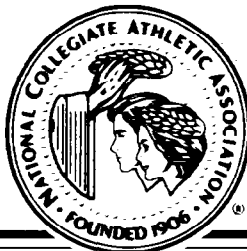


# The NCAA News



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## Schultz joins staff

**Richard D. Schultz (right), the Association's executive director-elect, joined the NCAA staff September 1 and has begun working with Executive Director Walter Byers to familiarize himself with the executive director's duties and the operations of the national office. Schultz will succeed Byers upon the latter's retirement.**

## Gruninger to fill post on Council

Frederick E. Gruninger, director of athletics at Rutgers University, New Brunswick, has been appointed to serve as the Division I-A North independents representative on the NCAA Council.

Gruninger replaces Eugene F. Corrigan, who left the University of Notre Dame to become commissioner of the Atlantic Coast Conference. The appointment was made by the NCAA Administrative Committee.

Director of athletics at Rutgers since 1973, Gruninger served as golf coach from 1963 through 1972 and became assistant athletics director in 1968. In 1971, he was named associate director of athletics.

He has just completed his service on the NCAA Special Events Committee (formerly the Postseason Football Committee) and has served on the board of directors of the College Football Association.



**Frederick E. Gruninger**

Gruninger is a 1953 graduate of Rutgers. He earned a master's degree from the school in 1961. Prior to joining the athletics department, Gruninger served the university as executive director of the Rutgers Fund. He later became executive secretary of the Rutgers Alumni Association and served as associate director of the association before becoming an athletics administrator.

## Association membership total exceeds 1,000 for first time

For the first time in the 81-year history of the NCAA, membership has topped the 1,000 mark with the election of 14 new members in August.

The total number of 1,004 includes 795 active members, 105 conference members, 51 affiliated organizations and 53 corresponding members.

The figures represent all-time highs in the respective categories, and the total of 1,004 represents a 1.3 percent growth over the 1986 total.

New active members of the Association as of September 1 are Division III institutions American College of Puerto Rico, Mount St. Mary College (New York), Pacific University (Oregon) and Parks College of St. Louis University.

Election of the other new members was effective immediately.

New conference members are the Eastern Water Polo Association, University Athletic Association, Wisconsin State University Conference and Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

The American Water Polo Coaches Association, Southern Regional Collegiate Officials Association and Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association

are new affiliated members.

Joining the NCAA as corresponding members are The Andrus Group; SportsMasters, Inc., and Albertus Magnus College.

Membership in the Association has grown steadily over the years. The largest single-year growth since year-by-year records were started in 1949 occurred between 1949 and 1950, when active membership rose

from 278 to 362 and total membership increased from 317 to 387, a 22.1 percent increase.

There also was a significant jump in membership in 1982, the first year that the Association began sponsoring women's championships, when the total increased by 55 (902 to 957, 6.2 percent).

Only twice in the history of the Association has membership rose

### Membership Growth, 1949-1987

Year	Active	Conference	Corresponding	Affiliated	Total	Pct. of Increase
1949	278	3	28	8	317	
1950	362	11	5	9	387	22.1%
1955	449	24	5	11	489	2.5
1960	524	32	10	16	582	2.6
1965	579	41	18	21	659	2.2
1970	645	44	32	26	747	3.6
1975	704	57	24	39	824	2.2
1980	738	73	24	45	880	1.8
1981	752	81	23	46	902	2.5
1982	788	93	26	50	957	6.2
1983	786	100	31	53	970	1.5
1984	791	100	47	50	988	1.9
1985	793	97	46	45	981	-0.7
1986	792	100	52	47	991	1.0
1987	795	105	53	51	1004	1.3

## Committee on Women's Athletics sends list of priorities to Council

The NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics has submitted at least 10 recommendations to the NCAA Council that it believes will improve the status of women in athletics and enhance women's athletics programs.

The top priority for women in athletics, according to the committee, is to make the entire college athletics community more aware of the problems women are encountering.

The committee, meeting for the first time since it was created by legislation at the 1987 NCAA Convention, is requesting that the Presidents Commission's National Forum include presentations to make the NCAA membership more

aware of women's concerns.

Foremost among those concerns is the declining involvement of women in athletics administration, coaching and officiating a perceived lack of opportunity for women seeking careers in college athletics.

"The committee would welcome the opportunity of working with the Presidents Commission to bring these and related issues to the attention of the membership and to begin to address ways of improving the status of women in the NCAA structure," said Phyllis L. Howlett, committee chair. Howlett is an assistant commissioner of the Big Ten Conference.

The concern about careers for women in athletics was among the

list of recommendations the committee compiled during its August 27-28 meeting in Boston.

The committee rejected the theory that there is an "overt effort to exclude women" from athletics administration and coaching but noted that information on the lack of participation by women is inconclusive.

Other recommendations include increased the administrative recognition of women administrators at member institutions through the NCAA structure; inclusion of women in legislative discussions at member institutions; the establishment of an internship program at the national office for six graduate students.

See Committee, page 2

## Divisions II, III get extra block-grant funding

Surpluses remaining after the payment of 1986-87 championships transportation expenses from the Divisions II and III block-grant programs will result in full payment of those expenses for both team and individual-team championships, as a result of action by the Divisions II and III Championships Committees and the Executive Committee.

Last month, the Executive Committee approved modifications in the block-grant funding formulas that were recommended by the Divisions II and III Championships Committees as a result of surpluses of approximately \$497,000 in Division II and \$650,000 in Division III.

The Division II formula was modified to provide that 100 percent of transportation expenses for 1986-87 team and individual-team championships be paid and that a \$25 per diem be provided retroactively. The Executive Committee also approved payment of 100 percent of transportation expenses for the 1987-88 championships (except institutions that participate in both the indoor and outdoor track championships will receive reimbursement for only one event), as well as a provision that if revenue remains after the establishment of a five percent contingency fund, consideration will be given to other programs that will benefit Division II championships participants.

