

The NCAA News



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Sara Lee Corp. pledges funds for women's athletics



The Big Ten's Phyllis Howlett shows her appreciation to Sara Lee President Paul Fulton for his corporation's decision to join the NCAA in a three-year partnership to promote women's intercollegiate athletics

By Timothy J. Lilley
Managing Editor, The NCAA News

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz and Paul Fulton, president of Sara Lee Corporation, announced September 18 a three-year corporate-partner agreement involving the largest financial commitment ever by an NCAA corporate partner—all of it to be used in promoting women's athletics.

"This is a tremendous day for women's athletics, college athletics, the NCAA and Sara Lee," said Schultz during a press conference at Chicago's University Club. "This agreement will bring women's athletics to a new level—one that many of us have been working very hard to develop for a long, long time."

Chicago-based Sara Lee and its U.S. food and consumer-product divisions have committed a minimum of \$6 million to the program, part of which will be presentation of an annual award to the Association's outstanding woman student-athlete.

"This is a one-of-a-kind partnership," Fulton said. "We intend it to be a platform to recognize the achievements of outstanding women student-athletes."

'High-water mark'

"This has been a long time coming," said Phyllis L. Howlett, assistant commissioner of the Big Ten Conference and chair of the Association's Committee on Women's Athletics, who added that "a high-water mark has been set by this announcement."

"The trickle-down effect of this corporate interest will send a strong message to the business world," said Howlett, "and I believe it will affect public opinion to a great extent. Any time you infuse a system with this kind of energy, to say nothing of the resources involved, you are going to improve the quality of that system."

Schultz said the \$6 million minimum mentioned in the announcement "won't even scratch the surface of the commitment Sara Lee has made to sponsor events and promote women's athletics at the national level. Now," he added, "women's athletics will finally get the public recognition, viewership and sponsorship it needs."

Highlights

Highlights of the agreement include:

- Development of the national
- See Sara Lee, page 2

Commission to review legislation

A review of the major legislative proposals submitted for the 1991 NCAA Convention highlights the agenda for the NCAA Presidents Commission's October 2-3 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

In addition to reviewing the proposals that it already has agreed to sponsor—those developed originally by the so-called "Conference of Conferences"—the Commission also will take a look at other key proposals to determine if it wishes to announce its support for any or all of them.

Those include:

- The legislative package formulated by the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure and now sponsored by the NCAA Council.

- The proposals recommended by the Special Committee on Cost Reduction that are now sponsored by the Council.

- A Council-sponsored amendment to revise the Association's graduation-rate-disclosure legislation in an attempt to make it consistent with that currently being considered by the U.S. Congress.

The Commission also will consider sponsoring a resolution at the '91 Convention that would call for the development of legislation to strengthen the NCAA's requirements for initial and continuing athletics eligibility. If such a resolution is sponsored and adopted, the resultant legislation would be voted upon at the 1992 Convention.

Other business

Also on the Commission's October 2-3 agenda is a report on the implementation of recommendations made a year ago by the Commission's Advisory Committee to Review the NCAA Governance Process.

Action on those recommendations was postponed earlier this year. Most of them deal with means of strengthening the role of the chief executive officer in athletics matters, and some are designed to treat the Association's legislative procedures.

Other topics on the agenda:

- A progress report by the Commission's Subcommittee on Objectives and Guiding Principles, chaired by President Harold H. Haak, California State University, Fresno.

ifornia State University, Fresno.

- An update on the discussions of the Knight Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics by Chancellor Martin A. Massengale, chair of the Presidents Commission, and NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz. Both serve on the Knight panel.

- A report by Schultz on the NCAA Executive Committee decisions regarding distribution of NCAA revenues.

- The report of the Commission's Presidential Nominating Committee on its slate of candidates to fill vacancies on the Commission occurring in January 1991. Margaret R. Preska, president of Mankato State University, chairs the nominating committee.

Committee suggests review of Executive Committee role

The Committee on Review and Planning is recommending to the NCAA Council that a joint committee of the Council and the Executive Committee be created to review the functions of the Executive Committee and to evaluate the time it devotes to those functions.

During its meeting September

17-18 in Hyannis, Massachusetts, the Committee on Review and Planning—currently made up of six former NCAA officers—discussed various relationships between and among the NCAA Council, Presidents Commission and Executive Committee. The recommendation

See Committee, page 3

Schools have chance to give views on bills

A conference will be held in the next few days between representatives of the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives to resolve differences in the pending bills requiring disclosure of graduation rates for students and student-athletes.

The NCAA strongly supports the Senate bill (S. 580), which (a) contains more limited disclosure requirements generally consistent with existing NCAA legislation and (b) provides for a more realistic effective date (first report due October 1, 1993).

The NCAA expressly opposes a provision of the House bill (H.R. 1454) not contained in the Senate bill, which would require all Divisions I and II institutions annually to report to the Department of Education, for public dissemination, their aggregate and per sport revenues and expenditures for intercollegiate athletics.

If an institution wishes to be heard on these issues, it must immediately communicate its views by express letter, telegram or fax to: Edward M. Kennedy, chair, Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources, 632 Hart Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510 (fax 202/224-2417), and Augustus F. Hawkins, chair, House Committee on Education and Labor, 2181 Rayburn Office Building, 20515 (fax 202/225-7854).

Commission picks Chandler

Alice Chandler, president of New Paltz State University College, has been appointed to a Division III position on the NCAA Presidents Commission, replacing Rev. Joseph A. Panuska, president of the University of Scranton, who resigned due to schedule conflicts. Chandler will serve until January 1994.

Chandler has served as New Paltz State president since July 1980. She had been acting president of the City College of New York, where she also served as provost and vice-president for academic affairs.

A professor of English at CCNY whose specialty is Victorian literature, Chandler also has taught at Hunter College, Barnard College and Skidmore College. She also has

served as acting provost of the State University of New York.

A magna cum laude graduate of Barnard, Chandler earned a master's degree and a doctorate from Columbia University, where she was a Lizette Fisher Fellow.

A member of the American Council on Education's board of directors, she has been chair of the ACE Commission on Women and has spoken internationally on women's issues. Two years ago, Chandler chaired the American Association of State Colleges and Universities. She also has served as vice-chair of the National Commission on the Role and Future of State Colleges

See Commission, page 3



Alice Chandler

Sara Lee

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awards program mentioned earlier.

- Assistance by Sara Lee in fund-raising activities at all levels of women's athletics, including sponsorship of special events at the institutional level.

- Sponsorship of a banquet for student-athletes and coaches at every NCAA women's championship event.

- Involvement by Sara Lee as a major advertiser in telecasts of NCAA women's athletics events.

- Extensive involvement in the Association's Youth Education through Sports (YES) clinics. Fulton said his company plans to expand on the clinic concept to establish programs at the campus level.

- Production of instructional videos for use by coaches.

"We envision product/promotional ties for fund-raising purposes for women's programs," Fulton added. Among Sara Lee's U.S. products are Leggs hosiery, Hanes apparel, Coach leather goods, Champion athletics wear, Hillshire Farms meats and Jimmy Dean sausage.

"We at Sara Lee believe a balanced education is an important component of a young adult's long-term development," Fulton added. "We hope this agreement to become the major corporate sponsor for NCAA women's programs will provide better opportunities for women to pursue their academic and athletic aspirations."

CBS Sports correspondent Leslie Visser, who emceed the press conference, said Sara Lee's commitment "eliminates the one hurdle that women had faced. Women's sports had yet to attract major corporate involvement."

Visser, as did others, described the company's involvement as the latest development in what has been

New award won't compete with Broderick

Included in Sara Lee's agreement to become the corporate partner of NCAA women's athletics programs is a commitment of \$300,000 annually to fund a program that ultimately will name the Association's outstanding woman student-athlete of the year.

As designed, the program is intended to involve student-athletes in every NCAA division.

What nobody expects the new awards to do is compete in any way with the Honda Broderick awards
See New award, page 3



Judith R. Holland

a difficult but relatively swift maturation for women's athletics.

"When I played high school basketball in the early 1970s," Visser recalled, "not every player on a team could cross the half-court line. And when I got to college, it was like hitting a brick wall... there just were no programs for women. And that was only 20 years ago."

In contrast, Visser recounted statistics from a recent USA Today report, which stated that 84 percent of girls ages 10 through 13 regularly participate in sports and that American colleges now offer an average of more than five intercollegiate sports programs for women.

"What we have seen is an explosion of women's sports in the last 10 to 15 years," she said.

Other gauges

Schultz outlined other numbers that suggest the rapid, recent growth in women's athletics. Among other things, he mentioned that:

- In the late 1970s, fewer than 10,000 women played college sports. Last year, more than 91,000 participated in NCAA programs.

- Also late in the '70s, women's athletics scholarships were virtually unheard of. Now, he noted, more than 10,000 athletics scholarships are available nationwide for women—not including need-based aid available at some institutions.

"Without question," Schultz continued, "the NCAA's most visible women's program has been the Division I Women's Basketball Championship. Here are some numbers from that event that illustrate how interest has grown:

"Total attendance for the 1982 tournament was 56,000. In 1990, total attendance was 178,000—including 40,000 for the Women's Final Four.

"Twenty-six media credentials were issued for the 1982 championship. Last March, more than 285 media credentials were issued for the 1990 event.

"And overall attendance for women's college basketball set a record last season at more than four million," Schultz added. "That's an increase of 90 percent since 1982.

"You can only imagine what will happen (to other women's sports) over the next few years from the exposure provided by this agreement



NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz and Sara Lee President Paul Fulton at press conference September 18 in Chicago

with Sara Lee."

One scenario

Judith R. Holland, senior associate athletics director at the University of California, Los Angeles, and chair of the Division I Women's Basketball Committee, attended the press conference and put the impact of the agreement in personal perspective.

"I'm speaking not for just the cream of the crop—the great players," she said. "There are a great many women who just love to play the game. They needed an opportunity.

"With this announcement," she continued, "women's athletics has taken another giant step forward. Just think of the one young woman out there somewhere who's going to have an opportunity she never had before."

Legislative Assistance

1990 Column No. 33

Off-campus recruiting activities

Division I member institutions that conduct the sports of football or basketball should note that in accordance with NCAA Bylaws 11.6.2.3, 11.6.3.3 and 11.6.4.3, only those coaches who are counted by the institution within the numerical limitations on full-time head and assistant coaches may contact or evaluate prospective students off campus. The institution should certify those individuals who fall within these number limitations and are thereby permitted to contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus. In this regard, it would not be permissible for an institution's recruiting coordinator to evaluate films of a prospective student-athlete at an off-campus site (e.g., site of a scouting service).

Composition of financial aid package for partial qualifiers—Division I

The NCAA Interpretations Committee, during its August 22-23, 1990, conference, reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.3.2.1.1 and 15.02.3.1, and determined that the composition of the financial aid package offered to a partial qualifier in Division I should be consistent with the established policy of the institution's financial aid office for all students. The committee noted that the criteria set forth in Bylaw 15.4.9 (consistent financial aid package) should be utilized by Division I members as appropriate standards to evaluate the composition of financial aid packages offered to partial qualifiers.

Married student-athletes' room and board

NCAA regulations permit an institution to provide a student-athlete financial aid that includes the cost of room and board, based on the official allowance for room and board as listed in the institution's official publication (e.g., catalog). In accordance with Bylaw 15.2.2.1, if the student-athlete lives and eats in noninstitutional facilities, the institution may pay the student-athlete an amount equal to the institution's official on-

Committee Notices

COMMITTEE CHANGES

Presidents Commission

To replace Rev. Joseph A. Panuska as a Division III representative: Alice Chandler, President, New Paltz State University College, New Paltz, New York 12562.

General committees

Recruiting: Vincent J. Dooley, University of Georgia, appointed to replace C. M. Newton, University of Kentucky, declined appointment.

Research: Richard A. Johanningsmeier, Washburn University, appointed to replace Bruce A. Grimes, no longer at a Division II institution.

Sports committees

Men's Basketball Rules: Appointment of Henry O. Nichols, Villanova University, as nonvoting secretary-rules editor confirmed. Nichols has been performing those duties as a consultant since the death of Edward S. Steitz.

Men's Ice Hockey Rules: Rick Yeo, Michigan Technological University, appointed to replace John Gasparini, University of North Dakota, no longer an athletics administrator.

campus room-and-board allowance as listed in its catalog or the average of the room-and-board costs of all of its students living on campus, excluding those living in the athletics dormitory or eating at the training table. Meals provided on the training table should be deducted at the regular cost figure from such a student-athlete's board allowance.

The Interpretations Committee, during its July 28, 1988, conference, agreed that the application of Bylaw 15.2.2.1 would permit married students who live in noninstitutional housing to receive the same room allowance as is made for married students with on-campus housing. The Interpretations Committee, during its August 22-23, 1990, conference, reviewed a situation in which an institution has on-campus dormitory facilities but does not provide such facilities for married students, and does not provide an official dollar amount for room and board for married students in its catalog. The committee determined that the institution may pay those married student-athletes living in noninstitutional facilities only the amount equal to an institution's official on-campus room-and-board allowance listed in its catalog or the average of the room-and-board costs of all of its students living on campus, excluding those living in the athletics dormitories or eating at the training table. In this regard, the committee noted that under such circumstances, it would not be permissible for the institution to provide its married student-athletes with the amount of off-campus room and board determined by the institution's financial aid office as being commensurate with the average cost a married student at that institution normally would incur living and eating in off-campus facilities.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

Committee

Continued from page 1

to review the role of the Executive Committee grew from that discussion.

Specifically, the planning committee suggested that consideration might be given to removing the Executive Committee from all or most of its responsibilities regarding NCAA championships matters in favor of emphasis on its role as the Association's finance committee.

That recommendation and the planning committee's other actions will be reported to the Council in the latter's October 8-10 meeting.

In another action, the committee proposed a restructuring of its own composition. Noting the diminishing pool of former NCAA officers who remain active, the committee will recommend that the "on the staff" requirement of Bylaw 21.1.1.1 be waived for all or some positions on the committee.

In addition, it will recommend that the committee be expanded to include one current member of the Council and one former officer of the Presidents Commission. It also will issue a standing invitation to the current NCAA president and current chair of the Presidents Commission to attend any of the committee's meetings.

Other topics

In other topics at the fall meeting, the Committee on Review and Planning:

- Recommended that the NCAA executive director include in his "State of the Association" address at the 1991 Convention a progress report on the voluntary certification program in Division I. The committee also recommends that the Council or the Presidents Commission consider sponsoring a resolution at that Convention to require that the program be made mandatory through legislation not later than the 1993 Convention.

- Discussed a document prepared by former NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey, a member of the committee, entitled "Spanning the Fissure Between Athletics and Academe." The committee asked that the paper be shared with the Council and the Presidents Commission, and it will be printed in an upcoming issue of The NCAA News.

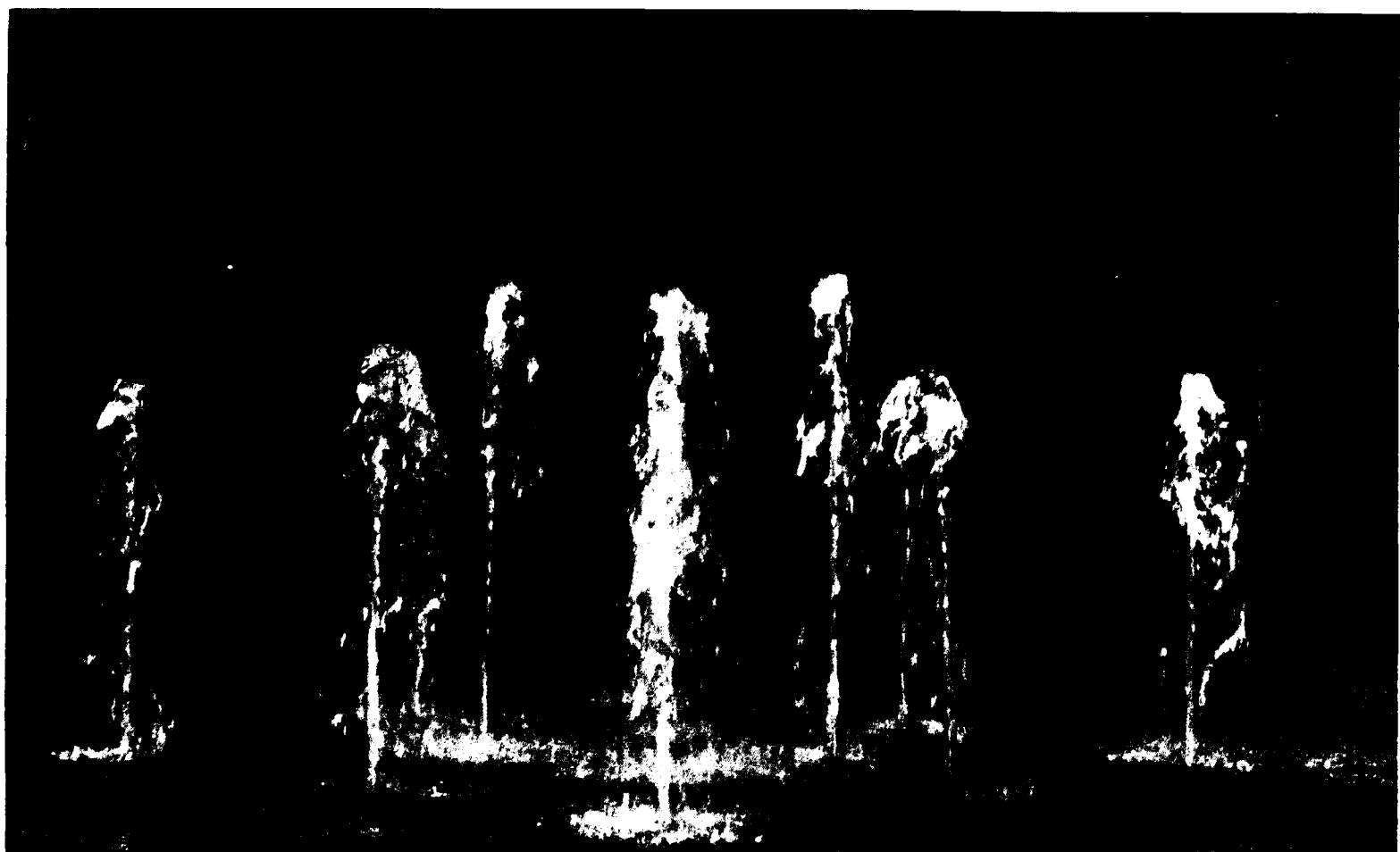
The paper is drawn from a book, "Athletics and Academe: An Anatomy of Abuses and a Prescription for Reform," which will be published in January as part of the American Council on Education/Macmillan Series on Higher Education. Bailey and Taylor D. Littleton, an Auburn University English professor and former administrator, coauthored the book.

- Discussed possible future committee topics with NCAA President Albert M. Witte, who attended the meeting. Witte suggested that the committee's 1991 agendas include possible strengthening of NCAA academic requirements; a review of the Association's enforcement mechanism; any "reform" legislation that is not adopted at the 1991 Convention, and possible strengthening of the Association's governmental relations, both Federal and state.

The Committee on Review and Planning is chaired by Alan J. Chapman, former NCAA president and longtime Association parliamentarian.

Sport elevated

Women's soccer will be given varsity status for the 1990 season at Bucknell University, and the team will play a 15-game schedule. As a member of the Patriot League, Bucknell will not compete in women's soccer until next season.



Wayne O. Davis photo

Nearing completion

The NCAA Visitors Center in the new national office building in Overland Park, Kansas, is nearing completion, and the grand opening to the public is scheduled October 27. The

entrance to the Visitors Center, located on the first floor of the national office, is shown above.

Drug-education programs show steady increase

For the first time since the NCAA began surveying member institutions about drug-education and testing programs in 1984, more than half of the responding schools report that they operate a drug/alcohol-education program for student-athletes.

Such programs are in place at 54 percent of 538 schools that answered the 1990 NCAA Drug-Education and Drug-Testing Survey, which was conducted by the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. Another 10 percent of the institutions actively are planning to begin a drug/alcohol-education program.

Last year, 46 percent of the schools responding to the survey said they had started such programs. In the survey's first year, only 17 percent reported that they had started a program.

More than half of this year's responding schools (52 percent) now also have developed a plan to rehabilitate student-athletes who are found to have drug- or alcohol-dependency problems.

The percentage of member institutions that have started a drug-testing program for student-athletes also has increased, from 30 percent in 1989 to 36 percent this year. In 1984, 10 percent of the schools surveyed tested student-athletes.

Divisions differ

The survey reveals differences among NCAA divisions in the extent to which drug-education and testing programs are used. Among the 223 Division I institutions that

answered, 80 percent operate a drug/alcohol-education program and another 10 percent are actively planning one, and 66 percent have a drug-testing program.

In Division II, however, 47 percent operate an education program and 28 percent test student-athletes, while in Division III, 27 percent have an education program and six percent conduct testing. Another 16 percent of Division II institutions are planning education programs, compared to another six percent of Division III schools.

For the first time, this year's survey also asked schools that conduct drug testing questions about the handling of third-time positive tests.

At least three-quarters of the responding schools say they notify the student-athlete, coach and/or the director of athletics when a student-athlete tests positive for the third time, while a majority also report that they notify the team physician, trainer and/or parents.

But actions that result from a third positive test vary widely. Forty-five percent of the schools report that the student-athlete is removed from the squad and 27 percent say they suspend the athlete, while other frequently employed options include discussing the result with the coach (48 percent), referring the student-athlete to a drug counselor (42 percent) and discussing the result with the team physician (31 percent) or trainer (28 percent).

Typical program

As in past years, the survey also

reveals the characteristics of a majority of NCAA member institutions' drug-testing programs.

Nearly all (at least 80 percent) of the programs are mandatory for student-athletes but exclude coaches and other staff from testing, provide a specific written policy on testing to student-athletes, and require the student-athlete to sign an institutional waiver or consent to testing.

Also, most programs test for cocaine, marijuana, amphetamines and anabolic steroids; send specimens to commercial laboratories offering confirmation by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry; notify the student-athlete, athletics director, coach, trainer and team physician of the results of a first positive test, and also inform parents after a second positive test; refer a student-athlete who tests positive for the first time to a drug counselor, after a discussion with the coach, and have the option to suspend a student-athlete after the second positive test.

The 1990 survey also obtained information from schools about

testing for anabolic steroids. Projections provided by the schools indicate that they conducted an average of 78.7 anabolic-steroid tests during the 1989-90 year, at an average cost of \$97.17.

Copies of the survey, which include division-by-division and year-by-year results as well as lists of schools that operate drug-education and drug-testing programs, can be obtained from Frank D. Uryasz, NCAA director of sports sciences, at the national office.

Commission

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and Universities.

Chandler has served as a Distinguished Fulbright Lecturer and has received the Marita Houlihan Award for her contributions to international educational exchange. In addition to writing two monographs on foreign-student policy, Chandler has served as author, coauthor and coeditor of six books and numerous articles on 19th century literature and English composition.

New award

Continued from page 2

program. "Dick Schultz asked me about this when (the NCAA) first began discussing corporate involvement in women's programs with Sara Lee," said Judith R. Holland, senior associate athletics director at the University of California, Los Angeles, and chair of the NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Committee.

"What I told him then is what I believe now—there is room for more than one awards program for women athletes. I see no way that the Honda Broderick awards are not going to continue.

"That program has been expanded to an 11th sport—women's soccer—this year," Holland said September 18, after a press conference announcing Sara Lee's sponsorship of the new NCAA women's awards program. "We also have

Divisions II and III athletes of the year and an inspirational athlete of the year.

"We probably have 15 athletes of the year in women's athletics," Holland added. "All of them just don't get recognized."

As outlined during the Chicago press conference, the NCAA awards program will feature a winner in each state, whose institution will receive a \$5,000 grant from Sara Lee. A national student-athlete of the year will be selected from among the state winners, and her institution will receive an additional \$50,000 grant from Sara Lee.

Criteria to be used in selecting winners will include academic performance, athletics performance and public service. The awards will be open to women who have completed their athletics eligibility and are on schedule to receive a degree at an NCAA member institution.

Calendar

September 28	Subcommittee of Research Committee, Washington, D.C.
September 28-30	Committee on Infractions, Overland Park, Kansas
October 1	NCAA Foundation Board of Directors, Overland Park, Kansas
October 1	Honors Committee, Chicago, Illinois
October 2-3	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
October 4	Collegiate Commissioners Association/University Commissioners Association Joint Meeting, Kansas City, Missouri
October 8-10	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 17	Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues, Overland Park, Kansas
October 17-18	Professional Sports Liaison Committee, Overland Park, Kansas

Comment

Dayton NYSP helps combat inner-city problems

By Kate Cassidy
Dimensions
University of Dayton

Donald W. Morefield, chair of the department of health and physical education at the University of Dayton, has been espousing NYSP's virtues since 1969 when he and Director of Athletics Thomas J. Frericks teamed up with the NCAA to expose economically disadvantaged youths to sports in a collegiate setting.

Since 1989, a grant from the Office of Community Services (OCS) has allowed NYSP administrators to combine the sounds of a crack of the bat with discussions of crack on the street. Weighty issues like drug and alcohol abuse, incest, and AIDS are regularly discussed in enrichment sessions.

"The sports part of it is just a hook to get the kids in the program," says Morefield. "Then we really try to assist them in gaining an understanding of some of the major problems they face."

Roy Graham, a Meadowdale High School teacher who went through the camp as a youth and who now coordinates the enrichment sessions, agrees.

"The sports is just a camouflage. But do you think we'd be able to get these kids out here if we told them they were going to sit in a classroom all day to talk about drugs and nutrition? They come out for the swimming, the basketball."

The sports hook apparently works. During one week of the 1990



Donald W. Morefield

summer program, which ran June 18 to July 26, attendance approached 90 percent, a number that is the envy of many school systems.

Though enrichment sessions may not be as exciting to some campers as a competitive game of volleyball or soccer, one certainly can't argue their relevance and necessity. At a discussion on sexual abuse, street-wise 14-year-olds—many of whom are already sexually active—asked a Planned Parenthood representative some pointed questions after viewing a 30-minute video on sexual abuse and date rape.

"If you talk a girl into having sex with you, is it rape then?" "Can a husband rape his wife?" "Does a woman ever enjoy rape?"

The \$4 million OCS grant has not only allowed administrators to add enrichment sessions, it helped turn Morefield's goal of "extending" NYSP into reality.

As the immediate past national chair of the NCAA's NYSP Committee, Morefield and representa-

tives from the NCAA appealed to OCS for funds to start a pilot project in 1989 that would allow 45 institutions across the country to have year-round contact with NYSP campers.

In October 1989, Dayton was one of the schools that began bringing youths to campus on selected days from October to May for enrichment sessions, sports and cultural activities.

At Dayton, campers have attended the university's annual Christmas on campus celebration, Flyer basketball games, plays and the Shrine circus.

"Our goal is to get an NYSP program in every state," said Morefield. "We'd eventually like to see every program have some type of year-round involvement."

Morefield estimates that NYSP has the most extensive involvement with the juvenile-courts system of any program in the country. By working with probation officers, children on probation—some of whom are even incarcerated—are brought to Dayton to participate in the program.

"We're very interested in following up on this to see what kind of impact this involvement has on these kids," Morefield said. "We have been told by some of the probation officers, though, that we've really helped turn a couple of those children around."

Turning kids around, making a difference in their lives, is what Morefield thinks NYSP does best. He points to three of the program's

48 summer staff members to prove his point.

Roy Graham, a former camper, has risen to the highest level in the NYSP hierarchy at Dayton of any past participant. Graham's experience as a youngster in the program has sold him on its merits.

"All the friends that came to the program with me, we still hang together, we play basketball together and go out together. We've been friends for 25 years, and that's extraordinary," says Graham.

"I know it's a good program and I know it works. When I was growing up, there were a lot of things to get into—as though they don't have a lot of things to get into now with drugs and alcohol—but it was the same 20 years ago. The opportunity was there for us to get into all kinds of things."

"If you've got them out here," Graham says, motioning to a makeshift kickball court in Dayton's fieldhouse, "you know they're not in trouble anywhere else."

Jenny Hammond, who like her twin sister, Judy, will attend college this fall, is another person who typifies what NYSP "is all about," says Morefield. The East Dayton native who will major in drama at Wright State University spent five years in the program and is now a counselor in training.

"I can't imagine doing anything but working with kids and performing," she says.

Counselor-in-training Coffie McClendon fires up the 11-year-

olds at the physical activities center pool by repeatedly asking if they are ready to make an underwater plunge. When the 30-plus youngsters come up for air, the group celebrates by unanimously raising fists above heads amid shouts of "Ooh, ooh, ooh"—a rebel cry resembling that of a Cleveland Browns fan.

"Now I see what I put the counselors through when I was here as a kid," says the 18-year-old Colonel White High School graduate. McClendon, who will attend Thomas More College this fall to play football, spent five years in the camp as a youngster and is convinced it works.

