

The NCAA News



Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

September 12, 1988, Volume 25 Number 31

Committee selected to review membership structure

A special NCAA committee that includes representatives of all NCAA membership divisions, subdivisions and geographical districts has been appointed to conduct a study of the NCAA membership structure over the next year.

The 15-member committee—which was authorized by the NCAA Council in its August meeting—was appointed September 8 by the Administrative Committee.

Selected to chair the Special Committee to Review the Membership Structure was Fred Jacoby, commissioner of the Southwest Athletic Conference. He is one of five Division I-A representatives appointed to the group.

Serving with Jacoby will be:

• Division I-A: Christine H. B. Grant, director of women's athletics, University of Iowa; Thomas C.

Hansen, executive director, Pacific-10 Conference; C. W. "Hootie" Ingram, director of athletics, Florida State University, and Martin A. Massengale, chancellor, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, current chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission.

• Division I-AA: James Frank, commissioner, Southwestern Athletic Conference, and Ronald D. Stephenson, commissioner, Big Sky Conference.

• Division I-AAA: David R. Gavitt, commissioner, Big East Conference, and James Jarrett, director of athletics, Old Dominion University.

• Division II: Raymond M. Burse, president, Kentucky State University; Howard "Bud" Elwell, director of athletics, Gannon Uni-

versity, and Jerry M. Hughes, director of athletics, Central Missouri State University.

• Division III: Rocco J. Carzo, director of athletics, Tufts University; Judith M. Sweet, director of athletics, University of California, San Diego, and Kenneth J. Weller, president, Central College (Iowa).

The committee's charge will be to study the various concerns regarding the Association's current membership structure, including the desirability and feasibility of greater federation, the steady growth of Division I membership, multidivision classification, and the concept of establishing a Division I-AAA classification in football.

The Council directed in August that the committee present a preliminary report by April 1989 and a

final report in August 1989.

Establishment of such a committee was suggested by a number of delegates at the Presidents Commission National Forum session in June in Orlando after presentations on the structure issues were made by Weller; Charles M. Neinas, executive director of the College Football Association, and NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz.

"The committee will be asked to be cognizant of the need to hear from all interests in the membership," NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey said in announcing the appointments. "This committee will have to call on other resources for information and advice."

Jacoby said it is likely that the committee will conduct its first meeting later this fall, after available meeting dates are determined.



Fred Jacoby

Council solicits advice on legislative calendars

The NCAA Council is inviting the membership to offer advice regarding possible changes in the Association's procedures for submitting, reviewing and voting on proposed legislation.

In its August meeting, the Council directed the national office staff to prepare two alternative legislative calendars and to address the possibility of holding a voting Convention only every other year, rather than annually. Those calendars were received by the Administrative Committee September 8 and approved for publication in this issue of The NCAA News.

In the meantime, the Special Council Subcommittee on the Incorporation of Interpretations and Legislation in the NCAA Manual met September 6-7 in Cambridge, Massachusetts, and proposed a third alternative, specifically designed for an every-other-year Convention approach.

The Administrative Committee invites member institutions and conferences to offer their reactions to any of the three alternatives by

contacting their representatives on the Council prior to the Council's October 10-12 meeting in Kansas City.

All of the alternatives are designed to slow the legislative process, to provide additional time for review and refinement of legislative proposals, and to eliminate or reduce poorly conceived or formulated legislation. Inherent in all three approaches is the desire for additional time for the staff to perfect amendments through review, consultation and hearings with sponsors and other interested parties.

The two alternatives reviewed by the Administrative Committee:

Alternative A

• June 1: Deadline for submission of legislation by member institutions and conferences.

• June 15: Publication of all legislative proposals in The NCAA News.

• July 1: Initiation of hearings conducted by an advisory committee of membership representatives, which would analyze each proposal

See Council, page 13



Marshall M. Criser



Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien



Stephen Joel Trachtenberg

Commission has three new members

Three chief executive officers have been appointed to fill Division I vacancies on the NCAA Presidents Commission, effective immediately.

Commission Chair Martin A. Massengale, chancellor of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, announced these appointments:

• Marshall M. Criser, president of the University of Florida, has been selected by the Southeastern

Conference to replace Joab L. Thomas, who has resigned as president of the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa.

• Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, chancellor of the University of New Orleans, was selected as a Division I-AAA representative, replacing Walter B. Waelten, retired as president of Cleveland State University.

• Stephen Joel Trachtenberg,

former president of the University of Hartford and now president at George Washington University, also fills a Division I-AAA position, replacing Noah N. Langdale Jr., retired as president at Georgia State University.

Criser

Criser became president of his alma mater in 1984 and has served on the board of directors of the College Football Association.

He earned his bachelor's degree in business administration and the Juris Doctor degree at the University of Florida in 1949 and 1951, respectively.

After service in the U.S. Army, he became one of Florida's most prominent attorneys while maintaining involvement in education, business, professional and civic activities. He was a member of the Board of Regents of the State University System in Florida from 1971 to 1981, including four years as board chair.

He has been president of the Florida Bar Association and a member of the House of Delegates of the American Bar Association.

Criser will complete Thomas' term on the Commission, to January 1992.

O'Brien

Chancellor of the University of
See Commission, page 2

New questions raised by U.S. appeals court

A September 8 ruling by the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, which remanded to King County (Washington) Superior Court a suit originally brought against the University of Washington's regular-season drug-testing program by student-athlete Betsy O'Halloran, apparently has raised more questions than it answered.

Understanding that claim involves reviewing the history of this litigation:

• O'Halloran, through the American Civil Liberties Union, originally filed suit against only Washington's testing program in May 1987.

• King County Superior Court Judge George T. Mattson issued a

summary judgment against the Washington program in July 1987, and he brought the NCAA into the case by ordering the Association not to take any action against the university for not participating in the NCAA postseason drug-testing program.

• NCAA attorneys were successful in getting the case moved from King County Superior Court to U.S. District Court in Seattle, where O'Halloran moved to include the Association as a defendant. Federal Court Judge Walter McGovern denied a request by the Washington State ACLU to return the case to King County Superior Court. He
See New, page 2

Tribunal distributes royalties totaling over \$2.8 million

Cable television royalties totaling more than \$2.8 million will be mailed during the coming days to a number of NCAA member institutions and conferences as a result of recent distributions by the Copyright Royalty Tribunal.

Included in the distribution are the first royalties from 1985—approximately \$1,857,000. These funds will be mailed to athletics directors at 104 colleges and universities and the commissioners of 14 conferences, said Louis J. Spry, NCAA controller.

The payments are distributed by the tribunal as compensation for retransmissions of nonnetwork, over-the-air broadcasts that are shown on cable systems outside of

the originating station's "local-service area." The payments are made under statutes that provide for a copyright owner to be compensated when cable television systems carry a telecast outside of the geographical area for which broadcast rights were negotiated.

The royalties to NCAA member institutions and conferences also include a first-time payment from 1986 of approximately \$930,000. A supplemental payment of approximately \$64,000 in 1982 funds also will be distributed to go with an earlier \$523,693 distribution from that year.

"This will make approximately \$6,793,800 that has been sent to the
See Tribunal, page 13

Six selected for internship program

Individuals have been selected to serve the first six internships offered under the Association's programs to enhance opportunities in intercollegiate athletics for ethnic minorities and women.

Both plans will provide internships at the NCAA national office with maximum stipends not to exceed \$1,000 per month. The length of each internship will be approximately one year, during which time on-the-job learning experiences will be provided for ethnic minority and female college graduates who express an interest in pursuing a career in the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

An internship will permit an individual to develop his or her skills and experience and may be arranged for course credit.

The ethnic minority program

Following are the individuals (with undergraduate institution and NCAA department in which the internship will be performed) who have been approved for ethnic minority sports administration internships at the NCAA national office.

Patrick Cordell Carter (Grambling State University, legislative services)—Carter obtained a bachelor of science degree in accounting from Grambling in 1985. Since that time, he has worked for U.S. Sprint as a customer service representative and as a marketing agent with Advanced Telemarketing Corporation. He also worked with ITT Life Insurance Corporation as a sales representative. While at Grambling, Carter was active in the student chapter of the National Association of Black Accountants. He also participated in various intramural sports.

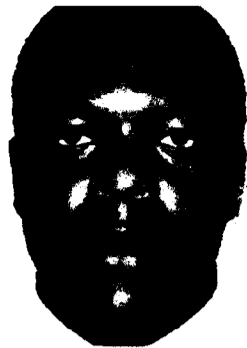
Kerwin Eric Hudson (University of Kansas, communications)—Hudson has been employed by WDAF-TV, Kansas City, after earning a bachelor of general studies degree in radio, television and film in 1982. While at WDAF, Hudson was a videographer/editor for news and sports assignments and won the 1985 UPI Missouri Broadcast Award for sports videography. He is a member of the National Press Photographers Association.

Gwendolyn Johnson (Prairie View A&M University, communications)—After earning a bachelor of arts degree in communications-radio/television, Johnson continued her studies at Grambling State, where she is working toward an M.S. degree in sports administration. Since August 1987, she has served as assistant sports information director at Grambling and was statistician for the women's basketball team. While at Prairie View A&M, she was active in Students in Communications Inc., Women in Communications Inc., and the Friends of the Dr. Martin Luther King Support Group for Non-Violence and Social Change of South-east Texas.

The women's enhancement program

Following are the women (with undergraduate institution and NCAA department in which internships will be performed) who have been approved for women's sports administration internships at the NCAA national office.

Susan E. Glatter (Northwestern University, compliance and enforcement)—Glatter received a bachelor of science degree in communication studies in 1985 and is a juris doctorate candidate at the University of Kansas school of law. She is a two-term board member and executive committee member of the Kansas University Athletic Corporation. She also has served on that



Patrick
Carter



Kerwin
E.
Hudson



Gwen-
dolyn
Johnson

organization's long-range planning committee and the ad hoc committee to review the university's varsity sports programs. Among her duties as secretary for the athletics department's sports council, Glatter lobbied for early enrollment procedures for student-athletes. In 1987, she was nominated to receive the Rusty Leffel Concerned Student Award for contributions to Kansas athletics, given by the athletics department.

Sue Jacobson (University of Oregon, championships)—Jacobson is a 1971 Oregon graduate with an M.A. degree in English, speech and drama. Since completing her undergraduate degree, she has taught junior high school and, after taking up tennis at the age of 32, has coached women's tennis at Lane Community College, Marist High



Susan E.
Glatter



Sue
Jacob-
son



Cynthia
Lee
Roberts

School and the University of Oregon.

Cynthia Lee Roberts (Iowa State University, administration)—After receiving a bachelor of arts degree in 1987 in women's studies, Roberts began graduate studies at Iowa State with an emphasis in physical education/athletics administration. For the past year, she has worked as an academic adviser in the college of sciences and humanities, where she counseled up to 150 prebusiness and undeclared students in course selection and degree planning. Roberts also is a practicum student in athletics academic services and has helped develop a program to recognize formally the academic achievements and improvement of student-athletes. She is active in several campus sports clubs.

Commission

Continued from page 1

New Orleans for the past year. O'Brien previously served as provost and vice-president for academic affairs at the University of South Florida. He also was a professor of management, social work, public health and psychology during his seven years at South Florida.

He was provost and professor of psychology at the University of Michigan, Flint, from 1978 to 1980; dean and professor in the school of social welfare at the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, from 1974 to 1978, and director of the Human Services Design Laboratory at Case Western Reserve University from 1971 to 1974.

He also has been an associate in psychiatry at the Harvard Medical School's Laboratory of Community Psychiatry.

A New York City native, O'Brien earned a bachelor's degree in social relations at Lehigh University in 1966; a master's degree in psychology at Boston University in 1968, and a doctorate in social psychology, also at Boston U., in 1969.

He will complete Waetjen's term in January 1990 and will be eligible for reelection to a full term at that time.

Trachtenberg

President and professor of law and public administration at the University of Hartford since 1977, Trachtenberg was named president of George Washington University

earlier this year and assumed that office August 1.

Before the Hartford presidency, he was an administrator and a faculty member in political science at Boston University for eight years. He was associate dean of the college of liberal arts in 1969-70, dean for university affairs from 1970 to 1973, academic dean of the college of liberal arts in 1973-74, associate academic vice-president and co-counsel of the university from 1974 to 1976, and vice-president for academic services in 1976-77.

Prior to his career in higher education, he was an attorney in the New York office of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission; a legislative assistant to John Brademas, who was then a member of the U.S. House of Representatives, and a special assistant to the U.S. Education Commissioner from 1966 to 1968, during which time he served as secretary for the Lyndon B. Johnson White House Task Force on Education.

A native of Brooklyn, he earned his bachelor's degree at Columbia University in 1965, the Juris Doctor degree from Yale University in 1962 and a master's degree in public administration from Harvard University in 1966. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa.

Trachtenberg will complete Langdale's unexpired term, ending this coming January, and will be eligible for reelection to a full term.

New

Continued from page 1

later (February 1988) ruled that the NCAA program does not violate students' privacy rights and upheld Washington's right to enforce the NCAA program.

● Also last February, Washington dropped the mandatory and random aspects of its testing program, revising it so that testing was voluntary and required only for those athletes suspected of drug use. O'Halloran then agreed to remove Washington from the litigation.

● September 8, the Federal appeals court in San Francisco issued

a procedural decision remanding the remaining litigation back to King County Superior Court.

"The ruling deals strictly with procedures... not with the validity of the NCAA drug-testing program," said John J. Kitchin of Swanson, Midgley, Gangwere, Clarke and Kitchin, the NCAA's Kansas City, Missouri, legal counsel. "The court's ruling basically said that the University of Washington's third-party complaint, which brought the NCAA into the case, did not raise Federal questions and should not be in Federal court."

Legislative Assistance

1988 Column No. 31

NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(j)—national testing dates

Divisions I and II member institutions are reminded that in accordance with the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j) [effective August 1, 1988, for Division II institutions], a student-athlete who initially enrolls in a Division I or II member institution and wishes to be eligible for intercollegiate competition during the freshman year must achieve a minimum SAT or ACT test score along with a minimum grade-point average in a core curriculum of courses. The minimum score on the SAT or ACT examination must be achieved no later than July 1 immediately preceding the individual's first enrollment at a collegiate institution. Further, the examination must be taken under normal testing conditions on a national testing date [i.e., no residual (campus) testing is permitted]. The testing date must be a national (as distinguished from a regional) testing date.

Following are the SAT and ACT examination dates scheduled during the 1988-89 academic year as national testing dates:

SAT
1988-89
October 8, 1988
November 5, 1988
December 3, 1988
January 28, 1989
March 11, 1989
May 6, 1989
June 3, 1989

ACT
1988-89
October 22, 1988
December 10, 1988
February 11, 1989
April 15, 1989
June 10, 1989

The following information is provided to assist member institutions in contacting the SAT or ACT offices directly in reference to the administration of these examinations.

(SAT)
College Board ATP
CN6200
Princeton, New Jersey 08541-6200
Telephone 609/771-7600

(ACT)
ACT Registration
P.O. Box 414
Iowa City, Iowa 52243
Telephone 319/337-1270

NCAA Bylaws 1-2 and 1-3—Divisions I-A, I-AA football contact and evaluation

The following is a summary of the provisions of Bylaws 1-2 and 1-3 for the sport of football in Divisions I-A and I-AA.

1988 Division I football contact and evaluation periods

Beginning of the 1988-89 academic year-October 31: Quiet period.
November 1-30: Evaluation period.
December 1-January 9 (12:01 a.m.): Contact and evaluation period.
January 9 (12:01 a.m.)-January 13 (12:01 a.m.): Dead period.
January 13 (12:01 a.m.)-February 6 (8 a.m.): Contact and evaluation period.
February 6 (8 a.m.)-February 8 (8 a.m.): Dead period.
February 8 (8 a.m.)-February 11: Contact and evaluation period.
February 12-April 30: Quiet period.
May 1-May 31: Evaluation period.
June 1-beginning of the 1989-90 academic year: Quiet period.
Please note:
1. The American Football Coaches Association convention will be held January 9-12, 1989.
2. The National Letter of Intent initial signing date is February 8, 1989.
3. Quiet period means no off-campus contact or evaluation.
4. Dead period means no on- or off-campus contact or evaluation.

Summary of NCAA Council actions—correction

Member institutions are asked to note that the August 31, 1988, edition of The NCAA News erroneously reported that the Council agreed to delete Case No. 196 from the NCAA Manual. Case No. 196 has not been deleted and is still in effect.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.



Donald W. Morefield
University of Dayton



Charles Theokas
Temple University



Gene Bartow
University of Alabama at Birmingham



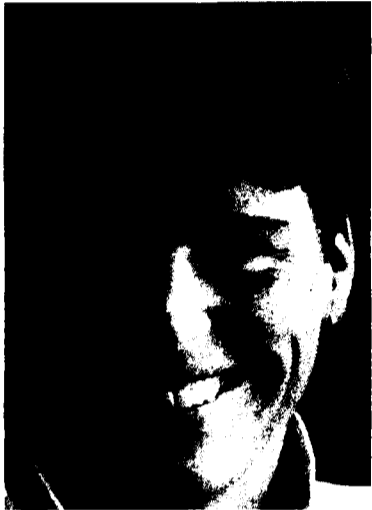
Cedric W. Dempsey
University of Arizona



Judith R. Holland
University of California, Los Angeles



Charles G. Smith
University of Missouri, St. Louis



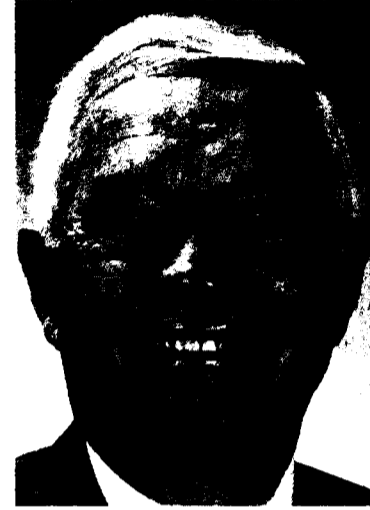
Susan M. Zawacki
Amherst College



Michael A. DeCicco
University of Notre Dame



Mary Ann Hitchens
University of Delaware



Milo R. Lude
University of Washington



William D. McHenry
Washington and Lee University



Joseph B. Feaganes
Marshall University



Eugene F. Corrigan
Atlantic Coast Conference



Jerry N. Cole
Jacksonville State University



Paul B. Crews Jr.
University of Alaska, Anchorage



Barry M. Barto
University of Nevada, Las Vegas



Fran Koenig
Central Michigan University



Jeff Frank
Davidson College



Robert L. Newcomb
University of California, Irvine



Pamela D. Walker
University of Redlands



John D. Swofford
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill



Roger O. Valdiserri
University of Notre Dame

Committee chairs

New NCAA committee chairs assumed office September 1 or during the summer. They are, top row, from left, Donald W. Morefield, National Youth Sports Program; Charles Theokas, Professional Sports Liaison Committee; Gene Bartow, Men's Basketball Rules; Cedric W. Dempsey, Division I Men's Basketball; Judith R. Holland, Division I Women's Basketball; Charles G. Smith, Division II Men's Basketball; Susan M. Zawacki, Division III Women's Basketball; Michael A. DeCicco, Men's Fencing; Mary Ann Hitchens, Field Hockey; Milo R. Lude, Football

Rules; William D. McHenry, Division III Football; Joseph B. Feaganes, Men's and Women's Golf; Eugene F. Corrigan, Men's Lacrosse; Jerry N. Cole, Men's and Women's Rifle; Paul B. Crews Jr., Men's and Women's Skiing; Barry M. Barto, Men's Soccer; Fran Koenig, Women's Softball; Jeff Frank, Men's and Women's Tennis; Robert L. Newcomb, Men's Volleyball; Pamela D. Walker, Division III Women's Volleyball; John D. Swofford, Special Events, and Roger O. Valdiserri, Communications.

Comment

NCAA's viability depends upon restructuring

By Charles M. Neinas
Executive Director
College Football Association

The need for further NCAA restructuring or, as some may prefer, developing a more federated Association cannot be ignored if the NCAA is to reach its potential in servicing a diverse membership.

It is the continued growth of Division I, motivated primarily by institutions desiring to participate in the lucrative Division I men's basketball tournament, that has stimulated continued growth in Division I, and it appears that this process will continue unabated unless some changes are forthcoming.

The inability to establish meaningful criteria for membership in



Charles M. Neinas

Division I is the root of the problem.

Confusing the issue is the fact that division membership relates both to the legislative process and to competitive opportunity within the NCAA.

Those who favor restructuring believe that to confront the challenges and changes of the '90s, it will be necessary for those that sponsor visible and competitive athletics programs, including football and basketball, to have a legislative forum that will enable them to address problems and concerns as they occur. Those that advocate the status quo are fearful that they may be disenfranchised from Division I and the competitive opportunities, primarily basketball, that are provided in the NCAA's most visible division.

The simplest and most expedient way to address the problem would be to divide and separate the legislative process from competition.

Previously, the CFA had pro-

posed Division IV, which would allow for reorganization of the NCAA without altering or disturbing the current criteria for Division I membership.

Those qualifying for Division IV would vote on their own membership criteria and be allowed to act on matters related to all sports, not just football.

For example, Division IV could establish its own eligibility rules. It could also provide division-appointed committees, whereby each conference and the independents could select their own representatives for such important committees as the postseason football committee. New NCAA Council members would be elected by members of

each division. Although Division IV members would act exclusively on important matters without being subject to the vote of the remainder of the NCAA membership, the Division IV universities would continue to compete in the Division I championships.

The CFA board of directors, conference commissioners and others will be devoting time and attention to the subject of restructuring, and the opportunity for constructive change would appear to be available as a result of what transpired at the Presidents Commission Forum (in June).

This is an excerpt of a column in CFA Sidelines.

Tax problems likely if athletes are paid

Erik M. Jensen, associate professor of law
Case Western Reserve University
Excerpted from a letter to *The Chronicle of Higher Education*

Openly paying athletes could have some unexpected tax consequences to the colleges involved.

A college, like any other tax-exempt institution, is required to pay Federal income tax on "unrelated business income"—in general, income not substantially related to the institution's exempt purposes.

It would be unfair to let a college operate a commercial drugstore, for example, and avoid income tax, while competing profit-making enterprises are subject to taxation. This concern about unfair competitive advantage in part underlies the Unrelated Business Income Tax, and it has fueled the recent reexamination of the tax's scope....

Although currently untaxed, big-time college athletics has always had a shaky theoretical status under the UBIT. One thing is clear: College athletics has been protected from the tax because it was understood that the participants were students, not hired professionals. Without the strong student connection, the relationship with a college's exempt purpose disappears....

The understanding that the athletes are students is nonsense in many cases, of course. But if we stop pretending—and hire the athlete like the drugstore employees—it is difficult to see any justification for not taxing each big-time college football program....

Indictments reveal two college sports scandals

Chicago Tribune
An editorial

Wherever major college sports are found, scandals are never far away. But the indictments of three professional sports agents and 44 former college athletes represent a new low. The indictments concern illegal payments and threats of violence used to induce players to sign secret management contracts in violation of NCAA rules. But this is only part of a larger and clearly visible scandal.

Federal prosecutors got 43 of the athletes to admit their guilt in exchange for light sentences and testimony against two agents. The agents are accused of using cash, cars, hotel rooms and other goodies to persuade college athletes to violate their eligibility rules by signing with them while still playing.

Two of the agents, Norby Walters and Lloyd Bloom, are also charged with using another means of persuasion: a warning that those backing out would have their legs broken by a Mafia thug.

All involved, if guilty, deserve to be punished, but they're not the only villains. Scandals like this would be far less likely if colleges would stop exploiting kids for financial advantage.

The reason some collegiate players are so tempted by illicit offers is that they get so little compensation for what they do—despite its huge financial value to the schools they represent. Many of them never even get a degree, and many more fail to get an education that really prepares them for life after sports.

College sports scandals result from the pretense that these lucrative pastimes are just old-fashioned amateur competition. The way to get rid of them is to return to the practice of putting real students on the field, as most smaller colleges do, or else to start paying players like the professionals they have become.

Halos have a way of slipping

Bobby Bowden, head football coach
Florida State University
The Atlanta Journal

"I've figured out all of that St. Bobby stuff. You know, if you drop that halo about 12 inches, it's a noose."

Greg Bradshaw, varsity football player
Northwestern University
NCAA College Football Media Kit

"In attending Northwestern, I have come in contact with some of the finest educators in the world. But I firmly believe that the lessons, values and friendships developed in football have had a much greater impact on my life.

"Success in life does not depend on the ability to recollect an equation or cite a textbook. It depends on how you handle pressure, conflict and everyday situations.

"Football develops the confidence, determination, desire, patience and discipline you need. Graduating is important, but the lessons and values learned in football ultimately will be as important, if not more important."

Tom Osborne, head football coach
University of Nebraska, Lincoln
The Kansas City Times

"I think, overall, that college athletics is in much better shape than the average fan believes.

"I think there has been a lot of legislation in the last five or six years that appears to make sense. I think such items as Proposition 48 have been positive.

"I had some real reservations about it, and I think I've been pleasantly surprised by what I think has been a general improvement in athletes' preparation at the high school level.

"I think the day of the guy being a fifth-year senior with 40 or 50 hours passed is dead."

Edward G. Robinson,
athletics director and head football coach
Grambling State University
Sports information release

"I don't know where the rumors are coming from, but I assure you that I plan to stick around.

"I can't say it more succinctly. I would really like to spend at least 50 years as an active coach. It's something that only Alonzo Stagg has done."

Bob Gretz, columnist
The Kansas City Times

"...counseling and education should be the approach to combating drug abuse, not testing.

"That college athletes have minimal drug problems is a fact that should be shouted from the rooftops so that everyone knows it, especially the youngsters who might look up to these athletes.

"These potential role models should not be handed a bottle and told they must prove their innocence so our collegiate championships will be clean by definition of some bureaucrat.

"By its results, drug testing has shown it is in itself an abuse—of time and money that could be better spent on education and counseling at the high school and elementary school levels, where the problem can best be solved."

Bobby Ross, head football coach
Georgia Institute of Technology
The Atlanta Constitution

"...I would hate for anything to come about that



Bobby Bowden



Greg Bradshaw

would prevent drug testing, whether it be at Georgia Tech or from the NCAA.

"I'm a strong advocate of drug testing. I believe it is a deterrent. Anybody who has a drug problem—not over-the-counter drugs—needs help, and a part of that help is from testing."

David McWilliams, head football coach
University of Texas, Austin
The 5th Down

"That's one reason I'm really not for a play-off system (in Division I-A). I think you're just going to make the season longer and longer and longer.

"You say, well, you'll get it down to where if you win, you'll only play nine or 10 games. The more you win, the more you play. I don't think that's right, because



Opinions

some of us would be playing eight games.

"I'm really happy with the bowl situation we have now.

"I had a chance to get people fired up and pepped up about our team in one year. The reason that happened was we had the chance to go to a bowl game, be on TV and play very well. That probably boosted us more than any one thing. It just couldn't have happened in one year without the bowl game. There's no way I could have gotten that much excitement about our team without the bowl game."

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Won-lost records aside, Kentucky's Claiborne's a winner

By Billy Reed
Lexington Herald-Leader
Excerpted from a column

You listen to (University of Kentucky football coach) Jerry Claiborne talk for a half-hour, and you are reminded again of what a thoroughly decent man he is. So solid, so straight, so old-fashioned in the best sense of that term.

You think that if everybody in major-college coaching were like this, the NCAA would have no need for investigators; and the sports pages wouldn't have nearly so many dreary stories about recruiting problems, academic problems, drug problems.

You look at his earnest face, hear his oft-repeated message that all is possible through hard work, and you think about how unfair life is in big-time college athletics.

You figure that it's somehow just not right that the Jerry Claibornes of the world don't get the 10-1 records and the magazine covers and the major-bowl invitations.

Whether he goes 9-2 or 2-9, he will never have to apologize for his



Jerry Claiborne

conduct, his values or his program.

You listen to assistant coach Bill Glaser introduce him at a Jefferson County alumni luncheon and you sense a genuine tone of respect, and affection, that would be impossible to fake.

You think Glaser's remarks come not from any desire to win brownie points or save his boss's job, but from a deep-felt, almost desperate desire to make the public understand what a decent man Jerry Claiborne is.

Glaser's message was that there's

more involved, much more, than the 5-5-1, 5-6 and 5-6 records of the past three years. He talked about building in the more important, more lasting, areas of academics, facilities and image.