In Division III, a \$500 transportation assessment that was to have been charged this fall to institutions that participated in a 1986-87 championship has been cancelled. Instead, 100 percent of transportation expenses for both team and individual-team championships in 1986-87 and 1987-88 will be paid by the block grant. The committee also voted to reimburse institutions participating in 1986-87 and future team championships for the ap-

proved official traveling party, rather than the squad size only, and to pay first-round transportation expenses for the Division III Football Championship for a squad size of 55 (rather than 57), beginning in 1987-88.

The surpluses for 1986-87 are what remain from \$1.45 million that was set aside in each division to pay transportation expenses for 17 championships in Division II and 24 championships in Division III.

Last year, the Association announced it would advance sufficient funds from the block grants to teams

See Divisions II, III, page 2

### In the News

#### Agent regulation

Do state laws requiring the registration of sports agents help or hurt the student-athlete? An Atlanta lawyer examines the question. Page 5.

#### Toughest schedule

The University of Notre Dame, according to NCAA computer analysis, has the toughest football schedule. Page 6.

#### YES clinics

YES clinics conducted by the NCAA are getting an enthusiastic response from youngsters. Pages 12-13.

# Byers criticizes NFL for its position on supplemental draft

In a letter to National Football League Executive Vice-President Jay Moyer, NCAA Executive Director Walter Byers has criticized the league's stance concerning a supplemental draft for former student-athletes Cris Carter of Ohio State University and Charles Gladman of the University of Pittsburgh.

Byers' comments were made in reference to correspondence from Moyer to Association President Wilford S. Bailey and LaVell Edwards, head football coach at Brigham Young University and president of the American Football Coaches Association.

Those letters indicate that Moyer, in notifying Bailey and Edwards of the league's plans for a supplemental draft, argued that the NFL had no legal or practical responsibility to deny any individual access to a draft involving NFL teams due to loss of intercollegiate eligibility as a result of NCAA rules infractions. Gladman and Carter both were declared ineligible for further college football competition after disclosing that they had signed agreements with sports agent Norby Walters in violation of NCAA legislation.

Byers scored the "diversionary explanations" in Moyer's letters and said they seemed designed to "camouflage the issues and the reluctance of the NFL to deal with them." He detailed several objections to assertions made in the letters to Bailey and Edwards and closed by asking Moyer and NFL Commissioner Pete Rozelle to take leading roles in an attempt to combat current problems involving agents.

Concerning the NFL's contention that it scheduled the supplemental draft to avoid possible legal challenges, Byers said in his letter that "the draft procedures of the NFL (as recognized in the collective bargaining agreement between the NFL and the NFL Players Association) enjoy a so-called nonstatutory labor exemption."

The labor exemption has been fashioned by Federal courts in an effort to rationalize Federal antitrust principles with Federal statutory labor policies relating to collective bargaining between management and labor, Byers noted.

Byers said he believed a well-informed court would not hold that the Federal antitrust laws compelled

the NFL to hold the special draft.

"Carried to the logical extreme of the NFL's current reasoning, it seems that the NFL must now hold a special draft every time a college football player decides to professionalize himself. We do not believe the courts would so hold...."

"The solution for an undesirable and unpleasant practice rests within the NFL's capabilities," Byers told Moyer, "and I would hope you and Mr. Rozelle would take the lead in this matter as clearly desired by a great many individuals within both professional football and collegiate football."

Should the supplemental draft—which has been postponed once and now is scheduled for September 4—be held, it would mark the first time ever that NFL teams would draft players whose college classes had not graduated. Reaction in intercollegiate athletics circles to the league's plans for the draft generally have been critical.

"The NFL has said that it made this decision based on the threat of a lawsuit," University of Michigan athletics director Donald B. Canham said in an August 24 news release distributed by the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA). "Well, the NFL has fought plenty of lawsuits before; why not this one? If they are going to make all decisions based on the threat of a lawsuit, they had better get some new administration

there.

"I want to point out," continued Canham, "that this was not a unanimous decision among NFL clubs—both the Detroit Lions and the Chicago Bears have publicly stated that they are not in favor of this action, and we in college athletics administration salute them for that position."

The San Francisco 49ers also announced they would not participate in the supplemental draft.

"I don't want to appear unduly critical," NCAA President Bailey told New York Times reporter Gerald Eskenazi, "but a lot of people in academics are disappointed (at the NFL decision)."

The professional league originally had set August 28 as the date for the supplemental draft. But after Pittsburgh student-athlete Teryl Austin's eligibility was restored (after he agreed to repay \$2,500 he received from Walters, dissociate himself from the agent and sit out Pitt's first two games in 1987) by the Association's Eligibility Committee August 26, NACDA officials requested postponement of the draft in order to discuss its ramifications with league officials and to allow for any appeals that may have been forthcoming on behalf of Carter and Gladman.

However, no such appeals had been made as of press time, and the supplemental draft had been rescheduled for September 4. Meanwhile, NCAA President Bailey, Carl

C. James, chair of the NCAA Professional Sports Liaison Committee, and NCAA Executive Director-Elect Richard D. Schultz were scheduled to meet with Rozelle September 2.

In a related development, the Big Ten Conference filed suit August 24 before U.S. District Court Judge William Hart in Chicago to force Walters and agent Lloyd Bloom to disclose the names of any conference players who signed with either in spite of having remaining collegiate eligibility.

The Big Ten suit notes that the league certifies the eligibility of athletes at its member schools and asks the court to force Walters and Bloom to identify players they have signed "because (Walters and Bloom) are undercutting our ability to (certify athletes' eligibility) accurately," said league attorney Byron Gregory.

"Our sole concern in this matter is concealment," Gregory explained. "That is a violation of Big Ten rules. If student-athletes want to sign these contracts, that is an issue that reasonable people can resolve. But we certify our athletes to bowls, other teams, conferences and the NCAA. That is based on the best information we have. If there is concealment of actions that render a player ineligible and we nonetheless continue to certify, we are in an untenable position."

## Committee

*Continued from page 1*

students, including at least three women; possible required reviews of grants-in-aid awards at Divisions I and II member schools in terms of Title IX guidelines; that women be regarded as a minority in the Executive Committee's December review of the Association's affirmative action plan; that a plan be implemented to improve national television exposure for women's sports, and that men's and women's championships be further promoted.

