

The NCAA News



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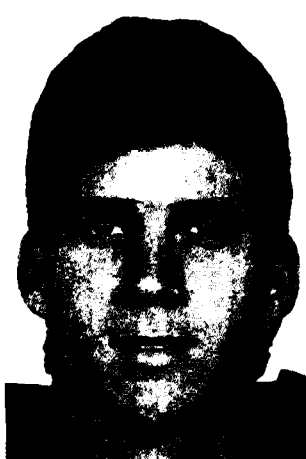
Association announces Today's Top Six honorees



Suzanne M. Favor



Patrick W. Kirksey



Edward T. McCaffrey



Meredith L. Rainey



Marie L. Roethlisberger



Patrick H. Tyrance

Four NCAA individual champions—two in gymnastics and two in track and field—and two all-America football players have been named this year's Today's Top Six.

The honorees are runner Suzanne M. Favor, University of Wisconsin, Madison; gymnast Patrick W. Kirksey, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; wide receiver Edward T. McCaffrey, Stanford University; runner Mer-

dith L. Rainey, Harvard University; gymnast Marie L. Roethlisberger, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and linebacker Patrick H. Tyrance Jr., University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

The Top Six and Silver Anniversary award winners will be recognized as this year's College Athletics Top XII at the honors dinner Tuesday, January 8, 1991, in Nashville, Tennessee.

Suzanne M. Favor

Favor is a nine-time NCAA champion and won an unprecedented four 1,500-meter titles at the Division I Outdoor Track and Field Championships. She recently won the inaugural Babe Zaharias award as female athlete of the year. She also won the 1990 Jumbo Elliott award. She won 54 of 56 finals races during her collegiate track career. She was undefeated in Big Ten Con-

ference and NCAA individual track competition (32 races). She finished second at the 1990 Division I Women's Cross Country Championships.

She maintained a 2.823 grade-point average (4.000 scale) while earning a degree in art (graphic design). She has been a three-year volunteer with the Wisconsin Special Olympics and was honorary chair for the Children's Miracle Network. She has made numerous

appearances for nonprofit groups on behalf of the University of Wisconsin Foundation and Alumni Association.

Patrick W. Kirksey

Kirksey took top honors on the parallel bars in the 1990 NCAA Men's Gymnastics Championships and helped Nebraska win the team championship. He was the all-around champion in 1989 and was a

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Convention delegates to act on spring-football proposals

(Editor's Note: This is the seventh and final article in a series outlining the legislation to be acted upon at the 1991 NCAA Convention. This installment reviews the playing-season proposals that were not included earlier in the Convention agenda.)

Attempts to reinstate the spring football practice period that was shortened at the 1990 NCAA Convention are featured in the 1991 Convention legislative segment dealing with playing seasons.

Last January, Divisions I-A and I-AA members cut their spring practice periods to 15 sessions in 21 days, while Division II went to 12 sessions in 24 days. All of those football divisions now face proposals to undo those actions, at least to a degree.

Eight Division I-A institutions are sponsoring legislation to go back to the 20 sessions in 36 days that was the rule before last year's action. They also would permit 15, rather than 10, sessions to include

contact. Meanwhile, the Pacific-10 Conference has submitted an amendment to that proposal to specify 15 sessions in 22 days, with only 10 to include contact. Divisions I-A and I-AA will vote on those issues.

In Division II, a proposal sponsored by 17 football-playing institutions in that division would permit 15 sessions (only 10 involving contact) in 21 days, which is the current Divisions I-A and I-AA rule. Division II currently is prohibited from any contact drills in spring practice.

Another proposal of note in this grouping is an attempt by eight Division I ice hockey institutions to reduce the number of permissible contests in that sport in that division from 38 to 34. That is the same reduction proposed in the reform package (No. 38-H) and will be moot if adopted there.

Summary

Following is a summary of the proposals in the playing-seasons grouping, which ends the Convention agenda. The business session in

which each will be acted upon is noted.

No. 110: To increase from five to 10 the permissible number of contests or dates of competition during a foreign tour in sports other than football and basketball. Sponsored by the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin. General business session, all divisions.

No. 111: To reinstate the spring football practice period of 20 sessions in 36 days, with only 15 sessions to involve contact, that was in effect prior to last August. Sponsored by eight Division I-A institutions. Division I business session, Divisions I-A and I-AA only.

No. 111-I: To amend No. 111 by specifying 15 sessions, 10 involving contact, in a 22-day period. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Division I business session, Divisions I-A and I-AA only.

No. 112: To permit a spring football practice period of 15 sessions in 21 days, with only 10 sessions involving contact, in Division II. Sponsored by 17 Division II institutions. Division II business session, Division II football members only.

No. 113: To permit the champions of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and the Southwestern Athletic Conference to participate in the Heritage Bowl, in addition to their participation in the Division I-AA Football Championship. Sponsored by those two conferences. Division I-AA business session.

No. 114: To reduce from 38 to 34 the permissible number of contests in Division I men's ice hockey. Sponsored by eight institutions that play ice hockey in Division I. Division I business session.

No. 115: To retain the current limitation of 28 basketball contests in Division II, rather than reducing that number to 25 in 1992-93 as approved at last year's Convention. Sponsored by 10 Division II institutions. Division II business session.

No. 116: To exempt up to four contests played on one trip to Alaska once every four years from counting within the maximum number of contests permitted in Division II basketball. Sponsored by the Council. Division II business session.

No. 117: Resolution directing the Division III Steering Committee to review concerns regarding playing seasons in that division and to present legislation to restrict the seasons further in that division for sponsorship by the Council at the 1992 Convention. Sponsored by eight

See Convention, page 2

Members must approve reforms, Schultz says

If NCAA members fail to adopt a number of far-reaching reform measures at the Convention next month, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz believes they risk losing control of college athletics.

The Congress or state legislatures could get into the act and develop government regulation, Schultz said December 19 during a telephone press conference with media from around the country.

"I can't imagine colleges and universities would care for that," he said. "Basically, they have an opportunity to make some progress and retain self-control over their intercollegiate programs. Without that, there could be a serious push by some members of Congress or state legislatures."

Many prominent state and Federal lawmakers have threatened legislation in the college arena in the past 18 months, the Associated Press reported. Most of those, however, have been sparked by infractions investigations that led to sanctions against schools found guilty of recruiting violations.

The reform proposals NCAA delegates will consider January 7-11 in Nashville, Tennessee, have little to do with the enforcement area. But

they will deal with even more potentially divisive internal issues—reducing scholarships and coaching limits, trimming the lengths of seasons, and setting tougher criteria for Division I membership.

"Everybody who's an NCAA observer seems to think this may be the most important Convention the NCAA has had to date," Schultz said. "I don't know that I can say that. I think it's an important Convention simply because it's another step forward in creating a different model under which we operate our athletics programs. I think one of the issues, without a doubt, is, 'Do you want to regulate yourself or do you want to be regulated.'"

Cosponsored by the NCAA Presidents Commission, the cost-cutting and time-reduction measures are given a good chance of passage, Schultz said. But he is not certain which way the fight might go on structure issues. It's an issue that has been fought over at previous NCAA conventions and is particularly sensitive in light of the \$1 billion television contract for the Division I basketball tournament that begins this year.

"A number of schools play Divi-

See Schultz, page 2



Executive Director Richard D. Schultz said December 19 that NCAA members risk losing control of college athletics unless they approve reform measures at the 1991 Convention

Big East set to form eight-team league for football only

The Big East Conference is rounding up major-college independents and organizing them into an all-football league for next fall.

The conference announced December 13 that its four members that play Division I-A football had agreed to organize a football-only league and that four more Eastern schools have been invited to join them. Talks with those potential new members have been scheduled for next month.

The Big East says those schools—

Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Temple University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, and West Virginia University—will not be invited to participate in the 17 other sports conducted by the conference.

But it's clear that there's still pressure to form an entirely new, all-sports conference, the Associated Press reported.

West Virginia President Neil S. Bucklew said he believes "it will be a premier conference for football purposes." But, he added: "If there's

any sense that's contrary to that, I had hoped these deliberations over the last 18 months would have resulted in an all-sports conference."

Virginia Tech athletics director David T. Braine expressed similar sentiments to the Richmond (Virginia) Times-Dispatch.

"I just wish it were an all-sports conference, because that's what we

really wanted," he said. "But you have to take what you can take when you get it, and we'll take the football conference first and continue to work on the other."

The Big East pointedly said it planned meetings next month with the four independents "to discuss potential membership in the Big East only in the sport of football."

Conference Commissioner Mi-

chael A. Tranghese said he was confident the league would be able to work out agreements.

The Big East's current four Division I-A football schools—Syracuse University, the University of Pittsburgh, Boston College and the University of Miami (Florida)—agreed in an eight-hour meeting to establish a football affiliation separate from the conference's other sports.

Association

Continued from page 1

member of Nebraska's 1988 championship team. He won 10 Big Eight Conference titles during his career, including five of the championship's seven individual titles in 1990. He was a two-time conference all-around champion and a finalist for the IBM/George Nissen award for the top senior gymnast.

The recipient of an NCAA postgraduate scholarship, Kirksey received a degree in finance and had a grade-point average of 3.632. He was on the Big Eight academic honor roll and received the Nebraska athletics/academic counseling high medal of distinction.

A two-time recipient of the Hartung Award as Nebraska's gymnast of the year, Kirksey gave a motivational speech at the 1990 Future Farmers of America convention.

Edward T. McCaffrey

McCaffrey has started at wide receiver for four years. He has earned all-America and all-Pacific-10 Conference honors. He led the conference in receptions per game and yardage and finished in the top 10 in the final NCAA statistics in those categories. He has been selected to play in the East-West Shrine game.

He has maintained a 3.400 grade-point average and will earn a bachelor's degree in economics and a master's degree in organizational behavior. He is the pen pal to the John S. Clarke Elementary School in Pennsylvania and is a founder of

the Stanford Undergraduate Law Society.

Meredith L. Rainey

The first woman from the Ivy Group to win an NCAA individual track title, Rainey took top honors in the 800 meters at the 1989 outdoor track championships and again at the 1990 indoor championships. She set a record of 2:02.77 at the indoor championships. She also won the 800 meters at both the 1990 TAC championships and the U.S. Olympic Festival.

Rainey maintained a 3.300 grade-point average. Her degree is in social studies. She is the recipient of an NCAA postgraduate scholarship and Harvard College and Elizabeth Cary Agassiz scholarships.

The cochair of the Harvard-Radcliffe Foundation for Women's Athletics, she has been a member of the Big Sister program and the executive board of the Black Students Association. She also has worked with homeless children.

Marie L. Roethlisberger

The uneven-bars champion at the 1990 National Collegiate Women's Gymnastics Championships, Roethlisberger won seven Big Ten Conference titles during her career. She was the conference gymnast of the year or shared that honor in 1987, 1988 and 1989. She has been a national-team member and was an alternate on the 1984 U.S. Olympic team. She received the 1990 American Award, which is given to the

nation's outstanding senior woman gymnast as voted by the coaches.

Roethlisberger had a 3.680 grade-point average and earned degrees in biochemistry and premedicine. An academic all-America, she is the recipient of the Big Ten Conference medal of honor and an NCAA postgraduate scholarship.

She received the first Honda Inspiration Award, which is given to an athlete who has overcome significant personal adversity to achieve excellence in academics and athletics. Roethlisberger has a hearing impairment as the result of a case of spinal meningitis that she contracted when she was 2 years old.

She has worked with programs such as Just Say No to Drugs, the Ronald McDonald House and the Multiple Sclerosis Society.

Patrick H. Tyrance

Tyrance has been a two-year starter for Nebraska at linebacker and has been the Cornhuskers' leading tackler. He earned both all-America and all-Big Eight Conference honors.

A National Football Foundation and College Hall of Fame scholar-athlete, Tyrance has maintained a 3.452 grade-point average. His major is premedicine. An NCAA postgraduate scholarship recipient, he is a member of the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and has been part of the Best of America Say No to Drugs campaign. He also received the athletics/academic counseling unit distinction award.

Ruling to be reviewed

California's Supreme Court agreed December 20 to review a lower-court ruling that privacy rights prohibit the NCAA from testing California college athletes for drugs.

The lower-court decision regarding a Stanford University case was removed from the books when the high court decided to hear the NCAA's appeal. The state Supreme Court voted to grant a hearing on the previous ruling, which was the first by any appellate court in the nation to declare the athletics drug-testing program invalid.

In a suit by Stanford University athletes, the 6th District Court of Appeals in San Jose ruled September 25 that the Association's drug-testing program violated the right to privacy under the California constitution.

The ruling, and a Superior Court injunction forbidding drug

testing, applied only to Stanford athletes in competitions inside or outside California, the Associated Press reported.

The appeals court's 3-0 decision said the NCAA had failed to show that the testing program was necessary or effective, that there was significant drug use by college athletes, or that testing would protect athletes or the integrity of the competition.

In seeking Supreme Court review, lawyers for the NCAA said drug education alone could not substitute for drug testing in detecting and deterring drug use and assuring athletes that their competitors were not using drugs.

The NCAA also argued that, because of constitutional limits on state interference with interstate commerce, "a single state is not entitled to project its restrictive rules beyond its borders."

Schultz

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sion I basketball only. Their other programs are not much more than club-sport programs," Schultz said. There is a feeling among many, he said, that the question should be asked, "Shouldn't there be some minimum standards established?"

"There's absolutely no intent on anybody's part to cull out 50 schools and say they ought not to be in Division I," he added. "They're saying, 'If you're going to be in Division I, we think you ought to meet minimum criteria.'"

Many NCAA observers believe the 1992 Convention could be a time to fine-tune what the 1991 meeting does, while also taking up meaningful reform legislation dealing with academics.

"I think 1992 could be just as important," Schultz said. "Last year was a small step, this year perhaps a bigger step. And perhaps '92 would be an even bigger step. I think this is a very important Convention."

Despite the many bitterly contested issues, Schultz does not believe the 1991 Convention will be as divisive as some others, such as the 1983 meeting in San Diego that first

took up Proposition 48, freshman eligibility requirements.

"When people come to the Convention, there's going to be a lot of debate," he said. "But the majority of schools are going to come with their minds made up."

Legislative Assistance

1990 Column No. 46

NCAA Bylaw 14.12—change in eligibility status

Member institutions should note that if a student-athlete's academic eligibility changes at the end of a quarter or semester, the student-athlete becomes eligible or ineligible to compete on the date his or her eligibility officially is certified by the appropriate institutional authority. In a case in which a student becomes eligible at the end of a term, the earliest date on which the student can become eligible to compete is the day after the date of the last scheduled examination listed in the institution's official calendar for the term that is ending. In a case in which a student becomes ineligible, the ineligibility becomes effective not later than the first day of classes of the following semester or quarter. In any case, if the student-athlete is academically eligible to compete at the time of the student-athlete's or the institution's first participation in an NCAA championship, he or she shall remain academically eligible for the remainder of the championship.

The NCAA Interpretations Committee has determined that when a student-athlete is declared academically ineligible in accordance with the provisions of Bylaw 14.12 and the institution has a documented appeal process for all such students, a student-athlete would be eligible or ineligible during the appeal process based on institutional regulations applicable to all such students, it being understood that if the institution's appeal process extends into the following term, an eligibility declaration for purposes of NCAA legislation must be made prior to the beginning of that term.

NCAA Bylaw 15.1.7—financial aid/counters

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that a student-athlete receiving institutional financial aid after having exhausted his or her eligibility in a sport is not a counter, provided the student-athlete is not permitted to take part in organized, institutional practice sessions in that sport, unless the individual has eligibility remaining under the five-year/10-semester rule. Please note that the provisions of 15.1.7 are intended to be applicable to a student-athlete who has exhausted eligibility in a sport during the previous year, but who returned to the institution to continue progress toward the student's baccalaureate (or graduate) degree. Thus, a student-athlete who is a counter and has eligibility remaining during the fall term may not be replaced at midterm in the institution's sport limitations, except as provided in accordance with 15.4.3.4 (midyear graduate replacement).

Unofficial visits—offers and inducements

During its November 29, 1990, conference, the Interpretations Committee reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.2.1 (offers and inducements) and 13.8.2 (entertainment during unofficial visit) and determined that an institution may not provide a special on-campus parking arrangement (e.g., a roped-off area or a special lot that requires a parking pass) for prospects to utilize while attending a member institution's campus athletics event during an unofficial visit. The committee noted that such an arrangement would not be precluded during an official visit.

Transfer eligibility—partial qualifiers or nonqualifiers

Divisions I and II member institutions should note that a transfer student from a four-year collegiate institution normally is not subject to the residence requirement for intercollegiate competition if any one of the conditions set forth in Bylaw 14.6.5.3 is satisfied. During the student-athlete's first academic year of full-time enrollment, such conditions may serve as a basis for a waiver or an exception to the residence requirement only for transfer students who are qualifiers per 14.02.9.1.

During its November 15, 1990, conference, the Interpretations Committee reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.02.9.1 (definition of a qualifier), 14.6.5.1.2 (nonqualifier attending a four-year institution for less than one academic year) and 14.6.5.3 (exceptions/waivers for transfers from four-year colleges) and determined that an individual who is not a qualifier upon enrollment at a Division I institution (but who would have satisfied the Division II initial-eligibility standards had the student-athlete enrolled in a Division II institution) could utilize an exception or a waiver set forth in 14.6.5.3 upon transfer to a Division II institution and be immediately eligible prior to completing the first academic year of full-time enrollment at the original Division I institution. The committee noted that under the above-mentioned circumstances, it would not be permissible for the student-athlete to utilize the provisions of 14.6.5.3 upon transfer to a Division I institution.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Convention

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Division III institutions. Division III business session.

No. 118: To restore in Division III basketball the two informal, exempted practice scrimmages that were eliminated at the 1990 Convention (effective in 1992). Sponsored by the New Jersey Athletic Conference and the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Division III business session.

No. 119: To permit more than one student-athlete from a Division III institution to participate on the same summer basketball team in an approved summer basketball league. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Division III business session.

Simdorn, Priester headline AP 'little all-America'

Quarterback Chris Simdorn, who led North Dakota State to two Division II championships, and high-scoring receiver Ernest Priester of Edinboro were named to The Associated Press Little All-America team December 19.

Simdorn, awarded the Harlon Hill Trophy as the top player in Division II, became only the third quarterback in NCAA history to rush for more than 3,000 yards in his career.

He ran for 776 yards and 17 touchdowns this season, was the division's fourth-leading scorer and passed for 821 yards and nine TDs as North Dakota State won its fifth national title in eight years. Simdorn also guided the Bison to the 1988 Division II championship.

