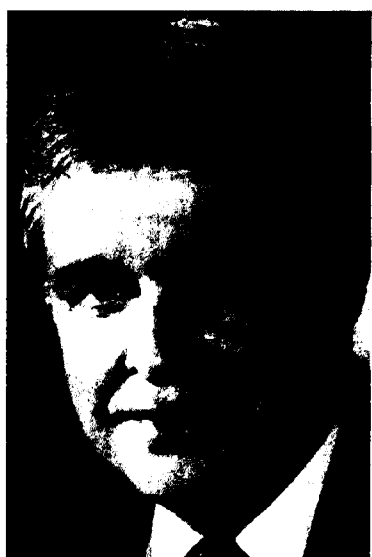


# The NCAA News

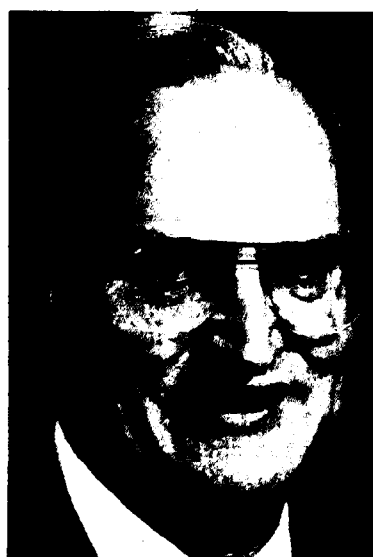


Official Publication of the National Collegiate Athletic Association

January 6, 1988, Volume 25 Number 1



Robert H. Atwell



Christopher C. Fordham



Thomas J. Frericks



Neal H. Pilson



Mitchell H. Raiborn

## National Forum features economic considerations

Economic considerations in college athletics is the topic of the second meeting in the Presidents Commission National Forum, to be held Monday, January 11, during the 82nd annual NCAA Convention.

The program in Nashville will feature five primary speakers and five respondents. It will be chaired by John B. Slaughter, chair of the Presidents Commission and chan-

cellor at the University of Maryland, College Park.

Introduced by the Commission at the Association's special Convention last June, the National Forum is designed to investigate and discuss the proper role of intercollegiate athletics within higher education. The final two national meetings in the Forum will take place June 20-21, 1988, in Orlando, Florida, and in January 1989 in conjunction with

the NCAA Convention in San Francisco.

The topics for the June session are the NCAA membership structure, NCAA procedures and the proper basis of financial aid for student-athletes. The January 1989 program will feature the collegiate experience of the student-athlete vis-a-vis that of the nonathlete student, including consideration of freshman eligibility for athletics

participation.

In the meantime, the American Institutes for Research has begun an extensive research study to provide national data in regard to the January 1989 topic.

### In Nashville

The National Forum session in Nashville begins at 9 a.m. January 11 with each of five primary speakers presenting remarks, as follows:

• Mitchell H. Raiborn, professor of accounting at Bradley University, will present an overview of economic factors and trends in college athletics. Raiborn has conducted the NCAA's studies entitled "Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs" for the past 20 years.

• Robert H. Atwell, president of the American Council on Education, will present his views on the problems that "big-time" college athletics poses for colleges and universities and for society. He also will present some alternative approaches and will comment on reform efforts.

• Christopher C. Fordham III, chancellor of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, will comment on economic realities and practicalities in intercollegiate athletics, including his views regarding appropriate levels of economic involvement.

• Thomas J. Frericks, NCAA secretary-treasurer, will explain current revenue-sharing circumstances in college athletics, including both NCAA and member-conference arrangements. He also will comment on prospects for additional such arrangements. Frericks is vice-president and director of athletics at the University of Dayton.

• Neal H. Pilson, president of CBS Sports, will discuss recent developments in televised college athletics and some ramifications for the future.

After that session in the morning, Convention delegates and Forum

## More than 1,900 preregister for Convention

Attendance at the NCAA's 82nd annual Convention January 10-14 in Nashville should exceed 1,800 for the third straight year, and the all-time Convention attendance record may be threatened.

As of January 4, a total of 1,906 delegates and media representatives had preregistered for the Nashville gathering. That compares to 1,886 as of a comparable date a year ago.

The Convention attendance record is 1,861, established in January 1986 in New Orleans. Last year in San Diego, the total attendance was 1,820.

Each year, there are some preregistered delegates who do not attend, but they are at least partially offset by late registrations.

Other attendance totals in this decade: 1980—1,075, New Orleans; 1981—1,314, Miami Beach; 1982—1,315, Houston; 1983—1,521, San Diego; 1984—1,737, Dallas; 1985—1,742, Nashville.

This year's Convention repeats

the "extra day" format first introduced by the NCAA Executive Committee a year ago. The extra day gives delegates more time to accommodate all of the Convention activities in their schedules and still have time to enjoy the Convention city.

Delegates will receive a Conven-



Additional Convention coverage on pages 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12 and 13

tion memento when they register, and they will enjoy the annual delegates reception Sunday evening. A special reception for chief executive officers only is scheduled the next evening.

The expanded format and added amenities are attributable to the fact that the annual gathering has become "the place to be" for many in the membership, regardless of whether there are major voting

issues to be acted upon.

This year's major Convention sessions are as follows:

**Sunday, January 10:** opening business session, 4:30 p.m. Delegates reception, 6 p.m.

**Monday, January 11:** Presidents Commission National Forum, 9 a.m. Honors luncheon, noon. National Forum continues, 3 p.m. Special reception for CEOs, 6:30 p.m.

**Tuesday, January 12:** division business sessions, 8 a.m. to noon and 1:30 to 5 p.m.

**Wednesday, January 13:** general business session, 8 a.m. to noon and 1:30 to 6 p.m.

**Thursday, January 14:** general business session, 8 a.m. to noon.

Registration for the Convention opens at 1 p.m. Saturday, January 9, and continues until 5 p.m. that day. Registration desks also will be open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sunday, January 10; 8 a.m. to 6 p.m., except during the honors luncheon, Monday, January 11; 7 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Tuesday, January 12; 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Wednesday, January 13, and 8 a.m. to noon Thursday, January 14.

The Association is offering a message center in the registration area throughout the Convention.

In a change from recent procedure, there will be mandatory breaks during the business sessions. That policy was adopted by the NCAA Council after last year's marathon, one-day general business session. With the increased number of proposals at this year's Convention, it is likely that the voting will continue into the scheduled Thursday morning session.

### Convention leaders

Chairing the various major sessions at the Convention will be the following:

• Wilford S. Bailey, NCAA president, Auburn University, opening business session and general business sessions.

• Albert M. Witte, Division I  
See More than, page 2

## Seven new Commission members to begin terms in 1988

Seven new members have been elected to the NCAA Presidents Commission by their peers at NCAA member institutions. Their terms begin at the conclusion of the 1988 Convention in Nashville.

In addition, four Commission members who have served less than half of a term have been reelected for four-year terms.

The 1988 Commission membership will be announced officially during the annual Convention.

Chief executive officers in each division voted by mail ballot for candidates representing the various divisions, with that procedure ending December 28. Those ballots

included reelection of two current Commission members.

The other two reelected members were designated by their Division I-A conferences.

New members:

• **Division I:** Dwight D. Vines, Northeast Louisiana University, replacing Eugene M. Hughes, Northern Arizona University (Division I-AA West region), and Rev. Timothy S. Healy, Georgetown University, replacing Very Rev. L. Edward Glynn, St. Peter's College (Division I-AAA at large).

• **Division II:** Asa N. Green, Livingston University, replacing Robert M. Guillot, University of Northern

Alabama (Region 2), and Walter R. Peterson, Franklin Pierce College, replacing James W. Cleary, California State University, Northridge (at large).

• **Division III:** Edward Coll, Alfred University, replacing Dennis O'Brien, University of Rochester (Region 2); Anthony J. Diekema, Calvin College, replacing Kenneth J. Weller, Central College of Iowa (at large), and Charles E. Glassick, Gettysburg College, replacing James J. Whalen, Ithaca College (Region 2).

The following were reelected for full terms:

• **Division I:** Gail Fullerton, San

Jose State University (Division I-A at large); Edward H. Jennings, Ohio State University (designated by the Big Ten Conference), and Joab L. Thomas, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa (designated by the Southeastern Conference).

• **Division II:** Margaret R. Preska, Mankato State University (Region 3).

The other 33 members of the Commission will continue their terms in 1988. The terms of one-fourth of the Commission members expire each year.

The Commission's officers for 1988 were announced earlier.

They are John B. Slaughter, Uni-

versity of Maryland, College Park, reelected by the Commission to another two-year term as chair; Michael Schwartz, Kent State University, elected by the Division I Commission members to serve as chair of the Divisions I and I-A subcommittees; Thomas A. Bond, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Division II chair, and George Drake, Grinnell College, Division III chair. Their terms also begin upon adjournment of the Convention.

Photographs and biographical sketches of the new Commission members will be featured in the January 20 issue of The NCAA News.



Wilford S. Bailey



Howard Elwell



Don J. DiJulia



Judith M. Sweet



John L. Thomas



Albert M. Witte

## More than

Continued from page 1

vice-president, professor of law and faculty athletics representative at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Division I-A and Division I business sessions.

• John E. Thomas, NCAA Council member, chancellor of Appalachian State University, Division I-AA business session.

• Don J. DiJulia, NCAA Council member, commissioner of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, Division I-AAA business session.

• Howard "Bud" Elwell, Division II vice-president, director of athletics, Gannon University, Division II business session.

• Judith M. Sweet, Division III

vice-president, University of California, San Diego, Division III business session.

### Legislation

All 163 amendments in the Official Notice of the 1988 Convention have been reviewed in detail in The NCAA News, beginning in the November 16, 1987, issue and concluding in last week's issue (December 30).

A total of 38 are in the consent packages, and another five (three dealing with the satisfactory-progress rule and two with NCAA voting procedures) were identified by the Presidents Commission for placement in the agenda immediately after the consent packages; those

are Proposal Nos. 39 through 43.

Highlights of the other legislative groupings:

### Academics

A Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference proposal (No. 44) would delay full application of Bylaw 5-1-(j) in Division II until 1991 and delay any test-score requirement until 1989.

### Financial aid

Two alternative proposals (Nos. 58 and 59) would exempt either \$1,400 of the Pell Grant in Division I or the entire Pell for which the student-athlete qualifies (as much as \$2,100).

Two other alternative proposals (Nos. 60 and 61) would add required course supplies to the currently permissible athletics grant-in-aid.

Divisions I-A, I-AA and II all will consider increasing football grants, from 25 to 30 initial grants in I-A and I-AA and from 40 to 45 grants (based on equivalencies) in II (Proposal Nos. 63 and 64).

### Amateurism

No. 65 would permit the Council to grant discretionary waivers of the Association's incidental-expense rule.

### Championships

Division I-A will vote on a resolution to specify that it does not favor the concept of a Division I-A Football Championship (No. 72).

### General

Proposal No. 80 would establish a voluntary off-season testing program for anabolic steroids in all divisions of football.

No. 85 would move the financial-audit requirements from the constitution to the bylaws, where each division could act separately on that issue, and No. 86 would do the same with the legislation requiring reporting of coaches' athletically related income.

### Membership

No. 89 is a resolution calling for legislation in another year to establish a Division I-AAA football classification, with aid based on need and limitations on playing season, spring practice, recruiting and coaching staffs.

Division III will vote on two proposals (Nos. 92 and 93) that would, in effect, eliminate the consideration of athletics ability in packaging financial aid for student-athletes in that division.

### Enforcement

Proposal No. 100 would establish an additional exception to the four-year statute of limitations regarding allegations that indicate a blatant disregard for NCAA rules, under certain conditions.

### Recruiting

Divisions I and II will vote on establishing four-month recruiting periods (contacts and evaluations) in all sports other than football and basketball, which already have such limits. That is Proposal No. 103, which is expected to attract numerous amendments at the Convention.

No. 104 would establish quiet periods 48 hours prior to the National Letter of Intent signing dates.

No. 105 would impose a two-and-two (on and off the campus of the prospect's educational institution) limitation on off-campus, in-person recruiting contacts in sports other than football and basketball.

### Eligibility

No. 132 would apply a 10-semester (15-quarter) residency eligibility limitation, rather than the five-calendar-year limitation, for student-athletes in all Division I sports except football and basketball.

No. 138 would adopt the Division I 20-year age rule in Division II.

### Playing seasons

Divisions I and II will vote in No.

140 to apply the 26-week playing-season limitation on a year-round basis, rather than only during the academic year.

### Recruiting

Division I will consider, in No. 156, specifying that not more than two coaches may recruit or scout prospects off campus in all sports other than football and basketball.

Division I also will consider two alternative basketball staff limitations, one (No. 157) calling for a head coach and three assistants (of any type) and the other (No. 158) permitting a graduate assistant in addition to those four. In both cases, only three identified coaches would be permitted to recruit and scout off campus.

## Legislative Assistance

1988 Column No. 1

### NCAA Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5)—extra-benefit rule

The Legislation and Interpretations Committee agreed that the provisions of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) would preclude an enrolled student-athlete from receiving the benefit of transportation to the student-athlete's home town from a member institution's coach, even if the member institution can document that the student-athlete has reimbursed the coaching staff member for the appropriate amount of gas expense. The committee noted that such transportation provided by a coaching staff member would represent a special arrangement (i.e., the coach does not also provide such transportation for students generally).

### Good-will package

The NCAA Legislation and Interpretations Committee reviewed a situation in which a member institution conducts a promotional activity in conjunction with a commercial sponsor by providing all visiting teams with a good-will package containing various mementos (e.g., coffee mugs, candy packets) of local interest. The committee agreed that NCAA legislation permits a member institution to provide its opponents with this type of promotional package, with the understanding that the good-will package does not contain any gift certificates or cash discounts for future purchases and is of nominal value.

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.*



## Parliamentarian

Alan J. Chapman, the NCAA's parliamentarian since 1975, will perform that task again at the Convention in Nashville. A member of the National Association of Parliamentarians, Chapman is a professor of engineering at Rice University and was NCAA president in 1974-1975. He serves as parliamentarian in the general business session and the Divisions I and I-A sessions. Assisting as parliamentarians in the other business sessions will be Francis W. Bonner, professor of English, Furman University, Division I-AA; Asa N. Green, president, Livingston University, Division II, and Donald M. Russell, director of athletics, Wesleyan University, Division III.

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Donald B. Canham



Edward B. Fort



Judith R. Holland



John R. Thompson



James J. Whalen

## National

Continued from page 1

participants will attend the annual NCAA honors luncheon at noon. The Forum then will reconvene at 3 p.m. for comments by five individuals selected to respond to the primary speakers. The respondents:

• Donald B. Canham, director of athletics at the University of Michigan.

• Edward B. Fort, chancellor of North Carolina A&T State University.

• Judith R. Holland, senior associate director of athletics at the University of California, Los Angeles.

• John R. Thompson, head men's basketball coach at Georgetown University.

• James J. Whalen, president of Ithaca College.

Each of those five will respond to any of the remarks by the primary speakers, although each also is asked to include in the response some reaction to the comments by a specific speaker.

All 10 speakers and respondents will be seated on the dais, and delegates will be invited to direct questions to any of them after the respondents complete their remarks. The Forum session is scheduled to end at 6 p.m.

### Planning committee

The National Forum is being planned by the Commission's Ad Hoc Committee on the National Forum, chaired by president Bernard F. Sliger of Florida State University. John W. Ryan, president emeritus of Indiana University and the first chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission, is working with the Commission and Sliger's committee as a consultant.

Other members of the ad hoc committee are President Lattie F. Coor, University of Vermont; Fort; President Gail Fullerton, San Jose State University; President Harold H. Haak, California State University, Fresno; President William T. O'Hara, Bryant College, and Whalen.

### The speakers

#### Raiborn

A professor of accounting at Bradley University since 1981, Raiborn earned his bachelor's degree in business administration at the University of Texas, Austin, and a master's degree in professional accounting at the same institution. His Ph.D., in accounting with minors in finance and management, is from the University of Missouri, Columbia.

He has been a member of the faculties at Texas, Missouri, Louisiana State University, Southern Methodist University and Texas Tech University, in addition to his six years at Bradley. While at Texas Tech, he also served as director of the Center for Professional Development. He chaired the accounting department at Bradley in 1984-85.

He has been a Certified Public Accountant since 1967, and his experience as a CPA includes service with the American Institute of CPAs and Arthur Young & Company. He conducts seminars and

executive-development programs throughout the United States.

His first study of college athletics finance, "Financial Analysis of Intercollegiate Athletics," was published by the NCAA in 1970. Under the title "Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs," he has updated that study in 1978, 1982 and 1986. The NCAA also published his book entitled "Financial Reporting and Control for Intercollegiate Athletics" in 1974. He is coauthor of "Basic Cost Accounting Concepts," published by Houghton Mifflin Company in 1977.

Raiborn's computerized data on college athletics finance covers the period from 1959-60 through 1984-85.

#### Atwell

Atwell has served as president of ACE since December 1984 and was its executive vice-president for six years prior to that.

He earned his baccalaureate degree at

#### Frericks

Frericks has been a key figure in University of Dayton athletics since his appointment as director of athletics in 1964. In 1973, he relinquished those duties to serve as Dayton's vice-president of university relations. In that capacity, he maintained supervisory responsibilities for Dayton athletics.

In 1980, he was named director of athletic programs and facilities, in addition to his duties as vice-president. In July of this year, his title was changed to vice-president for athletic programs and facilities, in part to accommodate his duties as NCAA secretary-treasurer.

Frericks was a member of the NCAA Council from 1983 through 1985, and he was elected to serve as NCAA secretary-treasurer for 1987 and 1988 at the 1987 annual Convention. He also currently serves on the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee.

## Forum Speakers

the College of Wooster and his graduate degrees at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. After serving in the U.S. Army, he worked in a number of Federal agencies, including the Office of Management and Budget, the Department of State, and the National Institute of Mental Health.

From 1965 to 1970, he was vice-chancellor for administration at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, after which he served as president of Pitzer College in California until joining the American Council on Education staff in 1978.

During his nine years at ACE, that organization has been active in several major-policy efforts regarding intercollegiate athletics. In 1980, ACE published "The Money Game," a booklet written by Atwell in collaboration with Donna A. Lopiano, University of Texas, Austin, and Bruce A. Grimes, then director of athletics at the University of Wisconsin, Green Bay, and now at West Texas State University.

#### Fordham

The sixth chancellor in the history of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Fordham has held that position since 1980. He has announced his resignation, effective next June 30.

Fordham completed a certificate of medicine at North Carolina and earned his M.D. at Harvard Medical School. After internships and residencies at Georgetown University Hospital, Boston City Hospital and UNC, he served as a medical officer in the U.S. Air Force in the mid-1950s.

After two years in private practice, he returned to Chapel Hill to join the faculty of the UNC medical school. He left for two years to serve as dean of medicine at the Medical College of Georgia and returned to UNC in 1971 as dean of the school of medicine. He served as vice-chancellor for health affairs from 1977 until becoming chancellor in 1980.

Fordham is a past chair of the American Association of Medical Colleges. He also served briefly as acting assistant secretary for health and acting surgeon general of the United States at the request of President Jimmy Carter.

He has been among the most vocal proponents of freshman ineligibility for athletics and of full implementation of the initial-eligibility standards in Bylaw 5-1(j).

He is a 1953 graduate of the University of Dayton, where he played baseball and basketball.

#### Pilson

In management positions with CBS since 1976, Pilson was reappointed president of CBS Sports in December of last year. He previously held that position from November 1981 through September 1983. In that capacity, he also is responsible for the CBS radio division.

From September 1983 until his reappointment as president, Pilson was executive vice-president of the CBS Broadcast Group, responsible for the CBS operations and engineering, sports, radio, and television stations divisions. He joined CBS as director of business affairs for sports in 1976.

During his CBS career, Pilson has been responsible for negotiating broadcast agreements with the NCAA, the National Football League, the Masters golf tournament, the PGA golf tour, the National Basketball Association and the U.S. Open in tennis. He directed the CBS negotiating effort for the 1984 and 1988 Winter and Summer Olympic Games.

He also has served as senior vice-president for planning and administration for CBS Broadcast Group. In that position, he was active in creating CBS Broadcast International and also was directly involved in research and analysis of the cable sports area.

Before joining CBS, he was in private law practice in New York and served as an executive of Metromedia, Inc., and the William Morris Agency, Inc. He earned a degree in history at Hamilton College and his law degree at Yale Law School. He is a member of the advisory board of the President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports.

#### The respondents

##### Canham

Director of athletics at the University of Michigan since 1968, Canham heads a program that consistently leads the nation in football ticket sales and revenues. He launched the first major direct-mail and advertising program to sell tickets to football and other sports events, and he originated many of the marketing and fund-raising concepts now used widely in college athletics.

Michigan has won more than 60 Big Ten Conference championships in various sports during his tenure, and the university

has enjoyed crowds of more than 102,000 at its home football games for more than a decade.

As an undergraduate at Michigan, Canham was captain of the track team and tied for the NCAA high jump championship in 1940. He served in the Army Air Force, coached and taught at the high school level, and served as an assistant track coach at Michigan for two years before being named head track coach in 1948. His Wolverine track teams won 12 Big Ten titles in 19 seasons.

During that same period, he developed a multimillion-dollar manufacturing business, which was placed in trust when he was named director of athletics. He has served as a consultant to several major institutions in recent years and is a frequent speaker and panelist at marketing seminars.

#### Fort

Chancellor of North Carolina A&T State University since 1981, Fort is a charter member of the NCAA Presidents Commission, having served as the Division I-AA South representative on the Commission since 1984.

He serves on the Commission's Ad Hoc Committee on the National Forum and also was a member of the Ad Hoc Committee on Institutional Responsibility, which recommended the National Forum on the proper role of intercollegiate athletics within higher education.

He was chancellor of the University of Wisconsin Center System for seven years before taking his present position. Prior to that, he was a public school superintendent in Sacramento, California, and Inkster, Michigan, and also was curriculum coordinator for the Detroit Public Schools.

He earned a bachelor's degree in history and a master's in educational administration at Wayne State University (Michigan). He completed a doctorate in educational administration at the University of California, Berkeley.

#### Holland

Holland has been director of women's athletics at UCLA since 1975 and was named senior associate director of athletics in 1980.

She served on the NCAA Council in 1981 and 1982, was a member of the former NCAA Football Television Committee, and currently is a member of the Division I Women's Basketball Committee and the Women's Committee on Committees.

Holland served in numerous capacities in the Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women in the 1970s and was national president of that organization in 1977-78.

She earned her bachelor's and master's degrees at California State University, Sacramento, and completed her Ph.D. at the University of Southern California.

Before joining the staff at UCLA, she was a teacher in the Sacramento area and

then served as women's athletics director at Cal State Sacramento from 1970 to 1975.

#### Thompson

In his 16th year as head basketball coach at Georgetown University, Thompson had a won-lost record of 350-120 entering this season. That ranked him in a tie for seventh among active coaches in winning percentage (.745) and in a tie for 30th in total victories.

His Georgetown teams have appeared in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship 11 times, winning the national championship in 1984 and finishing second in 1982 and 1985. His 1976-77 and 1977-78 teams competed in the National Invitation Tournament, taking third place in 1978.

Thompson is immediate past president of the National Association of Basketball Coaches and has been selected by the U.S. Olympic Committee to be head coach of the U.S. men's basketball team in the 1988 Olympic Games. He has been named national coach of the year three times, by four different organizations.

He has served for several years as the NCAA representative on the U.S. Department of State Advisory Panel on International Athletics. He was a member of the NCAA Recruiting Committee from 1983 to 1985 and also served on the Special NCAA Committee on Player Agents.

Thompson is a 1964 graduate of Providence College and was a member of National Basketball Association championship teams as a player with the Boston Celtics.

#### Whalen

President of Ithaca College since 1975, Whalen is a charter member of the Presidents Commission and has served as a member of its executive committee (as Division III chair) in 1986 and 1987. He also is a member of the Ad Hoc Committee on the National Forum and served on the Ad Hoc Committee on Institutional Responsibility.

He is a member of the board of directors of the American Council on Education and has served as chair of the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities.

Prior to assuming the presidency at Ithaca, he was president of Newton College for five years. He also has been executive vice-president, vice-president for administrative affairs, dean of students and director of the center for psychological services at Ohio University; assistant director of the University of Maryland's European division, and supervising clinical psychologist and chief administrator of the continued treatment service at the Veterans Administration Hospital in Pittsburgh.

Whalen is a graduate of Franklin and Marshall College and holds master's and Ph.D. degrees in clinical psychology from Pennsylvania State University.

## Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

**Q** Where are the next NCAA Conventions?

**A** The 1989 annual NCAA Convention will be held January 8-12 (January 6-13 with related meetings) at the San Francisco Hilton and Towers, San Francisco, California. In 1990, the Convention will be January 14-18 (or January 12-19, including related meetings) at Loews Anatole Hotel in Dallas, subject to Administrative Committee approval. Negotiations are under way for a site for the January 1991 annual Convention.



# Comment

## More hype isn't what college sports needs

By John B. Slaughter

During its fall meeting, the NCAA Presidents Commission unanimously opposed the concept of an NCAA Division I-A football championship game.

It was the view of those 44 university CEOs that today's over-emphasis on intercollegiate athletics would be exacerbated by adopting a plan that would lead to the crowning of a national champion in Division I-A football.

The media interest and lure of financial profits that would accompany a championship game would lead inevitably to a situation in which today's extravagances in recruiting and in conducting major football programs would seem pale in comparison to what would develop in the future.

I and many other university administrators sincerely enjoy major intercollegiate athletics competition and believe in the



John B. Slaughter

value it has for the players and their institutions.

Nevertheless, we maintain that education, not athletics, is and must remain the *raison d'être* of our colleges and universities. To further escalate a football season that is both time and energy consuming to the point that a national champion must be proclaimed is an unwise step.

The Presidents Commission feared a scenario in which a single game would evolve into a complex system of play-off

See *More hype*, page 5

## Alcohol much more than revenue source

By Joe Gergen  
Newsday

Sometimes, sports in America seems about to drown in a sea of foam.

It is virtually impossible to watch a celebrated athlete complete a pass, dunk a basketball, hit a home run or score a goal without the achievement being consecrated by a toast of lager.

There are moments when it seems that players and spectators, whether at the arena or sharing the action through the wonder of television, are trapped inside a beer commercial.

Yes, this Bud is for everyone, except that occasionally it is a Miller or a Coors or a product of other breweries that have determined sports to be an excellent sales vehicle.

Professional leagues have condemned cocaine and similar drugs, and established policies to deal with offenders. That's understandable: Those drugs are not only dangerous, they are illegal. Neither the consumption nor the sale of alcohol, the preferred drug for millions, is against the law. But, taken in excessive quantities, its effects are poten-

tially devastating.

Teams in all professional sports have been forced to deal with such situations without preparations or guidelines. And all the while, of course, they continue to derive considerable income from breweries through stadium and program advertising or through commercial sponsorship of televised events. Think of the last time you sat through a game without an interruption by someone pretending to pop open a cold one.

The image of beer as a reward for excellence or effort has filtered down to the amateur level, as well. When the U.S. Olympic hockey team played a Soviet team, commercial banners were carefully hung around the building. They included banners for Budweiser, a corporate sponsor of the program. And, of course, the Budweiser jingle rang out during the course of the evening.

"Arthur" was such a funny movie and drunks can be entertaining, provided they're not relatives or good friends. This is a problem with society in general and not just sports, but most of life's endeavors are not sponsored

See *Alcohol*, page 5

## NCAA drug testing will continue until courts, membership say no

Richard D. Schultz, executive director  
NCAA

The Associated Press

"Drug testing will go on until the Federal courts say it violates the Constitution, or the (NCAA) membership, which overwhelmingly voted it in, votes it out."

"...you take a look at the thousands of athletes who were tested last year, and only one percent of the athletes lost eligibility because of positive tests. That says two things: There is a certain self-discipline in intercollegiate athletics and drug testing has been a deterrent."

James Lott, varsity football player  
University of Texas, Austin

The Atlanta Journal and Constitution

"There were times when I had to borrow money from my teammates just so I could wash my clothes. I was in a pretty awkward situation where I needed money to get the basic things a regular student has."

"Things like going shopping at the mall were pretty much out of the question. I did not have the money."

"I read the contract (with sports agent Lloyd Bloom), but I wasn't really worried about the details. I was basically thinking about the money."

"There's no other means of getting money. If I had it to do over again, I'd sit back and think about it longer. But it's a hard situation to turn down. My teammates were upset that I didn't get to play (after being declared ineligible). They said they'd think about it (taking the money), but they probably would do the same thing."

"Guys from my kind of background really don't have any place to turn. Agents are offering to help families and stuff. Guys are in bad situations, and it's hard to turn down the money."

Tom Starr, executive director  
Freedom Bowl

Los Angeles Times

"We survive very carefully. The bowl business has changed drastically in the last five years."

"Twelve to 15 years ago, the ratings were so high for all sports. You just didn't have as many choices. Now, that pie has been split. For us, you have to look for



Richard D. Schultz



Terry Holland

alternative sources of revenue.

"I guess title sponsorship is the way we are going."

Terry Holland, head men's basketball coach  
University of Virginia

Richmond Times-Dispatch

"I believe the more a player gets from the game, the more he owes the game, his teammates and everyone else."

"The better players in our program are more likely to be disciplined. Maybe it isn't fair, but it's something



## Opinions

they understand. It goes with the territory. You're getting more from the system; therefore, you should show greater respect for the system."

"I'm not interested in imposing extreme penalties on anybody... but when a guy is not accomplishing the things that he and I agreed he wants to accomplish, then he's not performing."

"In other words, you have a map to reach your destination. If you're not following the map we've given you and gone over the route with you, then

See *Opinions*, page 18

## Looking Back

### Five years ago

The 77th annual Convention, January 10-12, 1983, at the Town and Country Hotel in San Diego, saw Division I members adopt "Proposition 48," now Bylaw 5-1-(j), to establish more stringent initial-eligibility standards in that division. The debate covered more than two hours. That Convention also expanded and restructured the NCAA Council (from 22 to 46 members) and Executive Committee (from 12 to 14). James Frank, Lincoln University (Missouri), was NCAA president.

