

The NCAA News



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Nominees for vacancies on Council announced

The NCAA Nominating Committee this week announced its slate of candidates to fill January 1988 vacancies on the NCAA Council, as well as its choice to serve for the next two years as Division III vice-president.

Each year, the committee's nominations appear in the Official Notice of the annual Convention and in The NCAA News. The Official Notice will be mailed from the national office November 25.

The Nominating Committee faced only one pending vacancy among the NCAA officers and nominated Alvin J. Van Wie, director of athletics at the College of Wooster, to replace Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, as Division III vice-president. Van Wie has been a member of the NCAA Council for the past two years.

The other four NCAA officers continue their respective two-year terms: President Wilford S. Bailey, Auburn University; Secretary-Treasurer Thomas J. Frer-



Alvin J. Van Wie

icks, University of Dayton; Albert M. Witte, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and Howard "Bud" Elwell, Gannon University.

Election of the Division III vice-president will take place during the Division III business session.

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Association considers appeal in Stanford drug-testing case

NCAA legal counsel is studying a possible appeal of a Federal judge's ruling that would exclude Stanford University's student-athletes from the Association's drug-testing program in all sports but football and men's basketball.

Superior Court Judge Conrad Rushing ruled November 19 in San Jose, California, that involuntary testing by the NCAA violates the U.S. Constitution and the California constitution.

Rushing ordered the NCAA to cease testing in all other sports at Stanford and to return to court December 4 with a plan for testing in football and men's basketball, where there has been some evidence

of anabolic steroid and cocaine use by athletes.

NCAA counsel John J. Kitchin of Kansas City, Missouri, said he and the Association's top officers would discuss the case and appeal procedures during the week of November 23.

Kitchin told The NCAA News November 20 that he had just received a copy of the judge's ruling and had not had time to review it thoroughly.

Although Rushing's decision has been termed by plaintiffs' lawyers as a "sweeping repudiation" of the drug-testing program's value, Kitchin said that Judge Rushing "was careful in applying his decision only

to Stanford University."

For that reason, the Association will continue with its plans for drug testing at certain fall championships and football bowl games.

Robert Van Nest, attorney for Stanford football player Barry McKeever and soccer player Jennifer Hill, who fought the NCAA testing, said the decision "declares (the program) vastly overbroad both in testing for too many drugs and too many athletes."

Stanford President Donald Kennedy said that the decision "vindicates Stanford's belief that student-athletes should be treated like other students."

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As Manual revision nears an end, members to be asked for opinions

A year from now, NCAA member institutions should be receiving printed copies of a completely revised NCAA Manual for review in advance of the 1989 Convention, where delegates will be asked to vote on its adoption. Association President Wilford S. Bailey, who chairs the Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification, said the group is seeing light at the end of the project's tunnel.

"The committee currently is working on the projected schedule for completion of the (Manual revision) project," Bailey said. "After more than two years of work, the committee is within sight of its goal."

Bailey said some actions will be requested of delegates at the 1988 Convention in Nashville. "There are two areas of particular importance that require action at the 1988 Convention," he noted. "There will be two resolutions on the agenda in Nashville relating to our ongoing efforts to make the Manual easier to use and NCAA legislation easier to understand."

Principles for conduct

"One of the resolutions asks the membership to approve a set of principles for the conduct of inter-



Wilford S. Bailey

collegiate athletics that will (if approved) be included in the revised Manual as Article 2 of the constitution," Bailey explained. "It then would become effective with adoption of the revised Manual."

"In the course of revising the Manual, it has become apparent to members of the committee that the Association needs to adopt a clear, concise statement of principles relating to issues like recruiting, aca-

demical standards, competitive equity and institutional control," he continued. "These principles should be the basis for all NCAA legislation. If they are not (included in a revised Manual), we believe there will be something missing."

"More important on a day-to-day level is the other resolution for the 1988 Convention," Bailey offered. "We are asking the membership for authorization to create a section (in the Manual) of administrative regulations somewhat like existing executive regulations. This section would, for example, include the detailed content of the student-athlete statement and the annual academic report for Division I."

"The legislative process for administrative regulations would be modeled after the executive regulations," Bailey said. "Those measures can be amended by the NCAA Executive Committee throughout the year and by vote of the membership at the annual Convention. If approved, the administrative regulations would come under the purview of the Council and be subject to change by Convention vote."

"The move is similar to what has been done with the Association's

See As Manual, page 2

Legislation reflects growth in 'federation'

The increasing "federation" of Association activities is reflected in the steady growth in the number of legislative proposals handled by the separate divisions and subdivisions at NCAA Conventions.

When a special committee recommended in 1984 that the Association's membership divisions be permitted to vote in their own separate business sessions on legislation applying only to the separate divisions, the goal was a streamlining of the Convention's general business session.

But the division voting—first used at the 1986 annual Convention—clearly shows a steady increase in both the number of issues acted upon by the separate divisions and the percentage of all legislation that is handled in that manner.

In division voting's maiden

voyage in January 1986, a total of 28 proposals were assigned to the separate divisions and subdivisions. That represented 25.5 percent of the 110 proposals faced by the '86 Convention.

Last January, the total increased to 44 division-specific matters. The percentage moved up to 28.9 (on 44 of 152 proposals).

For the January 1988 Convention in Nashville, a total of 50 different proposals face the separate divisions and subdivisions. Of the 163 proposals before the Convention, that represents 30.7 percent.

Divisions II, III

While the movement toward greater "federation" often is viewed as a matter of greater interest to Division I (and especially Division I-A) than to the other divisions, it is

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Commission pinpoints three satisfactory-progress proposals

(Editor's Note: This is the second in a series of seven articles detailing the legislation to be considered at the 1988 annual Convention. This article reviews the proposals in the special grouping identified by the NCAA Presidents Commission, as well as the grouping dealing with academic requirements.)

Three amendments to tighten the Association's satisfactory-progress legislation—including two alternatives to annual certification of eligibility under that rule—are featured in the special legislative grouping identified by the Presidents Commission as being of particular interest to presidents and chancellors.

Since it was formed in 1984, the Commission has used its authority to determine placement of amendments in the agenda for NCAA Conventions by specifying that certain items be handled early in the general business session, thus facilitating attendance and participation by CEOs.

This year, the Commission's officers identified five proposals for the early grouping, and it will be the first major legislative segment dealt with after the consent packages are voted upon early in the morning January 13.

In addition to the three satisfactory-progress proposals, the Commission placed two procedural

amendments in the special grouping, both to correct voting circumstances that evoked criticism from some chief executives at the Commission's special Convention in June. One deals with when proposals can be reconsidered, and the other is a step to protect the effectiveness of proposals identified by the Commission for roll-call votes.

After the Commission grouping, the Convention will face 14 other amendments dealing with academic requirements. Nine of those would treat Bylaw 5-1-(j) as it applies to Division I, Division II or both.

Presidents' grouping

The satisfactory-progress proposals are headed by an NCAA

Council amendment that would add minimum grade-point-average requirements to the progress rule. Specifically, the proposal—recommended by the Special Council Subcommittee to Review Academic Standards—would require a 1.600 GPA for eligibility after the first season of competition, a 1.800 after the second, and a 2.000 after the third and subsequent seasons.

Noting that the Presidents Commission has not supported this concept in its previous discussions, the Commission officers identified the proposal for a roll-call vote of Divisions I and II members. That will be the first major vote in the general business session.

The GPA approach hardly is new. Comparable proposals have been voted upon—and rejected—at six of the past seven annual Conventions. Here is the legislative history:

• 1981: When the NCAA Council's proposal to establish satisfactory-progress requirements beyond those in effect at the institutions themselves was adopted, a Big Ten Conference proposal to do the same, but including grade-point requirements, was defeated by Divisions I, II and III.

• 1982: Members of the Big Eight Conference tried a similar approach, but it was rejected by Divisions I and II (Division III does not have a

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Commission

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national satisfactory-progress rule).

●1983: The Big Ten tried the concept again; this time it was defeated in Division I by a 133-158 vote and in Division II by a 56-78 count.

●1984: Division I rejected the proposal, again sponsored by the Big Ten, 107-189, and Division II defeated it by an uncounted vote.

●1986: After letting the issue rest for a year, the Big Ten offered a similar proposal for vote by Division I only. It lost, 134-178.

●1987: Again focusing on Division I only, the Big Ten's latest effort failed by a 130-176 count.

This year marks the first time that the Council has supported the GPA approach.

The two satisfactory-progress certification alternatives are offered by the Council and the Southwest Athletic Conference. Both would require Divisions I and II members to certify eligibility under the satisfactory-progress rule annually during the fall term. The difference is that the Council proposal would provide a means by which a student-athlete could regain eligibility at the beginning of another regular term, while the conference's proposal would not.

Academics

The lead proposal in the academics grouping would delay the use of test scores in Division II's version of Bylaw 5-1(j) for another year and would delay full implementa-

tion of the rule for two years. The Commission has identified that amendment for a roll-call vote in the Division II business session January 12.

Sponsored by the Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association, the amendment would require only the high school core-curriculum standards effective August 1, 1988, and then would establish two years of permissible indexing (i.e., a higher GPA could offset a lower test score, and vice-versa) from 1989 through 1991. The indices would permit GPAs as low as 1.800 or test scores as low as 560 on the SAT and 10 on the ACT.

Another Bylaw 5-1(j) proposal of note in the academics grouping would permit the NCAA Council to grant additional exceptions to the initial-eligibility requirements in Divisions I and II. The exceptions would be in cases where the student's overall academic record is good but he or she failed to meet some detailed portion of Bylaw 5-1(j) requirements.

Meanwhile, the Big Sky Conference—which has supported Boise State University's past attempts to give student-athletes five years of competition instead of four—has submitted a resolution directing the Council to review the Association's previous graduation-rate studies and publish that information in The NCAA News, as well as to study the "attrition rate" of student-athletes who complete their eligibility in

four years and do not graduate, with those data also to be published.

Summary

Following is a summary of each proposal in the Presidents Commission grouping and that dealing with academic requirements:

Presidents Commission grouping

No. 39: Further define satisfactory progress in Divisions I and II as the achievement of at least a 1.600 grade-point average after completion of the first season of competition, a 1.800 after completion of the second season of competition, and a 2.000 after the third and subsequent seasons of competition. Roll-call votes of Divisions I and II.

No. 40: Require Divisions I and II institutions to certify eligibility under the satisfactory-progress rule during the fall term of each academic year.

No. 41: Require Divisions I and II institutions to certify eligibility under the satisfactory-progress rule during the fall term of each academic year but provide an opportunity for a student who is ineligible in the fall to become eligible at the beginning of another regular term.

No. 42: Stipulate that reconsideration of a vote taken in a division or subdivision business session may not occur in the general business session except at a designated time at the beginning of that session.

No. 43: Specify that when a proposal has been designated by the Presidents Commission for a roll-call vote, any interim or subsequent vote to amend, postpone, reconsider, refer or table the proposal also must be conducted by roll call.

Academics

No. 44: Require only minimum high school core-curriculum academic standards for initial eligibility in Division II effective August 1, 1988, and delay application of standardized test-score requirements for initial eligibility in that division

until August 1, 1989, with two years of "indexing" until 1991. Roll-call vote in Division II.

No. 45: Authorize the Council to grant exceptions to the Bylaw 5-1(j) provisions in Divisions I and II in cases where the student's overall academic record warrants such an exception.

No. 46: Permit prospective student-athletes in Divisions I and II to include courses from all of their years in high school or preparatory school in the calculation of the core-curriculum grade-point average.

No. 47: Specify that a partial qualifier whose matriculation was solicited per O.I. 100 is entitled to four seasons of eligibility subsequent to the initial year of residence at the certifying Division I institution.

No. 48: Require a junior college transfer student who was a nonqualifier to satisfy one academic year of residence at the Division I certifying institution and await the passage of one calendar year before becoming eligible for competition.

No. 49: Establish in Division I an accumulative minimum grade-point average of 2.000 for the initial eligibility of a junior college transfer student who was a nonqualifier for financial aid, practice and regular-season competition, consistent with the standard applied to a qualifier who is not a junior college graduate.

No. 50: Establish in Division I an accumulative grade-point average of 2.000 for the initial eligibility of a qualifier who is a junior college graduate, consistent with the standard applied to a qualifier who is not a junior college graduate.

No. 51: Permit the application of the medical-absence waiver to the Divisions I and II satisfactory-progress rule for a student-athlete who sustains an illness or injury that precludes continued full-time enrollment, but that does not result in the student's withdrawal from all classes.

No. 52: Delete the loss-of-eligibility

provision for partial qualifiers who receive financial aid as freshmen at Division II institutions (i.e., permit four years of eligibility for the partial qualifier in that division).

No. 53: Revise the Division II version of Bylaw 5-1(j) by adjusting the deadline for the fulfillment of test-score requirements, citing the Academic Requirements Committee as the group responsible for administration of the waiver provision in that rule and including Division II in the Bylaw 5-6(b) provisions.

No. 54: Eliminate in the Division II satisfactory-progress rule the option of determining eligibility on the basis of an average of at least 12 hours of academic credit per term of attendance, and provide that the fulfillment of the 24-hour requirement shall be measured from the certifying institution's last season of competition, rather than the student-athlete's last season.

No. 55: Maintain Bylaw 5-1(j)-(1)-(10) as the junior college transfer provision applicable to Division II institutions, deleting the reference to Bylaws 5-1(j)-(8) and (9) that are scheduled to become applicable in that division August 1, 1988.

No. 56: Preclude participation of temporary, nondegree-seeking student-athletes in intercollegiate competition unless they are in student categories for which the NCAA membership has legislated specific exceptions.

No. 57: Resolution calling for a Council review of previous NCAA graduation-rate studies and a Council study of the numbers of student-athletes who complete their athletics eligibility in four years and do not graduate, with all such information to be published in The NCAA News.

(Next in the series: Three legislative groupings—financial aid, amateurism, and championships and special events.)

As Manual

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playing rules for various sports," Bailey noted. "Rules that are administrative in nature have been separated from those governing the actual conduct of a game or competition. We believe this approach also is viable for NCAA legislation and the Manual."

Draft next step

Following action on these resolutions by the 1988 Convention, Bailey said the Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification will prepare a final draft of the revised Manual and deliver it to the Association's legislative services department by February 1, 1988. "Legislative services personnel have reviewed all of the committee's revisions at least once already," he said. "However, this will give the staff an opportunity to look at the entire Manual at one time."

Following review by the legislative services staff, the final draft will go to Assistant Executive Directors Stephen R. Morgan and Ted C. Tow for a detailed review. That step is to be completed in August.

Work then will begin on publication of the revised Manual, which Bailey said the committee hopes to mail to the membership by early November 1988. "We hope to place adoption of the revised Manual on the legislative agenda for the 1989 Convention," he noted. "Mailing copies to the membership in early November will provide an opportunity for complete review by the membership in advance of the Convention."

Bigger, but simpler

"Simplification and overall length do not necessarily have a 1:1 correlation," Bailey said, in response to public reports concerning the size of the revised Manual. "The new book will be larger, but the committee found that necessary to achieve the kind of simplification that will make the Manual easier to use."

Among the elements that have

contributed to increased pages are:

●The use of subheadlines to identify the content of almost every paragraph in the new book. "Like the subheads used in other NCAA publications, these will be set in larger, boldface type," Bailey said. "We anticipate that the use of subheads, which undoubtedly will contribute to the readability of the Manual, will contribute about 10 percent to the total length of the revised volume."

●The inclusion of a glossary. "For the first time, the Manual will include one section where people can go to find the applicable definitions of words used in NCAA legislation as they encounter them," Bailey offered.

●An expanded index. "Thanks to the efforts of several individuals, the index in the current (1987-88) Manual is far better than ever before," he noted. "That section of the revised book will be expanded even more, which will add to the length of the publication."

●Reorganization of the playing- and practice-seasons bylaw. "One of the recommendations the special committee has received most often from the membership is to organize the playing-season and practice-season information in the bylaws by sports," Bailey said. "All of the information relating to a given sport will be in one place in the revised bylaw."

"Drafts of all articles have been reviewed by a number of invited reviewers during the course of the committee's work," he continued. "And every one of them has been received favorably by those who have seen the drafts. For that reason, we have not been as concerned about the overall length of the revised Manual as we have about its organization, format and wording. The members of the special committee believe that the overriding consideration was to develop a publication that provided all of the necessary information in an easy-

to-use format."

Manual becomes Manuals

Since the revision project also has led to total computerization of the information contained in the Manual, Bailey said the special committee hopes to arrive at publication of four versions—a master Manual that contains everything currently included in the publication, and division-oriented versions that will reflect the "federated" approach used in Association legislation.

"We envision at least one copy of the master Manual being provided to each member institution," Bailey explained. "But we also plan to publish versions of the book that will be division-specific in nature for those bylaws used most in the day-to-day application of NCAA legislation. We believe that most people will be interested in those. They will contain all the legislation that applies to every division, plus the portion of 'federated' provisions that apply only to their membership division."

"Since the entire Manual now is on computer for the first time ever, we believe publication of master and division Manuals will be a relatively simple process."

Exhibit being readied

Bailey said the special committee is preparing an exhibit for the 1988 Convention similar to that used in San Diego last January. "There will be so many striking differences (between the current Manual and the revised book), we must communicate to the membership what is there and why it is there," Bailey noted.

He said the display will include samples of the revised eligibility and financial aid bylaws, although copies will not be prepared for mass distribution. "We also will have an expanded version of the revised eligibility bylaw that includes selected interpretations for the past three years," he noted.

"The interpretations have been

incorporated into the bylaw in bold-face type for ease in identification, to permit the membership to delete any of these before adoption of the revised Manual. And the Council has authorized the special committee, while the legislative services review of the final revised Manual draft is being completed, to incorporate into the text those interpretations that we believe will be helpful to those who will be using the book."

"Like the other items mentioned earlier, incorporating these interpretations certainly will increase the size of the Manual. But, also like the inclusion of a glossary and further expansion of the index, this change will be to the membership's benefit."

Maintenance addressed

Bailey said the NCAA Adminis-

trative Committee, in December, is expected to appoint a Council subcommittee to investigate a program for maintenance of the revised Manual.

"Once a revised Manual has been adopted by the membership and implemented, it is imperative that a plan be in place to incorporate future legislative changes and facilitate access to relevant interpretations," Bailey offered. "A subcommittee will be appointed to look at an integrated program for legislation, interpretations and Manual maintenance."

"When this project is finished, we hope to have the kind of maintenance program in place that will prevent the need to undertake a similar, major revision process like this in the near future."

Deregulatory package next on panel's agenda

While wrapping up work on a complete editorial revision of the NCAA Manual, the Association's Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification also will devote considerable time over the next year to the deregulation aspect of its charge.

"This past October, the (NCAA) Council authorized the special committee to develop a package of proposals for deregulation," noted Wilford S. Bailey, the Association's president and chair of the special committee. "Having worked on this project for more than two years and having received some input from the membership, the members of the committee believe we'll come up with a deregulatory package."

One of the areas that Bailey said has continued to "cry out" for deregulation is the Association's legislation regarding transfer students. "Our transfer rules have become very, very complicated," he offered.

"The members of the special committee are convinced that there has to be a way to have fewer regulations dealing with transfer students."

He said the group hopes to complete its look at deregulation in time to prepare possible legislative amendments (for the 1989 Convention) for review by the Council at its August 1988 meeting.

"I know that I speak for the other members of the special committee when I urge the membership, in the weeks and months ahead, to think a great deal more about the concept of deregulation," Bailey said. "It is imperative that the membership continue to provide input as we work toward completion of this important phase of this project."

Delegates attending the 1988 Convention in Nashville will have an opportunity to submit suggestions for deregulation at an exhibit the special committee will sponsor.

Association

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Evidence presented by the students' attorneys showed that of 3,511 students tested, only 34 were declared ineligible. Of those, 31 were football players. Of the 34, 26 were positive for steroids and seven for cocaine. No women were declared

ineligible in any sport, the Associated Press reported.

"All of the evidence taken together demonstrates that except for the sports of football and men's basketball, there is no evidence of any kind of drug involvement," Rushing said in his 36-page decision.

Van Nest said that at the December hearing, he will oppose testing even for basketball and football.

"We're disappointed any testing will be permitted," he said. "We don't think even in football there's a compelling need to test for any drug."

The exception of football is moot this season, since the school's season ends November 21. The testing program is in effect only for postseason play, and Stanford will not be participating in any bowl games.

Ferdinand A. Geiger, Stanford's director of athletics, said he was "pleased that our original impressions about this drug-testing program appear to be accurate."

Rushing wrote, "The NCAA drug program as it is administered violates the California constitution and the U.S. Constitution in that there is no evidence of a compelling need to engage in drug testing of college athletes."

"Moreover, even if a compelling need were shown, the program is not narrowly tailored to meet its goal."

Rushing, who last summer began taking testimony and briefs in the case, previously told NCAA attorney Christine Hanson of San Francisco that he doubted the accuracy of drug tests and said the issue of privacy was crucial to the legality of the program.

Rushing issued a temporary restraining order against the NCAA August 26, allowing athletes to compete without signing written consents for mandatory drug tests.

Hill was captain of Stanford's women's soccer team and last spring joined the suit originally filed in January by diver Simone LeVant.

NCAA lawyers argued that the requirements for court relief had not been met by Stanford and that only three of the school's 600 athletes had objected to the testing.

Stanford, which was allowed to join the case, argued that it did not want to enforce an unlawful program and that it was caught in the crossfire between students challenging the drug-testing program and the NCAA, which requires the university enforce it.

On March 13, Judge Peter Stone granted a preliminary injunction permitting LeVant, then captain of the women's diving team, to compete without submitting to drug testing.

LeVant, who has since graduated, had claimed the program was humiliating and degrading and invaded

her right to privacy under the state constitution.

McKeever testified in papers filed in the case that he was forced to take a urine drug test in December 1986 before his team played in the Gator Bowl at Jacksonville, Florida. he said he found the test "degrading, humiliating and deeply embarrassing."

Washington case

In another case involving Association drug testing, a Federal court has turned down a request by the University of Washington for a preliminary injunction against the NCAA's requirement of consent for championships drug testing.

The decision is related to a case originally brought against the University of Washington on behalf of student-athlete Elizabeth O'Halloran, 19, a "Jane Doe."

She later was joined by Alan Burch, 21, a Washington rower. They argued that the school's self-imposed drug-testing program would infringe upon their privacy and would be an unwarranted search and seizure.

In late July, King County (Washington) Superior Court Judge

George T. Mattson went beyond what the American Civil Liberties Union had sought in the original suit by ruling Washington's program unconstitutional and by issuing a temporary restraining order against NCAA testing of the university's student-athletes. Washington had planned to begin urine tests for approximately 800 student-athletes August 12.

Because the suit charged that the NCAA drug-testing program violates individual rights granted under the U.S. Constitution, NCAA legal counsel sought and was granted movement of the suit from King County Superior Court to U.S. district court in August. ACLU attorneys attempted to block the switch in jurisdiction, but Federal Court Judge Walter McGovern, after hearing arguments, denied the ACLU request to return jurisdiction to the state court.

In a related development, Kitchin told the News that plaintiffs in the suit have filed a motion to have the Federal court "adopt the oral rulings of the state court against the University of Washington concerning its drug-testing plan."

Legislative Assistance

1987 Column No. 41

NCAA Bylaw 1-10—athletics equipment

The Legislation and Interpretations Committee considered a previous Council-approved interpretation (reference: Item No. 3 of the minutes of the committee's May 7, 1987, conference) confirming that a member institution is permitted to provide athletics equipment to bona fide youth organizations (e.g., the YMCA, the Boy Scouts of America, a summer recreational league) that may consist of prospective student-athletes, provided the issuance of equipment is in accordance with the institution's regular policy regarding the discarding of equipment. The committee agreed that the application of this interpretation and the provisions of Bylaw 1-10 (precollege expense) would preclude a member institution's athletics department or coaching staff member from sponsoring a youth-league team in an area youth sports league in which sponsorship consists of a financial donation and the name of the collegiate institution or coaching staff member appearing on the team's jersey.

NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(11)—transfer

The Legislation and Interpretations Committee considered the application of the waiver provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(11) to a situation in which a student-athlete attends one day of spring practice at a member institution and returns to the original certifying institution. The committee confirmed that Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(11) is not available to a student-athlete who participates in a practice session at a collegiate institution prior to returning to the original certifying institution.

Bowl-game and championship tickets

Each member institution is reminded that if it is chosen to participate in a postseason football game or an NCAA championship, either on its campus or within 30 miles of the institution's main campus, it may not provide prospective student-athletes on their official expense-paid visits with tickets to the bowl game or championship, inasmuch as this would constitute excessive entertainment under the provisions of Bylaw 1-9-(j)-(3) and could provide a member institution with a significant recruiting advantage over other institutions. Further, institutional funds for entertaining prospective student-athletes under Bylaw 1-9-(j)-(2)-(i) may not be utilized to purchase these tickets.

In addition, the provisions of Bylaw 1-9-(j)-(3) would prohibit the institution from providing such tickets to a prospect making a self-financed visit to the institution's campus. Further, the provisions of Bylaw 1-1-(b) would prohibit the institution from making special arrangements to have tickets for these events available for purchase by any prospective student-athlete.

Please note that complimentary admissions provided for individuals designated by members of a participating team should be handled through a pass-list system consistent with the manner in which regular-season complimentary admissions are handled under the requirements of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(3).

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.

Legislation

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Divisions II and III that have had the largest increases in single-division legislation.

Division II has jumped from only two such proposals in its 1986 business session to eight in 1987 and to 14 for the pending Nashville gathering.

Meanwhile, Division III has increased from 3½ to 5½ to 12 for 1988.

Division I as a whole bounced from 14½ proposals in 1986 to 25½ last January but has slid back to 18 for the 1988 Convention. Division I-A, in its own separate sessions, voted on five proposals in the first year and four last year but will handle only 2½ this time out. Division I-AA handled three in 1986 and one last year and has 3½ this year.

Voting by division and subdivision is based on the provisions of Constitution 5-7-(e): "Legislation pertaining to only a single division

of the Association may be acted upon in a separate legislative session of that division. Such division action shall be reported to the joint session of all three divisions, and the rescission provisions of Constitution 6-3-(c), Constitution 6-4-(d), Bylaw 13-1-(f) and O.I. 1300 may be applied at that time...."

Meeting schedule

The division business sessions begin at 8 a.m. Tuesday, January 12, with Divisions I-A, I-AA, I-AAA, II and III meeting in five separate sessions until noon that day. Division I-AAA is the only NCAA division or subdivision that does not have the right to adopt legislation in its own session.

That afternoon, all Division I members come together for the Division I business session from 1:30 to 5 p.m., and Divisions II and III continue their sessions during that period.

In addition to an increased number of legislative proposals,

Division III plans to have separate discussion sessions on matters of interest to that division.

Results of all division votes will be posted in the Convention registration area during the evening January 12 and will be distributed to all delegates at the beginning of the general business session Wednesday, January 13.

As the general business session reaches each of the single-division proposals in their numerical sequence, the chair will call the delegates' attention to the action taken by the appropriate division the day before. It is at that time that any delegate wishing to move for rescission of the division's action should make such a motion. Each division's actions stand unless rescinded.

Listings of the proposals to be voted upon by the separate divisions appear in Appendix C of the Official Notice of the 1988 Convention, which will be mailed to the membership November 25.

Sun Devils get \$2 million donation

A nationally known golf club manufacturer has donated \$2 million for the development of Arizona State University's new golf course.

Karsten Solheim, owner of Phoenix-based Karsten Manufacturing, which produces Ping golf clubs, presented the gift to school administrators at a ground-breaking ceremony for the \$6.5 million course, according to the Associated Press.

The 6,963-yard course was designed by Pete Dye and will cover 154 acres near the campus.

School President J. Russell Nelson said the \$2 million donation was the "largest cash gift ever committed to Arizona State University."

The course is being constructed on behalf of the school by its largest athletics booster group, the Sun Angel Foundation, which has contributed \$1 million to the project and has pledges for \$1 million more.

Foundation officials said another \$2 million still must be raised. The course should be completed in 14 months.

Nominees

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session January 12, and the successful candidate then will be presented for ratification in the general business session January 13-14.

The Nominating Committee's recommendations to fill Council vacancies also will be voted upon in the respective division business sessions January 12. The committee's nominations are as follows, all to serve four-year terms (to January 1992) except as noted.

Division I

Division I-A conferences: Reelect B. J. Skelton, dean of admissions and registration, Clemson University (Atlantic Coast Conference), and Charles Whitcomb, professor of recreation/leisure studies, San Jose State University (Pacific Coast Athletic Association). Mr. Whitcomb's term is to end in January 1991.

Elect James W. Lessig, commissioner, Mid-American Athletic Conference, replacing Vernon M. Smith, University of Toledo, for a term ending in January 1989. Elect Douglas S. Hobbs, professor of political science, University of California, Los Angeles, replacing David L. Maggard, University of California, Berkeley (Pacific-10 Conference).

Division I-A North independents: Reelect Frederick E. Gruninger, director of athletics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick.

Division I-AA Central region: Reelect Thurston E. Banks, associate professor of chemistry,

Tennessee Technological University, for a term ending in January 1989.

Division I-AA West region: Reelect Joseph N. Crowley, president, University of Nevada, Reno.

Division I-AAA: Elect Susan Collins, assistant director of athletics, George Mason University, replacing Mikki Flowers, Old Dominion University. Elect James W. Shaffer, commissioner, Midwestern Collegiate Conference, replacing Don J. DiJulia, Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference.