"Before I came to the camp, I used to sit around the house, watch TV all day and sleep in until noon," McClendon says. "Here, I got to play basketball, go swimming and do gymnastics. After the first year, I just kept coming back."

Morefield continues to involve more and more people in the NYSP cause. In July, he sent Roy Graham to Columbus to testify in front of state legislators on the value of the summer program. Meanwhile, contributions to NYSP from local government, universities and private donors consistently outnumber those from the Federal government by a three-to-one margin.

On the home front, Amie Revere, associate professor of counselor education at Dayton, has presented seminars on the status of the inner-

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Athletics certification could become recruiting tool

Al Papik, assistant director of athletics
University of Nebraska, Lincoln
The Associated Press

"The whole process takes about six months (NCAA's certification pilot program for departments of athletics).

"This is a very detailed study and, although we have done this type of study in the past, this one will involve the NCAA and the Big Eight. It is a major step in getting to the area of integrity that is so important to college athletics today.

"This is the first step in a program that the NCAA hopes to begin in the fall of 1992. After that point, departments of athletics would be given a five-year period to become certified.

"...a certified program will have the status of compliance that a noncertified program will not have, and that could become a solid recruiting tool in itself."

John Junker, executive director
Sunkist Fiesta Bowl
The Arizona Republic

"The bowls are a great tradition. Anybody who would throw all of that away is stupid. That's not to say there aren't problems, because they are definitely there.

"But they might represent a real opportunity, a blessing in disguise, if you will. It's a chance to refocus the business. Hey, some adversity builds character.

"Now don't get me wrong. I'm not interested in an avalanche of adversity."

Charles M. Neinas, executive director
College Football Association
The Associated Press

"It should be obvious to the casual observer that the college football fan today has a varied and attractive selection of games available on television.

"Therefore, it is difficult to understand how the CFA can be accused of restraining trade or restricting output."

Randy Rodgers, recruiting coordinator
University of Illinois, Champaign
Chicago Tribune

"I think I can speak for almost all college football coaches that we are overjoyed (after Collegiate Commissioners Association moved signing date for football up one week).

"The recruiting season is too long, anyway. Most players start their recruiting kind of knowing where they're going and easily could pick the top three; if not now, certainly by

Thanksgiving. Most players make their decisions by late January.

"Most of the abuses you hear about happen out on the road. The less time assistant coaches spend on the road, the better—for them and their families and for recruiting in general."

Keith Jackson, college football announcer
ABC-TV
The Atlanta Constitution

"I think television money has become an albatross to the colleges.

"The saturation on television is a bad thing. It reduces attendance and spreads interest so thin that fans lose some of those loyalty strings to a particular school.

"I'm just not in favor of television having so much clout."

Jesse C. Fletcher, president
Hardin-Simmons University
Dallas Times Herald

"We don't have any aspirations toward 'big-time' football (in starting football program again after discontinuing it in 1963).

"We want to be part of a significant group of liberal-arts institutions that are recruiting student-athletes. Intercollegiate athletics is an extracurricular activity. You hear so much



Opinions

rhetoric about sports demanding the best and teaching teamwork and fair play. We want to espouse those ideals.

"We felt our mission could better be served by going from a big-time program to Division III.

"The NCAA basketball tournament has become very lucrative, but it's like mailing in the Publisher's Clearinghouse Sweepstakes. I realize there's always a chance of having a winning basketball team and getting a piece of the pie, but we realize the reality of being in that arena and believe it warps our mission to pay the price necessary to do that."

John Harty, former varsity football player
University of Iowa
Des Moines Sunday Register

"It takes tools, talent and the breaks to get into professional athletics. The myopic view is that you don't need an

education. The reality of life is that the NFL is a very short proposition.

"To provide for your family in the long haul, you need a strong education."

Joe V. Paterno, head football coach
Pennsylvania State University
United Press International

"I still think we have a big problem with steroids. I could not tell you that we don't have anybody (at Penn State) who has used steroids. We're testing kids... but anytime you get a kid that's desperate to play and thinks he can make a lot of money as a pro football player, there will be the temptation to use steroids and to approach people who may be able to figure out a way to avoid the test.

"I feel that most of the head coaches I know, none would want a kid to take steroids.

"It's not fair for our kids to compete against anyone using steroids. It worries me a little bit, but you have to go on the assumption that people are testing on their own and acting in good faith. But then, you hear about somebody going to the NFL and testing positive for steroids, and you wonder what's going on."

The NCAA News

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Scholarship nominations are due by October 25

NCAA postgraduate scholarship nominations for football are due to district selection committee chairs by October 25, 1990. Nomination folders will be mailed in late September to the faculty athletics representative at each institution, along with an instruction memorandum and a list of district selection committee chairs.

The NCAA will award postgraduate scholarships of \$5,000 each to 29 football players. Of the 29 winners, 10 will be selected from Division, 10 from Divisions II and III, and the remaining nine will be selected at large.

Following are the criteria for nominating a student-athlete.

1. The student-athlete must have an overall minimum grade-point average of 3.000 (4.000 scale) or its equivalent.

2. The student-athlete must be enrolled in the academic year in

which his final season of athletics eligibility under NCAA legislation occurs.

3. The student-athlete must have performed with distinction as a member of the varsity team. The degree of the student-athlete's athletics achievement will be weighed at least equally with the degree of academic performance.

4. The student-athlete should intend to continue academic work as a full-time graduate student within five years from the date of the award.

5. The student-athlete must have behaved, both on and off the field, in a manner that has brought credit to the institution and intercollegiate athletics and to the student-athlete.

It is suggested that institutions nominate no more than two student-athletes for football. To nominate a student-athlete, the school's faculty representative must coordinate the completion of five forms included in the nomination folder.

The eight district selection committees will screen nominations from their respective districts and forward finalists' names to the NCAA Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, which will make the final selection.

The NCAA will offer 125 postgraduate scholarships during the 1990-91 academic year. Each scholarship will be worth \$5,000. In addition to the 29 football awards, 28 scholarships will be given to basketball players (14 each for men and women), and 68 scholarships will be awarded to participants in other sports (34 each for men and women).

Dayton

Continued from page 4

city family to further understanding on the subject. In March, she traveled to Washington, D.C., to give the keynote address to NYSP administrators from across the country on how the summer program can solve many of the problems facing economically disadvantaged families.

"Proportionally, there are more children today living in poverty than 20 years ago, and the poor are poorer," says Morefield, citing statistics from a 1989 study. "There are quiet riots going on all over the United States due to this poverty people are living in. It's so destructive to the human condition."

Video highlights of championships can be ordered

Highlights of several 1990 championships have been added to the NCAA Video Library, which offers a variety of films and videotapes for purchase or rental.

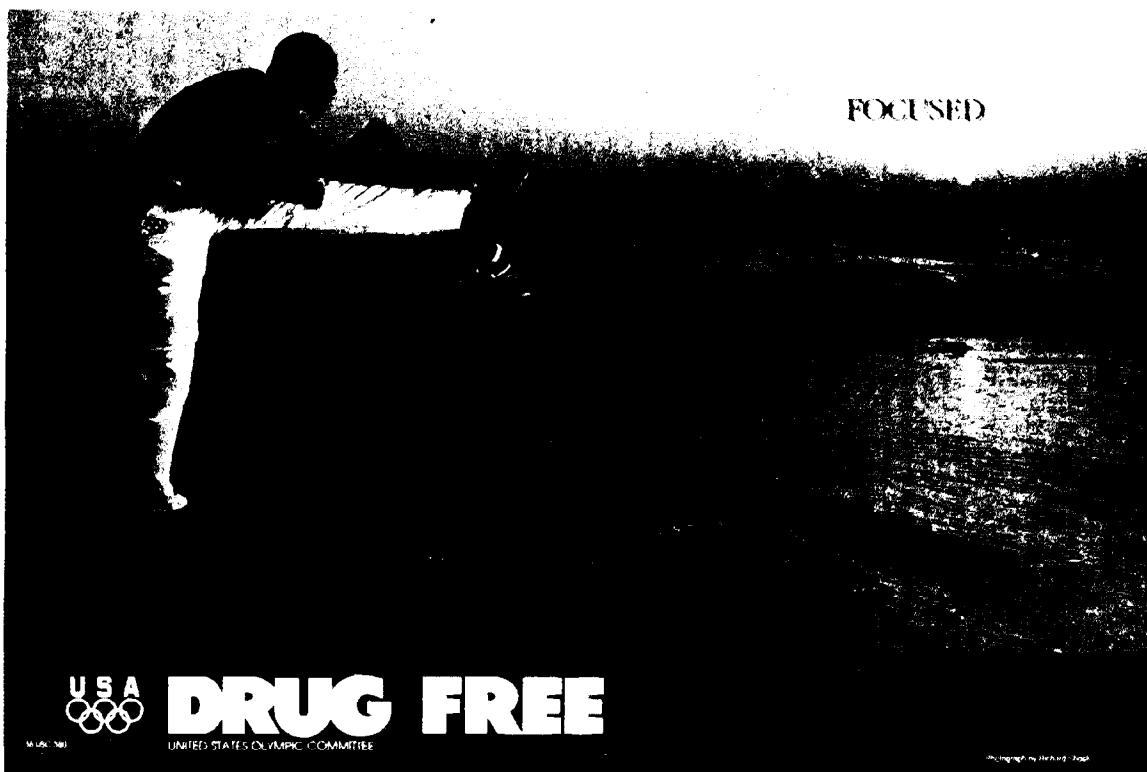
Many programs are available on one-half-inch (VHS) or three-quarter-inch videotape cassettes. Some also are available on 16-millimeter film. The programs may be purchased at the following rates:

VHS videotape \$19.95
Three-quarter-inch videotape \$75.00
All 16-millimeter films may be rented for one month at \$50 each.

Films currently available from the NCAA Video Library include College World Series Highlights, 1981 through 1990; Men's Final Four Highlights, 1968 and 1970 through 1990. Division I Women's Basketball Championship Highlights, 1984 through 1990, and Football Season Previews from 1983 through 1990.

Highlights from selected championship years are available on 16-millimeter film for rental only for men's golf, men's gymnastics, men's ice hockey, men's lacrosse, men's soccer, men's swimming, men's track and field, men's volleyball, and wrestling.

For additional information or to place an order, call the NCAA Video Library at 913/339-1906.



Antidrug posters available

The United States Olympic Committee has issued a series of five color posters aimed at stopping the use of performance-enhancing drugs in sports. Four of the posters feature prominent athletes. Hurdler Edwin Moses, swimmer Janet Evans, basketball player Kim Perrot, and boxers Javier Alvarez and John Herrera are featured. The five-set poster collection is free to schools and organizations that contact the USOC Sports Medicine Department, 1750 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909.

Today's Top Six nominations due November 1

Nominations of fall sports participants as candidates for the 1991 Today's Top Six awards must be received in the NCAA national office by November 1. Nomination forms recently were mailed to athletics directors, faculty athletics representatives and sports information directors at all member institutions.

Nominees must be a varsity letter winners who complete their inter-

collegiate eligibility in the fall of 1990 and must be able to attend the honors dinner January 8, 1991, in Nashville. Selection will be based on the 1990 fall sports season.

An institution may nominate more than one student-athlete in a sport. However, no more than three nominees may come from any sport. There is no limit on nominees from one institution.

Selection is based 50 percent on athletics ability and achievement; 25 percent on academic achievement, and 25 percent on character, leadership and activities. Selections are made by the NCAA Honors Committee.

The Today's Top Six awards are part of the College Athletics Top XII. Winter-spring Today's Top Six nominees and nominations for the

Silver Anniversary awards already have been received.

Nominations also are being accepted for the Award of Valor. The award may be presented to a coach or administrator currently associated with intercollegiate athletics or to a current or former varsity letter winner at an NCAA institution who, when confronted with a situation involving personal danger, averted or minimized potential disaster by courageous action or noteworthy bravery. The Award of Valor is not automatically awarded annually.

Nomination forms must be submitted to David E. Cawood, assistant executive director for communications, NCAA, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

The Beat Goes On

There's no substitute for performance and quality. That's the message conveyed by the new awards received for AstroTurf® fields from schools large and small.

In addition to the 16 commitments announced earlier, another five contracts have been received. Significantly, nine of the new fields being installed this year are switching to AstroTurf's nylon from existing polypropylene surfaces. The cream always rises to the surface.

Among the new awards, a replacement at Memorial Stadium for the University of Kansas and an interesting flip by the University of Cincinnati for its Nippert Stadium.

In 1987, Cincinnati officials opted for an AstroTurf field after a competitor's brand didn't provide the kind of performance and durability required to accommodate the almost round the clock sports and intramural activities. But they had other, equally important reasons to return to AstroTurf that underlines the technological prowess of the company.

Nippert Field was slated for substantial renovations in a few years, long before the new AstroTurf surface would have to be replaced,

so the investment had to be protected. Also, the venerable stadium was built in a ravine and had chronic drainage problems.

A loose-laid, "float drain" AstroTurf installation solved both problems. The innovative drainage system was specifically developed for an existing non-permeable asphalt base and greatly alleviated their water problem. And with the field spot glued to the subbase and attached only at its perimeter, it's a snap to roll up the surface to install at another site when the need arose.

Now the major renovations at Nippert Stadium are underway. Plans call for the current field to be moved to a new practice site this year. When the stadium construction work is completed next year, a new synthetic surface will be installed.

In terms of dollars and sense, Cincinnati's choice had to be AstroTurf. Doesn't it make sense to turn to the company with the answers when you need a new or replacement field. In the long run, quality is the best investment, especially when it comes with an engineering acumen bonus.

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1990 TESTING SITES:

Location	Projected number of players tested
Six County Chicagoland Area	2500
State of Ill. (outside of Chicago)	2000
St. Louis, MO Area	650
Northwest Indiana Area	700
Indianapolis, IN Area	500
Detroit, MI Area	1300
Milwaukee, WI Area	750
State of Colorado	900

Conference changes likely to alter face of game

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Conference rankings and comparisons of won-lost records, bowl records, all-America players, statistics and attendance have become a familiar part of the college football scene over the last two decades.

But such comparisons will look unfamiliar by the year 2000, if even part of the proposed realignments and mergers come true in the coming years.

At this writing, the only moves have been Penn State's and Florida State's from independent status to the Big Ten Conference and the Atlantic Coast Conference, respectively, and Arkansas' from the Southwest Athletic Conference to the Southeastern Conference. But other moves seem imminent and still more may come in resulting chain reactions.

Traditional rivalries and loyalties may crumble from financial pressures. Some of the proposals are a bit mind boggling, but Dennis Farrell, associate commissioner of the Big West Conference, is managing to stay on top of the situation.

"I like the idea of Texas, Texas A&M and Brigham Young joining the Pacific-10 Conference," Farrell said. "We can call it the Big Southwest WAC-PAC."

To be sure, there have been a number of conference membership changes over the past 50 years, but nothing even remotely approaching what is being talked and written about for the 1990s in terms of major moves.

Still valid

Neither Arkansas, Penn State nor Florida State yet are competing for the championship in their new conferences, and until they do, they will remain where they are for all attendance, statistical and other rankings.

That means currently the historical comparisons still are valid and will remain so until any of the proposed realignments become fact.

With the final season of the 1980s in the books, this is a good time to look at the all-time list of all-America players based on the current Division I-A conference lineups.

Keep in mind that this is total individual all-America players, not total selections, so a player is counted once no matter how many years he was a first-team selection. The list includes only those who were first-team selections on the all-America teams used by the NCAA in selecting its annual consensus teams (the consensus-only players are in the annual NCAA records book). Notice the huge lead Ivy Group teams had before 1940. The all-time list covers 101 years since the first all-America in 1889, published by Casper Whitney in cooperation with Yale coach Walter Camp:

I-A Conf./Group	Pre-1940	All Time
Big Ten	126	396
Pacific-10	58	263
Eastern Ind.	89	262
Southeastern	37	256
Southwest	19	205
Big Eight	22	202
Atlantic Coast	17	126
All Other Ind.	31	121
Southern Ind.	5	70
Western Athl.	2	46
Big West	2	15
Mid-American	0	7
I-A totals	408	1969
Ivy	279	314
44 other colleges	75	112
All 148 colleges	762	*2395

*Five players made all-America at two colleges, making 2,390 players all time.

Westward Ho

The chart shows Ivy Group schools with 279 all-America players the first 50 years, or exactly the same number as the Big Ten, Pacific-



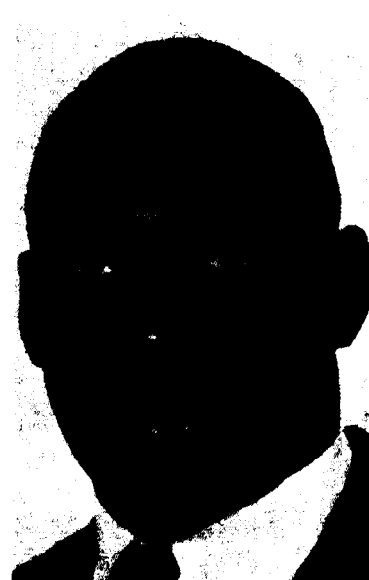
Lehigh's Horace Hamm ranks among Division I-AA leaders in receiving yards per game



Kevin McKelvie, Nevada-Reno, leads Division I-AA in field goals at 2.67 per game



Ranking No. 3 in Division I-A total offense is Craig Erickson of Miami (Florida)



Virginia senior Shawn Moore is No. 2 in Division I-A passing efficiency at 167

10, Southeastern, Southwest, Big Eight and Atlantic Coast Conferences combined.

Camp's creative mind was the driving force behind the reshaping of what essentially was English rugby into American football. But when it came to reshaping the all-America teams to include players from west of the Alleghenies, Camp was not a creative, driving force.

The 10th all-America team was the first to include a player from west of the Alleghenies, but it was not until the 16th team that two appeared. By 1915, the South and Far West still had not made Camp's first 11.

Over the first 50 years, players from current Division I-A colleges totaled only 53.5 percent of the entire all-America pie (408 of 762).

This really did not change drastically until after World War II, or 45 years ago. The Big Ten, though, did

ords by legends like Jim Brown and Red Grange. His eight TDs and 48 points are Division I-A records and equal the NCAA collegiate or all-divisions marks by two Division II players. This is since NCAA official record-keeping began in 1937. Before that, the Division I high came in 1891, below 1 in 1932. More about that later.

Griffith did not get off to a great start. With the score tied, 7-7, Southern Illinois linebacker Kevin Kilgallon stripped the ball from Griffith and raced 27 yards for a touchdown and a 14-7 Southern Illinois lead. It was 21-7 before Illinois caught fire.

The fullback's father, Huie Griffith, knew the turnover would make his son angry: "I said, 'You can fry an egg on the back of his neck. The other team is really in trouble for the rest of the game.'"

Another angle is that Howard ("No nicknames—just call me

in the NCAA's first College Football All-Time Record Book in August 1969, in connection with the 100th anniversary of the first game.

At the Division I level, the pre-1937 points record is 64 by Harvard's Bernard Trafford vs. Wesleyan in 1891. He scored seven TDs—then worth four points—and 18 PATs—then worth two points. Under modern scoring rules, that would be 60 points.

Below Division I, the pre-1937 mark is 71 points by West Liberty's Joe Kershalla on 11 TDs and five PATs vs. Cedarville in 1932.

Quotes of the week

Fordham coach Larry Glueck, whose Rams are 0-3 after finishing 2-6 last year, their first in Division I-AA, was asked how long it will take to return Fordham to the success it enjoyed in Division III. "We've been told it takes five years," he said, "but I only have a three-year contract." (Next game: vs. 0-2 Brown at Providence September 29) (*Joe Favorito, Fordham SID*)

Jimmy Raye plays for San Diego State, which faced 72-year-old coach George Allen and Long Beach State September 15. Commented Allen: "I coached Jimmy Raye's father while with the (Washington) Redskins. I drafted him out of Michigan State, where he was a quarterback. Now I'm coaching a team vs. a former player's son—that's got to be a first!"

His team lost the game, but Allen told his team to dedicate themselves: "One of the greatest sins of life is lack of dedication." And what happened? Allen's team, after an 0-3 start this season, scored twice in the last quarter against Pacific September 22 to seal a 28-7 victory—his first in college in 34 years.

Christian Holgard, assistant coach at North Dakota State, says that during his entire high school football career, he never heard his school's fight song. The reason was simple—his team never scored a touchdown. Holgard added: "I always was under the impression that our school song was 'The Star Spangled Banner.'"

After his Division II Wofford team had earned a top-20 national ranking for the first time in seven years, coach Mike Ayers had this reaction: "It's sort of like having a girlfriend. She says you're the only one, and then two weeks later, she's driving around with another guy. It can be a fleeting, passing moment." (*Mark Cohen, Wofford SID*)

Efficiency angles

This fall's new system of ranking team defense on the efficiency formula (also used to rank individual passing) is working quite well. In past seasons, too many teams in the

passing-yards-allowed top 10 were there only because foes did not have to pass against a weak run defense. Only one team in this week's top 10 has a losing record, and the top 10 has a combined won-lost record of 26-5-1. And those teams have allowed only 11 touchdown passes in the 32 games while grabbing 59 interceptions.

Why not rank passing offense by efficiency? That top 10 always includes a number of teams that seldom pass, and this week there are five teams attempting fewer than 20 passes per game—Army (seven), Nebraska (11.7), Indiana (14.5), Arkansas (16) and Texas A&M (19).

Remarkably, Brigham Young, throwing 47.3 per game, ranks sixth in efficiency, and Houston, throwing 50, ranks eighth. The top 10 in efficiency are Texas A&M (197.3), Army (194.7), Indiana (193.2), Arkansas (190.2—the only team in this entire top 10 to lose a game), Virginia (165.4), Brigham Young (161.9), Nebraska (151.2), Houston (150.3), South Carolina (149.2) and Auburn (147.7).

Can you top these?

Is Tulsa senior Frank Cassano the only player in the land to both catch three touchdowns in a game and throw three TD passes in a game, all in one career? He threw for three TDs in 1988 vs. Houston while playing backup quarterback. Moved to receiver, he had three TD catches September 8 vs. Southwest Missouri State. (*Don Tomkalski, Tulsa SID*)

They call him Charles "Rocket" Swann—for at least two good reasons. The Southern Illinois junior scored kickoff-return touchdowns on consecutive kicks, as did Notre Dame's Raghib "Rocket" Ismail last year (then an unprecedented feat), and Swann is from South Bend, Indiana. His 33.6-yard average on 10 returns ranks No. 2 in Division I-AA, and he is an outstanding receiver as well. (*Kevin Messenger, Indiana State SID*)

Notre Dame has five players named Smith on its two-deep roster. Does any school have more players with the same name playing important roles? Here is what the five did last season: Split end Tony played in all 13 games and caught three passes for 63 yards, including a 27-yarder vs. Colorado in the Orange Bowl. Tight end Irv played in all 13 games and caught one pass. Cornerback Rod played in all 13, starting three, and made 14 tackles. Defensive end Shawn played in all 13 and made 13 tackles. Linebacker Nick played in 10 and made eight tackles. (*John Heisler, Notre Dame SID*)



Football notes

have the most in the 1930s and stayed No. 1 through the 1960s (the margin was small in the 1960s, 60-57 over the SEC). In the 1970s, it suddenly became a wide-open race, and the Big Eight jumped from fifth to No. 1.

It stayed that way through the 1980s, with the SEC edging into the top spot. Here are the last three decades, ranked in order of 1980s finishes:

Conf./Group	1960s	1970s	1980s
Southeastern	57	44	56
Pacific-10	43	52	53
Big Eight	37	55	46
Big Ten	60	52	43
Eastern Ind.	23	42	42
Southwest	46	45	41
Southern Ind.	14	15	26
Atlantic Coast	18	25	21
Western Athl.	5	12	20
All Other Ind.	21	23	12
Big West	4	2	2
Mid-American	4	3	0
I-A totals	332	370	362
Ivy	5	5	1
All other teams	7	10	4
All teams	344	385	367

As the chart shows, the Western Athletic Conference and the Southern independents have made the biggest gains in percentage terms in the last three decades but still are not close to breaking into the top six.

Eight touchdowns

Eight touchdowns in one game by one player? Howard Griffith, a senior fullback at Illinois, did that September 22 vs. Southern Illinois on runs of 5, 7, 51, 7, 41, 5, 18, 5 and 3—scoring all eight of his team touchdowns in a 56-21 victory.

In the process, he smashed rec-

Howie") turned down a scholarship at Southern Illinois to walk on at Illinois. He was awarded a scholarship and has started the past three years.

After his final TD late in the third quarter, his teammates carried him off the field on their shoulders.

His 48 points broke the I-A record of 43 by Syracuse's Jim Brown in 1956 vs. Colgate, when he scored six TDs and kicked seven extra points. His eight TDs broke the I-A mark of seven by Mississippi's Arnold "Showboat" Boykin vs. Mississippi State in 1951. Also surpassed is Red Grange's school record of five TDs in 1924 vs. Michigan, when he also passed for a sixth. Grange scored four times in the first 12 minutes on runs of 95 (with the opening kickoff), 67, 56 and 44 yards, and gained 402 total yards in the dedication game for Illinois' Memorial Stadium.

Griffith is the third player to score eight in a game. The two Division II players who did it are North Park's Paul Zaeske vs. North Central in 1968 and Panhandle State's Junior Wolf vs. St. Mary's (Kansas) in 1958 (before 1967, NCAA rankings and records included all four-year colleges that reported figures; after 1967, only NCAA members; Panhandle was an NAIA member at the time of Wolf's big day).