You get the impression that when Glaser leaves the state and walks into a high school somewhere in the deep South, he's proud to say that he works for Claiborne of Kentucky. Proud because his boss has become synonymous with integrity and honesty and decency.

"It's gratifying to be respected like that," Glaser told the alumni.

Glaser made it clear that he will take his chances with Claiborne, no matter what the won-lost record.

"He is the reason, nobody else, that we've had academic success," Glaser said. "He was the driving force behind the Nutter training center. He is the reason we have respect across the Southeastern Conference. He's not a flash-in-the-pan type of football coach."

And yet...the fun of football is the winning. You know Claiborne would be the first to say that. You

know that he was devastated, more than anyone, by last year's 5-6 record, his most disappointing season since returning to Kentucky in 1982.

"Kentucky football needs to get a five- or six-year winning streak," Claiborne said. "We went to bowls in '83 and '84, but then we got fatheaded and didn't work as hard as we should have. Then we had a losing season; and now, things are on the downbeat."

He says he wants to turn that around, but he's also running out of time.

He's 60 years old, entering his 26th season as a major-college coach.

You listen to Claiborne, and you notice that he urged the Jefferson County alumni to support the entire university. Not just the football program, but everything, especially the need for more money from the legislature for classrooms and professors' salaries and academics.

Hearing that, you wish the Wildcats could go 10-1 this season and go to a major bowl.

When men like Claiborne succeed, it's good for all college athletics because it proves that you don't have to cheat to win.

Yet you know the Wildcats are more likely to go 3-8 or 4-7. (According to NCAA computer analysis, Kentucky has the "toughest" schedule of any Division I-A team this season.) You hear the alumni saying that season tickets are going slow because of increased prices and decreased expectations. You mention that to Claiborne and he smiles.

"A long time ago, coach Bryant told me not to worry about tickets and stuff," Claiborne said. "I was at Virginia Tech and I called him. He told me that my job was to just coach football and let the athletics director worry about the rest of it."

Leaving, you think about Claiborne and his future. All you know for sure is that no matter what the record may say, he is a winner. And you think you understand why Bill Glaser feels so proud to walk into a high school somewhere and say that he works for Claiborne of Kentucky.

Football has its flaws but it's a great game

By Buddy Martin
The Denver Post
Excerpted from a column

The other day, a local newspaper printed the results of a poll that indicated that 40 percent of (college football) coaches polled thought their peers were cheaters. No kidding?

I would also like to know how many of those 40 percent would be willing to take lie detectors about their own integrity.

There will always be, and has always been, cheating in college sports. The bigger the revenue sport, the bigger the crimes. When's the last time you heard about any school getting busted for payoffs to a tennis player?

This is not an endorsement of corruption, nor a case of playing ostrich, but as sure as a certain percentage of employees will embezzle from a bank, a certain number of colleges will buy athletes. After all, when they built The Great Wall around China, the enemy merely bribed the gatekeepers.

So cheating has been around forever and isn't going away tomorrow. Those of us who feel college football still offers the color, excitement and glamour not found elsewhere will simply have to take the sport warts and all, hoping that the NCAA will police it diligently.

Frankly, I wish we would all write and talk more about the beauty of college football and less about the ugliness or pettiness.

And as Pollyannish as it might sound, I'd still like to believe the old-fashioned axiom that cheaters never win, even when they do.

Dignity, privacy are watchwords in Marquette's antidrug program

By Dale Hofmann
Milwaukee Sentinel
Excerpted from a column

Like it or not, sports is being called upon to come up with some solutions to drug abuse. Or at least some proposals. And there are places that have designed plans. One of those places is the athletics department at Marquette University.

Marquette is kicking off a brand new alcohol/drug-education program for athletics this fall. Yes, it's about drug testing, but it's also about dignity, privacy and trying to help people. If it works, it might catch on in other places. Let's hope so.

James Scott, vice-president for student affairs, was the main architect of this thing, and now it's up to the athletics director, William L. Cords, to make it fly. Cords says it's built on two major concepts—"fitness to perform" and "reasonable cause."

To a great extent, it's about eyes.

All Warrior athletes will be required to take something called a "pupillometer test" from a doctor or trainer before their seasons start. Right, they get a light shined in their eyes. The experts can recognize certain abnormalities from the test that are caused by drug influence.

Sometimes, they're caused by other things, too. Like prescription drugs, and that's the first thing the doctors check out.

But if illegal drug influence is suspected, another pupillometer test is given. If that one comes up positive, the examiner can legitimately question the athlete's "fitness to perform." Then he or she is asked to undergo urinalysis or blood testing.

An athlete who refuses further testing is immediately held out of practice. Eventually, he can be dropped from the squad. And if he holds out all year, he could lose his scholarship the following season.

That's not what the school wants, though. It's more interested in getting the kid some help if he has a drug or alcohol problem through either the university's counselors or outside agencies, if necessary.

Cords likes the notion of the pupillometer pretest because it spares almost all of the athletes the indignity of mandatory urinalysis.

He points out that 90 percent of the population is drug-free, and it doesn't make much sense to question their integrity as if they were among the other 10 percent.

Besides, the approach is what Cords calls legally defensible.

Once an athlete's season begins at Marquette, there aren't any more tests unless there's a reason to give them. Drugs send out a whole passel of danger signals—like an athlete suddenly missing a lot of classes, ignoring coaches' or teachers' instructions, skipping meals, being sick or tired all the time—and if a staff member notices them, it may be time to take another look.

But it takes at least two staff members to recognize "reasonable cause" before an athlete is approached and possibly given another pupillometer. No anonymous accusations.

The athlete has to be told who the staff members are. Again, if he refuses a test, he can't practice any more. If he's found to have a problem, Marquette wants to do everything it can to help him solve it.

The athletics program is tied into a campus-wide effort to get a handle on drugs for the whole student body. There's a student program

coordinator in charge of drug education, and there's a 90-page booklet describing the whole thing that has more safeguards built into it than Buckingham Palace.

Warrior recruits and their parents get the booklet, and it shouldn't take long before prospective recruits all over the country know about the program, too. Cords sees it as a recruiting plus among parents.

The price tag is \$35,000 if only about 10 percent of the athletes need further testing as expected. But Cords figures it's only a bargain if it helps Marquette kids avoid the traps that the pushers are setting everywhere.

"I think the drug problem is the most critical one we face for the survival of this country," he said. "The people who peddle drugs are slime. They don't care about anybody or anything but making money."

It will take a lot more than a single program on a single college campus to scrape this particular strain of slime out of sports, to say nothing of the rest of the population. Marquette has known for a while that it's not immune to the problem.

It has to do something, and this looks like a logical place to start.

Looking Back

Five years ago

A Special NCAA Committee on Division I Criteria, chaired by John R. Davis of Oregon State University, met September 13, 1983, in Chicago and agreed to propose no changes in Division I membership criteria. It did vote to recommend to the NCAA Council that legislation be sponsored to permit Division I-A and the remainder of Division I to vote separately in nearly all of the "divided" bylaws. (The NCAA News, September 19, 1983)

Ten years ago

NCAA President J. Neils Thompson, University of Texas, Austin; Secretary-Treasurer Edgar A. Sherman, Muskingum College, and Executive Director Walter Byers testified September 27-28, 1978, before the House Commerce Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigation in that committee's hearings regarding NCAA enforcement procedures. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

Twenty years ago

In accordance with legislation adopted by the 61st annual Convention requiring member institutions to designate University Division or College Division in all sports, rather than sport by sport, 223 institutions selected University Division and 386 chose College Division, effective September 1, 1968. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

Thirty years ago

The Association published the first report on "The Sports and Recreational Programs of the Nation's Universities and Colleges" September 30, 1958. The report, now released every five years, presents graphic and detailed data on intercollegiate athletics, intramurals and student recreational activities at NCAA member institutions. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

Letter to the Editor

Using our heads about helmet use

To the Editor:

Rules in football have been designed to protect our young athletes. However, there still are those who choose either to disregard those rules or who are ignorant of them.

Far too often, I have heard a television play-by-play announcer or analyst exclaim, "He put his head down and hit that guy hard," or "He really stuck his head in there."

As a football coach, I too often have seen coaches allow their young men to use the helmet as a tackling or blocking tool. Any use of the helmet for those purposes is not only against the rules, but it can cause paralysis or even death. The spinal cord is too fragile to risk injury.

Still, our young men are constantly being reinforced by these irresponsible coaches and announcers. Unfortunately, by the time the athlete learns the proper technique, it could be too late.

Let's protect our young athletes and put a stop to those advocates of illegal techniques. Football is among the great educational experiences a young man can have, if it is provided responsibly.

Duke Dulgarian
Head Football Coach
St. Bernard High School
Playa Del Ray, California

Executive Regulations

Editor's Note: The Executive Committee has adopted executive regulations consistent with the provisions of Constitution 6-3. Executive regulations may be amended at any annual or special Convention by a majority vote of the delegates present and voting in accordance with the procedures set forth in Bylaws 13-1, 13-2 and 13-3. Publication in this column of executive regulations adopted or revised by the Executive Committee constitutes official notice to the membership. Bold type indicates new wording; italicized type indicates wording removed.

Editor's Note: Executive Regulations 1-3-(m) and 1-4-(g) were revised to extend suspension of the application of all executive regulations pertaining to team-ineligibility sanctions for positive tests resulting from the NCAA drug-testing program to the end of the 1989-90 academic year. The phrase "at least the January 1989 Convention" was stricken from the executive regulations as a result of this action.

Executive Regulation 1-3-(i)-(3) was revised as follows:

(3) If a conference wishes the provisions of this regulation to be applied, the conference must compete in the sport in question during the same season in which the national championship in that sport is conducted and must determine its conference champion prior to the date on which the appropriate governing sports committee selects teams, as indicated in the appropriate championships handbook. If a conference conducts a tournament to determine its champion, that tournament must be conducted in the same season as the national championship in that sport. **If member institutions**

tie for the conference championship in a sport and the conference wishes the provisions of this regulation to be applied, it must declare one champion and advise the governing sports committee of this prior to the date on which teams are selected.

Executive Regulation 1-9 was revised as follows:

(f) Any exception to the above policies for the financial administration of NCAA championships shall be approved in advance by the Executive Committee.

Executive Regulation 2-1-(c)-(3) was revised as follows:

(3) A committee member or designated representative who utilizes ground transportation travels to the site of preliminary competition in an NCAA championship via either ground or coach-class air (except Division I men's basketball) may claim 21 cents per mile based upon the most direct route between the two points but and may not claim the \$100 "flat rate" amount.

The Executive Committee approved the following new material for inclusion in the revised NCAA Manual:

31.9.1. **National Collegiate Realty Corporation.** This for-profit corporation is a wholly owned subsidiary of the NCAA. It was formed for the sole purpose of holding title to the Association's office buildings and land. The officers of the corporation, who also serve on the board of directors, shall be: president, NCAA secretary-treasurer (ex officio); secretary, NCAA executive director (ex officio); treasurer, NCAA controller (ex officio), and two vice-presidents elected annually by the Executive Committee from among its

members.

31.9.2. **NCAA Marketing Corporation.** This for-profit corporation is a wholly owned subsidiary of the NCAA. It was formed to assist the Association in promoting intercollegiate athletics and in generating revenue through advertising and sale of merchandise carrying the trademarks of the NCAA and any or all member institutions. The officers of the corporation, all of whom serve ex officio and also serve on the board of directors, shall be: president, NCAA secretary-treasurer; vice-president, NCAA executive director; secretary, NCAA assistant executive director for communications, and treasurer, NCAA controller.

31.9.3. **Final Four Foundation.** This not-for-profit corporation was formed by the NCAA to promote and enhance the Final Four of the National Collegiate Division I Men's Basketball Championship. The officers of the corporation, who also serve on the board of directors, shall be: president, NCAA secretary-treasurer (ex officio); treasurer, NCAA controller (ex officio), and a vice-president elected by the NCAA Executive Committee from among its members.

31.9.4. **NCAA Foundation.** This not-for-profit corporation was formed by the Association for the purpose of receiving and administering funds to advance the scientific, educational and charitable purposes of the NCAA. Its board of directors, comprising at least 21 persons, was appointed initially by the NCAA Executive Committee; thereafter, membership shall be by board appointment. The board shall elect a president from among its membership.

Doctors report case of steroid addiction

A body builder who apparently became addicted to anabolic steroids was taking 10 to 12 times the normal therapeutic dose, according to Vanderbilt University researcher David Black, M.D.

Black said the 23-year-old athlete showed signs of dependence similar to that of an opium addict. The researcher believes it is the first documented case of steroid addiction.

"The result of the test was that the individual exhibited certain symptoms of someone who was addicted to opium," Black said. "We believe this to be the first documented case of steroid addiction."

Black, an assistant professor of pathology at Vanderbilt, and two other doctors reported in a letter to The New England Journal of Medicine details of the athlete's addiction.

The physical symptoms include sweating, an increased pulse rate and goose flesh. The athlete also described overwhelming and uncontrollable feelings of violent, paranoid and suicidal behavior, Black said.

The athlete also was reported to have, among other symptoms, an

enlarged liver, testicles about half the normal size and acne. He said his weight rose from 176 to 224 pounds, and he felt uncontrollably violent, paranoid and suicidal while using the steroids.

Forest Tennant, M.D., of Community Health Projects Medical Group in West Covina, California, and Robert O. Voy, M.D., of the U.S. Olympic Committee, joined Black in the report.

The athlete visited one of Tennant's drug-counseling clinics, saying he was worried that he was addicted to anabolic steroids. He had been using them for about three years, United Press International reported.

"He indicated that he had attempted to discontinue the use of steroids," Black said. "However, he could not withstand the withdrawal symptoms of depression and fatigue."

Black, also director of the Vanderbilt Athletic Drug Testing Laboratory, said the athlete's intake of steroids is not unique.

The Vanderbilt laboratory performs about 3,500 drug tests a year for colleges and the NFL, using a sensitive urine test.

After a week off steroids, the patient told doctors he could not bear his depression, fatigue and drug craving and intended to begin taking the drugs again.

"That indicates a psychological dependence on the substance," Black said.

Researchers said people who abuse steroids may suffer hallucinations, delusions, manic episodes and other temporary mental illness.

Four in 10 in baseball chew tobacco

Four in 10 college baseball players surveyed say they chew tobacco, a researcher says.

"We thought today's college baseball players might be more educated and well-aware of the negative effects of tobacco chewing. We were a little surprised by our findings," says Robert A. Bagramian, a professor of dentistry and dental public health at the University of Michigan.

The study showed that 40.5 percent of the 74 players surveyed at three large Midwestern universities reported chewing tobacco, some up to five times a day, the Associated Press reported.

Chewing tobacco is believed to cause oral cancer, tooth abrasion, gum disease, discolored teeth and bad breath. Because chewable tobacco releases nicotine into the bloodstream at a steadier pace than cigarettes, it is more addictive than cigarette tobacco, Bagramian said.

"Most of the players didn't think it was bad for their health, although they knew it gave them bad breath," Bagramian said. "But they were interested in having their mouths looked at once we told them it might cause a problem."

Of the 74 players surveyed, 60 had a history of tobacco chewing, and 30 said they still chewed on a regular basis.

Bagramian said the study isn't definitive because the sample was too small, but he added that it is indicative of the extent of tobacco chewing among college baseball players.

The college baseball survey was conducted to illustrate the need to include segments on smokeless tobacco in antidrug campaigns, he said.

Calendar

September 19-20	Committee on Review and Planning, Hilton Head Island, South Carolina
September 27-28	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
September 28-29	CCA-UCA Joint Meeting, Kansas City, Missouri
September 30-October 2	Committee on Infractions, Kansas City, Missouri
October 10-12	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 14-15	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Kansas City, Missouri
October 29-30	Committee on Infractions, Kansas City, Missouri
November 11-13	Committee on Infractions, Tucson, Arizona
November 28	Presidents Commission Ad Hoc Committee on the National Forum, Washington, D.C.
December 4	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Which companies currently are corporate sponsors of NCAA programs?

A The Association's list of corporate sponsors includes American Airlines, Coca-Cola USA, Fugazy International Travel, The Gillette Company, Greyhound Lines Inc., Mitsubishi Electric Sales America, National Car Rental, and Pizza Hut Inc.

News Quiz

The following questions relate to information that appeared in July issues of The NCAA News. How many can you answer?

1. Which NCAA membership district has the most members — 191? (a) District 2; (b) District 4; (c) District 6; (d) District 8.
2. How many student-athletes tested positive during the 1987-88 NCAA postseason drug-testing program (3,304 tests were administered)? (a) 31; (b) 131; (c) 331; (d) 1,331.
3. What is University of Oklahoma football coach Barry Switzer's career winning percentage through 1987? (a) .767; (b) .812; (c) .843; (d) .901.
4. Which team will face the toughest football schedule in Division I-A this season? (a) University of Southern California; (b) University of Pittsburgh; (c) University of Kentucky; (d) University of Nebraska, Lincoln.
5. Which 1988-89 postseason football game will be the first one played (December 10)? (a) California Bowl; (b) All-American Bowl; (c) Eagle Aloha Bowl; (d) Freedom Bowl.
6. Which team will face the toughest football schedule in Division I-AA this season? (a) Marshall University; (b) Georgia Southern College; (c) Towson State University; (d) Youngstown State University.
7. What is the Association's total membership as of September 1? (a) 967; (b) 989; (c) 1,002; (d) 1,020.
8. What was the total attendance for men's college basketball during 1987-88? (a) 27.1 million; (b) 29.6 million; (c) 31.4 million; (d) 32.5 million.
9. How many coaching changes took place in Division I-A football after the 1987 season? (a) nine; (b) 12; (c) 17; (d) 24.
10. How many bills currently pending in state legislatures deal with athlete agents? (a) 19; (b) 30; (c) 41; (d) 56.

Answers to News Quiz on page 17.

Texas district will include sixth-graders in drug tests

Sixth-graders and older students participating in extracurricular activities in the East Chambers Independent School District in Winnie, Texas, will be randomly tested for drugs this year, officials said.

The new policy will test students for 12 types of drugs, including cocaine, amphetamines and steroids, said Keith Davis, superintendent of the district 20 miles west of Beaumont.

"There have been some problems with drugs in our schools," Davis said August 30. "We're just concerned about the safety of our students, their health and well-being."

The urinalysis tests will be performed during school hours and results will be confidential, Davis told United Press International.

The first time a student tests positive, he or she will be suspended from extracurricular activities until testing negative. A second indication of drugs will result in suspension of after-school activities for the rest of the semester. A third violation will extend the suspension for one year.

The students will not be punished academically if they test positive for drugs, Davis said.

Students testing positive can retake the test as often as they choose and they will be immediately reinstated upon passing the test, he said.

The district will educate its teachers, parents and the 500 affected students about the testing program and probably will begin urinalysis October 17, Davis said. Classes begin September 1.

"So far, the students have been very receptive to it," he said. "Right at the present time, they don't know the particulars of it. But by and large, they feel in favor of it."

School board members chose the drug-testing proposal after considering methods used by other districts to fight illegal drugs in middle schools and high schools. "This program was felt to be very effective," Davis said.

The new policy will cost the district about \$8,000 during its first year, the superintendent said.

Walsh, Hurricanes could join special grid group

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Quarterbacking back-to-back national-championship teams is a rare accomplishment indeed in Division I-A college football.

In 52 years of wire-service national champions, only four T-formation quarterbacks have led their teams to two consecutive national titles: Notre Dame's John Lujack in 1946 and 1947, Oklahoma's Jimmy Harris in 1955 and 1956, Nebraska's Jerry Tagge in 1970 and 1971, and Oklahoma's Steve Davis in 1974 and 1975.

In all fairness, a fifth name should be added—single-wing tailback Bruce Smith, who led Minnesota to back-to-back No. 1 finishes in 1940 and 1941. In the single wing, the tailback, a few yards behind the line, received the pass from the center (much as the quarterback does now in a shotgun formation, though the single wing was a compact formation). Smith did most of the passing and much of the running. He won the Heisman Trophy in 1941.

Only five other teams won or shared one of the four available national-title awards since 1936, and all had different starting quarterbacks each year.

Walsh has a chance

The season has just started, but junior quarterback Steve Walsh and Miami (Florida) have a chance to join this special list, based on that impressive 31-0, first-game victory over Florida State September 3. As a redshirt sophomore last year, the unheralded Walsh led Miami to a perfect season and No. 1 ranking (Bernie Kosar also was a redshirt sophomore when he quarterbacked Miami's 1983 national champions).

Of course, it will not be easy for Walsh and Miami, with road games at Michigan September 17, at Notre Dame October 15 and at Louisiana State November 19. But if Walsh and company do go all the way this year, he then would have a chance for an unprecedented triple in 1989.

We say unprecedented because Lujack started only the last four games for Notre Dame's 1943 national champions. Angelo Bertelli, 1943 Heisman Trophy winner, started the first six games, then joined the Marines. Lujack, a sophomore, took over and led a victory over Army in his first game. He returned to Notre Dame in 1946 after two years of military service.

Smith 'most complete'

Smith, from Faribault, Minnesota, was termed by legendary coach Bernie Bierman "the most complete player I ever coached." As a junior in 1940, he ran 80 yards to score on the first play after Michigan's Tom Harmon, Heisman winner that year, had a pass intercepted in the end zone. Minnesota won, 7-6, and was voted national champion at 8-0-0. It was Michigan's only defeat.

Among Minnesota's 1940 victims was Nebraska, which went to the Rose Bowl (the Big Ten Conference had a no-bowl policy then). In 1941, Smith led another perfect season. Then he served as a Navy fighter pilot.

Lujack's triple

Lujack, from Connellsville, Pennsylvania, is the only player to start for three national-championship teams. His first start came in game seven in 1943, as mentioned. Notre Dame was ranked No. 1, Army No. 3, and 75,121 spectators in Yankee Stadium, New York, watched him



Blake Ezor, Michigan State, leads Division I-A in rushing after a 196-yard performance



UCLA's Troy Aikman ranks third in passing efficiency in Division I-A



Mike Buck of Maine leads Division I-AA in total offense after a 332-yard game



Jim Zaccheo of Nevada-Reno tops Division I-AA in passing efficiency

lead the Fighting Irish to victory, 26-0.

He was voted unanimous all-America in 1946 and 1947 and won the Heisman Trophy in 1947. The only blemish for coach Frank Leahy's team those two years was the famous scoreless tie with Army in 1946 at Yankee Stadium. In Lujack's three seasons, Notre Dame's only loss was to Great Lakes Navy, a service team, 19-14, in the final game of 1943 on a broken-play touchdown with 33 seconds to go.

Harris 'most underrated'

Harris, a Texan, never lost in three seasons as Oklahoma quarterback, but he was overshadowed by his gifted teammates. Coach Bud Wilkinson's split-T powers won an

did," Tagge told Mike McKenzie, Kansas City free-lancer. "We would do the same thing in the same situations. He turned it (the play calling) over to me." Tagge did not start every 1970 game. Van Brownson played most of the way in four midseason games—but Tagge played 90 percent of the way the other eight games, including the big ones with Southern California (21-21 tie), Oklahoma (28-21) and LSU.

Davis ideal wishboner

Davis, from Sallisaw, Oklahoma, was the perfect quarterback for coach Barry Switzer's wishbone offense. "Davis was not a great athlete but ideal for that team," Switzer told Bill Connors of the Tulsa World. "He had fullback legs, halfback

Phillips), and Alabama and Bryant again in 1978 (Jeff Rutledge) and 1979 (Steadman Shealy). Bryant is the only coach to do it twice.

'Run, run'

Steve Nieves of St. John's (New York), a defensive back from Ronkonkoma, New York, ran 83 yards with a blocked extra-point kick for a two-pointer under the new defensive extra-point rule September 10, giving his team a 26-24 victory over Iona, which had just tied the score with a 95-yard kickoff return.

Fifteen points were scored in a wild 19-second span at Memorial Field in Mount Vernon, New York. Down by a point, St. John's scored with 6:17 left and took a 24-18 lead. After Iona's Rob Dillulio returned the kickoff for a touchdown to tie it, 24-24, Kevin Holland of St. John's, a junior defensive end, blocked the PAT kick. Then players on both teams "froze," reports Frank Racaniello, St. John's assistant SID, "but our players and coaches on the sidelines began shouting 'run, run,' and Nieves (a sophomore playing his first game) took off."

This was not the first defensive two-pointer reported to us—Colorado Mines was credited with one September 3 that should not have been allowed. Officials "did not apply the rule properly," said Delaware's David Nelson, chair of the NCAA Football Rules Committee. "But it's in the record. The game is ended and the score is final when the referee so declares."

The play provided the only points for Mines in a 36-2 loss to Hastings. A center snap by Hastings on a PAT attempt sailed past holder and kicker, hit the ground, and Rod Beauchamp of Washington, Iowa, a freshman defensive back/wide receiver and a hurdler in track, scooped it up and raced 87 yards. The rule states that when the ball touches the ground on such a play it may not be advanced by the defense.

Not all teams in Divisions II and III report statistics and we know nothing of 150-plus non-NCAA teams, so we will never know for certain if these were the first defensive two-pointers. High schools in three states have adopted it.

In Divisions I-A and I-AA, the first attempt of the season was by Thomas King, a senior safety at Southwestern Louisiana, during his team's 24-9 victory over Cal State Fullerton September 3. Cornerback Patrick Taylor blocked the kick, King scooped it up and ran six yards before he was tackled. "We practiced it all week," King said. "Coaches drilled it in our heads that the ball is live." There were two more attempts September 10, both

in I-AA, and no scores, and no more in I-A. Note that 96 percent of all PAT kicks were successful last year in I-A, so the number of opportunities is limited. Defensive two-pointers also can be scored by intercepting a conversion pass or stealing a fumble in the air and returning it all the way.

"The extra-point kick had become about as exciting as watching someone ice-fish," Nelson said. "The balance between offense and defense was gone. We (the committee) attempted to do something. Now there's always a possibility, there's always hope that something can happen and you still can win. We are a game of change, otherwise we'd still have three downs, five yards instead of 10, and we wouldn't have the forward pass." Many coaches objected in 1958 when the two-point conversion was adopted, Nelson pointed out.

Quotes of the week

Florida State coach Bobby Bowden on the high expectations for his team, due to its top ranking before the opening loss to Miami (Florida): "You know if you drop that halo down just about 12 inches, it becomes a noose." (Florida State slipped out of the noose and beat Southern Mississippi handily September 10.)

More Bowden: "You want to know what a real test of faith is? That's when you go to church and you reach down and all you've got is a \$20 bill."

Georgia Southern's Beautiful Eagle Creek gained national attention in 1985 and 1986 when coach Erk Russell sprinkled its water on the Tacoma Dome field before his team won two Division I-AA national championships. This summer the creek (in reality a drainage ditch running by the team's practice fields) was dredged when several snakes were found in it. "That may be the first time it has undergone a beautification project," Russell said. "It's been awhile. There was a lot of junk. I hadn't seen a Falstaff can in a long time."

His team's uniforms already strongly resembled Penn State's "plain-vanilla" uniforms, and then three of his running backs donned black high-top shoes like Penn State's instead of the Eagles' traditional white shoes. Said Russell: "It made them look like they played for Penn State—and there's nothing wrong with that."

Senior defensive tackle Darren Alford to his teammates after his first career touchdown, 45 yards on an intercepted fumble: "I'm happier than a possum in a melon patch." (Mark McClellan, Georgia Southern See Walsh, page 17)



Football notes

all-time-record 47 straight games, showing great speed and precision, and the 1955 and 1956 teams were 21-0. Wilkinson considers them his best teams, along with the 1949 team. The Sooners also were 10-0 in 1954 but were voted No. 3 that year behind two other perfect teams, Ohio State and UCLA.

"Harris was the most underrated athlete who ever played," Wilkinson told Bob Hersom of the Oklahoma City Daily Oklahoman in the book "College Football's Twenty-Five Greatest Teams," published by The Sporting News. Harris was 24-0 as a starter but received little publicity. In 1956, for instance, Harris completed 62.2 percent of his 37 passes for eight touchdowns with only one intercepted, but spectacular halfback Tommy McDonald, with his running, receiving and halfback passing, was third in the Heisman voting. Harris' leadership qualities still are evident—he is president of his own oil and land company in Louisiana.

