

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

December 3, 1990, Volume 27 Number 43

Additional year of eligibility sought in legislation

(Editor's Note: This is the fourth in a series of seven articles outlining the legislation that will be acted upon at the 1991 annual Convention. This article reviews the four proposals in the eligibility grouping and seven in the academics grouping.)

Attempts to gain more years of eligibility for student-athletes are included in the 1991 NCAA Convention legislation dealing with eligibility and academics.

The most far-reaching of those proposals leads off the eligibility grouping. Its sponsors—a group of seven Division I-AA institutions and one from Division I-AAA—would permit all student-athletes in all divisions to compete for five years if they are within 24 semester (36 quarter) hours of graduating when they begin their fifth year of enrollment.

In Division I, that would mean a fourth season of competition for

nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers, who have to sit out their first year.

That proposal was floated in earlier Conventions by members of the Big Sky Conference, some of which are included among the sponsors this year. At the 1986 Convention, a similar proposal was referred by all three divisions to the Council and the Presidents Commission. A year later, it was resubmitted and defeated by all three divisions.

Meanwhile, in the academics

grouping, the Big East Conference is sponsoring legislation to grant a fourth season of competition to nonqualifiers or partial qualifiers in Division I if they have a minimum of 96 semester (144 quarter) units when they start their fifth year of enrollment.

That proposal also has been rejected before. It was sponsored by the Big West Conference at each of the past two Conventions, losing by a vote of 135 to 179 (two abstentions) in 1989 and losing again by a final vote of 125 to 199 (three abstentions) last January. The latter occurred only after 77 minutes of discussion and parliamentary maneuvering, including an initial vote in favor, a successful motion to reconsider, a successful motion for a roll-call vote and a successful motion to cease debate.

Eligibility

In the short eligibility section, Division III wrestles with its liberalized transfer rules with two proposals in that grouping, plus one to be acted upon earlier in the Presidents Commission grouping.

The earlier amendment, reviewed in a previous issue of *The NCAA News*, would specify that a transfer to a Division III institution must fulfill a residence requirement before competing if the individual would not have been athletically eligible had he or she stayed at the previous institution (Proposal No. 27). That one is sponsored by the Council and the Presidents Commission.

In the eligibility grouping are two other alternatives. One, from a group of New York institutions, would preclude a transfer from competing at the Division III institution if he or she competed in the same sport at the previous institution during the same academic year.

The other, from the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference, would eliminate the immediate-eligibility provision adopted by Division III last January and substitute an exception provision based on the individual's meeting certain minimum academic standards at the time of transfer.

Academics

Another proposal of particular

note in the academics section is another attempt to establish minimum grade-point averages in the Division I satisfactory-progress rule, specifically an ascending scale of 1.600, 1.700, 1.800 and 1.900 after each year of enrollment (but stated in terms of credit hours earned).

That effort, sponsored often in various forms in the past by the Big Ten Conference, is offered this year by the Big Ten, Big Sky, Southeastern and Sun Belt Conferences. The last time it was before a Convention was in 1989, when two versions were offered, one by the Big Ten and one by the Mid-American Athletic Conference. Both were defeated in Division I, the Big Ten proposal by a vote of 113 to 194.

The closest the proposal has come to adoption in recent years was in 1988, when it was sponsored by the Council. Division II adopted it and has the rule in place now, while Division I defeated it that year, 141 to 162 (five abstentions) after an initial vote of 163 to 151 (three abstentions) favored the amendment.

Leading off the academics section is a Council proposal regarding graduation-rate disclosure, but the Council already has voted to withdraw that amendment at the Convention. Instead, the Council will propose that it use its Bylaw 30 authorization to adjust the Association's graduation-rate-disclosure leg-

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Wayne Hansen photo

It's no chorus line

Ithaca's Kristin Kaupang (13) and Cortland State's Betsy Procino (4) battle for possession of the ball during the Division III Women's Soccer Championship as Ithaca's Liz Neu trails the play. Ithaca defeated Cortland State, 1-0, in the championship game last month to claim its first women's soccer crown.

Promotion, marketing seminar planned January 4-6

Promotion and marketing of intercollegiate athletics programs will be the focus of the 13th NCAA professional Development Seminar, which will be held January 4-6, 1991, at the Opryland Hotel in Nashville, site of the Association's 1991 Convention.

Among those scheduled to speak during the seminar are Chris Voelz, women's athletics director at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; Neal Bendesky, assistant athletics director at the University of Miami (Florida); Bob McDevitt, vice-president of marketing for Host Communications in Lexington, Kentucky; Alan Friedman, editor of *Team Marketing Report*, and Nancy

Hogshead, vice-president of the Women's Sports Foundation.

Moderating the seminar will be James A. Shaffer, vice-president for public affairs at Butler University.

Hogshead will speak during the luncheon opening the seminar January 4.

Following the luncheon, and after opening remarks from Shaffer, McDevitt will review various elements of the Association's new corporate partnership agreement with the Sara Lee Corporation, which will promote women's athletics exclusively.

Friedman also will speak January 4 on creative ways to increase attendance at athletics events.

Voelz will open the January 5

schedule with comments on attracting campus constituencies (i.e., faculty, staff and students) to athletics events.

Bendesky's presentation will focus on developing a blueprint for increased awareness, revenue and support for athletics programs.

During the January 5 lunch break, a series of round-table discussions has been scheduled and will include using computers in marketing and promotions efforts, institutional image enhancement, radio networks for sports with limited visibility, and several other topics.

Dan Clark, chair of Clark and Associates, will lead a two-part seminar Sunday, January 6, on de-

veloping interpersonal and organizational communications skills. The seminar also will focus on problem solving and ethics.

Individuals employed by NCAA member institutions may register for the seminar by December 15 for \$195. Registration after December 15 for institutional staff members will be \$225, although three or more staff members from the same institution may attend the seminar for \$175 each.

Registration for individuals not associated with a member institution is \$295.

Those wanting to register for the seminar or receive additional information may contact Host Communications at 606/253-3230.

Bush signs antisteroid bill into law

President Bush has signed into law legislation to crack down on the illegal steroids market by classifying anabolic steroids as a controlled substance.

The legislation is part of an omnibus crime-control bill signed by Bush. The antisteroid provisions were based on legislation introduced last year by Sen. Joseph Biden, D-Delaware.

Previously, steroids were considered to be prescription drugs and were regulated by the Food and Drug Administration. But in 1988, the FDA assigned only 36 investigators to combat the \$300 million to \$400 million illegal steroids market.

Under the new law, Biden said, the Drug Enforcement Agency will have the authority to investigate steroids trafficking. Penalties for steroids trafficking will increase from three years to a minimum of five years, with sentences doubled for repeat offenders and offenses involving children.

In addition, strict production and record-keeping requirements will be imposed on companies that produce steroids for legitimate medical reasons to cut down on the diversion of steroids onto the black market.

"This law will make the message known: Steroid abuse will not be tolerated," Sen. Biden said in a statement.

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isolation to make it consistent with whatever eventually is determined under the provisions of the Student Right-to-Know Act.

Summary

Following is a summary of the proposals in the eligibility and academics groupings. Each entry includes an indication of the business session in which the amendment will be acted upon.

Eligibility

No. 73: To permit a student-athlete to earn a fifth year of college competition (in Division I, a fourth season for nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers), provided the student is within 24 semester or 36 quarter hours of graduating when he or she begins the fifth year of enrollment. Sponsored by eight Division I institutions. General business session, all divisions.

No. 74: To specify that all student-athletes who test positive for a banned drug during an initial positive drug test will lose one season of competition during their period of ineligibility. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions.

No. 75: To preclude a student-athlete who has competed in a sport at another collegiate institution from competing on behalf of a Division III institution during

the same academic year. Sponsored by eight Division III institutions. Division III business session.

No. 76: To eliminate the immediate-eligibility transfer provision adopted by Division III at last year's Convention, instead requiring a transfer to a Division III institution to complete a residency requirement unless the student presents a certain number of credit hours with a certain grade-point average from the institution he or she previously attended. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Division III business session.

Academics

No. 77: To specify that the Association's graduation-rate disclosures shall report the graduation rate for all students and for all recruited student-athletes for the most recent graduating class for which such information is available, and to specify that the disclosures shall be based on a time period that equals 150 percent of the standard time for completion of students' programs of study, rather than five years. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II only.

No. 78: To require each institution to report graduation rates for its general student body by race and gender. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. General business session, Divisions I and II only.

No. 79: To further define satisfactory progress at Division I institutions as the achievement of a 1,600 grade-point average after the student has earned 24 semester (36 quarter) hours, a 1,700 after 48 semester (72 quarter) hours, a 1,800 after 72 semester (108 quarter) hours and a 1,900 after 96 semester (144 quarter) hours. Sponsored by four Division I conferences. Division I business session.

No. 80: To permit nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers in Division I to earn a fourth season of intercollegiate competition, provided they have completed 96 semester (144 quarter) units toward a specific degree program by the start of their fifth year of full-time enrollment. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Division I business session.

No. 80-1: To amend No. 80 by requiring a minimum grade-point average of 2.000, in addition to the minimum number of units. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Division I business session.

No. 80-2: To amend No. 80 by delaying the effective date until August 1, 1991. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. Division I business session.

No. 81: To further define satisfactory progress at Division I institutions by requiring student-athletes to have completed successfully at least 50 percent of the course requirements in their specific degree programs by the start of their fourth or subsequent year of enrollment.

Sponsored by the Big Sky Conference and seven members of the Pacific-10 Conference. Division I business session.

No. 82: To specify that Division II student-athletes who are transfers must achieve minimum grade-point averages in all grades earned at the certifying institution and in all grades earned at all collegiate institutions to meet the Division II satisfactory-progress requirements. Sponsored by eight Division II institutions. Division II business session.

No. 83: To specify that a nonqualifier or partial qualifier who utilizes three seasons of competition at a Division I member institution shall not be permitted to utilize a fourth season of eligibility at a Division II institution. Sponsored by the California Collegiate Athletic Association. Division II business session.

(Next in the series: The groupings dealing with financial aid and championships.)

News quiz

The following questions relate to information that appeared in November issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: Beginning next year, scholarship athletes at the University of Southern California will be required to perform community-service work as part of their obligation for receiving a grant-in-aid.

2. How many goals had Trenton State College's Cathy Swezey scored in her field hockey career before notching the game-winner in the Division III championship final? (a) 6; (b) 2; (c) 0; (d) 14.

3. True or false: In Division I this season, 41 schools have new head men's basketball coaches, and 37 schools have new head women's basketball coaches.

4. How many proposals for the 1991 NCAA Convention have been sponsored by the Association's Presidents Commission? (a) 51; (b) 5; (c) 1; (d) 15.

5. True or False: The University of Wisconsin, Madison, recently repeated as Division I women's cross country team champion.

6. How many Division III women's volleyball titles have been earned by teams from the University of California, San Diego? (a) 6; (b) 5; (c) 4; (d) 8.

7. True or false: An all-time scoring record in Division I-A football is all but locked up.

8. How many student-athletes recently were named all-academic swimmers by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America? (a) 61; (b) 161; (c) 116; (d) 224.

9. True or false: Women's teams from the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, recently played in the finals of two different Division I championships the same day.

10. How much of the Association's record 1990-91 budget will be returned to the membership in direct payments? (a) 62.8 percent; (b) 28.6 percent; (c) 26.8 percent; (d) 55 percent.

Answers appear on page 16.

Corrections to be made in Official Notice

One additional resolution for the 1991 NCAA Convention will be added and another will be corrected in the printing of the Convention Program, which will be distributed to all delegates registering at the Convention.

A resolution that was submitted in compliance with Constitution 5.3 was inadvertently omitted from the Official Notice of the Convention. For it to be considered by the Convention, unanimous consent of the delegates present and voting will be required. If that consent is given, the resolution will be acted upon in the Division I business session immediately after Proposal No. 96.

To avoid renumbering other proposals, the missing resolution will be titled Proposal No. 120. It calls for a study of the feasibility of assuring NCAA championships opportunities for all Division I conferences in all sports.

The proposal to be corrected in the Program is No. 54 in the Official Notice of the Convention, dealing with Division I-AAA football. An earlier version of that resolution was printed erroneously in the Official Notice, and it will be corrected in the Convention Program to reflect what the NCAA Council agreed in its October meeting to sponsor.

Following are the two resolutions:

No. 120

Resolution: Division I Championships Eligibility (Division I only)

"Whereas, a fundamental principle of the NCAA, as detailed in its constitution, is to develop its structure and programs and those of its members in a manner that promotes opportunity for equity in competition to assure that individual student-athletes and institutions will not be prevented unfairly from achieving the benefits

inherent in participation in intercollegiate athletics; and

"Whereas, a right inherent in institutional membership is the opportunity to participate in an NCAA championship; and

"Whereas, ratings based upon mathematical formulae and data are not available to governing sports committees in the selection field of various NCAA championships, and, in sports where such data is available, it often is skewed due to practical scheduling constraints; and

"Whereas, the criteria employed by a governing sports committee in selecting participants for NCAA championships competition are not as equitable or reliable as head-to-head competition; and

"Whereas, member institutions make commitments to sponsor and fund specific sports, and member conferences commit to the administration of competition and championships in specific sports; and

"Whereas, champions having met the requirements of NCAA Bylaw 31.2.1 of NCAA Division I conferences often have not been selected as participants in NCAA championships competition; and

"Whereas, all Division I conference champions in the sport of basketball have been provided an opportunity to compete for a berth in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship based upon head-to-head competition;

See Corrections, page 3

Legislative Assistance

1990 Column No. 43

Transfer to Division I institution—partial or nonqualifier (NCAA Bylaw 14.6.4.1.2)—correction

Division I member institutions should note that a student who was not a qualifier (per Bylaw 14.3.1.1) is eligible for institutional financial aid, practice and competition the first academic year in residence only if the student has graduated from the two-year college, has completed satisfactorily a minimum of 48 semester or 72 quarter hours of transferable degree credit acceptable toward any baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution, and has attended a two-year college as a full-time student for at least three semesters or four quarters (excluding summer terms). In addition, such a student who first enrolled as a regular student in a two-year institution after August 1, 1988, must have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.000.

[Note: In the 1989-90 NCAA Manual, Bylaw 14.6.4.1.2 indicates that a student who first enrolled as a regular student in a two-year institution after August 1, 1988, must have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.000 for the 48 semester or 72 quarter hours of transferable degree credit acceptable toward the baccalaureate degree program at the certifying institution. Such language also appears in the 1990-91 Manual as being effective prior to August 1, 1990. The correct application of this rule appears in the gray portion of the 1990-91 Manual and indicates that a student-athlete's cumulative grade-point average must be calculated in accordance with Bylaw 14.6.4.4.3.2. Thus, a member institution must utilize grades earned in all courses that normally are transferable to the institution (as opposed to the 48 semester or 72 quarter hours of transferable degree credit), regardless of the grade earned or whether such a grade makes the course unacceptable for transferable degree credit.

Finally, the last grade earned in a course that has been repeated must be included in the grade-point average calculation.]

Individual financial aid limitations—employment

NCAA regulations governing financial aid preclude a student-athlete from participating in intercollegiate athletics if he or she receives financial aid that exceeds the value of a full grant-in-aid (i.e., tuition and fees, room and board, and books). Member institutions are reminded that a student-athlete subject to individual financial aid limitations must include employment during semester or term time (which is an all-inclusive period from the opening to the closing of classes of the regular semester or quarter, except for vacation periods listed in the institution's official calendar) in determining whether a student-athlete's financial aid exceeds the value of a full grant-in-aid at that institution (i.e., tuition and fees, room and board, and books). A student-athlete is subject to individual financial aid limitations if the student-athlete meets any one of the following criteria: (1) The student-athlete receives athletics aid from the member institution; (2) the student-athlete was recruited and receives any financial aid from the

member institution; (3) the student-athlete was recruited and receives athletics aid that is administered outside of the institution in accordance with Bylaw 15.2.5.3 or 15.2.5.4, and (4) the student-athlete was not recruited but receives financial aid that is administered outside of the member institution per Bylaw 15.2.5.4. A student-athlete who does not satisfy any of the above-mentioned criteria may earn legitimate income in excess of a full grant-in-aid, provided that neither members of the athletics department nor representatives of the institution's athletics interests are involved in arranging the employment.

In addition, a student-athlete receiving financial aid may obtain a job within seven days prior to the beginning of the institution's Christmas vacation period, provided it is a prerequisite to securing the employment. The income so derived from the additional week's employment does not need to be computed in determining the student's maximum allowable financial aid. However, any earnings for work performed after the first day of classes must be countable. Also, earnings received by a student-athlete for employment during term time are not countable against the student's full grant-in-aid if these earnings are: (1) deposited directly by the employer with the institution; (2) used by the institution as it determines, or (3) designated by the institution for a special purpose related to athletics (e.g., payment of travel expenses for the student-athlete to represent the institution in competition).

In accordance with Bylaw 15.2.6.3, employment earnings of a student-athlete who has exhausted eligibility in a particular sport during the prior academic year do not need to be included in determining whether a student-athlete has reached his or her full grant-in-aid limit for the academic year, provided the student-athlete subsequently does not practice or compete in intercollegiate athletics. Except as provided in Bylaw 15.2.6.3, a student-athlete who is ineligible for participation in intercollegiate athletics but is subject to individual financial aid limitations must include any employment income during the semester or term time in determining whether the student has reached his or her full grant-in-aid limit.

Finally, it is permissible for a student-athlete to receive legitimate summer employment earnings without any restriction on the amount of compensation received, even if the student is attending summer school as a recipient of institutional financial aid. (Note: Any compensation received by a student-athlete for employment must be consistent with the limitations set forth in Bylaw 12.4.)

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

News Fact File

Fifty-five percent of all major U.S. companies test employees for drug use or intend to do so in the near future, according to one study. Among all U.S. companies, about 20 percent have drug-testing programs. A 1990 Roper poll showed that 59 percent of Americans favored drug testing, up from 41 percent three years earlier.

Source: Futurist John Naishitt, cited in a staff-prepared compilation of trends and emerging issues for the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.

Corrections

Continued from page 2

"Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved, that the NCAA Executive Committee direct the governing sports committees to address the equity and feasibility of providing all Division I conference champions in each sport the opportunity to participate in NCAA championships competition in that sport by automatic qualification, at-large selection or NCAA-administered prechampionship head-to-head competition, with recommendations to be presented by the governing sports committees to the Executive Committee no later than April 1, 1991, and

"Be It Further Resolved, that legislation consistent with those recommendations be sponsored by the Executive Committee for action at the 1992 NCAA Convention."

Source: All nine members of the Association of Mid-Continent Universities, all seven members of the East Coast Conference, all seven members of the Patriot League, all eight members of the Southland Conference and all nine members of the Trans America Athletic Conference.

No. 54

Resolution: Division I-AAA Football (All divisions, common vote, roll call)

"Whereas, in 1988, the NCAA membership authorized the NCAA steering committee to study cost-containment issues related to NCAA Division I-AAA football and to introduce appropriate legislation at the 1989 NCAA Convention; and

"Whereas, these issues ultimately were referred to the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, and

"Whereas, the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure has recommended Division I-AAA football in order to provide Division I institutions currently playing Division II or Division III football with an opportunity to participate in a cost-containment football alternative following the elimination of multidivision-classification opportunities in Divisions II and III; and

"Whereas, the strengthening of Division I criteria will significantly decrease the potential of upward mobility by Divisions II and III members; and

"Whereas, upon the direction of the NCAA Council, the NCAA Administrative Committee has established a special Council subcommittee to develop the Division I-AAA football concept;

"Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved, that the special subcommittee be directed to develop legislation for sponsorship by the Council and consideration at the 1992 Convention that would establish a Division I-AAA football classification and a I-AAA Football Championship (initial date subject to Executive Committee approval based upon a review of appropriate participation criteria)."

Source: NCAA Council.

Despite family problems, Stanford kicker excels

When Stanford's John Hopkins kicked a field goal to beat archrival California a couple of weeks ago, there was a second celebration taking place halfway across the country in a Texas prison.

"About 30 of us were watching, and a roar went up in the room. Even the guards were giving the victory sign," said E. Morten Hopkins, John's father.

The elder Hopkins is serving a five-year term at the Federal Prison Camp in Texarkana, Texas, for conspiracy, misapplication of funds and concealment. The case centered upon an illegal transfer of funds from a savings association to a mortgage company, which Hopkins served as president.