Back to 1891 and 1932

Pre-1937 records were researched and compiled by former NCAA historian Steve Boda and published

Football Statistics

Through games of September 22

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDS/PG		
Jon Vaughn, Michigan	So	2	54	489	9.1	3	244.50		
Mike Mayweather, Army	Sr	2	59	354	6.0	5	177.00		
Troy Parker, Toledo	Fr	3	110	459	4.2	7	153.00		
Roger Grant, Utah St.	Jr	3	65	395	6.1	1	131.67		
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	Sr	3	66	390	5.9	2	130.00		
Gerald Hudson, Oklahoma St.	Jr	4	106	512	4.8	2	128.00		
Greg Lewis, Washington	Sr	3	77	384	5.0	1	128.00		
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	Sr	4	125	506	4.0	6	126.50		
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	3	81	375	4.6	1	125.00		
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	So	2	28	241	8.6	1	120.50		
Trevor Cobb, Rice	So	2	65	359	5.5	3	119.67		
Larry Porter, Memphis St.	Fr	3	66	347	5.3	6	115.67		
Bernie Parmalee, Ball St.	Sr	3	74	342	4.6	1	114.00		
Curvin Richards, Pittsburgh	Jr	3	56	336	6.0	2	112.00		
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	Jr	4	112	443	4.0	7	110.75		
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	2	37	219	5.9	3	109.50		
Howard Griffith, Illinois	Sr	3	44	324	7.4	9	108.00		
Curtis Mordkins, Texas Christian	So	3	72	323	4.5	1	107.67		
Tony Stewart, Iowa	Sr	2	29	215	7.4	2	107.50		
Tony Thompson, Tennessee	Sr	4	45	414	9.2	7	103.50		
Michael Richardson, Louisiana Tech	Sr	4	73	401	5.5	5	100.25		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Howard Griffith, Illinois	Sr	3	9	0	0	54	18.00		
Mike Mayweather, Army	Sr	2	5	0	0	30	15.00		
Troy Parker, Toledo	Fr	3	7	0	0	42	14.00		
Larry Porter, Memphis St.	Fr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Pat Jackson, Kansas St.	Sr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Leroy Thompson, Penn St.	Sr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00		
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Rob Turner, Indiana	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Michael Bowen, Southern Methodist	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Sean Fleming, Wyoming	Jr	4	0	14	10	44	11.00		
Roman Anderson, Houston	Jr	2	0	10	4	22	11.00		
Chris Bonoli, Louisiana Tech	Fr	4	0	13	10	43	10.75		
Harvey Williams, Louisiana St.	Sr	3	5	2	0	32	10.67		
Tony Thompson, Tennessee	Sr	4	7	0	0	42	10.50		
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	Sr	4	7	0	0	42	10.50		
Greg Burke, Tennessee	Sr	4	7	0	7	41	10.25		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	AVG	TD
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Quinn Groves, Arkansas	Sr	2	30	19	63.33	0	389	12.97	11
Shawn Moore, Virginia	Sr	4	94	53	56.38	1	830	8.83	11
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	Jr	4	188	129	68.62	5	1755	9.34	12
Brad Johnson, Florida St.	Jr	3	68	48	70.59	0	527	7.75	5
Eric Hunter, Purdue	So	2	62	31	50.00	0	528	8.52	6
Carl Straw, Kansas St.	Sr	3	74	49	66.22	4	541	7.22	3
Bobby Fuller, South Caro.	Jr	3	84	52	61.90	1	676	8.05	6
David Klingler, Houston	Jr	2	108	59	54.63	1	861	7.97	10
Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech	So	2	42	24	57.14	2	476	388.924	3
Stan White, Auburn	Fr	2	66	37	56.06	0	532	8.06	5
Kris King, Pacific	Jr	4	81	47	58.02	1	123	604.746	7
Jeff Blake, East Caro.	Jr	4	79	49	62.03	1	127	628.795	4
Brad Gossen, Washington St.	Sr	4	121	77	63.64	2	165	942.779	6
Anthony Thornton, Ohio	Sr	3	66	39	59.09	1	152	540.818	3
Tom Tarver, Rutgers	Sr	3	57	35	61.40	2	351	422.740	4
Todd Marinovich, Southern Cal.	So	3	85	54	63.53	2	236	657.733	4
Mike Romo, Southern Methodist	So	2	80	49	61.25	2	250	513.641	7
Mike Pawlawski, California	Jr	3	98	65	66.33	1	102	651.734	4
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	2	99	60	60.61	1	101	766.74	4
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	Fr	4	88	50	56.82	4	455	736.836	5
Shane Matthews, Florida	So	3	106	63	59.43	3	283	837.790	5

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech	Sr	4	40	431	2	10.00			
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	Fr	4	38	454	1	9.50			
Frank Wycheck, Maryland	Fr	4	38	317	1	9.50			
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	So	2	19	163	2	9.50			
Tracy Good, Houston	So	2	19	163	2	9.50			
Matt Bellini, Brigham Young	Sr	4	35	421	1	8.75			
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	Jr	3	24	283	0	8.00			
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	Sr	2	16	205	2	8.00			
Brian Iregos, California	Jr	3	22	244	3	7.33			
Randal Hill, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	2	14	147	1	7.00			
Eddie Brown, Louisiana Tech	Jr	4	26	510	3	6.50			
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	Sr	4	26	406	5	6.50			
Bob Christian, Northwestern	Sr	2	13	95	1	6.50			
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	Sr	3	19	301	1	6.33			
Korey Beard, Southern Methodist	So	2	12	152	1	6.00			
Chris Smith, Brigham Young	Sr	4	23	424	0	5.75			
Kelvin Means, Fresno St.	Jr	4	23	245	0	5.75			
Gary Wellman, Southern Cal.	Sr	3	17	260	1	5.67			
Dane McArthur, Hawaii	Sr	3	17	242	1	5.67			
Jimmy Raye, San Diego St.	Sr	3	17	123	1	5.67			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDS/PG			
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	2	19	267	1	133.50			
Eddie Brown, Louisiana Tech	Sr	4	26	510	3	127.50			
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	Fr	4	38	454	1	113.50			
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech	Sr	4	40	431	2	107.75			
Lizzy Collins, Missouri	Sr	3	15	322	2	107.33			
Chris Smith, Brigham Young	Sr	4	23	424	0	106.00			
Keenan McCardell, Nevada Las Vegas	Sr	4	22	423	6	105.75			
Matt Bellini, Brigham Young	Sr	4	35	421	1	105.25			
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	Sr	2	16	205	2	102.50			
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	Sr	4	26	406	5	101.50			
Todd Kinchen, Louisiana St.	Jr	3	14	302	1	100.67			
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	Sr	3	19	301	1	100.33			
Derek Russell, Arkansas	Sr	2	9	199	1	99.50			
Marcus Grant, Houston	So	2	9	190	1	95.00			
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech	Jr	3	13	285	3	95.00			
Eric Guliford, Arizona St.	So	2	11	189	1	94.50			
Kelly Blackwell, Texas Christian	Jr	3	24	283	0	94.33			
Frank Hernandez, Kansas St.	Jr	3	15	283	3	94.33			
Olanda Truitt, Pittsburgh	So	4	21	377	2	94.25			
Rob Turner, Indiana	Jr	2	7	185	2	92.50			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDS/PG	
Jon Vaughn, Michigan	So	2	489	41	0	0	530	265.00	
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	Sr	4	506	103	0	179	788	197.00	
Rob Turner, Indiana	Jr	2	0	185	0	0	358	179.00	
Mike Mayweather, Army	Sr	2	354	0	0	0	354	177.00	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	So	2	359	109	0	37	505	168.33	
Robert Smith, Navy St.	Fr	3	338	188	41	0	1068	334.00	
Jerry Dawson, Ohio St.	Sr	3	7	197	89	205	498	166.00	
Greg Lewis, Washington	Sr	3	384	109	0	0	493	164.33	
Desmond Howard, Michigan	Jr	2	-10	179	0	154	323	161.50	
Michael McClellan, Oregon	Sr	3	0	194	61	227	482	160.67	
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	2	0	267	52	0	319	159.50	
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	Sr	2	241	40	37	0	318	159.00	
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech	Jr	3	0	285	0	187	472	157.33	
Troy Parker, Toledo	Fr	3	459	9	0	0	468	156.00	
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	So	3	225	101	83	47	456	152.00	
Larry Porter, Memphis St.	Fr	3	347	-1	0	104	450	150.00	
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	3	375	75	0	0	450	150.00	
Eddie Brown, Louisiana Tech	Sr	4	25	510	-1	62	596	149.00	
Derek Russell, Arkansas	Sr	2	-1	199	0	98	296	148.00	
Hernandez Cooper, Nevada Las Vegas	Jr	4	151	70	94	265	580	145.00	
Jeff Snyder, Hawaii	So	3	100	208	106	19	433	144.33	

TOTAL OFFENSE											
	CAR	RUSHING			PASSING			TOTAL OFFENSE			
	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD#	YDSPG	
David Klingler, Houston	8	21	19	2	108	861	116	863	7.44	10	431.50
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	28	60	95	-35	188	1755	216	1720	7.96	14	430.00
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	13	23	38	-15	99	766	112	751	6.71	5	375.50
Gene Johnson, Louisiana Tech	19	107	26	81	165	1266	184	1347	7.32	7	336.75
Mark Barstott, Fresno St.	18	94	38	56	133	1090	151	1146	7.59	4	296.50
Jeremy Leach, New Mexico	23	25	127	-102	185	1221	208	1119	5.38	5	279.75
Shane Matthews, Florida	10	3	26	-23	106	837	116	814	7.02	6	277.00
Bill Musgrave, Oregon	13	39	27	12	107	798	120	810	6.75	6	270.33
Scott Zolak, Maryland	21	9	93	-84	178	1141	199	1057	5.31	5	264.25
Stan White, Auburn	5	5	17	-12	66	532	71	520	7.32	5	260.00
Dan McGwire, San Diego St.	10	11	52	-41	123	820	133	779	5.86	7	259.67
Kent Kiefer, Missouri	11	21	46	-25	96	782	106	757	7.14	2	252.33
Carl Straw, Kansas St.	21	60	30	30	74	722	95	752	7.92	6	250.67
Eric Hunter, Purdue	18	35	64	-29	62	528	80	499	6.24	7	249.50
Jon Vaughn, Michigan	54	491	2	489	0	0	54	489	9.06	3	244.50
Mike Romo, Southern Methodist	6	0	26	-26	80	513	86	487	5.66	2	242.50
Shawn Moore, Virginia	30	152	14	138	94	830	124	968	7.81	15	242.00
Alton Grizzard, Navy	32	184	32	152	101	569	133	721	5.42	5	240.33
Brad Gossen, Washington St.	27	88	83	5	121	942	148	947	6.40	7	236.75
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	14	49	48	1	83	703	97	704	7.26	3	234.67
Tom Corontzow, Wyoming	34	93	50	43	108	864	142	907	6.39	7	226.75

Football Statistics

Through games of September 22

Division I-AA individual leaders

RUSHING							
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	3	70	561	8.0	7	187.00
Don Smith, Western Ky	Sr	3	81	434	5.4	1	144.67
John Newson, Rhode Island	Sr	3	84	411	4.9	6	137.00
Amir Rasul, Florida A&M	Sr	3	64	400	6.3	4	133.33
George Jackson, Weber St	Sr	4	110	499	4.5	5	124.75
Eric Pegram, North Texas	Sr	3	65	361	5.6	0	120.33
Reggie Rivers, Southwest Tex St	Sr	3	80	361	4.5	1	120.33
Harold Wright, Eastern Wash	Fr	3	71	350	4.9	3	116.67
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St	Jr	4	68	459	6.8	4	114.75
Robert Green, William & Mary	Jr	3	55	332	6.0	1	110.67
Eric Jenkins, Southwest Mo St	Sr	4	62	432	7.0	5	108.00
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Jr	4	77	422	5.5	2	105.50
Erick Torain, Lehigh	Sr	3	62	314	5.1	3	104.67
Jason Frierson, Nevada Reno	So	3	54	311	5.8	3	103.67
Michael Murray, Delaware St	Jr	3	72	306	4.3	0	102.00
Everette Sands, Citadel	So	3	51	300	5.9	2	100.00
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky	So	3	51	299	5.9	3	99.67
Chris Thomas, Boise St	Jr	4	96	387	4.0	4	96.75
Archie Herring, Youngstown St	Sr	4	90	380	4.2	7	95.00
Devon Pearce, Idaho	Jr	4	74	379	5.1	4	94.75
Robbie Jackson, Towson St	Jr	3	55	282	5.1	4	94.00
Shon Page, Dartmouth	Sr	2	33	188	5.7	1	94.00

SCORING							
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
John Newson, Rhode Island	Jr	3	7	0	0	42	14.00
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	3	7	0	0	42	14.00
George Jackson, Weber St	Sr	4	8	0	0	48	12.00
Archie Herring, Youngstown St.	Sr	4	8	0	0	48	12.00
Kyle Cripps, New Hampshire	So	3	6	0	0	36	12.00
Kevin McKelvie, Nevada-Reno	Sr	3	0	12	8	36	12.00
Lester Erb, Bucknell	Sr	3	6	0	0	36	12.00
Jake Reed, Grambling	Sr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00
Sylvester Jones, Idaho St	So	3	5	0	0	30	10.00
Jack Douglas, Citadel	Jr	3	5	0	0	30	10.00
Brian Mitchel, Northern Iowa	Jr	4	0	10	9	37	9.25
Connell Maynor, North Caro A&T	Jr	4	6	0	0	36	9.00
Carl Tremble, Furman	So	4	6	0	0	36	9.00
James Johnson, Jackson St.	So	4	6	0	0	36	9.00
Eric Roberts, McNeese St.	Jr	4	0	4	10	34	8.50
Darren Goodman, Idaho St.	Jr	3	0	10	5	25	8.33
Kirk Duce, Montana	Jr	3	0	16	3	25	8.33
Rick Brown, Colgate	So	3	1	13	2	25	8.33

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDS/ATT	TD	RATING
Connell Maynor, North Caro. A&T	4	62	44	70.97	1.61	606	9.77	8	106.0
Todd Hatajak, Bucknell	3	64	42	65.63	5	781	12.20	9	106.0
Grady Bennett, Montana	3	78	50	64.10	4	513	6.58	8	106.0
Ray Isaac, Youngstown St.	4	62	34	54.84	2	323	5.21	5	106.0
Scott Davis, North Texas	3	47	31	65.96	1	213	4.53	3	106.0
Jay Johnson, Northern Iowa	4	111	59	53.15	3	270	2.43	6	106.0
Robbie Justino, Liberty	4	129	74	57.36	2	155	1.20	9	106.0
Kevin Neville, Rhode Island	3	63	38	60.32	1	538	8.54	3	106.0
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	4	144	83	57.64	6	417	2.89	9	106.0
Tom Kirchhoff, Lafayette	3	75	45	60.00	4	533	7.11	3	106.0
Darryl Cox, Mississippi Val.	4	98	55	56.12	5	510	5.20	9	106.0
Joel Sharp, Princeton	2	42	19	45.24	0	100	2.38	3	106.0
Glenn Kempa, Lehigh	3	102	59	57.84	3	294	2.98	7	106.0
Chris Hake, William & Mary	3	104	59	56.73	3	288	2.77	6	106.0
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	4	152	93	61.18	3	197	1.30	7	106.0
Deandre Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	3	92	57	61.96	4	435	4.73	3	106.0
Phil Irongate, Middle Tenn. St.	4	68	40	58.82	3	441	6.49	1	106.0
Shawn Gregory, Jackson St.	4	102	47	46.08	2	196	1.92	5	106.0
James Wade, Tennessee St.	4	102	56	54.90	1	90	0.88	4	106.0
Fred Gatlin, Nevada-Reno	3	104	55	52.88	5	46	0.44	6	106.0
Stan Greene, Boston U.	4	159	92	57.86	6	377	2.37	5	106.0

RECEPTIONS PER GAME						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Jr	4	41	529	4	10.25
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Jr	2	17	230	0	8.50
Mike Geroux, Brown	Sr	2	16	209	1	8.00
Rick Justice, Weber St.	Sr	4	29	367	2	7.25
Daren Altieri, Boston U.	Sr	4	28	429	1	7.00
Sean Beckton, Central Fla.	Sr	3	21	277	0	7.00
Joe Funk, Idaho St.	Sr	3	19	298	2	6.33
Will Moore, Texas Southern	Jr	4	24	356	4	6.00
John Rooks, Southern Ill.	So	4	23	300	0	5.75
Fredrick Washington, Mississippi Val.	Jr	4	23	298	1	5.75
Greg Downs, Villanova	Sr	3	17	246	1	5.67
Tom Garlick, Fordham	So	3	17	242	2	5.67
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	3	16	274	1	5.33
Mark Dupree, Maine	Sr	3	16	245	2	5.33
Jeff Johnson, Villanova	Sr	3	16	145	1	5.33
Jerrel Horner, Mississippi Val.	Jr	4	21	357	3	5.25
Mark Compher, William & Mary	Sr	3	15	274	2	5.00
Cisco Richard, Northeast La.	Sr	3	15	127	2	5.00
Gary Comstock, Columbia	Sr	2	10	99	0	5.00

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME					
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Jr	4	41	529	4
Brian James, Samford	Jr	3	14	346	2
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Jr	2	17	230	0
Daren Altieri, Boston U	Sr	4	28	429	1
Sylvester Jones, Idaho St.	So	3	13	315	3
Mike Geroux, Brown	Sr	2	16	209	1
Joe Funk, Idaho St.	Sr	3	19	298	2
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Jr	3	13	277	1
Sean Beckton, Central Fla.	Sr	3	21	377	0
Ray Ellington, Youngstown St.	Sr	4	17	368	3
Rick Justice, Weber St.	Sr	4	29	367	2
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	3	16	274	1
Mark Compher, William & Mary	Sr	3	15	274	2
Jake Reed, Grambling	Sr	3	13	270	4
Jerrel Horner, Mississippi Val	Jr	4	21	357	3
Will Moore, Texas Southern	Jr	4	24	356	4
Greg Downs, Villanova	Jr	3	17	246	1
Tom Garlick, Fordham	So	3	17	242	1
George Delaney, Colgate	Jr	3	14	239	2
L. G. Parrish, Liberty	Jr	4	19	315	3

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	3	561	20	0	0	581	193.67	
Don Smith, Western Ky.	Sr	3	434	18	0	117	569	189.67	
Eric Pegram, North Texas	Sr	3	361	103	0	73	537	179.00	
Reggie Rivers, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	3	361	30	0	130	521	173.67	
Archie Herring, Youngstown St.	Sr	4	380	19	0	272	671	167.75	
John McNiff, Cornell	Jr	2	159	35	0	138	332	166.00	
Robert Green, William & Mary	Jr	3	332	134	0	31	497	165.67	
Anthony Owens, Tennessee St.	Sr	4	25	238	80	314	657	164.25	
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Jr	4	422	124	0	100	646	161.50	
Chris Pierce, Rhode Island	So	3	12	183	149	135	479	159.67	
John Newson, Rhode Island	Sr	3	411	53	0	0	464	154.67	
Kevin Callahan, Yale	Jr	2	85	40	60	109	294	147.00	
Amir Rasul, Florida A&M	Sr	3	400	38	0	0	438	146.00	
Cisco Richard, Northeast La.	Sr	3	262	127	22	19	430	143.33	
Charles Swann, Indiana St.	Jr	4	0	235	0	336	571	142.75	
Harold Wright, Eastern Wash.	Fr	3	350	75	0	0	425	141.67	
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Sr	3	38	296	0	91	424	141.33	
George Jackson, Weber St.	Sr	4	499	62	0	0	561	140.25	
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	4	459	102	0	0	561	140.25	
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	3	0	274	79	67	420	140.00	
Kenny Shedd, Northern Iowa	So	4	0	312	5	241	558	139.50	

TOTAL OFFENSE										
	RUSHING			PASSING			TOTAL OFFENSE			
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	24	75	74	1	144	1226	168	1227	7.30	10
Stan Greene, Boston U.	38	126	149	23	159	1244	197	1221	6.20	7
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	36	175	106	69	152	1142	188	1211	6.44	8
Jay Johnson, Northern Iowa	12	16	61	45	111	1164	125	1119	8.95	7
Chris Hake, William & Mary	14	38	8	30	104	786	116	816	7.03	10
Matt Griffin, New Hampshire	16	126	7	119	92	664	108	783	7.25	2
Jason Whitmer, Idaho St.	36	115	78	37	106	741	142	778	5.48	4
Glenn Kempa, Lehigh	4	0	23	-23	102	793	106	770	7.26	6
Dave Goodwin, Colgate	15	46	26	20	121	740	136	760	5.59	7
Deandre Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	60	294	44	250	92	744	152	994	6.54	8
Robbie Justino, Liberty	18	6	91	85	129	1063	147	978	6.65	9
Brian Downey, Southern Ill.	23	98	71	27	145	938	168	965	5.74	4
Tom Kirchhoff, Lafayette	23	66	50	16	75	696	98	712	7.27	3
Darryl Cox, Mississippi Val.	25	103	66	37	98	900	123	937	7.62	7
Rich Willis, Brown	8	1	37	-36	85	500	93	464	4.99	1
Doug Pederson, Northeast La.	13	45	52	-7	110	699	123	692	5.63	3
Fred Gatlin, Nevada-Reno	8	6	26	-20	104	703	112	683	6.10	6
Ray Johnson, Arkansas St.	53	202	87	115	105	785	158	900	5.70	4
Gray Bennett, Montana	11	41	15	26	78	647	89	673	5.6	9
Connell Maynor, North Caro A&T	52	349	60	289	82	606	104	895	8.61	11
Leonard Valentine, Nicholls St.	54	223	89	134	113	760	167	894	5.35	8

Football Statistics

Through games of September 22

Division II individual leaders

RUSHING										FIELD GOALS										INTERCEPTIONS									
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG	CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG								
David Jones, Chadron St.	Sr	4	87	774	4	193.5	Miles Freeman, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Jr	4	9	9	100.0	2.25	Maurice Buford, Tuskegee	So	4	6	43	15	Victor Barnes, Nebraska-Omaha	Sr	6	151	25.2					
Shawn Graves, Wofford	So	3	63	571	7	190.3	Tom McCook, Cal Poly SLO	So	3	8	6	75.0	2.00	Derrick Franklin, Angelo St.	Fr	3	4	25	13	Ron West, Pittsburg St.	Jr	10	195	19.5					
Alvester Bobby, Emporia St.	Sr	4	121	630	3	157.5	Scott Bresaw, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	4	8	7	87.5	1.75	Mike Williams, Sonoma St.	So	3	4	114	13	Jarrod Owens, East Tex. St.	Sr	10	193	19.3					
Ramon Allen, Valdosta St.	Jr	3	88	460	6	153.3	Brad Stepp, North Ala.	Fr	4	11	7	63.6	1.67	Desmond Brown, Tuskegee	So	4	5	162	13	Gary Martin, Virginia St.	Sr	12	229	19.1					
Tony Tibbets, Northern Mich.	So	3	64	422	6	140.7	Clay Perkins, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	3	6	5	83.3	1.67							Mike Mason, Ashland	Sr	6	98	16.3					
Bill Burkhead, Springfield	Sr	3	56	400	5	133.3	Eric Weetman, Cal St. Chico	Fr	4	7	6	85.7	1.50							Dennis Mailhot, E. Stroudsburg	Sr	5	79	15.8					
Cleon Burrell, Mo. Southern St.	Jr	3	67	395	4	131.7	Bryan Seward, Ashland	Fr	4	8	6	75.0	1.50							Bobby Yates, Central Mo. St.	So	5	78	15.6					
Brian Barton, Mesa St.	Jr	3	58	392	8	130.7	Howard Cuarni, Shippensburg	Jr	4	8	6	75.0	1.50							Robert Oginsky, Hillsdale	So	11	161	14.6					
Chris San Agustin, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	3	63	390	2	130.0														Ken Frazier, Fayetteville St.	So	8	116	14.5					
Andre Tucker, Eastern N. Mex.	Jr	3	50	390	4	130.0														Vincent Banks, Missouri-Rolla	So	9	125	13.9					
Mark Brown, Central Mo. St.	Sr	3	71	384	4	128.0														Jerome Hyatte, Chadron St.	Jr	15	208	13.9					
Ron Porter, Millersville	Jr	3	67	379	3	126.3														Tony Gunn, Albany St. (Ga.)	So	5	69	13.8					
Jason Ziruk, Central Conn. St.	Jr	2	35	251	3	125.5														Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Jr	10	138	13.8					
Scott Opalsky, Slippery Rock	Sr	4	86	494	6	123.5																							

SCORING										PUNTING										KICKOFF RETURNS											
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG	CL	NO	AVG	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	CL	NO	YDS	AVG		
Brian Barton, Mesa St.	Jr	3	8	0	0	48	16.0	Mark Bounds, West Tex. St.	Jr	24	47.3	6	242	40.3	(Min. 12 per game)	CL <th>NO</th> <th>YDS</th> <th>AVG</th>	NO	YDS	AVG	Victor Barnes, Nebraska-Omaha	CL <th>NO</th> <th>YDS</th> <th>AVG</th>	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 12 per game)	CL <th>NO</th> <th>YDS</th> <th>AVG</th>	NO	YDS	AVG		
Shawn Graves, Wofford	So	3	7	0	0	42	14.0	Eric Fadness, Fort Lewis	So	12	46.4	6	226	37.7	Darron Johnson, Angelo St.	Jr	6	242	40.3	Ron West, Pittsburg St.	Jr	10	195	19.5	Bobby Beaudoin, Mesa St.	So	6	226	37.7		
Andrew Hill, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	3	7	0	0	42	14.0	Luke Solomon, West St. (Colo.)	Sr	13	45.9	6	199	33.2	Tony Malatesta, Millersville	Sr	6	199	33.2	Jarrod Owens, East Tex. St.	Sr	10	193	19.3	Bobby Beaudoin, Mesa St.	So	6	226	37.7		
Fred McAfee, Mississippi Col.	Sr	3	7	0	0	42	14.0	Doug O'Neil, Cal Poly SLO	So	18	43.5	6	219	31.3	Ron West, Pittsburg St.	Jr	7	219	31.3	Gary Martin, Virginia St.	Sr	12	229	19.1	Mike Mason, Ashland	Sr	6	98	16.3		
Eric Lynch, Grand Valley St.	Jr	4	9	0	0	54	13.5	Marc Lidsky, American Int'l	Jr	14	43.2	6	341	31.0	Doug Parrish, San Fran. St.	Sr	11	341	31.0	Dennis Mailhot, E. Stroudsburg	Sr	5	79	15.8	Bobby Yates, Central Mo. St.	So	5	78	15.6		
Tony Regves, Albany St. (Ga.)	Fr	3	6	0	0	36	12.0	Reggie Gardner, Angelo St.	Sr	19	42.7	6	216	30.9	Gregory Leverett, Savannah St.	So	7	216	30.9	Robert Oginsky, Hillsdale	So	11	161	14.6	Ken Frazier, Fayetteville St.	So	8	116	14.5		
Ramon Allen, Valdosta St.	Jr	3	6	0	0	36	12.0	Chris Hilliker, Livingston	Jr	32	42.1	6	181	30.2	Alfred Banks, Livingston	Sr	6	181	30.2	Vincent Banks, Missouri-Rolla	So	9	125	13.9	Jerome Hyatte, Chadron St.	Jr	15	208	13.9		
Tony Tibbets, Northern Mich.	So	3	6	0	0	36	12.0	Ed Detwiler, East Stroudsburg	So	12	41.3	6	254	28.2	Brian Lukas, Michigan Tech	So	9	254	28.2	Tony Gunn, Albany St. (Ga.)	So	5	69	13.8	Chris Holder, Tuskegee	Jr	10	138	13.8		
Steve Lee, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	4	8	0	0	48	12.0	Eric Weetman, Cal St. Chico	Fr	25	40.9	6	224	28.0	Sean James, Mo. Southern St.	Sr	8	224	28.0												
Bill Burkhead, Springfield	Sr	3	5	2	0	32	10.7	Gary Boehler, Colorado Mines	So	16	40.8	6	274	27.4	Michael Walker, Lenoir-Rhyne	Sr	10	274	27.4												
								Alan Kaniper, Washburn	Jr	30	40.7	6	109	27.3	Michael Howard, Norfolk St.	Jr	4	109	27.3												
								Bill Kennedy, Morningside	Jr	15	40.5	6	188	26.9	James Gadsden, Shippensburg	Sr	7	188	26.9												
								Scott Abraham, Mo. Western St.	Sr	19	40.5	6																			

Division II team leaders

Division II team leaders

PASSING OFFENSE										RUSHING OFFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG		G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG							
New Haven	3	107	61	57.0	4	994	331.3	Wofford	4	261	1489	372.3							
UC Davis	3	118	71	60.2	2	939	313.0	Springfield	3	190	1088	362.7							
Adams St.	3	114	64	56.1	6	874	291.3	North Dak. St.	3	165	996	332.0							
Cal St. Chico	4	161	92	57.1	3	1156	289.0	Pittsburg St.	4	214	1273	318.3							
Mansfield	3	106	75	70.8	3	844	281.3	Morningside	4	208	1272	318.0							
Kutztown	4	170	96	56.5	7	1074	268.5	Chadron St.	4	178	1261	315.3							
East Tex. St.	4	142	71	50.0	8	1040	260.0	Mesa St.	3	155	846	282.0							
St. Mary's (Cal.)	4	159	82	51.6	8	1013	253.3	Jacksonville St.	3	150	844	281.3							
Tuskegee	4	117	70	59.8	3	1013	253.3												

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE										RUSHING DEFENSE									
	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING		G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG						
Jenn - Martin	4	44	20	45.4	4	149	0	55.7	East Stroudsburg	3	101	80	26.7						
Cal Poly SLO	3	122	45	36.8	8	501	2	63.6	Ashland	4	129	155	38.8						
Portland St.	4	126	51	39.8	6	472	1	63.9	Norfolk St.	4	144	213	53.3						
Bowie St.	3	71	24	33.8	4	314	1	64.2	Shippensburg	4	169	231	57.8						
Indiana (Pa.)	3	57	25	43.8	4	244	0	65.7	Cal Poly SLO	3	97	188	62.7						
Norfolk St.	4	111	44	39.6	8	482	2	67.5	Fayetteville St.	4	151	268	67.0						
Cameron	3	51	17	33.3	2	228	1	69.3	Albany St. (Ga.)	3	104	212	70.7						
Grand Valley St.	4	94	36	38.3	2	370	1	70.6	Cal St. Northridge	3	87	213	71.0						
East Tex. St.	4	80	34	42.5	9	465	1	72.9	Wofford	4	128	289	72.3						
									Edinboro	3	125	222	74.0						
									Central Conn. St.	2	85	167	83.5						
SCORING OFFENSE										TOTAL OFFENSE									
	G	TD	XP	2SP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG.		G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG					
Pittsburg St.	4	25	19	2	0	0	3	182	45.5	Chadron St.	4	256	1992	498.0					
Mesa St.	3	18	18	0	0	0	2	134	44.7	Pittsburg St.	4	276	1863	465.8					
Tuskegee	4	25	16	0	0	0	1	169	42.3	Edinboro	3	214	1394	464.7					
Chadron St.	4	22	22	0	0	0	3	167	41.8	Springfield	3	222	1372	457.3					
Springfield	3	16	11	2	0	0	1	116	38.7	Western St. (Colo.)	3	176	1364	454.7					
Cal Poly SLO	3	14	12	0	0	0	6	116	38.7	Morningside	4	261	1810	452.5					
Virginia Union	4	22	17	1	0	0	1	154	38.5	Tuskegee	4	272	1784	446.0					
Indiana (Pa.)	3	16	14	0	0	0	1	115	38.3	UC Davis	3	225	1314	438.0					
Grand Valley St.	4	21	16	1	0	0	2	150	37.5	Mesa St.	3	209	1301	433.7					
Cal St. Chico	4	19	17	0	0	0	6	149	37.3	Indiana (Pa.)	3	214	1289	429.7					
										St. Mary's (Cal.)	4	343	1714	428.5					
SCORING DEFENSE										TOTAL DEFENSE									
	G	TD	XP	2SP	DXP	FG	SAF	PTS	AVG.		G	PLS	YDS	YDSPG					
Norfolk St.	4	3	2	0	0	0	1	20	5.0	Norfolk St.	4	255	695	173.8					
Hillsdale	4	5	5	0	0	1	0	38	9.5	Albany St. (Ga.)	3	170	554	184.7					
Jacksonville St.	3	4	2	1	0	2	0	34	11.3	Ashland	4	242	785	196.3					
Portland St.	4	4	4	0	0	6	0	46	11.5	Edinboro	3	186	651	217.0					
Indiana (Pa.)	3	5	5	0	0	0	0	35	11.7	East Stroudsburg	3	185	653	217.7					
Minn - Duluth	3	5	5	0	0	0	0	35	11.7	Fayetteville St.	4	257	872	218.0					
Delta St.	3	3	1	0	0	6	0	37	12.3	Grand Valley St.	4	264	874	218.5					
Ashland	4	6	4	2	0	2	0	50	12.5	Bowie St.	3	198	672	224.0					
Morningside	4	7	5	0	0	1	0	50	12.5										

NCAA Record

FACULTY ATHLETICS REPRESENTATIVE

James Klein appointed at Toledo, where he is a professor of law. He replaces **John W. Stoepler**, who retired recently as dean of the law school at Toledo.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Stuart H. Altman named interim president at Brandeis, where he is dean of the graduate school for advanced studies in social welfare and professor of health economics. **J. Roger Miller** announced his retirement as president at Millikin, effective July 1, 1991.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Mary Ellen Alger selected at New England College, where she coaches the women's basketball and softball teams and is a member of the physical education faculty. She also has been an assistant coach at St. Anselm, in addition to serving as assistant coach and assistant athletics director at New Hampshire.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Barbara Church, associate AD at St. Peter's, hired as assistant commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. **Wendy Gates Troxel** selected as associate AD at Dartmouth after serving as assistant commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

George Grzenda named at Lynchburg, where he also takes on duties as head men's golf coach while retaining his post as men's soccer coach. Grzenda, who has been at the school for 19 years, steps down as women's tennis coach.