Priester, runner-up for the Hill trophy, led Division II in scoring and receiving yards per game. He caught 45 passes for 1,060 yards and scored 16 touchdowns in only eight games, an average of 132.5 yards and 12 points per contest.

North Dakota State, Mount Union and North Alabama each have two players on the team, which includes players from NCAA Divisions II and III plus NAIA schools.

North Dakota State is represented by Simdorn and defensive lineman Phil Hansen, Mount Union

by place kicker Ken Edelman and linebacker Dave Lasecki, and North Alabama by offensive lineman Mike Nord and linebacker James Davis.

The running backs are Fred McAfee of Mississippi College and David Jones of Chadron State. Jones was Division II's top rusher with 1,570 yards, while McAfee was among the division leaders in rushing, scoring and kickoff returns.

Andrew Hill of Indiana (Pennsylvania) is the other wide receiver and Frank Wainright of Northern Colorado is the tight end. Hill averaged nearly 20 yards per catch on his 49 receptions and scored 18 touchdowns.

Joining Nord on the offensive line are Randy Bostic of Southern Utah State, Keithen DeGrate of Texas A&I, Eric Williams of Central State (Ohio) and Todd Jones of Henderson State.

The defensive line features Hansen, Terry Bagsby of East Texas State, Pat Moore of Cal Poly San Luis Obispo and Neil Ringers of Ohio Wesleyan. Brian Johnson of Mesa State is the other linebacker, while the defensive backs are David Cook of Saginaw Valley, Anthony Pertile of Eastern New Mexico, Richard Matthews of Coe and Rick Bealer of Lycoming, the only repeater from last year's team.

The punter is Mark Bounds of West Texas State, who led Division II with a 46.3-yard average. Edelman set Division III records with 20 field goals this season and 52 in his career.

Bounds and Hill are the only juniors on the team. Matthews is a sophomore and the rest are seniors.

The Associated Press also named second and third teams, as follows:

Second team

Offense: Quarterback—Jay McLucas, New Haven; running backs—Ivory Lee Brown, Arkansas-Pine Bluff; Jon Warga, Wittenberg; wide receivers—Ted Taggart, Kenyon; Ron Severance, Otterbein; tight end—Scott Asman, West Chester; linemen—Eric Jonassen, Bloomsburg; David Wiley, Wofford; Peter Lucas, Wisconsin-Stevens Point; Harry Boatwain, New Haven; Steve Harder, Dayton; place kicker—Dennis Brown, Abilene Christian.

Defense: Linemen—Paul Cioffi, Montclair State; Michael Sinclair, Eastern New Mexico; George Patterson, American International; Norris Furman, Ashland; linebackers—Ted Rogers, Williams; George Tischler, Hofstra; Dean Witkowski, North Dakota; backs—Clayton Holmes, Carson-Newman; Mike Laubacher, Baldwin-Wallace; Eric

Turner, East Texas State; Anthony Devine, Millersville; punter—Eric Fadness, Fort Lewis.

Third team

Offense: Quarterback—Jeff Filkovski, Allegheny; running backs—Robert Hardy, Carson-Newman; Mark Green, Baker; wide receivers—Pierre Fils, New Haven; Carlton Jackson, West Virginia State; tight end—Terrence McGee, Glenville State; linemen—Clyde Tinner, Shippensburg; Doug Cochran, Wittenberg; Pete Tucker, Occidental; Tim Russ, Findlay; Curtis Rose,

Edinboro; place kicker—Howie Guarini, Shippensburg.

Defense: Linemen—Tim Edwards, Delta State; Michael Finn, Arkansas-Pine Bluff; Keith Rucker, Ohio Wesleyan; Keith Henry, Susquehanna; Kyle Freeman, Angelo State; linebackers—Terrence Smith, Fayetteville State; Leroy Mincey, Carson-Newman; Dante Dean, Augustana (South Dakota); backs—Tim Holloway, Siena; Kevin Fowlkes, Wesley; Doug Parrish, San Francisco State; punter—Doug O'Neil, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo.

Ty Detmer claims Maxwell

Heisman Trophy winner Ty Detmer received another individual honor December 13 with the Maxwell Award as the outstanding college football player of the year.

The Brigham Young quarterback, a junior, easily outdistanced Raghib "Rocket" Ismail of Notre Dame.

Detmer garnered 1,933 points with 413 first-place votes among the 878 ballots cast by coaches, media and Maxwell Football Club members. Ismail had 1,385 points, Colorado's Eric Bieniemy 747 and Virginia's Shawn Moore 431.

Detmer passed for 300 yards in 23 straight games and led the 13th-ranked Cougars (10-2) to a Decem-

ber 29 matchup with Texas A&M in the Holiday Bowl. He has set or tied 25 NCAA passing or total-offense records.

He is the first quarterback to win the award since Syracuse's Don McPherson won it in 1987. Running backs Barry Sanders of Oklahoma State and Anthony Thompson of Indiana won it the past two years.

The Maxwell Club also announced December 13 that Penn State's Joe Paterno won the second annual George Munger Award as outstanding college coach. Grambling coach Eddie Robinson won the Bagnell Award for outstanding contributions to football.

CoSIDA announces football academic all-America teams

Bill Musgrave, the all-time leading passer in Oregon history and second in career touchdown passes in the Pacific-10 Conference, has been named the 1990 GTE academic all-America of the year in the University Division by the College Sports Information Directors of America. Robert O'Toole, a linebacker from Carnegie Mellon, was named 1990 GTE academic all-America of the year in the College Division.

Musgrave, a senior from Grand Junction, Colorado; sophomore offensive lineman Jim Hansen of No. 1-ranked Colorado, and senior running back Stefen Scotton of No. 2-ranked Georgia Tech head the University Division 1990 GTE academic all-America football team, announced December 13. The teams are selected by a vote of the 1,600-member CoSIDA. To be eligible, an athlete must be a starter or key reserve and maintain a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.200 on a scale of 4.000.

The all-America-of-the-year honor goes to the individual who best represents the qualities of an academic all-America by being able to most successfully balance the many elements in the life of a student-athlete. Musgrave earned a 3.460 grade-point average in finance. He trails only John Elway, formerly of Stanford, among Pac-10 quarterbacks in career touchdown passes.

Other selections include Don Davey, a defensive lineman from Wisconsin who is the first four-time selection in the University Division, and wide receiver Andy Boyce of Brigham Young and punter/place kicker Jason Hanson of Washington State both among the nation's leaders in individual statistics. Nebraska had three selections on the first team.

O'Toole is a senior from Worthington, Ohio, who has earned a 4.000 GPA in mechanical engineering from Carnegie Mellon.

"The achievements of these young men should truly be commended," said NBC sportscaster Dick Enberg, spokesman for the GTE academic all-America teams. "I often wonder where college students find the time

and energy to play a demanding sport like football, excel in the classroom, and be active on campus and in their communities. To me, these are the true all-Americans."

Following are the complete 1990 GTE academic all-America teams:

UNIVERSITY DIVISION

First-team offense

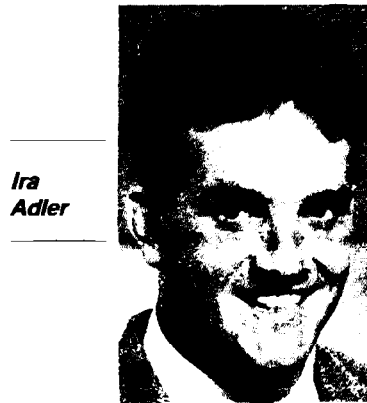
Quarterback—Bill Musgrave, Oregon, 3.460 grade point average in finance; running backs—Chris Howard, Air Force, 3.700 in political science, and Stefen Scotton, Georgia Tech, 3.500 in electrical engineering; receivers—Andy Boyce, Brigham Young, 3.450 in advertising/marketing, and Ed McCaffrey, Stanford, 3.400 in economics/sociology; tight end—Patrick John Jackson, Bowling Green, 3.960 in business; linemen—James Appel, Morehead State, 4.000 in math/computer science; David Edeal, Nebraska, 3.910 in mechanical engineering; Jim Hansen, Colorado, 3.960 in aerospace engineering; Eric Schweiker, Fordham, 3.960 in political science, and Jim Wanek, Nebraska, 3.590 in speech communications; place kicker—Ira Adler, Northwestern, 3.440 in premedicine.

First-team defense

Linemen—Irvin Clark, Florida A&M, 3.410 in political science; Don Davey, Wisconsin, 3.580 in mechanical engineering; Lee Tillman, Washington State, 3.550 in business administration, and Kyle Stroh, Cincinnati, 3.400 in finance/marketing; linebackers—Mike McGowan, Montana, 3.970 in history; Jeff Nielsen, William and Mary, 3.710 in business, and Pat Tyrance, Nebraska, 3.450 in premedicine; defensive backs—David Easterling, McNeese State, 3.870 in premedicine; Shon Harker, Lehigh, 3.860 in mechanical engineering; Brad Preble, Dartmouth, 3.710 in government, and Mike Welch, Baylor, 3.730 in computer science; punter—Jason Hanson, Washington State, 3.680 in premedicine.

Second-team offense

Quarterback—Kent Kiefer, Missouri, 3.620 in business administration; running backs—Kevin Callahan, Yale, 3.240 in history, and John Volpe, Stanford, 3.600 in industrial engineering; receivers—



Ira Adler

Nick Cullen, Virginia Tech, 3.270 in finance, and Jack Lavalette, Holy Cross, 3.550 in math/premedicine; tight end—Jeremy Garvey, Colgate, 3.540 in political science; linemen—Ed Cunningham, Washington, 3.440 in business administration; Kevin Donnalley, North Carolina, 3.360 in economics; Greg Kalinyak, William and Mary, 3.410 in accounting; Curtis Lovelace, Illinois, 3.480 in business administration, and Eric Walker, Furman, 3.570 in business administration; place kicker—Kevin McKelvie, Nevada-Reno, 3.530 in logistics management.

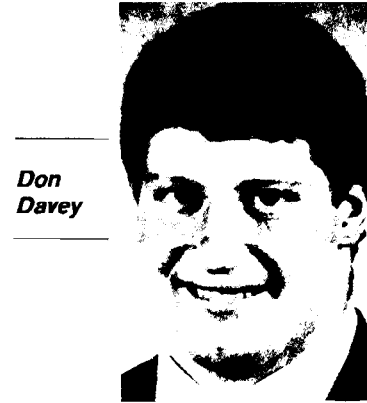
Second-team defense

Linemen—Pat Engelbert, Nebraska, 3.480 in civil engineering; Bryan Faulkner, Middle Tennessee State, 3.500 in aerospace engineering; Kevin Martchek, Villanova, 3.280 in business administration, and Gregory Smith, Ohio State, 3.410 in premedicine; linebackers—Shawn Cobb, Mississippi, 3.340 in business administration; Anthony Noto, Army, 3.640 in mechanical engineering, and J. T. Tokish, Air Force, 3.490 in biochemistry; defensive backs—Michael McElrath, Army, 3.560 in mechanical engineering; Louis Riddick, Pittsburgh, 3.250 in economics; Todd Sandroni, Mississippi, 3.560 in pharmacy, and Scott Wagner, Yale, 3.890 in economics; punter—Colin Godfrey, Tennessee State, 3.560 in computer science.

COLLEGE DIVISION

First-team offense

Quarterback—Tracy Kendall, Alabama A&M, 3.890 in electrical engineering; running backs—Fran



Don Davey

Bellant, Carnegie Mellon, 3.330 in information systems, and Shane Stadler, Beloit, 3.310 in physics; receivers—Sean Grady, Abilene Christian, 3.710 in business administration, and Ed Huonder, Rose-Hulman, 3.550 in electrical engineering; tight end—Karl Kuhn, Arkansas Tech, 4.000 in biology/premedicine; linemen—Andrew Barrish, Waynesburg, 3.890 in sports medicine; W. R. Jones, Hampden-Sydney, 3.870 in chemistry; Chad Hummell, Ohio Northern, 3.960 in economics/management; Mike Loveless, Tarleton State, 3.710 in mathematics, and Jerrod Staack, Wartburg, 3.920 in mathematics; place kicker—Tim Eimermann, Millikin, 3.830 in finance.

First-team defense

Linemen—Tom Beaulieu, DePauw, 3.870 in biology/economics/German; Robert Heck, Rhodes, 3.920 in biology; Joel Norem, Luther, 3.950 in biology, and Mike Shepard, UC Davis, 3.900 in biology/chemistry; linebackers—Tom Langer, Northern Colorado, 3.950 in computer science; Robert O'Toole, Carnegie Mellon, 4.000 in mechanical engineering, and Darcy Prather, MIT, 4.600 (5.000 scale) in electrical engineering; defensive backs—Scott Bissell, Albion, 3.900 in professional management; Michael Bissler, Case Reserve, 3.900 in accounting; Mike Hoffman, Muhlenberg, 3.990 in biology, and Victor Terebuh, Wittenberg, 3.820 in biology/premedicine; punter—Steve McDowell, Southern Utah State, 3.810 in psychology.

Second-team offense

Quarterback—Robert Hackney,



Bill Musgrave

Hamline, 3.520 in English/economics; running backs—Michael Carter, Illinois College, 3.330 in computer science/business administration, and Tom Shiban, Ashland, 4.000 in math/chemistry; receivers—Chris Bissillon, Illinois Wesleyan, 3.330 in finance, and David Doyle, Kalamazoo, 3.920 in English; tight end—Chris Boerm, Wartburg, 3.760 in business/finance; linemen—Mike Brockel, Pittsburg State, 3.950 in plastics technology; Michael Callahan, Tufts, 3.710 in economics/political science; Gerald Hwasta, Baldwin-Wallace, 3.790 in business/finance; Karl Petrof, Waynesburg, 3.920 in finance, and Kevin Werner, Augustana (Illinois), 3.570 in accounting/business; place kicker—Joe Schwerba, Carnegie Mellon, 3.680 in economics/history.

Second-team defense

Linemen—Marcus Adkins, Coe, 3.810 in economics/business; Mark Goedken, Loras, 3.840 in biology; Jeff Leman, Illinois Wesleyan, 3.500 in biology/premedicine, and Bryan McKenzie, Georgetown, 3.570 in communications; linebackers—Mike Allen, Fort Hays State, 3.640 in sociology; Matt Nelson, DePauw, 3.810 in economics, and Joe Zeszotarski, Muhlenberg, 3.860 in economics; defensive backs—David Conn, Washington and Jefferson, 3.640 in psychology; Kyle Kreinbring, Wartburg, 3.680 in biology/premedicine; Dan Rosenbaum, Dayton, 4.000 in philosophy, and Scott Shipman, Nebraska Wesleyan, 4.000 in biophysics/premedicine; punter—Tom Serdinak, Baldwin-Wallace, 3.330 in math/engineering.

Comment

Football coaches will support most reform ideas

College football coaches generally are supportive of reform in collegiate athletics, but they have strong opinions regarding specific issues that will be addressed at the 1991 NCAA Convention, according to a survey by the American Football Coaches Association.

The survey sought coaches' views about proposals to be considered by NCAA delegates in early January and was based on the NCAA Second Publication of Proposed Legislation, prior to the printing of the NCAA Convention Official Notice.

"The feeling I get from our survey is that, by and large, our head coaches support the idea of reform and go along with athletics administrators who say that changes need to be made in a lot of areas," AFCA Executive Director Charles McClendon said December 20.

"But our coaches almost all think alike when it comes to reducing coaching staffs and scholarships. They aren't for it. I think that's because one affects a man's livelihood and the other has an impact



Charles McClendon

on the quality and integrity of the game itself at the highest levels.

"Fewer coaching positions will discourage young men from going into the profession. The safety of the players also could be a factor, since a smaller staff may not be able to teach proper techniques. Fewer scholarships will discourage athletes from staying with the sport.

"We certainly aren't lobbying our coaches to challenge the winds of reform," said McClendon. "What we are asking is that they stand up and be counted on their campuses,

to express their views on NCAA proposals to administrators at their institutions. We want to be sure they have a well-rounded viewpoint when the vote comes at the NCAA Convention."

According to the survey, head coaches are highly unified in three areas: staff reduction, restriction of playing and practice seasons, and reduction of athletics scholarships.

Eighty percent of Division I-AA head coaches and 86 percent of Division I-AA head coaches who responded to the survey were against proposals that would reduce by one the number of full-time coaches and effectively restrict compensation to part-time and graduate assistant staff members.

Division I respondents also reacted strongly against proposals that would reduce athletics scholarships by 10 percent over a three-year period, with 80 percent opposed in Division I-A and 71 percent opposed in Division I-AA.

Respondents in all but Division III opposed proposals that would restrict playing and practice seasons.

The breakdown: I-A: 69 percent; I-AA: 64 percent; II: 72 percent. Fifty-six percent of Division III head coaches supported the proposal.

More head football coaches will attend the NCAA Convention than in past years to make their views known, according to McClendon.

"Some of the (amendments-to-amendments) may soften the blow in critical areas in some respects," says McClendon. "We're certainly willing to work to come up with something that everyone can live with."

Proposals to reinstate more liberal rules regarding spring practice received overwhelming support from those divisions affected. Slightly more than 90 percent of Division I-A coaches and almost 75 percent of Division I-AA coaches responding said "yes" to proposals that would increase the number of practice days and contact sessions and the calendar period in which to hold spring training.

Almost 92 percent of Division II head coaches responding support a

similar proposal, reacting to a rule passed in the division last year that did away with all contact drills during spring practice.

Head coaches in Division I-A, I-AA and II were generally supportive of recruiting proposals that would limit practice and video recruiting materials and restrict or reduce the numbers of contacts and evaluation opportunities, with most percentages backing the proposals at 70 percent or higher.

Head coaches in those divisions also supported proposals that would disclose graduation rates for students and student-athletes, with responses ranging from 77 percent to 84 percent in favor. Coaches were somewhat less supportive of proposals that would require institutions to release graduation rates by race and gender, with responses ranging from 60 percent to 66 percent in favor.

Following are reactions by Division I head coaches to other prominent, well-publicized topics regarding reform:

See Football, page 5

Athletes need as normal a college experience as possible

Thomas K. Hearn, president
Wake Forest University
CFA Sidelines

"Students—all of them—learn from each other. We should seek for student-athletes as normal a collegiate experience as possible. Diversity among college students serves a useful purpose only when students of different talents and experience learn from one another in and out of the classroom.

"Therefore, I advocate athletes being housed in residence halls with nonathletes."