The next day, John replayed the game for his father, who calls collect every Sunday. Morten, in turn, relays his son's account to fellow inmates in his area. A contingent of Stanford fans has sprouted in the camp, writes Ivan Maisel of The Dallas Morning News.

"A couple of guys wrote John for pictures," his father said. "He autographed them and sent them back. The guys here had never had the opportunity to be around anybody that high in sports."

John's kick was the only thing the elder Hopkins has had to cheer about lately.

Morten went before the parole board recently and was turned down.

Before the hearing, the elder Hopkins told his son, "We've got them right where we want them. We're going to get off and go on with our lives."

"I'm not about to get my hopes up," said John. "You take it in stride and go on."

"It's a great way to go out," John said of his game-winning kick. He will leave Stanford with every kicking record.

"But I've got a lot of other things on my mind. Personal things. Some things have happened with my family that aren't too cool. Football's a game."

"I don't mean to belittle the most exciting moment of my sports career," he said. "For the most part, I'm glad to give good moments to my mother and father (now divorced), who haven't had too many the last few years."

Hopkins will graduate in June



John Hopkins

with a degree in economics.

Good medicine

A visit to a Gainesville hospital by University of Florida basketball player Stacey Poole proved to be just what the doctor ordered for an 8-year-old patient who became a quadriplegic after being struck by a car when he was 3.

The young Gator fan, who has been in hospitals for the past five years, and hadn't been able to speak for about two weeks, was paid a visit by Poole recently.

"I went over there not really expecting anything," Poole said. "But when I walked into the room, his eyes lit up. I tried to talk to him, but it was difficult because he couldn't talk back."

Poole gave the boy an autographed basketball picture. The

Good sports

boy's mother told her son to say thank you. "You could see him lying there with all those tubes in his neck, just trying to say thank you," Poole told Paul Jenkins of The Gainesville Sun.

After two weeks of silence, no one was expecting him to say anything.

"Then, he said thank you," Poole said. "Everybody in the room was in tears at that. As I was leaving the room, he said something else that I didn't catch. I went back to him and asked him what he said. He just looked up at me, smiled and said, 'Thank you,' again. I took it as a message to me from God."

"Something like that puts life in perspective," Poole said. "Here's a kid who can't move and can't talk



Stacey Poole

and he tried his hardest just to speak to me. Sometimes, I take the things I have for granted. But something like that really shows me how lucky I am."

A new life

The only thing University of Kansas cornerback Robert Vaughn has to do with gangs anymore is the gang-tackling he does with his defensive teammates.

When he was in the seventh grade in Chicago, he joined a gang. He was shot at more than a dozen times before he was 17 and once was knifed in the back by a rival gang member.

"My mother saw my best friend get shot in front of our doorstep," he recounts.

"After awhile, I just got tired of it. I got tired of losing friends."



Robert Vaughn

He enrolled at all-white Yorkville High School, where he became a football star and was elected president of the student council in his senior year.

Vaughn found sports to be a positive substitute for gang life.

Two years ago, Vaughn testified on gangs and drugs and their impact on society before a joint hearing of the Senate Judiciary and Labor and Human Resources Committees.

The invitation by Sen. Paul Simon helped the Illinois lawmaker get his Youth Gang Prevention Act signed into law.

On the recommendation of Illinois Gov. James R. Thompson, Vaughn was appointed to the Illinois Juvenile Justice Committee. Last summer, he worked as an intern for Sen. Nancy Kassebaum of Kansas.

Vaughn was recruited for college football by several schools. He chose Kansas and was redshirted in 1989. He impressed the coaches during spring drills and was moved to backup cornerback this fall.

He is majoring in political science and hopes to help inner-city youths the way Scull helped him.

"I want to give back to the community what it has given to me—a second chance. I just want to help some unfortunate kids somehow, some way."

"When I see those guys (gang members), many of them approach me. They say, 'Look, Robert, I know I'll never make it out of here the way you did. But you make it, man; you make it.'"

"A lot of the success I have, I do for those that have not been as fortunate as me," Vaughn says.

Education affordable but cost-cutting needed, Cavazos says

Education Secretary Lauro Cavazos says colleges and universities must cut expenses so they can reduce steadily rising tuition costs, but he also noted that the public has a "misconception" that higher education is unaffordable.

Cavazos released three reports November 26 about the costs of higher education, including a handbook called "Tough Choices" to help colleges examine their priorities and then decide how to control spending, United Press International reported.

College tuition has risen much faster than the rate of inflation. Between 1975 and 1987, inflation-adjusted tuition grew 28 percent at public colleges and 44 percent at private colleges, the department said. In the fall of 1990, average college tuitions rose about eight percent at most institutions.

And while student financial aid grew faster than inflation during the 1980s, it did not keep pace with tuition increases, the handbook said.

"It is now time for individual colleges and universities to ask hard

questions, set strict limits and start making tough choices," said Cavazos, who was president of Texas Tech University from 1980 to 1988.

These choices, he said, could mean dropping an entire depart-

American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admission Officers, said colleges have been reluctant to lower tuition.

"They're pricing themselves out of the market. The concept of cut-

expensive laboratory equipment.

But as Cavazos urged colleges to control costs, he also contended that higher education is still affordable—you just have to look for it. He said that while the average tuition at independent four-year institutions is \$9,400 per academic year, it is just \$1,800 at two-year, public-supported colleges.

Cavazos blamed publicity about the most expensive schools for misleading people about college costs.

"Unfortunately, such misconceptions may discourage students and families who are trying to prepare for college. They may think that the situation is hopeless, that they will not be able to afford a college education, Cavazos said.

"The reality is that with a little planning, virtually every family, including those in the low- and middle-income range, can afford college," Cavazos said, adding, though, that he has seen no reduced enrollment resulting from these "misconceptions."

A spokesman for the American Council on Education, which represents public and private colleges

and universities, said institutions are already looking for ways to cut costs.

"Most of what's in the report is based on things already happening. That's not to say, though, that more should not be done," said David Merkwitz, citing a recent decision by Washington University (Missouri) to eliminate its dental and sociology departments.

He also said it is "quite possible" that if schools reduce investments in computer and lab equipment, it could lead to inferior education.

Some private universities have started novel recruitment programs to encourage enrollment.

For example, at Union College (New York), students can have their loans canceled at a rate of 20 percent for each year after graduation that they engage in public-service jobs, such as school teaching or work in the Peace Corps. Union's 1990-1991 tuition is \$14,420.

At Bard College, students who graduate in the top 10 of their public high school class can attend Bard for the same cost as their local state school.

Education secretary says misconceptions about college costs may discourage students and families who are trying to prepare for college, and they may think the situation is hopeless

ment, forgoing recruitment of high-priced researchers or eliminating certain sports programs.

"It has to decide what kind of institution it wants to be," Cavazos said. "When there is a university close by that offers duplication, why don't you let someone else do it?" he said.

Doris Johnson, speaking for the

ting tuition has not gotten through to higher education. Universities are going to have to make some changes," she said.

Reasons for tuition increases are many, the Education Department said, including faculty salaries, reduced government or endowment subsidies, costs of computers in instruction and administration, and

Comment

Reduced grant value would help school and athlete

By Mark Pflughoeft

There has been considerable discussion among NCAA members in recent months about increasing the value of the athletics grant-in-aid, but I believe a reduction in the monetary value of the grant-in-aid would be best for both the school and the student-athlete in the long run.

My approach has to do with lowering the maximum value of the athletics scholarship to a half scholarship or to tuition only for all sports. I know there has been a great deal of talk about raising the scholarship dollar levels, but this will do nothing but put more pressure on the athletes and more power in the hands of the coaches; and, obviously, it will cost more. These ramifications clearly go 180 degrees against the NCAA presidents' cost-cutting proposals.

In my opinion, there is no way to swing the athletes back into a more normal student life other than to



Mark Pflughoeft

release the financial hold athletics has on them. If the athlete is not being fully supported by an athletics department, then the department and coach simply have lost their hold on the athlete, and this, I believe, is what the presidents truly desire. The athlete must:

1. Possibly find a part-time job during the school year (like the rest of the students).
2. Possibly find a job over the summer (maybe in his or her home town and not on campus).

3. Feel somewhat relaxed or freer, in that the department is not "paying his or her way."

Basically, what this financial restructuring will do is relieve the athletes from some of the strict responsibilities of their sports programs. It will have to be made, because finances will become an issue, just as they are for other students. Athletes will not be able to put 25 to 35 hours a week into practice. Generally, they simply wouldn't be able to afford it.

We do not need rules governing how many hours of workout an athlete can have, or how much money he or she can earn during the school year, or how much contact a coach can have with an athlete.

These rules do not in any way affect the cause of the problem. The cause of the problem is that coaches and programs have their financial fingers around the necks of the athletes. If the financial strength of those figures was weakened, then wouldn't the result be exactly what the NCAA presidents want? Which

is, of course, less emphasis on athletics.

In addition, athletes from poor families still would be able to receive Federal aid, and participation could be increased with decreased expenditures on the part of the departments.

Example: Allow a 10-scholarship program 16 or 18 half or third scholarships, rather than awarding them 20 or 30 partial scholarships (a lower NCAA maximum would save department money).

Athletics departments could hold on to their programs or even expand if money is available.

I think it all comes down to, "Do we think that athletics is a valuable part of education for those who choose to be involved?" Though many academicians may disagree, my answer is an overwhelming yes. But must it consume the lives of student-athletes? No.

As an NCAA coach for the past 15 seasons, I am well aware of the positive influence I can have on athletes. I am with them at least 20

hours a week. We deal with issues like desire, fairness, cooperation, fear and self-acceptance.

In other words, we deal with life in a realistic context. The athletes also see me in every phase of living, in that we travel together eight to 12 weekends of the year. We celebrate our success together, and we mourn our losses together. I really get to know them, and they really get to know me and my staff.

Is this the type of activity that universities should be looking to cut from their curriculums? In some cases, I know that athletics can get overbearing, but it's because we have something that is so great for the student.

Does some of our enthusiasm need to be toned down? Sure, but for all of those young people involved in sport, let's work to keep sports participation part of college life.

Pflughoeft is head men's gymnastics coach at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

Why can't student-athletes be responsible for their education?

**John Thompson, head men's basketball coach
Georgetown University**

The New York Times

"Why can't we ask the student-athletes who graduate without having learned how to read what they were doing when they should have been cracking the books? Certainly, there is no excuse for such a thing happening. Parents, professors, coach and school each must be held accountable for their failure, but doesn't the individual also have to bear the primary responsibility?"

"Somewhere along the way shouldn't that student have said, 'Stop! I'm being cheated of the education that everyone around me is getting'?"

"If they were being denied anything else they felt was rightfully theirs, there would certainly be a hue and cry, so why not when education is the issue?"

"We expect students who are not athletes to pursue education aggressively. Why not expect the same of the student-athlete?"

"Why not demand the student-athlete take this responsibility?"

**Gerald Osborne, director of counseling and testing
University of Houston**

Houston Chronicle

"Tinkering with the test (SAT) is not the issue. Tinkering with school systems so students will test better is the answer."

**Pat New, football student-athlete
Northwestern University**

Chicago Tribune

"I have to admit, it is quite difficult (playing varsity football and being a family man).

"There are times when my wife and son are eating grilled cheese sandwiches three nights in a row, and I'm really upset.

"If the NCAA would allow it, I wouldn't even mind working three times a week, just for extra spending money.

"I'm not asking for one of these jobs you read about where guys watching for leaky pipes make \$20 an hour. I'm just asking for a job any other student would get, especially during the off-season."

**Ferdinand A. Geiger, director of athletics
University of Maryland, College Park**

The Washington Post

"I've heard this quite a bit, that 'the NCAA is the enemy.'"

"The NCAA didn't break a single rule; the University of Maryland did. They're (the NCAA) not the bad guys. I know



Opinions

the people on the Committee on Infractions, and they don't look forward to this (imposing sanctions). But their task is to sit in judgment."

**Hayden Fry, head football coach
University of Iowa**

The Associated Press

"If an NCAA committee can pick 64 teams for the basketball play-off, it could select eight teams for (Division I-A) football play-off.

"I'm not talking about a lot of teams missing classes. It would be between semesters. It would be a financial windfall."

**R. C. Slocum, head football coach
Texas A&M University**

Houston Chronicle

"I know every bowl wants to have the most attractive game it can and have enough time to properly promote it. But what's happened this year seems to provide the ammunition for the argument for a play-off.

"The bowls are out there scrambling, and it winds up putting a lot of pressure on everybody.

"It winds up that there probably won't be a true national-championship game this year because of some early commitments.... Something needs to be worked out for a play-off system.

"I don't know how (a play-off) could be worked out regionally or how you would accommodate the conferences or independents, but I can see a play-off coming after what's happened this year."

**Greg Grant, professional basketball player
Phoenix Suns**

NBA News

"It's unbelievably hard to make it (to the NBA) from there (NCAA Division III).

"No matter what I did at Trenton State, going to Portsmouth and Orlando (postseason camps that showcase college seniors) were the only things that really helped me get noticed. Without them, I wouldn't have been drafted.

"And I think just being drafted helped me in making the Suns' roster, too, rather than going in as a free agent."

**Thomas C. Hansen, commissioner
Pacific-10 Conference**

Los Angeles Times

"I think they (special NCAA committee on distribution of revenue) achieved an intelligent approach. I think they have done what is good for all members—spread it (revenue) across Division I as much as possible while keeping in mind the most broad-based and worthy programs.

"The committee never tried to socialize the distribution. The major conferences could have picked up and left. If the NCAA tried to divide that money equally, there would have been a revolt."

**Don Munce, president
National Research Center for College
and University Admissions**

USA Today

"Colleges award many more academic scholarships than athletic, and yet students have come to believe that athletics is their ticket to higher education.

"Nationwide, we're seeing kids believe that it's extracurricular abilities in athletics that get rewarded."

**Bill Benner, columnist
The Indianapolis Star**

"These (bowl games) are American events. They have their own feel, their own histories.

"The bowls are great for athletes, too. The hosts roll out the red carpet. They provide the kids nice dinners and give them a taste of the local flavor.

"You know another nice thing about the bowls? Thirty-eight teams have a chance to be recognized and rewarded for a job well-done. And, barring ties, 19 teams get to end their season on an upbeat, winning note.

"Some say the 19 bowls we have are too many. I say that isn't enough. In fact, I think it would be nice if Northwestern and Rice could fly off to some warm-weather spot and play a little football as a reward for their efforts.

"Regardless of records, kids on bad teams work just as hard... maybe harder... as the kids on good ones."

Letter to the Editor

To the Editor:

On behalf of the board of directors of the Life-Savers Foundation of America, I am writing to commend the recent action by the NCAA Interpretations Committee regarding Robert Lee at North Carolina State University.

The Life-Savers Foundation, which is a nonprofit corporation committed to public education, recruitment of potential unrelated donors and patient advocacy, all related to bone marrow transplants, views your decision concerning North Carolina State's efforts to assist Robert as an extremely positive gesture and one that truly demonstrates the compassion of intercollegiate athletics.

We applaud your decision regarding Robert Lee and hope that the NCAA will continue to support the efforts of universities in aiding their athletes through catastrophic health-care circumstances.

Kenneth E. Herron
Executive Director
Life-Savers Foundation

The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-8170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422. Phone: 913/339-1906. Subscription rate: \$24 annually prepaid; \$15 annually prepaid for junior college and high school faculty members and students; \$12 annually prepaid for students and faculty at NCAA member institutions. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

Publisher Ted C. Tow
Editor-in-Chief Thomas A. Wilson
Managing Editor Timothy J. Lilley
Assistant Editor Jack L. Copeland
Advertising Manager Marlynn R. Jones
The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Brigham Young's Detmer wins Heisman Trophy

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

With another season to go, Heisman Trophy winner Ty Detmer leads the Division I-A all-time career lists in passing efficiency at 160.7 rating points and in touchdown passes at 86, while passing for exactly 11,000 yards—just 425 short of the record set over four seasons.

No wonder, then, that he is the first Brigham Young quarterback to win the Heisman. He already has exceeded most of the records the others set.

"They set the way for us," said Detmer. Indeed they did. BYU quarterbacks ranked Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 9 in I-A career efficiency entering this fall, but none matched Detmer's efficiency or his production.

Jim McMahon, the efficiency record-holder at 156.9 rating points, threw for 9,536 yards. He was fifth in the 1980 Heisman voting and third in 1981. His I-A record of 84 TD passes already has been broken by Detmer, whose career 9.76 yards per attempted pass is well ahead of McMahon's record nine.

Steve Young, next at 149.8, threw for 7,733 yards and was second in the 1983 Heisman voting. Robbie Bosco, third at 149.4, threw for 8,400 yards and twice reached third in the Heisman—in 1984 and 1985. Marc Wilson, ninth at 137.2, was third in the 1979 Heisman race and passed for 7,637 yards.

Ironic ending

It was an ironic season ending December 1 for the only two Division I-A quarterbacks in history to pass for more than 5,000 yards in a season—Detmer and fellow Texan David Klingler of Houston, also a junior.

While Detmer, admitting to loss of sleep over the outcome, waited in Hawaii for the Heisman announcement in New York, Klingler waited in Tokyo, after producing possibly his greatest game, a record 716-yard, seven-TD effort in a wild, 62-45 victory over Arizona State.

Detmer's parents, meanwhile, waited in Kingsville, Texas, where the team his father coaches (with Ty's brother at quarterback) was to play in the Texas high-school playoff quarterfinals.

After the celebration, Detmer and his teammates, who earlier had beaten Miami's (Florida) defending national champions and had lost only to Oregon when Detmer played with an injury, went against Hawaii and were soundly beaten, 59-28. Detmer threw three TD passes but had four interceptions.

Klingler, a product of the Houston high-school system, smashed 10 major I-A total-yards and yards-per-game records set by Houston's Andre Ware, the 1989 Heisman winner. Klingler's per-play and efficiency numbers are behind Ware and Detmer—but he is close. Klingler's 5,140 passing yards are 441 above Ware, but Detmer, playing one more game, set that record at 5,188.

A two-man season sweep

The national I-A season records in passing and total offense, both in terms of production and efficiency, now are owned almost exclusively by Detmer and Klingler, and the career marks are next in 1991.

Detmer set two per-play records last year—11.07 yards per attempt, surpassing McMahon, and 17.2 per completion. Detmer's 175.6 in efficiency last season nearly topped McMahon's 176.9 in 1980.

This season, Detmer averaged 9.23 yards per attempt to Klingler's 7.99 (Ware had 8.13 last year). In efficiency this year, Detmer ends at



Pacific's Aaron Turner is No. 2 in I-A receiving yards per game



Iowa State's Chris Pedersen is ranked in I-A total offense



Greg Hertzog, West Virginia, is among I-A punting leaders



Nebraska's Leodis Flowers is ranked in Division I-A rushing

155.9 (second to Virginia's Shawn Moore at 160.7), while Klingler is fifth at 146.8 (vs. Ware's 152.5). Detmer also leads Klingler and Ware in completion percentage.

In contrast, Klingler is the most prolific passer ever, holding the records for most passes thrown (643), most completed (374) and

net after sacks) to move far ahead of Detmer and Ware (both had negative rushing yardage) in total offense.

Klingler's season record in total offense is an awesome 5,221 yards, or 474.6 rushing-passing yards per game. Ware gained 4,661, a 423.7 average, last year, and Detmer 5,022,

15,000 yards in both total offense and passing.

In fact, he could smash the I-A records by more than 4,000 yards and the NCAA collegiate or all divisions records by about 2,000 yards. He owns the TD-passes record now, and that could reach 120.

That is especially noteworthy because career records in both production and efficiency are rare indeed. But he cannot afford to stumble, since Klingler also will be back and Notre Dame's all-purpose magic man, Raghbi Ismail, also will return for another season.

A complete story on the final individual and team leaders in Divisions I-A, II and III plus bowl history will be in The NCAA News December 10.

The bowl field

The bowl-field chart covering all 38 teams shows 25 teams and 24 coaches are repeaters from last season.

Nebraska's Tom Osborne owns the longest current streak with his 18th consecutive bowl team—every season of his career (the record is 24 by Paul "Bear" Bryant at Alabama—the last 24 teams of his career).

Brigham Young's LaVell Edwards is coaching his 13th straight bowl team and Florida State's Bobby Bowden his ninth in a row.

Penn State's Joe Paterno is the biggest winner in the field with a 13-6-1 bowl record and 229 career wins—most among current Division I-A coaches. Next in both categories is Bowden, with a 9-3-1 bowl record and 204 career wins. Paterno's .792 career percentage is second to Osborne's .813.