COACHES

Baseball **Joe Hindelang** appointed at Penn State after eight years as head coach at Lafayette, where he also assisted with men's basketball. Hindelang, whose Lafayette baseball teams compiled a 158-152-1 record, led his 1990 team to the East Coast Conference championship and the school's first appearance in the Division I Baseball Championship since 1966. At Penn State, Hindelang replaces **Shorty Stoner**, who moves into a full-time faculty position after leading the Nittany Lions for nine years.

Baseball assistant **George Horton** selected at Cal State Fullerton, where he played in the 1970s. He has been head coach for the past six years at Cerritos College, where three of his teams won state titles.

Men's basketball **Ron Cottrell** named at Houston Baptist, which will reinstate its program for play in Division II beginning in 1991. Cottrell, who will take over at the school October 1, has been an assistant at Arkansas for the past four years. **Mike Boyd** selected at Cleveland State after serving since 1979 as an assistant at Michigan. Boyd, a former assistant and interim head coach at Kent, also has been on the staff at Northern Michigan, where he played in the 1960s.

Men's basketball assistants **Toby Brown** and **Tim DiSanto** joined the staff at Rochester Institute of Technology. Brown has been an aide at Alfred State College for the past two years, and DiSanto previously was head boys' coach at Midlakes High School in Clifton Springs, New York. **Lafayette's Joe Hindelang** named head baseball coach at Penn State.

Women's basketball assistants Former Duke standouts **Ellen Langhi** and **Marcy Peterson** selected at Radford. Langhi played professionally in Luxembourg during the past year, while Peterson was completing a two-year playing career at Duke.

Men's and women's cross country **Doug Erickson** named at Southwest Texas State, where he also will assist with men's and women's track and field. He previously was an assistant track coach at Texas-Pan American.

Field hockey assistants **Denise Donnelly** appointed at Lynchburg, where she is a former field hockey and volleyball player. **Carolann Norris** promoted from assistant to associate head field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Brown, where she has been on the field hockey staff for seven years.

Football assistants **Myron Smith** and **Don Wistrcill** selected as offensive and defensive coordinators, respectively, at Winona State, which also appointed former Minnesota quarterback and Macalester assistant **Wendell Avery** as offensive backs and receivers coach. Smith is a former head coach at Dubuque and Wistrcill has coached at the high school level



Penn State named Joe Hindelang as baseball coach

Toby Brown joined men's basketball staff at RIT

in Ohio and Iowa for the past 16 years.

Men's golf **George Grzenda** given new duties at Lynchburg, where he also becomes assistant athletics director while retaining the post of men's soccer coach. He relinquishes his duties as women's tennis coach.

Women's golf **Ed Grom** appointed at Missouri-Kansas City, where the former Kansas golfer serves as sports information director. He replaces **Julie Edgar**, who left after three years at the school to pursue a career in professional golf.

Men's ice hockey assistant **Scott Owens** named at Wisconsin. The former Colorado College goaltender had been head coach since 1986 and general manager since 1984 of the Madison Capitols Junior A hockey club, where his coaching record was 141-88-9.

Men's lacrosse **Steve Billings** appointed interim head coach at Radford, where he previously was a graduate assistant coach. Billings replaces **Craig Tillmann**, who resigned after four seasons to pursue full-time graduate studies.

Men's lacrosse assistants **Rick Mack** and **Peter Bourque** joined the staff at Lynchburg. Mack is a former Dickinson player, and Bourque is a Guilford graduate who has coached at his alma mater and at MIT.

Women's lacrosse assistant **Carolann Norris** promoted from assistant to associate head field hockey and women's lacrosse coach at Brown, where she has been on the lacrosse staff for four years.

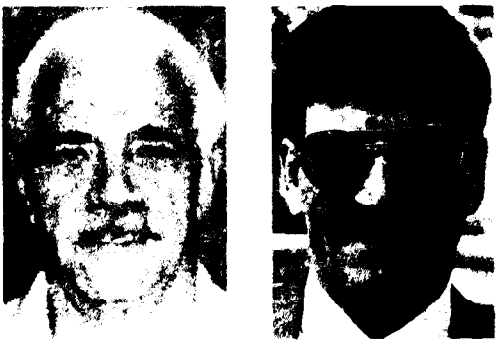
Men's soccer **Rhode Island College's David Kemmy**, who led his teams to a 14-19-2 record through three seasons at the school, named sports information director at Roger Williams. **James Cook** appointed to head the men's soccer program at Roger Williams. He is a former Rhode Island team captain who coached last

duties as assistant men's basketball coach at the school, replaces **Robert Gunner**, who remains at Winona State as a member of the health, physical education and recreation faculty. **Anand Shetty** named men's and women's coach at Lynchburg. Shetty replaces **Richard Shores**, who stepped down after 10 years as men's coach, and **George Grzenda**, who relinquished his duties as women's coach after four years to accept new responsibilities as assistant athletics director and men's golf coach. **Paul Wilson** appointed at Missouri-Kansas City, where he also becomes head trainer. He replaces **Henry Perez-Guerra** in both positions.

Men's track and field **Daryl Henderson** promoted from assistant at Winona State, where he retains the post of head men's cross country coach and also takes on new duties as sports information director. He takes over track duties from **Robert Keister**, who stepped down after nearly 30 years in coaching.

Men's and women's track and field assistants **Keith Hutson** appointed at Texas-Pan American, replacing **Doug Erickson**, who was named head cross country and assistant track coach at Southwest Texas State. Hutson, a former Texas A&I athlete, has been a graduate assistant coach at Texas-Pan American since January. **Doug Adler** joined the staff at Humboldt State. He has been a graduate assistant coach at Alabama.

Women's volleyball **Joe Cimino** named at Missouri-Kansas City, where he previously was an assistant trainer for women's basketball and volleyball. Cimino replaces **John Learned**, who resigned to pursue other coaching opportunities. **Oliver Gordon** promoted from assistant at New York Tech, where he has been on the staff for three years. He replaces **Dennis Heberlein**.



Pat Garramone named swim coach at King's (Pennsylvania)

Mark Buti appointed wrestling coach at Rose-Hulman

Women's volleyball assistant **Lona Jackson** selected at Lynchburg. Jackson is a former Liberty basketball player.

Wrestling **Mark Buti** named to the part-time position at Rose-Hulman. Buti, who wrestled at Indiana State, is a former coach at South Vermillion High School in Indiana.

STAFF

Alumnae relations and public affairs assistant **Joanne Paul** given additional duties in the physical education and athletics department at Wellesley, where she will continue to coach women's tennis and teach.

Sports information directors **Mike Cragg** promoted from assistant SID at Duke, replacing **John Roth**, who resigned after five years as SID to become vice-president of a marketing firm in Durham, North Carolina. Cragg joined Duke's sports information staff three years ago. **Bill Scharton** resigned at Denver, where he has served since 1977, to become a public affairs specialist and media adviser at Air Force. **David Kemmy** appointed at Roger Williams, where he also will oversee recreational services. Kemmy previously was SID for seven years at Rhode Island College, where he also served for the past three years as head men's soccer coach. **Daryl Henderson** given additional duties at Winona State, where he also was promoted from assistant to head men's track coach. In addition, Henderson serves as head men's cross

country coach at the school. **Alabama A&M's Wallace Jackson** selected as commissioner of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

Sports information assistants **Richard Kilwien** and **Warren Miller** joined the staff at Duke. Kilwien has been an assistant at Houston for the past two years, and Miller is a former SID at West Georgia who has worked since May in a radio sales position. **Bill Crumley** named assistant men's SID at Minnesota, where he has been a graduate assistant since last year. **Maria J. McClellan** selected at Brown, where she is a former swimmer. For the past two years, she has been a media-relations specialist at the Raytheon Company.

Trainers **Jeff Chambers** selected at Wisconsin-Oshkosh. A former trainer at Fort Hays State, Chambers served most recently as coordinator of sports medicine at a rehabilitation center in Memphis, Tennessee. **Paul Wilson** appointed at Missouri-Kansas City after serving as a graduate assistant trainer at Kansas. Wilson, who also will coach women's tennis at the school, replaces **Henry Perez-Guerra** in both posts. Perez-Guerra moved to a medical clinic in La Crosse, Wisconsin. **Shelly Fulkerson** selected at Winona State, where she was interim trainer. She fills a position previously held by **Kevin Cappel**, who went into business after taking a sabbatical leave.

Assistant trainer **Missouri-Kansas City's Joe Cimino** named head women's volleyball coach at the school.

CONFERENCES

John Wooding resigned as assistant commissioner of the Atlantic 10 Conference, effective September 28. **Wallace Jackson** selected as the first full-time commissioner of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, effective October 15. He has been sports information director at Alabama A&M for seven years and is a former SID at Albany State (Georgia). **Jay Williams** promoted from assistant to associate commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, which also announced the appointment of **Barbara Church**, associate athletics director at St. Peter's, as assistant commissioner. Williams is in his fifth year at the conference. Church, who was at St. Peter's for 13 years, replaces **Wendy Gates Troxel**, who was selected as associate AD at Dartmouth.

ASSOCIATIONS

The U.S. Volleyball Association announced that **Bill Neville** resigned as head coach of the U.S. men's volleyball team, effective December 15. Neville, a former head coach at Montana State, had coached the national team since early in 1989. Also, **Debbie Brown**, a former Arizona State head coach, resigned as assistant coach for the U.S. women's volleyball team. **Andrew Vedlitz** appointed assistant executive director of the Peach Bowl, where he had served on the staffs for the 1988 and 1989 games.

DEATHS

Charles L. Williams, a San Antonio attorney and former Texas A&I football player who was a member of the school's 1959 National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics championship team, died of a heart attack September 1 while in Kingsville, Texas, to attend the Texas A&I vs. Southwest Texas State football game. He was 50. **Paul Rowe**, a football player at Oregon during the 1930s who became a member of the Canadian Football League Hall of Fame as a member of the Calgary Stampeders, died of cancer August 27 in Calgary, Alberta. He was 73. **Steve Mack**, a two-time City University of New York Athletic Conference all-star basketball player at CCNY from 1987 to 1989, died in an automobile accident in New York City during July. He was 23. **Joe O'Rourke**, who coached the baseball team at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania) in the 1920s before beginning a long career as a scout for major-league baseball teams, died June 27 in Philadelphia at age 85.

CORRECTION

Due to information received from a news source, the school where Chris Silva was a nationally ranked swimmer was reported incorrectly in an obituary that appeared in the Record section of the August 29 issue of The NCAA News. Silva, who was killed in a August 19 automobile accident in Florida, was a member of the 1982 Division I championship men's swim team at UCLA, where he competed on the Bruins' record-setting

400-yard freestyle relay team.

POLLS

Division II Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's cross country teams as listed by the Division II Cross Country Coaches Association through September 18:

1. Edinboro, 2. South Dakota State, 3. Shippensburg, 4. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 5. Humboldt State, 6. North Dakota State, 7. Northeast Missouri State, 8. Lowell, 9. Cal Poly Pomona, 10. Southeast Missouri State, 11. Southern Indiana, 12. Long Island-C. W. Post, 13. UC Riverside, 14. Keene State, 15. South Dakota, 16. Augustana (South Dakota), 17. Central State (Oklahoma), 18. Indiana (Pennsylvania), 19. Oakland, 20. Slippery Rock.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through September 17, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 156; 2. North Central, 155; 3. Calvin, 144; 4. Haverford, 131; 5. Rochester, 128; 6. Brandeis, 120; 7. Augustana (Illinois), 109; 8. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 100; 9. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 88; 10. Bates, 75; 11. Rochester Institute of Technology, 71; 12. Ithaca, 69; 13. St. John's (Minnesota), 66; 14. Southeastern Massachusetts, 55; 15. Mount Union, 52; 16. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 35; 17. (tie) American (Puerto Rico) and Luther, 25; 19. (tie) Occidental and UC San Diego, 17.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through September 17, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 159; 2. Cortland State, 152; 3. Ithaca, 144; 4. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 135; 5. Allegheny, 125; 6. Williams, 114; 7. Simpson, 110; 8. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 101; 9. Calvin, 78; 10. Mary Washington, 75; 11. Smith, 74; 12. St. Olaf, 70; 13. UC San Diego, 60; 14. Washington (Missouri), 58; 15. Trenton State, 50; 16. Carleton, 40; 17. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 31; 18. Emory, 26; 19. Hope, 23; 20. (tie) Brandeis and Binghamton, 16.

Division I Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division I field hockey teams through September 17, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Old Dominion (6-0-1) 120
2. North Caro. (4-1) 114
3. Northeastern (3-1) 108
4. Providence (3-1) 102
5. Northwestern (5-1-1) 96
6. Temple (4-1) 90
7. Virginia (5-0-1) 84
8. Iowa (7-0) 78
9. New Hampshire (3-1-1) 72
10. Penn St. (3-1) 66
11. Maryland (2-2) 57
12. Boston U. (2-1) 57
13. Syracuse (2-1-1) 48
14. California (3-0) 41
15. Delaware (3-0) 37
16. Massachusetts (3-1) 25
17. St. Louis (6-1) 22
18. Duke (2-1) 20
19. Michigan (3-2) 6
20. Pennsylvania (2-0) 4
20. Springfield (4-0) 4

Division III Field Hockey

The top 20 NCAA Division III field hockey teams through September 18, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Bloomsburg (5-0) 117
2. Trenton St. (4-0) 116
3. Messiah (6-0) 109
4. Ithaca (3-1) 102
5. William Smith (5-0-1) 96
6. Muhlenberg (3-0) 90
7. East Stroudsburg (5-1) 84
8. Lock Haven (2-2) 78
9. East. Mennonite (2-1) 70
10. Worcester Tech (2-0) 65
11. Hartwick (3-1) 63
12. Juniata (4-1) 51
12. Southern Me. (3-0) 51
14. Oneonta St. (4-1) 42
15. Drew (3-2) 36
16. Glassboro St. (5-1) 30
17. Kutztown (3-3) 23
18. Ohio Wesleyan (4-1) 17
19. Johns Hopkins (2-0-1) 14
20. DePauw (4-0) 6

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through September 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Furman (3-0) 79
2. Middle Tenn. St. (3-0) 75
3. Montana (2-0) 73
4. New Hampshire (2-0) 64
5. Grambling (2-0) 62
6. Southwest Mo. St. (2-1) 60
7. North Texas (2-0) 56
8. Eastern Ky. (2-0) 53
9. Liberty (3-0) 52
10. Eastern Wash. (2-0) 46
11. Citadel (1-1) 33
12. Rhode Island (2-0) 32
13. Nevada-Reno (2-0) 31
14. Western Ky. (2-0) 29
15. Youngstown St. (3-0) 22
16. Appalachian St. (1-1) 18
17. Boise St. (2-1) 16
18. Northeast La. (1-1) 14
18. Massachusetts (1-0-1) 14
20. Lehigh (2-0) 5

See Record, page 11

Field Hockey Committee rules changes minimal

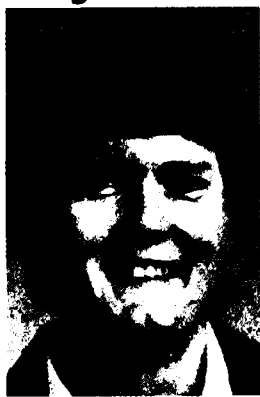
By Michelle A. Pond
The NCAA News staff

Field hockey is one of the sports for which the NCAA does not maintain its own playing rules.

In order for the Association to maintain playing rules in a sport, those rules must be complete, separate and distinct from any other rules that govern the sport.

When non-NCAA playing rules are followed for a sport, the appropriate governing sports committee has the authority to make rules modifications that govern championship play. Committees may require use of rules modifications during regular-season competition for championship-selection purposes.

The NCAA Field Hockey Committee's approach has been to keep modifications to the International Field Hockey Rules to a minimum and still address the needs of Divisions I and III championships play and the concerns of the intercollegiate



Mary Ann Hitchens

ate field hockey constituency.

"The committee really does take its role in this very seriously," said Mary Ann Hitchens of the University of Delaware, chair of the Field Hockey Committee. "It tries to do its best to be responsive to the constituency and do what is best for the game."

"Modifications are made, revised and adjusted based on the college game," said Karen Shelton of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, the member of the

committee who fields questions regarding rules-modification interpretations. "There are situations unique to the collegiate game."

One area that is dealt with extensively in the modifications is the breaking of a tie score—which is critical in postseason competition, where winners must be determined for advancement purposes. The committee also spelled out a procedure for use during the regular season, because tie games became an issue in championship selection.

Two changes in the modifications for this year, the prohibition of coaching players who are in the game during an injury timeout and the order in which players are addressed during penalty strokes, were implemented for the sake of consistency. These areas are not dealt with explicitly in the international rules and were administered inconsistently during the regular season. This created confusion during championship competition, and this concern was brought to the committee's

attention by the constituency. The solution simply was to spell out a policy in the modifications so all teams would know how these situations would be administered during the championships.

The rules issue that is in the forefront in field hockey today is scoring.

In 1984, the Field Hockey Committee adopted a rules modification that allowed a goal to be scored from anywhere on the field, rather than only from on or within the circle—a distance of 16 yards or less.

At the time, acceptance of this modification was widespread, as evidenced by a survey of the coaching community. Recently, survey results have shown some movement favoring a return to limiting the area from which a goal can be scored. This year, the committee changed the scoring modification so that a goal can be scored only if the ball is on or within the offensive 25-yard line.

"We took a compromise position," Hitchens said. "We felt we addressed the concerns of danger and style of play totally unlike international play. We simply felt, at this point, (the modification) was responsive to all constituent concerns."

The survey, which also contains championship items other than rules issues, is an important informational tool, even though the committee is not bound to act in accordance with the results. Suggestions for survey items from coaches is welcome, and results of the survey are reviewed thoroughly during the committee's annual meeting, when modifications are considered.

"We get a very high return for a survey instrument (more than 80 percent)," Hitchens said. "That speaks well of the field hockey community."

Complete rules modifications are distributed to coaches before the season begins and are published in the field hockey championships handbook.

Women's gym coaches honor 89 scholar-athletes

Eighty-nine women gymnasts have been named 1990 all-America scholar-athletes by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches for Women. Named national academic team champion for 1990 was the University of Vermont, where women's gymnasts produced a combined team grade-point average of 3.290 (4.000 scale) for the 1989-90 school year.

During the association's national meeting September 15 in New Orleans, Vermont received the NACGC/W Presidents Award.

Following are the top-10 women's gymnastics all-academic teams for 1989-90, as compiled by the coaches, and the list of those named all-America scholar-athletes.

Top teams

1. Vermont, 3.290 team GPA; 2. California State University, Fullerton, 3.270; 3. University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, 3.260; 4. Brown University, 3.225; 5. Stanford University, 3.210; 6. Oregon State University, 3.190; 7. Towson State University, 3.171; 8. University of Illinois, Champaign, 3.150; 9. (tie) Texas Woman's

University and University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, 3.100; 10. James Madison University, 3.086.

All-America scholar-athletes

Jill Hollenbeak, Illinois State University, 4.000 GPA; Katherine Kelleher, Alabama, 4.000; Sigal Kassuto, University of California, Berkeley, 4.000; Kristen Mission, University of Arizona, 4.000; Krisnan Pappas, Cal State Fullerton, 4.000; Yvonne Raner, University of Maryland, College Park, 4.000; Bonnie Bernstein, Maryland, 4.000; Shari Smith, Illinois, 4.000; Lynn Devers, Illinois, 4.000; Janeen Kent, University of California, Davis, 3.975.

Robin Stone, UC Davis, 3.953; Rochelle Perry, Northeastern University, 3.926; Debra Neumann, Northeastern, 3.917; Pam Keener, Texas Woman's, 3.910; Karen Berry, Radford University, 3.900; Jamie Lynne Hedley, University of Iowa, 3.890; Rebecca Gaa, Illinois, 3.884; Lisa Geczik, George Washington University, 3.880; Windy Marsh, Radford, 3.880; Nicole Turgeon, Brown, 3.880.

Rebecca Kittredge, Brown, 3.880; Carolyn Suto, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 3.871; Anne Staker, Boise State University, 3.870; Heather Kirk, University of Kentucky, 3.860; Karen

Coskren, Brown, 3.850; Nancy Feldgus, Vermont, 3.830; Annette Nicolaus, University of Alaska, Anchorage, 3.826; Carri Scott, Towson State, 3.8125; Anne Sugden, Towson State, 3.800; Virginia Silloway, Texas Woman's University, 3.800.

Wendy Weaver, Towson State, 3.789; Gretchen Hirst, Georgia College, 3.786; Kira Rohm, Pennsylvania State University, 3.785; Jennifer Schmaizl, James Madison, 3.774; Denise Lamborn, Illinois, 3.770; Marie Robbins, Alabama, 3.770; Marcee McClelland, San Jose State University, 3.760; Andrea Golembeski, Northeastern, 3.745; Karen Callender, Vermont, 3.730; Yuri Hinson, UC Davis, 3.730.

Jennifer Flentke, Maryland, 3.714; Joy Selig, Oregon State, 3.710; Suzanne Taylor, Vermont, 3.710; Tracy Jung, University of Pittsburgh, 3.705; Shylo Milner, University of Washington, 3.680; Lori Lattimore, Iowa State University, 3.680; Tracey Tillman, Alabama, 3.680; Stephanie Farrar, Northeastern, 3.680; Kendra Ruppert, West Virginia University, 3.680; Kim Coates-Wynn, College of William and Mary, 3.677.

Julie Ponstein, University of Georgia, 3.670; Jennifer Carbone, Georgia, 3.670; Shea McFall, Alabama, 3.670; Elena

Rone, Brown, 3.670; Colleen Foley, Northeastern, 3.667; Dawna Wilson, Michigan State University, 3.666; Hope Celani, Pittsburgh, 3.650; Marietta Frey, Stanford, 3.650; Laura Berdelman, Central Michigan University, 3.640; Tina Rinker, Alabama, 3.640.

Linda Pierce, Oregon State, 3.630; Martha Unger, Northern Illinois University, 3.625; Carrie Haupt, Iowa State, 3.623; Mimi Goyer, California, 3.610; Stacey Harris, Cal State Fullerton, 3.610; Donna Drury, Texas Woman's, 3.600; Kristi Anderson, University of Washington, 3.600; Alexandria Arenales, George Washington, 3.600; Angela Sarno, George Washington, 3.600; Julie Heilman, Towson State, 3.594.

Julie Dunhill, Stanford, 3.590; Lisa Churchill, Washington, 3.590; Jennifer Bloom, Stanford, 3.580; Donna Linder, Oregon State, 3.580; Kathleen L'oumeau, Vermont, 3.560; Dana Dobransky, Alabama, 3.550; Melissa DePaoli, Georgia, 3.540; Lisa Dolan, Cal State Fullerton, 3.540; Deborah Sigler, North Carolina, 3.532; Jana Cook, San Jose State, 3.530.

Noel Brachman, Vermont, 3.520; Karen Kirszenstein, West Virginia, 3.520; Katherine Wallish, Pittsburgh, 3.520; Hope Starr, San Jose State, 3.510; Katy Burke, San Jose State, 3.510; Maria Snyder, North Carolina, 3.506; Heather Danis, Vermont, 3.500; Tracy Wilson, University of Florida, 3.500; Dara Halpin, James Madison, 3.500.

Suspension possible under new drug-testing program

Student-athletes at Illinois State University could face suspension from a team and loss of grants-in-aid if they test positive under a new random drug-testing program, officials said.

The school plans to institute the program this fall for all varsity sports, athletics department officials said.

Under the program, about 30 athletes will be chosen randomly for testing each month from the university's 20 collegiate teams, said Mike Murray, assistant to the athletics director.

Coaches and trainers also can recommend testing for athletes exhibiting physical symptoms of drug use, Murray said.

Murray said athletes who test positive would receive a 90-day athletics suspension, and the student's parents would be notified.

Counseling would be available for the athletes. A second positive test could result in the loss of a grant-in-aid and permanent suspension. But Murray said decisions in those cases are made on an individual basis.

"We don't think we have a drug problem here, and we don't want a drug problem here," said Kathy Schniedwind, head athletics trainer. "We would hate to see anything jeopardize the health and safety of an athlete or his or her teammates."

NCAA mails drug-education materials

Copies of the 1990-91 NCAA Drug-Testing/Education Programs booklet, as well as other drug-education materials, recently were mailed to athletics directors at NCAA member institutions and commissioners of member conferences.

Athletics directors received four copies of the booklet, which describes the Association's drug-education and drug-testing programs

and lists other materials developed by the NCAA to assist member institutions in their drug-education efforts. Directors are being urged to forward those booklets to athletics department staff members who are responsible for drug-education programs.

Also, nonfootball-playing Division I institutions and Divisions II and III institutions were mailed copies of the 1990-91 Drug-Testing Site Coordinator Manual, as well as a copy of the 1990 edition of the NCAA Drug-Testing Programs videotape, which was created to acquaint student-athletes with drug-testing procedures used at NCAA championships.

Divisions I-A and I-AA schools received the manual and videotape earlier this year, in anticipation of the NCAA year-round drug-testing program that began in August.

Conference commissioners were mailed a copy of the videotape and a copy of the Athletic Drug Reference, which is a complete, computerized listing of banned and nonbanned drugs.

Under the direction of the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, the NCAA administers programs in drug-use prevention, drug

education and drug testing. These programs include speakers' and program-development grants and the production of educational materials.

Further information about NCAA drug-education or drug-testing programs can be obtained from the Association's sports-sciences staff.

Record

Continued from page 10

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through September 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. St. (2-0)	80
2. Mississippi Col. (1-1)	76
3. Jacksonville St. (2-0)	72
4. Portland St. (3-0)	68
5. Grand Valley St. (3-0)	64
6. Pittsburg St. (3-0)	60
7. UC Davis (2-0)	56
8. Indiana (Pa.) (1-1)	50
9. Angelo St. (2-1)	49
10. New Haven (2-0)	45
11. Tuskegee (3-0)	40
12. Virginia Union (3-0)	34
13. Northern Mich. (3-0)	33
14. Wofford (3-0)	26
15. Norfolk St. (3-0)	24
16. Morningside (3-0)	23
17. Edinboro (1-1)	14
18. Ashland (2-0-1)	18
18. Cal Poly SLO (2-0)	18
20. Delta St. (1-1)	3

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Council minutes

Following are the minutes of the August 1-3, 1990, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Hyatt Regency Hotel in Monterey, California. All actions taken by the Council during the meeting are included.

1. Opening Remarks. NCAA President Albert M. Witte directed that the minutes reflect the Council's welcome to President Bernard F. Sliger, Florida State University, who would be attending the Council and Division I Steering Committee meetings at the Council's invitation.

2. Previous Minutes. It was voted that the minutes of the April 23-25, 1990, meeting be approved as distributed.

3. Committee Reports. (Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including several information items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these minutes.)

a. Academic Requirements. The committee requested that the Council recommend to the NCAA Executive Committee that the NCAA Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility, which currently is sent to the directors of athletics, faculty athletics representatives and senior woman administrators of Divisions I and II member institutions, also be sent to the admissions offices of those institutions.