Priority status also was given to intensifying Association efforts to deal with illnesses such as anorexia and bulimia, which occur primarily among women student-athletes.

The committee urged that the NCAA Council and Executive Committee monitor recently approved grants to member conferences to ensure that women's needs are accommodated. The committee recommended that minimum standards be established in the areas of compliance and enforcement, drug education, and basketball officiating improvement that specifically include programs and services to address women's concerns.

The program of providing grants to NCAA conferences was termed excellent by the committee, and it recommended that consideration eventually be given to extending the program to Divisions II and III conferences.

To explain its recommendation of enhanced administrative recognition for women, the committee said the Association's current policy of recognizing certain positions at each member institution for administrative purposes should be revised, by legislation if necessary, to provide each member the option of designating coathletics directors or co-faculty athletics representatives or other designations consistent with the institution's administrative structure.

The Association in turn would recognize such designations in its administrative services, such as by duplicate mailings and sending financial reimbursements to the appropriate athletics director when applicable.

"This recommendation would have no effect on administrative structures in which one individual is responsible for the total athletics

program," Howlett said. "The committee suggests, however, that on a practical level, it would facilitate administrative procedures for member institutions with dual structures, and it would make a positive statement regarding the recognition and involvement of women administrators."

In recommending increased exposure for women's athletics programs, the committee said an NCAA plan should be developed to give Division I women's basketball



Phyllis L. Howlett

further national television exposure and thereby indirectly benefit all of women's athletics.

The committee suggested that the NCAA provide funding to employ a television syndicator and a public relations or advertising company to generate corporate sponsorships for production costs and to develop the television package, thereby removing the NCAA from the direct administration of the plan.

It was also recommended that the Committee on Women's Athletics be advised as to plans for promotion of NCAA championships and that it be informed of the process for determining which sports receive special-effort treatment and whether the promotion program should be extended to better promote all NCAA championships.

## Monday mailing set for the News

With this issue of The NCAA News, the summer publishing schedule ends.

Beginning September 14 and continuing through the issue of December 14, the News will be published every Monday. The weekly Wednesday publication schedule resumes December 23.

## Eligibility restored for Pitt player

The NCAA Eligibility Committee for Division I has voted to restore part of the final season of intercollegiate football eligibility of University of Pittsburgh student-athlete Teryl Austin, under certain specified conditions.

Pittsburgh had declared Austin ineligible for further competition after he had, against NCAA regulations, entered into a contract to be represented by World Sports and Entertainment, Inc., the firm of agents Lloyd Bloom and Norby Walters, and had received a loan in the amount of \$2,500 from that organization.

The Eligibility Committee voted to restore his eligibility after he is withheld from the first two games of the institution's 1987 varsity intercollegiate football schedule only upon his repayment of the loan provided to him and upon confirmation that he is free of any contractual obligations to World Sports and Entertainment, Inc.

## Divisions II, III

*Continued from page 1*

participating in the Divisions II and III team and individual-team championships to cover transportation expenses according to formulas determined by the Divisions II and III Championships Committees. Under those plans, participating institutions subsequently were to be billed for any expenses not assumed by the Association under block-grant funding formulas that were established prior to the beginning of the 1986-87 championships.

The purpose of the formulas was to provide at least some assistance with expenses to all championships participants.

Under the original Division II formula, the Association would have paid 100 percent of expenses for the official traveling party from institutions participating in a team championship (including men's and women's cross country and tennis and men's golf). However, only 50

Specifically, the Eligibility Committee must be provided with written documentation confirming the loan repayment and written documentation of Austin's release from further obligations to the agents.

The NCAA committee reached its decision after a hearing with Austin, Edward E. Bozik, University of Pittsburgh director of athletics, and John O. Bolvin, the university's faculty athletics representative.

After considering all of the information submitted, the committee determined that limited relief was warranted for Austin from NCAA regulations that initially require total ineligibility. The committee was appreciative of Austin's candor and cooperation in providing complete information about his involvement with the agents.

"By taking this action, we hope we can encourage student-athletes who have signed with agents to come forward, with the knowledge that the Eligibility Committee will

consider restoring a substantial part of their remaining eligibility," said Lewis A. Cryer, chair of the NCAA Eligibility Committee for Division I and commissioner of the Pacific Coast Athletic Association.

The committee took note of the continuing problem of student-athletes agreeing to be represented by agents and then concealing the agreements from their institutions while continuing to play. It hopes that granting some relief from permanent ineligibility will be supported by the NCAA elected officers, Council and membership and may result in bringing the scope of the problem of early commitments to agents out in the open.

"We do not believe any student should be restored to eligibility while he remains under contract to an agent or retains a benefit provided by the agent; but, if those problems are resolved, we will consider restoration after a limited period of ineligibility," Cryer said.

percent of expenses would have been guaranteed for individual-team championships, with any funds remaining after the establishment of a five percent contingency reserve being prorated to institutions incurring the greatest transportation expenses.

In Division III, institutions were to be assessed \$500 per team championship, regardless of actual expenses, and up to \$500 for individual-team championships, depending on the actual amount of expenses (with cross country, golf and tennis regarded as individual-team championships in this case). The Association would have picked up any costs above the \$500 maximum.

After the expenses initially were paid by the block grants for the 1986-87 championships, the remaining surplus was sufficient to allow the Divisions II and III Championships Committees to recommend

new formulas that would fully cover institutions' travel expenses.

As a result, institutions expecting to receive invoices this fall for transportation expenses that would have been due under the previous formulas now find themselves essentially relieved of those charges.

The block grants for the 1987-88 championships are \$1.45 million in Division II and \$1.4 million in Division III. The 1988-89 grants will be \$1.55 million each.

## School adds sport

Canisius College athletics director Daniel P. Starr has announced that women's cross country will be added to the school's roster of 17 varsity sports beginning this month.

The squad will participate in nine meets this season under the direction of head coach Dan McNaughton and assistant Joanne Rapp, a 1984 Canisius graduate who holds several school track records.