Paterno's teams won national championships in 1982 and 1986. Five others in the current bowl field have one each—Edwards (1984), Louisville's Howard Schnellenberger [1983, at Miami (Florida)], Miami's (Florida) Dennis Erickson (1989), Notre Dame's Lou Holtz (1988) and Tennessee's Johnny Majors (1976, at Pittsburgh).

Only one first-year coach is on the bowl list (by first-year, we mean no previous head-coaching experience at a four-year college). He is Terry Shea, who led San Jose State to the California Bowl.

Three more are in their first year at their current colleges but have previous head-coaching experience. They are Alabama's Gene Stallings, Clemson's Ken Hatfield and Michigan's Gary Moeller.

Two teams are in a major bowl for the first time ever. They are Central Michigan, a big winner under Herb Deromedi for many years, and Louisiana Tech under Joe Raymond Peace.

Alabama is the biggest bowl winner in the current field with 23 postseason victories, one more than Southern California. Three more have won 16 each.

Seven bowl teams are on the most-improved list, and three more can make it with a bowl victory. Texas, up five games over 1989, can reach a tie for second with North Carolina at 5½ (behind the winner, 7-4 Temple, up six), if the 10-1 Longhorns beat Miami (Florida) in the Cotton Bowl.

Louisville, Iowa, Wyoming, Georgia Tech, Southern Mississippi and Central Michigan all are up at least three games, while San Jose State, California and Maryland can reach three with a bowl victory.



Football notes

most total-offense plays (704). On a per-game basis, the records are 58.6, 34 and 64, respectively.

Klingler, a 6-3, 205-pounder, has used his edge in scrambling ability (245 yards gained rushing and 81

a 418.5 average, this fall.

Career edge to Detmer

Detmer can slump a little bit in 1991 with his 160.7 career efficiency mark and still break McMahon's record, while finishing well above

The bowl field

College	In Bowls			Coach	Yrs	#Career Record:				In Bowls		
	W	L	T			W	L	T	Pct.	W	L	T
Air Force@	4	4	1	Fisher DeBerry@ ..	7	54	30	1	.641	2	2	0
Alabama@	23	16	3	Gene Stallings ..	8	34	49	1	.411	1	0	0
Arizona@	2	4	1	Dick Tomey@	14	89	62	6	.586	1	0	0
Auburn@	11	9	2	Pat Dye@	17	142	51	4	.731	6	2	1
Brigham Young@	5	9	0	LaVell Edwards ...	19	175	58	1	.750	5	9	0
California	2	6	1	Bruce Snyder	11	55	60	6	.479	-	-	-
Central Mich.	-	-	-	Herb Deromedi	13	94	41	6	.688	-	-	-
Clemson@	10	6	0	Ken Hatfield@	12	90	51	2	.636	3	5	0
Colorado@	4	10	0	Bill McCartney@ ..	9	56	46	2	.548	0	4	0
Colorado St.	0	1	0	Earle Bruce	19	145	75	2	.658	6	5	0
Florida St.@	9	7	2	Bobby Bowden@	25	204	74	3	.731	9	3	1
Georgia Tech	15	8	0	Bobby Ross	14	85	71	1	.545	2	2	0
Illinois@	4	4	0	John Mackovic@ ...	6	38	30	1	.558	1	2	0
Indiana	2	3	0	Bill Mallory	21	136	73	3	.649	3	4	0
Iowa	6	4	0	Hayden Fry	29	179	138	8	.563	5	6	0
Louisiana Tech	-	-	-	Joe Raymond Peace	3	17	14	1	.547	-	-	-
Louisville	1	1	1	H. Schnellenberger	11	72	49	2	.593	2	0	0
Maryland	6	9	1	Joe Krivak	4	18	25	1	.420	-	-	-
Miami (Fla.)@	8	8	0	Dennis Erickson @+	9	70	34	1	.671	2	0	0
Michigan@	9	12	0	Gary Moeller	4	14	27	3	.352	-	-	-
Michigan St.@	4	5	0	George Perles@ ...	8	53	36	4	.591	2	3	0
Mississippi@	13	10	0	Billy Brewer@+ ...	17	105	79	6	.568	1	1	0
Nebraska@	14	14	0	Tom Osborne@	18	177	40	2	.813	8	9	0
North Caro. St.@	6	5	1	Dick Sheridan@+ ..	13	102	46	4	.684	1	2	0
Notre Dame@	10	5	0	Lou Holtz@	21	162	78	5	.671	7	5	2
Ohio St.@	11	11	0	John Cooper@	14	100	54	4	.646	2	2	0
Oregon@	3	4	0	Rich Brooks@	14	68	84	4	.449	1	0	0
Penn St.@	16	8	2	Joe Paterno@	25	229	59	3	.792	13	6	1
San Jose St.	3	3	0	Terry Shea	1	8	2	1	.773	-	-	-
Southern Cal@	22	11	0	Larry Smith@	15	101	66	5	.602	2	3	1
Southern Miss.	2	3	0	Curley Hallman ...	3	23	11	0	.676	1	0	0
Syracuse@	5	6	1	Dick MacPherson@+	17	110	73	5	.598	2	1	1
Tennessee@	16	14	0	Johnny Majors@ ...	23	159	99	10	.610	8	6	0
Texas	16	15	2	David McWilliams..	5	33	23	0	.589	1	0	0
Texas A&M@	10	7	0	R. C. Slocum@	2	16	7	1	.688	0	1	0
Virginia@	2	1	0	George Welsh@	18	113	89	3	.559	3	3	0
Washington@	10	7	1	Don James@	20	154	75	3	.670	8	4	0
Wyoming	4	4	0	Paul Roach	4	35	14	0	.714	0	2	0

Coached teams voted national champions: Edwards at Brigham Young 1984; Schnellenberger at Miami (Fla.) 1983; Erickson at Miami (Fla.) 1989; Holtz at Notre Dame 1988; Paterno at Penn St. 1982, 1986; Majors at Pittsburgh 1976. @ Repeater from 1989 season's field. + Bowl record does not include these records in Division I-AA playoffs: Brewer 1-1, Erickson 1-2, Sheridan 3-3; in Division II playoffs and NCAA regional championship bowls: MacPherson 1-1.

Weber State sophomore wins I-AA total-offense title

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

The national Division I-AA trends made it a certainty. Passers produced the most impressive figures this season.

Talented underclassmen won the 1990 individual championships in passing and total offense, while several seniors reached the division's all-time-leader lists in both categories.

Passing yardage this fall reached 374 yards per game (both teams combined), only six-tenths of a yard from the all-time high (see final national I-AA trends in the November 26, 1990, issue of The NCAA News).

Weber State sophomore Jamie Martin won the total-offense title at 337.6 rushing-passing yards per game, and his 3,700 passing yards is the seventh highest total in the history of the 13-year-old division. North Carolina A&T junior Connell Maynor is the passing-efficiency champion at 156.3 rating points.

Connecticut senior Matt DeGennaro, ninth all time in both passing yardage (9,288) and total offense (9,269), leads an outstanding senior class.

More top talent

Quarterbacks made the deepest impact on the career charts, but there is some outstanding talent in the other categories as well.

For instance, Northern Iowa junior kicker Brian Mitchell, only 5-5 and 178, set an all-time NCAA collegiate (all divisions) record for field-goal accuracy at 96.3 percent by making 26 in 27 attempts.

The division's only double champion is another little guy, New Hampshire sophomore tailback Barry Bourassa, only 5-7 and 165. He won the title in all-purpose running at 192.7 yards per game—seventh highest in I-AA history—plus the scoring championship at 10.7 points per game.

Grambling senior Walter Dean, a 6-0, 230-pound senior, is the rushing champion at 127.4 yards per game, with an excellent 6.3-yard average and 1,401 total yards. Georgia Southern's Joe Ross reached ninth on the career list with 3,876 yards.

Receiving champion Kasey Dunn of Idaho had 88 catches—seventh highest ever—and his 1,164 receiving yards also led the 1990 field. Another season like this one would move him to second in career catches behind Jerry Rice, former Mississippi Valley State star who became a Super Bowl hero.

Tennessee State sophomore Colin Godfrey wins in punting at 45.86—barely off the record of 45.9. Indiana State junior Charles Swann wins in kickoff returns (32.1) and Howard freshman Gary Harrell in punt returns (16). Seniors Claude Pettaway of Maine and Aeneas Williams of Southern-Baton Rouge share the interceptions title at 11 in 11 games.

Total offense and passing

Passing champion Maynor transferred from Winston-Salem State in 1989 when his coach, Bill Hayes, moved to North Carolina A&T. Maynor, a native of Fayetteville, North Carolina, sat out 1989 as a transfer.

Maynor's 64.4 completion percentage is the highest among the top 50 passers, his 8.38 touchdown percentage is second and his 8.90 yards per attempt rank third.

Northern Iowa sophomore Jay Johnson, second in efficiency at 152, averaged 10.07 yards per attempt, just missing the record of 10.31, and he had only 2.55 percent intercepted—best in the top 20.



Grambling's Walter Dean is the Division I-AA rushing champion with a 127.36 average

Idaho senior Steve Nolan replaced injured starter Doug Nussmeier with seven games left and led his team to the play-offs with a 164.2 rating on just two interceptions and 14 TD passes, but he needed to play in at least 75 percent of his team's games (or nine of 11) to qualify for the title.

Martin, the total-offense champion, is a 6-3, 200-pounder from Arroyo Grande, California, who was a backup as a freshman at Weber State last year but blossomed this fall with the 11th highest figure in I-AA history.

Colgate senior Dave Goodwin was second at 298.1.

Martin also ranks sixth in passing efficiency—the highest double finish. Liberty's Robbie Justino was eighth in each and Jackson State's Shawn Gregory 10th in each. William and Mary's Chris Hakel and Montana's Grady Bennett both came close.

Grambling junior Shawn Burras



Connell Maynor, North Carolina A&T, is the Division I-AA passing-efficiency champion

ago.

A close second at 126.6, just eight total yards behind at 1,393, is Idaho junior Devon Pearce. On a yards-per-carry basis, Dean's 6.4 is second among the top 25 rushers to the 7.5 by Middle Tennessee State junior Joe Campbell, a 1,136-yard rusher who ranks fifth at 113.6 per game.

Below the top 25, Ronald Humphreys, Mississippi Valley State junior who is 30th in yards per game, leads at 8.6 per carry, and Campbell's senior teammate, Ricky Martin is second at 8.4.

The top senior in career rushing, as mentioned, is Georgia Southern's Ross, a much-decorated 205-pounder from Augusta, Georgia, and a key figure in his team's national-title successes.

Next come Holy Cross' Joe Segreti at 3,461, Dean at 3,190 and Maine's Carl Smith at 3,177. The junior to watch is Lafayette's Tom Costello. He now has 2,936, making him a potential 4,000-yarder.



Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa, won the Division I-AA field-goal title with 2.36 per game

Didio for second, 7.10 to 7.09 catches per game.

Delaware State's David Jones, who averaged 19.8 yards per catch, is second to Dunn in receiving yards per game at 104.9. In that top 20, the leader in yards per catch is Jackson State's Jimmy Smith at 22.1, edging the 20.9 by Samford's Brian James.

Going deeper, the top-50 leader is Tennessee State's Marcus Dowdell at 24 yards per catch (he is tied for 46th in yards per game).

The leader in TD passes at 11 is Northern Iowa's Hendricks Johnson.

In career receiving, Daren Altieri leads all seniors in catches at 225—fourth on the all-time list—and yards at 2,518. But Dunn, a junior, already has 2,584 yards to go with his 183 catches.

All runbacks

Williams and Pettaway, the co-champions in interceptions, both missed the I-AA season record of 12 by one (three others in history also had 11).

Swann, the champion in kickoff-return average (32.1); second-place Archie Herring of Youngstown State (31.9), and third-place Kevin Gainer of Bethune-Cookman (30.2) are Nos. 3-4-10, on the all-time I-AA season average list.

One of the big stories in runbacks is Jackson State's Robert Turner, a redshirt freshman defensive back. He tied for fourth in interceptions with nine in 11 games, but get this—four of his steals went for touchdowns. That ties the NCAA all-time collegiate (all divisions) record, set by a Division II player—Tennessee-Martin's Clay Blalack—in 1976.

On the career lists, Herring, a senior, reached 11th at 25.4. The junior to watch is Swann—his 32.8 career average (for 26 returns in 22 games) is well ahead of the career record of 28.5 (using a minimum of 1.2 returns per game over a career).

Punting and field goals

It certainly was a big year for punters and field-goal kickers.

Punting champion Godfrey, as mentioned, barely missed the I-AA season record with his 45.86 average. Second-place Paul Alsbury of Southwest Texas State, at 44.85, is fourth on the all-time list, and third-place Pumpy Tudors of Tennessee-Chatanooga, at 44.6, is ninth.

However, the top senior in career punting is Weber State's Brent Chuahniuk, who ends up third at 42.6. The junior to watch is Tudors, who is averaging 44 so far vs. the I-AA career record of 43.7 (using a minimum of 150 career punts). Godfrey is a sophomore.

Field-goal champion Mitchell, as mentioned, set an NCAA collegiate record with his accuracy percentage



Northeast Louisiana's Cisco Richard topped I-AA seniors in all-purpose yardage

of .963. But there is more. His 26 total field goals tie the I-AA record and ranks in a tie for fifth on the all-time, all-divisions list.

His 21 consecutive made (the last 21 of the season) also are an NCAA collegiate record.

On the career list, though, Mitchell, a Marshall transfer (where he was only 5-for-11), will need a 1991 encore similar to this season to reach status comparable to his season records. He is 45-for-57 for his career going into his senior year.

Team champions

Middle Tennessee State is a triple champion and Delaware State a double champion in the final Division I-AA national team rankings.

Middle Tennessee gave up only 9.2 points per game to edge Holy Cross in scoring defense and allowed just 244.8 yards in total defense, with Massachusetts second. In pass-efficiency defense, Middle Tennessee's rating was 78.8, as it made 18 interceptions and permitted only one touchdown pass. Alabama State is second,

Delaware State is No. 1 in both rushing offense (298.7, edging Middle Tennessee) and rushing defense (77.2, edging Eastern Kentucky).

Jackson State is the champion in scoring offense at 38 per game, with Idaho second. Weber State is first in passing offense at 342.2 yards per game, and Lehigh won a tight race for second. William and Mary is the total-offense champion at 498.7, with Weber State second. Northern Iowa is first in pass yards per attempt at 10.1 and team pass efficiency at 153.8.

Citadel is the winner in turnover margin (1.91), Tennessee State in net punting (40.8), Mississippi Valley State in punt-return average (16) and Youngstown State in kickoff-return average (26.9).

Men's and women's track and field renewed by school

Texas A&I University will resume its intercollegiate men's and women's track and field programs next spring.

The programs will include athletes on a volunteer basis in 1991, and grants-in-aid will be resumed in 1992.

Track and field was suspended, along with cross country, following the 1987 spring season. Cross country was resumed as an intercollegiate sport in 1989.

Mike Chandler will serve as head coach of the track and field teams.



Football notes

is on top in TD passes with 25.

Career leader DeGennaro, 6-2 and 206 from Union, New Jersey, reached 18th in career efficiency at 130.9, using a minimum of 300 completions, but is third among those with at least his number of completions (803).

Furman senior Frankie DeBusk is 12th on the same list at 133.3, while Middle Tennessee State senior Phil Ironside reached 134 points but had only 258 completions, missing the qualifying number of 300. Among this fall's juniors, Tom Ciccio of Holy Cross is a man to watch at 144.6.

In passing yardage behind DeGennaro, Idaho State's Jason Whitmer (9,081), Morehead State's Chris Swartz (9,027), Towson State's Chris Gretz (7,882) and Montana's Bennett (7,778) finished Nos. 11-12-25-28.

In total offense, Bennett, with a 31-game career, soared to sixth on the yards-per-game list with an average of 267.9. On the total-yards list behind DeGennaro, Swartz (8,648), Whitmer (8,449), North Texas' Scott Davis (8,436) and Bennett (8,304) ended up Nos. 13-17-18-19.

Rushing, scoring and all-purpose

Grambling's Dean, the rushing champion, is a hometown Grambling, Louisiana, product and an excellent blocker to go with his running style that reminds many of Walter Payton, the pro great who went to Jackson State many years

Scoring and all-purpose champion Bourassa, a native of North Weymouth, Maine, played wide receiver as a freshman and was a backup tailback entering this fall. He finished ninth nationally in rushing at 106.3 and added 276 yards receiving, 133 returning punts and 368 in kickoff returns—truly an all-purpose report card. Thirteen of his 16 TDs came in rushing.

Cornell junior John McNiff is second in all-purpose at 161.6, edging Southwest Texas State senior Reggie Rivers. Next is the top non-rusher on the list, Nevada-Reno senior Treاملة Taylor, who averaged 15.8 yards per play. The per-play leader among the top 50 is Northern Iowa sophomore Kenny Shedd at 20.5. Shedd is second nationally in punt-return average.

Lehigh senior halfback Erick Torain, from Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is second in scoring at 10.6, with Northern Iowa kicker Mitchell third.

In career scoring for nonkickers, Torain ends up fourth at 306, and Segreti is tied for 12th at 264. In career all-purpose, the top senior is Henry "Cisco" Richard, Northeast Louisiana tailback, at 4,710. He is from Jennings, Louisiana. Torain's 4,571 is next.

Receiving

Idaho's Dunn, the receiving champion is on his way to the career elite. He is 6-2 and 202, from Poulso, Washington. Montana's Mike Trevathan squeezed Connecticut's Mark

Football Statistics

Through games of December 1

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Gerald Hudson, Oklahoma St.	11	279	1642	5.9	10	149.27
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	11	288	1628	5.7	17	148.00
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	12	291	1691	5.8	18	140.92
Greg Lewis, Washington	10	229	1279	5.6	8	127.90
Mike Mayweather, Army	10	252	1251	5.0	9	125.10
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	11	249	1376	5.5	10	125.09
Roger Grant, Utah St.	11	266	1370	5.2	8	124.55
Trevor Cobb, Rice	11	283	1325	4.7	10	120.45
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	11	296	1248	4.2	12	113.45
Stacey Robinson, Northern Ill.	11	193	1238	6.4	19	112.55
Jon Vaughn, Michigan	11	201	1236	6.1	9	112.36
Bernie Parmalee, Ball St.	9	240	1010	4.2	5	112.22
Michael Richardson, Louisiana Tech.	10	222	1114	5.0	13	111.40
Tony Thompson, Tennessee	12	219	1261	5.8	16	105.08
Leodis Flowers, Nebraska	9	149	940	6.3	9	104.44
Mazio Royster, Southern Cal.	10	203	1043	5.1	8	104.30
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	11	229	1143	5.0	13	103.91
Hyland Hickson, Michigan St.	11	220	1128	5.1	13	102.55
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	10	224	1003	4.5	17	100.30
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	11	158	1097	6.9	7	99.73
Robert Smith, Ohio St.	11	164	1064	6.5	7	96.73

SCORING						
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Stacey Robinson, Northern Ill.	11	19	6	0	120	10.91
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	10	18	0	0	108	10.80
Roman Anderson, Houston	11	0	58	19	115	10.45
Amp Lee, Florida St.	11	18	0	0	108	9.82
Andy Trakas, San Diego St.	11	0	53	18	107	9.73
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	12	19	0	0	114	9.50
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	11	17	0	0	102	9.27
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	11	0	50	17	101	9.18
Michael Pollak, Texas	11	0	39	20	99	9.00
Greg Burke, Tennessee	12	0	50	19	107	8.92
Philip Doyle, Alabama	11	0	25	24	97	8.82
Blaise Bryant, Iowa St.	9	13	0	0	78	8.67
R. D. Lashar, Oklahoma	11	0	50	15	95	8.64
Jake McInerney, Virginia	11	0	49	15	94	8.55
Richie Andrews, Florida St.	11	0	52	13	91	8.27
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	11	15	0	0	90	8.18
Howard Griffith, Illinois	11	15	0	0	90	8.18
J.D. Carlson, Michigan	11	0	42	16	90	8.18
Chris Boniol, Louisiana Tech.	11	0	38	17	89	8.09
Craig Hentrich, Notre Dame	11	0	41	16	89	8.09
Todd Yert, Colorado St.	12	16	0	0	96	8.00
Tony Thompson, Tennessee	12	16	0	0	96	8.00