It was voted that the Council recommend Executive Committee authorization of funds for this purpose.

b. Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports. It was voted that the Council approve proposed guidelines for helmet fitting and removal, which will be included in the next issue of the Sports Medicine Handbook.

c. Cost Reduction. The Council reviewed the final report of the Special Committee on Cost Reduction. After deliberation by the division steering committees, Council members considered each of the specific legislative proposals issuing from the special committee's report.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to place limitations on the number of Division I institutional athletics staff members in all sports who are permitted to contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus.

(2) The special committee recommended legislation to restrict institutions to a limit of three off-campus recruiting contacts at any site and to allow institutional staff members to visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee supported a proposal included in the "Conference of Conferences" reform package, which would be considered by the Council later in the meeting, to limit to two the number of visits at a prospect's educational institution by institutional staff members and to reduce from three to two the number of permissible contacts at other sites in all Division I sports.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(3) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to redefine an evaluation in all Divisions I and II sports to include any visit to a prospect's educational institution or the observation of any practice or competition in which a prospect participates and to limit to four the number of evaluations permitted per prospect during the academic year.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to prohibit a member institution from making telephone calls to or having off-campus contact with a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) prior to July 1 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, to limit telephone calls by a member institution to a prospect to one call per week, to prohibit students and student-athletes from making telephone calls for purposes of recruitment, and to prohibit telephone calls to a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) during an institution's intercollegiate athletics contest.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation for Divisions I and II, with the understanding that the amendment to the last sentence of Bylaw 13.1.2.3-(e) would state in part that enrolled student-athletes may receive telephone calls made at the expense of the prospect subsequent to July 1 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school and also may have written correspondence with prospects.

(5) The Council considered a proposed resolution calling for development of recommendations to reduce to approximately three months the time period when authorized institutional athletics department staff members may recruit prospective student-athletes off campus, with those recommendations to be presented to the Council no

later than April 1, 1991, and with legislation consistent with the recommendations to be sponsored by the Council for action at the January 1992 Convention.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposed resolution, and the Division II Steering Committee did not support the proposal for Division II.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed resolution for Division I only.

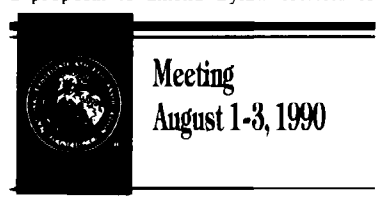
(6) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 13.1.3 to establish a dead period beginning 48 hours before and ending 72 hours after 8 a.m. (a total of five days) on the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent in all Divisions I and II sports.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal; the Division II Steering Committee did not support the proposal for Division II.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment for Division I only.

(7) It was voted that the Council not sponsor a proposed amendment to reduce from five to four the number of official visits that may be taken by a prospect during the prospect's senior year in high school and during the period following the prospect's completion of high school.

(8) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 13.7.1.6 to



reduce from 85 to 70 the total number of paid visits that members of Divisions I-A and I-AA may provide prospective student-athletes annually in football and to reduce from 18 to 15 the total number of paid visits that a Division I institution may provide prospective student-athletes annually in basketball.

(9) The Council considered a proposed amendment to Bylaw 13.4.1 to prohibit Divisions I and II institutions from providing recruiting materials to a prospect until the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school; to restrict institutions to only one publication per sport; to prohibit sending greeting cards, special postcards or highlight films to a prospect; to restrict printing on institutional stationery and press releases to one color of print; to prohibit personalized recruiting videotapes or audio tapes, and to limit institutions to producing one generic all-sports recruiting videotape per year with a maximum of three minutes related to each sport.

(a) It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) It was voted that the proposal be amended for Division II in such a way that current stationery and press-release rules applicable to that division remain unchanged.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal as amended.

(10) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to establish new coaching categories and reduce the number of countable coaches that may be utilized in Division I-A football to nine head or assistant coaches and four "restricted-earnings" coaches.

(11) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to establish new coaching categories to reduce the number of countable coaches that may be utilized in Division I-AA football to seven head or assistant coaches and two "restricted-earnings" coaches.

(12) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to establish coaching categories and impose coaching limitations in all Division I sports other than football as specified in the proposal and to reduce the number of countable coaches that may be utilized in Division I basketball to three head or assistant coaches and one "restricted-earnings" coach.

(13) The Council considered proposed legislation for Divisions I and II to specify that the first permissible date of competition in women's volleyball is September 1, or the Friday preceding September 1 if September 1 falls on Saturday, Sunday or Monday, and to establish September 7 as the first date of competition in all other sports (except football, basketball and ice hockey, for which first-contest dates remain unchanged); further, in Division III, to specify September 6 as the first date on which a member institution may conduct a football contest or scrimmage and to establish September 7 as the first date on which a contest or scrimmage may be conducted in all other sports (except football, basketball and ice hockey, for which first-contest dates remain unchanged).

(a) It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation.

(b) It was voted that the proposal be

amended to indicate that in Division III, the first date of competition in football (game or scrimmage) shall not take place earlier than the Friday or Saturday that is 10 weeks prior to the first round of regional competition for the Division III Football Championship.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal as amended.

(14) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to establish a starting date for practice based on 21 practice opportunities in each Divisions I and II sport in which NCAA championships are conducted during the traditional fall playing season (except for football and women's volleyball); further, in Division III, to establish August 24 or the first day of classes, whichever is earlier, as the starting date for practice in all sports in which NCAA championships are conducted during the traditional fall playing season (except football) and to reduce from 29 to 27 the number of preseason practice opportunities in Division III football.

(15) The Council considered proposed legislation to reduce the number of contests or dates of competition in each sport.

(a) It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) It was voted that the proposal be amended for Division II to permit 12 dates of competition in the sport of gymnastics and 16 dates of competition in the sport of swimming.

(c) It was voted that the proposal be amended for Division III to permit a maximum of 25 basketball contests, except for those contests excluded under the provisions of Bylaws 17.3.5.2, 17.3.5.3 and 17.3.5.4, and to permit eight dates of competition in the sport of cross country.

(d) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation as amended.

(16) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaws 16.7.1 and 16.8.1.2.1 to establish limits on regular-season team travel that would prohibit team (or individual) departure earlier than 36 hours prior to competition and to limit to 36 hours the time period an institution (or student-athlete) may remain in the area after the competition.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment but that it be revised to prohibit travel to an event earlier than 48 hours prior to competition; further, that exceptions to the time limitations be permitted for institutions traveling to and from Alaska and Hawaii and for teams traveling when classes are not in session.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council not sponsor the proposal.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(17) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 16.5.1 to specify that a member institution may provide only one training-table meal per day to a student-athlete during the academic year when regular institutional dining facilities are open.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee did not support the proposed legislation for Division II.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal for Division I only.

(18) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 16.5.2 to specify that a Division I member institution may not house student-athletes in athletics dormitories when institutional dormitories are open to the general student body; to define athletics dormitories and athletics wings as dormitories, wings or floors in which at least 50 percent of the residents are student-athletes, and to apply financial aid restrictions related to athletics dormitories on a federated basis.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended Council sponsorship.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee did not support the proposal for Division II.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation for Division I only.

(19) The Council considered proposed legislation to reduce the number of permissible grants-in-aid in Division I sports by 10 percent as specified in the proposal, with a graduated, three-year reduction in football and a graduated, two-year reduction in basketball.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended Council sponsorship.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it did not support grant reductions for Division II.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal for Division I only.

d. Executive. NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Judith M. Sweet reported actions taken by the Executive Committee during its May report from the Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues. Sweet noted for the record that certain of the advisory committee's recommendations would require

further clarification, particularly the means by which revenues will be distributed to Division I independent member institutions and the guidelines under which a fund for needy Division I student-athletes would be established. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

e. Implementation of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24.

(1) It was voted that the racial categories under which student-athletes' graduation rates are reported be expanded to include the six categories used for Federal reporting purposes, with the understanding that the Association's legal counsel will review the ramifications of such expansion as it relates to the Buckley Amendment.

(2) The committee recommended that, in regard to distribution of the graduation-rate report to prospects, a member institution be allowed to give to a prospect only the institutional data specific to that institution as required by Bylaw 30.1.1, and that the NCAA develop a sheet for each member institution that would contain the graduation-rate information specific to that institution, to be utilized by a member institution for this purpose. The committee further recommended that if a prospect wishes to obtain a copy of the entire report, it must be obtained through the national office and that the NCAA include a cover document explaining how to read the report. The committee also recommended that each institution be allowed to report to the NCAA any rules it has in relation to good academic standing or satisfactory progress that are more stringent than NCAA requirements.

It was voted that the committee's recommendations be approved.

(3) At the committee's request, the Council discussed the term "undefined graduation rate" as it is used in Bylaws 30.1.1.4 and 30.1.1.5 and did not reach a conclusion concerning use of an appropriate alternative term.

(4) The Council considered a recommendation that a one-year grace period be established for collecting and reporting data on all students that have not been requested in the past on the Academic Reporting Form.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(a) It was voted that the Council reconsider its action in this regard.

(b) It was voted that the academic-reporting procedure be implemented as set forth in 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24 and that the Council be prepared to mitigate problems that institutions experience in the implementation of this legislation.

f. Legislative Review. The Council reviewed a series of recommended policies concerning the refinement of legislative proposals for the Convention under the Association's new legislative calendar.

It was voted that the recommended policies, as set forth by the committee in its written report, be approved.

g. Membership Structure. The Council reviewed the final report of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure. After deliberation by the division steering committees, Council members considered each of the specific legislative proposals issuing from the special committee's report.

(1) The Council considered proposed legislation to amend Constitution 5.1.4.3.4 and Bylaw 27.1.1 to permit Division I-A and all other Division I members to vote separately regarding the maximum limitation on financial aid for individual student-athletes and to provide a procedure by which an institution in a subdivision that does not adopt a higher maximum limitation may use the higher limitation adopted by the other subdivision, except in football.

(a) Sweet noted for the record that the proposal would carry an immediate effective date.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation.

(2) The Council considered a proposal to amend Constitution 5.1.2.3.1, 5.1.2.3.2, 5.2.4.3.2 and 5.1.4.3.3 to permit federated legislation to be acted upon on in the respective Convention division business sessions, even when the proposed legislation affects more than one division.

(a) Sweet noted for the record that the proposal would carry an immediate effective date.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(3) The special committee recommended that Bylaw 20.9.1 be amended to establish three alternative minimum financial aid requirements as a component of Division I membership requirements.

(a) Sweet called the Council's attention to proposed Bylaw 20.9.1.2.5, which would permit member institutions that do not award any athletically related financial aid in any sport to be exempted from the minimum requirements. Sweet noted for the record that the exemption opportunity would apply to member institutions that do not award any athletically related financial

aid in any sport as of the conclusion of the 1991 Convention.

(b) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that proposed Bylaw 20.9.1.2(a)-(1) be revised to state that if the institution uses indoor track, outdoor track and cross country to meet the financial aid criterion, it must award the equivalent of at least 80 percent of the maximum grants established for those sports in Bylaw 15.5.3.1; further, that if the institution counts two of those three sports to meet the criterion, it must award the equivalent of at least 70 percent of the maximum; that if the institution does not offer cross country and counts indoor and outdoor track as one sport, it must award the equivalent of at least 50 percent of the maximum, and finally, that if the institution offers only cross country, it must award at least five grants for men and five grants for women in order to meet the criterion. (Note: Subsequently, it was determined that the intent of the last provision is to establish a maximum limit of five grants if an institution sponsors cross country but not track and field.)

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal as amended consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(4) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 20.9.3 and 20.9.6.1 to require that Division I member institutions sponsor a minimum of seven men's and seven women's sports in Division I and to eliminate the opportunity to count indoor track and outdoor track as two separate sports in meeting the minimum sports-sponsorship criteria.

(5) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 20.9 to require Division I member institutions to schedule and play 100 percent of their contests against Division I opponents in sports used to fulfill Division I sports-sponsorship requirements, and 50 percent of all contests beyond those requirements, and to establish a procedure to waive this requirement.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the amendment be revised to permit a Council waiver opportunity for institutions in sports in which there is only a National Collegiate Championship.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee expressed concern related to the additional requirement that Division I institutions schedule and play at least 50 percent of the contests beyond the number used to fulfill Division I sports-sponsorship requirements against Division I opponents. The Division II Steering Committee also expressed concern about the application of this rule in sports in which there is a National Collegiate Championship or a Division I championship but no Division II championship.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal as amended consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(6) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaws 20.4.1.1 and 20.4.1.2 to prohibit a member of Division I from being classified in Division II or III in football and to prohibit a member of Division II from being classified in Division III in football.

(a) Sweet noted for the record that the proposal carries a September 1, 1993, effective date.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation.

(7) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposed amendment to Bylaw 20.1.1.1 to prohibit an institution from classifying its women's athletics program in a division other than the institution's membership division and to permit institutions currently utilizing this opportunity to continue to do so, subject to Council review every three years.

(8) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 20.4.1.3 to prohibit a Division II or III member institution from classifying its women's basketball program in Division I.

(9) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 20.4.1.3 to prohibit a Division II or III member institution from being classified in Division I in one sport for men and/or one sport for women, but to establish a procedure to permit the Division I Steering Committee and applicable Division I member institutions to approve limited exceptions to this requirement.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with a change in Bylaw 20.4.1.3.1 to state that the institution may submit a new petition to the Division I Steering Committee at the end of three years.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported that it did not support the proposal but further noted that if the Council favored the amendment, the petition opportunity should be amended to provide approval for an eight-academic-year period with review every three years. The steering committee

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Council

Continued from page 12

also expressed concern about use of the word "survey" in the proposal and recommended that the legislation be clarified to state that the institution's requested response should be "yes" or "no."

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation as amended consistent with the recommendations of the Division II Steering Committee.

(10) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 20.4.1 to permit a member institution to continue to petition to be classified in a division other than its membership division in a sport in which the only NCAA championships opportunity is a National Collegiate Championship for which all divisions are eligible.

(11) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 20.8.2 to specify that a Division II member institution shall be eligible only for the Division I championship in a sport in which Divisions I and III offer championships and Division II does not, contingent upon Convention adoption of other membership-structure proposals.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal with the understanding that the Executive Committee would be asked to support the creation of Division II single-game championships in the sports of ice hockey, field hockey and men's lacrosse; further, that committees be created to select teams for these championship events.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee expressed its support for the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation consistent with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(12) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 18.2.10.1 to establish a three-year period during which an existing Division II championship will not be canceled due to that division's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the championship, contingent upon Convention adoption of other membership-structure proposals.

(13) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council authorize the Administrative Committee to establish a special committee or Council subcommittee to develop legislation for the 1992 Convention to establish a Division I-AAA football classification. It was the sense of the meeting that the committee also would consider the possibility of a similar opportunity in Division II.

It was voted that the Administrative Committee be authorized to establish such a committee.

h. Postgraduate Scholarship. The Council reviewed the committee's recommendation concerning allocation of the 130 postgraduate scholarship awards previously recommended. It was noted for the record that the Budget Subcommittee of the Executive Committee had recommended funding for a total of 125 awards.

(1) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council request that the Executive Committee authorize funds for 130 postgraduate scholarship awards.

(2) It was voted that if the Executive Committee authorizes funding for 125 awards, the division allocation recommended by the Postgraduate Scholarship Committee be revised to reflect one fewer award in each of the at-large categories.

i. Professional Sports Liaison. The Council reviewed the report of the April 16-18, 1990, meeting of the Professional Sports Liaison Committee. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

j. Recruiting.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to move the recruiting calendars set forth under NCAA legislation to the administrative regulations of the NCAA Manual.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to prohibit Divisions I and II member institutions from providing an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete who attends a high school in the United States (at the time of the visit) and who has not previously presented an ACT or SAT score obtained on a national-testing date under national-testing conditions. (For 26, Against 10.)

(3) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to change the recruiting calendar for Division I women's basketball by eliminating the December 1-15 evaluation period and adding the first Monday through Saturday in December, the Tuesday through Saturday prior to Christmas and December 27-30.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 13.12.2.3.1 to prohibit Division I women's basketball coaching staff members from being employed by or lecturing at a non-institutional basketball camp.

(a) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(b) It was the sense of the meeting that the proposal would carry an immediate effective

date, with the additional provision that exceptions to the immediate effective date could be granted in the event of preexisting contracts, subject to review by NCAA legal counsel.

(5) It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaws 13.5.2.2.1 and 13.5.2.8 to allow parents and legal guardians to receive cost-free transportation to visit a member institution's campus by accompanying a prospect at the time the prospect travels to visit the campus in an automobile operated by an authorized institutional staff member. (Defeated—Voice Vote.)

(6) The committee reported its review of specific circumstances in which prospective student-athletes appeared to have been provided incorrect or misleading information by institutional staff members during the recruiting process. The committee recommended that information be included in the NCAA Guide to the College-Bound Student-Athlete that would alert prospective student-athletes to possible ethical violations not specifically covered by NCAA rules and regulations. It was the sense of the meeting that no action be taken at this time, pending consideration of specific language that may be deemed suitable.

k. Relationships With Two-Year Colleges. The Council reviewed recommendations of the Special Committee to Review Relationships With Two-Year Colleges.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to establish a standing Two-Year College Relations Committee; further, that the Administrative Committee be authorized to approve the specific wording of such a proposal and the committee's composition, taking into consideration division balance and the structure of an earlier committee with the same charge.

l. Special Events. The Council reviewed a request submitted by representatives of the East-West Shrine Football Classic for a waiver of Bylaw 30.2.2.6, which states that a certified college all-star football game shall be played on or before January 21 during the academic year in which the participating student-athletes have exhausted their seasons of eligibility in the sport.

It was voted that Bylaw 30.2.2.6 be amended to establish the Council's waiver authority; further, that the request submitted on behalf of the East-West Shrine Football Classic be approved.

m. Student-Athlete Advisory. The Council reviewed recommendations of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee and took the following actions:

(1) Agreed to sponsor legislation to accord floor privileges and the right to participate actively in the business proceedings of any annual or special Convention or division legislative meeting to members of the committee.

(2) Approved a recommendation that the committee communicate with chief executive officers of institutions represented by student-athletes on the committee to request that these student-athletes be permitted to attend institutional discussions regarding proposed legislation, with the stipulation that the communication be in the form of a letter from the committee chair.

(3) Supported a recommendation that the Executive Committee authorize funds for a national survey of student-athletes and publication of a subsequent special edition or special section of The NCAA News for student-athletes.

n. Waivers for International Competition.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to delete Bylaw 14.9.1 and to amend Bylaw 14.9.2.1-(a) to delete the reference to Pan American, Olympic and World University Games years.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 14.1.5.2.2-(b) to allow a waiver of the minimum 12-semester or 12-quarter-hour enrollment requirement for participation in the Pan American and World University Games, as well as the Olympic Games.

(3) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation to amend Bylaw 14.2.1.4 to allow an extension of the five-year period of eligibility for participation in the World University Games, as well as the Olympic and Pan American Games.

(4) It was voted that waivers under Bylaw 14.2.1.4 and Bylaw 14.5.4-(d) be allowed for officially recognized training and competition directly qualifying participants for the final tryouts for the Olympic Games, as well as for actual participation in the Games, but that waivers under Bylaw 14.1.5.2.2-(b) be allowed only for actual participation in the Games.

o. Women's Athletics.

(1) It was voted that the Council support the committee's request for funding for a professional writer to translate the findings of the NCAA Study on Women in Intercollegiate Athletics into an appropriate research document, including an abstract of the larger study for distribution.

(2) It was voted that the Council communicate to the Executive Committee its support for a one-hour forum to be scheduled, if possible, during the 1991 NCAA Conven-

tion for a discussion of issues pertaining to women's athletics.

(3) It was voted that the Council support the committee's recommendation that the NCAA Women's Enhancement Program's postgraduate scholarships be increased from \$6,000 to \$8,000 each and that the number of scholarships granted be increased from 10 to 15.

(4) The Council considered a recommendation that a rank order be established for all NCAA postgraduate scholarship awards and that a procedure be established so that each selection committee has a complete picture of NCAA awards already received by particular candidates and so that no one individual receives more than one NCAA award at a time. The Council also reviewed an alternative recommendation that a particular individual could be recognized for more than one postgraduate scholarship award but could receive funds for only one award, with funds for additional awards given to alternates. It was further recommended that no rank order be established for postgraduate awards, inasmuch as the awards are designed to recognize different areas of accomplishment.

It was voted that the alternative recommendations be approved.

(5) It was voted that the Council support the committee's recommendation that the national office interns' stipend be increased from \$1,200 to \$1,300 per month to cover a two-year cost-of-living increase.

(6) It was voted that a Council subcommittee be established to review and revise the NCAA Official Information and Sports Sponsorship Form with particular attention to individuals responsible for signing the completed document; clarification of the particular time period for which sports-participation figures are reported; titles of primary athletics administrators; feasibility of providing information concerning gender and race, and the addition of definitions, interpretations and notes.

4. Miscellaneous.

a. Council members reviewed the report of the Staff Task Force for Developing a Public Relations Program, which was authorized by the Council in its October 1989 meeting.

It was voted that the Council support the concepts expressed in the staff task force report and that the Council's support be communicated to the Executive Committee.

b. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs, including the executive director's comments concerning the Student-Athlete Right-To-Know Act and proposed Congressional legislation to prevent the operation of sports-based state-sponsored lotteries. (Note: A summary of the report appeared in the August 15, 1990, edition of The NCAA News.)

5. NCAA Presidents Commission. President Sliger reported actions taken by the Presidents Commission in its June 26-27, 1990, meeting, including its commitment to sponsor, with some modifications, the legislation developed by the Division I "Conference of Conferences." President Sliger also reported on a July 24, 1990, meeting of the Commission officers with the Administrative Committee and commented favorably upon the working relationship that is developing as a result of improved communications between the two groups.

6. Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters. The Council reviewed the record of five telephone conferences conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, noting those decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and the executive director.

It was voted that the actions of the Administrative Committee in all five telephone conferences be approved.

7. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was reviewed for the record. It reflected 802 active member institutions as of July 13, 1990 (unchanged from the April report), and 1,019 in all categories as of that date (up two from April).

b. It was voted that the Peach Belt Athletic Conference, Augusta, Georgia, be elected to corresponding membership.

c. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Clemson University for a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Bylaw 20.9.3.3.7.1.

(2) Approved a request submitted by the University of Hawaii for a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Bylaw 20.9.3.3.7.1 but requested that the institution receive a letter noting the steering committee's concern regarding situations in which an institution's team in a sport includes only the minimum number of participants.

d. The Division II Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Denied requested waivers of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.10.4.4 for American University of Puerto Rico and Winona State University.

(2) Approved applications for conference membership submitted by the Colorado Athletic Conference, Broomfield, Colorado, and the Midwest Intercollegiate Football Conference, Lansing, Michigan.

e. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Denied a request for a waiver of the two-team-sport requirement for women per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4 for Menlo College and directed the staff to request additional information from the institution regarding its plans for compliance in the future.

(2) Approved a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4 for Albertus Magnus College, New Haven, Connecticut, and approved its application for active membership.

(3) Denied a waiver of the sports-sponsorship minimum criteria per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4 for Polytechnic University.

(4) Approved waivers of the scheduling requirement per Bylaw 20.11.5.4 for Bluffton College, Bluffton, Ohio, and Wilmington College, Wilmington, Ohio, and approved the institutions' applications for active membership.

(5) Approved applications for active membership submitted by Northwestern College, Watertown, Wisconsin, and the State University of New York Institute of Technology, Utica, New York.

(6) Approved an application for conference membership submitted by the St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, St. Louis, Missouri.

8. NCAA Conventions.

a. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislation for the 1991 annual Convention that had been submitted by member institutions and conferences in accordance with the July 1 deadline. Certain actions of the division steering committees and Council regarding proposed legislation were taken in response to recommendations of the Special Committee on Cost Reduction [see Minute Nos. 3-c-(4), 3-c-(6), 3-c-(8), 3-c-(17), 3-c-(18) and 3-c-(19)] and are not included here.

(1) The Council considered a proposal to amend Constitution 6.3 to require Division I member institutions to conduct exit interviews with a sample of student-athletes following the expiration of eligibility.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation. The Division II Steering Committee did not support the proposal for Division II.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 11 to specify that only those Division I coaches who have been certified on an annual basis may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off-campus, to assign responsibilities for the establishment and administration of the certification program to the Association's member conferences or the NCAA national office, and to require each member conference to report annually to the Association the conference's certification procedures.

(3) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 13, for all Division I sports, to limit to two the number of visits at a prospect's educational institution by institutional staff members, to reduce from three to two the number of permissible contacts at other sites, to redefine evaluation to include any visit to a prospect's educational institution and the observation of any practice or competition in which the prospect participates, to limit to four the number of evaluations during the academic year, and to specify that staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during the May evaluation period in the sport of football.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor only those portions of the proposal related to numbers and periods of evaluation and that the Council not sponsor that portion of the proposal related to the number of permissible contacts.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee reported its support for the proposal for Division II.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation for Divisions I and II consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(Note: David Price, Pacific-10 Conference, a member of the Legislative Review Committee, joined the Council for the remainder of the discussion of legislation proposed for the 1991 Convention.)

(4) The Council reviewed proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17 to define "athletically related activities" that must be counted against new daily and weekly time limitations specified in all sports for Division I member institutions; to reduce the Division I playing season for team sports other than football and basketball from 26 to 22 weeks; to establish a 24-week or 144-day Division I playing season for individual sports; to impose restrictions related to missed class time in all Division I sports; to establish starting dates for practice in all Division I fall sports except football and women's

volleyball, based on 22 permissible practice opportunities; to specify first permissible dates of competition for all sports except football, basketball and ice hockey, for which first dates of competition remain unchanged; to reduce the maximum number of contests or dates of competition in all Division I sports except football; to prohibit student-athletes from competing on outside teams during the academic year in all Division I sports, and to extend the current summer practice prohibition applicable in all Division I team sports (except baseball, softball and water polo) to all team and individual sports.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation with the following changes:

(i) That the use of institutional facilities not be a consideration in determining whether a particular athletically related activity shall be counted against the daily and weekly time limitations specified.

(ii) That the exception for gymnastics and swimming and diving concerning individual consultation with coaching staff members be extended to permit the coach to "spot and coach" during such workouts.

(iii) That student-athletes be limited to 20 hours of countable athletically related activities throughout the established 22- or 24-week season.

(iv) That outside the 22- or 24-week season, student-athletes be permitted to participate in a physical-fitness class conducted by a member of the athletics staff or in weight-training and conditioning activities held at the direction of, or supervised by, an institutional staff member or held in institutional facilities at a time when they are not available to the student body in general, provided that in each case student-athletes' participation in such activities be limited to eight hours per week during this time period.

(v) That that portion of the proposal to establish a starting date for practice in all Division I fall sports except football and women's volleyball be based on 21 permissible practice opportunities.

(vi) That consideration be given to preparing a chart that reflects the language in the proposal and to drafting the legislation on a sport-by-sport basis.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(c) It was voted that the Administrative Committee shall be authorized to act on behalf of the Council in determining whether the Council will sponsor a separate proposal consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendations, depending upon actions taken by the sponsors of the original proposal in response to concerns expressed by the Division I Steering Committee.

(d) Mr. Witte directed that the record reflect a concern that legislative initiatives undertaken without the early involvement of standing NCAA committees and the Council create a potential for erosion of the Council's authority and proper role in the development of legislation.

(5) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 17.3.5.2 to restore the two informal, exempted practice scrimmages in Division III basketball that were eliminated with the adoption of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 30.

b. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed Council legislation for the 1991 Convention.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposed amendment to Constitution 4.2.3 and Bylaw 18.1 to confirm that the Executive Committee retains the exclusive authority to establish and revise the selection process for and administration of NCAA championships.

(2) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposed amendment to Constitution 5.1.3.5.1 to permit members of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee to participate actively in the business proceedings of any annual or special Convention or division legislative meeting.

(3) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 12.1.2 to permit an individual to receive actual and necessary training expenses from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the appropriate national governing body without affecting the individual's amateur status.

(4) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 12.1.2 to permit an individual to receive developmental training expenses from the U.S. Olympic Committee or the appropriate national governing body during summer vacation, even if the training program does not include competition, without affecting the individual's amateur status.

(5) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 14.6.1 to specify that a student-athlete who would not have been eligible for athletics competition had he or she remained at the previous institution must fulfill a transfer residence requirement at a Division III member institution.

See Council, page 14

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

Financial aid

1. Summer orientation program. Reviewed NCAA Bylaw 15.2.7 and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 2 of the minutes of the committee's January 10, 1990, conference), and recommended that the Council, per NCAA Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, review the intent of this legislation (per 1990 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 32) and modify the language of this regulation editorially to allow incoming transfer student-athletes to receive summer orientation aid as has been permitted in previous years.