Erk Russell, assistant for football operations
Georgia Southern University
The Atlanta Journal and Constitution

"It really hit me in August (his retirement from coaching). The guys were coming in, and things were happening. You're used to scurrying around trying to get things done, then you realize you don't have to. You miss the routine. Even if you're just getting hit on the head every day for 40 years, you still miss it."

Jackie Sherrill, head football coach
Mississippi State University
The Associated Press

"Coach (Paul) Bryant used to say if you don't get up in the morning and throw up because you miss (coaching) so bad, you don't know what it is.

"I was looking for the right situation to get back (to coaching). This is a real pleasure for me."

Letter to the Editor

To the Editor:

I would like to support the article written by Stan Huntsman, University of Texas, Austin, track coach, which appeared in the November 12 issue of The NCAA News. His facts are irrefutable; his frustrations are presented in a constructive manner.

Year by year, changes have impacted on the viability of track and field. Even the most dedicated coaches have become disillusioned, as more and more obstacles were and are placed in their paths. Track and field has seen and been affected by the reductions in everything from grants to the proposed reduction in coaches; it has dropped from the status of college tradition to that of an unnecessary expense.

Individual conference and institutional cutbacks have further impacted upon the sport as administrators felt the weight and direction of NCAA actions and anticipated additional reductions.

The elimination of track and field as an NCAA sports is not out of the question.

It is unfortunate that those involved in making these decisions fall into the category of "knowing the cost of everything and the value of nothing."

Neil I. Cohen
Director of Athletics
Community College of Allegheny County

June Courteau, women's college basketball referee
Fletcher, North Carolina
Referee magazine

"Your self-image is No. 1. If you feel good about you, when all those people scream and holler, you're not going to take it personally. It's just part of the game.

"When I look back at the formation of my self-image, I've got to include my parents, who said the world was my oyster.



Opinions

My father always said to me, 'You can do anything you want.' And that was when girls weren't supposed to be athletes; yet, he encouraged me."

Tonya Foster, academic counselor for athletics
Purdue University
Gold & Black Illustrated

"There are tremendous advantages for student-athletes, the most obvious being financial and the second most obvious being exposure and travel. But they are young adults exposed to life in a fishbowl. They may lose on Saturday and have to return to the residence halls and eat dinner with kids who are grumbling about the football or basketball team. They have to go to class on Monday and, especially if they are freshmen or sophomores and people don't realize they are on the football team, listen to people criticize their teammates and themselves.

"It asks a lot of kids of that age to respond to words like that in a calm, responsible way.

"It also takes a toll on them emotionally and mentally. The football season we came through is a perfect example. Every one of those kids wanted to win, and they worked very hard and just couldn't do it. When they went home on Saturday, it would be very hard for them to get up on Sunday, go about their business and get ready for classes the next week.

"They practice five afternoons a week, put heart and soul into the workouts, and maybe sit in the whirlpool nursing injuries. It is just so demanding on them. I'm surprised we have as many graduate as we do sometimes. People don't realize how hard it really is."

Dennis Erickson, head football coach
University of Miami (Florida)
The National Sports Daily

"I've never been in a place where you get mail that is as disturbing as I've gotten here. You go 9-2, and people want you to resign. They say you're taking this program here or there, or we aren't renewing our season tickets.

"It's ridiculous. Sometimes, I feel like Bill Curry did last year at Alabama.

"I know we won't fail. I don't know if we'll win 11 games every year, but it's a realistic goal to keep this program in the top five in the country.

"But nobody likes to be treated this way. Every day, you think about it. When you're busting your rear, having success and still getting criticized.... Well, it has to make you wonder."

James E. Delany, commissioner
Big Ten Conference
Des Moines Sunday Register

"Initially, rules were made to govern safety and welfare and the eligibility rules to keep people from traveling around from school to school. But then, they found out something else: that there was an appeal to it (college athletics).

"There were 4,000 people to watch the University of Chicago play Minnesota. So, then it became a revenue stream, and then other sports became dependent on that revenue stream, and then women's sports grew; and it has just grown and grown.

"As a result, gate receipts and television revenue for football and men's basketball permitted the growth of intercollegiate sports. But, economically, the operation of an athletics department remains an auxiliary enterprise.

"They (departments of athletics) are not like the math department or the English department. They are more like the hospital or other enterprise. So when you have the money on the outside, it becomes a private-sector situation. The values that exist in the English department or the math department of contemplation and academic freedom are freed-up from the private-sector values that relate to competition and market forces.

"How do you make the dollars stretch and how far do you go to keep the dollars coming in? That is an issue in reform, though it is not talked about a lot. How do you bring about institutional control and maintain some level of national competitiveness and also take pressure off football and men's basketball without reducing the income streams, while also asking them to be the major source of financial support for nonrevenue and Olympic sports? There is a loop there.

"But as far as the intentional violation goes, this whole thing is predicated on the premise that individuals—coaches and administrators—reject intentional rule-breaking, whether it is a conference rule or an NCAA rule, whether it is a primary or secondary rule."

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Division III league votes support for entire reform package

The North Coast Athletic Conference, an NCAA Division III conference, will support the entire "reform package" of Presidents Commission proposals at the NCAA Convention in Nashville, according to Daniel F. Sullivan, president of the NCAC and of Allegheny College. This action was taken at the NCAC's December 13 Presidents' Council meeting in Columbus, Ohio.

Of particular interest to NCAC member institutions are those measures that effectively eliminate multidivision play. Those nine proposals, Nos. 49-57, are nearly identical to the provisions of the NCAC's 1987 Proposal No. 105, which also called for an end to multidivision play.

"The membership of the North Coast Athletic Conference is pleased that the significant committees of the NCAA are enthusiastic about eliminating multidivision classification and are supporting proposals that will do just that," said Sullivan. "While we harbor no ill feelings about the institutions that have utilized the multidivision concept for their football programs, we think it is right to have the Division III championships for bona fide and comparable Division III schools."



Daniel F. Sullivan

A resolution to establish a Division I-AAA, nonscholarship football division, also is on the Convention agenda. This resolution was seconded and endorsed by David Warren, Ohio Wesleyan University, at the Presidents Commission's October meeting. Warren is the Division III chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission. "We want this restructuring to work for everyone and to be fair," Warren said.



David L. Warren

"I am pleased to announce that the NCAC will also support those who wish to establish this new NCAA football division," said Sullivan. "They have our full support in the passage of Proposal No. 54, which is in the form of a resolution."

Warren, the immediate past president of the North Coast, indicated his pleasure over the NCAC presidents' declaration of support for the entire NCAA Presidents Commission reform package.

"There will be many special interest groups upset about the passage of these reform proposals, and the Presidents Commission can accept that," he said. "However, what all coaches need to understand is that intercollegiate athletics was never intended to be, and must not be, minor leagues for professional sports or the primary training arena for the U.S. Olympic team. The regular season, as revised, and the NCAA championships in all sports represent a full and enriching experience. Anything more is beyond what we want for our student-athletes."

Warren indicated that the Commission has a common cause and is committed to work hand-in-hand — Division I members with Divisions II and III members — for the complete passage of the reform package.

"At stake is the future of healthy and productive intercollegiate athletics," Warren said. "We, the Presidents Commission, intend to be successful in that effort."

Ex-Purdue all-America enjoys life as Boys Town counselor

Father Flanagan, the Roman Catholic priest who founded Boys Town, Nebraska, in 1917, would have liked Larry Burton.

For the past 63 years, troubled and unwanted young boys and girls have received new direction and encouragement from therapists and counselors who have cared enough to keep Father Flanagan's dream alive.

Today, 450 boys and 150 girls live at Boys Town, where Burton, the former United States Olympian and Purdue University all-America football star, works as a behavioral therapist.

After graduating from Purdue in the spring of 1975, Burton played from 1975 through 1978 for the National Football League's New Orleans Saints and from 1978 through 1979 with the San Diego Chargers.

Today, Burton and the young people he counsels are thankful that he has been a driving force at Boys Town for the past 10 years.

"There's a lot of hurt out there; a lot of pain. Somebody has to cure it, so we kind of took it upon ourselves not only to care, but hopefully to make a difference in some young lives," Burton told Jeff Washburn of the Lafayette (Indiana) Journal and Courier.

"I come from a two-parent family, so I had the direction, love, morals and values. A lot of these kids were coming from matriarchal-type homes. So, I figured they needed a man in their lives."

As a community-service representative for the New Orleans police department when he played for the Saints, Burton gave countless motivational speeches. His duties were similar to those of the Big Brother program.

When he left football in 1979, he decided to start a residential treatment program for emotionally dis-



Larry Burton

turbed, neglected or disadvantaged inner-city children in New Orleans.

One of his board members suggested he visit Boys Town to study the behavioral skills being used there.

When he arrived in Boys Town, he fell in love with the place. "Ever-



Angie Evans

so wonderful," said Lively, an associate vice-president at SMU and executive director of its alumni association.

"Even people who didn't make nominations were saying this is the new direction athletics needs to be going," Lively told Ken Stephens of

or running back. What we're doing is rewarding a student-athlete—a student first and an athlete second."

This year's winner was Greg Lewis of the University of Washington.

By the numbers

Angie Evans, senior guard for the women's basketball team at the College of William and Mary, might not make the list of the NCAA's leading scorers this season, but she could wind up in "Ripley's Believe It or Not" as the holder of a most unusual record.

For the past three seasons, Evans has taken exactly 317 shots from the field each season. Evans averages about 12 points a game.

That alone would put her among the statistical elite, but she has another claim to fame that is far more important to her.

Last summer, she participated in Leadership America, a program that seeks to improve the quality of future leadership for business, government and community. She was the only female college athlete selected among the 26 who participated in the program.

Part of Leadership America involved participation in the Colorado Outward Bound program.

She told William and Mary's Marty Benson, now an NCAA publications editor, that the most in-

spiring moment of the entire program was the climbing of Mount Galena.

In Angie's group was a student named Bill, who is paralyzed from the knees down as a result of a fall when he was a child.

Counselors advised against Bill making the climb, but he and his group insisted on it.

Using two walking sticks for support, Bill inched up the mountain. The others divided his 50 pounds of gear among themselves and hung back to help him along.

"It was difficult for me," Evans said. "Since I'm an athlete, I'm used to doing everything fast. This was more of an emotional challenge for me than a physical one. I could have climbed a higher mountain, but I learned much more this way."

She said the instructors were incredulous when Bill and his group made it to the top. "Here was this handicapped guy doing something not even normal people can do. He proved you can do anything you put your mind to," Evans said.

Of her group, Evans said, "These were brilliant, amazingly dynamic individuals who will be governors and presidents one day. It was an intellectually stimulating environment that made me think about things I had never thought about before."

Good sports

Everything was right here," he said. "We (he and his wife) came here, and we felt like we could impact lives here. I've been doing this particular work for the past 10 years, and I love it."

High expectations

Cynics might say it's no surprise it took a former music professor to dream up a national running back award for which the two first-team all-America backs didn't qualify.

But the former music professor, Bill Lively, says the Southern Methodist University/GTE Athletic Forum isn't about to lower its standards for the Doak Walker Award.

"From the first time we sent out a news release last spring, I've gotten telephone calls and letters from (university) presidents, coaches and the national news media proclaiming the values (of the award) to be

The Dallas Morning News.

Only a university president can nominate a player, and qualifications for the award go beyond football statistics to include scholarship and citizenship.

Problems that some of the top players sometimes have in academics or with the authorities provided Lively, never a college athlete, with the inspiration for the award named after SMU's 1948 Heisman Trophy winner. That was a little more than two years ago.

"A lot of the coverage of athletics by the media—and fairly so, probably—focused on negative aspects of what was going on," Lively said. "There were violations of rules and regulations. There were legal violations involving narcotics and steroids. There were people who were supposed to be role models and weren't. The emphasis was on things gone bad."

"I was one of those who still believe there are more good than bad athletes, but you didn't hear much about them. And so I thought there should be an award to identify some of them and recognize it."

Lively said some writers have criticized the award because it doesn't necessarily go to the best running back on the field.

"My response to that," he said "is that the Heisman Trophy ostensibly goes to the best college football player, but we all know that the Heisman award, for all intents and purposes, ignores interior lineman, linebackers and defensive backs. What it does honor is a quarterback

Football

Continued from page 4

● Proposal 24, which would reduce from 85 to 70 the total number of official paid visits that schools could provide annually for prospects: I-A: evenly divided, 50-50 I-AA: 60 percent in favor.

● Proposal 30, which would phase out athletics dorms by 1996: I-A: 54 percent against; I-AA: 66 percent in favor.

● Proposal 31, which would reduce training-table meals: I-A: 53 percent against; I-AA: 71 percent in

favor.

● Proposal 33, which would establish an annual coaches' certification program that would limit contact and evaluation of prospects to those coaches who passed a test involving NCAA rules and regulations: I-A: 76 percent in favor; I-AA: 67 percent in favor.

The number of total responses by division: I-A: 69; I-AA: 43; II: 53; III: 84. Questionnaires were limited to those proposals relating to appropriate divisions and did not include all proposals being considered.

Athletics foundation donates \$3.5 million to school fund

The Educational Foundation Inc. of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, will make a \$3.5 million gift to the Bicentennial Campaign for Carolina, Chancellor Paul Hardin has announced.

The foundation raises funds for scholarships awarded to student-athletes at the university.

"This will be one of the most gratifying gifts of the entire bicentennial campaign, because it's another strong example of what's right in Chapel Hill," Hardin said.

"The educational foundation has done much more than just make scholarships available for student-athletes. The foundation has a long history of supporting generously all of the needs of the university. This latest gift is even more evidence of that commitment, and it comes at a critical time in our institution's history."

Campaign director Robert D. Sweeney said, "This is a wonderful gesture, and I can't recall anything like it in my nearly 20 years as a

fund-raiser on college campuses."

The educational foundation's gift will count toward the Bicentennial Campaign for Carolina, the largest fund-raising effort ever attempted by the university. The campaign's final goal will be announced in October 1991 and is expected to exceed \$300 million. It will conclude in 1995.

"We are extremely pleased to be in a position to support the bicentennial campaign," said Foundation President John W. Burrell III.

"The primary purpose of the educational foundation is to help worthy men and women who seek an education at Carolina," he said. "The campaign will enhance the quality of the education that all students receive in Chapel Hill. So the foundation's involvement in this important fund-raising effort is only natural."

In addition to scholarships, the foundation has provided funds for academic programs, equipment and facilities.

Odens of the present, past head AVCA volleyball squads

Stanford sophomore Bev Oden is just carrying on a family tradition.

Oden, who led the Cardinal to its 10th NCAA Division I Women's Volleyball Championship appearance, was named the 1990 player of the year by the American Volleyball Coaches Association. Oden's team finished the year with a 27-4 record, bowing to UCLA in the regional final.

But she's not the only Oden honored by the AVCA this season.

Oden's sisters, Elaina and Kim, also were recognized for their volleyball exploits. Elaina, who finished her career at Pacific last season, was named to the AVCA's all-decade team. Kim, a standout for Stanford in the mid-1980s, was named AVCA player of the decade.

Bev Oden is joined on the 1990 AVCA all-America team by three members of Penn State's almost-perfect squad. Lady Lion setter Michelle Jaworski was named to the AVCA's first team, while middle blocker JoAnn Elwell and hitter Noelle Zientata were selected to the second team.

Coach Russ Rose's Lady Lions brought a perfect 42-0 match record into the Division I championship. Penn State defeated Purdue and Wisconsin before falling to Nebraska in the regional final, ending its season 44-1. For his efforts, Rose was named the AVCA Division I

coach of the year.

In addition to naming its all-America teams in each division, the AVCA selected a Division I all-decade team and player of the decade. Following is a list of each division's all-America team and the all-decade team.

Division I

First team: Monique Adams, Louisiana State; Melanie Beckenhauer, Pacific; Cheri Boyer, Hawaii; Kristin Klein, Stanford; Janet Kruse, Nebraska; Michelle Jaworski, Penn State; Pauline Manser, New Mexico; Val Novak, Nebraska; Bev Oden, Stanford; Cathy Scotlan, Pacific; Karrie Trieschman, Hawaii; Natalie Williams, UCLA.

Second team: Lisa Boyd, Wisconsin; Audrey DiPronio, Ohio State; JoAnn Elwell, Penn State; Jenny Evans, UCLA; Krissy Fifer, Pacific; Maria Gurreri, New Mexico; Tea Nieminen, Brigham Young; Daniela Reis, Louisiana State; Maria Reyes, UC Santa Barbara; Stephanie Thater, Nebraska; Antoinette White, Long Beach State; Noelle Zientata, Penn State.

Division I coach of the year—Russ Rose, Penn State; **player of the year—**Bev Oden, Stanford.

All-decade team: Dietre Collins, Hawaii; Tara Cross, Long Beach State; Liz Masakayan, UCLA; Elaina Oden, Pacific; Kim Oden, Stanford; Tee Williams-Sanders,

Hawaii.

Player of the decade—Kim Oden, Stanford.

Division II

First team: Becky Belland, Central Missouri State; Kelly Caddy, Cal State Sacramento; Regina Carbajal, UC Riverside; Missey Crain, Florida Southern; Allison Espinosa, Cal State Sacramento; Karen Henderson, Cal State Sacramento; Tami Jurgenson, Cal State Bakersfield; Rachel Morton, Cal State Bakersfield; Ana Carolina Pereira, West Texas State; Ana Cristina Pereira, West Texas State; Brenda Schultz, North Dakota State; Julie Sherman, North Dakota State.

Second team: Denise Bilbaeno, UC Davis; Lori Blair, Ferris State; Kim Dix, Tampa; Deborah Kline, Northern Colorado; Karin Koiro, UC Riverside; Leanne Peters, Portland State; Vicky Saltsman, Florida Southern; Evelyn Sefuiva, Cal State Bakersfield; Becky Thyhsen, Florida Southern; Kristie Tompkins, Central Missouri State; Karen Volkers, Ferris State; Debi Waller, Chapman.

Division II coach of the year—Kim Hudson, West Texas State; **player of the year—**Becky Belland, Central Missouri State.

Division III

First team: Kathy Bersett, Washington (Missouri); Amy Hagen, St. Benedict; Kelley Meier, Washington

(Missouri); Chris Muehlbauer, St. Benedict; Joanne Nielsen, Pomona-Pitzer; Jennifer Polo, Rochester Institute of Technology; Terrilea Stemmler, Waynesburg; Sara Stewart, Ohio Northern; Dianne Stites, Washington (Missouri); Elizabeth Tan, UC San Diego; Vikki Van Dyne, UC San Diego; Mei Zhang, Kalamazoo.