PASSING EFFICIENCY													
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	ATT	TD	PCT	RATING	YDS/ATT	TD/INT	YDS/INT
(Min. 15 att. per game)													
Shawn Moore, Virginia	10	241	144	59.75	8	332	2262	9.39	21	8.71	16.07		
Iy Detmer, Brigham Young	12	562	361	64.23	28	498	5188	9.23	41	7.30	15.59		
Casey Weidman, Florida St.	11	182	112	61.54	4	220	1600	8.79	12	6.59	15.27		
Dan McGwire, San Diego St.	11	449	270	60.13	7	156	3833	8.54	27	6.01	14.66		
David Klingler, Houston	11	643	374	58.16	20	311	5140	7.99	54	8.40	14.68		
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	11	393	225	57.25	7	178	3363	8.56	22	5.60	14.40		
Shane Matthews, Florida	10	378	229	60.58	12	317	2952	7.81	23	6.08	13.99		
Garrett Gabriel, Hawaii	12	320	165	51.56	16	500	2752	8.60	25	7.81	13.96		
Troy Kopp, Pacific	10	428	243	56.78	14	327	3311	7.74	31	7.24	13.91		
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	11	200	110	55.00	6	300	1824	9.12	8	4.00	13.88		
Ralph Martini, San Jose St.	11	362	204	56.35	13	359	2928	8.09	23	6.35	13.81		
Jason Palumbis, Stanford	11	341	234	68.62	9	264	2579	7.56	11	3.23	13.75		
Jason Verdugo, Illinois	11	330	213	64.55	10	303	2446	7.41	16	4.85	13.67		
Browning Nagle, Louisville	11	263	146	55.51	11	418	2150	8.17	16	6.08	13.59		
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	11	276	172	62.32	7	254	2032	7.36	14	5.07	13.58		
Quinn Grovey, Arkansas	11	235	120	51.06	10	426	1886	8.03	18	7.66	13.52		
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech.	10	245	147	59.16	12	490	2008	8.07	13	5.31	13.45		
Bobby Fuller, South Caro.	11	294	171	58.16	9	306	2372	8.07	13	4.42	13.44		
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	10	200	115	57.50	11	550	1711	8.55	9	4.50	13.32		
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	11	327	182	55.68	14	428	2682	8.20	17	5.20	13.31		
Todd Marnovich, Southern Cal.	10	292	178	60.96	9	308	2249	7.70	12	4.11	13.31		

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	YDS/CT
Manny Hazard, Houston	10	78	946	9	7.80	121.29
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech.	11	78	994	5	7.09	127.18
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	12	80	1043	6	6.67	130.38
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	12	79	1241	13	6.58	157.09
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	11	71	1392	1	6.45	197.46
Frank Wycheck, Maryland	9	58	509	1	6.44	87.75
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	11	68	1118	10	6.18	164.41
Keenan McCordell, Nevada-Las Vegas	11	68	1046	8	6.18	153.84
Ed McCaffrey, Stanford	10	61	917	8	6.10	150.33
Tracy Good, Houston	10	67	616	5	6.09	105.37
Aaron Turner, Pacific	11	66	1264	11	6.00	206.67
Lawrence Dawsey, Florida St.	11	65	999	7	5.91	153.69
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	11	64	832	5	5.82	145.62
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	11	64	632	2	5.82	100.33
Daryl Hobbs, Pacific	11	62	848	14	5.64	136.77
Jimmy Raye, San Diego St.	11	62	697	5	5.64	112.50
Richard Woodley, Texas Christian	10	56	653	4	5.60	116.61
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	11	61	952	6	5.55	156.07
Jason Wolf, Southern Methodist	10	55	462	6	5.50	83.82
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	11	60	834	7	5.45	139.00
Michael Bowen, Southern Methodist	11	60	528	7	5.45	88.00

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG	YDS/CT
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	11	71	1392	8	126.55	19.74
Aaron Turner, Pacific	11	66	1264	11	114.91	17.64
Herman Moore, Virginia	11	54	1190	13	108.18	22.05
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	12	79	1241	13	103.42	15.75
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	11	68	1118	10	101.64	14.95
Keenan McCordell, Nevada-Las Vegas	11	68	1046	8	95.09	13.99
Manny Hazard, Houston	10	78	946	9	94.60	12.13
Ed McCaffrey, Stanford	10	61	917	8	91.70	15.03
Lawrence Dawsey, Florida St.	11	65	999	7	90.82	13.99
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech.	11	78	994	5	90.36	12.73
Derek Russell, Arkansas	10	43	897	8	89.70	20.86
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech.	11	44	973	9	88.45	20.08
Chris Smith, Brigham Young	12	60	1045	2	87.08	17.50
Liz Collins, Missouri	11	56	957	5	87.00	15.54
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	12	80	1043	6	86.92	13.37
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	11	61	952	6	86.55	15.66
Carl Pickens, Tennessee	10	53	917	6	83.36	15.73
Ken Ealy, Central Mich.	11	44	916	9	83.27	18.92
Gary Wellman, Southern Cal.	12	63	996	4	83.00	14.29
Rob Carpenter, Syracuse	11	52	895	5	81.36	15.45
Olanda Truitt, Pittsburgh	10	49	895	6	81.36	16.40

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS													
CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	TD	YDS/PR	YDS/KOR	YDS/RET	YDS/INT	YDS/BLK
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	11	729	632	267	594	2222	202.00						
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	11	1248	386	5	574	2213	201.18						
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	11	1097	560	196	185	2038	185.27						
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	11	1628	159	0	31	1818	165.27						
Jeff Snyder, Hawaii	10	390	820	483	265	1958	163.17						
Greg Lewis, Washington	10	1279	345	0	0	1624	162.40						
Russell White, California	11	1000	127	0	629	1756	159.64						
Dwayne Owens, Oregon St.	9	364	49	0	1014	1427	158.56						
Raghib Ismail, Notre Dame	11	537	702	151	336	1726	156.91						
Dion Johnson, East Caro.	9	266	90	167	879	1402	155.78						
Hernandez Cooper, Nevada-Las Vegas	11	573	251	173	708	1705	155.00						
Trevor Cobb, Rice	11	1325	312	0	297	1680	152.73						
Mike Mayweather, Army	10	1251	0	0	270	1521	152.10						
Cerald Hudson, Oklahoma St.	11	1642	25	0	1667	151.55							
Anthony Williams, Wake Forest	11	866	0	0	740	1606	146.00						
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	12	1691	48	0	1739	144.92							
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech.	11	0	973	0	621	1594	144.91						
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	11	1143	118	0	320	1581	143.73						
Sean Burwell, Oregon	11	949	286	0	304	1539	139.91						
Robert Smith, Ohio St.	11	1064	93	0	334	1491	135.55						

TOTAL OFFENSE													
CAR	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD	YDSPG	YDS/PL	YDS/RET	YDS/INT	YDS/BLK	YDS/INT	YDS/BLK	YDS/INT
David Klingler, Houston	61	245	164	81	643	5140	522.1	7.42	55	474.64			
Iy Detmer, Brigham Young	73	145	311	166	562	5188	635	502.2	7.91	45	418.50		
Troy Kopp, Pacific	57	134	169	35	428	3311	485	327.6	7.35	32	364.00		
Dan McGwire, San Diego St.	35	35	204	169	449	3833	484	366.4	7.57	28	333.09		
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	46	146	120	26	393	3363	439	338.9	7.72	25	308.09		
Shane Matthews, Florida	72	180	207	27	378	2952	450	292.5	6.50	27	265.91		
Ralph Martini, San Jose St.	51	136	141	5	362	2928	413	292.3	7.08	25	265.73		

Bruins penalty-kick their way to I men's soccer crown

It's a wonder that UCLA men's soccer coach Sigi Schmid has any hair left.

Schmid probably left most of his mane on the sideline December 1-2 at South Florida's soccer stadium after watching his Bruins claim their second NCAA title in consecutive gut-wrenching, hair-pulling penalty-kick situations.

In the semifinals, the Bruins defeated North Carolina State, 1-0, by connecting on all five penalty-kick attempts. UCLA goalie Brad Friedel then turned away Scott Schweitzer's shot for the Wolfpack.

UCLA defeated Rutgers, 1-0, in the finals by connecting on four of five penalty kicks and holding the Scarlet Knights to just three.

UCLA came into the semifinals ranked No. 2, but with the fewest number of victories among the four teams. Top-ranked Evansville was 24-0-2, while Rutgers was 19-2-2,

including a 2-1 victory over UCLA October 14. North Carolina State was 18-4-0 coming in, compared to UCLA's 17-1-4.

Only one goal was scored all weekend—at the 43:33 mark of the first half of the first semifinal, when Rutgers' Mike Miller headed in a goal against Evansville off an assist by Lino DiCuollo.

Miller, a senior defenseman, had



Championship Results

not scored a goal in his last 40 collegiate games, and the game-winner against Evansville was only the second of his career.

"I've been playing in the back for the last couple of years, so I haven't

been near the goal too often," Miller said. "But I was making runs unmarked and I just kind of watched the play and came through unmarked again."

The goal came after an Evansville foul near midfield. Dave Mueller passed to Pedro Lopes on the right sideline, who fed DiCuollo just outside the goalie box. DiCuollo crossed it to Miller for the header. It was the first goal given up by Evansville in six games.

But it was one more goal than the freshman Friedel allowed in 270 minutes of game action. Against North Carolina State, Friedel had 14 saves—plus the one on Schweitzer's penalty kick. The Wolfpack outshot UCLA, 33-14, but could not penetrate the goal.

The Wolfpack had two opportunities to win in the first overtime. Roy Lassiter missed on a free kick from 18 feet with 2:01 remaining,

and a minute later, Edwin Aguilera had an open shot from about 15 feet, but it was snared by Friedel, forcing the penalty kicks.

The game between the Nos. 2 and 3 teams for the championship was as even as it could be. Both teams had 22 shots on goal. Friedel had seven saves, and Bill Androcki had eight for Rutgers. After 150 minutes of play, there still was no score and the teams headed for penalty kicks.

Rutgers took the first advantage in the penalty kicks when DiCuollo connected and Sam George's shot was deflected. But Steve Rammel missed and Joe-Max Moore scored to tie it at 1-1. Mueller missed Rutgers' next shot and the Bruins scored on each of their attempts to win the shootout, 4-3.

It was the 10th time that the Division I championship was decided past regulation, but the first one to be decided on penalty kicks.

For Schmidt, though, it may have actually seemed like the easy way to win a championship.

The Bruins' other national title came in 1985, when they defeated American, 1-0, in eight overtimes.

SEMIFINALS
Evansville 0 0 0
Rutgers 1 0 1
First half: R—Mike Miller (Lino DiCuollo), 43:33.

Shots: Evansville 8, Rutgers 4. Saves: Evansville (Trey Harrington) 0, Rutgers (Bill Androcki) 4. Corner kicks: Evansville 2, Rutgers 5. Fouls: Evansville 14, Rutgers 14.
UCLA 0 0 0 0 (5) 1
North Caro. St. 0 0 0 0 (3) 0
UCLA wins, 1-0, on penalty kicks.

Shots: UCLA 44, North Caro. St. 33. Saves: UCLA (Brad Friedel) 14, North Caro. St. (David Allred) 8. Corner kicks: UCLA 4, North Caro. St. 6. Fouls: UCLA 22, North Caro. St. 17.

CHAMPIONSHIP
UCLA 0 0 0 0 0 0 (4) 1
Rutgers 0 0 0 0 0 0 (3) 0
UCLA wins, 1-0, on penalty kicks.

Shots: UCLA 22, Rutgers 22. Saves: UCLA (Brad Friedel) 7, Rutgers (Bill Androcki) 8. Corner kicks: UCLA 4, Rutgers 8. Fouls: UCLA 24, Rutgers 30.



Hank Young photo

Title collision

Old Dominion's Winnifred Sanders (No. 10) and North Carolina's Nancy Lang (No. 21) fight for control November 18 at Rutgers during the Division I field hockey championship game. Old Dominion won, 5-0.

II volleyball crown goes to Lady Buffs

West Texas State became the first non-West Coast team to win the NCAA Division II Women's Volleyball Championship December 2 at Cal State Bakersfield. The Lady Buffs defeated North Dakota State in three games for the title.

In taking the crown from the West Coast, however, West Texas State relied on some international help.

Ana Carolina Periera and Ana Cristina Periera, Brazilian sisters, combined for 21 kills and just three errors in the 15-0, 15-5, 15-3 victory over the Bison. Carolina recorded 14 kills and four block solos. Cristina added seven kills, one block solo and six digs.

West Texas State recorded a hitting percentage of .414 on 36 kills and seven errors in 70 total attempts. North Dakota State managed to hit only .011 with 23 kills and 22 errors. The Bison were led by Julie Sherman, who had seven kills and three digs.

The championship came in West Texas State's third trip to the tournament. En route to the crown, the Lady Buffs defeated Florida Southern in three games (15-1, 16-14, 15-6) and Portland State in three (15-9, 15-7, 15-10).

Against Florida Southern, Cristina Periera, a 6-1 middle blocker, recorded 19 kills in 32 attempts (.594), while Carolina, a 6-4 outside



Championship Results

hitter, added 18 kills with only two errors (.516). The Portland State match saw Carolina lead the way with 15 kills. Cristina added 14, and teammate Michele Hall contributed 15. For the tournament, the sisters combined for 87 kills and 15 errors in 159 attempts for a hitting percentage of .453.

It certainly was an appropriate finish December 1 at Florida Tech.

The Nos. 1 and 2 teams squared off for the championship of Division II men's soccer. After 90 minutes of regulation, there was no score. After the two 15-minute overtimes, there was no score. After two more 15-minute sudden-death overtimes, same story.

It came down to penalty kicks, and after each team had taken its five attempts, the score was tied, 3-3. It was not until Nick Booth converted for top-ranked Southern Connecticut State and second-ranked Seattle Pacific's Robin Malmanger's attempt was turned away that the Owls had capped an undefeated season and claimed their second championship.

The 1-0 final score meant that all 11 Division II play-off games were decided by one goal, five of those in overtime.

Both teams had opportunities to win the game before the penalty kicks. Southern Connecticut State, which finished the season 22-0-1, had 23 shots on goal through 150 minutes of play. Seattle Pacific, 15-3-4, had nine. But the Falcons missed a chance late in the first half when Dion Earl's shot to the upper corner of the goal was deflected by Southern Connecticut's Bo Oshoniyi.

Southern Connecticut's best chance came in the opening moments of the second half when Joe Barroso missed wide left from about

15 feet away.

Seattle Pacific defeated host Florida Tech, 2-1 in the semifinals. Vasco Rubio scored at the 22:26 mark of the first half to give the Falcons the lead. Chris Payne tied the score on a penalty kick 14:52 into the second half, but the Falcons came back 3:37 later on Brad Owens' goal. The Falcons were outshot, 15-2, in the contest, but held the lead on the scoreboard. Florida Tech finished 18-5.

Southern Connecticut State also needed overtime to win its semifinal



Championship Results

against Gannon, 1-0. Gary Cronin scored with 2:25 remaining in the second overtime to give the Owls the victory. Gannon finished 15-3.

The four overtimes in the final marked the longest game in Division II championship history. Four previous championships had gone into overtime, the last time coming in 1984, when Florida International

defeated Seattle Pacific, 1-0, in one overtime. Seattle Pacific has been involved in three of the five championship overtime games, winning in 1978.

SEMIFINALS
Seattle Pacific 1 1—2
Florida Tech 0 1—1
First half: S—Vasco Rubio (Jason Smith), 22:26.

Second half: F—Chris Payne (penalty kick), 59:52; S—Brad Owens (unassisted), 63:29.

Shots: Seattle Pacific 2, Florida Tech 15. Saves: Seattle Pacific (Marcus Hahnemann) 13, Florida Tech (John Loftis) 0. Corner kicks: Seattle Pacific 2, Florida Tech 8. Fouls: Seattle Pacific 19, Florida Tech 10.

Gannon 0 0 0 0 0
Southern Conn. St. 0 0 0 1—1
Second overtime: S—Gary Cronin (Yohann Tesema), 118:35.

Shots: Gannon 7, Southern Conn. St. 13. Saves: Gannon (Terry Waldorf) 4, Southern Conn. St. (Bo Oshoniyi) 4. Corner kicks: Gannon 4, Southern Conn. St. 3. Fouls: Gannon 28, Southern Conn. St. 21.

CHAMPIONSHIP
Seattle Pacific 0 0 0 0 0 0 (3) 0
Southern Conn. St. 0 0 0 0 0 0 (4) 1
Southern Connecticut wins, 1-0, on penalty kicks.

Shots: Seattle Pacific 9, Southern Conn. St. 23. Saves: Seattle Pacific (Marcus Hahnemann) 10, Southern Conn. St. (Bo Oshoniyi) 12. Corner kicks: Seattle Pacific 8, Southern Conn. St. 3. Fouls: Seattle Pacific 20, Southern Conn. St. 16.

Championships Summaries

Division I-AA football

Quarterfinals: Boise St. 20, Middle Tenn. St. 13; Nevada-Reno 42, Furman 35 (3 OT); Central Fla. 52, William & Mary 38; Ga. Southern 28, Idaho 27.

Semifinals (December 8 at on-campus sites): Boise St. (10-3) vs. Nevada-Reno (12-1); Central Fla. (10-3) vs. Ga. Southern (10-3). Championship December 15 at Statesboro, Georgia.

Division II football

Semifinals: Indiana (Pa.) 27, Mississippi Col. 8; North Dak. St. 39, Pittsburg St. 29.
Championship (December 8 at Florence, Alabama): Indiana (Pa.) (12-1) vs. North Dak. St. (13-0).

Division III football

Semifinals: Lycoming 20, Hofstra 10; Allegheny 24, Central (Iowa) 7.
Championship (December 8 at Bradenton, Florida): Lycoming (12-0) vs. Allegheny (12-0-1).

Division I women's volleyball

First round: UCLA defeated Gonzaga, 15-6, 15-7, 15-12; New Mexico defeated Pepperdine, 15-7, 15-10, 15-12; San Diego St. defeated Brigham Young, 15-10, 15-8, 12-15, 15-13; Stanford defeated Wyoming, 15-4, 15-5, 15-8; Texas Tech defeated Texas-Arlington, 16-14, 15-4, 16-14; Louisiana St. defeated Louisville, 15-9, 15-1, 15-7; Kentucky defeated Florida St., 15-12, 15-10, 10-15, 15-10; Texas defeated

Maryland, 15-3, 15-5, 15-7; Hawaii defeated Southwest Mo. St., 15-4, 15-11, 15-4; Long Beach St. defeated San Jose St., 15-10, 15-10, 15-7; UC Santa Barbara defeated Idaho St., 15-12, 15-4, 15-10; Pacific defeated Montana, 15-3, 15-10, 15-9; Penn St. defeated Purdue, 15-8, 16-14, 15-4; Wisconsin defeated Illinois, 15-9, 15-10, 15-9; Pittsburgh defeated Ohio St., 15-12, 15-13, 9-15, 15-13; Nebraska defeated Miami (Ohio), 15-3, 15-9, 15-9.

Regionals (December 6-9 at on-campus sites): UCLA (32-1) vs. New Mexico (22-6); San Diego St. (24-11) vs. Stanford (26-3); Texas Tech (30-2) vs. Louisiana St. (32-6); Kentucky (22-11) vs. Texas (30-3); Hawaii (28-5) vs. Long Beach St. (28-8); UC Santa Barbara (31-6) vs. Pacific (27-6); Penn St. (43-0) vs. Wisconsin (29-7); Pittsburgh (32-5) vs. Nebraska (30-2).
Semifinals December 13 at Cole Field House, College Park, Maryland; final December 15.

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Detmer's Heisman a first for BYU

Ty Detmer, who has set or tied 25 NCAA passing and total-offense records, December 11 became the first Brigham Young University player and third consecutive junior to win the Heisman Trophy.

Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, the University of Notre Dame's all-purpose star, finished second. University of Colorado running back Eric Bieniemy was third, followed by University of Virginia quarterback

Shawn Moore and University of Houston quarterback David Klingler.

Detmer received 316 first-place votes and 1,482 points in nationwide voting by 917 sports journalists and former Heisman winners. Ismail got 237 first-place votes and 1,177 points. Next were Bieniemy (114 and 798), Moore (46 and 465) and Klingler (seven and 125).

Detmer carried all six regions of

the country. His biggest margins were in the Southwest and Far West, while the closest voting was in the Northeast and Midwest.

Detmer, a 6-foot, 175-pound native of San Antonio, is the 10th underclassman to win the award. The recent streak of junior winners includes Barry Sanders of Oklahoma State University in 1988 and Andre Ware of Houston in 1989.

