

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

January 4, 1989, Volume 26 Number 1



Convention highlights

- "State of the Association" address, opening session, 4:30 p.m. Sunday
- Annual delegates reception, 6 p.m. Sunday
- Presidents Commission National Forum, 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. Monday
- 24th annual honors luncheon, noon Monday
- Voting sessions begin at 9 a.m. Tuesday, continuing through Thursday, as needed

New features

- Seminar for presidents and chancellors, noon Sunday
- NCAA interpretations center, starting Saturday and available throughout the Convention
- "Window of reconsideration," shortly after 9 a.m. Wednesday in the general business session: this will be the last opportunity to reconsider any Tuesday action by a separate division
- A later start—9 a.m. instead of 8 a.m.—for the Tuesday and Wednesday voting sessions



Presidential seminar scheduled January 8

One new feature of the 1989 NCAA Convention is a seminar for all presidents and chancellors attending the annual meeting.

Sponsored by the NCAA Presidents Commission, the seminar will be held from noon to 4 p.m. Sunday, January 8, in Imperial Ballroom B at the San Francisco Hilton.

The concept of a Convention seminar for CEOs was developed by a Commission subcommittee chaired by Chase N. Peterson, president of the University of Utah. It is intended to provide basic information regarding the NCAA itself, current issues in athletics and the CEO's responsibility for assuring institutional control of athletics programs.

Martin A. Massengale, chair of the Commission and chancellor at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, will preside.

The program for the seminar:

The NCAA

Organization and structure—Thomas J. Frericks, NCAA secre-

Convention attendance could exceed 1,800

Attendance at the Association's 83rd annual Convention January 8-12 in San Francisco is likely to exceed 1,800 for the fourth consecutive year, based on preregistrations received as of December 31.

As of the final day of 1988, a total of 1,875 membership delegates and news media representatives had preregistered for the sessions at the San Francisco Hilton. Last year's preregistration figure was 1,906, but that was based on a count four days later.

Some preregistered delegates do not actually attend each year, but they generally are offset, at least partially, by late registrations.

The Convention attendance record of 1,861 was established at the 1986 annual Convention in New Orleans, and it was the first time that Convention attendance had gone past the 1,800 mark. In San Diego in 1987, a total of 1,820 attended; last year in Nashville, the official count was 1,816.

Other attendance marks in the 1980s: 1980—1,075, New Orleans; 1981—1,314, Miami Beach; 1982—1,315, Houston; 1983—1,521, San Diego; 1984—1,737, Dallas, and 1985—1,742, Nashville.

The last time the Association held its annual gathering in San Francisco was in 1979, and 1,094—at that time, the second highest in



Wilford S. Bailey

history—attended.

The format

This year's Convention is the third time that the "extra day" format has been used. That extended schedule facilitates conducting the National Forum and the honors luncheon on the same day. It also is designed to provide more time for delegates to participate in all of the appropriate Convention sessions and still have time to enjoy the attractions of the Convention site.

A new feature of the schedule this

year is a seminar for presidents and chancellors in attendance, sponsored by the NCAA Presidents Commission. It will be held from noon to 4 p.m. Sunday. (See story elsewhere in this issue.)

Continuing features include the NCAA calendar booklet that has been given as a memento to all registrants for the past two years, the annual delegates reception—increasingly popular in recent years—Sunday evening and the special reception for chief executive officers only Monday evening.

The final session in the Commission's National Forum promises to be a highlight of the '89 meetings. It is scheduled for Monday, sandwiching the 24th annual honors luncheon. Both the luncheon and the Forum are outlined in separate stories in this issue.

The major Convention sessions in San Francisco are scheduled as follows:

- Sunday: Presidential seminar, noon to 4 p.m. Opening business session, 4:30 p.m. Delegates reception, 6 p.m.

- Monday: National Forum, 9 a.m. Honors luncheon, noon. Forum continues, 3 p.m. Special reception for CEOs, 6:30 p.m.

- Tuesday: Division business sessions, 9 a.m. to 11 a.m. for the Division I subdivisions and 9 a.m.

to noon for Divisions II and III; then 1 to 5 p.m. for Division I as a whole and 1:30 to 5 p.m. for Divisions II and III.

- Wednesday: General business session, 9 a.m. to noon and 1:30 to 5 p.m.

- Thursday: General business session, 8 a.m. to noon or as needed to complete the Convention agenda.

Registration for the Convention opens at 1 p.m. Saturday, continuing until 5 p.m. that day. Other registration hours: Sunday, 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.; Monday, 8 to 11:30 a.m. and 3 to 6 p.m.; Tuesday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Wednesday, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Thursday, 8 a.m. to the close of the Convention.

The NCAA is again offering a message center in the registration area throughout the Convention and a complimentary soft-drink bar from 1 to 5 p.m. Saturday, 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Sunday, 8 to 11:30 a.m. and 3 to 6 p.m. Monday, and 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday. The soft-drink bar will not be available after Tuesday due to a lack of appropriate space.

A new service offered by the Association at this year's Convention is an interpretations center, which will be staffed by the legislative services department beginning at 1 p.m. Saturday and continuing

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National Forum features results of research

The results of the American Institutes for Research's 1987-88 National Study of Intercollegiate Athletes will be the topic of the final session in the 18-month Presidents Commission National Forum at the San Francisco Convention.

The Forum session is scheduled from 9 to 11:30 a.m. and from 3 to 6 p.m. Monday, January 9, sur-

rounding the annual honors luncheon. Martin A. Massengale, chair of the Presidents Commission, will preside at the session.

Representatives of the American Institutes for Research will review the initial findings in the year-long study of Division I student-athletes. That study was sponsored by the Presidents Commission, funded by the NCAA and released publicly for the first time November 29 in a Washington, D.C., news conference.

The executive summary of the initial findings, as well as the study methodology, was published in its entirety in the December 5 issue of *The NCAA News*. Copies of more detailed reports on the study have been available on request from the NCAA office since mid-December.

AIR, an independent, not-for-profit behavioral-science research organization, is continuing to analyze the data obtained from more than 4,000 student-athletes and



Martin A. Massengale

other students in the study and will submit four additional reports in 1989.

The January 9 session will consist

of three segments, two in the morning and one after the honors luncheon.

AIR presentation

The first morning session, from 9 to 10:15 a.m., will feature a summary presentation of the research methodology and initial results by a panel of AIR representatives and members of the Scientific Advisory Committee that AIR formed to oversee the study.

The panelists for that session are:

- Terry R. Armstrong, principal research scientist in AIR's Palo Alto office and associate project director for this study.

- George W. Bohrnstedt, AIR vice-president and director of the Palo Alto office. Bohrnstedt was named to the Scientific Advisory Committee when he was a professor of sociology at the University of Indiana, Bloomington.

- Joan S. Girus, professor of

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Commission completes elections

The NCAA Presidents Commission will welcome seven new members upon adjournment of the 1989 Convention in San Francisco.

Elected by their peers at NCAA member institutions, the seven will begin four-year terms after the Convention. In addition, four Commission members who had served less than half of a term were reelected to full, four-year terms.

The roster of the 44-member Commission for 1989 will be distributed at the San Francisco Convention.

Chief executive officers in each division voted by mail ballot for

candidates representing the various divisions. That process ended in December.

The seven new members of the Commission:

- **Division I:** Paul J. Olscamp, Bowling Green State University, replacing Michael Schwartz, Kent State University (position designated by the Mid-American Athletic Conference); Gen. Dave R. Palmer, U.S. Military Academy, replacing the Rev. J. Donald Monan, Boston College (Division I-A North independents); Sheldon Hackney, University of Pennsylvania, replacing

Peter Likins, Lehigh University (Division I-AA East region), and Joseph B. Johnson, Grambling State University, replacing Walter Washington, Alcorn State University (Division I-AA at large).

- **Division II:** Robert Dickeson, University of Northern Colorado, replacing Del D. Weber, University of Nebraska, Omaha (Region 4).

- **Division III:** David L. Warren, Ohio Wesleyan University, replacing William A. Kinnison, Wittenberg University (Region 3), and David Marker, Cornell College, replacing

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Convention

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throughout the daytime hours for the duration of the Convention. It will be in the Continental Foyer (registration area) through Tuesday and then will move as will registration to the Grand Ballroom Foyer for Wednesday and Thursday.

Another adjustment in this year's format is the fact that the division business sessions will start at 9 a.m. instead of 8 a.m. Tuesday, as will the general business session Wednesday. Those sessions will end at 5 p.m. instead of the usual 6 p.m.

Convention leaders

Chairing the major sessions at the Convention will be the following:

- Wilford S. Bailey, NCAA president, Auburn University, opening business session and general business session.

- Albert M. Witte, Division I vice-president, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Division I-A and Division I business sessions.

- Charlotte West, NCAA Council member, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Division I-AA business session.

- Kathleen M. McNally, NCAA Council member, La Salle University, Division I-AAA business session.

- Howard "Bud" Elwell, Division II vice-president, Gannon University, Division II business session.

- Alvin J. Van Wie, Division III vice-president, College of Wooster, Division III business session.

- Martin A. Massengale, Presidents Commission chair, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, presidential seminar and National Forum session.

Legislation

All 147 proposals in the Official Notice of the 1989 Convention have been reviewed in detail in The NCAA News, beginning in the November 21, 1988, issue and concluding in the December 28 issue.

A total of 38 appear in three separate consent packages. Another

10 were identified by the Presidents Commission for placement in the agenda immediately after the consent packages (Proposal Nos. 39 through 48). Eight of those 10 will be voted upon by roll call, including:

- The Commission's financial aid proposal and the Council's Pell Grant proposal (Nos. 39 and 40).

- Four Bylaw 5-1-(j) proposals (Nos. 41 through 44) for Division I only (Tuesday afternoon).

- Two attempts to reverse Division III's financial aid decisions of a year ago (Division III session, Tuesday). These are Nos. 45 and 46.

The other two in the Commission's special grouping (Nos. 47 and 48) are alternative proposals to slow down and refine the Association's legislative process, one calling for a voting Convention only every other year and the other continuing the annual Convention but with a considerably advanced calendar for submission and refinement of proposals.

Among the highlights in the other legislative groups:

Academics

Development of a plan to centralize the certification of entering freshmen at Divisions I and II institutions, with the cost conservatively estimated at more than half a million dollars annually (No. 51.)

Two alternative attempts to add a grade-point-average requirement to the Division I satisfactory-progress rule (Nos. 52 and 53).

An attempt to increase the numbers of semester/quarter hours required to show satisfactory progress in Divisions I and II (No. 54).

Financial aid

A proposal to permit the awarding of financial aid to attend an institution's summer school or summer term (No. 57).

Attempts to alter the football grant-in-aid limitations in Division I-A. No. 61 would drop the initial-award limit from 25 to 24 but eliminate the overall limit of 95, while

No. 62 would keep the 95 and increase the initials from 25 to 30.

Attempts to alter the football grant limits in Division II. No. 66 would reduce that limit (based on equivalencies) from 40 to 35, while No. 67 would permit an additional five awards if the additional amounts are granted without regard to the students' athletics ability.

General

Adoption of the proposed new 1989-90 NCAA Manual (No. 69).

A proposal to require all member institutions to name faculty athletics representatives, to assure that those first appointed after this Convention hold faculty rank and are not in the athletics department, and to require that they certify student-athlete eligibility (No. 71).

An amendment that would permit the Council to waive any NCAA bylaw (No. 72).

Creation of the first-ever Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (No. 77).

Recruiting

A proposal to define "prospective student-athlete" as any individual who has started classes for the ninth grade (No. 82).

A series of attempts to expand the contact and evaluation periods in Division II basketball and football (Nos. 90, 92, 95, 96 and 97).

Championships

An attempt to undo the 1986 action that ended Divisions II and III advancement to Division I championships in certain individual sports (No. 105).

A proposal to specify that no Division II institution may be eligible for the Division III Football

Commission

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George A. Drake, Grinnell College (Region 4).

The following Commission members were reelected for full terms:

- **Division I:** Chase N. Peterson, University of Utah (designated by the Western Athletic Conference), and Stephen Joel Trachtenberg, George Washington University (Division I-AAA at large).

- **Division II:** Tyrone R. Richmond, North Carolina Central University (Region 2).

- **Division III:** Catherine A. Tisinger, North Adams State College (Region 1).

The other 33 members of the Commission continue their terms in 1989. The terms of one-fourth of the Commission members expire each year.

Photographs and biographical sketches of the new Commission members will be featured in the January 18 issue of The NCAA News.

Presidential

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Lengyel, director of athletics, U.S. Naval Academy; Margaret R. Preska, president, Mankato State University; John W. Ryan, president emeritus, Indiana University, Bloomington; Schultz; James J. Whalen, president, Ithaca College, and Albert M. Witte, NCAA Division I vice-president and nominee for president, professor of law and faculty athletics representative, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville.

Chief executive officers in attendance then may direct questions and comments to any of the speakers or panelists.

Championship unless it was classified in Division III in football prior to last September 1 (No. 106).

Eligibility

An amendment that would require submission of automobile and loan information as part of the annual student-athlete statement (No. 109).

A Division III proposal to liberalize further that division's transfer regulations (No. 115).

Membership

An attempt to liberalize the "restricted membership" legislation by permitting one probation year when an institution fails to meet division

membership criteria, so long as that probation is not enjoyed more than once in a 10-year period (No. 122).

Playing Seasons

A proposal to permit one additional regular-season football game in Division I-A (No. 126).

Several attempts to alter the Division III playing-season restrictions (Nos. 135 through 142).

Simplification

A proposal to establish a single limitation, rather than the current six different rules, on the maximum number of permissible recruiting contacts for all sports in Divisions I and II.

Commission's Division III elects Rev. Byron as chair

The Rev. William J. Byron, president of Catholic University, has been elected chair of the Division III subcommittee of the NCAA Presidents Commission for 1989.

A charter member of the Commission, Byron was elected by the Commission's Division III members. He will serve as chair for one year only because his term on the Commission ends in January 1990.

Byron will replace George A. Drake, president of Grinnell College, when Drake's term on the Commission ends upon adjournment of the NCAA Convention in San Francisco. Byron will be the fourth Division III chair, also succeeding Kenneth J. Weller, Central College (Iowa), and James J. Whalen, Ithaca College.

President of Catholic University since 1982, Byron previously was president of the University of Scranton from 1975 to 1982. He also has been dean of the college of arts and sciences at Loyola University (Louisiana) and an economics professor at Loyola College (Maryland). He was director of field education for Woodstock College in New York City.



Rev. William J. Byron

A native of Pennsylvania, Byron attended St. Joseph's University in Philadelphia. He earned a bachelor's degree in philosophy at St. Louis University. His master's degree and Ph.D. are in economics, from St. Louis University and the University of Maryland, College Park, respectively.

His election completes the Commission's executive committee for 1989. The other officers are Martin A. Massengale, chancellor, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Commission chair; Lattie F. Coor, president, University of Vermont, Division I chair, and Thomas A. Bond, president, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Division II chair.

Chapman keeps things going 'by the book' at Convention

After weeks of preparation, Alan J. Chapman is ready for the 15th consecutive year to take his place before the NCAA Convention as parliamentarian.

Earlier in the Association's history, when issues put before the Convention were less complex, a parliamentarian needed only a week or two to prepare.

In recent years, however, Chapman has conferred with Association officers and staff far in advance of the Convention to study the parliamentary aspects of proposals and head off problems before they reach the Convention floor.

"The whole idea is to be fair but still move things along expeditiously," says Chapman, a professor of engineering at Rice University who served as NCAA president in 1973 and 1974 before first serving as parliamentarian at the 1975 Convention.

A member of the National Association of Parliamentarians, Chapman strives to "sit there and be quiet" while the Convention chair conducts the meeting. He believes, however, that the parliamentarian plays a "fairly significant role" in the proceedings.

Especially challenging is a Convention where several proposals pertaining to a complicated issue, such as financial aid limits, are considered. Chapman's advance work prepares him to rule on the



Alan J. Chapman

parliamentary questions that can result from juggling so many related proposals.

"We play a lot of 'what if?'" says Chapman of his efforts to anticipate what will happen at the Convention. Oftentimes, an anticipated problem never occurs.

Chapman believes that no "complicated snarls" await delegates to this year's Convention in San Francisco. "This year, everything seems to be straightforward," he said.

Chapman will serve in the general business session and the Divisions I and I-A sessions.

Assisting as parliamentarians in other business sessions will be Francis W. Bonner, professor of English, Furman University, Division I-AA; Asa N. Green, president, Livingston University, Division II, and Donald M. Russell, former director of athletics, Wesleyan University, Division III.

Legislative Assistance

1989 Column No. 1

NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(j)—test-score report

NCAA Divisions I and II member institutions are reminded of an NCAA Council interpretation which indicates that official ACT or SAT test scores necessary to certify initial eligibility under the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j) must be received directly by the member institution from the testing agencies for freshmen whose initial full-time enrollment occurs after the conclusion of the 1988-89 academic year.

NCAA Bylaw 4-1-(a) and Case No. 272—Olympic competition

NCAA Division I member institutions are reminded that according to Bylaw 4-1-(a)-(1), the Council has the authority to extend the five-year eligibility period for student-athletes who participate in official Pan American and Olympic training, tryouts and competition. A member institution that requests such an extension must establish by objective evidence to the satisfaction of the Council that the student was unable to attend a collegiate institution as a result of participation in official Pan American or Olympic training, tryouts and competition for a specific period of time. Further, such an extension shall be limited to one time for a period not to exceed one year per student-athlete, per sport.

NCAA Case No. 286—collegiate competition

NCAA member institutions are reminded of a Council-approved interpretation regarding the definition of "collegiate competition" for purposes of Case No. 286 (pages 396-397, 1988-89 NCAA Manual). The Council agreed that any competition that includes any athletics event that (1) is open only to collegiate competitors, or (2) involves individuals or teams from collegiate institutions participating in competition to score points for the represented institutions, constitutes "collegiate competition" in all sports. Further, the committee agreed that collegiate athletics competition involving high school and "open" competitors (e.g., Kansas Relays, Penn Relays) would be subject to the same provisions.

It is important to note that "collegiate competition" represents only one of the five criteria that independently determine whether a student-athlete has utilized a season of competition. Accordingly, if a student-athlete's participation in an athletics competition does not satisfy any criterion outlined in Case No. 286 (e.g., the student-athlete does not compete in the uniform of the institution, does not receive any type of equipment or clothing from the institution, and does not participate in "collegiate competition"), the student-athlete shall not be charged with having utilized a season of intercollegiate competition.



Dylann Duncan



Suzanne McConnell



Faith Elizabeth Mitchell



Anthony Phillips



Thomas Schlesinger



Mark Stepnoski

Six honorees exemplify qualities of the true student-athlete

Student-athletes representing five different sports make up this year's Today's Top Six.

They are Dylann Duncan, Brigham Young University; Suzanne McConnell, Pennsylvania State University; Faith Elizabeth "Betsy" Mitchell, University of Texas, Austin; Anthony Phillips, University of Oklahoma; Thomas Schlesinger, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, and Mark Stepnoski, University of Pittsburgh.

These six individuals and six Silver Anniversary award winners make up this year's College Athletics Top XII. The group will be recognized January 9 at the 24th annual honors luncheon in San Francisco.

Following are biographical sketches of the Today's Top Six finalists:

Dylann Duncan

Duncan broke the American Volleyball Coaches Association career kill record in 1988. She has been a four-year starter at Brigham Young and has earned High Country Athletic Conference honors, and she holds numerous school records. An

all-America, Duncan trained and competed with the USA "B" team in June 1988.

She has maintained a 3.350 grade-point average while earning a degree in electrical engineering. An academic all-America, she helped organize Special Olympics half-time entertainment for Brigham Young's 1988 homecoming. She was an organizer of the 1988 Utah Summer Special Olympics.

Suzanne McConnell

A member of the gold-medal winning 1988 U.S. Olympic women's basketball team, McConnell is the NCAA's all-time assists leader. She is an all-America and won the 1988 Frances Pomeroy Naismith Hall of Fame award as the nation's top female player who is under 5 feet 6 inches. She holds 22 records at Penn State.

McConnell earned a degree in elementary education and maintained a 3.020 grade-point average. She was a popular speaker/presenter in the community and was the

subject of a roast that raised \$1,000 for Pennsylvania Special Olympics.

Faith Elizabeth Mitchell

A three-time NCAA champion in both the 100- and 200-yard backstroke events, Mitchell was a member of three NCAA championship teams. She has been captain of the U.S. national team since 1985 and won two medals at the 1984

Today's Top Six

Olympics. Mitchell finished fourth in the 100-meter backstroke in 1988. She set a world record in the 200-meter backstroke in 1986.

Mitchell maintained a 3.368 grade-point average and received a degree in health maintenance/corporate fitness. She is the recipient of an NCAA postgraduate scholarship and is the 1988 Southwest Athletic Conference Female Scholar-Athlete

award winner. She has been involved with Special Olympics on the state, national and international levels.

Anthony Phillips

A four-year starter at offensive guard, Phillips is only the fourth player in Big Eight Conference history to be named first-team all-conference four times. An Outland Trophy and Lombardi Award candidate, he was named to the 1988 Kodak Coaches All-America team and the Associated Press All-America team.

He has maintained a 3.400 grade-point average while earning a business degree. An academic all-America and Big Eight academic honoree, Phillips often speaks to youth groups.

Thomas Schlesinger

Schlesinger was the recipient of the 1987-88 Nissen Award as America's outstanding collegiate gymnast. He was the 1987 NCAA all-around champion and was co-champion on the parallel bars that year, and he won five Big Eight Conference indi-

vidual titles during his career. He was a member of the 1987 U.S. Pan American Games team that won a gold medal.

He maintained a 3.995 grade-point average and earned a degree in chemistry. An academic all-America, he was a member of the Gold Key Scholastic Society. He also earned Big Eight all-academic honors.

Mark Stepnoski

A finalist for the Outland Trophy and a Lombardi Award candidate as an offensive lineman, Stepnoski was a team captain. He was named to the 1988 Kodak Coaches All-America team.

He has maintained a 3.400 grade-point average while earning a degree in communications. A National Football Foundation and College Football Hall of Fame scholar-athlete, he works with Special Olympics and the Veterans Administration Hospital visitation program and is a Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh volunteer.



Ed Bradley



Melvin G. Counts



Tony P. Hall



J. Paul Martha



Kirk Pendleton



Jay Wilkinson

Former student-athletes honored for postcollege careers

A CBS News correspondent, a 1964 Olympic gold medalist and a U.S. Congressman are among the recipients of this year's Silver Anniversary awards. The awards honor former student-athletes who have distinguished themselves since completing college athletics careers 25 years ago.

The six recipients are Ed Bradley, Cheyney University of Pennsylvania, football and track; Melvin G. Counts, Oregon State University, basketball; Tony P. Hall, Denison University, football; J. Paul Martha, University of Pittsburgh, football and baseball; Kirk Pendleton, Lehigh University, wrestling, and Jay Wilkinson, Duke University, football.

The Silver Anniversary awards are part of the College Athletics Top XII program, which also honors six of today's top student-athletes. The awards will be presented at the honors luncheon during the 1989 NCAA Convention in San Francisco.

Following are biographical sketches of this year's honorees:

Ed Bradley

Bradley has won six Emmys for his work with CBS News. He joined the network news staff in 1971 as a

stringer in the Paris bureau. He was transferred to Saigon in 1972 and was wounded while on assignment in Cambodia, then volunteered to return to Indochina in 1975 to cover the fall of Cambodia and Vietnam.

Bradley also has worked as a news anchor and White House correspondent. He became coeditor of the CBS program "60 Minutes" during the 1981-82 season.

He lettered in both football and track at Cheyney and captained the football team for two seasons. He is a patron of the Boy Scouts, Police Athletic League, the Studio Museum of Harlem and the Dance Museum of Harlem.

Melvin G. Counts

Counts was an all-America basketball player at Oregon State, where he still holds numerous school records. He played on the 1964 U.S. Olympic basketball team, which won a gold medal.

He played professional basketball from 1964 to 1976. Counts was on two of the Boston Celtics' championship teams, and he served as player representative for the New Orleans Jazz and Los Angeles Lakers. He is currently a realtor in Oregon.

Counts is active in professional

organizations, church groups and Little League. He also is coowner and codirector of a basketball camp.

Tony P. Hall

Hall has served as a U.S. Congressman from Ohio since 1979. He serves on various committees, including the Committee on Rules and the Foreign Affairs Committee. Among legislation he has authored are the Primary Global Health Bill

Silver Anniversary awards

and the Universal Child Immunization Bill.

He was a Peace Corps teacher in Thailand in 1966 and 1967.

A Little All-America in football at Denison in 1963, Hall has received numerous awards for his work to combat hunger and improve nutrition.

J. Paul Martha

A consensus all-America running back at Pittsburgh, Martha played in the East-West Shrine game, the Hula Bowl and the College All-Star game. He was the top draft pick of the Pittsburgh Steelers in 1964. He played with the Steelers until 1969 and also played one year with the Denver Broncos.

Martha has been executive vice-president of the Civic Arena Corporation in Pittsburgh since 1981. He is responsible for managing the daily operation of the arena and staging events. He also has been vice-president and general counsel for the Pittsburgh Penguins since 1978 and is responsible for the legal work of the San Francisco 49ers.

He is active in the American Bar

Association and the Epilepsy Foundation of Pittsburgh and is involved with the redevelopment of property adjacent to the Civic Arena.