# 16 member schools in finals of College Bowl

A new edition of the "College Bowl" show — billed as "the varsity sport of the mind" — will debut on the Disney Channel beginning September 13; and 16 universities, all NCAA member institutions, will compete in the national championship tournament.

The competition, hosted by three-time Emmy winner Dick Cavett, will cover 15 consecutive Sundays, ending with the championship match December 20.

The 16 teams in the finals represent the University of California, Irvine; Cornell University; Georgetown University; Georgia Institute of Technology; University of Idaho; University of Kansas; Louisiana State University; University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; New York University; North Carolina State University; University of Notre Dame; Ohio State University; University of Utah; Washington University (Missouri); Western Connecticut State University, and the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

First aired on radio in the 1950s, the game features two teams of four players each competing to score points on toss-up and bonus questions covering a wide variety of topics.

Trivia: Who called the December 9, 1905, meeting that eventually resulted in formation of what is now the NCAA? He represented one of the schools competing in the "College Bowl." The answer appears later in this column.

Thomas M. Kinder, a member of the NCAA Council, is the editor of a new book entitled "Organizational Management Administration for Athletic Programs," which includes chapters by 17 different authors, most of them currently or formerly involved in NCAA administrative or committee activities.

Among them are NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Thomas J. Frericks, University of Dayton; Division III Vice-President Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, and Executive Director-Elect Richard D. Schultz, as well as current or former NCAA Council members Francis W. Bonner, Furman University; William D. Bradford, M.D., Duke University; G. E. "Sonny" Moran, Morehead State

University; Eugene F. Corrigan, new Atlantic Coast Conference commissioner, and C. W. "Hootie" Ingram, Florida State University.

Information regarding the book is available from Kinder, director of athletics at Bridgewater College (Virginia), or from Eddie Bowers Publishing Company, Dubuque, Iowa.

Also publishing a new book is the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association, which bills itself as America's oldest collegiate athletic conference.

As part of the observance of its 100th anniversary in 1988, the conference is publishing "Celebrating a Century of the

## Briefly in the News

Student-Athlete." Information is available from Thomas L. Renner, conference publicist, at Hope College.

ESPN has named three former college football standouts as the color analysts for its non-College Football Association football telecasts this fall: Dave Logan, former University of Colorado athlete (who was drafted by the pros in baseball, basketball and football in 1976); George Starke, ex-Columbia University lineman, and Stan White, former Ohio State University star and now a practicing attorney.

Clarion University of Pennsylvania claims the longest streak of nonlosing football seasons in NCAA Division II. The Golden Eagles have not had a losing campaign for 26 years, although they dodged the bullet with a 5-5 mark a year ago when they won their last four outings to preserve the streak.

Sunday's Collegiate Kickoff Classic was the fifth such contest sponsored by the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics. In its first four years, the benefit game has contributed more than \$2 million to the National

Football Foundation's College Football Hall of Fame. The moneys have been used to pay the mortgages on the Kings Island, Ohio, facility.

More from ESPN: The sports network offers the only weekly show on high school sports, "Scholastic Sports America." The half-hour program is devoted to achievements of outstanding high school athletes and is shown each Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. Eastern time.

One of the show's features is the SSA Honor Roll, which recognizes the academic achievements of high school athletes.

California State University, Fresno, has set the school's all-time season-ticket record, selling 26,514 for the Bulldogs' 1987 football campaign. Since 1981, season-ticket sales at Fresno State have jumped from 12,569 to the new mark (which was reported August 24 and undoubtedly has increased since).

One of those killed in the tragic plane crash August 16 in Detroit was former Central Michigan University football star Kurt Dobronski. The institution has established a memorial fund in honor of Dobronski, a two-time all-Mid-American Conference linebacker (1980 and 1981).

Henry MacCracken, chancellor of New York University, called that 1905 meeting to decide whether to abolish football or reform the game. He did so exactly two months after President Theodore Roosevelt had met with several college leaders and supported rules changes to make the game safer.

Unfortunately, the existing football rules committee then met and took no such action. On his own initiative, Chancellor MacCracken called the December 9 meeting, and 13 Eastern colleges attended, voting to reform the game. Nineteen days later, they met again — this time with 62 schools represented — and agreed to form the Intercollegiate Athletic Association of the U.S., which later was renamed the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

# Association could vote on I-A play-off concept in January

Division I-A members finally may get the chance to accept or reject the concept of a Division I-A football play-off, if the NCAA Council supports a recommendation by the Football Play-off Committee of the

NCAA Postseason Football Subcommittees.

The play-off committee, chaired by University of Texas, Austin, athletics director DeLoss Dodds, will suggest to the Council that it sponsor

a resolution at the January 1988 NCAA Convention, with the resolution designed to let Division I-A members vote on the extent of their interest in a national-championship game.

If the Council sponsors the resolution and it receives a majority vote of Division I-A members, a comprehensive plan for the conduct of such a play-off would be developed and voted upon at the 1989 annual Convention. That vote would have to be by all members present and voting, not just Division I-A.

If all of those votes were favorable, the earliest date for implementation of the championship would be January 1990.

The play-off committee, emphasizing that it does not necessarily favor a play-off, suggests consideration of a one-game format, with the two teams to be selected by a committee of athletics directors and coaches after the January 1 bowl games. Only teams participating in bowl games would be considered. The game would be played on the Sunday before the National Football League's Super Bowl.

"We've been through three years of studying this, looking at the

academic calendar and the impact on the bowls if we went beyond the one-game play-off," Dodds said. "It was the committee's feeling that we should consider just a championship game and try not to impact the bowls, which have put a great deal of effort into college football over the last 50 or 60 years. The bowls have been very good for college football.

"We have talked about having a play-off long enough," Dodds said. "We need to find out what the membership thinks. If 80 percent of the membership is for it, then we know it is what the membership wants. If the membership is against a play-off, we know we don't need to pursue it any longer.

"I think if the resolution does not pass, we can put this to bed for five,

maybe 10 years."