Sanders and Ware skipped their senior seasons to join the NFL, but Detmer insists he will return to BYU next year.

BYU's rich quarterback tradition began with Virgil Carter in the mid-1960s and continued with such stars as Gifford Nielsen, Marc Wilson, Jim McMahon, Steve Young and Robbie Bosco. But none of them won the Heisman. Young was runner-up to Mike Rozier of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, in 1983, while Wilson, McMahon and Bosco each finished third.



Ty Detmer

High schools get steroid report

A paper that describes the effects and risks of steroid use in layman's terms is available from the TARGET program of the National Federation of State High School Associations.

Titled "Story of Steroids," the publication was produced in response to requests from schools and individuals for information about steroids and their use.

The paper has been mailed to

state high school athletics and activity associations.

Copies of the paper also can be ordered directly from TARGET. The cost is \$5 each (including postage) for one to nine copies, \$4 each for 10 to 99 copies and \$3 each for 100 or more copies.

Orders should be sent to TARGET, 11724 Plaza Circle, P.O. Box 20626, Kansas City, Missouri 64195.

1990-91 NCAA championships dates and sites

FALL

Cross Country, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas; *Division II champion*—Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, Edinboro, Pennsylvania; *Division III champion*—University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

Cross Country, Women's: *Division I champion*—Villanova University, Villanova, Pennsylvania; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—Cortland State University College, Cortland, New York.

Field Hockey: *Division I champion*—Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia; *Division III champion*—Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.

Football: *Division I-AA, 13th*, Paulsen Stadium, Statesboro Georgia (Georgia Southern University, host), December 15, 1990; *Division II, 18th*, Braly Municipal Stadium, Florence, Alabama (University of North Alabama, host), December 8, 1990; *Division III, 18th*, Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Bradenton, Florida (Bradenton Kiwanis Club, host), December 8, 1990.

Soccer, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of California, Los Angeles, California; *Division II champion*—Southern Connecticut State University, New Haven, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—Glassboro State College, Glassboro, New Jersey.

Soccer, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; *Division II champion*—Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California; *Division III champion*—Ithaca College, Ithaca, New York.

Volleyball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, December 13 and 15, 1990; *Division II champion*—West Texas State University, Canyon, Texas; *Division III champion*—University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California.

Water Polo, Men's: *National Collegiate Champion*—University of California, Berkeley, California.

WINTER

Basketball, Men's: *Division I, 53rd*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Butler University, cohosts), March 30 and April 1, 1991; *Division II, 35th*, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International College and Springfield College, cohosts), March 21-23, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, March 15-16, 1991.

Basketball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Lakefront Arena, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans, host), March 30-31, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 22-23, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16, 1991.

Fencing, Men's and Women's: *47th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, March 20-24, 1991.

Gymnastics, Men's: *49th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, April 18-20, 1991.

Gymnastics, Women's: *10th championships*, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, April 19-20, 1991.

Ice Hockey, Men's: *Division I, 44th*, St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Duluth, and University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, cohosts), March 28-30, 1991; *Division III, 8th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16 or 16-17, 1991.

Rifle, Men's and Women's: *12th championships*, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, New York, March 14-16, 1991.

Skiing, Men's and Women's: *38th championships*, Park City, Utah (University of Utah, host), February 27-March 2, 1991.

Swimming and Diving, Men's: *Division I, 68th*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, March 28-30, 1991; *Division II, 28th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 21-23, 1991.

Swimming and Diving, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), March 21-23, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 14-16, 1991.

Indoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 27th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

Indoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 9th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

Wrestling: *Division I, 61st*, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, March 14-16, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota, March 1-2, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois, March 1-2, 1991.

SPRING

Baseball: *Division I, 45th*, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host), May 31-June 8, 1991; *Division II, 24th*, Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host), May 25-June 1, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, C. O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host), May 23-28, 1991.

Golf, Men's: *Division I, 94th*, Poppy Hills Golf Course, Monterey, California (San Jose State University, host), June 5-8, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, May 14-17, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Firethorn Golf Club, Lincoln, Nebraska (Nebraska Wesleyan University, host), May 21-24, 1991.

Golf, Women's: *10th championships*, Scarlett Golf Course, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Lacrosse, Men's: *Division I, 21st*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, May 25-27, 1991; *Division III, 12th*, on-campus site to be determined, May 18, 1991.

Lacrosse, Women's: *National Collegiate, 10th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991.

Softball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University, cohosts), May 22-26, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Currie Stadium, Midland, Michigan (Saginaw Valley State University, host), May 17-19, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Eastern Connecticut State University, Willimantic, Connecticut, May 16-19, 1991.

Tennis, Men's: *Division I, 107th*, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 17-27, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, site to be determined, May 10-16, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges, Claremont, California, May 12-19, 1991.

Tennis, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Stanford University, Stanford, California, May 8-16, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, May 3-9, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, site to be determined, May 12-18, 1991.

Outdoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 70th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Outdoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Volleyball, Men's: *22nd championship*, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, May 3-4, 1991.



NCAA offers UNLV an alternative for infractions violations

This report is filed in accordance with NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), and addresses a request made to the NCAA Committee on Infractions by the University of Nevada, Las Vegas. In Infractions Report No. 45, dated July 19, 1990, the committee adopted actions against the university that prohibited its men's basketball team from participation in postseason competition at the end of the 1990-91 season. This action by the committee resulted from the university's failure to satisfy the terms of a show-cause requirement that was part of the penalties against the institution in an infractions case involving its men's basketball program. This show-cause requirement has been outstanding with respect to the university since it was imposed by the NCAA Council in August 1977. It called on the university "to show cause...why additional penalties should not be imposed upon the university if it does not take appropriate disciplinary and corrective action with regard to (its men's head basketball coach)." The committee's July 19, 1990, infractions report described the history of this proceeding and the litigation over it. (Note: That report was published in the August 1, 1990, issue of *The NCAA News*.)

Because of litigation by the university's head men's basketball coach, which blocked action by the university to implement the 1977 show-cause requirement, the ability of the NCAA to enforce this penalty against the university was suspended by court order until March 26, 1990. To obtain the ability to enforce its penalty, the NCAA was required to engage in litigation with the university and the head coach, which eventually led to the Association presenting the question of its legal authority to act in this matter before the United States Supreme Court. On December 12, 1988, the United States Supreme Court sustained the position of the NCAA and reversed the judgment of the Nevada Supreme Court, which had upheld an injunction by the head coach against the NCAA. [*NCAA v. Tarkanian*, 102 L Ed 2d 469 (U.S. 1988)]. Following this ruling by the United States Supreme Court, some 15 months were occupied with further legal proceedings (over the Supreme Court's decision) in the Nevada state courts before the court order against the NCAA was removed. During this time, the university's men's basketball team appeared twice in the NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament. On March 26, 1990, the Nevada district court entered an order that stated: "All injunctions previously entered against the NCAA shall be and are vacated...."

As soon as the court dissolved the injunction against the NCAA and the Association became free to consider what action would be appropriate on the outstanding show-cause order against the university, the Committee on Infractions notified the university to appear at its next scheduled meeting. This hearing, at which the university's president, legal counsel, head coach and his personal legal counsel were present, resulted in the committee issuing a report July 19, 1990, which concluded: "It is the committee's view that the university has not shown cause why events since the 1977 action of the NCAA Council upholding the penalties in the university's case have made it inappropriate for the Association to impose an additional penalty on the institution in lieu of that originally contemplated by the show-cause provision." The committee then de-

termined that the university's men's basketball team would not be eligible to participate in postseason competition for the 1990-91 academic year. In adopting this penalty, the committee made clear its sanction only ran against the institution and that it did not intend for the university to take any action against the university's head men's basketball coach.

Although the decision of the United States Supreme Court led to the removal March 26, 1990, of all injunctions entered against the NCAA that restricted the NCAA from enforcing its findings and penalties in the university's infractions case (Case No. 443) and, thus, authorized the NCAA to proceed to enforce the show-cause requirement in this case against both the university and its head men's basketball coach, the committee was aware that the court order obtained by the head coach against the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, remained in effect. Because of this constraint on the university, the committee made clear in its July 19, 1990, report that it would not: (a) take any action with respect to the show-cause provision that would require the institution to affect its relationship with its head men's basketball coach; (b) take any action that would place either the NCAA or the university in conflict with any court order, or (c) take any action that could raise claims of such a conflict resulting in further litigation over the scope of the NCAA enforcement program.

At the same time, the committee also made clear to the university that the decision by the United States Supreme Court in this case entitled the Association to hold the university to its obligations of membership in the NCAA. As the United States Supreme Court specifically stated in its decision, there were and continue to be options available to the university in responding to the show-cause requirement that permit the university to satisfy its obligations of membership without taking corrective or disciplinary action against its head coach that would be incompatible with the outstanding court order against the university. When the university failed to take any action in response to the show-cause requirement, except to argue that there should be no penalty whatsoever, the committee determined that an institutional penalty prohibiting postseason participation was appropriate.

Upon receipt of the committee's report, the university requested another appearance before the committee to present newly discovered information that the university believed should be taken into consideration. That request is the subject of this report.

The committee agreed to hear the university at a meeting specially scheduled for that purpose October 28, 1990, with the understanding that the committee then would determine whether the university had provided "newly discovered information" within the meaning of the procedures that apply to the enforcement process (see NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.8). The purpose of the appearance was neither to reconsider the committee's July 19, 1990, conclusion that the university had failed to satisfy the show-cause requirement nor to reconsider the appropriateness of the sanction adopted by the committee. The second hearing was confined to the presentation of new information that the university believed was relevant in considering alternatives to the penalty the committee had imposed. It also was understood

that the ability of the university to appeal from the committee's July 19, 1990, report would not be affected by this appearance.

On October 28, 1990, the committee met with the university's president, legal counsel, head men's basketball coach and his personal legal counsel to hear the new information. The university advised the committee that, while it made no judgments as to the merits of any possible legal actions, it was seriously concerned about threats of litigation made against it by some of the student-athletes on its men's basketball team and about warnings of possible further litigation by its head men's basketball coach. The university also indicated that the NCAA could be a target of litigation by these parties, which might involve actions for monetary damages as well as other relief, enabling the basketball team to participate in the 1991 NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament notwithstanding the action taken by the committee. If such litigation occurred, a considerable time might be required to finally resolve the issues presented. During this period, the basketball team might well be able to avoid the effect of the penalty the committee had imposed and compete in the 1991 tournament.

Most significantly, the university also stated that, for the first time, it was in a position to advise the committee that it could take certain actions affecting its head men's basketball coach because of the coach's agreement to them. Further, if the committee were to adopt one of the alternatives proposed by the university, the coach would forbear from any further litigation against the university and the NCAA and its agents. The coach, who was present with personal legal counsel, told the committee he agreed with the representations by the university that the proposed alternatives were acceptable to him and, if adopted, would be the basis for bringing the litigation in this case to a close.

The university proposed that the committee accept any one of four alternatives in satisfaction of the show-cause requirement. There is one common feature to each alternative. Whatever one might be adopted, the university would be free to participate in the 1991 NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament. In the university's view, each of the proposals would eliminate any possible legal claims by the university's student-athletes or head men's basketball coach for actions taken by the NCAA in this case, whatever the merits might be of such claims. The four alternatives offered by the university were:

1. The university's men's basketball team will not be permitted to compete in the 1992 Division I men's basketball tournament.
2. The head men's basketball coach will be suspended from coaching in the 1991 and 1992 Division I tournaments.
3. The head men's basketball coach will be suspended from coaching in the 1991 tournament. Further, the head coach will forfeit his right to receive income from the university's share of tournament proceeds, despite his contractual right thereto. In addition, the head coach will be suspended from all recruiting activities for one year; the basketball program will be limited to 15 official paid visits for the 1991-92 academic year, and the basketball program will undergo supervised monitoring by the Association each six months for a period of two years.
4. Grants-in-aid will be reduced from 15 to 13 for the 1991-92 academic year; official paid visits will be reduced from 18 to nine for the 1991-92 academic year; no off-campus recruiting will be permitted by any basketball staff member for one year, and no network television appearances will be permitted by the men's basketball team for the 1991-92 academic year.

Although the university's submission of alternatives was limited to those set forth above, the university agreed that if the committee believed any one or more of them would be acceptable to the committee with modification of the terms proposed, the committee should indicate the terms of an alternative that would be acceptable to the committee.

In the interests of trying to facilitate a resolution of the lengthy dispute over the implementation of the show-cause requirement, the committee concluded that it was appropriate to consider the university's presentation as new information relevant to the show-cause determination. Although it was not clear to the committee why the proposed alternatives could not have been crafted by the university and its head coach prior to the initial appearance of these parties before the committee in June 1990, the committee believed it was in the best interests of the Association and the parties to consider them if this would advance the process of resolving these long-standing issues.

It is not the role of the Committee on Infractions to evaluate the credibility of legal threats against either the Association or the University of Nevada, Las Vegas. The Committee on Infractions is not legal counsel for the Association. The Association's charge to the committee is to follow the procedures and policies of the NCAA enforcement program as fairly and as wisely as possible. The committee has tried to do this in these proceedings.

The responsibility on behalf of the Association for responding to legal challenges to the Association's policies and procedures or to actions taken pursuant to them by the Committee on Infractions rests with the officers and governing bodies of the Association. If there are parties who have complaints of injury because of such Association policies, procedures or actions, those complaints need to be addressed to the proper officers of the Association.

So far as the Committee on Infractions is concerned, the committee has no reason to believe that any action by the committee with respect to the show-cause requirement in this matter has given any party a valid claim against the Association for legal injury. In the committee's view, it is acting in good faith in dealing with the issues before it in this matter in following, as the committee has, the established procedures of the Association for considering the show-cause requirement against the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, in the same manner that it would for any member institution that becomes subject to a similar requirement. The normal appeal channels to the NCAA Council are available to the university if it believes the committee action has been inappropriate or contrary to the NCAA constitution and bylaws.

Much has been said in this case of the circumstance that the postseason prohibition will limit possible competitive opportunities for a basketball program composed of young men who were not enrolled at the university when the violations occurred. There are several considerations that led the committee to continue to believe the postseason

sanction is appropriate, nevertheless. The lengthy delay in carrying out the terms of the show-cause requirement was occasioned by the litigation on the part of the university's head coach, which ultimately was unsuccessful in restraining the NCAA from implementing this penalty. Moreover, during the course of this litigation, there was widespread publicity of the NCAA's position that it had the authority to act to enforce the show-cause requirement, as well as widespread publicity of the decision of the United States Supreme Court upholding the NCAA's authority.

In many infractions cases, it is an unfortunate fact that the existence of NCAA violations cannot be established until several years after their occurrence. This makes it inescapable that sanctions often will affect those who were not involved in the violations—both student-athletes and coaching staff members. Very often, there is far less reason for the uninvolved student-athletes and staff to have notice of the possibility of sanctions against the university's sports programs than existed for the student-athletes and staff in this case. This is among the reasons why the enforcement policies give substantial credit in infractions cases to institutions that promptly self-report violations and take effective institutional action to correct violations. Also, the committee noted that it was the inadequacy of the university's response to the show-cause requirement at the June 23, 1990, hearing that prompted the committee's adoption of the postseason sanction. The university had the opportunity at that hearing to respond in a meaningful way in a manner consistent with its obligations to its head coach under the outstanding court order against it, but the university failed to do so.

In considering the university's proposals, the committee has taken into account the various factors identified in its July 19, 1990, report as the basis for the 1990-91 postseason sanction. The committee also has weighed the circumstances that acceptance of any of the university's proposals would permit the university to shift the impact of the sanction to a later time and give the university's men's basketball team an opportunity to compete in the 1991 NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament. Also, it is relevant that the university in its initial appearance before the committee June 23, 1990, took the position that no action should be taken with respect to the show-cause requirement. The proposals now being proffered by the university and its head coach came only after the university was advised that a significant sanction against it had been adopted. Had the institution proposed at the June hearing the alternatives that it put forward in the most recent (October 28) hearing, the committee would have considered them and possibly have adopted penalties in the July 1990 committee report that would have been similar to the ones the committee has adopted in this report.

In the committee's view, there are two alternatives that build on the measures proposed by the university that the committee regards as appropriate alternatives to the postseason sanction. The first alternative is:

- The university will suspend its head men's basketball coach from engaging in any coaching activities (including participation in or attendance at formal or informal strategy or planning sessions, practices,

See NCAA, page 11

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Catherine A. Tisinger resigned as president at North Adams State, effective June 30, 1991. She is a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission... **Milton G. Bassin** announced his retirement as president of York (New York), effective in June 1991... **James E. Walker** selected as president at Middle Tennessee State, effective February 1, 1991. He is vice-president for academic affairs and provost at Northern Colorado.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Tom Virgets resigned after two years at West Georgia to become the trainer for heavyweight boxer Tommy Morrison and to serve as vice-president of Ringside Products, a worldwide distributor of boxing equipment... **Darlene Bailey** resigned at Eastern Washington, effective January 14. Bailey, who had been in the post since July, said she plans to pursue other professional opportunities.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

John Montgomery appointed associate AD for public affairs at North Carolina-Greensboro, where he also will be director of the Spartan Excellence Fund, the school's athletics fund-raising organization. He previously was fund-raising director at Radford, where he also has served as marketing director, and is a former sports information assistant at Western Illinois... **Indiana State's Bill Goldring** named assistant AD for business at Iowa State. Goldring also served as sports information and promotions director and assistant AD at Indiana State before becoming associate AD last year.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Chuck Kimmel promoted at Austin Peay State, where he has been trainer for the past 10 years. He will continue to supervise training activities while overseeing academic services.

COACHES

Men's basketball assistant—**Steve Cunningham** appointed at Long Island-C. W. Post after serving as head boys' coach for eight seasons at St. Joseph By-the-Sea High School on Staten Island, New York. Cunningham, who played from 1978 to 1980 at Staten Island, replaces **Steve DeMeo**, who was named head men's coach at Bronx Community College.

Men's and women's cross country—**Alonzo Ruffin** promoted from assistant



John Montgomery
named associate AD
at N.C.-Greensboro



Northern Arizona
football aide **Karl**
Dorrell promoted

to interim head cross country and track and field coach at New Orleans. He replaces **Ian Wilkinson**, who resigned during his third year at the school to enter private business.

Football—**Forrest Gregg** stepped down after two seasons at Southern Methodist, where he will continue to serve as athletics director. His Mustang teams compiled a 3-19 record after resuming intercollegiate play in 1989... **Dave Kragthorpe** resigned after six seasons at Oregon State, where his teams were 17-48-2, including a 1-10 mark this year. Before moving to Oregon State, Kragthorpe coached Idaho to a Division I-AA title in 1981... **Joe Purzycki** stepped down at James Madison, where he will be reassigned to other duties until his contract expires in January 1992. Purzycki coached his teams to a 34-30-2 mark through six seasons, including a 5-6 record this year. His career 55-51-3 record includes four years at Delaware State... **Jim Wacker** received a contract extension through the 1992 season at Texas Christian, where his eight-year record is 33-54-2... **Rockey Felker** resigned at Mississippi State, where his teams compiled a 21-34 record through five seasons. Felker was an assistant at Texas Tech, Memphis State and Alabama before taking the Mississippi State post... **Joe Krivak** given a new four-year contract at Maryland, where this year's team received an invitation to play in the Independence Bowl after finishing the regular season with a 6-5 mark... **Jack Bicknell** dismissed after 10 years at Boston College. Bicknell, who led the Eagles to appearances in four bowl games, coached his teams to a 59-55-1 mark, including a 4-7 record this year. His 77-90-2 career mark includes a five-year stint at Maine... **Southern Mississippi's Curley Hallman** selected at Louisiana State.

Through three seasons at Southern Mississippi, Hallman has coached the Golden Eagles to a 23-11 mark, including an 8-3 record and All-American Bowl invitation this year. He also has been an aide on the staffs at Alabama, Texas A&M, Clemson and Memphis State... **Bill Maxwell** hired at Hobart after 10 years as an aide at Syracuse, where he served as quarterbacks coach. Maxwell, who also has been on the staff at Massachusetts, replaces **Dick Taylor**, who resigned after coaching Hobart to a 5-36 record through four seasons... **Mike Foley** received a new multiyear contract at Colgate, where he has been head coach for three seasons. This year's Colgate team compiled a 7-4 record... **Fred Akers** resigned after four years at Purdue, where his teams compiled a 12-31-1 record. He leaves with a career mark of 108-75-3, including a two-year stint at Wyoming and 10 seasons at Texas.