Division II

At large: Reelect Jerry M. Hughes, director of athletics, Central Missouri State University, and Karen L. Miller, director of athletics, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona.

Elect Marjorie A. Trout, director of women's athletics, Millersville University of Pennsylvania, replacing Richard B. Yoder, West Chester University of Pennsylvania.

Division III

Region III-I: Elect Rocco J. Carzo, director of athletics, Tufts University, replacing Robert W. Hatch, Bates College.

At Large: Elect Charles J. Gordon, director of athletics, Rhodes College, replacing Russell J. Poel, North Central College.

The terms of all other Council members continue.

The Nominating Committee for this year is chaired by John E. Thomas, chancellor of Appalachian State University.

Comment

Fun, not fame and money, still the name of the game

by John Egan
Sioux Falls Argus Leader

As with all things in the news business, one side of collegiate athletics is emphasized at the expense of another.

For every college recruiting scandal, point-shaving revelation, drug death and academic washout, there are thousands of normal sports experiences that receive little attention.

The showcase sports of football and basketball spin hundreds of young men and women annually into all walks of American life. Only a few remain feature material as professional competitors.

Then there are those who participate in a myriad of lesser-recognized activities, fall, winter and spring. The extracurricular experience of each student-athlete is part of a maturation process turning teenager into productive adult.

Not everybody chooses to attend college. Not everyone who does seeks active participation in athletics. But the vast majority of those who do play their games within the rules while benefitting both themselves and others who enjoy gathering to watch the competition.

There never comes a time to be passive in efforts to curb the ills of college athletics. Perhaps only occasional mention is made of the posi-

tive side for fear the system will fail someplace where it's been successful. But an army of good guys is out there.

The spotlight falls on the indiscretions, and the money.

The NCAA was formed by the schools to administrate policy. Unfortunately, far too often that means to crack down on rules violators.

Make no mistake, the schools themselves establish the regulations. If a procedure seems silly, or overly harsh, or impossible to understand, it is up to the member schools in joint session to smooth the waters.

The money? Nothing much can be done about that. It's there. Many

major colleges conduct a million-dollar business—counting tickets, parking, concessions and souvenirs—each time they play a home football game.

And for the top-rank stars, the cash waiting at the professional level is meted out in piles of staggering size. So much money, in fact, that without advice from qualified counsel, it is extremely difficult to make sensible judgments.

When money starts being stacked that high in cupboards that once were bare, it is difficult for some to remain pure until the proper moment.

It is significant to be certain a

representative is secured who is genuinely honest. Many agents are trustworthy as well as worldly wise. But the unscrupulous ones create headlines in the morning newspaper and are pictured walking into courthouses on the evening news.

For the most part, though, the problem for college athletics is to convey the total picture: For every future pro millionaire whiling away time in school until the money man comes, there are hundreds playing for the sheer joy of it. Some are on scholarship, just as dozens of their classmates with other talents. But they are amateur athletes having a run at life—nothing more.

Freshmen still play a big role

By Bill Koch
Cincinnati Post

When Pervis Ellison showed up for his first collegiate practice three years ago, University of Louisville head men's basketball coach Denny Crum had the usual reservations about a freshman's ability to make an immediate contribution to a top-20 program.

It took Ellison only a few hours to dispel those reservations.

"Even if he couldn't score a point, which wasn't the case, he was an impact player right off the bat. He could do a lot of things. And we ended up winning the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship," Crum said.

The Cardinals won that national title largely because of Ellison, who averaged 13.1 points and 8.2 rebounds, blocked 92 shots, and was named most outstanding player of the Final Four.

But not all decisions regarding the potential of freshmen are that clear-cut. Though they begin their college careers loaded with accolades from their high school days, most don't have an impact for a year or two.

"It's very hard for a young man to come in and be a big factor," said Xavier University (Ohio) coach Pete Gillen. "It's a tremendous jump from high school to major college basketball. Physically, mentally, emotionally, there are so many variables."

But it does happen. In addition to Ellison, recent freshman success stories include Danny Manning at the University of Kansas; David Rivers at the University of Notre Dame; Byron Larkin at Xavier; Roger McClendon at the University of Cincinnati, and most recently, Rex Chapman at the University of Kentucky.

And it happens frequently enough that many coaches build their programs around the expectations they have for freshmen.

This year, Cincinnati, Xavier, Miami University (Ohio) and Kentucky all have freshmen figuring prominently in their plans.

"It's unusual for anyone but the exceptional freshman to make a big contribution during his freshman year," said Cincinnati coach Tony



Denny Crum



Larry Brown



Pete Gillen

Yates, who is counting on six freshmen to help turn the Bearcats into winners after two straight 12-16 seasons.

Most coaches agree that the biggest adjustments a freshman has to make are in the areas of defense and intensity.

"The biggest thing is playing hard all the time," said Larry Brown, who coaches Manning at Kansas. "I beg high school coaches to bring kids to watch us practice. I know a lot of high school kids are upset with high school coaches demanding a lot of them. When they watch college kids and see how hard they work, it's a tremendous lesson when they get ready to play college ball."

There are off-court adjustments, too. Many players are away from home for the first time; are traveling extensively for the first time, and, more importantly, are facing the demands of college academic work for the first time. Those are all

See Freshmen, page 5

Women coaches need to affiliate with top professional organizations

Susan P. Schafer, state equity consultant
State of Colorado
American Coach

"Women need to join professional organizations where they can work with experienced coaches to improve individual skills, promote excellence in coaching, and increase opportunities for girls and women."

"Certification through the American Coaching Effectiveness Program, membership in the National Association of Girls and Women in Sport and the Women's Sports Foundation, and a sport-specific coaching association are important for the coach who considers herself a professional."

"The obstacles for women in coaching can be overcome as all coaches, women and men, grow personally and professionally. Women have much to offer the sport world as coaches; let's develop their talent."

Dick Fenlon, columnist
The Columbus Dispatch

"Parity? Mediocrity may be more like it."

"With the season heading into its final games, Big Ten football has come down with a classic case of the blahs."

"In fact, I liked it a lot better when it was the Big Two. If you could be pretty sure then that Ohio State or Michigan was going to the Rose Bowl, and lose, you could also be sure that both of them would conduct their regular-season, out-of-league affairs with a certain amount of professionalism."

"That's the problem with mediocrity masking as parity. While they have done well within the walls, neither Indiana nor Michigan State—nor anyone else other than Ohio State—has done much outside."

"What the Big Ten has managed to do to itself—raise up the lowly, pull down the mighty—is precisely what the Big Eight has avoided."

"The Big Ten, alas, is a league that more than ever is being sustained more by the loyalty of its fans and the size of its TV market than by the impact of its football nationally."

Donald B. Canham, athletics director
University of Michigan
Chicago Tribune

"An athletics director has to know how to arrange schedules for maximum TV and radio revenue and how to hire coaches. But ability to read the bottom line is more important."

"Michigan and (the University of) Notre Dame are the only schools in the country to have self-supporting sports, with no money from the general revenue fund. We'll be all right for the next few years; but if runaway inflation comes back, the smaller schools will have to look into corporate sponsors and some of the other things (in marketing) I've been talking about for years."

Bob Spencer, head women's basketball coach
California State University, Fresno
Sports information release

"Laurie (Heinrichs, 6-5) and Simone (Srubek, 6-6) are being referred to as the Twin Towers, but maybe they should be referred to as the Twin Flowers—I don't think they have blossomed yet, and I hope they don't wilt."

Peter Johnson, manager, team sports division
International Management Group
The Sporting News

"I've represented (as a player agent) 30 good college football players over the past few years, and I don't recall one coach getting involved in any of those decisions (by the player in selecting an agent). Not one."

"Either they don't want to get involved or it's high school recruiting season. So the kid makes the decision by himself."

Carl R. Miller, athletics director, NACDA president
University of the Pacific
News release

"While the current scene in college athletics is geared to programs increasing their integrity instead of a 'win at all cost' philosophy, it is rather dismaying to see a clean program like that at Ohio State, headed by



Opinions

Richard M. Bay and Earle Bruce, cut off like this (by the release of Bruce and the resignation in protest by Bay).

"Many people do not realize that the day of the dynasties in college football is over. The restrictions we have passed through the NCAA recently have made it so."

"Rick Bay is an athletics director of integrity whom all of us in the profession can be proud of. He has shown that integrity throughout his career. He is a person whom many institutions would like to have heading their athletics departments."

The Rev. E. William Beauchamp, executive vice-president
University of Notre Dame
The New York Times

"In some ways, this (being a new member of the school's administration) is an advantage."

"Since it is new to us (him and Richard A. Rosenthal, athletics director), we are willing to ask 'Why?' and 'Why not?' and 'Why do we do it that way?'"

"There are no preconceptions as to how things should be done."

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Football may have to backtrack to gain ground on TV woes

By Bob Hurt
The Arizona Republic

Check the TV listings. From 10 a.m. until midnight, you can tune in 13 college football games.

Buy a dish and the choices for a chronic dial-twister stretch toward infinity.

All the viewing opportunities are great for divorce lawyers and Murine peddlers. But for college athletics, it stinks. College athletics could choke on the TV glut it has produced.

Major colleges are hooked on TV money. As dependency on the TV buck grows, the fan who made it all possible in the first place is being confused and inconvenienced by changes in dates and starting times.

Oversaturation is an old problem, which has been hashed and rehashed. What we'll do here is explore remedies.

Seeking antitrust exemption from Congress is one. Another is encour-



Thomas C. Hansen

aging schools and conferences to be more restrictive, less greedy. Encouraging steps have been taken in both directions.

The problem is rooted in a Supreme Court decision that the NCAA television package is in violation of antitrust laws.

The era of television free agency arrived in the 1984 season but has not been the bonanza pictured by the Universities of Oklahoma and

Georgia, which filed the test case.

Under the last year of the NCAA package, two networks paid colleges \$68.5 million in 1983. This year, including an ESPN payment of \$15.75 million, colleges will receive \$44.2 million from networks.

Many schools are supplementing with syndications through smaller networks and local stations.

The resulting glut threatens small-college and high school attendance and the value of major-college TV rights.

Thomas C. Hansen, commissioner of the Pacific-10 Conference, served from 1971 to 1983 as the NCAA's television program administrator.

He pointed to the 5.6 Nielsen rating on the Southern Cal-Notre Dame game as alarming. In the old days, that game would have approached 20.

"I don't know whether it's because the networks have become so splintered or because people have lost

interest in college football," Hansen said.

He said two networks split Nielsen numbers of 21.4 in 1982 and 19.3 in 1983.

"The season-long split was down to about 14 last year," Hansen said, "and is below that figure now."

Like most major conferences, the Pac-10 has not suffered a dramatic decrease in revenue. From ABC, it will receive \$6.5 million this year compared with \$7 million under the last year of the NCAA package.

A year ago, with the Turner network involved, the Pac-10 pocketed \$8 million. Turner decided to concentrate on the Southeast, but the Pac-10 turned down an ESPN deal worth about \$1 million rather than risk oversaturation.

"Our people feel strongly about that," Hansen said.

That's one solution. The other might come from a collection of major-college athletics directors who met last month in Chicago.

They hope to bridge the chasm formed among top schools by formation of the College Football Association. The CFA includes most major schools, except the Pac-10 and Big Ten schools.

The CFA has a \$16 million deal with CBS and a \$15.7 million package with ESPN, while the Big Ten and Pac-10 receive about \$13 million from ABC.

Major-college athletics directors have been meeting informally three times a year for two years to discuss common problems, primarily TV.

It is likely they'll decide to lobby Congress for an antitrust exemption. It won't be easy.

If that bid fails, the colleges simply will have to restrain themselves individually.

It's either that or wait for the law of supply and demand to reduce TV exposures to a reasonable number. That could be painful. Weaker athletics programs could go belly up.

Recruiting scoop: a story of grabbing Tigers by the tale

By Hal Bock

With alma mater playing softly in the background and tears flowing freely, college football teams across America are bidding farewell to seniors playing their final home games this month.

It is an emotional, wrenching time, especially in the offices of the recruiting coordinators, who are feverishly at work rounding up replacements.

Recruiting is never an easy job. It also is not a public one. NCAA rules specifically prohibit trumpeting the names of the people you are pursuing. Anybody even vaguely involved in college athletics knows that rule, and it keeps college officials as quiet as church mice during this tense time.

So it came as a great surprise when David Housel, the knowledgeable sports information director at Auburn University, used one of his game-program columns to celebrate the athletic talents of two of his school's prospects, Otto McNab and Joe Mack.

"Mack is a great physical specimen, and McNab has all the intang-

ibles to make a great football player," Housel wrote.

Recruiting junkies were salivating. Let Jeff Burger and the other Auburn seniors leave. Talented new bodies were set to step in.

All over the Southeastern Conference, though, alarms went off. Auburn had the inside track on two high school hotshots, mystery men the other schools had somehow missed. But Housel had blown it by identifying them. Shortly afterward, the SID was summoned to the office of Hindman Wall, Auburn's associate athletics director.

Two SEC schools had blown the whistle, pointing out the violation to the conference office. SEC officials called Wall, and now Housel was on the carpet. Mack and McNab had him in hot water.

"He said we'd have to stop recruiting those two players," Housel said, "because we had violated the rules."

"Nobody was more surprised than I was that it was such a big thing."

Now surely Housel knew the NCAA rules. He certainly had to know that breaking such a basic one

would not go unnoticed, certainly not by Auburn's foes in the fiercely competitive SEC.

The rules, however, apply only to living, breathing players, people with pulses. That was how Housel bailed out of this bind. He used the famous fiction defense, explaining that the prospects weren't really Auburn recruits at all, but literary characters. McNab was lifted from James Mitchener's "Texas," and Mack came from "The Last Breed" by Louis L'Amour.

"They were out of two books I especially enjoyed reading over the summer," he said. "I used them in a notes column to show how ridiculous it is to be worrying about

recruiting in September.

"The next week, the phone kept ringing, asking about those two kids. I guess I made the point."

Housel had at least been selective, choosing two heroic characters as his hotshots. "Otto was one of the first Texas Rangers," he said. "Joe was an American Indian who became a test pilot and was forced down by the Russians."

When the ruse was uncovered, it calmed the fears of other schools whose recruiting coordinators were facing tough questions about how Auburn knew about those two kids and they did not.

"But," Housel said, "if they're looking that close at fictitious

names, think how much closer they're looking at real people. This is a deadly serious game, like the KGB vs. the CIA. Fans and boosters need to stay out of it because it's impossible to know the rules."

Who's next on Housel's best-seller recruiting list?

"I think we're going after Jack Ryan from 'Patriot Games' and 'Red October,'" Housel said. "He's a red-blooded American patriot. He'd make a good Auburn man."

"We're going to pass on Tip O'Neill, though. Let him go to Alabama. They've got a law school."

Bock writes for the Associated Press.

Reading program for youth expands

George Raveling, head men's basketball coach at the University of Southern California, is an avid reader who believes that "one can enjoy the present, touch the past and reach the future through reading."

With the help of radio station KDAY, Raveling is carrying this message to Los Angeles junior high school students through a program called "Reading With Raveling."

Entering its second year, the "Reading with Raveling" program provides incentives for seventh and eighth graders in the Los Angeles City School District to improve their reading skills. These students earn tickets to a Southern Cal basketball game by successfully completing a reading agreement they have established with teachers.

Last season, KDAY provided over 6,000 game tickets along with special "Reading With Raveling" book covers for students at 26 participating schools. Due to the overwhelming success at these schools last year, all 75 Los Angeles junior high schools have been invited to participate and KDAY will distribute over 11,000 tickets.

Another new aspect of this year's program is a special list of suggested books for children from "read-to-me" age through 15. This list has been compiled by Raveling with the assistance of educators and reading specialists from around the country. Biographies are emphasized, because "children need to recognize the accomplishments of others," says Raveling. "Heroes and heroines instill dreams, as well as drive."

"KDAY Radio is very pleased to support our community and the L.A. Unified School District



George Raveling

through sponsorship of 'Reading With Raveling,'" said Ed Kerby, the station's general manager.

"In addition to providing the

opportunity for these students to enjoy the excitement of USC basketball, it is our wish that this program will encourage the students to improve their reading skills and realize the value of all facets of education."

Students from participating schools will be at each Trojan home game this year, sitting in the special "Reading With Raveling" section.

"The ability to read is a tool and a joy. It has been magic for me," adds Raveling. "To read is to be in touch with all of human knowledge. I'm very excited about this program that promotes good reading in our community."

Pell Grant boost beneficial

Ohio State University head men's basketball coach Gary Williams thinks he has a solution to stories about pampered college athletes accepting \$100 handshakes just because they are proficient at throwing a ball through a hoop.

During its annual Convention in Nashville, Tennessee, in January the NCAA may give scholarship athletes from low-income families a little boost.

A proposal that would raise NCAA exemption of Pell Grant money from \$900 to \$1,400 per school year is expected to pass, the Associated Press reported.

"A scholarship pays your way through college, but you still have to have money to live," Williams said. "You need extra money to go on a date, to buy an extra meal. The extra Pell Grant money would go to guys who need it. I say it's great."

"I think kids also might be less inclined to take money from some source they shouldn't, some source that's illegal."

Williams said four or five of his players would be eligible to receive the extra money.

There has been talk about paying college athletes in order to wipe out the cheaters and to come to grips

with the issue that these athletes are helping the university reap profits through television and through bowl and basketball tournament games.

"I'm against just giving athletes, say, \$100 a month," he said. "I'd rather have it set up where a kid has \$300 a year to spend on clothes, or if you live 100 miles away from campus, you have X-number of dollars for transportation twice a year."

"Having a bank account to draw out of, that would give them some financial responsibility. If you want to take out all of what you have in there to buy a sport coat, OK, but you won't have any more money in there," Williams said.

Williams said giving money to athletes to purchase necessities is one thing, but handing out large sums is quite another.

"If you get \$1,000 and then make a down payment on a pretty nice car, then that becomes the most important thing to you, rather than going to school or playing ball," Williams said.

"What college is about is preparing yourself for four years to work, making a living. It's not supposed to be a time to live a great lifestyle. That's supposed to be down the line somewhere."

Freshmen

Continued from page 4

factors in a freshman's ability to have an impact, but none is more important than the academic adjustment.

"A lot of times one affects the other," Gillen said. "If a guy's doing poorly in academics, it hurts his basketball. And if he's doing poorly in basketball, it hurts academics."

That's why many coaches are advocating a return to the days of freshman ineligibility. That would give them a year to adjust to college life before thrusting them into the pressure situations created by varsity basketball.

"I hate freshman eligibility," Brown said. "It's an unfair practice when you consider the concern everyone has for the welfare of the kids and the academic situation."

"The coaches would benefit because they'd be able to teach freshmen without having the pressure to win. Academically, the freshmen

would benefit. They wouldn't have the pressure of having to play 35, 36 games and a travel schedule. They could adjust academically and socially."

"They could have instant success. They're going to start and play against kids their own age. It would help on the varsity level because they'd have less kids on the varsity. And with the success kids have as freshmen, they'd be reluctant to transfer."

But that's not likely to happen, not as long as enough freshmen continue to make an impact that can turn a mediocre team into a winner right away. And that's fine with Louisville's Crum.

"I like it the way it is," Crum said. "There's a lot of them who are ready to play. I don't think we should handicap them if they're ready to play. No rule says you have to play them. There's nothing illegal about redshirting a freshman."

Syracuse assured of tie for most-improved title

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Syracuse finished a perfect regular season and clinched at least a tie for the Division I-A most-improved title with that dramatic one-point (32-31) victory over West Virginia in the closing seconds November 21.

Dick MacPherson's team is up six full games for the regular season (11-0 vs. 5-6 in 1986) and thus would be up 5½ games even with a loss in the Sugar Bowl. In order to tie Syracuse for the most-improved championship, Joe Morrison's South Carolina team, now 8-2, would have to beat undefeated Miami (Florida) in its final game December 5, then win in the Gator Bowl, for 5½ games or 10-2 vs. 3-6-2 last year (seven more victories and four fewer defeats is 11, divide by two).

Two other teams could reach 4½ games with bowl victories. They are 7-4 Virginia and 9-2 Wyoming, which also would have to beat Hawaii November 28. Virginia will play in the All-American Bowl and Wyoming in the Holiday Bowl.

In Division I-AA, 9-2 Weber State under Mike Price and 8-3 Youngstown State under Jim Tressel tied at six games for the regular season, and play-off results will decide the winner. Then come 8-2 Harvard, up five, and 5-6 Tennessee Tech, up 4½ games.

12th perfect match-up?

If Miami (Florida) can defeat Notre Dame November 28 and South Carolina December 5, the Orange Bowl will have the 12th matchup in bowl history of two undefeated, untied teams, since 11-0 Oklahoma has finished.

The last one, of course, was Miami-Penn State last season in the Fiesta Bowl. There have been just two others since 1956—Notre Dame 24, Alabama 23, in the Sugar Bowl, December 31, 1973, and Nebraska 38, Alabama 6, in the Orange Bowl, January 1, 1972.

McPherson wins in passing

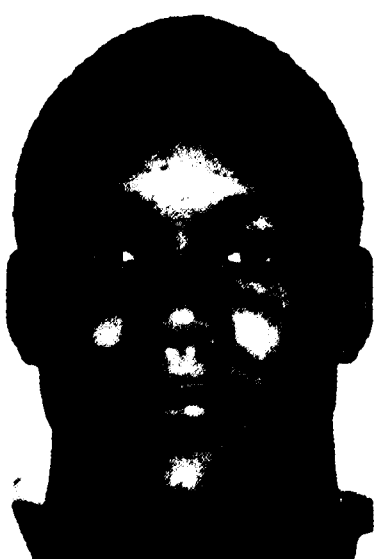
When Don McPherson quarterbacked Syracuse the length of the field in the final 1½ minutes for the touchdown and winning two-point conversion with 10 seconds left, he did more than lead his team to a perfect season and a shot at the national crown. He also won the I-A passing-efficiency championship, squeezing by UCLA's Troy Aikman, 164.3 rating points to 163.6. Iowa's Chuck Hartlieb was a close third at 161.4.

McPherson had four interceptions against West Virginia vs. seven all season going in, but he partially offset that with three touchdown passes. Aikman had three interceptions and no TDs, losing his chance to break Jim McMahon's (Brigham Young, 176.9 in 1980) record and the passing title as well. His team lost to Southern California, 17-13, in the Rose Bowl showdown. (Aikman is a junior, the other two seniors.)

Ironhead leads

Pittsburgh junior Craig "Ironhead" Heyward stayed on top in the national rushing race with 259 yards November 21, but he is not assured of the rushing championship. And Oklahoma State senior Thurman Thomas is not assured of second place even after his 293-yard game the same day.

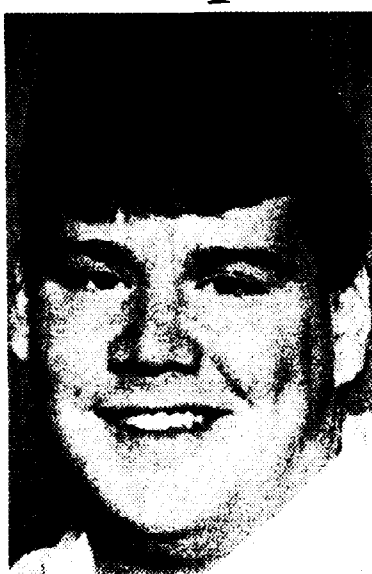
Nevada-Las Vegas senior Elbert Woods moved into second place with a 265-yard performance against Pacific, his third straight 200-yard



Oklahoma State's Barry Sanders leads Division I-A in kickoff-return average



Tulane junior Terrence Jones is near the top in Division I-A total offense



Kirk Roach, Western Carolina, is among Division I-AA leaders in field goals



Nevada-Reno's Jim Zaccheo ranks fourth in Division I-AA passing efficiency

game. Heyward has a 150.45-yard average, Woods 147.20 and Thomas 146.64. But Heyward and Thomas have completed the regular season. Woods can win the title with 184 yards against Northern Illinois November 28.

Zeno sets record

Tulane senior Marc Zeno had another big game in his team's near-upset of Louisiana State (36-41) November 21 and added to his all-time Division I-A career record for receiving yards.

Zeno finished with 3,725, shatter-

ing the 3,598 by Florida State's Ron Sellers from 1966 through 1968 (Sellers played three seasons, Zeno four). Zeno's 236 career catches puts him fourth on the list. He also had 25 touchdown catches. He helped the team to a winning season at 6-5, compared to 4-7 last year and 1-10 in 1985.

In I-AA, the current 11,204 is well above the 10,732 for the same 87 teams at this point a year ago. Only two games remain; neutral-site games at Tampa (Florida A&M-Bethune-Cookman—36,610 last year) and at New Orleans (Grambling-Southern-Baton Rouge—58,960 last year). Projecting the

to end Ronnie Wallace, an aspiring minister, he says: "Lead us in a few words of silent prayer."

—Summing up a close, winning game: "Whew, this was a cliff dweller to end all cliff dwellers."

—"You guys pair off in groups of threes, then line up in a circle."

—"Don't burn your bridges at both ends."

—Helping a photographer on press day: "You guys line up alphabetically by height."

—After a gallant but losing effort: "We can hang our heads high."

The most-told Peterson story is about the scene after his team lost six fumbles and a 7-6 game to Miami (Florida). After a few quiet words, trying to calm his distraught players, he concluded, "Let's say our prayer and get out of here." He told someone to turn out the lights, which was unusual. Then Peterson began: "Now I lay me down to sleep... Realizing he had reverted to the bedroom-darkened prayer of his childhood, he turned to his quarterback: "You take it, Feely." And Eddie Feely started anew: "Our father, who art in heaven."

Peterson's lively sense of humor softened his demanding manner. "You know, I kind of mess with those writers," he would say with a grin. "I used to have this slight speech implement and couldn't remember things before I took that Sam Carnegie course."

Writers sometimes compared Peterson to baseball's Casey Stengel. And like Stengel, he was a winner. His passing offense was considered to be two years ahead of everyone else. He produced 12 head coaches in his 11 years at Florida State, including Don James at Washington and Bobby Bowden at Florida State in the college ranks and Bill Parcells, New York Giants, and Joe Gibbs, Washington Redskins, in the professional ranks.

The super dozen

Combining all three division championship play-offs—I-AA, II and III—only a dozen coaches have won as many as six play-off games in the 37 tournaments (14 each in II and III, nine in I-AA). This super dozen has reached the finals 37 times and won 21 championships, with a combined won-lost record of 113-40 and a .739 winning percentage.

Bob Reade of Augustana (Illinois) leads the list at 17-2, including an opening victory November 21, with 15 in a row. He is seeking an unprecedented fifth straight national title, and his team now has gone unbeaten for 60 consecutive games, three short of the all-time NCAA collegiate high of 63 by Washington from 1907 to 1917. He can tie that

record by winning the 1987 crown. Central's (Iowa) Ron Schipper got his eighth play-off victory November 21. Here are their won-lost, championship and second-place figures:

Coach	W-L	CH	2d
Bob Reade.....	17-2	4	1
Jim Butterfield.....	13-6	1	4
Roy Kidd.....	10-6	2	2
Tubby Raymond.....	10-7	1	3
Dave Maurer.....	9-2	2	2
Bill Manlove.....	9-4	2	0
Erk Russell.....	8-0	2	0
Jim Wacker.....	8-2	2	0
Don Morton.....	8-3	1	2
Ron Schipper.....	8-4	1	1
Darrell Mudra.....	7-4	1	1
Earle Solomonson.....	6-0	2	0

Three above led play-off teams in both I-AA and II. They are Raymond at Delaware; Kidd at Eastern Kentucky, and Mudra at Western Illinois, Eastern Illinois and Northern Iowa. Wacker led play-off teams at North Dakota State and Southwest Texas State—the latter when it was in Division II. Morton and Solomonson both led North Dakota State, Butterfield led Ithaca, Maurer Wittenberg, Russell Georgia Southern and Manlove Widener.

Can you top these?

Samford in Division III averaged 50.4 points and 521 total-offense yards per game with quarterback Jimbo Fisher throwing 30 touchdown passes, giving him 71 for his career. (Kent Partridge, Samford SID)

Juniata's Mark Dorner has 14 interceptions for a Division III season record. (Tracey DeBlase, Juniata SID)

Troy State's Mike Turk has thrown 99- and 97-yard touchdown passes to Titus Dixon in the past two seasons. (Tom Ensey, Troy State SID)

Quotes of the week

Colorado nose tackle Kyle Rappold on his team's bowl chances: "I think we deserve a bowl bid. We've played good football the past month and should go somewhere. I'm short and good lookin' on the beach, in the Gulf, on the Mississippi, in the desert and in any time zone." (Tim Allen, Big Eight Conference SID)

Curry's all-time rushing leader and scorer, Michael Waithe, scored four touchdowns in his final game, giving him 44 for his career. Joe Reposa, play-by-play man for the campus radio station (WMLN), put it this way: "He was like a Porsche on the open highway—no one was going to catch him." (Steve Algeri, Curry statistician)

It is tradition

In the oldest continuous football rivalry west of the Alleghenies, DePauw won the 94th meeting, beating sixth-ranked Wabash, 33-11, for the 400th victory in DePauw history. (Bill Wagner, DePauw SID)

Football notes

ing the 3,598 by Florida State's Ron Sellers from 1966 through 1968 (Sellers played three seasons, Zeno four). Zeno's 236 career catches puts him fourth on the list. He also had 25 touchdown catches. He helped the team to a winning season at 6-5, compared to 4-7 last year and 1-10 in 1985.