Tagge in same mold

Tagge, an Omaha native, was cast in the same mold. On a team of stars—like Johnny Rodgers, Heisman winner the following year—Tagge called most of the plays himself in 1971 for coach Bob Devaney's 13-0-0 Huskers, who edged unbeaten Oklahoma at Norman, 35-31 (it later was voted "Game of the Century"), then crushed unbeaten Alabama, 38-6, in the Orange Bowl. His 1970 team was 11-0-1, beating Louisiana State in the Orange Bowl, 17-12, for the national title.

"Devaney and Tom Osborne trained me, and I thought like Bob

speed and quarterback mentality." Davis, handsome, charismatic and a lay minister regarded by some as the next Billy Graham, leased an airplane to fly to preaching engagements around the country. With the Selmon brothers on defense and halfback Joe Washington, a great runner, the Sooners were 10-0-1 and voted No. 2 by United Press International in 1973, then 11-0-0 in 1974.

Oklahoma's chances for a second straight national crown seemed doomed in 1975 when its 37-game unbeaten streak was ended by Kansas, 23-3, but the Sooners won it all by beating Michigan in the Orange Bowl. "The loss to Kansas was the best thing that could have happened to us," Davis said. "The pressure was off and we came back to beat Missouri and Nebraska." In his three years, Oklahoma was 32-1-1 and he threw 21 TD passes.

The other five

No team has won back-to-back national championships in the 1980s, but Miami now has that chance. Only 10 have done it in the 52 years. In addition to the teams already mentioned, the schools were Army under Earl "Red" Blaik in 1944 (quarterbacked by Doug Kenna) and 1945 (Arnold Tucker), Alabama under Paul "Bear" Bryant in 1964 (Joe Namath) and 1965 (Steve Sloan), Michigan State under Duffy Daugherty in 1965 (Steve Juday) and 1966 (Jimmy Raye) (sharing the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame MacArthur Bowl award with Notre Dame), Texas under Darrell Royal in 1969 (James Street) and 1970 (Eddie

Football Statistics

Through games of September 10

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING									
CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Blake Ezor, Michigan St.	Jr	1	33	196	5.9	0	196.00		
Smiley Elmore, Missouri	Jr	1	18	187	10.4	2	187.00		
Anthony Thompson, Indiana	Jr	1	23	187	8.1	3	187.00		
Barry Sanders, Oklahoma St.	Jr	1	18	178	9.9	2	178.00		
Aaron Jenkins, Washington	Sr	1	24	162	6.8	0	162.00		
Steve Broussard, Washington St.	Jr	2	53	323	6.1	4	161.50		
Derek Loville, Oregon	Jr	1	22	154	7.0	2	154.00		
Adam Walker, Pittsburgh	Jr	1	14	148	10.6	2	148.00		
Robert Davis, Western Mich.	Sr	2	46	294	6.4	3	147.00		
Tim Worley, Georgia	Jr	2	36	272	7.6	3	136.00		
Eric Ball, UCLA	Sr	2	52	270	5.2	0	135.00		
Mike Mayweather, Army	So	1	25	135	5.4	1	135.00		
Patrick Young, Kent St.	So	2	24	264	11.0	4	132.00		
Rodney Hampton, Georgia	So	2	34	264	7.8	3	132.00		
John Harvey, UTEP	Sr	2	31	260	8.4	6	130.00		
Emmitt Smith, Florida	So	2	39	257	6.6	3	128.50		
Bob Foster, Eastern Mich.	Jr	2	43	244	5.7	2	122.00		
Reggie Cobb, Tennessee	So	2	41	240	5.9	2	120.00		
Eric Blenney, Colorado	So	1	22	118	5.4	1	118.00		
Eric Wilkerson, Kent St.	Sr	2	45	234	5.2	2	117.00		
Eldwin Raphael, Baylor	So	2	34	232	6.8	0	116.00		
Tony Stewart, Iowa	So	2	37	231	6.2	4	115.50		
Heikoti Fakava, Hawaii	Sr	2	46	231	5.0	4	115.50		
Andy Smith, Air Force	Sr	1	13	111	8.5	1	111.00		

SCORING									
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG			
John Harvey, UTEP	Sr	2	7	0	0	42	21.00		
Carl Harry, Utah	Sr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Gary Brown, Penn St.	So	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Barry Sanders, Oklahoma St.	Jr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Preston Poag, North Caro. St.	So	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Anthony Thompson, Indiana	Jr	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	So	1	3	0	0	18	18.00		
Pat O'Morrow, Ohio St.	Jr	1	0	2	4	14	14.00		
Greg Johnson, Air Force	Jr	1	2	2	4	14	14.00		
Reggie Ho, Notre Dame	Jr	1	0	1	4	13	13.00		
Chris Jacke, UTEP	Sr	2	0	10	5	25	12.50		
Tony Stewart, Iowa	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Clarkston Hines, Duke	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Patrick Young, Kent St.	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Heikoti Fakava, Hawaii	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Aaron Emanuel, Southern Cal.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Barry Foster, Arkansas	So	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Mark Stevens, Ball St.	Sr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Steve Broussard, Washington St.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		
Johnny Johnson, San Jose St.	Jr	2	4	0	0	24	12.00		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	AVG	TD	PTS	RATING
Mike Gundy, Oklahoma St.	Jr	1	19	14	73.68	1	5.26	246	12.95
Andre Ware, Houston	So	1	21	14	66.67	0	0.00	195	9.29
Troy Aikman, UCLA	So	2	40	27	67.50	1	2.50	368	9.20
Scott Mitchell, Utah	Sr	1	44	26	59.09	1	2.27	511	11.61
Timm Rosenbach, Washington St.	Jr	2	59	41	69.49	1	1.69	581	9.85
Troy Taylor, California	Jr	1	22	17	77.27	0	0.00	164	7.45
Anthony Dilweg, Duke	Sr	2	72	50	69.44	1	1.39	664	9.22
Tom Bill, Penn St.	Jr	1	22	15	68.18	0	0.00	179	8.14
Chip Ferguson, Florida St.	Sr	2	33	22	66.67	4	12.12	360	10.91
Mark Kamphaus, Boston College	Sr	2	39	25	64.10	1	2.56	362	9.28
Bill Musgrave, Oregon	So	1	22	11	50.00	0	0.00	172	7.82
Greg Frey, Ohio St.	So	1	17	12	70.59	0	0.00	141	8.29
Greg Bradshaw, Northwestern	Sr	1	30	17	56.67	0	0.00	250	8.33
Chuck Hartlieb, Iowa	Sr	2	58	38	65.52	0	0.00	531	9.16
T.J. Rubley, Tulsa	So	2	77	47	61.04	1	1.30	664	8.62
Ken Lutz, San Jose St.	Sr	2	69	51	73.91	4	5.80	654	9.48
Todd Ellis, South Caro.	Jr	2	57	36	63.16	0	0.00	477	8.37
Pat Hegarty, UTEP	Sr	2	42	25	59.52	0	0.00	371	8.83
Scott Erney, Rutgers	Sr	1	36	25	69.44	0	0.00	239	6.64
Billy Joe Tolliver, Texas Tech	Sr	2	59	31	52.54	2	3.39	559	9.47
Daniel Ford, Arizona St.	Sr	1	25	17	68.00	0	0.00	180	7.20
Neil O'Donnell, Maryland	Jr	1	33	22	66.67	1	3.03	239	7.24
Quinn Grovey, Arkansas	So	2	30	17	56.67	0	0.00	263	8.77
Brian Johnson, Stanford	So	1	28	18	64.29	0	0.00	176	6.29

RECEIVING									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG				
Jason Phillips, Houston	Sr	1	16	227	2	16.00			
James Dixon, Houston	Sr	1	11	89	2	11.00			
Eric Young, Rutgers	Sr	1	9	124	1	9.00			
Kevin Evans, San Jose St.	Jr	2	17	271	0	8.50			
Clarkston Hines, Duke	Sr	2	16	276	4	8.00			
Carl Harry, Utah	Sr	1	8	255	3	8.00			
Hart Lee Dykes, Oklahoma St.	Sr	1	8	175	1	8.00			
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	So	1	8	147	3	8.00			
Johnny Johnson, San Jose St.	Jr	2	15	161	3	7.50			
Dan Blison, Tulsa	So	2	14	284	3	7.00			
Timm Stallworth, Washington St.	Jr	2	14	180	1	7.00			
Steve Williams, Illinois	Sr	1	7	42	0	7.00			
Bryan Bero, Utah	So	1	7	32	0	7.00			
Jerome McIntosh, Tulane	Jr	2	13	204	2	6.50			
Brett Payne, Utah St.	Jr	2	13	89	0	6.50			
Thomas Woods, Tennessee	Jr	2	12	201	2	6.00			
Kendal Smith, Utah St.	Sr	2	12	177	3	6.00			
Boo Mitchell, Vanderbilt	Sr	1	6	144	2	6.00			
Tony Jones, Texas	Jr	1	6	107	0	6.00			
Brian Williams, Houston	So	1	6	105	0	6.00			
Aaron Grimm, Utah	Sr	1	6	99	0	6.00			
Faasamala Tagaloa, California	Jr	1	6	51	0	6.00			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG		
Barry Sanders, Oklahoma St.	Jr	1	178	10	3	130	321	321.00	
Carl Harry, Utah	Jr	1	0	255	0	23	278	278.00	
Blake Ezor, Michigan St.	Jr	1	196	3	0	43	242	242.00	
Jason Phillips, Houston	Sr	1	0	227	0	0	227.00	227.00	
Rodney Hampton, Georgia	So	2	264	4	0	160	428	214.00	
Myron Ashley, New Mexico	Jr	2	31	58	0	236	407	203.50	
Anthony Thompson, Indiana	Jr	1	187	16	0	0	203	203.00	
Smiley Elmore, Missouri	Jr	1	187	5	0	0	192	192.00	
Derek Loville, Oregon	Jr	1	154	38	0	0	192	192.00	
Bryan Love, New Mexico St.	Sr	2	0	125	0	255	380	190.00	
Tony Boles, Michigan	Jr	1	83	3	0	104	190	190.00	
Tony Stewart, Iowa	So	2	231	38	0	109	378	189.00	
Steve Broussard, Washington St.	Jr	2	323	7	0	31	361	180.50	
Hart Lee Dykes, Oklahoma St.	Sr	1	0	175	0	0	175	175.00	
Keith Stephens, Louisville	Sr	2	107	53	0	185	345	172.50	
Aaron Jenkins, Washington	Sr	1	162	10	0	0	172	172.00	
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	So	1	8	147	13	0	168	168.00	
Chris Galters, Minnesota	Jr	1	6	67	7	98	166	166.00	
Pat New, Northwestern	So	1	0	15	43	108	166	166.00	
John Harvey, UTEP	Sr	2	260	67	0	0	327	163.50	
Reggie Cobb, Tennessee	So	2	240	84	0	0	324	162.00	
Brian Taylor, Oregon St.	So	2	185	40	0	96	321	160.50	
Bernie Parmelee, Ball St.	So	2	174	56	0	90	320	160.00	
Eric Wilkerson, Kent St.	Sr	2	234	51	0	29	314	157.00	

TOTAL OFFENSE									
CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPG	TD*
Scott Mitchell, Utah	5	7	5	2	44	511	49	513	10
Ken Lutz, San Jose St.	18	73	54	19	69	654	87	673	7
Timm Rosenbach, Washington St.	13	88	11	77	59	581	72	658	9
T.J. Rubley, Tulsa	2	1	11	-10	77	664	79	654	8
Anthony Dilweg, Duke	5	4	19	-15	72	664	77	649	8
David Dacus, Houston	3	8	15	-7	42	311	45	304	6
Jeff Francis, Tennessee	15	41	53	-12	67	611	82	599	7
Scooter Molander, Colorado St.	5	0	39	-39	93	618	98	579	9
Donald Hollas, Rice	7	80	5	75	28	202	35	277	9
Billy Joe Tolliver, Texas Tech	12	25	46	-21	59	569	71	538	7
Terrence Jones, Tulane	27	108	43	65	59	467	86	532	6
Jeremy Leach, New Mexico	13	12	60	-48	77	576	90	528	5
Neil O'Donnell, Maryland	7	23	10	13	33	239	40	252	3
Chuck Hartlieb, Iowa	8	8	36	-28	58	531	66	503	7
Randy Welniak, Wyoming	23	104	37	67	60	432	83	499	6
Patrick Young, Kent St.	24	273	9	264	26	229	50	493	9
Anthony Thornton, Ohio	9	53	16	37	24	204	33	241	7
Scott Erney, Rutgers	5	6	2	4	36	239	38	239	6
Mike Gundy, Oklahoma St.	10	6	56	-50	74	520	64	470	5
Jay Gruden, Louisville	6	13	7	6	57	458	63	454	7
Rodney Pate, Southern Cal.	6	12	9	3	79	458	85	461	4
Erik Wilhelm, Oregon St.	7	15	35	-20	30	250	37	230	6

*Touchdowns responsible for

FIELD GOALS						INTERCEPTIONS							
	CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG		CL	G	NO	YDS	TU	IPG
Pat O'Morrow, Ohio St.	Jr	1	4	4	100.0	4.00	Durand Robertson, Central Mich.	Sr	1	2	59	1	2.00
Reggie Ho, Notre Dame	Jr	1	4	4	100.0	4.00	Rob Englehardt, Stanford	Jr	1	2	43	0	2.00
Keith Walker, Army	Sr	1	3	3	100.0	3.00	Ronnie Beeks, Purdue	Sr	1	2	24	0	2.00
Jeff Shudak, Iowa State	So	1	3	3	100.0	3.00	Cedric Stallworth, Georgia Tech.	Sr	1	2	16	0	2.00
Jeff Ireland, Baylor	Fr	2	8	6	75.0	3.00	Terry Johnson, Colorado	So	1	2	10	0	2.00
Rick Walsh, New Mexico	Sr	2	5	5	100.0	2.50	Rodney Rice, Brigham Young	Sr	2	2	98	1	1.00
Chris Jackie, UTEP	Sr	2	6	5	83.3	2.50	Brad Duast, Iowa	Sr	2	2	97	1	1.00
Steve Lopez, Fresno St.	Jr	2	5	3	60.0	2.50	Preston Warren, Tennessee	Sr	2	2	73	0	1.00
Chris Gardocki, Clemson	Fr	2	7	5	71.4	2.50	Steve McMillen, Wyoming	Sr	2	2	55	0	1.00
Bob Dombroski, Akron	Jr	2	4	4	100.0	2.00	Jock Jones, Virginia Tech.	Jr	2	2	49	0	1.00
Roman Anderson, Houston	Fr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00	Richie Wright, UTEP	Jr	2	2	33	0	1.00
Chris Dickenson, Auburn	So	1	2	2	100.0	2.00	Stacey Alexander, Long Beach St.	Sr	2	2	28	0	1.00
Pete Stoyanovich, Indiana	Sr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00	Gaston Gosar, Wyoming	Sr	2	2	15	0	1.00
John Langeloh, Michigan St.	Sr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00	Brian Carter, Eastern Mich.	Sr	2	2	11	0	1.00
John McCallum, Washington	Jr	1	2	2	100.0	2.00	Andre Harris, Oregon St.	Sr	2	2	9	0	1.00
Rob Keen, California	So	2	4	1	25.0	1.00	Eric Tuck, Kent St.	Sr	2	2	5	0	1.00
John David Francis, Florida	Jr	2	5	4	80.0	2.00	Eric Coleman, Wyoming	Sr	2	2	0	0	1.00
Mike Brown, Colorado St.	Jr	2	5	4	80.0	2.00	Bob Weissenfels, Navy	Jr	2	2	0	0	1.00
David Fuess, Tulsa	Sr	2	5	4	80.0	2.00							
Kevin J. Green	Jr	2	5	4	80.0								

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Vartan Gregorian named president at Brown, effective no later than April 1, 1989. He has been president of the New York Public Library since 1981.

FACULTY ATHLETICS REPRESENTATIVES

Sandra McCalla appointed at Northwestern State (Louisiana)... **Jeanne Collison**, associate professor of accounting, named at Chaminade. She replaces **Robert "Brock" Lawes**.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Thomas Stubbs promoted from associate to interim AD at Pacific, replacing **Carl Miller**, who resigned to pursue personal interests elsewhere. Miller, who recently completed a term as president of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, has served at Pacific since 1984 and also has been AD at North Dakota... **Mike Vasconcellos** returned from administrative leave to resume his duties at Chaminade... **Dick Tamburo** named at Missouri, where he has been interim AD since July. The former Texas Tech and Arizona State AD joined the Missouri staff as associate AD in 1986. Tamburo also has been an assistant football coach at Arizona State and Iowa and an associate AD at Illinois and Fresno State.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Thomas P. Calder appointed at Johns Hopkins, replacing **Lee Horowitz**, who resigned after 12 years at the school. Calder previously was assistant director of development/athletics at Bloomsburg and is a former NCAA legislative assistant, as well as a former assistant lacrosse coach at Roanoke and North Carolina... **Carol Mertler** resigned as associate AD for women's sports at Purdue to become director of therapeutic activities services at Richland Hospital in Mansfield, Ohio. She has been on the Purdue athletics staff since 1975... **Richard Gropper** appointed associate AD for business and finance at Florida International after two years as director of athletics development and business management at Miami-Dade Community College in Florida.

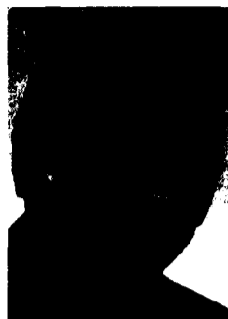
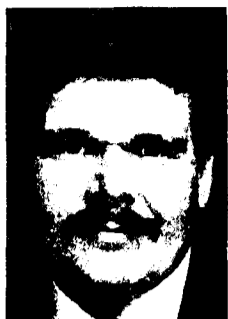
ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Paul Lueken promoted after two years as promotions director to assistant AD for marketing and promotions at Eastern Illinois... **Mark Dusing** resigned at New Orleans, where he also was head trainer, to pursue business opportunities in Perkasie, Pennsylvania. He became assistant AD for facilities in 1984... **Doris Spencer** named at Dubuque, where she also will coach cross country and women's track. Spencer previously served for two years as head women's cross country and track coach at Grambling and is a former assistant coach at Mississippi Valley.

Also, **Glenn Begly** selected at William Smith, where he also will coach women's basketball and assist with women's soccer. He is a former head men's basketball coach at Skidmore who served last season as assistant women's basketball coach at West Chester and athletics director at Penn State-Delaware County... **Phoebe Sturm** given additional duties at Plattsburgh State, where she has been head women's basketball coach for 20 years... **James Smith** named assistant AD for administration and **Bob Winn** promoted from sports information director to assistant AD for communications at Memphis State. Smith previously was a professor of education and management at Volunteer State Community College, and Winn has been SID since 1981 and also has been responsible for marketing and promotions for the past three years.

COACHES

Baseball **Nick Mikou** named at Manhattan... **Joe Serratore** selected at North Dakota, replacing **Brian Kraft**, who resigned to enter business. Serratore is a former St. Cloud State player who has coached tennis and baseball at Minnesota high schools the past three years... **Rick Smith** appointed at Assumption. The former Fitchburg State coach (26-25 through two seasons) has served as a major-league scout for several years. He replaces **Barry Gliniski**, who was named head coach and athletics director at Quinsigamond Community College after leading Assumption to a 133-87-1 record and four Northeast-10 Conference titles through eight seasons... **Dan Callahan** named at Eastern Illinois after three years as an assistant at Southern Illinois.



Florida International named Richard Gropper associate AD

Bob White appointed men's golf coach at Wisconsin-Oshkosh

Baseball assistants—Former Central Michigan pitcher **Carl "Cap" Pohlman** selected at Miami (Ohio) after serving as a coach and athletics director at Chesaning (Michigan) High School... **Tim Kelly** named at Pace... **Jim Toman** appointed graduate assistant coach at Florida International. The former North Carolina State player has coached at the high school level for the past three years.

Men's basketball—**Tony Wingen** promoted from assistant at Sewanee (University of the South), where he has served for two years. He also has been an assistant at Brown and Springfield.

Men's basketball assistants—**Nick Davis** resigned at Butler, where he also stepped down as head men's and women's tennis coach, to accept a position with Walsworth Publishing Company in Kansas City, Missouri... **Nick Moore** appointed at Buffalo after serving on the staffs at Daemen and at Erie Community College... Former Missouri and Cal State Fullerton player **Stan Ray** added to the staff at Nebraska-Omaha. He played for a season in the European Professional Basketball League... **Kevin Dunne** selected at St. Leo after serving at St. Ambrose... **Ron McKenna** and **Dave Holmgren** appointed at Cal State Sacramento. McKenna previously was head coach for three seasons at Christian Brothers High School in Sacramento and Holmgren has been an assistant at U.S. International for two seasons... **Greg Monroe** named at Nazareth (New York), replacing **Paul Clune**, who was granted a leave of absence to coach the professional Team Harp Ballina in Ireland during the coming season. Monroe was a member of the Syracuse team that advanced to the championship game of the 1987 Final Four.

In addition, **Mike MacDonald** ap-

pointed graduate assistant coach at Idaho State. The former Utah State player previously was an assistant at Redlands for two seasons... Former Boise State captain **Ardena "Archie" McInelly** appointed at Montana State after three years as head coach at Skyline High School in Idaho Falls, Idaho... **Tracey Wooldridge** and **Koko Otey** selected to serve as graduate assistant coaches at Lynchburg... **Brent Vigness** named at Assumption, where he also will coach women's softball... **Sally Scatton Bond** selected at William Smith, where she also will serve this year as interim head field hockey coach... **Dawn Crosby** named at Butler. The former Augustana (Illinois) standout is a former assistant at Northern Michigan and also has coached at the high school level... Virginia Commonwealth announced that **Robin Muller** and **Alfredda Goff** will serve as interim head tricoaches at the school, along with **Edmund Sherod**, whose appointment was announced in the August 31 issue of The NCAA News.

Women's basketball assistants **Marylin Harmer** named graduate assistant coach at Idaho State. The former Utah State player previously was an assistant at Redlands for two seasons... Former Boise State captain **Ardena "Archie" McInelly** appointed at Montana State after three years as head coach at Skyline High School in Idaho Falls, Idaho... **Tracey Wooldridge** and **Koko Otey** selected to serve as graduate assistant coaches at Lynchburg... **Brent Vigness** named at Assumption, where he also will coach women's softball... **Sally Scatton Bond** selected at William Smith, where she also will serve this year as interim head field hockey coach... **Dawn Crosby** named at Butler. The former Augustana (Illinois) standout is a former assistant at Northern Michigan and also has coached at the high school level... Virginia Commonwealth announced that **Robin Muller** and **Alfredda Goff** will serve as interim head tricoaches at the school, along with **Edmund Sherod**, whose appointment was announced in the August 31 issue of The NCAA News.

Men's and women's cross country—**Suzanne Youngblood** selected for the men's and women's teams at King's (Pennsylvania), where she is director of the college news bureau. She succeeds **Rob Rainey**... **Bob Kitchens** appointed men's and women's coach at UTPE, where he also will coach men's and women's track and field. He previously coached men's and women's teams in both sports at



Augustana (Illinois) picked Dorothy Wells for women's volleyball

Diane Lubberts named volleyball aide at Ferris State

Mississippi State... **Larry Wise** given additional duties as women's coach at Franklin and Marshall, where he has been women's track and field coach since 1981. He replaces **Ed Woge**... **Ken Leithman** announced his retirement after five seasons as men's and women's cross country and track and field coach at New Orleans, where he started the programs. He stepped down due to recurring problems with a recent back injury.

Also, **Doris Spencer** selected for the men's and women's teams at Dubuque, where she also will be assistant athletics director and head women's track coach. She previously was head women's cross country and track coach at Grambling... **Brett Hull** reappointed for a third season as men's and women's cross country and track coach at Plattsburgh State... **Sue Patterson** appointed women's coach at Cleveland State, where she also will coach women's track. Patterson previously was head coach in both sports for seven years at North Dakota State, where her teams collected 11 North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference titles. She replaces **Becky McKee**, who resigned after six seasons to pursue other interests.

Men's and women's cross country assistant—**Ricky Cash** named graduate assistant coach at Lynchburg, where Cash also will assist with men's and women's track.

Field hockey—**Deb Draper** appointed at Bentley. She previously served for seven years at Tahanto Regional High School in Massachusetts, in addition to serving last season as goalie coach at

Worcester Polytechnic... **Sally Scatton Bond** named interim coach for the coming season at William Smith, where she also was appointed assistant women's basketball coach. The former Cornell field hockey and women's lacrosse assistant served more recently as head coach at Gorham (Maine) High School. She replaces **Pat Genovese**, who is taking a leave of absence as field hockey coach this season... **Marjorie A. Snyder** appointed at Montclair State. She coached teams to a 34-26-6 record through stints as head coach at Kalamazoo and at Hope, where she also coached women's basketball and tennis.

Field hockey assistants—**Rebecca Orr** selected at Franklin and Marshall where she set the career assists record as a player... **Karen Salemo** appointed coaching intern in field hockey and women's lacrosse at William Smith, where she recently completed her playing career in both sports.

Football assistants—**Nick Rosato** named defensive line coach at Long Island-C. W. Post, where he previously coached from 1983 to 1986 before serving one season at Stony Brook. Rosato also has been on the staff at Adelphi. Also, **Steve Guthoff** was named offensive line coach at Long Island-C. W. Post after serving in a similar position last season at New York Maritime... **Roosevelt Brown** appointed assistant offensive backfield coach at Alfred, where he is a counselor in the school's Educational Opportunity Program. He was a two-time all-Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference running back at Lock Haven... **Dana Mulholland** promoted to a full-time position as assistant football coach and head men's and women's swimming coach at Bates, where he has been a part-time football coach for nine years.

In addition, **Todd Lamont Williams** appointed as an intern assistant at Hobart, where he will oversee the defensive line. He is a recent Norwich graduate... **Jay Piscegna**, **Mike Vaillette** and **John Valley** selected at Assumption. Piscegna, who will be defensive coordinator and secondary coach after a year at Worcester Polytechnic, replaces **John Doldorian**, who returned to the high school ranks as a head coach; Vaillette, a former head coach at the high school level, will coach offensive linemen, and Valley will work with defensive linemen as a volunteer assistant at his alma mater... **Ralph Sparagana** and **Joe Torchia** selected at Albright. Sparagana, the father of Albright head coach Jeff Sparagana and a golf coach at a local community college, will be defensive line coach. Torchia was a volunteer coach at the school before being named to coach defensive backs and special teams.

Men's and women's golf **George Thomas** named men's and women's coach at Notre Dame. He is the head professional at Elcona Country Club in Elkhart, Indiana. Thomas succeeds **Noel O'Sullivan**, who stepped down after 15 seasons as men's coach but remains at the school as director of instruction at Burke Memorial Golf Course and continues to serve on the physical education staff... **Ray Mest** promoted from assistant to head men's coach at Albright, where he also chairs the mathematics department... **Bob White** appointed at Wisconsin-Oshkosh, where he has been a member of the health, physical education and recreation faculty since 1964 and served as head men's basketball coach for 20 years.

Men's and women's golf assistants—**Tom Hanlon** selected at Notre Dame, where he coached the women's club team before it was awarded varsity status this year. The school also announced the appointment of **Joe Thomas**, son of new head coach George Thomas.

Men's ice hockey assistants—**Dick Umile** appointed at New Hampshire, his alma mater. The former Providence assistant replaces **Wayne Wilson**, who returned to the staff at Bowling Green after one season at New Hampshire. Wilson was a co-captain of Bowling Green's 1984 national-championship team and was on the coaching staff there from 1985 to 1987.

Men's lacrosse—**Stewart Moan** hired at Lynchburg. The former Haverford coach also has been an assistant at Morgan State.

Men's lacrosse assistants—**Jim Ralley** and **Jim Lyons** named graduate assistant coaches at Lynchburg.

Women's lacrosse assistants—Former Virginia all-America **Julie Wil-**

liams appointed at Penn State. She previously coached lacrosse, field hockey and basketball at Germantown (Pennsylvania) Academy... **Mick Maguire** selected at Clarkson, where he also will be head men's and women's swimming and women's tennis coach... **Karen Salemo** appointed as a coaching intern at William Smith, where the two-time all-America lacrosse player also will assist with field hockey... **Trudy Marschean** named graduate assistant coach at Lynchburg.