Football assistants—**Karl Dorrell** promoted from receivers coach to offensive coordinator at Northern Arizona. The former UCLA receiver also has been on the staff at Central Florida.

Men's and women's track and field—**Alonzo Ruffin** promoted from assistant to interim head coach at New Orleans, where he also will be cross country coach. He replaces **Ian Wilkinson**, who resigned during his third year at the school to enter private business.

STAFF

Business manager—**Jim Overturf** announced his retirement at Iowa State, effective in January. Overturf has directed the Cyclone business office for 24 years.

Fund-raising director—**Radford's John Montgomery** appointed associate athletics director for public affairs and director of the Spartan Excellence Fund

at North Carolina-Greensboro.

Ticket manager—**Ruth Matous** hired at Austin Peay State after serving in posts at various hotels. She replaces **Janie Simpson**.

Trainer—Austin Peay State's **Chuck Kimmel** promoted to assistant athletics director at the school.

CONFERENCES

Brook Merrow named staff associate at the North Atlantic Conference. She is a former women's sports information director at New Hampshire who more recently has worked in public relations.

NOTABLES

Gene Keady, head men's basketball coach at Purdue, selected as head coach for the U.S. men's basketball team at the 1991 Pan American Games, subject to approval by the U.S. Olympic Committee... **P. J. Carlesimo**, head men's basketball coach at Seton Hall, appointed head coach of the U.S. men's basketball team at the 1991 World University Games, subject to approval by the U.S. Olympic Committee... **Lynn Stockman Imergoot**, assistant athletics director at Washington (Missouri), selected to receive the 1990 Scholar Award from the Missouri Association for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance.

CORRECTION

Due to incorrect information received by The NCAA News, a story in the November 12 issue erroneously reported the numbers of wrestlers who will qualify for the 1991 Division III Wrestling Championships from the Midwest and West regional qualifying tournaments. Twenty-one wrestlers will qualify from the West regional and 14 will qualify from the Midwest regional.

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—**Emory and Henry College:** Steven L. Hopp (F)—703/944-3121; **Lafayette College:** New telephone number for (SWA) is 215/250-5475; **Louisiana Tech University:** Jerry Stovall (AD); **St. Louis University:** Michael J. Ross (F)—314/658-2292, new telephone number for (AD) is 314/658-3177.

Conferences—**Big Eight Conference:** New zip code is 64105-1755.

Affiliated—**National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Women):** Robert Dillard (P), Auburn University, Auburn, Ala. 36831-0351—205/844-9750. **Yvonne "Sam" Sandmire** (Sec.), Boise

State University, Boise, Idaho 83725—208/385-1657.

POLLS

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The Recreones top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 21, with points (this repeats a poll that was labeled incorrectly in the November 27 issue of The NCAA News):

1. Texas, 217; 2. Southern California, 211; 3. Stanford, 190; 4. Michigan, 183; 5. Tennessee, 167; 6. Florida, 165; 7. Arizona State, 144; 8. UCLA, 142; 9. California, 136; 10. Iowa, 106; 11. Alabama, 105; 12. Southern Methodist, 92; 13. Arizona, 89; 14. Nebraska, 74; 15. Princeton, 67; 16. Southern Illinois, 37; 17. Michigan State, 34; 18. Texas A&M, 28; 19. Virginia, 21; 20. Florida State, 16.

Division I Women's Swimming and Diving

The Shaker Performance top 25 NCAA Division I women's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 27, with points:

1. Texas, 396; 2. Stanford, 384; 3. California, 352; 4. UCLA, 321; 5. Southern California, 313; 6. Florida, 301; 7. Georgia, 274; 8. Michigan, 250; 9. Tennessee, 212; 10. North Carolina, 203; 11. Arkansas, 181; 12. Southern Methodist, 163; 13. Virginia, 148; 14. Alabama, 147; 15. Arizona State, 128; 16. Clemson, 68; 17. Penn State, 44; 18. Kansas, 42; 19. (tie) Iowa and Nebraska, 37; 21. Minnesota, 32; 22. Arizona, 24; 23. Ohio, 19; 24. Princeton, 12; 25. Brigham Young, 6.

Division II Men's Swimming and Diving

The top 10 NCAA Division II men's swimming and diving teams as listed by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 27:

1. Cal State Bakersfield, 2. Oakland, 3. Shippensburg, 4. UC Davis, 5. Cal State Chico, 6. Clarion, 7. Buffalo, 8. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 9. North Dakota, 10. Tampa.

Job service set

The United States Olympic Committee has reached an agreement with **Adia Personnel Services**, under which Adia will provide a national network of temporary and full-time placement services for Olympic hopefuls. The purpose of the agreement is to help Olympic athletes and potential athletes get paying jobs while training, the Associated Press reported.

NCAA

Continued from page 10
(or competition) following the 1990-91 regular season, and

• The University of Nevada, Las Vegas, men's basketball team will not participate in any postseason competition following the 1991-92 regular season, including the NCAA Division men's basketball tournament.

Although this alternative varies from those proposed by the university and its head coach, the committee believes it represents actions that are closer to what is called for under the show-cause requirement while still preserving essential elements of the university's and coach's proposals.

In responding in this manner to the invitation of the university and its head coach, the committee reiterates that it is suggesting action by the university that would affect the university's head men's basketball coach only because the university and the head coach have petitioned the committee to formulate such an alternative. But for this request, the committee would not have suggested any sanction that involved action with respect to the head coach. Accordingly, the committee is unwilling to impose this alternative measure without the voluntary acceptance of this alternative by the head coach after opportunity for further consultation with his personal legal counsel. To assure the

NCAA that there is no question as to the legal effectiveness of the head coach's acceptance of this approach, there must be an appropriate release of legal claims against the Association, which is satisfactory to legal counsel for the NCAA, from the head coach and from such other parties as counsel for the NCAA may deem necessary.

The second alternative is:

• The university's men's basketball team shall not appear on live television (as defined in NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.5.2) during the 1991-92 regular season, and

• The University of Nevada, Las Vegas, men's basketball team will not participate in any postseason competition following the 1991-92 regular season, including the NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament.

In making this second alternative available, the committee also has combined several elements of proposals made by the university. This second alternative gives the university the opportunity to adopt as its response to the show-cause requirement a penalty that is entirely institutional in its impact and that the university can implement without affecting its relationship with its head men's basketball coach or involve the university in action that might be argued to be inconsistent with the court order against the university. As the university itself said to the committee, "A 1992

penalty affords, to any student-athlete wishing to transfer, a reasonable opportunity to avoid the impact of the penalty...."

This second alternative combines a prohibition on live-television appearances with the prohibition of postseason participation because the university would obtain significant relief from the original penalty barring the university's men's basketball team from participating in the 1991 NCAA Division I men's basketball tournament.

The committee emphasizes that it is making these two alternatives available to the university because it believes it is in the best interest of all concerned for this lengthy dispute to end, and either one of these alternatives (if the university continues to decline to accept the committee's original action) offers the university a fair and reasonable way of ending this dispute.

The penalty in this matter is one imposed under the Association's show-cause procedures. These procedures are designed to give an institution an opportunity to make a showing to the committee of what it regards as an appropriate penalty under the circumstances. Because these show-cause procedures apply in this case, the committee believes it may exercise discretion to take into account the great interest in resolving this case in fashioning a penalty that includes alternatives based on proposals made by the

university. The situation in the present matter is not like the normal infractions case where the committee establishes a particular penalty for institutional violations when there is no opportunity given for the institution to show cause why the penalty is or is not appropriate. The committee is aware that the university had a prior opportunity in its June 1990 hearing before the committee to make such a showing. Ordinarily, one such hearing should be a sufficient opportunity for the university to show cause to the committee. Because of the peculiar nature of this case and the interest in making available an avenue for the university to bring this dispute to a close, the committee has sought to give the university and its head basketball coach every opportunity to accomplish this objective. Thus, the committee has entertained the request that the university has made to fashion alternatives to the penalty contained in the July 1990 committee report.

If the university decides that one of the two alternatives described above is acceptable, the university shall so notify the committee within 15 days from its receipt of this report. If the university adopts the first alternative, its notice also shall include a showing that the conditions described in this report with respect to the need for approval by legal counsel for the NCAA have been satisfied. If the university is

unable to notify the committee that either alternative has been accepted (and the relevant conditions satisfied), the committee's original action of July 19, 1990, remains in effect, and the appeal taken by the university will go forward.

The committee also notes that the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.8.2 continue to apply to this case. Under this bylaw, "should any portion of the penalty in the case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalty shall be reconsidered by the NCAA. In such cases, any extension or adjustment of a penalty shall be proposed by the Committee on Infractions after notice to the institution and hearing; and any such action by the committee shall be subject to appeal."

NCAA COMMITTEE ON INFRACTIONS

[Editor's note: United Press International and the Associated Press reported shortly after the November 29 press conference at the Association's national office announcing this report that University of Nevada, Las Vegas, officials had announced their intention to accept the second alternative outlined above (i.e., the Nevada-Las Vegas men's basketball team will not appear on live television during the 1991-92 regular season, and the team will conclude its 1991-92 season with the playing of its last regular-season game).]

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Promotional activities

1. **Conference promotional activities.** Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 12.5.1.1 and a previous Council interpretation (reference: Item No. 10-b of the minutes of the Council's April 23, 1990, meeting), which precludes a member conference (as distinguished from a member institution) from selling or distributing items that feature the names or pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility without jeopardizing those student-athletes' eligibility for intercollegiate athletics competition; determined that this interpretation was not intended to preclude conferences from continuing to sell or distribute media guides and/or highlight films with the names or pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility; however, it would not be permissible for conferences to sell or distribute other conference-produced products that include the names and pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility.

Extra benefits

2. **Use of coach's washer and dryer.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 16.10.2.7 (reimbursement of coaching staff member), 16.12.1.1 and 16.12.2.1 (extra-benefit rule) and determined that it would not be permissible for student-athletes to utilize a coach's washer or dryer when the institution's regular laundry facility is inaccessible, regardless of whether an arrangement is made for the students to reimburse the coach for the use of such appliances, unless the same benefit is available to all students at the institution.

Permissible expenses/practice and competition

3. **Transportation expenses to practice and competition.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 16.8.1.1 and 16.8.1.2 (expenses for practice and competition) and determined that a member institution may not provide transportation (e.g., shuttle, van) to on-campus practice sites for student-athletes who reside on or off campus, except in unusual situations involving danger, inclement weather or other similar extenuating circumstances; noted that it would remain permissible to transport student-athletes from a central on-campus site (e.g., the locker room) to on- or off-campus practice sites; in a related matter, determined that a member institution may reimburse a student-athlete at the permissible mileage rate if the student-athlete provides his or her own transportation to an off-campus site at which the institution's competition is being conducted, but may not reimburse the student-athlete if the individual provides his or her own transportation to attend practice at an on- or off-campus site; determined that

such reimbursement for expenses incurred in driving to an institution's off-campus competition would not be permissible if the parents (or other relatives or friends) accompany the student-athlete to the competition site.

Transfer eligibility

4. **Return to original institution after participation in preseason conditioning activities (Divisions I and II).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.6.5.3.8 (return to original institution without participation) and 17.3.2.1.1 (permissible preseason condi-



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tioning activities) in reference to a student-athlete who attended a member institution for two years, then participated in preseason basketball team conditioning activities (supervised by a coaching staff member in accordance with 17.3.2.1.1) at a second institution, and subsequently returned to the first institution; determined that the student-athlete would not qualify for an exception to the transfer rule under 14.6.5.3.8, inasmuch as such an individual would be considered to have participated in practice activities at the second institution.

Satisfactory progress

5. **Credit hours earned at another institution prior to initial enrollment (Divisions I and II).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.5.3.10 and determined that there is no authority to grant an exception to allow credit hours earned at another collegiate institution (prior to initial enrollment at the certifying institution) to be utilized to satisfy the minimum academic progress requirements at the certifying institution; noted this principle would apply to courses taken at the first institution for the purpose of gaining an exemption from the TASP requirements (academic skill tests required in the state of Texas to enroll at the collegiate level).

Out-of-season practice/outside teams

6. **Participation on outside teams during the summer (Divisions I and II).** Reviewed current Divisions I and II regulations in Bylaw 17 that place limitations (in team sports) on the number of student-athletes who may participate on an outside team outside the academic year without such participation constituting out-of-season practice; determined that the current regulation would remain in effect in team sports if 1991 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 38-M is adopted by the membership; further, that if

Proposal No. 38-M is adopted to preclude summer participation in all sports (including individual sports), it would be appropriate to apply (consistent with the provision of 17.23.2) limitations in individual sports on the number of student-athletes from the same institution who may participate on outside teams; finally, determined that current provisions regarding student-athletes participating on outside teams during the academic year in the sports of baseball, softball and water polo would be applicable in the summer; thus, if Proposal No. 38-M is adopted, the following limitations governing the number of student-athletes from the same institution who may participate on an outside team would be applicable in Division I sports:

baseball 4, basketball 1 (in sanctioned summer league), cross country 2, fencing 4, field hockey 5, football 1, golf 2, gymnastics 2, ice hockey no limits, lacrosse 5, rifle 2, skiing 4, soccer 6, softball 4, swimming and diving 5, tennis 2, track and field 7, volleyball 2, water polo 4, and wrestling 5. [NOTE: Inasmuch as Division II regulations (in sports other than basketball, football and soccer) currently place no limits outside the institution's playing season on the number of student-athletes who may participate on an outside team, the adoption of Proposal No. 38-M would not place limitations (other than on the sports of basketball, football and soccer as specified above) on the number of student-athletes

who may participate on the same outside team during the summer.]

"4-2-4" transfer

7. **Transfer to certifying institution prior to completion of two-year college requirements (Divisions I and II).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.6.6 ("4-2-4" transfer) and 14.6.6.2 (transfer prior to completion of requirements) and determined that there is no authority to permit a student-athlete to utilize a test taken subsequent to enrollment at the certifying institution to earn credit hours necessary to satisfy the graduation requirement (i.e., graduation from the two-year college) set forth in 14.6.6-(a); therefore, under these circumstances, the student-athlete would be subject to the one-year residence requirement.



Tom Riggs photo

Running up front

Simpson's Sarah Cross (No. 51, right) led this group of runners November 17 at Grinnell College during the Division III Women's Cross Country Championships. Other runners include Fredonia State's Jennifer McNerney (No. 108), Jean Olds of Brandeis (No. 100) and Gwen Young of Smith (No. 99). Cross finished third in the race.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Tentative conference schedule

1. Confirmed the following dates for conducting Interpretations Committee conference calls: November 15 and 29. Conferences will begin at 9 a.m. Central time.

Amateurism/professionalism

2. **Donations to collegiate teams based on place finish in tournament.** Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 12.6.2 (financial donations from nonprofessional sports organizations) and determined that a member institution may not accept funds based on its team's place finish in a particular tournament, unless the tournament conducts progressive tiers or levels of competition and the amount of compensation is the same for each institution reaching a specific tier or level; recommended that this issue be referred to the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism for additional review.

Advertising/endorsements

3. **Student-athlete's life story in a commercial film.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 12.5.2 and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 5 of the minutes of the committee's July 19, 1990, conference) and affirmed that a student-athlete may not give permission to a company to make a commercial film about the student-athlete's life without jeopardizing the student-athlete's remaining eligibility for intercollegiate athletics, even if the student-athlete does not appear in or promote the film and the student-athlete (or the student-athlete's family) receives no compensation for the film; noted that in accordance with Bylaw 12.5.2.2 and a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 3 of the minutes of the committee's October 26, 1989, conference), a student-athlete's eligibility would not be jeopardized under these circumstances if the student-athlete (or the institution acting on behalf of the student-athlete) takes steps to attempt to stop such an activity (e.g., a cease-and-desist request).

Soccer/contest limitations

4. **Counting scrimmages or exhibition games in won-lost record.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 17.14.4.1.1 and determined that a member institution may play its three permissible soccer scrimmages or exhibition games (without counting the competition toward the institution's won-lost record) at any time during the institution's regular playing season; recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee revise the title and clarify the language in Bylaw 17.14.4.1.1 in accordance with this



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interpretation.

Complimentary admissions/offers and inducements

5. **Arranging additional admissions/tickets for prospective student-athlete to purchase at face value to attend regular-season contests.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.7.5.2. (complimentary admissions on official visit), 13.8.2.1 (complimentary admissions on unofficial visit), 13.9.1 (complimentary admissions to high school, preparatory school or two-year college coaches), and 13.2.1 (offers and inducements), to the following situations:

a. **Official visit.** Determined it would be permissible for an institution to reserve additional admissions to be purchased at face value only by immediate family members accompanying a prospect to attend one of the institution's regular-season home contests during an official visit. The committee noted that such additional admissions, purchased at face value, may be located together with the complimentary admissions seats being provided to the prospect.

b. **Unofficial visit.** Determined it would

not be permissible for an institution to reserve additional admissions to be purchased at face value by a prospect (or individuals accompanying a prospect) on an unofficial visit; noted that the prospect could purchase additional tickets only in the same manner as any other member of the general public.

c. **Away-from-home contests.** Determined that it would not be permissible for an institution to reserve additional admissions to be purchased at face value by a prospect (or individuals accompanying a prospect) to attend one of the institution's regular-season, away-from-home contests; noted that the prospect could purchase additional tickets only in the same manner as any other member of the general public.

d. **High school, college preparatory school and two-year college coaches.** Determined that it would not be permissible for an institution to reserve additional admissions to be purchased at face value by high school, college preparatory school and two-year college coaches (or individuals accompanying a high school, college preparatory school or two-year college coach) to attend one of the institution's regular-season, home contests or to attend one of the institution's regular-season, away-from-home contests; noted that a high school, college preparatory school or two-year college coach could purchase additional tickets only in the same manner as any other member of the general public.

Recommended that this interpretation be reviewed by the NCAA Recruiting Committee.

Complimentary admissions/offers and inducements

6. **Arranging admissions/tickets for purchase at face value to attend NCAA championship or postseason football contest.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.2.1 (offers and inducements) and 13.7.5.2.2 (complimentary admissions to NCAA championships, postseason football games) and confirmed that a member institution may

not reserve tickets to be purchased by a prospective student-athlete (or a high school, preparatory school or two-year college coach) from the allotment that has been provided to the institution for an NCAA championship (all rounds) or a postseason football game in which the institution is a participant, inasmuch as such an arrangement would constitute a benefit not expressly authorized by NCAA legislation; noted that the prospect (or the high school, preparatory school or two-year college coach) may purchase these tickets only in the same manner as any other member of the general public.

Precollege expenses

7. **Community fund-raising for high-school athletics program.** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 13.16.1 (precollege expense) and confirmed that it would not be permissible for an institution to provide funding, directly or through paid advertisements, to benefit a high school athletics program; in a related matter, determined that a representative of an institution's athletics interests may provide funding to benefit a high school athletics program located in the community in which the athletics representative resides, provided: (a) the representative acts independently of the member institution; (b) the funds are distributed through channels established by the community, and (c) the funds are not earmarked directly for a specific prospective student-athlete.

Initial eligibility

8. **Summer course subsequent to student's eighth semester (Division I).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 14.3.1.1.1.1-(a) (core-curriculum time limitation) and determined that there is no authority for a Division I member institution to utilize a summer course taken by a prospect subsequent to the completion of the student's eighth semester and preceding the student's initial full-time collegiate enrollment during the succeeding fall term to satisfy the initial-eligibility, core-curriculum requirements.

Transfer

9. **Waiver of residence requirement (Division I).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.6.2 (definition of transfer), 14.6.4.1.2 (junior college transfer regulations - nonqualifier) and 14.9.2.2-(b) (waiver of residence requirement due to involvement in violation of transfer eligibility requirements) and determined that a nonqualifier who transferred from a two-year college and satisfied the two-year college transfer regulations set forth in Bylaw 14.6.4.1.2 prior to physical attendance at the certifying institution was eligible for practice, competition and financial aid, noting that although the student-athlete had been registered as a regular full-time student prior to satisfying the provisions of Bylaw 14.6.4.1.2, the individual did not actually arrive on campus until after completing the applicable requirements; thus, no violation occurred and the student-athlete could not utilize the waiver provisions of Bylaw 14.9.2.2-(b) to avoid serving a one-year residence requirement upon transfer to a second four-year member institution.

Membership/minimum-contest requirement

10. **Counting regional cross country qualifying meets in satisfying minimum-contest requirement (Division I).** Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 20.9.3.3 (minimum contests and participants requirements for sports sponsorship) and a previous Council decision (reference: Item No. 1 of the minutes of the Council's January 4, 1980, meeting) and determined that an institution may count participation in a Division I regional cross country meet in meeting the minimum-contest requirement, provided the institution meets the minimum-participants requirement (i.e., five participants), inasmuch as the regional qualifying meet is open to any eligible institution in the region and no qualifying standards exist for participation in the meet.