Foggie unique

Minnesota senior Rickey Foggie is one of those rare run-pass threats. This season, he became only the third player in I-A history to finish with more than 2,000 yards rushing and 4,000 yards passing over a career. He ended up with 2,038 rushing and 4,903 passing. The others were John Bond of Mississippi State from 1980 to 1983 and Prince McJunkins of Wichita State from 1979 to 1982.

I-AA attendance up

Division I-A attendance is almost exactly on the borderline compared to last season, and the final audit will determine whether it finishes up over 1986. The per-game average now is 41,989, just seven spectators behind the 41,996 for the same 104 teams at this stage of last season. However, 18 regular-season games remain, including many important and traditional matches. A rather conservative estimate projects an average of 50,038. We are using the season average for each host team, and many should total well above that. As for the neutral-site games at Philadelphia (Army-Navy), Tokyo (California-Washington State) and Melbourne, Australia (Brigham Young-Colorado State), we are using last year's figure in each case.

This would bring the season average to 42,276. The same 104 teams last year averaged 42,116 after the final audit in December, which always reduces the pressbox figures used in our weekly program. Last

year, the audit reduced the pressbox numbers only about 25,000 in total attendance. A reduction of 65,000 this time still would leave the 1987 average a bit above 1986, but past audits have brought bigger reductions.

Petersonese

Former Florida State coach Bill Peterson had a rare talent for mixing up words and phrases, writes Bill McGrotha of the Tallahassee Democrat in his book about Florida State football. Peterson was an excellent coach who took the Seminoles to four bowl games while challenging individuals—players, coaches, politicians, fans, college presidents—to produce more than they thought they reasonably could. Most of his classic utterances came in stressful or excited situations. Here are some:

—"I've always had great repertoire with my players."

—"Excited and angered, making a point: "I'm the football coach around here and don't you remember it!"

—"On favorable crowd reaction to his speech: "They gave me a standing observation."

—"Fred Biletnikoff's limitations are limitless. He's footsure and fancy free."

—"Like two ships that crash in the night."

—"Let's nip this thing in the butt."

—"On playing style: "We're going to throw the football, come hell or high water. We're not gonna be any three clouds-and-a-yard-of-dust kind of team."

—"We can beat this team. All we have to do is capitalize on our mistakes."

—"Asked if he thought it would rain: "What do you think I am—a geologist?"

—"Angrily talking to his team after a disappointing loss, Peterson stops abruptly and softly tells the team to "hit a knee" (kneel). Turning

Football Statistics

Through games of November 21

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Craig Heyward, Pittsburgh	Jr	11	357	1655	4.6	11	150.45		
Elbert Woods, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	10	324	1472	4.6	7	147.20		
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	Sr	11	250	1613	6.5	18	146.64		
Tony Jeffery, Texas Christian	Sr	10	202	1353	6.7	10	135.30		
Jamie Morris, Michigan	Sr	11	259	1469	5.7	11	133.55		
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	Sr	11	322	1459	4.5	14	132.64		
Blair Thomas, Penn St.	Jr	11	268	1414	5.3	11	128.55		
Emmitt Smith, Florida	Fr	10	209	1241	5.9	11	124.10		
Sammie Smith, Florida St.	So	9	155	1114	7.2	7	123.78		
Todd McNeil, Temple	Jr	10	216	1172	5.4	11	117.20		
Bobby Humphrey, Alabama	Sr	11	193	1278	6.6	10	116.18		
Mark Huges, Kentucky	Sr	9	213	1015	4.8	3	112.78		
Jim Bell, Boston College	Jr	11	262	1232	4.7	5	112.00		
Joe Henderson, Iowa St.	So	11	224	1229	5.5	13	111.73		
Darrell Thompson, Minnesota	Jr	11	244	1221	5.0	10	111.00		
Eric Wilkerson, Kent St.	Jr	10	239	1109	4.6	6	110.90		
Steven Webster, Southern Cal	So	10	206	1098	5.3	11	109.80		
Gaston Green, UCLA	So	12	194	1315	6.8	10	109.58		
Michael Dowis, Air Force	Sr	9	144	984	6.8	11	109.33		
Keith Jones, Nebraska	Sr	10	205	1080	5.3	9	108.00		
Eric Metcalf, Texas	Sr	11	202	1184	5.9	10	107.64		
Gerald Abraham, Wyoming	Jr	9	207	967	4.7	6	107.44		
Shelton Gandy, Southern Miss.	Jr	9							

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Paul Hewitt, San Diego St.	Jr	12	24	0	0	144	12.00		
Derek Schmidt, Florida St.	Jr	10	0	47	19	104	10.40		
Reggie Cobb, Tennessee	Fr	11	19	0	0	114	10.36		
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	Jr	11	18	2	0	110	10.00		
Harold Green, South Caro.	So	9	15	0	0	90	10.00		
John Harvey, UTTP	Jr	11	18	0	0	108	9.82		
Heikoti Fakava, Hawaii	Jr	10	16	0	0	96	9.60		
Collin Mackie, South Caro.	Fr	10	0	36	20	96	9.60		
Greg Cox, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	9	0	38	16	86	9.56		
Alfredo Velasco, UCLA	So	11	0	46	18	100	9.09		
Bernie Parmelee, Ball St.	Fr	10	15	0	0	90	9.00		
Kenny Jackson, San Jose St.	Sr	11	16	2	0	98	8.91		
Rob Houghtlin, Iowa	Sr	12	0	39	21	102	8.50		
Lars Tate, Georgia	Sr	9	12	2	0	74	8.22		
David Treadwell, Clemson	Sr	10	0	28	18	82	8.20		
R.D. Lashar, Oklahoma	Fr	11	0	59	10	89	8.09		
Tim Vestling, Syracuse	Sr	11	0	43	15	88	8.00		
Bobby Humphrey, Alabama	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Dayne Williams, Florida St.	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.64		
Tommy Kane, Syracuse	Jr	11	14	0	0	84	7.64		
Gaston Green, UCLA	So	10	12	4	0	76	7.60		
Keith Jones, Nebraska	Sr	9	11	2	0	68	7.56		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	PCT	YDS	TD	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Don McPherson, Syracuse	Sr	11	229	129	56.33	11	4.80	2341	10.22
Troy Aikman, UCLA	Jr	11	243	159	65.43	6	2.47	2354	9.69
Chuck Hartlieb, Iowa	Sr	12	298	186	62.41	6	2.68	2855	9.55
Rodney Peete, Southern Cal	Jr	11	291	175	60.14	9	3.09	2460	8.45
Eric Jones, Vanderbilt	So	9	211	127	60.19	10	4.74	1767	8.37
Steve Walsh, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	10	236	141	59.75	4	1.69	1743	7.39
Jeff Burger, Auburn	Sr	10	249	164	65.86	8	3.21	1938	7.78
Todd Santos, San Diego St.	Sr	12	482	306	62.20	15	3.05	3932	7.99
Tom Hodson, Louisiana St.	So	11	265	162	61.13	9	3.40	2125	8.02
Terrence Jones, Tulane	Jr	11	319	192	60.19	13	4.08	2551	8.00
Mike Power, Boston College	Jr	11	233	133	57.08	9	3.86	2071	8.89
Mike Perez, San Jose St.	Sr	11	408	243	59.56	13	3.19	3260	7.99
Bill Musgrave, Oregon	Fr	10	234	139	59.40	8	3.42	1836	7.85
Troy Taylor, California	So	9	278	169	60.79	12	4.32	2081	7.49
Scott Mitchell, Utah	Fr	11	188	109	57.98	4	2.13	1448	7.70
Scott Secules, Virginia	Sr	11	296	174	58.78	8	2.70	2311	7.81
Danny McCoin, Cincinnati	Sr	10	268	158	58.96	8	2.99	2013	7.51
Steve Slayden, Duke	Sr	11	392	227	57.91	16	4.08	2887	7.36
Mike Gundy, Oklahoma St.	So	11	287	170	59.23	11	3.83	2106	7.34
Ronnie Barber, Cal St. Fullerton	Sr	12	265	147	55.47	10	3.77	1931	7.29
Kerwin Bell, Florida	Jr	10	218	128	58.72	10	4.59	1855	7.59
Scooter Molander, Colorado St.	Jr	11	363	211	58.13	18	4.96	2851	7.85
Danny McManus, Florida St.	Sr	10	248	129	52.02	8	3.23	1832	7.39

RECEIVING									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Jason Phillips, Houston	Jr	10	87	794	3	8.70			
Guy Liggins, San Jose St.	Jr	11	77	1208	10	7.00			
Marc Zeno, Tulane	Sr	11	77	1206	13	7.00			
Ron Jenkins, Fresno St.	Sr	11	76	985	3	6.91			
Wendell Davis, Louisiana St.	Sr	11	72	993	7	6.55			
Shane Hall, New Mexico	Jr	10	61	391	0	6.10			
Kendal Smith, Utah St.	Jr	11	67	1048	7	6.09			
Terrence Mathis, New Mexico	Jr	10	59	918	7	5.90			
Bill Hoffman, Wyoming	Sr	11	64	737	3	5.82			
Hart Lee Dykes, Oklahoma St.	Jr	11	61	978	8	5.55			
James Saxon, San Jose St.	Sr	11	61	561	2	5.55			
Roger Boone, Duke	So	11	60	584	0	5.45			
Ernie Jones, Indiana	Sr	11	59	1115	12	5.36			
Dennis Ross, Iowa St.	Jr	10	53	673	4	5.30			
Robb Thomas, Oregon St.	Jr	11	58	891	10	5.27			
Anthony Hardy, Purdue	Sr	11	58	723	3	5.27			
Carl Harry, Utah	Jr	12	63	826	3	5.25			
Sterling Sharpe, South Caro.	So	10	52	793	4	5.20			
Clarkston Hines, Duke	So	11	57	1093	11	5.18			
James Dixon, Houston	Jr	10	51	456	1	5.10			
Anthony Sargent, Wyoming	Sr	11	56	759	11	5.09			
Phil Ross, Oregon St.	So	11	56	625	3	5.09			
Quinn Early, Iowa	Sr	12	61	978	10	5.08			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Eric Wilkerson, Kent St.	Jr	11	1221	269	0	584	2074	188.55	
Eric Metcalf, Texas	Jr	10	1080	233	324	202	1839	183.90	
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	Sr	11	1613	184	0	141	1938	176.18	
Tim Brown, Notre Dame	Sr	10	142	809	387	410	1748	174.80	
Craig Heyward, Pittsburgh	Jr	11	1655	198	0	0	1853	168.45	
Bobby Humphrey, Alabama	Jr	10	1172	168	0	339	1679	167.90	
Blair Thomas, Penn St.	Jr	11	1414	300	0	58	1772	161.09	
Tony Jeffery, Texas Christian	Sr	10	1353	257	0	0	1610	161.00	
Terrence Mathis, New Mexico	Jr	10	36	918	37	616	1607	160.70	
Derek Hill, Arizona	Jr	10	9	749	219	621	1598	159.80	
Jamie Morris, Michigan	Sr	11	1469	126	0	147	1742	158.36	
John Wood, Central Michigan	So	11	1121	91	0	489	1701	154.64	
Elbert Woods, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	10	1472	46	0	0	1518	151.80	
Kendal Smith, Utah St.	Jr	11	0	1048	293	258	1599	145.36	
Reggie Cobb, Tennessee	Fr	11	1057	198	0	326	1581	143.73	
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	Sr	11	1459	119	0	0	1574	143.09	
Emmitt Smith, Florida	Fr	10	1241	175	0	0	1420	142.00	
Ernie Jones, Indiana	Sr	11	-2	1115	0	784	1561	141.91	
Brian Taylor, Oregon St.	Jr	11	411	364	0	784	1559	138.73	
Anthony Hardy, Purdue	So	9	-3	723	264	542	1226	136.22	
Sammie Smith, Florida St.	So	9	1114	241	0	47	1352	135.20	
Bernie Parmelee, Ball St.	Fr	10	1064	241	0	0	1226	122.60	
Darryl Usher, Illinois	Sr	11	-6	723	310	445	1472	133.82	

	TOTAL OFFENSE						TOTAL OFFENSE				
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDR*	TDR*	YDSPG
Todd Santos, San Diego St.	70	123	367	244	492	3932	562	3688	6.56	26	307.33
Mike Perez, San Jose St.	42	110	157	47	408	3260	450	3213	7.14	23	292.09
Barry Garrison, New Mexico	58	192	286	-94	430	2818	488	2774	5.58	16	272.40
Terrence Jones, Tulane	138	627	244	383	319	2551	457	2834	6.42	28	266.73
Steve Slayden, Duke	99	260	216	44	392	2887	491	2931	5.97	23	266.45
Todd Ellis, South Caro.	79	127	245	-118	357	2761	436	2643	6.06	9	264.30
Craig Burnett, Wyoming	27	34	61	27	383	2628	410	2601	6.34	21	260.10
Tim Rosenbach, Washington St.	124	473	176	297	356	2277	480	2524	5.26	15	252.40
Bret Snyder, Utah St.	78	186	299	-113	427	2887	505	2774	5.49	20	252.18
Eric Jones, Vanderbilt	160	759	148	611	211	1767	371	2378	6.41	17	237.80
Erik Wilhelm, Oregon St.	41	63	186	-123	423	2736	464	2613	5.63	17	237.55
Rodney Peete, Southern Cal	59	212	121	-91	291	2460	350	2551	7.29	22	231.91
Don McPherson, Syracuse	110	396	197	199	229	2341	339	2540	7.49	27	230.91
Troy Taylor, California	60	190	207	-17	278	2081	338	2064	6.11	19	229.33
Scooter Molander, Colorado St.	63	83	421	-338	363	2851	426	2513	5.90	14	228.45
Chuck Telford, Fresno St.	64	138	229	-91	351	2589	415	2498	6.02	12	227.09
Dave Hartlieb, Iowa	41	75	213	-138	299	2855	340	2717	7.99	20	226.42
Rich Dackin, Bowling Green	50	105	163	-58	330	2211	380	2153	5.67	14	215.30
Scott Secules, Virginia	57	152	107	-45	296	2311	353	2356	6.67	18	214.18
Troy Aikman, UCLA	73	187	238	-51	243	2354	316	2203	7.29	18	209.36
Jay Gruden, Louisville	56	106	296	-190	397	2481	453	2291	5.08	18	208.27
Mike Bates, Miami (Ohio)	41	50	207	-157	359	2218	400	2061	5.15	8	206.10
Rickey Foggie, Minnesota	121	714	123	591	175	1232	296	1823	6.16	14	202.56

Football Statistics

Through games of November 21

Division I-AA individual leaders

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Harvey Reed, Howard	Sr	10	211	1512	7.2	20	151.2		
Kenny Gamble, Colgate	Sr	11	286	1411	4.9	9	128.27		
Lewis Tillman, Jackson St.	Jr	11	276	1357	4.9	9	123.36		
Terrance Hoover, Delaware St.	Sr	10	205	1191	5.8	12	119.10		
Chris Jackson, Boise St.	Sr	11	202	1273	6.3	12	115.73		
Elroy Harris, Eastern Ky.	So	10	197	1152	5.8	3	115.20		
Ron Westmoreland, Illinois St.	Jr	9	197	1224	6.2	3	113.89		
Erwin Matthews, Richmond	Jr	11	249	1104	4.4	9	110.40		
Brad Baxter, Alabama St.	Jr	10	249	1070	4.3	4	107.00		
James Crawford, Eastern Ky.	Sr	11	209	1132	5.4	12	102.91		
Charvez Foger, Nevada-Reno	Fr	10	165	1018	6.2	4	101.80		
Joe Ross, Georgia Southern	Sr	11	225	1085	4.8	20	98.64		
Luther Turner, Sam Houston St.	Sr	10	210	954	4.5	9	95.40		
Mike Stewart, Yale	Sr	11	176	1038	5.9	6	94.36		
Kirk Copeland, Montana St.	Sr	11	173	1032	6.0	6	93.82		
Fine Unga, Weber St.	So	11	217	1020	4.7	12	92.73		
Ronald Darby, Marshall	Jr	9	189	814	4.3	11	90.44		
Dave Meggett, Towson St.	Sr	10	190	893	4.7	3	89.30		
Kirk Little, Brown	Sr	11	191	980	5.1	11	89.09		
Gerald Anderson, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	11	232	980	4.2	7	89.09		
Randy Pettus, Boston U.	Jr	10	172	889	5.2	8	88.90		
Joe Arnold, Western Ky.	Sr	11	123	975	7.9	8	88.64		
Lorenza Rivers, Tennessee Tech									

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Sean Sanders, Weber St.	Sr	10	21	0	0	128	12.80		
Harvey Reed, Howard	Sr	10	20	2	0	122	12.20		
Gordie Lockbaum, Holy Cross	Sr	11	22	0	0	132	12.00		
Luther Turner, Sam Houston St.	Sr	11	20	0	0	120	10.91		
Dave Meggett, Towson St.	Jr	9	16	0	0	96	10.67		
Chris Jackson, Boise St.	Sr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Mickey Penafior, Northern Ariz.	So	10	0	33	19	90	9.00		
Carl Boyd, Northern Iowa	Sr	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Teddy Garcia, Northeast La.	Sr	11	0	34	20	94	8.55		
P. K. Wiggins, Boise St.	Sr	11	0	41	16	89	8.09		
Paul Hickert, Murray St.	Sr	11	0	30	19	87	7.91		
Charvez Foger, Nevada-Reno	Jr	11	14	2	0	86	7.82		
Billy Hayes, Sam Houston St.	Jr	11	0	50	12	86	7.82		
Stoney Polite, North Caro. A&T	Sr	10	13	0	0	78	7.80		
Terry Rose, Grambling	Sr	8	10	0	0	60	7.50		
Brian Decio, Idaho	Jr	11	0	37	15	82	7.45		
Marty Zendejas, Nevada-Reno	Sr	11	0	31	17	82	7.45		
Erwin Matthews, Richmond	Jr	11	13	2	0	80	7.27		
Elroy Harris, Eastern Ky.	So	10	12	0	0	72	7.20		
Terrance Hoover, Delaware St.	Sr	10	12	0	0	72	7.20		
Judd Garrett, Princeton	So	10	12	0	0	72	7.20		
Greg Patterson, Weber St.	So	11	0	46	11	79	7.18		
Kirk Roach, Western Caro.	Sr	11	0	22	19	79	7.18		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	TD	CTPG	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Jeff Wiley, Holy Cross	Jr	11	400	265	66.25	17	4.25	367.7	9.19
Scott Werbelow, Montana	Sr	9	203	133	65.52	8	3.94	188.3	9.28
Reggie Lewis, Sam Houston St.	Sr	11	236	132	55.93	8	3.39	206.3	8.74
Jim Zachoe, Nevada-Reno	Jr	11	252	153	60.71	13	5.16	215.8	8.56
Greg Wyatt, Northern Ariz.	So	11	412	268	65.05	10	2.43	300.2	7.29
Jason Garrett, Princeton	Jr	10	251	162	64.54	7	2.79	205.7	8.20
John Friesz, Idaho	So	11	502	311	61.95	14	2.79	367.7	7.32
Jeff Carlson, Weber St.	Jr	11	364	199	54.67	11	3.02	304.4	8.36
Kelly Ryan, Yale	Sr	10	285	170	59.65	7	2.46	211.0	7.40
J. Brosnahan, William & Mary	Jr	11	267	158	59.18	12	4.49	201.6	7.55
Vince Alcaide, Boise St.	Sr	11	329	182	55.32	10	3.04	252.3	7.67
Kirk Schulz, Villanova	So	10	325	196	60.31	17	5.23	233.8	7.19
Jason Whitmer, Idaho St.	Fr	9	340	188	55.29	13	3.82	261.6	7.69
John Sahm, Indiana St.	So	9	162	75	46.30	5	3.09	129.6	8.00
Matt Degennaro, Connecticut	Fr	11	319	193	60.50	13	4.08	220.6	6.92
Michael Proctor, Murray St.	So	11	287	152	52.96	11	3.83	237.5	8.28
Mike Smith, Northern Iowa	Sr	10	272	159	58.46	11	4.04	201.1	7.39
Stan Humphries, Northeast La.	Sr	10	338	176	52.07	15	4.44	262.2	7.76
Mike Buck, Maine	So	11	387	214	55.30	16	4.13	275.8	7.13
Damon Phelan, Colgate	Jr	10	189	106	56.08	11	5.82	155.1	8.21
Greg Ross, Bethune-Cookman	Sr	9	253	148	58.50	14	5.53	183.0	7.23
Bob Jean, New Hampshire	Jr	9	301	185	54.82	12	3.99	213.4	7.09
Tony Petersen, Marshall	Sr	11	466	251	53.86	25	5.36	352.9	7.57

RECEIVING									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Mike Barber, Marshall	Jr	11	78	1237	7	7.09			
Gordie Lockbaum, Holy Cross	Sr	11	78	1152	9	7.09			
Curtis Olds, New Hampshire	Jr	9	61	807	5	6.78			
Sean Doctor, Marshall	Jr	11	70	1004	6	6.36			
Sergio Hebra, Maine	Sr	11	70	927	5	6.36			
Eric Andrade, Boise St.	Sr	10	63	922	9	6.30			
David Dunn, Connecticut	Sr	11	66	790	8	6.00			
Wally Dembowski, Holy Cross	Sr	11	65	819	8	5.91			
Tony Logan, Nevada-Reno	Jr	11	64	1099	12	5.82			
Shawn Beals, Idaho St.	Jr	11	62	1022	9	5.64			
Sam Brickley, Cornell	Jr	10	56	518	2	5.60			
Shawn Collins, Northern Ariz.	Jr	11	61	653	9	5.55			
Wade Orton, Weber St.	Jr	10	54	919	4	5.40			
Jim Johnson, Lafayette	Jr	9	48	649	4	5.33			
Dave Meggett, Towson St.	Jr	9	48	572	5	5.33			
Chris Braune, New Hampshire	Jr	9	43	763	10	5.30			
Neosia Morris, Idaho	Sr	10	52	538	4	5.20			
Alfred Dorsey, Nicholls St.	Jr	11	55	765	4	5.00			
Davis Smith, Texas Southern	Jr	11	55	651	7	5.00			
James Anderson, Delaware	So	11	54	1067	11	4.91			
Eric Tennessee, St. John's	So	10	49	749	4	4.90			
Brian Barringer, Harvard	So	10	49	537	2	4.90			
Jamie Buznli, Eastern Wash.	So	11	53	1044	12	4.82			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Dave Meggett, Towson St.	Jr	9	814	572	78	327	1791	199.00	
Kenny Gamble, Colgate	Sr	11	1411	151	64	471	2097	190.64	
Gordie Lockbaum, Holy Cross	Sr	11	403	1152	209	277	2041	185.55	
Erwin Matthews, Richmond	Jr	11	1234	132	0	529	1895	172.27	
Carl Boyd, Northern Iowa	Sr	11	973	705	0	183	1861	169.18	
Fine Unga, Weber St.	Sr	11	1032	152	0	652	1846	167.82	
Lorenza Rivers, Tennessee Tech	Sr	11	975	106	0	686	1760	160.09	
Chris Jackson, Boise St.	Sr	11	1273	358	0	330	1761	160.09	
Harvey Reed, Howard	So	10	1512	9	0	3	1524	152.40	
Ronald Darby, Marshall	So	11	1020	159	0	437	1616	146.91	
Butch Caston, Idaho St.	Sr	11	399	599	0	507	1505	136.82	
Jeff Steele, Northeast La.	So	10	196	397	138	623	1354	135.40	
Davis Smith, Texas Southern	Jr	11	59	651	109	645	1464	133.09	
Ron Sency, Villanova	Jr	10	542	355	0	400	1297	129.70	
Randy Pettus, Boston U.	Sr	11	980	178	0	227	1385	125.91	
Jim Fox, Maine	Sr	11	833	224	0	325	1382	125.64	
Charvez Foger, Nevada-Reno	Jr	11	1132	247	0	0	1379	125.36	
Terrance Hoover, Delaware St.	Sr	10	1191	58	0	0	1249	124.90	
Judd Garrett, Princeton	So	10	822	400	0	14	1236	123.60	
Lewis Tillman, Jackson St.	Jr	11	1357	0	0	0	1357	123.36	
Mike Stewart, Yale	Jr	10	954	248	0	27	1229	122.90	
Joe Arnold, Western Ky.	Jr	10	889	103	0	235	1227	122.70	
Reginald Burgess, Morgan St.	Sr	10	0	821	104	291	1216	121.60	

	TOTAL OFFENSE						TOTAL OFFENSE				
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	PASSING	NET	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*	YDSFG
Jeff Wiley, Holy Cross	45	157	112	45	400	367.7	445	372.2	8.36	34	336.36
John Friesz, Idaho	41	26	214	-188	502	367.7	543	348.9	6.43	28	317.18
Tony Petersen, Marshall	53	84	204	-120	466	352.9	519	340.9	6.57	23	305.89
Stan Humphries, Northeast La.	76	290	144	146	338	262.2	414	276.8	6.89	22	276.80
Jason Whitmer, Idaho St.	62	82	265	-183	340	261.6	402	243.3	6.05	20	270.33
Greg Wyatt, Northern Ariz.	67	146	179	-33	412	300.2	479	296.9	6.20	27	266.91
Jeff Carlson, Weber St.	65	149	267	-118	364	304.4	429	292.6	6.82	21	266.00
Frank Baur, Lafayette	80	264	215	49	377	252.6	457	257.5	5.63	16	257.50
Mike Buck, Maine	46	99	123	-24	387	275.8	433	273.4	6.31	22	248.55
Vince Alcaide, Boise St.	85	272	156	116	329	252.3	414	263.9	6.37	20	239.91
Reggie Lewis, Sam Houston St.	100	683	168	515	236	206.3	336	257.8	7.67	22	234.36
Michael Proctor, Murray St.	72	343	146	197	287	237.5	359	257.2	7.16	16	233.82
Bob Jean, New Hampshire	38	130	163	-33	301	213.4	339	210.1	6.20	17	233.44
Kirk Schulz, Villanova	56	40	176	-136	325	233.8	381	220.2	5.78	27	220.20
John Brosnahan, William & Mary	111	568	190	378	267	201.6	378	239.4	6.33	21	217.64
Kelly Ryan, Yale	62	378	214	164	282	211.0	311	212.0	6.82	16	212.00
Jim Zachoe, Nevada-Reno	87	378	214	164	252	215.8	339	232.2	6.85	17	211.09
Paul Singer, Western Ill.	41	43	233	-190	418	250.8	459	231.8	5.05	23	210.73
Bobby McDonald, Nicholls St.	50	82	271	-189	377	249.1	427	230.2	5.39	19	209.27
Jason Garrett, Princeton	94	284	271	-13	251	205.7	345	207.0	6.00	9	207.00
Matt Degennaro, Connecticut	98	259	233	-26	319	220.6	417	223.2	5.35	21	202.91
Scott Werbelow, Montana	59	90	168	-78	203	188.3	262	180.5	6.89	16	200.56
Trenton Lyons, Youngstown St.	101	277	300	-23	332	222.5	433	220.2	5.99	17	200.18

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Stephen Horn announced his retirement as president at Long Beach State, effective July 1, 1988...San Francisco State President Chia-Wei Woo named president of Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, effective in September 1988.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Bosko Djurickovic given additional duties at North Park, where he will continue to coach baseball and the defending Division III national-championship men's basketball team. He has been on the school's coaching staff for 10 years. Djurickovic replaces David Strang, who has been acting AD since June...James L. Jones promoted from senior associate AD at Ohio State, pending the approval of university trustees. He replaces Richard M. Bay, who resigned from the post citing "philosophical differences with the administration" immediately after announcing the dismissal of Ohio State football coach Earle Bruce.

Also, Marshall's David Braine appointed AD at Virginia Tech, replacing interim AD Raymond Smoot, the university's treasurer. Braine previously served as assistant AD at Virginia and Fresno State before becoming AD at Marshall 2½ years ago. He also has been an assistant football coach at Richmond and Georgia Tech...Kenneth Karr resigned after seven years at East Carolina, where he remains a member of the physical education faculty and has been invited to serve the school's chancellor as an athletics consultant.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Jo Bagelmann named assistant AD for fund development at San Jose State.

COACHES

Baseball—Gene Stephenson received a new four-year contract at Wichita State, where his teams have compiled a 557-184-2 record through 10 seasons.

Baseball assistants—Loren Hibbs promoted from a part-time to a full-time position at Wichita State, which also announced that nine-year pitching coach Brent Kennitz has received a new contract...Former Duke and Indiana head coach Larry Smith named to the staff at Northwestern. He also has been head coach at Texas Wesleyan and pitching coach at Arizona State, where he played in the early 1960s.

Men's basketball assistants—Bob Mullen and Tom Ducatte appointed at East Stroudsburg, where both previously have served on the staff. Mullen coached there during the 1985-86 season before serving last year as athletics director at Notre Dame High School in Pennsylvania. Ducatte was on the staff during the 1980-81 season before coaching from 1981 to 1986 at North Warren Regional High School in New Jersey. The school also announced that assistant coach Jeff Wilson will serve as graduate assistant coach this season...Jim Miale named at Thiel, his alma mater, which also announced that Vaughn Kuzma and Bob Grosch have been retained from last year's staff...Jim Allen selected at New Haven, where he is a former all-America player.

Football—Vern Thomsen resigned after five seasons at Northwest Missouri State, where his teams compiled a 24-31-1 record. Thomsen's 1984 squad was 10-2 and won the Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association championship...Earle Bruce dismissed at Ohio State, where his teams had compiled an 80-26-1 record through nine seasons prior to Bruce's final game as head coach against Michigan November 21.