Kirk Pendleton

Pendleton was the NCAA wrestling champion at 157 pounds in 1963 and was runner-up twice. He captained the Lehigh wrestling team and was undefeated and untied in dual-meet competition.

He is president and chairman of the board of Cairnwood, Inc., which he founded in 1983. It controls a series of private companies with more than \$500 million in sales. He also was a founding partner of Glenkirk Farms, Inc., an internationally recognized beef genetics

company.

Pendleton sits on the boards of 15 companies and chairs seven of them. He serves on Lehigh's Board of Trustees and was the youngest trustee in the school's history.

Jay Wilkinson

Wilkinson was one of the top punt returners in the nation in 1961 and 1962 and was one of the nation's leading scorers in 1963. An all-America at Duke, he played in the Hula Bowl and the East-West Shrine game.

Since 1982, he has been president of the Public Employees Benefit Services Corporation. The Nationwide Insurance subsidiary is a \$2 billion-asset company with more than 2,000 clients that sells deferred-compensation plans to state employees.

Wilkinson passed up a professional football career to enter the Episcopal Theological Seminary in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He received a bachelor of divinity degree in 1967.

He is an active member of his church and works with the Cub Scouts and United Way. He was inducted into the Duke Sports Hall of Fame in 1979.

Comment

Proposals to amend Bylaw 5-1-(j) are premature

By Tom Osborne

Recently, the Southeastern Conference adopted legislation that limits the number of partial qualifiers under NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(j) who may enroll at member institutions during a year. This rule eventually will prohibit SEC member institutions from awarding athletics grants-in-aid to any student-athlete who does not achieve the minimum requirements for eligibility under Bylaw 5-1-(j).

Following this lead, other conferences and institutions are clamoring for similar legislation to be adopted by the NCAA Convention. On the surface, this proposal may look like an excellent way to ensure the elusive goal of "academic integrity" in



Tom Osborne

collegiate athletics, but I believe that it is premature at best and could be a very biased and dangerous rule in the long run.

The major reason for my concern in regard to this new change in the rule is that the jury still is out on the

effect of Bylaw 5-1-(j) as it is currently written, and I feel that more evidence should be gathered on the rule before a stiffer penalty is attached to deal with those who do not qualify.

I am particularly concerned with the test-score component of this rule, as there is some evidence that the standardized tests we are using do not predict college success very well for minorities and students from a lower socioeconomic class.

The data that have been collected in the first two years of the current eligibility rule show us that a disproportionate number of partial qualifiers under Bylaw 5-1-(j) are minorities. In fact, approximately two-thirds of those who failed to qualify in the first two years of the

rule are minority athletes and most of those did not qualify solely because of the test-score component of the rule.

This problem becomes more serious when one considers the study done by the Ann Arbor News, which shows that a vast majority of minority partial qualifiers in the sport of football did well enough in school their first year to become eligible in their sophomore year. Thus, even though they failed to meet the eligibility standards for their first year, they were able to concentrate on their studies and achieve the minimum standards set for eligibility by the NCAA.

Here at Nebraska, we have had two nonqualifying scholarship players in the past three years; both

qualified at the end of their first year. This, to me, says that the bylaw is having its desired effect. And it also indicates that our academic criteria from the secondary level might not be predicting what we would like them to be predicting; that is, ability to achieve on the college level.

The NCAA currently is conducting a 10-year study on the effects of the Proposition 48 changes to Bylaw 5-1-(j). However, that study is only in the third year of data collection, and no substantive conclusions can be reached from it for several more years. It is very important that we do not make hasty changes that are not completely studied and thought out, especially in a rule that is as

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Cheaters should be dumped

John Cooper acknowledges that the NCAA is getting tougher every year on rules infractions, but he believes that the only way to clean up cheating is to fire the people who are caught.

The Ohio State University head football coach says his contract stipulates that he will be dismissed if caught cheating.

"This isn't too hard to interpret," Cooper said in an interview with Tim May of The Columbus Dispatch. "All I've got to do is simply not cheat."

Cooper said, "I tell our assistant coaches that if they cheat—and I'm not talking about nit-picky interpretation of a rule, but if they knowingly cheat they're fired. No argument."

But to stop cheating throughout the NCAA, Cooper believes you have to hit the offenders "where it hurts."

"Those people caught cheating have to pay the price. For instance, if you are going to hurt a program, I think you're better off putting a ceiling on the number of players they can have on scholarship like say 70 (compared to the maximum allowable of 95).

"Limiting them to 18 a year, heck, they might only have 18 or less to give this year. I know Penn State, for example, is only signing 15 players this year. So what kind of penalty is that?"

While acknowledging the pressure coaches are under in some areas, Cooper nonetheless said he would turn in cheaters.

"To the best of my knowledge, we're clean, and that's the way it's going to be. And if I hear of anyone else cheating, you better believe I'm going to turn them in—in a New York minute."

Cooper said he resents the guilt by association that cheaters cast on the rest of college football.

"This kind of stuff is not widespread; and if it is, then I'm pretty naive. But people read about this... it makes the public think it's going on all over... like you've almost got to cheat to keep up. Well, that's baloney."



John Cooper

The Buckeye coach also said he is at odds with the notion that teams on probation, "probably with some players they recruited illegally," participated in postseason bowl games this year.

"Hey, that's not right," Cooper said.

NCAA compliance review praised

Dave F. Nitzschke, president
Marshall University

NCAA compliance services brochure

"The NCAA compliance review was an extraordinary, positive experience for Marshall University. It provided additional, useful insight into our total athletics department operation.

"Moreover, it demonstrated once again the essential role the NCAA plays for universities and administrators in their efforts to conduct quality athletics programs with integrity."

Gary Cunningham, athletics director
California State University, Fresno

Big West Sports Star

"Proposition 48 hinders student-athletes in terms of developing skills in a particular sport because of not being able to participate in practice for one year.

"I don't believe that participation in practice would impact academics in a negative way. Allowing a Prop.

48 student-athlete to participate would be more positive in terms of one's overall adjustment to the institution."

Anthony Phillips, varsity football player
University of Oklahoma

The Associated Press

"I feel sorry for the players who are here (after the



Opinions

school's football program was placed on NCAA probation).

"What it always comes down to is the players get hurt, and they're the ones who should be protected the most.

"For the amount of money we make and the amount

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Looking Back

Five years ago

The 78th annual Convention, January 9-11, 1984, at Loews Anatole Hotel in Dallas, voted to establish the NCAA Presidents Commission after rejecting a proposal to create a Board of Presidents that would have had veto power over Convention actions. John L. Toner, University of Connecticut, was NCAA president.

Ten years ago

The 73rd annual Convention, January 8-10, 1979, at the St. Francis Hotel in San Francisco, rejected a proposal that would have based financial aid for athletes on demonstrated need, in all sports other than football and basketball. It also approved seven amendments to the Association's enforcement procedures after rejecting one calling for a total overhaul of the enforcement program. J. Neils Thompson, University of Texas, Austin, was NCAA president.

Twenty years ago

The 63rd annual Convention, January 6-8, 1969, at the Hilton Hotel in Los Angeles, voted to sustain freshman eligibility for NCAA championships except in football and basketball. It also separated indoor track and outdoor track for purposes of individual eligibility. Marcus L. Plant of the University of Michigan was NCAA president.

Thirty years ago

The 53rd annual Convention, January 7-8, 1959, at the Netherland Plaza Hotel in Cincinnati, adopted legislation requiring member institutions to provide to student-athletes a written description of the financial aid awarded to them. It also voted to prohibit athletics department staff members from receiving compensation from professional sports organizations for scouting, evaluating talent or negotiating professional sports contracts. Frank N. Gardner, Drake University, was NCAA president.

Forty years ago

The 43rd annual Convention, January 7-8, 1949, at the St. Francis Hotel in San Francisco, approved these recommendations of the Bowl Games Committee: That the committee's study be continued, with attention to establishment of criteria regarding sponsorship, management, participation and promotion of bowl games; that the study consider criteria that might be applied to events in sports other than football, and that member institutions make not commitments to participate in bowl games until further action was taken regarding such criteria. Karl E. Leib, University of Iowa, was the Association's president.

Fifty years ago

The 34th annual Convention, December 28-30, 1939, at the Biltmore Hotel in Los Angeles, created the category of affiliated membership,

established certain new standards for NCAA membership and adopted executive regulations for the first time. Also, Frank W. Nicolson, Wesleyan University, resigned after serving as NCAA secretary-treasurer since 1909. The NCAA president was William B. Owens of Stanford University.

Sixty years ago

The 24th annual Convention is believed to have been held in late December 1929 at the Hotel Astor in New York City; however, there are no records of that meeting in NCAA archives. It is known that on December 30, 1929, the NCAA officers and Council met with representatives of the executive committee of the American Olympic Association and successfully presented a proposal for revision of the constitution and bylaws of the Olympic organization. Gen. Palmer F. Pierce, U.S. Military Academy, was in his final year as the NCAA's president.

Seventy years ago

The 14th annual Convention, December 30, 1919, at the Hotel Astor in New York City, appointed a special committee on boxing rules. Gen. Pierce was the president.

Eighty years ago

The third and fourth annual Conventions both were held in 1909, both at the Murray Hill Hotel in New York City. The third annual gathering was January 2 of that year; the fourth was December 28. In the latter session, the Convention voted to permit conferences to join the NCAA. It also created an associate membership classification. The president at both meetings was Pierce, then a captain.

The NCAA News

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Football at Furman played the way it's supposed to be

By Herman Helms
The State (Columbia, South Carolina)
Excerpted from a column

Football at Furman is what the collegiate sport was intended to be.

It provides fun and excitement for the fans; it is beneficial to the players, and it wins the approval of the academicians.

Last month, the Paladins captured the NCAA Division I-AA Football Championship.

Character at the top has played no small role in the success of Furman football.

Coaches at Furman rank among the institution's most valued educators, imparting and understanding of some of the most difficult challenges of life, dealing with victory and defeat, criticism and praise. Above all, they have imparted the hard-won wisdom of how to live after football.

Furman's players are not your basic blue-chippers, who are courted by recruiters from coast-to-coast. They are average players who do not regard playing in the NFL as the zenith of life. A Heisman Trophy is beyond their wildest dreams.

They play for love of the sport and for no other reason. They are

Proposals

Continued from page 4
important as this. Therefore, this legislation should not be amended until the aforementioned study can be analyzed and the effect of the current rule can be clearly seen.

If the proposed rule change is adopted, we will be, in essence, depriving nonqualifying student-athletes of a fair trial. We will be "convicting" them on the basis of what could be flawed evidence and wrongly denying them an opportunity that they might very well deserve. I do not believe that this is a chance that we should be taking without more conclusive evidence regarding the viability of the test-score measurement for low-income students.

Therefore, I strongly recommend that any changes in Bylaw 5-1-(j) should wait until after the NCAA study is complete and we have better evidence with which to make sound judgments.

Some people will argue that this study will take too much time and that we need to take action now. I would like to remind those people that the question of freshman eligibility has been nagging at the NCAA since its inception in 1906. We never have had the opportunity to look at empirical data regarding this question. A few more years' wait will provide us with that evidence and will make us much more able to deal with this question knowledgeably. Our decision is likely to be better and the image of collegiate athletics will be better served if we wait for more information.

Academic integrity is a worthy goal and one toward which we should all work. However, if our measurement of academic integrity is flawed or biased against one group, then the rule is not achieving academic integrity at all. It is simply establishing a prejudicial judgment of what creates integrity. Let us not fall into the trap of this sort of false integrity at the expense of many student-athletes because of our perceived need to create a better image in a hurry.

Osborne is head football coach at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

not the biggest, fastest, nor the most talented. But as seniors, they're much better players than they were as freshmen.

They have to go the extra mile. They grind. They hustle. They concentrate. They play together and they win.

The graduation rate among Furman players is outstanding. They work as hard at the books as they do at the game, but this does not translate into a casual approach to football, a laid-back Ivy League style.

There is no greater hunger for victory at Notre Dame than at Furman. The Paladins play to win, an American tradition. The will to win is among our noblest traits. We never would have made it across the

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Opinions

Continued from page 4
of jobs we provide, we have no say.

"The players, all they want to do is play football, and most of them want to get a degree, too. It's not their fault, and they're the ones who get penalized.

"We can't even get into a car with a coach and let him drive us down the street. An alumnus can't take you to lunch if he wants, even if you're real good friends. If your dad went to school here, he can't take you to lunch.

"Unless you're part of a program like this, you have no idea what it's like."

Tom Weir, columnist
USA Today

"It's strange that only in U.S. collegiate athletics is poverty considered noble.

"Peter Ueberroth rightly gets praised for turning baseball's red ink black, but woe to the tight end who's tired of having a thin wallet.

"The schools get their cut, coaches get big contracts, TV gets rich with six-figure prices for commercials and even newspaper circulation goes up the day after a good game.

"But the athletes, most of whom won't be going on to the pros, don't see a nickel of it.

"Perhaps Jesse Jackson said it best: 'It is unreal to make four touchdowns in the Rose Bowl before 105,000 live people, millions on television, and then be ashamed to have a car for that kind of work.'"

Dave Rimington, professional football player
Philadelphia Eagles
Omaha World-Herald

"Looking back (on his years as a varsity football player at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln), the one problem I had was that I couldn't work because I was on scholarship.

"Being married, I had to support a family and couldn't. I was trying to get out of there my junior year (his fourth year, including a redshirt year).

"NCAA rules are so restrictive, and there are so many that they're bound to be broken. In some instances, you could be breaking a rule and not even know it. I guess some guys take advantage of that.

"I think they (NCAA members) ought to do more for the student-athlete, because he is doing more for the university."

No coach has driven more teams to victory.



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comfort. Plus, there's a nationwide network of Greyhound service facilities working 24 hours a day.

So if you've got a team that needs coaching, call Greyhound at 1-800-872-6222 or 1-800-USA-NCAA. The winning team of travel professionals.



**The Official Motorcoach Carrier
For The NCAA Championships.**

Teddy Award goes to Dr. Paul Ebert

Dr. Paul A. Ebert, director of the American College of Surgeons, has been named the recipient of the Association's Theodore Roosevelt Award.

The "Teddy" Award is the highest honor the NCAA can confer on an individual and is presented annually at the honors luncheon at the Association's Convention.

Dr. Ebert is recognized as a leading authority in children's thoracic and cardiovascular surgery. He has



Dr. Paul A. Ebert

been director of the American College of Surgeons since 1986.

He is a 1954 graduate of Ohio State University. He was a starting pitcher on the baseball team and earned first-team all-America honors in 1954. He also was a standout in basketball, scoring more than 1,000 points in his career. He received the Big Ten Conference medal of honor as a senior.

He graduated from Ohio State's medical school in 1958. He was awarded a postdoctoral fellowship and served his residency at Johns Hopkins University. Dr. Ebert received the Johns Hopkins Mead-Johnson Scholarship award in 1964 and was appointed chief resident at Johns Hopkins in 1965.

Dr. Ebert was a professor of surgery at Duke University and was named the Markle Scholar by the university in 1967. He was chair of the department of surgery at Cornell University and the surgeon-in-chief at New York Hospital. He was the chair of the department of surgery at the University of California-San Francisco Medical Center before accepting his present position.

He has honorary fellowships from the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland and Scotland. He received an NCAA Silver Anniversary award in 1979.

Kathleen Sullivan to emcee luncheon

Kathleen Sullivan, the coanchor of "CBS This Morning," will be the master of ceremonies for the 24th annual NCAA honors luncheon.

Sullivan joined CBS News in November 1987 to begin work on "CBS This Morning." This year, she covered the Republican and Democratic National Conventions, the Iowa caucuses, the New Hampshire primary, and summit meetings be-

tween President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev in Washington and Moscow.

Sullivan came to CBS News from ABC News, where she had worked since 1982. From 1982 to 1986, she was coanchor of "World News This Morning" and the news segments for "Good Morning America." She also had filled in as cohost of the latter show. She played a key role in the development of "World News This Morning," "The Health Show" and "World News Saturday."

In 1984, she became the first woman to anchor American television coverage of the Olympics during the winter games in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, and the summer games in Los Angeles. She also covered the 11th Economic Summit in Bonn, West Germany, in 1985.

Sullivan studied business administration and speech communication at the University of Southern California. She began her television career at KNXT-TV (now KCBS) in Los Angeles. She also was an anchor and general-assignment reporter for KTVX-TV, Salt Lake City, and later became a principal anchor of Cable News Network's evening news.



Kathleen Sullivan

Football

Continued from page 5

prairies without it. But you have to wonder how we would have fared if we'd hung the wagon master in effigy at the first wrong turn.

There is no harassing of coaches at Furman. They are given respect. They earn it. Coaches at Furman don't bend, spindle, fold or mutilate the rules. Furman has been in trouble with the NCAA as often as Joan Collins has done the dishes. Never.

Winning is a little-shop-of-horrors plant. It looks innocent. It eats humans. Furman does its share, but

doesn't regard it as the end-all.

The football played at Paladin Stadium on autumn Saturdays is just as intense and exciting as that at Ann Arbor, South Bend, Baton Rouge and Norman: Spectacular sport with calculated uncertainty.

Attitude is the one major difference. There is no profanity shouted at Paladin Stadium, no hostility shown the players and coaches in defeat. Also, no ecstatic celebrations in victory.

Spectators, players and coaches gather on the field after the games



Kathleen M. McNally



Charles Whitcomb



Judith R. Holland



Charles J. Prophet



Bradford W. Hovious



Leanne Grotke

Member institutions' representatives oversee Convention-related activities

In addition to voting on legislation at the 1989 NCAA Convention, several representatives from member institutions will be active on the six Convention committees, which are appointed to oversee several areas of Convention-related business.

Members of the Nominating Committee and Men's and Women's Committees on Committees, which were appointed by the Council last April, are responsible for nominating candidates for NCAA offices, Council vacancies, and positions on all men's and women's sports committees.

The Nominating Committee is composed of 16 members, including four women. Members serve one-year terms and are limited to three terms in any five-year period. Kathleen M. McNally, La Salle University, is chair.

Composed of 12 members each, the committees on committees have been appointed to nominate candidates for the Association's men's and women's sports committees. Charles Whitcomb, San Jose State University, and Judith R. Holland, University of California, Los Angeles, chair the Men's and Women's Committees on Committees, respectively.

The Credentials Committee,

chaired by Charles J. Prophet, Mississippi Valley State University, has the authority to examine the credentials of delegates to the Convention. It can determine the authority of any delegate to vote or represent a member, although that determination is subject to appeal to the Convention.

Bradford W. Hovious, University of Texas, El Paso, chairs the Memorial Resolutions Committee, which has compiled the names of

individuals associated with intercollegiate athletics who died during 1988. A report memorializing these individuals will be given during the Convention.

The Voting Committee, which is chaired by Leanne Grotke, California State University, Fullerton, is responsible for counting votes when called on by NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey. It is composed of at least one member from each district, with the chair appointed at large.

Former president to be memorialized

Former NCAA President Henry B. Hardt, who died May 3, 1988, in Fort Worth, Texas, will be among those remembered during the report of the Memorial Resolutions Committee at the Convention in San Francisco.

Hardt, who served as the Association's president during 1961 and 1962, headed Texas Christian University's chemistry department from 1946 to 1961 and taught at the school until 1967. He later came out of retirement to teach for a year at Jarvis Christian College and again to help found the Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine.

During most of his years at Texas Christian, Hardt chaired the faculty

athletics committee and served as faculty athletics representative to the Southwest Athletic Conference.

Among the honors Hardt received during his career was the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame's Distinguished American Award, which is given "to the former player who has carried the lessons learned on the football field into a life of service in the community." Hardt lettered in football, basketball and baseball and participated in track at Southwestern University in Texas before World War I.

Hardt was 90 years old at the time of his death. He was buried in Fort Worth.

Display on proposed Manual revision to be located near registration area

Delegates attending the 1989 NCAA Convention in San Francisco are being requested to visit a display on the proposed revision of the Association's Manual soon after arriving at the San Francisco Hilton.

Located near the Convention reg-

istration area, which is in the hotel's Continental Foyer, the display will be open from noon Saturday, January 7, through the end of the day Tuesday, January 10.

The Special NCAA Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification has prepared several items that will be of interest to delegates, who are expected to take action on adoption of the revised rules book at the Convention.

"Most important, we believe, is a handout that will be available identifying elements of the revised Manual that are subject to change at this Convention," said Wilford S. Bailey, NCAA president and chair of the special committee. "Also outlined will be procedures for bringing to the Convention floor any of those items."

Bailey said other handouts that may be picked up at the display include a "where did it go list" that outlines where information in the

current Manual may be found in the revised manuscript and a list of sources of interpretations that have been incorporated in the revised Manual.

Also on display will be several copies of an archival reference that provides a page-by-page comparison between the current and revised Manuals; copies of a "dupe book" that indicates every appearance in the revised manuscript of material in the current Manual, and additional copies of the proposed revision, which was mailed to the membership in November.

"The special committee believes everything at the display will be of interest to delegates and visitors," Bailey said, "but the handout concerning elements of the revision that are subject to change is most important. I hope delegates will pick up a copy of that information and review it before the Convention business sessions."

Convention site is near several top attractions

The sights and sounds of San Francisco will surround delegates to the 83rd annual Convention, who will find themselves only a short stroll from several attractions and within carshot of the clanging bells of the city's famed cable cars.

The San Francisco Hilton on Hilton Square, site of this year's Convention, is only a few minutes' walk from world-class shopping at Union Square and just steps away from the internationally famous American Conservatory Theater. Also nearby are the Powell-Hyde and Powell-Mason cable-car lines, which offer transportation to several other city sights.

Proud of proximity

Featuring 1,906 rooms and suites and 45 separate meeting rooms, the San Francisco Hilton prides itself on its proximity to the city's mix of quiet neighborhoods and vibrant shopping areas and nightlife.

The hotel itself reflects the city's characteristics, offering quiet hallways and relaxing lounge areas along with such elegant features as its grand marble entrance.

Among the hotel's features is the 30,000-square-foot Grand Ballroom, where the Convention's opening and general business sessions and the honors luncheon are scheduled. Also, the Presidents Commission National Forum will be presented in the 19,000-square-foot Continental Ballroom.

The hotel also is home to four restaurants, ranging from The Cafe on the Square with its all-day casual dining to Kiku of Tokyo and its traditional Japanese delicacies.

Crowning the 46-story hotel is the Cityscape Restaurant, which offers a 360-degree view of the city and San Francisco Bay.

Points of interest

Around the San Francisco area, delegates to the Convention will find attractions ranging from the scenic to the historic to the unique. A few are listed below:

Cable cars—Besides providing transportation to many city attractions, the world-famous cars offer an opportunity to ride a designated national landmark.

Two of San Francisco's three cable-car lines have terminals at the intersection of Powell and Market Streets, only a few blocks from the San Francisco Hilton. One, the Powell-Hyde line, travels across town to Victorian Park and offers access to the National Maritime Museum and Hyde Street Pier. The other carries riders to within three blocks of Fisherman's Wharf.

Cable-car buffs also can visit the Cable Car Museum, Powerhouse and Car Barn at Washington and Mason Streets. Admission to the three-level red brick barn, which was built in 1907, is free; hours are 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Cable-car riders should purchase tickets from machines at terminals or major stops before boarding. An all-day San Francisco Municipal Railway pass can be purchased for \$6.

Geary Theater—Located close to the San Francisco Hilton at 415 Geary Street, the theater houses the American Conservatory Theater. The ACT production of August

Wilson's play, "Joe Turner's Come and Gone," begins a month-long run at the theater January 10. Call 673-6440 for information.

National Maritime Museum

In addition to the museum itself, which features ship models and relics, the complex includes Hyde Street Pier. A number of restored vessels, including the steel-hulled, square-rigged Balclutha that was built in Scotland in 1886, are moored at the pier. The museum and pier are open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily; admission to the pier is \$2 for adults.

Fisherman's Wharf Located a short distance east of Hyde Street Pier, Fisherman's Wharf is one of the city's most popular tourist attractions. The wharf is known for its view, restaurants and outdoor seafood counters.

Alcatraz—The fortress-like former Federal penitentiary in San Francisco Bay is accessible by ferries that depart hourly from Pier 41 beginning at 8:45 a.m.; the last returning ferry leaves the island at 4:40 p.m. Self-guided trail walks, audiocassette tours of the main cell block featuring narration by former inmates and guards, and slide shows are featured on the island.

Golden Gate National Recreation Area

The 4,200-foot-long Golden Gate Bridge linking San Francisco to Marin County is the centerpiece of the largest urban park in the world. Visitors can travel the bridge by foot on a pedestrian walkway. Other GGNRA attractions include the Fort Point National Historic Site, featuring the brick fort that provided protection for the Golden Gate from 1861 until World War I, and The Presidio Army Museum.

Golden Gate Park As the gem of the San Francisco Recreation and Park Department's 4,000-acre system, Golden Gate Park is home to the Strybing Arboretum and Botanical Gardens, the Conservatory of Flowers, and the California Academy of Sciences. The park is accessible from Highway 1.

San Francisco Museum of Modern Art—Located in the Veterans Building at Van Ness Avenue and McAlister Street, the museum is one of several facilities in the city's Civic Center Plaza. Other nearby



A trolley-car ride usually is high on the list of visitors' recreation plans in San Francisco. There are a number of attractions within walking distance of the San Francisco Hilton on Hilton Square, site of the NCAA Convention.

attractions include City Hall, the Main Library, and the San Francisco War Memorial and Performing Arts Center.