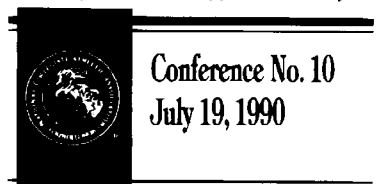
Publicity

2. Institution taking publicity photographs of prospect during visit to campus. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 13.2.1 (offers and inducements) and 13.11 (publicity), and agreed that a member institution would not be precluded from taking a photograph of a prospective student-athlete while the individual is on campus (during the prospect's official or unofficial visit, the institution's summer orientation program, or while the prospect is competing on campus) in order for the institution's sports information department to use such a picture in a subsequent printing of the institution's annual media guide in the sport; noted that under

these circumstances, the picture may not be given to the prospect.

Evaluation

3. Goodwill Games. Reviewed two previous committee interpretations (reference: Item No. 6 of the minutes of the committee's March 13, 1990, conference and Item No. 9 of the minutes of the committee's July 1, 1987, conference) and agreed that there is no authority to alter the application of Bylaw



13.1.3 (recruiting calendars) in the sport of women's basketball to permit women's basketball coaches to view in person contests at the Goodwill Games in the summer of 1990.

Publicity

4. Goodwill Games. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 13.11.2.1 and agreed that a member institution's women's basketball coach would be prohibited from attending the 1990 Goodwill Games basketball competition (that involves prospective student-athletes) during a nonevaluation period in order to provide daily summaries of the competition for a local television station.

Amateurism

5. Student-athlete's life story in a commercial film. Agreed that the provisions of Bylaws 12.5.2 and 12.5.2.3.4 would preclude a student-athlete from endorsing a commercial film telling the student-athlete's life story, or from receiving compensation for the use of the story.

Satisfactory progress

6. Medical-absence waiver for the brother of an ill student-athlete (Division I and II). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.5.2 (a) and 14.5.5 (a) in relation to a situation in which a football student-athlete (whose brother participated in the sport of football at the same institution) wished to receive a medical absence waiver in accordance with the provisions of Bylaw 14.5.4 (c) because of his brother's psychological depression and suicidal tendencies; in this situation, the student-athlete requesting the medical absence waiver failed to meet his academic responsibilities as a result of his care and concern for his brother during this critical time; as a result, the member institution (in accordance with its normal practice for all students) revised the student's records to remove any grades for the student from his permanent record for the semester in question; agreed that in this instance, the student-athlete would be considered to have been unable to attend a collegiate institution as a

full-time student as a result of an incapacitating illness involving a member of the student-athlete's immediate family.

Financial aid

7. Recruited nonqualifier receiving athletically related financial assistance. Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 15.5.4.3.1 and 15.5.4.3.2, and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 6 of the minutes of the committee's June 8, 1989, conference), and determined that a Division I member institution would not be permitted to defer the counting in the sport of football of a recruited nonqualifier's athletically related financial assistance (received for the first time during his second year of attendance) until the next (the student-athlete's third) academic year.

Membership

8. Football-attendance requirement (Di-

vision I). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 20.9.5.3 (b), a previous Council interpretation (reference: Item No. 16 of the minutes of the NCAA Administrative Committee's December 18, 1986, conference) and the 1983 Convention Proceedings, and confirmed the Administrative Committee's December 18, 1986, interpretation that the requirement regarding the use of a 30,000-seat stadium for the purpose of satisfying Division I-A membership criteria requires the use of the 30,000-seat stadium for all four seasons being evaluated, rather than only for the last of those four seasons. [Note: During its August 3-5, 1990, meeting, the Council determined that this interpretation should be modified to indicate that Bylaw 20.9.5.3 (b) refers only to the previous one-year period and not to all four seasons being evaluated.]

Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee:

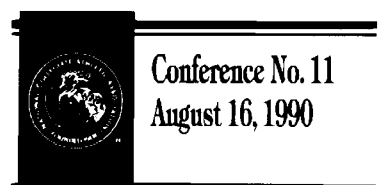
Tryouts

1. Prospective student-athletes participating in research project. Reviewed the provisions of NCAA Bylaws 13.12.1 (prohibited activities) and 13.12.3.3 (activities not involving institution's staff), and agreed that a member institution's physical education

on a voluntary basis in a research project that involves the testing of athletics equipment (e.g., shoulder pads), inasmuch as the institution's physical education and leisure studies department clearly is separated from the institution's intercollegiate athletics program, and the project is being conducted solely for educational, rather than recruiting or tryout, purposes.

Transfer

2. Waiver of one-year residence requirement based on violation at previous institution (Division I). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaws 14.6.1, 14.6.1.3, 14.9.2.2 (b) and 15.3.4.1.3, and agreed that no authority exists to grant an exception to the one-year residence requirement for a Division I football student-athlete solely on the basis that the individual transferred without having been afforded the opportunity for a hearing when his financial aid was not renewed by the original institution.



instructors and graduate research assistants would not be precluded from utilizing senior prospective student-athletes who participate

School begins program for drug education and testing

Mount St. Mary's College (Maryland) has begun implementation of the drug-education and testing program for its student-athletes recently announced by Director of Athletics J. Thomas Balistrere.

"Mount Saint Mary's College is committed to developing and maintaining an environment that encourages student-athletes who participate in intercollegiate athletics

to avoid the abuse of alcohol and illegal drugs," Balistrere said.

The program, which calls for random, unannounced, mandatory testing of athletes, will be implemented throughout the academic year—testing athletes both in and out of season. Specifically, it will focus on the substances on the current NCAA list of banned drugs, and it may result in sanctions—

including, but not limited to, suspension from intercollegiate athletics and loss of athletics scholarship.

A student-athlete who fails to comply with the policy will receive counseling and a temporary loss of eligibility. Repeat offenses will result in even more stringent sanctions, the most severe of which is a permanent ban from all intercollegiate sports.

Council

Continued from page 13

(6) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 15.2.7.1.1 to permit a Division II student-athlete to receive athletically related financial aid to attend an institution's summer term, regardless of whether the student-athlete received athletically related financial aid during the previous academic year.

(7) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 15.2.7.1.2 to permit member institutions to provide summer financial aid to incoming student-athletes from athletically related sources, provided the student-athletes qualify for such financial aid on the same basis as other students generally.

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the proposal's specific wording will be revised consistent with the Presidents Commission's intent in sponsoring 1990 Convention Proposal No. 32.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal consistent with the Divisions I and II Steering Committees' recommendations.

(8) It was voted that the Council sponsor a proposal to amend Bylaw 15.4.4.1 to permit Division III student-athletes to receive earnings from off-campus employment during the academic year without consideration of the recipient's need.

(9) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 16.1.4.2 to permit student-athletes to receive awards from the Association for participation in an NCAA championship event without limitations on the value of the awards.

(a) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, and the Division III Steering Committee opposed sponsorship.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation.

(10) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaws 17.3.5.3.4 and 17.3.5.3.5 to exempt up to four contests played on one trip to Alaska once every four years from counting within the maximum number of contests permitted in Division II basketball.

(11) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 18.7.4 to eliminate restrictions against formal negotiations between representatives of certified postseason football games and representatives of member institutions.

(12) It was voted that the Council sponsor proposed legislation to amend Bylaw 21.3.8.1 to specify that one of the physicians on the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports be a primary-care team physician.

(13) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.3 to establish a Minority

Opportunities and Interests Committee to address issues similar to those that have been considered by the Council Subcommittee to Review Minority Opportunities in Intercollegiate Athletics.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal, with the understanding that the composition of the committee would include six members from Division I, three members from Division II and three members from Division III, with a minimum of eight ethnic minorities, at least four males, at least four females and a minimum of four Council members; further, that the committee shall review issues related to the interests of ethnic minority student-athletes, NCAA minority programs and NCAA policies that affect ethnic minorities.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposal consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(14) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package an amendment to Bylaw 21.3 to establish the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee as a standing NCAA committee.

(15) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposed amendment to Bylaw 21.4.3 to increase from 12 to 13 the size of the Men's Basketball Rules Committee.

(16) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposed amendment to Bylaw 21.6.8 to increase from six to eight the size of the Division II Women's Basketball Committee.

(17) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.6.9 to increase from six to eight the size of the Division III Men's Basketball Committee.

(18) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.6.27 to increase from six to eight the size of the Division I Women's Volleyball Committee and to specify committee membership requirements.

(19) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposal to amend Bylaw 21.6.28 to increase from four to six the size of the Division II Women's Volleyball Committee.

(20) It was voted that the Council sponsor as part of the consent package a proposal to amend Constitution 5.4.1.2.2 to permit an institution's compliance coordinator to request legislative interpretations from the national office.

Interpretations.

a. The Council reviewed the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee conference Nos. 6 through 9. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

(1) Council members reviewed an inter-

pretation of Bylaws 11.02.6 and 11.3.4.1 that a part-time coach who has reached the limit of permissible compensation from the institution's athletics department, or a volunteer coach, may not be employed for compensation by an organization that is funded in whole or in part by the athletics department or is involved primarily in the promotion of the institution's athletics program (e.g., booster club, athletics foundation association). The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the committee's interpretation be approved, with the understanding that allowances be made for coaches with preexisting written contracts for the 1990-91 academic year. (Conference No. 6, Minute No. 3.)

It was voted that the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation be approved.

(2) It was voted that the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee Conference No. 6 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

(3) The Council reviewed an interpretation that student-athletes at a Division II member institution who participated in a contest against prospective student-athletes trying out for scholarships (in accordance with Bylaw 13.11.2) would not initiate the provisions of Bylaw 14.02.6 and utilize a season of competition solely through such participation. At the request of the Interpretations Committee, the Division II Steering Committee affirmed the interpretation that a tryout involving competition between student-athletes and prospects is not outside competition and, as a result, would not cause a student-athlete to use a season of competition by virtue of his or her participation in this activity. (Conference No. 7, Minute No. 3.)

(4) The Council reviewed an interpretation that for Division I women's basketball, a coaching staff member with recruiting responsibilities would be permitted to visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one occasion for evaluation purposes during a particular week if a multiday tournament is being held at such a site; specifically, reviewing a multiday tournament under these circumstances would count as only one contest in accordance with the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.4 (a); further, that Division II member institutions would be permitted to attend only one day of a multiday tournament under the same circumstances. (Conference No. 7, Minute No. 5.)

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to state that attendance at a multiday tournament should count as a single evaluation; further, that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with this recommendation for all Division II sports.

It was voted that the Division II Steering Committee's recommendations be approved.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for Division I consistent with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(5) It was voted that the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee Conference No. 7 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

(6) It was voted that the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee Conference No. 8 be approved.

(7) The Council considered a recommendation of the Interpretations Committee that Constitution 5.3.2.1 (e) be amended to indicate that in the future, conference sponsorship must include a listing of at least eight member institutions of the conference that support the proposal. (Conference No. 9, Minute No. 3.)

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(8) The committee recommended that the Council revise a previous interpretation of Bylaw 14.6.5.3.10 to indicate that the written release required under this bylaw must be obtained only before athletics participation occurs (and not prior to any contact with the transfer student). (Conference No. 9, Minute No. 5.)

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council revise its previous interpretation as recommended.

(b) It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(9) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Bylaw 13.1.1.3 to require a member institution to obtain a written (rather than oral) release to discuss transfer with a four-year member institution's student-athlete prior to contacts between the student-athlete and the second institution. (Conference No. 9, Minute No. 6.)

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment.

(10) It was voted that the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee Conference No. 9 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

b. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed an appeal submitted by Western Michigan University concerning Division I-A football attendance requirements and the specific provisions of Bylaw 20.9.5.3 (b), which state that the stadium utilized regularly for the institution's home games during the football seasons being evaluated shall contain a minimum of 30,000 permanent seats and that the institution shall have averaged more than 17,000 in

paid attendance per home football game for football games played in that stadium (or in a stadium approved by the Council) at least one year during the immediate past four-year period. The committee reported that it upheld the institution's appeal and revised an interpretation regarding the use of a 30,000-seat stadium to state that the 30,000-seat stadium now utilized by the institution need not have been in use for all four of the years under consideration, and that use of the stadium for only the most recent season(s) would satisfy the 30,000-seat stadium provision.

It was voted that the Council approve the committee's action in this regard.

c. A scheduled hearing to review information submitted by the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, concerning actions of the Interpretations Committee was not completed, pending clarification of facts and jurisdictional issues in the case.

d. Council members reviewed proposed procedures under which appeals to the Council of decisions of NCAA committees (other than the Eligibility Committee and Committee on Infractions) would be heard. Council members expressed concerns about the amount of time allotted for oral presentations and the opportunity for a member institution's chief executive officer to designate an individual to appear on his or her behalf.

It was voted that the procedures be approved, with the understanding that additional language shall be drafted to address the specific concerns noted; further, that excerpts from the document shall be printed in the Council Handbook.

10. Reports of Division Steering Committees. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it considered an appeal submitted by the University of Maryland, College Park, concerning sanctions imposed by the Committee on Infractions. The steering committee reported that it denied the university's appeal.

11. Dates and Sites of Future Meetings. The Council noted the remainder of its 1990 and 1991 meeting schedule for the record:

a. 1990: October 8-10, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri.

b. 1991:

(1) January 5-6 and 8 (1990 Council) and January 11-12 (1991 Council), Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee.

(2) April 15-17, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

(3) July 31-August 2, tentatively Sun Valley Lodge, Sun Valley, Idaho.

(4) October 7-9, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

c. It was noted for the record that casual attire appropriate to a resort setting is to be encouraged for the Council's August meetings.

Florida men's basketball, football are placed on probation

The NCAA Committee on Infractions placed the University of Florida men's basketball and football programs on probation for two years September 20 for major violations of NCAA legislation. The terms of the probation include:

- The football team shall not be eligible to participate in any post-season competition following the 1990 season.

- Because a student-athlete who was ineligible to represent the university (and whom the institution's coaching staff knew or should have known was ineligible) represented the university in the 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship, the records of the individual's and the team's performances in that championship shall be deleted. Additionally, the committee shall require the university to return at least its share of net receipts earned in that championship after distributions to the Southeastern Conference and the other institutions in that conference.

- During the 1991-92 academic year, the university's men's basketball team may award institutional financial aid to a total of 13 recruited student-athletes.

- During the 1992-93 academic year, the university's men's basketball team may award institutional financial aid to a total of 14 recruited student-athletes.

The committee found that, in addition to the violations committed by the former head football and men's basketball coaches, a student-athlete in the sport of men's basketball had intentionally received money from sports agents. This individual knew or should have known that such activity made him ineligible to participate in the 1987 and 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championships. He competed, nevertheless, in those two championships, but the committee found that the young man's relationship with sports agents could not be attributed to the coaching staff or the administration of the university. "The university's administration and basketball staff took significant steps," the committee said, "to determine whether the student-athlete had become ineligible due to the receipt of money...."

NCAA legislation authorizes the NCAA Executive Committee to require an institution to return money received from participation in an NCAA tournament if the institution was represented by a student-athlete who knew or should have known that he was ineligible to compete in the tournament.

The Committee on Infractions will refer the question of whether Florida should return the money it received from the 1987 championship to the Executive Committee. The Committee on Infractions, though, will require the university to repay most of its receipts from the 1988 championship because of a violation committed by the former head coach.

The committee found that several major violations in this case occurred within five years of the imposition of major penalties on the university in 1984 for serious violations in its football program. At a special Convention in June 1985, the NCAA membership adopted minimum required penalties for any major violations of NCAA rules occurring after September 1985. The membership also voted (427-6) to require the Committee on Infractions to impose additional penalties in a case that involves a repeat major violation.

The committee said it believed that statements made at that Con-

vention require the committee to exempt an institution from the repeat major violator legislation if four criteria are met:

- The first major case involved only violations that were committed prior to September 1, 1985.

- The first Committee on Infractions hearing occurred before September 1, 1985.

- The Committee on Infractions hearing regarding the second major case occurred more than five years after the effective date of the major penalty imposed in the first case.

- The committee found that neither the member institution, its current or former staff members and student-athletes, nor representatives of its athletics interests were responsible for delaying the second committee hearing.

The committee found that since the current case meets all four of these criteria, this should not be considered a repeat-major-violator case. Accordingly, the committee said it treated the case as a first-major-violator case.

Because the major violations in this case occurred after September 1, 1985, the committee's findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership at the June 1985 special Convention. These penalties include a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of post-season competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was unique because the university took significant steps to establish full institutional control over its athletics program in 1985—after its last infractions case but well before the current investigation began. The committee said the university had:

- Continually improved its rules compliance and monitoring programs;

- Taken more than the minimum steps necessary to avoid violating the principles of rules compliance and institutional control;

- Fully investigated the operation of its men's basketball and football programs, and

- Severed its relationship with its head football and head men's basketball coaches.

As a result of these mitigating circumstances, the committee waived several penalties it was considering levying, including broader postseason penalties, a television sanction and significant restrictions in recruiting activities. The committee said it felt the athletics-scholarship limits in men's basketball were appropriate because the university had been represented in NCAA postseason competition by an ineligible student-athlete in that sport. The committee eliminated postseason competition in the 1990-91 academic year for the football team but not the basketball team, because, it said, the 1984 infractions case involved violations in the football program. Indeed, the committee noted, the current case involved violations in the football program that occurred while the football program was on probation.

In addition to levying sanctions against the university, the committee determined that if the former head

basketball coach seeks employment as an athletics-department staff member at an NCAA member institution during the next five years, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions; the committee then will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

The committee also determined that the former head football coach and the member institution that currently employs him need not appear before the committee if the institution restricts the individual's duties as prescribed by the committee. During the next five years, however, if this individual is employed by any other NCAA member institution in any athletically related capacity or if his current duties are altered, he and the involved institution must appear before the committee. The committee then will consider whether the institution should be subject to those same show-cause procedures.

A copy of the complete report from the Committee on Infractions is attached.

I. Introduction.

In the fall of 1984, the NCAA Committee on Infractions imposed major penalties on the University of Florida due to serious violations in its football program. In 1987, NCAA enforcement staff members conducted interviews with a former student-athlete in the University of Florida men's basketball program that yielded information justifying a further investigation of the university's intercollegiate athletics program. It was not until three years later, in May 1990, that the university received a letter of official inquiry raising allegations of rules violations in the university's men's basketball and football programs. The length of the investigation was prolonged due to the fact that the Federal Drug Enforcement Agency and a United States attorney were investigating drug trafficking and sports agents in the Gainesville, Florida, area. That Federal investigation raised questions concerning the source of funds used by student-athletes at the University of Florida for a variety of purposes. In order to protect information being used in the criminal investigation, a Federal judge issued court orders that restricted the types of information and documents that could be disclosed outside the grand jury.

The NCAA investigation was aided by the University of Florida, which agreed in 1989 to conduct joint interviews concerning its athletics program with the NCAA. University and athletics-department administrators and the outside attorneys hired by the university helped to develop information concerning the university's men's basketball and football programs in a manner that went beyond merely cooperating with the NCAA enforcement staff's investigation. During this joint investigation, the university severed its relationship with the head football coach and the head men's basketball coach when university administrators learned of violations in the football and men's basketball programs.

The joint investigation concluded in the spring of 1990, and the university received a letter of official inquiry from the NCAA in May 1990. The institution submitted its written response to the letter of official inquiry in July 1990. The NCAA staff conducted prehearing conferences with the institution's representatives and the attorneys for the two former head coaches, and the Committee on Infractions conducted a hearing August 11, 1990. The former head football coach, the former head men's basketball coach and representatives of the university were in attendance. Following the hearing, the committee deliberated in private and made the findings of violations and imposed the penalties that are set forth in Parts II and III of this report.

Several major violations of NCAA legislation in two revenue-producing sports are of particular importance. The Committee on Infractions found that the former head men's basketball coach arranged a payment from his university

expense account for a student-athlete's air transportation to a summer job in violation of NCAA legislation and university policies. The committee found that the former head football coach was involved in arrangements to provide a student-athlete with the resources to extinguish a delinquent child-support debt. The committee also found that the former head men's basketball coach and the former head football coach violated NCAA ethical-conduct legislation by their knowing and willful involvement in major violations of NCAA legislation. Additionally, the former head football coach arranged to provide salary supplements for two assistant football coaches from funds that were not controlled by the institution, which violated both NCAA legislation and specific provisions of the coach's contract with the university. The committee also found that a former assistant football coach was involved in an arrangement for a student-athlete to receive a loan of cash from a representative of the institution's athletics interests in order for the young man to travel to his home during a vacation period.

In the letter of official inquiry, the NCAA staff initially alleged that the university failed to comply with the principles of institutional control. However, after reviewing the university's attempts to monitor its intercollegiate athletics programs in a way that would avoid violations of NCAA legislation, the enforcement staff withdrew the institutional-control charge. The Committee on Infractions determined that the university had attempted to control its men's basketball and football programs from 1985 through the present time in a manner that complied with the principles of rules compliance and institutional control that are among the requirements for membership in the Association.

The committee was presented evidence in this case that a former student-athlete in the sport of men's basketball had intentionally received money from, and entered contractual arrangements with, sports agents in violation of NCAA legislation. This student-athlete knew or should have known that such activities made him ineligible to participate in the 1987 and 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championships. Nevertheless, he competed in those two championships. These violations of NCAA legislation could not be attributed to the coaching staff or the administration of the university. The university's administration and its basketball staff took significant steps to determine whether the student-athlete had become ineligible due to the receipt of money from a sports agent. Indeed, during the young man's attendance at the university, the university employed outside legal counsel to investigate whether the student-athlete had violated NCAA rules. If there had been facts demonstrating that university personnel knew or should have known of this student-athlete's violation of NCAA rules, the university would have received severe penalties for allowing the young man to compete for its men's basketball team. Because there was no reason the university should have known of these violations, and because of the extraordinary efforts made by the university to discover the facts regarding this student-athlete's activities and eligibility, the Committee on Infractions did not penalize the university for this young man's rule violations. Nevertheless, NCAA legislation requires that the records of the student-athlete and the university in these tournaments be deleted.

Additionally, NCAA regulations authorize the NCAA Executive Committee to require the university to return money received from participation in the NCAA tournament if the institution was represented by a student-athlete who knew or should have known that he was ineligible to compete in the tournament. The Committee on Infractions will refer the question of whether the university should return the money it received from the 1987 Division I men's basketball tournament to the NCAA Executive Committee. The Committee on Infractions, in this case, will require the university to repay most of its receipts from the 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship due to a violation committed by the former head men's basketball coach.

The foregoing information regarding the length of the investigation and the violations found in this case provides necessary background for understanding a rule-interpretation question that had to be addressed by the Committee on Infractions prior to determining the penalties in this case. As previously noted, the com-

mittee ruled in 1984 that the University of Florida football program had operated in a manner that violated NCAA legislation. The violations and penalties in the 1984 case would be considered "major" in terms of the description of violations adopted by the Association in 1985. In the 1990 case, the committee found that several major, though isolated, violations of rules occurred in the university's men's basketball and football programs between 1985 and 1987. Those violations occurred within five years of the effective date of the major penalties for the 1984 case. The Committee on Infractions hearing and findings in the current case occurred more than five years after the completion of the last case. Thus, the committee had to determine whether the current case involved the minimum penalties for repeat major violators that are set forth in Bylaw 19.4.2.3.

At the NCAA special Convention in June 1985, the members of the Association adopted legislation, which is now codified in Bylaw 19.4.2.2, that established a minimum penalty for any major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1985. In a case in which a post-September 1985 major violation occurs, the committee normally would be required to impose at least the following penalties, which are among the minimum penalties for a first major rule violation: a two-year probationary period; elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits related to the sport for at least one year; elimination of off-campus recruiting for the sport for at least one year; loss of postseason competition and television appearances for at least one year, and possible termination of the employment of staff members involved in the violations. However, NCAA legislation allows the Committee on Infractions to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is unique.

It should be emphasized that although the minimum-penalty legislation sets the framework for the committee's analysis of the types of penalties that should be imposed in a particular case, the committee is authorized to impose any or all of the penalties listed in Bylaw 19.4.2 in the initial major case.

At the June 1985 special Convention, the member institutions adopted legislation by a vote of 427-6 that required the Committee on Infractions to impose additional penalties (beyond the minimum penalties for a first major violation) in a case that involves a repeat major violator. That legislation, which now is codified as Bylaw 19.4.2.3, states: "An institution shall be considered a 'repeat violator' if any major violation is found within the five-year period following the starting date of a major penalty (for that institution)."

If this case was a repeat major violator case, the committee normally would be required to impose the following additional penalties: (a) limitation of some or all outside competition in the sport or sports involved in the current case for one or two seasons; (b) prohibition of coaching-staff members (in that sport or sports) from engaging in any coaching activities at the university for one or two seasons; (c) elimination of all grants-in-aid and all recruiting activities in that sport or sports during that period; (d) exclusion of all institutional members from NCAA committees, the Council and the Presidents Commission, and (e) relinquishment of the institution's voting privileges in the NCAA for four years. The actions adopted at the 1985 Convention allowed the committee to refrain from imposing these penalties in a repeat major violator case if the committee found that the case was unique and that it should be among "exceptions (to the penalties) authorized by the Committee on Infractions" for reasons specifically stated in the committee's report.

There are two possible interpretations when a "major violation is found within the five-year period" after the effective date of a major penalty imposed on a member institution for a previous violation. One interpretation would require the Committee on Infractions to complete the processing of the case with the new violation within five years of the effective date of the penalties in the original case. Such an interpretation might allow an institution or its representatives to avoid the repeat-major-violator legislation by impeding the processing of an NCAA investigation or a Committee on Infractions hearing. A second interpretation would subject the institution to the repeat-major-violator legislation if the committee

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merely found that a major violation occurred within five years of the effective date of the penalties in the committee's first decision regarding the institution, regardless of the date of the second Committee on Infractions hearing. The second interpretation would not disadvantage a member institution, because the "statute of limitations" contained in Bylaw 32.5.2 protects all NCAA members from unreasonable delay in the processing of NCAA investigations.

In the view of the Committee on Infractions, actions of the NCAA Council near the time of the 1985 special Convention and statements made in the debates at the Convention do not settle the question of which of the two interpretations the Committee on Infractions should adopt when the university's "first" and "repeat" major violations both occur within a five-year time period after September 1, 1985. In the absence of clarifying legislation, the committee, in an appropriate case, might hold that an institution is a repeat major violator if its second post-September 1985 major violation occurs within five years after the institution's first post-September 1985 case, regardless of whether the second Committee on Infractions makes its findings and imposes penalties more than five years after the effective date of a major penalty imposed in the first infractions case. However, that rules-interpretation question need not be resolved finally in this case.

The Committee on Infractions believes that statements made in the 1985 Convention debates require the committee to exempt an institution from the repeat major violator legislation, even if two major violations are found to have occurred within a five-year period, if four criteria are met: (a) The first major case involved only violations that were committed prior to September 1, 1985; (b) the first Committee on Infractions hearing occurred before September 1, 1985; (c) the Committee on Infractions hearing regarding the second major case occurred more than five years after the effective date of the major penalty imposed in the first case; and (d) the committee found that neither the member institution, its current or former staff members and student-athletes, nor representatives of its athletics interests were responsible for delaying the second Committee on Infractions hearing.

Because the current University of Florida case meets all four of the previously mentioned criteria, the committee determined that this was not a repeat-major-violator case. Accordingly, the committee examined this case as a first-major-violation case. As previously noted, this case involved major, although isolated, violations of NCAA legislation, and, therefore, the institution would be subject to at least the minimum penalties for a first major case unless the committee found the case to be unique.

Ordinarily, unique circumstances that would justify relief from the Association's mandatory penalties would include such factors as prompt detection of violations and the reporting of violations to the NCAA; a thorough investigation by the institution of its athletics program that goes beyond merely cooperating in the processing of the case, and the institution's initiation of strong disciplinary and corrective actions (including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future).

Every member institution is required by NCAA legislation to take steps to ensure institutional control over, and rules compliance in, its intercollegiate athletics program. Additionally, Bylaw 32.5.8 requires each institution to investigate all charges against it with the view of providing full and complete information to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions. The committee considers whether an institution has gone significantly beyond fulfilling its obligations to cooperate in the enforcement process and has taken steps to establish institutional control over its athletics program when the committee determines whether a case is "unique" in a manner that justifies creating an exception to the minimum penalties.

The University of Florida case presents an example of a case that should be one of the "exceptions (to the minimum penalties) authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons" (Bylaw 19.4.2.2). The university took significant steps to establish full institutional control

over its athletics program in 1985 after its last infractions case but well before the current investigation began. Throughout the past five years, the university continually has improved its rules compliance and monitoring programs; it has not merely taken the minimum steps necessary to avoid violating the principles of rules compliance and institutional control. The university fully investigated the operation of its men's basketball and football programs. The university severed its relationship with its head football coach and its head men's basketball coach, but the university did not limit its investigation to an examination of the activities of these former staff members.