Second team: Debbie Beckwith, Illinois Benedictine; Laura Brown, Greensboro; Amy Cayemberg, Wis-

consin-Oshkosh; Pam Delp, Rochester; Molly Dietz, Allegheny; Kristine Gray, Rochester Institute of Technology; Lynn Gustafson, St. Benedict; Teri Johnson, Colorado College; Debbie Kennedy, Pomona-Pitzer; Rosie Michels, Simpson; Dana Simone, UC San Diego; Tammy Thomas, Waynesburg.

Division III coach of the year—Marsha Graef, Bates; **player of the year—**Kathy Bersett, Washington (Missouri).

Zorich captures Lombardi

Notre Dame nose tackle Chris Zorich was selected as the winner of the 21st Lombardi Award as the nation's top college football lineman.

"He's a fierce competitor, and it doesn't matter if it's practice or a game," said John Palermo, Zorich's former Notre Dame defensive line coach. "He's trying to whip the guy in front of him every time the ball is snapped."

The Lombardi Award is named in honor of Vince Lombardi, former coach of the Green Bay Packers and Washington Redskins. Lombardi died of cancer in 1970.

Zorich, a two-time Associated Press first-team all-America, was a finalist for the Lombardi Award



Chris Zorich

last year when Michigan State's Percy Snow won the honor. Zorich, a 6-foot-1, 266-pound nose tackle, had 57 tackles, three sacks and 11 tackles for losses for the Fighting Irish this season.

Eligibility appeals

Eligibility Appeals (Other Than Those Involving Recruiting Violations)					
DIVISION I					
NCAA Rule(s)	Facts	Result			
B 14.2.1	Student-athlete (SA) (men's track) enrolled as full-time student in 1980. Information submitted did not indicate SA was unable to attend collegiate institution.	Extension request denied.	B 16.8.1.4.1	SAs (men's basketball) received travel expenses to fly from their homes back to campus prior to departing for Christmas tournament and subsequent competition.	Eligibility restored upon repayment.
B 14.6.5.1.2 and 14.13.4.3	Transfer SA (football), who was not a qualifier, participated in spring practice during initial year in residence.	Eligibility restored.	B 16.12.2.2.2	SAs (football) made unauthorized long-distance calls from athletics department. Institution did not require immediate repayment of calls. SAs repaid cost of calls.	Eligibility restored.
B 12.2.1.2	SA (baseball) had tryout with professional team during academic year. SA believed his eligibility was not affected because baseball season had ended.	Eligibility restored.	B 10.3	SAs (men's swimming, men's track) bet small amounts on various intercollegiate contests.	Eligibility restored.
B 16.12.1, 16.12.2.1 and 16.12.2.2	SAs (men's basketball) charged incidental expenses to their hotel rooms during several road trips during the 1989-90 basketball season and were not required to immediately repay expenses. SAs were told not to make such charges; SAs were asked on several occasions to make repayment but did not do so.	Eligibility restored after SAs were withheld from one intercollegiate contest during 1989-90 season (for the SA who was redshirted during 1989-90 season, after he is withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season) and upon repayment of expenses.	B 16.12.2.1	SAs (women's swimming) used athletics department meal card for after-hours meals while hosting PSAs on official paid visits. Institution required SAs to perform 30 hours of community service during fall 1990 semester and required repayment of cost of meals.	Eligibility restored.
B 16.02.3	Fifteen SAs (various sports) received personal frequent flyer mileage for team travel. SAs did not use mileage. Institution removed mileage from SAs' accounts.	Eligibility restored.	B 16.12.2.1	SA (women's swimming) used athletics department meal card for after-hours meals on various occasions. Institution required SAs to perform 30 hours of community service during fall 1990 semester, withheld them from first two 1990 intercollegiate meets and required repayment of cost of meals.	Eligibility restored.
B 10.1-(b) 16.12.2.2 and 16.12.2.3	Men's assistant basketball coach prepared and arranged for papers to be typed for SAs; SAs turned the papers in as own work. SAs also were provided access to athletics department telephones to make long-distance calls.	Eligibility restored upon repayment and after SAs are withheld from first three games of 1990-91 season.	B 16.12.2.1	SAs (women's basketball and women's volleyball) received complimentary admissions to on-campus concerts. SAs repaid cost of admissions.	Eligibility restored.
B 16.12.2.2.1 and 16.12.2.2.2	SAs (men's basketball) used athletics department copy machine for personal use. SAs were provided access to athletics department telephones to make long-distance calls.	Eligibility restored upon repayment.	B 14.5.2	SA (men's swimming) competed in one contest prior to certification and while ineligible under satisfactory progress requirements; summer school credits were not added to SA's transcript at time of participation. Institution withheld SA from two meets.	Eligibility restored.
B 16.12.2.2.2	SAs (football) charged long-distance telephone calls to athletics department calling card provided by graduate assistant coach. Institution required repayment.	Eligibility restored.	B 14.3.2.4	During 1988-89 and 1989-90, several SAs (wrestling) who were partial qualifiers competed during their initial years in residence in open contests that were determined to be intercollegiate contests.	Eligibility restored (Season of competition used per B 14.2.4.1.)
B 14.3.2.1.1 and 14.13.4.3	SAs (football) were partial qualifiers and practiced during initial year in residence.	Eligibility restored.	B 14.2.1	SA (women's basketball) was unable to attend institution due to medical reasons.	Extension granted for period of time equal to number of days SA was unable to attend a collegiate institution to next opportunity to enroll (approximately 13 months).
B 16.12.2.3(b)	Representative of university's athletics interests loaned money to SA for bond. SA repaid loan.	Eligibility restored.	B 16.1.3.1	SAs (men's golf) received gift certificate for place finish in local golf tournament; SAs re-	Eligibility restored.
			B 16.12.2.1	SA (men's basketball) received gift certificate. Institution withheld SAs from one golf tournament.	Eligibility restored.
			B 16.12.2.1	SA (men's basketball) received parking pass from assistant coach (value \$12). SA repaid value of parking pass.	Eligibility restored.
			DIVISION II		
			B 14.8.5.2	SAs (men's basketball) competed in second half of sanctioned summer basketball contest while not on roster and without written permission.	Eligibility restored after SAs are withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season.
			B 12.5.2.1	SA's (football) photograph appeared in calendar. SA did not sign contract or release or receive compensation. Institution withheld SA from one intercollegiate contest.	Eligibility restored.
			B 12.5.2.1	SA's (ice hockey) name appeared in commercial advertisement promoting ice hockey camp. SA was unaware the camp had placed advertisement with his name included.	Eligibility restored.
			B 16.8.1.2.3 and 16.12.2.1	Women's head basketball coach increased per-diem meal allowances of SAs based upon individual performance in intercollegiate competition. Institution required repayment.	Eligibility restored.
			B 12.1.1	SA (women's cross country) received \$75 for place finish in road race prior to initial enrollment. SA reported violation and repaid \$75.	Eligibility restored.
			DIVISION III		
			B 14.2.2	A portion of men's golf season was cancelled due to measles epidemic. SA remained enrolled full time during epidemic.	Extension request denied.
			B 12.5.2.1	SA's (ice hockey) named appeared in commercial advertisement promoting ice hockey camp. SA was unaware that camp had placed advertisement with his named included.	Eligibility restored.
			B 12.5.2.1	SA's (ice hockey) name appeared in commercial advertisement promoting ice hockey camp. SA was unaware that camp had placed advertisement with his named included.	Eligibility restored.
			B 12.1.1 and 12.5.3	SA (women's basketball, cross country and softball) used her athletic ability for pay while participating as contestant on national television program. Upon selection as a competitor, SA was flown to California for program taping and received meals and lodging for four weeks. SA received athletics equipment and apparel and won \$2,500 for reaching semifinal competition.	Eligibility restored upon repayment of prize money and expenses received and after SA is withheld from first 50 percent of institution's regularly scheduled intercollegiate basketball contests of 1990-91 season.

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

L. Jay Oliva selected to become president at New York University, effective in 1992. Oliva, who is the school's chancellor and serves as its faculty athletics representative, is the first NYU faculty member named to head the university. ... **Neil D. Humphrey** announced his retirement as president at Youngstown State, effective in June 1992. ... **Herb F. Reinhard Jr.** resigned as president at Frostburg State. ... **Carol A. Cartwright** appointed president at Kent after serving as vice-chancellor for academic affairs and professor of human development at UC Davis. ... **Martin A. Massengale**, chancellor at Nebraska and interim president of the University of Nebraska System, selected for the system presidency. His term as chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission expires in January. ... **Harry J. Hartley** named president at Connecticut, where he has been interim president.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Roachel Laney appointed at Appalachian State, where he has been associate AD for the past seven years and interim AD since June. He also has been an assistant football coach and fund-raising director at the school. ... **Sam Jankovich**, who has served as AD at Miami (Florida) since 1983, stepped down to become chief executive officer of the New England Patriots. Jankovich, a former member of the NCAA Special Events Committee, also has served as director at Washington State.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Mike Garrett named associate AD for business affairs and community programs at Southern California, where he was a Heisman Trophy-winning football running back in 1965. Garrett, who has been director of business development for the Great Western Forum for the past three years, will be honored as a Silver Anniversary Award winner at the 1991 NCAA Convention.

COACHES

Football—**Stan McGarvey** hired at Missouri Western State. McGarvey, who



Appalachian State selected Roachel Laney as AD

Mike Garrett named associate AD at Southern California

has worked as a sales representative for Cherrydale Farms for the past 1½ years, is a former head coach at William Jewell and Austin College with a career 40-22-2 record. ... **Kenneth Visser** appointed at Whittier. Since 1981, he has been defensive coordinator and linebackers coach at Long Beach State, where he also has served as assistant head coach since 1987. Visser replaces Whittier interim head coach **Don Uyeshima**. ... **Dennis Parker** selected at North Texas. He has been head football coach and athletics director at Marshall High School in Texas, where his football team was preparing for the Texas Class 5A championship game at the time of the appointment. He is a former offensive coordinator at Southeast Missouri State. ... **Paul Roach** announced he will step down as head football coach at Wyoming following the Cowboys' appearance December 31 in the Copper Bowl, but will continue to serve as athletics director at the school. Roach has coached his teams at the school to a 35-14 record since 1987. **Joe Tiller**, offensive coordinator at Washington State, will succeed Roach in the coaching post at Wyoming, where he was on the staff during the 1987 and 1988 seasons.

Football assistants—**Duke Christian** joined the staff at Oklahoma State as offensive coordinator and quarterbacks coach. He has been offensive coordinator at Tulane for the past three seasons and also has served on the staffs at Southeastern Oklahoma State and Baylor. ... South-

ern Methodist announced that **Larry Kueck** will not be retained as offensive coordinator for the Mustangs. ... **Bill Clay** selected as defensive coordinator and **Jim Helms** appointed assistant head coach and running backs coach at Mississippi State, which also announced the selection of **Pete Jenkins** as defensive line coach. Clay was offensive coordinator for the Bulldogs this season and has been on the staff since 1989, while Helms has been running backs coach at Texas A&M for nine years and is a former head coach at Cameron and assistant at Oklahoma, Oklahoma State and Southern Methodist. Jenkins has been defensive line coach at Louisiana State for the past 11 seasons and also has coached at Troy State, South Carolina, Southern Mississippi, Oklahoma State and Florida.

Also, **Pat Henderson**, **Pete Hoener**, **Brock Spack**, **Tony Caviglia** and **Dino Barbers** joined the staff at Purdue, which also announced the retention of conditioning coordinator **Russ Riederer**. ... **Bill McAllister** resigned as quarterbacks coach at Nebraska-Omaha, where he also coached running backs and receivers during his three years at the school. ... **Lenny Willis** named running backs coach at Colorado State after serving in a similar position at Boston College since 1990. Willis is a former Ohio State aide who played in the National Football League and United States Football League. ... **Darrell Dickey** appointed tight ends coach at Louisiana State. Dickey, a

former Kansas State quarterback, previously was offensive backs coach at Mississippi State, and he also has been offensive coordinator at Memphis State.

Women's soccer—**Dang Pibulvech** hired for the new program at Washington after eight years at Colorado College, where seven of his teams appeared in the Division I Women's Soccer Championship, including two squads that advanced to the title game. Pibulvech, who led this year's Tiger squad to the semifinals of the tournament, leaves the school with a 120-27-7 record. He is a former chair of the NCAA Women's Soccer Committee.

Women's softball—**Mary Struckhoff** named at Chicago. She replaces **Kim Vance**, who accepted a teaching position at Regis (Colorado).

Women's softball assistant—**Debbie Ponist** appointed at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania). She is a former all-East Coast Conference softball and basketball player at Drexel.

Men's and women's track and field assistant—**Desiree Orwig** named women's track and field assistant at Michigan after serving for two years as men's and women's aide at Emporia State. She twice was runner-up for William Penn in the heptathlon at the Division III Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships.

Women's volleyball—**Debra Brown** selected at Notre Dame. Brown, who led teams at Arizona State to a 117-83 record and five Division I Women's Volleyball Championship appearances from 1983 to 1988, has been an assistant coach with the U.S. women's volleyball team for the past two years. She played during the 1970s at Southern California.

STAFF

Business assistant—**Jim Hall** named business office assistant/financial clerk at Michigan. He is a former football and baseball player at Albion.

Publications coordinator—**Maine's Amy Turner** selected as athletics public relations director at Denver.

Public relations director—**Amy Turner** named at Denver, where she will take over sports information duties Janu-

ary 15. She is publications coordinator and assistant sports information director at Maine, where she has been on the staff since 1989.

Sports information assistant—**Pete Dauphinais** appointed associate SID at Denver, where he has been interim SID.

Ticket assistant—**Richelle Simonson** named assistant ticket director at Michigan. She is a former softball player at Mankato State.

CONFERENCES

Brad Tracy selected as supervisor of women's basketball officials at the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Tracy, who recently retired after 34 years with the New York City Fire Department, previously has been affiliated with the conference as an observer of men's basketball officials.

NOTABLES

Bill McCartney of Colorado, **David McWilliams** of Texas, **Steve Spurrier** of Florida and **Bobby Ross** of Georgia Tech nominated to receive the Bear Bryant Award as college football's coach of the year. The winner will be announced January 17.

DEATHS

Ed Ellis, a former Big Eight Conference football and basketball official, died December 23 in Kansas City, Missouri, at age 83. He played football as a quarterback at Oklahoma State.

POLLS

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The Recreomics top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through December 19, with points:

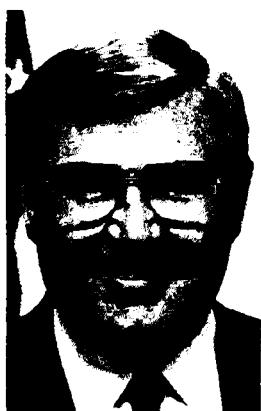
1. Texas, 194; 2. Southern California, 187; 3. Stanford, 180; 4. Tennessee, 166; 5. Michigan, 165; 6. Florida, 144; 7. Arizona State, 129; 8. California, 123; 9. Iowa, 113; 10. UCLA, 107; 11. Arizona, 87; 12. Southern Methodist, 84; 13. Nebraska, 82; 14. Alabama, 79; 15. Princeton, 54; 16. Texas A&M, 43; 17. Michigan State, 39; 18. Florida State, 21; 19. Kansas, 19; 20. Southern Illinois, 17.

I-A directors name Lengyel

Jack Lengyel, athletics director at the U.S. Naval Academy, has been named chair of the Division I-A Directors Association following the resignation of Sam Jankovich, who is stepping down as athletics director at the University of Miami (Florida) to become chief executive officer of the New England Patriots.

The five-year-old directors' association is administered by the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, which also announced that Jankovich will be succeeded as NACDA first vice-president by Bill Byrne, athletics director at the University of Oregon.

Lengyel previously was first vice-chairman of the I-A directors. He also is a former NACDA president. James L. Jones, athletics director at Ohio State University, succeeds Lengyel as the directors' first vice-chairman, and Cedric W. Dempsey,



Jack Lengyel

athletics director at the University of Arizona, replaces Jones as second vice-chairman.

Byrne, who previously was NACDA's second vice-president, has been a NACDA officer since 1989 and was a member of the association's executive committee from 1986 to 1989. Ohio State's Jones also replaces Byrne as second vice-president.

Utica Tech joins SUNYAC

A unanimous vote of the conference's 11 athletics directors recently welcomed the State University of New York Institute of Technology, Utica/Rome, to the State University of New York Athletic Conference (SUNYAC).

Utica Tech will become an official member of the conference in September 1992.

Conference schools will attempt to schedule contests with the Wildcats for next year. Utica Tech will be eligible to compete in the conference championships in the 1992-1993 season.

"We're very happy to be joining the conference because we've had great relationships with the SUNY

schools in our short athletics history," Utica Tech athletics director James Klein said. "The SUNYAC schools have been good to us in the past, and we're extremely excited about being affiliated with the conference."

Utica Tech opened in 1976 and began playing a Division III schedule in 1983-84. The school became a member of the NCAA this September. Most of the college's indoor and outdoor athletics facilities have been finished in the past two years.

Currently, the school has four women's teams (basketball, cross country, softball, volleyball) and three men's teams (basketball, cross country, soccer) that will compete in SUNYAC.

Calendar

January 4-6	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, Nashville, Tennessee
January 5-6	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 6	Postseason Football Subcommittee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 6-12	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Presidents Commission, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Division I Mens Basketball Committee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Committee on Womens Athletics Open Forum, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 8	Division I-AA Football Committee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 9	Eligibility Committee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 9	Interpretations Committee, Nashville, Tennessee
January 11-12	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 17-19	Legislative Review Committee, San Diego, California
January 21-22	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
January 21-23	Football Rules Committee, Corpus Christi, Texas
January 29-February 1	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Marco Island, Florida
January 31-February 3	National Youth Sports Program Committee, San Diego, California
February 1-3	Committee on Infractions, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Men's Soccer Committee, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Women's Soccer Committee, San Diego, California
February 5-8	Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee, San Diego, California
February 11-13	Division III Football Committee, Bradenton, Florida
February 11-14	Division II Football Committee, San Diego, California
February 19-22	Field Hockey Committee, Marco Island, Florida
February 19-22	Division I-AA Football Committee, site to be determined

Byers signs contract for memoirs with publisher

Walter Byers, former NCAA executive director, has signed an exclusive contract for the publication of his memoirs by the University of Oklahoma Press.

The book, tentatively titled "The Games Behind the Game," will deal with the personalities, the economic power and the power politics that influence intercollegiate sports, along with his prescription for immediate and long-term reform.