The Special Events Committee will submit a recommendation to the Council that would amend Constitution 3-9-(a).

The committee voted to eliminate the provisions of Constitution 3-9-(a) that prohibit a student-athlete from participating in a noncertified high school all-star football or basketball contest prior to graduation from high school or from participating in a noncertified interstate football or basketball all-star contest during the summer.

This recommendation would remove the NCAA from its current role of certifying all-star football or basketball games played in states that do not assume the responsibility of certifying all-star contests.

## Association

*Continued from page 1*  
Association has membership dropped in a single year. In 1979, the total fell by one from 862 for the previous year; and in 1985, the total of 981 was seven fewer than the year before.

Although membership records are sketchy prior to 1949, there were 38 members in 1906, the first

year of the Association's existence. It was 1946 before the total rose to 250, and it was not until 51 years after the organization was constituted that membership totals first reached 500 (509 in 1957).

Division III continues to be the largest division in the membership (321) and District 2 is the largest district (190).

## Executive Regulations

*Editor's Note: The Executive Committee has adopted executive regulations consistent with the provisions of Constitution 6-3. Executive regulations may be amended at any annual or special Convention by a majority vote of the delegates present and voting in accordance with the procedures set forth in Bylaws 13-1, 13-2 and 13-3. Publication in this column of executive regulations adopted or revised by the Executive Committee constitutes official notice to the membership.*

**Executive Regulation 1-2-(c)** was revised in accordance with the proposed amendment to Bylaw 12-4-(a) clarifying the authority of the division championships committees regarding matters that are subject to appeal.

**Regulation 1-2-(i), page 183, was revised as follows:**

(i) The tournament manager, or a designated representative, shall be prepared to utilize the public-address system at the first sign of unsportsmanlike crowd behavior and request cooperation in maintaining proper playing conditions. **Profanity, racial comments or other intimidating actions directed at officials, student-athletes, coaches or other team representatives will not be tolerated. Individuals making such remarks may be removed from the site of competition.** [Rest of paragraph unchanged.]

**Regulation 1-4-(a), page 189 was revised as follows:**

(a) The Eligibility Committee shall have full initial responsibility and authority in all matters pertaining to the eligibility of student-athletes competing in the meets and tournaments conducted by the Association and shall apply the rules of eligibility established by the Association governing such participation.

**Regulations 1-11-(b) and 1-11-(b)-(2)(iii), page 202, were revised as follows:**

(b) After deducting the items specified in Executive Regulation 1-11-(a), the NCAA executive director shall distribute any balance of net receipts remaining as follows outlined below for National Collegiate Championships, Division I and Division II championships [net receipts from Division III championships shall be returned to the Division III block grant; receipts from the Division I Men's Basketball Championship shall be distributed in accordance with paragraph (iii) below:]

[Subsequent paragraphs unchanged.]

(iii) Division I Men's Basketball. Prior to the distribution of receipts to participating institutions, the following shall be deducted from the championship's gross receipts: team transportation and per diem expenses, basketball officiating improvement expenses, and grants to the National Collegiate Foundation, as approved by the Executive Committee. The following shall be deducted from the percentage of net receipts to be distributed to participating institutions: grants to selected member conferences, expenses related to the NCAA catastrophic-injury insurance program for men and/or women student-athletes who participate in Division I basketball, and special basketball-related services as approved by the Executive Committee." [Rest of paragraph unchanged.]

## NCAA Membership Analysis

	Division I				Division II	Division III	District Total	Grand Total
	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	Total				
District One	1	12	5	18	18	58	94	
District Two	8	14	33	55	34	101	190	
District Three	27	27	24	78	54	46	178	
District Four	23	4	14	41	23	79	143	
District Five	9	4	6	19	18	16	53	
District Six	10	17	7	34	7	1	42	
District Seven	9	8	1	18	6	1	25	
District Eight	18	1	10	29	22	19	70	
Active	105	87	100	292	182	321		795
Conference								
Voting	9	8	20	37	15	26		78
Other	0	2	11	13	8	6		27
Affiliated								51
Corresponding								53
GRAND TOTAL								1004



# Comment

## Huskies improving academic support for athletes

By Dick Rockne  
The Seattle Times

From a modest beginning 15 years ago, the University of Washington athletics department's commitment to academic progress and eligibility for Husky athletes has grown into a \$300,000-a-year business.

Headed by Gertrude Peoples, guidance and counseling director, there are six full-time employees, two graduate assistants and 42 part-time tutors responsible for helping athletes meet course requirements.

Services provided include:

- **Study table.** Freshman athletes are required to attend a study table two hours a day. The study-table room is open from 7 a.m. to 10 p.m. and is supervised by tutors, most of whom are graduate students with expertise in English and math. Attendance is taken with the results reported to coaches.

- **Tutoring.** Tutoring help in math and science is available for all athletes every evening at a "drop-in center." Also, if an athlete needs help in a specific subject, tutoring help will be arranged on a one-on-one basis.

- **Counseling.** Peoples and members of her staff monitor athletes' academic progress (grades) and help with course selection.

- **Orientation.** Freshman football players—those signed to letters of intent and selected "walk-ons"—are introduced to academic life at the school as part of a three-day orientation period leading up to the start of preseason practice.

"We show them the resources that are available," said Peoples. "We sit down and talk about what it takes to get a degree. We include a time-management class."

Also, financial help in the form of jobs is available for athletes making progress toward graduation after their eligibility (four seasons in five years) has expired.

But all the time, effort and money don't guarantee complete success.

No amount of assistance, be it tutorial, advisory or disciplinary, is

going to guarantee a football player's graduation from the University of Washington, according to Brenno DeFeo.

What it ultimately takes, said the former Husky running back, is the player himself deciding to adjust his goals to include graduation and committing whatever it takes to do it.

"The UW does a good job," DeFeo said of the academic services designed to help athletes with their classes. "But it doesn't come down to that."

See Huskies, page 5

## Forum may be last best hope for college athletics reform

(Publisher's Note: From time to time, the editor-in-chief of The NCAA News will express his opinion in a bylined column. Such opinions are not necessarily those of The NCAA News or the NCAA as an organization.)