San Francisco Zoo—Open 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily, the zoo is located at 45th Avenue and Slote Boulevard near Ocean Beach on the city's west side. More than 1,000 animals and birds are displayed at the zoo, including snow leopards, polar bears, pigmy hippos, one-horned rhinos and a rare white tiger. A colony of koala bears also is featured.

Chinatown—In a city where im-

migrants from Europe and Asia formed a variety of neighborhoods, the 24-block Chinatown area long has been one of the city's most famous locales. The ornate Gateway to Chinatown is located at Grant and Bush Streets.

Visitor Information Center Located in Hallidie Plaza near the cable-car terminal at Market and Powell Streets, the center's staff can answer questions about San Francisco and Bay Area sites, including many that are not listed here. The center's telephone number is 391-2000.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to *The NCAA News* at the NCAA national office.

Q Why are several colors used on NCAA Convention badges each year?

A Convention badges are of various colors to designate the individual's delegate status. Some include ribbons, which indicate that the wearer has speaking privileges; those without ribbons indicate delegates who are not accorded speaking privileges. The badge colors are white, voting delegate; blue, alternate delegate; pink, visitor, and yellow, media and NCAA staff.

Fewer than 10 sites can meet Convention needs

The need for adequate hotel facilities and meeting space and a desire to meet in southern states are the primary factors in the selection of sites for the NCAA Convention.

Combined with a preference by much of the membership for January meetings, these factors effectively limit the Association's choice of Convention cities to fewer than 10, according to Louis J. Spry, NCAA associate executive director.

"The most limiting factor in selection of a site is the physical facility and meeting space," Spry said.

Specifically, the Association requires that a Convention hotel provide at least two ballrooms—one, a minimum of 27,000 square feet, and the other, approximately 20,000 square feet. At least 40 "breakout" rooms for smaller groups (conference meetings, for example) also are needed.

"That limits the number of properties that can conduct the Convention," Spry said.

The Convention also requires approximately 1,600 sleeping rooms for delegates and others who attend. A hotel that has adequate meeting facilities but is short on sleeping rooms still can qualify if more rooms

are available at a nearby "overflow" hotel.

Climate also has played a role in site selection since the NCAA Executive Committee decided during the 1970s to hold the Convention at southern locales. San Francisco, with its mild West Coast weather, is as far north as any Convention city since 1976 (St. Louis), and it has been 10 years since the Association last set up shop in the Bay Area.

"We generally try to stay in the South; we try to stay below the 37th parallel. We make an exception for San Francisco, but that eliminates Chicago, New York and Washington, D.C.," Spry said.

Executive Committee policy also requires that the Convention be held in the 48 contiguous states.

During the 1980s, the January Convention has convened twice in New Orleans (plus one special Convention), once in Miami Beach, once in Houston, twice in San Diego, once in Dallas (plus one special Convention) and twice in Nashville.

The 1990 Convention will be at the Loews Anatole in Dallas, site of the 78th Convention in 1984 and the special Convention in 1987.

Nashville's Opryland Hotel, which recently expanded to 1,900 sleeping rooms, will host the 1991 and 1994 meetings after serving as the Convention site in 1985 and 1988.

Another city could be added to the roster in 1992, if negotiations currently under way between the NCAA and the Anaheim (California) Hilton and Towers are successful. The Association has not met in the Los Angeles area since 1969.

Of cities that have hosted the Convention during the 1980s, San Diego no longer qualifies because local hotel facilities now are too small. But New Orleans and Miami Beach will remain possibilities if hotel improvements in those cities suit the Association's needs, Spry said.

Another possibility is Orlando, Florida, where Marriott's Orlando World Center appears to meet facility requirements.

Even if a hotel fills the bill physically and geographically, however, it also must be available during the first two weeks of January.

"We have tried to stay in the first two weeks of January," said Spry, citing a desire of much of the membership to meet before spring se-

mester classes begin at member institutions.

Actually, ushering in the new year with the Convention has its advantages for the Association, he said.

"That gives us a wider selection (of sites) and it keeps our rates down. If we were to go to the third week of January, our rates undoubtedly would go up."

Keeping the cost of attending the Convention down also is important, especially to representatives of schools in Divisions II and III.

"We try real hard to negotiate the best room rate we can, because that affects every delegate," Spry said.

However, of all the factors considered in selection of a Convention site, facilities probably are paramount, according to Spry.

"San Francisco is attractive, but we didn't go there for 10 years because of a lack of facilities," he said. "If (a city) has a facility, we're probably going to get there."

To be a successful Convention site, the facility has to offer delegates a comfortable place to conduct their business. Details such as whether delegates have sufficient personal working space in meeting rooms are

important considerations, as is the performance of the hotel's staff.

"We could meet in cities farther south, but I can't imagine the membership is going to be pleased by that in itself if the facility doesn't meet our needs," Spry said.

There is an option previously untried by the Association—meeting in a convention center. Counting this year's Convention, the NCAA's 83 annual gatherings and six special meetings all have been held at hotels.

Spry said some consideration is being given to holding the 1993 Convention at a hotel near a convention center. The center's proximity to the hotel would effectively answer one objection to moving away from hotel meeting facilities—sleeping rooms still would be within walking distance of meeting rooms.

The additional cost of renting a convention center may be another obstacle, but if the Convention continues to grow, it may become increasingly difficult to retain the convenience and cost savings of meeting in a hotel.

"Branching into the use of convention centers may broaden our horizon a little and make more cities available to us," Spry said.

Eligible-voter count reaches all-time high of 873

If every voting NCAA member participated in the 1989 NCAA Convention—which won't happen, of course the highest possible counted vote on any issue would be 873, a record total.

That is the number of active member institutions and conferences with voting privileges. The total is four more than a year ago and 10 higher than the year before that.

While it is true that some voting members do not attend the Convention, more than 80 percent of them have registered at each of the past five annual gatherings. Last year, 83.8 percent of all eligible voters showed up, down slightly from the record 85.7 percent in 1987.

Included in the total of 873 for this year are 795 active member institutions and 78 voting conferences. Another five current active members are not eligible to vote because they have not paid their membership dues for this year.

By divisions, the vote total breaks down as follows:

• **Division I:** 293 institutions and 37 conferences; total of 330 votes. Within that number, Division I-A has 105 institutions and nine conferences (114 total), Division I-AA has 87 institutions and eight conferences (95), and Division I-AAA (which cannot vote separately on any issue) has 101 institutions and 20 conferences (121).

• **Division II:** 189 institutions and 15 conferences (204 total).

• **Division III:** 313 institutions and 26 conferences (339).

As a rule, about 95 percent of all Division I members attend the Conventions (the record is 95.8 percent in 1986), while Division II attracts better than 80 percent of its members (record of 86 percent in 1987) and Division III turns out better than 65 percent (the record is 70.3 percent in 1987).

Other factors

There are voting situations that complicate any analysis of the totals. "Restricted" members can vote on constitutional issues but not on

bylaw matters. Those restricted in only one sport cannot vote on issues affecting only that sport.

Also, all-male institutions can't vote on legislation relating only to women's athletics, and all-female institutions are not permitted to vote on amendments dealing only with men's athletics.

There are 11 all-male institutions in the membership, two in Division I-AA, one in II and eight in III. There are eight all-male voting conferences, one in I-A, three in I-AAA and four in III.

The membership includes 28 all-female institutions (24 in Division III and four in Division II) and nine all-female conferences (five in III, three in I-AAA and one in II).

So, the highest vote on a men's-only issue would be 836, while the highest on a women's-only issue would be 854.

High-vote totals

The highest actual counted vote in Convention history (recognizing that most proposals are determined

by a show of voting paddles, with no count taken) is 704. That was at the 1987 annual Convention on a proposal to move the Association's detailed financial aid legislation from the constitution to the bylaws. The previous record was 641 (1984 Convention, unsuccessful proposal to establish a board of presidents).

Trailing those: 630, 1987 Convention, exceptions to the four-sport membership requirement; 629, 1985 Convention, membership-dues proposal; 628, 1987 Convention, also on the four-sport requirement, and 622, 1986 Convention, granting financial aid beyond the five-year eligibility period.

Last January, the highest total vote counted was only 562. That was on an unsuccessful attempt to rescind Division II's vote on a tryout rule.

Unofficial all-time high votes by division:

• Division I-A, 113, 1987 special Convention, proposal to reduce the

football grant limit from 95 to 90. Last year's high was 112, on two different occasions.

• Division I-AA, 93, 1987 special Convention, reduce football grants from 70 to 65. Last year: 88 on a proposal regarding initial football grants.

• Division I as a whole, 317 at the 1988 Convention, twice. One was the initial vote on Proposal No. 39-A, a satisfactory-progress amendment; the other was on No. 58, a motion to refer the Pell Grant proposal. The previous high was 312 at the 1986 Convention.

• Division II: 187, last January, on the Division II tryout rule. Previously, the high was 164 at the 1987 annual Convention, also on the tryout proposal.

• Division III, 233, last January, on the controversial legislation dealing with financial aid packaging in Division III (Proposal No. 93). The previous recorded high in that division was 190 in 1986.

Calendar

January 6-7	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, San Francisco, California
January 6-13	NCAA Convention and related meetings, San Francisco, California
January 16-18	Football Rules Committee, Marco Island, Florida
January 18-19	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
February 3-5	Committee on Infractions, Charleston, South Carolina
February 8-9	Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, Atlanta, Georgia
February 9-10	Research Committee, San Diego, California
February 12-15	Division II Football Committee, Scottsdale, Arizona
February 16-17	Foreign Student Records Consultants, Santa Barbara, California
February 21-24	Field Hockey Committee, San Diego, California
March 2-3	Committee on Grants to Undergraduates Who Have Exhausted Institutional Financial Aid Opportunity, Marco Island, Florida
March 22-23	Academic Requirements Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
March 29-30	Committee on Review and Planning, Seattle, Washington
March 29-31	Women's Basketball Rules Committee, Tacoma, Washington
March 30-31	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Coronado, California
March 31-April 4	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Seattle, Washington
April 3-5	Division III Football Committee, Gulf Shores, Alabama
April 4-6	Men's Basketball Rules Committee, Seattle, Washington
April 5-6	Presidents Commission, Chicago, Illinois
April 9-10	Walter Byers Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, Kansas City, Missouri

News Quiz

The following questions relate to information that appeared in December issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. True or false: Oklahoma State University's Barry Sanders was the only Division I-A football player to win more than one 1988 individual statistical championship?
2. Who won the Division III football championship? (a) Ithaca College; (b) Central College (Iowa); (c) Augustana College (Illinois); (d) Ferrum College.
3. How many member institutions received supplemental per diem payments last month? (a) 406; (b) 497; (c) 535; (d) 581.
4. Under fully automatic timing, what is the 1989 championships qualifying standard in the 110-meter high hurdles for Division I men? (a) 13.78; (b) 13.87; (c) 13.93; (d) 13.98.
5. How many games did the University of Texas, Austin, women's volleyball team need to defeat the University of Hawaii for the 1988 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship? (a) 3; (b) 4; (c) 5.
6. Who recently was elected chair of the Division I subcommittee of the NCAA Presidents Commission? (a) Martin A. Massengale; (b) Lattie F. Coor; (c) Otis A. Singletary; (d) Ira Michael Heyman.
7. How many NCAA postgraduate scholarships were awarded to football players? (a) 15; (b) 25; (c) 30; (d) 35.
8. How many repeat selections were included on the American Volleyball Coaches Association's 1988 Division I all-America team? (a) 4; (b) 5; (c) 6; (d) 7.
9. Which institution led Division II in receipt of supplemental per diem payments? (a) Central Missouri State University; (b) Florida Southern University; (c) Troy State University; (d) California State University, Northridge.
10. In what year did Robert J. Minnix, recently promoted to director of enforcement by the Association, lead the University of Notre Dame football team in rushing? (a) 1969; (b) 1971; (c) 1974; (d) 1976.

News Quiz answers on page 20.

Amendment deadline is January 9

Members desiring to submit amendments to the proposed legislation for the 1989 NCAA Convention must do so by 1 p.m. Monday, January 9, at the San Francisco Hilton.

That also is the deadline for submission of requests for review of interpretations per Constitution 6-2 and of resolutions per Constitution 6-4.

Constitution 7-3 and Bylaw 13-3 specify that submission of "amendments to amendments" must be by 1 p.m. "on the day preceding the division business sessions." Those sessions begin at 9 a.m. Tuesday, January 10, which results in the 1 p.m. deadline January 9.

Amendments to amendments, interpretations-review requests and resolutions should be submitted in Parlor 2-1620 at the San Francisco

Hilton.

The NCAA Council is the only entity authorized to submit amendments or resolutions after that deadline, and it can do so only by a two-thirds majority vote of its members present and voting, per Constitution 7-4 and Bylaw 13-4.

Only a single sponsor is required for submission of items by the 1 p.m. January 9 deadline, rather than the six-institution requirement that applies to the original legislation submitted by the November 1 deadline. Such submissions are acceptable from any of the duly registered voting or alternate delegates of a voting member.

An amendment to one of the proposals in the Convention program will be ruled out of order if it increases the modification of the rule beyond the change proposed in

the circularized amendment or if it attempts to treat an issue that is not treated in the original amendment.

An amendment does not increase the modification of the original proposal if what it proposes falls between the current circumstance and the change proposed in the circularized proposal. For example, the current number (value) of permissible football grants in Division II is 40, and a proposal at this year's Convention would decrease that to 35. To be acceptable, any amendment would have to propose a number between 35 and 40. It could not be lower than 35 or higher than 40.

Questions regarding the submission of amendments to amendments should be directed to the legislative services staff in Parlor 2-1620 at the San Francisco Hilton.

Association shows surplus again

For the sixth consecutive year, NCAA revenues exceeded expenses to create a surplus, according to a treasurer's report that will be presented to delegates at the 1989 Convention.

The report is published in the Association's Annual Reports, which will be available at the Convention.

The 1987-88 surplus of \$13.3 million represents an all-time high and exceeds the previous year's surplus by more than \$4 million, according to Thomas J. Frericks, NCAA secretary-treasurer.

The Executive Committee approved a budget of \$79,425,000 for 1987-88, including an anticipated surplus of \$10.9 million, according to Frericks.

This amount previously had been allocated to the Division II and Division III block grants (\$1.55 million each), \$1 million to the Funded Operating Reserve, and \$6.8 million to the NCAA Foundation.

The remaining surplus was apportioned as follows: \$1 million for the Division I supplemental per diem allowance and \$1.4 million to the Office Expansion Reserve.

Expenses of \$69,476,470 showed an increase of 31.3 percent over 1986-87; however, revenues rose 33.6 percent to \$82,808,606.

As usual, the Division I Men's Basketball Championship accounted for most of the increase. Revenue for 1987-88 was up \$20.8 million over 1986-87. Of that

NCAA revenue, expense, surplus

Year	Revenue	Expense	Surplus
1980-81	\$23,331,263	\$22,376,004	\$ 955,259
1981-82	28,810,338	29,016,327	(205,989)
1982-83	33,148,173	30,053,782	3,094,391
1983-84	39,969,096	37,410,391	2,558,705
1984-85	43,899,237	42,828,611	1,070,626
1985-86	51,361,047	45,584,558	5,776,489
1986-87	61,971,181	52,916,795	9,054,386
1987-88	82,808,606	69,476,470	13,332,136

amount, \$19.4 million was attributable to the tournament.

Frericks pointed with particular pride to the fact that 66.8 percent of the Association's out-of-pocket payments went to member institutions or conferences, or toward programs for student-athletes and the nation's youth. In 1987-88, the NCAA spent \$49,163,346 in this manner.

Copies of the 1987-88 Annual Reports, containing the reports of the Executive Committee and treasurer as well as a statistical review of

the year; financial summaries from all 1987-88 championships; reports for all standing committees, and the abridged minutes of the Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission, also will be mailed to NCAA members.

Additional copies of the book may be purchased by sending \$6 (\$12 for nonmembers) to NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201; telephone 913/831-8300. First-class postage is an additional \$2 per book.

Orange Bowl signs Federal Express

Federal Express has signed on to sponsor the Orange Bowl because it's one of the best-watched college football games in the country, a company spokesman said January 3.

"We were looking at national TV ratings of top bowl games," said Armand Schneider, a spokesman

for Federal Express. Schneider refused to say how much money Federal Express plans to spend on the Orange Bowl, but he said the sponsorship will begin this year "on a multiyear basis."

The Miami Herald has reported that the Federal Express sponsorship is a four-year, \$10 million deal.

153 CEOs, 616 institutions preregister for Convention

A total of 153 presidents and chancellors of NCAA member institutions had preregistered to attend the 1989 NCAA Convention as of December 31, a full week before registration was to open at the Convention site.

Those 153 had appointed themselves as voting, alternate or visiting delegates. A total of 616 member institutions had preregistered as of the end of 1988, with about 25 percent of them including the chief executive officer among their delegates.

Both the number and the percentage are comparable to preregistration data for recent annual Conventions. The record for actual attendance by CEOs (rather than preregistration) is 199 at the 1985 special Convention called by the NCAA Presidents Commission.

Among the 153 are 97 from Division I, 39 from Division II and 17 from Division III. The Division I figure includes 42 Division I-A representatives, 33 from Division I-AA and 22 from Division I-AAA.

The preregistration list of CEOs as of December 31, in alphabetical order by last name in each division and subdivision, with Presidents Commission members indicated by asterisks and CEOs serving on the NCAA Council indicated by pound signs:

Division I

I-A: Ray Authement, University of Southwestern Louisiana; John V. Byrne, Oregon State University; John R. Campbell, Oklahoma State University; Thomas G. Carpenter, Memphis State University; Stanford Cazier, Utah State University; James Corbridge, University of Colorado; Richard R. Eakin, East Carolina University; Daniel E. Ferritor, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; *Gail Fullerton, San Jose State University; *Harold H. Haak, California State University, Fresno.

Paul Hardin, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; *Thomas K. Hearn Jr., Wake Forest University; James B. Holderman, University of South Carolina; Edward B. Jakubaskas, Central Michigan University; William E. Kirwan, University of Maryland, College Park; Max Lennon, Clemson University; Peter J. Liacouras, Temple University; Aubrey K. Lucas, University of Southern Mississippi; James E. Martin, Auburn University; *Martin A. Massengale, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; James D. McComas, Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

Curtis L. McCray, California State University, Long Beach; William H. Mobley, Texas A&M University; *Rev. J. Donald Monan, Boston College; Haskell Monroe, University of Missouri, Columbia; J. Russell Nelson, Arizona State University; Paul J. Olscamp, Bowling Green State University; Lt. Gen. Dave R. Palmer, U.S. Military Academy; Paul G. Pearson, Miami University (Ohio); David P. Roselle, University of Kentucky; Roger Sayers, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; *Michael Schwartz, Kent State University.

*Bernard F. Sliger, Florida State University; John W. Stoepler, University of Toledo; Donald C. Swain, University of Louisville; David Swank, University of Oklahoma; *William E. Tucker, Texas Christian University; R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi; Joe B. Wyatt, Vanderbilt University; *Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles; Donald W. Zacharias, Mississippi State University; James H. Zumberge, University of Southern California.

I-AA: Michael L. Abbott, Southwest Texas State University; Robert

A. Alost, Northwestern State University (Louisiana); Elliott T. Bowers, Sam Houston State University; #Joseph Crowley, University of Nevada, Reno; William B. DeLauder, Delaware State College; Rev. Edmund J. Dobbin, Villanova University; David W. Ellis, Lafayette College; *Edward B. Fort, North Carolina A&T State University; Billy J. Franklin, Lamar University; Marshall Gordon, Southwest Missouri State University; James A. Grimsley Jr., The Citadel.

William H. Harris, Texas Southern University; Bob Hebert, McNeese State University; Nicholas L. Henry, Georgia Southern College; Neil D. Humphrey, Youngstown State University; Joseph B. Johnson, Grambling State University; William R. Johnson, Stephen F. Austin State University; John W. Kuykendall, Davidson College; Ri-

chard G. Landini, Indiana State University; *Peter Likins, Lehigh University; Thomas C. Meredith, Western Kentucky University; Stephen D. Nadauld, Weber State College.

Frederick W. Obear, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga; Oscar C. Page, Austin Peay State University; Daniel D. Reneau, Louisiana Tech University; *Stanley G. Rives, Eastern Illinois University; Alexander F. Schilt, Eastern Washington University; Albert E. Smith, South Carolina State College; Eugene W. Smith, Arkansas State University; Hoke L. Smith, Towson State University; #John E. Thomas, Appalachian State University; Ralph H. Wagoner, Western Illinois University; *Walter Washington, Alcorn State University.

I-AAA: Martin G. Abegg, Bradley University; Edmund F. Ackell,

Virginia Commonwealth University; Warren Armstrong, Wichita State University; *Lattie F. Coor, University of Vermont; Rev. Albert J. DiUlio, Xavier University (Ohio); Ronald G. Eaglin, Coastal Carolina College; Michael R. Ferrari, Drake University; Jesse C. Fletcher, Hardin-Simmons University; John A. Flower, Cleveland State University; Rev. Edward Glynn, St. Peter's College; Donald N. Langenberg, University of Illinois, Chicago.

H. Douglas Lee, Stetson University; Rev. John LoSchiavo, University of San Francisco; Rev. James N. Loughran, Loyola Marymount University; Paige E. Mulhollan, Wright State University; Rev. Thomas Oddo, University of Portland; David L. Outcalt, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay; Jack W. Peltason, University of California, Irvine; Charles L. Sewall, Robert

Morris College; James M. Shuart, Hofstra University; John W. Shumaker, Central Connecticut State University; Barbara S. Uehling, University of California, Santa Barbara.

Division II

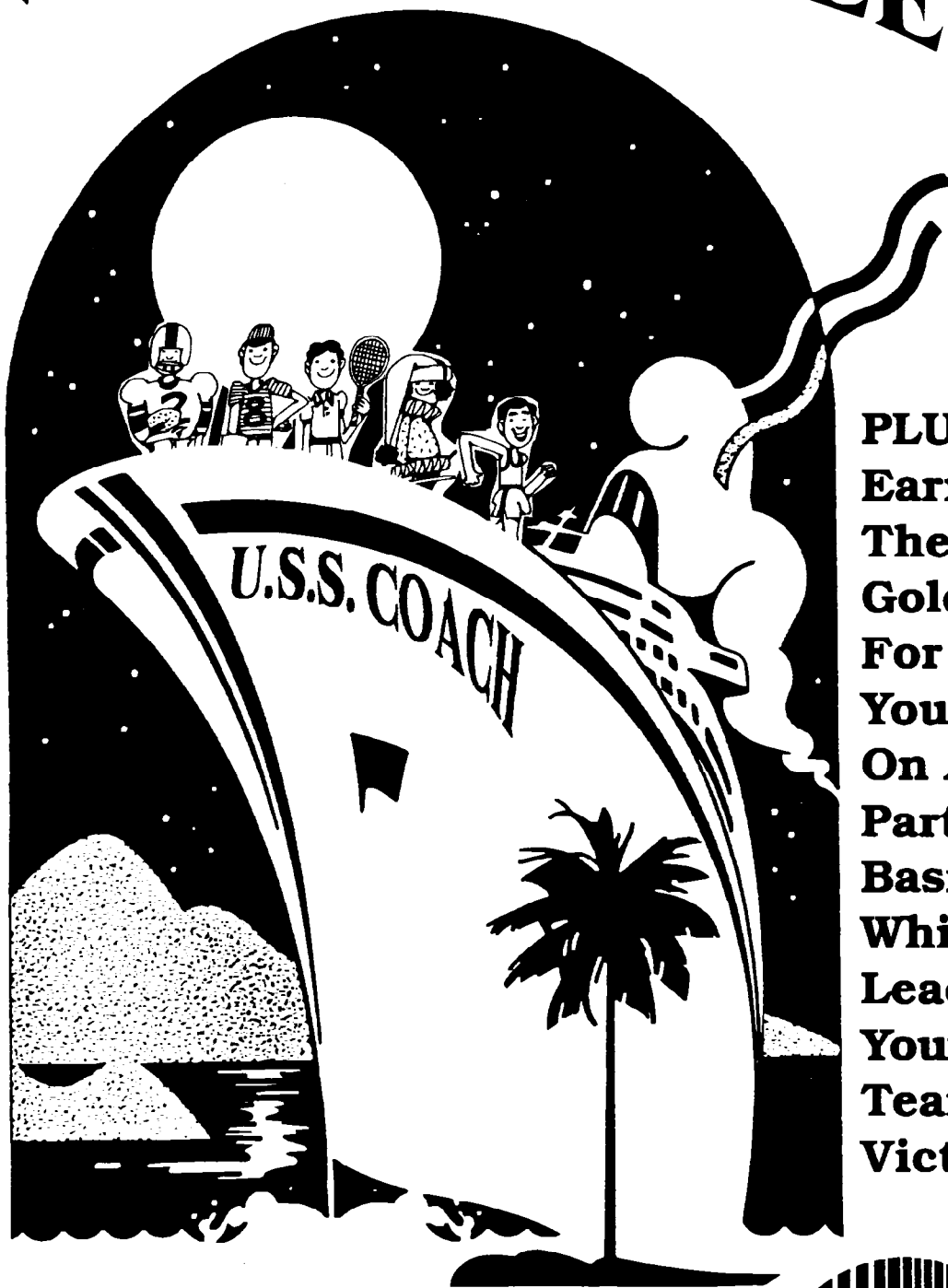
*Michael J. Adanti, Southern Connecticut State University; Robert N. Aebbersold, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania; Steven Altman, Texas A&I University; *James B. Appleberry, Northern Michigan University; Hugh C. Bailey, Valdosta State College; Donald F. Behrend, University of Alaska, Anchorage; David Benson, Sonoma State University; *Billy C. Black, Albany State College (Georgia); John Brownell, California State University, Dominguez Hills; Robert A. Burnett, Armstrong State College.