Byers, who served as executive director of the NCAA for 36 years, retired October 1, 1987. Noting that his term as NCAA executive director emeritus did not expire until August 31, 1990, Byers said he did not believe the book should be published until he was no longer an NCAA employee.

The book addresses the growth of college athletics from a campus-based student activity to big-time,

Benson appointed

Martin T. Benson joined the national office staff December 17 as a publications editor.

A 1984 graduate of St. Bonaventure University, Benson joins the NCAA publishing department from the College of William and Mary, where he served five years as associate sports information director.



Martin T. Benson

At William and Mary, Benson served as SID for 24 nonrevenue sports and as host SID for NCAA championships in men's and women's soccer, women's lacrosse, and women's tennis.

Prior to joining the staff at William and Mary, Benson served two years as SID at Hobart and William Smith Colleges.

big-arena entertainment and urges serious reorganization, instead of what Byers believes are the current "superficial, public relations" measures being advocated today.

The book's assisting writer is Charles Hammer, who was a reporter for The Kansas City Star for 15 years. During his newspaper career, Hammer gained a national reputation for his investigative and feature writing.

Executive Committee minutes

Following are the minutes of the December 3, 1990, meeting of the NCAA Executive Committee, which was held at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Executive Committee are included.

1. **Previous Minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of the August 13-14 meeting be approved as distributed.

2. **Actions Taken by Executive Director.** It was voted that the actions taken by the executive director on behalf of the Executive Committee since the August 13-14 meeting be approved.

3. **Administrative Committee Minutes.** It was voted that the minutes of Administrative Committee Telephone Conference Nos. 12-18 be approved as distributed.

4. **Report of the Treasurer.** The Executive Committee reviewed the report of the treasurer for the fiscal year ended August 31, which will appear in the 1989-90 Annual Report. It was noted that the term "block grant" to describe moneys allocated for Divisions II and III championships expenses should be changed to "championships allocation." It was voted that the report of the treasurer be approved.

5. **Analysis of 1989-90 Championships.** The Executive Committee reviewed an analysis of 1989-90 championships participation, per diem, transportation, attendance, revenue and expenses for each division. It was voted that the analysis be accepted.

6. **Return of Net Receipts from Division I Men's Basketball Championship.** In its separate meeting, the Division I Championships Committee reviewed the report of the Committee on Infractions regarding the use of an ineligible player by the University of Florida in the 1987 and 1988 Division I Men's Basketball Championships. It was noted that NCAA Bylaw 31.2.2.4 requires that the records of the student-athlete and the university be deleted automatically and that Bylaw 31.2.2.5 provides that the Executive Committee consider the possible return of the university's share of net receipts from those tournaments. The Division I Championships Committee recommended the following:

a. That the university not be required to return funds earned for its participation in the 1987 tournament, inasmuch as the Committee on Infractions found no institutional responsibility for the student-athlete's involvement with sports agents in violation of NCAA legislation in regard to that championship, but

b. That the university be required to return its share of net receipts after distributions to the Southeastern Conference and other institutions in the conference (\$287,561) for its participation in the 1988 tournament, inasmuch as institutional responsibility was determined to have occurred when the head men's basketball coach provided the student-athlete an extra benefit.

c. It was voted that the recommendations be approved.

7. **Report of the Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues.** Judith M. Sweet, chair of the special committee, presented its recommendations regarding the distribution of revenue from the 1991-97 CBS television contract. The Executive Committee took the following actions:

a. Reviewed the following components of the distribution plan approved at its August meeting:

(1) Elimination of the traditional distribution of net receipts based upon performance or participation in NCAA championships;

(2) Increases in the official traveling parties and per diem allowances for National Collegiate and Divisions I, II and III championships;

(3) Increases in the official traveling party for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship to 100 at the Final Four and 75 for preliminary rounds; and an increase in the per diem allowance to \$150;

(4) Catastrophic injury insurance for student-athletes in all three divisions;

(5) An inflationary increase for the conference grant program;

(6) A graduated financial enhancement for Division II (\$1 million in 1990-91, \$2 million in 1991-92 and \$3 million in 1992-93 and for each remaining year of the contract);

(7) A flat, equal payment to each Division I institution, to be used for academic-enhancement programs and services for student-athletes;

(8) Establishment of a fund to which needy Division I student-athletes could apply for financial assistance, with no obligation to pay back the moneys;

(9) Distribution of moneys in April 1991 to Division I conferences based upon the number of units earned by the teams in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship, using a rolling six-year period (the "basketball pool"); and

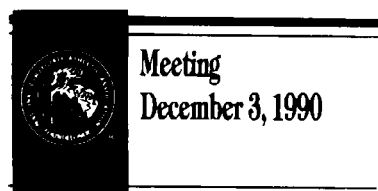
(10) Distribution of moneys in August 1991 to Division I institutions based upon a formula that takes into consideration the

number of intercollegiate sports sponsored above the minimum required for Division I membership, counting one-third, and the number of grants-in-aid awarded, counting two-thirds (the "broad-based pool");

b. Approved the recommendations developed subsequent to the August meeting, with the exception of those relative to the grants-in-aid component of the broad-based plan. It was noted that the special advisory committee planned to reconsider that particular aspect of the plan and make adjustments in it prior to the distribution of moneys in August 1991. The remaining components of the plan include the following:

(1) That the broad-based distribution, including the grants-in-aid component, be based on the most recent data available (i.e., from the 1990-91 academic year, if feasible); and that the grants-in-aid component be based on athletics aid at the outset (rather than on countable aid for the first year of the plan and on athletics aid thereafter, as originally recommended by the special committee in August);

(2) That the distribution plan reflect the new sports sponsorship requirements if approved for Division I membership at the 1991 Convention (i.e., an institution would receive credit in the sports sponsorship component of the broad-based plan begin-



Meeting
December 3, 1990

ning with its 14th sport sponsored), and that an individual be appointed to clarify this on the floor of the Convention;

(3) That the needy student-athlete fund be increased from \$1.5 million to \$3 million, with \$750,000 from both the broad-based and basketball pools supplying this funding; and that the fund be administered in accordance with the following provisions (contingent on Council approval of the program, as provided for in Proposal No. 87 for the 1991 Convention; adoption of that proposal would permit student-athletes to request financial assistance through the fund):

(a) The amount sent to each conference would be determined by dividing \$3 million by the total number of student-athletes in Division I who received coaching during the previous academic year in a sport in which the NCAA conducts championships, and multiplying that amount by the number of student-athletes participating at each member institution in the conference;

(b) A needy student-athlete would be defined as one who qualifies for a Pell Grant;

(c) "Countable" student-athletes, for the purpose of determining an institution's allocation, would be defined as those who have received coaching during the previous year in a varsity sport in which the NCAA conducts championships, as reported on the sports sponsorship form submitted by September 15 each year, and which meet the minimum contests and participants requirements of Bylaw 20.9.3.3 for Division I membership;

(d) Student-athletes competing in a sport classified in a division other than Division I would not be counted in determining the allocation; but all student-athletes participating in a varsity sport would be eligible to apply for funds; and participants in the sport of football would be counted (even though the Association does not sponsor a Division I-A football championship);

(e) Each conference would serve as administrator of the fund for its member institutions. An institution would not be obligated to award its entire fund each year; if funds remain at the end of the year, a conference could choose to pool those moneys and use them for any member institution. However, an institution could accumulate no more than three times the average amount of its allocation over the previous three-year rolling period;

(f) Each independent institution's fund would be assigned to a conference office for administrative purposes based on the same assignments made for administration of the National Letter of Intent; and an independent institution that did not use its entire fund at the end of a given year would retain those moneys for its sole use (i.e., it would not pool them for the conference's use);

(g) The moneys could be used for the following purposes; a conference or independent institution could develop more stringent provisions if it wished to do so:

(i) Medical expenses (except those covered by another insurance program, either institutional or personal);

(ii) Hearing aids;

(iii) Vision therapy;

(iv) Off-campus psychological counseling;

(v) Travel expenses for parents or student-athletes related to family emergencies;

(vi) Purchase of expendable academic course supplies (e.g., notebooks, pens, etc.)

and rental of nonexpendable supplies (e.g., computer equipment, cameras, etc.) that are required for all students enrolled in the course, and

(vii) One suit jacket, suit coat or dress, not to exceed \$200;

(h) The moneys could not be used for administrative purposes (i.e., conferences may not charge an administrative fee, nor may salary or staff expenses for administering the fund be paid from these moneys);

(i) The Ad Hoc Committee to Administer the Conference Grant Program would be responsible for issuing interpretations when questions arise relative to permissible uses of the fund;

(j) The first moneys would be distributed in August 1991 and then each August thereafter, through August 1997, based on sports sponsorship and participation records for the preceding year, and

(k) Student-athletes would apply for funds by submitting an application form to the conference office; and conferences annually would report to the NCAA national office the purposes for which the moneys were used and the specific amounts.

(4) That the basketball pool be administered according to the following provisions:

(a) Conferences would be urged, but not required, to distribute moneys from the basketball pool among all their member institutions;

(b) Independent institutions would receive a full unit share based on their tournament participation over the rolling six-year period;

(c) An independent institution that joins a conference would retain the unit(s) it earned as an independent prior to the date it elected to join the conference; and any units the institution earned subsequent to that date would accrue to the conference;

(d) In the event an institution leaves a conference and realigns with another, the units it earned would remain with the conference that it left;

(e) A conference that did not participate in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship during the period 1985-1990 would not receive a share from the basketball pool from the 1985-1990 distribution; but such a conference that would participate in the 1991 tournament as part of the play-in format would receive a share from the 1986-1991 distribution, and

(f) A conference would not lose all its units in the basketball pool if it is represented in the tournament by an institution that later is declared ineligible; in this situation, its units in the basketball pool would be reduced to one;

(5) Following the recommendation of the Presidents Commission, that two percent of the annual rights fee be set aside each year in a membership trust, effective with fiscal year 1991-92, that the moneys not be used to fund new programs or services, but rather to continue to fund current programs and services if there are compelling economic needs at the end of the current contract; that if the trust is not used for these purposes, the moneys be returned to the membership in some form; and that the interest on the moneys accrue to the trust;

(6) That 50 percent of the Division II allocation be distributed to conferences whose teams participated in the Division II Men's Basketball Championship during a six-year rolling period, beginning with 1985-1990, in accordance with the same guidelines developed for the distribution of the Division I men's basketball pool; and that 50 percent be distributed equally among all active Division II member institutions that are eligible for participation in NCAA championships in accordance with Bylaw 31.2.1.4 (NCAA-NAIA joint declaration program).

[Note: The staff was directed to compile and publish the amounts that would be distributed to each Division II conference (i.e., in the manner that was done for Division I) as soon as possible.];

(7) That the Committee on Infractions be asked to consider withholding all or a portion of an institution's share of the broad-based distribution moneys as an additional penalty in infractions cases;

(8) That the payment to each Division I institution for the establishment or enhancement of academic-support programs for student-athletes be \$25,000 for 1990-91, and

(9) That the special committee remain intact at least through fiscal year 1990-91 in order to evaluate the distribution plan to ensure that the guiding principles continue to be appropriate and that it reflects those principles. Sweet was commended for her work as chair of the special committee.

8. **Report of the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** The Executive Committee took the following actions on the recommendations of the competitive safeguards committee:

a. Agreed to ban the use of tobacco products by all individuals on the field of play at NCAA championships, effective with the 1991 winter championships; agreed that violations of this policy would be dealt with by the appropriate sports committee in accordance with the misconduct provisions

of Bylaw 31.1.8; agreed that in the sport of baseball, dug-outs would be considered to be on the "field of play;" and noted that the policy would apply only to NCAA championships and not certified postseason bowl games;

b. Referred to the NCAA Council questions posed by the competitive safeguards committee regarding the administration of the student-athlete statement and drug-testing consent form relative to the year-round testing program, and the use of institutions' squad lists for random selection, and

c. Amended Bylaw 31.2.3.1 by changing the banned drug "methamphetamine" to the more common name "methamphetamine."

9. **Report of the Special Planning Committee on Drug Testing.** The Executive Committee received a report on the special committee's work to date, noting that it was established to formulate plans for the development, certification, funding or sponsorship of drug-testing laboratories, to share expertise between and among the NCAA and other entities, and to develop and refine drug-testing protocol and guidelines. The Executive Committee took the following actions:

a. Voted to authorize the Administrative Committee to allocate funds at the appropriate time if necessary to assist with start-up costs for a laboratory certification program, and

b. Directed the special committee to complete its work by December 1991, at which time it would be dissolved.

10. **Report of the Recruiting Committee.** The Recruiting Committee requested that \$3,600 be allocated to provide two copies of the NCAA Guide for the College-Bound Student-Athlete, rather than one, to each high school in the United States. It was voted that the funding be approved, effective with fiscal year 1991-92.

11. **Report of the Academic Requirements Committee.** The Academic Requirements Committee requested that \$500 be allocated to cover costs of sending the NCAA Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility to the admissions offices of Divisions I and II institutions, in addition to the copies already sent to the director of athletics, faculty athletics representative and senior woman administrator of those institutions.

12. **Review of Executive Committee Responsibilities.** At the request of the Council, the Executive Committee discussed a recommendation from the Committee on Review and Planning that a joint committee of Council and Executive Committee members be appointed to review the constitutionally prescribed functions of the Executive Committee and evaluate the time it devotes to those functions.

a. The Executive Committee acknowledged the importance of this issue to the efficient conduct of the Association's business. It was the sense of the meeting, however, that recent restructuring of the Executive Committee's and division championships committees' meeting formats and reconstitution of certain subcommittees had improved the efficiency of its procedures. In light of this, it was suggested that these changes be given an opportunity to work and that perhaps this would address concerns regarding the amount of time spent on championships issues relative to financial matters, recognizing that the two are closely related.

b. It was voted that the Council be so advised.

13. **Talent for NCAA Championships Telecasts.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees discussed the provisions in the Association's current television contracts for NCAA championships that preclude carrying networks from hiring as a play-by-play announcer or color commentator a current college coach in the sport being telecast, without the express written consent of the NCAA. It was recommended that the policy be extended to preclude the hiring of an institutional or conference representative in these capacities, and that it apply to all network, cable or NCAA Productions telecasts and radio broadcasts of NCAA championships administered by Host Communications, Inc., but not to local telecasts.

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended that the policy be extended as suggested, and that the staff explore the feasibility of excluding individuals who have been involved in infractions cases or perhaps specifying a time period after the resolution of such cases during which individuals involved could not serve in those capacities. The Divisions II and III Championships Committees concurred.

b. It was voted that the recommendations be approved.

14. **Sale of NCAA Merchandise at Championships Sites.** The Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees recommended that the Executive Committee adopt a policy requiring hosts for all NCAA championships

competition to sell items developed through the NCAA merchandising agreement, noting that on occasion some hosts have refused to do so even though they incur no risk or financial responsibility.

a. It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

b. The Division I Championships Committee expressed some concern about the quality, quantity, price and appropriateness of merchandise at selected championships; and it suggested that sports committees be provided an opportunity to recommend specific items they believe appropriate for their respective championships.

15. **Policy Regarding Facilities with Discriminatory Membership Practices.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed a proposed statement reflecting the Executive Committee's August decision that NCAA championships not be conducted at facilities with discriminatory policies.

a. The Division I Championships Committee recommended that the policy be extended to cover all NCAA activities; the Division III Championships Committee suggested that the executive director consult with the Administrative Committee or Executive Committee as necessary in this regard.

b. It was voted that NCAA activities shall not be conducted at facilities that bar persons from membership on the basis of race, religion, gender or national origin, or at facilities that, in the opinion of the executive director or his designee, have membership practices or policies that so discriminate.

16. **Championships Awards Policy.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed an appeal of the Association's championships awards policy that prohibits member institutions from purchasing additional championship awards for any individuals in excess of the number in the approved official traveling party. It was noted that institutions could purchase additional commemorative plaques for such individuals.

a. It was voted that the appeal be denied.

b. Upon the recommendation of the Division III Championships Committee, the staff was asked to explore and report in May on the feasibility of and costs related to permitting institutions to purchase commemorative watches in the six basketball championships.

17. **Continuation of Selected National Collegiate Championships.** The Executive Committee agreed to review at its May meeting proposed legislation for the 1992 Convention to amend Bylaw 18.2.10 to permit the continuation of selected National Collegiate Championships that are in jeopardy of being discontinued due to their low sponsorship. It was noted that the outcome of Proposal No. 57 at the 1991 Convention to establish three Division II championships in sports with minimal sponsorship may have a bearing on the Executive Committee's position on the National Collegiate Championships, none of which are in jeopardy until after 1992.

18. **National Collegiate Championships and Related Matters.** Messrs. Corrigan, Hughes and Flippin, chairs of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, respectively, reported their committees' actions on recommendations from governing sports committees. [Note: The committees' consideration of each item is recorded in the minutes of their respective meetings, which are attached to these minutes.]

The Executive Committee took the following actions on the championships committees' recommendations regarding their respective championships:

a. **Men's and women's golf.**

(1) **National Collegiate women.**

(a) Agreed to reimburse a computer operator transportation expenses (not to exceed coach air fare), lodging expenses and eight days' per diem for services performed at the National Collegiate Women's Golf Championships, effective with fiscal year 1991-92, and

(b) Agreed to reimburse two rules officials for ground transportation and lodging expenses and five days' per diem for the championships, effective with fiscal year 1991-92.

(2) **Division III men.** Authorized the Division III subcommittee of the Men's and Women's Golf Committee to explore sites in California for the 1993 Division III Men's Golf Championships.

b. **Women's gymnastics.** Approved a revision of the National Collegiate Women's Gymnastics Championships format, effective with the 1993 championships, to include team finals competition, thereby extending the championships by one day; approved that team preliminary and all-around competition would be conducted on the first day, the six-team finals competition on the second day (comprising the top three teams from each session of the team preliminary competition), and the individual event competition on the third day; and agreed that the compe-

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tion be conducted Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

c. **Men's and women's skiing.** Reconsidered its August action directing the Men's and Women's Skiing Committee to conduct the National Collegiate Men's and Women's Skiing Championships in the East two out of every three years, and agreed to permit the committee to alternate the site between the East and West regions each year.

d. **Women's softball.**

(1) **Division I.** Upheld the appeal of the Western Athletic Conference for automatic qualification for the 1991 Division I Women's Softball Championship, made note of corrections in the statistical information submitted by the Women's Softball Committee relative to the appeal; issued a warning to the conference that its automatic-qualifying status may be in jeopardy after 1991; and directed the Division I subcommittee of the Women's Softball Committee to move toward greater representation of automatic-qualifying conferences in the championship.