Men's soccer—**David Kemmy** promoted after two years as an assistant at Rhode Island College, where he continues to serve as sports information director. Kemmy also coaches wrestling at a local high school... **Wilson Egidio** appointed at CCNY. He previously coached at York (New York), where his 1986 and 1987 teams recorded the first winning records in the program's history... **Jim Jackiewicz** selected at King's (Pennsylvania), succeeding **Mike Luna**, who accepted a teaching and coaching position at a high school in East Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania... **Giovanni DelloStretto** promoted from assistant at Assumption, his alma mater, where he has been on the staff for two seasons. He succeeds **Bill Mahoney**, who resigned for personal reasons after leading the Hounds to an 11-21-4 record through two years... **Stan Cieplinski** named at Albright. He is an associate psychotherapist at a local family therapy center and has coached an amateur soccer club in Reading, Pennsylvania. Cieplinski replaces **Bob Boucher** in the post.

Men's soccer assistants **Simon Spelling** selected to become Akron's first full-time aide. The former Zip all-America was an assistant at Wooster from 1983 to 1984... **Robert Kettle** named at Curry. He is a former head women's coach and graduate assistant men's coach at Miami (Ohio)... **Mark Vanston** and **Rick Schweizer** appointed at Bridgeport, where Vanston was a three-time all-America player and is a former head women's coach. Schweizer is a former New Haven player who will coach goalies at Bridgeport... **Greg Clark** named at Albright, where he was most valuable player last season.

Women's soccer—**Kristen Wood** reappointed for a second season at Plattsburgh State.

Women's soccer assistants—Former Geneseo State assistant **Don Herlan** named at Buffalo, which also announced the appointment of **Ann Nitzemberger**... **Glenn Begly** selected at William Smith, where he also will be assistant athletics director and head women's basketball coach.

Women's softball—**Mandy Neal** appointed at Illinois Wesleyan, where she also will coach women's basketball. She replaces **Barb Cothren**, who stepped down after nine seasons with a 57-119-2 record but continues to serve as coordinator of women's athletics and assumes new duties as head women's tennis coach... **Brent Vigness** named at Assumption, where he also will assist with women's basketball. He previously was an assistant for three years at Central (Iowa), where he helped coach last year's team to the Division III Women's Softball Championship title. Vigness replaces **Kim Hoffman**, who coached the Lady Hounds to a 17-11 record in her only season.

Men's and women's swimming and diving—**Paul Bridgers** named men's and women's coach at Wyoming after four seasons as an assistant at New Orleans... **John Trites** selected to coach men and women at Franklin and Marshall after three years as an assistant at Harvard. Trites, who also has coached at the high school level, replaces **Barbara O'Hara Flick**... **Dana Mulholland** appointed men's and women's coach at Bates, where he also will assist with football. He previously was a part-time football assistant at the school while coaching boys' swimming at Lewiston (Maine) High School. Mulholland replaces **George Purgavie**, who will assist Mulholland while continuing to serve as head men's soccer coach.

In addition, **Chuck O'Brien** returned as men's and women's diving coach at Bowling Green, where he served in the same post from 1978 to 1982. He also is a former assistant aquatics director at the school... **Suzi Johnson** promoted from assistant at Plattsburgh State, where she has been on the staff for two years. Johnson replaces **David Robertson**, who was named to chair Plattsburgh State's

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physical education, athletics and recreational sports department. Robertson has coached swim teams at the school since 1963... **Mick Maguire** appointed men's and women's coach as part of his duties as aquatics director at Clarkson. He served in the position on an interim basis last year and guided the men's team to a 5-3 record. Maguire also will coach women's tennis and assist with women's lacrosse at the school... Centre men's and women's coach **Susan Nutty** named assistant men's and women's coach at Bowling Green. Nutty coached two swimmers and one diver to a total of 12 national individual titles during her eight-year tenure at Centre.

Men's and women's swimming and diving assistants—**John Christie** selected at William and Mary after serving at Kansas since 1985.

Men's and women's tennis—**Cleve Brown** named men's and women's coach at Butler, his alma mater. He is tennis director at an Indianapolis club. Brown succeeds **Nick Davis**, who also stepped down as assistant men's basketball coach to accept a position with Walsworth Publishing Company in Kansas City, Missouri. Davis' men's teams compiled a 63-60 record through seven seasons and his only women's team was 11-2... **Melissa Kirby** and **Tim Knowles** hired to coach the women's and men's teams, respectively, at Augusta. Kirby assisted with the men's team last season and recently has been manager of a local tennis center. Knowles is a former Augusta player who transferred to Georgia, then entered private business after graduation in 1985... **Angie Coppedge** appointed women's coach at Longwood, her alma mater, where she has been acting coach on several occasions. She replaces **Bill Moore**, who stepped down after four years to accept a faculty position at Georgia.

Also, former Penn State captain **Gail Ramsay** named women's coach at Williams, where she also will coach squash. She is a former collegiate squash champion who also has played the sport professionally... **Barb Cothren** assumed the women's post at Illinois Wesleyan, where she stepped down as head women's softball coach but continues to serve as coordinator of women's athletics... **Terry Shanley** appointed men's and women's coach at Assumption, replacing **Linda Darling**, who retired after coaching the teams since 1981. Shanley is a former coach at Clark (Massachusetts)... **Mick Maguire** selected for the women's team at Clarkson, where he also will coach men's and women's swimming and assist with women's lacrosse... **Bill Nichols** promoted from assistant to interim head men's coach at Wichita State, where he has been on the staff since 1982. He replaces **Rex Coad**, who resigned after 14 years with a 152-83 record but remains affiliated with the Wichita Racquet Club as general manager and head professional. Coad's last 11 teams won Missouri Valley Conference championships.

Men's and women's track and field—**Tracy Stroyan** appointed at Illinois Wesleyan, where she also will coach women's volleyball... Mississippi State men's and women's coach **Bob Kitchens** named at UTEP, where he also will coach men's and women's cross country. Kitchens coached track at West Texas State before moving in 1979 to Mississippi State, where he tutored three NCAA individual champions... **Doris Spencer** selected to coach women at Dubuque, where she also will be assistant athletics director and men's and women's cross country coach. She previously was women's cross country and track coach at Grambling for two years and also has been an assistant coach at Mississippi Valley... **Brett Hull** reapointed for a third year as men's and women's cross country and track coach at Plattsburgh State... Former Iona cross country and track coach **Reno Stirrat** selected to coach men's and women's teams at Assumption. He replaces **Jim Paugh**, who stepped down to devote more time to business interests but will remain at the school as cross country coach... **Sue Patterson** appointed women's coach at Cleveland State, where she also will coach women's cross country. She previously was head coach in both sports for seven years at North Dakota State. Patterson replaces **Becky McKee**, who resigned to pursue other interests.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—**Daniel McNamara** named for the women's team at Western Illinois. The former Cal Poly San Luis Obispo men's and women's aide served last season as an assistant at Atascadero (California)

High School... **Jack Marden** and **Anthony Hill** selected at California... **Ricky Cash** appointed men's and women's graduate assistant coach at Lynchburg, where he also will assist with cross country.

Women's volleyball—**Dorothy Wells** selected at Augustana (Illinois) after two years as head coach at Parkland Junior College in Champaign, Illinois, where her teams were 44-46 during her tenure. She replaces **Adolfo Alejo**, whose teams compiled a 114-159-15 record through nine years... **Debbie Crowns** named at Stephen F. Austin State... **Tracy Stroyan** appointed at Illinois Wesleyan, where she also will coach women's track. She was a three-year starter as a volleyball player at Illinois State... **Jennifer Kangas** named at Plattsburgh State, her alma mater. She has coached in the Empire State Games and played for a club team in California. Kangas succeeds **Joanne Johnson**, who stepped down after five years in the post.

Women's volleyball assistant—**Diane Lubberts** appointed at Ferris State after three seasons on the staff at Grand Rapids (Michigan) Junior College. She succeeds **Beth Launiere**, who was named graduate assistant coach at Illinois.

Wrestling—**B. Thad Turner**, who recently retired from his wrestling duties at Lehigh after 18 years in the post, named associate director of the school's alumni association. Turner coached six Lehigh wrestlers to NCAA individual titles... **George Cherrie** named at Albright. He has been an assistant at the high school level for the past six years. Cherrie replaces **Bob Boucher**.

STAFF

Academics assistant—**Sandra Jo White** appointed part-time assistant academic coordinator at Miami (Ohio), where she is a part-time instructor in the health and physical education department.

Administrative assistant—**Barry Niemeyer** selected at Southeastern Louisiana, where he previously was assistant sports information director.

Compliance director—**Jon Steinbrecher** appointed director of compliance and sports information at Houston Baptist. The son of Valparaiso athletics director William Steinbrecher is a former athletics staff member at Davidson and is completing a doctorate in sports administration.

Development director—**Janice Allen** hired at Florida International, where she also will be executive director of the Golden Panthers Club. Allen was head women's basketball coach at Florida State from 1979 to 1986 before working in Arizona the past two years in marketing and sales.

Equipment manager—**Dane Clement** resigned at New Orleans after two years to join a family business in LaPlace, Louisiana.

Sports information directors—**Tony Giordano** named at Rutgers-Newark. He has been employed at local radio stations and worked in sports production for a cable-television firm... **Andy Mauk** appointed to the part-time position at Potsdam State, replacing **Dan Williams**, who served in the post for four years. Mauk is a former sports editor of the Massena (New York) Observer... **Sean Johnson** appointed at Arkansas-Little Rock after three years as SID at Missouri-St. Louis. He also has been director at Lincoln (Missouri)... Memphis State's **Bob Winn** promoted to assistant athletics director for communications at the school... **Tom Byrnes** named sports information manager at Franklin and Marshall after 10 years as a sports writer for the Chambersburg (Pennsylvania) Public Opinion... **Leslie Anne Wade** resigned at Manhattan... **Chris Martin** selected to serve as SID for women's athletics at Stephen F. Austin State... **Julie Terrizzi** reapointed for a second year at Plattsburgh State... **Jon Steinbrecher** named director of compliance and sports information at Houston Baptist... **Mark V. Wallace** appointed at Albright, where he also will be a public information assistant. He previously was an assistant at Clarion.

Sports information assistants—Sam Houston State's **Tom McClellan** appointed to the staff at Georgia Southern. He replaces **Tim Crosby**, who was named media director for the Professional Golfers' Association's seniors tour... **Perry Schwarz** named a graduate assistant in sports information at William Paterson. He is a 1987 graduate of Montclair State and a former SID at Kean... **Gary Jaeger** selected at St. Peter's. The recent Massachusetts graduate has been an intern with the New Jersey Nets... **Mary Coniglio** named at Nebraska-Omaha, where the 1987 Creighton graduate

will work with women's programs. She replaces **Julie Bennett**, who held the job for two years... **Elliott "Mickey" Triche** selected at Southeastern Louisiana, where he was a graduate assistant. He replaces **Barry Niemeyer**, who was named administrative assistant at the school... **Scott McCall** appointed interim assistant SID at Memphis State, his alma mater... **Ray Simmons** hired at Florida International. He is a recent Southern Illinois-Edwardsville graduate... **Edward J. McGregor** named assistant women's SID at Illinois. He has been a research assistant for Rasmussen Communications Management and has worked in the Chicago Cubs' publications department.

Team physician—**Dr. James M. Lynch** selected at Penn State. The former Kentucky assistant team physician held a fellowship last year at the Alabama Sports Medicine facility.

Trainers—**Jim Bunstone** appointed at Clarkson after serving as an assistant trainer at Phillips Exeter Academy in New Hampshire. He replaces **Bob Kane**, who was named to a similar position at California (Pennsylvania) after 13 years at Clarkson... **Janet Holland** selected at Dubuque. She previously was head trainer at United Township High School in East Moline, Illinois... **Jennifer A. Moshak** joined the staff at Penn State after stints as a graduate assistant trainer at Tennessee and as a trainer at Western Michigan... **Pat Aronson** hired at Lynchburg after five years as an assistant at Northwestern... **Mark Dusing** retired at New Orleans, where he also stepped down as assistant athletics director in charge of facilities.

Assistant trainer—**Liisa Sorenson** named at Hobart and William Smith after serving as interim assistant trainer and head men's lacrosse trainer at Maryland-Baltimore County.

CONFERENCES

C. Nelson Grote, president at Morehead State, named president of the Ohio Valley Conference for the coming year. Tennessee State President **Otis Floyd** will serve as vice-president... **Jeff Raymond** joined the Trans America Athletic Conference staff as a sports information intern. He previously was a graduate assistant track coach at Georgia and he also has been an intern in athletics administration at Loyola (Maryland).

DEATHS

Clary Anderson, former head football and baseball coach at Montclair State, died August 19 of a heart ailment in Burlington, Vermont. He was 77. Anderson, a member of Colgate's unbeaten 1932 football team, coached Montclair State to an NCAA College Division East region championship in the 1970 Knute Rockne Bowl and led the school's baseball team to appearances in the Division III Baseball Championship. Anderson also coached baseball at Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck in 1977 and was a scout for the Houston Astros at the time of his death... **Arthur S. Superko**, the captain of Michigan's 1932 baseball team, died August 18 in Dearborn, Michigan, of complications following stomach surgery. He was 80.

Eddie Barbour, a football player and later an assistant coach at Detroit before the school dropped the sport in the 1950s, died August 14 in Detroit at age 83... **Chester "Chet" Carlisle**, a basketball standout at California from 1936 to 1938 who later played for the Amateur Athletic Union's Athens Club and the National Basketball Association's Chicago Stags, died July 5 in Redding, California. He was 73. He became an educator in the San Francisco Bay area following his playing career.

CORRECTION

Due to a reporting error, the compilation of sports-agent laws in the August 17 issue of The NCAA News incorrectly summarized the law passed in Indiana earlier this year. The correct summary follows (copies of all of the laws can be obtained from Michael Scott of Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, P.O. Box 407, Washington, D.C. 20044):

INDIANA

Athletes covered: College athletes.
Administrative agency: Attorney general.

Agent registration: Not required.
Registration fees: Not applicable.
Agent contract requirements: Not less than 10 days advance notice of an agency contract or professional contract must be given to student's athletics director.

FINANCIAL SUMMARIES

1988 Division II Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships			
	1988		1987
Receipts.....	\$ 1,642.34	\$	2,069.67
Disbursements.....	14,941.16		10,031.98
	(13,298.82)	(	7,962.31)
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	47.60		0.00
	(13,251.22)	(	7,962.31)
Transportation expense.....	(13,591.62)		0.00
Deficit.....	(26,842.84)	(	7,962.31)
Charged to general operating budget.....	13,251.22		7,962.31
Charged to division championships reserve.....	13,591.62		0.00
	26,842.84		7,962.31

1988 Division III Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships			
	1988		1987
Receipts.....	\$ 1,179.56	\$	1,289.96
Disbursements.....	15,278.98		20,155.56
	(14,099.42)	(	18,865.60)
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	0.00		1,856.49
	(14,099.42)	(	17,009.11)
Transportation expense.....	(278.88)		545.00
Deficit.....	(14,378.30)	(	17,544.11)
Charged to general operating budget.....	14,099.42		17,009.11
Charged to division championships reserve.....	278.88		545.00
	14,378.30		17,544.11

1988 Men's and Women's Skiing Championships			
	1988		1987
Receipts.....	\$ 6,765.28	\$	4,826.32
Disbursements.....	54,246.06		36,231.12
	(47,480.78)	(	31,404.80)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	14,546.39		0.00
Transportation expense.....	(66,251.09)		101,687.34
Per diem allowance.....	(25,160.00)		24,340.00
Deficit.....	(124,345.48)	(	157,432.14)
Charged to general operating budget.....	124,345.48		157,432.14

1988 Men's Fencing Championships			
	1988		1987
Receipts.....	\$ 808.70	\$	133.16
Disbursements.....	28,572.23		20,057.19
	(27,763.53)	(	19,924.03)
Transportation expense.....	(18,760.34)		42,550.20
Per diem allowance.....	(11,420.00)		8,440.00
Deficit.....	(57,943.87)	(	70,914.23)
Charged to general operating budget.....	57,943.87		70,914.23

1988 Division II Wrestling Championships			
	1988		1987
Receipts.....	\$ 7,983.58	\$	22,229.77
Disbursements.....	33,175.11		42,302.65
	(25,191.53)	(	20,072.88)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	0.00		337.00
	(21,191.53)	(	19,735.88)
Transportation expense.....	(39,356.90)		28,200.49
Deficit.....	(64,548.43)	(	47,936.37)
Charged to general operating budget.....	25,191.53		19,735.88
Charged to division championships reserve.....	39,356.90		28,200.49
	64,548.43		47,936.37



Vicki Huber



Kevin Young

Villanova, UCLA standouts win Jumbo Elliott Awards

Track and field stars Vicki Huber and Kevin Young have been named the fourth annual winners of Villanova University's Jumbo Elliott Awards.

The awards, named after Villanova's legendary track coach who died in 1981, are awarded each year to the nation's top male and female amateur stars.

Huber, 21, is a Villanova junior and the nation's collegiate record-holder in the women's 3,000-meter, 1,500-meter and one-mile races. She is a two-time NCAA champion in the outdoor 3,000-meter run.

She finished second behind na-

tional track star Mary Decker Slaney in the Olympic trials for the 3,000 meters last month in Indianapolis. Huber and Slaney will represent the United States in the upcoming summer Olympics in Seoul, Korea.

Kevin Young, 21, is a recent graduate of the University of California, Los Angeles, and is a two-time NCAA champion in the 400-meter intermediate hurdles.

He also will be representing the U.S. in Seoul this September.

Elliott coached Villanova's track and field team for 47 years.

Texas A&M football program placed on two-year probation

I. Introduction.

In 1985, newspaper articles were published that contained allegations of violations of NCAA legislation in the Texas A&M University intercollegiate football program. Although the university began its own investigation at that time, only a few violations were discovered.

In March 1988, following a preliminary inquiry and investigation by the NCAA, an official inquiry (which set forth a variety of alleged but not self-reported violations of NCAA legislation) was submitted to the university. The university then conducted an in-depth investigation in order to respond to the official inquiry, and on August 13, 1988, the NCAA Committee on Infractions met with university representatives, including the new president, William H. Mobley, in order to consider the university's response to the alleged violations.

Following this hearing, the Committee on Infractions deliberated in private and found that members of the university's football coaching staff, student-athletes in the sport of football and representatives of the university's athletics interests had violated NCAA legislation. Certain assistant football coaches offered or gave improper inducements to prospective student-athletes, used language when communicating with prospects or their relatives that reasonably could be interpreted by those persons as offers of substantial improper inducements or benefits, and engaged in contacts with prospective student-athletes that violated NCAA legislation due to the number or location of those contacts or the persons who were present at the contacts. The committee also found that student-athletes at the university and representatives of the university's athletics interests engaged in similar activities. In several instances, the committee found that enrolled student-athletes at the university received benefits that violated NCAA legislation. These various findings are set forth in Part II of this report.

Of equal importance to the specific violations of NCAA legislation found are the committee's findings regarding willful violations of the principles of ethical conduct (as defined by NCAA legislation) by two assistant football coaches and the university's failure to exercise appropriate control over its football program. These findings also are set forth in Part II of this report. These two assistant football coaches engaged in unethical conduct by knowingly and willfully providing false or misleading information regarding alleged violations of NCAA legislation. The committee believes that this unethical conduct is one symptom of the university's failure to establish appropriate institutional control. Further, the scope and nature of the violations found in this case demonstrate the university's past failure to adequately educate, control or monitor its football coaching staff, student-athletes and representatives of its athletics interests.

The university submitted a variety of documents to the committee in an effort to demonstrate that, in prior years, it had adopted procedures to ensure that its football program complied with the terms of NCAA legislation. The violations found in this case, however, show that these procedures were not implemented in a manner that accomplished that result. In fact, the university's assistant football coaches, student-athletes and institutional representatives who were involved in this case appeared to have little knowledge of, or little

regard for, NCAA standards.

Texas A&M University has one individual serving as both its head football coach and director of athletics. Although there is nothing inherently improper in this organizational structure, such an arrangement does not diminish the university's responsibility to exercise institutional control over its football program. If such an administrative structure is continued, the university must ensure that there is adequate administrative supervision and monitoring of the football program to prevent a recurrence of violations in that program.

The university appointed William H. Mobley to serve as its president, effective August 1, 1988. After he took office, the university began taking actions that were designed to gain control over the university's athletics program in general and its football program in particular. The committee believes that President Mobley's actions provide a basis for mitigating the penalties in this case. Absent President Mobley's actions, the penalties imposed on the university's football program would have been more severe.

Nevertheless, the committee determined that significant penalties should be imposed on the university's football program. This case involves findings regarding numerous and serious violations of NCAA legislation. Although many of the prospective student-athletes who were involved in recruiting violations did not enroll at Texas A&M University, committing a violation of NCAA legislation is not made less serious by the fact that a prospect did not enroll at the university after receiving an improper inducement. Moreover, a number of prospects who were offered recruiting inducements did enroll and compete. The violations found in this case regarding enrolled student-athletes or prospects who later enrolled at the university, when coupled with the university's lack of institutional control over its football program, resulted in a significant competitive advantage for the university's football team. Further, if the university and its director of athletics had adequately monitored the football program, many of the violations found in this case would have been discovered and self-reported. The university then would have had to declare certain football team members ineligible to compete for Texas A&M University in both regular and postseason competition. One of these team members who received substantial extra benefits was instrumental to the team's successes in recent years. Finally, there were the ethical conduct violations that were committed by key members of the football staff. These violations involved supplying false and misleading information during the course of the investigation, as well as during the hearing before this committee by one coach.

For the foregoing reasons, the Committee on Infractions imposed the penalties that are set forth in Part III of this report. These penalties include: a prohibition regarding postseason competition by the university's football team during the 1988-89 academic year; restrictions on recruiting activities during the 1988-89 academic year; a limitation on the number of initial grants-in-aid that may be provided to student-athletes in the sport of football during the 1989-90 academic year; a two-year probationary period, and a requirement to file reports regarding the disciplinary actions taken against certain staff members and the steps taken to assert institutional

control over its football program.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. Significant violations of NCAA legislation.

1. The scope and nature of the violations examined and found in this case by the Committee on Infractions demonstrate that the university did not exercise appropriate institutional control over the institution's intercollegiate athletics program. The university's assistant football coaches, student-athletes and representatives of its athletics interests engaged in a variety of activities that demonstrated that these individuals had little knowledge of, or regard for, NCAA standards.

Assistant football coaches, student-athletes who served as hosts for the official visits of prospects and representatives of the university's athletics interests collectively engaged in actions such as: offering prospects and their relatives improper inducements to attend the university, using language with prospects or their relatives that could be understood to imply that the prospects or relatives would receive improper inducements or benefits; engaging in improper contacts with prospects (due to the number, place or persons present at such contacts); providing extra benefits to students-athletes (by at least one assistant coach), and conducting improper practice sessions.

These violations, for the most part, appear not to have been discovered by the director of athletics, who also is the head football coach. Although this individual had formally established some educational and monitoring systems, these systems did not, in fact, function in a manner that gave the institution appropriate control of its intercollegiate football program.

Inadequate monitoring and reporting systems in the football program resulted in the failure to report violations to the NCAA, and, therefore, student-athletes who should have been declared ineligible for competition were allowed to compete for the university's intercollegiate football team. [NCAA Constitution 3-2]

2. In late January or early February 1985, during a visit to the home of a prospective student-athlete, an assistant football coach parked a Datsun 280ZX automobile in front of the young man's home and told the prospect that the car could be his (the prospect's); further, the assistant coach told the young man to think about this statement before making a final decision regarding a collegiate institution. The language used by the assistant coach led the prospect reasonably to believe that he was being offered an automobile at no cost to him as an inducement to attend the institution. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)]

3. In January 1985, during a telephone conversation with the brother of a prospective student-athlete, an assistant football coach stated that the head football coach could arrange employment for his wife; further, during this same telephone conversation, the assistant coach stated that if the prospect would attend the institution, arrangements would be made for the young man's father to receive medical treatments, and finally, during this telephone conversation, the assistant coach also told the brother that the prospect would be well taken care of if the prospect attended the institution. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)]

4. An assistant football coach acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Specifically, this assistant coach demonstrated a knowing and willful effort on his part to operate the university's intercollegiate football program contrary to the requirements and provisions of NCAA legislation by his involvement in the violations set forth in Parts II-A-2 and II-A-3 of this report.

Also, in a January 22, 1988, interview by two NCAA enforcement representatives, the assistant coach provided false and misleading information concerning his involvement in and knowledge of the violations set forth in Part II-A-3 of this report; further, during the course of the hearing before the Committee on Infractions on August 13, 1988, the assistant coach made false statements in that he denied involvement in the violations set forth in Parts II-A-2, II-A-3 and II-B-11 of this report. [NCAA Constitution 3-6-(a)-(iii) and 3-6-(a)-(iv)]

5. An assistant football coach acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all

occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Specifically, during interviews on June 12, 1985, and December 16, 1987, by three NCAA enforcement representatives, this assistant coach provided false and misleading information concerning his involvement in and knowledge of the violation set forth in Part II-A-6 of this report. The assistant coach admitted in the hearing before the Committee on Infractions that he had willfully and knowingly withheld information regarding the events described in Part II-A-6 of this report from both the university and the NCAA until after the NCAA's official inquiry, which included that allegation, was received by the university. [NCAA Constitution 3-6-(a)-(iv)]

6. An assistant football coach impeded another university's ability to contact a prospective student-athlete, on February 12, 1985, the day prior to the National Letter of Intent signing date, by entertaining the young man at an apartment that was owned by a representative of the university's athletics interests. Specifically, although the prospect already had committed verbally to attend the institution, the young man had agreed to meet coaches representing another NCAA institution at his home during the late afternoon of February 12; further, earlier in the day, the assistant coach arranged to meet the young man in the afternoon at a professional football team practice session, and after this practice, the prospect followed the assistant coach to the apartment in question where he was served refreshments and allowed to make telephone calls, thereby providing the young man with temporary accommodations where he could avoid contact with the recruiters from the other university. More importantly, the assistant coach failed to report this violation to the head football coach, who also is the director of athletics, and the assistant coach intentionally provided misleading information to members of the NCAA staff and to the institution when he was questioned regarding his recruitment of this prospect. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)-(i)]

7. During a period beginning on December 22, 1983, and ending on October 19, 1984, a representative of the university's athletics interests arranged for a student-athlete to receive approximately \$4,150 for employment at a warehouse owned by the representative during the 1983 Christmas vacation, 1984 spring break and the summer of 1984; further, the student-athlete received an advance payment for part of the wages, and the young man did not work the actual number of hours for which he was compensated, and finally, even for those hours he did work, the approximate \$15 hourly wage was excessive for the type of work (cleaning a printing press) he was to perform. In this regard, the university had a duty to monitor this work, and this violation should have been detected and self-reported by the university. This young man should have been declared ineligible for both regular-season and postseason competition. Instead, he remained an important member of the team through the 1986 season. [NCAA Constitution 3-1-(f) and 3-1-(g)-(5)]

8. During the 1986-87 academic year, a prospective student-athlete was contacted in person, off campus for recruiting purposes on two occasions by a representative of the university's athletics interests; further, at a meeting a few days before the date for signing a National Letter of Intent, the representative offered an improper recruiting inducement (an automobile at a discount rate) to the young man, and finally, the head football coach, who also was the director of athletics, became aware of the representative's activities, but did not report this information to the NCAA enforcement staff. Although the director of athletics told another university administrator about this incident, he failed to inform the administrator of the university's duty to report this violation to the NCAA. In fact, this matter was not reported to the NCAA. [NCAA Constitution 3-2, and Bylaws 1-1-(b) and 1-2-(b)]

9. On several occasions during the 1983-84 academic year, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided cash to a student-athlete, and he also arranged food and lodging for the young man and his brother. Specifically: (a) in September 1983, the representative mailed a check for \$100 to the young man for "gas money"; (b) in December 1983, the representative gave the young man a

\$100 check for "Christmas shopping," and (c) while the young man and his brother were traveling home for the Christmas vacation and became stranded at an airport, the representative contacted a friend and arranged for the young men to be provided lodging at a hotel near the airport. This violation was self-reported by the university. [NCAA Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5)]

B. Other violations of NCAA legislation.

1. In January 1987, during the official paid visits of two prospective student-athletes, an enrolled student-athlete at the university who served as the student host for these visits told these prospects that they would receive boots and jewelry after signing a National Letter of Intent. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)]

2. On September 29, 1984, while two prospective student-athletes were making unofficial visits to the university's campus, each young man was provided with a pair of white high-top Converse football shoes at no cost to them, actions for which the university accepts responsibility. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)-(1)]

3. During the period February to June 1985, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided legal services at no cost to a prospective student-athlete and made in-person recruiting contacts with the young man; further, in May and June 1985, the representative provided six tickets to two professional football games (at a value of \$13 per ticket) to the prospect. [NCAA Bylaws 1-1-(b)-(1) and 1-2-(b)]

4. During the 1984-85 academic year, while recruiting two prospective student-athletes, a representative of the university's athletics interests made an in-person, off-campus recruiting contact with the young men at their high school campus after a football game. Also, the university reported that the young men's high school coach received two meals during the prospects' official paid visits at no cost to the coach. [NCAA Bylaws 1-2-(b) and 1-9-(m)]

5. In April or May 1984, in response to a request by a student-athlete, a then assistant football coach provided the student-athlete \$100 cash for his personal use; further, the assistant coach gave the young man this cash with the understanding that the young man would repay the coach at a later date, although no such payment was made. The university also has reported that the assistant coach made at least one cash loan (\$25), which was repaid, to a student-athlete. [NCAA Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5)]

6. During the period January 1985 to January 1987, during the official paid visits of at least nine prospective student-athletes to the university's campus, the young men's student hosts purchased or gave the prospects articles of clothing (sweat shirts, sweat pants and hats). [NCAA Bylaws 1-1-(b)-(1) and 1-9-(j)-(2)]

7. In February or March 1985, a prospective student-athlete received a box containing several hats and T-shirts with "Texas A&M" printed on them. The university admitted that these items would have been sent to the prospect by either staff members or other persons for whose actions the university was responsible. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(b)-(1)]

8. In April 1985, numerous prospective student-athletes who had signed National Letters of Intent to attend the university were introduced at the half time of the university's spring football game. [NCAA Bylaw 1-4-(b)]

9. During the summers of 1982 through 1984, at least two persons who then were members of the football coaching staff conducted workouts on at least four occasions each summer and, on occasion, discussed game strategies and tactics with prospective and enrolled student-athletes who visited the office after viewing films. [NCAA Bylaws 1-6-(a) and 3-1-(a)-(2)]

10. During the 1984-85 academic year, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head football coach and an assistant football coach contacted the prospect in person, off campus in excess of the permissible three occasions at the young man's high school. [NCAA Bylaws 1-2-(a)-(1) and 1-2-(a)-(5)]

11. During the 1984-85 academic year, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, an assistant football coach contacted the prospect in person in excess of the permissible three occasions at the young man's high school; further, an assistant football coach provided false information during the hearing before the Committee on Infractions by denying that this violation occurred when there

See Texas A&M, page 18

Sixteen reclassification petitions approved for current year

Sixteen institutions have had their petitions approved for reclassification of all or part of their intercollegiate athletics programs effective September 1, 1988.