In addition, Bob Shaw retired after three seasons at Otterbein, where his teams compiled a 3-27 record during his tenure. An Ohio State all-America tight end in 1943, Shaw served stints as head coach of three Canadian Football League teams—the Saskatchewan Roughriders, Toronto Argonauts and Hamilton Tiger-Cats—and also was an assistant coach for several National Football League clubs before first joining the Otterbein staff as defensive coordinator in 1981.

Also, Larry McElreavy received a two-year contract extension at Columbia, giving him a contract through 1990 at the school. Columbia officials cited McElreavy's "significant progress" toward making the football program competitive in the Ivy League as the reason for the extension...Fred Dunlap resigned after 12 seasons at Colgate, where he will



David Braine named athletics director at Virginia Tech

Larry McElreavy's contract extended at Columbia

continue to serve as athletics director. His Red Raider teams compiled a 77-49-3 record and his 126-111-5 career record includes an 11-year coaching stint at Lehigh.

Men's golf—John Fields selected at New Mexico, where he played from 1978 to 1981. He succeeds Dwaine Knight, who was named head coach at Nevada-Las Vegas. Fields has been an assistant golf pro in Yuma, Arizona, for the past four years.

Men's and women's swimming—Karen Burke named at East Stroudsburg, where she was a three-sport standout in the 1960s. She served from 1981 to 1983 as an assistant men's and women's coach at Kenyon, helping coach the men's team to two Division III titles. Burke also served stints as women's lacrosse, field hockey, basketball, volleyball and tennis coach while a faculty member at Kenyon from 1972 to 1983. Since leaving Kenyon, she has remained active in athletics as an athlete and official.

Men's and women's track and field assistants—Dave Rider and Mike Strong appointed at Cal State Los Angeles, where Rider will be in charge of men and women throwers and Strong will work with men sprinters and hurdlers. Rider previously has coached at Glendale College in California and Strong is a former men's and women's cross country coach at Nevada-Las Vegas, as well as a former women's track assistant at New Mexico and Iowa.

Men's volleyball assistant—Tony Nicolas hired at Hunter, where he was a member of the school's first men's team in 1985.

Wrestling assistant—Chris Campbell, former two-time NCAA individual wrestling champion and 1981 world freestyle wrestling champion, named at Central Connecticut State. The former Iowa, Iowa State and Cornell assistant recently completed law studies and also works as an attorney.

STAFF

Sports information assistant—Troy C. Wampold appointed assistant women's SID at Illinois. He has been an assistant at New Orleans since 1985.

NOTABLES

Football coaches Claude Gilbert of San Jose State, John Cooper of Arizona State, Jack Bicknell of Boston College and Dick Crum of North Carolina named assistant coaches for the East-West Shrine Game...Bob Gansler, men's soccer coach at Wisconsin-Milwaukee, named by the U.S. Soccer Federation to coach the U.S. Under-20 National Team.

DEATHS

A. O. "Al" Duer, who was executive secretary of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics from 1948 to 1975, died November 18 on his 83rd birthday in Porterville, California. Duer, who also served as athletics director at Pepperdine before accepting the NAIA post, helped create the association's national men's basketball tournament, which last year celebrated its 50th anniversary...Paul Bailey, deputy sports editor of the Akron (Ohio) Beacon Journal, died November 17 at his home in Akron at age 47. Bailey, who had served on the newspaper's sports staff since 1968, was a heart-transplant candidate at the time of his death.

Howard Wheeler, head men's and women's swimming and diving coach at Furman for eight years, died November 16 after suffering from a brain tumor for the past 18 months. Both his men's and women's teams were highly ranked during his tenure and his swimmers included all-America Angel Myers, who holds Division II Women's Swimming and Diving Championships records in the 100-yard freestyle, 100-yard butterfly and 200-yard individual medley...Samuel Albert "Red" Robertson, retired head football coach at Northeastern A&M College in Oklahoma who

won more games than any other football coach in the National Junior College Athletic Association, died November 15 in Tulsa after a long illness. He was 76. His Northeastern A&M teams compiled a 162-49-7 record through 22 seasons and won back-to-back NJCAA championships in 1958 and 1959.

August J. Durso, basketball team physician at Loyola (Illinois) and a former member of the school's basketball team, died November 4 in Glenview, Illinois. He was 65...Rodrig McCravy, a sophomore track athlete at Kentucky, died October 28 at age 19. An autopsy was inconclusive but revealed the possible presence of Marfan's syndrome in McCravy, who set a school record for freshmen in the 400-meter intermediate hurdles last season. McCravy's dormitory roommate awakened early on the morning of the death and summoned assistance after discovering that McCravy had stopped breathing.

CORRECTION

Due to an editor's error, qualifying standards for the men's 1,500 meters were omitted from indoor track and field championships qualifying standards that were published in the November 9 issue of The NCAA News. The Division II standards are 3:54.24 (FAT) and 3:54.0 (MT) and the Division III standards are 3:54.75 (FAT) and 3:54.5 (MT).

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—Binghamton, State University of New York: Herman Roberson (F)—607/798-2323; Brooklyn College: Arnold Markoe (F); Coppin State College: Ron Nichols (F); Grand Valley State College: Change name to Grand Valley State University; University of Iowa: Telephone number for Chalmers Elliott is 319/335-9435 and telephone number for Christine H. B. Grant is 319/335-9247.

Johnson State College: Men's basketball unclassified; Kenyon College: Bill Heiser (acting AD); Loras College: Michael Budde (F); Manhattanville College: James Bryan (F); Mount St. Vincent's, College of: Should be Mount St. Vincent, College of...Sr. Margaret Egan (F)—212/549-8000 (ext. 344); New England College: Janet Kittell (AD); New Orleans, University of: Hugh H. Floyd (F)—504/286-6301.

Northern Arizona University: Tom Jurich (AD); Northwood Institute: Terminated membership; Ohio State University: James A. Jones (AD); Old Westbury State University College: Change from active to corresponding membership; Ramapo College: Kenneth McBryde (AD); Redlands, University of: James R. Appleton (P); University of Richmond: E. Bruce Heilman (C).

St. Benedict, College of: LuAnn Reif (F); Salisbury State College: David Parker (F); Scranton, University of: John O'Malley (F) 717/961-7630; Southern Methodist University: Paul Rogers (F)—214/692-2791, Doug Single (AD); Susquehanna University: Fred A. Grosse (F).

Conference—Big Central Six Soccer Conference (new member): Jerry A. Ippoliti (Comm.), Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois 60115-2854—815/753-1923. Members: Cincinnati, Marquette, Northern Illinois, Quincy, Southern Illinois-Edwardsville and Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Division I nonvoting.

Commonwealth Coast Conference: Brother Michael Reynolds (acting Comm.), Salve Regina College; Eastern College Athletic Conference North Atlantic: Stuart P. Haskell Jr. (Comm.), Box 27, Stillwater, Maine 04489—207/581-1161; Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference: Ralph McFillen (Comm.); Western Athletic Conference: Mailing address zip code is 80120; Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association: 816/582-5655.

Western Water Polo Association (new member): John Montrella (Executor), 580 Brambles Way, Orange, California 92669—714/639-9106; Capt. Jeffrey N.

Heidmous (P), U.S. Air Force Academy. Members: UC Davis, UC San Diego, Cal State Los Angeles, Chaminade, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, Dominican (California), Loyola (Illinois), Pomona-Pitzer, Santa Clara, Air Force and Utah. Division I nonvoting.

Affiliated—Intercollegiate Soccer Association of America: Frank Longo (First V-P).

Corresponding—Alaska Pacific University: Terminated membership; Bishop College, Dallas, Texas 75241 (transferred from active membership).

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country (Final)

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 17, with points:

1. Arkansas, 337; 2. Dartmouth, 323; 3. Wisconsin, 299; 4. Penn State, 288; 5. Virginia Tech, 271; 6. Arizona, 261; 7. Clemson, 205; 8. Colorado, 194; 9. Nebraska, 187; 10. Indiana, 175; 11. Northern Arizona, 154; 12. Brown, 145; 13. Rice, 111; 14. North Carolina State, 104; 15. Georgetown, 97; 16. Washington, 72; 17. UC Irvine, 68; 18. (tie) Texas and Iowa State, 67; 20. Montana, 41.

Division III Men's Cross Country (Final)

The top 15 NCAA Division III men's cross country teams as selected by the Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through November 16, with points:

1. North Central, 75; 2. Wisconsin-LaCrosse, 70; 3. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 63; 4. Rochester, 58; 5. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 53; 6. Luther, 49; 7. St. Joseph's (Maine), 40; 8. St. Thomas (Minn.), 34; 9. Calvin, 32; 10. Cortland State, 31; 11. (tie) Massachusetts-Boston and St. Lawrence, 18; 13. American (Puerto Rico), 12; 14. Haverford, 11; 15. (tie) St. John's (Minnesota) and Washington (Missouri), 8.

Division III Women's Cross Country (Final)

The top 15 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams as selected by the Division III Cross Country Coaches Association through November 16, with points:

1. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 71; 2. Ithaca, 67; 3. Rochester, 59; 4. (tie) Wisconsin-LaCrosse and St. Thomas (Minnesota), 50; 6. Wisconsin-Stevens Point and St. Olaf (Minnesota), 47; 8. Hope, 34; 9. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 25; 10. Messiah and Notre Dame (California), 23; 12. Tufts, 22; 13. Carleton, 20; 14. Cortland State, 19; 15. Mary Washington, 12.

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 15, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Holy Cross (10-0).....80
2. Appalachian St. (8-2).....76
3. Northeast La. (8-2).....72
4. Northern Iowa (7-3).....68
5. Idaho (8-2).....64
6. Ga. Southern (7-3).....60
7. Eastern Ky. (7-2).....55
8. Arkansas St. (7-2-1).....53
9. James Madison (8-2).....46
10. Jackson St. (7-2-1).....42
11. Weber St. (8-2).....41
12. Western Ky. (6-3).....39
13. Richmond (7-3).....30
14. Delaware St. (7-2).....25

FINANCIAL SUMMARIES

1987 Division III Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 1,619.18	\$ 1,607.00
Disbursements.....	20,559.65	15,876.70
	(18,940.47)	(14,269.70)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	1,856.48	3,782.50
	(17,083.99)	(10,487.20)
Transportation expense.....	3,831.80	0.00
Deficit.....	(20,915.79)	(10,487.20)
Charged to general operating budget.....	17,083.99	10,487.20
Charged to division championships reserve.....	3,831.80	0.00
	20,915.79	10,487.20

1987 Division III Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 1,289.96	\$ 1,169.00
Disbursements.....	20,155.56	18,109.85
	(18,865.60)	(16,940.85)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	1,856.49	3,782.50
	(17,009.11)	(13,158.35)
Transportation expense.....	545.00	0.00
Deficit.....	(17,554.11)	(13,158.35)
Charged to general operating budget.....	17,009.11	13,158.35
Charged to division championships reserve.....	545.00	0.00
	17,554.11	13,158.35

1987 Men's Fencing Championships

	1987	1986
Receipts.....	\$ 133.16	\$ 450.00
Disbursements.....	20,057.19	14,974.54
	(19,924.03)	(14,524.54)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	0.00	15.51
	(19,924.03)	(14,509.03)
Transportation expense.....	42,550.20	16,022.30
Per diem allowance.....	8,440.00	0.00
Deficit.....	(70,914.23)	(30,531.33)
Charged to general operating budget.....	70,914.23	30,531.33

15. Maine (8-3).....21
16. New Hampshire (7-2).....15
16. Sam Houston St. (7-3).....15
18. Marshall (7-4).....13
19. Youngstown St. (7-3).....11
20. Howard (D.C.) (8-1).....7
20. North Tex. St. (6-4).....7

Division II Football

The top 20 NCAA Division II football teams through November 15, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Texas A&I (9-1).....80
2. West Chester (9-1).....76
3. Portland St. (9-1-1).....72
4. Troy St. (9-1-1).....68
5. Northern Mich. (9-1).....62
6. Indiana (Pa.) (9-1).....61
7. Mankato St. (9-2).....57
8. Butler (8-1-1).....52
9. Angelo St. (7-2).....46
10. UC Davis (7-2).....41
11. Central Fla. (7-3).....40
11. Winston-Salem (8-2).....40
13. Eastern N. Mex. (9-2).....33
14. Bloomsburg (8-3).....26
15. Hampton (9-2).....23
16. New Haven (8-2).....21
17. Ashland (7-2-1).....14
18. Alabama A&M (7-3).....12
19. Minn.-Duluth (7-3).....9
20. Tuskegee (8-2).....4

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 16, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Hawaii (29-1).....160
2. Pacific (25-3).....152
3. Stanford (23-4).....144
4. Brigham Young (28-4).....136
5. UCLA (26-7).....128
6. Colorado St. (24-4).....120
7. Texas (18-7).....112
8. Nebraska (26-3).....104
9. Kentucky (25-1).....96
10. Illinois (25-3).....88
11. San Jose St. (19-8).....76
12. Southern Cal (17-8).....75
13. UC Santa Barb. (23-14).....64
14. Texas-Arlington (28-5).....57
15. Cal Poly SLO (17-11).....44
16. Western Mich. (22-5).....41
17. Pepperdine (17-9).....30
18. Long Beach St. (23-11).....26
19. Oregon (16-9).....10
20. Louisiana St. (22-9).....9

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through November 17, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal St. Northridge (31-6).....160
2. Central Mo. St. (39-3).....152
3. Nebraska-Omaha (29-5).....144
4. North Dak. St. (41-6).....136
5. Cal St. Sacramento (30-11).....128
6. Ferris St. (34-7).....120
7. East Tex. St. (27-5).....105
8. Portland St. (24-12).....103
9. UC Riverside (16-14).....95
9. Wayne St. (Mich.) (26-5).....95
11. Tampa (36-3).....82
12. Grand Valley St. (25-13).....70
13. Angelo St. (20-10).....65
14. Northern Colo. (38-6).....57
15. Minn.-Duluth (37-17).....48
16. IU/PU-Ft. Wayne (25-6).....39
17. San Fran. St. (18-7).....26
18. Army (27-10).....23
19. Navy (37-10).....21
20. Fla. Southern (35-9).....6

Schedule of meetings during 82nd NCAA Convention

The meetings of the NCAA and those of several conferences and affiliated organizations will be conducted at the Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee, in early January 1988. The American Football Coaches Association will conduct its annual meeting January 4-8 and the American Baseball Coaches Association will meet January 8-11 at the Atlanta Hilton & Towers Hotel, Atlanta, Georgia. The College Athletic Business Managers Association will meet January 10-13 at the Marriott Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. The National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics will meet January 6-9 at the Opryland Hotel.

The meetings of the following organizations are listed in this composite schedule:
 NCAA—National Collegiate Athletic Association
 NFFHF—National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame

Thursday, January 7		
Time 2 p.m.-9 p.m.	Event Special NCAA Council Subcommittees to Stimulate Compliance and Enforcement	Room Volunteer Activities Center
Friday, January 8		
Time 7:30 a.m.-6 p.m. 8 a.m.-Noon	Event NCAA Media Headquarters NCAA Council	Room Centennial Atrium Browning Hall

12:30 p.m.-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Browning A
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division I Steering Committee	Browning B
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division II Steering Committee	Sevier A
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division III Steering Committee	Sevier B
Saturday, January 9		
Time	Event	Room
7:30 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Council	Browning B
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Heritage
9 a.m.-2 p.m.	NFFHF Honors Court	Belle Meade A
Noon-1 p.m.	NFFHF Honors Court Luncheon	Belle Meade B
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees Luncheon	Johnson
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Division I-A Athletic Directors Association Executive Committee	Sevier A
Noon-2 p.m.	NCAA Media Luncheon	Jefferson B
12:30 p.m.-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Browning A
1 p.m.-3 p.m.	NCAA Division II Men's Basketball Committee	Beimont
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Donelson B
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Presidential Lobby
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Presidential Lobby
1 p.m.-5 p.m.	Seaboard Conference	Cleveland
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	Division I-A Athletic Directors Association Collegiate Commissioners Association	James Robertson
2 p.m.-5 p.m.	Southern Independent Collegiate Officials Association	Sam Davis
3 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	NCAA Faculty Athletic Representatives Forum	Sylvan
3 p.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Faculty Athletic Representatives Forum	Tennessee Ballroom
5 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	Special NCAA College Subcommittee to Review Recruiting Process	Belle Meade A
5 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	Council of Collegiate Women Athletics Administrators Reception	Jefferson B
6 p.m.-9 p.m.	ECAC Metro Athletic Conference	Beimont

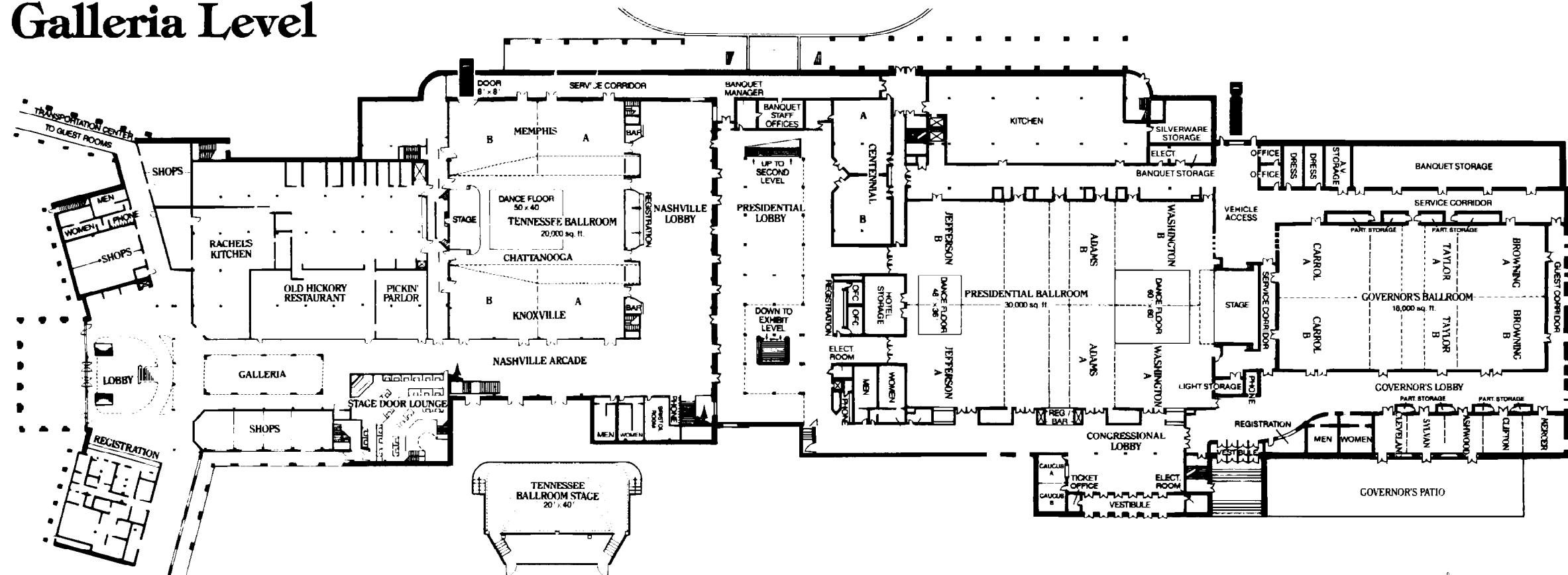
Special NCAA Council Subcommittee on Eligibility Appeals		Johnson
Sunday, January 10		
Time	Event	Room
6 p.m.-10 p.m.	South Belt Conference	Belle Meade
7 a.m.-4 p.m.	Pacific-10 Conference	Taylor B
7:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial A
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Missouri Valley Conference	Cumberland C
8 a.m.-10 a.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference Executive Council	Sylvan
8 a.m.-11 a.m.	ECAC North Atlantic Conference	Judge's
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Presidents Commission	Parlour A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Special Events Committee	Jefferson A
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Women's Committee on Committees	Hennings
8 a.m.-Noon	Atlantic Coast Conference	Cumberland B
8 a.m.-Noon	Big Eight Conference	Judge's
8 a.m.-Noon	Big Ten Conference	Parlour B/C
8 a.m.-Noon	Western Athletic Association	Jefferson B
8 a.m.-Noon	East Wyo. Conference	Natchez Trace B
8 a.m.-Noon	Colonial Athletic Conference	Caucus
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Robertson C
8 a.m.-4 p.m.	Southeastern Conference	Sam Houston
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Carroll A
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Pacific Coast Athletic Association	Belmont
8 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Natchez Trace A
8:30 a.m.-10 a.m.	Ohio Athletic Conference	Robertson A
8:30 a.m.-11:30 a.m.	Northern California Athletic Conference	Commodore
8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Cumberland A
9 a.m.-11 a.m.	Southwestern Athletic Conference	Adams A
9 a.m.-Noon	Big Sky Mountain West Conferences	Robertson B
9 a.m.-Noon	Southwest Athletic Conference	Nancy Ward
9 a.m.-Noon	California Collegiate Athletic Association	Cherokee B
9 a.m.-4:30 p.m.	Southland Conference	Cherokee A

9 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	President Lobb
9 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	President Lobb
10 a.m.-11 a.m.	American Football Coaches Association	Sam Davis
10 a.m.-Noon	Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference	Cumberland
10 a.m.-Noon	North Western Women's I Conference	Shiloh
10 a.m.-2:30 p.m.	ECAC Metro Athletic Conference	Cumberland
10:30 a.m.-1 p.m.	Mid American Athletic Conference	W. C. Hand
11 a.m.-2 p.m.	Northeast-10 Conference	Two Rivers
11:30 a.m.-1 p.m.	NFHF	Washington
Noon-1 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Sylvania
Noon-1 p.m.	Mid Coast Athletic Association	Clifford
Noon-1 p.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Taylor
Noon-1 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Cleveland
Noon-2 p.m.	College Football Association Board of Directors	Appalachian
Noon-3 p.m.	NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Coaches	New Castle
Noon-3 p.m.	Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference	Volunteer
Noon-4 p.m.	Big East Conference	Donsolo
Noon-4 p.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Cheekwood
1 p.m.-2 p.m.	National Association of Division I-A Football Independents	Judge's Parlor
1 p.m.-2:30 p.m.	Southern Independent Collegiate Officials Association	Nancy Ward
1 p.m.-3 p.m.	Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Cumberland
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	Gulf South Conference	Hermington
1 p.m.-4 p.m.	Sunshine State Conference	Robertson
1 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Robertson
1:30 p.m.-3 p.m.	Hockey East	Judge's Parlor
1:30 p.m.-4 p.m.	Western Athletic Conference	Cherokee
1:30 p.m.-4 p.m.	Western Collegiate Hockey Association	Natchez Trace
1:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	American South Conference	Robertson
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Association of Mid Continent Universities	Caucus
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Colonial League	Shiloh

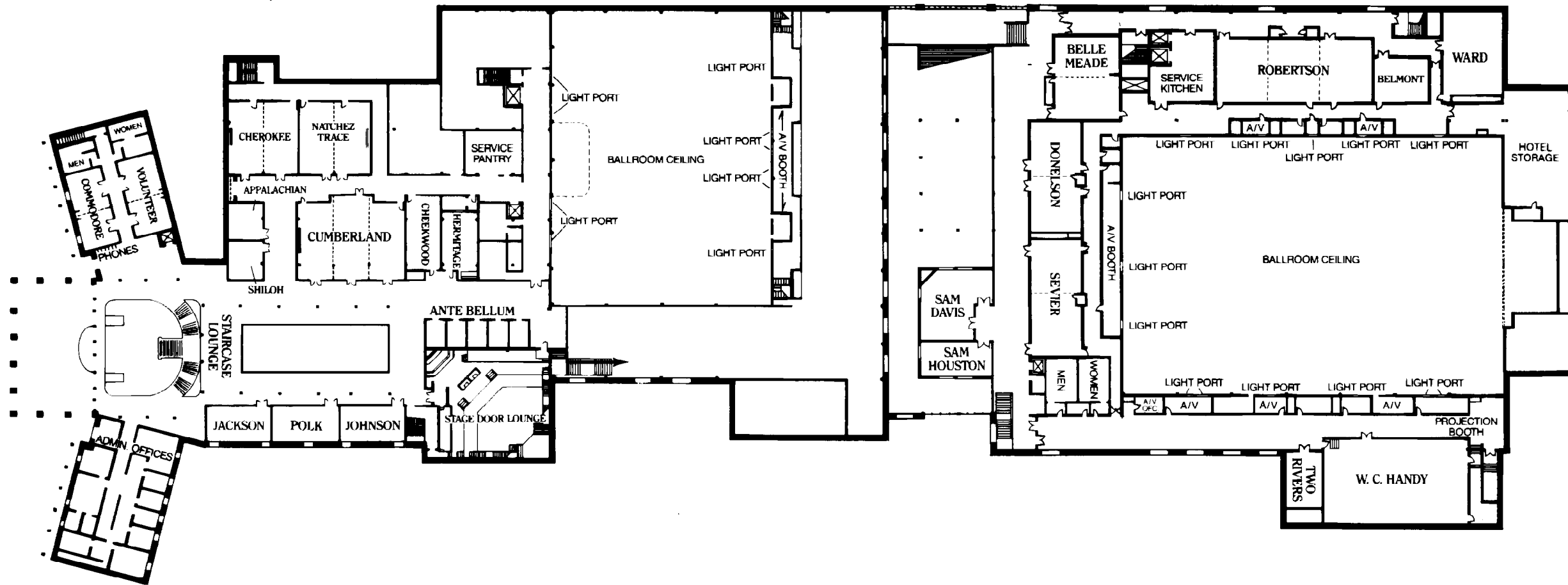
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	New Jersey Athletic Conference	Judge's Parlor of
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference	Ashwood
2 p.m.-4 p.m.	Western Football Conference	Cumberland
2 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	College Football Association	Browning
2 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	Great West Intercollegiate Hockey Conference	Cumberland
2 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	New England Small College Athletic Conference	
2:30 p.m.-4 p.m.	Eastern College Athletic Conference	Sam Davis
2:30 p.m.-4:30 p.m.	New South Women's Athletic Conference	Johnson
3 p.m.-4 p.m.	Council of Collegiate Women Athletics	Sevens
	Administrators Round Table	
4:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	NCAA Opening Business Session	W. C. Handy
6 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Delegates Reception	Tennessee
7:30 p.m.-10 p.m.	Mid Eastern Athletic Conference	Baltimore
7:30 p.m.-10 p.m.	Western Collegiate Hockey Association	Baltimore
7:30 p.m.-10:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	Cherokee
8 p.m.-10 p.m.	College Sports Information Directors of America	Natchez Trace
8 p.m.-10:30 p.m.	College Division Commissioners Association	Cherokee
		Belle Meade
		Beimont
	Monday, January 11	
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-8:45 a.m.	West Coast Athletic Conference	Appalachian
6:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big East Conference	Donelson
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Sylvan
7 a.m.-8 a.m.	Big Eight Conference	Cherokee
7 a.m.-8:30 p.m.	Massachusetts Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Cumberland
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Big South Conference	Ashwood
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	ECAC Metro Athletic Conference	Cumberland
7 a.m.-9 a.m.	Yankee Conference	Clifton
7:15 a.m.-8 a.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Belle Meade
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin	Shiloh
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Natchez
7:30 a.m.-9 a.m.	Ivy League	Johnson
7:30 a.m.-9 p.m.	Midwest Collegiate Athletic Conference	Volunteer

7 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	President Lobb
7:30 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Centennial
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Division I-A Business Session	President Ballroom
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Division I-AA Business Session	Memphis
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Division I-AAA Business Session	Knoxville
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Division II Business Session	Chattanooga
Noon-1 p.m.	NCAA Division III Business Session	Carr
Noon-1 p.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Commodore
Noon-1 p.m.	Pacific Coast Athletic Association	Belle Meade
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	W. C. Hancock
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Natchez Trace
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Sevier
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	Johnston
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Cumberland
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association	Cherokee
Noon-1:30 p.m.	Southeastern Conference	Donelson
Noon-1:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Ashcroft
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	President Lobb
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division I Business Session	President Ballroom
1:30 p.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Division II Business Session	Chattanooga
1:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	NCAA Division III Business Session	Carr
5:30 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Council	Browning
5:30 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference Reception	Volunteer
5:30 p.m.-7:30 p.m.	Springfield College Alumni Association Reception	Belle Meade
7:30 p.m.-9 p.m.	Northeast 10 Conference	Cleveland
7:30 p.m.-9:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Intercollegiate Basketball Association Reception	Knoxville
Wednesday, January 13		
Time	Event	Room
6:30 a.m.-8 a.m.	Pacific-10 Conference	W. C. Hancock
6:45 a.m.-8 a.m.	Pacific-Coast Athletic Association	Belle Meade

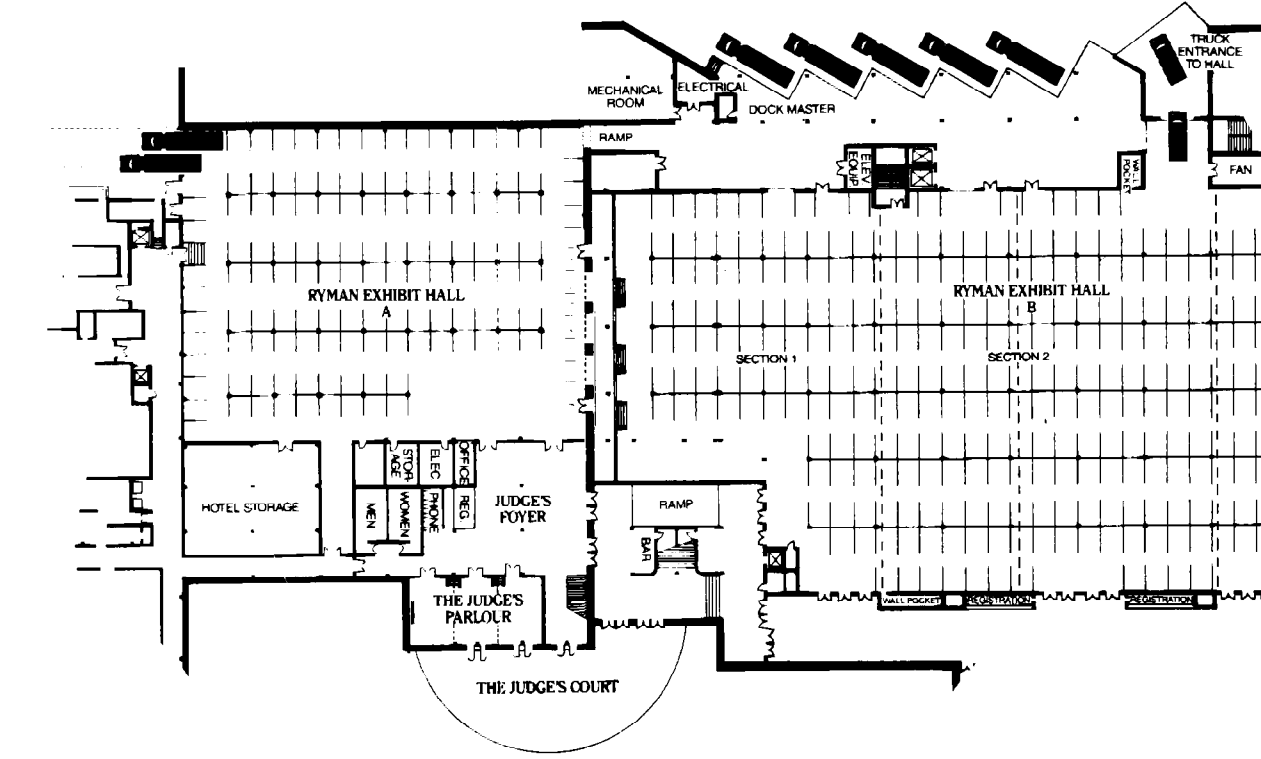
The Galleria Level



The Mezzanine Level



The Exhibit Level



Maryland wins field hockey crown in overtime

Junior cocaptain Kim Turner scored two unassisted goals—including the game winner with 6:49 left in overtime—as Maryland defeated North Carolina, 2-1, and won the Division I Field Hockey Championship at Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

This game was the rubber match between the two Atlantic Coast Conference rivals. Maryland won the regular-season contest, and North Carolina defeated the Ter-

rapins to win the league championship.