(2) **Division II.** Awarded the Northeast-10 Conference automatic qualification for the 1991 Division II Women's Softball Championship.

(3) **Division III.**

(a) Designated Central College (Iowa) as the host institution for the 1992 Division III Women's Softball Championship, May 14-17, and

(b) Revised the format for the final session of the championship to provide for a six-team, double-elimination tournament, with the No. 1- and No. 2-seeded teams receiving byes, effective with the 1991 championship.

e. **Men's and women's swimming.**

(1) Noted that the Division I subcommittee of the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee would submit a report for review at the Executive Committee's May 1991 meeting regarding the participation ratios for the Division I Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Championships, including information relevant to a comparison with those for the sport of track and field, and

(2) Designated Indiana University, Bloomington, as the host institution for the 1992 men's championships, March 26-28.

f. **Men's soccer.**

(1) **Joint recommendation.**

(a) Authorized a one-time expenditure for a computer program to compile strength-of-schedule and power rating information for the selection of teams for the Divisions I, II and III Men's Soccer Championships, effective with fiscal year 1991-1992, and

(b) In response to concerns by a member institution, discussed the deadlines for submission of proposed budgets for preliminary rounds of all NCAA competition; agreed that bids should not be accepted subsequent to the selection of teams (except in cases in which neither opponent has submitted a proposed budget); but that the degree of flexibility in deadlines prior to the selection of teams be left to the discretion of each sports committee.

(2) **Division III.** Realigned Vassar College and Manhattanville College from the Northeast to the Metro region for selection purposes for the Division III championship.

g. **Men's volleyball.**

(1) Awarded the Western Intercollegiate Volleyball Association automatic qualification for the 1991 National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship, and

(2) Effective with fiscal year 1991-92, increased officials' fees as follows: Semifinals—First referee, from \$100 to \$150; second referee, from \$60 to \$150; lines judges, from \$25 to \$35, and scorer, from \$25 to \$45; championship—first referee, from \$125 to \$200; second referee, from \$75 to \$200; lines judges, from \$25 to \$35, and scorer, from \$25 to \$45.

h. **Division I baseball.**

(1) Increased the squad size for the Division I Baseball Championship from 22 to 25 student-athletes;

(2) Awarded automatic qualification for the 1991 championship to the following: Colonial Athletic Association and Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League, and the American South, Atlantic 10, Atlantic Coast, Big East, Big Eight, Big South, Big Ten, Big West, East Coast, Eastern College Athletic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American Athletic, Missouri Valley, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10 (two berths), Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast and Western Athletic Conferences;

(3) Denied the appeal of the North Atlantic Conference that it be granted automatic qualification for the 1991 championship;

(4) Determined that when the membership of an automatic-qualifying conference changes and, in the sports committee's opinion, the quality of competition no longer warrants automatic qualification, the conference still must be issued a warning in accordance with Bylaw 31.3.4.1.1 prior to withdrawal of its automatic-qualification status, and

(5) Declined to authorize an additional day's per diem for participants in the College World Series.

i. **Division I men's basketball.**

(1) Designated the following as sites for future sessions of the Division I Men's Basketball Championship:

(a) 1994 first-/second-round sessions: East—Nassau Coliseum, Uniondale, New York [St. John's University, (New York), host], March 17 and 19; Capital Centre, Landover, Maryland (George Mason University, host), March 18 and 20; Southeast Rupp Arena, Lexington, Kentucky (University of Kentucky, host), March 17 and 19; Florida Suncoast Dome, St. Petersburg, Florida (Sun Belt Conference, host), March 18 and 20; Midwest—Kansas Coliseum, Wichita, Kansas (Wichita State University, host), March 17 and 19; The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host), March 18 and 20; West—Dec Events Center, Ogden, Utah (Weber State College and Big Sky Conference, hosts), March 17 and 19; Arco Arena, Sacramento, California (University of the Pacific and Big West Conference, hosts), March 18 and 20;

(b) 1994 regional tournaments: East—Miami Arena, Miami, Florida [University of Miami (Florida), host], March 25 and 27; Southeast—Thompson-Boling Arena, Knoxville, Tennessee (University of Tennessee, Knoxville, host), March 24 and 26; Midwest—Reunion Arena, Dallas, Texas (Southwest Conference, host), March 25 and 27; West—Sports Arena, Los Angeles, California (University of Southern California, host), March 24 and 26.

(2) Tabled the request of the Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference that Bylaw 31.3.4.3 be revised to provide relief from the continuity-of-membership requirement for automatic qualification for the championship; and authorized the Administrative Committee to appoint a special committee comprising members from the Division I Championships and Division I Men's Basketball Committees to study factors affecting automatic qualification in Division I men's basketball.

(a) It was agreed that the special subcommittee would submit its recommendations to the Division I Championships Committee by March 1, and that the full Executive Committee would consider the issue immediately subsequent to that.

(b) The Executive Committee also authorized the Administrative Committee to revise Bylaw 31 to provide a waiver of the automatic-qualification requirements if it appeared that such a provision was necessary, contingent upon the special subcommittee's recommendations.

(3) Approved revisions of Bylaw 31.3.4.3 to delete the administrative deadline of January 1, 1989, and to clarify that the continuity-of-membership requirement described in Bylaw 31.3.4.3(a) must be met in order for a conference to be eligible for automatic qualification;

(4) Agreed to obtain information from NCAA member institutions in selected states and from related athletics organizations regarding their observance of Martin Luther King Day.

j. **Division I women's basketball.**

(1) Authorized the conduct of a seminar for host institutions for regional tournaments of the 1992 and 1993 Division I Women's Basketball Championships in Kansas City during fiscal year 1991-92.

(2) Authorized the assignment of three separate crews of officials (rather than two) to regional tournaments, effective with the 1992 championship;

(3) Noted that the recommendation that institutional or conference representatives be permitted to serve as color analysts or play-by-play announcers on NCAA championships telecasts was moot in light of the earlier action on this item (refer to Minute No. 13), and

(4) Declined to permit the conduct of an area-wide free-throw contest using the NCAA registered marks in conjunction with the 1992 Women's Final Four in Los Angeles.

k. **Division I men's ice hockey.**

(1) Declined to increase the size of the

championship bracket from 12 to 16 teams, and

(2) Tabled for consideration at the May 1991 meeting a recommendation that \$15,000 be provided to enhance the image, atmosphere and appearance of the championship banquet, and directed the staff to submit proposed plans at that time for similar activities at selected other NCAA championships.

l. **Men's lacrosse.** Noted as a point of information the actions taken by the Men's Lacrosse Committee relative to a misconduct incident at the 1990 Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship.

m. **Wrestling.** Received a report that the Wrestling Committee had withdrawn a recommendation (which was tabled by the Division I Championships Committee at its August meeting) that the 1994 Division I Wrestling Championships be held in Las Vegas, Nevada.

n. **Division II baseball.** Awarded automatic qualification to the following for the 1991 Division II Baseball Championship: California Collegiate and Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Associations and the Great Lakes Valley, Gulf South, New England Collegiate, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic, Northeast-10, Northern California Athletic, Pennsylvania State Collegiate Athletic and Sunshine State Conferences.

o. **Division III baseball.**

(1) Authorized the reimbursement of air transportation expenses for four umpires, rather than three, for the finals of the Division III Baseball Championship, effective with the 1992 championship;

(2) Approved the realignment of Allegheny College from the Mid-Atlantic to the Midwest region and Washington College (Maryland), Wesley College and Western Maryland College from the South to the Mid-Atlantic region for selection purposes for the championship, and

(3) Revised the format for the championship to provide for two double-elimination brackets of four teams each, with the winners of each bracket playing one game to determine the national champion.

p. **Division III men's basketball.**

(1) Increased the squad size for the Division III Men's Basketball Championship from 14 to 15 student-athletes, and

(2) Declined to authorize the assignment of three-person officiating crews to the championship. [Note: This action rendered moot a recommendation that the use of an alternate official be discontinued.]

q. **Division III championships allocation.** The Division III Championships Committee reported that a \$25 per diem would be paid retroactively to institutions participating in the 1989-90 Division III championships.

19. **Proposed Legislation for 1991 Convention.** The Executive Committee reviewed proposed legislation for the 1991 Convention that, if adopted, would affect its responsibilities. Noting that the division championships committees had reviewed the proposals in their separate meetings, the Executive Committee took the following actions:

a. Reaffirmed its support for Proposal Nos. 1 and 12-18 of the consent package, as voted during its August meeting;

b. **No. 54: Resolution—Division I-AAA Football.** Authorized the Administrative Committee to appoint a representative(s) of Division I-AA to the special Council subcommittee to develop the Division I-AAA football concept, noting that such a classification and eventual championship could affect the Divisions I-AA and II Football Championships;

c. **No. 55: Division II Championships—Minimum Sponsorship Requirements.** Voted to support the proposal to establish a three-year period during which an existing Division II championship would not be canceled due to that division's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the championship, contingent upon Convention adoption of other membership-structure proposals;

d. **No. 56: Championships Opportunities—Division II.** Voted to support the

proposal to specify that a Division II member institution shall be eligible only for the Division I championship in a sport in which Divisions I and III offer championships and Division II does not, contingent upon Convention adoption of other membership-structure proposals;

e. **Nos. 56-1 and 56-2: Championships Opportunities—Division II.** Voted to oppose two exceptions to Proposal No. 56;

f. **No. 57: Resolution—Division II Championships Opportunities.** Reaffirmed its support for a resolution directing the Council and Executive Committee to sponsor legislation at the 1992 Convention to establish an exception provision in Bylaw 18.2.3 that would permit the establishment of two-team, one-game championships in sports in which Divisions I and III currently have their own championships and Division II does not;

g. **No. 61: Rules Committees Without Championships Administration Responsibilities.** Reaffirmed its opposition to a proposal to specify that the establishment of playing rules by rules committees without championships responsibilities shall not be subject to the final authority of the Executive Committee;

h. **No. 62: Playing Rules.** Reaffirmed its opposition to a proposal to permit a membership division to adopt playing rules that are not common to all divisions;

i. **No. 63: Resolution—Playing Rules.** Voted to support a resolution directing the Executive Committee, the division championships committees and those sports committees with playing-rules responsibilities to determine the feasibility and desirability of developing more flexibility in playing rules to accommodate the differences in the Association's membership divisions and, if appropriate, to recommend proposed legislation for Council sponsorship at the 1992 Convention; but noted that its support for the resolution did not imply that it favored differences in playing rules among the divisions;

j. **No. 64: Awards—NCAA Championships.** Reaffirmed its support for a proposal to permit student-athletes to receive awards from the Association for participation in an NCAA championship event without limitations on the value of the awards;

k. **No. 74: Individual Eligibility—Use of Banned Drugs.** Voted to support a proposal to specify that all student-athletes who test positive for a banned drug during an initial positive drug test will lose one season of competition during their period of ineligibility;

l. **No. 93: Automatic-Qualifying Positions—Team Sports.** Reaffirmed its opposition to a proposal to specify that each sports committee in team sports shall award a minimum number of automatic-qualifying positions equal, but not limited to, 50 percent of the size of the championships fields, provided the number of conferences seeking automatic bids is at least equal to 50 percent of the size of the championships fields;

m. **Nos. 94 and 95: Championships Eligibility—New Division III Members.** Voted to withdraw its earlier opposition to Proposal No. 94 (to permit new Division III member institutions to be eligible to participate in championships immediately upon meeting membership requirements) and to support Proposal No. 95 (to permit such institutions to be eligible if they have operated in conformity with membership criteria for one year, rather than two), noting that the Division III Steering Committee favored Proposal No. 95 and intended to ask that the two be reordered for consideration at the 1991 Convention;

n. **No. 96: Resolution—Division I Automatic Qualification.** Voted to oppose a resolution specifying actions to be considered by the Executive Committee to preserve Division I conferences' automatic-qualifying status if the 1991 Convention adopts the Council's proposals pertaining to new minimum requirements for Division I membership;

o. **No. 97: Automatic Qualification—Division I Men's Basketball.** Voted to sup-

port a proposal to permit Division I institutions to meet the automatic-qualifying requirements in men's basketball by competing in a minimum of 14 conference games and to delete the specific automatic-qualification options for conferences with 12 or more members, and

p. **No. 120: Resolution—Division I Championships Eligibility.** Voted to oppose a resolution directing the Executive Committee and sports committees to address the equity and feasibility of providing all Division I conference champions in each sport the opportunity to participate in NCAA championship competition in that sport either by automatic qualification, at-large selection or NCAA-administered prechampionship head-to-head competition.

20. **Appeal of Football Playing Rule.** The Executive Committee reviewed a request by the Eastern College Athletic Conference that it reconsider its approval of the Football Rules Committee's recommendation for a mandatory visible 25-second clock effective with the 1992 season. It was noted that Proposal No. 63, if adopted at the 1991 Convention, would address concerns relative to mandatory playing rules for all three divisions. It was voted that the request be denied.

21. **Elimination of Bylaw 31.1.3.2.3.2.** In their separate meetings, the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees reviewed a recommendation that Bylaw 31.1.3.2.3.2, which stipulates that a sports committee must receive approval in advance in order to conduct a championship competition at an off-campus site, be eliminated. It was noted that in accordance with Bylaw 31.1.3.1, sports committees still must receive Executive Committee approval (or that of the Administrative Committee or executive director acting on its behalf) for all predetermined final sites (on- and off-campus), but that for preliminary competition conducted at nonpredetermined sites it is not feasible to require advance approval. It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

22. **Convention Planning.** The Executive Committee received a report on plans for the 1991 and other future Conventions and took the following actions:

a. Agreed to provide assigned seating in the general business sessions (by division and, within Division I, by conference) for the 1991 Convention;

b. Withdrew its approval of the New Orleans Hilton Riverside and Tower as the site for the 1993 Convention and authorized the associate executive director for business affairs to pursue other locations while attempting to negotiate a more favorable arrangement with the Hilton, and

c. Voted to receive the remainder of the report.

23. **Unrelated Business Income Tax Case.** The Executive Committee received a report that in September, the U.S. 10th Circuit Court of Appeals, overturning the U.S. Tax Court, had issued a favorable ruling for the NCAA that the income earned on the 1982 Final Four game program did not constitute unrelated business taxable income and that the Association was not liable for taxes on the program advertising revenue. It was noted that the Internal Revenue Service has until late December to file an appeal of the decision to the U.S. Supreme Court.

24. **Future Dates and Sites.** The Executive Committee reviewed the following future meeting dates and sites:

a. May 6-7, 1991, Hyatt Regency, New Orleans, Louisiana. [Championships committees, May 5-6.]

b. August 12-13, 1991, LaCosta Hotel and Spa, Carlsbad, California. [Championships committees, August 11-12.]

c. December 9, 1991, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri. [Championships committees, December 8.]

25. **Adjournment.** The Executive Committee expressed its appreciation to outgoing members Marino H. Casem, Royce N. Flippen Jr., Jerry M. Hughes, Albert M. Witte and Rosemary Fri. The meeting adjourned at 11:25 a.m.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Coaches/extra benefits

1. **NCAA disability insurance program.** Reviewed the proposed NCAA disability insurance program, NCAA Bylaws 11.1.5 (marketing student-athletes to professional organizations) and 12.1.2.1 (exception for insurance against disabling injury), and a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 4 of the minutes of the committee's June 21, 1990, telephone conference), and determined that it would not be permissible for a coach (who is not a member of or acting as part of an institution's career counseling panel) to act on behalf of a student-athlete in procuring a disability insurance policy either from the NCAA

disability insurance program or a disability insurance program administered outside of the NCAA; determined that it would be permissible for a coach to provide informa-



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tion to a student-athlete regarding the NCAA (or non-NCAA) disability insurance program, provided the coach does not assist the student-athlete in procuring (e.g., securing a loan to purchase) the disability insurance policy.

Financial aid

2. **Receipt of financial aid from another member institution.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 15.01.3 and 15.2.5 (financial aid administered from outside sources), and determined that a student-athlete (who was compelled to leave an institution due to health-related problems) may not receive financial assistance from that institution in order to attend another NCAA member institution without jeopardizing the student-athlete's eligibility for intercollegiate athletics at the second institution.

Precollege expenses/fund raising

3. **Fund-raising activities on behalf of a prospective student-athlete who has signed a National Letter of Intent.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 16.4.1-(e) [permissible

medical expenses] and confirmed the staff interpretation that a member institution may provide medical expenses to a prospective student-athlete who has been diagnosed as having a permanent disability (e.g., cancer), inasmuch as the involved individual (at the time of the diagnosis) had signed a National Letter of Intent, had attended the institution's summer orientation session, had been accepted for enrollment in a regular full-time program of studies and had registered for classes for that term; determined that under such circumstances, the institution could participate in fund-raising activities on behalf of the prospective student-athlete, even though the individual had not yet officially become a student-athlete by

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Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Foreign tours

1. Method of counting the once-in-four-year opportunity. Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaws 30.6.4 (time lapse between tours) and 17.3.5.4.1 (once-in-four-year exception) and determined that a member institution may participate in a foreign tour once in every four academic years, and participation during the summer would relate back to the previous academic year; therefore, a member institution that participated in a basketball foreign tour during December 1987 would not qualify for the once-in-four-year exemption until the beginning of the 1991-92 academic year.

Evaluations

2. Observation of World Junior Men's Basketball Championships (Divisions I and

II). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.3 (recruiting calendars) and determined that there is no authority to grant an exception to allow coaches in the sport of men's basketball to attend sessions of the World Junior Men's



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Basketball Championships (July 27 to August 4, 1991) that are conducted outside a permissible men's basketball evaluation period.

Individual eligibility

3. Obligation of member institution to

withhold student-athlete from competition. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.13.1 as it relates to a member institution that has relied on information provided by high school authorities to certify the initial eligibility of a student-athlete, when it subsequently is determined (after the completion of the student-athlete's freshman year) that the information provided by the high school was inaccurate; determined that it would be necessary for the institution to apply the appropriate legislation at this time and declare the student-athlete ineligible upon the determination that he would not have been a qualifier in accordance with 14.3 if the high school had provided accurate information during the original certification process; in a related matter, recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee consider the differences in the provisions of 14.13.4.1 and 14.13.4.3 as they describe the group to which an appeal for restoration of a student-athlete's eligibility should be made.