For the foregoing reasons, the committee found that all of the minimum prescribed penalties should not be imposed in this case. After consideration of both the nature of the violations and the mitigating factors found in this case, the committee imposed the penalties that are set forth in Part III of the report. In brief, those penalties include a two-year probationary period; a prohibition of postseason competition in the sport of football during the 1990-91 academic year; a reduction of two athletics scholarships in the sport of men's basketball during the 1991-92 academic year; a reduction of one athletics scholarship in the sport of men's basketball during the 1992-93 academic year; a requirement that the institution return most of its receipts from the 1988 Division I men's basketball tournament, and a requirement that each of the two former head coaches who were involved in the case appear before the Committee on Infractions if he wishes to be employed as an athletics-department staff member of an NCAA member institution during the next five years.

The penalties in this case would have been much more severe if not for the unique mitigating circumstances presented in the case. The committee refrained from imposing broader postseason penalties, a television sanction and significant restrictions in recruiting activities because of those mitigating factors. Because the university had been represented in NCAA postseason competition in men's basketball by an ineligible student-athlete, the committee believed it was appropriate to limit the athletics scholarships that could be granted in that sport, despite the mitigating factors in the case. The committee eliminated 1990-91 postseason competition for the university's football team but not its men's basketball team because the 1984 infractions case involved violations in the football program. Indeed, the current case involves violations in the football program that occurred during the period when the football program was on probation. In this regard, the committee is permitted by Bylaw 19.01.4 to consider an institution's infractions history even in a case that is not a repeat-major-violator case.

II. Findings of violations, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 16.12.2.1, 31.2.2.4 and 31.2.2.5]

In June 1987, the then head men's basketball coach arranged for a then student-athlete to receive a round-trip airline ticket to travel between Gainesville and Boston at no cost to the young man in order for the young man to be employed as a counselor in a basketball camp during the period August 1-5, 1987, and finally, in September 1987, as a result of the then head coach's instructions, the University Athletics Association paid the cost of this airline ticket (\$241.49); further, this student-athlete represented the university in the 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship, even though the then head men's basketball coach should have known that the young man's receipt of the ticket was an extra benefit that made this student-athlete ineligible to compete in the 1988 tournament.

B. [NCAA Bylaws 13.5.2.8, 13.5.4, 13.6.2 and 13.6.2.1]

In July 1985, a then member of the men's basketball coaching staff allowed the mother of a prospective student-athlete, who accompanied the young man on his official paid visit to the university's campus, to use the return portion of the prospect's airline ticket after the young man stayed at the university to enroll in summer school; further, because the prospect remained on campus, this action resulted in the university paying the cost of the young man's transportation expenses to enroll at the university.

C. [NCAA Bylaws 16.10.2.7 and 16.12.2.1]

On January 8, 1987, during a meeting in the office of the then head football coach, the then head coach provided an

envelope to a then graduate assistant football coach and instructed the graduate assistant coach to drive a then student-athlete to the county sheriff's department in the young man's hometown where the student-athlete used the contents of the envelope (the contents of which had been provided by the then head coach) to satisfy the young man's delinquent child-support debt.

Specifically, after the then head coach's instructions, the then graduate assistant coach drove the student-athlete to the young man's home where the student-athlete obtained some personal money, which the young man believed he might need in addition to the contents of the envelope to satisfy his debt, and finally, the then graduate assistant coach and the student-athlete then traveled to the sheriff's department where the young man discharged the \$360.40 debt with the contents of the envelope. Further, the student-athlete did not use any of his personal money to discharge that debt.

D. [NCAA Bylaws 16.12.2.2 and 16.12.3.3(a)]

During the fall of 1986, a then assistant football coach provided a loan of between \$70 and \$100 to a then student-athlete to pay for the balance of an airline ticket that the young man utilized to travel home for Christmas; further, a representative of the institution's athletics interests provided this cash to the then assistant coach, and, finally, after the student-athlete returned from the Christmas vacation, he repaid the money to the then assistant coach who subsequently returned the money to the representative.

E. [NCAA Bylaw 11.3.2.2]

On one occasion each during the 1985-86 and 1987-88 academic years, and on three occasions during the 1988-89 academic year, the then head football coach provided salary supplements to two then assistant football coaches at the institution.

F. [NCAA Bylaws 10.1-(c) and 19.01.1]

A former head men's basketball coach acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that his involvement in a major violation, as set forth in this report (see Part II-A of this report), demonstrates a knowing and willful effort on his part to operate the institution's intercollegiate men's basketball program contrary to NCAA legislation.

G. [NCAA Bylaws 10.1-(c) and 19.01.1]

A former head football coach acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that his involvement in a major violation, as set forth in this report (see Part II-C of this report), demonstrates a knowing and willful effort on his part to operate the institution's intercollegiate football program contrary to NCAA legislation.

H. [NCAA Bylaws 30.3.3 and 30.3.5]

The institution's Certification of Compliance form for the 1987-88 academic year was erroneous based upon the findings of violations in this inquiry, which indicate that the institution's men's basketball and football programs were not in compliance with NCAA legislation in that the then head men's basketball coach, the then head football coach and a then assistant football coach attested on statements filed with the chief executive officer of the institution that they had reported to the chief executive officer their knowledge of and involvement in any violations of NCAA legislation involving the institution when, in fact, they had not done so.

Further, based upon information provided by these then coaches, and without intent to do so, the then president erroneously certified on August 31, 1987, the university's compliance with NCAA legislation.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved major violations of NCAA legislation that are set forth in Part II of this report. Because this case involves major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985, NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the membership, requires, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," minimum penalties that shall include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic in-person monitoring system and written

institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year, or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The committee has considered both the nature of the violations and the mitigating factors that make this case unique. For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a unique case in which the institution should receive penalties that differ from the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. Accordingly, the penalties imposed in this case by the Committee on Infractions are as follows:

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Further, the University of Florida shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat major violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

B. During the period of probation, the university shall report in writing (prior to July 1, 1991, and prior to the end of the probationary period) to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions the actions it has taken to: (1) improve, as needed, its rules compliance and monitoring programs for all of its intercollegiate athletics teams, and (2) monitor the men's basketball and football programs in a manner that will include, but not be limited to: (a) an economic audit of student athletes' financial resources and financial expenditures, (b) monitoring on- and off-campus recruiting activities and (c) monitoring university and athletics association resources that might be used to provide benefits to prospective or enrolled student-athletes.

C. The university's football team shall end its 1990 season with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest and shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition following that season; further, the university may not take advantage of any of the exemptions (with the exception of the spring game) provided in Bylaw 17.7.5.2.

D. The men's basketball team shall end its 1990-91 season with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest and shall not be eligible to participate in postseason competition following that season. In addition, the men's basketball team may not participate in a foreign tour in the summer of 1991; further, the men's basketball team may not play any of its regular-season contests outside the continental United States during the 1990-91 season. Moreover, the men's basketball team may not take advantage of any exceptions to the limitation in the number of basketball contests that are provided in Bylaws 17.3.3.1 and 17.3.5.4 regarding preseason contests (or contests outside of the continental United States) during the 1990-91 season. (NOTE: This penalty is immediately and completely suspended due to the mitigating factors referred to in Part I of this report.)

E. The committee found that a student-athlete who was ineligible (and who should have known he was ineligible) represented the university in the 1987 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship. Although the Committee on Infractions found no institutional responsibility for

this student-athlete's violation of NCAA legislation (reference: Part I of this report), under the provisions of Bylaw 31.2.2.4, the records of the individual's and team's performances in that championship shall be deleted, and the team's place finish in the final standings shall be vacated. Additionally, under the provisions of Bylaw 31.2.2.5, the NCAA Executive Committee will consider whether the university should be required to return a portion of its receipts from the 1987 championship as a result of the student-athlete's violation.

F. The committee found that a student-athlete who was ineligible to represent the university (and whom the institution's coaching staff knew or should have known was ineligible) represented the university in the 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship (see Part II-A of this report). Therefore, under the provisions of Bylaw 31.2.2.4, the records of the individual's and the team's performances in that championship shall be deleted, and the team's place finish in the final standings shall be vacated. Additionally, under the provisions of Bylaws 19.4.2.1-(k) and 31.2.2.5, either the Committee on Infractions or the NCAA Executive Committee can require the institution to return up to 90 percent of the net receipts earned by the university in that event. The Committee on Infractions hereby requires that the university return at least the university's share of receipts after distributions to the Southeastern Conference office and other institutions in that conference. This amount is approximately \$287,561 and is subject to review by the Executive Committee before the actual amount to be returned is established.

G. The university's football and men's basketball teams shall be prohibited from appearing on any live telecast (as defined by Bylaw 19.4.2.5.2) during the 1990-91 academic year. (NOTE: This penalty is immediately and completely suspended due to the mitigating factors referred to in Part I of this report.)

H. The university shall be prohibited from providing any expense-paid recruiting visits to prospective student-athletes in the sports of football and men's basketball during the 1990-91 academic year. (NOTE: This penalty is immediately and completely suspended due to the mitigating factors referred to in Part I of this report.)

I. All members of the university's coaching staffs in the sports of football and men's basketball are prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities during the 1990-91 academic year. (NOTE: This penalty is immediately and completely suspended due to the mitigating factors referred to in Part I of this report.)

J. During the 1991-92 academic year, the university may award institutional financial aid to a total of 13 recruited student athletes in the sport of men's basketball. Student-athletes who are identified in the 1990-91 squad list form with remaining eligibility for the 1991-92 academic year may not be replaced in this total if they leave the team. (NOTE: Relevant squad lists, a list of recruited student-athletes who received institutional financial aid for the 1990-91 academic year and other financial aid information shall be submitted by the university to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions by October 15, 1990.)

K. During the 1992-93 academic year, the university may award institutional financial aid to a total of 14 recruited student-athletes in the sport of men's basketball. Student-athletes who are identified in the 1990-91 and 1991-92 squad-list forms with remaining eligibility for the 1992-93 academic year may not be replaced in this total if they leave the team. (NOTE: Relevant squad lists, a list of recruited student-athletes who received institutional financial aid for the 1991-92 academic year and other financial aid information shall be submitted by the university to the NCAA enforcement staff and the Committee on Infractions by October 15, 1991.)

L. If any coaching-staff member who was found in this case to have violated the principles of ethical conduct had still been a member of the university's coaching staff when the committee deliberated in this case, the university would have been required to show cause why it should not have been subject to further penalties if it had failed to take disciplinary action against these members of its staff. However, this minimum-required penalty is not applicable to this case.

M. Due to his involvement in violations

See Florida, page 17

Administrative Committee minutes

I. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Vincent J. Dooley, University of Georgia, to the Recruiting Committee, replacing C. M. Newton, University of Kentucky, declined.

b. Appointed Richard A. Johanningmeier, Washburn University, to the Research Committee, replacing Bruce A. Grimes, no longer at a Division II institution.

c. Confirmed that the Administrative Committee's earlier action in adopting a noncontroversial amendment to expand the Men's Basketball Rules Committee from 12 members to 13 constituted the formal appointment of Henry O. Nichols, Villanova University, as secretary-rules editor of that committee. Mr. Nichols has been performing those duties as a consultant since the death of Edward S. Steitz.

d. Appointed Rick Yeo, Michigan Technological University, to the Men's Ice Hockey Rules Committee, replacing John Gasparini, University of North Dakota, no longer an athletics administrator.

e. Approved recommendations by the Special Events Committee as follows:

(1) Recertification of the following college all-star football and basketball games:

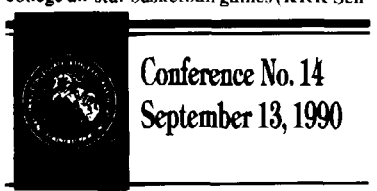
(a) Football: East-West Shrine Football Classic, January 26, 1991; Kelly Tire Blue-Gray All-Star Classic, December 25, 1990; Kodak Hula Bowl, January 19, 1991, and

Mycal Japan Bowl, January 13, 1991.

(b) Basketball: Japan Classic, April 19-21, 1991; LABC All-Star Game, April 20, 1991; Michigan College All-Star Game, April 20, 1991; NABC All-America Game, March 29, 1991; New England Hall of Fame All-Star Game, April 8, 1991; New Jersey Collegiate Basketball Coaches All-Star Game, April 7, 1991; Orlando All-Star Classic, April 11-13, 1991; Portsmouth Invitational Basketball Tournament, April 4-7, 1991, and Southern Shootout, April 14, 1991.

(2) Denial of recertification of two college all-star football games: All-America Classic and Freedom Bowl (not the postseason bowl game of the same name).

(3) Certification of one new college all-star football game (Ivy Bowl, December 22 or 24, 1990, Kanagawa, Japan) and two new college all-star basketball games (KRC Sen-



ior Classic, April 27, 1991, Grand Rapids, Michigan, and Little Rock All-Star Classic, April 27, 1991, Little Rock, Arkansas).

(4) Denial of certification for one new

college all-star basketball game (Pro Am Invitational).

(5) Revision of the policy governing origination of radio broadcasts by the station or network of an institution participating in a football bowl game to specify that radio income be deducted from gross receipts when a sponsoring agency agrees to implement the suggested radio policies and permits the originating station or network of the participating institution to originate the radio broadcast of the game.

(6) Affirmation of the Postseason Football Subcommittee's definition of a "deserving winning team" as one that has won at least six games against Division I-A opponents (effective with the 1991-92 bowl season).

f. Reviewed the report of membership classification changes effective September 1, 1990.

g. Determined that the customary 30-minute time limitation would be applicable to the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, infractions appeal at the Division I Steering Committee's October meeting.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Approved a recommendation by the Men's Soccer Committee that the North Atlantic Conference receive automatic qualification for the 1990 Division I Men's Soccer Championship but that the conference receive a warning per Bylaw 31.3.4.1.1

regarding possible future automatic-qualification berths.

b. Approved recommended adjustments in championships awards for Division I baseball, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse.

c. Approved the following recommendations by the Special Events Committee:

(1) Authorization of funding for a portion of the legal costs incurred by three member institutions in contesting an Internal Revenue Service interpretation regarding radio income from football bowl games.

(2) Authorization of a special fall meeting of the Postseason Football Subcommittee.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from three member institutions to participate in tryouts or competition involving national teams in soccer, swimming, and track and field.

(2) Granted a waiver of the transfer residence requirement per Bylaw 14.9.2.2-(c), as recommended by the Committee on Infractions, to permit a student-athlete to transfer from Robert Morris College to Marshall University, inasmuch as the original institution's basketball program has been placed on probation with sanctions that would preclude the team from participating in postseason competition during all of the

remaining seasons of the student-athlete's eligibility.

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13 as follows:

(a) Kansas State University, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend his grandmother's funeral.

(b) University of Mississippi, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend an institution's home football contest at an off campus site in order to be recognized at pregame ceremonies.

(c) University of Pittsburgh, to provide expenses for a student-athlete to attend his brother's funeral and for a student-athlete who traveled to the home of a teammate after the death of the teammate's brother.

(d) Georgetown University, to provide expenses to several student-athletes to attend the funeral of a teammate's mother.

(e) Jacksonville State University, to provide expenses to several student-athletes to attend the funeral of a teammate's father.

(4) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 20.5.4.1 to permit the University of Northern Colorado to reclassify its baseball program from Division I to Division II.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Golf Committee that special awards be given to the four clubs that served as sites for the 1990 NCAA golf championships.

Survey shows slight increase in high school participation

Participation in high school athletics programs increased only slightly in 1989-90, remaining near 5.2 million for the fourth consecutive year, according to the annual sports participation survey conducted by the National Federation of State High School Associations.

The National Federation has compiled the survey since 1971, based on figures from the 51 state high school associations.

The 1989-90 survey indicated a

total of 5,256,851 participants in high school athletics, up 655 from 1988-89. The 5,256,851 total was composed of 3,398,192 boys and 1,858,659 girls. Girls' participation was up 19,307, and boys' participation was down 18,652.

With the exception of a slight decrease from 1987-88 to 1988-89, participation has risen slightly each year since 1984-85. The 1984-85 totals stopped a downward spiral in which participation dropped five

consecutive years.

Participation in high school athletics programs hit an all-time high of 6,450,482 in 1977-78, which was the height of high enrollments in high schools nationwide resulting from the "baby boom" generation of the late 1950s and early 1960s.

The most significant change in the boys' participation totals occurred in baseball and track. Baseball moved ahead of track and field as the No. 3 most popular sport in terms of participation because of a 16,567 decrease in track and field this year. Other decreases in boys' sponsorship occurred in football (3,912), wrestling (8,208) and golf (1,761).

Basketball gained the most participants among boys' sports (3,696) and remained No. 2 behind football with 517,271 participants. Football is first with 947,757. Baseball now is third with 413,581 participants, and track and field fourth with 405,684.

The remainder of the top 10 is unchanged from 1988-89: wrestling (233,856), soccer (220,777), cross country (155,806), tennis (136,939), golf (122,998), and swimming and diving (85,112).

Basketball remained the most popular boys' sport among schools (16,710), followed by outdoor track and field (14,270) and football

(13,986). The rest of the top 10 remains unchanged: baseball (13,629), cross country (10,311), golf (9,733), tennis (8,941), wrestling (8,416), soccer (6,561), and swimming and diving (4,306).

All top-10 boys' sports except football and basketball gained in school sponsorship. Cross country made the largest jump with 327 additional schools, followed by swimming and diving (216), soccer (131), golf (119), tennis (116), outdoor track and field (68), baseball (29), and wrestling (27).

Basketball gained the most participants (10,331) among girls' sports and remains the most popular girls' sport with 389,668 participants. Following basketball, golf made the biggest jump among girls' sports with an additional 9,447 participants. An increase from 39,971 to 40,418 moved girls' golf from No. 12 to No. 10, replacing slow-pitch softball as the 10th most popular sport.

Besides basketball and golf, other girls' sports that registered increases in participants were soccer (3,324), field hockey (2,507), fast-pitch softball (1,471), cross country (716), and swimming and diving (21).

After basketball, outdoor track and field (308,810) and volleyball (293,688) held the Nos. 2 and 3

spots, respectively, despite decreases in participants of 7,018 and 5,708, respectively. The remainder of the top 10 after basketball, outdoor track and field, and volleyball includes fast-pitch softball (205,040), tennis (128,076), soccer (111,711), cross country (104,876), swimming and diving (84,760), field hockey (50,237), and golf (40,418).

All but one of last year's top-10 girls' sports registered increases in school sponsorship, led by cross country with an increase of 259 schools, soccer (231) and fast-pitch softball (214). Other increases in school sponsorship were golf (182), tennis (179), swimming and diving (153), outdoor track and field (96), indoor track and field (87), volleyball (74), and basketball (15).

Girls' slow-pitch softball, with a decrease of 1,910 schools and 5,455 participants, was replaced in the top-10 schools list by indoor track and field. Slow-pitch softball also dropped from the top-10 participants list as golf assumed the No. 10 spot.

The 1989-90 sports participation survey is printed in the 1990-91 National Federation Handbook, which will be available soon from the National Federation, P.O. Box 20626, Kansas City, Missouri 64195.

Florida

Continued from page 16

of NCAA legislation found in this case (see Parts II-A and II-F of this report), the former head men's basketball coach who was involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment as an athletics-department staff member at an NCAA member institution during a five-year period (September 20, 1990, to September 20, 1995), he and the involved institution shall be required to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause provisions of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

N. Due to his involvement in violations of NCAA legislation found in this case (see Parts II-C and II-G of this report), the former head football coach who was involved in this case and the NCAA member institution at which he is now employed are required to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(1), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the current institution. However, it is the present view of the committee that this coach and the member institution that currently employs this former head football coach as a graduate assistant coach need not appear before the committee if the current institution limits this person's duties in the following ways:

1. This individual shall hold only the position of a graduate assistant coach.

2. This individual shall not perform duties other than those that may be assigned to a graduate assistant coach.

3. This individual shall not take part in any on- or off-campus recruiting activities or have any contact with prospective student-athletes, even though some limited forms of such activity otherwise could be undertaken by a graduate assistant coach.

4. The institution shall ensure that this individual participates in rules-education and rules-compliance programs, and the institution shall report each year (by June 1) while this individual retains his current

position with the institution on the extent to which this individual has taken part in such programs.

Additionally, if, during a five-year period (September 20, 1990, to September 20, 1995), this former head football coach is employed by any other NCAA member institution (whether as a graduate assistant coach or in any other athletically related capacity), or if his duties at the member institution that currently employs him as a graduate assistant coach are to be altered, he and the involved institution must appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether the member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures previously referred to in this paragraph.

O. The University of Florida is required to recertify that its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

(NOTE: Should the University of Florida appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council Subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.)

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case, and finally, should any action by NCAA Convention directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.)

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Agents' appeal proves successful

The U.S. 7th Circuit Court of Appeals in Chicago September 17 overturned the convictions of two sports agents charged with bribing college football players to sign contracts and threatening those who tried to break agreements.

Chief Judge William Bauer wrote in a 10-page opinion that errors made during the joint trial of Lloyd Bloom and Norby Walters in April 1989 were serious enough to void the convictions.

The case has been sent back to U.S. District Court, where Federal prosecutors must decide whether to retry Bloom and Walters.

Bloom's attorney, George Lombardi, said his client's conviction was overturned because he was not able to "assert the attorney-client privilege" because in his joint trial, legal counsel was shared.

Walters waived the attorney-client privilege and disclosed conversations with attorneys Bloom did not want released.

"Walters' waiving (of the privilege) essentially waived the privilege to Bloom against Bloom's will," Lombardi said.

In Walters' case, the sports agent made his lawyer's advice the centerpiece of his defense, but the jury was not given that information.

Bloom and Walters have been free on bond while appealing the case, United Press International reported.

The trial garnered national attention because Bloom and Walters contended their practices were commonplace.

The two were accused of signing athletes who had eligibility remaining for intercollegiate athletics.

Former U.S. Attorney Anton Valukas, who assisted the prosecution, called the case an unprecedented use of racketeering and mail fraud statutes "to show that colleges could be victims of crimes."

Prosecutors in court played tapes secretly recorded by former University of Iowa running back Ronnie Harmon. On the witness stand, Harmon admitted he took \$2,500 after he signed a representation agreement and a promissory note.

A total of 13 athletes testified to signing contracts with Walters and Bloom while still in college. Some claimed they were physically threatened when they tried to break the agreements.

A jury found the sports agents guilty of defrauding the University of Michigan, the University of Notre Dame, Purdue University and Temple University.

Walters was sentenced to five years in prison, Bloom three years.

"I love everybody. God bless the judges," Walters told the Associated Press from his New York home after he learned of the reversal. "I believe justice was done."

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Bouys at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Athletic Director for External Affairs: provides overall management and supervision of the fund-raising, ticket sales, radio and television, and marketing and promotions. Develops and markets corporate ticket and promotional packages. Oversees basketball and baseball promotional activities at games. Assists in game program advertising sales. Serves as Executive Director of the Lamar University Cardinal Club and coordinates and implements fund raising objectives of the Athletic Department, to include the annual Cardinal Club Membership Fund Drive. Responsible for organizing athletic banquets, Ex-Lettermen's Club, and coordinating club projects and activities. Bachelor's degree in Marketing or Sports Management or related field. Three to five years' experience in promotions and fund raising. Experience with collegiate athletics preferred. Mail letters of application and complete resume, including references, to: Mr. Gary Gallup, Athletic Director, Lamar University, P.O. Box 10066, Beaumont, Texas 77710.

Assistant Athletic Director for Academic Affairs: Serves as a financial aid advisor to Athletic Department on all matters concerning federal, state, and institutional aid programs. Acts as liaison between the Athletic Department and faculty in all matters pertaining to scholastic development and academic affairs of the student athlete. Responsible for preparation and maintenance of accurate scholastic records of all student athletes. Assist coaches with the admission process of all incoming athletes. Assists and advises student athletes with registration and curriculum. Administers the tutoring program. Perform all relevant duties as may be required. Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred with two years' experience in higher education or a comparable professional setting. Experience in athletic advising/counseling preferred. Demonstrate success in program administration. Genuine concern for and understanding of student athletes. Mail letters of application and complete resume, including references, to: Mr. Gary Gallup, Athletic Director, Lamar University, P.O. Box 10066, Beaumont, Texas 77710.

Assistant Athletic Director: Will be responsible for scheduling, NCAA compliance and rules interpretation, coordinating team travel arrangements, overseeing the purchasing and inventory of equipment, handling of all athletic scholarship monies and monitoring the student athletes' grades. The successful candidate must have the minimum of a Bachelor's Degree (Master's Degree is preferred, as well as experience in Collegiate Athletic Administration). Position available immediately. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to William A. Stein, Director

of Athletics, Saint Peter's College, 2641 Kennedy Boulevard, Jersey City, NJ 07306. Saint Peter's College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Athletics, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526; 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Assistant Athletic Trainer: The American University invites applications for the position of Assistant Athletic Trainer. This is a ten (10) month appointment, August 1-May 31. Qualifications: NATA certification, Bachelor's Degree required, Master's degree preferred. Minimum of four years' experience in athletic training, preferably in collegiate athletics. Duties include administration of sports medicine program, including establishment of programs for prevention, care, evaluation and treatment of injuries for all student athletes in 14 sport Division I intercollegiate program. Travel with sports teams to provide travel assistance. Prepare and maintain various records, reports and information on athletic injuries, treatments, etc. for insurance and other administrative purposes. Supervise athletic training staff. American University is a member of the Colonial Athletic Association (CAA). Please send letter of application and resume to: Joseph F. O'Donnell, Director of Athletics, c/o The American University Personnel Department, P.O. Box 218 Eagle Station, Washington, D.C. 20016. AA/EOE.

Assistant Athletic Trainer: Work under the direction of the Head Trainer. Sports to include Big East Men's Soccer, Big East Indoor Track, Division I Lacrosse. Travel with sports teams, provide treatment & care of injured athletes, drug testing of athletes. Requirements: BS & NATA Certification. Apply to: Ron Linfante, A.T.C., Head Trainer, St. John's University, Dept. of Athletics, Jamaica, NY 11439. Salary Range: \$25,000-30,000. Excellent Benefits.

Assistant Athletic Trainer... Murray State University invites applications for a full-time, 10-month position. Duties are under the direction of the Head Athletic Trainer and include prevention, evaluation, treatment and rehabilitation of injuries to athletes involved in intercollegiate sports. Primary responsibilities will be for women's volleyball and women's basketball and supervision of student trainers. Requirements: BS degree and NATA Certified. Master's degree preferred. Forward application letter and resume to: Tom Simmons, Head Athletic Trainer, Murray State University, 211 Stewart Stadium, Murray, KY 42071. Applications will be received until October 19, 1990. Murray State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Clinical Athletic Trainer: High Plains Baptist Hospital, a general acute care and rehabilita-

tion hospital serving the Texas panhandle, is experiencing tremendous growth. Our newly formed Sports Medicine Department needs a Clinical Athletic Trainer. The right person would be licensed by the Advisory Board of Athletic Trainers and certified by the National Athletic Trainers Association plus have three years' experience in a college/university or clinical setting. We provide excellent benefits, including Employee Incentive Bonus, and relocation assistance. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume to: Employment Manager, High Plains Baptist Hospital, 1600 Wallace Blvd., Amarillo, Texas 79106.

Promotions

Assistant Athletic Director for Sports Promotion: Boston College Athletic Association. Will plan, design and implement programs for promotion of athletics and the expansion of income in all areas. Responsibilities will include planning special events with an emphasis on increasing attendance at athletic contests, increasing financial support, and program awareness; planning and implementing programs for group and individual ticket sales; fostering and maintaining relationships with business, industry, organizations, alumni and neighbors to promote ticket sales and other revenue-producing programs. Will also design and oversee the production and distribution of schedule cards, posters, ticket brochures, and other sponsorship for special events, printing, and publications. Must also establish and maintain working relations with the Coaching staff and represent the Athletic Association and the University as requested. Requires a Baccalaureate degree or equivalent. One to three years' progressively responsible experience in athletics and/or marketing is required. Also requires good writing, editing and design skills. Comprehensive benefits include tuition programs for employee, spouse and children; a wide range of insurance programs; use of recreational facilities; and the availability of an on-site child care center. Please send two copies of both a resume and cover letter, including salary history to: Richard Jefferson, Employment Manager, Department Human Resources, Boston College, More Hall 315, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167. Boston College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Boston College, a Jesuit University.