#Raymond M. Burse, Kentucky

See 153 CEOs, page 12

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Schedule of meetings during 83rd NCAA Convention

The meetings of the NCAA and those of several conferences and affiliated organizations will be conducted at the San Francisco Hilton on Hilton Square, San Francisco, California, in early January 1989. The American Football Coaches Association will conduct its annual meeting January 9-12 at the Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. The American Baseball Coaches Association will meet January 5-8 at the Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. The College Athletic Business Managers Association will meet January 8-11 at the Hyatt Regency Embarcadero, San Francisco, California. The National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics will meet January 4-7 at the San Francisco Hilton.

The meetings of the following organizations are listed in this composite schedule:

- NCAA—National Collegiate Athletic Association
- NFFHF—National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame

*Indicates meetings located at Saint Francis Hotel.

Friday, January 6		
Time	Event	Room
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Council	Salon A
12:30 p.m.-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Yosemite C
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division I Steering Committee	Salon A
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division II Steering Committee	Anza

Saturday, January 7		
Time	Event	Room
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Balboa
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Council	Salon A
9 a.m.-1 p.m.	NFFHF Honors Court	St. Francis(*)
10 a.m.-Noon	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association	Ballroom Four
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees Luncheon	Cabrillo
Noon-2 p.m.	NCAA Media Luncheon	Yosemite A
12:30 p.m.-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Yosemite C
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Continental Foyer
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Continental Foyer
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	Council of Collegiate Women Athletics Administrators Board of Directors	Dolores
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	U.S. Fencing Coaches Association	Belvedere
1:30 p.m.-2 p.m.	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association	Ballroom Four
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Division I Faculty Athletics Representatives	Parlours Two-Three
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Division III Faculty Athletics Representatives	Parlours Seven-Eight
2 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Women's Committee on Committees	Balboa
3:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	College Commissioners Association	Anza
4 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association	Ballroom Four
4:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	Hockey East Association	Diablo
6 p.m.-7 p.m.	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association Reception	Ballroom Five
6 p.m.-7 p.m.	Council of Collegiate Women Athletics Administrators Reception	Imperial Ballroom
6 p.m.-9 p.m.	Northeast Conference	Whitney
7 p.m.-8:30 p.m.	New Jersey Athletic Conference	Marin

Sunday, January 8		
Time	Event	Room
7 a.m.-4 p.m.	Southern Conference	Teakwood
7:30 a.m.-10 a.m.	Missouri Valley Conference	Cypress
7:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Carmel
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association	Diablo
8 a.m.-10 a.m.	Southwestern Athletic Conference	Lombard
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees	Belvedere
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference Executive Council	Belmont
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	Yankee Conference	Whitney
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA President Commission	Salon A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Special Events Commission	Marin
8 a.m.-Noon	East Coast Conference	Parlour One
8 a.m.-Noon	Western Athletic Conference	Parlour Two
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Hilton A
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Hilton B
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Conference	Parlour Eight
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Walnut
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Southland Conference	Van Ness
8:30 a.m.-10:30 a.m.	Ohio Athletic Conference	Parlour Three
8:30 a.m.-11:30 a.m.	Northern California Athletic Conference	Parlour Seven
8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Toyon
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	Southern Independent Collegiate Officials Association	Anza
9 a.m.-11:30 a.m.	High Country Athletic Conference	Monterey A
9 a.m.-Noon	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletics Association	Taylor
9 a.m.-Noon	Southwest Athletic Conference	Sausalito
9 a.m.-Noon	University Commissioners Association	Sutter
9 a.m.-2 p.m.	Southeastern Conference	Yosemite A
9 a.m.-4 p.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Cabrillo
9 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	California Collegiate Athletic Association	Dolores
9 a.m.-5:30 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Continental Foyer
9 a.m.-5:30 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Continental Foyer
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	Missouri Valley and Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conferences	Cypress
10 a.m.-Noon	Institutional Compliance Officers	Imperial A
10 a.m.-2 p.m.	Big West Conference	Green
10 a.m.-2:30 p.m.	Northeast Conference	Shasta
10:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Mid-American Athletic Conference	Tiburon
11 a.m.-1 p.m.	Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference	Cypress

Monday, January 9		
Time	Event	Room
11 a.m.-2 p.m.	The Colonial League	Monterey B
11:30 a.m.-2 p.m.	National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame Council	St. Francis (*)
11:30 a.m.-2:30 p.m.	Northeast-10 Conference	Lassen
Noon-1 p.m.	National Association of Division I Football Independents	Ballroom Four
Noon-2 p.m.	Atlantic Coast Conference	Yosemite C
Noon-2 p.m.	College Football Association Board of Directors	Ballroom Five
Noon-3 p.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference	Tamalpais
Noon-4 p.m.	North Atlantic	Dolores
Noon-4 p.m.	NCAA Presidential Seminar	Imperial B
Noon-4 p.m.	Big East Conference	Mason
Noon-4:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Powell
Noon-4:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	Lombard
12:30 p.m.-2 p.m.	Ivy Group	Vista
12:30 p.m.-2:30 p.m.	Big South Conference	Belmont
1 p.m.-3 p.m.	Seaboard Conference	Whitney
1 p.m.-3:30 p.m.	Mid-American Athletic Conference Council of Presidents	Tiburon
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	NCAA Research Committee	Diablo
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	Big Sky Conference	Sutter
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference	Anza
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	Western Football Conference	Balboa
1 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	New England Women's 8 Conference	Imperial A
1 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Belvedere
1 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Sunshine State Conference	Belvedere
1 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	West Coast Athletic Conference	Parlour Seven
1:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	American South Athletic Conference	Marin
1:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference	Taylor
2 p.m.-3:30 p.m.	NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Sausalito
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Association of Mid-Continent Universities	Parlour One
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference	Parlour Two
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Western Football Conference	Sonoma
2 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Western Collegiate Hockey Association	Cypress
2:30 p.m.-4 p.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference	Ballroom Four
2:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Parlour Three
2:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	College Football Association	Ballroom Five
3 p.m.-4 p.m.	Council of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators	Ballroom Six
3 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	NCAA Division II Men's Basketball Committee	Yosemite C
3 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Heartland Collegiate Conference	Monterey B
3 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	New South Women's Athletic Conference	Parlour Nine

Tuesday, January 10		
Time	Event	Room
4:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	NCAA Opening Business Session	Grand Ballroom
6 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Delegates Reception	Continental Ballroom
7:30 p.m.-10:30 p.m.	Western Collegiate Hockey Association College Sports Information Directors of America	Cypress
8 p.m.-10 p.m.	NCAA Delegates Reception	Imperial A

Wednesday, January 11		
Time	Event	Room
7 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Parlours Eight-Nine
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big Eight Conference	Powell
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big Ten Conference	Imperial A
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Southwestern Conference	Imperial B
7:30 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Taylor
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	High Country Athletic Conference	Lombard
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big East Conference	Mason
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Sutter
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Ivy Group	Belvedere
8 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8:30 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Grand Ballroom Foyer
8:30 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Grand Ballroom Foyer
9 a.m.-Noon	NCAA General Business Session	Grand Ballroom
Noon-1 p.m.	Big West Conference	Imperial A
Noon-1 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Powell
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Lombard
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Big Sky Conference	Taylor
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Vista
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Sutter
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	Belvedere
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Carmel
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Toyon
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Parlours Eight-Nine
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Atlantic Coast, Big Eight and Southeastern Conferences	Imperial B
Noon-1:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Van Ness
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA General Business Session	Grand Ballroom
5 p.m.-8 p.m.	Western Football Conference Reception	Lombard
6:30 p.m.-10 p.m.	Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association	Mason

Thursday, January 12		
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-8 a.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Tiburon
6:45 a.m.-8 a.m.	Big West Conference	Anza
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Taylor
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Big East Conference	Mason
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Big Ten Conference	Powell
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Sutter
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Ivy Group	Belvedere
7 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Continental Foyer
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA General Business Session	Grand Ballroom
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Grand Ballroom Foyer
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Grand Ballroom Foyer
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Council	Salon A
3:30 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Continental Foyer
7 p.m.-10 p.m.	NCAA Legislation and Interpretations Committee	Lombard

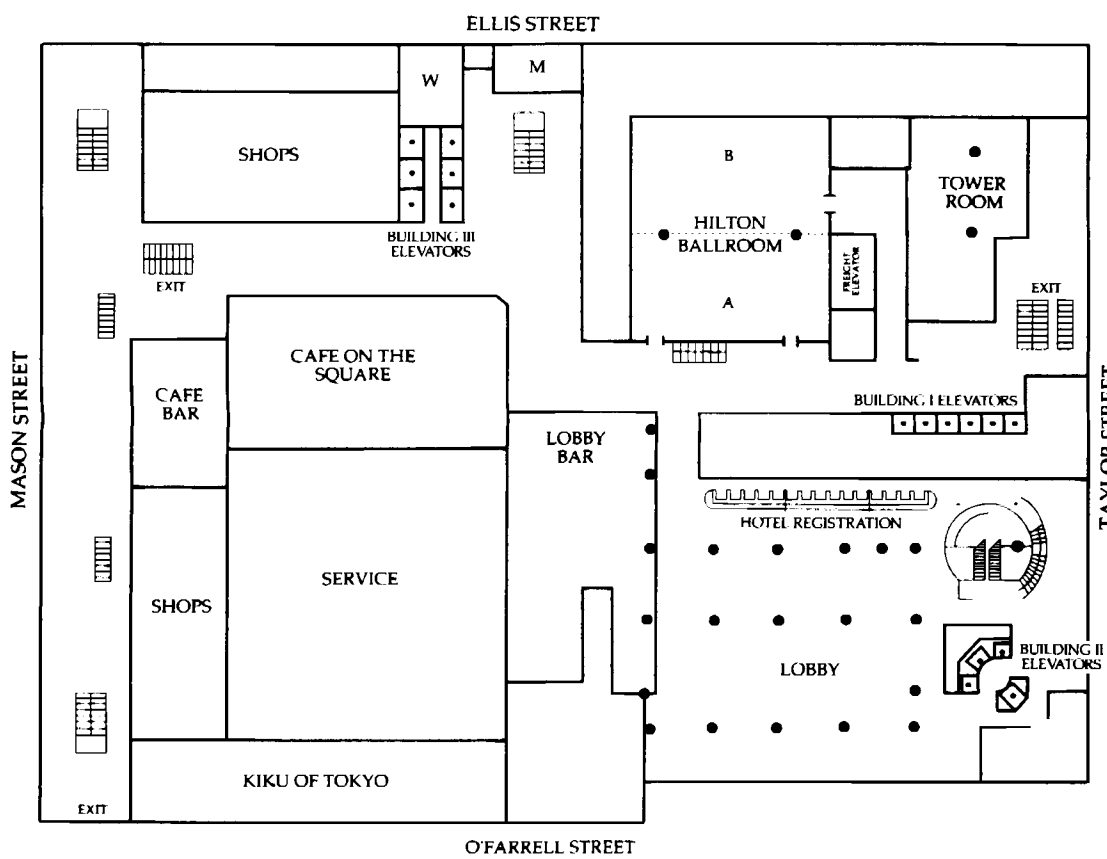
The meetings of the following organizations are listed in this composite schedule:

- NCAA—National Collegiate Athletic Association
- NFFHF—National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame

*Indicates meetings located at Saint Francis Hotel.

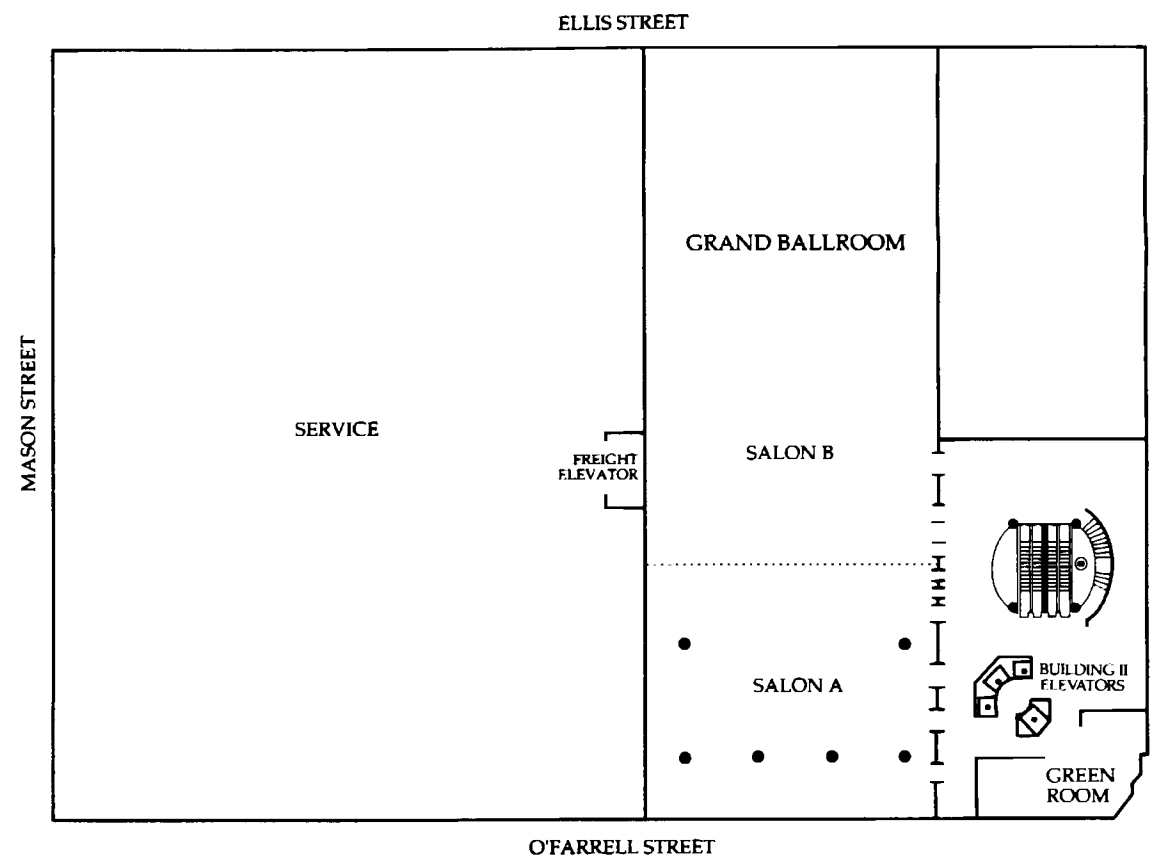
Friday, January 13		
Time	Event	Room
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Council	Salon A

Lobby Level



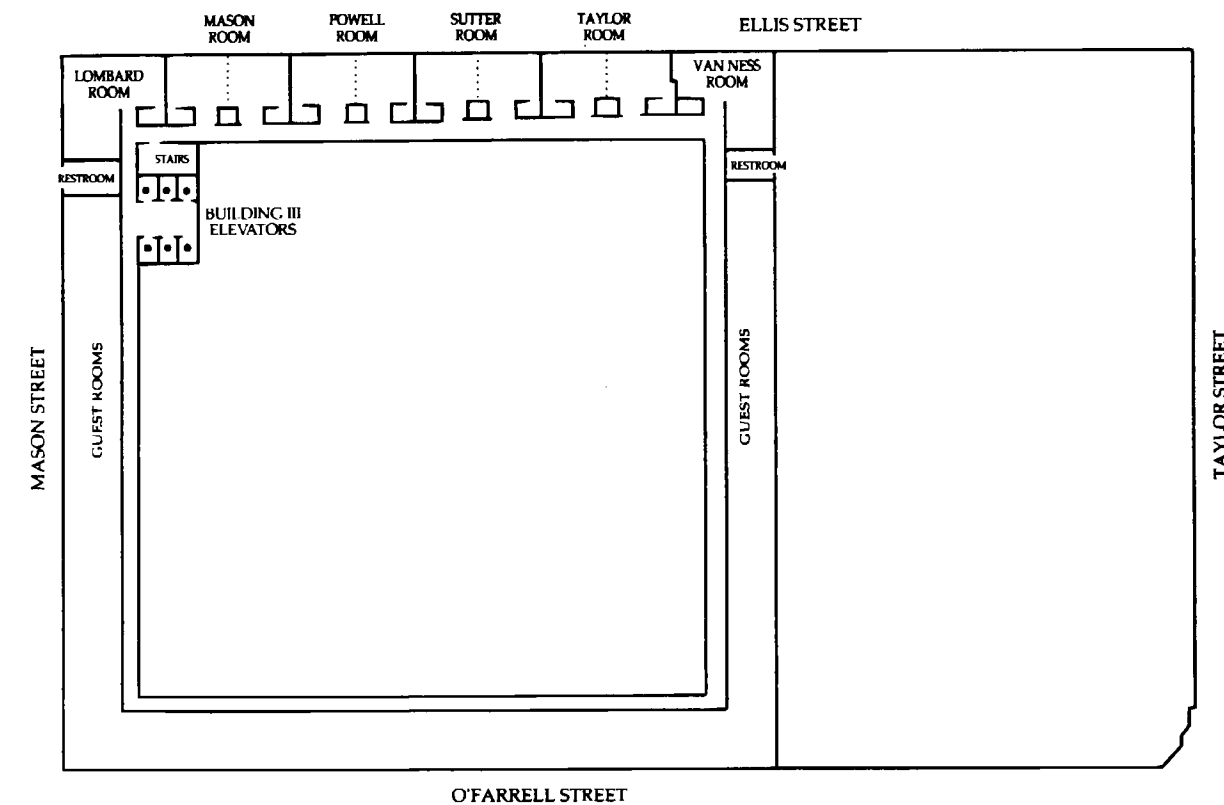
NOTE: VISTA ROOM—45TH FLOOR, BUILDING 1

Grand Ballroom Level

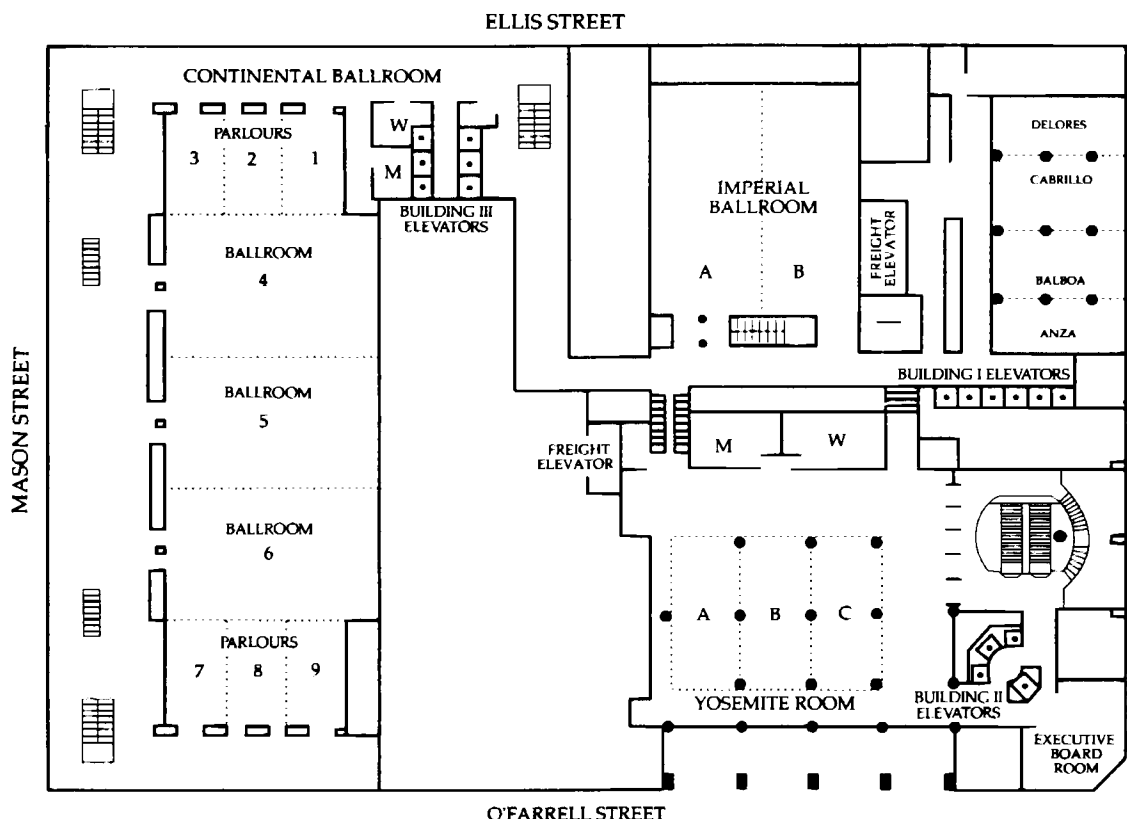


Saturday, January 14		
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-7:45 a.m.	Hockey East Association	Green
6:30 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association and Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Parlour Nine
7 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Old Dominion Athletic Conference	Tiburon
7 a.m.-8:45 a.m.	Big Eight Conference	Marin
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big West Conference	Powell
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference	Yosemite A
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Division I Baseball	Whitney
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference	Sutter
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Southeastern Conference	Cypress
7:30 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Taylor
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	College Football Association Chief Executive Officers	Walnut
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Great Lakes Collegiate Athletic Conference	Belvedere
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Balboa
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Wisconsin State University Conference and Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Sonoma
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Tower
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big East Conference	Mason
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Cabrillo
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Ivy Group	Anza
8 a.m.-9 a.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Dolores
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Continental Foyer
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Continental Foyer
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Continental Foyer
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	NCAA Division I-A Business Session	Salon B
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	NCAA Division I-AA Business Session	Salon A

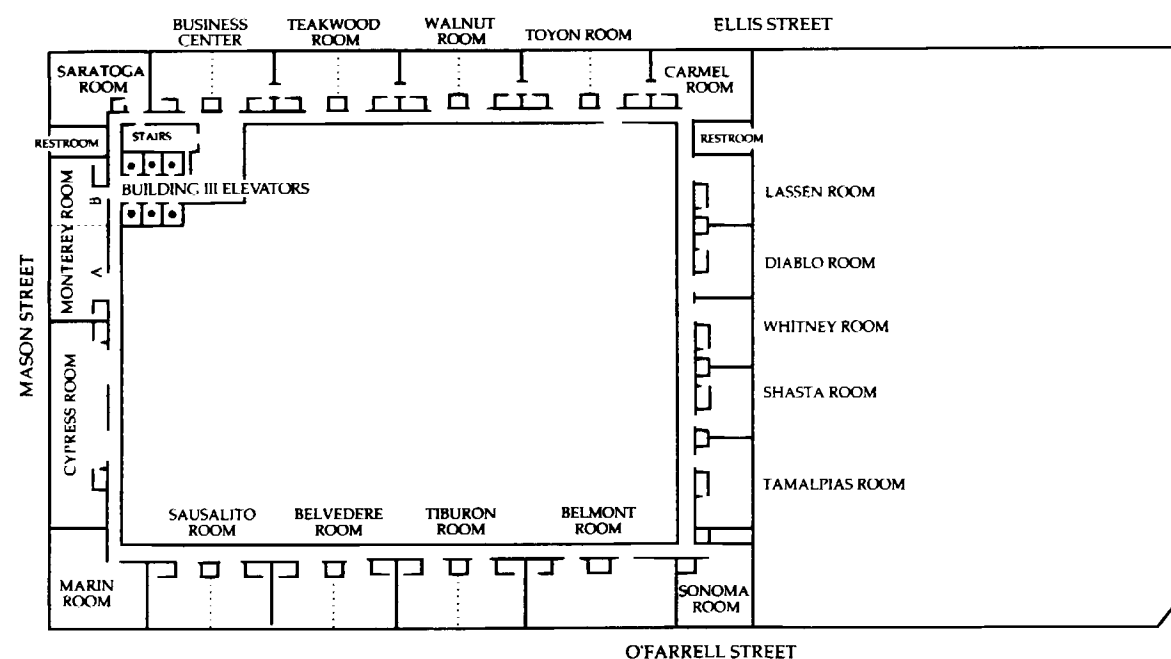
6th Floor



Ballroom Level



4th Floor



AFCA's McClendon says

Proposal No. 129 most critical measure to coaches in 35 years

NCAA Proposal No. 129 is a long way from the front of the 1989 Convention Official Notice; but for Charles McClendon, executive director of the American Football Coaches Association, the proposal is on page 1 of his agenda.

Proposal No. 129 would allow the establishment of a preseason football game that would benefit the American Football Coaches' Retirement Trust (AFCRT), a newly formed retirement plan developed by the AFCA.

"This proposal is as important to my profession as anything that's come before the Convention since I got into coaching in 1950," says McClendon. "And the reason I say that is because those it will help most are the assistant coaches—the men in the trenches and their families.

"Athletics directors and head coaches always say that taking care of the coaches they employ is always a top priority, and here's a way they

153 CEOs

Continued from page 9

State University; Anthony F. Ceddia, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania; Robert A. Corrigan, San Francisco State University; Rev. John F. Deegan, Merrimack College; Robert C. Dickeson, University of Northern Colorado; William F. Dorrill, Longwood College; Ed Elliott, Central Missouri State University; Brother Joachim Froehlich, St. Anselm College; *Asa N. Green, Livingston University.