### Ten years ago

The 72nd annual Convention, January 11-13, 1978, at the Peachtree Plaza Hotel in Atlanta, approved the realignment of Division I football by creating Divisions I-A and I-AA. It also approved two regulations designed to support the development of the U.S. Olympic team. J. Neils Thompson, University of Texas, Austin, was president of the NCAA.

### Twenty years ago

The 62nd annual Convention, January 8-10, 1968, at the Biltmore Hotel in New York City, voted to have freshmen eligible for all NCAA championships except in football and basketball. It also defeated a proposal to abolish the 1,600 initial-eligibility legislation, instead voting to strengthen it by encouraging use of the national 1,600 tables. Marcus L. Plant, University of Michigan, was the Association's president.

### Thirty years ago

The 52nd annual Convention, January 6-8, 1958, at the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel in Philadelphia, adopted the rotation principle in NCAA committee appointments and adopted legislation requiring the sponsorship of at least four sports for eligibility for active membership. Frank N. Gardner, Drake University, was NCAA president.

### Forty years ago

The 42nd annual Convention, January 9-10, 1948, at the Hotel New Yorker, New York City, adopted as permanent legislation the five "principles" that had

been adopted provisionally at the 1947 Convention. These principles were commonly referred to as the "Sanity Code." Karl E. Leib, University of Iowa, was president of the Association.

### Fifty years ago

The 33rd annual Convention, December 28-30, 1938, at the Hotel Sherman in Chicago, featured a joint meeting with the American Football Coaches Association. Primary speakers were NCAA President W. B. Owens, Stanford University; AFCA President Harry A. Stuhldreher; W. Branch Rickey, vice-president of the St. Louis National Baseball Club, and Warren Brown, sports editor of the Chicago Herald-Examiner.

### Sixty years ago

The 23rd annual Convention, December 28, 1928, at the Roosevelt Hotel in New Orleans, approved the organization of an advisory committee to the NCAA Football Rules Committee, with the advisory group composed of members of the American Football Coaches Association. Gen. Palmer E. Pierce, U.S. Military Academy, was NCAA president.

### Seventy years ago

The 13th annual Convention, December 27, 1918, at the Hotel Astor in New York City, recognized war conditions by adopting a resolution calling for abolition of preseason coaching, preseason practice, scouting and training tables; reduction in the number of officials; improvement of intramural programs, and restriction of playing schedules "to the end that athletics be made subservient to the demands of military preparations." Gen. Pierce was NCAA president.

### Seventy-five years ago

The eighth annual Convention, December 30, 1913, at New York's Hotel Astor, appointed a rules committee for swimming and water sports and appointed a committee to determine methods of athletics regulation and control used in other countries. Palmer E. Pierce, then a captain at the U.S. Military Academy, was Association president.

## The NCAA News

[ISSN 0027-6170]

Published weekly, except biweekly in the summer, by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, 1111 Avenue at 63rd Street, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201. Phone: 913/384-3220. Subscription rate: \$20 annually prepaid. Second-class postage paid at Shawnee Mission, Kansas. Address corrections requested. Postmaster send address changes to NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201. Display advertising representative: Host Communications, Inc., P.O. Box 3071, Lexington, Kentucky 40596-3071.

Publisher ..... Ted C. Tow  
Editor-in-Chief ..... Thomas A. Wilson  
Managing Editor ..... Timothy J. Lilley  
Assistant Editor ..... Jack L. Copeland  
Advertising Manager ..... Maryann R. Jones

The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as opinion. The views expressed do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

# Some tennis coaches trying new formats to shorten matches

By Andre Williams

While most intercollegiate sports contests last no longer than 3½ hours, competitive team tennis matches are notorious for their marathon length.

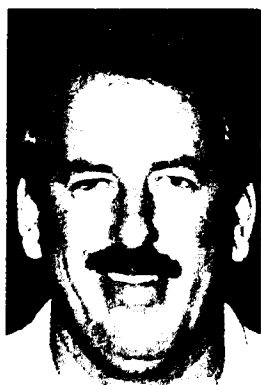
Over the past three years, the idea of changing the present format of six singles matches and three doubles matches to a less time-consuming four-plus-one format has surfaced at coaches' meetings, but discussion on the topic is just reaching the formal stages.

During the past year, some of the nation's most prominent coaches have experimented with the proposed four-plus-one format in NCAA-sanctioned matches and tournaments.

Wake Forest University tennis coach Ian Crookenden, a former Davis Cup star, has been one of the leading proponents of the change in format.

"My basic premise is that if you play six singles and go back and play doubles, you are playing a lengthy match that is uninteresting, and nobody is going to retain interest throughout," Crookenden said. "With the legislation that is coming out of the NCAA, they are restricting the number of playing days (from 35 to 30) that we have."

"We're trying to find a format that permits us to play tennis for a good amount of time without having our guys out of class too much,



Ian Crookenden

and also staying within the NCAA's cost-control philosophy. This way, we can play more matches, condensed into a comparable amount of time."

## Trial run

In October, Crookenden conducted a four-plus-one tournament with Auburn, Illinois, Maryland, Notre Dame, Northwestern, Vanderbilt and Texas. Each team played four matches during the two-day event, with Texas prevailing over Wake Forest in the championship match.

Under the usual format, trying to complete four matches in two days might have been difficult. Marathons of six hours or longer are common when two teams of equal ability clash. But even with most of the individual matches extending to three-set tussles, no dual match reached the four-hour mark at Wake Forest.

"If you play two matches in one day with the four-plus-one format,



Dick Gould

it only counts as one day," said Bobby Goeltz, coach at the University of Maryland, College Park. "Under the six-plus-three format, it's pretty hard to complete two matches."

If the existing format is changed, players accustomed to the present system may feel a bit uneasy, but incoming freshmen probably would not be affected.

"If this format is adopted, freshmen coming in would have had no experience with any other format," Crookenden said. "They would have had high school tennis, but that's different from college tennis, anyway. Different sections have different systems in high school; some can play singles and doubles, or they can just play one."

## Solves problems

"Really, it is something that can expedite the development of tennis on the collegiate level," said Vanderbilt University coach Bill Tym. "It solves a lot of problems administratively, academically, budget-wise and a lot of other ways, as well as

regarding the number of scholarships that are available.

"I would like to see some other feedback on it as we go along. The only other option that I would like to see is that we might play one more doubles match, just for more participation of collegiate players."

Goeltz likes the lone doubles match but would give it more value. "I would like to see the format be five-plus-one," he said. "Not to contradict the four-plus-one, but to add more emphasis on the doubles. We could make the one doubles count for two points and that way the doubles will be real important to win."

Four-plus-one proponents believe that athletes will not have to leave class as early for an out-of-town trip, matches will not be as long and costs will decrease. But Stanford University coach Dick Gould does not see how any good can come from making a change.

## Opposing view

"I don't like it at all for college tennis," Gould said. "I can't see where anyone is missing that much time out of class. Our kids have their classes in the morning, so they can make virtually all of them. And most of the matches are on the weekends anyway. I don't think that it cuts down on costs and I can't see how it will save time."

There is a widespread feeling among coaches, however, that a tennis match should not last longer than a football game; long matches easily can dampen fan enthusiasm.

The Wake Forest tournament

illustrates what the four-plus-one format can do for fan interest. Although doubles play is where most college dual matches are won or lost, under four-plus-one the match could hinge on a singles encounter. Such was the case when the Demon Deacons' No. 1 player, Stefan Dallwitz, was involved in a tough three-set match with Vanderbilt's Murray Garrott. With his team trailing, 2-1, Dallwitz was trying to tie it up and give the Deacons' doubles team a chance to win the match.

Dallwitz, backed by chants from the home-town fans, went on to win the match, but it was the attention and excitement focused on the match that provided the drama and supported Crookenden's belief that four-plus-one is better from the fans' standpoint.

"This format was necessary for the tournament, because if everybody sits and just talks about what they want to do and we don't get any hands-on experience, we won't have a chance to say whether it's good or bad because it will all be conjecture," Crookenden said. "At least we have hands-on experience and we know some of the problems that will exist under a four-plus-one, so that we can address them."

## Greater fan interest?

"Look at the drama that we had in our match," Crookenden said. "If it had been 4-2 after singles (under the present format) and we say, 'Well, maybe we'll come back in doubles,' our fans have to sit there for half an hour after watching six matches. I'm exhausted and I'm sure that the fans are exhausted. It's hard to sustain the interest."

"That match (Dallwitz vs. Garrott) was a long match under the present format, probably as long as a football game. And that is the length of time that sports fans are used to being able to hold their interest. And it was very immediate. Stefan won the match to tie it up and then everybody came down to watch the doubles. That's the whole idea, because there are no timeouts. It was an exciting match because we got a chance to see how it would work."

"Some matches, it might be 3-1 after the first four matches, but when it is tied up, then you will be all pumped up."

Gould disagrees with Crookenden about not being able to draw many fans under the current system. "I think that we have proven that we can draw fans with the present format," Gould said. "We've had 4,000 for a lengthy match and as many as 7,000 for other matches."

## Too much specialization?

Once all the pros and cons are stated, one major reason that many coaches will not favor a change is because it can hurt the athlete in the long run.

"Some of these guys are going to leave college and go play in the pros," said Gould. "They need to play both singles and doubles, so they will be properly ready for the pro circuit. And if you recruit a player, what are you going to tell him, that he is just going to play singles and not doubles? That's not the way to develop a young player."

Wake Forest assembled a videotape presentation on the four-plus-one format, for presentation at the December Intercollegiate Tennis Coaches Association convention. Coaches interested in receiving a copy of the 30-minute, VHS-format tape may contact Crookenden at the Wake Forest athletics department.

Williams is a free-lance writer in Washington, D.C.

## More hype

Continued from page 4

games that would ultimately lead to a championship event. This would protract the regular 11-game season to one in which at least two teams would participate in an elongated season that would jeopardize further the already tenuous relationship between academic performance and participation in football.

With the current plethora of bowl games, ample opportunities exist for those teams that do well in the regular season to be rewarded by being invited to a postseason game.

It can be argued that too many such opportunities already exist, as evidenced by the number of teams with 6-5 records that are participating this year. But changing the bowl structure to accommodate a play-off sequence is not the way to correct a situation

that, no doubt, needs some modification.

Some fine universities, particularly those independents that do not benefit from the privilege of automatically being extended a major bowl invitation as a result of winning a conference championship, argue that they are disadvantaged by the present methods for selecting participants.

This, too, should be examined. But these changes can be made without adding games and creating a situation that builds on the hype that surrounds intercollegiate athletics and ultimately works to the disbenefit of the student-athlete.

*Slaughter is chancellor of the University of Maryland, College Park, and chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission.*

## Alcohol

Continued from page 4

by beer companies with million-dollar advertising budgets.

Standard player contracts prevent current athletes from appearing in advertisements for alcohol even as their teams benefit from such arrangements.

But the Miller Brewing Company enhanced the marketability of its product with a series of humorous spots featuring former players and coaches. One Miller Lite performer, Bubba Smith, announced earlier this year that he would forgo future commercials because of the attitude they fostered.

In so doing, he alluded to the responsibility of role model that few prominent athletes seek but with which all are saddled.

Certainly, if they drink to have a good time, why shouldn't the fans drink and carry on in the stands? And now, we're faced

with the necessity of special family sections to prevent the sober from abuse at the hands and mouths of the sodden.

According to his own disclosures, Lawrence Taylor graduated from alcohol to drug abuse, cured himself of the latter and now merely indulges in the former. Recently, after managing an outstanding performance against Philadelphia despite a pulled hamstring, the New York Giants linebacker said he was so proud of the muscle for holding up that he was going to go out and buy it a beer. There were those who surmised he might not have stopped at one.

Perhaps he is stronger mentally or physiologically than some. Meanwhile, it's time that all sports confronted alcohol as a potential life-threatening addiction and not just another source of revenue.

## Hoping against hope?

By Buddy Martin  
The Denver Post

For as long as I can remember, cheating has existed in college sports. That doesn't mean we should condone it. Nor do I buy the premise that since everybody else connected with college sports is paid, then we should pay the athletes.

Neither should we necessarily accept the NCAA's hypocritical and asinine rules that don't take into account the peer pressures on young athletes living in a materialistic society.

We only hear about the superstar players who are gifted with Trans Ams by college alumni, or the potential first-round draft choice who takes a five-figure "loan" from a scurrilous, flesh-peddling agent.

There are, however, other, less talented college players who come from poor backgrounds and have no future in pro football or basketball.

Under current regulations, these fringe players aren't even allowed to work part-time while on scholarship.

## Amateurism takes back seat

The Kansas City Star  
An editorial

Little is sacred about the Olympics anymore.

Now, the sham in amateur sports has gone too far. Members of the U.S. Olympic hockey team that will play in Calgary in February will wear helmets with the name of a beer plastered across them.

What kind of message is this sending to the young people of America—and the world?

At least irritating advertisements that saturate the airwaves during sporting contests can be turned down or zapped out. But young men skating on the ice at Calgary will be moving billboards that can't be ignored by spectators or TV

Where does the NCAA expect them to get money—from the movies?

We only read about these fringe players who are caught stealing television or stereo sets.

The attention is focused on the blue-chip athletes who have learned that it is OK to mortgage their future and receive an "advance" on their six-figure contracts.

So far, we only know about those signed by sports agents Norby Walters and Jim Abernethy. Before these investigations are over, we may see college athletics tainted to the very core.

So what can we do?

Already legislation is being introduced down South to make the signing of underclassmen against the law. Agents could be criminally prosecuted.

There is still the matter of the athlete, of course, but at least the new laws would be a start.

Before we can deal with the victims, we've got to deal with the criminal.

I don't know that we'll ever be able to tackle the system.

cameras.

Some of the athletes who will be advertising alcohol are too young to drink it legally.

This crass commercialism doesn't bother the general manager of the team. Scratching for all the money he can possibly get, he has allowed use of the beer's name on the helmets. What's the trouble, he asks.

"Unless you're looking for it, I don't even think you'd notice the letters there," he says. Right. A megasuccessful beer company will spend hundreds of thousands of dollars to advertise on the heads of U.S. hockey players even though no one will notice?

There are right ways to raise money for good causes; this is definitely not one of them.



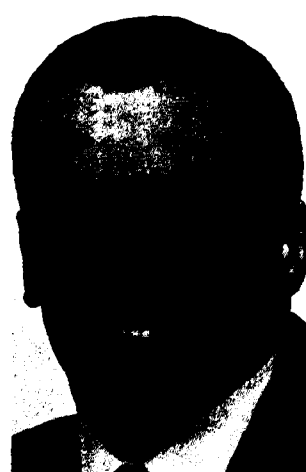
Regina K. Cavanaugh



Charles D. Cecil



Keith Jackson



Gordon C. Lockbaum



Mary T. Meagher



David M. Robinson

## NCAA to honor six for college athletics, academics careers

Three football all-Americans, two six-time NCAA individual champions and last season's player of the year in men's basketball will receive the Association's 1988 Today's Top Six awards.

The honorees are Regina K. Cavanaugh, Rice University, track and field; Charles D. Cecil, University of Arizona, football; Keith Jackson, University of Oklahoma, football; Gordon C. Lockbaum, Holy Cross College, football; Mary T. Meagher, University of California, Berkeley, swimming, and David M. Robinson, U.S. Naval Academy, basketball.

These six student-athletes have excelled in academics and athletics and have been active in community service during their college years. They join six former student-athletes who will receive Silver Anniversary awards to form the Association's College Athletics Top XII.

The awards will be presented at the 23rd annual honors luncheon,

to be held January 11 in conjunction with the NCAA Convention.

Following are biographical sketches of the Today's Top Six recipients:

### Regina K. Cavanaugh

A six-time NCAA shot put champion indoors and outdoors, Cavanaugh holds the indoor-championships record at a distance of 57-11½ and the outdoor record of 57-6½. Her three consecutive championships both indoors and outdoors also are championships records.

She is an eight-time all-America in the shot put and discus and a 10-time Southwest Athletic Conference champion in those two events. She has competed in numerous meets on the international level including the 1985 World University Games.

Cavanaugh established a 3.500 grade-point average while earning a human physiology degree. She was the student director for Volunteers

for Youth and honorary meet director for the Special Olympics. She has been honored by her university and the mayor and city council of Houston.

### Charles D. Cecil

Cecil was a nonscholarship athlete who became a three-year starter at Arizona. He has earned first-team all-America honors and first-team all-conference honors and was the most valuable player on defense in the 1986 Aloha Bowl. He was one of the team's captains this year.

He has carried a 3.290 grade-point average while earning a degree in finance. He is a four-time winner of the Golden Eagle Scholar-Athlete award.

Cecil has participated in the American Cancer Society smoke-out program. He has been a speaker for the Tucson Police Department outreach program and participates in the Tucson Unified School District

guest-speaker program.

### Keith Jackson

Jackson was a four-year starter at tight end for Oklahoma. He has earned all-America and all-conference honors. He is a team captain.

He has a 3.130 grade-point average and completed his communications degree requirements in December.

Jackson has done public service announcements concerning drug abuse for the NCAA, the Oklahoma Coaches Association and the Federal Drug Enforcement Agency. He is a member of the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and the Boys Club. He also plays the cello.

### Gordon C. Lockbaum

Lockbaum was a three-year starter on both offense and defense at Holy Cross. This year, he helped the Crusaders to an 11-0 record, the only unblemished mark in Division I-AA. A Heisman Trophy candidate

the past two years, Lockbaum finished this season ranked second in receiving, third in scoring and third among all-purpose runners in I-AA.

He has maintained a 3.166 grade-point average while working toward a degree in economics.

Lockbaum is a 1987 National Football Foundation and College Football Hall of Fame scholar-athlete. He is active in the Big Brother program and is a Eucharistic minister.

### Mary T. Meagher

A six-time NCAA champion in the 100-yard and 200-yard butterfly, Meagher shares the record for repeat championships with Megan Neyer at four. She won the latter championship four times.

A two-time Olympian, Meagher won three gold medals at the 1984 Olympics. She has set world and American records in the two butterfly events. She won a gold medal at the 1986 World Championships. Meagher won all-America honors in multiple events each year of her collegiate career. She won the Broderick Award in 1985 and the Pacific-10 Conference medal in 1987. She was named Cal's Athlete of the Decade.

She earned a 3.100 grade-point average while working toward a degree in social science. She was honorary chairperson of the American Heart Association and the American Lung Association in Kentucky and the Leukemia Society of Northern California. She made a video about substance abuse for the state of California and an antidrug television message for the NCAA.

### David M. Robinson

A consensus all-America, Robinson was named player of the year in 1987 by United Press International, Associated Press, U.S. Basketball Writers Association and the National Association of Basketball Coaches. He also won both the Wooden and Naismith Awards.

He holds or shares 33 school records and holds NCAA marks in blocked shots for a game, season and career. He scored 2,669 points during his career, 10th on the NCAA career scoring list. He was the starting center on the U.S. world-championship team that defeated the Soviet Union, and he won a silver medal at the Pan American Games this past summer.

Robinson earned a 2.660 grade-point average while earning a degree in mathematics. He was master of ceremonies for the brigade of midshipmen and was a regimental supply officer and an administrative officer. He was active in the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and the Black Studies Club. He was a spokesperson for the NCAA in an antidrug message. A finalist for the 1986 Sullivan Award given to the nation's outstanding amateur athlete, Robinson was involved in the Special Olympics and appeared at banquets for multiple sclerosis.

## Byers to get special award for NCAA service

Walter Byers, NCAA executive director emeritus, will receive a Special Recognition Award at the 23rd annual honors luncheon during the NCAA Convention in Nashville, Tennessee.

This is only the third time a Special Recognition Award has been approved by the Executive Committee. The others were presented to the late Paul W. "Bear" Bryant and to Edward G. Robinson of Grambling State University, in recognition of their records as football coaches.

For the first time, the Executive Committee has suspended presentation of the Theodore Roosevelt Award for one year.

Byers, a native of Kansas City, Missouri, became the Association's first full-time employee October 1, 1951, when he became executive director. He held that position until

October 1, 1987, when he was succeeded by Richard D. Schultz.

Prior to becoming executive director, Byers worked in Chicago with Kenneth L. "Tug" Wilson, NCAA secretary-treasurer and Big Ten Conference commissioner. Byers' duties were split between the Association and the conference.

He began his career as a general reporter with United Press, the predecessor of United Press International, in St. Louis. He was transferred to Madison, Wisconsin, to work on general assignments in sports, became a Midwest sports editor in Chicago and worked in New York, where he eventually became the bureau's foreign sports editor.

The Special Recognition Award will acknowledge Byers' 36 years of service to the Association as executive director, his contributions to intercollegiate athletics and his com-



Walter Byers

mitment to higher education. Asa N. Green, president of Livingston University; Marino H. Casem, director of athletics and head football coach at Southern University, Baton Rouge, and Donald B. Canham, director of athletics at the University of Michigan, will make presentations on behalf of the membership.

Wilford S. Bailey, NCAA president, also will make a presentation.

Details of the ceremonies were planned by the Special Committee to Honor Walter Byers, chaired by Green. The other members of the committee are Merrily Dean Baker, director of women's athletics at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; Francis W. Bonner, faculty athletics representative at Furman University; J. Frank Broyles, director of athletics at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; James Frank, commissioner of the Southwestern Athletic Conference; Carl C. James, commissioner of the Big Eight Conference; Milo R. Lude, director of athletics at the University of Washington; Kenneth J. Weller, president of Central College (Iowa), and Robert M. "Scotty" Whitelaw, commissioner of the Eastern College Athletic Conference.

## ABC Sports' Jackson to emcee Convention honors luncheon

Keith Jackson of ABC Sports will be the master of ceremonies for the 23rd annual NCAA honors luncheon.

The 1987 football season was Jackson's 14th consecutive season as the principal play-by-play announcer for ABC's coverage of college football. Jackson also serves as the No. 1 college basketball an-

nouncer for ABC Sports.

During his 35-year career, Jackson has covered the Summer and Winter Olympics, Major League Baseball, professional basketball, boxing, auto racing and numerous events for "Wide World of Sports." In 1958, he made the first radio broadcast of a sports event (crew) from the Soviet Union to the United States. He called the 1965 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship for the ABC Radio Network.

The Washington State University graduate spent the early years of his broadcasting career in the western United States, where his assignments included Washington State football and University of Washington sports. He also worked for 10 years at KOMO-TV (an ABC affiliate) in Seattle.

Jackson made his network television debut with NBC in 1957 when

he appeared on Dave Garroway's "Wide, Wide World" program, then joined American Broadcasting Companies Inc. in 1964 as a radio news correspondent. He served as sports director of ABC Radio West; and in the early 1970s, he started the first

sports talk show on KABC Radio in Los Angeles.

Jackson, a life member of the National Football Foundation, is the only man to win five straight (1972-1976) sportscaster-of-the-year awards as voted by his peers.

## Luncheon videotape available

A videotape of the Association's 23rd annual honors luncheon may be purchased from the NCAA communications department.

The luncheon will be held Monday, January 11, 1988, in the Presidential Ballroom at the Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. Keith Jackson of American Broadcasting Companies Inc. will be the master of ceremonies, and Mary R. Barrett, associate director of athletics at the University of Massachusetts, Boston, will give the invocation and benediction. Wilford S. Bailey,

NCAA president, is the luncheon chair.

This year's program includes presentation of the College Athletics Top XII; recognition of the NCAA postgraduate scholarship winners, and a Special Recognition Award to Walter Byers, NCAA executive director emeritus.

The one-hour video, which will be shown on ESPN, may be purchased for \$25 by contacting James A. Marchiony, director of media services, NCAA, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.



Keith Jackson





John H. Baker III



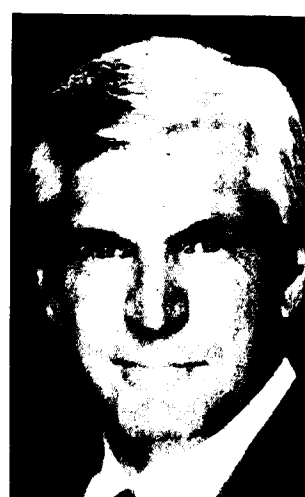
Terry W. Baker



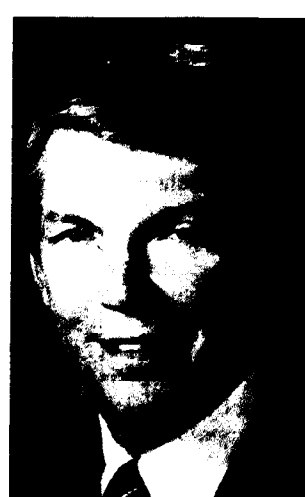
Raymond L. Flynn



Rev. Jesse L. Jackson



Lee Roy Jordan



Hugh V. Richter

## Former outstanding student-athletes to be honored by NCAA

The 1962 Heisman Trophy winner, the mayor of Boston and a Democratic candidate for President of the United States are among the six recipients of the NCAA's 1988 Silver Anniversary awards.

Recipients of this year's awards are John H. Baker III, Mississippi State University, football; Terry W. Baker, Oregon State University, football and basketball; Raymond L. Flynn, Providence College, basketball; the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, North Carolina A&T State University, football; Lee Roy Jordan, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, football, and Hugh V. "Pat" Richter, University of Wisconsin, Madison, football, basketball and baseball.

The Silver Anniversary awards honor former student-athletes who have led distinguished lives after completing college athletics careers 25 years ago. They are part of the College Athletics Top XII, which also honors six of today's top student-athletes. The awards will be

presented during the honors luncheon January 11 in Nashville, Tennessee.

Following are biographical sketches of this year's honorees:

### John H. Baker III

Baker was a three-year starter at offensive and defensive end at Mississippi State and a member of the 1962 coaches' all-America team. He played professional football for the Houston Oilers and the San Diego Chargers.

He is the owner and founder of John H. Baker Interests, a real estate development and investment firm, and former chairman of the board of J & B Outdoor Inc., the fourth largest outdoor advertising company in the greater Houston area. He remains active in the Fellowship of Christian Athletes and is chairman of the board and director of The Shoulder, a drug-rehabilitation center.

### Terry W. Baker

A National Football Foundation

and Hall of Fame scholar-athlete, Baker won the Heisman Trophy and the Maxwell Award as a quarterback in 1962. He ended his career as the second leading all-time ground gainer in college football history. Baker also was a three-year starter on the basketball team.

After a career in professional football, he received a doctor of jurisprudence degree from the University of Southern California in 1968. Baker is a partner in the law firm of Tonkon, Torp, Galen, Marmaduke and Booth in Portland, Oregon, and has been a member of the Multnomah County Circuit Court arbitration panel since 1986. He also is on the board of directors of the Lewis and Clark Chapter of the March of Dimes and was the chairman in 1979.

### Raymond L. Flynn

Flynn was the most valuable player in the 1963 National Invitation Tournament. After graduating from Providence, he served in the

army, then worked as a teacher and probation officer. He earned a master's degree from Harvard University in 1981.

He took office as mayor of Boston in January 1982 after serving four terms in the Massachusetts House of Representatives and three terms on the Boston City Council. As mayor, Flynn has fought for tenant rights, rent control, assistance and welfare payments, and racial and economic justice. He is vice-chair of the Democratic National Platform Committee and the Community and Economic Development Committee of the National Conference of Mayors.

### Rev. Jesse L. Jackson

Rev. Jackson played linebacker and quarterback at North Carolina A&T, where he also was president of the student government and was active in the civil rights movement. Rev. Jackson entered Chicago Theological Seminary in 1963 and was ordained a Baptist minister in 1968.

He founded Operation P.U.S.H. (People United to Save Humanity) in 1971 and served as its president until 1983. He also served from 1967 to 1971 as national director of Operation Breadbasket, which is the economic arm of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Today, he is a candidate for President of the United States and continues to work to break down barriers in housing opportunities and hiring practices.

### Lee Roy Jordan

A consensus all-America at Alabama, Jordan finished fourth in the Heisman Trophy balloting, one of the highest finishes by a defensive player. He was the captain of the College All-Star team that defeated the Green Bay Packers, then played professional football for the Dallas Cowboys for 14 years and played in the Pro Bowl four times.

He owns the Lee Roy Jordan Redwood Lumber Company, which

See Former, page 9

## Faculty reps to study academic implications of legislation

Faculty athletics representatives at NCAA member institutions will share their views on legislation to be considered at the 1988 Convention during a forum January 9 in Nashville.

The focus of discussion will be a report compiled by the faculty representatives' new academic review committee. The report offers detailed information on the academic implications of legislation submitted to the Convention.

"The committee reviewed every proposal to determine the academic implications for the student-athlete and for the institution," said John A. Hogan, faculty athletics representative at Colorado School of Mines and chair of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Forum. "It is our hope that all representatives will read our evaluation of the

1988 Convention legislation and be prepared to offer their own views at our January 9 forum in Nashville."

Other faculty athletics representatives who joined Hogan on the academic review committee were George Andrews, Oberlin College; Francis W. Bonner, Furman University; Richard Dunn, University of Washington; Carla Hay, Marquette University; George M. Schubert, University of North Dakota; and Charles Vahlkamp, Centre College. Hogan said the agenda for the Nashville forum includes more than an hour for discussion of the committee's report.

### Three agenda items

That meeting will be held from 3 p.m. to 6 p.m. in the Opryland Hotel's Tennessee Ballroom and will include three major agenda

items: the future direction of the Faculty Athletics Representatives Forum, 1988 Convention legislation and a workshop on the faculty athletics representative at work.

Here is a detailed look at each item.

### Future direction

Reports from two forum subcommittees, one of them the academic review group, will kick off this portion of the forum. Also reporting will be a subcommittee that has been working on a proposal defining a more formal role for faculty reps in the NCAA.

Hogan then will speak to the group, addressing the rhetorical question, "What is the proper direction for faculty athletics representatives as a deliberative body within the NCAA?"

### Legislation

NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey, faculty representative at Auburn University, will present a report on revision of the NCAA Manual. Bailey chairs the Special NCAA Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification.

Appalachian State University professor Alan J. Hauser will follow Bailey. He will present an update from the American Association of University Professors.

Following Hauser's presentation will be the time for discussion of 1988 legislation mentioned earlier. "We will begin this portion of the forum in a division round-table format," Hogan noted. "We then will reconvene as a group, hear reports from each division and finish with general discussion on legislation before 1988 Convention delegates."