Another request has been approved for September 1, 1989, and one institution's request for reclassification has been denied.

Under the provisions of Bylaws 10-3 and 10-4, the petitions were considered by the NCAA staff.

In addition, another 19 institutions were assigned restricted membership for all or part of their programs and 13 institutions had their probation or unclassified membership status removed.

Five of the reclassification petitions were for moves to Division I. Liberty University moved its entire

program from Division II to I-AA. Mount St. Mary's College (Maryland) moved from Division II to I-AAA and Southern Utah State College moved everything except football from Division II to Division I.

State University of New York, Stony Brook, moved its men's lacrosse and women's soccer programs from Division III to Division I, and Castleton State College moved its men's and women's skiing program from Division III to Division I.

State University of New York, Buffalo, and Knoxville College moved everything except football from Division III to Division II. Cheyney University of Pennsylvania moved its women's basketball program from Division I to Division II.

LeMoyne-Owen College; University of North Carolina, Greensboro, and College of Notre Dame (California) moved their entire programs from Division III to II.

Assumption College, Bentley College, Siena College and Stonehill College added Division III football to their programs. Utica College moved its entire program from Division I-AAA to III.

Samford University's request for Division I-AA classification was approved effective September 1, 1989, and the petition for Division II classification for Miles College was denied.

The following institutions were assigned restricted membership status for all sports: Alabama State University; Chaminade University;

Chicago State University; Clark College (Georgia); Creighton University; Medgar Evers College; Menlo College; University of Maryland, Eastern Shore; Miles College; Paine College; St. Francis College (New York); St. Joseph's University (Pennsylvania); and Savannah State College.

California Institute of Technology; Castleton State College; Grambling State University; Johnson State College; Winona State University; and University of Wisconsin, Parkside, were assigned restricted classification in men's basketball.

The University of Puget Sound was assigned restricted classification

in the sport of football.

Probationary or unclassified membership status was removed in all sports for Baylor University, Bethune-Cookman College, University of Hartford, University of Houston, Kentucky State University, Mercyhurst College, University of Miami (Florida), Middle Tennessee State University, University of New Orleans, University of South Carolina, Southeastern Louisiana University and Tennessee State University.

Michigan Technological University and Villanova University were removed from probationary or unclassified membership status in the sport of football.

Council

Continued from page 1

and communicate with the sponsors in regard to the merits of the proposal, as well as appropriate wording and placement in the NCAA Manual.

• August 15: Deadline for submission of amendments to amendments.

• September 1: Publication in The NCAA News of all amendments that had not been withdrawn by that date, along with the amendments to amendments relating to those proposals.

• September 15: Initiation of hearings by the advisory committee regarding the merits of the remaining proposals and amendments to amendments.

• October 15: Deadline for submission of proposals and amendments to amendments by the NCAA

Council and the NCAA Presidents Commission.

• November 15: Publication of the Official Notice of the annual Convention, whether annual or biennial.

Alternative B

• April 15: Deadline for submission of legislative proposals by member institutions and conferences.

• May 15: Publication of all legislative proposals in The NCAA News.

• July 15: Deadline for responses to the amendments after review by the advisory committee, comparable to the July 1-August 15 procedure in Alternative A.

• August 15: Deadline for submission of proposals from the Council and the Presidents Commission.

• September 15: Publication in

The NCAA News of all remaining proposals.

• October 15: Deadline for submission of amendments to amendments.

• November 15: Publication of the Official Notice of the annual Convention, whether annual or biennial.

Subcommittee alternative

The approach being proposed to the Council by the special Council subcommittee, chaired by John P. Reardon Jr., director of athletics at Harvard University, would establish the following calendar every other year:

• March 15: Deadline for submission of legislative proposals by member institutions, conferences, the Council and the Presidents Commission.

• April 15: Completion of staff review, consultation and refinement regarding the proposals, under the oversight of a special committee. Publication in The NCAA News including statements of both intent and rationale.

• June 15: Deadline for responses to the amendments, including questions regarding intent and interpretation; special committee meeting to review those matters.

• August 15: Deadline for Council's reaction to proposals; also, opportunity for Council or Presidents Commission to submit other desired legislation, based on its review of the proposals submitted.

• September 15: Publication of all remaining proposed legislation.

• October 15: Deadline for submission of amendments to amendments.

• November 15: Publication of Official Notice of biennial Convention.

The Reardon subcommittee emphasized that it favors holding an NCAA Convention annually, but with voting only every other year.

It also suggests that in the "non-legislative" years, the Council and Presidents Commission be authorized to submit for vote legislation that is considered necessary to treat an emergency or that otherwise is clearly necessary. Such proposals would be treated similarly to a consent package and would require approval of 75 percent of the Council or Commission members for those groups to sponsor them.

After considering reactions received from the membership, the Council will decide in its October meeting whether to propose legislation for the January 1989 Convention that would establish biennial legislative Conventions, as well as the appropriate legislative calendar for either annual or biennial gatherings.

Tribunal

Continued from page 1

membership for fees from 1978 to 1986," Spry said. "It is anticipated that we also will receive a supplemental payment for 1986."

Royalties payments are based on the number of events that institutions and conferences reported they were involved with during each year. A formula set forth in the statutes is used to determine the amount that will be distributed per event.

For example, 1985 funds are being distributed on the basis of 1,481 events that were reported by member institutions and conferences. A unit rate of approximately

\$1,254 is being paid for each event.

Most, but not all, of the recipients of royalty payments are Division I member institutions.

The NCAA relies on the institutions and conferences to maintain records of cable broadcasts and accurately report that information to the Association in order to ensure that the payments are distributed.

Legal fees spent in acquiring the payments are covered by interest earned from investments made with royalty funds. Half of all legal fees are paid by the Association and the other half is paid by the tribunal — an arrangement that further benefits the Association, Spry said.

DiEdwardo gets new post

Daniel B. "Tucker" DiEdwardo has been named associate director of NCAA championships. He has been an assistant director of men's championships since joining the national office staff in May 1982.

A 1970 graduate of Southern Connecticut State University, where he participated in swimming and tennis, DiEdwardo was a member of the NCAA Men's Swimming Committee from 1979 to 1981. At that time, he was aquatics director, swimming coach and assistant professor at Youngstown State University.

When he was named to the NCAA staff, DiEdwardo was serving as assistant athletics director at Youngstown State. His responsibilities in that post included administration of basketball, swimming, soccer, field hockey, softball and some football activities.

Since joining the championships department, DiEdwardo has served as staff liaison to several governing



Daniel B. DiEdwardo

sports committees, including those for men's and women's rifle, men's and women's skiing, men's lacrosse, wrestling, and men's ice hockey.

In his new position, DiEdwardo will supervise and coordinate departmental projects under the directors of men's and women's championships and the assistant executive director for championships. He also will continue to handle the administration of several NCAA championships.

Poll shows most ineligible grid freshmen are Blacks

An Associated Press poll of all 192 NCAA member institutions playing football in Divisions I-A and I-AA indicates that 86.5 percent of 213 football players who are ineligible this season under Bylaw 5-1-(j) and identifiable by race are black.

The news agency also said a total of 274 football players are ineligible under the legislation to participate in competition or practice this season, compared to 278 reported in a similar poll a year ago and 401 two years ago.

Results of the survey prompted new criticisms of the Bylaw 5-1-(j) requirement that incoming freshmen achieve a minimum score of 700 out of 1,600 on the Scholastic Aptitude Test or 15 out of 36 on the American College Test.

Several critics again argued that Blacks fare worse on standardized tests because of a cultural bias in the tests, prompting rebuttals from administrators of the tests.

"This is further evidence that the SAT must be comprehensively overhauled because of its biases or completely eliminated," Bob Schaeffer, public education director of the National Center for Fair and Open Testing, told the Associated Press.

"It's being very simplistic to blame the difference in scores on the test and not look at the reasons behind it," answered Frank Moreno, associate director of public affairs for the College Board, which sponsors the SAT. "It's not so much cultural difference as educational backgrounds of Blacks their having appreciably less academic courses in high school."

Ursula R. Walsh, NCAA director of research, agrees that standardized test scores "are correlated" with socioeconomic status. "It's independent of race or background," she said. "If you're poor, you're not going to test as well."

In the NCAA's own 10-year study of the academic performance of student-athletes, which is beginning its third year, the percentages of black football players rendered ineligible under Bylaw 5-1-(j) are similar to that from the AP poll. Blacks accounted for 81 percent of those ineligible for football in 1986 and 90 percent in 1987.

"Blacks are not doing well on the

tests," Walsh agreed. "Now, as for whether the tests are a flawed predictor (of a student-athlete's ability to succeed academically in college), we don't know."

The NCAA's 10-year study eventually will answer that question, Walsh said. "We're just asking for time" to complete the study, she added.

"Our study is well-designed and will answer these questions once and for all...it will be the most comprehensive collection of data ever compiled" on the subject.

The NCAA's report on student-athletes who are enrolling this fall at

"Blacks are not doing well on (standardized) tests. Now, as for whether the tests are a flawed predictor, we don't know."

Ursula R. Walsh
NCAA research director

member institutions in Divisions I and II will be released sometime early in 1989, Walsh said.

Another impact of Bylaw 5-1-(j), according to the Associated Press, is that coaches have altered approaches to recruiting in order to avoid having too many ineligible student-athletes on their rosters.

"It's a two-year penalty," University of Oklahoma coach Barry Switzer said. "Because (ineligible players) don't practice their first year, they normally don't play the second year. They learn the plays, learn the system and wind up redshirting the second year."

Oklahoma has three starters this season who were ineligible in 1986 under the legislation. Switzer said he is in favor of the rule but suggested that ineligible players should be allowed to practice in the spring if their grades are good in the fall.

The AP poll also revealed that 201 (72.3 percent) of the 278 football players who were reported ineligible in 1987 under 5-1-(j) are enrolled at the schools where they were recruited and are eligible for competition this year.

Championships Corner

The NCAA Women's Softball Committee is now accepting bids for the following championships: 1989 Division II Women's Softball Championship and the 1990 and 1991 Division I Women's Softball Championships. Interested parties should contact Lacy Lee Baker, assistant director of championships, at the NCAA national office (913/384-3220) before October 1. Institutions bidding for the Division I championship are encouraged to submit bids for two years.

Summary of NCAA Executive Committee actions

Following is a listing of all actions taken by the NCAA Executive Committee at its August 15-16 meeting in Monterey, California.

Financial

The Executive Committee:

Approved the report of the Special Budget Subcommittee, which met July 21.

Voted to appoint a subcommittee of the Executive Committee to recommend the appropriate philosophy regarding the distribution of financial resources among the divisions, address the issues related thereto and assess the Association's priorities in this regard; that this subcommittee interact as necessary and appropriate with a Council-appointed special committee addressing issues related to federation and NCAA structure, and that it prepare a report for consideration by the Special Budget Subcommittee prior to that group's July 1989 meeting.

Approved the NCAA's 1988-89 general operating budget, subject to line-item adjustments to reflect Executive Committee actions taken later in the meeting.

Approved, effective with the 1988-89 academic year, revision of Executive Regulation 2-1(c)-(3) to permit a committee member or designated representative who travels to the site of preliminary competition in NCAA championships via either ground or coach-class air transportation to claim 21 cents per mile based upon the most direct route and the \$100 "flat rate" amount.

Approved exceptions to established policy to permit incoming members of the Division I Men's and Women's Basketball Committees to be reimbursed for attending their annual meetings prior to the effective date of their terms; directed the national office staff to explore further, and report in December on, the desirability of changing the effective date of incoming sports committee members' terms to immediately subsequent to their respective championships.

General committees

Staff Evaluation Subcommittee: The Executive Committee:

Revised the composition of the subcommittee to include one additional Executive Committee member appointed by the president; approved recommended adjustments in the benefits program for employees at the Association's national office; approved the recommended schedule of payments to Executive Director Emeritus Walter Byers of his deferred income; approved recommended salary increases for the national office staff.

Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports: The Executive Committee:

Agreed to forward to the Council proposed legislation to extend postseason ineligibility for a positive drug test to an NCAA-certified college all-star football or basketball game, as recommended by the NCAA Special Events Committee. Approved proposed guidelines for the administration of the off-season anabolic steroid testing program and the publication of the guidelines in the 1988-89 Drug-Testing Program brochure.

Also, approved modification of the list of banned substances in Executive Regulations 1-7(b) and (c) to eliminate the duplication of certain substances in both the street-drug and stimulants categories and to eliminate the "others" designation. Approved the addition of boldenone (a steroid) and pseudophedrine (a stimulant) to the banned list.

In addition, approved modifications of the 1988-89 drug-testing protocol and of the championships and bowl-game testing program. Accepted the report regarding the results of 1987-88 winter and spring, and the off-season steroid, drug-testing programs. Approved establishment of a special committee comprising individuals from relevant disciplines to formulate long-range plans for the development, certification, funding or sponsorship of drug-testing laboratories, and to specifically address plans for the sharing of drug-testing expertise between and among the NCAA and other organizations, member conferences and institutions, with a view toward increasing such expertise and reducing costs relative to drug-testing programs, and develop guidelines by which member institutions and conferences could evaluate laboratories.

Ad Hoc Committee to Administer the Conference Grant Program: The Executive Committee:

Approved transfers of \$20,000 or less from one approved use of moneys to another without notification of the NCAA office by conference offices.

Requested an ad hoc committee analysis of the ways in which conferences applied grant moneys in each of the approved categories (men's and women's basketball officiating improvement, drug education, and compliance and enforcement), as well as to the enhancement of opportunities for women and ethnic minorities.

Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification: The Executive Committee:

Approved new language for the revised NCAA Manual covering the National Col-

legiate Realty Corporation, the NCAA Marketing Corporation, the Final Four Foundation and the NCAA Foundation.

Authorized the special committee to make any necessary changes in wording, so long as those changes would not make final language inconsistent with the Executive Committee's intent.

Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism: The Executive Committee approved funding for development and publication of explanatory narratives and illustrations designed to aid financial aid and athletics administrators in the proper application and administration of NCAA financial aid regulations.

Special Committee on Grants for Undergraduates Who Have Exhausted Institutional Financial Aid Opportunity: In accepting the special committee's report, the Executive Committee requested that, in the future, information regarding awards to multisport athletes specify the primary sport for which the recipient is receiving moneys.

Committee on Women's Athletics: The Executive Committee voted to support and forward to the NCAA Council for consideration a proposed amendment to NCAA Constitution 5-2(a)-(5) to permit a conference's primary woman athletics administrator to be eligible for service on the Executive Committee.

Officiating Improvement: The Executive Committee voted to continue existing programs, but that no additional programs be implemented at this time; directed the national office staff to prepare a comprehensive report and recommendations concerning additional programs for Executive Committee consideration at its May 1989 meeting, including program requirements, costs, staffing requirements and related factors.

Championships

Drug testing. The Executive Committee: Voted to submit to the Council, for review at its October meeting, revised language of a proposed amendment to Constitution 3-9(g) that would provide for the administration of the student-athlete drug-testing consent form separately from the student-athlete statement.

Suspended the application of all executive regulations pertaining to team-ineligibility sanctions for positive tests resulting from the NCAA drug-testing program until the end of the 1989-90 academic year so that the program's impact on NCAA member institutions, conferences and student-athletes and related issues can be evaluated further.

Automatic qualification: The Executive Committee endorsed the concept of a revision of Executive Regulation 1-6 that would permit conferences of eight or 10 members to establish subdivisions and conduct double round-robin competition plus a postseason tournament to determine a champion. Conferences of 12 or more members would be permitted to conduct either single or double round-robin competition plus a postseason tournament. The proposed revision did not treat 11-member conferences. So, the Executive Committee directed that the language of the proposed amendment be revised to address the treatment of 11-member conferences and be reviewed at the committee's December meeting, to become effective with the 1989-90 academic year.

Participation certificates: The Executive Committee voted to continue awarding championships participation certificates only to student-athletes and directed the national office staff to explore the feasibility of providing an institutional certificate to commemorate participation in NCAA championships and to submit a recommendation in this regard for review at the committee's December meeting.

Host institution concerns: The Executive Committee directed the national office staff to submit a recommendation for review at its December meeting that would include a summary of television policies that might be applied differently by division, including what those differences could be; the desirability of increasing the honorarium for host institutions' related cost implications, and guidelines for host institutions dealing with television crews.

Baseball: The Executive Committee:

Division I Approved reimbursement of Division I subcommittee members' transportation and per diem expenses to conduct an in-person meeting to select teams for the championship, noting that similar requests from other sports committees would be considered on a case-by-case basis; increased umpires' fees from \$50 to \$100 for regional tournament games, from \$60 to \$100 for College World Series games, and from \$35 to \$50 for games outside those rounds.

Also, approved assignment of four-man umpiring crews to all regional tournament games; tabled until December requests to increase the traveling party from 26 to 28 and to increase the allowable squad size from 22 to 24 players; approved use of the ratings percentage index to assist the subcommittee in evaluating conferences' strength of schedule for the purpose of awarding automatic qualification.

Division II Approved Troy State University as host institution for the 1989, 1990 and 1991 championships finals, to be played at Paterson Field, Montgomery, Alabama; expanded the championship bracket from 20 to 24 teams, effective with the 1989 playoffs; increased the number of regional tournaments from six to eight, with three teams in each regional and the eight winners advancing to the championship finals.

Also, approved moving the start of the championship from the Friday prior to Memorial Day to that Saturday, with the championship conducted the following Sunday; voted to permit the Division II subcommittee, when determining regional pairings, to move teams out of their respective regions to balance the bracket numerically or if the proximity to an opponent outside the team's region would be comparable and a better competitive match-up would result; denied implementation of a ratings percentage index to assist in the selection of teams for the championship; denied reimbursement of umpires' transportation expenses outside a 400-mile radius of the championship site.

Division III Approved realignment of Dickinson College, Elizabethtown College, Gettysburg College, Juniata College, Messiah College, Susquehanna University, Lebanon Valley College and York College (Pennsylvania) from the Mideast to the Mid-Atlantic region; approved, effective with the 1990 championship, beginning the finals the Friday before Memorial Day and completing the championship the following Wednesday.

Joint recommendation—Voted to review in December appropriate language affirming the procedure by which automatic-qualifying conferences determine their respective champions; directed the staff to prepare legislation to establish a separate baseball rules committee for review by the Administrative Committee and the Council—the latter at its October meeting.

Men's basketball: The Executive Committee:

Division I Increased standby officials' fees from \$100 to \$200 for first- and second-round games and from \$200 to \$300 for regional games and for the Final Four; increased game officials' fees for all tournament games from \$450 to \$500; approved a policy, effective with the 1991 championship, that teams participating in the tournament not be assigned to their home court (i.e., a court on which they play more than half of their regular-season games) for any tournament session, noting that if host institutions for the 1989 and 1990 championships voiced no opposition, the policy would be implemented for those tournaments as well.

Approved dates and sites for future tournament sessions as follows:

1989 first and second rounds, Midwest region: Southern Methodist University, March 17 and 19; Hoosier Dome (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Butler University hosts), March 16 and 18; McKale Center, Tucson, Arizona (University of Arizona host), March 17 and 19.

1990 first and second rounds, West region: California State University, Long Beach, March 16 and 18.

1991 first and second rounds: East region—Cole Fieldhouse, College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host), March 14 and 16; Carrier Dome, Syracuse, New York (Syracuse University host), March 15 and 17. Southeast region—Freedom Hall, Louisville, Kentucky (University of Louisville host), March 14 and 16; The Omni, Atlanta, Georgia (Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference host), March 15 and 17. Midwest region—Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome, Minneapolis, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host), March 14 and 16; University of Dayton Arena, Dayton, Ohio (University of Dayton host), March 15 and 17; West region—Special Events Center, Salt Lake City, Utah (University of Utah host), March 14 and 16; McKale Center, Tucson, Arizona (University of Arizona host), March 15 and 17.

1992 regionals: East—Meadowlands Arena, East Rutherford, New Jersey (Rutgers University, New Brunswick, host), March 22 and 24; Southeast—Charlotte Coliseum, Charlotte, North Carolina (University of North Carolina, Charlotte, host), March 21 and 23; Midwest—Pontiac Silverdome, Pontiac, Michigan (University of Detroit host), March 22 and 24; West—Kingdome, Seattle, Washington (University of Washington host), March 21 and 23.

1992 first and second rounds, Midwest region: University of Dayton, March 17 and 19.

1993 Final Four: Superdome, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans host), April 3 and 5.

Also, voted not to establish a minimum arena seating capacity as part of the 1994 Final Four site-selection process; approved provision of championship awards to 26 members of the official traveling party; authorized a special meeting of the Division I Men's Basketball Committee in October to evaluate the rating percentage index, conduct

a mock bracket exercise and develop recommendations regarding automatic qualification for future years; approved the committee's use of former members in staffing first- and second-round tournament sessions, including reimbursement in accordance with NCAA policy; established a clockwise bracket rotation with the East regional champion remaining in the top right-hand corner each year resulting in the following 1989 regional pairings: Midwest vs. Southeast and East vs. West.

In addition, extended the August 1984 moratorium on the 64-team field through the 1998 championship, with the understanding that the bracket would include not more than 30 automatic qualifiers and not fewer than 34 at-large teams.

Also, awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big Eight, Big East, Big Sky, Big Ten, Big West, East Coast, ECAC-North Atlantic, Metro Atlantic Athletic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American, Mid-Eastern Athletic, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, Northeast, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10, Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Southwestern Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast Athletic and Western Athletic Conferences; the Ivy Group; the Association of Mid-Continent Universities, and the Colonial Athletic Association.

Additionally, amended Executive Regulation 1-6(b)-(1) to specify that in order to be eligible for automatic qualification, a conference must have been a member of the NCAA for five consecutive academic years (rather than three), provided it is composed of institutions that have been members of Division I more than eight years (rather than five); that a conference containing one or more members that have been Division I members less than eight consecutive academic years (rather than five) be required to wait eight years (rather than five) before becoming eligible for automatic qualification, and that if an established Division I conference currently receiving automatic qualification elects a new league member that has been a Division I member less than eight years (rather than five), the conference shall remain eligible for automatic qualification but the new member may not represent the conference as the automatic qualifier until it has been a member of Division I for at least five consecutive years (rather than three).

Division II Approved the Springfield (Massachusetts) Civic Center as site for the 1989 (March 23-25), 1990 (March 22-24) and 1991 (March 21-23) championships, with Springfield College and American International College serving as hosts; awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the California Collegiate Athletic, Central Intercollegiate Athletic and Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Associations, and to the Great Lakes Valley, Great Northwest, Gulf South, Lone Star, Mideast Collegiate, New England Collegiate, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic, Northern California Athletic, Northeast-10, Pennsylvania State Athletic, Southern Intercollegiate Athletic and Sunshine State Conferences.

Also, approved regional realignments as follows:

Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and Armstrong State College from the South to the South Atlantic region; Emporia State University, Fort Hays Kansas State University, Missouri Western University, Missouri Southern University, Washburn University and Pittsburg State University (new members) to the South Central region; Wayne State University (Nebraska) and Kearney State University from the South Central to the North Central region; Eastern Montana University, the University of Alaska, Anchorage, and the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, from the West to the North Central region; Delta State University and Mississippi College from the South Central to the South region, and Wayne State University (Michigan), Oakland University, Grand Valley State University and Ferris State University from the North Central to the Great Lakes region.

Additionally, authorized the Division II Men's Basketball Committee to add the following statement to selection criteria published in the championship handbook: "When considering at-large teams, the committee will place a strong emphasis on regional representation, with the intent of selecting four teams from each of the eight regions. However, if conclusive data is available, the committee reserves the right to select the best teams available, which could affect the number of teams selected from each region."

Also, approved requiring participating institutions to purchase student-admission tickets, not exceeding 25, for band members; revised the championship format to advance all eight regional winners to the finals, to begin the regionals the third weekend in March, and to conduct the quarterfinals, semifinals, third-place and championship games the following Thursday, Friday and

Saturday; approved provision of per diem for participating teams that must arrive at the site the Tuesday prior to the competition in order to practice on Wednesday, and instructed teams from the New England and East regions, when possible, to arrive Wednesday prior to the competition; denied adoption of three-man officiating crews; increased officials' fees from \$125 to \$150 for regional games and from \$175 to \$200 for quarterfinal, semifinal, third-place and championship games.

Additionally, voted to consider in December a request to increase the official traveling party from 16 to 21; supported the concept of reimbursing all transportation and expenses for the championship from the Division II block grant, rather than from the championship's gross net receipts, and distributing gross net receipts to participating institutions contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds; directed the NCAA communications department to attempt to provide live TV coverage of the championship game, including the possibility of air-time purchase.

Division III—Awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the College Athletic, Dixie Intercollegiate Athletic, Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic, Little East, Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic (two berths), Midwest Collegiate Athletic, Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic, New Jersey State Athletic, North Coast Athletic, Ohio Athletic, Old Dominion Athletic, Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic and State University of New York Athletic Conferences; the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin, and the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Also, authorized the Division III Men's Basketball Committee to present a special award of appreciate to Calvin College for having hosted seven consecutive championships and referred this concept to the national office staff for study of application to all NCAA championships; denied permitting participating teams to purchase up to three additional participant awards.

Women's basketball: The Executive Committee:

Division I Expanded the championship bracket from 40 to 48 teams effective with the 1989 championship; approved the following host institutions for 1990 regionals (all March 22 and 24): East—Old Dominion University; Mideast—University of Iowa; Midwest—University of Texas, Austin, and West—Stanford University.