Football gets reprieve at Towson State

Armed with a detailed plan for fund-raising and promotion, Towson State University plans to keep its football program despite an earlier decision by the school's athletics council to suspend football next season because of an expected budget deficit of \$257,000.

"It (the plan) looks feasible. It has some merit. It's not short term; it's long term," said John Connolly, an English professor and chair of the council.

"We must really commit ourselves to this plan," Connolly told *The Washington Post*.

Under the plan, an alumni group and the school's booster club would fund 20 football grants-in-aid annually, starting in 1994. The marketing plan would use campus resources, including students, to provide advertising and media services the program can't afford.

The current deficit would be paid off over five years by means of modest increases in the student athletics fee, Connolly said.

The department of athletics will continue to budget \$338,000 for football grants. Next year, that amount will cover 43 grants. That will drop to 37 by 1994, but the 20 scholarships to be funded by the alumni and boosters will give the program 57.

Towson State raised \$100,000 when it moved to Division I-AA five years ago, but fund-raising dropped to \$20,000 the next year and has remained at that level.

Planning for tournament continues

The Division I Men's Basketball Committee continued to finalize details regarding the 1991 championship. During a November 26-28 meeting in Minneapolis.

Representatives of CBS Sports met with the committee to discuss starting times and on-air talent for 1991 championship games. This year is the first in which CBS will televise all games.

Some procedures regarding post-game interviews were changed. The losing team will be given a 15-minute cooling-off period before coaches and student-athletes are required to arrive in the interview room. A minimum of two student-athletes must go to the interview room. The head coach will make an opening statement, and questions then will be directed to the student-athletes. Prior to the coach answering questions, the student-athletes will be excused.

The committee reviewed the Rating Percentage Index and reaffirmed its policy of rewarding teams that play all Division I opponents.

Directors of athletics at institutions that sponsor Division I men's basketball will receive a mailing in the near future from the committee that will include an application for two tickets each to the 1991 Final Four.

Awards for teams participating in the Final Four will be sent to campuses. In the past, awards were presented after the championship game. Players still will be introduced after the game.

The committee voted to hold its tournament-host seminars in Kansas City, Missouri, in August rather than at the conclusion of its July meeting.



Denise MacDonald photo

Something special

A contestant in the Special Olympics games held recently at Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, Rochelle Minemann of Baldwin, Illinois, enjoys taking a swing at the ball with

encouragement from Buddy Johnson, pushing the wheelchair, and David Boyer, a member of the men's varsity soccer team

All-woman SEC crew officiates men's game

The pregame jitters were more noticeable this time, but June Courteau, Patty Broderick and Dee Kantner put them aside to become the first all-woman crew to officiate a Division I men's college basketball game. The Southeastern Conference officials called the Louisiana State-

Newcastle (Australia) exhibition contest November 16 in Baton Rouge.

"Sure I was nervous," said Courteau. "But I'm a little nervous before any game. It was just more of a positive energy because we knew we were doing something a little different here tonight."

"There was a little added nervousness because this was a new horizon," said Broderick.

Each of the officials has international experience but spent time before the game reviewing the men's and women's rules differences. They were also forced to adjust to having an extra official on the floor, since women's college games use only two officials.

"The main preparation was reviewing the different rules," said Courteau. "Pregame was different because there were three of us."

"It was easier than a women's game because of three officials," said Kantner. "The angles were much better, and we didn't have to run the floor as much because of our positioning. It was as if we were already in position to make the call."

LSU coach Dale Brown came up

with the idea of having the women's crew call the game. And afterward, neither Brown nor Newcastle coach Ken Cole could find fault in the officiating.

"I thought it was a superbly refereed game overall, and I didn't treat them any differently," said Brown.

"We've played before a lot worse three-man groups in this country, I assure you," Cole added.

The coaches' compliments may be one thing, but the risk Brown took in calling on the officials may pay handsome dividends for women's officials everywhere.

"I think it looks very good for the future," said Courteau. "We have to thank the SEC and LSU for this opportunity. I don't know if it will be this season, but the 1990s are definitely the time we'll see it happen."



June Courteau and Louisiana State's Shaquille O'Neal

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Are the statements of division philosophy included in the NCAA Manual binding upon institutions seeking a particular division classification?

A No. As noted in NCAA Constitution 5.2.7, none of the statements of division philosophy is binding on member institutions, but each is intended to serve as a guide for the preparation of legislation by the division and for planning and implementation of programs by institutions and conferences.

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SEC divides into two divisions

The presidents of the 12 Southeastern Conference schools have voted to divide the SEC into two divisions, with each team playing eight league football games a year, officials announced November 29.

During a November 28 telephone conference, the presidents also approved a plan for a 16-game men's basketball schedule.

Division of the conference was made possible when the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and the University of South Carolina, Co-

lumbia, were tapped to become new members earlier this year.

SEC officials told the Associated Press that the University of Florida; the University of Georgia; the University of Kentucky; South Carolina; the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, and Vanderbilt University will be in one division, with the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Arkansas; Auburn University; Louisiana State University; the University of Mississippi, and Mississippi State University in the other.

The football schedule, expected to be in place for the 1992 season (when South Carolina and Arkansas officially join the league), will feature a championship game between the division winners.

Under a 5-2-1 format, each SEC team will play all five teams in its own division and two permanent opponents in the other division each season, then will rotate among the four other schools, playing one per season.

The nondivision permanent opponents: Florida (Auburn and

LSU), Georgia (Ole Miss and Auburn), Kentucky (LSU and Mississippi State), South Carolina (Mississippi State and Arkansas), Tennessee (Arkansas and Alabama), Vanderbilt (Alabama and Ole Miss), Alabama (Tennessee and Vanderbilt), Arkansas (South Carolina and Tennessee), Auburn (Georgia and Florida), LSU (Florida and Kentucky), Ole Miss (Vanderbilt and Georgia), and Mississippi State (Kentucky and South Carolina).

Under the plan, every SEC member will play every other member at least twice during an eight-year period. The order of non-division rotating opponents will be determined later.

The men's basketball schedule will include a double round-robin format within the divisions and a single game—three at home, three away—against each nondivision opponent.

League officials said an attempt will be made to put the basketball schedule into effect for the 1991-92 season. All 12 teams will take part in the season-ending tournament.

Errors noted in standards

The Division III Subcommittee of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee discovered errors recently in some of the qualifying standards for Division III men's and women's indoor and outdoor track as listed in the 1991 NCAA Track and Field/Cross Country Rules.

In indoor track, the manual time (MT) required for qualification for the women's 800-meter run should be 2:17.7. The fully automatic time (FAT) and the manual time for the 5,000-meter run should replace the 3,000-meter run. Those times should be 17:30.24 and 17:30.0, respectively.

In men's outdoor track and field, the correct times (FAT and MT) and distances (metric and imperial) follow the events listed: 400-meter relay (42.34, 42.0); 440-yard relay (42.54, 42.2); 1,600-meter relay (3:17.14, 3:16.9); mile relay (3:18.34, 3:18.1); long jump (7.12 meters, 23-4½); triple jump (14.40, 47-3); shot put (15.60, 51-2½); discus (47.60, 156-2) and javelin (58.84, 193-0).

In women's outdoor track and

field, the correct times (FAT and MT) and distances (metric and imperial) follow the events listed: 1,500-meter run (4:40.24, 4:40.0); high jump (1.66, 5-5¼); triple jump (11.20, 36-9), and shot put (12.85, 42-2).

MIAA will add women's golf in spring of '92

Women's golf will become a Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association sport, beginning in the spring of 1992, according to Commissioner Albert L. Deal.

The MIAA offers men's golf in the fall. None of the seven MIAA member colleges currently sponsors women's golf as an intercollegiate sport.

This addition will give the MIAA nine league-sponsored sports for women—cross country, soccer and volleyball in the fall, basketball and swimming in the winter, and golf, softball, tennis and track in the spring.

Ross honored

Bobby Ross of unbeaten Georgia Tech was named college football coach of the year by the Walter Camp Foundation November 30.

With a 9-0-1 record, Georgia Tech is ranked second in the Associated Press poll and is heading for the Florida Citrus Bowl—its first New Year's Day bowl appearance in 25 years.

Voting for Ross' award was done by college coaches and college sports information directors.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Athletic Director: Earn a Doctorate of Education in Sport Management. The United States Sports Academy offers a unique program combining three 5-week summer sessions, a mentorship, individualized study, and dissertation. Degree possible in two-three years. Assistantships and scholarships available. For more information, contact the United States Sports Academy, Dean of Doctoral Studies, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 1/800/223-2668, FAX 1/205/626-1149. An Affirmative Action Institution.

Director of Athletics: This position is non-tenured. Lincoln University is an 1890 Land Grant and Title XII institution located in the Capital City of Missouri. The University has a racially diverse student population of approximately 3,700 and offers associate, baccalaureate and master's degrees. Qualifications and Experience: Master's Degree required, preferably in Athletic Administration, Health and Physical Education, Recreation, or a closely related field. Minimum of three years of significant experience in administering intercollegiate athletics programs as well as a strong record of personal, professional and academic integrity. Position Description: The Director of Athletics, who reports to the President, is responsible for providing leadership and direction to a competitive athletic program. The Director is expected to insure compliance with all NCAA, Conference and University regulations. The Director will prepare a long-range plan for intercollegiate athletics, including the development of a policy manual. Responsibilities include budget preparation and management of athletic facilities. The Director will develop and conduct fund-raising activities within University policy and promote athletics to the general public. The Director will also promote the educational welfare of the student-athlete. Salary and Benefits: Salary is commensurate with qualifications. Contact and Application Deadline: Applications must be postmarked no later than January 6, 1991. The application packet must contain a letter of introduction, current vita, educational transcripts and three letters of recommendation specific to the position. Send applications to: Chairperson, Athletic Director Search and Screening Committee, Lincoln University, P.O. Box 29, Jefferson City, MO 65102-0029. The University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Qualified women, minorities, disabled persons, and veterans are encouraged to apply. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Office, Young Hall. Starting Date: June 1, 1991.

Director of Athletics: The University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. The position reports to the Assistant Chancellor for Student Programs and Services, and is responsible for providing leadership and management of a combined intercollegiate athletic program for men and women at the Division III level. A Master's degree in an appropriate specialization and successful coaching/administration experience are required. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Screening will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of rec-

ommendation to: Dr. James Flood, Chair, Athletic Director Search and Screening Committee (A), UW Oshkosh, Oshkosh, Wisconsin 54901. UW Oshkosh is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Academic Coordinator

Assistant Academic Coordinator: Responsibilities: Assists the Academic Coordinator in monitoring the academic progress of student-athletes, maintaining academic records, and tutoring individuals and small groups. Interviews and hires tutors, conducts orientation meetings and teaches study skills. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred with two years of experience in higher education and administration. Full-time, 12-month appointment. Position opens January 15, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and copy of academic background to Mary Jo Warner, Senior Associate Athletic Director, George Washington University, 600 22nd Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052. Application Deadline: January 1, 1991. George Washington University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer: San Francisco State University, Department of Physical Education has a full-time, 12-month position as Head Athletic Trainer and teacher of physical education. Master's degree required. At least one degree in Physical Education is preferred. Responsibilities include: direct the athletic training program; supervise assistant athletic trainers; provide care for athletic injuries; provide guidance to coaches and athletes that will aid in prevention of injuries, maintain written records on treatments, injuries and rehabilitation for student-athletes; prepare, present, defend and administer athletic training budgets; serve as liaison between athletes, coaches, health center personnel, physicians and administrators; oversee the maintenance of athletic training equipment; teach physical education courses, including undergraduate athletic training courses. Salary is \$34,764-\$52,896. Position available August 1, 1991. Qualified applicants should submit a cover letter, detailed vita, and names, addresses, and phone numbers of three references to: Dr. Robert House, Chair, Department of Physical Education, San Francisco State University, 1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, California 94132. Screening of applications will begin January 15, 1991. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletic Trainer: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Athletics, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Assistant Athletic Trainer: Creighton University seeks a person for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer. This is a ten-month position in an NCAA Division I Athletics program. Job Responsibilities Include: 1. The prevention and care of athletic injuries for all sports at Creighton University. 2. Travel with the Women's Basketball, Softball and occasionally the Soccer team. 3. Maintain accurate and up-to-date injury records and daily correspondence with the coaching staff. 4. Teach and super-

vise student athletic trainers in an internship athletic training program. 5. Assist the head athletic trainer and team physician in the administration of a drug testing and education program. 6. Perform all duties as assigned by the head athletic trainer. Minimum Requirements: 1. Master's Degree. 2. NATA Certification. 3. Licensed in the State of Nebraska or eligible. Application Deadline: January 1, 1991. Effective Date: February 1, 1991. Please send a letter of application, resume, three letters of professional recommendation, and transcripts to: Steven C. Brace/Head Athletic Trainer, Creighton University, 2400 California, Omaha, NE 68178. Phone * 402/280-1793. Creighton University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Athletic Trainer: Eastern Illinois University has an opening effective July 1, 1991. Full-time, 11 months. Responsibilities include supervise staff of three assistants, one GA and students, coordinate operation of three training room facilities, supervise student athletic training curriculum and teach one-quarter load. Qualifications: NATA certified, eligible for Illinois registration, five years' athletic training experience, three years' classroom teaching experience in PE or health studies; strong background in rehab and higher ed teaching preferred. Salary: Negotiable/DOE. Deadline: January 15, 1991, for full consideration. Submit resume, transcript, three letters of reference, references and pertinent support materials to: Michael Ryan, Director of Athletics, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL 61920. 217/581-2319. AA/EOE.

Development

North Carolina A&T State University, Assistant Athletic Director for Development: Position: North Carolina A&T State University, a Division I, Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference Member, playing Division I-AA football, seeks a highly motivated athletic fund-raiser, marketing and promotions specialist for the position of Assistant Athletic Director for Development. Available: Immediately following search. Salary: Competitive—Incentive package may be incorporated after the first year. Minimum Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred. Three years' experience in a university setting or equal years' experience in fund-raising activities or development, that increased the number of donors and contributions. Demonstrated ability to work with the staff, public, coaches, alumni and administration. Knowledge and experience with development of direct mail, telemarketing and face-to-face solicitations. Extensive travel required. Responsibilities: Responsibilities include the development and coordination of a broad-based fund-raising program for A&T Athletics. Major emphasis shall be placed on a capital campaign. Appropriate priority shall be given to athletic marketing activities. Application Procedure: Submit letter of application, resume, and list of at least three references to: Dr. Willie J. Burden, Athletic Director, North Carolina A&T State University, Corbett Sports Center, Greensboro, NC 27411. Application Deadline: December 31, 1990, or until position is filled. North Carolina A&T State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information

Sports Information Director—The Trans America Athletic Conference invites applications for appointment as Sports Information Director. This is a full-time, twelve-month appointment. Responsibilities: 1. Prepare brochures, media guides, news releases, newsletters, programs, flyers, and other written materials relative to men's and women's athletic programs. 2. Administer system of files, reference materials, statistics, results, and records for athletic programs. 3. Coordinate media-related events. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree or equivalent with demonstrated leadership, organizational, and writing ability. 2. Two years' experience in sports information. 3. Familiarity with word-processing and computer information systems. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Position Available: February 1, 1991. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume, writing/work samples and other relevant materials to: Commissioner Lou McCullough, Trans America Athletic Conference, 337 S. Millledge Ave., Suite 200, Athens, GA 30605. Application Deadline: January 15, 1991.

Sports Medicine

Sports Medicine: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Sports Medicine, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Basketball

Head Women's Basketball Coach: Robert Morris College, an NCAA Division I institution located in Pittsburgh, PA, is seeking applicants for the position of Women's Basketball Coach. This is a 12 month appointment. Responsibilities include recruiting, game management, practice organization, budgeting and other duties to be assigned. Successful candidate will also assist in women's volleyball or softball, depending on experience. A Master's Degree is required with three years of relevant coaching experience. Applicant must be knowledgeable of and work in compliance with NCAA, NEC and College rules and regulations. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Anticipated starting date is March 1, 1991. Applications will be accepted through December 14, 1990. A letter of application, resume and three letters of reference should be sent to: Dr. Robert D. McBee, Director of Athletics, Robert Morris College, Narrows Run Road, Coraopolis, PA 15108. Robert Morris College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Football

Football Intern: Starting January 1, 1991, if possible. Great entry into college football coaching with a successful Division III program. Full-time responsibilities, including recruiting, administration, and coaching. Minorities are especially encouraged to apply!!! Room and board, stipend, and fringe benefits package, plus a chance to grow professionally. Contact: Jim Blackburn, Head

UNIVERSITY TICKET OFFICE MANAGER

Perform and coordinate the duties of the Central Ticket Office, including the design, acquisition, inventory control, and accounting for tickets sold to University events, principally athletic and performing arts events. Complete job description available upon request. Requires BS degree in Business Accounting degree or Business Administration major with Accounting minor preferred; working knowledge of generally accepted accounting principles; knowledge and experience using personal computer spreadsheet and word processing software; knowledge and expertise in preparing and analyzing financial data; organizational and supervising abilities; skill and experience in oral and written communication and public relations, principally from the athletics and performing arts perspective; willingness to work some evenings; minimum of five years' working experience in a business environment. Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and phone numbers of three professional references by December 10, 1990, to Paul Sampson, Chair - Screening Committee, Utah State University, Logan, UT 84322-6600.

LSU IS AN AA/EO EMPLOYER

Football Coach: Randolph Macon College, Ashland, VA 23005. 804/752-7363. **Assistant Football Coach—**Offensive Line/Offensive Coordinator (half-time), and Resident Director in all male Residence Hall (half-time), plus certified trainer. Ten (10) month position. Begins January 1, 1991. Bachelor's degree and relevant experience required. Master's degree preferred. Send letter of application, resume, and the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three references to: Acting Dean Jim Goulding, MacMurray College, 447 East College Avenue, Jacksonville, Illinois 62650. Applications are due by Friday, December 17, AA/EOE.

Assistant Football Coach, Illinois State University: Full-time, 12-month position. Responsibilities include assisting the head coach in all phases of the Division I-AA football program with an emphasis on defensive line fundamentals and a strong recruiting background. Appointments accepted until December 26 or until position is filled. Position available January 4. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and successful defensive coaching experience at the college level. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Submit letter of application, resume, and three current letters of recommendation to Jim Hecock, Head Football Coach, Illinois State University, 203 Horton Fieldhouse, Normal, Illinois 61761. Minority applications are encouraged. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach, James Madison University: James Madison University invites applications and nominations for the position of head football coach for the University's Division I-AA program. James Madison University is a state supported comprehensive university with an enrollment of 11,000 students located in the Shenandoah Valley of

Virginia. Position is responsible for the organization, direction, and administration of the football program. This includes the coordination of recruiting, team selection, coaching, counseling athletes, budgetary management, and maintaining the standards of performance consistent with the University's goals of academic and athletic excellence. Qualifications include knowledge of and commitment to compliance with NCAA rules and regulations. Dedication to academic development of student athletes required. Master's degree and experience in intercollegiate coaching preferred. Must have the ability to establish excellent rapport and effective working relationships with players, students, faculty, staff, alumni, and the general public. Requires administrative, organizational, and recruiting experience. Salary commensurate with experience. Letter of application and resume with references will be accepted until the position is filled. A commitment to work effectively in and to promote an equal employment working and student environment is a condition of employment. Send to: Mr. O. Dean Ehlers, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Godwin Hall, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Football Coaches, James Madison University: James Madison University invites applications and nominations for assistant football coaches. Experience in football coaching and recruiting at the collegiate level is preferred. Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Letter of application and resume with references will be accepted until the positions are filled. A commitment to work effectively in and to promote an equal employment working and student environment is a condition of employment. Send to: Mr. O. Dean Ehlers, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Godwin Hall, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

See The Market, page 15

— UNIVERSITY OF MAINE — DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS DEVELOPMENT

POSITION DESCRIPTION:

- Full-time, twelve-month appointment
- Reports to the Director of Athletics
- Develop, initiate and administer annual athletics fund-raising (cultivation and solicitation plan)
- Supervise the Executive Director of the Black Bear Athletics Education Fund
- Advance capital fund-raising activities, utilizing an established human resource base
- Enhance athletics scholarship endowment
- Coordinate and supervise all athletics fund-raising activity in conjunction with the University Development Office
- Provide a strong sense of customer service orientation to both existing and prospective donors
- Create and develop an extensive volunteer structure to assist with athletics development activities
- Conduct the program within University of Maine, NCAA and IRS regulations.
- Serve as administrative liaison to booster groups and related special events

QUALIFICATIONS:

- Bachelor's degree required, advanced degree preferred
- Demonstrated experience in athletics fund-raising strongly preferred
- The ability to effectively communicate the Departmental mission, supervise and motivate staff and volunteers, personally cultivate and solicit donors, and develop a comprehensive plan of action is essential

APPOINTMENT DATE:

- January 1, 1991

Send letters of nomination or application and updated resume to:

Dr. Kevin M. White
Director of Athletics
Memorial Gymnasium
University of Maine
Orono, ME 04469

THE UNIVERSITY OF MAINE IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

The Market

Continued from page 14

ment is a condition of employment. Send to: Mr. O. Dean Ehlers, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Godwin Hall, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Head Coach—Men's & Women's Soccer. Duties: Organize & direct all phases of the Men's & Women's Division I Soccer Programs. Requirements: Bachelor's degree preferred, coaching/recruiting experience in soccer at the collegiate level desired, effective professional/interpersonal communication skills. To apply, send letter of application, academic transcripts, and three letters of reference to: Dr. Chuck Taylor, Director of Athletics, Radford University, P.O. Box 5737, Radford, VA 24142. Deadline for applications is December 14, 1990. Radford University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Head Coach—Men's Soccer. Columbia College is seeking a full-time soccer coach to direct the men's soccer program. Duties will consist of recruiting, team preparation, budget management, free-time recreation, and direction of the intramural program. Some teaching will be required. Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree and coaching experience. Master's degree preferred. Strong leadership and organizational skills with a commitment to the academic and personal growth of student athletes are required. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Bob Burehard, Director of Athletics, Columbia College, 1001 Rogers Street, Columbia, MO 65216, by December 28, 1990. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. AA/EOE.