Advertising/endorsements

4. Third-party distributorship arrangement for institutional items (other than the institutional highlight film). Reviewed the Council's October 1990 decision not to extend the principles governing third-party distributorship of institutional highlight films (as set forth in Bylaw 12.5.1.7) to other institutional commercial items (e.g., player cards, posters, T-shirts) involving the name or picture of a student-athlete with remaining eligibility as it relates to the following issues:

a. Determined that it would be permissible for a third-party distributor/sponsor to sell or distribute institutional items through normal institutional outlets (e.g., institutionally controlled bookstores, student union, institutional athletics contests).

b. Determined that the arrangement for the sale or distribution of such items would be at the discretion of the institution and the third-party distributor/sponsor.

c. Determined that member institutions with existing contracts with third parties for the sale and distribution of institutional items in noninstitutional commercial outlets should forward a copy of the written contracts to the Association's legal counsel for review to determine if an extension of such activities may be permitted.

d. Recommended that the Council review its previous decision not to extend the principles set forth in 12.5.1.7 to other institutional commercial items, and requested that the Council adopt an all or nothing approach related to the third-party distributorship of institutional items (including highlight films).

Unofficial visit/offers and inducements

5. On-campus parking arrangement during unofficial visit to attend campus athletics events. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.8.2 (entertainment during unofficial visit) and 13.2.1 (offers and inducements) and determined that an institution may not provide a special on-campus parking arrangement (e.g., a roped-off area or a special lot that requires a parking pass) for prospects to utilize while attending a member institution's campus athletics event during an unofficial visit; the committee noted that such arrangements would not be precluded during an official visit.

Amateurism/awards

6. Awards provided to a member institution or charitable/educational organization based on student-athlete's athletics ability.

Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 12.1.2(k) (forms of pay) and 16.1.3.4 (transfer of nonpermissible awards) and noted that it would not be permissible under current legislation for an outside organization to provide a cash award in the name of a student-athlete to the student-athlete's institution or a charitable/educational organization based on the student-athlete's athletics participation; noted that when this issue was reviewed through the conference-contact program, the results indicated support for such an arrangement if it is made clear prior to the event that the award is not intended for the student-athlete; recommended that this issue be considered by the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to determine whether legislation should be developed to permit such an arrangement.

Extra benefits/expenses for student-athletes, friends and relatives

7. Providing entertainment expenses for spouse/children who attend the institution's postseason football game. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 16.6.1.1 (expenses for spouse/children to attend postseason football game) and 16.12.2.1 (extra-benefit rule) and determined that a member institution may provide entertainment expenses (beyond the expressly permissible transportation, lodging and meal expenses) for the spouse and children of a student-athlete who accompany the student-athlete to a certified postseason football game or NCAA championship in the sport of football, provided such expenses are associated with organized team entertainment functions.

Contacts/dead period

8. Restrictions related to prospective student-athlete's attendance at institutional practice sessions for bowl contest. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.1.3.5-(e) (football contact periods) and 13.02.4.4 (dead period) and determined that if a member institution permits a prospective student-athlete to observe an institution's bowl game practice session (during a recruiting dead period), the practice session must be open to the general public and the prospective student-athlete may observe such a session only from an area reserved for that purpose for the general public; determined that the prospect would be precluded from observing such practice sessions from the sidelines with members of the institution's team; further, noted that an institution that permits a prospect to attend such practice sessions would do so at its own risk, and any contact with institutional athletics staff members and/or representatives of the institution's athletics interests would be a violation of NCAA regulations.

Men's gym coaches honor scholar-athletes

The National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Men) has announced its first annual all-America scholar-athlete team.

Each of the 34 honored gymnasts has maintained a 3.500 grade point average on a 4.000 scale cumulatively or for the 1989-90 academic year. In addition, each scholar-athlete has a minimum scoring average of 8.5 in gymnastics competition throughout the 1990 season.

William and Mary placed four gymnasts on the scholar-athlete team. Nebraska, Illinois and Air Force placed three each.

Erik C. Bowman of Air Force earned the highest grade-point average with a perfect 4.000 GPA in astronautical engineering.

The complete list of honorees follows:

Timothy J. Acito, California, 3.860 in history; Paul J. Bautel, Iowa, 3.770 in prebusiness; Paul Bedewi, Arizona State, 3.560 in bioengineering; Jeffrey E. Bender, Stanford, 3.650 with an undeclared major; Erik C. Bowman, Air Force, 4.000 in astronautical engineering; Stephan Choiniere, Temple, 3.790 in painting; Kevin Crumley, Ohio State, 3.850 in psychology; H. Parry Dilworth, Temple, 3.690 in biology; Christopher W. Gabrys, Vermont, 3.510 in electrical engineering; David Hasselbrook, Pittsburgh, 3.510 in electrical engineering; Steven B. Hutchings, Illinois, 3.520 in prejournalism/English.

Randall J. Jewart, William and Mary, 3.670 in English; Kenneth L. Kemper, 3.930 in behavioral science;

Patrick Kirksey, Nebraska, 3.630 in finance; D. James Knopp, Ohio State, 3.590 with an undeclared major; Daniel J. Krovich, William and Mary, 3.590 in chemistry; Keith R. LaChance, Springfield, 3.920 in rehabilitation; Gene Levitan, Illinois-Chicago, 3.680 in design-communications; Christopher Marc Lim, William and Mary, 3.660 in international studies; Kyle MacBeth, Pittsburgh, 3.680 in anthropology; Joel C. Miller, Air Force, 3.620 in astronautical engineering; John M. Miller, Army, 3.550 in economics.

Eduardo Ovalle, Springfield, 3.720 in math/computer science; Timothy Ryan, Stanford, 3.680 in engineering; James A. Skrocki, Cornell, 3.700 in mechanical engineering; Douglas A. Steinly, Kent, 3.580 in physics; Gregory Thomas, California, 3.800 in mechanical engineering; Mark Warburton, Nebraska, 3.910 in English; David J. Williams, William and Mary, 3.520 in biology; Lee Wolochuk, Illinois, 3.510 in mechanical engineering; Mark Wolochuk, Illinois, 3.550 in mechanical engineering.

News Fact File

The typical Division I-A institution in 1989 derived 47 percent of its total athletics revenues from football and 18 percent from basketball. Three percent came from other sports, with the remaining 32 percent from sources not related to specific sports.

Source: Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs, October 1990, study by Mitchell H. Raiborn, Bradley University.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Extra benefits

1. Occasional family home meal. Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 16.12.1.4 (occasional family home meal) as they relate to the following situations:

a. Determined that it would be permissible for an institutional staff member or representative of the institution's athletics interests (booster) to provide an occasional family home meal to the entire team in a sport.

b. Determined that a preseason meal (e.g., barbecue) may be considered an infrequent and special occasion.

c. Determined that an institutional staff member or a representative of the institution's athletics interests would not be precluded from providing a catered meal on the special occasion.

d. Confirmed that such a meal must occur at the home of the institutional staff member or the representative of the institution's athletics interests (as opposed to a restaurant) and the member institution (or a representative of its athletics interests) may not provide transportation to a student-athlete to attend the meal.

Official visits

2. Length of official visit/48-hour period defined. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.7.2.1 (48-hour period defined) and

13.7.5.1.1 (meals and lodging while in transit), and recommended that the Council review the applications of such bylaws as they relate to a prospective student-athlete who arrives for his or her official visit and receives meals and lodging the first night in



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the community where the institution is located; specifically, the committee has requested that the Council review the language in 13.7.2.1 and recommended that the language without delay be interpreted to stipulate that the 48-hour period of the visit is initiated once the prospect arrives on campus or the institution provides expenses (e.g., lodging, meals, entertainment) to the prospect in the institution's home community.

Precollege expense

3. Providing donations in conjunction with an event involving prospective student-athletes. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 13.16.1 (precollege expenses prohibited) and determined that a member institution may not sponsor a table at a banquet in conjunction with an event (e.g., American

Junior Golf Classic, high school athletics banquet) that will directly or indirectly benefit prospective student-athletes; noted that subject to applicable NCAA recruiting regulations, it would be permissible for a member institution's athletics department staff member to individually purchase a ticket and attend such a banquet.

Five-year rule

4. Waiver of the five-year rule due to a family member's health. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.2.1.5 (additional waivers) and 30.5.1 (waiver criteria), and determined that the NCAA Eligibility Committee would have the authority to grant a waiver of the five-year/10-semester rule for

a student-athlete due to a family member's illness if the committee determines that under such circumstances the student was unable to attend a collegiate institution for reasons that were unrelated to athletics or to personal or family finances, and that were beyond the control of both the student-athlete and the institution.

Transfer eligibility

5. Two-year nonparticipation exception. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.6.5.3.7 (two-year nonparticipation exception) and 14.6.6 (4-2-4 transfer), and determined that there is no authority to allow a student-athlete who transfers from a four-year college to a two-year college (that does not sponsor

the student-athlete's sport) and then to a second four-year institution to utilize the provisions of 14.6.5.3.7 to avoid serving a one-year residence requirement at the certifying institution; noted that the provisions of 14.6.5.3.7 are applicable only to transfer students from one four-year institution to an NCAA Division I or Division II member institution and would not be applicable to a 4-2-4 transfer; referred the issue of two-year college transfer exceptions to the NCAA Special Committee to Review Relationships With Two-Year Colleges to determine if it wishes to recommend additional exceptions to the one-year residence requirement for two-year college or 4-2-4 transfers.

Interpretations

Continued from page 9

attending the first day of classes or participating in practice sessions at the institution.

Hardship

4. Calculation for hardship purposes of an event that does not constitute a countable institutional contest or date of competition. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.2.5-(c) and 14.2.5.2.4 (calculation of institution's completed events), and a previous staff interpretation (reference: Item No. 1-a of the minutes of the staff's January 27, 1989, meeting), and referred to the conference contact program issues related to the calculation of completed events for hardship purposes (e.g., counting an event that does not constitute an institutional contest or date of competition for purposes of Bylaw 17).

Playing and practice seasons

5. Issues related to 1991 NCAA Convention proposals. Determined that a subcommittee of the Interpretations Committee (Carvajal, Cronan, Marshall, Price and Yeager) should meet December 17, 1990, to review issues related to 1991 Convention proposals.

Transfer eligibility/nonqualifier

6. Nonqualifier in a Division I institution who transfers to a Division II institution

prior to completing an academic year of residence (Divisions I and II). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.02.9.1 (definition of qualifier), 14.6.5.1.2 (nonqualifier attending four-year institution for less than one academic year) and 14.6.5.3 (exceptions/waivers for transfers from four-year college), and determined that an individual who is not a qualifier upon enrollment in a Division I institution, but who would have satisfied the Division II initial-eligibility standards had the student-athlete enrolled in a Division II institution, could utilize an exception or waiver set forth in 14.6.5.3 upon transfer to a Division II institution and be immediately eligible prior to completing the first academic year of full-time enrollment at the original Division I institution.

Transfer eligibility/disciplinary suspension

7. Exception to residence requirement for student-athlete who transfers due to disqualification or suspension (Divisions I and II). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.6.1.3 (disciplinary suspension) and 14.6.5.3 (exception/waivers for transfers from four-year colleges), and determined that it would not be permissible for a student who transfers to a Division I or II member institution after having been disqualified or

suspended for disciplinary reasons (as opposed to academic reasons) from the individual's previous collegiate institution to utilize any of the exceptions or waivers set forth in 14.6.5.3 to avoid serving a one-year residence requirement at the certifying institution; further, confirmed that the language in 14.6.1.3 refers to disqualification or suspension for disciplinary reasons from the institution (as opposed to one of the institution's teams); recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee incorporate this interpretation in the NCAA Manual.

Camps/clinics

8. NCAA Division I basketball coach's participation in International Basketball Academy (IBA) (Division I). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.13.2.3.2 (prohibition of Division I football and basketball coaching staff members from employment in noninstitutional football or basketball camps or clinics) and 13.12.3.4 (exception to tryout rule for "recognized" state, regional, national or international training programs), and determined that it would not be permissible for a member institution's coach to be involved in any of the IBA sessions, inasmuch as such sessions appear to be camp sessions (as opposed to a "recognized" training program).

The Athletic Employment Hotline

Coaches (Men's & Women's Sports)
Athletic Administration
Trainers
Graduate Assistants

Call 1-900-454-4JOB

\$2.00 first minute. \$1.00 each additional minute.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics. The University of North Texas invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. Position involves leading, administering, and managing a comprehensive program of men's and women's intercollegiate athletics. The University competes in eight varsity sports for men and seven for women. Teams participate either in the Southland Conference, or independently as Division I members of the NCAA (Division IAA for football). NT seeks someone with a proven record in administering intercollegiate athletic programs with a commitment to academic excellence; demonstrated skills in the management of financial affairs; strong knowledge of NCAA regulations and procedures; familiarity with athletic programs and policies of similar major universities; ability to recruit, manage, and motivate an outstanding coaching staff; and experience in successful promotion, fund-raising, and development efforts. Outstanding interpersonal and leadership skills are essential. Salary is commensurate with experience. Position is available immediately. Closing date for applications is January 18, 1991. Send nominations and applications, including a resume and references to: Dr. Roger Redding, Chair, Search Committee, University of North Texas, P.O. Box 13737, Denton, Texas 76203. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer. Hunter College is seeking an NATA Certified Athletic Trainer. Immediate opening. Responsibilities include treatment and rehabilitation of athletic injuries, coordination and education of the student trainers, ordering supplies, and following up on insurance claims. Liaison to team physician and hospital. B.A. degree required - 12-month position. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume to: Terry Wansant, Acting Athletic Director, Hunter College, 695 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10021. EOE/AA.

Assistant Athletic Trainer - University of Redlands. Responsibilities: Part-time position will assist head trainer, assist in home and away event coverage as assigned, assist with supervision of student trainers and injury rehabilitation. Nine-month stipend with additional salary added for a coaching assignment; preferably assist spring sport (track or other). Salary Range: \$8,000-\$10,000. Tuition remission also available for graduate studies. Qualifications: Athletic training experience in a variety of sports. Should possess or be eligible for NATA certification. Bachelor's degree in physical education, sports medicine or related field. Coaching background helpful. Starting Date: February 1, 1991, or sooner. Send resume and list of references to: Greg Sazarska, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 3080, Redlands, CA 92373-0999. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. University of Redlands is a private co-educational university and is a member of NCAA Division III and the Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. University of Redlands is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Action Employer and encourages women and minorities to apply.

Ticket Office

Athletic Ticket Manager. Full-time, 12-month position. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in related field; master's preferred with at least two years of prior experience. Preference will be given to the candidates with experience in operating the Paciolan Ticketing System. Responsibilities include performing and coordinating all season and single game ticket sales, acquiring and maintaining inventory control, and accounting for tickets sold at athletic events, supervise full- and part-time ticket office employees, manage the Paciolan Computer Ticket System for all the ticketing operations. Salary commensurate with experience. Application deadline January 31, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Wm. Lee Moon, Sr., Director of Athletics, Marshall University, Post Office Box 1360, Huntington, W. VA 25715-1360. Marshall University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Ticket Manager. Applications are being accepted for the position of Assistant Ticket Manager in the Athletic Department at the University of Oklahoma. Reports directly to the Athletic Ticket Manager. A bachelor's degree in business administration/sports management or related field plus two years' experience in a computerized athletic ticket operation are required. Responsibilities will include coordinating game-day ticket sales for all athletic events, reconciling all ticket consignments, and assisting with daily office operations. Send resume, by January 21, 1991, to: University of Oklahoma Personnel Services, 905 Asp Avenue, Norman, OK 73019. The University of Oklahoma is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Division of Intercollegiate Athletics, Madison, Wisconsin. Position: Assistant Ticket Manager. Full-time, 12-month position beginning February 1, 1991. Primary Responsibilities: (1) Personally direct and maintain the U.W. Preferential Seating and Parking programs. Work closely with customers requesting preferred seating in accordance with the seating policy. (2) Coordinate and supervise the distribution and allocation of event badges and credentials. (3) Act as ombudsman between Athletic Ticket Office and season ticket purchasers. (4) Assist in the designing, printing, ordering and record-keeping of all ticket stock. (5) Become operationally knowledgeable in all aspects of the automated ticketing system. (6) Assist in the formation, implementation and review of ticket sale procedures. (7) Assist the Athletic Department and Athletic Board in the development of policies pertaining to overall management of the Athletic Ticket Office. (8) Become completely familiar with Athletic Board policies, the University of Wisconsin-Madison policies, the State of Wisconsin Statutes and Big Ten Conference and NCAA rules and regulations governing the sale and distribution of athletic tickets. (9) Direct the total operation of the Ticket Manager Office in the absence of the Ticket Manager. (10) Assume any additional duties assigned within the Ticket Office and the Athletic Department. Qualifications: (1) Bachelor's degree required with a master's degree preferred. (2) Successful administrative experience in a business or business-related enterprise and/or ticketing experience. (3) Strong background/training in public relations skills. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Minimum \$28,000. Deadline for Application: January

31, 1991. Procedure for Application: Apply in writing to: Tim Van Alstine, 1440 Monroe Street, Madison, WI 53711. Include resume, credentials and letters from references who may be contacted. Please include phone numbers of references. The University of Wisconsin is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Basketball

Head Men's Basketball Coach. St. Mary's College of California, Div. I, West Coast Conference, located in Moraga, CA, 21 mi. east of San Francisco, seeks applicants for the position of Head Coach, Men's Basketball. Responsible for recruitment of outstanding student athletes and development of a successful Div. I program. Position also requires budget management, program administration, strict adherence to NCAA, West Coast Conference and SMC rules and regulations. Also responsible for the encouragement and insurance of student athlete academic progress and on- and off-court conduct. BA Degree and minimum five yrs. successful coaching, preferably at Div. I level, required. Successful candidate will possess proven integrity and leadership qualities, strong interest in promotion and public relations and thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience; excellent college benefit pkg. Appointment immediately upon conclusion of 1990-91 basketball season or alternate mutually agreed upon date. Submit letter of qualifications, resume and names and addresses of references no later than February 15, 1991, to: Rick Mazzuto, Athletic Director, St. Mary's College, P.O. Box 4380, Moraga, CA 94575. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Football

Assistant Football Coach, University of Arizona. Full-time, 12-month position. Experience in football coaching and recruiting at the Division I level. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience. Letter of application and resume with references will be accepted until the position is filled. Send to: Dick Toney, Head Football Coach, University of Arizona, McKale Center, Tucson, Arizona 85721. The University of Arizona is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Football Coach: Brown University, an NCAA Division IAA institution located in Providence, RI, is seeking applicants for an assistant football coach. This is a 12-month position. Responsibilities include coaching a position and recruiting in a primary and secondary geographic area. Qualifications: bachelor's degree, coaching experience at the college level; knowledge of position techniques, fundamentals and drills. Ability to represent the educational goals and philosophy of Brown University. Letter of application and resume with references should be forwarded by January 25, 1991, to: Mickey Kwiatkowski, Head Football Coach, Box 933, Brown University, Providence, RI 02912.