Also, approved the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, as host for the 1990 championship, March 30 and April 1; awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Sky, Big Ten, Big West, Gateway Collegiate Athletic, High Country Athletic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Metro Atlantic Athletic, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10, Mid-American, Southeastern, Southern, Southwest and Sun Belt Conferences, and to the Colonial Athletic Association; approved assignment by the Division I Women's Basketball Committee of six game officials, rather than four, to the championship session and reimbursement of all officials for four days' per diem.

Division II Awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the California Collegiate Athletic and Central Intercollegiate Athletic Associations, and to the Continental Divide, Empire State, Great Lakes Valley, Gulf South, Lone Star, Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic, New England Collegiate, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic, Northeast-10, Northern California Athletic, Southern Intercollegiate Athletic and Pennsylvania State Athletic Conferences; approved conduct of a third-place game at the championship; increased officials' fees from \$100 to \$125 for regional games, from \$125 to \$150 for quarterfinal games, and from \$150 to \$175 for semifinal and championship games.

Division III Awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin, and to the Dixie Intercollegiate Athletic, Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic, Little East, Massachusetts State College Athletic, Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic, Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic, New Jersey State Athletic and Ohio Athletic Conferences.

Fencing: The Executive Committee:

Men's—Denied revision of the current championships format to include a team championship; directed the Men's and Women's Fencing Committees to develop a joint recommendation, for Executive Committee review in May 1989, regarding the conduct of a combined-scoring championship; denied increasing the individual championships brackets in sabre, foil and epee from 30 to 36 fencers each; approved Northwestern University as host institution for the 1989 championships, March 30-April 1; approved reimbursement of the head official \$75 daily plus transportation and per diem expenses in accordance with standard NCAA policy.

Women's Denied increasing the individual championships bracket from 24 to 30

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Executive Committee

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fencers; directed the Men's and Women's Fencing Committees to develop a joint recommendation, for Executive Committee review in May 1989, regarding the conduct of a combined-scoring championship; approved Northwestern University as host institution for the 1989 championships, April 2-4.

Football: The Executive Committee:

Division I-AA—Awarded 1988 automatic qualification to the Big Sky, Gateway Collegiate Athletic, Ohio Valley, Southern, Southland and Yankee Conferences, noting that the Southland Conference would require a waiver of Executive Regulation 1-6(b)-(2) regarding the two-year waiting period.

Golf: The Executive Committee:

Division I men's—Approved implementation of a regional-qualifying system, effective with the 1989 championships, that will allow a total of 293 student-athletes to qualify through one of three regionals; allocate each district a predetermined number of berths in each regional; conduct each regional as a 54-hole competition without cuts, allowing a total of 30 teams and six individuals (for a combined total of 156 individuals) to advance to the finals; implement automatic qualification to the regionals for conference team and individual champions; stipulate that institutions are responsible for transportation expenses and the NCAA for games expenses, and rotate regional sites according to a predetermined random formula.

Also, realigned Augusta College from District 3 South to District 3 North for selection purposes; approved conducting the championships the second weekend in June, which will change 1989 dates from May 24-27 to June 7-10; approved the University of Florida as host for the 1990 championships, which will be held June 6-9 at the Innisbrook Golf and Tennis Resort, Tarpon Springs, Florida; approved San Jose State University as host of the 1991 championships, to be held June 5-8 at the Poppy Hills Golf Course, Monterey, California.

Division II men's—Denied increasing the championships field from 90 to 96 participants; approved Gannon University as host for the 1989 championships, to be held May 16-19 at the Lake View Country Club, Erie, Pennsylvania; asked the Men's and Women's Golf Committee to consider conducting this event a week later to avoid a facility conflict.

Division III men's—Approved a move of the championships from the third week to the fourth week in May; approved Central College (Iowa) as host for the 1989 championships, to be held May 23-26 at Lake Panorama National Golf Course, Panorama, Iowa; approved 1989 district allocations as follows (changes from 1988 noted in parentheses): District 1, 10 (-2); District 2, 20 (-3); District 3, 15 (-1); District 4, 20 (-2); District 5, 20 (4); District 6, 15 (4), and 20 at large.

National Collegiate women's—Approved reimbursement of \$447.50 to Golfware, Inc., for additional expenses incurred in administration of the 1988 computerized national rankings; increased the number of officials receiving transportation and per diem expenses from two to four.

Joint recommendations—Approved use of a one-hole, sudden-death play-off to break ties in men's and women's team championships, with five players participating from each team and the low four scores used to determine a team total; directed the national office staff to study further the concept of providing host institutions and sponsoring agencies an award of appreciation for hosting NCAA championships.

Gymnastics: The Executive Committee:

Men's—Approved payment of \$200, plus reimbursement of transportation and per diem expenses, to a director of officials; realigned Kent State University from the Midwest to the East region; denied authorization of the Men's Gymnastics Committee to send a letter to member institutions encouraging sponsorship of the sport.

Women's—Approved the following as host institutions for 1989 regionals, all April 1: Central—University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Midwest—University of Utah; Northeast—Pennsylvania State University; Southeast—University of Kentucky, and West—California State University, Fullerton.

Also, approved Oregon State University as host of the 1990 championships, April 20-21; increased fees for those judging team and all-around competitions at regionals and the national championships from \$80 to \$90 and for those judging individual competition at the national championships from \$40 to \$45.

Men's ice hockey: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Approved \$750 honorariums to Clarkson University and St. Lawrence University, cohosts of the 1988 championship; awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the Eastern College Athletic Conference and the Central Collegiate Hockey, Hockey East and Western Collegiate Hockey Associations; approved for 1989 only the use of a best-two-of-three-game format for first-

round games and the quarterfinals and directed the Men's Ice Hockey Committee to evaluate the format following its use and report to the Executive Committee, paying particular attention to the amount of missed class time.

Also, approved reimbursement of Division I subcommittee members' transportation and per diem expenses to conduct a meeting at the championship site to select teams; discontinued the third-place game, effective with the 1990 championship; approved a date change for the 1990 championship (from Thursday and Saturday, March 29 and 31, to Friday and Sunday, March 30 and April 1) if the host institution can accommodate the change.

Additionally, referred to the executive director and to the to-be-determined committee that will be responsible to television negotiations a recommendation that the championship be excluded from any contract with ESPN to determine if a more lucrative agreement for the event can be negotiated separately or syndicated by the Association; voted to require, effective with the 1990 championship, that institutions must play at least 20 regular-season games against Division I competition to be eligible for championship selection.

Division III—Approved reimbursement of back-up officials of \$25 per game and transportation expenses according to standard NCAA policy; awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the Northern Collegiate Hockey Association, Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and State University of New York Athletic Conference.

Joint recommendations—Voted to require the head men's ice hockey coach at all NCAA member institutions to attend one of the four regional officiating clinics to be conducted in the fall of 1988 and stipulated that failure to comply with this requirement could subject the institution and/or conference to one or more of the following: having no officials assigned to the NCAA championship, a maximum assessment of \$500 per offense per member institution, and withdrawal of privileges for the involved conference or, for independent institutions and members of nonautomatic-qualifying conferences, the possibility of not being considered for at-large selection.

Also, directed the staff to prepare legislation to establish a separate men's ice hockey rules committee for review by the Administrative Committee and the Council—the latter at its October meeting; advised the Men's Ice Hockey Committee that it expects the issues of violence and unsportsmanlike conduct in the sport to be addressed at the officiating clinics; that additional steps may be necessary if improvement is not forthcoming; that these issues should be addressed by the committee in the sport's playing rules wherever possible; directed the executive director to advise the committee's secretary-rules editor of these concerns in writing.

Lacrosse: The Executive Committee:

Men's—Increased officials' fees for all round of competition in the Divisions I and III championships to \$150 per game.

Women's—Approved a joint recommendation that the semifinals and finals of the 1989 National Collegiate and Division III championships be conducted Saturday and Sunday, May 20-21, at a predetermined site, and that first-round games in both tournaments be played Saturday, May 13, at on-campus sites; approved a Division III recommendation that New York state be removed from the Northeast region to form a new region, with the committee continuing to select one team from each region and fill the field with at-large selections.

Men's and women's rifle: The Executive Committee approved Murray State University as host for the 1989 championships, to be held March 10-11.

Men's and women's skiing: The Executive Committee:

Approved the University of Wyoming as host for the 1989 championships, to be held at the following sites in Jackson Hole, Wyoming: Friends Trail Creek Ranch for cross country and Snow King and Teton Village for alpine events; supported and forwarded to the Council for consideration at its October meeting an amendment to Bylaw 12-5(a)-(4) to specify that the secretary-rules editor may be reelected without restriction and to increase the size of the committee by one individual from any region.

Also, replaced the men's and women's cross country relay events with classical cross country individual events.

Men's and women's soccer: The Executive Committee:

Forwarded to the Council for review at its October meeting an amendment to Bylaw 12-5 to establish a joint NCAA Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee; approved reimbursement of transportation and per diem expenses of three representatives from the men's and women's committees to conduct a one-time meeting in conjunction with the 1988 Division I Men's Soccer Championship to begin work on common rules.

Also, gave permission for the committees to meet at the same site in February 1989.

Women's softball: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Gave permission for the use of "Women's Softball College World Series" in reference to the Division I championship if Major League Baseball has no objection to such use; approved payment of \$300 to the chief umpire and reimbursement of ground transportation expenses according to standard NCAA policy.

Additionally, awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the Big Eight, Big Ten, Big West, Pacific-10, Gateway Collegiate and Mid-American Athletic Conferences; approved application of the power ranking used to determine teams' strength of schedule beginning with the first top-20 poll instead of the third; approved selection of at least two teams, instead of a minimum of one, from each region, with the remainder of the bracket to be filled by at-large selections.

Division II—Effective with the 1989 championship, adjusted the formula used to determine championship dates as follows: quarterfinals—second Saturday and Sunday in May; finals—third Friday, Saturday and Sunday in May (1989 dates will be May 13-14 and May 19-21, respectively); approved a \$15-per-game payment to the championship finals' alternate umpire; awarded 1989 automatic qualification to the California Collegiate and Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Associations and to the New England Collegiate and Pennsylvania State Athletic Conferences.

Division III—Approved Trenton State College as host for the 1989 championship, May 19-22; approved reimbursement of air transportation expenses for one of the four umpires at the championship finals if the national office staff determines it is necessary.

Men's and women's swimming: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Approved March 30-April 1 as dates for the 1989 men's championships and that, beginning in 1990, the men's championships be held during the fourth week in March instead of the first week in April; approved the University of Texas, Austin, as host for the 1990 women's championships, March 15-17; approved the following host institutions for 1989 zone diving meets: Zone A—Villanova University; Zone B—University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Zone C—University of Wisconsin, Madison; Zone D—University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Zone E—Arizona State University.

Also, approved counting a diver as one-half an individual for purposes of calculating squad sizes for the women's championships; awarded 1989 automatic qualification for the diving competitions at the men's and women's championships as follows: men's—Big Eight, Big Ten, Southeastern and Southwest Athletic Conferences; women's—Big Ten, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Pacific-10, Southeastern and Southwest Athletic Conferences; waived the six-spot requirement per Executive Regulation 1-6(b)-(2) for the Metro and Big Eight Conferences; approved qualifying standards for the 1989 men's and women's championships as submitted.

Division II—Directed the Division II subcommittee of the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee to revise 1989 qualifying standards for the men's championships to reach a 1:10 ratio; approved submitted qualifying standards for the 1989 women's championships; approved the State University of New York, Buffalo, as host for the 1989 men's and women's championships, March 8-11; voted to maintain the current schedule of conducting the diving qualifying meet one day prior to the championships.

Division III—Approved as submitted the qualifying standards for the 1989 championships.

Joint recommendations—Added the 100-yard medley and 200-yard freestyle relay as optional events in the Divisions I and II men's championships and the Divisions I, II and III women's championships; declined to authorize the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee to send a letter outlining its position on the Division III 21-week playing and practice season to the Council, Division III chief executive officers and the Division III Steering Committee.

Men's and women's tennis: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Increased the head referee's fee for the men's and women's championships from \$400 to \$500; did not increase the amount allocated among all officials from \$4,000 to \$8,000, requesting more information from the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee regarding how assignments are made and how the increase would be distributed.

Also, approved the University of Georgia as host for the 1989 men's championships and the University of Southern California as host for the 1990 men's championships; reduced the number of rounds conducted on the opening day of the men's individual competition from two singles and one doubles to one singles round, resulting in the championships concluding on Sunday rather than Saturday.

In addition, voted not to require than regular-season dual matches must consist of

six singles and three doubles matches for consideration for selection to the women's championships; approved Stanford University as host for the 1991 and 1992 women's championships, May 8-16 and May 6-14, respectively.

Division II—Voted not to reduce the number of rounds played on the opening day of the men's individual championships or to move the championships a day earlier to accommodate the change; increased the head referee's fee from \$350 to \$400 and the officials' pool from \$2,400 to \$2,700 for the men's championships; moved the University of Tennessee, Martin, from the Midwest to the South region, effective with the 1989-90 academic year; voted not to expand the singles and doubles brackets for the women's championships.

Division III—Increased the head referee's fee from \$300 to \$400 and the officials' pool from \$2,400 to \$3,000 for the men's championships; expanded the team field in the women's championships from eight to 10.

Men's and women's cross country and track and field: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Approved the following host institutions for 1988 men's and women's cross country regionals, November 12: Districts I and 2—Yale University; District 3—Furman University; District 4—University of Illinois, Champaign; District 5—Iowa State University; District 6—North Texas State University; District 7—University of Utah; District 8—California State University, Fresno; approved the U.S. Naval Academy and the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, as hosts for the 1989 and 1990 men's and women's cross country championships, November 20 and November 19, respectively.

Also, voted not to increase the women's cross country championships field; directed the national office staff to conduct a comprehensive review of the use of participation ratios as guidelines for establishing championships fields for all sports, with particular consideration of the appropriateness of basing field sizes for selected individual-team championships (those for which full teams qualify or are selected) on the total number of regular-season teams or the number of student-athletes.

Additionally, approved The Athletics Congress as coordinating agency and the Midwestern Collegiate Conference as host for the 1989 men's and women's indoor track and field championships, to be held at the Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana, March 10-11; approved as submitted 1989 qualifying standards for the men's and women's indoor championships.

Further, directed the national office staff and the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee to study further, for indoor and outdoor track, a previously approved recommendation that the desired number of qualifiers in each event be reached by filling positions from a descending list of student-athletes who had met the standard and to study further the concept of basing field sizes on ratios and/or desired numbers in general with a view toward developing an alternative way of achieving and maintaining satisfactory field sizes.

Also, added the 5,000-meter run to the men's and women's indoor championships; approved Duke University as host for the 1990 men's and women's outdoor championships, May 30-June 2; approved as submitted 1989 qualifying standards for the men's and women's outdoor championships.

Division II—Approved the following as hosts for 1988 men's and women's cross country regionals, November 5: East—Indiana University of Pennsylvania; South—Mississippi College, Great Lakes—Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville; Central—St. Cloud State University; West—California State Polytechnic University, San Luis Obispo; directed the national office staff and the Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee to study further the same recommendations concerning the attainment of the desired numbers of qualifiers in men's and women's indoor and outdoor track and field made by Division I (see above).

Also, directed the committee to revise submitted qualifying standards for the men's and women's indoor and outdoor championships; voted not to add the distance medley relay to the men's indoor championships; voted to conduct the 1989 men's and women's outdoor championships May 24-27 instead of May 17-20, and in subsequent years continue to conduct the championships during the last weekend in May; voted to reimburse a head inspector for the outdoor championships for transportation and per diem expenses according to standard NCAA policy.

Division III—Approved the following as hosts for 1989 men's and women's cross country regionals, November 12: New England—Southeastern Massachusetts University; New York—Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Midwest—Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales; South/Southeast—University of the South, Great Lakes—Earlham College; Midwest—University of Wisconsin, LaCrosse; Central—Wartburg

College; West—Occidental College.

Also, revised the qualifying formulas and allocations of berths for the 1988 men's and women's cross country championships as follows: men's—qualify at least one but no more than five teams and at least three individuals from each region, with the remaining positions allocated to regions based on the finish of the top 13 teams and individuals from the previous year's championships for a total of 21 teams and 37 individuals; women's—qualify at least one but no more than three teams and at least four individuals from each region, with the remaining positions allocated to regions based on the finish of the top six teams and individuals from the previous year's championships for a total of 14 teams and 38 individuals.

In addition, approved Bowdoin College as host for the 1989 men's and women's indoor championships, March 10-11; voted not to increase the number of participants in the 1989 men's and women's indoor championships; approved as submitted 1989 qualifying standards for the men's and women's indoor championships; declined to add the 3,000-meter run to the men's indoor championships.

Additionally, approved North Central College as host of the 1989 men's and women's outdoor championships, May 31-June 3, and directed that an appropriate tribute be conducted, during the championships or related activities, to the memory of the late Russell J. Poel, former faculty athletics representative at the school and former member of the Council; approved as submitted 1989 qualifying standards for the men's and women's outdoor championships.

Joint recommendations—Directed the national office staff to study further a proposed revision to Executive Regulation 1-4(e) concerning adjustment of final standings as a result of a competitor being declared ineligible or of a penalty or action taken per NCAA enforcement procedures; voted to reimburse the referee and starter for the Divisions I, II and III men's and women's cross country championships \$75 and \$30, respectively, and transportation and per diem expenses according to standard NCAA policy; voted not to authorize the division subcommittees to conduct facility inspections of potential championships sites.

Men's volleyball: The Executive Committee approved the University of California, Los Angeles, as host for the 1989 National Collegiate Championship, May 5-6.

Women's Volleyball: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Approved the University of Hawaii as host for the 1989 championship, December 14 and 16; voted not to increase the official traveling party from 17 to 19.

Division II—Revised the championship format, effective with the 1988 tournament, as follows: The 20 participating teams will be assigned to four three-team and four two-team regionals on the basis of proximity, with the eight winners advancing to the championship finals; the three-team regionals will be conducted December 2-3, the two-team regionals December 2; the championship will be conducted, at the committee's discretion, either December 8-10 or December 9-11.

Also, voted not to begin the championship a week earlier beginning in 1989; voted not to permit the committee to seed the top two teams in order to avoid their playing one another in the regionals.

Wrestling: The Executive Committee:

Division I—Approved as submitted 1989 qualifying positions and berths; approved determination of the number of wild-card positions for each qualifying tournament by subtracting the number of qualifiers in full flights from the total number of qualifiers allocated and adding 10, and specify that wild-card qualifiers must have placed within at least three positions of the automatic qualifiers.

Also, approved the University of Maryland, College Park, as host for the 1990 championships, March 22-24; approved the University of Iowa as host for the 1991 championships, March 14-16; approved the Oklahoma All-Sports Association as sponsoring agency and Oklahoma State University as host for the 1992 championships, to be held in Oklahoma City March 19-21; approved Iowa State University as host for the 1993 championships, March 18-20.

Division II—Revised the regional structure to eliminate the South region and incorporate the two institutions in that region with the Southeast, and to restructure the Northeast region to incorporate the remaining institutions in the East region; approved as submitted 1989 qualifying positions and automatic qualification berths; approved the following as hosts for 1989 regionals, February 19-20: West—Portland State University; Midwest—Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville; Midwest—Ferris State University; Northeast—Springfield College; Southeast—Longwood College.

Also, directed the committee to determine a host institution other than the University of California, Davis, for the 1989 championship.

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Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

High schools/preparatory schools

1. Use of a member institution's facilities. Confirmed that the provisions of NCAA Bylaws 1-1-(b) and 1-10-(a) would not preclude a member institution from providing a state high school association the use of its facilities at a reduced cost, provided such an arrangement is consistent with the institution's published fee structure governing the use of its facilities by educational and non-profit organizations; noted that institutions may have different fee rates for individuals or organizations in different categories, provided the rates are published and applied consistently to all entities within that category.

Professional sports organization

2. Definition of professional sports organization and professional team. Reviewed the application of O.I. 2 to situations involving the U.S. Soccer Federation (USSF) and the Western Soccer Alliance.

a. Determined that NCAA legislation would not preclude student-athletes with eligibility remaining from participating on the 1988 Olympic soccer team, although professional athletes will be participating

and receiving compensation for their participation on the Olympic team; noted that such participation by student-athletes on the Olympic soccer team would not constitute participation on a professional team contrary to the provisions of NCAA Constitution 3-1-(d) and O.I. 3, inasmuch as the USSF sponsors the team and still is consid-



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ered an amateur sports organization; referred this issue to the Council for consideration in conjunction with its review of this and other Olympic eligibility issues.

b. Determined that the provisions of NCAA Case No. 36 would permit a student-athlete who participates on an amateur team (involving players who receive no more than O.I. 2 expenses) to play in a league (sponsored by the Western Soccer Alliance) in which another team is considered professional; noted that the sponsor of the league is not considered to be a recognized professional sports organization.

Amateurism/professionalism

3. Professional draft. Confirmed a staff

interpretation that the provisions of Constitution 3-1-(a)-(2) and Case Nos. 17, 18 and 28 would "professionalize" a student-athlete with eligibility remaining who requested that the National Football League (NFL) include his name on a supplemental draft list and who completed and returned a "Petition for Special Eligibility" to the NFL, although the student-athlete received no confirmation of these arrangements from the league and subsequently withdrew his name from the draft list; requested the Council to revise Case No. 18 to be consistent with Case No. 17; recommended that the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee review the provisions of Case Nos. 16 through 20 in order to determine whether these provisions are consistent with current drafting procedures. [Note: This is a restatement of Minute No. 4 of the committee's July 28, 1988, Conference No. 12 and is intended to replace that minute.]

Olympic waiver

4. Graduate assistant coach (Division I). Agreed that in accordance with the principle expressed in the provisions of Constitution 3-3-(d), a graduate assistant coach who is participating in the Olympic Games may be eligible to receive a waiver of the requirement that the coach be enrolled in at least 50 percent of the institution's minimum regular graduate program of studies; determined that such an individual could serve as a

graduate assistant coach during the remainder of the fall term of the 1988-89 academic year upon return from the Olympics and receive prorated compensation [per Bylaw 7-1-(h)] for the amount of time actually enrolled in that term if such a waiver is granted by the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee; noted that such an individual must count the full term toward the two-year limitation stated in Bylaw 7-1-(h).

Visitations

5. Faculty contact with prospective student-athletes (Division I). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 1-2-(b) and a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 15-b of the minutes of the committee's June 4, 1987, conference) and confirmed that a prospective student-athlete may not receive transportation to visit an institution's professional schools during an official visit if the professional schools are more than 30 miles away from the main campus; noted that if a professional school is within the 30-mile radius, any in-person contact with the school's faculty members must be made on the institution's main campus or the professional school's campus.

Playing and practice seasons

6. Nontraditional segment starting date (Division I). Confirmed that the current provisions of Bylaw 3-1-(a)-(1) [as amended at the 1988 NCAA annual Convention], Bylaw 3-1-(d) and Bylaw 3-1-(e) would

preclude an institution from declaring the summer vacation period as its nontraditional segment.

Football contest limitation

7. Conference championship game (Division III). Reviewed the provisions of Bylaw 3-3-(d) as they apply to Division III football (Bylaw 3 limitations apply to all sports, team and individual, in Division III), noting that these provisions allow a member institution the opportunity to exempt contests in one conference championship tournament in any sport unless such an exemption is otherwise restricted in Bylaw 3; determined that although Bylaw 3-3-(b) restricts conference championship competition in football, that provision applies only to the conference championship game between division champions of a member conference of 12 or more institutions; therefore, the provisions of Bylaw 3-3-(d) constitute an exception in addition to the exception set forth in Bylaw 3-3-(d) and, accordingly, a conference-sponsored postseason football championship game could be exempted from counting in the maximum number of contests for Division III member institutions; determined that a Division III conference would be permitted to conduct such championships during the 1988-89 academic year and recommended legislation be developed to clarify these provisions at the 1989 Convention.

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Ann Marie Lawler, University of Florida, to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, replacing Jeanne Taylor, who is leaving the University of Mississippi.

b. Appointed Kenny Turner, University of Virginia, to the student-athlete position on the Recruiting Committee, replacing Keith Balderston, no longer an undergraduate student-athlete.

c. Appointed John D. Swofford, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, to serve as chair of the Special Events Committee, replacing George S. King, Purdue University, resigned from the committee; appointed Roger O. Valdiserri, University of Notre, to serve as chair of the Communications Committee, replacing Mr. Swofford, who resigned as chair but continues as a member of the committee.

d. Appointed Richard H. Perry, University of California, Riverside, to the Committee on Women's Athletics, replacing Christopher Dittman, no longer employed by an NCAA member.

e. Granted a waiver per O.I. 1200 to permit John E. Ryan, U.S. Military Academy, retired, to continue as chair of the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee until September 1, 1989.

f. Appointed Deborah Chin, University of New Haven, to serve as chair of the Division II Women's Volleyball Committee, replacing Jane Meier, Northern Kentucky University, who resigned as chair but continues as a member of the committee.

g. Appointed the following to serve as the Special NCAA Committee to Review the Membership Structure, which is charged

with studying the various concerns regarding the Association's current membership structure, including the desirability and feasibility of greater federation, the steady growth of Division I membership, multidivision classification, and the concept of establishing a Division I-AAA classification in football: Division I-A—Christine H. B. Grant, University of Iowa; Thomas C. Hansen, Pacific-10 Conference; C. W. Ingram, Florida State University; Fred Jacoby, Southwest Athletic Conference, chair, and Martin A. Massengale, University of Nebraska, Lincoln. Division I-AA—James Frank, Southwestern Athletic Conference, and Ronald D. Stephenson, Big Sky Conference. Division I-AAA—David R. Gavitt, Big East Conference, and James Jarrett, Old Dominion University. Division II—Raymond M. Burse, Kentucky State University; Howard Elwell, Gannon University, and Jerry M. Hughes, Central Missouri State University. Division III—Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University; Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, and Kenneth J. Weller, Central College (Iowa).



Conference No. 14 September 8, 1988

h. Appointed Sarah McNabb, Indiana University, Bloomington, to serve as the Association's representative to the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, replacing Clifford F. Sjogren, retired.

i. Appointed Bob Newcomb, University of California, Irvine, as an NCAA representative on the U.S. Volleyball Association board of directors, replacing Tom Tait, Pennsylvania State University, and appointed Mick Haley, University of Texas, Austin, as the NCAA representative to the USVBA delegate assembly, replacing Bob Yoder, University of Southern California.

j. Appointed Fred Turoff, Temple University, as an NCAA representative on the U.S. Gymnastics Federation board of directors, replacing Gail Davis, Rhode Island College.

k. Appointed Bruce McLeod, University of Minnesota, Duluth, and Nancy Page, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, to two vacant positions on the NCAA-NAIA Joint Committee.

l. Considered an appeal by Creighton University of the institution's being placed in the "restricted membership" category for 1988-89 because of its failure to comply with the Division I minimum sports sponsorship requirements in 1987-88; concluded that the provisions of Bylaw 10-1-(f), as amended at the 1988 NCAA Convention, had been applied properly in this instance, with the result that the Administrative Committee has no authority to grant the institution's request for relief from such application; noted that the institution can utilize the membership appeal opportunity set forth in Bylaw 10-1-(g) and appeal to the Division I membership at the 1989 Convention.

m. Reviewed two alternative legislative calendars developed by the national office staff, as directed by the Council in its August meeting, and authorized publication of alternatives in The NCAA News (see story on page 1 of this issue).

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Approved a request by the Research Committee to have the Association pay the expenses for five of its members to attend the Presidents Commission National Forum session at the January 1989 Convention and to conduct a committee meeting in conjunction with that Convention, noting that this approval shall not be considered a precedent in such matters and was granted because of the interrelationships among the responsibilities of the Research Committee, the importance of the National Forum consideration of the study being completed by the American Institutes for Research, and the ongoing nature of the Association's academic research.

b. Approved the following recommendations by the Division II Championships Committee:

(1) That the procedures to administer the Division II block grant for the 1988-89 championships be as follows: Pay 100 percent of team and individual-team championships transportation expenses (participants in the indoor and outdoor track championships will be reimbursed for transportation for one, but not both, of those championships); provide a \$25 per diem for participants (except in men's basketball); reimburse transportation expenses for one nonathlete in the cross country, golf, tennis, wrestling, swimming and indoor or outdoor track championships, and allocate \$100,000 to the gross receipts of the men's basketball championship.