Championship Results

rapins to win the league championship.

"North Carolina is a great team no matter what," Maryland coach Sue Tyler said. "We just wanted it and played hard the whole game. Kim Chorosiewski played a great game, especially in her decision making."

Chorosiewski, a senior goalie, made 16 saves—10 in the first half.

"Maryland rose to the occasion and really played well," North Carolina coach Karen Shelton said. "We kept the pressure on in the first half, but their goalkeeper kept them in the game. We may have tightened up a bit after their first goal."

Maryland advanced to the championship game with a 2-1 victory over defending champion Iowa. Jessica Wilk and Cheryl Rudio each scored in the first half.

North Carolina upended Massachusetts, 3-0, in the other semifinal contest. Lori Bruney and Maryellen Falcone each scored unassisted goals

in the first half. Falcone got her second goal of the day with an assist from Julie Blaisse in the final period. Players named to the all-tournament team were Elizabeth Tchou, Iowa; Kathy DeAngelis, Massachusetts; Bruney, Falcone and Leslie Lyness, North Carolina, and Carolyn Muller, Carin Peterson, Rudio, Turner, Wilk and Chorosiewski, Maryland.

SEMIFINALS

Massachusetts 0 0—0
North Caro. 2 1—3
First half: NC—Lori Bruney (unassisted), 16:36; NC—Maryellen Falcone (unassisted), 11:29.

Second half: NC—Falcone (Julie Blaisse), 31:58.

Shots: Massachusetts 11, North Caro. 10. Saves: Massachusetts 6, North Caro. 4. Penalty corners: Massachusetts 5, North Caro. 13.

Iowa 0 1—1
Maryland 2 0—2

First half: M—Jessica Wilk (Kim Turner and Carin Peterson), 12:51; M—Cheryl Rudio (Mary Kondner), 11:03.

Second half: I—Silke Meier (Barbara deKanter and Michelle Murgatroyd), 13:31.

Shots: Iowa 15, Maryland 11. Saves: Iowa 5, Maryland 6. Penalty corners: Iowa 13, Maryland 6.

THIRD PLACE

Iowa 0 1—1
Massachusetts 2 1—3

First half: M—Mara Frattasio (Veronica Coleman), 13:34; Kathy DeAngelis (unassisted), 6:18.

Second half: M—DeAngelis (unassisted), 30:49; I—Elizabeth Tchou (Barbara deKanter and Michelle Murgatroyd), 11:41.

Shots: Iowa 15, Massachusetts 11. Saves: Iowa 9, Massachusetts 11. Penalty corners: Iowa 9, Massachusetts 6.

CHAMPIONSHIP

North Caro. 0 1 0—1
Maryland 0 1 1—2

Second half: NC—Lori Bruney (Julie Blaisse), 21:20; M—Kim Turner (unassisted), 13:23.

Overtime: M—Turner (unassisted), 6:49.

Shots: North Caro. 26, Maryland 9. Saves: North Caro. 5, Maryland 16. Penalty corners: North Caro. 18, Maryland 8.



North Carolina's Leslie Lyness (in white) named to all-star team

Tar Heels repeat as women's soccer champions

North Carolina successfully defended its National Collegiate Women's Soccer Championship with a 1-0 victory over Massachusetts November 22 at Massachusetts' Warren McQuirk Alumni Stadium.

The Tar Heels, under head coach Anson Dorrance, have finished in the top spot five times in the past six years. The string was broken only in 1985 with a second-place finish behind George Mason.

Despite bitterly cold temperatures—16 degrees Saturday and 30 degrees Sunday—the semifinals and final were hard-fought contests. North Carolina defeated California, 4-0, Saturday to advance to the final, while Massachusetts overcame Central Florida, 2-1.

Strong winds in the championship game gave Massachusetts plenty of



Anson Dorrance

opportunities to score, but the Minutewomen failed to come up with anything. North Carolina had the wind to its advantage in the second half, and sophomore Shannon Higgins scored 7:10 into the period.

Higgins's shot from 12 yards out

along the end line deflected off Massachusetts goalkeeper Carla DeSantis and barely rolled across the goal line before sweeper Monica Seta could clear it.

The shutout was the 22nd of the season for the Tar Heels and gave them a 23-0-1 record. Massachusetts finished 1987 at 20-2.

Receiving tournament most-valuable-player honors was Massachusetts' Debbie Belkin (defense) and Michelle Akers of Central Florida (offense). Joining them on the all-tournament team were: forwards—Carrie Serwetnyk, North Carolina; Cathy Spence, Massachusetts; Catherine Cassady, Massachusetts; midfielders—Carolyn Mischeel, Massachusetts; Tracey Bates, North Carolina; Shannon Higgins, North Carolina; Kristin

Bowsher, Massachusetts; backs—Carla Werden, North Carolina; Monica Seta, Massachusetts; goalkeepers—Carla DeSantis, Massachusetts; Anne Sherow, North Carolina.



Championship Results

chusetts; Anne Sherow, North Carolina.

SEMIFINALS

North Caro. 3 1—4
California 0 0—0

First half: NC—Birthe Hegstad (Ava Hyatt), 9:05; NC—own goal, 33:19; NC—Julie Guarnotta (Wendy Gebauer), 35:35.

Second half: NC—Shannon Higgins (unassisted), 56:48.

Shots on goal: North Caro. 11, California 3. Corner kicks: North Caro. 7, California 1. Saves: North Caro. (Anne Sherow) 3, Cali-

fornia (Linn Gassaway), 6. Fouls: North Caro. 6, California 7.

Massachusetts 3 1—4
Central Fla. 0 0—0

First half: CF—Michelle Akers (Danielle Thomas), 19:25.

Second half: M—April Kater (Kristin Bowsher), 60:11; M—Catherine Cassady (Carolyn Mischeel), 85:32.

Shots on goal: Massachusetts 11, Central Fla. 6. Corner kicks: Massachusetts 8, Central Fla. 5. Saves: Massachusetts (Carla DeSantis) 4, Central Fla. (Amy Allman) 8. Fouls: Massachusetts 13, Central Fla. 25. Attendance: 2,232.

CHAMPIONSHIP

North Caro. 0 1—1
Massachusetts 0 0—0

Second half: NC—Shannon Higgins (unassisted), 52:10.

Shots on goal: North Caro. 6, Massachusetts 5. Corner kicks: North Caro. 3, Massachusetts 4. Saves: North Caro. (Anne Sherow) 5, Massachusetts (Carla DeSantis) 4. Fouls: North Caro. 14, Massachusetts 12. Attendance: 3,651.

Edinboro uses depth to claim second crown

For a brief moment, after two of its runners crossed the finish line first, Mount St. Mary's (Maryland) enjoyed the spotlight of victory at the Division II Men's Cross Country Championships. But after the one-two finish by Charles Cheruiyot and Peter Rono of the Mountaineers, who did not field a complete squad, the spotlight focused on Edinboro, which claimed the team championship for a second straight season.

The Fighting Scots, without a competitor among the top 10 runners, relied on balance to take home another trophy. Junior Michael Platt and senior Gennaro Manocchio, who placed in the second 10,

were followed by teammates Tim Dunthorne (27th), Chris Rauber (31st) and Mike Renninger (43rd).

Mankato State was second with 113 points to Edinboro's 95. Shawn Bernier and Mike Smith were both in the top 12 for the Mavericks. South Dakota State and Keene State finished third and fourth, respectively.

Cheruiyot now has won individual titles in three separate NCAA championships. The Kenyan won the 5,000-meter run at the Division II Men's Outdoor Track and Field Championships in both 1986 and 1987 and at the indoor championships last winter.

South Dakota State's Rod De-



Charles Cheruiyot

Haven finished third for the second straight season, winning all-America honors for the fourth time.

Team results

1. Edinboro, 95; 2. Mankato St., 113; 3. South Dak. St., 116; 4. Southeast Mo. St., 149; 5. Keene St., 156; 6. Cal State Los Angeles, 159; 7. Cal Poly SLO, 212; 8. Cal St. Northridge, 228; 9. Southern Conn. St., 242; 10. North Dak. St., 246.

11. Southern Ind., 250; 12. UC Riverside, 251. See Edinboro, page 14

Ineligible player costs UNLV berth in men's soccer play-off

The NCAA Men's Soccer Committee has removed the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, soccer team from the NCAA Division I Men's Soccer Championship. The committee acted after UNLV declared ineligible a student-athlete who had competed in the Rebels' first-round victory over the University of San Francisco.

The student-athlete had reported for regular squad practice in the fall of 1986 at another NCAA institution. He left that institution before classes began and returned to junior college, where he received his associate of arts degree last December without completing 24 credit hours.

He then enrolled at UNLV for the spring 1987 semester and played this fall for its soccer team, starting

in 17 of 19 regular-season games. NCAA bylaws specify that a student who has transferred from a junior college to a four-year institution and who has not completed 24 credit hours must wait one year before being eligible to compete.

The committee did not place any further sanctions on the UNLV soccer team.

"The committee felt that UNLV did not know or have reason to know until after the first-round game that the student-athlete should not have been eligible," said Greg Myers, committee chair and head soccer coach at the U.S. Naval Academy.

UNLV's removal from the championship gives UCLA a bye into the quarterfinals.

North Central claims seventh cross country team crown

North Central apparently thought that five years was long enough to go without a cross country title.

The Cardinals, already the all-time leader in Division III men's team championships in the sport, added a seventh crown on a snow-covered course in Holland, Michigan. With the victory, coach Al Carius becomes the unchallenged NCAA leader in men's cross country titles.

Seniors Brad Todden and Jay Jackson led the Cardinals, crossing the finish line seconds apart in fifth and sixth places. Teammates Joel Bowman, John Collett and Bob Keisler also placed in the top 30.

North Central, which last won in 1982, finished with 67 points to 78 for Wisconsin-LaCrosse, runner-up for the second straight season.

True to predictions, the front ranks were filled with representatives of the Badger State. Wisconsin-Oshkosh was third and Wisconsin-Stevens Point fourth.

Wisconsin-Oshkosh coach John Zupanc still left the meet a happy man. His wife, Deb Vercauteren, is coach of the Titans' Division III co-champion women's team.

Jukka Tammisuo of St. Lawrence captured the men's individual crown. His 24:19.3 clocking was the fastest time at the Division III meet since 1983. He was trailed by Tom Morris of Wisconsin-Stevens Point and Jim Batchelor and Mike Juniga

of Wisconsin-LaCrosse, all top-12 finishers last season.

Team results

1. North Central, 67; 2. Wis.-LaCrosse, 78; 3. Wis.-Oshkosh, 187; 4. Wis.-Stevens Point, 203; 5. Luther, 212; 6. Cortland St., 220; 7. St. Thomas (Minn.), 236; 8. St. Joseph's (Me.), 247; 9. Carnegie-Mellon, 259; 10. (tie) Rochester and St. Lawrence, 266.
12. Calvin, 315; 13. Otterbein, 330; 14. Haverford, 350; 15. American (P.R.), 356; 16. Mass.-Boston, 393; 17. Glassboro St., 417; 18. Westfield St., 423; 19. Emory, 466; 20. Notre Dame (Cal.), 508.

Individual results

1. Jukka Tammisuo, St. Lawrence, 24:19.3;
2. Tom Morris, Wis.-Stevens Point, 24:19.6; 3.



Championships Results

Jim Batchelor, Wis.-LaCrosse, 24:22.1; 4. Mike Juniga, Wis.-LaCrosse, 24:32.1; 5. Brad Todden, North Central, 24:39.3; 6. Jay Jackson, North Central, 24:41.2; 7. Hyon Kang, Colorado Col., 24:43.4; 8. Christopher O'Donnell, Loras, 24:44.3; 9. George Dockus, St. Joseph's (Me.), 24:45.7; 10. Thomas Schnurr, Otterbein, 24:47.2.

11. Mark Lingle, Concordia (Ill.), 24:50.6; 12. Rich Bostwick, Glassboro St., 24:55.5; 13. Adam Suarez, Calvin, 24:56.5; 14. John Bielinski, St. Thomas (Minn.), 24:56.8; 15. Kevin Sullivan, Hunter, 24:57.8; 16. John Laub, Emory, 24:58.5; 17. Steve Sharp, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:01.1; 18. Scott Steuernagel, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:01.9; 19. Dave Terronez, Augustana (Ill.), 25:03.0; 20. Joel Bowman, North Central, 25:04.5.

21. Dean Burns, St. Lawrence, 25:05.0; 22. Tim Tschumperlin, Wis.-LaCrosse, 25:05.6; 23. James Gullett, St. John's (Minn.), 25:06.5; 24. Seamus McElligott, Haverford, 25:08.1; 25. John Collett, North Central, 25:10.9; 26.

Bob Keisler, North Central, 25:13.7; 27. James Qualley, Luther, 25:14.1; 28. Allen Smith, Rochester, 25:14.5; 29. Darrin Schepardson, Wis.-LaCrosse, 25:15.0; 30. Joseph Bohlik, St. John's (Minn.), 25:17.8.

31. Todd Callahan, Mount Union, 25:20.2; 32. David Taylor, Hiram, 25:20.6; 33. Dave Supp, Carnegie-Mellon, 25:21.4; 34. Rod Hinman, MIT, 25:21.7; 35. Paul Bennell, Luther, 25:23.1; 36. John Walden, Cortland St., 25:22.3; 37. Peter Baugnet, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:22.7; 38. Andy Starostka, Wis.-LaCrosse, 25:23.5; 39. Thomas Evans, Amherst, 25:23.7; 40. Keith Stopen, Carnegie-Mellon, 25:24.1.

41. Mark Gaffney, Cortland St., 25:25.7; 42. Scott Roberts, St. Joseph's (Me.), 25:26.0; 43. David Hurteau, Rochester, 25:26.3; 44. Patrick Tierney, Loras, 25:26.6; 45. Jody Norton, St. John's (Minn.), 25:27.2; 46. Robert Loegering, St. John's (Minn.), 25:27.6; 47. Michael McGuire, Southeastern Mass., 25:28.0; 48. Gabriela Laboy, American (P.R.), 25:29.2; 49. Jesus Gutierrez, Notre Dame (Cal.), 25:30.6; 50. Tim Mackert, Baldwin-Wallace, 25:31.1.

51. Ron Welhofer, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:31.8; 52. Michael Butscher, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:32.3; 53. Norm Polainville, St. Lawrence, 25:32.9; 54. Mark Herlik, Tufts, 25:33.2; 55. Brian Hawes, Luther, 25:33.7; 56. Mike Dolan, Cabrini, 25:34.3; 57. Jeffrey Childers, Otterbein, 25:35.5; 58. Jeff Sanborn, Wis.-LaCrosse, 25:36.6; 59. Andrew Latineses, Ramapo, 25:37.9; 60. Andrew Sackman, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:39.6.

61. Derrick Petterman, Washington (Mo.), 25:40.0; 62. Timothy Gallagher, Trenton St., 25:40.4; 63. Ken Pliska, Westfield St., 25:40.9; 64. Peter Gordon, Cortland St., 25:42.9; 65. Patrick Dietman, St. Thomas (Minn.), 25:41.7; 66. Doug Hearn, North Central, 25:42.4; 67. Joe Keany, Cortland St., 25:42.9; 68. Robert Boggs, Otterbein, 25:43.2; 69. Martin Urick, St. Thomas (Minn.), 25:43.5; 70. Jeff Edwards, Pomona-Pitzer, 25:43.7.

71. Mike Gravelle, Geneseo St., 25:44.0; 72. Patrick Noll, Carnegie-Mellon, 25:44.1; 73. Timothy Fratus, Haverford, 25:44.5; 74. Jim Peterson, Luther, 25:44.7; 75. Tim Marean, Johns Hopkins, 25:45.0; 76. Mark Smith, Mass.-Boston, 25:45.2; 77. Eric Fossum, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:45.2; 78. Noel Haugh, St.

Thomas (Minn.), 25:46.0; 79. Dwayne Stover, Roanoke, 25:46.4; 80. Jim Pullen, Washington (Mo.), 25:47.0.

81. Michael Nelson, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:47.4; 82. Chris Heaton, Scranton, 25:47.9; 83. Peter Gregory, Mass.-Boston, 25:48.4; 84. Pat McNamara, Calvin, 25:50.7; 85. Sean McLaughlin, Southeastern Mass., 25:52.2; 86. Paul Millesw, Rochester, 25:52.5; 87. Dave Nettleton, Cortland St., 25:53.3; 88. Steve Gaebel, Westfield St., 25:54.6; 89. Sean Livingston, Ithaca, 25:55.9; 90. Rich Scopp, North Central, 25:56.2.

91. Steve Budlong, Luther, 25:56.8; 92. Michael Scott, Claremont-M-S, 25:58.0; 93. Norm Atchue, Bri'water (Mass.), 25:58.6; 94. Paul Hathaway, St. Thomas (Minn.), 25:59.7; 95. John Wiegand, Rochester, 26:01.8; 96. Rick Admiraal, Calvin, 26:02.2; 97. Jose Castro, American (P.R.), 26:02.6; 98. Richard Brooks, St. Joseph's (Me.), 26:03.1; 99. Paul Carnine, Carnegie-Mellon, 26:04.2; 100. Todd Sach, Wooster, 26:04.5.

101. Colin Sullivan, Mary Washington, 26:05.0; 102. John Elmer, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:05.8; 103. Thomas Gelsanlter, Haverford, 26:06.1; 104. Garry Squares, Mass.-Boston, 26:06.5; 105. Kristobal Lopez, American (P.R.), 26:07.5; 106. Gary Harrison, Carnegie-Mellon, 26:08.7; 107. Manuel Lopez, American (P.R.), 26:07.5; 108. John Moran, Rochester, 26:09.5; 109. Benjamin Goldthwaite, Rochester, 26:09.9; 110. Len O'Neal, Carnegie-Mellon, 26:11.1.

111. Daniel Mears, Haverford, 26:11.6; 112. Ed Stickles, Cortland St., 26:12.0; 113. Greg Callahan, Westfield St., 26:12.4; 114. Charles Martin, Mass.-Boston, 26:12.7; 115. Bruce Armitage, Rochester, 26:13.0; 116. Ron Zweedik, Calvin, 26:13.3; 117. Dwayne Masselink, Calvin, 26:13.7; 118. John Jensen, Luther, 26:14.0; 119. Ian Gray, Hunter, 26:14.7; 120. Enrique Ataricio, Notre Dame (Cal.), 26:15.1.

121. Ken Gale, Emory, 26:15.5; 122. Thomas Linden, Roanoke, 26:15.8; 123. Thomas Mayer, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:16.2; 124. James Larranaga, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:16.5; 125. Steve Cammisa, Cortland St., 26:16.9; 126. Juan Lopez, American (P.R.), 26:17.3; 127. Tom Zois, UC San Diego, 26:18.5; 128. Andrew Burton, Glassboro St., 26:19.4; 129. Ed Fenlon, St. Lawrence, 26:20.2; 130. Dan Fournay, Glassboro St.,

16:21.1.

131. Michael Gatchie, St. John's (Minn.), 26:22.0; 132. Arnold Majjala, St. John's (Minn.), 26:22.6; 133. Steve Sarkazy, St. Joseph's (Me.), 26:23.1; 134. Mark Buechel, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:23.5; 135. Stan Smith, St. Joseph's (Me.), 26:24.3; 136. Andrew Bartlett, Hamilton, 26:25.2; 137. John Montgomery, Glassboro St., 26:26.0; 138. John Reichard, Otterbein, 26:26.4; 139. Steve Viner, St. John's (Minn.), 26:27.4; 140. Steve Fleming, Westfield St., 26:27.8.

141. Michael Brown, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:28.5; 142. Tim Olsen, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:29.3; 143. Dean Parker, Glassboro St., 26:30.5; 144. Tony Vjork, St. Lawrence, 26:33.5; 145. Andrew O'Donnell, Glassboro St., 26:34.2; 146. Scott Cantor, Brandeis, 26:34.8; 147. Kraig Runquist, St. John's (Minn.), 26:37.0; 148. Fernando Villegas, Notre Dame (Cal.), 26:38.7; 149. Maher Abbas, Emory, 26:39.7; 150. Rich Wilson, Emory, 26:40.1.

151. Chris Daniellow, Mass.-Boston, 26:40.8; 152. Roosevelt Lee, Calvin, 26:43.7; 153. Gary Jeffas, Glassboro, 26:46.2; 154. Jose Crespo, American (P.R.), 26:47.6; 155. Paul Reitter, Haverford, 26:48.1; 156. Chris Kiato, Westfield St., 26:48.7; 157. Steve Tollman, Otterbein, 26:49.4; 158. John Lumkes, Calvin, 26:51.5; 159. Erik Brown, Mass.-Boston, 26:52.6; 160. Tom Stewart, Westfield St., 26:53.1.

161. Richard Rulli, Otterbein, 26:54.7; 162. Kevin Helm, Carnegie-Mellon, 26:55.2; 163. Tom Graham, Swarthmore, 26:55.5; 164. David Bachler, Notre Dame (Cal.), 26:57.0; 165. Jamie Foss, St. Lawrence, 26:57.5; 166. Michael Good, Haverford, 26:58.3; 167. Andy Horwitz, Emory, 26:59.2; 168. Mike Desrochers, Mass.-Boston, 26:59.9; 169. Mike Gordon, St. Joseph's (Me.), 27:01.4; 170. Luis Perez, American (P.R.), 27:13.

171. Dan Wiga, Luther, 27:17.7; 172. Daniel Fisher, Notre Dame (Cal.), 27:23.3; 173. Steven Jones, Wis.-Oshkosh, 27:30.5; 174. Adam Thornbrough, St. Lawrence, 27:33.7; 175. Edmund Burke, Notre Dame (Cal.), 27:39.0; 176. Brad Whitas, Otterbein, 26:45.1; 177. Lance Campbell, Westfield St., 26:51.2; 178. Bryant Miller, Emory, 26:52.4; 179. Kenneth Bonenberger, Haverford, 28:11.0; 180. Patrick More, Notre Dame (Cal.), 28:53.0.

Cal Poly-SLO easily wins II women's cross country title

The Division II Women's Cross Country Championships have become an event of little variety, and Cal Poly San Luis Obispo likes it that way.

The Mustangs captured first place at the national meet at Southern Indiana for their sixth straight team championship, and coach Lance Harter further bolstered his status as the most successful coach in NCAA women's competition. Including the three outdoor track titles to his credit, Harter has directed Cal Poly San Luis Obispo to nine national crowns. No other women's coach can claim more than four.

Division II challengers could take consolation only from the fact that the winning margin was the narrowest since the Mustangs first won the event in 1982. The champions finished with 53 points and runner-

up Cal State Northridge had 84.

Cal Poly San Luis Obispo was led by senior Gladees Prieur, who finished fourth in the individual competition. Prieur holds the record time in the competition, which she set last fall in winning the individual crown. Juniors Norren Debetten-cour and Pauline Stehley finished 12th and 18th, respectively, and Sherri Minkler, Teena Colbrook, Christine Katterhagen and Rebecca Nieto all placed in the top 35 for the Mustangs.

Senior Sylvia Mosqueda of Cal State Los Angeles traded places with Prieur to capture this year's individual title with a time of 16:57, winning easily over 1985 champion Bente Moe of Seattle Pacific.

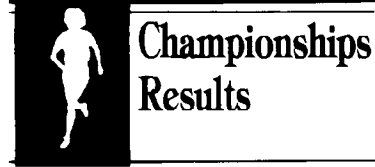
Team results

1. Cal Poly SLO, 53; 2. Cal St. Los Angeles, 84; 3. Mankato St., 119; 4. Liberty, 140; 5. Cal St. Northridge, 141; 6. Army, 144; 7. UC Davis,

148; 8. Springfield, 162; 9. Air Force, 190; 10. Southeast Mo. St., 222; 11. Ferris St., 235.

Individual results

Sylvia Mosqueda, Cal St. Los Angeles, 16:57; 2. Bente Moe, Seattle Pacific, 17:21; 3. Elisa Benzoni, Indiana (Pa.), 17:29; 4. Gladees Prieur, Cal Poly SLO, 17:35; 5. Darcy Arreola,



Championships Results

Cal St. Northridge, 17:37; 6. Laurie Hollingworth, Sonoma St., 17:39; 7. Rachida Asname, Abilene Christian, 17:46; 8. Jennifer Thatcher, UC Davis, 17:47; 9. Teresa Sobieski, Army, 17:48; 10. Annamaria Fairchild, Liberty, 17:49.

11. Marie Rollins, Cal St. Los Angeles, 17:51; 12. Norren Debetten-cour, Cal Poly SLO, 17:52; 13. Sigrun Denny, Army, 17:52; 14. Kathy Milton, Southern Conn. St., 17:57; 15. Gretchen Lohr, Cal St. Los Angeles, 18:00; 16. Debra Myra, Portland St., 18:09; 17. Nettie Tostrude, Mankato St., 18:10; 18. Pauline Stehley, Cal Poly SLO, 18:11; 19. Kerry Knepper, Northeast Mo. St., 18:13; 20. Martha Grinnell, Springfield, 18:13.

Former coach Earle Bruce sues Ohio State and its president

Football coach Earle Bruce has sued Ohio State University and its president, Edward H. Jennings, because of pressure his family felt following his firing, Bruce's attorney said November 22.

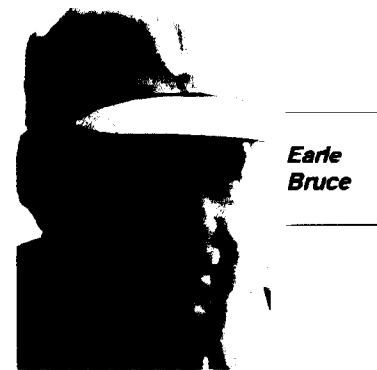
Jennings and the chair of the university's board of trustees said they stood by their decision to dismiss Bruce.

Bruce filed a lawsuit November 20 that claims he was wrongfully dismissed and that Jennings slandered him in statements to the media. The suit seeks \$7.44 million in damages.

"It was the cumulative effect of statements made by board members and the president, and the president's general, evasive attitude," Columbus lawyer John Zonak said in explaining why the suit was filed, the Associated Press reported.

"More than anything, coach Bruce felt it was the effect on his family...he saw them crying and suffering," he said.

Bruce, who is in the second year of a three-year contract, was dismissed five days before the Buck-



Earle Bruce

eyes' season-ending 23-20 victory over Michigan. The game was Bruce's last as Ohio State's coach.

Jennings has not publicly disclosed why Bruce was fired and said the decision to fire him was his alone. But the suit claims, "Jennings wrongfully yielded to two small pressure groups in an effort to protect his personal interests."

Zonak said it was primarily the Ohio State board of trustees that pressured Jennings to fire Bruce.