Lacrosse

Assistant Women's Lacrosse Coach. Roanoke College has an immediate opening for a part-time assistant women's lacrosse coach. Selected applicant will have collegiate playing experience and/or high school or college coaching background, strong interpersonal and organizational skills. Responsibilities include assisting in all aspects of coaching, game management and team travel. Please call, 703/375-2334, and send resume with current references to: Tracy Coyne, Women's Lacrosse Coach, Roanoke College, Salem, VA 24153. Roanoke College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Head Men's Soccer Coach - Huntington College is seeking a person for a full-time position as head soccer coach with other assigned duties (physical education instructor and/or athletic training and administrative duties). Duties will consist of directing an established

NCAA soccer program. Huntington is a Christian liberal arts college committed toward the academic, spiritual, and physical development of the student athlete. To apply, send resume and list of references to: Greg Warzecka, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 3080, Redlands, CA 92373-0999. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. University of Redlands is a private, co-educational university and is a member of NCAA Division III and the Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. University of Redlands is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages women and minorities to apply.

Softball

Part-Time Women's Softball Coach. Immediate opening. The athletic program is accepting applications from individuals to organize and administer the women's softball team. This includes recruiting, managing and coaching. Bachelor's degree and prior coaching experience required. Starting Date: January 15, 1991. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Terry Wansant, Athletic Director, Hunter College, Athletic Department, 695 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10021. AE/EO Employer.

Tennis

Tennis Coach - Part-Time. Seton Hall University, a Division I NCAA institution and member of the Big East Conference, is seeking applications for head tennis coach for men and women. The tennis coach reports to the Associate Director of Athletics and Recreational Services. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to: (1) Practice and contest preparation. (2) Recruitment of quality student-athletes, and (3) monitoring of academic progress. Qualifications: Minimum, Bachelor's degree and three years' experience at intercollegiate level or comparable experience. Salary: Part-time, competitive and commensurate with experience. Send letter of application and references by Friday, January 4, 1991, to: Sue C. Dilley, Associate Athletic Director of Athletics and Recreational Services, Seton Hall University, 400 South Orange Avenue, South Orange, NJ 07078. Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Employer.

Physical Education

San Francisco State University. Department of Physical Education has two full-time positions available for 1991-92. Assistant Football Coach (Offensive Backs) (\$27,708-\$36,420) and Head Women's Basketball Coach (\$33,192-\$58,116). Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Teaching competencies must include intermediate level in at least two activity areas and breadth at the beginning level. Prefer at least one degree in physical education, ability to work in professional environment, teach and coach successfully among diverse ethnic populations and recruit student-athletes into a non-scholarship athletics program. Assistant Football position available August 1, 1991. Application screening begins February 5, 1991. Head Women's Basketball position available September 1, 1991. Application screening begins February 15, 1991. Applicants submit letter, vitae, and names, addresses and phone of three references to: Dr. Robert House, Chair, Department of Physical Education, SFSU, 1600 Holloway, San Francisco, CA 94132. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant in Football - University of California at Berkeley, a member of the Pacific 10 Conference, an Equal Opportunity Employer. You must have at least a 3.0 grade point average and a score of 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination. Please contact coach Tom Keele at 209 Memorial Stadium, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720.

Graduate Assistantships - University of Redlands. Available in men's and women's track and cross country, tennis and athletic training. Responsibilities for each sport will include coaching, recruiting and related duties as assigned by the head coach. Qualifications: bachelor's degree and admission to the University's graduate program. Collegiate competitive experience and a desire to coach.

teach as a profession. Remuneration includes tuition remission, apartment on campus, meal contract and monthly stipend. Starting Date: February 1, 1991, or sooner. Send resume and list of references to: Greg Warzecka, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 3080, Redlands, CA 92373-0999. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. University of Redlands is a private, co-educational university and is a member of NCAA Division III and the Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. University of Redlands is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages women and minorities to apply.

Miscellaneous

Washington and Jefferson College. a small, liberal arts college in southwestern Pennsylvania with a rich academic and athletic heritage, is seeking a women's head softball/volleyball or women's soccer coach. This is a full-time, non-tenured faculty position beginning as early as February 1, 1991. Duties will include coaching, teaching physical education classes, recruiting, advising, and other duties as assigned by the Athletic Director. Advanced degree is preferred; salary will be commensurate with experience. Must relate well with students and professional peers and be willing to abide by the Presidents' Athletic Conference and NCAA Division III rules and philosophies. Application deadline is January 7, 1991. Please send resume and three references to: Executive Assistant to the President, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, PA 15301.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball, Division I. Saint Louis

University is seeking four (4) home games for the 1991-92 season with Division I opponents, two (2) opponents for the annual Bud Light Classic (Dec. 20 & 21) and (2) single games. Guarantee available or possibility of arranging additional games. If interested, contact: Debbie Yow, Director of Athletics, 314/658-3177.

Women's Soccer - Lewis University is looking for a team (any division) to compete in the 1991 Soccer Classic (four team tournament) on September 7th and 8th. Contact: Evan Fifles or Alex Hernandez, 815/838-0500, extension 495.

East Tennessee State University (Division I-AA) is looking for football opponents to compete at ETSU on either October 19 or October 26, 1991, and for either a home or away game on September 28, 1991. Contact: Dr. Janice Shelton, Interim Director of Athletics, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614, at 615/929-4343.

Football - Division III. Kalamazoo College Open Dates: 10/5/91 Home or Away, 9/17/94, 9/24/94, 10/1/94, 9/16/95, 9/23/95, 9/30/95. Contact: Dave Warrack, 616/383-8517.

Women's Basketball - James Madison University needs three Division I teams to compete in its JMU Nielsen Classic Women's Basketball Tournament on November 29-30, 1991. Guarantee available. Contact: Andrea Morrison at 703/568-6513.

Football - Division II: Northeast Missouri State University seeks home and home or single dates, 9/7/91 or 9/14/91, and 9/12/92. No Division I or IAA. Contact: Eric Holm, Head Football Coach, at 816/785-4170.

Division III Football. Millsaps College is seeking a home-and-home agreement in 1992-93, or 1993-94. Several dates are available. Call Bob King, Director of Athletics, at 601/974-1191, or Tommy Ranager, Head Coach, at 601/974-1192.

EARLHAM COLLEGE

Head Coach Women's Soccer and Lacrosse

Earlham College, a selective, private, coeducational liberal arts college of approximately 1,200 students, seeks a head coach for women's soccer and lacrosse. Intercollegiate coaching experience is desired; a master's degree is preferred. Teaching in the activity program is required. Other duties will be assigned according to interests, expertise, and needs of the department. Applications will be reviewed beginning January 9, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, three current letters of recommendation, and transcripts to:

Porter Miller
Athletic Director
Earlham College
Richmond, IN 47374

As a Quaker college committed to Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity, Earlham especially encourages applications from women, racial minorities and Quakers.



**BATES
COLLEGE**

Lewiston, Maine 04240

Director of Athletics

Bates College invites applications for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics and Chair of the Department of Physical Education. The appointment will begin by August 1, 1991.

Bates College is a highly selective, coeducational institution of the liberal arts and sciences, which supports athletics and recreational activities in the context of placing the highest values on the academic achievement and personal growth of its 1,500 students. It sponsors 14 women's and 13 men's intercollegiate teams; eight club sports are available. The College participates in Division III athletics and is a member of the New England Small College Athletic Conference.

Responsibilities: The Director, who also serves as chair of the Faculty Department of Physical Education, is responsible to the Vice President for Academic Affairs for all instructional and recreational programs of the Department and for the full range of policies and procedures in support of intercollegiate athletics. The Director also is responsible for overseeing the professional development of faculty in this area, for preparing and administering budgets, for coordinating uses of athletics facilities, and for representing the College in regional and national athletics organizations. The Director is expected to maintain some teaching or coaching responsibilities.

Qualifications: Candidates should have at least the master's degree and a strong record of both effective coaching and administrative experience. Candidates also must be able to demonstrate their commitment to the pursuit of excellence in athletics within a college that insists on academic excellence and on respect for gender, racial and ethnic diversity. Candidates must have strong organizational and communication skills.

Applications: Send a letter of interest, resume, academic transcripts, and a list of five references with their addresses and phone numbers, to: Professor John Kelsey, Chair, Physical Education Search Committee, Coram Library, Bates College, Lewiston, Maine 04240. Deadline for completed applications is February 15, 1991.

BATES COLLEGE is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and especially encourages applications from Women and Minority Candidates.

NOTICE OF VACANCY Heidelberg College

POSITION TITLE: Men's Cross Country/Men's & Women's Track Coach.

CATEGORY: Full-Time/10 Months with Benefits.

DEPARTMENT: Athletics.

SALARY: Heidelberg College is seeking a qualified individual to coach and direct the Men's Cross Country and Men's & Women's Track Program. Master's degree is required. Previous college coaching experience. Experience in recruitment, promotions, public relations, scheduling, and supervision of assistants. Teaching involves instruction in the H&PE majors program.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume and listing of professional references to:

John D. Hill
Director of Athletics
Heidelberg College
310 E. Market St.
Tiffin, OH 44883

The search will remain open until the position is filled. The application deadline is January 1, 1991, however, the committee will begin reviewing applications immediately. Heidelberg College is a committed Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

Women's Volleyball Coach UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA

The University of South Florida is seeking experienced leadership for its women's volleyball program. USF sponsors a nationally competitive NCAA Division I program with a full complement of scholarships and support resources.

This position is a twelve-month appointment subject to annual renewal. Salary is competitive with a full benefits package provided for all State of Florida employees. There are no classroom instructional responsibilities associated with this position.

The selection process will begin on January 11th with a position appointment as soon thereafter as possible. Forward a resume and all credentials to:

Ms. Darlene Johnson
Personnel Coordinator
Department of Athletics
University of South Florida
Tampa, Florida 33620

USF is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution

Jayhawks may have a lock on hoop 'geography'

Apparently, the University of Kansas wins the men's basketball geography prize. In response to an item published earlier after submission by **Jim McKone** of the University of Texas, Pan American, Jayhawk assistant athletics director **Richard Konzem** did some lunch-hour research and discovered that Kansas teams had faced opponents from 46 states and the District of Columbia.

Only teams from Delaware, New Hampshire, North Dakota and Vermont are missing from the Jayhawk map.

Also replying to McKone was **Mike Mahon**, Drake University sports information director, who said his school's map included 41 states.

Also replying to an item from the November 26, 1990, issue of The NCAA News was **Scott Leightman** of Ithaca College, who read about Mary Washington College having five fall sports teams earn spots in NCAA postseason tournaments.

Six Ithaca teams advanced to NCAA championships competition this fall, including the 1990 Division III champion women's soccer squad. Leightman noted that five different teams have won NCAA titles for the school, which has eight crowns in all.

Brandeis University women's basketball team captain **Kara Romanelli** had a busy day December 8. While her teammates were traveling on an early-morning flight to Rochester, New York, for a game at the University of Rochester, Romanelli was at Salem State College—busy with her Graduate Record Examination (GRE) tests.

She finished, reportedly hit almost every red light between Salem and Boston's Logan Airport (actually, her dad, **Lou**, was driving), and barely made her flight to Rochester.

She did make it, though, which proved to be good news for Brandeis. Romanelli scored 11 points and had nine rebounds in 42 minutes as her team won, 72-71, in overtime.

December 4 saw the end of a 56-game losing streak by the men's ice hockey team at the State University of New York, Binghamton. The Colonials defeated St. Bonaventure University, 6-4, to end the skid.

"The bottom line is that the monkey's off our backs," said first-year coach **Pay Dwyer**. "Now that the streak is over, we can relax and play some hockey."

Mixed emotions reigned this month and last when the men's ice hockey teams from Augsburg College and the College of St. Scholastica played each other. Seems that Augsburg interim head coach **Mark Wick** is a graduate of St. Scholastica, and St. Scholastica head coach **Bill Ross** is an Augsburg graduate.

Augsburg won the November game, 7-3, and backed it up with a 6-3 triumph in the December meeting.

Augsburg wrestling coach **Jeff Swenson** earned his 100th career dual-meet triumph November 20 when his team defeated the University of Wisconsin, Stout, 45-3. With that triumph, Swenson joined a select group of coaches who have added 100 career coaching victories to 100 career victories as college wrestlers. Swenson had a 101-17 mark as an Augsburg wrestler.

Ball State University's gymnasium was officially renamed Irving Gymnasium December 4, in recognition of a \$2.25 million gift from Irving

Brothers Gravel Co., Inc., and Irving Materials Inc.

Part of the gift is helping to fund construction of a new 12,000-seat arena on the Ball State campus, and the rest is being used to create endowments for two distinguished

"This is a tremendous contribution to our program," said Hamrick, who called the donation a big step towards giving the school's athletes the best attention possible.

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Briefly in the News

professorships at the school—including one in architecture.

Mike Hamrick, athletics director at the University of Arkansas, Little Rock, has announced that Health South Rehabilitation Center of Little Rock has made a \$150,000 donation to the athletics department for use toward construction of a new training facility on campus.

student-athletes have been named to the first Atlantic 10 Conference academic all-conference team for fall sports. Each of those selected by league-member sports information directors carry grade-point averages of at least 3.000 (4.000 scale) and were regular contributors to their respective teams.

Topping the list of Patriot League fall-sport scholar-athletes are cross

country runners **Brett Gerry** of Colgate University and **Kelly Marsh** of Bucknell University. Gerry has a 4.080 GPA (4.000 scale) in political science, and Marsh carries a 4.000 in history. In all, nine student-athletes from league members were honored.

Ten University of Georgia football players recently were named to the 1990 Southeastern Conference academic honor roll. Senior kicker **Brian Bowers**, a pharmacy major, led the group with a 3.560 GPA.

Senior cross country runner **Todd Graham**, a mechanical engineering major, recently became the first male student-athlete at Saginaw Valley State University to earn the James K. Brooker Memorial Scholar-Athlete Award. Graham has a 3.380 GPA. The award is named in

memory of **James K. Brooker**, an original partner of the local law firm that sponsors the award.

Al Parker and **Sandra Birch** haven't let their tennis games slip for the sake of good grades, although each has done well in the classroom.

Parker, a senior at the University of Georgia who maintains a 4.000 grade-point average (4.000 scale) in finance, recently became the first player to win two consecutive titles at the Volvo Tennis/Collegiate Championships.

Birch, a senior at Stanford University who has a 3.800 GPA in economics, recently became the first two-time winner of the Riviera All-American Championship.

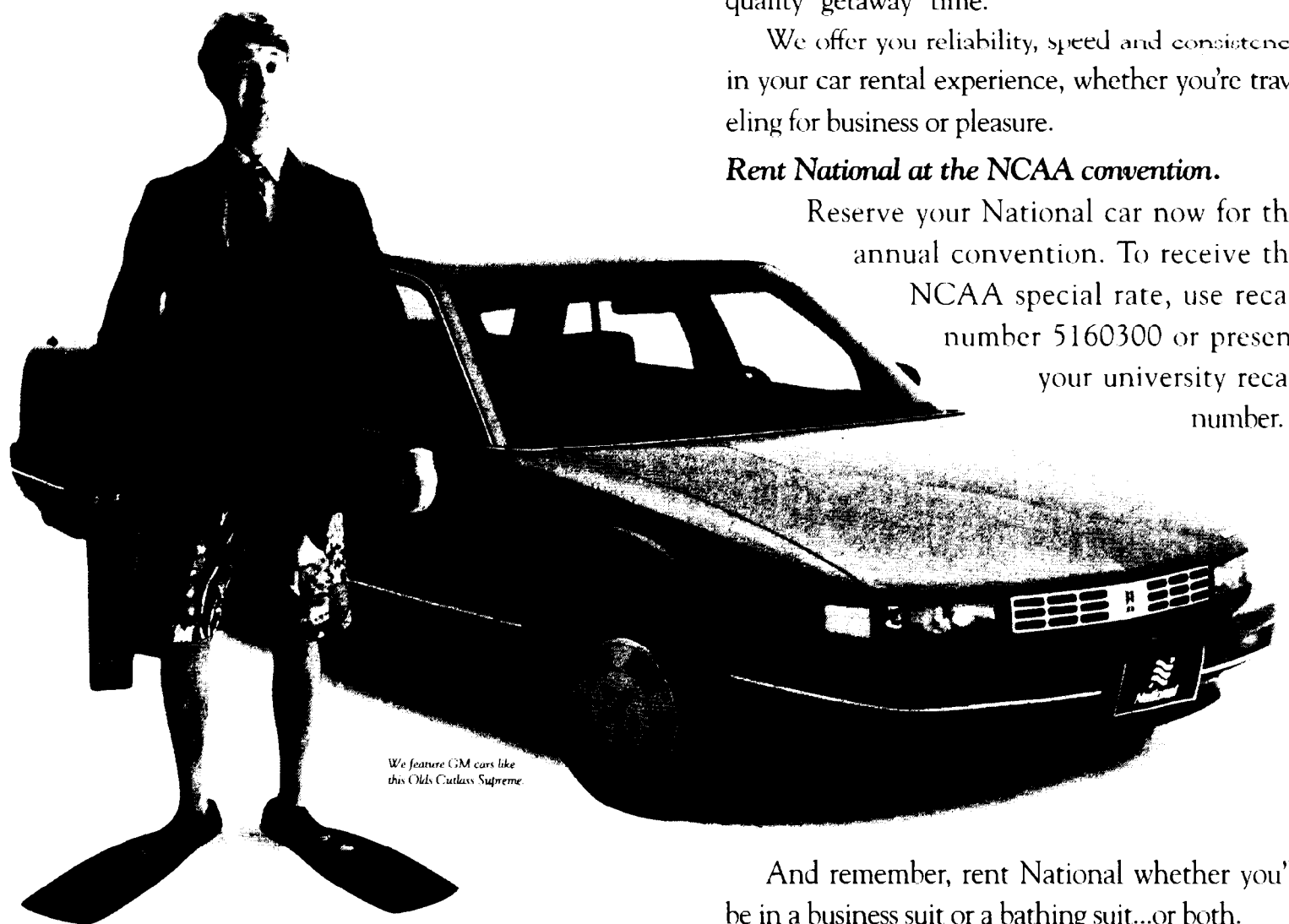
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