Robert M. Guillot, University of North Alabama; Edward H. Hammond, Fort Hays State University; Bill J. Lillard, Central State University (Oklahoma); Robert L. Matheny, Eastern New Mexico University; Ellis E. McCune, California State University, Hayward; Harold J. McGee, Jacksonville State University; William E. Moran, University of North Carolina, Greensboro; *William T. O'Hara, Bryant College; *Walter Peterson, Franklin Pierce College; *Margaret R. Preska, Mankato State University.

*Tyronza R. Richmond, North Carolina Central University; Ed D. Roach, West Texas State University; Bruce A. Samson, University of Tampa; Bill W. Stacy, Southeast Missouri State University; Maurice K. Townsend, West Georgia College; *I.loyd D. Vincent, Angelo State University; Melvin E. Walker Jr., Fort Valley State College; *Del D. Weber, University of Nebraska, Omaha; Harrison B. Wilson, Norfolk State University; #Kent Wyatt, Delta State University.

Division III

*John R. Brazil, Southeastern Massachusetts University; F. Gregory Campbell, Carthage College; Henry Copeland, College of Wooster; *Anthony J. Diekema, Calvin College; *George A. Drake, Grinnell College; #George M. Harmon, Millsaps College; Bruce Haywood, Monmouth College (Illinois); *William A. Kinnison, Wittenberg University; John Lilley, Pennsylvania State University-Behrend College.

David Marker, Cornell College; John W. Moore, California State University, Stanislaus; Dennis O'Brien, University of Rochester; #Lewis S. Salter, Wabash College; Peggy A. Stock, Colby-Sawyer College; David L. Warren, Ohio Wesleyan University; Kenneth J. Weller, Central College (Iowa); James J. Whalen, Ithaca College.

can do it without committing a dime of their budget. I don't know why anyone could vote against it when it means so much to the profession."

Proposal No. 129 is officially titled "Football Coaches Retirement Trust Benefit Game." It is not related in any manner to a proposal that would allow the addition of a 12th game to the schedule of all 104 Division I-A schools that play football.

"It would help us keep a lot of good, young coaches in the profession," McClendon said.

The proposal is structured so that the NCAA's football-playing divisions can vote to approve or re-

ject a preseason game within each division, although Division I-A is the key to attracting the most interest.

"Naturally, we would need approval from Division I-A, since teams from that division would be directly involved in the game," says McClendon, "but we'd like to see an overwhelming 'yes' vote from all the divisions. Passing Proposal 129 would help college football coaches at all levels, not just those in Division I-A."

The proceeds from the game earmarked for AFCRT would be placed in the account of all coaches enrolled in the plan. All NCAA and NAIA divisions are represented in AFCRT.

Bill seeks prison terms for illegal steroid sales

A Connecticut state lawmaker taking aim at illegal steroid use by high school athletes has proposed legislation establishing prison sentences of up to five years for doctors or coaches who prescribe the muscle-building drugs for athletics enhancement.

Amid reports of increased use of steroids by young athletes, the state department of consumer protection also is considering stiffer penalties for improper use of the drugs, and the association that governs state high school athletics is looking at a penalty for youths who use the drugs.

State Rep. Robert M. Ward of North Branford, the ranking Republican on the legislature's edu-

cation committee, proposed legislation last week that would make the illegal distribution of steroids by doctors, coaches or trainers a felony punishable by one to five years in prison.

"What I wanted to do was find a way to make it clearly illegal to prescribe a steroid for athletic enhancement," Ward said. "There may be other, legitimate uses for steroids."

He said similar legislation to control the distribution of steroids has been approved in at least 10 states: Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Louisiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Ohio, Texas, and Virginia.

KNIGHT & BARTOW hail 'SUPER CAT' best in World



"The explosive power jump of the 'SUPER CAT' is without question the most effective innovation in developing vertical jump of our time. I have never seen a conditioning exercise which more thoroughly develops the power potential of an athlete. The mechanics of the 'SUPER CAT' are outstanding. There is not a machine anywhere with a smoother motion and a safer exercise. The 'CAT' would be a tremendous asset to any sport. The 'SUPER CAT' possesses the soundest principle for developing an athlete's jumping ability that I know of ... while at the same time I have found it to be the solution to the conditioning concerns many coaches have expressed."

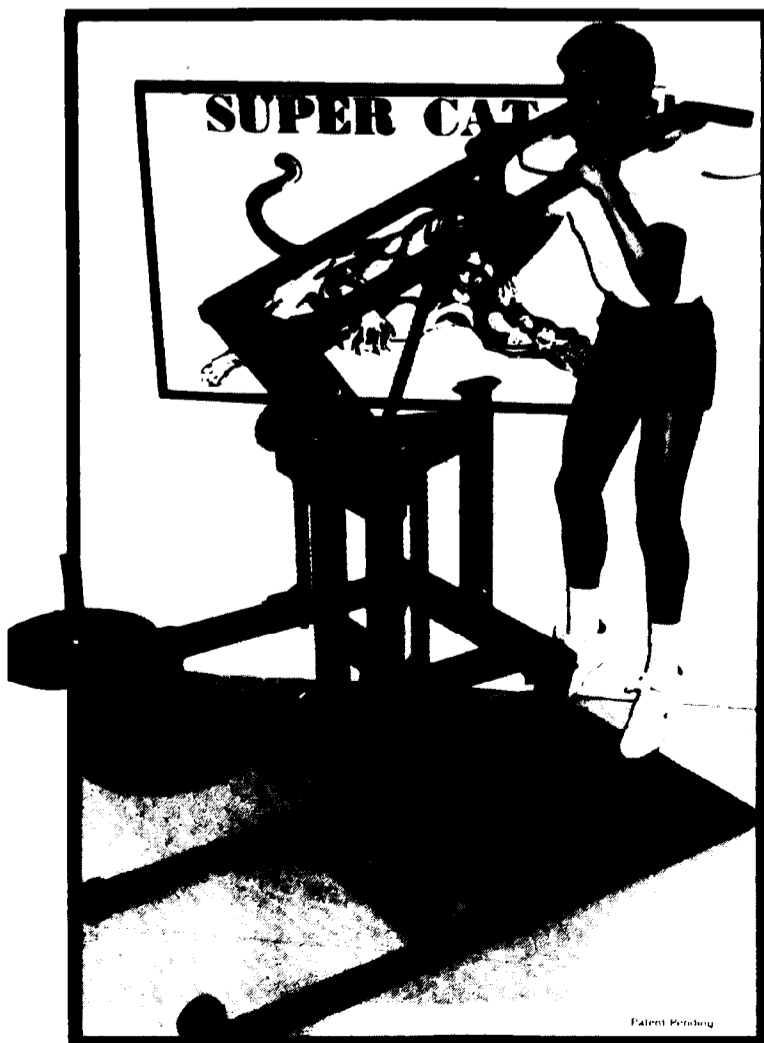
Coach Bob Knight
Indiana University



"Basketball has needed a squat machine like the 'SUPER CAT' for a long time. I have not seen a machine anywhere which offers a higher quality of conditioning to the athlete. The 'SUPER CAT' will impress any coach or athlete with its smoothness of operation. It is by far the safest and most durable machine I have ever used. I do not believe there is a vertical jump machine in the world that can challenge the quality and speed of the 'SUPER CAT.' There simply is no comparing its effectiveness. It is producing the greatest jumpers I've ever had."

Coach Gene Bartow
University of Alabama (Birm)

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NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

John Mackovic given additional duties at Illinois, where he recently completed his first season as head football coach and was named Big Ten Conference coach of the year. Mackovic's appointment is subject to approval by the Illinois board of trustees. **Jere Chase** named interim AD for men at New Hampshire, where he is a former executive vice-president and special assistant to the president. He twice has served as interim president of the school, where he was a skier and baseball player during the 1930s. Chase replaces interim men's AD **Lionel "Junie" Carbonneau**, who has served in the post since June 1987.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Thurlis J. Little appointed at Elizabeth City State, where he stepped down as head football coach. He has been a member of the school's physical education faculty since 1973.

COACHES

Men's basketball assistants—**Steve Seymour** rejoined the staff at St. Anselm, where he served during the 1986-87 season before coaching last year at Jonathon Stark High School in Weare, New Hampshire. **Bill Bove** named assistant varsity coach at Brockport State, where he began the season as a volunteer assistant while serving as head junior varsity coach. He will continue to coach the JV team. Bove previously coached at the high school level. **Paul Costanzo** appointed volunteer assistant at Wisconsin-River Falls. He previously was a varsity boys' assistant at Verona (Wisconsin) High School.



John Mackovic appointed AD at Illinois

Washington selected Keith Gilbertson for football staff

Women's basketball assistant—**Sandra "Sandy" Thomas** named interim assistant at Maine. She has been a basketball official in recent years and is a former head coach at Mattanawcook Academy in Lincoln, Maine. Thomas replaces **Janet Dixon**, who resigned.

Men's and women's cross country—**Dave Herrington** selected at Union (New York), where he also will coach men's and women's track. He formerly coached both sports at Hartwick.

Football **Paul Roach** given a nine-year contract extension at Wyoming, where he will have the option to drop either his coaching job or athletics director's post at any time during the nine-year period. Since taking over the coaching post in 1987, Roach has led Wyoming to consecutive Western Athletic Conference titles and Sea World Holiday Bowl appearances. Idaho's **Keith Gilbertson** selected as offensive line coach at Washington. Through three seasons at Idaho, Gilbertson led the Vandals to a 28-9 record, including two Big Sky Confer-

ence championships and three appearances in the Division I-AA Football Championship. **Rick Candaele** promoted from defensive coordinator to acting head coach at UC Santa Barbara, where he has served on the staff since the school began fielding a varsity team in 1986. **Thurlis J. Little** stepped down at Elizabeth City State to become the school's assistant athletics director. He has held the coaching post since 1983 and has been a member of the school's physical education faculty since 1973.

Football assistants—Texas A&M announced the retention of six assistants—**Bob Davie, Kirk Dull, Bob Boyd, Jim Helms, Paul Register** and **Ron Turner**—and the dismissal of offensive coordinator **Joe Avezzano** and wide receivers coach **George Pugh**.

Men's and women's swimming **Chuck Knoles** hired as interim head coach at Arizona. He was in his third season as an assistant at Arizona State at the time of his appointment. Knoles replaces **Dick Jochums**, who resigned after 11 years at

Arizona.

Men's and women's track and field **Dave Herrington** named at Union (New York), where he also will coach men's and women's cross country. He formerly coached both sports at Hartwick.

Women's volleyball—**Sue Woodstra** selected at Pittsburgh after three years as an assistant at Arizona State. The former Southern California standout was captain of the 1984 U.S. Olympic women's volleyball team, which won the silver medal.

STAFF

Strength and conditioning coach—**Allen Kinley** promoted from assistant to interim coach at Texas A&M, replacing **Keith Kephart**, who was dismissed.

NOTABLES

Don Nehlen, head football coach at West Virginia, selected as the 13th recipient of the Bobby Dodd Award in recognition of "a higher and more noble aspect of college coaching" and "a belief that the game of football should be kept in perspective with college life in general." The award is named for the late Georgia Tech football coach.

DEATHS

Elvin C. "Ducky" Drake, a former cross country standout, head track coach and head trainer at UCLA, died of a heart attack December 24 in Los Angeles. He was 85. Drake earned three cross country letters at UCLA during the 1920s, then was an assistant coach for 20 years before becoming head track coach in 1947. His 1956 squad won UCLA's first NCAA track and field championship. The school's track and field stadium is named for Drake, who also was head trainer at the school from 1942 until his retirement in

1972. **Frederick "Rick" Rozelle Jr.**, a former high school football all-America who played briefly at Florida during the 1970s before an injury ended his career, was found dead December 21 at his home in Largo, Florida. He was 35. Rozelle's father said his son had been taking medication for various ailments prior to his death. The younger Rozelle also coached for two years at a St. Petersburg, Florida, high school. **Tom Dahms**, a Little All-America as an offensive tackle at San Diego State in 1949, died of a heart attack December 1 in San Diego. He was 60. Dahms also played seven years in the National Football League and later was an assistant coach with the Dallas Cowboys and Oakland Raiders.

POLLS

Division I Wrestling

The top 20 NCAA Division I wrestling teams as selected by the National Wrestling Coaches Association through December 27, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Oklahoma St. (5-0)	300
2. Arizona St. (6-0)	285
3. Penn St. (6-0)	268
4. Michigan (0-0)	252
5. Iowa (7-1)	237
6. Lock Haven (3-1)	210
7. Iowa St. (2-1)	205
8. Minnesota (5-0)	197
9. Wisconsin (0-0)	175
10. Edinboro (0-3)	141
11. Bloomsburg (4-1)	133
12. Northern Iowa (0-2)	124
13. Nebraska (1-0-1)	114
14. North Caro. St. (6-0-1)	101
15. Oklahoma (1-2)	82
16. Northwestern (1-1)	64
17. Ohio St. (8-1)	60
18. Lehigh (1-2)	59
19. Pittsburgh (0-0)	56
20. Indiana (2-0)	23

NCAA will provide Title IX compliance guide to members

As a result of enactment of the Civil Rights Restoration Act, most (if not all) college sports programs are now subject to Title IX.

The Association's Washington counsel, Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, has prepared a "Guide to Title IX and Intercollegiate Athletics," which provides a detailed explanation of the U.S. Department of Education's compliance standards and methods of investigating Title IX complaints. The guide will be available through NCAA Publishing.

A summary of the Title IX requirements, prepared by Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, follows:

In broad outline, the Title IX regulation and policies of the Department of Education require (1) that athletics financial assistance be allocated in proportion to the numbers of male and female participants in intercollegiate athletics; (2) that all other benefits, opportu-

nities and treatment afforded participants of each sex be equivalent, and (3) that the athletics interests and abilities of women be accommodated to the same degree as those of men, with respect to the number of participation opportunities, team competitive levels and selection of sports offered. Departures from these requirements are permitted if justified by factors determined by the Office for Civil Rights to be nondiscriminatory.

Athletics financial assistance

With respect to athletics financial assistance, the basic test of compliance is financial proportionality. The Office for Civil Rights divides the total amounts of athletics aid (grants and waivers) awarded to the members of each sex by the numbers of participants of that sex in the intercollegiate athletics program and compares the results. If the results (the average amounts awarded) are substantially equal, or any disparity

can be explained by nondiscriminatory factors, the institution is found in compliance.

To meet this test, an institution's aggregate allocations of athletics financial aid to male and female students must be substantially proportionate to the numbers of students of each sex participating in intercollegiate athletics. For example, if an institution awards \$600,000 of athletics aid and has 200 male participants and 100 female participants, about \$400,000 in aid must be awarded to men and about \$200,000 to women. \$400,000 divided by 200 equals \$2,000 (average award to male athletes); \$200,000 divided by 100 equals \$2,000 (average award to female athletes).

For purposes of this calculation, each athlete is counted only once, even if he or she participates on more than one team. Only aid based wholly or partly on athletic ability is included in the calculation. Aid

based on need, academic ability or other sex-neutral factors is excluded.

Nondiscriminatory factors that may justify a lack of substantial proportionality include higher out-of-state tuition at public institutions and reasonable professional decisions related to program development. The following factors have been ruled out as possible nondiscriminatory justifications: athletics association rules; differences in revenue production; the sources of and methods of generating the funds awarded; differences in interest in athletics, or athletic proficiency, between male and female students; differences in the competitive level or division classification of the men's and women's programs, and differing levels of spectator interest or community support.

Title IX does not require institutions to award an equal or proportionate number of athletics scholarships to men and women, to

award male and female athletes individual grants of equal dollar value, or to award scholarships of the same number or value to men's and women's teams in particular sports.

Other program areas

In most cases, all the components of an intercollegiate athletics program other than financial aid (including accommodation of interests and abilities) are examined as a whole to determine compliance. Differences favoring one sex in one program component may be offset by differences favoring the other sex in other program components.

The basic test of compliance is equivalence—the availability, quality and kinds of benefits, opportunities and treatment afforded the members of each sex must be equal or equal in effect, unless disparities are justified by nondiscriminatory factors.

Although financial measures are used as a means of assessing equivalency in most areas, expenditures and budgetary allocations in and of themselves do not determine whether an institution is in compliance. It is the benefits provided, not the dollars budgeted or spent, that must be equal.

An equivalency assessment is made with respect to 11 program components. A brief statement of the compliance test for each component follows:

- Equipment and supplies**—Equivalent quality, amount, suitability, maintenance, replacement and availability.
- Scheduling**—Equally appropriate opportunities for practice and competition at equally desirable times.
- Travel and per diem**—Equivalent transportation, dining and lodging for teams with similar schedules traveling similar distances.
- Coaching**—Equivalent availability and quality.
- Tutoring**—Equivalent availability and quality. See NCAA, page 16

National

Continued from page 1

psychology at Princeton University and a member of the Scientific Advisory Committee. She is a member of the NCAA Research Committee and a former member of the Academic Requirements Committee.

• **Robert J. Rossi**, principal research scientist in the Palo Alto office and project director for the study.

National perspective

The second morning session, scheduled from 10:15 to 11:30 a.m., is intended to review the initial findings in the study from a national perspective—what the results mean; what is the "bottom line"?

Each of the panelists will react individually to the major findings, and then questions and comments will be welcomed from the audience. The panelists for that session include the following, with the possibility of an additional individual being named prior to the Convention:

• **Wilford S. Bailey**, NCAA president and longtime faculty athletics representative at Auburn University.

• **Gail Fullerton**, president of San Jose State University and a member of the Presidents Commission. Fullerton chaired a Commission subcommittee that reviewed and revised the initial research proposal submitted by AIR.

• **Joe McGuff**, vice-president and editor of the Kansas City Star and Times. McGuff is a former sports editor of the Kansas City newspapers.

• **John W. Ryan**, president emeritus of Indiana University. Ryan was the Presidents Commission's first chair in 1984 and 1985 and currently serves as a consultant to the Commission.

Implementation

The afternoon session, scheduled from 3 to 5 p.m. (or until 6 p.m. if discussion warrants), is designed to review the study results from a

standpoint of implementation.

In this segment, the panelists will suggest specific actions that the NCAA or its member institutions and conferences may wish to consider as a result of the findings in the study. Each will speak, and the audience again will be invited to offer its own comments or suggestions regarding possible future actions based on the study results.

The panelists:

• **Cedric W. Dempsey**, director of athletics at the University of Arizona.

• **Edward B. Fort**, chancellor of North Carolina A&T State University and a member of the Presidents Commission.

• **Christine H. B. Grant**, director of women's athletics at the University of Iowa.

• **Jackie Joyner-Kersey**, the NCAA heptathlon champion in 1982 and 1983 while a student-athlete at the University of California, Los Angeles.

• **Jeffrey H. Orleans**, executive director of the Ivy Group.

• **Charles B. Reed**, chancellor of the State University System of Florida.

• **John B. Slaughter**, president of Occidental College and the Commission's chair from 1986 to mid-1988, when he was chancellor of the University of Maryland, College Park. Slaughter chaired the Commission when the AIR study was commissioned.

Planning committee

The 18-month National Forum has been under the direction of the Commission's Ad Hoc Committee on the National Forum, chaired by **Bernard F. Slinger**, president of Florida State University.

Other members of the planning committee have been **Lattie F. Coor**, University of Vermont; **Fort**, Fullerton; **Harold H. Haak**, California State University, Fresno; **William T. O'Hara**, Bryant College, and **George A. Drake**, Grinnell College.

Football attendance shows sharp decline

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Despite record years by the Pacific-10 Conference and Division I-A Eastern independents, national college football attendance fell in 1988 by the largest total since official record-keeping by the NCAA began in 1957. Attendance reached its lowest level since 1980.

The decline is 888,528, making the total 35,574,143 spectators for all 680 four-year colleges with varsity teams (524 are NCAA members). That is 2.44 percent. The biggest previous drop was 340,157, or 0.93 percent, in 1985. It is only the fourth decline since the NCAA Statistics Service began team-by-team attendance compilations. The other declines, in 1974 and 1983, were much smaller.

Before 1957, college football attendance was computed by a Chicago firm, using only spot checks and projections. It found bigger declines than the 1988 drop in 1950 (690,307 or 3.51 percent) and 1951 (1,481,155 or 7.81), both with no restrictions on telecasting of college games. Then, the advent of the NCAA Television Plan, restricting the number of games on television, began to change the picture, and attendance went up for 20 consecutive seasons from 1954 until a small decline in 1974. It almost doubled in that span.

Decline without plan

Unrestricted televising of college games returned after the U.S. Supreme Court struck down the NCAA Television Plan in 1984, and attendance has edged downward. After a record 36,652,179 in 1984 (season tickets had been sold before the court decision), attendance each of the last four seasons has been below the 1982 figure of 36,538,637. In fact, the 1988 total is barely above the 1980 total.

Division I-A is down in both total and per-game average in 1988 just the second time that has happened. The other year was in 1985, also in the current period of unrestricted telecasting (and including pre-1957, four of the five biggest

attendance declines in history came during unrestricted TV). In 1985, the I-A total fell 349,395 to 25.4 million, and the average fell 508 to 42,040. In 1988, both are down even more—the total by 392,254 to 25,079,490 and the average by 509 to 41,454.

In the other years that I-A total attendance declined (1969, 1974 and 1983), per-game average actually increased. And in the other years I-A per-game went down (1970 and 1973), the total increased.

Below I-A, there are just two bright spots—NCAA Division II is up by 49 per game to 4,443 and all non-NCAA teams up a scant seven to 1,757. But Division I-AA fell 776 to 10,332, and Division III is down 161 to 1,883. Every division is down in total attendance—a first in 32 years of NCAA record-keeping.

One factor in the I-A decline was the schedule. The top five teams in attendance played six fewer home games in 1988 than in 1987. Those six would have totaled more than 530,000. Subtracting the road total results in almost 290,000 less in 1988 all-games attendance for the top five, even though four of them are up in average. The top teams also played fewer home games in 1985. However, most of the other I-A teams went down both years.

Declining attendance for the teams below I-A has been the general rule during the 1980s. For instance, the Division I-AA average in 1988 is the lowest for the period starting in 1982, when many teams moved down from I-A. At the "grass roots" levels, Division II averaged 4,734 in 1980 (vs. 4,433 in 1988), Division III 2,285 then vs. 1,883 now and non-NCAA 2,461 then vs. 1,757 now.

Two set records

The Pacific-10 led the nation in the I-A nonconference won-lost record in 1988, and the nine Eastern independents ranked high. Perhaps this explains their record attendance of 1988. The Pac-10 averaged 50,977 and the Eastern independents 44,983. Both set records for total as

See Football, page 15

Divisions I-A and I-AA conferences and independent groups

CONFERENCE	*1987				1988				PCT. CHANGE IN AVERAGE
	TEAMS	GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVERAGE	GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVERAGE		
Southeastern (I-A).....	10	64	4,117,046	64,329	62	3,912,241	63,101	Down 1.91	
Big Ten (I-A).....	10	61	3,990,524	65,418	59	3,714,231	62,953	Down 3.77	
Pacific-10 (I-A).....	10	57	2,866,723	50,293	60	3,058,637*	50,977*	Up 1.36	
I-A Eastern Ind.	9	55	2,318,960	42,163	53	2,384,082*	44,983*	Up 6.69	
Big Eight (I-A).....	8	49	2,182,199	44,535	49	2,184,333	44,578	Up 0.10	
Atlantic Coast (I-A)...	8	47	1,970,198	41,919	47	1,911,949	40,680	Down 2.96	
I-A Southern Ind.	9	55	2,252,068	40,947	56	2,239,444	39,990	Down 2.34	
Southwest Athl. (I-A)...	8	48	1,859,454	38,739	46	1,774,120	38,568	Down 0.44	
Western Athl. (I-A)...	9	54	1,927,572*	35,696*	54	1,795,735	33,254	Down 6.84	
Other I-A Ind.	6	31	734,586	23,696	35	768,622	21,961	Down 7.32	
Mid-American (I-A)....	9	45	652,285	14,495	46	765,563	16,643	Up 14.82	
Big West (I-A).....	8	41	600,129	14,637	38	570,533	15,014	Up 2.58	
Southwestern (I-AA)...	8	42	697,534	16,608	38	541,127	14,240	Down 14.26	
Ivy (I-AA).....	8	42	602,480	14,345	42	513,674	12,230	Down 14.74	
Mid-Eastern (I-AA)* ...	7	38	464,932+	12,235**	38	458,383*+	12,063*+	Down+ 1.41	
Southern (I-AA).....	8	47	516,773*	10,995	43	479,649	11,155	Up 1.46	
Southland (I-AA).....	7	35	412,898	11,797	40	441,301	11,033	Down 6.48	
Big Sky (I-AA).....	9	52	537,300	10,333	50	513,467	10,269	Down 0.62	
Yankee (I-AA)*.....	9	48	458,395	9,550	47	447,641	9,524	Down 0.27	
All I-AA Independents*	12	60	545,369	9,089	61	567,653	9,306	Up 2.39	
Gateway (I-AA).....	7	36	315,318	8,759	36	332,800	9,244	Up 5.54	
Ohio Valley (I-AA)* ...	7	36	372,285	10,341	38	302,609	7,963	Down 23.00	
Colonial (I-AA)*.....	6	29	241,831*	8,339	31	195,686	6,312	Down 24.31	
DIVISION I-A.....	104	607	25,471,744	41,963	605	25,079,490	41,454	Down 1.21	
DIVISION I-AA*.....	88	465	5,165,115	11,108	464	4,793,990	10,332	Down 6.99	
I-A & I-AA Combined..	192	1072	30,636,859	28,579	1069	29,873,480	27,945	Down 2.22	
NCAA DIVISION II* ...	117	588	2,577,852	4,384	580	2,570,964	4,433	Up 1.12	
NCAA DIVISION III* ...	215	969	1,981,038	2,044	994	1,871,751	1,883	Down 7.88	
ALL NON-NCAA*.....	156	724	1,266,922	1,750	716	1,257,948	1,757	Up 0.40	
ALL VARSITY TEAMS ...	680	3353	36,462,671	10,875	3359	35,574,143	10,591	DOWN 2.61	

By Totals: Div. I-A down 392,254 or 1.54 percent; All below I-A down 496,274 or 4.52 percent; All Varsity Teams down 888,528 or 2.44 percent.