"One (of the trustees) said he was too old. Another said they had

voted (on firing Bruce). Another said there was no vote, and another said there was a consensus," Zonak said.

The suit said the firing breached Bruce's contract and that Jennings "voiced slanderous and libelous untrue statements to others regarding the good reputation" of the coach.

At a news conference November 22, Jennings said his decision to fire Bruce was difficult but that he felt it was "the right thing to do." Former athletics director Richard M. Bay, who resigned in protest of Bruce's firing, announced both his resignation and Bruce's dismissal November 16.

"After the decision was announced by Mr. Bay, I steadfastly refused to state the reasons for this action," Jennings said. "I have not attacked anyone personally, nor have I slandered any individual."

Board Chair Edmund Redman said the board supports Jennings, whom he called one of the most outstanding university presidents in the country.

"The personal attacks made against Edward Jennings and the Ohio State University by Earle Bruce and his attorney in the last 24 hours are shocking, given the leadership President Jennings has provided Ohio State during the past six years," Redman said.

Both Jennings and Redman declined to answer questions from reporters.

Among other reasons mentioned in media reports for Bruce's firing were his age (58), his being overweight and that he attended horse races with former Ohio State quarterback Art Schlichter.

"I have no apology for going to the race track," Bruce said. "I'm not a big gambler. I'm not a big bettor, but I like to see the horses run."

He said he had never attended races with Schlichter.

"I hate to hear that, the innuendos about my own character. If you're going to make the accusations, your life better be good, too," he said.

Zonak said Bruce would not have filed the lawsuit and would have sought other employment if Jen-

nings and the board had told him why he was fired.

"We still don't know if he is relieved of all his duties," Zonak said. "Is he supposed to teach? No one has given him (Bruce) anything in writing. No one has told him anything."

Jennings has said he was willing to meet privately with Bruce and discuss the reasons for the firing.

Zonak said Jennings also erred by meeting with team captains Chris Spielman, William White and Tom Tupa and telling them Bruce would have been fired at the end of the season regardless of the team's record.

"That is not how you raise their spirits before the Michigan game," Zonak said. But he would not reveal who told him what was said.

Bruce's teams have an 86-26-1 record since he succeeded Woody Hayes as coach in 1979. The Buckeyes finished this season 6-4-1 overall and 4-4 in the Big Ten Conference.

The team was invited to play in the Sun Bowl at El Paso, Texas, but Jennings rejected the bid.

North Carolina-Greensboro wins III men's soccer crown

North Carolina-Greensboro won its fifth Division III Men's Soccer Championship crown in six years with a 6-1 victory over Washington (Missouri). A crowd exceeding 2,500 fans witnessed the final game, played November 22 on North Carolina-Greensboro's home field.

"This was a great performance today," said winning coach Michael Parker. "We played with a lot of determination and a lot of courage. We really caught fire today. This is as good as we have played all season."

Spartan freshman Chad Gorby scored the game's first goal on an assist from senior back Michael Colannino at the 14:58 mark.

Washington (Missouri) scored its only goal 35:08 into the game when sophomore midfielder Andy Sterioff booted in a shot from senior back Bruce Wilhelm.

Sterioff's goal tied the contest,



but Colannino put North Carolina-Greensboro ahead to stay less than two minutes later with an assist from junior Carl Fleming.

Gorby's second goal of the game (at 50:21) squelched the opposition's

hopes early in the second half, but the action did not end there. Freshman Jason Haupt added the Spartans' fourth goal with an assist from Colannino at the 58:08 mark.

Fleming tacked on the fifth goal at 64:40, and Lopez tallied his ninth tournament goal in three years at 67:01.

Parker said the momentum turned in favor of the Spartans late in the first half. "When we were ahead 2-1, they took a shot that hit the crossbar. Then we took the ball down the field and scored quickly. That third goal (by Gorby) turned the corner."

The upset of the seventh-ranked Bears gave 13th-ranked North Car-

olina-Greensboro a 17-7-1 season record and marked the end of the Spartans' virtual rule of Division III men's soccer. The team begins play in Division II next season.

Semifinals

Washington (Mo.) 1 0 0 0 (4)—2
Cal St. San B'dino 0 1 0 0 (3)—1
First half: W—Tom Hundelt (Dennis Northcott, Dave Ritter), 12:13.

Second half: CS—Mark Texter (Mark Yaworsky), 68:28.

Shots on goal: Washington (Mo.) 10, Cal St. San B'dino 9. Corner kicks: Washington (Mo.) 9, Cal St. San B'dino 0. Saves: Washington (Mo.) (Chris Scaglione) 8, Cal St. San B'dino (Randy Green) 9. Fouls: Washington (Mo.) 34, Cal St. San B'dino 30. Attendance: 200.

N.C.-Greensboro 2 0—2
Salem St. 1 0—1

First half: NC—Willie Lopez (Bill Sutherland), 5:44; NC—Sutherland (Jason Haupt), 37:10; S—Michael Moody (Alvaro Ibanez),

44:30.
Shots on goal: N.C.-Greensboro 17, Salem St. 12. Corner kicks: N.C.-Greensboro 2, Salem St. 3. Saves: N.C.-Greensboro (Tony Hannum) 7, Salem St. (Sandy Gulino) 4. Fouls: N.C.-Greensboro 27, Salem St. 19. Attendance: 1,620.

Final

Washington (Mo.) 1 0—1
N.C.-Greensboro 2 4—6

First half: NC—Chad Gorby (Michael Colannino), 14:58; W—Andy Sterioff (Bruce Wilhelm), 35:08; NC—Colannino (Carl Fleming), 37:41.

Second half: NC—Gorby (Willie Lopez), 50:21; NC—Jason Haupt (Colannino), 58:08; NC—Fleming (unassisted), 64:40; NC—Lopez (unassisted), 67:01.

Shots on goal: N.C.-Greensboro 22, Washington (Mo.) 7. Corner kicks: N.C.-Greensboro 7, Washington (Mo.) 2. Saves: N.C.-Greensboro (Tony Hannum) 3, Washington (Mo.) (Chris Scaglione) 6. Fouls: N.C.-Greensboro 15, Washington (Mo.) 13. Attendance: 2,500 (estimated).

Tommies, Titans run to a tie in III women's cross country

St. Thomas (Minnesota) successfully defended its team title at the Division III Women's Cross Country Championships, but it had to share the honors with first-time champion Wisconsin-Oshkosh.

The Tommies and the Titans finished in a tie, marking only the second time that co-champions have reigned in NCAA cross country. The only other instance was in 1942, when Indiana and Penn State shared the men's national crown.

It is also the first time that two women's teams have tied for an NCAA title since women's championships began in 1981.

Ithaca came close to making it a three-way affair, finishing with 85 points to the co-champions' 81.

Wisconsin-Oshkosh was able to capture its share of first place when junior Cheryl Niederberger edged

the Tommies' Shari Sullivan for third place in the individual competition. The Titans' Tiffany Fox was a few seconds behind in sixth place.

St. Thomas's Jennifer Hintz and Maggie McRaith were also in the top 25. Hintz was runner-up last fall to individual champion and teammate Lisa Koelfgen last fall.

Shelley Scherer of Carleton was this year's individual winner. Her time of 17:36 was the second fastest in the history of the division championships. Rochester's Carolyn Misch was runner-up.

Team results

1. (tie) Wis.-Oshkosh and St. Thomas (Minn.), 81; 3. Ithaca, 85; 4. Wis.-LaCrosse, 129; 5. St. Olaf, 149; 6. Rochester, 150; 7. Wis.-Stevens Point, 173; 8. Cortland St., 207; 9. Hope, 219; 10. Claremont-M-S, 130.

11. Smith, 256; 12. Messiah, 302; 13. Mary Washington, 336; 14. Gettysburg, 354.

Individual results

1. Shelley Scherer, Carleton, 17:36; 2. Ca-

rolyn Misch, Rochester, 17:46; 3. Cheryl Niederberger, Wis.-Oshkosh, 17:48; 4. Shari Sullivan, St. Thomas (Minn.), 17:51; 5. Brigid Stirling, Claremont-M-S, 17:52; 6. Tiffany Fox, Wis.-Oshkosh, 17:54; 7. Anna Prinius, Carleton, 17:56; 8. Nancy Benson, Tufts, 17:57; 9. Colleen Skelly, Ithaca, 18:02; 10. Jennifer Hintz, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:02.

11. Michelle Trimble, Occidental, 18:04; 12. Joseph Benzoni, Rochester, 18:05; 13. Kristine Dudek, Allegheny, 18:08; 14. Meg White, Smith, 18:11; 15. Jennifer Larson, St. Olaf, 18:12; 16. Jannette Bonronski, Ithaca, 18:13; 17. Jennifer Kegel, Wellesley, 18:14; 18. Barb Schmidt, Cortland St., 18:14; 19. Janice Swanson, North Park, 18:16; 20. Sarah Gillies, Wis.-LaCrosse, 18:17.

21. Lian Covella, Claremont-M-S, 18:20; 22. Cathy Livingston, Ithaca, 18:22; 23. Karla Brown, Eastern Conn. St., 18:22; 24. Maggie McRaith, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:24; 25. Pauline Jones, Wis.-LaCrosse, 18:25; 26. Kristin Hoel, Wis.-Stevens Point, 18:28; 27. Jennifer Schoch, Wis.-Stevens Point, 18:32; 28. Teresa Swanson, St. Olaf, 18:32; 29. Marilyn Fredey, Bowdoin, 18:34; 30. Tamara Love, Haverford, 18:35.

31. Paula Andries, Wellesley, 18:36; 32. Jennifer Shaver, Rochester, 18:36; 33. Martha Dora, Baldwin-Wallace, 18:38; 34. Julie Dilbert, Plattsburgh St., 18:38; 35. Marina Colby, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:39; 36. Mary Halloran, Ithaca, 18:41; 37. Sandra Lake, Hope, 18:42; 38. Norma Tranbarger, Tufts, 18:42; 39. Diana Donovan, Eastern Conn. St., 18:43; 40. Terry Myer, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:44.

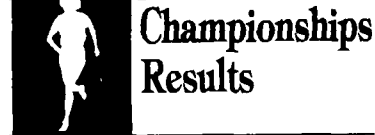
41. Diane Loughlin, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:44; 42. Elizabeth Gotz, Macalester, 18:45; 43. Laura Libby, Luther, 18:45; 44. Cynthia Langwig, Grove City, 18:48; 45. Nancy Klatt, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:49; 46. Cheryl Kleinfelter, Wis.-LaCrosse, 18:51; 47. Kathy Kane, Plattsburgh St., 18:51; 48. Cheryl Vogel, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:52; 49. Amy Katchart, Occidental, 18:53; 50. Michelle Sierzant, Ithaca, 18:53.

51. Susan Taylor, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:54; 52. Barbara Zeeb, Rhodes, 18:54; 53. Susan Horst Meyer, Notre Dame (Cal.), 18:55; 54. Beth Martineau, Wis.-LaCrosse, 18:56; 55. Donna Evenson, St. Olaf, 18:56; 56. Tauna Jecman, Hope, 18:57; 57. Kelly Wesley, Wis.-White-water, 18:58; 58. Mary Selleck, Cortland St., 18:59; 59. Catherine Christianson, Wellesley, 19:00; 60. Amy Jensen, Brandeis, 19:01.

61. Christine Helein, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:01; 62. Nancy Darc, Wis.-Oshkosh, 19:01; 63. Holly Frieberger, St. Olaf, 19:02; 64. Cindy Gallenz, Wis.-LaCrosse, 19:02; 65. Gail Wehrli, Trinity (Ill.), 19:03; 66. Linda Neuls, Mary Washington, 19:04; 67. Tammy Walsh, Messiah, 19:05; 68. Elaine Bannink, Hope, 19:05; 69. Kelly Teufel, Messiah, 19:05; 70. Rachel Lansing, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:06.

71. Bridget Lalley, Cortland St., 19:07; 72. Donna Hubert, Southern Me., 19:07; 73. Amy Cyr, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:08; 74. Maria Kramer, Ithaca, 19:09; 75. Cathy Graham, Fredonia St., 19:10; 76. Jill Weber, St. Olaf, 19:10; 77. Kathryn Rittenberg, Rochester, 19:11; 78. Marta Laughlin, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:12; 79. Karen Sandicom, Gallaudet, 19:12; 80. Lisa Winan, Baldwin-Wallace, 19:12.

81. Gwen Young, Smith, 19:13; 82. Joanne Broderick, Smith, 19:14; 83. Rebecca Bieler, Cortland St., 19:14; 84. Jennifer Bugni, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:14; 85. Karen Stettler, St. Olaf, 19:15; 86. Yvonne Dood, Hope, 19:15; 87. Nancy Woods, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:16; 88. Kimberly Cosgriff, Mary Washington, 19:18; 89. Linda Stevenson, Wooster, 19:18; 90. Kimberly Breenham, Fitchburg St., 19:20.



91. Ruth Weise, Messiah, 19:23; 92. Stephanie Scofield, Gettysburg, 19:25; 93. Ann Stoll, North Park, 19:25; 94. Bonnie Gleason, Ithaca, 19:26; 95. Tammy Gallagher, Cortland St., 19:27; 96. Denise McFaden, UC San Diego, 19:28; 97. Julie Darling, Hope, 19:28; 98. Karen Humphrey, Chris Newport, 19:29; 99. Amy Jones, Bates, 19:30; 100. Diane Pettit, Claremont-M-S, 19:32.

101. Teresa Reinman, Gettysburg, 19:33; 102. Sara Haberstroh, Smith, 19:35; 103. Judy Sparks, Cortland St., 19:43; 104. Cheryl Bonner, Claremont-M-S, 19:45; 105. Darlene Coutts, Messiah, 19:46; 106. Michelle Miller, Wis.-LaCrosse, 19:47; 107. Jacqueline Quirk, Rochester, 19:49; 108. Patricia Risley, Gettysburg, 19:51; 109. Margaret McKelvy, Mary Washington, 19:52; 110. Jennifer Mitchell, Gettysburg, 19:53.

111. Sabrina Jensen, UC San Diego, 19:54; 112. Cindy Irons, Wis.-Stevens Point, 19:54; 113. Diane Everard, Cortland St., 19:55; 114. Erin Hagen, Wis.-LaCrosse, 20:09; 115. Margaret Williams, Smith, 20:02; 116. Brooke Fillmore, Mary Washington, 20:05; 117. Sarah Schneider, Claremont-M-S, 20:05; 118. Vanessa Foley, St. Olaf, 20:07; 119. Cathy O'Neill, Methodist, 20:09; 120. Sheila Brink, Hope, 20:13.

121. Kerry Johnston, Gettysburg, 20:15; 122. Rhoda Roberts, Claremont M-S, 20:18; 123. Deborah Wenglee, Gettysburg, 20:22; 124. Toni Isom, Mary Washington, 20:29; 125. Marla Meschinelli, Smith, 20:32; 126. Wendy Dertz, Mary Washington, 20:29; 127. Lynn Kingma, Hope, 20:44; 128. Jennette Hickman, Messiah, 20:47; 129. Katherine Clarke, Gettysburg, 20:48; 130. Marrie Hershey, Messiah, 20:55.

131. Ashley Orton, Claremont M-S, 21:02; 132. Bridget Andrews, Smith, 21:05; 133. Linds Hoyt, Rochester, 21:10; 134. Audrey Cole, Mary Washington, 21:13; 135. Barbara Bernard, Messiah, 21:19; 136. Fileen Lynch, Rochester, 22:10.

Edinboro

Continued from page 12

277; 13. St. Cloud St., 246; 14. Northeast Mo. St., 314; 15. Cal St. Sacramento, 336; 16. East Stroudsburg, 349; 17. Abilene Christian, 356.

Individual results

1. Charles Cheruiyot, Mt. St. Mary's (Md.), 30:42; 2. Peter Rono, Mt. St. Mary's (Md.), 30:43; 3. Rod DeHaven, South Dak. St., 30:44; 4. Christian Palmer, Troy St., 30:53; 5. Doug Hanson, North Dak. St., 30:59; 6. Michael Moloto, Abilene Christian, 31:00; 7. Art Waddell, Southeast Mo. St., 31:03; 8. Tom Anderson, Keene St., 31:07; 9. Shawn Bernier, Mankato St., 31:12; 10. Scott Hatch, Keene St., 31:16.

11. Michael Platt, Edinboro, 31:18; 12. Mike Smith, Mankato St., 31:19; 13. Peter Fleming, Lock Haven, 31:20; 14. Mike Livingston, Cal Poly SLO, 31:22; 15. Mika Jakabsons, Humboldt St., 31:23; 16. Gennaro Manocchio, Edinboro, 31:24; 17. Jimmy Herald, Southeast Mo. St., 31:27; 18. Hebert Saravia, UC Riverside, 31:29; 19. Anthony Vodicka, Lewis, 31:31; 20. John Schurr, North Dak. St., 31:32.

21. Brian Moody, Lowell, 31:33; 22. Jay O'Keefe, Southern Conn. St., 31:34; 23. Mike Schweitzer, Mankato St., 31:38; 24. Roger Clark, Keene St., 31:40; 25. Pat McCarthy, St. Cloud St., 31:42; 26. George Castro, Cal St. Northridge, 31:45; 27. Tim Dunthorne, Edinboro, 31:49; 28. Paul Morgan, South Dak. St., 31:50; 29. Jesus Sandoval, Cal St. Los Angeles, 31:50; 30. Benito Cruz, Cal St. Los Angeles, 31:51; 31. Chris Rauser, Edinboro, 31:52; 32. Michael Miner, Cal Poly SLO, 31:53; 33. Allen Severude, Augustana (S.D.), 31:53; 34. T. J. Muller, South Dak. St., 31:55; 35. Scott Munson, Augustana (S.D.), 31:55; 36. Robert Arsenault, Cal St. Los Angeles, 31:56; 37. Dan Ebright, Ferris St., 31:56; 38. Brian Radle, Southeast Mo. St., 31:58; 39. Greg Rivera, Cal St. Hayward, 31:59; 40. Troy Ward, Southern Ind., 31:59.

41. Donald Obert, Northeast Mo. St., 32:00; 42. Randy Reichel, South Dak. St., 32:04; 43. Mike Renninger, Edinboro, 32:05; 44. Ramon Acosta, Cal St. Los Angeles, 32:07; 45. Greg Quint, Southern Conn. St., 32:08; 46. Phil Eiben, Mankato St., 32:08; 47. Jack Cuvo, East Stroudsburg, 32:09; 48. Nate Trebilcock, South Dak. St., 32:09; 49. Craig Cassen, South Dak. St., 32:11; 50. Jerry Townsend, Southeast Mo. St., 32:15.

51. Phillip Rinkemeyer, Northeast Mo. St., 32:15; 52. Wilbert James, Cal St. Northridge, 32:16; 53. Jeff Scott, Cal St. Sacramento, 32:16; 54. David Leud, Cal Poly Pomona, 32:17; 55. Derek Vett, Cal St. Northridge, 32:17; 56. Anthony Williams, UC Riverside, 32:19; 57. John Crowley, Edinboro, 32:19; 58. Rich Schmidt, South Dak. St., 32:20; 59. John Schuster, Mankato St., 32:22; 60. Darrin Diedrich, St. Cloud St., 32:22.

61. Dennis Griffin, Southern Ind., 32:24; 62. John Trowse, Southern Conn. St., 32:26; 63. William Hibbard, Troy St., 32:27; 64. Chris

Norrick, Southern Ind., 32:28; 65. Darrin Slade, Cal St. Sacramento, 32:32; 66. Andy Bahn, St. Cloud St., 32:32; 67. Mark LaPlant, Cal St. Los Angeles, 32:34; 68. Chris Bahr, Cal Poly SLO, 32:35; 69. James Lauck, East Stroudsburg, 32:36; 70. Reggie Deckard, Cal St. Northridge, 32:37.

71. Chris Craig, Cal Poly SLO, 32:39; 72. Rolf Schmidt, North Dak. St., 32:40; 73. Mike Orban, Southern Ind., 32:41; 74. James Little, Southern Ind., 32:44; 75. Jonathan Lacombe, Keene St., 32:44; 76. Christopher Lugo, UC Riverside, 32:45; 77. James Chaney, Cal Poly SLO, 32:46; 78. Ken Smart, Keene St., 32:46; 79. Russell Hampleman, Southeast Mo. St., 32:48; 80. Frederick Williams, Abilene Christian, 32:53.

81. Craig Ingram, Cal St. Northridge, 32:53; 82. Jeff Green, North Dak. St., 32:53; 83. William Wallace, East Stroudsburg, 32:55; 84. Mark Dillon, Southern Conn. St., 32:55; 85. Kevin Grant, Southern Conn. St., 32:57; 86. Kirk Miller, Mankato St., 32:59; 87. Scott Massmann, St. Cloud St., 32:59; 88. Robert Johnston, Cal St. Sacramento, 33:01; 89. Tim Ketron, Cal St. Sacramento, 33:02; 90. Raul Serratos, UC Riverside, 33:03.

91. Anthony Young, Cal St. Los Angeles, 33:06; 92. Darrin Schneider, Northeast Mo. St., 33:09; 93. Eric Aguirre, UC Riverside, 33:10; 94. John Hackworth, Northeast Mo. St., 33:12; 95. Ed Lahr, Southern Conn. St., 33:14; 96. Michael Parrott, Cal Poly SLO, 33:17; 97. Anthony McCoy, Northeast Mo. St., 33:20; 98. Don Hood, Abilene Christian, 33:22; 99. Pete Bushman, Mankato St., 33:24; 100. Paul Ghidossi, Cal Poly SLO, 33:27.

101. Dane Costly, Cal St. Northridge, 33:29; 102. Robert Lawrence, Northeast Mo. St., 33:30; 103. Steve Sawyer, Southeast Mo. St., 33:33; 104. Mike Schrag, Cal St. Sacramento, 33:35; 105. Chris Maitner, Keene St., 33:36; 106. William Farquhar, East Stroudsburg, 33:37; 107. Robert Trembley, East Stroudsburg, 33:40; 108. Royce Hardesty, Southeast Mo. St., 33:42; 109. Andrew Gonzales, Cal St. Los Angeles, 33:45; 110. Michael Garcia, Abilene Christian, 33:47.

111. Chuck Pontius, Cal St. Northridge, 33:52; 112. Keith Crispin, East Stroudsburg, 34:03; 113. Martin Bruns, East Stroudsburg, 34:07; 114. Lance Mason, St. Cloud St., 34:09; 115. Dan Axelson, North Dak. St., 34:10; 116. Steve Whitehead, Cal St. Sacramento, 34:14; 117. J. Lee Wagstaff, Abilene Christian, 34:17; 118. Bradley Nolan, Southern Ind., 34:20; 119. Robert Kirby, Southern Ind., 34:26; 120. Keith Repko, North Dak. St., 34:31.

121. Ted Weigand, Southern Conn. St., 34:38; 122. Bryant Wright, Southeast Mo. St., 34:42; 123. Jose Alcaraz, UC Riverside, 34:43; 124. Neal Brooks, Abilene Christian, 34:58; 125. Syd Lahtinen, North Dak. St., 35:03; 126. Steve Myers, UC Riverside, 35:28; 127. Tom Moore, Cal St. Sacramento, 36:01; 128. John Donahue, Keene St., 36:15; 129. Brad Babcock, St. Cloud St., 36:36.

UC San Diego captures another III women's volleyball championship

UC San Diego downed Elmhurst, 16-14, 15-10, for its second consecutive Division III Women's Volleyball Championship title, giving the Tritons their fourth crown since 1981. The tournament was November 20 and 21 at Elmhurst.

En route to the final match, UC San Diego defeated Menlo, 15-11, 15-12, 15-3; Cal State San Bernardino, 15-7, 15-11, 15-11, and semifinal foe Illinois Benedictine, 15-17, 15-13, 15-11, 15-9.

Elmhurst reached the championship match with wins over St. Benedict, 15-10, 15-8, 13-15, 15-10; Wisconsin-Whitewater, 14-16, 15-5, 15-2, 15-4, and Juniata, 13-15, 15-4, 15-9, 15-2.

Illinois Benedictine outdueled Juniata for third place, 14-16, 8-15,

15-11, 15-10, 15-4.

Since Division III women's play began in 1981, UC San Diego has played in every championship game



except one. It lost to La Verne in the 1985 regionals.

Elmhurst 14 14 10
UC San Diego 16 16 15
Elmhurst SA B S D G K E T A Pct.
Gail Williams 0 4 15 7 1 10 .600

UC San Diego	SA	B	S	D	G	K	E	T	A	Pct.
Ellen Chi	3	0	7	2	0	2	1	0	0	1.000
Diana Klintworth	2	0	9	8	22	0	0	0	0	.000
Carol Lipson	3	1	16	1	0	1	1	0	0	1.000
Janet Hughes	0	2	10	15	4	27	.407			
Lori Luhn	1	0	8	11	6	23	.217			
Jennifer Wellman	0	0	6	0	0	0	.000			
Rebecca Palmer	0	2	1	2	2	7	.000			
Rachel Vetter	0	2	4	2	0	4	.500			
Jennifer Pettigrew	1	0	9	4	6	12	.000			
Dee Dee Bigelow	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000			
Totals	12	5	70	45	26	98	.194			

Championships Summaries

Division III football

Regional results: Wagner 38, Rochester 14; Fordham 41, Hofstra 6; Wash. & Jeff. 23, Allegheny 17; Emory & Henry 49, Ferrum 7; Dayton 52, Capital 28; Augustana (Ill.) 53, Hiram 0; St. John's (Minn.) 7, Gust. Adolphus 3; Central (Iowa) 17, Menlo 0.

Quarterfinal pairings: Wagner (10-1) vs. Fordham (10-1); Wash. & Jeff. (10-0) vs. Emory & Henry (10-2); Dayton (9-2) vs. Augustana (Ill.) (10-0); St. John's (Minn.) (8-2) vs. Central (Iowa) (10-1).

Division I men's soccer

Second round: Adelphi 1, Hartwick 0; Harvard 1, Connecticut 0 (2 ot); Nevada-Las Vegas removed from tournament, UCLA (13-6-1) advances to third round; San Diego St. 3, Southern Methodist 2 (2 ot, penalty kicks); Clemson 2, Indiana 1; Rutgers 2, Seton Hall 1, North Caro. 2, South Caro. 1

(2 ot, penalty kicks); Loyola (Md.) 1, Virginia 0.

Third round (to be completed by November 29): Adelphi (14-3-2) vs. Harvard (13-0-2); UCLA (13-6-1) vs. San Diego St. (18-5); Clemson (15-5-2) vs. Rutgers (18-3-2); North Caro. (19-4) vs. Loyola (Md.) (17-3-2). Semifinals December 5 at on-campus site. Final December 6 at on-campus site.

Division II men's soccer

Second round: Southern Conn. St. 3, LIU-C. W. Post 2; Mo.-St. Louis 1, Lock Haven 0; Tampa 2, Florida Tech 1; Cal St. Northridge 1, Seattle Pacific 0.

Semifinals (December 4 or 5 at on-campus site): Southern Conn. St. (15-1-3) vs. Mo.-St. Louis (17-3-1); Tampa (16-2-1) vs. Cal St. Northridge (17-1-1). Final December 5 or 6 at on-campus site.

Hawaii warms up for title bid with impressive victories

Hawaii, sitting atop the Division I national rankings for the fifth consecutive week, already has taken a major step toward winning its first national women's volleyball title since 1983. A recent victory in the Pacific Coast Athletic Association tournament gave the 27-1 Wahines an automatic berth in the 1987 championship.

The win certainly was not an easy feat, considering that the PCAA has six of the country's top 20 teams as members. Hawaii has defeated conference rival Pacific twice this season and has overcome Pacific-10 Conference power UCLA on two occasions.

"We have proven we can beat all the top teams," coach Dave Shoji said of the wins over Pacific and UCLA. Hawaii's single 1987 loss

was to UC Santa Barbara.

"We have four seniors who haven't been to the semifinals," Shoji said. "Our seniors are the only class we've had that has yet to make the semifinals."

"We have a very, very balanced team. The reason for our success is not our individual players, it's how our individuals play together as a team," Shoji said.

One individual who does stand



Championships Previews

out is sophomore Tee Williams. "Tee is a very explosive player and eventually might become the best athlete we've ever had in the pro-

gram," Shoji said. "She definitely is material for international and Olympic competition."

Defending Division I champion Pacific had a 34-game winning streak going until suffering a loss to UCLA in the National Invitational Volleyball Tournament earlier this season. The only other losses in 1987 have come from conference rival Hawaii.

Surprisingly, head coach John Dunning feels the pressure to repeat as champion is not as great this year after winning two consecutive titles. "The greatest pressure is to repeat after a surprise win, which is what we had in 1985."

