  
Affirmative Action Employer

## Director of Athletics West Texas State University Canyon, Texas

West Texas State University invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Athletics.

Located 17 miles south of Amarillo, WTSU is a strong regional university of approximately 6,100 students. The University currently sponsors seven NCAA Div. II teams (men's and women's basketball, tennis and riflery and women's volleyball) and plans to add soccer in the fall of 1991.

Qualified candidates should have a master's degree (with work toward a doctorate preferred), a proven coaching record and administrative and budgeting experience. Additional requirements include effective interpersonal communication skills; demonstrated ability to motivate students, faculty, staff and external constituents; commitment to academic excellence; and respect for gender, racial and ethnic diversity.

The Director reports to the vice president for fiscal affairs and is responsible for the coordination and supervision of an athletic program that insists on academic excellence, sound financial management and strict compliance with the policies and procedures of all governing bodies. Duties include preparing and administering fiscally sound budgets; coordinating the efforts of internal and external support organizations; fundraising; developing and enforcing departmental policies; coordinating the use and improvement of facilities; and supervising the scheduling of events.

Please direct inquiries, nominations and applications to Mr. Tom Kale, Chair, Athletic Director Search Committee, WTSU Box 188, Canyon, Texas 79016 by Feb. 15, 1991.

WTSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages nominations of and applications from women and minority candidates.



West Texas State University  
A Part of The Texas A&M University System

# Basketball coach gets in on ground floor—literally

Alfred University's first-year head men's basketball coach, **Kevin Jones**, spent three weeks last summer in the African nation of Burkina Faso helping get the national basketball team off the ground.

He spent three weeks working with about 20 players and six coaches, teaching mostly fundamentals. Even that was difficult, Jones said, since many of the aspiring players did not have sneakers or socks until three days into his visit, which was organized by the U.S. Information Agency's Sports America program.

"There are no indoor basketball facilities in the entire country," he added. "We played outside, in the dirt, on rough surfaces." And play stopped every afternoon—thanks to a routine (for the region) torrential downpour that lasted a few hours.

Teams representing the State University of New York, Buffalo, which next season begins competition as a member of Division I, are putting together big numbers during their final Division II campaigns.

**Tom Koller**, the school's sports information director, reports that Buffalo's men's soccer, women's soccer, men's swimming, women's swimming and wrestling teams all are (or were, in the case of the fall sports) nationally ranked. In addition, the women's volleyball team won the Eastern College Athletic Conference tournament, and Mid-east Collegiate Conference titles went to the men's tennis, men's cross country and women's cross country teams.

And Buffalo's men's basketball



**Kevin Jones**

team, at 9-3, is off to its best start since the 1964-65 season.

Calvin College has opened the Sports Medicine Clinic in cooperation with the Michigan Therapy Center. Open to the public, the clinic offers free evaluation and treatment of sports-related injuries.

**Dr. Robert DeMaagd**, a Calvin alumnus and 1983 graduate of the University of Michigan Medical School, is staffing the clinic, with help from Calvin trainers **Robert**

Woollum's squad defeated Yale University, 72-63, and Thompson's team defeated Pennsylvania State University, Hazleton, 92-80.

Former Major League Baseball player **Bill Gilbreth**, who has been hired to resurrect Abilene Christian University's baseball program after an 11-season dormancy, has lined up an old teammate to speak at a February 22 fund-raising banquet. **Nolan Ryan**, owner of six no-hitters (among his 300-plus victories) and 5,000-plus strikeouts, will do the honors at the event, which will be held the night before Abilene Christian's season opener.

No word on whether Ryan planned to pitch batting practice while he was in town....

When Cleveland State University's men's basketball team visited Freedom Hall December 19 for a game against the University of Louisville, Cardinal all-time attendance at the facility topped the six-million

University Golf Course hosted a PGA Ben Hogan tour event last summer.

**More Report Cards:** Among the five Georgia Institute of Technology women student-athletes named to the fall quarter dean's list was sophomore **Angie Fischer**, who earned a 4.000 grade-point average (4.000 scale) as a mechanical engineering major. Joining Fischer on the dean's list were **Bronda Davis**, **Theresa Gernatt**, **Lara Kauffman** and **Karen Lounsbury**.

During Grambling State University's fall 1990 commencement, 12 football players received degrees—including three-sport athlete (basketball, football and track) **Andrew Glover**. Nine other student-athletes joined the football players in earning degrees during the ceremonies.

Middle Atlantic Conference officials recently honored 135 student-athletes from member schools on the MAC fall honor roll. Each of those recognized had GPAs of at least 3.400.

Seven of the 14 members of James Madison University's women's basketball team earned fall semester GPAs of at least 3.200, according to the school. Leading the group was senior forward **Vicki Harris**, who earned a 3.800.

**Terry Doyle** looked like she was on top of the world last month, when The NCAA News published a photo of the Trenton State College senior field hockey player and three of her teammates/classmates.

Her funeral was January 4.

Doyle, 21, suffered a brain aneurysm December 30 while jogging. She died the next day.

A health and physical education major, Doyle was a captain on the 1990 Trenton State team, which won the 1990 NCAA Division III title. In games she started over three seasons, her teams posted a 35-0-1 record.