(2) That the traveling party in Division II men's basketball be increased from 16 to 19 persons.

(3) Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 5-1-(g). Acting for the Council:

a. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(iii) as follows:

(1) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in competition as a member of the Bahamas' national team.

(2) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in tryout activities for Lithuania's national team.

b. Granted a waiver per Constitution 3-9-(c)-(2)-(iii) to permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in golf competition at the World University Games as a member of the U.S. national team.

c. Granted a waiver of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(1) to permit the use of facilities at the University of Illinois, Champaign, developmental tennis clinic.

d. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(2) as follows:

(1) University of Northern Colorado, open tennis tournament.

(2) Rutgers University, New Brunswick, two open gymnastics tournaments.

(3) Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, open road race.

e. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(5) as follows:

(1) Eckerd College, high school basketball tournament.

(2) Indiana University, Bloomington, two high school cross country meets.

(3) University of Maine, Orono, field hockey officiating clinic.

(4) University of San Francisco, local recreation league all-star basketball game.

See Administrative, page 17

Executive Committee

Continued from page 15

pionships, March 5-6; approved the same wild-card policy adopted for the Division I championships.

Division III—Approved as submitted the 1989 qualifying positions and automatic-qualification berths; approved the following hosts for 1989 regionals, February 25: West—University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh; Midwest—Wabash College; East—Ithaca College; approved John Carroll University as host for the 1989 championships, March 3-4.

Other actions: The following actions, taken during division championships committee meetings, were approved by the Executive Committee:

Division II—Agreed to pay 100 percent of team and individual-team championships transportation expenses in 1988-89; provide a \$25 per diem to participants in 1988-89 Division II championships, and reimburse transportation expenses for one nonathlete in the 1988-89 cross country, golf, tennis, wrestling, swimming, and indoor or outdoor track championships; and contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds, reimburse transportation and per diem expenses from the Division II Men's Basketball Championship from the block grant, rather than from the gross net receipts generated by that event.

Also, approved the following financial

requirements for host institutions for all sessions of the Division II Men's Soccer and Women's Basketball Championships:

Men's soccer: first rounds—minimum gross ticket sales of \$1,500 and maximum games expenses of \$650; second rounds—\$2,500 and \$650; semifinals and championship—\$5,300 and \$1,000.

Women's basketball: regionals—2,500 and \$1,500; quarterfinals—\$2,00 and \$750; semifinals and championship—\$15,000 and \$4,000.

Division III—Eliminated all required minimum guaranteed net receipts for host institutions; modified the priority order of site-selection criteria as follows: (a) quality and availability of the facility and other necessary accommodations; (b) geographical location, including such factors as rotation of sites, weather, accessibility and transportation costs; (c) seeding, and (d) attendance history and revenue potential, insofar as necessary to ensure fiscal responsibility.

Also, modified the minimum facility requirements and secondary considerations to be evaluated by governing sports committees in selecting sites and approved the following statement, which will apply to all Division III championships:

"When applying the criterion 'quality and availability of the facility and other necessary accommodations' to the site-selection process, governing sports committees shall not

preclude an institution's regular-season facility if it satisfies the following applicable to the particular championship: (1) The facility and equipment meet the specifications of the official playing rules by which that championship is conducted; (2) adequate seating and spectator accommodations are available; (3) the facility can be secured for safety reasons and for the purpose of charging admission, if admission is charged; (4) adequate locker rooms or dressing rooms are provided for teams, athletes and officials, if dictated by the sport; (5) a visible electronic scoreboard clock or timing device is provided, and (6) satisfactory hotel accommodations are available, if necessary."

Additionally, agreed to: pay 100 percent of all transportation expenses for the official traveling parties in 1988-89 team championships and for student-athletes in individual-team championships; retroactively reimburse all participants in 1987-88 championships a \$25 per diem, and retroactively provide a \$25 per diem to all participants in 1988-89 championships, contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds in the block grant.

Playing rules

Men's ice hockey: The Executive Committee approved a requirement that all on-ice officials wear a black ice hockey helmet in intercollegiate games.

Men's lacrosse: The Executive Committee approved the mandatory use of shoulder

pads by all players except goaltenders by 1992 and that players be prohibited from altering or cutting gloves in any way, and directed the Men's Lacrosse Committee to clarify a recommendation concerning the definition of legal crosses for review at the December Executive Committee meeting.

Executive regulations

In addition to revisions listed in the championships section of this summary, the following revisions also were approved. Complete texts of revised executive regulations will appear in a future issue of The NCAA News.

Executive Regulation 1-6 was amended to add that a governing sports committee must issue a written warning one year in advance to a conference that is in jeopardy of losing its automatic qualification.

Executive Regulation 1-3-(i)-(3) was amended to add that if member institutions tie for the conference championship in a sport and the conference wishes the provisions of this regulation to be applied, it must declare one champion and advise the governing sports committee of this prior to the date on which teams are selected.

Executive Regulation 1-9 was amended to add that any exception to the stated policies for the financial administration of NCAA championships shall be approved in advance by the Executive Committee.

Miscellaneous

Minutes: The Executive Committee approved the minutes of Administrative Committee Telephone Conference Nos. 8-12 and the actions taken by the executive director on behalf of the Executive Committee since its May 2-3 meeting.

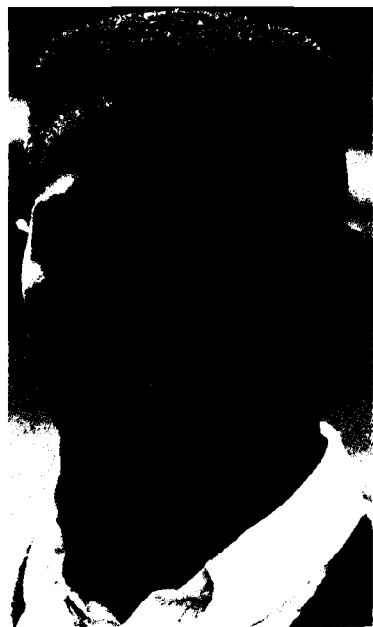
Polls: The Executive Committee voted that governing sports committees that currently conduct Divisions I and II polls continue to rank the top 20 teams in their respective sports; directed governing sports committees that conduct Division III polls to rank only 10 teams and list others receiving votes, with the exception of Division III football; approved on a two-year experimental basis in Division III football the conduct of four regional rankings of six teams each, with an alphabetical listing of a maximum of four others receiving votes; emphasized that the ranking of teams in polls shall be based on won-lost record and strength of schedule, and that differences may exist between the rankings and selections as a result of format and/or eligibility requirements that may affect selections but not rankings, and vice versa.

Executive Committee policies and procedures: The Executive Committee voted to compile in a handbook all of its operating policies and procedures that are not reflected in the NCAA Manual or any other NCAA printed material.

Walsh

Continued from page 7
SID)

Tulane's first-year head coach, Greg Davis, has spent the past 15 years as an assistant, coaching gammas from the pressbox. Before the season opener against Tennessee-Chattanooga, the first he had coached from the sideline, Davis said: "It is going to be different. I think I'll have (assistant) Bill Shaw grab my arm and lead me down the tunnel to make sure I get to the field and not to the elevator." (Jeff Seal, Tulane SID)



Southwestern Louisiana's Thomas King was the first player in Divisions I-A and I-AA to attempt the return of a blocked extra-point attempt

Southern California coach Larry Smith on press day: "First of all, I'd like to thank all of you for inviting me to the Rodney Peete interview session."

Smith on adjusting to USC from Tucson one year later: "I'm most definitely more comfortable. My blood pressure is down 30 and my cholesterol is down 40." (Nancy Mazmanian, Southern Cal assistant SID)

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz to the Boston Globe on how he was able to defeat Boston College last fall: "The morning of the game, I went to the chapel on campus and spotted their coach, Jack Bicknell, up near the altar, saying a prayer and lighting a candle. I waited until he left, then I went to the altar, lit two candles and blew his out. After we won the game, I went back and lit his candle. I didn't want anyone to think I was evil."

Robert Maddox, first-year coach of Troy State's defending Division II national champions, will never forget his coaching debut vs. South-

east Missouri State September 3. A transformer blew, some lights went out, others were turned off to let them cool down, but the lights didn't come back on. They considered a number of alternatives before deciding to finish the game on a nearby practice field. After about five hours, Troy State had a victory, 26-13. Said Maddox: "Somebody trying to beat you on your own practice field is like a burglar coming into your house." (Tom Ensey, Troy State SID)

Jack Fertig, associate head basketball coach at Toledo, told listeners on his daily radio show that each new season-ticket buyer would get a free pizza, and the fifth buyer that day would have the pizza delivered by athletics director Allen Bohl. Although somewhat shocked, Bohl made the delivery (to a judge's home). "I hope any future ideas will be cleared with me," Bohl said. "I like making dough for the university, but delivering it is another story." (John McNamara, Toledo SID)

Administrative

Continued from page 16

- (5) Southwest Missouri State University, junior college basketball jamboree.
- (6) University of Tennessee, Knoxville, amateur baseball tournament.
- (7) University of Utah, high school basketball tournament.
- (8) Auburn University, drug-awareness youth rally.
- (9) Indiana University, Bloomington, three high school indoor track and field meets.
- (10) University of Kansas, junior college football practice activities.
- (11) Ohio State University, field hockey

tournament.

- (12) Olivet College, high school wrestling tournament.

(13) Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, preparatory school volleyball tournament and various high school cross country meets.

f. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(d)-(6) as follows:

- (1) University of Oklahoma, U.S. gymnastics team activities, including use of facilities.

(2) University of Rochester, El Salvador's national swim team.

Wichita State consolidates services to student-athletes

In a move designed to consolidate services offered to student-athletes at Wichita State University, athletics director Tom Shupe has announced the formation of a student-services division.

Doug Vandersee, head athletics trainer since 1980, will oversee the division in his new role as director for student services and compliance. Jennifer Keys, in her fourth year on the athletics staff, has been named assistant director for student services and academic affairs. Kim Weinmeister has been named a special assistant to Keys.

Shupe also announced that the staff realignment includes the promotion of Casey Scott to assistant athletics director for external affairs. Scott has served as the Shocker sports information director since October 1985.

Shupe emphasized that the establishment of a student-services division will not change any of the

services provided the student-athlete by the university and the athletics department.

The division will coordinate all services to student-athletes offered by the athletics department and the university: health care, fitness, drug education, academic tutoring, advising, counseling, housing, financial aid, eligibility and certification.

Vandersee will continue his responsibility for the health care of Shocker student-athletes in 15 varsity sports and as head athletics trainer for men's basketball. He will coordinate the department's efforts in academic counseling and eligibility matters.

Keys has been the department's academic coordinator since January 1987, supervising all eligibility matters of student-athletes, monitoring rules compliance and serving as the athletics department's liaison to university faculty. She will continue those responsibilities as well as assisting in the supervision of other student services.

Scott will coordinate four department directors in the areas of marketing, promotions and development, sports information and media services; budget and finance, and student services and compliance. He has specific responsibilities in areas in which the athletics department interacts with the public: publicity, marketing, promotions and development, special projects and events, and radio and television contractual matters.

(3) University of Richmond, The Athletics Congress junior state meet, including use of facilities.

g. Approved a foreign tour per Bylaw 3-6-(b) by Gustavus Adolphus College, men's basketball team to Sweden, August 23 to September 8, 1988.

News quiz answers: 1-(a). 2-(a). 3-(c). 4-(c). 5-(a). 6-(b). 7-(d). 8-(d). 9-(a). 10-(b).

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director, Athletics. The search for a Director has been extended. Responsibilities include planning, developing and administering diversified athletic program as well as managing public relations, hiring and budgeting. URI offers a comprehensive intercollegiate sports program, intramural sports, club sports and recreational activities. Master's degree required, preferably in Physical Education Administration or an allied field, familiarity with university/college athletic programs, at least five years' progressively responsible management experience. Application deadline will remain open until position is filled. Submit a letter of application and a current resume with the names and addresses of three references to: Paul DePace, Search Committee Chair, Director of Athletics Position, The University of Rhode Island, P.O. Box G, Kingston, RI 02881. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Athletic Director, Women's Track & Cross Country Coach. To lead in strengthening women's sports program at an Iowa Conference College. Faculty position; includes some teaching. Master's required, doctorate preferred. Salary competitive. To begin Fall 1988 or Spring 1989. Applications processed when received. Send curriculum vitae, three confidential letters of reference and brief statement of your philosophy of athletics as education to: Dean Frank van Aalst, University of Dubuque, Dubuque, Iowa 52001. AA/EOE.

Assistant Athletic Director for Marketing and Development. Tennessee Technological University. BS degree required (MS preferred) in field relevant to marketing and development. Minimum two years' experience in promotions, marketing and fund-raising; and ability to relate and communicate to the various publics of the university. Preference will be given to individuals with training and experience directly related to the responsibilities of this position. Salary Range: \$23,000-28,000 depending on qualifications. For more information, call 615/372-3949. Send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references to: David Lammore, Chair, Search Committee, TTU Box 5057, Cookeville, Tennessee 38505. Deadline Date: September 23, 1988.

Assistant Athletic Director in Charge of Finances. Responsibilities: Incumbent will be responsible for financial planning and budget development; income and expense accounting; reconciliation with the University accounts; game management responsibilities including organization, accounting, ticket sales, programs, parking, concessions, and security; purchasing and equipment control; maintaining accurate records and accountability of all travel requisitions and reconciliations; departmental payroll, insurance, dining hall arrangements; providing current financial statements weekly to all coaches; office operations, telephone, and supplies; promotions and management of season ticket sales, and other duties as assigned by the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; Master's in Business, Management, Accounting or Athletic Administration preferred. Administration and managerial experience including budget development, purchasing, and accounting required. Knowledge of intercollegiate athletics or previous experience in intercollegiate athletics is desirable. Computer background required and experience with "Athletic Department Support System" software preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: September 26, 1988. Please forward letter of application, professional resume, and three letters of recommendation

to: Mr. Paul V. Amodio, Director, Intercollegiate Athletics, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio 44242. Kent State is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant to A.D.

Assistant to the Director of Athletics. The University of Alaska Fairbanks invites applications for the position of Assistant to the Director of Athletics. Responsibilities include, but not limited to, assisting the Director in the area of fund-raising, promotion, and NCAA Certification. Qualifications: It is preferred candidates have two years of demonstrated successful experience with an NCAA intercollegiate program. Written and oral communication skills are essential. Bachelor's Degree in a related field is required. Salary: Nine-month contract of \$21,464.00. Closing Date: September 23, 1988. Starting Date: October 3, 1988. Submit letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. G. Lynn Lashbrook, Director of Athletics, University of Alaska Fairbanks, Department of Athletics, 105 Patty Bldg., Fairbanks, AK 99775-0240. The University of Alaska Fairbanks is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Academic Adviser

Academic Advisor—Graduate Assistant-Counseling. Responsibilities: Advise and counsel student-athletes, supervise study table, monitor class attendance and progress. Secure syllabus for all courses. Assist in study skill program. Maintain records and report to the Assistant Athletic Director. Compensation: Room, board and tuition. Send letter of application and resume to: Tom Chapman, Assistant Athletic Director, Head Basketball Coach, Gannon University, Erie, PA 16541.

Academic Adviser Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. Position available immediately.

The academic adviser works with the current academic adviser in monitoring the academic progress of over 400 student-athletes in accordance with NCAA and university requirements. Requirements: Master's degree; proven ability to relate well to students; excellent communication skills and organizational abilities with attention to detail; commitment to the philosophy of student first, athlete second; good academic record in undergraduate and/or graduate coursework. This appointment is a 9-month, full-time entry-level position with salary dependent upon experience and qualifications. Applications should be received by September 19, 1988; however, applications will be accepted until a suitable candidate is selected. Interviews will begin immediately. Submit a letter of application, vita and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Charlotte West, Associate Director, Athletics, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901. Southern Illinois University at Carbondale is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Administrative

Primary Women's Administrator. Rank: Professor. Period of Appointment: 12 months, fixed term. Appointment beginning 10/15/88 thru 6/30/89. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Education: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience: Prior administrative experience, prior coaching experience. Knowledge of NCAA rules and interpretations. Responsibilities: Supervises all men's and women's non-revenue sports and academic counseling. Provides leadership, development, direction and performance feedback to all direct reports. Serves as a member of the athletic department senior management team. Plans agenda and co-chairs the team council. Serves ex officio on university intercollegiate athletic committee; manages substance testing program; member of department budget committee. Provides athletic director with

necessary reports, projections and budget information; performs other duties as assigned by the athletic director. Application Procedure: Please submit an OSSHE application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Sandy Walton, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Oregon, Athletic Department, McArthur Court, Eugene, Oregon 97403. Application Deadline: October 12, 1988. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Administrative Asst.

Administrative Assistant—Compliance Auditor. The University of Kansas Department of Athletics. Duties include administration of financial aid, certification, participation, eligibility and compliance forms for NCAA and Big Eight Conference including all record keeping. Coordinate and disseminate information to coaches in continuing education program for rules compliance. Review travel reports for regulations compliance with NCAA regulations and other duties assigned by Assistant Athletics Director Internal Operations. Must have bachelor's degree and at least two years' work experience with a familiarity with NCAA rules and proven organizational and recordkeeping ability. Prefer individual with master's degree and previous work experience in intercollegiate athletics. Send letter of application and resume to: Richard Konzern, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Kansas, Allen Field House, Lawrence, Kansas 66045. Applications must be received by 5:00 PM Friday, September 23, 1988. EEO/AA.

Athletics Trainer

Trainer: The University of Dubuque, Dubuque,

Iowa, is seeking an NATA-certified athletic trainer to work with its athletic teams and supervise student-athletes. This full-time position includes teaching and/or coaching, depending on qualifications. Send vitae and three current letters of reference to: Frank van Aalst, Vice President/Dean, University of Dubuque, Dubuque, Iowa 52001. Applications will be processed as received. AA/EOE.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Search Reopened. Assist head athletic trainer in care, prevention and rehabilitation of injuries for intercollegiate athletic program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and NATA certification. Applications accepted until position is filled. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Gary N. Wodder, Director of Athletics, University of Scranton, Scranton, Pennsylvania 18510. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletic Trainer, University of Kansas. Women's Assistant Athletic Trainer to co-supervise the administration of a coeducational athletic training facility. Responsibilities include: various women's and men's sports as assigned by the Head Athletic Trainer. Provide a progressive educational experience for student athletic trainers in an internship program with other duties and responsibilities as assigned by the Head Athletic Trainer. Must have a bachelor's degree in physical education, health, or related field and National Athletic Trainers Association certification. Prefer individual with master's degree in physical education, health or related field with computer experience. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and transcript to: Lynn Bott, Head Athletic Trainer, Allen Field House, Kansas (University Athletic Corporation, Lawrence, Kansas 66045). Applications must be received by 5:00 PM Friday, September 16, 1988.

See The Market, page 18

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GRADUATE ASSISTANT/ATHLETIC TRAINER

The Graduate Assistant/Athletic Trainer will be responsible for assisting with the prevention, care and rehabilitation of student athletes under the supervision of the Head Athletic Trainer.

A Bachelor's degree in a related field and NATA certified or working toward certification is required.

You will earn 6 graduate credits per semester, 3 credits per summer session, and a stipend of \$9020. Contract period is 8-1/2 months. Sept 15—May 31.

Send letter of application, transcript, resume and 3 letters of reference to Mark Ayotte, Head Athletic Trainer

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Texas A&M

Continued from page 12

was no reasonable basis for such a denial. [NCAA Bylaws 1-2-(a)-(1) and 1-2-(a)-(5)]

12. During the 1984-85 academic year, while recruiting a prospective student-athlete, the head football coach and two assistant football coaches contacted the young man in person, off campus for recruiting purposes on more than the permissible number of occasions at and away from the young man's educational institution. [NCAA Bylaws 1-2-(a)-(1) and 1-2-(a)-(1)-(i)]

13. The institution's certification of compliance form for the 1984-85 academic year was erroneous in that the findings set forth in this report indicate that the institution's football program was not in compliance with NCAA legislation at the time the form was signed, further, with full knowledge at the time that certain practices of the university's intercollegiate football program were not in compliance with NCAA legislation, two assistant football coaches attested on statements filed with the chief executive officer of the institution that they had reported to the chief executive officer their knowledge of and involvement in any violations of NCAA legislation involving the institution when, in fact, they had not done so, and finally, based upon information provided by these individuals, and without intent to do so, the institution's then chief executive officer erroneously certified on July 16, 1985, the institution's compliance with NCAA legislation. [NCAA Bylaws 5-6-(d)-(3) and 5-6-(d)-(4)]

14. During the period 1976 to 1985, numerous student athletes sold their complimentary football tickets to teammates, friends, family members, members of the university's athletics equipment staff and other unidentified individuals at costs that were in violation of NCAA legislation. This violation was self-reported by the university [NCAA Constitution 3-1-(a)-(3) and 3-1-(g)-(3)]

15. During the 1986-87 academic year, the head football coach asked a repre-

sentative of the university's athletics interests to invite the father of two prospective student-athletes to a luncheon, although such entertainment is not permitted under NCAA rules. This violation was self-reported by the university. [NCAA Bylaw 1-1-(a)]

16. In the summer of 1986, two representatives of the university's athletics interests met with a prospective student-athlete at a restaurant in order to discuss the university. This violation was self-reported by the university. [NCAA Bylaw 1-2-(b)]

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of two years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the university notifies the executive director that it will not appeal to the NCAA Council, whichever is earlier, or the date established by Council action as a result of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions.

B. The university's intercollegiate football team shall end its 1988 season with the playing of its last regularly scheduled, in-season contest, and the institution shall not be eligible to participate in any post-season football competition during the 1988-89 academic year.

C. During the 1989-90 academic year, no more than 20 student-athletes in the sport of football shall be recipients of initial, athletically related financial aid (as set forth in O.I. 600) that has been arranged or awarded by Texas A&M University.

D. No more than 75 prospective student-athletes in the sport of football shall make official paid visits to the university's campus during a one-year period beginning with the opening day of classes for

the 1988-89 academic year at the university.

E. During the 1988-89 academic year, no more than eight full-time football coaches shall be permitted to participate in off-campus recruiting activities (evaluation and in-person contacts); further, in the event NCAA legislation regarding the permissible total of full-time coaches who may perform recruiting and evaluation activities changes during the period of this penalty, the university shall be limited to two fewer than the permissible total of full-time coaches who may perform such duties; further, the coaches designated to represent the university in off-campus recruiting during this period may not include any coach found by the Committee on Infractions to have been involved in unethical conduct in this infractions case.

F. The Committee on Infractions adopts as a part of its penalties the university's decision to disassociate from its athletics programs four representatives of its athletics interests who were involved in violations of NCAA rules.

G. The Committee on Infractions requests Texas A&M University to show cause in accordance with Section 7-(b)-(12)-(i) of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program (page 246, 1988-89 NCAA Manual) why additional penalties should not be imposed upon the university if it does not take disciplinary action in regard to two assistant football coaches for their involvement in violations in this case as set forth in this report.

[NOTE: The Committee on Infractions hereby suspends this show-cause order, based upon the following disciplinary actions taken by the university regarding these coaches. The university's actions include: (1) a prohibition from the off-campus recruitment of prospective student-athletes during the 1988-89 academic year by either coach; (2) the inability of either coach to participate in any merit compensation during the 1988-89 academic year; (3) institutional administrative

probation for the remainder of each coach's tenure at the university that subjects each coach to termination for any further violation of NCAA legislation; (4) monitoring of each assistant coach's activities on behalf of the football program by the university compliance director, and (5) a review of each coach's involvement in this case, and his future participation in the football program, with the president of the university prior to a decision regarding the renewal of each coach's contract.]

H. The Committee on Infractions accepts and adopts the university's action regarding the head football coach, which consists of placing him on administrative probation for the period the institution is placed on probation.

I. The institution shall submit written reports to the NCAA enforcement staff by July 30, 1989, and July 30, 1990, regarding the: (1) actions taken by the university during the prior academic year to establish appropriate institutional control over its intercollegiate football program in accordance with the plan set forth by President William Mobley during the institution's appearance before the committee; (2) steps taken to disassociate or otherwise sever relationships with former student athletes who do not, or did not, fully cooperate with the institution or NCAA enforcement staff in the investigation and monitoring of the football program, and (3) implementation of the actions referred to in Parts III-C, D, E, F, G and H of this report.

[NOTE: Should Texas A&M University appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report will include additional information in accordance with Section 6 of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program. A copy of the committee's report will be provided to you prior to the university's appearance

before the Council and, as required by NCAA procedures, will be released to the public.

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the university that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the university's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case.]

NOTIFICATION AS REQUIRED BY NCAA ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURES [NOTE: The following is notification of applicable NCAA legislation as required by Section 7-(h) of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program and IS NOT a penalty proposed by the NCAA Committee on Infractions upon the university.]

Please note that in accordance with the provisions of Section 5-(d) of the NCAA enforcement procedures, the institution shall inform the two assistant football coaches who were found in violation of ethical-conduct legislation in this case of their opportunities to appeal through the institution the ethical-conduct findings of violations involving them, as well as of their opportunities (along with personal legal counsel) to appear before the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members at the time it considers such an appeal.

Also, this is notice to the university that it will be considered a repeat violator under NCAA enforcement procedures if any major violation is found within a five-year period following the starting date of the penalties in this case. Accordingly, a finding of a major violation during this period would result in consideration of possible penalties as set forth in Section 7-(f) of the enforcement procedures.

The Market

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EEO/AA

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Robert Morris College, a school of business located in the western section of Pittsburgh, announces an opening for an Assistant Athletic Trainer. This position is responsible for carrying out the directives of the Head Trainer with regard to preventative and rehabilitative procedures relating to sport related injuries. Successful candidate must possess bachelor's degree; NATA curriculum graduate preferred. Must be NATA certified. Candidate must meet requirements for state licensing. This is a full time, twelve-month position with benefits at an annual salary of \$15,000. Interested candidates should submit a letter of application and resume by no later than September 23, 1988, to: Nancy Martin, Head Athletic Trainer, Robert Morris College, Athletic Training Department, Coraopolis, PA 15108. EOE/M/F.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Temple University's Dept. of Intercollegiate Athletics has an immediate opening for an Assistant Athletic Trainer. This position will assist the Head Trainer and be responsible for the athletic training needs of our intercollegiate athletic teams, as well as the instruction and training of student trainers. This will include traveling with our athletic teams and assisting in the transporting of injured student athletes to other facilities for treatment. Qualifications are a Bachelor's degree and certification by the National Athletic Trainers Assn. Experience at the collegiate level is preferred. Interested candidates should send resume

with cover letter to: Harry A. Young, Director of Personnel, Rm. 203 USB, 1601 N. Broad St., Phila., PA 19122. Temple University. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Part-Time Assistant Trainer. Certification required. 8-month position. Contact: Ted Barclay, Director of Athletics, Denison University, Granville, OH 43023, 614/587-6581.

Athletic Trainer, Sports Medicine Center. Exciting opportunity available at the free standing facility affiliated with Iowa Methodist Medical Center. Will function as part of our multi-disciplinary team which provides sports medicine for area high schools, colleges and athletic clubs, as well as occupational medicine for regional employers and insurance carriers. Requires certification, National Athletic Trainers Association. Excellent benefits include tuition assistance, dental, health insurance options, health and fitness center and much more. Send resume or contact: Mary Jo Hansell, Human Resources Department, Iowa Methodist Medical Center, 1200 Pleasant Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50309. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Executive Director

Executive Director, Maryland Educational Foundation. The University of Maryland, College Park, is seeking applicants for the position of Executive Director of the Maryland Educational Foundation. Position will be responsible for the administration and management of the Maryland Educational Foundation and its fund-raising organization, the Terrapin Club. Also responsible for the overall administration and management of all private giving programs related to Maryland athletics, including capital campaigns and endowed giving. The Maryland Educational Foundation provides

annual scholarship assistance for over 500 University of Maryland student athletes. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred. Minimum of five years' experience in intercollegiate athletics fund-raising or related field. Demonstrated success in managing an annual giving program and in the management of a major capital campaign is desirable. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. For full consideration, nominations and applications should be received by September 30, 1988. Resume and three references should be submitted with application. Nominations and applications should be addressed to: Mr. Kevin Weiberg, Associate Athletic Director, Screening Committee/Executive Director, MEF, University of Maryland, P.O. Box 295, College Park, MD 20740-0295. EOE/AA.