### Workshop

Faculty reps in attendance will break into division groups at the beginning of the workshop on the FAR at work. They then will reconvene for a general discussion on the issue.

"The workshop is a feature we have added to the forum in response to feedback from those who have attended in the past," Hogan said. "Representatives will outline the 12-month process of certifying athletics eligibility."

Hogan chairs the forum. Other officers include Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles, vice-chair, and Frederick L. Hemke, Northwestern University, secretary-treasurer. Bonner and Schubert serve on the group's executive committee.

## Highest possible vote total on any Convention issue is 869

If every voting NCAA member attends the Nashville Convention, the highest possible counted vote on any issue would be 869—the highest ever.

That is the total number of active member institutions and conferences with voting privileges. Last year's total, for the second straight year, was 863.

All members do not attend NCAA Conventions, of course, although more than 80 percent have attended each of the past four. Last year, 85.7 percent of the eligible voters were at the Convention, an all-time high.

Included in the total of 869 are 790 active member institutions and 79 voting conferences. By divisions, the voters line up as follows:

• **Division I:** 291 institutions and 37 conferences; total of 328 votes.

Within that total, Division I-A has 104 institutions and nine conferences (113), I-AA has 87 institutions and eight conferences (95), and I-AAA (which cannot vote separately) has 100 institutions and 20 conferences (120).

• **Division II:** 179 institutions and 15 conferences (194).

• **Division III:** 320 institutions and 27 conferences (347).

There are voting situations that confuse the totals somewhat. All-male institutions cannot vote on issues relating only to women's athletics, and all-female institutions cannot vote on those dealing only with men's athletics.

There are 10 all-male institutions and 10 all-male conferences in the membership—one conference in I-A, two institutions and one con-

ference in I-AA, three conferences in I-AA, one institution in Division II, and seven institutions and five conferences in III.

There are 26 all-female institutions (four in II and 22 in III) and 10 all-female conferences (four in I-AAA, one in II and five in III).

All of that means that the highest possible vote on a women's-only issue would be 849, while the highest on a men's-only proposal would be 833.

### High votes

The highest actual counted vote in Convention history (acknowledging that most do not require a count and simply are declared by the chair after seeing a show of voting paddles) was 704, which occurred last January on the proposal to move the Association's detailed

financial aid legislation from the constitution to the bylaws (Proposal No. 44). The tally was 549 in favor and 148 opposed, with seven abstentions.

The previous record was 641 at the 1984 Convention, on a 313-328 vote defeating a proposal to establish a board of presidents with veto power over NCAA membership actions.

Next highest in history were 630, at the 1987 annual Convention, the final (reconsideration) vote on a proposal to permit exceptions to the four-sport membership requirement; 629, at the 1985 annual Convention, on a proposal to raise membership dues; 628, last year, the original vote on the four-sport requirement before it was reconsidered, and 622, 1986 Convention, on a proposal to grant financial aid

beyond the five-year eligibility period.

Unofficial all-time high votes by division:

• **Division I-A,** 113 at the 1987 special Convention, proposal to reduce overall football grant limit from 95 to 90.

• **Division I-AA,** 93 at the 1987 special Convention, proposal to reduce football grants from 70 to 65.

• **Division I:** 312, 1986 annual Convention, proposal to add grade-point averages to the satisfactory-progress rule.

• **Division II:** 164: 1987 annual Convention, proposal to permit limited tryouts in that division.

• **Division III:** 190, 1986 annual Convention, proposal to eliminate that division's indoor track championships.

# Six committees will oversee Convention-related business

In addition to voting on legislation at the 1988 Convention, several representatives from NCAA member institutions will be active on the six Convention committees, which are appointed to oversee several areas of Convention-related business.

Members of the Nominating Committee and Men's and Women's Committees on Committees, which were appointed by the Council in

April, are responsible for nominating candidates for NCAA offices, Council vacancies, and positions on all men's and women's sports committees.

The Nominating Committee is composed of 16 members, including four women. Members serve one-year terms and are limited to three terms in any five-year period. John E. Thomas, Appalachian State University, is chair.

Composed of 12 members each, the committees on committees have been appointed to nominate candidates for the Association's men's and women's sports committees. Roy F. Kramer, Vanderbilt University, and Rosemary Fri, University of Northern Colorado, chair the Men's and Women's Committees on Committees, respectively.

The Credentials Committee, chaired by Charles J. Prophet, Mis-

issippi Valley State University, has the authority to examine the credentials of delegates to the Convention. It can determine the authority of any delegate to vote or represent a member, although that determination is subject to appeal to the Convention.

Reginald L. Price, California State University, San Bernardino, chairs the Memorial Resolutions Committee, which has compiled the

names of individuals associated with intercollegiate athletics who died during 1987. A report memorializing these individuals will be given during the Convention.

The Voting Committee, which is chaired by Leanne Grotke, California State University, Fullerton, is responsible for counting votes when called on by NCAA President Wilford S. Bailey. It is composed of at least one member from each district, with the chair appointed at large.

## Amendment deadline set

Members desiring to submit amendments to the proposed legislation for the 1988 NCAA Convention must do so by 1 p.m. Monday, January 11, at the Opryland Hotel in Nashville.

That also is the deadline for submission of requests for review of interpretations per Constitution 6-2 and of resolutions per Constitution 6-4.

Constitution 7-3 and Bylaw 13-3 specify that submission of "amendments to amendments" must be by 1 p.m. "on the day preceding the division business sessions." Those sessions begin at 8 a.m. Tuesday, January 12, which results in the 1 p.m. deadline January 11.

Amendments to amendments, interpretations-review requests and resolutions should be submitted in suite 3131 at the Opryland Hotel. The NCAA Council is the only entity authorized to submit amendments or resolutions after that deadline, and it can do so only by a two-thirds majority vote of its members present and voting, per Constitution 7-4 and Bylaw 13-4.

Only a single sponsor is required for submission of items by the 1 p.m. January 11 deadline, rather than the six-institution requirement

that applies to the original legislation submitted for the November 1 deadline. Such submissions are acceptable from any of the duly registered voting or alternate delegates of a voting member.

An amendment to one of the proposals in the Convention program will be ruled out of order if it increases the modification of the rule beyond the change proposed in the circularized amendment or if it attempts to treat an issue that is not treated in the original amendment.

An amendment does not increase the modification of the original proposal if what it proposes falls between the current circumstance and the change proposed in the circularized proposal. For example, the current number (value) of permissible football grants in Division II is 40, and a proposal at this year's Convention would increase that to 45. To be acceptable, any amendment would have to propose a number between 40 and 45. It could not be lower than 40 or higher than 45.

Questions regarding the 1 p.m. submissions should be directed to the legislative-services staff members in suite 3131.

## Fifth consecutive year

# Association registers surplus

For the fifth consecutive year, the Association's revenues outran expenses to create a surplus, according to a report from the NCAA Executive Committee that will be presented to delegates at the 1988 Convention.

The report, along with a report from the treasurer, is published in the Association's Annual Reports, which will be available at the Convention.

Although no official records are kept, the surplus figure of \$9.1 million (the report of the Executive Committee indicates the surplus to be \$9.8 million, based on projections prepared for the committee at its August meeting, while the report of the treasurer reflects the audited amount) represents an all-time high and is more than \$3 million more than last year's figure.

Expenses of \$52,916,765 marked an increase of 16.1 percent (\$7,332,207) over 1985-86, but revenues of \$61,971,181 were 20.4 percent (\$10,610,168) greater than last year.

Some of the surplus had been anticipated because of the way in

which the 1986-87 budget was structured, with \$2.4 million held in surplus for the Divisions II and III block-grant funds and \$1 million set aside for the funded operating reserve.

Other contributions to the surplus were excess revenues of \$969,000 in Division I Men's Basketball Championship revenue and \$788,000 for other Division I championships. Actual revenue exceeded the budget by a total of \$1.03 million from investments, football television assessments, communications department programs and general revenue.

Also, actual expenses were less than those budgeted by \$1.4 million in the drug-testing program, \$1.232 million by the Association's seven departments and \$653,000 in legal services.

Although the \$1.046 million spent for legal services was up from the six-year low in 1985-86 of \$730,131, the figure was the second lowest since 1980-81.

The Executive Committee already has allocated the surplus. In addition to the amounts set aside for the block-grant funds and the funded

operating reserve, the committee allocated \$2.3 million for the National Collegiate Foundation for granting undergraduate scholarships to Division I student-athletes who have completed their eligibility and exhausted available institutional aid. This amount is in addition to the \$5.8 budgeted in the 1987-88 fiscal year.

Also, the Executive Committee allocated \$1.8 million for a supplemental per diem for all participants in Division I championships and an additional \$1 million to the funded operating reserve.

The funded operating reserve, which was established by the Executive Committee with the goal of setting aside the amount required to meet one year's cost of essential services, totals \$9.2 million.

Since 1980-81, the Association's revenues and expenses have more than doubled (revenues by 166 percent and expenses by 136 percent).

Copies of the 1986-87 Annual Reports, containing the reports of the Executive Committee and treasurer, are available for \$1.00. See Association, page 18

### Academic Requirements

Ursula R. Walsh  
Nancy L. Mitchell

### Accounting

Frank E. Marshall

### Agent Registration

Stephen A. Mallonee

### Attendance

Football—Jim Van Valkenburg

Men's Basketball—Jim Van Valkenburg

Women's Basketball—Richard M. Campbell

### Baseball

Div. I—Dennis L. Poppe

Media—James F. Wright

Div. II—Alfred B. White

Div. III—Daniel B. DiEdwardo

Publications—Theodore A. Breidenthal

### Convention

Arrangements—Louis J. Spry

Lydia L. Sanchez

Honors Luncheon—David E. Cawood

Legislation—William B. Hunt

Media—James A. Marchiony

Publications—Ted C. Tow

Copyright Royalty Tribunal

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Ted C. Tow

Cross Country, Men's and Women's

Division I—Karl D. Benson

Division II—Donna J. Noonan

Division III—Patrick L. Chester

Publications—B. Gibson Smith

### Field Hockey

Donna J. Noonan

Publications—Michelle A. Pond

Films/Videotapes

Regina L. McNeal

James A. Marchiony

Final Four Foundation

Robert E. Sprenger

Football

Div. I-AA—Dennis L. Poppe

Media—Alfred B. White

Div. II—Patrick L. Chester

Div. III—Karl D. Benson

Publications—Michael V. Earle

Foreign Tours

David A. Knopp

Gambling Task Force

David A. Didion

Charles E. Smrt

Golf, Men's

Donna J. Noonan

Publications—Michael V. Earle

Golf, Women's

Donna J. Noonan

Publications—Michael V. Earle

Governmental Relations

David E. Cawood

Gymnastics, Men's

Lacy Lee Baker

Publications—Michelle A. Pond

Gymnastics, Women's

Nancy J. Latimore

Publications—Michelle A. Pond

Halls of Fame

John T. Waters

High School All-Star Games

Betsy J. Mosher

Honors Program

David E. Cawood

Ice Hockey, Men's

Daniel B. DiEdwardo

Publications—Theodore A. Breidenthal

Insurance

Richard D. Hunter

Interpretations

William B. Hunt

Richard J. Evrard

International Competition

John R. Gerdy

Lacrosse, Men's

Daniel B. DiEdwardo

Media—James A. Marchiony

Publications—Michelle A. Pond

Lacrosse, Women's

Lacy Lee Baker

Publications—Michelle A. Pond

Legislation

William B. Hunt

Daniel T. Dutcher

Library of Films

Regina L. McNeal

Marketing/Merchandising

John T. Waters

Alfred B. White

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James A. Marchiony

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### Metrics

Wallace I. Renfro

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Fannie B. Vaughan

Presidents Commission

Ted C. Tow

Printed Championships Programs

Cynthia M. Van Matre

Productions

James A. Marchiony

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Public Relations

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Rifle

Karl D. Benson

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Skiing, Men's and Women's

Daniel B. DiEdwardo

Publications—Wallace I. Renfro

Soccer, Men's

Daniel B. DiEdwardo

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Soccer, Women's

Patricia E. Bork

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Softball

Lacy Lee Baker

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Speakers Bureau

John T. Waters

Sports Safety, Medicine

Randy W. Dick

Frank D. Uryasz

Statistics

Football Rankings—James F. Wright

Gary K. Johnson

Steve Boda

Basketball Rankings, Men's—

Gary K. Johnson

Basketball Rankings, Women's—

James F. Wright

Baseball Rankings—James F. Wright

Softball Rankings—Gary K. Johnson

Football Research, Records—

Steve Boda

Basketball Research, Records,

Men's—Gary K. Johnson

Basketball Research, Records,

Women's—Richard M. Campbell

Baseball Research, Records—

James F. Wright

Football Notes, Press Kits—

James M. Van Valkenburg

Basketball Notes, Press Kits, Men's—

James M. Van Valkenburg

Basketball Notes, Press Kits,

Women's—Richard M. Campbell

Computer—James F. Wright

Steering Committees

Div. I—Ted C. Tow

Div. II—Stephen R. Morgan

Div. III—Ruth M. Berkey

Swimming, Men's

Patrick L. Chester

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Swimming, Women's

Lacy Lee Baker

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Television

Football—David E. Cawood

Championships—James A. Marchiony

Basketball—Thomas W. Jernstedt

Tennis, Men's

Karl D. Benson

Publications—B. Gibson Smith

Tennis, Women's

Nancy J. Latimore

Publications—B. Gibson Smith

Title IX

David E. Cawood

Track and Field, Men's and Women's

Div. I—Karl D. Benson

Media—Cynthia M. Van Matre

Div. II—Donna J. Noonan

Div. III—Patrick L. Chester

Publications—B. Gibson Smith

Travel Service

Frank E. Marshall

Volleyball, Men's

Patrick L. Chester

Publications—Cheryl A. McElroy

Volleyball, Women's

Div. I—Nancy J. Latimore



# Nearly 160 CEOs have preregistered for '88 Convention

Almost 160 presidents and chancellors of NCAA member institutions had preregistered for the 82nd annual NCAA Convention as of January 4.

A total of 159 had appointed themselves as voting, alternate or visiting delegates as of that date, representing more than 25 percent of all member institutions preregistered.

The number is comparable to the CEO preregistration for the 1987 annual Convention, when 164 had indicated their intention to attend as of a comparable date. The record for actual CEO attendance, as opposed to preregistration, is 199 at the special Convention called by the Presidents Commission in June 1985.

Among the 159 preregistered this year are 105 from Division I (including 46 Division I-A, 38 I-AA and 21 I-AAA), 33 from Division II and 21 from Division III.

The preregistration list of presidents and chancellors as of January 4, in alphabetical order by last name within each division and subdivision (members of the Presidents Commission are identified with asterisks):

## Division I

**I-A:** Edward J. Bloustein, Rutgers University, New Brunswick; L. L. Boger, Oklahoma State University; Neil S. Bucklew, West Virginia University; John V. Byrne, Oregon State University; Thomas G. Carpenter, Memphis State University; Lauro F. Cavazos, Texas Tech University; John P. Crepine, Georgia Institute of Technology; Marshall Criser, University of Florida; Richard R. Eakin, East Carolina University; Thomas Ehrlich, Indiana University; Arthur Ellis, Central Michigan University; Daniel E. Ferritor, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville.

Edward T. Foote, University of Miami (Florida); Christopher Fordham III, Uni-

versity of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; \*Gail Fullerton, San Jose State University; \*Harold H. Haak, California State University, Fresno; \*Ira Michael Heyman, University of California, Berkeley; Frank E. Horton, University of Oklahoma; \*Edward H. Jennings, Ohio State University; Kenneth H. Keller, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; Charles B. Knapp, University of Georgia; John E. La-Tourette, Northern Illinois University; Aubrey Lucas, University of Southern Mississippi; Rev. Edward A. Malloy, University of Notre Dame.

James E. Martin, Auburn University; \*Martin A. Massengale, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Robert C. Maxson, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; \*Rev. J. Donald Monan, Boston College; William V. Muse, University of Akron; Lt. Gen. David R. Palmer, U.S. Military Academy; Charles J. Ping, Ohio University; Bruce R. Poulton, North Carolina State University; A. Kenneth Pye, Southern Methodist University; David P. Roselle, University of Kentucky.

\*John B. Slaughter, University of Maryland, College Park; \*Bernard F. Sliger, Florida State University; Donald C. Swain, University of Louisville; \*Joab L. Thomas, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; \*William E. Tucker, Texas Christian University; R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi; Morton W. Weir, University of Illinois, Champaign; James H. Wharton, Louisiana State University; Joe B. Wyatt, Vanderbilt University; Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles; Donald W. Zacharias, Mississippi State University.

**I-AA:** Robert A. Alost, Northwestern State University (Louisiana); Ronald E. Beller, East Tennessee State University; Derek Bok, Harvard University; Richard L. Bowen, Idaho State University; Elliott T. Bowers, Sam Houston State University; Ronald E. Carrier, James Madison University; Myron L. Coulter, Western Carolina University; Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada, Reno; Constantine Curris, University of Northern Iowa; William B. Delauder, Delaware State College; \*Edward B. Fort, North Carolina A&T State University; Billy J. Franklin, Lamar University; Marshall Gordon, Southwest

Missouri State University.

James A. Grimsley Jr., The Citadel; Robert L. Hardesty, Southwest Texas State University; Robert Hebert, McNeese State University; E. Bruce Heilman, University of Richmond; Leon Howard, Alabama State University; Neil D. Humphrey, Youngstown State University; Frederick Humphries, Florida A&M University; Alfred F. Hurley, North Texas State University; Sam H. Ingram, Middle Tennessee State University; William R. Johnson, Stephen F. Austin State University; Russell C. Jones, University of Delaware; Richard G. Landini, Indiana State University; Dale W. Lick, University of Maine, Orono.

\*Peter Likins, Lehigh University; Frederick W. Obear, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga; Oscar Page, Austin Peay State University; Percy A. Pierre, Prairie View A&M University; \*Stanley Rives, Eastern Illinois University; Eugene W. Smith, Arkansas State University; Kala M. Stroup, Murray State University; John E. Thomas, Appalachian State University; Ralph Wagoner, Western Illinois University; Gen. Sam S. Walker, Virginia Military Institute; \*Walter Washington, Alcorn State University; Joffre T. Whisenand, Southern University, Baton Rouge.

**I-AAA:** Martin G. Abegg, Bradley State University; \*Lattie F. Coor, University of Vermont; Donald N. Dedmon, Radford University; Robert H. Donaldson, Fairleigh Dickinson University; Ronald G. Eaglin, Coastal Carolina College of the University of South Carolina; Jesse C. Fletcher, Hardin-Simmons University; E. K. Fretwell, University of North Carolina, Charlotte; \*Very Rev. L. Edward Glynn, St. Peter's College; \*Noah N. Langdale Jr., Georgia State University; Donald N. Langenberg, University of Illinois, Chicago.

Joseph M. Marchello, Old Dominion University; Charles A. McCallum, University of Alabama, Birmingham; Paige E. Mulhollan, Wright State University; Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, University of New Orleans; Rev. Thomas Oddo, University of Portland; David L. Outcalt, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay; Alexander F. Schilt, Eastern Washington University; John W. Shumaker, Central

Connecticut State University; \*Walter B. Waetjen, Cleveland State University; Richard S. Wallace, Augusta College.

## Division II

\*Michael J. Adanti, Southern Connecticut State University; Steven Altman, Texas A&I University; \*James B. Appleberry, Northern Michigan University; Robert A. Burnett, Armstrong State College; Luther Burse, Fort Valley State College; Raymond M. Burse, Kentucky State University; \*James W. Cleary, California State University, Northridge; Robert A. Davis, Florida Southern College; Rev. John E. Deegan, Merrimack College; Pasquale DiPasquale Jr., St. Thomas University (Florida); Brother Joachim Froehlich, St. Anselm College.

James E. Gilbert, East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania; Asa N. Green, Livingston University; Rod C. Kelchner, Mansfield University of Pennsylvania; Robert D. Koob, North Dakota State University; Carl H. Marbury, Alabama A&M University; Harold J. McGee, Jackson State University; Pat O'Rourke, University of Alaska, Fairbanks; Margaret N. Perry, University of Tennessee, Martin; Walter Peterson, Franklin Pierce College; Helen Popovich, Florida Atlantic University; \*Margaret R. Preska, Mankato State University.

T. R. Richmond, North Carolina Central University; James M. Rosser, California State University, Los Angeles; Bruce

A. Samson, University of Tampa; Bill W. Stacy, Southeast Missouri State University; Rev. James F. Toal, Quincy College; \*Lloyd D. Vincent, Angelo State University; \*Del D. Weber, University of Nebraska, Omaha; J. William Wenrich, Ferris State College; Harrison B. Wilson, Norfolk State University; John C. Wright, University of Alabama, Huntsville; Kent Wyatt, Delta State University.

## Division III

\*James T. Amsler, Salem State College; \*John R. Brazil, Southeastern Massachusetts University; Howard J. Burnett, Washington and Jefferson College; Alex A. Chambers, Lane College; Robert H. Chambers, Western Maryland College; C. Brent Devore, Otterbein College; Anthony J. Diekema, Calvin College; Harold W. Eickhoff, Trenton State College; Richard I. Ferrin, Maryville College (Tennessee); Debow Freed, Ohio Northern University; George M. Harmon, Millsaps College.

Eugene Hotchkiss, Lake Forest College; Patti McGill Peterson, St. Lawrence University; \*William A. McMillan, Rust College; L. Jay Oliva, New York University; Herb F. Reinhard, Frostburg State University; Lewis S. Salter, Wabash College; \*Jack L. Stark, Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges; Daniel Sullivan, Allegheny College; \*Kenneth J. Weller, Central College (Iowa); \*James J. Whalen, Ithaca College.

## Cotton Bowl seeking sponsor

The Cotton Bowl will have to increase ticket prices and search for a corporate sponsor because of a looming increase in financial guarantees for the participating teams, a bowl official says.

Jim Brock, executive vice-president of the Cotton Bowl, said that corporate sponsorship is the "No. 1 priority" for next season and told The Dallas Morning News he is "confident we'll have one in place" by next season.

The bowl's board of directors has

approved an increase to \$30 in ticket prices for next year, Brock said, from the \$25 charge for the January 1, 1988 contest.

Tickets are now \$30 for the Sugar and Orange Bowls and \$37 for the Rose Bowl.

Brock said the move for a sponsor and ticket increase is necessary because the \$2.3 million guarantee for participating teams may reach \$3 million soon.

He also said it was important to acquire a sponsor before the bowl's television contract with CBS expires in 1990.

Financial commitments will force every major sporting event in the country to have a sponsor by the mid-1990s, Brock predicted.

More games will consider sponsors because the NCAA minimum guarantee of \$500,000 per team probably will be increased to \$750,000, Brock said.

The 1989 Cotton Bowl will not be played on New Year's Day for the eighth time in 53 years, Brock noted.

The game will be moved to January 2 because New Year's Day falls on a Sunday.

## Former

*Continued from page 7*

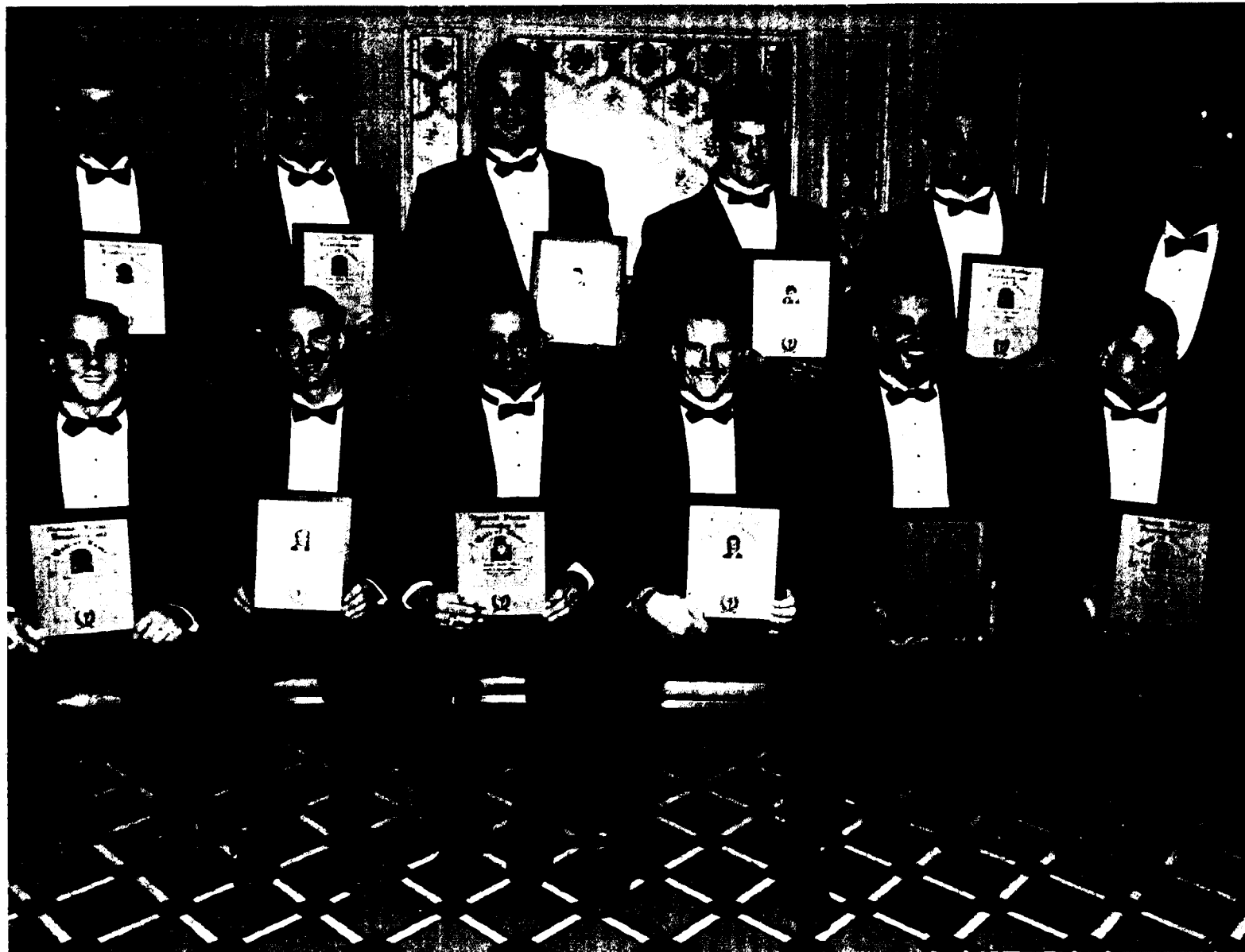
is based in Dallas, and also is involved in ranching, real estate and numerous investments. Jordan also is active in several civic and charitable organizations and is on the board of directors of Jocks for Art, a group that promotes the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts and gives financial aid to underprivileged children so they may enjoy the facility.

## Hugh V. Richter

Richter lettered three years in football, basketball and baseball at Wisconsin and was a consensus all-America in football in 1962 before embarking on a professional career with the Washington Redskins. In 1963, he won the Big Ten Medal of Honor for proficiency in athletics and academics.

The 1971 Wisconsin law graduate became a premanagement trainee with the Oscar Mayer Foods Corporation in 1972 and subsequently served in various positions. This year, he was named vice-president in charge of personnel for Oscar Mayer in Madison, Wisconsin.

He also works with fund-raising campaigns for local children's charities including the children's wing of the University of Wisconsin hospital.



## Scholar-athletes

The National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame, Inc., scholar-athlete awards for 1987 were awarded to the following: Top row, from left: Mark Maye, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Bob Stebbins, Central Michigan University; Mike Flagg, University of Iowa; Danny Hoskins, University of Mississippi; and Ignazio Albergamo, Louisiana State University. At right is E. Douglas Kenna, vice-chair of

the foundation and awards chair. Front row, from left: Gordon Lockbaum, Holy Cross College; Klip Corrington, Texas A&M University; Matt Johnson, Pennsylvania State University; Eric McCarty, University of Colorado; John Cuozzo, Brown University, and David Rill, University of Washington.

# Nashville has many attractions for history, music lovers

Delegates to the 82nd annual Convention will find plenty to see and do during their visit to Nashville, Tennessee, and its self-contained city-within-a-city, Opryland USA.

In addition to the Opryland Hotel, site of this year's Convention, Opryland USA encompasses Opryland, a musical theme park; the Grand Ole Opry, a live country music radio show; the Nashville Network, a national cable television network, and radio station WSM.

Opryland USA is located on 406 acres of wooded, rolling hills nine miles from downtown Nashville and seven miles from Nashville Metropolitan Airport.

## America's largest

"With 300,000 square feet of meeting and exhibit space, we are the largest self-contained hotel convention center in the nation," said Jack Vaughn, general manager at the Opryland Hotel.

The 1,067-room hotel, with its blend of colonial Williamsburg and Southern plantation architectural styles, is a favorite stop for many of the country music industry's top performers. An expansion is under way that will bring the hotel to 1,891 rooms.

The Presidential Ballroom, which will house the honors luncheon and the business session, has 30,000 square feet of space, including a permanent 40-by-60-foot stage. The opening business session Sunday afternoon, January 10, will be held in the 20,000-square-foot Tennessee Ballroom.

Also featured is a European-style conservatory, a two-acre garden with more than 10,000 plants. The conservatory is covered with a one-acre skylight that connects two six-story wings of guest rooms. Because the roof is 110 feet above the garden's floor, towering palm and banana trees are among the 216 species of plants.

Dining at the Opryland Hotel covers everything from casual to elegant. Rachel's Kitchen is available for all-day service, while the Old Hickory Restaurant is for formal dining. Memories of the old South are rekindled at Rhett's, a restaurant in the conservatory with a light-hearted menu. Adjoining Rhett's is the Jack Daniel's Saloon, named for the internationally famous distillery in Lynchburg, Tennessee.

## Other points of interest

Although the Opryland Hotel is situated on the grounds of Nashville's most popular tourist facility, the state capitol of Tennessee offers Convention delegates many other activities with which to occupy their spare time. Here are some other points of interest in Nashville:

**Grand Ole Opry**—Now in its 62nd year, the Grand Ole Opry has renamed Nashville "Music City USA." Since its founding in 1925, the Grand Ole Opry has never missed a Saturday night performance.