By Percentage of Capacity: Division I-A 77.0 percent—Southeastern 91.3, Big Ten 88.2, Atlantic Coast 84.0, Eastern Ind. 83.6, Big Eight 77.9, Pacific-10 74.4, Western Athl. 73.0, Mid-American 70.4, Southern Ind. 69.3, Southwest Athl. 65.4, Big West 56.0, Other Ind. 50.6. Division I-AA 52.0—Southern 73.1, Gateway 64.5, Southland 60.8, Mid-Eastern 59.6, I-AA Ind. 59.3, Big Sky 58.0, Yankee 57.4, Southwestern 44.6, Colonial 43.9, Ohio Valley 43.8, Ivy 32.6.

Record high for this conference. * Reflects 1988 changes in conference, division and association lineups to provide a parallel, or valid comparison in each case; conferences, independent groups and divisions marked (*) did not have the same lineup in 1988 as in 1987 (and only those teams competing for a conference title are included); 1988 lineups used throughout this report. + Mid-Eastern had six teams competing for title in 1987 and its total was 354,899 for an 11,830 average, then a record over its history; Florida A&M was added in 1988 and its 1987 figures are added to the 1987 MEAC figures to provide a valid comparison; however, the MEAC actually broke its records for both total attendance and per-game average in 1988.

Leading conferences below Division I-AA

Conf. (Teams)	G	Average	Change	Conf. (Teams)	G	Average	Change
Central Inter. (12)...	53	6,473	Up 401	Great Lakes (6).....	28	2,919	Up 18
Southern Inter. (11)...	53	6,231	Up 889	Missouri Inter. (7)*...	37	2,912	Down 49
Lone Star (7)*.....	32	5,568	Down 229	Old Dominion (5)*.....	25	2,808	Up 407
North Central (10)....	53	5,313	Up 541	Wisconsin State (9)....	47	2,612	Down 100
Western Football (7)*...	36	5,159	Up 765	Michigan Inter. (6)....	27	2,395	Up 77
Gulf South (9).....	45	5,058	Down 174	Ohio Athletic (9).....	45	2,338	Up 14
Little Three (3).....	12	3,902	Up 664	Northern Calif. (6)....	32	2,319	Down 758
Pennsylvania (14)....	72	3,854	Down 209	Minnesota Inter. (10)...	48	2,293	Up 1
South Atlantic (8)....	41	3,690	Up 328	Middle Atlantic (9)....	45	2,162	Down 445
Arkansas Inter. (8)....	41	3,589	Down 171	New Jersey State (7)...	34	2,068	Down 113
Central States (8)....	39	3,412	Down 500	Illinois & Wis. (9)....	40	2,046	Down 58
Oklahoma Inter. (5)...	25	3,242	Up 267	Presidents Athl. (7)...	30	2,030	Down 395
Heartland (5)*.....	28	2,963	Down 520	Northern Inter. (7)....	32	2,017	Up 102

* These conferences did not have same lineup in 1988 as in 1987; 1987 figures are used for new members to provide parallel or valid comparisons.

Leading Division I-A teams in 1988 home attendance

Team	G	Average	Change	Team	G	Average	Change
1 Michigan.....	6	104,801	Up 332	36 California.....	6	46,277	Down 56
2 Tennessee.....	6	91,946	Up 3,767	37 Syracuse.....	6	46,093	Up 1,585
3 Ohio St.....	6	86,162	Up 867	38 Minnesota.....	7	44,665	Down 8,442
4 Penn St.....	6	84,140	Down 242	39 Air Force.....	5	42,912	Up 1,352
5 Clemson.....	6	81,750	Up 6,434	40 Oklahoma St.....	6	42,341	Up 5,321
6 Georgia.....	6	80,284	Up 848	41 North Caro. St. ...	7	42,277	Down 729
7 Louisiana St.....	6	77,334	Up 14	42 Iowa St.....	6	41,656	Up 1,491
8 Southern Cal.....	5	76,063	Up 22,416	43 Vanderbilt.....	5	40,883	Up 1,808
9 Michigan St.....	6	75,825	Down 1,190	44 Hawaii.....	9	39,916	Down 2,924
10 Florida.....	7	73,860	Down 829*	45 Virginia Tech.....	5	39,307	Up 6,070
11 Nebraska.....	7	73,746	Down 2,412*	46 Colorado.....	6	39,190	Down 5,595
12 Alabama.....	6	71,446	Down 3,261*	47 Army.....	7	39,024	Down 2,294**
13 Arizona St.....	6	70,767	Up 870	48 Texas Tech.....	6	38,934	Up 8,017<<
14 South Caro.	7	70,751	Up 99	49 Stanford.....	6	38,874	Down 17,626
15 Auburn.....	8	70,075	Down 8,679	50 Missouri.....	6	38,480	Up 2,605
16 Iowa.....	6	67,700	No Change	51 Oregon.....	6	36,570	Down 2,630
17 Oklahoma.....	6	66,111	Down 6,289*	52 Navy.....	6	36,407	Up 9,707**
18 Washington.....	6	65,624	Down 5,771	53 Georgia Tech.....	6	36,190	Up 1,292
19 Brigham Young...	6	64,759	Down 464	54 UTEP.....	6	35,975	Down 6,111
20 Texas.....	5	63,929	Down 182	55 Virginia.....	6	34,333	Down 507
21 UCLA.....	7	63,264	Up 7,575	56 Fresno St.....	5	34,223	Up 655
22 West Va.....	6	60,497	Up 12,667	57 Mississippi St....	5	34,034	Up 3,491@
23 Purdue.....	6	60,148	Up 461	58 Maryland.....	5	32,753	Down 6,981
24 Notre Dame.....	7	59,075	No Change	59 Mississippi.....	6	32,667	Up 364**
25 Illinois.....	6	57,706	Down 6,764	60 Kansas.....	6	31,950	Up 7,383
26 Texas A&M.....	6	57,596	Down 9,029	61 Baylor.....	5	30,618	Down 147
27 Florida St.....	7	56,527	Up 2,851	62 Washington St....	5	30,042	Up 7,038
28 Miami (Fla.)...	7	53,106	Down 815	63 Boston College...	5	29,900	Down 716
29 Indiana.....	5	50,343	Up 5,168	64 Memphis St.....	6	29,795	Down 4,680
30 Wisconsin.....	6	49,297	Down 9,959	65 Oregon St.....	5	29,660	Up 8,798
31 Arkansas.....	7	49,065	Up 4,077<	66 Temple.....	4	29,046	Up 14,420
32 Arizona.....	8	48,537	Down 631	67 Tulane.....	8	28,066	Down 11,174
33 North Caro.	6	48,514	Up 1,587	68 Northwestern.....	5	28,006	Down 864
34 Kentucky.....	7	48,282	Down 7,484	69 Utah.....	6	27,285	Up 595
35 Pittsburgh.....	7	46,883	Up 1,218	70 Louisville.....	6	26,503	Up 502

Designated home team at off-campus neutral sites: * lg at East Rutherford, N.J., 58,172 (Nebraska's avg. 76,342, up 184 for 8th without it). # lg at Dallas, 35,874 (Oklahoma's avg. 72,159, down 241 for 12th without it). + 3g at Birmingham, avg. 72,769. @ lg Jacksonville, 81,958 (Florida's avg. 72,510, down 521 for 11th without it). < 4g Little Rock, avg. 46,022. ** lg Dublin, Ireland, 42,525. << lg Tokyo, Japan, 56,000. ## lg Philadelphia, 68,435, lg Baltimore, 53,900. @ lg Jackson, 38,184. + 3g Jackson, avg. 35,167.

Other team leaders in 1988 home attendance

DIVISION I-AA:	G	Average	Change	DIVISION II:	G	Average	Change
1 Florida A&M ...	7	27,221	Up 13,467*	1 Central Fla.	7	21,905	Up 10,634
2 Jackson St.	4	26,500	Down 6,234	2 North Dak. St. ...	5	14,680	Up 560
3 Southern-B.R. ...	6	24,207	Up 5,944*	3 Norfolk St.	6	11,977	Up 862
4 Louisiana Tech.	5	21,259	Up 3,700*	4 Jacksonville St. ...	5	11,600	Up 2,400
5 Yale.....	5	19,962	Down 9,343	5 N.C. Central.....	5	11,392	Up 2,271
6 Boise St.	6	19,845	Up 1,741	6 Morehouse.....	5	10,416	Up 5,666
7 Pennsylvania...	5	19,338	Down 921	7 Portland St.	6	10,008	Up 3,846
8 Alabama St.	3	18,433	Up 7,862**	8 Texas A&T.....	5	9,940	Down 2,900
9 Delaware.....	6	17,539	Down 1,909	9 Tuskegee.....	4	9,313	Down 355
10 Ga. Southern...	5	17,256	Up 3,457	10 Morris Brown...	5	9,046	Up 1,046
11 Grambling.....	4	16,163	Down 5,310<	11 Alabama A&M...	7	8,929	Up 2,346
12 Citadel.....	6	15,752	Up 1,837	12 Johnson Smith...	4	8,846	Down 300
13 Appalachian St.	5	15,494	Down 210	13 North Dak.	6	8,067	Up 1,447
14 North Texas...	5	15,394	Up 1,633	14 UC Davis.....	5	7,900	Down 946
15 Marshall.....	5	14,929</					

Abernethy's game-tampering conviction thrown out by court

The game-tampering conviction of former Atlanta sports agent Jim Abernethy was thrown out December 30 by an Alabama appeals court that said prosecutors "utterly and completely" failed to show a law was broken.

The Alabama Court of Criminal Appeals, saying the state's own evidence showed Abernethy not guilty, held that he could not be retried on the charge.

Attorney General Don Siegelman, whose office pushed for the state's first prosecution of a sports agent for financial dealings with college athletes, said his office would ask the Alabama Supreme Court to restore the conviction if the appeals court does not reconsider its decision, the Associated Press reported.

Abernethy was sentenced to one year in prison and fined \$2,000 after a Lee County circuit court jury convicted him earlier in 1988 on a misdemeanor count of tampering with a sports event.

The case stemmed from Abernethy's contacts with former Auburn University star football cornerback Kevin Porter, who received \$2,900 from Abernethy during his senior season in 1987. Because he accepted money in violation of NCAA rules, Porter was declared ineligible for Auburn's Sugar Bowl game with Syracuse.

Bill Baxley, a Birmingham attorney who represented Abernethy, said the unanimous appeals court decision was expected all along. "You can't try somebody under a law that doesn't exist," he said.

"The fight has just begun," said Siegelman's assistant, Don Valeska. "It is a fight to allow college athletics

to be decided on the football fields and basketball courts between the players and the coaches... not unscrupulous sports agents."

Baxley, however, said that to stop agents from contacting athletes, "all you have to do is pass a law."

The jury in Lee County, where Auburn University is located, found Abernethy not guilty on charges of commercial bribery and unlawful trade practices. But it convicted him on the lone remaining count of "tampering with a sports contest."

The appeals court said it searched the record for some sign of criminal intent on the part of Abernethy. "Not only have we found none, but we are convinced that the state's evidence proved that Abernethy did not have the requisite criminal intent in his association with Porter.

"Mere tampering with a player's

eligibility in violation of NCAA rules is not a criminal offense unless done with the specific intent to influence the outcome of a sports contest," said the court's 5-0 ruling, written by Judge Bill Bowen.

The court said the language of the state statute refers to tampering with "the final score of the game" and there was no evidence that the outcome of a contest was altered by Abernethy.

The court also said the state's own theory behind the prosecution "shows that Abernethy intended for Porter to play every game and that having Porter declared ineligible would be against Abernethy's own financial interest and frustrate the very purpose of the agent contract."

In August 1987, before his senior season at Auburn, Porter signed a three-year contract with Abernethy

at the agent's office in Atlanta. Abernethy gave Porter \$2,000, later sent him \$900 and promised him \$100 for every interception he made.

In November 1987, Abernethy folded his sports agency, and in December 1987 Abernethy's story appeared in The Atlanta Constitution divulging his relationships with Porter and several college athletes. According to testimony, Abernethy had a "religious experience" prompting him to clear the record on his activities.

By coincidence, the Alabama Legislature passed a new sports-agent-regulation law that became effective August 3, 1987, the same day Porter signed contracts with Abernethy. The Supreme Court said its decision did not address that law.

Stephen C. Steele of Marietta, another attorney representing Aber-

nethy, said it would be "patently unfair" if Siegelman tries to prosecute Abernethy under the 1987 law if the first prosecution collapses.

He said it would violate the intent of the constitution's ban against "double jeopardy."

\$350,000 to bowl

The 1988 Peach Bowl attracted more than \$350,000 in cash and services through corporate sponsorships, boosting overall sponsorship dollars by more than 50 percent over those for the 1987 game.

Since beginning its sponsorship program two years ago, the Peach Bowl has improved the ranking of its pay-outs to participating teams from 16th to eighth among NCAA-certified bowl games, said D. J. Mackovets, associate executive director.

Football

Continued from page 14 well.

Both the Southeastern Conference and Big Ten Conference fell off quite a bit in nonconference play. In attendance, the Big Ten fell even more than did the SEC; and as a result, the SEC finished No. 1 at 63,101, nudging the Big Ten by a scant 148 per game. The Big Ten had won every national attendance crown since official record-keeping began.

The other I-A conferences with increases were the Big Eight, Mid-American Athletic and Big West. In I-AA, only the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference enjoyed a record year, but the Southern and Gateway are up.

Below I-AA, the Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association returned to No. 1 at 6,473 per game, replacing the Lone Star Conference.

Michigan leads again

Michigan won its 15th straight national team-attendance title and has averaged above 100,000 for 13 years in a row—an amazing achievement not even approached by any team, college or professional. This time, it was 104,801 per game. Tennessee, Ohio State and Penn State again ranked 2-3-4.

Southern California has the biggest increase—up 22,416 per game to 76,063 to jump from 30th to eighth. Temple, up 14,420 to 29,046, is next in I-A, then West Virginia, up 12,667 to 60,497.

Florida A&M is the Division I-AA leader with 27,221 per game on the biggest I-AA jump of 13,467.

Central Florida is first in NCAA Division II at 21,905 with the largest increase of 10,634. In III, St. John's (Minnesota) is the champion at 5,788. Arkansas-Pine Bluff leads the non-NCAA teams with 7,214 per game.

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Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Reviewed a request by the Men's Gymnastics Committee for an exception to the provisions of Bylaw 12-6-(n), noting that it is not possible for the vacancies on the committee effective September 1, 1989, to be filled in a manner that will meet both the regional and the division requirements of the bylaw. The Administrative Committee took these actions:

(1) Recommended that the Council consider in 1989 an amendment to Bylaw 12-6-(n) to delete the requirement for Division II or III representation on the committee inasmuch as few institutions in those divisions sponsor the sport (only two in the regions involved in the 1989 vacancies).

(2) Agreed that one of the two September 1, 1989, vacancies can be filled with a Division I representative from the West or Midwest gymnastics region, but the other position cannot be filled without violating the bylaw; therefore, it must remain vacant until the bylaw is amended.

(3) Agreed that a consultant from the appropriate region could be appointed to work with the committee during the period from September 1989 until the legislation is amended at the 1990 NCAA Convention.

b. Appointed the following to serve as district selection committee chairs in the postgraduate scholarship program, effective upon adjournment of the 1989 Convention: District 2—Patricia A. Rogers, State University of New York, Albany, replacing Mr. Elwell; District 4—Mr. Van Wie, replacing Frederick Henke, Northwestern University, and District 6—Frank Windeger, Texas Christian University, replacing Mr. Witte.

c. Appointed the following to serve as the Special Committee to Review Amateurism Issues, as authorized by the Council in its fall meeting: Rev. F. William Beauchamp, University of Notre Dame; Robert A. Bowsby, University of Northern Iowa; Prentice Gautt, Big Eight Conference; Lt. Col. Micki King Hogue, U.S. Air Force Academy; Judith R. Holland, University of California, Los Angeles; Joseph L. Kearney, Western Athletic Conference, chair; David L. Maggard, University of California, Berkeley;

Theodore S. Paulaskas, St. Anselm College; Harvey W. Schiller, Southeastern Conference; and Dee Todd, Atlantic Coast Conference.

d. Granted a waiver per Bylaw 5-3-(g), as recommended by the Committee on Infractions, for a student-athlete transferring from Arizona State University to California State University, Long Beach.

e. Granted an exception to the Council's policy of meeting twice a year in the Kansas



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December 15, 1988

City metropolitan area and accepted an invitation from the Midwest Collegiate Conference to schedule the October 16-18, 1989, Council meeting in Indianapolis, Indiana, instead of Overland Park, Kansas, noting that it may be more appropriate to meet at the Kansas location in April 1990, when the new NCAA office building in Overland Park should be occupied and available for a visit by the Council.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

Affirmed the anticommmercialization policy at NCAA Conventions, emphasizing that no banners or other forms of commercial identification are permitted in or out of hospitality suites at the Convention hotel; confirmed that the earlier approval of the Honda-Broderick Awards Dinner represents the only exception to that policy, which was granted specifically as an affirmative-action effort to enhance women's athletics.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 5-1-(g). Acting for the Council:

a. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-1-(h)-(4)-(vii) as follows:

(1) To permit Columbia University to provide expenses to student-athletes involved as members of a search committee for a new head football coach.

(2) To permit Princeton University to provide transportation expenses for a stu-

dent-athlete to attend his grandmother's funeral.

(3) To permit Stanford University to provide expenses to student-athletes involved as members of a search committee for a new head football coach.

b. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(v) as follows:

(1) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1989 Star of the North State Games (Minnesota).

(2) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1989 Nutmeg State Games (Connecticut).

(3) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1989 Show Me State Games (Missouri).

c. Granted a waiver per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(vi) to permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in a Northwest Camps summer tour.

d. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(c)-(2)-(iii) as follows:

(1) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in Amateur Hockey Association-sponsored foreign competition in ice hockey.

(2) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in ice hockey competition as a member of Canada's national team.

(3) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in swimming competition as a member of France's national team.

(4) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in ice hockey competition as a member of Canada's national team.

(5) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in tennis competition as a member of Ireland's national team.

(6) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in swimming competition as a member of the U.S. national team.

(c) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(1) as follows:

(1) University of Kansas, developmental baseball clinic.

(2) Northeastern University, developmen-

tal baseball clinic.

(3) University of Pennsylvania, developmental gymnastics clinic.

(4) University of Minnesota, Duluth, developmental softball clinic.

(5) Southwest Missouri State University, developmental softball clinic.

f. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(2) as follows:

(1) University of Chicago, two open track meets.

(2) U.S. Air Force Academy, open soccer tournament.

(3) University of Vermont, various open track and field meets.

(4) Georgia Institute of Technology, open tennis tournament.

g. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(5) as follows:

(1) University of California, Los Angeles, youth volleyball tournament.

(2) University of Delaware, various club and high school basketball, swimming and diving, volleyball, track and field, and tennis activities.

(3) Florida State University, high school football practice activities.

(4) Georgia Institute of Technology, junior tennis tournament and AAU basketball tournament.

(5) Kansas State University, high school football and pole vault practice activities.

(6) Northern Illinois University, high school basketball tournament.

(7) Ramapo College, high school basketball tournament.

(8) Tulane University, U.S. Volleyball Association junior volleyball tournament.

(9) Florida State University, various high school football practice activities.

(10) College of St. Benedict, junior volleyball and high school basketball practice activities.

(11) U.S. Air Force Academy, two track meets and one soccer tournament.

(12) Winthrop College, high school basketball tournament.

(13) St. Joseph's University (Pennsylvania), high school basketball tournament and track and field meet.

(14) University of Washington, high school indoor track meet.

h. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per

Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(6) as follows:

(1) University of New Orleans, U.S. Volleyball Association tournament, including use of facilities.

(2) University of Pittsburgh, recognized regional swim meet, including use of facilities.

(3) Various member institutions, 1989 Nutmeg State Games (Connecticut), including use of facilities.

(4) Various member institutions, 1989 Show Me State Games (Missouri), including use of facilities.

(5) Carnegie-Mellon University, U.S. Volleyball Association tournament, including use of facilities.

(6) Drew University, state Olympic development activities in soccer, including use of facilities.

(7) University of Missouri, St. Louis, U.S. Volleyball Association junior program activities, including use of facilities.

(8) University of Nevada, Las Vegas, The Athletics Congress developmental track and field clinic, including use of facilities.

(9) Pennsylvania State University, high school coaches association wrestling tournament, including use of facilities.

(10) Various member institutions, Amateur Hockey Association-sponsored foreign competition.

(11) University of Florida, junior Olympics volleyball tournament, including use of facilities.

(12) University of Nevada, Las Vegas, The Athletics Congress developmental track and field meet, including use of facilities.

(13) Various member institutions, 1989 Star of the North State Games (Minnesota), including use of facilities.

i. Approved foreign tours per Bylaw 3-6-(b) as follows:

(1) University of Alaska, Anchorage, men's swimming team to West Germany, December 26, 1988, to January 8, 1989.

(2) Bates College, women's basketball team to Venezuela, December 31, 1988, to January 7, 1989.

(3) Curry College, ice hockey team to Australia, December 26, 1988, to January 8, 1989.

(4) Occidental College, women's basket-

See *Administrative*, page 17

Top 10 women college athletes will be honored January 10

The 12th annual Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year Banquet will be held at the San Francisco Hilton, site of the NCAA Convention, at 8 p.m. January 10.

The banquet will honor the 10 woman collegiate athletes who, by balloting among athletics directors, were voted the top performers in their respective sports during the 1987-88 college year. These athletes are candidates for the Honda-Broderick Cup, awarded annually to the nation's outstanding woman collegiate athlete.

The year's outstanding woman collegiate athletes for Division II schools and for Division III schools also will be announced at the banquet. These awards are being given for the first time.

The awards program is sponsored by American Honda Motor Co. Inc.

Swimmer Mary T. Meagher, University of California, Berkeley, was honored as the 1988 outstanding collegiate woman athlete last January in Nashville.

This year's candidates for the

Honda-Broderick Cup, all voted best in their individual sports, are Teresa Weatherspoon (Louisiana Tech University), basketball; Kim Betz (Indiana University, Bloomington), cross country; Tracey Fuchs (University of Connecticut), field hockey; Christina Barrett (Longwood College), golf; Kelly Garrison-Steves (University of Oklahoma), gymnastics; Lisa Longaker (University of California, Los Angeles), softball; Betsy Mitchell (University of Texas, Austin), swimming and diving; Shaun Stafford (University

of Florida), tennis; Vicki Huber (Villanova University), track and field, and Suzanne Eagye (University of Hawaii), volleyball.

The awards program was started in 1976 to recognize outstanding achievements by collegiate woman athletes. The Honda-Broderick Cup is named in honor of Thomas Broderick, the first manufacturer of a line of women's athletics apparel.

The 10 winners of the Honda Awards were selected by a national vote involving the nearly 800 NCAA member schools. Nominees were

selected according to procedures developed and regularly adjusted by the collegiate committees governing each sport.

The winner of the Honda-Broderick Cup, also selected by national ballot, not only reflects individual athletics achievements, but also embodies the ideals of team contribution, scholastic endeavor, school and community involvement, and those personal characteristics that are reflected in the philosophy of intercollegiate athletics.

NCAA

Continued from page 13
bility and quality.

6. **Locker rooms and practice and competitive facilities**—Equivalent quality, availability, maintenance, preparation and exclusivity of use of (a) locker rooms and (b) practice and competitive facilities.

7. **Medical and training facilities**—Equivalent availability of medical personnel and services; availability and quality of weight, training and conditioning facilities; availability and qualifications of trainers, and insurance coverage.

8. **Housing and dining facilities and services**—Equivalent special housing and dining benefits for numbers of male and female athletes proportionate to participation rates.

9. **Publicity**—Equivalent resources and efforts to publicize the men's and women's programs.

10. **Support services**—Provision of needed administrative and secretarial support to the same degree for both programs.

11. **Recruitment**—Equivalent op-

portunities for coaches to recruit, equivalent financial resources for recruiting and equivalent treatment of prospects.

The following factors, among others, may justify departures from equivalency: unique aspects of particular sports, special circumstances of a temporary nature, special-event management needs of spectator sports and voluntary affirmative action. In most contexts, division level and scope of competition are not acceptable nondiscriminatory justifications. However, in some contexts, these factors may justify certain disparities.

The Office for Civil Rights has ruled out the following factors as acceptable justifications: source of funding (generally), revenue production and athletics association rules.