By Thomas A. Wilson  
Editor-in-Chief  
The NCAA News

It has not been mentioned publicly, but the outcome of the President's Commission's National Forum could very well influence whether the NCAA or Congress governs the future of intercollegiate athletics.

An overstatement? I think not. If the intercollegiate athletics community fails to deal with its more pressing problems, there are those in Congress who apparently believe they can.

There have been other attempts in Congress to regulate various

aspects of college athletics. Should the National Forum fail in its attempt to achieve a consensus on what is wrong and to provide measures to address those problems, that result undoubtedly will fan the fervor of Federal reformers.

After all, if the chief executive officers of NCAA member schools cannot provide sufficient leadership to institute reform, what is left but to turn to a higher authority?

Unfortunately, there are those who expect the presidents to provide a quick fix, to go in and straighten things out to everyone's satisfaction. Some believe the presidents have it in their power to dictate solutions. Whereas that proposition is questionable, the point is that they have chosen to honor the system of self-governance under which the NCAA has functioned for more than three-quarters of a century.

In addition, the presidents have chosen to provide the athletics community with a "national town meet-

ing"—an opportunity for every interest to be represented and heard. Without the participation of all involved in the athletics community, lasting reform is but an illusion.

In selecting the Forum format, the presidents provided the best vehicle for achieving reform. It is within the power of the athletics community to come to terms with its shortcomings and effect change.

A possible agenda?

Student-athlete graduation rates need to be uniformly improved; major rules violations must be stopped; cost-containment is sorely needed; revenue-distribution alternatives should be considered; the effort to make athletics competition drug-free must be continued and strengthened, and the excesses of commercialism should be brought under control.

The first Forum session in Dallas provided a good start. The session had good representation from the total college athletics community,

and the talk was frank. No one, apparently, is going to dodge the issues.

There is good reason to believe that the next three sessions of the Forum, beginning with the annual Convention in January 1988, will be as open and productive.

It would be a mistake for any interest group to judge the Forum as a win-lose situation. The entire self-governing system of college athletics may well be on the line. Who would prefer to win a skirmish at the expense of the overall well-being of college athletics?

Because if the Forum falls short

of its mission to determine necessary reform, Federal intervention in the form of a national sports commission may well become a reality. If that occurs, then the problems in college athletics truly will have just begun.

Wilson, editor-in-chief of The NCAA News since April 1982, joined the NCAA after five years on the journalism faculty at Ohio State University. He previously served 15 years as a sports editor, news editor and executive editor on daily newspapers in Missouri, Florida, Illinois and Ohio.

## Letter to the Editor

### It's more like an interrogation

To the Editor:

The August 5, 1987, issue of The NCAA News had a story with the following quote: "At the 1987 Convention, the membership voted to limit to one the number of ink colors that could be used in such publications. The move was seen as a way to curtail the escalating costs of producing press guides."

This measure prompted a number of questions:

1. How soon after the rejection of major cost-cutting proposals was this item passed?
2. What will the penalty be for using more than one color?
3. Has the enforcement staff been expanded to include a graphic designer to decide whether shadings represent an extra color?
4. What if the press guide is incorporated within a college's catalog that uses more than one ink?
5. What if a major underwriting corporation insists on more than one color to fund the guide?
6. What if the institution is a state university and the state legislature has passed a budget to include a multicolor guide?
7. What if the college's uniforms are multicolored and the college wants to fully depict that fact?
8. What if one of the military academies was to run a full-color depiction of our nation's flag?
9. What if the Ivy League and other sensible universities finally say "We don't believe this" and quit the NCAA?
10. Will intercollegiate athletics videotapes and television coverage be allowed only in black and white?
11. What if this legislation interferes with an institution's planned identity campaign based on a multicolor theme?

Edward Jaworski  
Director of Alumni Relations  
Bernard M. Baruch College

## Schools responsible for reforms

Fred Jacoby, commissioner  
Southwest Athletic Conference  
The Associated Press

"...you don't need the rule book to know that it's wrong to give somebody a car or cash or something else. You don't need the rule book to know what a major violation is. If you turn a rock over and there's something under it, there's no excuse for that."

"I'm not smart enough to know how to legislate integrity and morality; but where the correcting has to be done is at our (conference) institutions, and all of them are doing that."

Ara Parseghian, sports commentator  
CBS Television  
The Association Press

"In my position of leadership as a coach, I learned early that whatever rules I laid down had to be



Fred Jacoby



Dick Anderson

Dick Anderson, head football coach  
Rutgers University, New Brunswick  
CFA Sidelines

"We're all fooling ourselves if we think we're working at an educational institution and the prime goal is not to get an education or a degree and go out and be productive in our society."

"If we can get that message across to the young people who are involved in this game, then I think they will be successful and will be a real addition to society."

Shirley Brown  
Mother of Big Ten Conference student-athlete  
Letter to Chicago Tribune

"As the mother of a Big Ten college football player, I could write a book on big-time sports and how the youths entrusted to their care are emotionally abused."

"Think of the smoothest-talking, best-dressed, friendliest con artist you have ever been naive enough to allow into your home, and you have a picture of a college coach recruiting a high school star student-athlete."

"They are especially skilled at answering your questions with the responses you want to hear. Once

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## Opinions

enforced uniformly. One lie, one inconsistency would have destroyed my credibility.

"If a coach corrupts a player, the player automatically thinks that's the way it's done; and in whatever profession the player goes into, he then corrupts."

"It perpetuates itself, which is why leadership is so important as you take on the challenges that come to you as graduates." [He was speaking at the summer commencement at Miami University (Ohio).]

James C. Puffer, M.D.  
School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles  
The New York Times

"Many of us have been quite alarmed by the increasing number of high school and even junior high school athletes that were seen experimenting with these substances (mainly anabolic steroids)."

"It has become frightening."

## The NCAA News

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# Does regulation of agents help or harm student-athletes?