The Grand Ole Opry has had a number of homes over the years, outgrowing in succession the original WSM Studios, a tabernacle, a theater, War Memorial Auditorium and the famous Ryman Auditorium in downtown Nashville.

The current location at Opryland USA, which seats 4,400 people, was dedicated March 16, 1974, and is the largest broadcast studio in the world. Stereo broadcasts over WSM are heard regularly throughout the United States.

In January, only three performances are held each week—one on Friday nights and two on Saturday nights. The Friday show is from 7:30 p.m. to 11 p.m., and the Satur-

day shows are 6:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. to midnight.

Tickets are difficult, but not impossible, to obtain.

Reserved and general-admission tickets are sold for each performance. Reserved seats, which cost \$9 each, are available only through the mail and must be ordered well in advance. About two-thirds of the 4,400 seats are sold in this fashion.

Inquiries about Grand Ole Opry tickets may be addressed to Grand Ole Opry Ticket Information, Room 4840, 2802 Opryland Drive, Nashville, Tennessee 37214. The telephone number is 615/889-3060.

**The General Jackson**—Located at 1812 Opryland Drive, the paddlewheel showboat offers morning, daytime and evening cruises on the Cumberland River from its dock at Opryland USA. Every cruise is high-

lighted by a musical stage production in the Victorian Theater. Ticketing: daytime cruises, \$9.95; evening cruises, \$29.95 (\$24 for children 4-11 years). The telephone number is 615/889-6611.

**Ryman Auditorium**—116 Fifth Avenue North, 615/254-1445. Home of the Grand Ole Opry from 1943 to March 1974. Admission: adults, \$1.25; children 6-12, 75 cents; under six years, free. Guided tours throughout the day. Hours: 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

**Twitty City**—1 Music Boulevard, 822-6650. This complex includes Conway's Showcase, which features Conway Twitty's life story using light and sound displays. Admission: adults, \$6; children 6-12 years, \$2; under six years, free. Operating hours: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

**The Hermitage and Tulip**

**Grove**—Restored homes of Andrew Jackson and Andrew Jackson Donelson. The Hermitage features beautiful landscaping and gardens. Admission: adults, \$3.75; children 6-13 years, \$1.25; under six years, free. Operating hours: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

**Cheekwood Botanical Gardens and Fine Arts Center**—End of Belle Meade Boulevard, 352-5310. Arts and paintings are contained in the 60-room Georgian mansion. Beautiful gardens and botanic hall. Admission: adults, \$2.50; children 7-17 years, \$1; under seven years, free. Operating hours: Tuesday through Saturday, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Sunday, 1 p.m. to 5 p.m.

**State Capitol**—741-2692. Completed in 1859, the grounds contain the tomb of President James K.

Polk and statues of Andrew Jackson, Sgt. Alvin York and Sam Davis. Free tours Monday through Friday from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

**Tennessee Performing Arts Center**—505 Deaderick Street, 741-2787. Broadway shows, major orchestras, ballet. For ticket information, write Ticket-Master, 505 Deaderick Street, Nashville, Tennessee 37219.

**Country Music Hall of Fame and Museum**—4 Music Square East, 256-1639. Museum dedicated to entertainers, composers and leaders of the country music industry. Visitors can sit in RCA Studio B, where greats like Elvis Presley and Dolly Parton have recorded early hits. Admission: adults, \$6; children 6-11 years, \$1.75. Operating hours: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily.



# NCAA Record

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The Rev. John M. Driscoll announced his retirement as president at Villanova, effective in August 1988... **Luther W. White** resigned as president at Kentucky Wesleyan, effective August 31, 1988... **Loring E. Hart** appointed president at St. Joseph's (Maine). He previously was president at Norwich... **Thomas L. Reuschling** named president at St. Andrews. He previously was dean of the business school at Richmond... **Gerard T. Indelicato** resigned as president at Bridgewater State (Massachusetts)... **Oscar Page** appointed president at Austin Peay State. He previously was provost and vice-president for academic affairs at Lander College... **Tom G. Kesinger** named president at Haverford, effective September 1, 1988. He is head of the Ford Foundation office in New Delhi, India.

## DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**Bill Jones** appointed at North Alabama, where he has been acting AD since October 1987. Jones, who came to North Alabama as head men's basketball coach and assistant AD in 1974, will step down from the coaching post after this season... **Judy Southard** named interim AD at Marshall, where she is head women's basketball coach.

## ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

**Johnny Long** given additional duties at North Alabama, where he will continue to serve as head trainer. He has been at the school since 1971.

## COACHES

**Men's basketball** **Bill Jones** announced he will step down at the end of the season at North Alabama, where he has been named athletics director. His 14-year record at the school, including the first nine games of this season, is 247-131 and his 1979 team won the Division II Men's Basketball Championship.

**Football**—Former Ohio defensive co-



**John Cooper picked for football post at Ohio State**



**Glen Mason named football coach at Kansas**

ordinator **Tom Hollman** hired at Edinboro. Hollman previously was an assistant at Ohio Northern, head coach at Wooster and an assistant at Ball State before serving the past three seasons at Ohio... **Willie Jeffries** signed to a new contract at Howard for an undisclosed length of time. His teams have compiled a 23-19 record through his first four seasons at the school, including a 9-1 record and Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference title in

ference championship in 1986 and a 7-4-1 record and Freedom Bowl victory in 1987. His 82-40-2 record includes eight years at Tulsa... **Glen Mason** appointed at Kansas after two seasons at Kent State, where his teams compiled a 12-10 record. Mason also has served stints as an assistant at Allegheny, Ball State, Iowa State, Illinois and Ohio State.

**Football assistants**—**Tim McConnell** named offensive coordinator at Illinois



**North Alabama's Bill Jones appointed AD**



**Johnny Long named assistant AD at North Alabama**

1987... **Joe Raymond Peace** promoted from offensive backs coach at Louisiana Tech, where he has been on the staff for five seasons. He also has been an assistant at Northwestern State (Louisiana). Peace succeeds **Carl Torbush**, who resigned to become an assistant at North Carolina... Arizona State's **John Cooper** selected at Ohio State. Cooper's Sun Devil teams compiled a 25-9-2 record through three seasons, including a Pacific-10 Con-

ference championship in 1986 and a 7-4-1 record and Freedom Bowl victory in 1987. His 82-40-2 record includes eight years at Tulsa... **Glen Mason** appointed at Kansas after two seasons at Kent State, where his teams compiled a 12-10 record. Mason also has served stints as an assistant at Allegheny, Ball State, Iowa State, Illinois and Ohio State.

the Detroit Lions staff to become defensive line coach. The three succeed **Zaven Yarbalian**, **Dan Coughlin** and **Ty Smith**, who resigned. Also, Florida wide receivers coach **Mike Heimerdinger** was dismissed... **Jerry Arledge** and **Pete Perot** added to the staff at Louisiana Tech. Arledge is a former defensive coordinator at the school... **Denny Moller** named defensive coordinator at Idaho State, where he coached from 1980 to 1982 before stepping down to pursue business interests. Also, the school announced that **Walt Criner** will remain on the staff as offensive line coach.

**Women's softball**—**Jeff Blaum** promoted from assistant at St. Thomas (Florida), where he is a student. He replaces **Steve Rogers**.

## STAFF

**Facility director**—**Thomas M. Oddy** named director of Wright State's new E. J. Nutter Center, a multipurpose convocation and entertainment facility. He has been director of the field house at Rensselaer since 1983.

**Sports information director**—**LeCounte Conaway** appointed at Norfolk State, succeeding **Kenny Snelling**. Conaway previously was publicity director for the Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

## CONFERENCES

**Scott Ames** named information director for the New England Conference. He is sports information director at Bridgeport. Ames succeeds **Rick Leddy**, sports information director at Southern Connecticut State... **LeCounte Conaway**, publicity director for the Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, appointed sports information director at Norfolk State.

## NOTABLES

**Herb McCracken**, former head football coach at Allegheny and Lafayette and founder of Scholastic Coach Magazine, selected to receive the American Football Coaches Association's Amos Alonzo

Stagg Award. The award recognizes "an individual, group or institution whose services have been outstanding in the advancement of the best interests of football." McCracken also was named an honorary member of AFCA, along with **Vic Rowen**, head coach at San Francisco State and immediate past president of the association; **Warren Woodson**, former coach at Arkansas State Teachers College, Hardin-Simmons, Arizona, New Mexico State and Trinity (Texas); **Forrest Perkins**, former coach at Wisconsin-Whitewater, and **Maury White**, sports editor of the Des Moines Register.

## DEATHS

**Quinn Decker**, former Citadel head football coach and athletics director, died December 20 at his home in Knoxville, Tennessee, after a long illness. He was 80. Decker played at Tennessee as a fullback in the late 1920s and also was an assistant coach at that school... **Robert D. "Bob" Garrett**, a consensus all-America quarterback at Stanford in 1953, died December 5 in Westminster, California, after suffering a heart attack. He was 55. Garrett also started at safety for Stanford and was the team's punter and kicker. He worked 30 years for Sears Roebuck and Company.

## POLLS

### Division I Men's Ice Hockey

The top 15 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through December 28, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Maine (14-2-2).....	60
2. Minnesota (16-4).....	56
3. Lake Superior St. (14-3-3).....	52
4. St. Lawrence (9-2).....	48
5. Michigan St. (12-5-3).....	43
6. Wisconsin (12-6).....	40
7. Colgate (8-1).....	36
8. Harvard (7-2).....	28
8. Western Mich. (14-7).....	28
10. Northeastern (7-6-3).....	25
11. Vermont (7-1-1).....	19
12. Providence (7-3-3).....	11
13. Denver (10-9-2).....	9
14. Michigan (11-9).....	8
14. Michigan Tech (10-0-1).....	8

## Board members share costs of SMU problems

Southern Methodist University trustees have given more than \$1.8 million, an average of almost \$41,000 per trustee, to pay expenses stemming from the school's football pay-for-play scandal, the university said January 4.

The 40-member board and four ex-officio members gave \$1,803,054 as part of a fund-raising effort announced December 18 to reimburse SMU for costs associated with last year's football scandal.

The largest segment, more than \$800,000, would be used to pay off the contracts of former athletics director **Bob Hitch**, former football coach **Bobby Collins** and former athletics department aide **Henry Lee Parker**.

School officials had set the fund-raising goal at \$1.7 million and said the \$103,054 raised in excess of that sum will be used for academic programs.

The size of individual gifts was not disclosed, but the \$1.8 million in contributions by the 40 board members and four ex-officio board members averages out to \$40,977 per member. All board members contributed, the university told United Press International.

"The undertaking of this special fund-raising effort by all SMU trustees is a wonderful way for the university to begin not only the new year but a new chapter in the university's history," said SMU President **A. Kenneth Pye**.

"The trustees' action sends a very strong and positive message to the university's constituencies. This action ensures to our donors that their gifts will be used only for the purposes designated. It also reassures parents and students that tuition revenues will be used solely for educational purposes," Pye added.

## Financial summaries

### 1987 Men's and Women's Skiing Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 4,826.32	\$ 4,500.00
Disbursements.....	36,231.12	33,224.81
Transportation expense.....	( 31,404.80)	( 28,724.81)
Per diem allowance.....	( 101,687.34)	( 61,565.71)
Deficit.....	( 24,340.00)	0.00
Charged to general operating budget.....	157,432.14	90,290.52

### 1987 Division I Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 47,632.71	\$ 54,778.78
Disbursements.....	64,700.98	61,079.66
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	( 17,068.27)	( 6,300.88)
Transportation expense.....	( 9,820.82)	( 8,343.55)
Per diem allowance.....	( 7,247.45)	( 2,042.67)
Deficit.....	( 86,844.78)	( 89,462.86)
Charged to general operating budget.....	33,000.00	2,042.67
Charged to general operating budget.....	127,092.23	89,462.86

### 1987 Division I Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 39,751.96	\$ 42,647.15
Disbursements.....	61,166.94	60,254.68
Expenses absorbed by sponsoring agency.....	( 21,414.98)	( 17,607.53)
Transportation expense.....	( 9,820.84)	( 8,343.54)
Per diem allowance.....	( 11,594.14)	( 9,263.99)
Deficit.....	( 76,754.77)	( 64,058.92)
Charged to general operating budget.....	26,580.00	0.00
Charged to general operating budget.....	114,928.91	73,322.91

### 1987 Division I Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 64,949.00	\$ 55,720.07
Disbursements.....	65,991.04	57,280.90
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 1,042.04)	( 1,560.83)
Transportation expense.....	( 0.00)	( 1,352.48)
Per diem allowance.....	( 1,042.04)	( 208.35)
Deficit.....	( 82,955.94)	( 91,079.34)
Charged to general operating budget.....	39,980.00	0.00
Charged to general operating budget.....	123,977.98	91,287.69

### 1987 Division III Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 1,668.00	\$ 2,452.91
Disbursements.....	39,206.02	22,399.30
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	( 37,538.02)	( 19,946.39)
Transportation expense.....	( 1,447.43)	( 958.51)
Per diem allowance.....	( 36,090.59)	( 18,987.88)
Deficit.....	( 50,476.08)	( 0.00)
Charged to general operating budget.....	86,566.67	18,987.88
Charged to division championships reserve.....	36,090.59	18,987.88

### 1987 Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 957,115.00	\$ 677,335.36
Disbursements.....	273,242.81	165,954.88
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	683,872.19	511,380.48
Transportation expense.....	0.00	51.86
Per diem allowance.....	683,872.19	511,432.34
Net receipts.....	( 74,125.15)	( 95,763.25)
Distribution to competing institutions.....	( 68,880.00)	( 53,200.00)
Retained by the Association.....	540,867.04	362,469.09

### 1987 Division III Men's Ice Hockey Championship

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 75,423.20	\$ 59,516.15
Disbursements.....	53,764.88	41,241.79
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	21,658.32	18,274.36
Guarantees received by host institutions.....	1,178.15	0.00
Transportation expense.....	2,346.51	0.00
Per diem allowance.....	25,182.98	18,274.36
Deficit.....	( 30,005.71)	( 43,003.13)
Charged to general operating budget.....	( 0.00)	( 18,274.36)
Charged to division championships reserve.....	( 4,822.73)	( 43,003.13)

### 1987 Division I Women's Gymnastics Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 226,541.00	\$ 203,007.42
Disbursements.....	125,761.54	91,227.82
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	100,779.46	111,779.60
Guarantee received from host institutions.....	9,482.30	0.00
Transportation expense.....	1,463.12	0.00
Per diem allowance.....	111,724.88	111,779.60
Net receipts.....	( 35,811.20)	( 45,285.51)
Distribution to competing institutions.....	( 17,125.00)	( 11,580.00)
Retained by the Association.....	58,788.68	54,914.09

### 1987 Division III Women's Softball Championship

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 8,197.76	\$ 13,136.91
Disbursements.....	34,300.40	31,622.02
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	( 26,102.64)	( 18,485.11)
Guarantees received from host institutions.....	91.25	19.25
Transportation expense.....	734.80	0.00
Per diem allowance.....	( 25,276.59)	( 18,465.86)
Deficit.....	( 36,044.87)	( 50,572.69)
Charged to general operating budget.....	61,321.46	69,038.55
Charged to division championships reserve.....	25,276.59	69,038.55



# Schedule of meetings during 82nd NCAA Convention

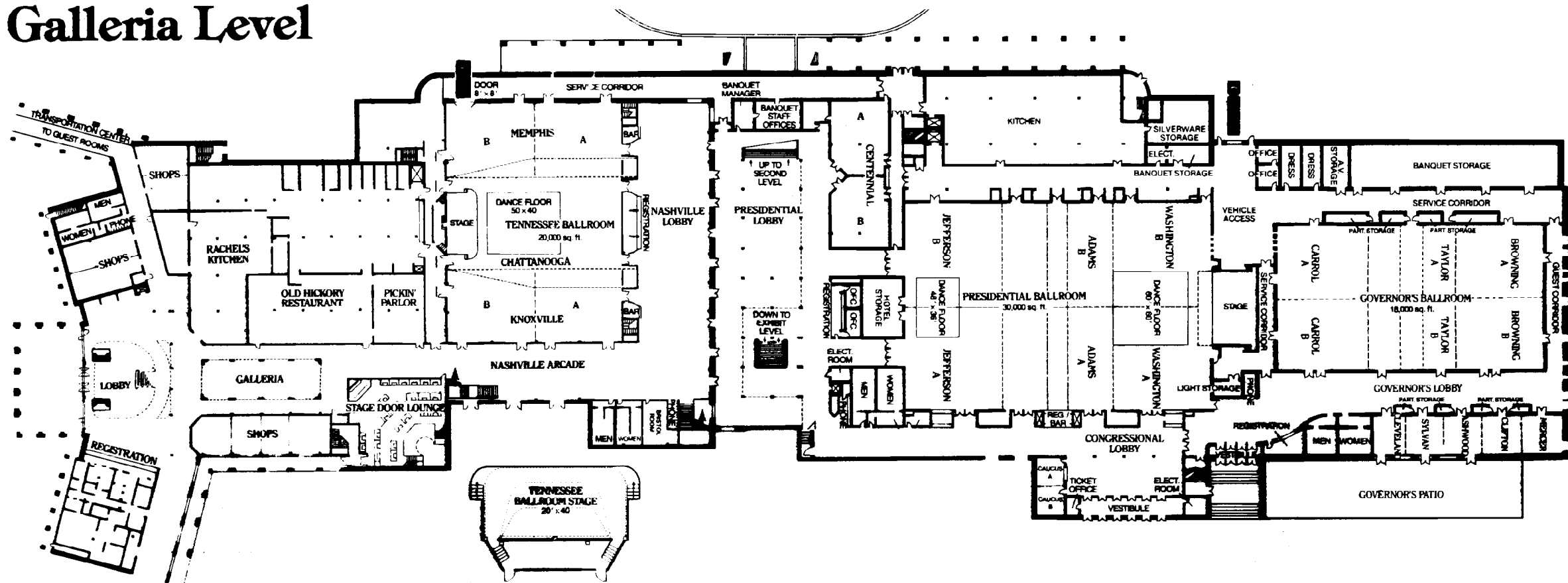
The meetings of the NCAA and those of several conferences and affiliated organizations will be conducted at the Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee, in early January 1988. The American Football Coaches Association is conducting its annual meeting January 4-8 and the American Baseball Coaches Association will meet January 8-11 at the Atlanta Hilton & Towers Hotel, Atlanta, Georgia. The College Athletic Business Managers Association will meet January 10-13 at the Marriott Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. The National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics will meet January 6-9 at the Opryland Hotel. All rooms are located in the Opryland Hotel, unless otherwise noted.

The meetings of the following organizations are listed in this composite schedule:

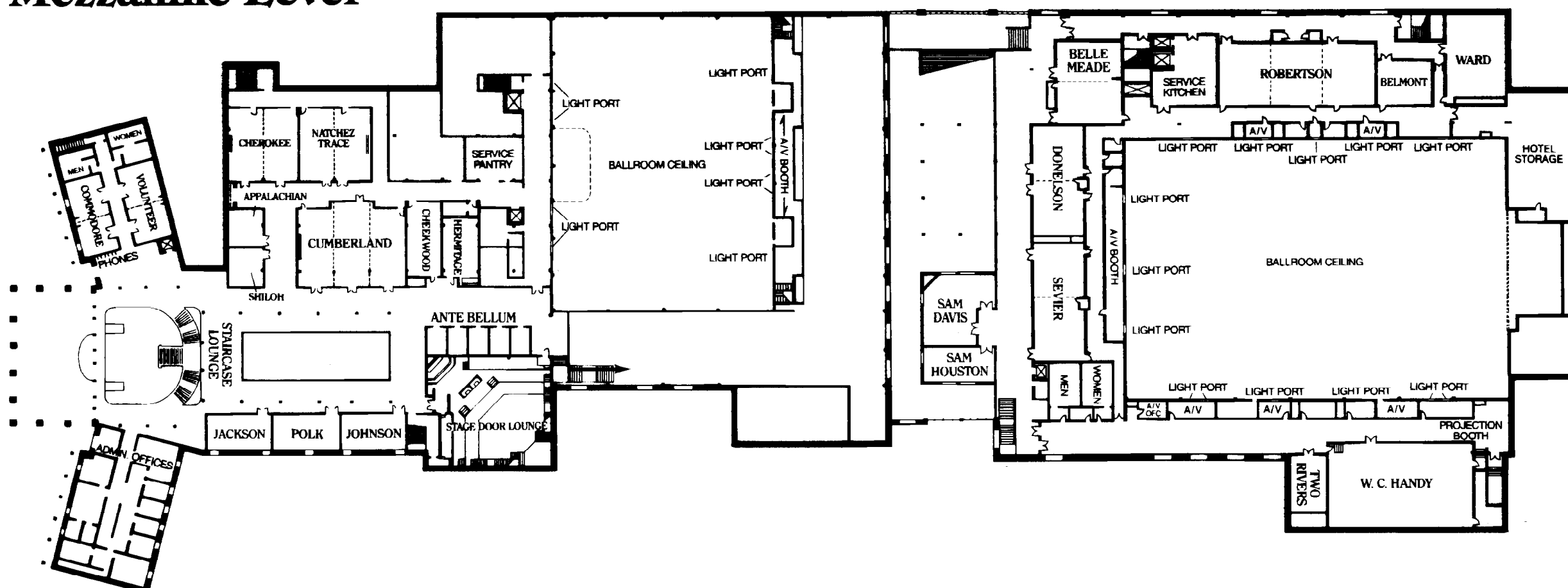
NCAA—National Collegiate Athletic Association  
NFFHF—National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame

Thursday, January 7		
Time	Event	Room
2 p.m.-9 p.m.	Special NCAA Council Subcommittee to Stimulate Compliance and Enforcement	Volunteer A
Friday, January 8		
Time	Event	Room
7:30 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Council	Browning A

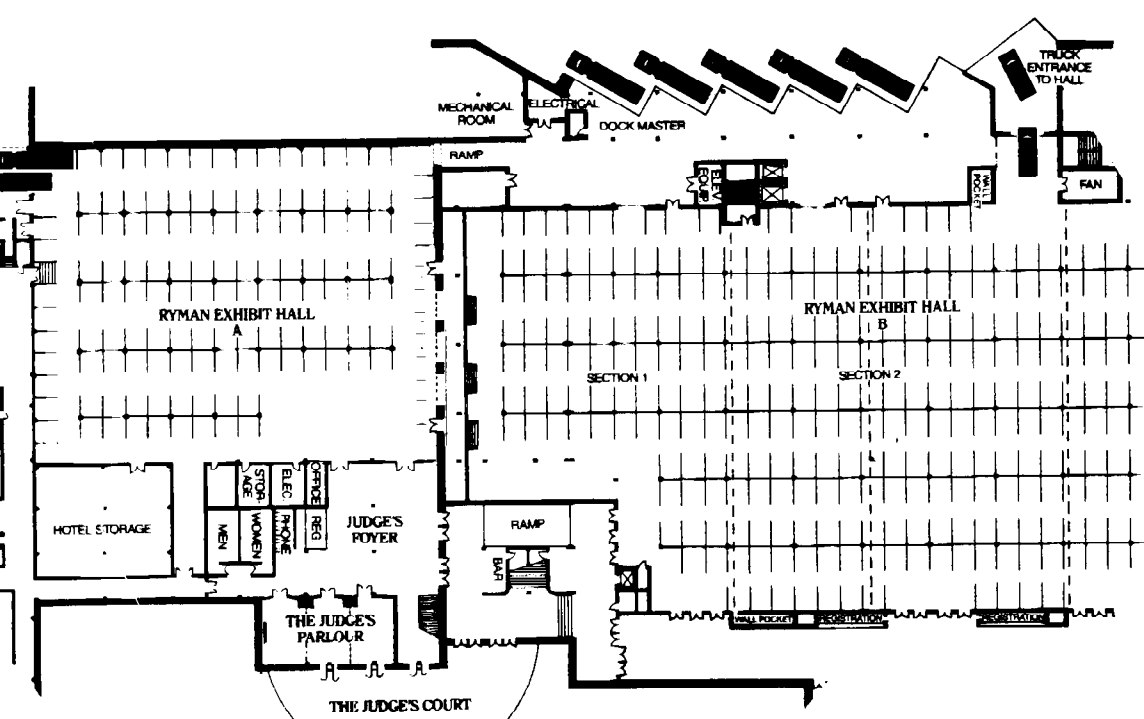
## The Galleria Level



## The Mezzanine Level



## The Exhibit Level



Sunday, January 10		
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-Noon	Big Eight Conference	Judge's Parlor B/C
7 a.m.-4 p.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Belle Meade
7:15 a.m.-Noon	Atlantic Coast Conference	Cumberland B
7:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Pacific-10 Conference	Taylor B
7:30 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
8 a.m.-10 a.m.	Missouri Valley Conference	Cumberland C
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference Executive Council	Sylvan
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	ECAC North Atlantic Conference	Judge's Parlor A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Presidents Commission	Jefferson A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Special Events Committee	Johnson
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Women's Committee on Committees	Hermitage
8 a.m.-Noon	Colonial Athletic Association	Natchez Trace B
8 a.m.-Noon	East Coast Conference	Robertson C
8 a.m.-Noon	Western Athletic Conference	Sam Houston
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Southeastern Conference	Carroll A
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Mercer
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Pacific Coast Athletic Association	Browning A
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Belmont
8:30 a.m.-10 a.m.	Ohio Athletic Conference	Natchez Trace A
8:30 a.m.-11:30 a.m.	Northern California Athletic Conference	Robertson A
8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Commodore
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	Southwestern Athletic Conference	Cumberland A
9 a.m.-Noon	Big Sky & Mountain West Conferences	Adams A
9 a.m.-Noon	Southern Conference	Robertson B
9 a.m.-Noon	Southwest Athletic Conference	Nancy Ward
9 a.m.-4 p.m.	California Collegiate Athletic Association	Cherokee B
9 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Southland Conference	Cherokee A
9 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
9 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
10 a.m.-11 a.m.	American Football Coaches Association	Jefferson B
10 a.m.-Noon	Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference	Cumberland C
10 a.m.-Noon	New England Women's R Conference	Shiloh

Monday, January 11		
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-8:45 a.m.	West Coast Athletic Conference	Appalachian
6:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big East Conference	Donelson
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Sylvan
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Big Eight Conference	Cherokee B
7 a.m.-8:30 a.m.	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Cumberland B
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big South Conference	Ashwood
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	ECAC Metro Athletic Conference	Commodore A
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Great Northern Basketball Group	W. C. Handy
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference	Cherokee B
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Yankee Conference	Belmont
7:15 a.m.-8 a.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Hermitage
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Division I-AA Football Committee	Shiloh
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin	Natchez Trace B
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	ECAC 50th Anniversary Committee	Nancy Ward
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Ivy Group	Johnson
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Midwest Collegiate Athletic Conference	Volunteer A
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	New Jersey Athletic Conference	Sevier A
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	North Central Conference	Cumberland C
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Pacific Coast Athletic Association and Pacific-10 Conference	Cherokee
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference	Taylor A
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Lone Star Conference	Natchez Trace A
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Southeastern Conference	Cleveland
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Postseason Football Association	James Robertson
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Presidents Commission National Forum	Tennessee Ballroom
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	High Country Athletic Conference	Appalachian
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Honors Luncheon	Presidential Ballroom
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Presidents Commission National Forum	Tennessee Ballroom
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Donelson
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Southwest Athletic Conference	Hermitage
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Sam Houston
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	High Country Athletic Conference	Appalachian
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	University Athletic Association	Cherokee
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Dixie Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Clifton
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Reception	Taylor
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	City University of New York Athletic Conference	Belmont
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	North Star Conference	Natchez Trace B
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	University Commissioners Association	Belmont
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Divisions II and III Athletics Directors and College Division Commissioners Association	Carroll
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	National Athletic Steering Committee	Robertson C
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Midwest Collegiate Conference	Cleveland
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A

8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Lobby	7 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Lobby
8 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Presidential Lobby	7 a.m.-7 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	NCAA Presidents Commission National Forum	Centennial A	8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA General Business Session	Presidential Ballroom
11 a.m.-Noon	High Country Athletic Conference	Tennessee Ballroom	8 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
Noon-2:30 p.m.	NCAA Honors Luncheon	Appalachian Presidential Ballroom	Noon-1 p.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Commodore
3 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Ballroom	Noon-1 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Sam Houston
3 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Lobby	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Pacific Coast Athletic Association	Belle Meade
3 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Presidents Commission National Forum	Presidential Ballroom	Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Nancy Ward
6 p.m.-7 p.m.	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Lobby	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Sevier
6 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	Southwest Athletic Conference	Presidential Ballroom	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference	Mercury
6 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Council	Tennessee Ballroom	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	Johnson
6 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Hermitage	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Natchez Trace
6 p.m.-8 p.m.	High Country Athletic Conference	Donelson	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Mid-American Athletic Conference	James Robertson
6 p.m.-9 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Browning A	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Pacific-10 Conference	W. C. Handy
6 p.m.-10 p.m.	Dixie Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Sam Davis	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Southeastern, Big Eight and Atlantic Coast Conferences	Cherokee
6:30 p.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Reception	Appalachian	Noon-1:30 p.m.	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Natchez Trace
6:30 p.m.-8:30 p.m.	City University of New York Athletic Conference	Cherokee	1:30 p.m.-6 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Cherokee A
6:30 p.m.-9 p.m.	North Star Conference	Clifton		NCAA General Business Session	Presidential Ballroom
6:30 p.m.-9 p.m.	University Commissioners Association	Taylor		NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
7 p.m.-9 p.m.	Divisions II and III Athletics Directors and College Division Commissioners Association	Belmont			
7 p.m.-9 p.m.	National Athletic Steering Committee	Natchez Trace B			
8 p.m.-10 p.m.	Midwest Collegiate Conference	Belle Meade			

# Football attendance increase is lowest on record

Helped by record years in the Pacific-10 Conference and Western Athletic Conference and by modest per-game increases in every division, national college football attendance is up once again for 1987, but the increase of 74,766 is the smallest on record.

The national total is 36,462,671 spectators for all of the nation's 667 four-year colleges with varsity football, of which 507 are NCAA members. The second smallest increase (75,883) came in 1986.