Public Relations

Media Relations: Director of Media Relations at Raycom Sports is responsible for the development and implementation of a media relations strategy for positive positioning of the company. Specific tasks include personal contact with major media outlets and industry publications, writing and distributing news releases, and producing newsletters, fact books and presentations. Candidates should possess at least a bachelor's degree in journalism, communications or a related field and three to five years' experience in public relations, marketing and/or sports information. Familiarity of college and professional sports essential. Demonstrated ability to interact with major media outlets and industry publications essential. Knowledge of personal computers and associated packages helpful. The salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Please send resume, cover letter and supporting materials to: Ken Haines, Executive Vice President, Raycom, Inc., Box 3367, Charlotte, NC 28233-3367. Raycom is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information

Director of Sports Information and Marketing: Robert Morris College is seeking candidates as Director of Sports Information and Market-

ing for an NCAA Division I athletic program. Responsibilities include writing of news releases, publication of brochures, media relations and recording of sports statistics. The successful candidate will develop and coordinate all programs necessary to the successful marketing and promotion of the intercollegiate sports programs and the production of revenues, as appropriate. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of the College, NCAA and Northeast Conference. Master's degree preferred with a minimum of three years of relevant experience. Twelve-month non-tenured position to begin on or before October 15, 1990. Salary is competitive and commensurate with qualifications and experience. Priority deadline for applications is October 1, 1990, or until a suitable candidate is found. Please send a letter of application, resume, and two (2) letters of reference to: Dr. Robert McBee, Director of Athletics, Robert Morris College, Narrows Run Road, Coraopolis, PA 15108. 412/262-8295. Robert Morris College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information Director/Varsity Softball Coach: Ferrum College has an immediate opening for a softball coach and SID for 11-sport NCAA Div. III program. Required: BS/BA, broad knowledge of sports, good skills in writing, publications or photography. Experience in coaching or playing varsity level baseball or softball. Desired: Computer experience. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Excellent benefits package. Send resume and letter of interest to the Personnel Office, Ferrum College, Ferrum, VA 24088, by September 24 EOE.

Assistant Sports Information Director: Bowling Green State University has an opening for the position of Assistant Sports Information Director. The position is a twelve-month, full-time contract position. Responsible for activities related to the Sports Information Office including: writing of news releases, writing and publication of brochures, management of press areas, recording of sports statistics and some work in coordination with the Athletic Marketing & Promotions Director. These responsibilities cover a program of 19 intercollegiate sports. Requirements: Master's degree preferred, Bachelor's degree required, prefer minimum of two years' collegiate experience, computer experience helpful, particularly with Macintosh. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Chair, Search and Screening Committee, Sports Information Director, c/o Athletic Department, B.G.S.U., Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for application is Oct. 22, 1990. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Indiana State University invites applications for the position of Associate Sports Information Director. Responsibilities: Writing of weekly press releases, production of brochures, compiling sports statistics and weekly filing with the Gateway Conference Office. The associate director is responsible for the hiring and coordinating of statistical and photographic crews for women's events. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Preference will be given to candidates with sports information or journalism experience. Salary: Commensurate with experience. This is a twelve-month, full-time position effective available immediately. Application Procedures: Please forward letter of application, resume, and three names and phone numbers of references to: Andrea Myers, Associate Athletic Director, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, IN 47809. Deadline: Applications accepted until October 29, 1990. Screening process will begin immediately. Interviews conducted after closing. Indiana State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Publicity Director, North Atlantic Conference: The North Atlantic Conference is seeking an individual to handle traditional sports information duties for all activities related to women's sports championships sponsored by the conference, as well as some men's championships. There also will be assign-

ments related to conference administrative functions. The NAC membership consists of Boston University, University of Hartford, University of Maine, University of New Hampshire, Northeastern University and the University of Vermont. The University of Delaware and Drexel University will become members in the 91/92 college year. The conference office is located in Orono, Maine. The NAC presently, or by next year, conducts championship competition in 10 women's sports (basketball, cross country, field hockey, indoor track, outdoor track, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis and volleyball) and in 10 men's sports (baseball, basketball, cross country, golf, indoor track, lacrosse, outdoor track, soccer, swimming and tennis). The individual selected must be dedicated to the advancement of conference activity, especially women's sports, be computer efficient (sport statistics/desktop publishing), and have good writing ability. The ability to communicate well with campus sports information directors and news media representatives and to be accessible to those individuals is critical. The starting salary will be commensurate with experience. Normally-accepted benefits are included. Deadline for Applications: October 30, 1990. The NAC is an EEO/AA Employer. Women and minorities are especially encouraged to apply. Please send letter of application, names of references, and resume to: Stu Haskell, Commissioner, North Atlantic Conference, P.O. Box 69, Orono, Maine 04473.

Sports Medicine

Sports Medicine: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department

of Sports Medicine, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526. 1.800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Baseball

Baseball Coach: Oglethorpe University is seeking coach to develop program starting play in 1991-92. Nine-month position. Bachelor's degree required. Preference given to individuals with successful college coaching and recruiting experience, and knowledge of essentials of a successful Division III program. Other assigned duties dependent on qualifications. Send letter of application and resume to Jack Berkshire, Director of Athletics, Oglethorpe University, 4484 Peachtree Rd. NE, Atlanta, GA 30319.

Assistant Baseball Coach: Appointment Date: Negotiable. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Ten (10) month appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics (Salary and benefits arranged on a 12-month basis). Responsibilities: 1. Assist the head coach in all phases of the baseball program, which includes practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, fund-raising, public relations and travel. 2. Any other duties assigned by the head coach. 3. Teaching Michigan State Sports School (optional). Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required. 2. Collegiate coaching experience preferred or comparable teaching/coaching/administrative experience. 3. Required to have good social skills, be capable of setting a good example for college students and encourage academic excellence. 4. Ability to recruit athletes to Michigan State in order to maintain a competitive Division I

See The Market, page 19

Publications Editor NCAA Publishing Department

Applications are being accepted for a publications editor position in the NCAA publishing department. Publications editors are responsible for editing and production of NCAA publications (including rules books, records books, membership publications) and general printed materials (e.g., forms, pamphlets, office supplies). Publications editors also are reporters for The NCAA News, the Association's tabloid newspaper published 46 times a year.

Qualifications include full-time professional experience in editing, sports writing and publications production, at least three years required. Must be capable typist, accurate writer, careful editor, knowledgeable in sports and adaptable to desk-oriented position with very limited travel. Salary is in the mid to upper 20s. Starting date approximately November 12, 1990.

Send cover letter, resume and salary history by October 8, to:

Michael V. Earle
Director of Publishing
NCAA
6201 College Boulevard
Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422

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UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

— POSITION VACANCY —

POSITION TITLE: Assistant Athletic Trainer for Men's Sports.

CATEGORY: Full-time; With Benefits.

MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS: BA/BS, Master's Degree and NATA Certification required; Licensed Massage Therapist preferred with at least two years of athletics training experience at the collegiate or professional level. Practical experience in the use of Cybex, UBXT, or Biodex required. Ideal candidate is self-directed, well organized and capable of assuming varied responsibilities.

JOB DUTIES INCLUDE: Coordination and implementation of athletics rehabilitation as prescribed by team physicians and their consultants. Provide medical coverage and organize medical procedures for athletics practices and contests; compile medical and statistical records. Work to develop pre- and post-season physical test batteries. Travel with assigned teams. Assist in preparing student trainers and assistantship participants for certification eligibility and further advancement in the field of athletics training.

COMPENSATION: Commensurate with education and experience.

STARTING DATE: January 2, 1991.

APPLICATION CLOSING DATE: November 1, 1990.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: A current resume, listing of four (4) professional references, and a letter of introduction must be received at the following address by the closing date:

Personnel Director/Training Search
University Athletic Association, Inc.
P.O. Box 14485
Gainesville, FL 32604-2485

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

University of Minnesota Assistant to the President and Compliance Coordinator

POSITION DESCRIPTION: Full-time, twelve-month appointment. This position will provide assistance to the athletic directors and University administration in matters related to NCAA and Big Ten rules and eligibility issues.

MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree with a minimum of three years' experience in education, college coaching or athletic administration. Direct experience in NCAA and/or Big Ten Conference rules.

DESIRED QUALIFICATIONS: Master's or Law degree and recent and extensive experience in NCAA rules and regulations compliance.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Position reports to the President and is responsible for rule education and monitoring for men's and women's athletics; and serves as a resource for the University on athletically related rules and regulations.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

APPOINTMENT DATE: Flexible.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: October 3, 1990.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume, and names and addresses of three references to:

Jack Merwin, Chair
Search Committee for an Assistant to the President
and Compliance Coordinator
425 Morrill Hall
100 Church Street Southeast
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

The University of Minnesota is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer and specifically invites and encourages applications from women and minorities.

The Market

Continued from page 18

program in the Big Ten. 5. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of MSU, the Big Ten Conference, and the NCAA. Deadline for Application: October 17, 1990. Send letter of application with three letters of recommendation to: George J. Perles, Director of Athletics, Michigan State University, 218 Jenison Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025.

Basketball

Coaches: Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Coaching, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526; 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Football

Football Coach. Full-time position in Dept. of Physical Education/Athletics at St. Olaf College. Qualifications: Master's Degree in physical education or equivalent. Must possess an area of academic expertise compatible with the department's curriculae offerings. Responsibilities: Coaching and administering an NCAA Division III football program, teaching selected classes in physical education program, and/or assigned duties within department. Salary: commensurate with experience and qualifications. Appointment: January 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference to: Dave Hauck, Search Committee, St. Olaf College, Northfield, MN 55057. Application Deadline: October 15, 1990. St. Olaf College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach. Tusculum College reinstating intercollegiate football effective

the Fall 1991. Affiliated with NAIA Division II. Accepting applications for this position through October 30, 1990. Master's degree preferred. Send resume with references to: David S. Wood, Vice President for Administration, Tusculum College, Box 5039, Greeneville, TN 37743. 615/636-7305.

Gymnastics

Choreographer/Asst. Women's Gymnastics Coach (Part-Time). Extensive knowledge of dance and gymnastics. Choreography required. Knowledge of USGF rules and routine make-up. Bachelor's degree preferred. Must have desire to be involved with a national level collegiate program and have ability/desire to react with college age athletes professionally and socially. Will be responsible for the choreography of beam and floor exercise routines and to lead and coordinate warm-up and conditioning daily. This is a part-time position with a renewable academic year contract. Application deadline is Oct. 24. Please send resume and letter of application to: University of New Mexico, Athletic Department Personnel, South Complex, Room 112, Albuquerque, NM 87131, Attn: Vivian Lopez.

Softball

Softball Interim Head Coach/Instructor in Physical Education. Five-month, interim appointment (Jan. 1—May 31, 1991). Responsibilities include: coaching, recruiting and teaching in the required physical education program. Qualifications include demonstrated coaching/playing and teaching experience. A Master's Degree (in Physical Education or related field) is preferred. Salary is commensurate with qualifications. Applications will be reviewed immediately with appointments forthcoming upon identification of the appropriate candidate. Direct a letter of introduction, resume and three references (with current telephone numbers) to: Mr. Thomas Weingartner, Chairman, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, University of Chicago, 5640 S. University Avenue, Chicago, IL 60637. The University of Chicago is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Strength/Conditioning

Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach — Full-time, 12-month appointment. Direct Varsity strength and conditioning programs, including Women's Basketball, M/W Track, M/W Swimming, Hockey, Fencing, Golf and Women's Tennis. Supervise student assistants. Qualifications include a Master's Degree, CSCS certification and two years of experience on the major college level. Send resume by October 15 to: Jerry Schmidt, Head Strength & Conditioning Coach, Loftus Sports Center, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Notre Dame specifically invites and encourages applications from women and minorities.

Track & Field

Assistant Men's and Women's Track Coach. Responsibilities: The coach will be responsible for the following components of the Track and Field program including, but not limited to the following: coaching sprints, hurdles, and horizontal jumps. Additional duties include meet management and equipment coordination. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required. Previous college coaching experience preferred. Preference will be given to applicants who can serve well in an increasingly diverse university community. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. 10 Months/Full Benefits. Application Deadline: Submit letter of application, resume and listing of professional references to: Ron Mann, Head Track and Field Coach, Northern Arizona University, P.O. Box 15400, Flagstaff, AZ 86011-5400. The Search Committee will begin reviewing applications on October 1, 1990. Northern Arizona University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. Minorities, women, handicapped, and veterans are encouraged to apply.

Miscellaneous

Coordinator of Study Table/Tutorial Programs Position Announcement. The office of Athletic Academics at Mississippi State University invites applications for the position of Coordinator of Study Table/Tutorial Program. The applicant will perform duties required in assisting the Director of Academics in executing those functions that directly affect the student athlete at Mississippi State University. Responsibilities also include tutoring and counseling services; monitoring of student athlete's academic progress; collection of and distribution of books, and other duties as assigned by the Director of Academics. Bachelor's degree required. An interest in and commitment to students. Counselor Education/Student Development experience desired. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send resume, including names, addresses, and telephone numbers of at least two references to: Ray Berryhill, Director of Academics, Mississippi State University, P.O. Drawer 5327, Mississippi State, MS 39762. Deadline is October 16, 1990, or until position is filled. Mississippi State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer.

Wanted

WANTED: Used portable wood floor in good condition. Please contact Mike Thomas, University of Denver, 303/871-3904.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball: Alfred University needs one team for December 7 and 8, 1990. Tournament. Ample Guarantees. Call Tom Spensbauer, Tournament Director. ASAP. 607/871-2193.

Ice Hockey Schedule Opening. University of Alabama-Huntsville — December 7 & 8, 1990. Guarantee: \$3,000, two nights accommodations and ground transportation. Contact: Coach Doug Ross, 205/895-6144.

Men's Basketball. Randolph-Macon College

needs two teams to compete in its South Atlantic Double Header on January 10-11, 1992. Good guarantee, three nights lodging, gifts. Contact: Ted Keller, Athletic Director, at 804/752-7321, or Jim Miller, Assistant Coach, at 804/798-8372.

Men's Basketball. Randolph-Macon College needs two teams to compete in its annual Tip-Off Double Header on November 22-23, 1991. Good guarantee, three nights lodging, gifts. Contact: Ted Keller, Athletic Director, at 804/752-7321, or Jim Miller, Assistant Coach, at 804/798-8372.

Football, Division III. Ithaca College has one open date in 1991 and two open dates in

1992 and 1993. The 1991 date, Sa. 11/2/91, could be away. The September 1992 and 1993 series (Sa. 9/19 and Sa. 9/18) would have to start at Ithaca. The late season dates in 1992 and 1993 (Sa. 10/31 and Sa. 10/30) should also start at Ithaca. A home-and-home series is desirable, but a guarantee is possible if a one-year only game commitment is available. Contact Bob Deming, Director of Athletics, 607/274-3209.

Football, Division III — Quincy College. September 14, 1991, and October 12, 1991. Seeking home or away. Also will talk two-year contract. Contact Sherrill Hanks at 217/228-5290.

COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR UNITED STATES CANOE and KAYAK TEAM

The U.S. Canoe and Kayak Team (USCKT) is seeking an experienced communications specialist to serve as part of the senior management team for the national sports program. Responsibilities of the position include: coordination of all USCKT publications, promotions, public and media relations, plus assisting with fund-raising activities, sponsor relations and television programming.

The USCKT performs the National Governing Body (NGB) functions for the Olympic disciplines of canoe and kayak spring and whitewater slalom racing. The USCKT is currently preparing to send the fourth largest delegation of American athletes to the 1992 Olympic Games.

Applicants should have a relevant degree and a minimum of three years of related experience with a sports organization. Applications will be accepted until position is filled. Compensation is negotiable, but will be commensurate with experience and appropriate USCKT salary structures.

Send written applications to:

Mr. Chuck Wielgus, Executive Director
U.S. Canoe and Kayak Team
Pan American Plaza, Suite 470
201 South Capitol Avenue
Indianapolis, IN 46225

DIRECTOR OF ACADEMIC & REGULATORY AFFAIRS

Bowling Green State University has an opening for the position of Director of Academic & Regulatory Affairs.

DESCRIPTION: Supplement currently available academic and personal counseling system at Bowling Green State University on behalf of student-athletes in Division I-A program with 19 varsity teams. Job entails careful tracking of academic progress from recruiting to graduation, plus assisting student-athletes with personal and social adjustment to the many opportunities provided by a residential campus in a small community. Successful candidate also will be expected to know applicable NCAA, Conference and institutional regulations to assure full and voluntary compliance.

REQUIREMENTS: Ability to interact comfortably with varied student-athletes and various campus academic and support units; prefer some counseling experience; candidate with knowledge of NCAA regulations preferred; candidate must have good social skills and be capable of setting good example for college students; Bachelor's Degree required, Master's Degree preferred.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and official college transcripts to:

Chair, Search & Screening Committee
Director of Academic and Regulatory Affairs
c/o Athletic Department
B.G.S.U.
Bowling Green, Ohio 43403

Deadline for application is October 8, 1990.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

Assistant Commissioner ATLANTIC 10 CONFERENCE

The Atlantic 10 Conference invites applications and nominations for the position of Assistant Commissioner. The position reports to the Commissioner.

The Assistant Commissioner will perform a variety of administrative tasks primarily in the areas of management of the conference's 13 championship events and the day-to-day coordination of the conference's television package. The Assistant Commissioner will also assist in the conference's media relations efforts as well as serve as liaison to various Conference committees.

A minimum of a bachelor's degree is required for the position and at least three years' experience in Division I intercollegiate athletics is preferred.

Minority applicants are encouraged to apply. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Send cover letter and resume, to arrive no later than October 4, 1990, to:

Ron Bertovich, Commissioner
Atlantic 10 Conference
10 Woodbridge Center Drive
Woodbridge, NJ 07090

— Search Extended —



DIRECTOR
OF
INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS
INTRAMURALS AND RECREATION

Wayne State University invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Intramurals and Recreation.

Wayne State University is a national research university with an urban teaching and research mission. A comprehensive state-supported institution of over 32,000 students, it supports the athletics program as an integral part of the educational program.

The intercollegiate athletic program currently fields teams which compete in NCAA Division I including baseball, men's basketball, women's basketball, men's cross country, men's and women's fencing, football, men's golf, softball, men's swimming and diving, men's and women's tennis, women's volleyball, and co-ed cheerleading. The University is affiliated with the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, and the Midwest Intercollegiate Football Conference.

This senior administrative position reports to the Vice President for Student Affairs. The Director is responsible for all aspects of the athletics, intramural and recreation program including budgets, schedules, fund-raising, personnel and facilities.

The Director must be able to dream and accomplish, to lead and inspire, and to administer in a complex administrative environment.

Qualifications: Master's degree with several years of senior athletics administrative experience is required. Must have a reputation of impeccable integrity. Must be knowledgeable of NCAA rules and regulations. Should have a demonstrated success in marketing and fund-raising; a commitment to high academic standards for student-athletes and to build parity between men's and women's programs; possess an ability and the stamina to develop long range plans and aggressively market them. Candidates should possess skills in personnel management, motivation, public relations, and communications.

This twelve month position offers a competitive salary and benefits package. Applicants should include a detailed resume and the addresses and phone numbers of at least three professional references (contact only with permission). Starting date ASAP, but no later than July 1, 1991.

Applications must be received by October 26, 1990 for full consideration. Send to:

John A. Crusoe
Chair, Search Committee
University Placement Services
Wayne State University
656 West Kirby
Detroit, MI 48202

WAYNE STATE IS AN
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS LOYOLA COLLEGE

Loyola College, a private Jesuit institution, serving approximately 3,000 undergraduate and 3,000 graduate students, invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics.

The Athletic Department of Loyola College consists of seven Division I men's sports and seven Division I women's sports. Loyola is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, and the Middle Atlantic Athletic Conference.

The Director of Athletics reports to the Provost. Responsibilities include overseeing the administration and development of all intercollegiate athletic programs, managing the departmental budgets, coordinating use of athletic facilities, supervising athletic personnel, conducting fund-raising efforts, and representing the College to internal and external constituencies.

The College is seeking a highly qualified individual who has a commitment to Jesuit and Catholic education and to academic progress and achievement for student-athletes in that setting; demonstrated ability in collegiate sports program management, human and financial resource management, interpersonal relations and communication, fund-raising and promotions, personnel supervision, policy formulation and implementation, and communication with media; and an ability to represent the College and athletic program effectively and articulately.

The salary is negotiable, commensurate with experience and credentials.

Potential candidates are requested to submit a letter of application, resume, and the names of three references to:

Mr. Thomas E. Scheye
Provost
c/o Personnel Office
LOYOLA COLLEGE IN MARYLAND
4501 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699

Review of applications will begin October 1, 1990. Loyola strongly encourages the applications of women and minorities for this position, and is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

HEAD COACH Women's BASKETBALL, Div. II

Immediate opening with responsibility for the complete organization and administration of Division II program. Must be committed to academic, athletic excellence, cultural diversity, and racial equity in sport. Member of PSAC/NCAA, Division II. Separate Men's and Women's Athletic Departments with Women's Athletics sponsoring nine intercollegiate programs. Bachelor's Degree, knowledge of NCAA Rules, and previous college coaching required.

Millersville University, located in suburban Lancaster County, is one of 14 institutions of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education. Enrolling more than 7,800 full- and part-time students, Millersville is situated in Southeastern Pennsylvania, a 90-minute drive to Baltimore or Philadelphia and four hours from New York City. Served by approximately 325 full-time faculty, the University offers associate's bachelor's and master's degrees in a wide range of majors in the arts and sciences, education, and professional fields.

Full-time appointment, salary commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Send letter of application, resume, and list of three professional references to: Marjorie A. Trout, Director of Women's Athletics, NCAA/924, MILLERSVILLE UNIVERSITY, Millersville, PA 17551. Application review will begin October 2, 1990, and continue until position is filled.

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

MILLERSVILLE
UNIVERSITY

New Mexico State players chip in for manager

New Mexico State University football players recently came to the aid of three-year student manager **Elias "Roscoe" Orozco**, who returned to campus after a year off to begin work on a master's degree in agriculture economics, the field in which he earned an undergraduate degree in May 1989.

Somehow, promised financial aid did not materialize. A graduate assistantship was secured for Orozco, who has suffered from cerebral palsy since birth, but he still was short more than \$600. Spearheaded by offensive linemen **Tony DeLorenzo** and **Rob Schauer**, New Mexico State football players chipped in and provided the necessary funds.

"I was talking to Tony DeLorenzo," Orozco said, "and I told him about my problem with financial aid. Without the football team, I wouldn't be here now."

Carlyn Fisk, a junior member of the women's volleyball team at the University of Illinois, Chicago, recorded a "triple 20" September 7 in a match against the University of Texas, El Paso. Fisk had 25 assists, 22 kills and 21 digs in the match, which the Flames lost in four games.

No doubt Carlyn's dad, pro baseball star **Carlton Fisk**, was excited about the performance, notwithstanding the defeat.

Sandy Hatfield would rather race around barrels in a rodeo than watch college football—even if the game involves her husband, **Ken**, and the Clemson University team he coaches.

Coach Hatfield recently told the Associated Press that barrel-racer Hatfield has broken more bones than do most football players in a career. Sandy, nonetheless, says football games are more nerve-racking because "they go on for hours."

"When I'm racing," she added, "I've either done it in 18 seconds or I'm not picking up a check."

University of Missouri, Rolla, head football coach **Charles Finley**, who suffered a heart attack during his team's September 8 visit to North-

Briefly in the News

east Missouri State University, has returned home. According to the Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association, Finley has not yet returned to coaching and was to undergo more tests.

University of Nebraska, Omaha, football player **Victor Barnes** followed up a 94-yard kickoff-return touchdown on the opening play of a September 8 game against Kearney State College by returning a punt 79 yards for a score the next time his team touched the ball.

That's right... Kearney State got the ball after Barnes' game-opening return and ended up punting—to Barnes, who put his team up two touchdowns before the offensive unit ever took the field.

Poll Patter: **Vince Benigni**, Mary Washington College sports information director, reports that five teams competing in NCAA sports are ranked in their respective top 20s—women's cross country (No. 10), men's soccer (No. 11), women's soccer (No. 7), women's tennis (No. 9) and water polo (No. 10). A sixth Mary Washington team, the equestrian squad, is No. 5 in that sport's



Carlyn Fisk



Victor Barnes

top 20.

Ranked No. 1 in the Division II men's soccer poll through September 17, the team from the University of North Carolina, Greensboro, marked an anniversary of sorts in the national rankings. The Spartans entered the Division III men's soccer poll for the first time September 18, 1981, at No. 18. They have been in every poll ever since—nine years in

the top 20, including the past three years in Division II.

Grambling State University's legendary **Eddie Robinson** coached his 500th career college football game September 15, and his 1990 Tigers rewarded him with a 37-20 victory over Tennessee State University. Robinson is celebrating his 50th

year at Grambling this season.

Trivia Time: Eddie Robinson joined the Grambling staff in 1941, during a time when the NCAA sponsored a boxing championship. Who was the 1941 NCAA heavyweight champion? Answer later.

If you ever need advice on building sandcastles, call University of Delaware soccer player **Mark Pulcan**. Not only did the sophomore physical education/health major win a sandcastle-building contest over the summer in Rehoboth Beach, Delaware, he also helped build a 16-foot-high sandcastle last month to mark the addition of some 30 stores to a local shopping center.

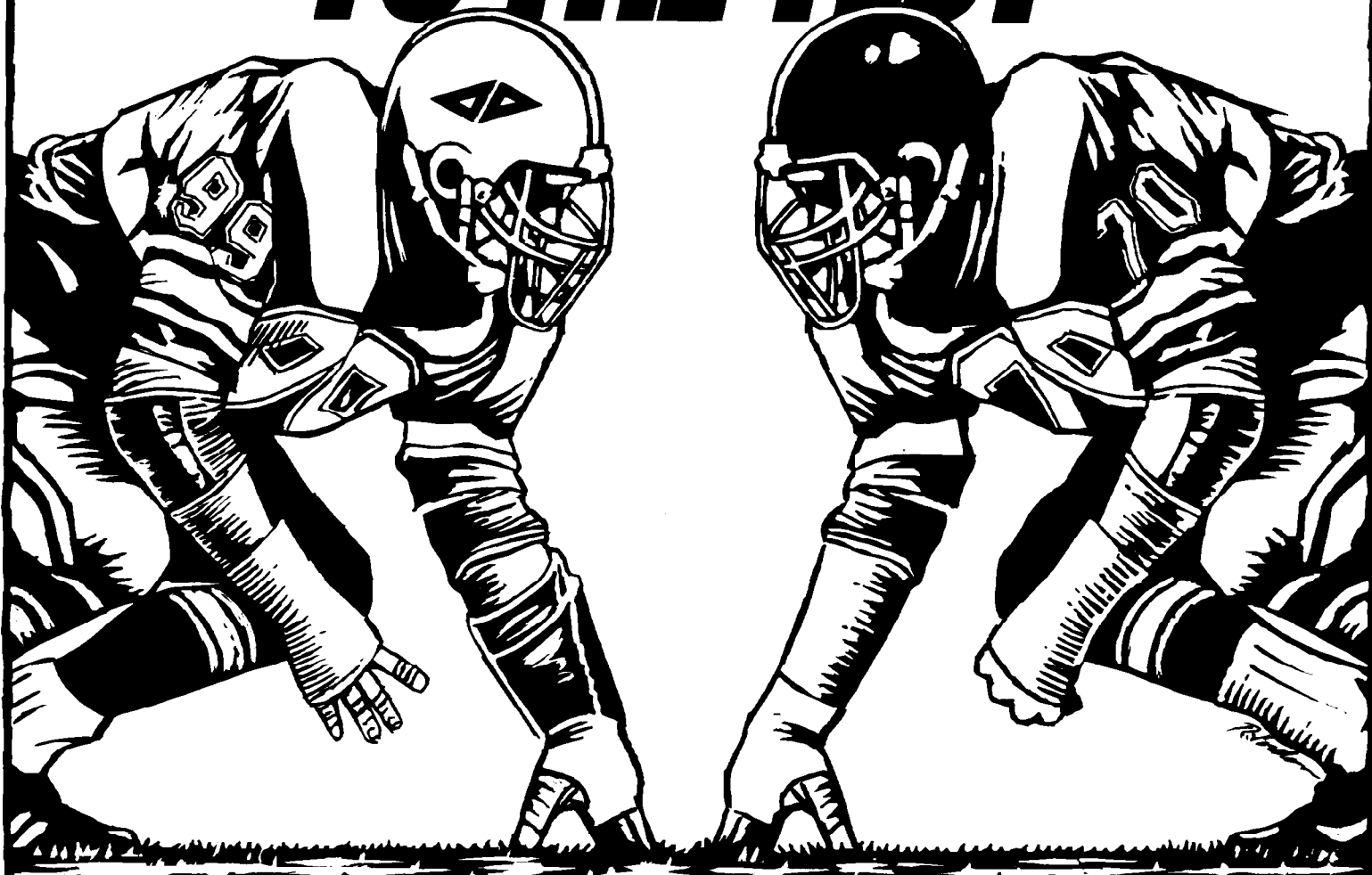
Carnegie-Mellon University's new football stadium was dedicated September 15. The centerpiece of the

school's recently completed East Campus Project, Gesling Stadium was made possible through a \$2 million donation from alumnus **William J. Gesling**—founder of the Trail's End Foundation, which has granted scholarships to hundreds of college students around the world.

When you talk about players who have had an impact on their teams, don't forget to include Stetson University relief pitcher **Tom Hickox**. Already owner of 38 career saves, the senior has appeared in 116 of the 184 Hatter games played since he joined the team (63 percent). And with good reason. He has given up 56 earned runs in 192 innings, for a career earned-run average of 2.62.

Trivia Answer: **Louis Campbell** of the University of Southwestern Louisiana was the 1941 NCAA heavyweight boxing champion.

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