By David S. DeLugas

As did Mr. Abe Lampart (Letter to the Editor, August 19, 1987), I read with great concern an article in the July 22, 1987, issue of The NCAA News entitled "\$1 Million Performance Bond Suggested for Sports Agents."

In his letter, Mr. Lampart capably notes two false premises of the "suggestion" that sports agents post a \$1 million performance bond:

1. "Unscrupulous agents cannot afford a \$1 million performance bond," and 2. "Only those agents who are wealthy enough to afford a \$1 million performance bond have integrity."

However, Mr. Lampart did not go on to develop another false premise of the performance bond: It will help the athlete. It will not.

The cost of doing business ultimately is paid by the consumer. In the case of a sports agent, the consumer is the athlete-client who may then pay the price (a \$1 million performance bond would not come inexpensively) through justifiably

higher fees, or through hidden fees and expenses and other over-reaching by a sports agent who may be trying to recover his cost of doing business.

State legislators who have sponsored bills to require registration and the posting of bonds will not aid athletes but only hurt them.

Why? First, as mentioned, the cost of doing business is always paid by the consumer. Second, well-intentioned, highly qualified and honest attorneys may find the cost of doing business and the administrative obstacles to be too high a price to pay simply to permit them to practice law for athletes.

In other words, many of those who would deliver honest and quality service to athletes may stick with other clients for whom providing services requires fewer obstacles and a lower overhead.

[Kentucky head football coach] Jerry Claiborne's suggestion ("Opinions," August 19, 1987) that "a state law making it illegal to sign a person until his eligibility is over [will stop the abuses of agents]" is partially

true.

The problem is that laws do not stop illegal acts. It is their deterrent effect that does. If state legislators, athletics directors and coaches truly want to stop the abuses of agents, they should support the passage of a uniform law (each state enacts the same law) that hits agents where it hurts—the pocketbook.

Take away from agents the financial incentive to hurt the athlete by violating rules, regulations, laws and just plain moral decency, and you will go a long way toward stopping the abuses. Here is the outline of a law that would do it:

A. Agreements between college athletes in your state and agents would be governed by your state's law, and exclusive jurisdiction over any legal action concerning the validity of such agreements would remain in the court where the university was situated.

B. In the event a person causes an athlete to lose his eligibility, with or without fault on the part of the athlete, the person would be liable

for damages equal to the cost of the athlete's completing his education, any amount forfeited by the university, any expenses the athlete or university incurred, and any other consequential and incidental damages.

C. In the event a person causes an athlete to lose his eligibility, with or without fault on the part of the athlete, any agreement between the athlete and agent becomes void. The agent would not be entitled to receive a fee for any work done. Any money or other item of value that the athlete received from this person, whether a loan or gift, would be his to keep, and the person providing the money or item of value would be without recourse against the athlete.

Laws can help, but it is easy to go

overboard.

Go ahead, enact laws, but enact laws that do not require registration, the payment of any fee or the posting of any bond (the costs of which would be passed to the consumer the law is trying to protect).

Athletes, administrators and coaches should be happy with the protection such laws will provide. Taxpayers will be happy, because they are not paying for the labor and expenses of establishing yet another government agency that benefits but a few. Encourage your state legislator to help the athletes in your state, not to hurt them.

*DeLugas is an Atlanta lawyer who also is the publisher of "Playbook," described as a practical career guide for the student-athlete.*

## Proposition 48 represents a boon for player, but a bane for coach

By Bill Lumpkin  
Scripps Howard News Service

Give a football coach a new rule and a little time, and he'll find a loophole.

Take Proposition 48. By now, most people are familiar with the NCAA's poor excuse for academic requirements for eligibility for incoming freshman athletes.

As coaches say, it's a start. We'll leave it at that.

Actually, it's no rule at all. How can it be a rule when athletes who fail it can still be admitted—not as athletes, but as "students"?

Unfortunately, institutions that continue to refuse to admit these nonqualifiers soon could be looking for new coaches.

The University of Georgia has a policy of not taking any athletes who can't pass Proposition 48.

Georgia coach Vince Dooley is starting his 24th year as head coach. The dean of Division I-A coaches agrees that he's at a disadvantage.

"I support what we're doing, obviously," he said. "I think it's the right thing to do."

"But I also wear two hats. When I put the hat on as a football coach on the sidelines competing, I'm a competitor. Looking across the field, I don't want to put our team at a disadvantage."

What Dooley has seen are Georgia rejects in other teams' uniforms.

"I don't have any numbers on how many we've lost, so to speak.

It's obvious there's a few."

Let's get back to the loopholes that coaches have always managed to discover in any NCAA legislation.

Proposition 48 doesn't have a back door. The reason it doesn't is because the back is nothing but wide-open space.

First, Proposition 48 doesn't ban academic cripples completely.

Dooley said, "I don't know what



Vincent J. Dooley

the numbers are this year. We know that many of those of a year ago will now be eligible this year, since they were held out for one year.

"Certainly, we could make a strong argument for the loophole in the rule. But I think, in fairness to those who believe in it strongly, that perhaps limits on the number of partial qualifiers might be a way to address the problem."

Another escape route for a non-qualifier to qualify is to go to a junior college and graduate.

Tim Worley and Keith Henderson were two of Georgia's leading

rushers as freshmen in 1986. After the season, they flunked out. Today, they are students at Northeastern Oklahoma A&M, a junior college.

They won't play at Georgia this season, but as to future years, Dooley said, "They'll have to reapply for admission."

Ben Smith was to be a freshman defensive back at Georgia last year. He couldn't handle Proposition 48. But he'll be a sophomore defensive back at the University of Georgia.

Smith is a classic example of a determined young man, a model for others to follow. He also enrolled at Northeastern Oklahoma, doubled his work load and completed two years of work in a year.

Dooley said there are exceptions. "There has been some record of success of some who have not been able to score well and who have come on and persevered and who have been able to get degrees," he said.

"I maintain that the great number of those who have done that are individuals who attached no importance to the SAT test and merely went and took it because they had to take it."

"I think many of those are measuring up now. One of the greatest things we have done is restoring academic standards in the NCAA."