In per-game terms, Division I-A was up 161 spectators to 41,963, Division I-AA up 222 to 11,151, Division II up 79 to 4,481, Division III up 167 to 2,021 and the 160 non-NCAA teams up 35 to 1,905. By an odd mathematical quirk, however, the per-game average for all 667 teams was down 23 to 10,875 because the increase in games, 0.42 percent, was larger than the increase in spectators at 0.21 percent.

In total attendance, Division I-AA was up 101,818 spectators, Division II up 69,051, Division III up 163,306 and non-NCAA teams up 60,337. This means the more than 560 teams below Division I-A were up almost 400,000. That offset a drop of 319,786 by Division I-A. Most of that decline came because Southern Methodist and Wichita State had no varsity teams in 1987; they combined for 226,836 in 10 home games in 1986.

But conversely, it is only because of SMU and WSU that Division I-A per-game average is up in 1987. Combined, they averaged 22,684 last year, and the addition of new I-A member Akron pulls the adjusted 1986 I-A average down to 41,802.

To put it simply, the other 103 I-A teams of last year were down a bit this year in both total attendance and per-game average—something that has happened only once before since official NCAA record-keeping began in 1957 (the other time was 1985; prior to 1957, attendance was compiled by a Chicago firm, using only spot checks and projections).

Since college football attendance reached 36 million for the first time in 1982, it has leveled off, with the yearly changes in totals less than one percent every year. The 1987 figure is only the third highest in history:

Year	Teams	Attendance
1982	649	36,538,637
1983	651	36,301,877
1984	654	36,652,179
1985	661	36,312,022
1986	666	36,387,905
1987	667	36,462,671

One healthy trend is that the number of varsity teams continues to go up every year (the low was 610 in 1967). This means the number of colleges starting new varsity programs always exceeds the number dropping football.

Division I-A, which every year has about 70 percent of the attendance pie, also has remained level since 1982, the year that 40 teams moved from I-A to I-AA (a year later, eight Mid-American Conference teams moved back up to I-A).

Here are the Division I-A figures since 1982:

Year	Teams	Attendance
1982	97	24,771,855
1983	105	25,381,761
1984	105	25,783,807
1985	105	25,434,412
1986	105	25,692,095
1987	104	25,471,744

The record I-A per-game average of 43,689 came in 1982 because that was the most favorable mix of teams. The record using the current lineup was 42,548 in 1984, when the record for all teams was set. In Division I-AA, now 10 years old, the per-game record is 11,709 in

1982, so this year's figure (11,151) is second highest. For nine consecutive years, I-A and I-AA combined have averaged more than 28,300, with a high of 28,978 in 1982.

## SEC, Big Ten again 1-2

While national attendance has leveled off, we need to remember that it is a high level. The same is true for the conferences. Division I-A filled 78 percent of all seats for the season, as the chart shows, with the Southeastern Conference first at 94.1 percent, then the Big Ten second at 90.7 percent.

In per-game average, the perennial champion Big Ten Conference won it again, although its margin was less at 65,418 to 64,329 for the perennial second-place SEC. The Pacific-10, now solidly in third place with the decline of the Big Eight Conference, broke its per-game record again with 50,293. The previous mark was 48,422 a year ago.

Similarly, the Western Athletic Conference broke its record again, reaching 35,696, and also set a record for total attendance. Six of the nine I-A conferences were up in 1987.

Nine of the 11 I-A conferences and independent groups set their per-game attendance record averages between this year and 1982, as this chart shows:

Conference	Record Year	Record Average
Big Ten	1984	67,997
Southeastern	1983	64,842
Big Eight	1977	53,900
Pacific-10	1987	50,293
Southwest	1978	45,182
Eastern Ind.	1986	44,597
Atlantic Coast	1984	43,441
Southern Ind.	1984	42,106
Western Athl.	1987	35,696
Mid-American	1982	19,217
Pacific Coast	1986	17,940

Only the Big Eight and Southwest have experienced a decline since 1982. Four record years came this year and last, and three more in 1984 (no record is listed for the other independents because their lineup has changed frequently). In percentage of capacity, however, the Big Eight has remained high on the list, with 80.2 this year for fourth; the Atlantic Coast Conference was third at 84.2. The Eastern independents (78.4) and WAC (77) ranked 5-6.

## SWAC again on top

The Southwestern Athletic Conference, perennial leader in Division I-AA, won it again this year at 16,608, a figure that outranked two I-AA conferences. Then came the Ivy Group at 14,345, its best figure since 1984. The Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference broke its per-game record at 11,830 and led the division in percentage of capacity at 88. The Southern Conference was second in percentage of capacity at 73.1 and set a total record but was down in per-game average. The Yankee Conference, Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference and Colonial League all set per-game records in 1986 but were down in 1987. As the chart shows, all the I-AA conferences set their per-game records in the 1980s, except for the Ivy and Southland Conference:

Conference	Record Year	Record Average
Ivy	1969	21,196
Southwestern	1981	18,921
Southland	1979	15,868
Southern	1980	12,118
Big Sky	1980	11,501
Mid-Eastern	1987	11,830
Yankee	1986	11,052
Ohio Valley	1980	10,444
Colonial	1986	10,050
Gateway	1986	9,513

No record is listed for I-AA independents because their lineup changes so often.

## Lone Star on top

The Lone Star Conference leads all conferences below the I-AA level

See Football, page 22

## LEADING TEAMS IN EACH DIVISION IN 1987 PER-GAME FOOTBALL ATTENDANCE

Division I-A	G	Attend.	Avg.	Change	Division I-AA	G	Attend.	Avg.	Change
1 Michigan	7	731,281	104,469	Down 741	1 Jackson St.	7	229,135	32,734	Up 7,557
2 Tennessee *	8	705,434	88,179	*Down 3,723	2 Yale	6	175,830	29,305	Up 9,964
3 Ohio St.	6	511,772	85,295	Down 4,073	3 Grambling #56+	8	171,786	21,473	Up 4,136
4 Penn St.	7	590,677	84,382	Down 718	4 Tennessee St. +	6	128,742	21,457	Up 194
5 Georgia	6	476,614	79,436	Down 160	5 Pennsylvania	5	101,296	20,259	Up 1,510
6 Auburn **	7	551,276	78,754	Up 12,183	6 Howard	5	97,752	19,550	Up 8,581
7 Louisiana St.	7	541,238	77,320	Down 747	7 Delaware	6	116,690	19,448	Up 542
8 Michigan St.	6	462,090	77,015	Up 6,477	8 Southern-B.R. +	5	91,316	18,263	Down 4,386
9 Nebraska	7	533,107	76,158	Up 127	9 Boise St.	7	126,727	18,104	Up 1,531
10 Clemson	8	602,526	75,316	Down 4,084	10 Louisiana Tech	4	70,237	17,559	Up 2,809
11 Alabama ***	5	373,534	74,707	Up 7,152	11 Northeast La.	6	103,348	17,225	Up 3,274
12 Florida #	7	522,825	74,689	Down 766	12 Holy Cross	5	83,405	16,681	Up 456
13 Oklahoma	5	362,002	72,400	Down 2,683	13 Bethune-Cookman **	4	64,421	16,105	Up 10,038
14 Washington	7	499,764	71,395	Up 11,095	14 Harvard	5	79,150	15,830	Up 597
15 South Caro.	7	494,565	70,652	Up 566	15 Arkansas St.	5	78,876	15,775	Up 557
16 Arizona St.	7	489,277	69,897	Up 444	16 Appalachian St.	5	78,521	15,704	Down 1,532
17 Iowa	5	338,500	67,700	Up 408	17 Eastern Ky.	4	61,600	15,400	Up 3,417
18 Texas A&M	6	399,748	66,625	Up 6,963	18 Nevada-Reno	6	86,640	14,440	Up 997
19 Brigham Young	6	391,335	65,223	Up 844	19 Marshall	5	71,244	14,249	Up 315
20 Illinois	6	386,819	64,470	Down 9,405	20 Citadel	6	83,490	13,915	Up 24
21 Texas **	7	448,775	64,111	Down 4,583	21 McNeese St.	6	83,120	13,853	Down 2,311
22 Purdue	6	358,123	59,687	Down 3,429	22 Ga. Southern	5	68,995	13,799	Down 770
23 Wisconsin	7	414,795	59,256	Down 8,781	23 North Tex. St.	4	55,045	13,761	Down 664
24 Notre Dame	5	295,375	59,075	No Change	24 Florida A&M #2+	8	110,033	13,754	Down 7,309
25 Stanford	5	282,500	56,500	Up 10,021	25 Lehigh	5	66,500	13,100	Up 3,350
26 Kentucky	6	334,595	55,766	Up 2,463	26 Princeton	5	63,863	12,773	Down 292
27 UCLA	6	334,133	55,689	Down 5,039	27 Western Ky.	5	63,250	12,650	Up 4,933
28 Miami (Fla.)	7	377,444	53,921	Up 5,350	28 North Caro. A&T	5	74,500	12,417	Down 2,783
29 Florida St.	6	322,056	53,676	Down 3,630	29 Northern Iowa	5	60,838	12,168	Down 1,482
30 Southern Cal	6	321,884	53,647	Down 3,914	30 Cornell	6	72,000	12,000	Down 2,360
31 Minnesota	7	371,746	53,107	Down 2,751					
32 Arizona	5	245,841	49,168	Down 3,894					
33 West Va.	6	286,980	47,830	Down 7,274					
34 North Caro.	5	234,635	46,927	Up 2,177					
35 California ###	6	278,000	46,333	Down 1,444					
36 Pittsburgh	7	319,652	45,665	Down 915					
37 Indiana	6	271,047	45,175	Up 9,226					
38 Arkansas ***	6	269,926	44,988	Down 6,030					
39 Colorado	6	268,711	44,785	Down 139					
40 Syracuse	6	267,050	44,508	Up 9,925					
41 North Caro. St.	6	258,036	43,006	Down 3,534					
42 Hawaii	9	385,556	42,840	Down 2,065					
43 UTEP	6	252,513	42,086	Up 15,265					
44 Air Force	6	249,360	41,560	Down 3,227					
45 Army ###	8	330,540	41,318	Up 1,141					
46 Iowa St.	6	240,990	40,165	Up 1,003					
47 Maryland +	5	198,669	39,734	Down 7,063					
48 Tulane	6	235,442	39,240	Up 5,921					
49 Oregon	5	195,998	39,200	Up 11,837					
50 Vanderbilt	6	234,451	39,075	Up 562					
51 Oklahoma St.	6	222,117	37,020	Up 2,385					
52 Missouri	7	251,122	35,875	Down 3,222					
53 Georgia Tech	7	244,288	34,898	Up 2,798					
54 Virginia	5	174,200	34,840	Up 307					
55 Memphis St.	6	206,848	34,475	Up 6,742					
56 Fresno St.	6	201,407	33,568	Down 5					
57 Virginia Tech	5	166,186	33,237	Down 1,801					
58 Mississippi #	6	193,820	32,303	Down 89					
59 San Diego St.	6	187,275	31,213	Down 510					
60 Texas Tech	7	216,422	30,917	Down 6,548					
61 Baylor	6	184,590	30,765	Down 6,552					
62 Boston College \$	6	183,697	30,616	Down 256					
63 Mississippi St. #	6	183,259	30,543	Down 11,348					
64 Texas Christian	5	148,822	29,764	Up 6,289					
65 Northwestern	5	144,351	28,870	Up 1,520					
66 East Caro.	5	138,297	27,659	Up 3,041					
67 Navy ###	6	160,198	26,700	Down 11,679					
68 Utah	5	133,449	26,690	Down 3,769					

Includes these off-campus neutral-site games counted as home games for: \* East Rutherford--Tennessee lg 54,681 (for 7 games in home stadium, Tennessee avg 92,965, up 1,063). \*\* Birmingham--Auburn lg 75,808 (in home stadium, Auburn avg 79,245, up 12,674). \*\*\* All Alabama home games played in Birmingham. # Jacksonville--Florida lg 81,975; Florida A&M lg 17,687. ## Dallas--Texas lg 75,587. ### Tokyo--California lg 62,000. \*\*\*\* Little Rock--Arkansas 3g avg 46,004. ##### Philadelphia--Army lg 68,359 (alternates home with Navy). +++ Baltimore--Maryland lg 58,901. ++ Jackson--Mississippi 2g avg 51,016; Mississippi St. lg 45,245. \$ Foxboro--Boston College lg 49,717. @ Memphis--Jackson State 2g avg 29,185. @ Shreveport--Grambling lg 22,745. \$ New York--Grambling lg 29,411. @ Detroit--Grambling lg 15,000. + New Orleans--Grambling lg 55,783 (alternates home with Southern-B.R.). ++ Nashville (Vanderbilt)--Tennessee St. 2g avg 34,414. + Indianapolis--Tennessee St. lg 47,415. \*\* Tampa--Bethune-Cookman lg 41,521. ++ Miami--Florida A&M lg 20,439.

## DIVISIONS I-A AND I-AA CONFERENCES AND INDEPENDENT GROUPS

CONFERENCE AND DIVISION	*1986				1987			PCT. CHANGE IN AVERAGE	PCT. OF CAPACITY	
	TEAMS	GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVG.	GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVG.			
Big Ten (I-A) -----	10	61	4,006,845	65,686	61	3,990,524	65,418	Down	0.41	90.7
Southeastern (I-A) ----	10	69	4,351,832#	63,070	64	4,117,046	64,329	Up	2.00	94.1
Pacific-10 (I-A) -----	10	59	2,856,910	48,422	57	2,866,723	50,293#	Up	3.86	73.0
Big Eight (I-A) -----	8	49	2,242,082	45,757	49	2,182,199	44,535	Down	2.67	80.2
I-A Eastern Ind. -----	9	52	2,319,066#	44,597#	55	2,318,960	42,163	Down	5.46	78.4
Atlantic Coast (I-A) --	8	45	1,848,949	41,088	47	1,970,198	41,919	Up	2.02	84.2
I-A Southern Ind. -----	9	52	2,075,781	39,919	55	2,252,068	40,947	Up	2.58	72.2
Southwest (I-A)* -----	8	53±	2,006,663±	37,862±	48	1,859,454	38,739	Up	2.32	65.2
Western Athletic (I-A)-	9	51	1,748,857	34,291	54	1,927,572#	35,696#	Up	4.10	77.0
Other I-A Independents*	6	37±	901,213±	24,357±	31	734,586	23,696	Down	2.71	56.1
Southwestern (I-AA) --	8	38	621,584	16,357	42	697,534	16,608	Up	1.53	48.8
Pacific Coast (I-A) ----	8	42	753,466#	17,940#	41	600,129	14,637	Down	18.41	56.0
Mid-American (I-A) -----	9	47	679,866	14,465	45	652,285	14,495	Up	0.21	63.6
Ivy (I-AA) -----	8	43	543,983	12,651	42	602,480	14,345	Up	13.39	37.8
Mid-Eastern (I-AA) -----	6	32	270,405	8,450	30	354,899	11,830#	Up	40.00	88.0
Southland (I-AA)* -----	7	35	398,252	11,379	35	412,898	11,797	Up	3.67	64.7
All I-AA Independents*	13	71	858,733	12,095	69	764,069	11,073	Down	8.45	60.3
Southern (I-AA)* -----	8	43	478,992	11,139	47	516,773#	10,995	Down	1.29	73.1
Big Sky (I-AA)* -----	9	51	490,844	9,624	52	537,300	10,333	Up	7.37	56.9
Yankee (I-AA) -----	8	44	486,299#	11,052#	43	408,170	9,492	Down	14.12	59.8
Gateway (I-AA) -----	7	37	351,972#	9,513#	36	315,318	8,759	Down	7.93	51.9
Colonial (I-AA)* -----	6	28	246,789**	8,814	29	241,831#	8,339	Down	5.39	54.0
Ohio Valley (I-AA)* ---	7	38	279,579	7,357	35	277,978	7,942	Up	7.95	48.5
DIVISION I-A* -----	104	±617	25,791,530±	41,802±	607	25,471,744	41,963	Up	0.39	78.0
DIVISION I-AA* -----	87	460	5,027,432	10,929	460	5,129,250	11,151	Up	2.03	55.2
I-A & I-AA Combined --	191	1077	30,818,962	28,616	1067	30,600,994	28,679	Up	0.22	72.9
NCAA DIVISION II* ----	107	535	2,354,990	4,402	541	2,424,041	4,481	Up	1.79	
NCAA DIVISION III* ---	209	981	1,819,200	1,854	981	1,982,506	2,021	Up	9.01	
All Non-NCAA* -----	160	746	1,394,753	1,870	764	1,455,130	1,905	Up	1.87	
ALL VARSITY TEAMS ----	667	3339	36,387,905	10,898	3353	36,462,671	10,875	Down Up	0.21 74,766 - 0.21 Pct.	

# No school dominates championship coaches' list

By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

In the first 49 years of the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship, 221 different colleges have entered at least once, and they had 421 different head coaches who came from 237 different alma maters. Amazingly, no college has had more than seven graduates in the tournament's all-time head-coaching field, and just 20 colleges have had more than three.

Oklahoma State and Notre Dame head the list with seven graduates each, while Kansas, Ohio State, St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania) and Utah State have six each.

Oklahoma State's seven graduates all played for the legendary Henry Iba, winner of 767 games and two NCAA crowns over his career. They are John Floyd (1941), who took Texas A&M to the tournament; Jack Hartman (1949), Kansas State; Don Haskins (1953), UTEP; Moe Iba (1962), Nebraska; Bud Millikan (1942), Maryland; Doyle Parrack (1943), Oklahoma City, and Eddie Sutton (1959), Creighton, Arkansas and Kentucky. Sutton is one of only six coaches who have taken three different colleges to the tournament.

Five of Notre Dame's seven graduates played under another legend—George Keogan, head coach at South Bend during 1924-1943, whose career .767 winning percentage ranks seventh all-time among those with at least 10 seasons in Division I. The five include Johnny Dee (a freshman and sophomore under Keogan and Ed Krause, who took over after Keogan died late in the 1943 season), a junior under Clem Crowe in 1945 and a senior under Elmer Ripley in 1946.

The seven are Earl Brown (1939), who took Dartmouth to second place in 1944; John Castellani (1952), who took Seattle to second place in 1958; Dee (1946), with four trips as Notre Dame head coach; George Ireland (1936), whose 1963 Loyola (Illinois) team won the NCAA crown; John Jordan (1935), six trips at Notre Dame, missing the Final Four by one game three times; Ray Meyer (1938), another legend who won 724 games at DePaul and reached the Final Four twice, and Gene Sullivan (1953), Loyola (Illinois). Sullivan played for Jordan. Castellani did not letter in the same period.

## Kansas grads lead

The college whose coaching graduates have the most tournament victories? Kansas is far in front. Its six graduates have won 87 games, with 18 Final Four teams, 13 in the championship game and six champions. They are Forrest (Phog) Allen (1906), Kansas; Frosty Cox (1930), Colorado; Dick Harp (1940), Kansas; Ralph Miller (1942), Wichita State, Iowa and Oregon State (one of six with three colleges in the NCAA); Adolph Rupp (1923), Kentucky, the all-time leader with 875 victories (Allen is third at 770) and four NCAA crowns, and Dean Smith (1953), North Carolina, whose seven Final Four trips are second in history behind UCLA's John Wooden (Rupp's six is third). Five of them played under Allen, and Allen himself played under Dr. James Naismith, inventor of the game and professor of physical education at Kansas over four decades. Smith entered the season with 611 victories, second among active coaches to Miller's 615 in Division I.

Ohio State's six alumni have won 52 games, with nine teams in the Final Four and four championships.



**Eddie Sutton of Kentucky is one of seven Oklahoma State graduates to coach in the NCAA tournament**



**Loyola's (Illinois) Gene Sullivan is one of seven tournament coaches from Notre Dame**



**Oregon State's Ralph Miller and five other Kansas graduates lead tournament coaches in wins**



**Gary Williams of Ohio State joins six other Maryland graduates in active coaching ranks**

They are Don DeVoe (1964), Virginia Tech and Tennessee; Tippy Dye (1937), Ohio State and Washington; Bob Knight (1962), three-time champion at Indiana and .735 for his career to date; Fred Taylor (1950), Ohio State, one championship in four Final Four trips; Bob Weltlich (1967), Mississippi, now at Texas, and George Wigton (1956), Connecticut.

Purdue's two graduates, Wooden (1932) and Al Brown (1964), Ball State, won 47 games, all by Wooden at UCLA where he won an amazing

Hardin-Simmons' Dick Danford, Houston Baptist's Tommy Jones, Georgia's Hugh Durham and Clemson's Cliff Ellis. The Ohio State graduates are Knight, DeVoe, Weltlich and Youngstown State's Jim Clemons. The Louisiana Tech alumni are Louisiana Tech's Tommy Joe Eagles, Idaho's Tim Floyd, Marshall's Rick Huckabay and Centenary's Tommy Canterbury.

In total victories by alumni, Smith and Miller of Kansas lead with 1,224 entering the season. Ohio State's four have won 898 games,

Third is Nevada-Las Vegas at 23 going into a January 7 date with UC Santa Barbara.

## Quotes of the week

During Central Connecticut State's come-from-behind, one-point victory over Fairfield, men's assistant coach Charlie Jones bounded off the bench and repeatedly jumped into the air until he felt something pop when he landed. It was a classic ruptured Achilles tendon, and his left leg will be in a cast for six to eight weeks. He should be good as new by spring. Jones' wife Linda can hardly wait. "Now I know we're going to have a bad winter," she joked. "Look at him. He's not going to be doing any shoveling. Can you just see me out there trying to clear the driveway?" Jones promises to sit on the bench even if Central posts another big upset (this is its first season in Division I), "but I reserve the right to applaud vigorously." (*Brent Rutkowski, Central Connecticut State SID*)

Herb Magee recently got his 400th career men's head-coaching victory, all at Philadelphia Textile. This is his 21st season there. Including seven years as a player and assistant coach at Textile, he won 158 more, giving him 558 in a little more than 27 seasons. Magee also was a legend as a player, with 2,235 points as a 5-10 guard. "It just means I'm getting a little bit older," he said. "I'll just keep coaching until someone says it's time to quit." (*Michael Kleiner, Philadelphia Textile SID*)

Michigan Tech men's coach Geof Kotila on his team's recent seven-game road trip, which included just two victories: "That wasn't a road trip. That was a voyage." (*Dave Fischer, Michigan Tech SID*)

When William Colon took over as women's coach at Southwestern Louisiana this season, he promised the Lady Cajuns would make the most of the three-pointer; and they have, with 30-for-79 in just the first six games. The colorful native of Puerto Rico puts it this way: "I love the three-pointer. If you make two and I make three, I win. I told our team not to worry too much about defense—we are going to score. In Puerto Rico, my team shot 56 percent in three pointers and averaged 99 points a game, while giving up 94. I told people we had the best defense in the conference—we were giving up 94 and the rest of the conference was giving up 99." (*Hank Largin, Southwestern Louisiana SID office*)

Pace women's coach John Lauro does not know what to think. On a trip to New Hampshire, the driver got lost and the team wound up in

Cape Cod instead of New York. He took over and drove 100 miles to get the bus back on track. Two weeks later on the trip to the airport for the Northern Kentucky tournament, the school bus lost its brakes. If that was not enough, a false fire alarm at 2 a.m. on the day of the tourney title game forced the team to leave the hotel (Pace lost, 77-53). "I wish I knew what it was," said Lauro. "Somewhere in a past life I must have committed a crime, and now I'm paying for it." (*John Balkam, Pace SID*)

Yes, that was author George Plimpton sitting on the Villanova bench during an 84-55 victory over Pennsylvania. No, he is not planning a book on the Wildcats. Plimpton, who has written about his attempts at playing quarterback for the Detroit Lions and goaltending for the Boston Bruins (who affectionately called him "Pimpleton"), was on campus to speak after the game. Villanova coach Rollie Massimino invited Plimpton into the locker room at half time and after the game. After Massimino finished his postgame critique, he asked Plimpton if he had ever coached a basketball team. "No, but I'd like to," Plimpton said. "I've learned something here tonight." Turning to the Villanova players, Plimpton hollered, "You guys were horrendous." Spoken like a true coach. (*Craig Miller, Villanova SID*)

Western Kentucky's Traci Patton does not like to play without first seeing her mother's face: "If I know my mom is coming to the game, I like to see her before the game starts. Otherwise, I spend the rest of the night looking for her, and usually I don't play as well." (*Paul Looney, Western Kentucky SID office*)

Florida State junior Tony Dawson was hit by a car three times as a youth. The last time, at age seven, was the most serious, almost forcing doctors to amputate his left foot. Since then, he has had bone and skin surgically attached to his foot and a piece of bone from his hip moved to his left knee to correct a severe limp. He led Florida State in scoring the first seven games at 17.4, even though he did not play in high school until a junior. "The first time I saw him play, I fell in love with him," said coach Pat Kennedy. "I realize he plays in pain sometimes, but he's a special kid." Dawson, who blossomed at Gulf Coast Community College, says he uses his damaged leg to advantage: "When I push off my right foot instead of my left, it throws guys off guard," he told Robert McG. Thomas Jr., New York Times. "They don't know what to do."

See No school, page 18



## Final Four Quiz:

Only two coaches in history have both played for a championship team and coached a championship team in the 49 Division I Men's Basketball Championship tournaments. Name them. (Hint: Both are mentioned in today's Notes.) Answer later.

10 titles in 12 Final Four trips. Five St. John's (New York) alumni also won 47 tourney games, while the Oklahoma State alumni won 40 and the Notre Dame alumni 39. St. John's is one of five colleges with five graduates each on the all-time list. The others are Southern California, Wisconsin, Michigan and Miami (Ohio).

## Maryland current leader

Looking at the current field of 290 Division I men's head coaches, the college with the most graduates in the active ranks is Maryland with seven. Next are six with four each—Florida State, Indiana, Louisiana Tech, North Carolina, Ohio State and UCLA. Several have three each.

Five from Maryland played at least part of their careers under Millikan, an Iba pupil, as mentioned. They are Long Beach State's Joe Harrington (1967), Old Dominion's Tom Young (1958), Ohio State's Gary Williams (1968), Towson State's Terry Truax (1968) and Monmouth's (New Jersey) Wayne Szoke (1963). The other two Maryland graduates—Ohio's Billy Hahn (1975) and Southwestern Louisiana's Marty Fletcher (1973)—played under Charles "Lefty" Driesell.

All four UCLA graduates played for Wooden. They are Louisville's Denny Crum, UCLA's Walt Hazzard, Weber State's Larry Farmer and Arizona State's Steve Patterson. All four North Carolina graduates played for Smith. They are Kansas' Larry Brown, Fuman's George Estes, Wichita State's Eddie Fogler and George Washington's John Kuester. The Indiana graduates are Evansville's Jim Crews, Georgia State's Bob Reinhart, William and Mary's Chuck Swenson, and Western Michigan's Vern Payne. Crews and Swenson played under Knight. The Florida State graduates are

Maryland's seven 895.

## .750 and 500

Only seven coaches in history in all divisions, NCAA and NAIA, have combined a .750 winning percentage with at least 500 career victories.

The seven are Rupp, .822 and 875; Allen, .770 and 768; Wooden, .806 and 667; Smith .777 and 611 entering this season; John McLendon Jr., .760 and 523 at North Carolina Central, Hampton, Tennessee State, Kentucky State and Cleveland State; Ed Adams, .808 and 645 at Tuskegee and Texas Southern, and Dean Nicholson, .760 and 544 at Central Washington entering this season. Four of the seven are Kansas graduates—Rupp, Allen, Smith and McLendon (1936). Wooden, as mentioned, is a 1932 Purdue graduate, Adams a 1933 Tuskegee graduate and Nicholson a 1950 Central Washington graduate. Adams' father, Charles Adams, founded Grambling. Nicholson played for his father.

## Home-court streaks

Extra-long, home-court winning streaks have become a thing of the past in Division I basketball. Of the 10 longest in history, only one extends into this decade. That is Lamar's 80-gamer, which ended in 1984. Kansas currently has the longest at 52 games going into a January 6 game with American. Even in the event the Jayhawks sweep their remaining 10 home games (Oklahoma, Missouri, Duke and Iowa State are on the list), they still would be six games short of 10th place, which is 68 games by Cincinnati in 1972-1978. The record is an awesome 129 by Kentucky in 1943-1955.

A distant second to Kansas is Indiana at 28 games going into a January 14 game with Wisconsin.



# Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 4

## Men's Division I individual leaders

SCORING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		
1. Hershey Hawkins, Bradley	CL	6	104	30	102	340	37.8		
2. Daren Queenan, Lehigh	Sr	9	123	2	73	292	32.4		
3. Dean Borges, Wagner	So	9	96	22	43	255	28.3		
4. Jeff Martin, Murray St.	Jr	10	109	10	51	279	27.9		
5. Joe Calavita, Vermont	Jr	6	61	0	37	159	26.5		
6. Jim Barton, Dartmouth	Sr	7	61	17	46	185	26.4		
7. Troy Bradford, Fairfield	Jr	8	86	14	50	236	26.2		
8. Ron Simpson, Rider	Sr	9	79	30	20	208	26.0		
9. Anthony Mason, Tennessee St.	Sr	9	90	12	41	233	25.9		
10. Michael Anderson, Drexel	Sr	9	77	14	60	228	25.3		
11. Tommie Johnson, Central Mich.	Sr	11	109	38	22	278	25.3		
12. Jeff Gray, Iowa St.	Sr	13	123	10	71	327	25.2		
13. Phil Stinnie, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	9	85	9	47	228	25.1		
14. Rick Smith, Marist	Sr	8	80	0	40	200	25.0		
15. Dan Majerle, Central Mich.	Sr	11	102	11	57	272	24.7		
16. Kenny Sanders, George Mason	Jr	9	80	7	53	220	24.4		
17. Gerald Hayward, Loyola (Ill.)	Jr	9	83	4	50	220	24.4		
18. Ladell Eackles, New Orleans	Sr	10	85	11	62	243	24.3		
19. Hank Gathers, Loyola (Calif.)	So	10	101	0	40	242	24.2		
20. Lionel Simmons, La Salle	So	13	128	0	58	314	24.2		
21. David Rivers, Notre Dame	Sr	10	83	20	55	241	24.1		
22. Marty Simmons, Evansville	Sr	10	88	13	51	240	24.0		
23. Michael Smith, Brigham Young	Jr	9	78	11	49	216	24.0		
24. Billy Wheeler, Manhattan	Sr	14	121	14	79	335	23.9		
25. Byron Dinkins, N.C.-Charlotte	Jr	9	78	14	43	213	23.7		

BLOCKED SHOTS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Roy Brow, Virginia Tech	CL	9	42	4.7					
2. Rodney Blake, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Sr	10	46	4.6					
3. Charles Smith, Pittsburgh	Sr	9	40	4.4					
4. Mike Butts, Bucknell	Jr	8	35	4.4					
5. Elden Campbell, Clemson	So	9	37	4.1					
6. Dean Garrett, Indiana	Sr	10	41	4.1					
7. Stacey King, Oklahoma	Jr	13	49	3.8					
8. Tim Perry, Temple	Sr	7	26	3.7					
9. Mike Brown, Canisius	Sr	8	29	3.6					
10. Rick Smith, Marist	Sr	8	27	3.4					
11. Andrew Lang, Arkansas	Sr	11	36	3.3					

ASSISTS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Anthony Manuel, Bradley	So	9	106	11.8					
2. Avery Johnson, Southern-B.R.	Sr	9	91	10.1					
3. Corey Gaines, Loyola (Calif.)	Sr	10	96	9.6					
4. Marc Brown, Siena	Fr	8	68	8.5					
5. Howard Evans, Temple	Sr	8	67	8.4					
6. Frank Smith, Old Dominion	Sr	9	74	8.2					
7. Ricky Grace, Oklahoma	Sr	12	96	8.0					
8. Gary Payton, Oregon St.	So	9	71	7.9					
9. Pooh Richardson, UCLA	Jr	11	86	7.8					
10. Gary Grant, Michigan	Jr	12	93	7.8					

STEALS									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Mookie Blaylock, Oklahoma	Jr	13	70	5.4					
2. Aldwin Ware, Florida A&M	Sr	7	31	4.4					
3. Marty Johnson, Providence	Sr	11	47	4.3					
4. Delray Brooks, Providence	Sr	10	42	4.2					
5. Chris Conway, Montana St.	Sr	11	40	3.6					
6. Avery Johnson, Southern-B.R.	Sr	9	31	3.4					
7. Darryl McDonald, Texas A&M	Sr	14	48	3.4					
8. Ricky Grace, Oklahoma	Sr	12	41	3.4					
9. Michael Mays, Md.-East Shore	Sr	5	17	3.4					
10. Tim Hardaway, UTEP	Jr	13	44	3.4					

REBOUNDING									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Kenny Miller, Loyola (Ill.)	Fr	9	141	15.7					
2. Rodney Mack, South Caro. St.	Jr	10	127	12.7					
3. Jerome Lane, Pittsburgh	Jr	9	114	12.7					
4. Harvey Grant, Oklahoma	Sr	13	168	12.9					
5. Anthony Smith, Western Ky.	So	10	123	12.3					
6. Randy White, Louisiana Tech	Jr	11	135	12.3					
7. Clarence McGee, Texas-San Antonio	Sr	9	109	12.1					
8. Mike Butts, Bucknell	Sr	8	96	12.0					
9. Ricky Chatman, N.C.-Asheville	Sr	7	83	11.9					
10. Andre Kibbler, St. Francis (N.Y.)	So	7	83	11.9					

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE									
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT				
1. Jarvis Basnight, Nevada-Las Vegas	So	9	73	101	72.3				
2. Elden Campbell, Clemson	So	9	90	111	72.1				
3. Will Perdue, Vanderbilt	Sr	9	74	108	68.5				
4. Tony Holifield, Illinois St.	Sr	11	63	94	67.0				
5. Norm Evans, Eastern Ill.	Sr	9	67	101	66.3				
6. Tyrone Scott, Boston College	Sr	11	55	83	66.3				
7. Steve Grayer, Wichita St.	Jr	10	51	77	66.2				
8. Garrick Davis, Old Dominion	Jr	9	54	82	65.9				
9. Eric Lockner, Wyoming	Sr	11	55	84	65.5				
10. Jerry Pryor, Clemson	Jr	9	46	71	64.8				
11. Kenny Cox, North Caro. A&T	Sr	7	41	64	64.1				
12. J.R. Reid, North Caro.	So	9	60	94	63.8				
13. Henry Wilson, Campbell	Jr	8	67	105	63.8				
14. Jeff Chatman, Brigham Young	Sr	9	89	140	63.6				
15. Bill Jones, Iowa	Sr	11	69	109	63.3				
16. Doug Spradley, Gonzaga	Jr	11	72	114	63.2				
17. Jim Usevitch, Brigham Young	Sr	9	53	84	63.1				
18. Dan Pionke, N.C.-Charlotte	Sr	10	54	86	62.8				

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE									
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT				
1. Archie Tullis, Detroit	So	11	32	33	97.0				
2. Dwight Parnell, Holy Cross	So	9	26	27	96.3				
3. Brandt Williams, N.C.-Asheville	Jr	7	23	24	95.8				
4. B.J. Armstrong, Iowa	Jr	11	29	31	93.5				
5. Thomas Griffin, North Caro. A&T	Sr	7	28	30	93.3				
6. Mark McCathorn, San Francisco	Jr	10	26	28	92.9				
7. Delray Brooks, Providence	Sr	10	38	41	92.7				
8. Stan Hattcock, Central Fla.	Sr	10	25	27	92.6				
9. Eric Newsome, Miami (Ohio)	Sr	10	47	51	92.2				
10. Howard Evans, Temple	Sr	8	23	25	92.0				
11. Matt Rossignol, Maine	Jr	7	23	25	92.0				
12. Mark Henry, Niagara	Jr	8	22	24	91.7				
13. Dwight Boyd, Memphis St.	Sr	6	22	24	91.7				
14. Brian Smith, Canisius	Sr	8	32	35	91.4				
15. Carlos Dienta, Hofstra	Jr	8	21	23	91.3				
16. Labradford Smith, Louisville	Fr	8	31	34	91.2				
17. Mitch Sowards, Kent	Fr	10	29	32	90.6				
18. Todd Alexander, Southern Methodist	Jr	13	47	52	90.4				

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE									
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT				
1. Steve Mazyck, South Caro. St.	Jr	10	16	23	69.6				
2. Corey Gaines, Loyola (Calif.)	Sr	10	17	25	68.0				
3. Carlos Dienta, Hofstra	Jr	8	27	40	67.5				
4. William Tomlin, Cleveland St.	Fr	10	22	36	61.1				
5. Tommie Johnson, Central Mich.	Sr	11	38	63	60.3				
6. Dave Orlandini, Princeton	Sr	9	25	42	59.5				
7. Sean Miller, Pittsburgh	Fr	9	23	39	59.0				
8. Larry Jones, St. Peter's	Sr	9	20	34	58.8				
9. Mike Joseph, Bucknell	So	9	24	41	58.5				
10. S. Whigham, Florida Int'l.	Sr	10	15	26	57.7				

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Timothy Pollard, Mississippi Val.	CL	8	42	5.3					
2. Jeff McGill, Eastern Ky.	Sr	9	38	4.2					
3. Gerald Pardo, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	11	45	4.1					
4. Carlton Beck, North Caro. A&T	Jr	7	27	3.9					
5. Lorenzo Sutton, Massachusetts	Sr	9	34	3.8					
6. Ron Simpson, Rider	Sr	8	30	3.8					
7. Dana Barros, Boston College	Jr	11	40	3.6					
8. Casey Fisher, Southern Miss.	Sr	7	25	3.6					
9. Tony Ross, San Diego St.	So	11	39	3.5					
10. Tommie Johnson, Central Mich.	Sr	11	38	3.5					

REBOUNDING									
	CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Lionel Simmons, La Salle	So	13	152	11.7					
2. Levy Middlebrooks, Pepperdine	Jr	11	124	11.3					
3. Derric Turner, Navy	Jr	8	89	11.1					
4. Kenny Sanders, George Mason	Sr	9	100	11.1					
5. Anthony Mason, Tennessee St.	Sr	9	100	11.1					
6. Darrall Coleman, South Fla.	Sr	9	99	11.0					
7. John Spencer, Howard	Sr	8	88	11.0					
8. Stafford Riley, Southeastern La.	Jr	11	120	10.9					
9. Brian Shaw, UC Santa Barb.	Sr	10	109	10.9					
10. Eric Mudd, Cleveland St.	Sr	10	108	10.8					

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Oklahoma	13	13-0	1509	116.1
2. Loyola (Calif.)	10	7-3	1100	110.0
3. Bradley	9	7-2	899	99.9
4. Duke	8	7-1	788	98.5
5. Syracuse	12	10-2	1173	97.8
6. Nevada-Las Vegas	11	11-0	1047	95.2
7. Iowa	11	8-3	1043	94.8
8. Brigham Young	9	9-0	853	94.8
9. Michigan	12	11-1	1130	94.2
10. Southern-B.R.	9	5-4	847	94.1
11. Virginia Tech	9	7-2	844	93.8
12. Iowa St.	13	11-2	1209	93.0
13. Boston College	11	8-3	1005	91.4
14. UC Irvine	10	5-5	912	91.2
15. North Caro.	10	9-1	895	89.5

# Members have variety of services at fingertips on data-base hookup

Current information on NCAA legislation is now just a phone call away, thanks to the Association's involvement with DialCom, a subscription public data base.

Subscribers to DialCom may now use their computer and a telephone modem to:

- Access the legislative-services data base, which contains official interpretations, all the Legislative Assistance columns published since the feature began in 1984 and staff interpretations of NCAA legislation.

- Read the current Legislative Assistance column that appears in The NCAA News.

- Read the most recent minutes of Legislation and Interpretations Committee telephone conferences and meetings, as well as review the agendas for those meetings.

"The data base took about a year to set up," said Carol A. Powell, a legislative assistant in the national office. She coordinated development of the data base for implementation on DialCom.

"The data base is on line now," she added, "although it will be updated constantly. It is very workable, and the information there is current."

Once a DialCom subscriber has accessed the data base, finding information relative to specific topics is easy. "We have created a key-word system for use in finding interpretations," Powell said.

"Say, for example, that a coach or administrator at a member institution wants to check for an interpretation dealing with core-course requirements," she offered. "Once in the data base, that individual could use core courses as a key word, and all information relating to that topic will be retrieved."

In all, Powell has assembled 159 key words in the initial set-up of the data base. "However," she added, "I am sure that more will be added as more people begin using the data base and more information is added to it."

Cross-referencing also is accomplished by the DialCom system through a "see also" option available to users. "This is the first time that NCAA legislative information has been available in this form, 24 hours a day," Powell noted.

"Our staff (in the national office) has been using the system since August. Answering questions from the membership has been facilitated by the ability to call up all pertinent information relating to a topic while an individual is on the phone."

Also to be found there is a complete collection of Legislative Assistance columns, as well as unofficial interpretations developed by the national office staff. "Because of the volume of information in the data base, it is important for people using it to look for interpretations to check all of the information relating to a given topic," Powell noted.

"If they are after something on Bylaw 5-1-(j), for example, and find information on it from early 1986 that appears to answer their question, they should not stop there."

"The NCAA legislative process allows for consideration of issues on many different occasions, so it is important for those seeking information to review everything in the data base that relates to the topic. That way, they will be sure to get the most accurate and current information regarding a specific interpretation or legislative issue."

Any questions regarding the application of those interpretations to a particular case should be directed to legislative services.

As mentioned earlier, the data base—while certainly the largest file relating to NCAA legislation on the system—is not the only source of information to the membership.

Each week, the current Legislative Assistance column from the News replaces the previous week's feature in a separate file. Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes are updated in similar fashion.

"We also keep agendas on the system for the most recent meeting of the committee and for its next meeting," Powell said. "This gives the membership an opportunity to review issues the committee is looking at and contact the national office or committee members with questions that may arise."

The legislative-services section on DialCom also includes a com-

plete list of revised cases—those issued by the NCAA Council and published in the News—that have not yet been incorporated into the Association's Manual. "When the new Manual is published in a few months," Powell explained, "we will remove those interpretations that are incorporated for the first time from the data base and begin compiling new interpretations as they are issued."

Anyone with a computer, telephone modem and appropriate telecommunications software—along with a subscription to DialCom—can access any or all of the legislative-services section as necessary. The only charges are those incurred for connect time on DialCom. The Association does not charge a fee for this service.

## Calendar

January 8-15	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Nashville, Tennessee
January 14-20	Football Rules Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 24-26	National Youth Sports Program Committee, site to be determined
February 1-4	Women's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 2-5	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 4-6	Men's Soccer Committee, Newport Beach, California
February 5-8	Committee on Infractions, Orlando, Florida
February 11-12	Research Committee, site to be determined
February 15-16	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
February 15-18	Division II Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 16-19	Division II Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 17-19	Committee on Women's Athletics, Kansas City, Missouri
February 22-25	Field Hockey Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 23	Communications Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 23-24	Rules Interpretations Seminar, Kansas City, Missouri
March 3-4	Academic Requirements Committee, San Francisco, California
March 30-31	Committee on Review and Planning, Kansas City, Missouri
April 6-7	Presidents Commission, Atlanta, Georgia
April 18-20	Council, Washington, D.C.

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## No school

Continued from page 15

After 5-9 sophomore Kelly Savage hit four three-pointers in Toledo's 70-68 overtime victory over Butler, women's coach Tim Selgo exclaimed: "It's a great rule. I've always liked it, but now I love it."

### An "A" backcourt

George Washington women's coach Linda Makowski attributes her team's early success to her "A" backcourt—Ann Male and Karin Vadelund. Male has a 3.700 grade-point average on a 4.000 scale and

has been on the dean's list since her freshman year. She plans to attend medical school next fall. Vadelund, a biology major (like Male) with a minor in engineering, has a 3.900 average with one grade below A in her career. (Rhea Farberman, *George Washington women's SID*)

### Oklahoma's spree

Thirteen games do not make a season, but Oklahoma's unbeaten roadrunners are scoring at an all-time record pace. Imagine this—Oklahoma could go scoreless its

next two games and still be averaging more than 100 points a game, since it has an incredible 1,509 points in 13 games for a 116.1 average. The all-time record in Division I is 110.5 by Nevada-Las Vegas in 1976.

**Quiz answer:** Bob Knight was the first, playing on Ohio State's 1960 champions and head-coaching Indiana's 1976, 1981 and 1987 champions. Dean Smith was the second, playing on Kansas' 1952 champions and head-coaching North Carolina's 1982 champions.

### J. Dallas Shirley, assistant to the commissioner Southern Conference

Press release

"The great emphasis being placed on collegiate basketball officiating is justified. There is a definite need for young officials, and it is a must for veteran officials to improve their work.

"To be fair, both groups must thoroughly understand and recognize that the two hardest things for an official are: 1. Learning when to blow the whistle. Basketball is a game of no contact—with contact. Every contact is not necessarily a foul. 2. Disciplining oneself to look off the ball when it is not in his or her area. This does not mean an official will work in isolation. He or she must be aware of what is taking place on the court at all times but concentrate basically on the area assigned to the position."

## Association

Continued from page 8

urer as well as a statistical review of the year; financial summaries from all 1986-87 championships; reports for all standing committees, and the abridged minutes of the Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission, also will be

mailed to NCAA members.

Additional copies of the book may be purchased for \$6 (\$12 for nonmembers) by sending remittance to NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201 (913/831-8300). First-class postage is an additional \$2 per book.

### Budget summaries

Year	Revenue	Expenses	Surplus
1980-81	\$23,331,263	\$22,376,004	\$ 955,259
1981-82	28,810,338	29,016,327	(205,989)
1982-83	33,148,173	30,053,782	3,094,391
1983-84	39,969,096	37,410,391	2,558,705
1984-85	43,899,237	42,828,611	1,070,626
1985-86	51,361,047	45,584,558	5,776,489
1986-87	61,971,181	52,916,765	9,054,526

## Opinions

Continued from page 4  
there's a problem.

"I think almost every coach would treat his own players like he would his own children. Of course, there are a lot of people who mistreat their children. Different coaches draw the line at different places, just like parents do. I really believe that."

### Joe Russo, head baseball coach St. John's University (New York) Collegiate Baseball

"What I would like to see is the (college) baseball season start later in the spring and run through June and even into July.

"Then, you have the play-offs and the subsequent College World Series in late July or early August. The major point here is that you have honest baseball weather for college ball."

## Bundle up for Nashville

Dress warm for Nashville.

At press time, the Music City was experiencing daily highs in the mid 20s and lows in the teens. Weather forecasters were predicting at least a 20 percent chance of snow each day through January 10.

The extended forecast, which covered the period of January 10 through January 14, called for below-normal temperatures and pre-

cipitation amounts near normal. Nashville's normal high for this time of year is 46, the low 28. Season-average precipitation amounts to 3/4 inch.

Certainly, any precipitation that should occur during the NCAA Convention will most likely be snow. Those in attendance should expect a continuation of the weather pattern that has produced highs in the 20s and 30s and lows in the teens.

# 1987-88 NCAA championships dates and sites

## FALL

**Cross Country, Men's:** *Division I champion*—University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas; *Division II champion*—Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, Edinboro, Pennsylvania; *Division III champion*—North Central College, Naperville, Illinois.

**Cross Country, Women's:** *Division I champion*—University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—(tie) College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minnesota, and University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

**Field Hockey:** *Division I champion*—University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland; *Division III champion*—Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

**Football:** *Division I-AA champion*—Northeast Louisiana University, Monroe, Louisiana; *Division II champion*—Troy State University, Troy, Alabama; *Division III champion*—Wagner College, Staten Island, New York.

**Soccer, Men's:** *Division I champion*—Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina; *Division II champion*—Southern Connecticut State University, New Haven, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina.

**Soccer, Women's:** *National Collegiate Champion*—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; *Division III champion*—University of Rochester, Rochester, New York.

**Volleyball, Women's:** *Division I champion*—University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii; *Division II champion*—California State University, Northridge, California; *Division III champion*—University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California.

**Water Polo, Men's:** *National Collegiate Champion*—University of California, Berkeley, California.

## WINTER

**Basketball, Men's:** *Division I, 50th*, Kemper Arena, Kansas City, Missouri (Big Eight Conference host), April 2 and 4, 1988; *Division II, 32nd*, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International College and Springfield College hosts), March 25-27, 1988; *Division III, 14th*, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, Michigan, March 18-19, 1988.

**Basketball, Women's:** *Division I, 7th*, Tacoma Dome, Tacoma, Washington (University of Washington host), April 1 and 3, 1988; *Division II, 7th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 25-26, 1988; *Division III, 7th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 18-19, 1988.

**Fencing, Men's:** *44th championships*, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, March 24-26, 1988.

**Fencing, Women's:** *7th championships*, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, March 21-23, 1988.

**Gymnastics, Men's:** *46th championships*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 14-16, 1988.

**Gymnastics, Women's:** *7th championships*, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, April 22-23, 1988.

**Ice Hockey, Men's:** *Division I, 41st*, Olympic Arena, Lake Placid, New York (Clarkson University and St. Lawrence University hosts), March 31-April 2, 1988; *Division III, 5th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 25-26, 1988.

**Rifle, Men's and Women's:** *9th championships*, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Virginia, March 11-12, 1988.

**Skating, Men's and Women's:** *35th championships*, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont, March 9-12, 1988.

**Swimming and Diving, Men's:** *Division I, 65th*, Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), April 7-9, 1988; *Division II, 25th*, State University of New York, Buffalo, New York, March 9-12, 1988; *Division III, 14th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 17-19, 1988.

**Swimming and Diving, Women's:** *Division I, 7th*, Texas Swim Center, Austin, Texas, (University of Texas, Austin, host) March 17-19, 1988; *Division II, 7th*, State University of New York, Buffalo, New York, March 9-12, 1988; *Division III, 7th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 10-12, 1988.

**Indoor Track, Men's:** *Division I, 24th*, The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University hosts), March 11-12, 1988; *Division II, 3rd*, site to be determined, March 11-12, 1988; *Division III, 4th*, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts, March 11-12, 1988.

**Indoor Track, Women's:** *Division I, 6th*, The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University hosts), March 11-12, 1988; *Division II, 3rd*, site to be determined, March 11-12, 1988; *Division III, 4th*, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts, March 11-12, 1988.

**Wrestling:** *Division I, 58th*, Iowa State University, March 17-19, 1988; *Division II, 26th*, University of Nebraska, Omaha, Nebraska, March 4-5, 1988; *Division III, 15th*, Wheaton College, Wheaton, Illinois, March 4-5, 1988.

## SPRING

**Baseball:** *Division I, 42nd*, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University host), June 3-11, 1988; *Division II, 21st*, Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University host), May 28-June 1, 1988; *Division III, 13th*, Muzzy Field, Bristol, Connecticut (Eastern Connecticut State University host), June 2-5, 1988.

**Golf, Men's:** *Division I, 91st*, North Ranch Country Club, Thousand Oaks, California (University of Southern California host), May 25-28, 1988; *Division II, 26th*, Tan-Tar-A Resort and Golf Club, Osage Beach, Missouri (Northeast Missouri State University host), May 17-20, 1988; *Division III, 14th*, Greensboro College, Greensboro, North Carolina, May 17-20, 1988.

**Golf, Women's:** *7th championships*, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico, May 25-28, 1988.

**Lacrosse, Men's:** *Division I, 18th*, Carrier Dome, Syracuse, New York (Syracuse University host), May 28 and 30, 1988; *Division III, 9th*, site to be determined, May 21, 1988.

**Lacrosse, Women's:** *National Collegiate, 7th*, Haverford College, May 21, 1988; *Division III, 4th*, Haverford College, May 21, 1988.

**Softball, Women's:** *Division I, 7th*, Twin Creeks Sports Complex, Sunnyvale, California (University of California, Berkeley, host), May 25-29, 1988; *Division II, 7th*, California State University, Sacramento, California, May 13-15, 1988; *Division III, 7th*, Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, Illinois, May 20-23, 1988.

**Tennis, Men's:** *Division I, 104th*, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 20-28, 1988; *Division II, 26th*, site to be determined, May 16-22, 1988; *Division III, 13th*, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Virginia, May 16-22, 1988.

**Tennis, Women's:** *Division I, 7th*, University of California, Los Angeles, California, May 11-19, 1988; *Division II, 7th*, site to be determined, May 8-14, 1988; *Division III, 7th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, May 10-14, 1988.

**Outdoor Track, Men's:** *Division I, 67th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, June 1-4, 1988; *Division II, 26th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 18-21, 1988; *Division III, 15th*, Carleton College and St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, May 25-28, 1988.

**Outdoor Track, Women's:** *Division I, 7th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, June 1-4, 1988; *Division II, 7th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 18-21, 1988; *Division III, 7th*, Carleton College and St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, May 25-28, 1988.

**Volleyball, Men's:** *19th championship*, Allen County Memorial Coliseum, Fort Wayne, Indiana (Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne, host), May 6-7, 1988.





# NCAA soccer champs well-represented on all-star team

Clemson's Paul Rutenis and Bruce Murray lead the Division I men's soccer all-America team as selected by the National Soccer Coaches Association of America.

The seniors were chosen after the Tigers defeated UC San Diego to clinch the Division I Men's Soccer Championship.

John Harkes, a junior midfielder from Virginia, was the only player selected to the Division I team for two consecutive years.

Heading the women's all-America selections are North Carolina's Lori Henry and Carla Werden and Massachusetts seniors Debbie Belkin and Kristen Bowsher.

North Carolina's victory over Massachusetts earned the Tar Heels their fifth National Collegiate Championship in women's soccer in six years.

Belkin, Colorado College's Janine Szpara, William and Mary's Megan McCarthy, and Santa Clara's Jenni Symons also received all-America honors in 1986.

Following are the men's and women's first-team all-America selections for 1987:

**Division I men**—Robert Willen, Virginia, senior goalkeeper; David Smyth, North Carolina, senior back; Seamus Purcell, Providence, junior back; Paul Rutenis, Clemson, senior back; John Harkes, Virginia, junior midfielder; Mark Mettrick, Hartwick, senior midfielder; Tab Ramos, North Carolina State, senior midfielder; Doug Allison, South Carolina, senior forward; Kenneth Snow, Indiana, freshman forward; Peter Vermes, Rutgers, senior forward, and Bruce Murray, Clemson, senior forward.

**Division II men**—Jeff Storrs, Seattle Pacific, junior goalkeeper; Jeffrey Robinson, Longwood, senior back; John Stewart, Oakland, junior back; Eric Wilckens, East Stroudsburg, junior back; Thor Lee, Cal State Northridge, senior midfielder; Oyvind Klausen, Rollins, senior midfielder; William Galka, Southern Connecticut State, junior midfielder; Chris Sullivan, Tampa, junior forward; Brent Fenstermacher, East Stroudsburg, sophomore forward; Ray Jones, Longwood, freshman forward, and Joey Kirk, Cal State Northridge, senior forward.

**Division III men**—Jeff Kaplan, Ohio Wesleyan, senior goalkeeper; Daniel Calichman, Williams, sophomore back; Angelo Panzetta, Rochester Institute of Technology, junior back; Raul Martynik, Binghamton, senior back; Nikolai Na-

## Big East wins court decision

A court ruling handed down December 29 will allow the Big East Conference to continue hiring basketball officials from outside a national referees association.

The 3rd U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals upheld a December 1986 decision by the National Labor Relations Board, which ruled the conference was not bound to negotiate with the College Basketball Officials Association.

In July 1984, the Big East established its own bureau to hire officials and signed 36 referees, including 30 CBOA members.

When the Big East refused to recognize the CBOA as a union and bargain with the group collectively, the association filed an unfair labor practice charge.

The labor board ruled that the officials are independent contractors and the CBOA does not constitute a union, the Associated Press reported.



Bruce Murray



Jeff Storrs



Debbie Belkin

chamkin, Williams, senior midfielder; Shane Shackford, Mary Washington, sophomore midfielder; Toby Clark, Principia, senior midfielder; Alvaro Ibanez, Salem State, junior forward; Michael Masters, Williams, junior forward; Edwin

Rigaud, Amherst, junior forward, and Andrew Szalaji, Binghamton, senior forward.

**National collegiate women**—Janine Szpara, Colorado College, junior goalkeeper; Debbie Belkin, Massachusetts, senior back; Lori

Henry, North Carolina, junior back; Carla Werden, North Carolina, sophomore back; Megan McCarthy, William and Mary, senior back; Kristen Bowsher, Massachusetts, senior back; Kim Prutting, Connecticut, sophomore forward; Julie Cun-

ningham, William and Mary, senior forward; Kerri Tashiro, Colorado College, sophomore forward; Joy Biefield, California, sophomore forward, and Jenni Symons, Santa Clara, senior forward.

**Division III women**—Leslie Moore, Cortland State, senior goalkeeper; Cecilia Bombardier, Curry, senior back; Jill McCabe, Rochester, senior back; Elizabeth Byrne, Franklin and Marshall, junior back; Sue Stephan, St. Mary's (Minnesota), junior back; Lisa Bray, William Smith, junior back; Nancy Delaney, Bowdoin, senior forward; Lisa Rich, Rochester, junior forward; Georganne Morin, Allegheny, junior forward; Jane Sandvik, St. Thomas (Minnesota), senior forward, and Kerry Ambrose, St. Mary's (Minnesota), senior forward.

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# Administrative Committee minutes

## 1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

Appointed Joseph L. Kearney, Western Athletic Conference, to serve as the NCAA representative on the U.S. Olympic Committee executive committee, replacing Harvey W. Schiller.

## 2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Denied a request by Oral Roberts University for an exception to the Association's championships travel policy in regard to the institution's travel to the 1987 West regional in the Division I Baseball Championship.

b. Appointed the following as an ad hoc committee to oversee administration of the conference grant program: Merrily Dean Baker, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, chair; James E. Delany, Ohio Valley Conference, representing the University Commissioners Association, and Fred Jacoby, Southwest Athletic Conference, representing the Collegiate Commissioners Association; noted for the record that it may be desirable to consider at a later date adding another member of the Executive Committee to this

committee.

3. Acting for the Council and the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

Approved reaffiliation of the Association with the United States Collegiate Sports Council; authorized payment of the dues



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involved in reaffiliating, and appointed Thomas W. Jernstedt, NCAA assistant executive director, to serve as the NCAA representative on the USCSC board of directors.

4. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 5-1-(g) and 5-2-(d).

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Approved NCAA certification of the following special events per Bylaw 2-4:

(a) Panasonic Millrose Games, February 5, 1988, New York, New York.

(b) East Coast Invitational Track Meet, January 8-9, 1988, Richmond, Virginia.

(2) Granted a waiver per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(ii) to permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in basketball tryout activities for Denmark's Olympic team.

(3) Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(v) to permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1988 Great Lakes State Games (Michigan).

(4) Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(c)-(2)-(iii) as follows:

(a) To permit two student-athletes from a member institution to participate in swimming competition as members of Greece's and Italy's national teams.

(b) To permit student-athletes from a member institution to participate in United States swimming competition.

(5) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(1) as follows:

(a) University of Cincinnati, developmental baseball clinic.

(b) Indiana University, Bloomington, developmental baseball and softball clinics.

(c) North Dakota State University, developmental tennis clinic.

(d) University of Rochester, developmental squash clinic.

(6) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(2) as follows:

(a) California State University, Long Beach, various open track and field meets.

(b) Glassboro State College, open track clinic.

(c) U.S. Air Force Academy, open fencing competition.

(d) University of Southern California, open track meet.

(7) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(5) as follows:

(a) Concordia College, Moorhead, various high school basketball contests.

(b) Ohio Wesleyan University, high school football practice activities.

(c) U.S. Air Force Academy, two track meets.

(d) University of California, Irvine, junior college championship tournament in baseball.

(e) University of California, Santa Barbara, junior college practice activities in tennis.

(8) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(6) as follows:

(a) University of Florida, USGF regional

competition, including use of facilities.

(b) Northern Kentucky University, junior Olympic volleyball practice and competition, including use of facilities.

(c) Various member institutions, 1988 Great Lakes State Games (Michigan), including use of facilities.

(d) Various member institutions, 1988 Sport for Understanding activities, including use of facilities.

(9) Approved foreign tours per Bylaw 3-6-(b) as follows:

(a) Augustana College (Illinois), men's basketball team to Luxembourg, Germany, France and Belgium, December 27, 1987, to January 3, 1988.

(b) Gustavus Adolphus College, men's ice hockey team to Switzerland and Germany, December 22-31, 1987.