Executive Director, Kansas Special Olympics is seeking an executive director to oversee administration of a state-wide sports program for persons with mental retardation. Proven leadership, organizational management and fund-raising a must. Salary \$30,000-plus with liberal benefit plan. Send resume with references to: KSO Search Committee, 700 Southwest Jackson, Suite 802, Topeka, Kansas 66603. EOE.

Executive Director for the United States Field Hockey Association. A women's national sports governing body. A full-time position in Colorado Springs responsible for the National Office and the administration of all programs of the organization. MBA or Sport Management Master's Degree preferred. Deadline for applications is February 28, 1989. Responsibilities to begin mid-June 1989. Starting Salary: \$33,000. Additional information may

be obtained from the National Office at 719/578-4567. USFHA is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Fund-Raising

Fund-Raiser, Search Extended. Intercollegiate Athletics. Bachelor's degree, two three years' successful collegiate fund-raising experience. Solicit gifts, endowments, develop strategies, coordinate booster club activities, develop long range approaches; coordinate and develop all related fund raising activities. Send letter of interest, current resume, official transcript and references by 9-30-88, to: Joseph Malinsur, Executive Director of Athletics, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio 44555. YSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Director, Mike Gary Athletic Fund. Western Michigan University is seeking a Director of its Mike Gary Athletic Fund, which provides financial support for WMU intercollegiate athletics programs. Develops and implements an annual fund-raising campaign. Personally cultivates business and community donors. Participates in community activities and attends athletic events and booster functions to represent the university and to provide hospitality services to donors and university supporters. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in marketing, advertising, public relations, sales management or related field, combined with prior fund-raising experience. Organizational, budgeting and accounting skills are also necessary. Experience in the management of an intercollegiate athletics program

and familiarity with media practices highly preferred. Please send resume by September 26 to: Manager of Employment, 89-071, Western Michigan University, 1300 Seibert Administration Building, Kalamazoo, MI 49008. WMU is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer.

Baseball

Pomona-Pitzer Colleges seek a part-time baseball coach, one-year appointment. Interested parties please call: Curtis Tong, Athletic Director, at 714/621-8016, and forward resume promptly to: Pendleton PE Center, Pomona College, 210 E. 2nd Street, Claremont, CA 91711, by September 30. Salary negotiable. We are an Affirmative Action EOE.

Assistant Baseball Coach. Appointment Date: Negotiable. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Ten (10) month appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. (Salary and benefits can be arranged on a 12-month basis.) Responsibilities: 1. Assisting in all phases of the baseball program, which includes practices, recruiting, correspondence, conditioning, fund-raising, public relations and travel. 2. Any other duties assigned by the head baseball coach. 3. Teaching summer sports camps (optional). Qualifica-

tions: 1. Bachelor's degree required. 2. Coaching and professional experience preferred. 3. Commitment to and responsibility for adhering to all rules and regulations of MSU, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Deadline for Application: September 30, 1988. Send letter of application with a minimum of three references to: Douglas W. Weaver, Director of Athletics, Michigan State University, 218 Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Basketball

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach— Southwest Texas State University is seeking candidates for the position of Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Bachelor's Degree required, master's preferred. Position is a full-time appointment and salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Primary responsibilities to include: assist with coaching and recruiting efforts as well as other duties as assigned by the Head Coach. Please send resume and letter of application to: Personnel Office, The Centre Suite #6, Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, Texas 78666, by 9/23/88. Southwest Texas State University is an Equal Opportunity Institution.

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ASSISTANT WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH (DIVISION I)

Responsibilities: Assistant Basketball coaching duties and responsibilities include daily management of the basketball office; assisting and preparing for practice sessions and games; recruiting quality student-athletes; maintaining rapport with college community, alumni, and Friends' groups; monitoring of students' academic progress; acting as liaison between team and head coach; conducting all activities within the rules and regulations of the University of Vermont, the ECAC and the NCAA; performing other duties as assigned by the head coach. **Qualifications:** Bachelor's degree and previous coaching experience preferred. **Remuneration:** The salary for this nine-month appointment will be commensurate with experience and qualifications. **EXCELLENT FRINGE BENEFITS.** **Applications:** Interested candidates should send a cover letter and resume to:

Sally Guerette
Assistant Athletic Director
Patrick Gym
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT 05405.
802/656-4441.

Deadline for Applications: September 21, 1988.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

DIRECTOR OF BUSINESS OPERATIONS

The Kansas State University athletic department is seeking an individual with a background in fiscal management, preferably in an athletic environment.

RESPONSIBILITIES

- Design and implement a computerized accounting operation.
- Assist with the development and monitoring of the annual athletic department budget.
- Responsible for overseeing purchasing, department payroll and insurance and accounting procedures for all department income and expenditures.
- Supervise support staff including ticket office.

QUALIFICATIONS

The preferred candidate will have a business or accounting degree; an MBA degree preferred. Exceptional oral and written communication skills required. Please forward letter of application, resume with names, addresses and phone numbers of three to five references by September 23:

Steve Miller
Director of Athletics
Kansas State University
Manhattan, KS 66506

Kansas State University is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages applications from women and minorities.

LAKE SUPERIOR STATE UNIVERSITY

Head Women's Basketball Coach

Lake Superior State University (LSSU), located in Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan, invites applicants for the position of Head Women's Basketball Coach. The University is a member of the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and is an NCAA Division II institution.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Provide organization and direction for the varsity basketball program, including scheduling, practice organization and conduct, event organization, training and conditioning, scouting, and recruiting. Direct the program in accordance with the rules and regulations of LSSU, the NCAA and the GLIAC. Coordinate with the athletics director, special events such as clinics and camps. Teach in the Department of Physical Education and assist in management of the physical education building.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; coaching experience, college-level coaching experience desirable; demonstrated commitment toward academic well-being of the student-athlete. Good organizational, communication and public relations skills.

Academic-year appointment, commencing September 1, 1988. Salary commensurate with experience; excellent fringe benefits.

Send letter of application, resume, college transcripts and a minimum of three letters of recommendation to:

Office of Employee Relations
LAKE SUPERIOR STATE UNIVERSITY
Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49783-1669

Applications will be accepted until September 23, 1988.

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

The Market

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Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Women's Cross Country Coach. Part-time, 8-month appointment starting immediately. Serving as the assistant to the Head Basketball Coach in coaching Division I recruiting, scouting, weight training and conditioning supervision, travel planning and arrangements, practice and game management, and any other phase of the program as assigned by the Head Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, previous basketball coaching experience, previous recruiting experience preferred. Technical knowledge and experience as a coach or player. Ability to operate within the rules and regulations of Marist College, the ECAC and the NCAA. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Send letter, resume, and names of three references by September 19, 1988, to: Marc B. Adin, Assistant Vice President for Administration, Marist College, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach/Assistant to the Athletic Director. Capital University. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Duties include on-the-floor coaching, assisting in the recruitment of student athletes, scouting, counseling and monitoring of academic progress plus other administrative duties assigned by the head basketball coach. The position also includes serving as an assistant to the athletic director with administrative duties, specifically coordinating fall game management. Candidates may call or send a letter of application, resume, and the names of three references to: Dr. Larry Scheldner, Athletic Director, Capital University, Columbus, OH 43209, 614/236-6912. The search will continue until the position is filled. An institution of the Lutheran Church, Capital is an EO/AA Employer.

Head Women's Basketball Coach (Interim Position). St. Andrews College is seeking a part-time head women's basketball coach for the 1988-89 school year. Qualifications preferred: Master's degree with college or successful high school coaching experience. Proven ability to recruit and work with college students will be characteristics most sought after by the selection committee. Other coaching or administrative duties to be assigned by the athletic director. Employment date is immediate. Send letter of application and resume to: Mark Simons, Athletic Director, St. Andrews College, Laurinburg, NC 28352. AA/EOE.

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach: The University of North Carolina is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree; previous coaching experience preferred; management and organizational skills; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; ability to work effectively with student athletes, colleagues and the public. Responsibilities: Assist in organization and

supervision of practices and games; assist in recruiting, scouting, and conditioning program; assist in academic monitoring; coordinate team travel plans; other duties as assigned by the Head Coach. Appointment: 12 months, at will appointment. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application procedure: Send letter of application to: Coach Sylvia Hatchell, Head Women's Basketball Coach, University of North Carolina, P.O. Box 2126, Chapel Hill, NC 27515. Application Deadline: September 30, 1988. EOE/AA Employer.

Gymnastics

Head Coach, Women's Gymnastics. Western Michigan University is seeking a highly qualified individual to fill the position of head gymnastics coach. This is a full-time, 12-month appointment. The position is responsible for the administration of the women's gymnastics program. Qualifications include: (1) Bachelor's degree, (2) successful gymnastics coaching experience at the collegiate or USGF Class I level, (3) excellent organizational and communication skills, (4) motivate student athletes. The deadline for receipt of applications is September 19, 1988. Applicants should send a letter of application and resume to: Dr. Leland Byrd, Athletic Director, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI 49008. Western Michigan University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Men's Soccer Assistant Coach. Part-time, 2 1/2 month position. Contact: Ted Barclay, Director of Athletics, Denison University, Granville, OH 43023, 614/587-6581.

Softball

Head Softball Coach. Bowling Green State University has an opening for the position of Head Softball Coach. The position is a 10-month, full-time contract position. Responsibilities include conducting practice, recruiting, scheduling, budgeting, fund raising and other duties necessary for a successful athletic and academic experience by the student athlete. Requirements: Master's degree preferred, bachelor's degree required, evidence of successful softball coaching and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and official college transcripts to: Chair, Search and Screening Committee, Head Softball Coach, c/o Athletic Department, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Deadline for Application is September 26, 1988. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Strength/Conditioning

Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach

nator. Purdue University 12 Mo. Assist with development and implementation of strength and conditioning programs for all intercollegiate varsity sports. This includes men's and women's programs. Bachelor's degree required. NSCA certification or eligible for certification. Two (2) years' experience at an NCAA institution desired. Submit letter and resume by September 23, 1988, to: Loyal W. Mackey Arena, Team Physician, Room B-63 Mackey Arena, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907. Purdue University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Swimming

Head Men's Swimming Coach. Southern Methodist University. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, master's preferred; experience as a swimming coach in a major collegiate athletic program. Responsible for coaching the men's swimming team and overseeing the aquatics program. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: September 17, 1988. Send resume and letters of recommendation to: Mr. Tad Schroeder, Associate Athletic Director, SMU Athletic Department, Moody Coliseum, Box 216, Dallas, Texas 75275. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Tennis

Men's Tennis Coach, Trenton State College. Part-time position directing competitive men's tennis program. Responsible for all aspects of program. Bachelor's degree and knowledge of NCAA regulations required; college coaching and playing experience preferred. Send letter of application, resume and references by September 21 to: Kevin McHugh, Director of Athletics, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey 08650. AA/EOE.

Head Men's Tennis and Squash Coach (Half-time). Bachelor's degree required, competitive experience necessary and previous experience in coaching and/or teaching request sports preferred. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Starting date November 1, 1988. Apply to: Richard J. Hazelton, Director of Athletics, Ferns Athletic Center, Trinity College, Hartford, CT 06106. Trinity College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Track & Field

Head Track & Cross Country Coach. Function: Responsible for management and administration of all phases of the track program and team. Responsibilities: Performs administrative duties: supervises and assigns job duties to assistant coaches, and evaluates

their performance. Maintains team discipline and morale. Adheres to and enforces all policies and procedures as stated in the Mississippi State University Athletic Department, NCAA, SEC rules and regulations. Coordinates all recruiting procedures. Recruits quality student-athletes in sufficient numbers to ensure the team's performance meets institutional goals. Works on specific projects as assigned by the Athletic Director. Requirements: A Bachelor's degree is required. Master's degree preferred. Must have experience in coaching and recruiting at a Division I College or University. Must have a thorough knowledge of and commitment to NCAA rules and regulations. Deadline: October 18, 1988, or until position is filled. Address application, resume & three references to: Duncan McKenzie, Assistant Athletic Director, P.O. Drawer 5327, Mississippi State, MS 39762. AA/EOE Statement: Mississippi State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantship, Recruiting/Administration. Rice University is seeking an individual to assist assistant athletic director/recruiting coordinator in all phases of football operation and recruiting. Employment period is immediate starting date through June 1, 1989. Stipend: \$4,500, tuition, and fees. Send resume and references to: Mike Gibson, Assistant Athletic Director/Recruiting Coordinator, Rice University, Football Office, Houston, Texas 77005.

Miscellaneous

Manager Olympic Festival Operations at U.S. Olympic Committee at Colorado Springs, Colorado. To coordinate all aspects of U.S. Olympic Festival Operations with local organizing committee, national governing bodies to include competition adviser to 37 sports, (USOC support services coordinator (food, housing, transportation, security). Develop/maintain manuals, budget records. Requires BS sports administration/management, physical education, or related field. Three-five years' successful work experience in sports management/event operation. Experience with micro and mainframe computers. Must be flexible and available for frequent, extensive travel. Strong public relations skills. Send letter of interest, resume, references, salary history and salary expectations to: Human Resources Division, United States Olympic Committee, 1750 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909-5760. Application Deadline Date: October 14, 1988. Hiring Goal: January 1, 1989, or earlier. EOE.

Big Eight Conference, Assistant Service Bureau Director. The Big Eight Conference is accepting applications for the position of

Assistant Service Bureau Director. The position will assist in the management of the league statistical, publication and media information division. Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree in journalism, mass communications or a related field. At least one year of experience in intercollegiate sports information or progress toward an advanced degree is required. Experience working in a Conference office setting, as well as computer experience, is desirable. Interested candidates should submit a resume (including three letters of recommendation) no later than Sept. 23, 1988, to: Tim Allen, Service Bureau Director, Big Eight Conference, 600 East 8th Street, Kansas City, MO 64106. The Big Eight Conference is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Open Dates

NCAA Div. III Football. Home game needed on November 4, 1989. Wabash College needs a home game and would be willing to split cost of travel. Please contact: Max Servies, Athletic Director, 317/364-4233. Second Alternative: September 9, 1989.

Women's Basketball, Division III. Need two Division III teams for women's basketball tournament January 7 & 8, 1989. Also looking for tournament December 28, 29 or 30, 1988. Contact: Jodi Keft, Women's Basketball Coach, Wilkes College, 717/824-4651, ext. 4022.

Men's Basketball — Randolph Macon College is seeking one team (any level, NCAA or NAIA) to complete field for Yellow Jacket classic on January 13-14, 1989. Generous guarantee. Contact: Hal Nunnally or Ted Keller, 804/798-8372.

Women's Basketball, Division III. Marymount University needs one team for 8 team tip off tournament November 18, 19 & 20, 1988. Contact: Bill Finney, 703/284-1514.

Division III Football — Need home game, September 9, 1989. Contact: Ted Barclay, Director of Athletics, Denison University, Granville, OH 43023, 614/587-6581.

Football, Division III. Wanted home or away game for September 9, 1989. Guarantee possible. Contact: Willie Myers, 414/472-1867.

ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

The University of Nebraska at Omaha seeks applications for position of Athletic Director. The Athletic Director reports directly to the Chancellor and will oversee men's and women's intercollegiate sports in accordance with rules of the NCAA and North Central Conference.

Qualifications include: bachelor's degree (advanced degree preferred); prior athletic administration experience (Division II or higher preferred); fund-raising experience; strong interpersonal skills; ability to enlist community support; commitment to high academic standards; proven administrative abilities; including fiscal administration; honesty and integrity.

Salary negotiable. Preferred starting date January 1, 1989, or earlier. Closing date for application is September 30, 1988.

Send letter of application, resume, and names and addresses of three references to:

Athletic Director
Search Committee
Eppley Administration
Building 201
University of Nebraska
at Omaha
Omaha, Nebraska 68182

The University of Nebraska at Omaha is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applications from minorities and women are encouraged.

ASSISTANT ATHLETICS TRAINER

Full-time position. This opening will start in October 1988. Application deadline is September 26, 1988.

Certifications Required: (1) Bachelor's degree; (2) A.T.C. or R.P.T.; (3) First Aid and C.P.R. instructor's certification.

Send resume and three (3) current letters of recommendation to:

Robert W. Hatch
Athletics Director
Bates College
Lewiston, Maine 04240

Bates is an Equal Opportunity Employer

Assistant Director of Development for Olympic Sports

The College of William and Mary is accepting applications for Assistant Director of Development for Olympic Sports. This is a 12-month, non-tenured position. Duties will include the organization, implementation and administration of all phases of the annual fund-raising campaign for 23 intercollegiate Olympic (non-revenue) sports. The individual will also be responsible for designing and implementing all marketing and promotions strategies for the Olympic sports. A bachelor's degree is required and master's preferred with demonstrated experience as a successful fund-raiser. Application deadline is September 30, 1988. Please send application with three references and phone numbers to: Bobby Dwyer, Assistant Director of Athletics/Development, The College of William and Mary, P.O. Box 399, Williamsburg, VA 23187. The College of William and Mary is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities and women are invited to apply.

HEAD COACH MEN'S BASEBALL QUINCY COLLEGE

Quincy College invites applications and nominations for the position of Head Men's Baseball Coach.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Administer all phases of a very competitive Division II baseball program, including: recruitment, travel, compliance with NCAA regulations, and assisting the Athletic Director with budget and scheduling.

The Head Coach must be able to promote the baseball program; develop and maintain effective relationships with the media, the community, alumni, faculty and staff.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required. Demonstrated record of successful college coaching.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Candidates should send letter of application, resume, and names and addresses of references to:

HEAD BASEBALL COACH
SEARCH COMMITTEE
QUINCY COLLEGE
1800 COLLEGE AVENUE
QUINCY, IL 62301

E.E.O.

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY

Athletic Compliance Officer

Texas A&M University is located in College Station, Texas, and has a current enrollment of 40,000 students, 2,700 faculty members, and over 5,000 support staff.

Reporting to the Vice President for Finance and Administration, the newly created position of Athletic Compliance Officer will be primarily responsible for ensuring compliance by Texas A&M University Athletics with all National Collegiate Athletic Association, Southwest Conference, and University rules. The successful applicant will be responsible for developing procedures by which compliance will be determined.

Minimum of 4 years' related experience and Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience and educational qualifications.

Applicants should submit a letter of application, resume, and names and addresses of references no later than October 1, 1988, to:

Robert Smith
Vice President for Finance and Administration
Texas A&M University
806 Rudder Tower
College Station, TX 77843-1247

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

Assistant Director of Championships NCAA Championships Department

Applications are being accepted now for a position as an assistant director of championships in the NCAA championships department.

The assistant director of championships will be responsible for serving as the staff liaison with various sports committees and assisting with the conduct and administration of selected championships. These responsibilities include working with host institutions; preparing handbooks and other administrative material for selected championships, sports committees and the Executive Committee; meeting with coaches associations; assisting committees with the selection of teams/individuals for NCAA championships; processing proposed budgets and financial reports from host institutions; preparing agendas and materials for committee meetings and recording minutes, and coordinating recommendations from sports committees to the Executive Committee.

This position requires a general understanding of the NCAA; the ability to communicate effectively, both orally and through written materials; excellent organizational and administrative skills, and the flexibility to travel extensively. It is preferred that applicants have some experience in intercollegiate athletics, either as a coach or as an administrator.

Interested candidates should send a resume and a list of references to:

Thomas W. Jernstedt
Assistant Executive Director
NCAA
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS: Oct. 1, 1988

The NCAA is an Equal Opportunity Employer

Director of Intercollegiate Athletics



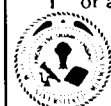
Miami University is seeking a new Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. After more than 25 years of superior leadership, the current Director has announced his retirement effective December 31, 1988.

The Director of Intercollegiate Athletics reports directly to the President of the University, is responsible for supervision of 11 men's and 8 women's varsity sports and administers a successful Division I program within the rules, regulations and policies established by Miami University, the Mid-American Conference, the National Collegiate Athletic Association, and, in the case of ice hockey, the Central Collegiate Hockey Association.

Miami is looking for someone with a Master's degree or equivalent, experienced in coaching at the collegiate level, and a personal commitment to absolute integrity in the operation and administration of the University's athletic programs. It is vital that candidates be committed to the philosophies of the Mid-American Conference and to the maintenance of Division I status for its members.

Candidates must be able to demonstrate the ability to provide leadership and direction for coaches and other athletic staff members and should possess the skills and personality to succeed in such areas as alumni relations, fund raising and public speaking. Candidates also must be able to communicate effectively with faculty, staff, students, alumni and others among the University's varied constituencies. Knowledge of Miami, its traditions and its heritage is desired.

Nominations and applications should be postmarked no later than October 1, 1988, and sent to Dr. Paul G. Pearson, President, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio 45056. Candidates should be prepared to provide the names of at least 3 references from whom letters of recommendations may be sought. The search will remain open until a well-qualified appointee is identified. The appointment will be effective January 1, 1989, or as soon thereafter as possible.



MIAMI UNIVERSITY

Equal Opportunity in Education and Employment M/H/H

After 87-year absence, varsity football returns to MIT

For the first time since 1900, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology has a varsity football team. Nicknamed the Beavers (because those animals are known as nature's engineers, according to New York Times writer **Malcom Moran**), MIT's gridders open a Division III schedule against Stonehill College September 24.

In a September 1 Times piece on the return of MIT varsity football, Moran noted that the football program completed its 10th club season last year. "Administratively," he added, "little has changed."

"The team is still funded by the athletics department. Recruiting takes place on the telephone and via mail after an applicant to the institute indicates he is interested in football. The marching band, complete with kazoo section and its complex dollar-sign, pi and infinity formations, is again expected to vary in size from week to week."

Moran also reported that varsity football had been discontinued 88 years ago by a 117-113 vote of the MIT student body.

Dwight Smith, who has coached the club football team for nine seasons, will coach the varsity.

Martin A. Massengale, chancellor of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, and chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission, will present the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame's 1988 scholar-athletes at the foundation's 31st annual awards dinner, December 6 at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York.

"I am honored to have been asked to present the foundation's 1988 scholar-athletes," said Massengale, who in June completed a term as chair of the College Football Association board. He was elected in late July by Presidents Commission members to serve as the third chair of that group.

Research conducted by College Athletic Management, a magazine that will premier in January, revealed that college athletics departments annually spend more than \$1.6 billion for goods and services. Team travel topped the combined purchases of the departments familiar to the athletics directors and administrators who participated in surveys conducted by the new publication.

Getting to and from contests accounted for \$196 million, according to the research. Facility maintenance (\$165 million) and construction (\$154 million) were next. Medical and training equipment (\$134 million) and playing equipment (\$129 million) rounded out the categories accounting for combined spending in excess of \$100 million.

Mark Goldberg, the new magazine's publisher, spent five years in athletics administration at Cornell University. Copies of the research study are available from Goldberg at 30 Sheraton Drive, Ithaca, New York 14850.

Officials at new NCAA Division II member Missouri Southern State College organized "Support the Home Team Week" September 6-11. "We want to promote community involvement with Missouri Southern State College," said **Jim Frazier**, athletics director. "This is the (Joplin, Missouri, area) regional state college, and we want to encourage people to support the athletics program through membership in the Lionbacker Booster Club and through attendance at MSSC functions."

"With the move to the NCAA Division II level and membership in

the Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association, we are opening up new avenues for student recruitment, alumni support and recognition of the city of Joplin across the entire state," Frazier added. "The involvement of the community becomes an important part of this process."

Briefly in the News

Another recent AP dispatch concerned Ohio State University walk-on **Carlton Craig**, a punter who impressed coaches enough during his initial workout to be asked back for another look. It was then that coaches discovered Craig didn't meet Ohio State's requirement of 132 credit hours for a fourth-year athlete.

Craig is in his third year at Ohio State after spending a year at Morehouse College. "He didn't meet the Ohio State requirement for transfer hours," said Buckeye assistant coach **Ron Hudson**.

On the bright side, Craig still will see action in Buckeye Stadium this fall...and probably, even during

some road trips. Since he can't make the football team as a walk-on, Craig will go back to his spot as a trumpeter in the marching band.

Members of the United State Gymnastics Federation board of directors, upon recommendation of its athletes' council, voted last November not to participate in a Seagram's promotion that is sending one family member of each U.S. Olympian to the summer games in Seoul. Instead, the USGF itself is paying to send two family members of each American gymnast.

The bill? Approximately \$72,000. USGF Executive Director Mike Jacki apparently is not sure where that money will come from. "I have until December 31, 1988, to figure that out," he said in an August 23 USGF news release.

New Southern University, Baton Rouge, assistant football coach **Willie Tyson** offered some interesting thoughts on academics and athletics in an August 31, 1988, feature released by sports information director **Lonza Hardy Jr.**

"As a university and as a (football) staff, our concern is that each

individual on our team receives a quality education," Tyson said. "When Southern recruits, it lets (prospective student-athletes) know that they're coming here first to receive an education and second to play football."

"The public needs to know that we're not over here just playing football," he added. "We want them to know that we're doing all we can to help our kids get an education."

University of Delaware athletics officials have announced formation of a scholarship fund by the Wilmington Trust Company exclusively for student-athletes competing on teams whose players don't receive athletically related aid at the school. Weekly throughout the academic year, an outstanding athlete will receive the "Best of Blue Hens Award," and the trust company will donate \$200 to the scholarship fund in his or her name. Once funded in this manner, the account will serve as the base for annual grants of

\$425 to deserving student-athletes.

In referring to the company's slogan, "Experience the best," Wilmington Trust President **A. Samuel Gray** said "No one exemplifies striving to be the best more than student-athletes, who are continually working to better their performance. We are proud to honor an athlete's commitment to be the best with the 'Best of the Blue Hens Award.'"

At the University of New Hampshire, officials have announced formation of the University of New Hampshire Athletics Associates Program. Developed to build a core of support for the school's sports teams, the program rewards corporate donations with tickets to home contests in football, women's gymnastics, men's ice hockey, and men's and women's basketball.

Charter members of the program include New Hampshire Distributors, Concord; Nashua Corporation, Nashua; Janco, Inc., Dover, and Davidson-Textron, Dover.

Basketball officiating tapes to be available

New basketball officiating tapes will be available from the NCAA this fall. The set of four tapes for 1988 includes instructional tapes for men and women and tapes of one men's and one women's clinic.

The men's and women's basketball officiating and certification programs, which began as two-year pilot programs, were granted permanent status last May by the NCAA Executive Committee, which has voted to recommend legislation to the 1989 Convention to establish a standing committee to oversee the officiating programs.

Head coaches from all member institutions sponsoring Division I men's or women's basketball are required to attend a regional clinic.

The program has been broadened to include a representative from the NCAA legislative services department. The representative from legislative services will address the coaches, covering some frequently asked questions regarding basketball-related issues, while the clinicians discuss mechanics with officials. The clinics also have been expanded to include Divisions II and III conference representatives.

For the third straight year, men's

clinics will be conducted by **Henry O. Nichols**, NCAA national coordinator of men's basketball officiating, and **Edward S. Steitz**, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee. The women's clinics will be conducted by **Marcy Weston**, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Women's Basketball Rules Committee, and **Junc Courteau**, supervisor of officials for the Southern Conference. The 1988 clinic tapes cost \$20 in VHS format and \$22 in Beta.

This year's men's instructional tape includes material covering the closely guarded situation, three seconds in the lane and hand-checking.

The women's instructional tape discusses traveling, charging, blocking, screening and post play. These tapes cost \$15 in VHS and \$17 in Beta. Complimentary instructional and clinic videotapes are distributed to Divisions I, II and III conferences.

Payment for tapes will be accepted by Visa, Mastercard, check or money order. Orders should be sent to NCAA Officiating Video Cassettes, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201. An order form appears on this page.



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	Women's Officiating Instruction I (1986) Blocking, charging, traveling, screening and post play (30 min.)	VHS	\$15.00	
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	Men's Officiating Clinic—1988 (1.5 hours; available after Oct. 15, 1988)	VHS	\$20.00	
		Beta	\$22.00	
	Men's Officiating Clinic—1987 (2.5 hours)	VHS	\$40.00	
		Beta	\$42.00	
	Men's Officiating Clinic—1986 (3.5 hours)	VHS	\$40.00	
		Beta	\$42.00	
	Women's Officiating Clinic—1988 (1.5 hours; available after Oct. 1, 1988)	VHS	\$20.00	
		Beta	\$22.00	
	Women's Officiating Clinic—1987 (3.5 hours)	VHS	\$40.00	
		Beta	\$42.00	
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