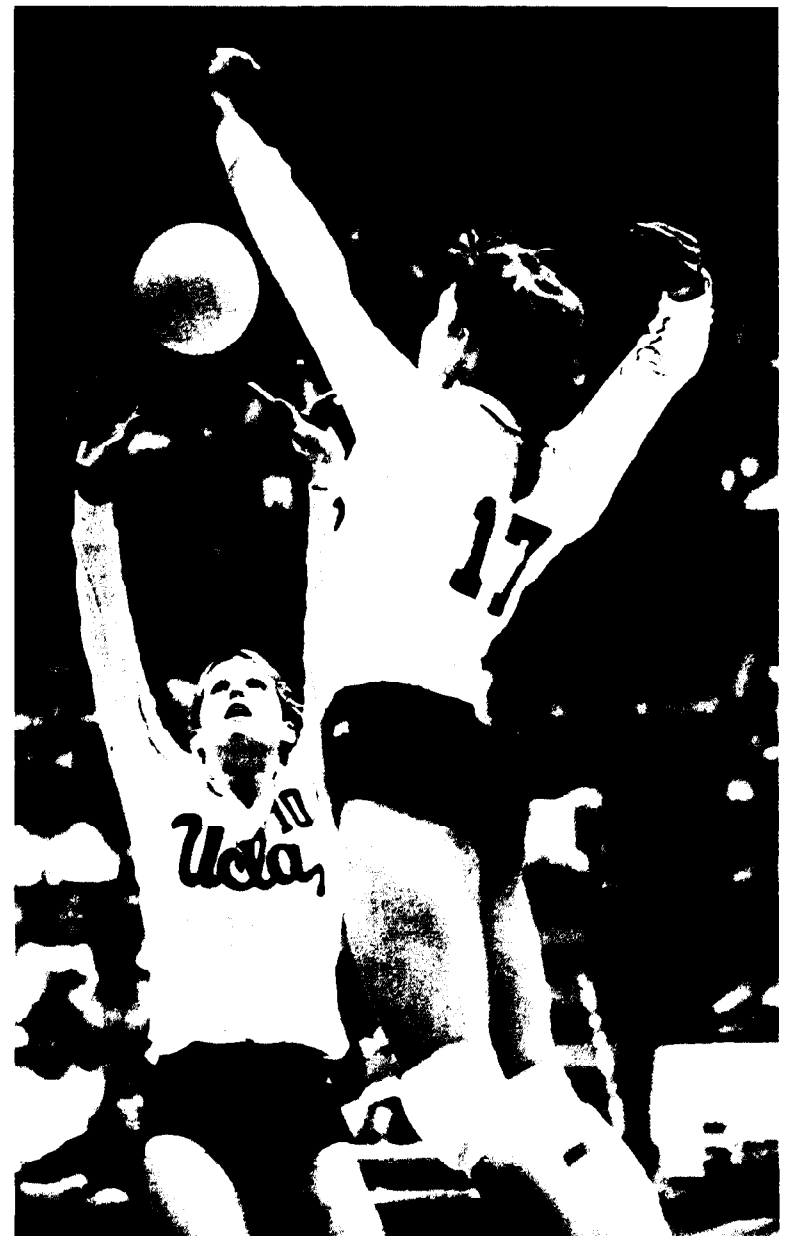
"The real pressure this year is on the seniors," he said. "Even though we already have had a great season, the seniors want to leave with another title." Senior starters for the 25-3 Tigers include Mary Miller, Teri McGrath, and twins Liz and Dorothy Hert. Miller, Liz Hert and McGrath received all-America honors last season.

Junior Brooke Herrington and sophomore Cathey Scotlan round out the starting lineup. Redshirted as a freshman, Scotlan—who came in for injured all-America Elaina Oden—has been hitting .278 and ranks second on the team with 33 blocks and 109 assists in 29 games.

"Cathey has handled new situations very well," Dunning said. "She has faced about every situation possible on the volleyball court and has done an outstanding job."

UCLA (26-7) employs a five-and-one offense headed by junior setter Ann Boyer, who ranks second in the country in set assists behind Colorado State's Cindy Cox.

"Ann works so hard and she always is motivated to improve herself. If you put that combination together—motivation and desire coupled with hard work—you're going to get extremely good results,"



UCLA's Ann Boyer, one of country's top setters

said coach Andy Banachowski.

Among other outstanding Bruins are versatile senior Lori Zeno, who leads teammates with 4.12 kills per game, and team-leading blocker Daiva Tomkus, who also happens

to lead the Pac-10 in service aces (85 in 114 games).

Other powers vying for a first-place finish are Brigham Young (28-4), Stanford (23-4), Colorado State (24-4) and Nebraska (26-3).

Championship profile

Event: Division I women's volleyball.

Field: Thirty-two teams will be selected to fill the championship bracket, including 15 conference champions with automatic-qualification privileges.

Automatic qualification: Atlantic Coast Conference, Atlantic 10 Conference, Big Eight Conference, Big Ten Conference, Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference, High Country Athletic Conference, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, Mid-American Athletic Conference, Mountain West Athletic Conference, Pacific Coast Athletic Association, Pacific-10 Conference, Southeastern Conference, Southland Conference, Southwest Athletic Conference, West Coast Athletic Conference.

Defending champion: Pacific won the school's second consecutive Division I title with a 3-0, final-match victory over Nebraska.

Schedule: On-campus sites will be used for first-round and regional action. First-round matches will be played December 3, 4 or 5, and regionals will take place December 10-13. Semifinalists will play for the championship December 17 and 19 at Market Square Arena in Indianapolis, Indiana.

The NCAA News coverage: First-round scores and regional pairings will be reported in the December 7 issue of the News, and regional scores will appear December 16. Championship results will be published December 23.

Contenders: Brigham Young, Hawaii, Pacific, Stanford, UCLA.

Play-off notes: Only six of the 55 teams that have appeared in the tournament have advanced to the championship match, and only Nebraska comes from a state not bordered by the Pacific Ocean... Pacific has been at least a semifinalist in five of the six tournaments held to date, more than any other team.

Perennial runner-up Cal State Northridge plans to try harder

Cal State Northridge hopes to break out of the second-place rut this year and leave the Division II Women's Volleyball Championship as victors for a change.

The Matadors, who last tasted victory in 1983, have had to settle for the No. 2 spot four times in the past five years, last falling to UC Riverside in 1986. But the second-place finishes have not discouraged coach Walt Ker.

"I look back at the past three

years and put our second-place finishes in perspective," he said. "We've lost to some good teams and we're doing better than a lot of teams."

"Right now, we're not experiencing pressure as much as we're experiencing anticipation. Because of our overall record, we've been looking forward to the championship all year," Ker said. "All the girls know it takes consistent play and they're ready to get in there and win."

The 31-6 Matadors have the cal-

iber of players needed to come out on top, including senior setter Angela Brinton and second-team all-America Sue Darcey, a senior left-side hitter who leads teammates with a .329 kill percentage.

"The thing that really has been outstanding about Angela is the winning attitude she has shown this year," Ker said of the 1986 all-America selection. "Her attitude has had a great effect on the rest of the team."

Central Missouri State coach Peggy Martin will rely on five starting seniors to lead the Jennies into tournament competition. No strangers to winning, the Jennies have claimed six consecutive Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association championships under Martin.

Two of the seniors for the 39-3 Jennies are setter Susan Dixon, strategic in Martin's five-and-one offense, and outside hitter Stacy Piontek, an all-America selection in 1986.

"Susan's importance to the team can be compared to that of a quarterback—she definitely is the most valuable player on our team," said Martin. "Without her, there's no way we could be one of the top teams in the country."

After third-place finishes in each of the past two years, Nebraska-Omaha (29-5) will be looking to senior setter Darla Melcher, junior all-America Ruth Evans and senior middle blocker Lori Schutte for leadership.

Evans, a right-side hitter, returned at full strength in October after seeing limited action from December

1986 to August due to a stress fracture.

"What we especially need now is solid play from Darla," said coach Janice Kruger. "The key for all the teams in the championship is how well their setters play."

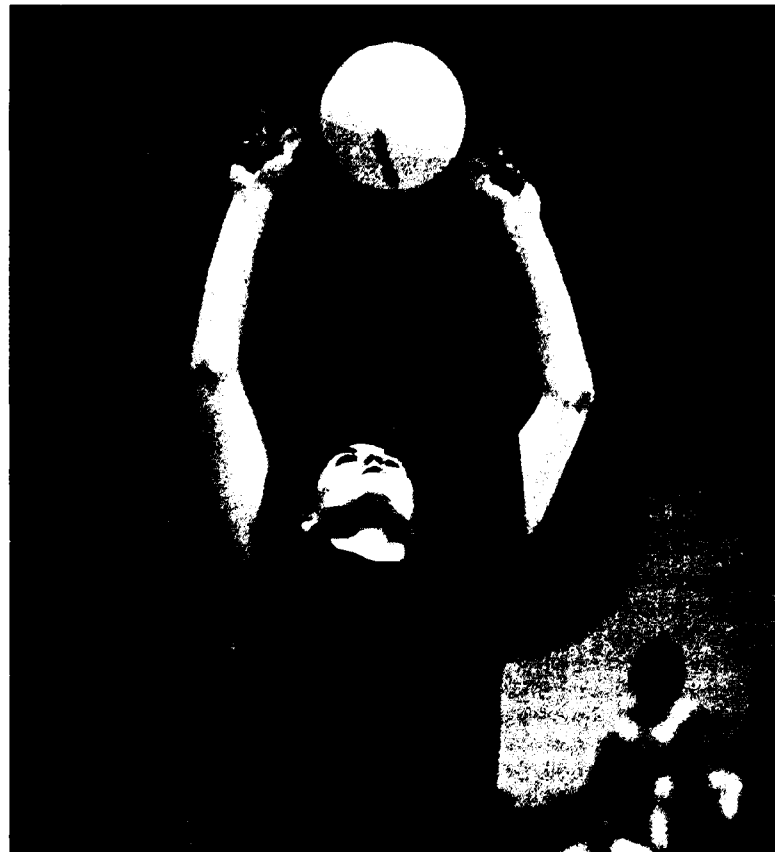
"Behind Darla, team play will be stressed more this year," Kruger said. "Last year, we had a solid player in all-America Allie Nuzum; but this year, everyone will have to contribute to the effort."

UC Riverside's Melanie Jones, the only starter returning from last year's champions, has proven vital to the Highlanders this season. "Me-

lanie by far is the best defensive player on our team," coach Sue Gozansky said. "Her overall kill percentage isn't very high, but she is consistent in coming through with a kill when needed."

"I'm really proud of this team," Gozansky said. "We have a young squad that is continuing to improve, and we have a versatile bench that can come in with different tactics when needed."

"We've played fairly well against teams other than Cal State Northridge and Central Missouri State," she said. "We only hope to play our best and see what happens."



Central Missouri State all-America Susan Dixon

Championship profile

Event: Division II women's volleyball.

Field: Five teams from each of four geographical regions will be selected to fill the 20-team field.

Automatic qualification: California Collegiate Athletic Association, Continental Divide Conference, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

Defending champion: UC Riverside swept three games in the championship match to claim the title over Cal State Northridge, which finished second in the play-offs for the third consecutive time.

Schedule: Four regional tournaments will be held December 4-6 at on-campus sites. One of the winners will host the semifinals and the championship December 11-12.

The NCAA News coverage: Regional scores will appear December 7, and championship results will be published December 16.

Contenders: Cal State Northridge, Central Missouri State, Nebraska-Omaha, North Dakota State.

Play-off notes: While only six of the 36 teams that have participated in this tournament are from California, Lewis and Portland State are the only non-California teams ever to advance to the finals... Cal State Northridge, Cal State Sacramento and UC Riverside are the only teams that have appeared in all six Division II tournaments... Of those three, Cal State Northridge has played the most games and has the best winning percentage (18-5, .783)... In spite of racking up a tournament single-match record of 22 service aces, Nebraska-Omaha lost to Cal State Northridge in the 1986 semifinals.

Administrative Committee minutes

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

Appointed Lynn M. Pacala, Occidental College, to the Women's Committee on Committees replacing Jodie Burton, Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges, who will be unable to attend the 1988 Convention meeting.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

Approved a recommendation by the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports that the following be appointed as drug-testing consultants to the committee: Paul W. Gikas, M.D., University of Michigan; Daniel S. Hanley, M.D., Bowdoin College, and Robert O. Voy, M.D., chief medical officer of the U.S. Olympic Committee. The Administrative Committee authorized the executive director to approve the use of consultants by this committee in the future.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 5-1(g) and 5-2(d).

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Approved per Bylaw 2-4 NCAA certification of the Aloha Gymfest, December 28-29, 1987, Kailua, Hawaii.

(2) Granted a waiver per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(iii) to permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in competition as a member of Canada's national team.

(3) Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(v) as follows:

(a) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1988 Big Sky State Games (Montana).

(b) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1988 Keystone State Games (Pennsylvania).

(4) Granted a waiver per Constitution 3-9-

(c)-(2)-(ii) to permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in Olympic tryout activities.

(5) Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(c)-(2)-(iii) as follows:

(a) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in gymnastics competition as a member of the U.S. national team.

(b) To permit student-athletes from a member institution to participate in competition sponsored by USA Wrestling.

(c) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in wrestling competition sponsored by USA Wrestling.

(d) To permit a student-athlete from a

member institution to participate in baseball competition for Puerto Rico's national team.

(e) To permit student-athletes from a member institution to participate in swimming competition as members of Sweden's national team.

(f) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in gymnastics competition as a member of the U.S. national team.

(6) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(1) as follows:

(a) California State University, Fresno, developmental wrestling clinic.

(b) University of Oregon, TAC developmental clinic.

(c) University of Toledo, TAC developmental clinic.

(d) Utah State University, developmental gymnastics clinic.

(e) University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, developmental soccer competition.

(f) Bucknell University, developmental track clinic.

(g) University of California, Los Angeles, TAC developmental clinic.

(7) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(2) as follows:

(a) Brigham Young University, open swimming meet.

(b) U.S. Military Academy, open track meet.

(c) University of Vermont, open track meets.

(d) University of Oregon, open tennis tournament.

(e) U.S. Air Force Academy, open track and gymnastics meets.

(f) Towson State University, open gymnastics meet.

(8) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(5) as follows:

(a) Kansas State University, AAU basketball tournament.

(b) St. John's University (New York), youth basketball tournament.

(c) U.S. Air Force Academy, local swim club and state youth hockey activities.

(d) Idaho State University, junior college basketball tournament.

(e) Iona College, high school basketball contests.

(f) University of Nebraska, Lincoln, high school track meet.

(g) St. Leo College, high school basketball tournament.

(h) East Tennessee State University, junior college football contest.

(i) Northern Kentucky University, high school baseball tournament.

(j) Oregon State University, state gymnastics championships.

(k) Rhode Island College, USA Wrestling competition.

(9) Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(6) as follows:

(a) Various member institutions, 1988 Big Sky State Games (Montana), including use of facilities.

(b) Indiana University of Pennsylvania, USVBA training programs, including use of facilities.

(c) University of Texas, El Paso, Olympic developmental track clinic, including use of facilities.

(d) Various member institutions, 1988 Keystone State Games (Pennsylvania), including use of facilities.

(10) Approved per Bylaw 3-6-(b) a foreign tour by Brandeis University, men's basketball team to Israel, December 30, 1987, to January 13, 1988.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

(1) Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Executive Regulation 1-5-(e) to the following institutions, which failed to submit institutional information forms by the specified deadline and, in cases involving previous waiver requests, the appropriate fines were paid: Bridgewater State College (Massachusetts); Hofstra University; Keene State College; Knoxville College; Mercyhurst College; North Adams State College; Plymouth State College; University of South Alabama; Valparaiso University; University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire.

(2) Approved a recommendation by the Women's Lacrosse Committee that Haverford College serve as host institution for the 1988 National Collegiate and Division III Women's Lacrosse Championships.

(3) Approved a request by the Men's Lacrosse Committee for a waiver of Executive Regulation 2-1-(e)-(3) to permit the committee to meet in Williamsburg, Virginia, rather than the Kansas City metropolitan area, noting that the Virginia site would result in a savings of approximately \$2,800.

Conference No. 20 November 12, 1987

Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes

Acting for the Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

1. Reviewed and confirmed the following dates for Legislation and Interpretations Committee conference calls to be conducted between January and April of 1988: (1) January 15 (in person), (2) February 4, (3) February 18, (4) March 3, (5) March 17, (6) March 31, (7) April 14 and (8) April 28.

2. Considered the application of Case No. 9, which indicates that an award an individual could not receive under NCAA legislation may not be forwarded in the individual's name to a different individual or agency, and determined that the principle in that case would not apply to the Honda-Broderick scholarship award (a scholarship program that recognizes outstanding female student-athletes based on the recipient's overall performance and related criteria).

3. Reviewed the application of Bylaw 1-2-(a)-(1)-(iv) indicating that no member institution may participate in an institutional or conference athletics letter-of-intent program or issue an institutional or conference financial aid agreement that involves a signing date in any sport that precedes the initial signing date for that sport and the National Letter of Intent Program; agreed that the application of this legislation would preclude a member institution from initiating an institutional or conference letter-of-intent program after the early National Letter of Intent signing period in the sport of basketball (which begins November 11), inasmuch as this regulation is intended to have reference to the regular (not the early) signing period of the National Letter of Intent.

4. Considered the application of Bylaw 5-3-(f), which indicates that the Council may waive the residence requirement set forth in Bylaw 5-1 for a student-athlete who transfers to a member institution for reasons of health, to a situation in which a student-athlete suffers from a stress-related disorder; concluded that documentation from a certified psychologist, rather than a medical doctor, stating that it would be beneficial for

the student-athlete to attend a school farther from family and other surrounding influences that contributed to the deterioration of the student-athlete's emotional well-being does not warrant a waiver of the residence requirement, based on the current interpretation that a Bylaw 5-3-(f) waiver is intended to relate primarily to physical rather than emotional health problems.

5. Reviewed the waiver provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(9), which require that a period of two consecutive calendar years

must elapse prior to the date on which a student-athlete may begin participation (practice and/or competition) at a member institution; agreed that the two-year period may not be prorated for a student-athlete who participated in limited competition during one season of that two-year period, but had the season waived through the hardship rule.

6. Considered the application of Case No. 209 permitting prospective student-athletes to receive instruction or coaching from a member institution's coaching staff member as a part of his or her regular duties as an employee of a club or organization, provided the prospective student-athletes live in the same community or an area within a 30-mile radius of the institution's main campus; noted a situation in which a member institution's coach travels outside a 30-mile radius of the institution's campus and community to be employed by a local athletics club; referred to the NCAA Recruiting Committee the issue of whether Case No. 209 should be amended to permit prospective student-athletes living within a 30-mile radius of the local athletics club (as opposed to the institution's campus or community) to receive such instruction or coaching from a member

institution's coaching staff member as a part of his or her regular duties as an employee of the club or organization.

7. Considered the application of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) to a situation in which the trailer of two student-athletes who are members of an institution's intercollegiate team burned to the ground while the team members were participating in a football game; agreed that the institution may conduct a fund-raising project for the student-athletes in light of the disastrous nature of the incident, provided the project is administered independently of any athletics booster organization and the athletics department (other than obtaining necessary information regarding the incident); further, the project must be conducted by the institution in a manner similar to such projects for nonathletes and may cover only documented expenses.

8. Reviewed the contest limitations of Bylaws 3-3-(e) through (l) and approved a related chart; recommended that this chart be published in The NCAA News.

9. (Division I) Reviewed a previous Council-approved interpretation (reference: Item No. 15 of the minutes of the committee's June 4, 1987, conference) indicating that a prospective student-athlete may visit a locker room after a game when athletics representatives are present in the room; however, when an institution permits athletics representatives in the locker room area, it does so at its own risk and any contact with the prospect other than incidental contact is considered a violation; agreed that this principle would apply to a prospective student-athlete's attending an athletics banquet recognizing an institution's intercollegiate team if athletics representatives are present at the event.

10. (Division I) Reviewed a previous committee action (reference: Item No. 9 of the minutes of the committee's August 20, 1987, conference) that referred to a future committee agenda the application of Bylaws 5-1-(d) and 5-1-(j)-(2) to the following situations: (1) A nonqualifier or a partial

qualifier initially enrolls at a Division II or III member institution, NAIA institution, or junior college; represents that institution in intercollegiate competition, and then transfers to a Division I member institution, or (2) a nonqualifier or partial qualifier initially enrolls at a Division II or III member institution, NAIA institution, or junior college; does not represent that institution in intercollegiate competition, and then transfers to a Division I member institution; referred these issues to the legislative services conference contact program for additional input.

11. (Division I) Considered the application of Bylaw 6-5-(e) indicating that in Division I men's and women's basketball there shall be an annual limit of 15 for men and 15 for women on the total number of financial aid awards that may be in effect the same year; noted a situation in which a student-athlete has received the benefit of an athletics grant-in-aid (e.g., room and board) in violation of the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j)-(9) [nonqualifier from a junior college]; concluded that an institution would be precluded from reawarding this scholarship to another student-athlete without placing the institution over the maximum awards limitation expressed in Bylaw 6-5-(e), regardless of the fact that the student-athlete's financial aid had been revoked and the individual did not participate in any practice sessions with the team.

12. (Division I) Reviewed Bylaw 1-2-(b) indicating that all contacts in person with prospective student-athletes or with the prospect's relatives or legal guardians for purposes of recruitment shall be made by institutional staff members; noted that such

contact, as well as correspondence and telephone calls, by representatives of an institution's athletics interests would be prohibited; confirmed that the application of Bylaw 1-2-(b) would not preclude the spouse of an institution's coaching staff member from contacting a prospective student-athlete, provided such contact occurs in the presence of the institutional coaching staff member and takes place within a 30-mile radius of the institution's main campus; referred to the NCAA Recruiting Committee for further review the aspect of this interpretation that the spouse of an institutional coaching staff member is limited to contacting prospective student-athletes within a 30-mile radius of the institution's main campus.

13. (Division I) Considered the application of Bylaw 1-3-(b) (3), which indicates that in the sport of Division I women's basketball, institutional staff members shall be limited to observing a maximum of three basketball contests in which a prospective student-athlete competes during any academic year; noted that observing a contest shall count as one of the three permissible observations for each prospective student-athlete on both teams, except that any observation of a tournament (including the NJCAA or AAU women's basketball championship) shall count as a single observation if it occurs during the academic year; agreed that in determining the permissible number of observation opportunities for each prospective student-athlete competing in a tournament, all competition that either occurs on consecutive days within a tournament (and normally at the same site) or involves a tier of a tournament (e.g., regionals) shall count as a single observation.

Conference No. 23 November 6, 1987

Knee braces censured by surgeons

Knee braces used by high school and college football players are for the most part ineffective in preventing even the most common knee injuries and may actually aggravate others, orthopedic surgeons have warned.

Despite protective claims by some brace manufacturers, "so far, studies have shown no consistent decrease in the rate of injury for players wearing prophylactic knee braces," said Dr. David Drez, immediate past chairman of the American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons Committee on Sports Medicine.

"We cannot wholeheartedly recommend their use, especially in preventing the most common type

of football knee injury—tears of the anterior cruciate ligament."

Knee braces are commonly used in college and high school football, particularly among interior linemen and linebackers, in the belief they will prevent or reduce injuries caused by damage to the ligaments, tough bands of tissue holding bones together. The most common football knee injury is a tear to a cross-shaped ligament near the front of the knee, the anterior cruciate.

In a policy statement, the surgeons' group said scientific studies have failed to show a consistent protective effect for any brand of knee braces, and some studies suggest the devices may aggravate some

injuries, United Press International reported.

Drez also derided the cost of the devices—about \$35 per brace, plus the cost of adhesive tape and a trainer's time for each application. He said the group would support a brace proven to be protective, but even then the devices might not be cost-effective.

One study showed that if every high school football player were required to wear a knee brace, the cost would exceed \$69 million a year.

Drez suggested that school boards and football coaches could better spend money wasted on braces by improving quality of playing fields.

Calendar

December 6	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 7	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 7	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, Dallas, Texas
December 9-11	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Seattle, Washington
December 10-12	Division II Football Committee, Florence, Alabama
December 14-17	Men's Water Polo Committee, Half Moon Bay, California
January 8-15	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Nashville, Tennessee
January 14-20	Football Rules Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 24-26	National Youth Sports Program Committee, site to be determined
February 1-4	Women's Soccer Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 2-5	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 4-6	Men's Soccer Committee, Newport Beach, California
February 5-8	Committee on Infractions, Orlando, Florida
February 15-16	Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, Kansas City, Missouri
February 15-18	Division II Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 16-19	Division II Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 22-25	Field Hockey Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 23-24	Rules Interpretations Seminar, Kansas City, Missouri

Baseball umpire coordinator sought

The NCAA Baseball Committee has decided to recommend to the Executive Committee the selection of a national baseball umpire coordinator post similar to those positions created for pilot officiating programs in men's and women's basketball, men's ice hockey, and field hockey.

The Baseball Committee was in Kansas City November 16-19 for its biannual meeting.

The committee will recommend to the Executive Committee that 25 Division I conferences and six Division II conferences be granted automatic qualification for the Divisions I and II championships, said chair Gene McArtor, head baseball coach at the University of Missouri, Columbia.

The Division I conferences that will be recommended for automatic qualification are: American South Athletic Conference, Atlantic Coast Conference, Atlantic 10 Conference, Big East Conference, Big Eight Conference, Big Ten Conference, Colonial Athletic Association, East Coast Conference, Eastern College Athletic Conference, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, Mid-American Athletic Conference, Missouri Valley Conference, Ohio Valley Conference, Pacific Coast Athletic Association, Pacific-10 Conference (two institutions), Southeastern Conference, Southern Conference, Southland Conference, Southwest Athletic Conference, Southwestern Athletic Conference, Sun Belt Conference, Trans America Athletic Conference, West Coast Athletic Conference, Western Athletic Conference and Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League.

The Division II conferences that will be recommended are: Sunshine State Conference, California Collegiate Athletic Association, New England Collegiate Conference, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, Great Lakes Valley Conference and Gulf South Conference.

The committee also took the following actions pertaining to rules:

- Added an approved ruling to Rule 8-3-e concerning visual obstruction by a defensive player. If, in the umpire's judgment, a fielder intentionally interferes with a base runner's opportunity to see the ball or a defensive play, the ball is dead and all runners advance to the bases they would have reached had there been no obstruction. The obstructed runner will be awarded at least one base beyond the base he had last legally touched before the obstruction. The offending player will be warned one time (a team warning) and a second offense by the same team will constitute disqualification of that player.

- Added an approved ruling to the recently adopted Rule 5-8 involving halted games. If a league, conference or tournament committee wishes not to be bound by the tie-game provision in Rule 5-9 and wants to complete a regulation tie game from the point the game was halted, it may do so by stating its intention when it formally opts to use the halted-game rule.

Committee members also received a report regarding field testing of an experimental graphite bat. The committee will continue to review use of the bat while the manufacturer and other interested parties continue conducting performance tests.

The committee also met with members of the Kansas City Royals baseball-operations staff and discussed common problems confronting collegiate and professional baseball.

Division I

The committee's Division I subcommittee reviewed minor modifications in the six-team, five-day regional format for the Division I Baseball Championship, as well as the reseeding procedures for the College World Series, which will feature a new two-division format beginning in 1988.

The eight regional winners will be reseeded before play begins in the College World Series, with emphasis placed on (1) regular-season records, (2) strength of schedule and (3) regional performance.

Committee members also accepted a bid from five eastern conferences to serve as host of the Division I Northeast regional. The site will be announced December 1.

In another action, the committee decided to seek authorization to move teams outside of their geographical regions for the purpose of providing better balance in pairings.

Umpires were assigned for regionals and the College World Series. The committee also conducted umpire evaluations and reassigned a number of umpires from Group II (eligible only for regional assignments) to Group I (eligible for regional and College World Series assignments).

Division II

Besides requesting automatic qualification for six conferences, the committee's Division II subcommittee is recommending an expansion of the championship bracket from 20 to 24 schools.

Division III

The Division III subcommittee reviewed the 1987 Division III Baseball Championship finals played at Bristol, Connecticut.

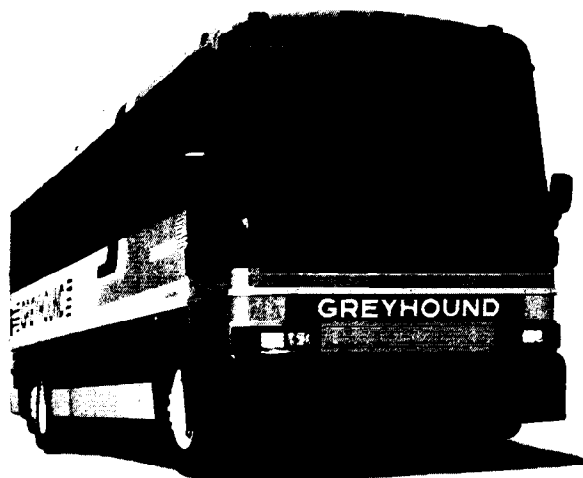
It also decided to implement use of a facility questionnaire to ensure that future play-off sites meet specifications.



Colgate honors Gamble

Colgate University head football coach Fred Dunlap presented senior tailback Kenny Gamble with the Boston University game ball after Gamble set a new all-time, all-divisions NCAA record for career all-purpose yardage with 7,623 yards.

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Thiel has special club for those who donate just \$3

How Come You Never Hear About These? Department: Thiel College men's basketball coach Jes Hutson laid it on the line in a letter to supporters of the school's round-ball program:

"Each day, we are literally putting the books before basketball. Every evening from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m., we have supervised, mandatory study sessions in the library. Our staff sees the study hall as being a vital part of our overall program. Our primary goal at Thiel is to build championship people and to help prepare our players for life.

"You hear many people say that the winning part is why you play the game," Hutson continued. "Yes, winning is very, very important to us at Thiel. But in our program, we try to impress upon our young men that winning in life is the most important thing of all."

In that same letter, Hutson also announced Thiel's first-ever fund-raising effort, which is a little different from the megabucks programs in place at other NCAA member institutions.

Seven levels of giving were outlined—the highest, \$100. For \$3, contributors become members of the Thiel "Three Point Club." "Know that every contribution is a big one," Hutson wrote, "and that you are very, very much appreciated."