"While not an all-America or even all-conference honoree, she was indeed the heart of the team," wrote **Pete Manetas**, Trenton State sports information director. "And even more importantly, she was perhaps the most recognizable and well-liked student-athlete on a campus that has known its share of top

performers in recent years. She was a part of many of our families."

Pacific-10 Conference officials have announced the league's all-academic teams in football, cross country, women's volleyball and water polo. The top classroom performers on each first team include **James Jones**, Oregon State University (football, 3.900 GPA in English); **Kendall Fink**, Arizona State University (men's cross country, 3.860 in physical education); **Carol Holmen**, University of Oregon (women's cross country, 3.930 in biochemistry); **Jill Sogge**, Oregon State (women's volleyball, 3.920 in health and human performance), and **Bob Sternfels**, Stanford University (water polo, 4.000 in economics).

## Registration still open for seminar

Registration has closed for two of the three regional drug-education workshops being offered by the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

Already full are the April 11-12 workshop in Philadelphia and the April 18-19 workshop in Raleigh, North Carolina. Space remains available for the Dallas workshop May 2-3, which has been rescheduled from February 21-22.

According to Donna L. Hockersmith, administrative assistant for sports sciences at the Association's national office, member institutions that originally had planned to send representatives to the February workshop soon will be receiving information on the May event. Other institutions interested in receiving information on that workshop should contact Hockersmith at the national office before January 31.

All three workshops will be conducted by Roger Svendsen and Tom Griffin of the Minnesota Institute of Public Health, and will promote drug-education and assistance programs for student-athletes. Institutions that send two or more representatives (with at least one of those being from outside the athletics department) will be given registration priority for the Dallas workshop, according to Hockersmith.

## Briefly in the News

**Smit, Steve DeMent and Kent Huyser.**

Is any other NCAA member offering similar services to its campus and community?

Bucknell University men's basketball coaches **Charlie Woollum** (varsity) and **Tommy Thompson** (junior varsity) earned the 250th career victories of their respective coaching careers on the same night last month.

mark. Louisville teams have played in the facility for 35 years.

**R. Braden Houston**, Colgate University associate athletics director and golf coach, has informed The NCAA News that the University of Iowa will not be the first NCAA member to host a professional golf tournament (see Briefly in the News in the December 19, 1990, issue). According to Houston, Colgate's Seven Oaks Golf Course and Yale

# Goal posts in high school football will remain at 23 feet, four inches

Goal posts in high school football will remain at a width of 23 feet, 4 inches, the National Federation Football Rules Committee decided at its January 5-6 meeting in Hilton Head, South Carolina.

The NCAA recently adopted the 18-foot, 6-inch distance (effective with the 1991 season) used by the National Football League.

The committee did make an exception, however. If high school games are played on collegiate or professional fields, the narrower goal posts will be used.

"There was little if any sentiment to narrow the goal posts," said Dick Schindler, assistant director of the National Federation and editor of the high school football rules, "but this action allows the high school game to be played on fields that have the narrow goals."

The committee altered Rule 3-5-8, which will not allow an "unconscious or apparently unconscious" player to return to play after recovering without a physician's written approval.

Previously, an injury serious enough to require stopping of the clock required the player to be replaced only for one down. Game officials will be responsible for determining "unconscious or apparently unconscious."

Sportsmanship also was emphasized. Beginning this fall, any player who swings or kicks at an opponent, regardless of whether contact occurs, will be disqualified from the contest.

There was an addition to disqualifying fouls in Rule 9-5-1: Intentionally attempting to strike an opponent

with the fist, locked hands on elbow. Contact in any of these situations does not have to occur to bring disqualification.

Following is a summary of the other changes approved:

Rule 9-4-5: Any player or non-player who intentionally contacts an official shall be disqualified. Nonplayers previously were not included in this rule.

Rule 1-3-1c: The one-inch half stripes on the ball may be either white or yellow. Previously only white stripes were allowed. The yellow color no longer needs to be fluorescent.

Rule 1-3-4: Other 10-yard measuring devices with visible line-to-gain markers will be permitted instead of the traditional chains, providing the device is checked for accuracy by the game officials.

Rule 9-6-1: Participation after being out-of-bounds during the down applies only to the offensive players during a scrimmage down and to the kickers during a kick.

Rule 9-8-3 Penalty: The first violation of the team-box rule now will be a warning instead of a penalty.

The second violation carries a five-yard penalty, and any subsequent violations will be subject to 15-yard penalties.

Rule 7-1-4: The restriction on tilting the ball no more than 45 degrees by the center has been deleted.

Rule 3-1-4: If a game is interrupted, it must be continued from the point of interruption. If it is not continued, the final score stands unless there are conference, league or state associations rules that apply.

Rule 3-4-3: On all free kicks, the clock shall start when the kick is touched, other than with the first touch.

As it does every year, the rules committee identified three subjects as points of emphasis for 1991. Player safety was No. 1 followed by sportsmanship, ethics and integrity. No. 3 was positions of players at the snap.

More boys participate in football than any other high school sport. According to the 1989-90 sports participation survey of the National Federation, 947,757 boys played last year.

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