(c) University of Nebraska, Lincoln, women's basketball team to Denmark, December 26, 1987, to January 3, 1988.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

Granted a waiver per Executive Regulation 1-5-(e) to permit Grambling State University to be eligible for NCAA championships. The institution failed to submit an institutional information form by the specified deadline.

# Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes

## Acting for the Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

1. Confirmed that the provisions of Constitution 3-9-(c) would not preclude a red-shirted student-athlete or a student-athlete who is serving a one-year residence requirement from participating on an outside team and remaining eligible to practice with the intercollegiate squad, subject to the understanding that the student-athlete is enrolled in a minimum full-time program of studies as determined by the institution per Constitution 3-3-(a)-(3) and the student-athlete remains ineligible to participate in intercollegiate competition for the duration of the season in question.

2. Affirmed that the application of Constitution 3-1-(h)-(4) and Bylaws 3-3-(m)-(1) and (2) would permit a member institution to provide expenses (e.g., transportation, lodging, meals) for student-athletes to attend institutional fund-raising and promotional activities that occur within a 30-mile radius of the institution's main campus, provided the student-athletes do not miss class as a result of their participation.

3. Reviewed a situation in which a member institution conducts a promotional activity in conjunction with a commercial sponsor by providing all visiting teams with a goodwill package containing various mementos (e.g., coffee mugs, candy packets) of local interest; agreed that NCAA legislation permits a member institution to provide its opponents with this type of promotional package, with the understanding that the goodwill package does not contain any gift certificates or cash discounts for future purchases and is of nominal value.

4. Considered 1988 NCAA Convention

Proposal No. 62 amending Constitution 3-4-(b)-(1), which would permit an institution to award countable financial aid to eligible student-athletes to attend the summer session(s) of the awarding institution, provided the student is admitted unconditionally to the awarding institution and is subject to the Association's transfer provisions; agreed that for purposes of Proposal No. 62, "un-



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conditional admittance" would indicate that successful completion of the summer session must not be a prerequisite for admittance to the member institution.

5. Reviewed Executive Regulation 1-6-(f), which indicates that the use of an ineligible player by a team in a conference that has been granted automatic qualification may result in the involved team being denied the right to be an automatic entry in the NCAA tournament; noted that the governing sports committee also may recommend loss of the automatic-qualification privilege for the conference during the season in which the violation occurred or for a future tournament; determined that the executive regulations regarding team ineligibility sanctions would not apply to a situation in which a conference with an automatic qualification to the Division I Men's Basketball Championship permitted a player who tested positive during the 1987 championship to participate during the 1987-88 regular season (although the player's postseason eligibility

has not been restored since the 1987 championship), unless the player participates in the 1988 championship with the institution's knowledge of his ineligibility, in which case all appropriate team sanctions would apply.

6. Reviewed the application of Bylaw 1-5-(a), which indicates that all funds for the recruiting of prospective student-athletes shall be deposited with the member institution, which shall be exclusively and entirely responsible for the manner in which it expends the funds, to a situation in which an athletics foundation of a member institution provides cash advances to coaching staff members of the member institution, noting that the institution does so because state law prohibits institutional advancement of funds for its employees; agreed that inasmuch as the athletics foundation is subject to the annual financial audit conducted for the member institution per Constitution 3-2-(c) and these funds are considered to be the direct responsibility of the member institution, therefore the disbursement of cash advances in this manner would be permissible per Bylaw 1-5-(a).

7. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 25 amending Bylaw 6-8, which would require the completion of squad-list forms prior to the first date of outside competition, rather than the first day of practice; noted that a supplementary form may be filed to add names of persons not initially on the squad or to indicate a change of status; confirmed that while the squad list would not have to be completed on the first day of classes (except for those sports with outside competition on or before that date), a student-athlete would continue to become "countable" upon receipt of any benefit incorporated in an athletics grant-in-aid (e.g., room and board), which is determined on the first day of classes for a particular

academic term or with the first practice session of the season (whichever is earlier).

8. Reconsidered a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 13 of the minutes of the committee's October 21, 1987, conference), which affirmed that the provisions of Constitution 3-1-(e) would not permit a commercial film producer to use film of an institution's football game as background footage for a commercial movie; reaffirmed that the provisions of Constitution 3-1-(e) would permit the film producer to utilize previous footage of an institution's intercollegiate game only if all individuals appearing in the footage have exhausted their seasons of eligibility, noting that this approach appears to provide the clearest line of demarcation in terms of the practical application of the rule.

9. Considered the application of Case No. 201 to a situation in which a member institution wishes to subscribe to a scouting service that provides oral reports (as opposed to a published report or videotape) by telephone to member institutions regarding prospective student-athletes, with this service then to be supplemented by hand-written reports and letters; concluded that the provisions of Case No. 201, which require that the service be made available to any institution desiring to subscribe and at the same fee rate for all subscribers, would not permit an institution's athletics department to subscribe to this scouting service, inasmuch as the material that is to be provided to each member institution is not standardized in a manner that ensures consistent distribution of information regarding each prospective student-athlete.

10. Agreed that the provisions of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) [extra-benefit rule] would preclude an enrolled student-athlete from receiving the benefit of transportation to the

student-athlete's home town from a member institution's coach, even if the member institution can document that the student-athlete has reimbursed the coaching staff member for the appropriate amount of gas expense; noted that such transportation provided by a coaching staff member would represent a special arrangement (i.e., the coach does not also provide such transportation for students generally).

11. Reviewed O.I. 501, which was amended January 1, 1987, to confirm that a summer term may not be used to satisfy a required term of residence, inasmuch as summer terms normally are distinguishable from "regular" terms conducted at member institutions; noted a situation in which a student-athlete enrolled at a member institution in the spring term of 1987 expecting to utilize a summer term for purposes of satisfying the required residence requirement, inasmuch as the student-athlete was informed by the member institution (prior to the change in O.I. 501) that the summer term could be utilized for purposes of satisfying O.I. 501; agreed that inasmuch as the effective date of the amendment to O.I. 501 was two months prior to the initial enrollment of the student-athlete, the student-athlete would not be permitted to utilize the summer term to fulfill the residence requirement.

12. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 17 amending O.I. 303, which would specify that any physical education class composed of or including primarily members of an intercollegiate team, either on a required-attendance basis or where the class utilizes equipment for the sport, would constitute a practice activity; declined to recommend to the Council that Proposal No. 17 be removed from the consent package.

## Acting for the Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

1. Considered revised Case No. 46, which indicates that when a promotional venture is scheduled in conjunction with intercollegiate competition and a prospective or enrolled student-athlete is selected to participate, the receipt of such a prize would result in an improper inducement or extra benefit for that individual, as well as involving the student-athlete in activities designed to promote the commercial sponsor of the event; concluded that the application of Case No. 46 would preclude the parent of an enrolled student-athlete from winning a 1987 automobile in conjunction with a raffle conducted by a member institution's athletics organization; recommended that the full Council review the application of revised Case No. 46 and Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) [extra-benefit rule] to a situation in which an enrolled student-athlete or his or her family receives a prize in a random drawing conducted in conjunction with an institution's athletics fund-raising or promotional activity in which all members of the general public or student body are eligible to participate and provided no athletic ability is involved.

2. Considered 1988 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 87 amending Constitution 4-3-(b)-(2), which would affirm that a member conference must sponsor competition in four women's sports to vote on issues related solely to women's programs and four men's sports to vote on issues related solely to men's issues, including football issues; agreed

that prior to the consideration and possible adoption of Proposal No. 87, a member conference would be permitted to continue to vote (during the 1988 Convention) on football issues only when football is the one men's sport in which conference competition is sponsored.

3. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 62 amending Constitution 3-4-(b)-(1),



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which would permit the award of countable financial aid to an eligible student-athlete to attend the summer session of the awarding institution, provided the student-athlete is admitted unconditionally to the awarding institution and is subject to the Association's transfer provisions; agreed that transfer students from both junior colleges and four-year institutions would be permitted to receive financial aid for the summer session prior to their initial enrollment as full-time students at member institutions; concluded that only those entering student-athletes who receive athletically related financial aid during the summer prior to their freshman year (as opposed to transfer students from either junior colleges or four-year member institutions) would be considered transfer students from the awarding institution based solely upon the receipt of institutional aid

for the summer term.

4. Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 67 amending O.I. 2, which would permit individuals competing in events prior to collegiate enrollment to receive awards that conform to the regulations of the recognized amateur organization applicable to the event, it being understood that the receipt of cash for such participation shall be prohibited; confirmed that for purposes of O.I. 2 and Constitution 3-1-(a), a trust fund would be considered receipt of cash and, therefore, would be an improper award.

5. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 71 amending Case No. 43, which would establish that tennis socks, tennis wristbands, tennis visors and tennis hats are uniform items and would eliminate the prohibition of the use of logos on those items by applying the same logo restrictions to these items that currently apply to uniform items in all other sports; recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 71 to eliminate the word "tennis" before the items listed (e.g., socks, wristbands, visors, hats), thus applying the same logo restrictions to socks, wristbands, visors and hats utilized in all sports.

6. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 81 amending Constitution 6-2, which would give the Council the authority in the interim between Conventions to interpret legislation consistent with its actual intent when evidence clearly indicates that the wording of the legislation is inconsistent with that intent and would require the Council to sponsor legislation consistent with any and all such interpretations at the

next annual Convention; concluded that "actual" intent is not confined to the stated intent of the legislative proposal as printed in the Convention Official Notice.

7. Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 100 amending Enforcement Procedure 3-(c), which would establish an additional exception to the four-year "statute of limitations" regarding allegations that indicate a blatant disregard for the Association's fundamental recruiting, extra-benefit, academic or ethical-conduct regulations or that involve an effort to conceal the violation; agreed that the NCAA Committee on Infractions should have discretion in defining the Association's fundamental recruiting, extra-benefit, academic or ethical-conduct regulations on the basis of the seriousness of the violation involved.

8. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 102 amending Enforcement Procedure 7, which would specify those actions that a member institution must take when it is required to disassociate its relationship with a representative of its athletics interests; determined that an athletics representative who has been "disassociated" by a member institution is permitted to buy a game ticket to a sporting event when the ticket automatically includes a donation to the athletics department; concluded that the spouse of a "disassociated" athletics representative is subject to the same restrictions as the identified individual.

9. Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 116 amending O.I. 100, which would specify that a prospect becomes a prospective "student-athlete" upon the receipt of a com-

plimentary admission to an institution's athletics contest, unless the admission is received in conjunction with the prospect's visit to the institution as a member of a group tour; agreed that a prospective student-athlete may visit an institution as a member of a high school athletics team on a group visit and receive a complimentary admission without requiring that the prospect becomes a "prospective student-athlete."

10. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 143 amending Bylaw 3-1-(d), which would eliminate institutionally organized or financially aided practice during the summer unless specifically authorized in the bylaw; noted a previous committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 10 of the minutes of the committee's November 18, 1987, conference), which concluded that the application of Bylaw 3-1-(e) requires a member institution to count within its 26-week limitation any practices or competitions that occur subsequent to the completion of the academic year but prior to the conference championship, with the understanding that for purposes of this interpretation, an academic year would be extended to include a conference championship or the institution's last regular-season contest, whichever occurs last; recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 143 permitting an institution to financially support organized practice sessions conducted during the summer, provided they are specifically authorized in the bylaws or through official interpretations (such as the committee's November 18 ruling).

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# Legislation

Continued from page 20

11. Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 119 amending Bylaw 1-4, which would preclude an athletics department staff member from evaluating or rating a prospective student-athlete for the news media and scouting recruiting services prior to the prospect's signed acceptance of the institution's written offer of admission and/or written tender of financial assistance; concluded that Proposal No. 119 would preclude an athletics department staff member from evaluating or rating a prospective student-athlete for an independent publication promoting the institution's athletics program, if the prospect has not yet signed an acceptance of the institution's written offer of admission.

12. Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 27 amending Bylaw 10-1(e), which would specify that the reassignment of a member institution (or its sport) for failing to remain in compliance with its division criteria must be consistent with the provisions of Bylaw 10-4(a); noted that Bylaw 10-4(a) indicates that a member of Division I or III may petition to change its membership to Division II, and a member of Division II may petition to change its membership to either Division I or III; confirmed that a member institution that has petitioned for a change of membership in a particular sport to reclassify the sport from Division I to Division III prior to the date of the 1988 Convention Official Notice (November 25, 1987) would be permitted to do so (assuming all applicable criteria are met) even if Proposal No. 27 is adopted by the membership.

13. Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 60 amending Bylaw 6-1(a), which would allow the institutional financial assistance awarded to a student-athlete to include course-related materials (e.g., computer discs, video cassettes, art supplies, laboratory supplies), provided a written statement from the appropriate academic officer indicating the related materials that are required for all students enrolled in the course is on file in the athletics department; further, considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 61 amending Bylaw 6-1(a), which would specify that a student-athlete's institutional financial assistance may include supplies required of all students in a course in which the student-athlete is enrolled; concluded that for purposes of Proposal Nos. 60 and 61, a distinction does not appear to exist between materials and supplies; noted that inasmuch as the documentation required in conjunction with Proposal No. 60 would make that proposal more restrictive, the Council may wish to initiate a motion to reverse the voting order of Proposal Nos. 60 and 61.

14. (Division III) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 92 amending Case No. 422, which would preclude an athletics department staff member from serving as a member of a Division III institution's financial aid committee or being involved in any manner with the review of institutional financial assistance to be awarded to a student-athlete; noted a situation in which a full-time financial aid director at a Division III institution also serves as a part-time volleyball coach; agreed that the provisions of Proposal No. 92 would preclude the financial aid director from continuing to coach on a part-time basis at a Division III institution.

15. (Division II) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 128 amending Bylaw 1-6, which would permit tryouts for prospective student-athletes at Division II member institutions under the limited circumstances set forth in this proposal; agreed that the provisions of Bylaws 1-1(b) and 1-10 [precollege expense] would not preclude a member institution from providing limited insurance coverage for those prospective student-athletes who participate in such institutional tryouts.

16. (Divisions I and II) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 39 amending Bylaw 5-1(j)(6)(ii), which would further define satisfactory progress as the achievement of a 1.600 grade-point average after the completion of the first season of competition, a 1.800 grade-point average after the completion of the second season of competition, and a 2.000 grade-point average after the completion of the third and subsequent seasons of competition; asked that the Special NCAA Council Subcommittee to Review Academic Standards review various issues (to be listed in a separate memorandum) relating to the implementation of Proposal No. 39.

17. (Divisions I and II) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 45 amending Bylaw 5-1(j), which would authorize the Council to grant exceptions to Bylaw 5-1(j) in cases where the student's overall academic record warrants such an exception; agreed that the Council should be asked to confirm that for purposes of Proposal No. 45, an exception to Bylaw 5-1(j) would be granted only in those instances involving "exceptional" students.

18. (Divisions I and II) Considered the stated intent of 1988 Convention Proposal No. 113 amending Bylaw 1-2(a); acknowledged that the sponsor (Pacific-10 Conference) intended to revise the evaluation

periods for Division I women's basketball and did not request that the proposal be applied to Division II; noted that when proposed legislation applies to more than one division, all affected divisions may vote on proposed amendments to that legislation; agreed that the intent of Proposal No. 113 should be clarified in this regard.

19. (Divisions I and II) Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 103 amending Bylaw 1-2(a), which would establish a maximum four-month contact and evaluation period in the specified sports for Divisions I and II member institutions and enable the Council to waive the contact period limitations in all sports for institutions with established admissions procedures that utilize acceptance dates subsequent to the defined contact periods; noted a situation in which a member institution's coach serves as the head coach in the sports of track and field and cross country; determined that such a coach is permitted to recruit prospective student-athletes during both of the periods established for track and field and cross country, it being understood that only prospects for the particular sport in question are contacted during each applicable period.

20. (Division I) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 47 amending Bylaw 5-1-

(j)(2), which would specify that a partial qualifier whose matriculation was solicited per O.I. 100 is entitled to four seasons of eligibility subsequent to the initial year of residence at the certifying Division I institution; agreed that this proposal should not be made retroactive to student-athletes who first enrolled in Division I member institutions during the 1986-87 academic year, since those individuals made decisions that self-determined their remaining eligibility.

21. (Division I) Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 48 amending Bylaw 5-1(j)(9) (effective date: August 1, 1989), which would require a junior college transfer student who is a nonqualifier to satisfy one academic year in residence at the certifying institution and await the passage of one calendar year before becoming eligible for competition; agreed that the provisions of Proposal No. 48 would permit a junior college transfer student who is a nonqualifier (and who has not satisfied the one academic year of residence at the certifying institution and/or has not allowed one calendar year to elapse since transfer from the junior college) to remain eligible for practice and receive financial aid at the member institution; agreed that the one calendar year from the transfer from the junior college would begin

with the student's official withdrawal date from the previous institution.

22. (Division I) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 49 amending Bylaw 5-1(j)(9), which would establish an accumulative minimum grade-point-average requirement of 2.000 for the initial eligibility of a junior college transfer student (who is a nonqualifier) for financial aid, practice and regular-season competition; further, considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 50 amending Bylaw 5-1(j)(8)(i), which would establish an accumulative grade-point average of 2.000 for the initial eligibility of a qualifier who is a junior college graduate, consistent with the initial-eligibility standard applied to a qualifier who is not a junior college graduate; determined that the 2.000 grade-point average established in Proposal Nos. 49 and 50 is based on grades in all courses accepted by the certifying institution and any of its colleges, schools or departments, regardless of the grade earned or the fact that such a grade disqualifies the course from being transferable degree credit.

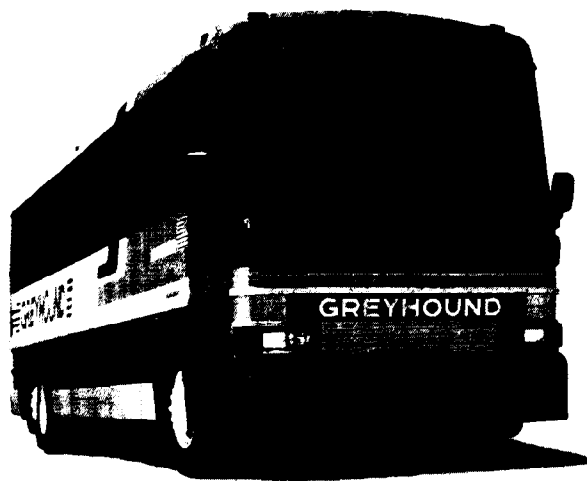
23. (Division I) Reviewed 1988 Convention Proposal No. 59 amending Bylaw 6-1(b)(2)(iv), which would permit a Division I student-athlete who receives a Pell Grant (as well as institutionally administered financial

assistance) to receive a maximum combined total that does not exceed the value of tuition, fees, room and board, and required course-related books plus \$1,400; noted that the effective date of August 1, 1988 (as corrected in the Convention Program), would not permit the additional Pell Grant money to be administered retroactively to student-athletes prior to the 1988-89 academic year.

24. (Division I) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 135 amending Bylaw 5-1(d)(2)(ii), which would specify that a student-athlete shall qualify for an additional year of competition in a sport under the terms of the "hardship" exception on the basis of an incapacity to compete during the traditional segment of the playing season in that sport (e.g., spring baseball, fall soccer), provided the incapacitating injury or illness occurred prior to the first half of the traditional segment; agreed that Proposal No. 135 would permit a student-athlete to qualify for a hardship waiver if the injury occurred during a nontraditional playing season resulting in the student-athlete's being unable to participate during the traditional segment, provided the individual does not participate in more than the permissible number of

See Legislation, page 22

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# Football

Continued from page 14

in 1987, replacing the Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association. Here is the top 20 (comparisons reflect changes in lineups to provide valid comparisons):

Conference (teams)	Avg.	Change
Lone Star (6) . . . . .	6,325	Down 158
Central Inter. (12) . . . . .	6,072	Down 598
Southern Inter. (11) . . . . .	5,342	Down 14
Gulf South (9) . . . . .	5,232	Up 182
North Central (10) . . . . .	4,772	Down 279
Western Football (6) . . . . .	4,641	Up 687
Pennsylvania (14) . . . . .	4,063	Down 175
Central States (8) . . . . .	3,912	Up 616
Arkansas Inter. (8) . . . . .	3,760	Up 637
South Atlantic (8) . . . . .	3,362	Up 202
Little Three (3) . . . . .	3,238	Down 179
Missouri Inter. (6) . . . . .	3,212	Up 112
Northern Calif. (6) . . . . .	3,077	Down 199
Hearland (6) . . . . .	3,029	Up 323
Oklahoma Inter. (5) . . . . .	2,975	Down 123
Wisconsin State (9) . . . . .	2,712	Up 433
Great Lakes (6) . . . . .	2,510	Up 443
Middle Atlantic (10) . . . . .	2,447	Up 585
Frontier (4) . . . . .	2,433	Up 956
Presidents' (7) . . . . .	2,425	Up 563

Only the last four conferences are new to the top 20, 1987 vs. 1986.

## Michigan's 14th straight

Speaking of level attendance figures in the 1980s, nationally and by conferences, one team has been level for 14 years, and it is the highest level in football history, college or professional. Michigan has averaged above 100,000 for 14 straight seasons, an amazing achievement, in winning 14 national at-

tendance titles in a row. The Michigan average does not spurt up because there are no more seats available. Its leading figure in 1987 is 104,469 (its record is 105,498 in 1981).

The 2-3-4-5 teams are identical to last year—Tennessee, Ohio State, Penn State and Georgia. Only Tennessee at 92,965 is up in the top five (the neutral-site game at East Rutherford, New Jersey, against Iowa was counted as a home game; the crowd was only 54,681 that day, but even at 88,179, Tennessee ranked second). Auburn added almost 13,000 new seats and moved up to sixth from 19th. Michigan State, with a Rose Bowl team, moved from 12th to eighth. They were the only newcomers to the top 10, which also included Louisiana State, Nebraska (with its record streak of 156 consecutive sellout crowds back to 1962) and Clemson. There are two new teams in the top 20—Washington, which added more than 13,000 new seats, is 14th, and Texas A&M moved up to 18th. Washington was 23rd and Texas A&M 24th in 1986.

In Division I-AA, Jackson State repeated as champion at 32,734, up 7,557 over 1986. In Division II, North Dakota State won at 14,120, an increase of 1,860, and ended

Norfolk State's streak of six straight divisional attendance titles. In Division III, Trinity (Connecticut) is the new champion at 6,254 per game, up 3,387, to edge Tufts.

## UTEP up the most

The nation's largest attendance increase of 1987 in per-game terms came at UTEP, which enjoyed its finest season in 20 years at 7-4. The increase was 15,265 per game, up to 42,086 at Sun Bowl Stadium in El Paso. Next, ignoring stadium expansion, are Oregon (11,837 to 39,200) with some big early-season victories, Stanford (10,021 to 56,500), Indiana (9,226 to 45,175) on its Rose Bowl near-miss, and Syracuse (9,225 to 44,500), the nation's most improved team in won-lost terms.

Auburn, up 12,183 (to 78,754) and Washington, up 11,095 (to 71,395) rank second and fourth, respectively, but both did it with stadium expansions, as mentioned.

Back to the nonexpansion increases, the other colleges in the top 10 were Wyoming's WAC champions, up 7,251 to 22,914; Alabama, up 7,152 to 74,707 because it played all its home games in Birmingham; and Texas A&M, up 6,963 to 66,625 en route to the Cotton Bowl a third

straight season.

In I-AA, Yale's 9,964 jump (to 29,305 per game) was the largest without a neutral-site gimmick, as Bethune-Cookman was up 10,038 (to 16,105) only because its annual game with Florida A&M at Tampa was counted as a home game on an

alternating basis. Yale's jump as Ivy runner-up was helped by the fact that its annual Harvard battle (which decided the title) was at Yale this year. Howard was next, up 8,581 to 19,550. In II, Winston-Salem's 6,513 to 13,213 led, while champion Trinity's 3,387 led III.

# Legislation

Continued from page 21

25. (Division I) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 137 amending Bylaw 5-1-(d)-(3), which would permit a prospective student-athlete who becomes 20 years old during a noncollegiate competitive season to complete that season without being charged a year of eligibility per Bylaw 5-1-(d)-(3); concluded that Proposal No. 137 would preclude a prospective student-athlete who becomes 21 years old (or any subsequent age) during a noncollegiate season from completing that season without being charged an additional year of eligibility per Bylaw 5-1-(d)-(3).

26. (Division I) Considered 1988 Convention Proposal No. 146 amending Bylaw 3-1-(d), which would permit tennis practice to begin one week before the first contest scheduled in the nontraditional (fall) segment, regardless of the limitations normally restricting such activities during the academic year; noted that Bylaw 3-1-(a)-(1) indicates that for Division I institutions, playing (i.e., practice and competitive) seasons shall be limited to a maximum of six months during the academic year for each team sport (other than football and basketball) as

defined in Executive Regulation 1-6-(b)-(3)-(i), which does not encompass individual sports such as tennis; determined that if Proposal No. 146 is adopted, a Division I member institution shall not commence practice in the sport of tennis until one week before the first contest scheduled in the nontraditional season (as opposed to segment).

27. (Division I) Considered the application of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) [extra-benefit rule] and Constitution 3-1-(a) to a situation in which a home-town group wishes to conduct a fund-raising activity for a student-athlete at a member institution who has suffered numerous injuries from a traffic accident; concluded that inasmuch as the home-town group can document that similar fund-raising projects have been conducted, the fund-raising activities are in no way related to the student's athletic ability, do not involve the member institution or its athletics representatives, and do not relate to the student-athlete's participation in intercollegiate athletics (e.g., funds are not used to transport the parents of the student-athlete to an intercollegiate contest), the student-athlete may receive the benefit of such fund-raising activity.

# The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

## Positions Available

### Administrative

**Faculty Position — Sport Administration.** The University of South Carolina is seeking qualified applicants for a senior-level faculty appointment in its Department of Sport Administration. This is a new academic department offering a baccalaureate degree with plans to develop a graduate program. The curriculum incorporates intensive study in business and economic principles combined with intensive courses in all aspects of sport administration. Applicants should be qualified to teach in two or more of the following fields: sport finance, management, marketing, or public policy. Applicants will be expected to fully develop a research program in one of the subject areas listed above. Rank and salary will be dependent upon qualifications. Letter of application, curriculum vitae, and names of three references should be postmarked no later than February 15, 1988. Materials should be sent to: Dr. Ronald R. Ingle, Associate Dean, College of Applied Professional Studies, University of South Carolina, Box C, Columbia, SC 29208. The University of South Carolina is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Athletics Trainer

**Part-Time Assistant Athletic Trainer.** Northern Illinois University is accepting applications for the position of part-time assistant athletic trainer for women's athletics. This person will assist the head athletic trainers and assistant athletic trainer in the care and management of athletic injuries. Bachelor's degree required. NATA certification preferred. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Wayne Vaupeil/Barb Pearson, Head Athletic Trainers, Huskie Stadium, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL 60115-2854. Position available November 1, 1987. Applications accepted until position is filled.

**Athletic Trainer I.** Responsible for assisting Head Athletic Trainers in medical treatment of athletic injuries, medical care, assisting with physical exams, equipment & supply control, and summer camps coverage. Minimum qualifications: Bachelor's degree in sports medicine, physical education, or related field; possession of NATA certification; minimum of one year's training experience, preferably at the college level. Salary: \$18,250-\$28,350; starting salary normally not to exceed \$20,460. To apply, send resume (non-

citizens must include current visa status) by January 15, 1988, to: Merry Jennison, Administrative Assistant to the Director, Division of Athletics & Recreational Sports, Field House, University of New Hampshire, Durham, N.H. 03824. UNH is an AA/EEO Employer.

### Marketing

**Sport/Fitness Marketing.** Market sport, fitness and PE books for leading publisher. Experience in marketing and degree in PE or related field required. Training for book marketing provided. Salary range: 18-24K. Send letter and resume to: Personnel Director, Human Kinetics Publishers, Box 5076, Champaign, IL 61820.

**Coaching Education Marketing.** Market this country's premier coaching education program to national, state, and local agencies. Experience in marketing and coaching required. Salary: 18-24K. Send letter and resume to: Personnel Director, Human Kinetics Publishers, Box 5076, Champaign, IL 61820.

### Public Relations

**Media Manager and Media Assistant.** Volvo Tennis Manager/Management of new Volvo Tennis/Colligate Series. Seeking individual with three-five years' public relations experience, with national media contacts and good writing skills. Tennis background desired. \$25,000. Assistant: Assist with overall Volvo Tennis/Colligate Series. Seeking individual with one-three years' public relations experience, with good writing skills and tennis background. \$15,000. Send resume and three letters of recommendation by Jan. 15, to: Cathy Andriadis, Media Director, Volvo Tennis, 888 17th Street N.W., Suite 1100, Washington, D.C. 20006.

### Recreation

**Coordinator of Recreation.** The University of Connecticut is looking for a Recreation Coordinator. Baccalaureate degree required. Master's preferred. Minimum two years' related experience. Responsibilities include plan, coordinate and supervise all campus recreational programs with major emphasis in intramurals. Includes special events, community outreach, budgetary management and facilities security. Salary is commensurate with experience. Screening begins March 15, 1988. Send resume to: Patricia Meiser-McKnett, Associate Athletic Director, University of Connecticut, U-78, Room 200, 2111 Hillside Road, Storrs, CT 06268. We are an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer, m/f.

## Women's Coordinator

**Faculty Member/Women's Athletic Coordinator.** Saint Mary's College of Maryland, a public, co-educational, liberal arts institution of 1,300 students, located 68 miles southeast of Washington, D.C., on the Chesapeake Bay, seeks a faculty member who also will serve as women's athletic coordinator, beginning with the 1988-89 academic year. The successful applicant will minimally have earned a master's degree in physical education and will have had teaching and some administrative experience. Individuals who can coach one or more varsity sports will be given preference. The specific faculty rank and salary will be determined by qualifications and experience. Saint Mary's is an NCAA Division III college, supporting varsity teams in 13 sports. The academic physical education program is a non-degree one, with the emphasis on participation and credit-bearing, non-required, activity classes. There also is a very strong tradition of intramural sports. Interested candidates should submit (1) an application statement; (2) a resume, including lists of college-level physical education courses taken and taught and, where appropriate, an indication of participation in college athletics; and (3) the names and addresses of three references to: Physical Education Search Committee, Division of Human Development, Saint Mary's College of Maryland, Saint Mary's City, Maryland 20686. A deadline for receipt of applications is February 19, 1988. Saint Mary's is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minority candidates are strongly encouraged to apply and to identify themselves as such.