Accommodation of athletics interests, abilities

In assessing compliance with respect to accommodation of interests and abilities, the Office for Civil Rights examines whether an institution (1) provides participation opportunities (positions on teams)

to male and female students in numbers substantially proportionate to their respective enrollments; or (2) can show a history and continuing practice of program expansion responsive to the developing interests and abilities of the "underrepresented sex," or (3) can demonstrate that the athletics interests and abilities of its students of that sex have been equivalently fully and effectively accommodated.

The participation opportunities provided must be at equivalently advanced competitive levels, or the institution must be able to demonstrate a history and practice of upgrading competitive opportunities as warranted by developing abilities. In certain circumstances, the institution must offer (generally to women) teams in particular sports.

The overall determination of compliance is based on whether an institution's policies are discriminatory in language or effect, disparities of a substantial and unjustified nature exist in the institution's program as a whole or disparities in individual program components are substantial enough in and of themselves to deny equality of athletics opportu-

nity.

Treatment of football

Football is not treated separately from other parts of the intercollegiate athletics program. The large number of athletes needed for a football team normally increases the number of male participants in the overall program and, therefore, increases the amount of financial aid to be allocated to men under the proportionality test.

With respect to other program components, certain special requirements of particular sports, including specifically football, are recognized as nondiscriminatory differences justifying departures from equivalency in such areas as medical services, equipment, facilities required for competition, maintenance of those facilities, special-event management needs related to crowd size and special publicity requirements. Because offering football ordinarily increases the number of participation opportunities provided to men, it also is likely to increase the number that must be offered to women to accommodate equivalently their athletics interests and abilities.

Program-wide assessment

The appraisal of whether an institution has satisfied the requirements of Title IX in awarding financial aid, providing other benefits and opportunities, and accommodating interests and abilities is made on an overall program basis. The comparisons that determine compliance are between the programs for male and female athletes, not specific sports, particular teams or specific classes of sports (such as "major" versus "minor" or "revenue-producing" versus "nonrevenue-producing" sports).

Institutional plans

When investigators find disparities that could support a finding of noncompliance, a finding of compliance still may be made if the institution already is implementing a plan to correct the disparities or agrees to implement such a plan in negotiations conducted with the Office for Civil Rights before it issues a letter of findings.

If the Office for Civil Rights determines that the plan is adequate to correct the violations within a reasonable period of time, the institution will be found in compliance.

Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

Awards—Olympic participation

1. Awards for individual participation in Olympics. Determined that awards for a student-athlete's participation in the Olympics are subject to the provisions of NCAA Constitution 3-1-(i)-(1)-(v) and, therefore, must conform only to the awards limitation of the governing amateur sports organization associated with the event [with the exception that the receipt of cash is prohibited under the provisions of revised Case No. 107 and Constitution 3-1-(a)-(3), even if permitted by the amateur organization]; thus, an institution may provide one of its student-athletes who participated in the Olympics with an award if the award is permissible under the regulations of the governing amateur sports organization.

"4-2-4" transfer

2. Administrative error in junior college enrollment. Agreed that no authority exists to waive the application of NCAA Bylaws 5-1-(k)-(1) and 5-1-(l)-(1) for a student-athlete who attended a junior college after enrolling in a full-time program of studies (based on a junior college counselor's advice to enroll in 12 hours of course work) although the student's intent was to enroll only as a part-time student.

Recruiting

3. Corporate sponsors and prospective student-athletes. Reviewed the application of Bylaw 1-1-(b) and Case No. 45 to a situation in which a corporate sponsor of an institution's holiday basketball tournament

Honors luncheon to be on ESPN

A videotape of the Association's 24th annual honors luncheon will be shown at 1 p.m. (Eastern time) January 26 on the ESPN cable-television network.

The luncheon will be taped January 9 in the Grand Ballroom of the San Francisco Hilton on Hilton Square. Kathleen Sullivan, co-anchor of "CBS This Morning," will be master of ceremonies, and NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey will be luncheon chair. The invocation and benediction will be offered by Charles Whitcomb, professor of recreation/leisure studies at San Jose State University and a member of the NCAA Council.

This year's program includes an acknowledgement of NCAA post-graduate scholarship recipients; a salute to Olympians, with a response from Jackie Joyner-Kersey, and presentation of the College Athletics Top XII and the Theodore Roosevelt Award.

Copies of the one-hour videotape of the luncheon also can be purchased for \$29 by contacting Karen Brey, NCAA, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Project funded

Hearing-impaired television viewers of sporting events—including college football and NCAA basketball—will benefit from a three-year grant awarded to the National Captioning Institute (NCI) by the U.S. Department of Education.

Government funding, together with financial support provided by ABC, CBS, ESPN, NBC and several national advertisers, will enable NCI to caption several hundred hours of sports programming during the coming year.

Administrative

Continued from page 16

ball team to the Bahamas, December 31, 1988, to January 8, 1989.

(5) University of Rhode Island, women's gymnastics team to Israel, January 4-15, 1989.

(6) Wesleyan University, ice hockey team to Australia and New Zealand, December 27, 1988, to January 12, 1989.

(7) Williams College, men's basketball team to Costa Rica, December 26, 1988, to January 2, 1989.

(8) Arizona State University, baseball team to Taiwan, December 29, 1988, to January 9, 1989.

wishes to conduct in conjunction with the tournament a series of promotional events (including an essay contest) that would involve prospective student-athletes; determined that a corporate sponsor would not be precluded from conducting such events in



Conference No. 20
December 7, 1988

conjunction with the tournament under the following conditions: (a) The institution is not involved in the selection of the winners of any contest; (b) athletics ability is not a criterion for entering or winning the contest; (c) any scholarship award is not restricted to a specific institution, and (d) the contest is open to the general public.

Foreign student-athlete/five-year rule

4. Enrollment in preparatory work at a foreign collegiate institution. Reviewed the application of the provisions of Case No.

268, Bylaw 4-1-(a) and a previous committee decision (reference: Item No. 2 of the minutes of the committee's April 14, 1988, conference) to a situation involving a foreign student-athlete who enrolled in a collegiate institution in Nigeria in 1980; noted that the Association's foreign student records consultants previously had determined that the student-athlete's eligibility under the five-year rule was initiated in 1980 and, consequently, he had no remaining eligibility under Bylaw 4-1-(a); agreed that more information is necessary to determine whether the student-athlete's enrollment in 1980 was for college preparatory work only, developed a series of questions for the institution to answer in order to have the information necessary to resolve this matter. The committee agreed to authorize the chair to act for it after the foreign student records consultants review the information submitted by the institution.

Recruiting/awards

5. Awards from an institution to a high school team. Agreed that in accordance with the provisions of Bylaw 1-1-(b), awards issued to outstanding high school football

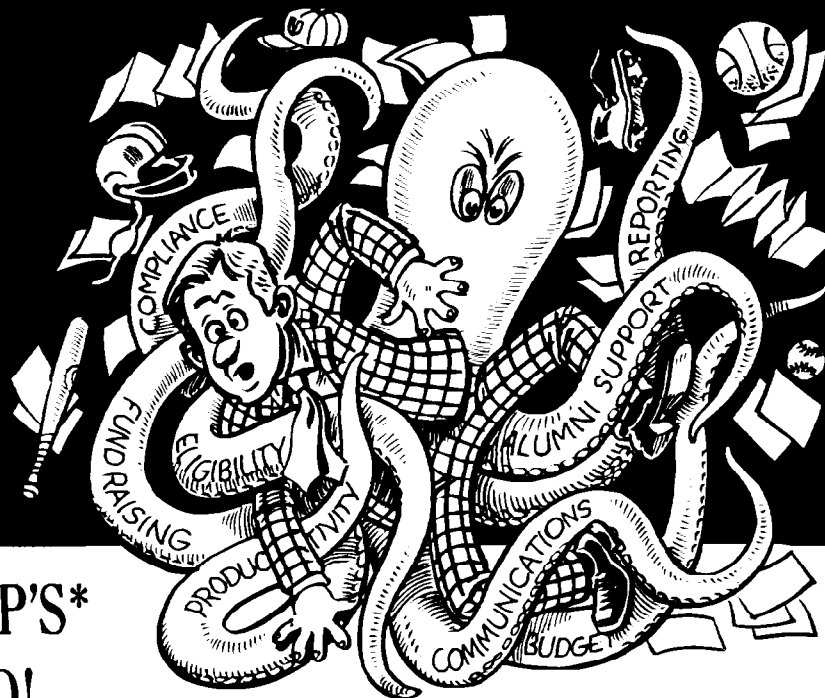
teams may not be provided in the name of an NCAA member institution, regardless of the institution's involvement (or lack thereof) in the administration of the award; noted that the title of such an award must be changed (to delete the reference to the member institution) in order to meet the requirements of NCAA recruiting regulations.

Satisfactory progress—academic year of residence/remedial course work

6. Determination of academic year of residence/use of remedial course work (Divisions I and II). Reviewed the application of O.I. 501, Bylaw 5-1-(j)-(6)-(ii), Case No. 321 (Question No. 2) and a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 4 of the minutes of the committee's November 15, 1988, conference) to a situation involving a student-athlete who withdrew for medical reasons from a member institution during the first quarter of collegiate enrollment but completed the remaining two quarters of the freshman academic year; noted that the university did not believe certification of satisfactory progress under the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j)-(6) would be required in this

instance because the student-athlete did not participate in intercollegiate competition during his first three quarters of enrollment and did not satisfy the provisions of O.I. 501 (academic year of residence); agreed that a definition of "year of residence" based on full-time enrollment and attendance during any portion of a term in an academic year should be confirmed (for application subsequent to this case) in reference to the satisfactory-progress rule; recommended that the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee consider this situation to: (a) review the specific interpretation for "year of residence"; (b) determine whether a student-athlete who misses a term for medical reasons during the first year of academic residence should be required to be certified under the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j)-(6) at the time the student-athlete satisfies the "year of residence," and (c) review the issue of whether a student-athlete should be limited in the use of remedial courses for purposes of the satisfactory-progress rule when the student-athlete has taken more than the normal limit of 12 semester or 18 quarter hours of such courses and utilizes Option No. 2 of the rule.

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The Market

The Market lists positions available at senior colleges and universities. With this issue, The Market will begin accepting ads for positions available at high schools and junior colleges.

All readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Development

Associate Director for Development. New York Special Olympics, Inc. is seeking an individual to develop funding sources and create public awareness by planning and implementing fund raising events and activities year round. This innovative, self-starter must possess excellent writing, public speaking, management and interpersonal skills and must have the ability to recruit and motivate a diverse group of volunteers. Also must have a BA from an accredited college plus appropriate full time fund raising or full time sport management experience. Salary Range: \$23,000 to \$31,000. Starting Salary to be negotiated and commensurate with experience and skills. For immediate consideration, send cover letter and resume containing salary history to: Search Committee, New York Special Olympics, Inc., 500 Balltown Road, Schenectady, New York 12304. All resumes must be received no later than January 14, 1989. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Fund-Raising

Regional Director of Fund-Raising/Medford Office. Rank: Instructor. Education: Bachelor's degree required. Salary: \$17,500 with excellent fringe benefits. Period of Appointment: 12 months, 2/1/89 thru 6/30/89. Qualifications: Experience in the field of athletic fund-raising. Responsibilities: Establish and cultivate alumni and friends of the University in Southern Oregon and Northern California. Plan, organize and direct the annual fund drive for Southern Oregon. Develop and establish Oregon clubs in major cities in Southern Oregon as well as to continue to promote the existing clubs. Report directly to the assistant athletic director of fund-raising and receive directives and supervision from the director. Oversee the annual auction/golf tournament. Application Procedure: Submit resume, three letters of recommendation and an OSSHE academic employment application to: Ken Winstead, Assistant A.D., Duck Athletic Fund, University of Oregon, Athletic Department, Eugene, Oregon 97403. Application Deadline: January 26, 1989. AEO/AAL

Marketing

Director of Sales & Marketing. The University of Miami seeks applications for the position of Director of Sales & Marketing. This full-time position is responsible for: Organizing and implementing football, basketball & baseball season ticket campaigns. Development & selling of corporate sponsorship packages. Motivation and monitoring of sales staff. This position is available immediately. Measurable sales experience and a high energy level necessary. Send applications to: Steve Dangerfield, Marketing Office, University of Miami, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables.

FL 33124

Sports Information

Sports Information Director, Cal State L.A. — Under the general supervision of the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the SID plans and directs the publicity and promotion of a 14-sport program. General duties include: development and preparation of news feature articles, compilation and reporting results of athletic events, selling of program advertising for media guides and programs, supervision of stat crews and maintenance of informational base for all teams and individuals. Requires a BA degree in public relations, journalism, communications or related field. Applicants should have excellent writing skills with experience and working knowledge of word processing. Applications and resumes with three names of current references must be postmarked by Feb. 1, 1989, and should be submitted to: Ms. Dee Flanagan, Employment Manager, Human Resource Management, Cal State L.A., 5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, Calif. 90032. Cal State L.A. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Sports Information and Recruiting Coordinator. This is an eleven-month appointment in the Department of Athletics. Coordinate and hire stat crews, report to Conference & NCAA. Write weekly news releases; design, write & lay out media guides; produce individual sport programs. Qualifications: MA preferred in one of the following: Marketing, Public Relations, Communications, Journalism or Business; proven ability in written and oral communications; sound knowledge of football, basketball & baseball statistics; two years' experience in intercollegiate athletics; knowledge of desktop publishing. Salary: Commensurate with degree and experience. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Christopher Walker, Director of Athletics, University of Redlands, P.O. Box 3080, Redlands, CA 92373-0999. Application Deadline: January 31, 1989. University of Redlands is an EO/AA Employer.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach, James Madison University. James Madison University invites applications and nominations for the position of Head Baseball Coach for the University's Division I program due to the current coach's planned retirement from coaching. James Madison University is a state-supported comprehensive university with an enrollment of 10,500 students located in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia. Position is responsible for the organization, direction and administration of the baseball program. This includes the coordination of recruiting, team selection, coaching, counseling athletes, budgetary management, fund-raising and maintaining the standards of performance consistent with the University's goals of academic and athletic excellence. Qualifications include knowledge of and commitment to compliance with NCAA rules and regulations. Dedication to academic development of student-athletes required. Master's degree and experience in intercollegiate coaching preferred. Must have the ability to establish excellent rapport and effective working relationships with players, students, faculty, staff, alumni and the general public. Requires administrative, organizational and recruiting experience. Salary commensurate with experience. To apply, submit letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Mr. O. Dean Ehlers, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Godwin Hall, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807, by February 1, 1989. Starting date to be on or before July 1, 1989. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Teacher/Coach (Men's Basketball). Rank: Academic Staff appointment as Clinical Assistant Professor or Clinical Instructor. Appointment: nine-month appointment, academic year approximately August 25 through May; appointment to begin March 15, or as soon thereafter as possible. Application Deadline: February 11, 1989. Qualifications Sought: Master's Degree in Physical Education or related area preferred with college teaching/coaching experience desirable. Job Description: Responsibility for teaching in Basic Instruction, Coaching/Training Certification Program & Wellness areas; also 50% load as Men's Basketball Coach, which includes coaching, recruiting, sports information, scheduling, promotion, budgeting, etc. Seeking a person who is committed to being a strong physical educator as well as a dedicated coach who will exemplify the teacher/scholar model. Salary: Commensurate with education and experience. Related Information: UW-Parkside has an enrollment of approximately 5,000 students and is located in Kenosha, Wisconsin (30 miles south of Milwaukee). The Physical Education Department has a Coaching/Training Certification and a basic instruction program. The university is a member of the NCAA II and the NAIA. Application: Candidates should forward letter of application and the following: 1. Vita; 2. Placement file including transcripts; 3. Three current letters of recommendation. Mail to: Wayne E. Dannehl, Ph.D., Director of Physical Education & Athletics, University of Wisconsin-Parkside, Box 2000, Kenosha, WI 53141 2000. UW-Parkside is an Equal Opportunity Employer functioning under an affirmative action plan. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Basketball

Head Coach of Men's Basketball - Division III. The SUNY College at Cortland invites applications for the position of Head Coach of Men's Basketball and Lecturer of Physical Education. This is a nine-month qualified position with full benefits. Principal Responsibilities: (1) Organization, conduction and supervision of all aspects of the men's intercollegiate basketball program; to include practices and player conditioning, recruitment and evaluation of student-athletes, scouting of future opponents, game preparation and implementation and participation in conference and NCAA meetings. (2) Teaching and advising in Physical Education. (3) Perform college and professional service. Qualifications: Master's degree in Physical Education — at least three years of coaching and teaching experience at the collegiate level. Knowledge and understanding of the NCAA rules and demonstrated adherence to these rules in position of previous employment. Effective communication, interpersonal and public relations skills. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Procedure: Submit letter of application, college transcripts, resume and three current letters of reference specifically related to this position, before February 1, 1989, to: Dr. Don Kirkendall, Chairman, Department of Physical Education, SUNY College at Cortland, P.O. Box 2000, Cortland, New York 13045. SUNY Cortland is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coach (es). University of Northern Iowa is seeking one or more assistant football coaches. Bachelor's Degree required, prior football coaching experience required. Northern Iowa is an NCAA Div. I-AA school and a member of the Gateway Athletic Conference. A letter of application, resume and the names and addresses of at least three references should be sent to the attention of: Assistant Football Coach Search, Office of Personnel Services, P.O. Box 171, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50613 — until such time as a new head coach is named — at University of Northern Iowa. Positions are open until filled. The University of Northern Iowa is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer with a comprehensive plan for affirmative action.

Field Hockey

Coach of Field Hockey; Assistant Coach, Women's Lacrosse. Harvard University. Will direct the development, organization and management of all phases of the intercollegiate field hockey program — including recruiting, fund-raising, supervision of one assistant and budget control. Additional coaching responsibility as assistant coach of women's lacrosse will be assigned. Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree required. Coaching experience in collegiate field hockey required. Coaching experience in collegiate lacrosse preferred. Must be able to communicate effectively and recruit within the Ivy League philosophy. This is a 9-month position, Sept. 1 — May 31. Deadline for Applying: Jan. 31, 1989. Letter of application, resume and three letters of reference should be sent to: John P. Reardon Jr., Director of Athletics, Harvard University, 60 John F. Kennedy Street, Cambridge, MA 02138. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coach: Defensive Back Coach (possible other vacancies). The University of Pennsylvania is seeking candidates for Defensive Back Coach. This position assists in all aspects of coaching in the football program with specific position duties and includes the recruitment and counseling of student-athletes and involvement in off-season conditioning programs. A college degree is required and applicant must have had experience playing and/or coaching football at the college level. Minority candidates are encouraged to apply. Candidates for the Defensive Back Coach position and candidates interested in other vacancies are encouraged to send a cover letter and resume to: Ed Zubrow, Head Football Coach, University of Pennsylvania, 235 South 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6322. (Please write, rather than call).

Football

University of Northern Iowa, Head Football Coach. The University of Northern Iowa, an NCAA Division I-AA level institution, is accepting applications and nominations for Head Football Coach. Review of applicants begins on December 28, 1988, and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Qualifications: Demonstrated record of successful coaching, preferably at the NCAA Division I-AA level. Bachelor's Degree is required. Applicant must have a sensitivity to affirmative action. Responsibilities: The Head Football Coach reports to the Director of Athletics and is responsible for the administration of the football program, coaching, recruiting, promotional activities and budget preparation. Work in compliance with the NCAA, Gateway Conference and University of Northern Iowa rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application: Send letter of application, resume and the names of three references with phone numbers to: Head Football Coach Search, Office of Personnel Services, P.O. Box 171, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50613. The University of Northern Iowa is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer with a comprehensive plan for affirmative action.

Assistant Football Coach (es). University of Northern Iowa is seeking one or more assistant football coaches. Bachelor's Degree required, prior football coaching experience required. Northern Iowa is an NCAA Div. I-AA school and a member of the Gateway Athletic Conference. A letter of application, resume and the names and addresses of at least three references should be sent to the attention of: Assistant Football Coach Search, Office of Personnel Services, P.O. Box 171, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50613 — until such time as a new head coach is named — at University of Northern Iowa. Positions are open until filled. The University of Northern Iowa is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer with a comprehensive plan for affirmative action.

Assistant Football Coach. Offensive Coordinator position. Effective: June 1989. Must have at least three years' experience as offensive coordinator and recruiter at NCAA II or III level. Master's degree preferred. Salary: commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: February 15, 1989. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Bill Dando, Head Football Coach, University of Buffalo, Alumni Arena, Buffalo, New York 14260. AA/EOE.

Golf

Assistant to Pro and Golf Director (two positions available). Position Description: Full time, twelve month appointment. Responsibilities: 1. Spread hospitality, public relations. 2. Teach golf. 3. Collect green fees, membership fees, cart fees. 4. Schedule tee times. 5. Arrange tournament schedules with ladies and men's organizations and outings. 6. Assist in driving range operation. 7. Assist in keeping electric carts in running condition. 8. Enforce all rules of the golf course. 9. Oversee snack bar operation. 10. Assist with men's and women's golf team. Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred. 2. Must have good organizational and interpersonal skills. 3. Computer experience and previous successful management experience desirable, but not required. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: January 13, 1989. Application Procedure: Harold Mauro, Assistant Director of Athletics, Indiana University, Assembly Hall, Bloomington, IN 47405. Indiana University is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Head Men's Soccer Coach. Cornell University invites applications for the position of Head Men's Soccer Coach. Individual will be responsible for directing the men's intercollegiate soccer program in accordance with NCAA regulations, and Ivy League and University policies. Duties include: (1) Coaching — Plan, organize and direct all activities relative to the men's intercollegiate soccer program. (2) Recruiting — Identify, evaluate and encourage application and enrollment of qualified student-athletes. (3) Administration — Represent Cornell on soccer related matters. (4) Physical Education — Teach physical education classes as assigned by Director of Physical Education. Individual credentials should reflect proven success and/or potential in coaching, recruiting, in working with student-athletes in a demanding academic environment. College coaching experience preferred. Salary dependent upon background and experience. Application Deadline: January 20, 1989. Send letter of application, resume, and a list of three references to: Betsy East, Associate Director of Athletics, Cornell University, P.O. Box 729, Ithaca, New York 14851-0729. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Softball

Arizona State University is seeking a Head Softball Coach. Under administrative direction, is responsible for planning and directing the recruitment, conditioning, training and performance of student athletic team members, and the competition of the team in intercollegiate programs. Promote intercollegiate Athletics as an integral part of the University, assuming full responsibility for the success of team performance and for students in meeting academic performance and eligibility criteria. Bachelor's Degree required or an equivalent combination of education and experience is required; experience as player or coach in a major educational institutional or similar environment; knowledge in the science and technology of training and conditioning for sports competition. Application deadline is 2/15/89. Mail letters of application and recommendation to: Arizona State University, Personnel Department, Tempe, Arizona 85287-1403. ASU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Head Coach, Men's and Women's Swimming. University of Arizona. Full-time position (12 months). Master's degree is preferred. Bachelor's degree is acceptable. Responsibilities include coaching elite swimmers, including recruiting; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications will be accepted through February 10, 1989, or until position is filled. Send letter of application, resume and three original letters of recommendation to: Dr. Mary Roby, Associate Director of Athletics, McKale Center — 223, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona 85721, 602/621-2473. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Volleyball

Volleyball Head Coach. The University of Georgia seeks applicants qualified to coach and administer its women's volleyball program. These applicants should have experience in recruiting within NCAA rules and regulations; demonstrated knowledge of coaching volleyball techniques and skills, meet management and Division I volleyball administration. Master's degree preferred. A twelve month, full-time position. Application Deadline: February 1, 1989. Send letter of application to: Elizabeth D. Murphey, Assistant Athletic Director, UGA Athletic Association, P.O. Box 1472, Athens, Georgia 30613-2199.

Head Volleyball Coach/P.E. Duties include coaching women's volleyball, teach professional e classes (sports psychology, measurement, Int. to H.P.E.) activity classes (women's gymnastics) & possible coach women's tennis. Requirement: master's degree, doctorate preferred, collegiate teaching & coaching experience. Candidates must give strong evidence of commitment to undergraduate education & evangelical Christian orientation of college. Send credentials & resume to: Dr. David Brandt, Provost, Bethel College, St. Paul, MN 55112. Women and minorities urged to apply. Deadline: March 1, 1989.

Athletics. Western Illinois University seeks Assistant Volleyball Coach, half-time, nine-month, non-tenure position. Bachelor's degree, college playing and/or coaching experience preferred; knowledge of techniques and strategies of volleyball; good organizational, public relations and communicative skills. Closing date for applications is January 20, 1989, or until position is filled. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Helen Smiley, Director, Women's Intercollegiate Athletics, Brophy Hall, Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois 61455. AA/EOE.

Physical Education

Physical Education Instructor and Coach of Another Sport. Secondary responsibility to coach another sport. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree. See *The Market*, page 19

COMMUNITY SWIMMING POOL PROGRAM AND OPERATIONS MANAGER

Mgmt., oper. & maint. of new 25 yd x 25 mtr outdoor swimming facility beginning 3/89. Qualified firms or individuals submit proposals (including resume, references & projected financial plan) by 1/20/89 to Asst. City Mgr., City of Carpinteria, 5775 Carpinteria Avenue, Carpinteria, CA 93013. 805/684-5404.

UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND

Head Football Coach

University of Richmond is accepting applications and nominations for Head Football Coach. The projected starting date is February 1, 1989.

Qualifications: Demonstrated record of successful coaching at the NCAA Division I level. Must possess high principles and integrity, as well as concern for academic achievement. Bachelor's degree required.