Miami University (Ohio) Sports Information Director Dave Young called it the "confusion bowl." "It" was his school's November 7 football game against the University of Miami (Florida). Yep... Miami vs. Miami.

The home-standing Hurricanes won, 54-3, in the first meeting between the schools since 1946. Sid Gillman coached the 1946 Miami (Ohio) squad, which included offensive lineman Paul Dietzel, who has enjoyed a long career as a football coach and athletics administrator.

Trivia Time: Gillman coached another player that season who has remained visible in college athletics for more than four decades. Can you name the Redskin halfback who carried the ball for Miami against Miami in 1946? Answer later.

More Truth in Reporting: Officials at Butler University and the University of Indianapolis call the schools' annual (since 1969) football clash the "top dog" game, and with good reason. Butler's Bulldogs and Indianapolis' Greyhounds apparently make no bones about the intensity surrounding this intracity rivalry, which began in 1930.

Tulane University's football team defeated Mississippi State University, 30-19, a week after the Green Wave had been pounded by Florida State University. "We discovered a Mississippi State scouting report on us before the game, and it helped us break a tendency," Tulane coach Mack Brown told the New Orleans Quarterback Club November 9. "It said that in the Florida State game, you could tell which back was going to carry the ball because he was the one who was crying when we came out of the huddle."

After telling reporters his team had not played "physical"

enough in a Pacific-10 Conference game against Arizona State University, Stanford University football coach Jack Elway was asked how he might get team members to use their muscles. Elway's response: "Well, it's a mental thing."

University of Northern Iowa women's volleyball players got lots of attention after release of a full-color, promotional poster of the team entitled "Dressed to Kill." It featured the team in black tuxedo tails, white blouses and purple ties... with a generous display of legs. Roger Crimmins, the school's assistant SID, said that the poster "was meant to make the point that this is a classy program." Apparently, however, the poster has done more than make a statement. "We're getting more media attention," Crimmins said, "both about the poster and about the team. The poster is getting 'em in the door, and the team's play is keeping their interest."

Briefly in the News

Northern Iowa was 30-3 last year and has been ranked as high as eighth in the Mideast region this season.

According to Steve Dryden, a columnist for The Hockey News, Michigan State University's ice hockey program has experienced "Miller time" through four decades.

Butch Miller played for the Spartans first. Then came brother Lyle. Next was Dean, Butch's son. He was followed by three of Lyle's sons—Kelly, Kevin and Kip. The only current Miller on the Michigan State roster, Kip, is a sophomore center for the Spartans.

West Virginia University's parking authority and blood bank combined November 17 and 18 to produce a unique way of soliciting blood donations. The parking authority agreed to void one parking ticket for each student who gave blood. However, amnesty was not extended to violations involving blocking a fire lane, parking in a handicapped zone or parking on grass.

NCAA Division III Vice-President Judith M. Sweet of the University of California, San Diego, was in Lansing, Michigan, November 10, when more than 500 coaches, faculty members, students and friends attended an early 100th birthday party for the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Founded March 24, 1888, the MIAA is America's oldest collegiate athletics conference. Current members of the league—all Division III members of the Association—include Adrian College, Albion College, Alma College, Calvin College, Hope College, Kalamazoo College and Olivet College.

Trivia Answer: Ara Parseghian was the Miami (Ohio) halfback in the school's 1946 "confusion bowl" football game against Miami (Florida).

III football program helps build pro ranks—in medicine, law

By Alan Robinson

Brains and brawn are a winning combination at Washington and Jefferson College, an NCAA Division III football power enjoying its first unbeaten football season since the Earle "Greasy" Neal-coached Presidents played in the 1922 Rose Bowl.

But W&J also remains a power in the arena that coach John Luckhardt says matters the most but is often stressed the least: education.

"A lot of schools keep tabs on how many players they send to the pros, but as a coach I take a great deal of pride in how many players we send to medical schools and law schools," said Luckhardt, whose 34-5-1 record the past four seasons would be enviable at any level.

"I played in the Rose Bowl (1967) when I was at Purdue. I've been in that big-time atmosphere. But believe me, I get just as much satisfaction from sending a kid to Wall Street or medical school as other coaches do from sending a player to the NFL."

Success in the classroom and on the playing field is academic at Washington and Jefferson, a liberal arts school of 1,050 students that was founded in 1781 and is the nation's 11th-oldest college. Even when Pro Football Hall of Fame charter member Pete Henry played at W&J in 1920, players were expected to read more than just their



A. J. Pagano

play books.

No recreation majors

"We don't have any recreation majors," Luckhardt said. "Sure, winning is important to me. But I'd rather have all of our kids graduate and go on to successful careers than win a national championship and have two or three kids flunk out. If that happens, I'm a failure."

"Don't get me wrong. I'm not trying to sound like Joe Paterno II, but academics have to come first here," he said.

The Presidents have come in first in the competitive Presidents' Athletic Conference three times since Luckhardt became coach in 1982. A former defensive coordinator at Lehigh, Luckhardt quickly began combing western Pennsylvania's fertile football recruiting grounds for players who were an inch too short or a step too slow for Division I.

"A lot of our players could go to

less expensive institutions and compete at a higher level of athletics, but we sell them on the benefits of education," he said. "Every year I've been here, we've sent at least one player and as many as three players to medical school. We have two or three a year go on to law school, to big accounting firms. I have to think our success in football has had a hand in that."

Doesn't affect Division III

Luckhardt is one coach who doesn't have to worry about losing his recruits to Proposition 48.

"Most big schools won't sign a quarterback unless he's 6-foot-3, 6-4. Our quarterback, Pat Aigner, is 6-0, but he's got a big-league arm," Luckhardt said. "We've got a linebacker, Mark Kern, who's as good as anybody's. He weighs 235 and can bench-press 400 pounds, but he's 6-0 instead of 6-4. I try to recruit kids who are champions at heart."

Such a player is running back A. J. Pagano, who has rushed for 3,390 yards in his career and is the second-leading scorer in Division III history, trailing only Joe Dudek of Plymouth State.

One of the nation's most explosive small-college players, Pagano "will get you two yards if you need two yards and 85 yards if you need 85," Luckhardt said.

Pagano, from Pittsburgh-area Knoch High School, has accumu-

lated 474 points and more than 5,000 all-purpose yards. "I didn't even know if I could play college ball when I came here," he said. "I've just been in the right spot. We've had great linemen and I've had great blocks."

A. J. is special

"Like all of our players, A. J. is special because of what he does, not because of what we do for them," Luckhardt said. "There aren't any Camaro Z-28s on our parking lot. One of the fallacies of our society is that we sometimes cater to athletes, but the kids here accomplish for themselves."

Even if the Prexies win a national championship, Luckhardt won't try to convert his success into a major-

college job.

"I played with (Indianapolis Colts coach) Ron Meyer at Purdue and he told me a year ago, 'Purdue ought to get a coach like you.' I took that as an extreme compliment," Luckhardt said. "Sure, sometimes I'd like to coach on that level. But you have to change jobs six or seven times in 10 years to do that, and I enjoy stability."

"I also like the kind of kids we get here. I'm convinced these kids don't feel they ever lose a game. If they're behind on the scoreboard at the end of a game, they feel like they just ran out of time. That's a good way to go through life."

Robinson writes for the Associated Press.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q Are host institutions of NCAA championships allowed to sell institutional merchandise at NCAA championships?

A Any merchandise or material bearing any name, logo, trademarks or service marks of the Association that is to be sold or distributed at an event sponsored or administered by the Association shall have the prior approval of the NCAA assistant executive director for communications. No other merchandise or material, including any that may be made available by the host institution that may feature an institutional mark or logo, shall be sold or distributed at an NCAA championship.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director for Intercollegiate Programs. The Assistant Director reports to the Senior Associate Director for Intercollegiate Programs. Major responsibilities include assisting the Associate Director in scheduling and managing intercollegiate team travel arrangements; and serving as direct supervisor of equipment, uniforms and laundry operations and staff. Three years of administrative experience; compatibility with Ivy philosophy of athletics; and Master's degree preferred. Send letter of application, resume and references by December 4, 1987, to: Louise O'Neal, Senior Associate Director for Intercollegiate Programs, Dartmouth College, Alumni Gym 119, Hanover, NH 03755. Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Part Time Assistant Athletic Trainer. Northern Illinois University is accepting applications for the position of part-time assistant athletic trainer for women's athletics. This person will assist the head athletic trainers and assistant athletic trainer in the care and management of athletic injuries. Bachelor's degree required. NATA certification preferred. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Wayne Vaupe/Barb Pearson, Head Athletic Trainers, Huskie Stadium, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL 60115-2854. Position available November 1, 1987. Applications accepted until position is filled.

Athletic Trainer. If you love sports, and possess a bachelor's degree as well as certification as an athletic trainer, St. Anthony Medical Center has an exciting opportunity for you. Our sports medicine department, Louisville's first and soon to be among the nation's elite, is currently seeking a qualified individual to work with patients who have incurred a sports-related injury, and to assist coaches or students in implementing safe training programs to ensure a healthier team. The selected professional will also work with physicians, discussing the treatment, and prevention, of sports injuries. We offer a competitive compensation, generous benefits and the opportunity to maximize your career potential. For immediate consideration, send your resume in confidence to: Sarah Pflugaupt, St. Anthony Medical Center, 1313 St.

Anthony Place, Louisville, Kentucky 40204. A Division of the Sisters of St. Francis Health Services Inc. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Athletic Trainer/Instructor, possible tenure track, Master's in P.E., N.A.T.A. certified; ability to teach CPR, first aid, care and prevention of athletic injuries and other related courses. Supervise and direct assistant trainers. Nine-month appointment. Position available August 1, 1988. Deadline for applications January 15, 1988. Send resume, three letters of recommendation and transcripts to: Athletic Director, John Carroll University, University Heights, Ohio 44118. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer. Assist Head Athletic Trainer in all phases of care, prevention, and rehabilitation of injuries for intercollegiate athletic programs. Part-time appointment starting immediately. Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree, N.A.T.A. certification or candidate for exam, and proven experience with men's and women's intercollegiate programs. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Mark Allen, Head Athletic Trainer, Western Connecticut State University, 181 White Street, Danbury, Connecticut 06810.

Marketing

Assistant Director of Radio-TV and Marketing. The University of Oregon Athletic Department is looking to fill the position of Assistant Director of Radio-TV and Marketing. This 12-month full-time position holds the rank of Instructor and will run from January 1, 1988, through June 30, 1988. The annual salary is \$17,000 based on a 1.0 FTE with excellent fringe benefits. A bachelor's degree is required. Qualifications include: experience in marketing, promotion and sales, preferably in collegiate athletic administration; commitment to promoting women's athletics; radio/television sales experience preferred; flexibility to work varied hours and days; writing skills and experience in advertising; ability to relate and communicate with people. The responsibilities include but are not limited to: coordinate marketing and promotion of women's and non-revenue athletic teams; assist in marketing of football and men's basketball; help in advertising sales and production of statewide radio and television network; assist in fund-raising activities. Application procedure: submit letter of application, resume, three letters of recommendation and a completed University of Oregon employment application to: Jim Schaus, Director of Radio-TV Marketing, University of Oregon, Athletic Department, Eugene, OR 97403. The application deadline is December 10, 1987.

University of Alabama, Director of Tide Pride. This position will work with the Assistant Athletic Director for marketing and promo-

tions to carry out policies of the athletic department in marketing and promoting Tide Pride, the new football ticket priority program for the University of Alabama. This individual will communicate with potential participants, alumni groups, civic clubs and other organizations. Qualifications include BS or BA degree; 2 years of athletic fund-raising is desired. Individual must have good public speaking ability and public relation skills. To apply contact: University of Alabama Employment Office, P.O. Box 6163, Tuscaloosa, AL 35486. The University of Alabama is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Assistant Director for Sports Information. The Assistant Director reports directly to the Director of Sports Information. Major responsibilities include editing all athletic publications; coordinating and designing winter sports brochures and programs; executing the hometown release program; maintaining permanent records of team and individual results; serving as department's official photographer and Associate Editor of Football Programs and Big Green Sports News. Send letter of application, resume and references by December 4, 1987, to: Louise O'Neal, Senior Associate Director for Intercollegiate Programs, Dartmouth College, Alumni Gym 119, Hanover, NH 03755. Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Coaching Football—England-Europe-Scandinavia. Graduate assistants and/or experienced coaches interested in coaching football in England-Europe-Scandinavia 1988 season contact us for details. Some positions start January-February 1988. Athletic Enterprises, 6941 Antigua Place, Sarasota, FL 34231. PH—813/921-4966.

Football Players—England-Europe-Scandinavia. Graduating senior football players interested in playing football in England-Europe-Scandinavia 1988 season (April thru August 15) write for details of assignment. Athletic Enterprises, 6941 Antigua Place, Sarasota, FL 34231. PH—813/921-4966.

Head Football Coach. Colgate University has an opening for Head Coach of Football and Instructor in Physical Education. The applicant should have college football coaching experience at Division II level or above. The individual will be in charge of the varsity and junior varsity programs and all the responsibilities necessary to maintain a healthy, successful program. Colgate University is a private liberal arts institution of 2,700 undergraduate students located in a rural setting in central New York. Colgate is a Division I member of both the NCAA and ECAC and fields teams in 12 men's and 9 women's intercollegiate sports. The closing date for applications is December 1, 1987. The employment date is immediately upon selection and applications should be directed by phone or Federal Express to: Braden Houston, Associate Director of Athletics, Colgate University, Hamilton, New York 13346, 315/824-1000 extension 611. Colgate University is an AA/EOE.

Head Football Coach at the University of Wisconsin-Superior with teaching responsibilities in physical education or health. Doctorate degree preferred, master's required. Minimum of three years of successful coaching experience at the college level preferred. Must apply by December 28, 1987, and be ready to take over the football program by January 15, 1988, or as soon as possible. Salary commensurate with experience and

qualifications. Send applications and vita to Dr. Robert E. Krey, Chair, Division of Education, University of Wisconsin-Superior, Superior, Wisconsin 54880, 715/394-8140. The University of Wisconsin-Superior is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coaching position available about December 1, 1987. Bachelor's Degree required. Master's Degree preferred. College coaching experience required. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Responsibilities include but not limited to: on-field coaching and film analysis; identifying and recruiting prospective student-athletes within the rules, policies and procedures of Purdue University, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Promote good public relations within the University and community. Other related responsibilities as defined by the Head Football Coach. Letters of application, resume and letters of recommendation should be sent to: Fred Akers, Head Football Coach, Mackey Arena, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907. Purdue University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Golf

Men's Head Golf Coach. University of Florida. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. All applicants must be familiar with current NCAA regulations and demonstrate previous ability to build a successful program. Preference given candidates who have a record of successful collegiate coaching experience and/or significant playing on professional level. Plan and direct a nationally competitive NCAA Division I men's golf program, including recruiting, scheduling, scouting, physical management, fund-raising, promotions, conducting camps and clinics and public relations both on and off campus. Head Coach is also responsible for enforcement of institutional, SEC and NCAA rules. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Starting date immediately or no later than February 1, 1988. Send letter of application, updated resume and three letters of recommendation to: Denise Stevens, Controller, University Athletic Association, P.O. Box 14485, Gainesville, Florida 32604. All information must be received no later than December 11, 1987.

Soccer

Head Soccer Coach/Instructor of Health Education. Responsibilities: Coach and direct NCAA Division III Soccer Program. Teach Health Education in Physical Education Department. Assist with Track Program. Qualifications: Master's Required. Experience Necessary. Salary: Negotiable, commensurate with qualifications. Send vitae, transcripts, and three letters of reference by January 8, 1988, to: John R. Farwell, Director of Athletics, Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois 61201.

Softball

Head Softball/Men's and Women's Cross Country. The University of San Francisco is seeking a Head Softball, Men's and Women's Cross Country Coach for the 1987-88 academic year. The University is a member of Division I, NCAA. Responsibilities include: organize and direct all aspects of the softball and cross country programs. This is a full-time position, August to May, with full benefits. Qualifications include: Minimum of a Bachelor's Degree with collegiate experience in coaching softball. The salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications.

rate with experience and qualifications. The desired starting date for this position is early January. Please send a resume and three letters of recommendation by December 11, 1987, to: Rev. Robert Sunderland, S.J., Director of Athletics, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA 94117. AA/EOE.

Strength/Conditioning

Strength and Conditioning Coordinator. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred, bachelor's degree required. NSCA certification preferred; NSCA membership required. Minimum of two years' experience as head or assistant strength coach at the college or high school level. Must have demonstrated ability to design individual and team conditioning programs. Must have demonstrated ability to design and implement developmental and rehabilitation programs. Salary: \$17,000-\$19,000 (12-month appointment). Application Deadline: December 8, 1987. Position Available: January 18, 1988. Send letter of application and resume to: Douglas Vanderveer, A.T., C., Head Athletic Trainer, The Wichita State University, Campus Box 18, Wichita, KS 67208. Wichita State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Physical Education

Grinnell College, Intercollegiate Athletics/Physical Education. Head men's football and baseball coach. Assistant professor Full-time regular, non-tenure-track faculty position, coaching men's football and baseball. Responsibilities include scheduling, budgeting, attracting qualified scholar-athletes, and teaching some physical education classes in an elective coeducational program. Master's degree preferred with a concentration in physical education or related field and experience in coaching required. Application deadline: January 22, 1988. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and official college transcripts to: Dee Fairchild, Athletic Director, P.E.C. Grinnell College, P.O. Box 805, Grinnell, Iowa 50112. Grinnell College is an equal opportunity, affirmative action employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant, Sports Information. Ni-

cholls State University is seeking qualified applicants for the position of graduate assistant in sports information. The appointment will be from January 10th to May 10th with a stipend of \$2,000. Applicants must have excellent communication skills and a general knowledge of sports information. Applications should be sent to Larry Dougherty, Sports Information Director, Nicholls State University, P.O. Box 2030, Thibodaux, LA 70310. Deadline for applications is December 20th. Nicholls State is an equal opportunity employer.

For Sale

For Sale. 1 Set (2) Basketball Products International (BPI) basketball goals. Included are (2) 1,500 lb. counter-weights and (1) hydraulic lift for weights. Call or write for inquiries and specifications: Steve Skinner, Director, P.E. Center, Guilford College, Greensboro, NC 27410. Phone—919/292-5511.

Open Dates

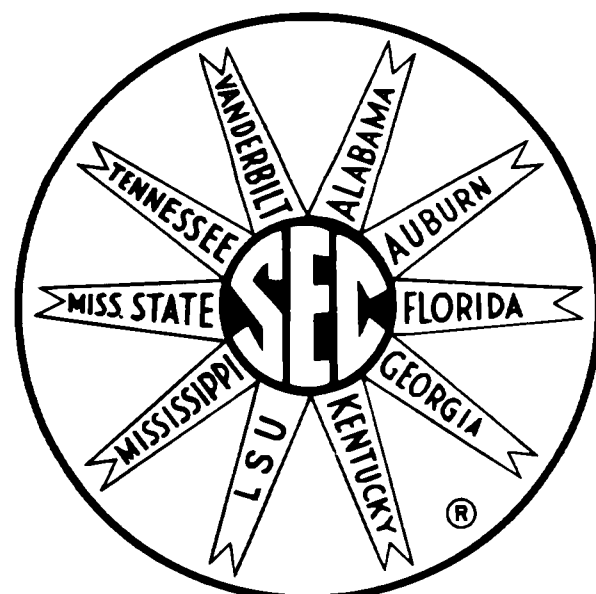
Women's Basketball. Brigham Young University and University of Utah. Home games November 25-26, 1988. Other dates possible. Guarantee or return 45 minutes between the two schools. Call Fern Gardner, Assistant Athletic Director, Utah, 801/581-3507.

Men's Basketball. Iowa College Manufacturers Hanover Classic (Division I Tournament) is seeking a fourth team for the December 9-10, 1988, event. Guarantee included. Contact: Assistant Coach Tony Fiorentino at 914/633-2304.

Football, Division III. University of Wisconsin-Superior has an open home or away date for September 10, 1988. Contact: Dr. Steve Becker, Athletic Director, at 715/394-8371.

Hawaii Calls. BYU Hawaii needs 3 more basketball teams to round out competition for the United Air Lines Tourney scheduled for November 25, 26 and 28, 1988. Interested parties please contact Dr. LeRoy Overstreet, Athletic Director, 808/293-3751 or 293-9097 for details.

Women's Volleyball, Division I. Memphis State University has the following open tournament (4-8 teams) dates: Sept. 8-10, 1988; Oct. 21-22, 1988; Nov. 4-5, 1988. Contact Jim Calender at 901/454-2315.



COMMISSIONER SOUTHEASTERN CONFERENCE

The Southeastern Conference invites applications and nominations for the position of Commissioner. The Commissioner is the Chief Administrative Officer of the Conference and is elected by a majority vote of the Chief Executive Officers of the ten member universities. The current Commissioner has recently been selected as Executive Director of the U.S. Olympic Committee.

The Southeastern Conference, founded in 1932, is in Division I of the NCAA and has the following membership: University of Alabama, Auburn University, University of Florida, University of Georgia, University of Kentucky, Louisiana State University, University of Mississippi, Mississippi State University, University of Tennessee, and Vanderbilt University.

Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree, and graduate degrees are desirable. In addition to having a thorough understanding and appreciation of academic institutions, candidates should also have strong administrative, interpersonal, communication and promotional skills; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations governing intercollegiate athletics; and a familiarity with both men's and women's intercollegiate sports programs.

Salary for the position will be commensurate with experience and ability. Starting date will be determined with the candidate.

The review of applicants and nominations will begin on December 1, 1987. Applications and nominations should be sent to:

Dr. James E. Martin, President
Southeastern Conference
Suite 900
Central Bank Building
Birmingham, Alabama 35233

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Join those advertisers today in The Market. For more information, call Susan Boyts at 913/384-3220.

KENYON COLLEGE DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS

Kenyon College invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Physical Education and Athletics. Kenyon particularly encourages qualified women and minority candidates to apply. With an enrollment of 1,500 resident undergraduates, Kenyon is a member of the North Coast Athletic Conference and the NCAA Division III. The Physical Education and Athletic Department has ten full-time staff members who coach 21 intercollegiate varsity teams (11 men's and 10 women's teams), administer intramural and co-recreational programs and teach physical education courses for credit.

We are seeking an experienced administrator who can provide strong leadership for departmental programs and set standards and goals comparable to Kenyon's distinguished academic programs. Candidates must have a demonstrated proficiency for: the development and operation of physical education, intercollegiate, intramural and recreational activity programs; staff supervision; creative managerial skills; preparing and administering annual budgets; and understanding and interpreting conference and NCAA regulations and policies.

The Director will be expected to work harmoniously with students, faculty and alumni groups, and, by being an effective spokesperson for the department, provide support for the College's public relations programs. A coaching assignment is required.

Qualifications for the position include a master's degree, although a terminal degree is preferred. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Twelve-month contract, one month vacation. Starting date—soon after appointment as possible but no later than June 1988. Applications must be received no later than January 11, 1988. Send inquiries or applications to:

Prof. Peter Collings
Chair, Search Committee
Kenyon College
Gambier, Ohio 43022

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GRADUATE ASSISTANTS— ATHLETIC TRAINERS

Graduate Student—Athletic Trainers for the 1988-89 academic year, University of Massachusetts/Amherst. Qualifications: A.T.C., B.S./B.A. in Physical Education or related field preferred, and acceptance to graduate school. Graduate Programs include: Exercise Science, Sport Studies/Management, and Education. Graduate school applications will be forwarded to you. Stipend: Tuition plus up to \$4,400 depending on assigned duties. Possible additional summer employment. Send resume and two references to Robert Williams, L.A.T., C., University of Massachusetts/Amherst, Boyden Building, Athletic Department, Amherst, MA 01003. University of Massachusetts/Amherst is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT FOR WOMEN'S ATHLETICS

Qualifications: 1. Bachelor's Degree required/Master's Degree preferred. 2. Record of personal gift solicitations will receive major attention. 3. Ability to organize and motivate volunteers and staff. 4. Ability to handle details and multiple projects is important. 5. Previous development experience and/or administrative experience with a Division I athletics program is desirable. 6. Effective written and verbal communication skills are essential. 7. Background in computer literacy is beneficial.

Responsibilities: 1. Responsible for all fund-raising activities for the Women's Athletics Department, including organizing annual fund drive for scholarship monies. 2. Extensive donor cultivation, solicitation and stewardship, with strong staff support from the Office of Development. 3. Work closely with the Lady Vol Boost-Her Club to solicit new members. 4. Responsible for all recordkeeping involving Boost-Her Club. 5. Work closely with men's athletics department on joint projects which benefit both programs. 6. Identify potential donors and maintain donor records. 7. Extensive public speaking to promote visibility of the Lady Vol program. 8. Incorporate responsibilities with campus-wide Office of Development and Alumni Affairs.

Announcement Date: Nov. 5, 1987 (12-month appointment beginning Jan. 1, 1988).

Applications: Return resume and three recommendations to:

Joan Cronan, Director of Athletics
University of Tennessee
115 Stokely Athletic Center
Knoxville, Tenn. 37996-3110

Deadline for Applications: Dec. 1, 1987.

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Study traces century-long debate over freshman eligibility

Conflicts between the goals of competitive equity, financial solvency and academic integrity have fueled what is now a century-long debate on freshman eligibility for intercollegiate athletics, according to two Pennsylvania State University researchers.

The history of that debate is discussed in a paper written with NCAA funding by Ronald Smith, a professor of exercise and sport science at Penn State and a former baseball and basketball player at Northwestern University, and Jay Helman, a doctoral student in sport history.

Titled "A History of the Freshman Rule," the paper includes an analysis of the "natural conflict" that exists between "the regard for the academics of individual athletes and the concern of the institutions for financing athletics and for creating the climate for competitive equity."

The authors note that the conflict "continues to be a driving force in creating freshman legislation and will likely do so in the future."

Equity and integrity

Competitive equity has been a concern from the beginning and

was the principal argument for prohibiting freshman participation in varsity athletics during the early 1900s. The authors cite Walter Camp's argument that freshman ineligibility would put an end to the recruitment of athletes solely for the purpose of quickly improving a team.

Yet, while the larger schools generally shared Camp's view, smaller schools argued that they could not compete equitably unless freshmen were allowed to compete on varsity teams.

Smith and Helman write that it was the larger schools' view of the competitive-equity question that remained a significant factor in the NCAA's support for freshman ineligibility through the first two-thirds of the 20th century.

Concerns about academic integrity date at least from 1889, when Harvard President Charles Eliot

first proposed prohibiting freshman participation in intercollegiate competition.

Since intercollegiate athletics began as an extracurricular activity outside of the control of faculties or administrators, educators began to take action in the late 19th century to "prevent the disintegration of perceived collegiate educational values by the increasing attention given to athletics."

The goal of Eliot and others was not the competitive equity desired by those who organized and conducted athletics programs, but the preservation of academic integrity.

That concern remains a central issue today, as was made evident by the establishment of minimum academic standards for freshman athletes through the adoption of Bylaw 5-1-(j).

Financial solvency

With the advent of athletics

grants-in-aid after World War II, economics began to claim a place alongside competitive equity and academic integrity as factors in the debate over freshman eligibility. Since the 1960s, financial considerations have been the major force behind opening up intercollegiate competition to freshmen, according to Smith and Helman.

Since athletics programs historically developed outside of institutions' academic realm, they generally have been funded from sources other than the regular institutional budget. The separation of athletics from academics has prompted the question of whether academic integrity has been sacrificed for financial solvency.

The authors conclude that "financial concerns and the need to compete on an equal basis athletically with other institutions have

often overshadowed the issue of academic integrity and the academic needs of student-athletes.

"Whereas eligibility rules to help achieve financial stability or competitive equity are generated from within the athletics hierarchy, rules to support academic integrity generally come from influences outside of those directly running athletics programs."

Smith and Helman write that academic integrity appears to have grown as a factor in the debate during the 1980s. But they suggest that NCAA member institutions still may have to grapple with the question of whether student-athletes should "reflect the academic standards required of (an institution's) entire student body."

Meanwhile, the triad of competitive equity, academic integrity and financial solvency will continue to produce tension.

Big East, CBS sign four-year pact

The Big East Conference and CBS have announced a new four-year contract providing the league with 84 exclusive network appearances through 1991.

The agreement highlights another expansive television schedule for the Big East. This year, viewers may see 70 of the 72 conference games, plus eight of the nine tournament games from Madison Square Garden, on CBS, ESPN or the league's own Big East Conference Television Network, now in its third year of producing games for local market telecast.

The Big East also has entered into a venture with the New England Sports Network (NESN) to provide a weekly half-hour highlight show—"This Week in the Big East"—to over-the-air and cable stations throughout the East.

"The Big East and CBS have had an excellent relationship—one that certainly benefits both parties," Commissioner David R. Gavitt said. "At this time, the new contract is a most positive thing for our league, particularly coming off an exciting year in which seven teams earned postseason bids and two advanced to the Final Four."

"The most important feature of our contract is that five different conference teams get exposure each season—six different teams over the lifetime of the agreement," Gavitt said.

CBS will air six conference and six intersectional games involving Big East teams this season, beginning January 2. The schedule culminates in March with coverage of one semifinal and the final of the Big East Championship Tournament.

The Big East also is in the second year of a three-year agreement with ESPN. ESPN's schedule includes 22 conference games, nine through its "Big Monday" format featuring Big East-Big Ten double-headers. Most of the remaining games will appear on Wednesdays.

NESN also will televise 31 regular-season basketball games and such Big East championship events as soccer, indoor track and field, women's basketball, and baseball.

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