Strength

Weight & Strength Trainer. Position is located

in the Physical Education Department, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD. Responsible for the strength training of 4,000 midshipmen, overall responsibility for maintenance and control of seven weight training areas, supervision of strength training programs for 33 varsity sports programs with special emphasis in the Football program. Previous experience required at the collegiate level. Minimum Bachelor's degree required. Certification preferred. This is a civil service GS-11 position. Applicants need not have civil service status. Send resume by 17 December 1990 to: CDR C. J. Tamulevich, Ricketts Hall, USNA, Annapolis, MD 21402. Position to start on or about 1 February 1991. EOE/AA.

Tennis

Assistant Tennis Coach, University of Texas at El Paso. Full-time, 12-month position. Annual salary \$10,945. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, strong tennis foundation & collegiate coaching experience preferred. Responsibilities: Planning & operation of women's tennis program, including coaching, recruiting, team travel & other administrative responsibilities relative to the program. Send letter of application, resume & three ltrs. of recommendation to: Ron McLaughly, Head Tennis Coach, UTEP Athletic Department, El Paso, TX 79968-0579. Applications accepted until position filled. Minorities & women are urged to apply. The University is an EO/AA Employer.

Volleyball

Associate Editor for Volleyball Magazine, a national monthly publication. Writing, editing and strong organizational skills required. BA degree and volleyball playing experience at collegiate, or equivalent, level desirable. Resume and clips to: Rick Hazeltine, P.O. Box 3010, San Clemente, CA 92672.

Graduate Assistant

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of

high caliber, and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,100 to \$7,500, and carry a full tuition waiver. Contact Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063, 413/585-3977.

Graduate Assistantships. Norwich University has graduate assistantships available for teaching/coaching, teaching/athletics training and intramurals. Assistantships are contingent upon acceptance by the University's Graduate School and on ability of applicants to assist our academic/athletics and intramurals programs. To apply, write: Eduardo H. Hernandez, Chairperson, HPER Department, Norwich University, Northfield, Vermont 05663. Application Deadline: 30 January 1991.

Graduate Assistant in Football—University of California at Berkeley, a member of the Pacific 10 Conference. An Equal Opportunity Employer. You must have at least a 3.0 grade point average and a score of 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination. Please contact coach Tom Keele at 209 Memorial Stadium, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720.

Open Dates

Division IAA or II Football. Seeking home game for August 31, 1991. Contact Tom

Junich, Northern Arizona University, at 602/523-5353.

Division III Football, Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA, needs game on September 7, 1991, and September 21, 1991—home or away. Contact: Pete Russo, AD, 814/825-0226.

Women's Basketball, Division II. North Dakota State University seeks one Division II team for December 20/21, 1991, tournament. Guarantees available. Please contact Kelli Layman, 701/237-7804.

Division III Football—Aurora University. 1991 Openings: September 7, November 2 or 16 (Home or Away), 1992/93 Openings: November 7, 1992 (Home), November 6, 1993 (Away). Call Sam Bedrosian, 708/844-5112.

Women's Basketball, Division I—University of Idaho needs team for four team 1991 Thanksgiving Classic Tournament Nov. 29 & 30. Ground transportation and lodging provided. Call Laurie Turner, Head Basketball Coach, 208/885-0239.

Nicholls State University (IAA) is looking for a football opponent at home for the 1991 season. Dates are 8/31 or 9/14. Will work home-and-home or guarantee. Contact Mike Knight at 504/448-4795.

Football, Div. II, West Georgia College Carrollton, GA, a Division II school has an open date on 11/16/91. Will be willing to discuss a home-and-home or guarantee. Contact: Ron Jumei, Head Football Coach, 404/836-6539.

Division IAA football team seeking home game September 14, 21, or November 9, 1991. Home-and-home arrangement possi-

ble. Contact Dennis Franchione, Southwest Texas State University, 512/243-2587.

La Salle University is seeking teams to compete in the 1991 La Salle Invitational, an eight-team women's basketball tournament, on Dec. 27/29. Three games guaranteed. Contact John Miller at 215/951-1525.

Division II Non-Scholarship Football, California State University, Chico needs home

games 1991—September 14, October 12, possibly September 21. Prefer home-and-home. Would consider guarantee. Call Dr. Janet Kittell, A.D., 916/898-6470.

University of Buffalo, Men's Basketball, Division II seeking home and away games for 1991-1992 basketball season. Guarantees available. Contact Dan Bazzani, 716/636-3025.



HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

ALMA COLLEGE invites applications for the position of Head Football Coach. Duties include coaching and administering of a Division III NCAA football program, with responsibilities in a second sport to be assigned by the Director of Athletics.

QUALIFICATIONS: Preference will be given to candidates with football and recruiting experience at the collegiate level and/or successful head coaching experience at the high school level, advanced degree preferred.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Full-time, 10-month position with benefits.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to:

Debra Kay Mapes
Director of Athletics
ALMA COLLEGE
614 Superior Street
Alma, Michigan 48801

Screening will begin January 1, 1991. Materials submitted after that date may be considered until position is filled. Alma College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

The University of North Texas invites applications and nominations for the position of Head Football Coach.

Position involves managing and coaching a national level men's intercollegiate football program at NCAA Division I-AA with the potential to move to I-A status in the future. NT seeks someone with a proven record of successful experience coaching football and demonstrated leadership skills in recruiting, administration, and public relations. Ability to recruit, manage, and motivate an outstanding football coaching staff is essential. Bachelor's degree preferred.

Salary is commensurate with experience.

Position is available immediately. Closing Date for applications is December 7, 1990.

Send nominations and applications, including a resume and references to:

Dr. Peter B. Lane
Chair, Search Committee
University of North Texas
P.O. Box 13737
Denton, TX 76203
FAX: 817/565-6520

YUBA COLLEGE

Come live in the scenic Sacramento Valley with abundant wildlife, recreation and low-cost living, yet within two hours of Lake Tahoe, Reno and San Francisco.

YUBA COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT is currently accepting applications for **PHYSICAL EDUCATION INSTRUCTOR/HEAD WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH** (full-time, tenure-track position).

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's Degree in Physical Education or related area or equivalent.

ADDITIONAL QUALIFICATIONS: Evidence of the potential to: (1) teach Health Education, Physical Assessment, Aerobics and other Divisional course offerings; and (2) organize and conduct a successful Intercollegiate Women's Basketball Program including: recruiting, academic counseling, substance abuse prevention, public relations, budget control, scheduling, practice and game organization.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Position announcements and applications are available from the Yuba College Personnel Office, 2088 North Beale Road, Marysville, CA 95901; or call 916/741-6975; or 24-hour job line 916/634-7733.

FINAL FILING DATE: Friday, February 15, 1991.

EOE/AA

Women's Volleyball Coach

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA

The University of South Florida is seeking experienced leadership for its women's volleyball program. USF sponsors a nationally competitive NCAA Division I program with a full complement of scholarships and support resources.

This position is a twelve-month appointment subject to annual renewal. Salary is competitive with a full benefits package provided for all State of Florida employees. There are no classroom instructional responsibilities associated with this position.

The selection process will begin on January 11th with a position appointment as soon thereafter as possible. Forward a resume and all credentials to:

Ms. Darlene Johnson
Personnel Coordinator
Department of Athletics
University of South Florida
Tampa, Florida 33620

USF is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution

PENNSTATE



University Park
Campus

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT FOR ATHLETICS

The newest member of the Big Ten, Penn State University, seeks an experienced development professional for the position of Director of Development for Athletics. This senior level development position reports to the Associate Vice President for Development and University Relations, and works closely with the Athletic Director, coaches and others, serving as an integral part of the athletic department staff.

The Director will be responsible for planning and implementing a comprehensive fund raising program for athletics, including major gift solicitation, corporate giving and annual giving programs, in concert with a coordinated University-wide development program. Last year more than 15,000 gifts, totaling \$4.4 million, were contributed to Penn State athletics by alumni and friends. A major capital campaign to benefit athletics is under study.

The successful candidate will have a proven track record of major fund raising, with at least four years of fund raising experience. Previous athletic fund raising experience is a definite plus. A Bachelor's degree is required, and an advanced degree is preferred. Strong interpersonal skills, and demonstrated writing and oral presentation skills are essential. Salary is competitive and commensurate with experience.

Penn State enjoys a long tradition of broad based, high quality, athletic programs, and recently completed a six year, \$352 million capital campaign. The successful candidate will join academic, athletic and fund raising colleagues supported by more than 350,000 alumni world-wide.

Letters of application or nomination, along with a resume and the names of five references, should be postmarked no later than December 19, 1990, and sent to:

Employment Division
Dept. N-1165
120 South Burrows Street
University Park, PA 16801

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer
Women and Minorities Encouraged to Apply.



DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

Columbia University in the City of New York invites applications for the position of Director of Physical Education and Intercollegiate Athletics. Columbia University is a member of the Ivy Group and sponsors 25 varsity teams, which compete within the National Collegiate Athletic Association's (NCAA) Division I (Football IAA).

The Director, who has a dual reporting relationship to the Provost and to the Deputy Vice President for Campus Life, provides administrative leadership for the Athletics, Physical Education, and Recreation programs. These responsibilities include, but are not limited to, the following: personnel, planning, budgeting, scheduling, marketing, fund raising, and public relations. The Director maintains a close working relationship with appropriate academic officers and administrators to ensure compliance with NCAA, League, and University regulations.

The University is seeking applicants with high-quality experience in athletics administration, preferably at an institution with a comparable commitment to academic excellence and student development. Applicants must possess the following: a thorough knowledge of and commitment to ethical compliance with NCAA rules and regulations, exceptional management and interpersonal skills, proven ability in fiscal administration, excellent oral and written communication skills, a demonstrated ability to work effectively with diverse individuals and groups, the public media, University faculty, and student groups. In addition, an advanced degree is desirable.

It is essential that applicants have a record of personal and professional integrity, demonstrated support for equity between men's and women's intercollegiate programs, and a clear understanding of the proper role of athletics, physical education, and recreation within the context of an academic institution.

Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. This is an Administrative Officer's position and does not lead to tenure. The position is available immediately. The exact date of appointment is negotiable.

Please submit letters of application and completed resumes, including references, before December 15, 1990. Send to:

Chair, Director of Athletics
Search Committee
Columbia University
in the City of New York
213 Low Memorial Library
New York, NY 10027

Columbia University

Columbia University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

State troopers spice up team's routine road trip

On what started out as a routine road trip for games at Lowell University and Northeastern University, members of Colgate University's men's ice hockey team eventually found themselves surrounded by gun-toting Massachusetts state police.

"We have a thing with the freshmen where they have to get up in front of the bus and tell jokes," said Colgate coach **Terry Slater**, who added that senior **Craig Woodcroft** was standing in the front of the bus holding a microphone (acting as emcee for the freshmen) when they passed through a toll booth on the New York State Thruway.

Apparently, one or more employees at the toll booth mistook the microphone for a gun and alerted authorities. "We went about another 40 miles," Slater continued, "and this big truck goes by us doing about 70 (miles per hour). And then, he pulls right in front of us and slows down and does about 30. We were going to pull out to pass him when the police pulled us over."

After several scary minutes, during which the bus was searched, troopers let the team continue on its journey. "I thought they did a tremendous job," Slater said of the police. "But it was scary. Then, they gave us a police escort into Boston."

Apparently, the incident had little effect on Slater's team. Colgate won both games.

Have you seen the movie, "I Come In Peace," a science-fiction thriller that opened recently around the country? If so, you witnessed the screen debut of a former NCAA committee member.

Duke University graduate **Jay Bilas**, who now is in his second year of law school, made the movie last year when he spent the summer in California. Bilas, who also is a graduate assistant coach with Duke's men's basketball team, served on the NCAA Long Range Planning Committee (since replaced by the Committee on Review and Planning) as an undergraduate.

Bilas played a good guy; actually, he was cast as "The Good Alien" in the film.

Women's tennis players at three Pennsylvania institutions—Bucknell University, East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania and Pennsylvania State University—are the focus of a research project being funded by the U.S. Tennis Association. **William J. Kraemer**, director of research for Penn State's Center for Sports Medicine, will direct the project.

Over nine months, players' progress will be monitored to examine the relationship of each player's physical development to injury prevention and tennis performance. Each student-athlete will be tested four times in three areas: physiological, biomechanical and clinical.

Researchers will attempt to determine how the demands of the tennis season and training affect physical abilities and tennis performance in women. According to information from Penn State, this is the first study in this area.

Coaching Milestones: Drake University wrestling coach **Lonnie Timmerman** became only the fifth Division I coach to win 300 dual meets when his Bulldogs defeated Marquette University, 47-3, November 17. With that victory, Tim-

merman raised his record (he is in his 24th season at Drake) to 300-171-10.

Also last month, Bentley College women's volleyball coach **Sandy Thompson** earned career victory No. 250 during her team's participation in the Northeast-10 Conference play-offs.

Ron Anderson, men's ice hockey coach at Merrimack College, earned career victory No. 150 recently when his team defeated Western Michigan University, 5-3. Since being named Merrimack head coach in 1983, his teams have averaged 21 victories per season.

Mary Jane Mayer recently became the third tennis player to win the Ann LaMantia Award, given annually to honor the outstanding woman student-athlete at the University of Texas, Pan American. The senior and reigning American South Conference champion carries a 3.520 grade-point average (4.000 scale).

The award honors the memory of the late **Ann LaMantia**, who served as a regent for the school.

Proceeds from Old Dominion University's January 24 men's basketball game in Norfolk against the University of South Alabama will



Lonnie Timmerman

community for their support."

Vanderbilt University football player **Jeff Owen** spent more than two weeks this summer as coleader of a group of 10 elementary school students on a survival/canoe trip in Ontario's Quetico National Park.

"You drink the lake water, and you're allowed to catch food to eat," he explained. "It was kind of neat to see how the kids reacted."

"At first, they all were whining and crying, and saying they hated it. But they began to appreciate how their bodies had to adapt...."

"That's the thing I liked best," Owen added, "seeing how the kids matured and became tougher as the trip went on. Once we got in the van and started driving home, they said

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be donated to the university's library to help offset recent budget cuts.

"The academic success of Old Dominion University is critical to our ability to attract and retain quality student-athletes," said athletics director **James Jarrett**. "This is an opportunity for the intercollegiate athletics program to assist the academic community in a time of need and demonstrate the support of our university community to the resolution of the budget crisis in a positive way."

Delaware State College women's basketball players recently collected and donated clothing worth \$700 to Goodwill Industries in the Dover, Delaware, area. "We thought this would be a good time to do this project," said head coach **Chris Dole**. "With the holidays coming up, it is a good time for giving. It's a way for us to say thank you to the

it was one of the neatest things they'd ever done."

One of the first events on the 20-month schedule developed to observe the 100th anniversary of basketball's invention will be a January 6 exhibition game in Springfield, Massachusetts, pitting the Soviet national team against the University of Notre Dame. The Fighting Irish will face the same squad from Russia that finished second in the recent world championships and was third at the Goodwill Games in Seattle.

Al Sokaitis, men's basketball coach at the University of Southern Maine, has begun a series of at least 20 clinics to help school children learn the dangers of drug abuse and the need to reach their potential. Each of Sokaitis' REACH (Reach for Excellence through Athletics Competition and Hard work) com-



Mary Jane Mayer

bines a basketball clinic with anti-drug and motivational messages.

Southern Maine basketball players also will participate. "I'm excited to involve my players with this program," Sokaitis said. "It should be an outstanding growth experience for them as well as the younger participants. Good people work hard, and they help others achieve their goals. That's a big part of the clinic's message."

The Great Lakes Athletics Trainers Association's 1991 meeting and symposium has been scheduled for next March 14-16 at the Holiday Inn O'Hare in Rosemont, Illinois. Additional information on the event is available from **Bruce P. McAllister** at Northern Illinois University (Physical Education Department, DeKalb, Illinois 60115; telephone 815/753-1424).

Another conference, this one on sports law and risk management,

has been set for next February 10-12 at the Sheraton Hotel in Greensboro, North Carolina. More information on this event is available from **Ronald Baron** at The Center for Sports Law and Risk Management (8080 North Central Expressway, Suite 400, Dallas, Texas 75206; telephone 214/360-9691).

More Report Cards: Following are the scholar-athlete award winners in fall sports recently announced by the East Coast Conference: Men's cross country **Rob Magin**, University of Maryland, Baltimore County [3.990 grade-point average (4.000 scale) in computer science]; women's cross country—**Belynda Dunn**, University of Delaware (3.670 in nursing); field hockey—**Jill Hershey**, Delaware (3.600 in biology); men's soccer—**Mike Pellegrini**, Drexel University (3.880 in electrical engineering); women's tennis—**Tara Finnegan**, Delaware (3.300 in mass communications/journalism), and women's volleyball—**Tarry Puccio**, Hofstra University (3.600 in international business).

Forty-nine University of Rhode Island student-athletes were honored November 19 at the second annual Dean's List Reception. Among them were representatives of every Rhode Island women's team and five of the eight men's programs. Each student-athlete in attendance earned a GPA of at least 3.000 during the 1989-90 academic year.

Calendar

December 3	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 6-7	NCAA Career Counseling Panel Forum, Overland Park, Kansas
December 9-12	Men's Water Polo Committee, San Diego, California
December 10	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, San Antonio, Texas
December 13-16	Men's Volleyball Committee, College Park, Maryland
December 18-19	Legislative Review Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 4-6	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, Nashville, Tennessee
January 5-6	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 6-12	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Presidents Commission, Nashville, Tennessee
January 11-12	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 17-19	Legislative Review Committee, San Diego, California
January 21-22	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
January 21-23	Football Rules Committee, Corpus Christi, Texas
January 29-February 1	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Marco Island, Florida

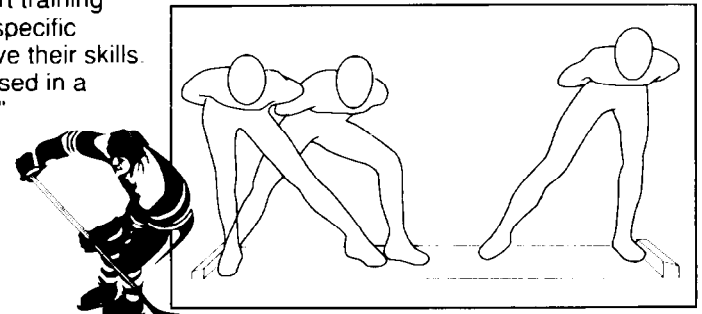
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News quiz answers: 1-True. 2-(c). 3-True. 4-(d). 5-False. 6-(a). 7-True. 8-(c). 9-True. 10-(a).