Responsibilities: Administer the football program in accordance with the regulations set forth by the NCAA and the Yankee Conference. The head coach will oversee all functions of the football operations. Must have exceptional organizational, administrative and public relations skills. The head football coach reports directly to the Director of Athletics.

Salary: Negotiable.

Application: Send letter of application, resume, and references on or before January 15, 1989, to:

Mr. Chuck Boone
Director of Athletics
University of Richmond
Richmond, VA 23173

The University of Richmond is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.



Director of Sales and Marketing

The University of South Florida seeks applications for the position of **Director of Sales & Marketing**. This 12-month, full-time position reports to the Director of Athletics and is charged with the challenges of:

Organize, coordinate, and supervise the volunteer effort in a season ticket drive for men's basketball.

Develop and sell sponsorship packages for special events within the athletic department.

Supervise the ongoing telemarketing efforts for group ticket sales for men's basketball.

Provide leadership to a broad softgoods merchandising program.

USF is a NCAA Division I member of the Sun Belt Conference with a student population in excess of 30,000. Located in the growing Tampa Bay market (#13 T.V. market in U.S.), the USF Bulls play their home basketball games in a tremendous 10,250-seat on-campus arena.

The position is available March 1, 1989, and the university is seeking applications from persons who have measurable sales experience and the energy needed to meet the objectives. A bachelor's degree in an appropriate academic field is required.

Send applications and resume to: Paul Griffin, Director of Athletics, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida 33620. USF is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

ATHLETIC TRAINER

SUNY Plattsburgh seeks applicants for a full-time Athletic Trainer beginning as soon as possible. The successful candidate will visit area Central School Districts and participate in the evaluation of Sports Medicine Programs. Duties will include tabulation of information identifying shortcomings, and developing and presenting programs to fill training needs. Serving 25% of the time as an Assistant Athletic Trainer for the College is also included in the required duties.

Qualifications: National Athletic Trainers' Association Certification or registration for the January 1989 examination as well as excellent analytical and communication skills are required. A valid Motor Vehicle Operator's license is required.

Salary: \$18,900.

Applications will be accepted until qualified candidate is selected.

QUALIFIED ETHNIC MINORITIES AND FEMALES ARE ENCOURAGED TO APPLY.

Send letter of application, current resume and three current letters of reference to:

Chair, Search Committee
c/o Office of Personnel/Affirmative Action
SUNY Plattsburgh
Box 1584-906
Plattsburgh, New York 12901

SUNY IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER
QUALIFIED ETHNIC MINORITIES AND FEMALES
ARE ENCOURAGED TO APPLY

The Market

Continued from page 18

lor's degree required, master's degree desirable. Ability to effectively recruit within a strong academic background. Responsibilities: To teach assigned physical education classes. To plan, organize and coach another sport. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: January 20. Application Procedure: Submit application and resume to: Mr. Thomas J. Niland, Le Moyne College, Athletic Center, Le Moyne Heights, Syracuse, New York 13214.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships available in teaching physical education skills, coaching, athletic training, intramurals, health, recreation and administration. Request an application from: Dean Robert Baugh, College of HPEREA, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475, or call 606/622-1254. EO/AA. Graduate Assistants, University of Alabama in Birmingham. Beginning 9-1-89 for men/women XC/Track. Send resume to Lisa Faure, Head XC/Track Coach, University Station, Birmingham, AL 35294.

Miscellaneous

Sport Education Scholarships. Graduate study in Sport Coaching, Sport Management,

Sports Medicine, Sport Fitness Management leading to Master's degree. Scholarships available for 1989 academic year. Internships also available in each area. Interested students should contact: Admissions Office, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526. 1.800/262-USA. The United States Sports Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex or national origin. SACS accredited.

International Coaches. Bilingual coaches in either French or Spanish wanting international experience. Contact: Rich Biscayart, P.O. Box B4, Wesley College, Dover, Delaware 19901, or call 302/736-2354. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Faculty Member/Coach. St. Mary's College of Maryland, a small, co-educational, state liberal arts college, located 68 miles southeast of Washington, D.C., on the Chesapeake Bay, seeks a faculty member to teach activity courses and coach one or more women's varsity team(s). This is a full-time, ten-month position, with the possibility of summer employment. Starting date is August 15, 1989. BA/BS required. Graduate work, teaching and coaching experience preferred. NATA certification is desirable. Salary and rank determined by qualifications and experience. Assignment as Women's Athletic Coordinator may be available to the successful candidate. St. Mary's is an NCAA Division III college, supporting varsity teams in thirteen sports. The academic physical education program is a non-degree one, with the emphasis on participation in credit bearing, non-required, activity classes. There also is a very strong tradition of intramural sports. Interested candidates should submit (1) an application statement; (2) a resume, including lists of physical education courses taken and taught; (3) where appropriate, an indication of participation in college athletics and coaching; and

(4) the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three references to: Michael L. Berger, Head, Human Development Division, St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City, MD 20686. Review of applications will begin on February 17, 1989, and continue until the position is filled. EOE/AA. Minority and women candidates are strongly encouraged to apply and to identify themselves as such.

Open Dates

Division III Football. Curry College is looking for a home football game on September 30, 1989. Contact: Tom Stephens at 617/333-0500, extension 2216.

Women's Basketball, Division I. Providence College, looking for one team for the Lady Friar Coca-Cola Classic on December 2nd and 3rd, 1989. Guarantee is available. Contact: Bob Foley, Head Women's Basketball Coach, at 401/865-2529 or 2528.

Women's Basketball. North Dakota State University is seeking Division II participants

for 1989-90 Holiday Classic, December 15 thru 16, 1989. Guarantees: Motel, local ground transportation and banquet. Contact: Kelli Layman, 701/237-7804.

Alma College looking for home football game on September 9, 1989. Contact: Phil Brooks at 517/463-7265. Also home game on September 22, 1990.

Division III Football. North Central College of Illinois has open dates September 8 or November 10 in 1990, and September 7 or November 9 in 1991. Contact: Head Coach Paul Connor, 312/420-4008.

F.Y.I. College Women Basketball Coaches. Michigan AAU/USA Girls Basketball State Championship Tournaments. March Age Divisions: 16 & 15. April Age Divisions: 18-16-15. Free Ticket/Write to:

22445 Viswan St.
St. Clair Shores, MI 48081

HEAD BASEBALL COACH AND ASSISTANT FOOTBALL COACH

Pomona College is seeking qualified candidates for the full-time faculty position of head baseball coach and assistant football coach for the joint Pomona-Pitzer teams. Responsibilities will include organizing, administering, recruiting and coaching within the philosophy of a Division III program. Salary and rank will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Master's degree preferred. Previous coaching experience at the college level preferred. Candidate will participate additionally as an instructor in the physical education program.

Application letter, resume and three supporting letters should be sent to: Curt Tong, Athletic Director, Pomona College, 210 E. 2nd Street, Claremont, CA 91711. Applications received by February 1, 1989, will be given full consideration. Pomona College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages applications from minority candidates.

THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA

The University of South Dakota invites applications for the coaching positions listed below. USD competes in the North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference affiliated with Division II of the NCAA. Qualifications include an earned Master's degree in the area of Health, Physical Education and Recreation. Successful coaching and teaching experience preferred. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Starting Date is March 1, 1989, unless otherwise indicated.

ASSISTANT FOOTBALL COACH/INSTRUCTOR OF HPER—The University of South Dakota is seeking an assistant football coach in the offensive line. Responsibilities include recruiting, fund raising and other administrative duties. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

ASSISTANT MEN'S BASKETBALL COACH/INSTRUCTOR OF HPER—Assist the head men's basketball coach in training, planning, recruiting, fund-raising and other related coaching activities. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

HEAD COACH OF MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SWIMMING AND DIVING/INSTRUCTOR OF HPER—Plan, develop and promote a Division II men's and women's intercollegiate swimming program. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of Health, Physical Education and Recreation and aquatic areas.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

To apply, send letter of application, resume, transcript(s) and three letters of recommendation to:

Jack Doyle, Athletic Director
The University of South Dakota
414 E. Clark Street
Vermillion, SD 57069-2390

Mark envelope with the position name and send duplicate materials if applying for more than one position.

All applications postmarked on or before February 3, 1989, will be considered, or until suitable candidate is located.

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Search Period Extended

United States Swimming National Team Director



The national governing body for swimming is seeking a person to direct its national team program.

Candidates must have a high degree of technical knowledge in swimming, be familiar with the USS National and International program and have significant national and international coaching experience.

Ability to communicate with the elite coaching community, work with volunteers and represent the sport to the public is essential. The position demands the ability to plan effectively and implement these plans.

Applications must be received by **January 31, 1989.** Salary is commensurate with experience.

Send applications with accompanying resume to:

National Team Director
Search Committee
United States Swimming
1750 E. Boulder Street
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909

Camp Vega

COACHES COLLEGE/PROFESSIONAL

Maine girls' camp seeks experienced head coaches in Soccer, Basketball, Softball, Track & Field, Field Hockey, Volleyball, Lacrosse and Golf. Experienced Athletic Trainer. 6/17-8/18. Top Salary. Room, board, linen, laundry, clothing and travel allowance. Send resume and/or letter to: Camp Vega, P.O. Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536.

— Camp Vega is an Equal Opportunity Employer —

wittenberg

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

Responsibilities include planning, organization and operation of the football program, coaching in a sport other than football, and such additional duties as may be necessary to complete the responsibilities of a full-time staff position in the Men's Intercollegiate Athletic Program.

Master's Degree in appropriate field required. Preference will be given to those with coaching experience at the college level in football, along with a background in another sport. Candidates must be able to function effectively in the context of a liberal arts college with a philosophy and policies appropriate to NCAA Division III.

Starting date for position is as soon as possible. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Applications along with vitae and three letters of reference, should be sent to Mr. Robert E. Rosencrans, Wittenberg University, P.O. Box 720, Springfield, Ohio 45501. Consideration of applicants will begin on January 16, 1989. An affirmative action, equal opportunity employer.

DICKINSON COLLEGE HEAD COACH MEN'S BASKETBALL

POSITION: Full-time Position. Head Coach Men's Basketball and teach physical education classes.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree required. Preference will be given to those candidates possessing college coaching experience.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Organize and administer a Division III basketball program within the philosophy of a highly selective liberal arts institution. Teach life-time sports activity classes.

RANK AND SALARY: Commensurate with education and experience.

GENERAL INFORMATION: Dickinson College, located in south central Pennsylvania, is comprised of approximately 2,000 students. Dickinson is a member of the Middle Atlantic States Conference and offers 22 sports for men and women.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 1989.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, resume and three current letters of recommendation by February 6, 1989, to:

Dr. Les J. Poolman
Athletic Director and Chairman of Physical Education
Dickinson College
Carlisle, PA 17013

Dickinson College is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

ADMINISTRATIVE

Internship athletic administration. The University of Utah is accepting applications for an internship position in the Athletic Department. This is only a 10-month position, available to minority and female applicants with a career interest in athletic administration. The intern will be involved in the administrative operations of a Division I institution. Baccalaureate degree required. A stipend of \$9,000 will be provided. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Fern Gardner
Assistant Athletic Director
John M. Huntsman Center
University of Utah
Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

Application deadline February 1, 1989. Starting date is August 21, 1989.

Equal Opportunity Employer

STRENGTH/CONDITIONING COACH

WEBER STATE COLLEGE

Individual is responsible to plan, condition, implement strength and conditioning programs for all varsity intercollegiate teams, both men and women, schedule team use of strength training facility, supervise entire off-season football conditioning program, maintain records of all physical tests and measurements; coordinate the purchase and maintenance of strength training equipment and security of facility. Bachelor's degree required, and 2 years' college experience and proven ability to relate to and motivate people preferred. This is a full-time appointment beginning on or about February 1, 1989. Salary negotiable. Send letter of application and resume to: Mr. Chick Hislop, c/o Personnel Department, Weber State College, Ogden, Utah 84408-1016. This position will not be filled prior to January 27, 1989.

WSC is an Affirmative Action/
Equal Opportunity Employer.

RESEARCHER/CURATOR NCAA VISITORS CENTER

Applications are being accepted for a researcher/curator for the NCAA Visitors Center.

The researcher/curator position will be responsible for the collection of collateral materials to be used in the development of displays for the NCAA visitors center, which will be located in the new NCAA building on College Boulevard and Lamar Avenue in Overland Park, Kansas. The primary responsibilities of the position will include coordination of the gathering of data, records, photographs and videotape from NCAA member institutions and outside organizations and individuals, and assistance in the overall development plans for the center's visual salute to intercollegiate athletics.

The work requires a comprehensive knowledge of intercollegiate athletics, both past and present; an awareness of the NCAA's championships program, and an ability to communicate effectively both in person and in writing.

Experience in sports information, sports marketing or sports production areas is preferred.

Interested candidates should send a resume by January 23, 1989, to:

Robert E. Sprenger
Executive Vice-President
NCAA Final Four Foundation
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

The NCAA is an Equal Opportunity Employer

A New Market

Beginning with this issue of The NCAA News, The Market will accept positions-available advertising from high schools and junior colleges as well as from NCAA member institutions.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising.

Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising.

Copy should be mailed to:

The NCAA News
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

Orders will be accepted by telephone by calling Susan Boyts at 913/384-3220.

Educational Subscription Rates

High school and junior college personnel may subscribe to The NCAA News for \$15 per year.

Students and faculty members at NCAA member institutions may subscribe to The NCAA News for \$12 per year.

Subscriptions are mailed by second-class postage. For first-class postage, add \$26 to the subscription rate. All foreign subscriptions must be sent by first-class mail.

The NCAA News is published 46 times per year, weekly during the academic year and biweekly during the summer months. Regular subscriptions to The NCAA News are available for \$24 per year, for 46 issues.

For more information, call 913/831-8300.

Athlete believes in miracles — because he had one

After being given up for dead following an automobile accident early on Christmas Day 1987, Boston University basketball player David King has no trouble believing in miracles.

King's story, as recounted by Boston Globe columnist Leigh Montville, was published in newspapers across the country during the recent holidays. Montville told of the 6-7 sophomore forward who, less than two days after the finest game of his short collegiate career, appeared to have died on an operating-room table following a two-vehicle, head-on collision.

King was driving a van he had received only hours earlier as a Christmas present when his vehicle and a car with three passengers collided on an icy road near his home in Wilson, North Carolina. The car's occupants died in the accident and so, apparently, did King.

Montville reported how King was taken to the nearest hospital. Members of his family and friends arrived soon after and were told he probably would not live until day-break of Christmas morning.

"Then they were told that he was dead," Montville wrote.

"That's it," a doctor said in the operating room as the life signs disappeared on the monitors.

"He's gone," a nurse, leaving the room immediately, told the family.

Word of King's death spread. The youth's high school basketball coach, Reggie Henderson, called Boston University head coach Mike Jarvis.

News quiz answers: 1-True. 2-(a). 3-(d). 4-(b). 5-(a). 6-(b). 7-(c). 8-(a). 9-(d). 10-(b).

'David was dead'

"That was my wake-up call," Jarvis told Montville of the news he received at 5 a.m. Christmas Day. "He told me about the accident and that David was dead."

The word came only hours after Jarvis had seen King score eight points and grab two rebounds in a 75-69 Boston U. victory over Jacksonville University.

"David hadn't played much before that," Jarvis told Montville. "It was strange how he would up playing. We'd lost the night before (in the Gator Bowl Tournament) and my assistants came up to me and said, 'You know, maybe we should try David in there.' No sooner did they leave than some of the other players came to me and said the same thing, that David had been playing well in practice.

"We started him and he really helped," Jarvis recalled. "I remember saying, 'David's come into his own.'"

One night later — Christmas Eve — King was at home, where his father presented him with the keys to his Christmas present. He was eager to see some of his friends and he eventually drove to one friend's house, where the two talked until after midnight.

"The accident took place on the way home on a road called 'Old 91,'" Montville reported. "The night was cold and the road was icy. The kid was in the van, traveling west behind a car.

"Another car appeared, traveling east. This new car allegedly went out of control. The driver of the car in front of David King was driven off the road. David King looked for the same option, but couldn't maneuver as well with a van. He also was faced with a roadside barrier. There was nowhere to go. No options. The crash was a head-on

mangle of equipment and people with the out-of-control car."

But he lived

Then, King was given up for dead in the operating room. But a moment after the nurse left the room to inform the family, the monitors again displayed signs of life. King was alive.

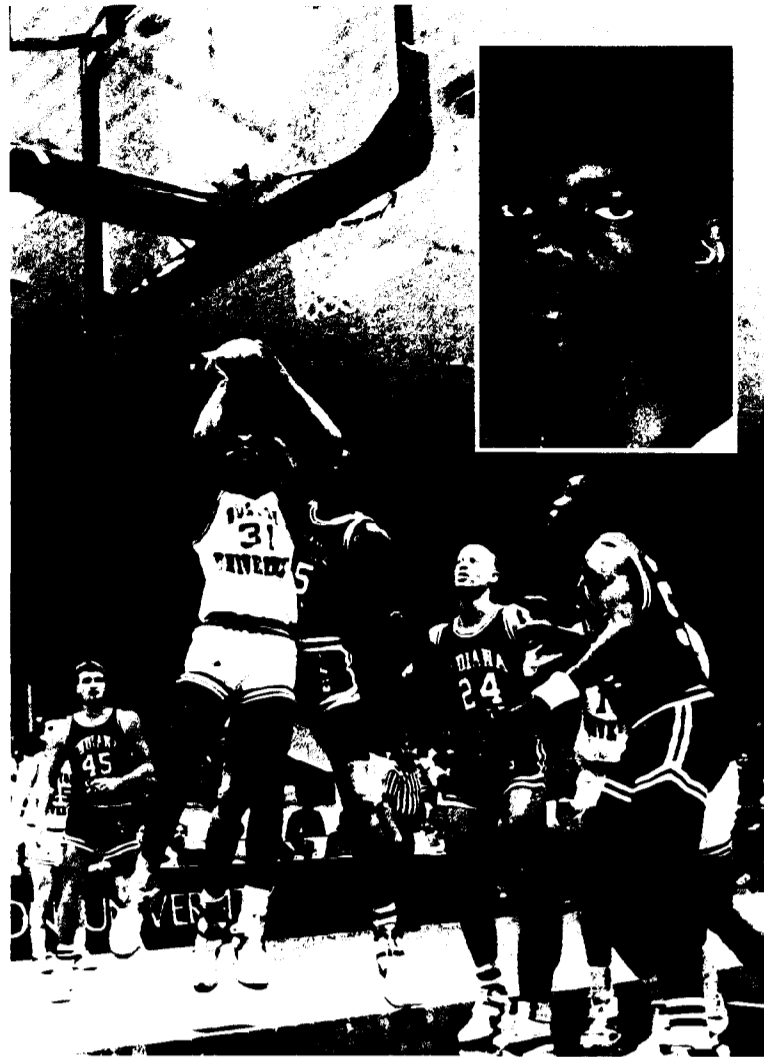
Coach Jarvis waited most of Christmas Day before he began the task of informing other Boston U. players of their teammate's death. He already had talked with the team's cocaptains about attending the funeral, and passed word to several other players as well, when another call came saying that King had survived.

"The news couldn't bring back the day, but better to lose a day than a life," Jarvis told Montville. "It was just an unbelievable day, a Christmas I hope I never have again."

King remained in a coma for four days and suffered a broken arm and numerous lacerations. Since then, he has endured not only rehabilitation but also legal challenges he faces three charges of manslaughter brought by relatives of the three accident victims. King hopes the driver of the car in front of his van can deliver testimony that will help clear him of the charges, according to Montville.

However, as Christmas 1988 drew near, the Boston U. player found himself back on the basketball court — on a limited basis.

King did not play at all from the time of the accident until practice for this season began October 15. Even now, he is faced with catching up with missed classes and attending to the legal proceedings resulting from the charges against him, according to John Veneziano, assistant sports information director at Boston U.



David King, inset, and in action against Indiana State

Still, King played in two of the Terriers' first nine games of the season — coming off the bench both times — and averaged a point per game for his appearances.

Meanwhile, King planned to make up for losing Christmas Day 1987 by spending the 1988 holidays in the safety of his family's home. "I'm getting there, walking in the

front door and I'm not moving," he said.

And he answered Montville's question on whether he had a Christmas message as follows:

"Tell anyone who's hoping for a miracle to happen to keep hoping," he said. "Miracles can happen. One happened to me."

Virginia athletes play Santa Claus at hospital

Student-athletes representing all 23 varsity intercollegiate sports at the University of Virginia paid a Christmas visit to patients at the school's children's medical center last month. In addition to passing out individual toys to approximately 45 children, the student-athletes also delivered an assortment of games, videos and books that all of the young patients could enjoy.

"There was a lot of personal contact between the student-athletes and the children," said Ken Anderson, a fourth-year tennis player who chaired the project. "We had as much fun as the kids did."

Joe Hall, a redshirt sophomore defensive tackle on the Cavalier football team, was the hit of the day. At 6-2 and 260 pounds, Hall had no trouble passing himself off as Santa.

Forest J. "Jack" Bowman, faculty athletics representative at West Virginia University, recently was named professor of the year by the Faculty Merit Foundation of West Virginia. He was selected from a list of nominees representing all of the state's colleges and universities.

Bowman is in his 10th year as a member of WVU's law faculty.

Center Stage Marketing, a Cincinnati, Ohio-based firm, has been hired to attract visitors and corporate sponsors to the College Football Hall of Fame in Kings Island, Ohio.

Dick Craig, general manager of the 11-year-old hall, said the marketing group has been retained to develop programs that would increase consumer awareness of and interest in visiting the facility and to attract corporate sponsorship.

Several college soccer coaches have been announced as speakers during the convention of the National Soccer Coaches Association of America, to be held January 10-15 at Philadelphia's Wyndham Franklin Plaza Hotel.

Included on the speakers' list are Gary Avedikian, Ohio State University; Walter Chyzowych, Wake Forest University; Bob Gansler, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee; Jim Lennox and Glenn Myernick, Hartwick College; Doug May, Rochester Institute of Technology, and Horst Richardson, Colorado College.

St. John's University (New York) officials were embarrassed to learn whom a freelance artist used as his model in designing a new men's basketball logo for the school. Yep... the player towering above the Manhattan skyline,

about to slam a one-handed, in-your-face dunk over a seemingly helpless opponent, is a caricature of Patrick Ewing, the former Georgetown University star who now plays for the NBA New York Knicks.

According to Greg Shemitz, editor of the Big East Briefs newsletter, the logo lasted about two weeks and was replaced by one featuring an abstract player dribbling a ball. "Somebody has already suggested that the player looks like Bob Cousy," Shemitz wrote in the December 24 issue of the newsletter, "but we won't say anything."

College of William and Mary football players will see Japan this month when they travel to Yokohama to face a team of Japanese collegiate all-stars in the first Epson-Ivy Bowl January 9.

According to a release from William and Mary, the game will initiate a sports-culture exchange between America and

Briefly in the News

Japan and is planned as an annual event. A Japanese all-star grid team is expected to visit the states for a game every four years.

Football has been played in Japan for more than 50 years, with close to 200 teams now playing a complete schedule in the fall. Apparently, the shotgun formation is popular.

Trivia Time: When was the Association's annual Convention last held in San Francisco? Answer later.

Hartwick University's women's basketball team not only earned a victory December 9 when the Warriors bested St. John Fisher University, 61-47, they also ended the Lady Cardinals' 52-game regular-season winning streak that dated to December 1986.

More American sports fans probably would recognize Barry Sanders than they would John Smith, Robin Ventura or E. J. Pfister. But all are Oklahoma State University student-athletes who earned national honors in their respective sports in the past year.

Sanders, in addition to setting or tying 24 NCAA football records this season, won the Heisman Trophy. Smith was honored as wrestler of the year after winning his second

consecutive Division I title at 134 lbs.

Ventura won college baseball's Golden Spikes Award. Pfister shot an even-par 284 (72 holes) and claimed the Division I men's individual crown.

During the University of Kentucky's football banquet earlier this month, Wildcat head coach Jerry Claiborne accepted a \$12,500 donation from the Lexington Wildcat Club that will help pay for construction of an indoor football practice facility at the school.

More Report Cards: "This first thing we tell an athlete is that he is coming to our university to earn a college degree," said Don McLeary, head football coach at the University of Tennessee, Martin. Apparently, McLeary's prospects were listening. The school has announced that all 19 seniors on this year's Pacer squad, which earned a share of the Gulf South Conference championship and advanced to the Division II championship quarterfinals, are on track to graduate no later than the end of their fifth year in school. "I am so proud of our seniors for what we accomplished (on the field)," McLeary added, "but I am more proud in that they are working toward graduation. This is a special group that I will always have fond memories of."

Fifty-three student-athletes were named to the Southland Conference's all-academic football and women's volleyball teams this fall. Among them were two gridgers with perfect (4.000) grade-point averages: Milt Constrantich, a junior zoology major at Northwestern State University (Louisiana), and David Easterling, a sophomore engineering major at McNeese State University.

Southeastern Conference officials recently announced that a record 82 football players and 20 women's volleyball players were named to the league's academic honor roll during the fall semester.

At Georgia Institute of Technology, three student-athletes with 4.000 GPAs led a group of 63 who earned a 3.000 or higher during the fall academic quarter. They are Marlene Mainland, a mechanical engineering major and women's basketball player; Mark Pickens, an industrial engineering major and Atlantic Coast Conference champion sprinter; and Anne Ylipahkala, an architecture major and all-ACC runner.

Trivia Answer: San Francisco last hosted the Association's annual Convention in 1979.