## Basketball

**Head Basketball And P.E. Staff Position.** Hiram College invites applications for the position of head coach for men's basketball; appointment to be announced as early as March 1, 1988. We are seeking a person with a Master's degree and successful coaching experience, familiarity with the recruiting procedures of a selective, Division III, liberal arts college, and ability to teach and relate well to students in the classroom. The successful candidate will be organizing, managing, recruiting, and coaching men's basketball and one other intercollegiate sport in which

the candidate has experience. Other responsibilities include teaching P.E. activity courses. Respondents should send a letter of application describing their professional interests and goals, a resume, and three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Joseph M. Denham, NCAA Faculty Representative, Department of Chemistry, Hiram College, Hiram, Ohio 44234. Hiram College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**University of Detroit — Head Men's Basketball Coach.** The University of Detroit invites applications for the position of Head Men's Basketball Coach. Qualifications & Responsibilities: Bachelor's degree is required; Master's degree is preferred. A thorough knowledge of coaching and recruiting and NCAA rules and regulations is necessary. Effective and proven record of competitive coaching at the collegiate level is desirable. The coach is also expected to promote the basketball program and have strong public relations skills. A commitment to achieving the goals and objectives of the University is necessary. Salary: Commensurate with background, experience and qualifications. Application Procedure: Send a letter of application, resume and names of references by January 29, 1988, to: Brad Kinsman, Director of Athletics, University of Detroit, 4001 W. McNichols Rd., Detroit, MI 48221. The University of Detroit is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Football

**Assistant Football Coach, Linebackers.** Qualifications: Experience as a Linebacker Coach. College coaching experience required. Recruiting experience required. Strength and conditioning coordination required. Fund-raising experience required. Salary: \$20,000 to \$25,000—Negotiable depending upon experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: January 22, 1988. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume, three references and any support materials to: Chairman, Search Committee, Athletic Department, Northern Arizona University, Box 15400, Flagstaff, Arizona 86011-0045. Responsibilities: Coaching the linebackers. Significant recruiting and fund-raising responsibilities. Strength and conditioning coordination for the football team members. Additional staff duties based on experience qualifications. Northern Arizona University is a committed Equal Opportunity/Affirmative

Action Employer and complies with Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, Section 503 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Assistance Act of 1974. All appointments are based on merit principles without regard to race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin or handicap.

**Assistant Football Coach (2 positions available).** Available: Starting date negotiable. Salary: \$20,245 minimum. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's preferred. Previous coaching experience on the collegiate and/or high school levels required. Ability to recruit quality student-athletes a necessity. Responsibilities: Coach assigned position and assist in all other phases of football program. Recruit assigned area for prospective student athletes. Assist with academic counseling for student-athletes participating in the football program. Perform additional duties as assigned by head football coach and director of athletics. Some teaching in school of health and sports sciences may be required. Applications: Forward letter of application, complete resume, and references to: Cleve Bryant, Head Football Coach, Ohio University, P.O. Box 689, Athens, Ohio 45701. Application Deadline: January 20, 1988. Ohio University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach.** University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Previous successful coaching experience essential. Bachelor's degree required, advanced degree preferred. Duties as assigned by head coach. Must have

working knowledge and willingness to comply with NCAA rules and regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Starting date March 1, 1988. Send application and references on or before February 16, 1988, to: Mr. Ed Swartz, Assistant Director of Athletics, 1800 South First Street, Champaign, IL 61820. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Head Football Coach.** The University of Chicago seeks applications and nominations for the position of head football coach and physical education instructor. The candidate should possess a minimum of three years successful coaching experience at the college or university level, a thorough knowledge and understanding of Division III athletics, and excellent organizational skills. The University of Chicago offers its student-athletes a distinctive academic environment in which to pursue a commitment to varsity athletics. For more and more students at the University of Chicago, athletics is an important part of life in the College; for all students, including athletes, the overriding responsibility and challenge of College life is the pursuit of intellectual excellence. Requirements: 1) Ability to recruit, motivate and teach student-athletes in a rigorous academic setting. 2) Demonstrated competence as a teacher of physical education. 3) Degree in Physical Education, master's degree required. Responsibilities: a) Direct the Division III football program with two full-time and three part-time assistants. b) Teach in the required

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## COMMISSIONER Pacific Coast Athletic Association

The Pacific Coast Athletic Association invites applications and nominations for the position of commissioner. The commissioner is the chief administrative officer of the conference. The administrative offices of the conference are located near the John Wayne Airport in Orange County, California.

The Pacific Coast Athletic Association was founded in 1969, is in Division I of the NCAA, and has the following membership: California State University, Fullerton; California State University, Long Beach; Fresno State University; New Mexico State University; San Diego State University; San Jose State University; University of California, Irvine; University of California, Santa Barbara; University of Hawaii; University of Nevada, Las Vegas; University of the Pacific; Utah State University.

Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree and preferably a graduate degree. In addition to having a thorough understanding and appreciation of academic institutions, candidates must also have strong administrative, interpersonal, communication and promotional skills. A thorough familiarity with both men's and women's intercollegiate sports programs and the rules of the NCAA is required.

Salary for the position will be commensurate with experience and ability. Applications must be received by Feb. 1, 1988, and include a resume and three letters of recommendation. Applications should be addressed to:

PCAA Search Committee  
Department of Athletics  
California State University, Fullerton  
Fullerton, CA 92634

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

## DIRECTOR OF INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

Director sought to preserve and enhance well-established and highly valued men's and women's intramurals program with no intercollegiate athletics.

**Qualifications:** Organizational and leadership abilities required to administer program compatible with our unique academic program; bachelor's degree required; 1-3 years' experience in similar area preferred; BS or MS in recreation or physical education desirable.

Full-time, 9-month position beginning September 1988. Starting Salary: \$18,000 to \$22,000, excellent benefits package.

Send letter of application and resume by February 8, 1988, to:

Normie Loomis  
Director of Personnel  
St. John's College  
Annapolis, Maryland 21404

An EOE

## The Market

Continued from page 22

physical education program. Faculty appointment, 10-month non-tenure track. Starting date: August 1, 1988, or sooner. Send complete application, including cover letter, resume, transcripts and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of at least three primary references by February 5, 1988, to Mary Jean Mulvaney, Chairman, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, University of Chicago, 5640 So. University Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60637. 312/702-7684. The University of Chicago is a private institution and a member of the University Athletic Association. The University of Chicago is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach/Offensive Coordinator.** University of New Hampshire has a full-time position as assistant football coach/offensive coordinator. Bachelor's degree required and at least three years' experience preferably at the college level. Proven leadership in the fulfillment of football coaching responsibilities including successful recruiting experience, administrative and organizational ability, and demonstrated public relations ability also required. Salary: \$24,200-\$37,680; starting salary normally not to exceed \$27,160. Send applications (non-citizens must include current visa status) by January 20, 1988, to: Bill Bowes, Head Football Coach, Field House, Room 25, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH 03824. (UNH is an AA/EOE Employer.)

### Soccer

**Head Soccer/Lacrosse Coach.** Pfeiffer College is seeking applications for the position of Head Soccer/Lacrosse Coach. A member of the NAIA and NCAA II, Pfeiffer College has an enrollment of 850 students and is located in central North Carolina. Position Description: Nine-month, non-tenured position with possible faculty status. Candidate hopefully possesses background in aquatics, but not required. Responsibilities: Extensive knowledge in soccer and lacrosse, proven ability to recruit, scheduling and in general organize and administer quality programs. Applicant may begin employment early spring for recruiting purposes, if possible. Application deadline: March 15, 1988. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Tom Childress, Director of Athletics, Pfeiffer College, Misenheimer, N.C. 28109.

**Head Women's Soccer and Women's Track Coach.** Part-time position (one year leave of absence replacement). Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, master's preferred, with relevant experience coaching women's soccer and track, a Division III and liberal arts philosophy.

## HEAD COACH WOMEN'S BASKETBALL & WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL

This is a full-time appointment in the Department of Athletics and Recreation.

**Responsibilities:** Organize, manage and coach women's basketball and women's volleyball. Recruit student-athletes for these programs. Teach a limited number of Physical Education courses. Perform administrative duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics and Recreation.

**Qualifications:** Demonstrated successful coaching experience in both basketball and volleyball; Div. III preference; master's degree preferred.

**Salary:** Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

**Application Deadline:** Monday, January 18, 1988.

**Application Procedure:** Send resume, three letters of recommendation, and records of coaching and teaching experience to: Rich Agness, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 599, Lawrence University, Appleton, Wisconsin 54912.

LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY

An Equal Opportunity Employer

## DIRECTOR OF MEN'S ATHLETICS

Applications/nominations are invited for the position of **Director of Men's Athletics**. The appointment date is June 1, 1988.

The Director of Men's Athletics is responsible to the President through the Dean of Health and Physical Education and the Vice President for Academic Affairs for leadership of men's athletics at Mankato State University. Administrative responsibilities include:

- Leadership and the maintenance of highest ethical and academic standards.
- Personnel leadership.
- Fund-raising leadership.
- Public relations.
- Program development, administration and evaluation.
- Budget development and administration.
- Conference and NCAA representation.
- Teaching.
- Shares with the Women's Athletic Director responsibility for overall program leadership.

Men's Athletics at Mankato State consists of ten sports: football, basketball, hockey, baseball, wrestling, track, swimming, cross country, golf and tennis. Memberships are held in NCAA Division II, the North Central Conference and the Northern Collegiate Hockey Association (Div. III).

Applicants must meet the following qualifications:

- Coaching experience at the collegiate level.
- Demonstrated competence in athletic management, athletic leadership, and teaching at the college level.
- Sensitivity to ethnic diversity.
- Effectiveness in speaking and writing.
- Master's degree required; Doctorate desirable.

The successful candidate should have had previous leadership experience which would enable the men's athletic program to maintain dominance in conference and national competition.

Applications/nominations must be submitted by March 1, 1988.

Interested applicants should send a letter of application, transcripts, resume, and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Donald W. Buchanan  
Dean, College of Health, Physical Education and Nursing  
Mankato State University  
Box 28  
Mankato, MN 56001  
Phone: 507/389-6314

Appointment effective August 22, 1988, through June 22, 1989. Salary: \$8,000. Filing deadline: March 1, 1988. Forward letter of application, vita and current references to: Dr. Linda Arena, Athletic Director, Wittenburg University, P.O. Box 720, Springfield, Ohio 45501. Wittenburg University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Tennis

**Head Men's and Women's Coach.** North Texas State University, member of the Southland Conference, is accepting applications for the position of Head Tennis Coach, effective February 1, 1988, for its NCAA Division I tennis programs. Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Coaching experience at the collegiate level required. Successful candidate will be responsible for tennis scheduling, practice, competition, recruiting, fund-raising and summer camps. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application deadline: January 18, 1988. Send resume and letter of application to: J. Gail Curry, Assistant to the Athletic Director, North Texas State University, P.O. Box 13917, Denton, TX 76203. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Coach, Women's Tennis.** Duties: Serve as Head Tennis Coach for NCAA Division I program. Plan, organize and administer total Women's Tennis program. Assist with Women's Athletics fund raising, marketing and promotions. Assist with Academic Advising and Counseling. Additional duties as mutually agreed upon. Qualifications: Bachelor's and Master's degrees required. Minimum of two years prior Women's Tennis Head Coaching experience on NCAA Division I level. Minimum of two years prior recruiting experience for Women's Tennis on NCAA Division I level. Prior NCAA Division I playing experience on a Top Twenty level team. Prior experience with fund raising, promotions and marketing in Women's Athletics. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. (Range \$16,000-\$18,000). Application Deadline: January 25, 1988. Application Procedure: Submit letter of application, extensive tennis resume, college transcripts and three current letters of recommendation to: Ruth Cohoon, Director, Women's Athletics, University of Arkansas, Barmhill Arena, Room 215, Fayetteville, AR 72701.

### Volleyball

**Athletics.** Western Illinois University seeks Assistant Volleyball Coach, half-time, nine-month, non-tenure position. Bachelor's degree, playing and/or coaching experience; knowledge of techniques and strategies of volleyball; good organizational, public relations and communicative skills. Closing date for applications is January 31, 1988, or until position is filled. Send letter of recommendation to: Dr. Helen Smiley, Director, Women's Intercollegiate Athletics, Brophy Hall, Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois 61455. AA/EOE.

### Miscellaneous

**Whitworth College** has the following half time vacancies for the academic year 1988-89: Dually disciplined candidates, whose qualifications would enable appointment to two of these positions (creating a full-time appointment), are encouraged to apply. In Athletics, Whitworth is particularly interested in such candidates. Evidence of teaching ability is a prerequisite for all appointments. **Women's Basketball Varsity Coach**—Department of Health, Education, Recreation, and Athletics (HEPERA); M.A. or equivalent required. **Women's Volleyball Varsity Coach**—Department of HEPERA; M.A. or equivalent required. **Assistant Athletic Director**—Department of HEPERA; responsible for Intramural Athletics, Sports Information, Strength and Conditioning Program; M.A. or equivalent required. **Freshman Composition Instructor**—English Department; two positions available; teach four courses per year; M.A. the minimal requirement. Instructor in the Romantic Languages—Modern Language Department; teach four lower division courses per year in Spanish and French; M.A. the minimal requirement. Whitworth College is a four-year, Christian liberal arts college in the Reformed

and Evangelical traditions, affiliated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). As an equal opportunity institution, Whitworth strongly encourages women and minority candidates to apply and to identify themselves. To apply, send (1) a letter of interest, (2) a resume or vita including evidence of teaching ability, (3) names, addresses and telephone numbers of at least three references, and (4) a statement outlining your views on the integration of Christian faith and liberal learning to: Search Committee for (Discipline), Personnel Department, Whitworth College, Spokane, WA 99251-0002. Closing date for all positions no earlier than February 29, 1988. EEO/DF 504.

### Graduate Assistant

**Smith College** offers graduate fellowships for students interested in pursuing a master's program oriented toward the coaching of women's sports. Applicants should be prepared to work 12-16 hours a week teaching activity courses or working in the intramural program or training room. Fellows receive tuition remission and approximately \$6,200 per year. For further information write to: James H. Johnson, Ph.D., Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College.

## ROLLINS COLLEGE

### HEAD MEN'S SOCCER COACH and DIRECTOR OF INTRAMURALS

Rollins College invites applications for the position of **MEN'S VARSITY SOCCER COACH and DIRECTOR OF MEN'S INTRAMURALS**. Duties include administering all phases of these two dynamic student programs. Additional responsibilities may include teaching in the physical education activity program. Rollins is a member of NCAA Division II and participates in the prestigious Sunshine State Conference.

**QUALIFICATIONS:** B.A. required, M.A. preferred. Demonstrated coaching and teaching ability, preferably at the college level, required. Candidates should possess a USSF Coaching License.

**SALARY:** Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Contract is for ten months commencing August 1, 1988.

**APPLICATION DEADLINE:** January 18, 1988.

Persons interested should send a letter of application and resume to:

Dr. Gordie Howell  
Chairman  
Department of Physical Education & Athletics  
Box 2730  
Rollins College  
Winter Park, Florida 32789

Rollins College is an Equal Opportunity,  
Affirmative Action Employer.



## DICKINSON COLLEGE

The following position is a reopening in the Department of Physical Education at Dickinson College in Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

**Position:** Chairperson of the Department of Physical Education/Director of Athletics

**Qualifications:** Candidates will possess minimally a master's degree in an appropriate field, with a doctorate preferred, and college-level experience in the administration of physical education and athletics. Experience must provide a record of effective teaching, scholarship, professional service, and administrative/management experience.

**Responsibilities:** The Department Chairperson is responsible for providing visionary leadership in physical education, recreational sports, wellness, and intercollegiate athletics at the College. This includes strategic planning; budget development and implementation; faculty recruitment and development in teaching; research, grant development and scholarship, and curriculum expansion and program evaluation.

**Salary:** Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

**Starting Date:** July 1, 1988.

**Application Deadline:** February 12, 1988.

Send letter of application, resume, undergraduate and graduate transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to:

Ms. Sue A. Daggett  
Chair: Search Committee  
Dickinson College  
Carlisle, PA 17013  
717/245-1320

Dickinson College is an Affirmative Action/  
Equal Opportunity Employer.

Northampton, MA 01063. 413/585-3972. **Frostburg State University** seeks Graduate/Teaching Assistants for the 1988-89 academic year. Applicants should have an undergraduate degree in Health, Physical Education, Recreation or Dance. Teaching Opportunities are in aquatics, dance, team and individual sports. Other opportunities include intramural supervision, assistant coaching tasks with baseball, basketball, field hockey, football, lacrosse and soccer. There is also an opportunity to work with the Sports Information Director and the Athletic Trainer. Further information may be obtained from: Dr. Harold J. Cordts, Chair, Department of HPER, Frostburg State University, Frostburg, MD 21532.

### For Sale

For Sale. One Bolex 16 mm Camera and

Case to film football games. Call Jim Reitenbach, A.D., Elyna City Schools, 216/324 4363 for details.

### Open Dates

**Women's Basketball.** Kansas State University seeks two Division I teams to fill four-team field of annual Thanksgiving Tournament on November 25 and 26, 1988. A guarantee is offered. Contact: Terri Lasswell, Assistant Coach, 913/532-6970.

**Basketball, Division I Women.** Opening available in the Caribbean for "The Aruba Sunshine Shootout," November 25-27, 1988, in Oranjestad, Aruba. Eight-team tourney with three games guaranteed. Contact: Sport Tours International, 414/228-7637, 2050 Good Hope Road, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53209.

## Head Coach Women's Volleyball

Santa Clara University, a private Jesuit institution, invites applications for the position of Head Coach, Women's Volleyball.

The chosen candidate will have a record of successfully organizing and administering all phases of a volleyball program including the public relations, promotions, fiscal, student counseling elements, team and staff discipline. The applicant must have the ability to recruit excellent student athletes who are also committed to maintaining academic standards. The Head Coach must be willing to abide by WCAC, NCAA, and University rules.

A successful volleyball coaching record and a Bachelor's degree are required (Master's degree preferred). Head coaching experience at a four year institution is preferred.

To apply, please send letter of application, resume, and the names of three professional references to: Thomas O'Connor, Director of Athletics, Toso Pavilion, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA 95053. An affirmative action employer.



**Santa Clara  
University**



## SUPERVISOR OF OFFICIALS

The Supervisor of Officials is responsible for the recruiting, selecting, training, assignment, observation and on-going evaluation of officials for football and men's basketball. In addition, the person selected will oversee the existing officiating program in volleyball and women's basketball and may, at some time in the future, assume the above functions for those two sports if that is the decision of the Conference.

The Supervisor is required to conduct annual clinics for football and men's basketball officials, review rules changes in each sport; supervise the instruction of the mechanics of officiating in each sport; and generate periodic bulletins in each sport which feature discussions on play situations, rules interpretations, etc.

The Supervisor of Officials will represent the Big Sky Conference at the Collegiate Commissioners Association Supervisors' meeting and clinics in football and men's basketball as conducted by the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the OCA; as well as perform other duties as assigned by the Commissioner.

The nominees and applicants for the position should present the following qualifications:

- Significant officiating experience in football and basketball, preferably at the NCAA Division I level. Officiating experience in volleyball would be extremely helpful.
- Superior knowledge of the rules of football and basketball and the mechanics of officiating for both sports. Similar knowledge in the sport of volleyball would be beneficial.
- Excellent skills in the area of communication, interpersonal relationships and public relations as well as strong leadership ability.
- A willingness to relocate in Boise, Idaho, site of the Big Sky Conference office. Duties to commence July 1, 1988.

Interested applicants are requested to file a complete resume, including officiating experience, at least three professional letters of reference, and at least a one-page typewritten paper of how the applicant views the role of the Supervisor of Officials. Applicants and nominators are encouraged to contact:

Ron Stephenson, Commissioner  
Big Sky Conference  
P.O. Box 1736  
Boise, ID 83701

Salary and benefits are commensurate with background and experience. The deadline for receipt of applications is February 15, 1988. The Big Sky Conference is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

# Despite frostbitten feet, runner has his best race

University of Massachusetts, Boston, cross country runner Chris D'Aniello got cold feet—literally—when he competed in the 1987 NCAA Division III championships at Hope College.

About a half-mile into the race, "there was a collision of about 10 kids and my left shoe came off," D'Aniello said. "I stopped and took off my right shoe."

Running 4.5 miles through slush and snow with only socks covering his feet, the sophomore finished 97th overall in a personal-best time of 26:40—and he suffered second-degree frostbite on three toes. "In 31 years of coaching," said Beacon coach Billy Squires, "I've never seen anything like this happen."

"I told him (D'Aniello), 'If this were the Olympic games and it was your last chance and you were going to lose two or three toes, I still would have said you are an idiot.' I tried corrective criticism."

Ironically, Squires may have put the idea in his runner's mind a few days before the championships. "I told them (team members) if you ever lost a shoe, never run with one shoe. Take the other shoe off. But," Squires added, "I really wasn't talking about out there (in snow and slush)."

D'Aniello took light-hearted exception. "He didn't specify," laughed the runner. "It was just a reaction. I wanted to keep on going to help the team."

"When I first took my shoes off, it really hurt. But after about 200 yards, my feet were frozen. They just felt numb."

His courageous effort helped the Beacons finish 17th overall.

D'Aniello suffered no permanent damage. In fact, scribbled at the bottom of the newspaper-story photocopy the News received was the following update: "Feet fine. Ran in the Jr. TAC (The Athletics Congress junior division meet) in New York."

Trivia Time: Three years ago, the NCAA Convention also was held at the Opryland Hotel in Nashville. What was the major action taken at that Convention? Answer later.

Lynn Sheedy, assistant dean of students and women's basketball coach at Salve Regina College, recently presented a workshop on "Stopping the Exploitation of the Student-Athlete" during "New Agenda: Northeast," a two-day conference on advancing the role of women in sports.

Held in Boston, the conference was part of a series of events held in four locations around the country that focused on women-in-sports issues.

New York University's School of Continuing Education



Bob Donewald



Bill Hancock

has received tremendous response to its offering of a program in sports and special-event marketing, according to a news release from the school.

Courses to be offered this spring in the program include sports marketing and management; sports licensing, player agency and contracts, and lifestyle and leisure marketing.

Among the instructors featured in the program is Peter A. Ruocco, manager of information for the National Football

## Briefly in the News

League's management council.

NYU reports that total enrollment for its continuing-education program now exceeds 60,000 annually.

More Truth in Reporting: Des Moines Register columnist Marc Hansen, in a Christmas Eve column, included the following comment from Illinois State University basketball coach Bob Donewald, who apparently thought the clock operator at Iowa State University home games was a little slow on the stop button: "If I've got nine-tenths of a second left to live," Donewald deadpanned, "I want that man on the clock. Then, I know I've got at least another week."

Trivia Answer: Greater voting autonomy for Division I members, and especially Division I-A, was the major action taken at the 1985 NCAA Convention, the last one held in Nashville.

Standout student-athletes often become synonymous with their sport and schools. Think University of Florida women's swimming for example, and Tracy Caulkins probably comes

to mind. West Virginia University men's basketball means Jerry West. Discuss Notre Dame football, and you'll talk about Montana, Theisman and "The Four Horsemen."

Westerkamp has become that kind of name at Illinois Benedictine College, where siblings Anne and Bob Westerkamp led their fall sports teams to fine seasons and earned team MVP honors in the process.

The younger of the two, Anne helped lead the women's volleyball team to the final four of the NCAA Division III championship. In 1986, as a freshman, she earned all-America honors in volleyball and softball, along with institutional MVP awards in three sports.

Her older brother, Bob, transferred to Illinois Benedictine from the University of Illinois after suffering a severe knee injury that required surgery three times. This fall, his second with the team, Bob hauled in 45 passes for 1,005 yards and scored 10 TDs, earning the offensive MVP award.

About the only thing missing from this story is sibling rivalry. Neither Westerkamp appears to be trying to outperform the other.

"I couldn't be happier for the things Anne has accomplished," Bob said. "Whenever she needs my help, I'm there for her."

"I could talk more about Bob than I could about myself," Anne offered. "In high school, I was always known as Bob Westerkamp's sister, and I was always proud of that."

Everyone knows the 1988 Final Four, to be held in Kansas City's Kemper Arena, has been sold out for quite a while. Now comes word that another tournament set for the Kemper floor, the Big Eight Conference postseason affair, will enjoy a similar fate.

Nearly 3,000 applications have been returned by the league office. "I believe we could sell another 17,000 (tickets)," said Bill Hancock, tournament manager, referring to Kemper's 17,000-seat capacity. "This is the first time our (member) institutions have had to go back to their loyal supporters and say, 'We're sorry we can't accept your order for Big Eight tournament tickets.'"

Odds 'n Ends: In ceremonies before a December 12 men's basketball game against the University of Louisville, University of Kentucky officials retired the jersey of former Wildcat all-America Dan Issel, the school's all-time leader in scoring and rebounding... The University of North Dakota's winter sports center has been renamed Ralph Engelstad Arena, in honor of the 1954 North Dakota graduate who played goalie on the Fighting Sioux ice hockey team from 1948 through 1950.

# Big Ten commission on minority affairs has 15-year history

As interest in addressing concerns of minorities in intercollegiate athletics grows nationally, the Big Ten Conference already is celebrating a 15-year history of dealing productively with minority affairs.

The Big Ten Advisory Commission, consisting of prominent black graduates of conference schools who first gathered in 1972 to deal with day-to-day problems of racism and affirmative action, today is credited with a long list of actions that have benefitted not just minorities, but all Big Ten student-athletes.

Also, the panel has helped set the stage for the hiring of more black administrators and coaches on Big Ten campuses, as well as a significant increase in the number of black football and basketball referees in the conference.

"By no means is it to be interpreted that we have met all the challenges inherent, but we do have a sense of pride in the accomplishments and direction the commission has provided for the conference," said Big Ten Commissioner Wayne Duke.

Through most of its history, the commission purposely has shunned public attention for its efforts. Only recently has the conference publicized the commission's role in such actions as providing fifth-year financial aid to student-athletes who have completed their eligibility, establishing academic counseling programs at Big Ten institutions, hiring a black assistant Big Ten commissioner, and employing blacks in the football and basketball officiating programs.

### Prompted by incident

Originally formed as the Special Advisory Commission, the panel



Wayne Duke



Clarence Underwood

was established in the aftermath of a widely publicized fight during a 1972 basketball game between players from the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and Ohio State University.

The incident's racial overtones prompted the conference to seek a means to promote quality and equal education for all Big Ten student-athletes, and it responded by forming the commission.

Unchanged from its original structure, the commission today consists of one black graduate from each Big Ten school who lettered in intercollegiate athletics and is now prominent in business or professional life.

In the beginning, the commission focused on three issues—the educational progress of black student-athletes, discrimination facing black athletes, and employment of black coaches and officials. From that starting point, the panel produced recommendations and plans that resulted in the following actions:

- The selection in 1974 of Charles D. Henry as assistant Big Ten commissioner, making him the first black in the country to be named to such a post. Along with his formal duties,

Henry established an informal national job placement service for minorities seeking employment in intercollegiate athletics. He died in 1982 and was soon replaced by another black administrator, Clarence Underwood Jr., but Henry continues to be remembered as the namesake for two fellowships recently created by the Big Ten to provide opportunities to minorities and others seeking careers in athletics.

- The establishment of a "quantitative" satisfactory-progress requirement stating that each student-athlete should earn a minimum 24 credit hours annually.

- The hiring of academic counselors at each Big Ten campus to monitor the academic affairs of student-athletes. Extensive academic-support services now are offered for all student-athletes at every conference school.

- The approval in 1975 of financial aid for fifth-year students who had completed their eligibility and made satisfactory progress toward completion of a degree. A related proposal to provide \$15 per month for "incidental expenses" was

dropped after such support was banned during the 1975 NCAA special Convention, but the commission has continued its efforts in this area through its proposal to make incoming student-athletes' transition to college life easier by awarding aid for summer-school attendance (the commission also favors eliminating freshman eligibility for athletics).

- Progress in hiring blacks for officiating positions. In 1973, there was one black football and one black basketball official in the Big Ten; today, there are six black football officials (including Gilbert Marchman, who was crew chief for the 1988 Rose Bowl) and six black basketball officials. Efforts are also being made to recruit black officials in women's basketball and volleyball.

- The establishment of programs to make student-athletes aware of dangers posed by gambling, drugs and agents.

### Employment gains

As these goals were accomplished, Big Ten schools also were naming more blacks to a variety of administrative positions, including seats on athletics councils and appointments as faculty athletics representatives, assistant and associate athletics directors, trainers, sports information directors, and so forth. Opportunities opened up in coaching as well, as shown by the hiring of two black head football coaches at Northwestern and the selection of black head basketball coaches at Wisconsin, Iowa and Minnesota.

"Progress has been made in the conference, and we are heartened by the promise of the future," said Underwood, who as assistant com-

missioner serves on the commission along with Duke.

"The problems of racism are still a concern, but advancements made in employment, academic achievement and student-life environments are encouraging," he said.

### 'Progress through problems'

"The Advisory Commission is another example of progress through problems," added Duke. "I've often said I wish each of our faculty representatives and directors of athletics, as well as others throughout the country, could work directly with the commission as a group to obtain a more complete idea of just how dedicated it is to the needs of the minority student-athlete in the Big Ten Conference and intercollegiate athletics."

Among those currently serving on the panel are three members who have served since 1976: McKinley "Deacon" Davis, representing the University of Iowa; Leon Trawick, Minnesota, and Phil Clark, Northwestern University.

Other current members are Quinn Richardson, University of Illinois, Champaign; Quinn Buckner, University of Indiana, Bloomington; Tom Seabron, University of Michigan; Kenith Alderson, Michigan State University; Ben Espy, Ohio State; Forest Farmer, Purdue University, and the commission's newest and first woman member, Gilda Hudson-Winfield of the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

One faculty athletics representative (currently Martha Chiscon of Purdue) and one athletics director (Ralph Floyd of Indiana) also serve on the commission, with Big Ten schools rotating representatives through those positions.