"I believe strongly in standards. We have standards for coaches on the football field. We expect certain things. I think it's also true in the classroom."

**Charles McCandless, executive vice-president  
Iowa State University**  
*Des Moines Sunday Register*

"My answer (concerning graduation rates for student-athletes) is that it should at least be equivalent to the student body. But the real goal should always be to be the best you can become."

"There are some athletes who can do no better than a 2.000 grade-point average, but there are others who should be getting a 3.800 grade point and should be satisfied with no less."

**Richard Rosenthal, athletics director  
University of Notre Dame**  
*The Associated Press*

"I can assure you, I think the most important thing I can do in this job is to ensure the integrity of a great, great athletics program."

"If we do that, we need never apologize for losing."

## Opinions

*Continued from page 4*

the youths arrive at their first summer camp for two-a-days, it is 'We've kissed you during recruiting—now, this is the real world of football.'

"From then on, it's a series of emotional abuses."

**Mike Trope, former player representative**  
*The Dallas Morning News*

"As long as the NCAA colleges can go out and sign high school players and give them money... as long as you have this industry standard with no legislation, then my attitude was that I certainly wouldn't abide by NCAA rules, because their legally chartered effectiveness is no more binding than the charter of the Ku Klux Klan."

"I always said if they passed legislation to proscribe that activity, that's the only way to regulate it.... If it was such an important issue, they should have passed legislation on this issue a long time ago."

## Five years ago

Citing fulfillment of earlier promises regarding women's athletics, NCAA President James Frank and Executive Director Walter Byers announced that Assistant Executive Director Ruth M. Berkey, who had been director of women's championships since 1980, was assuming staff responsibility for all areas of women's athletics, and Patricia E. Bork, assistant director of women's championships and a former NCAA publications editor, was promoted to director of women's championships. (The NCAA News, September 13, 1982)

## Ten years ago

The Association entered the first four-year football television contract in its history, signing a new agreement with ABC for the 1978 through 1981 seasons. Previous television plans had been limited to two-year agreements. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

## Twenty years ago

Colorado State University tailback Oscar Reed graced the cover of the Official NCAA Football Guide for 1967, which predicted that Notre Dame, behind Terry Hanratty, and Gary Beban-led UCLA would be among that season's top teams. (1967 NCAA Football Guide)

## Thirty years ago

Alex Karras, Iowa's all-America tackle, was the cover boy for the 1957 NCAA Football Guide. The season preview in that publication suggested that Oklahoma had the talent and depth to win a third straight national championship. (1957 NCAA Football Guide)

## Huskies

*Continued from page 4*

"If they see there's a chance for pro football, the (academic) light doesn't come on," DeFeo said. "But once you see that football isn't all there is, the light comes on."

DeFeo was one of the 20 players who were part of the 28-member 1980 recruiting class considered non-graduates when the group's graduation rate was determined five years later. He since has earned his diploma.

A study of the 1980 class of 28 football recruits, prepared for the NCAA, determined that only 29 percent—eight players—had earned a degree from Washington five years after they enrolled. Including a player from that class who graduated from University of the Pacific, the total is up to 13 (46 percent).

Peoples pointed out that the intended beneficiaries of her department's attention are not robots.

"We're talking about people and not just numbers," Peoples said. "We're talking about people who make decisions for themselves."

Sometimes, those decisions do not include a commitment to academic progress, said Peoples, who would be pleased with a graduation rate slightly above the UW's overall percentage of about 50. "I realize that people have a right to make decisions for themselves," she said.

But, said Peoples, more could be done in an effort to improve athletes' graduation rates.

Peoples said she wishes she had the resources to pursue former athletes who have not graduated and help them find a way to earn a degree.

"I'd like to devote more time to contacting those guys who are close and should come back... to show them that if you do this and this and this, you can graduate," Peoples said.

She would like to spend time helping ex-Huskies who are playing pro football, and who haven't graduated, find a way to go to school in or near the town they are playing.

"I'd like to get some dialogue going with other schools to see if they will reach out to 'my kids' and make it a little easier to go to their school and transfer credits back to the UW."

James said he would like to see the NCAA relax its rule preventing schools from dispensing [athletically related] financial aid after a player's five-year eligibility period expires. He suggests that as long as an ex-player is making academic progress he should be eligible to have his tuition paid.

Meanwhile, the athletics department is taking major steps toward upgrading its academic environment.

In concert with the construction of a new weight room, an academic center was included.

What it comes down to, said DeFeo, is the individual himself.

"Until I made the commitment, I don't think I would have done it," said DeFeo, who made his decision to "go for it" after he realized that he wasn't going to be a football player forever.

Players who have pro-football potential have a more difficult time seeing the value of a diploma, he said.

# Notre Dame will play toughest schedule in '87

By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

Notre Dame is playing the toughest schedule in college football this fall, based only on 1986 games between Division I-A teams. Next, in order, are Oregon State, Florida, UCLA, Washington State, California, Louisiana State, South Carolina, Oregon and Stanford.

If that preseason top 10 looks familiar, it should. The first nine all finished in the first nine in the final regular-season toughest-schedule ranking at the end of 1986 and all are playing similar schedules in 1987.

Only the order is different. Notre Dame, the preseason leader a year ago, finished third in the final ranking, with Florida on top. Stanford, now in 10th place, was 17th in the final 1986 ranking, while Florida State, 10th at the end of 1986, now is far down the list because of a different schedule.

## Simple measurement

The schedule ranking is a simple statistical measurement produced by an NCAA computer program, and thus will meet with widespread disagreement.

That is because "toughest" always will be a matter of opinion, colored by regional bias and tradition and tinged by bowls, polls, intersectional history and television coverage. Also, the computer program has a weakness: It is strictly a won-lost system; so all 7-4 teams are equal in its view, assuming each played only I-A opponents. We all know that one 7-4 team can be superior to another 7-4 team—just ask either one (but seriously, the computer does not consider the quality of opposition, injuries, breaks, etc.).

The computer answers just one question: What did your 1987 I-A opponents do in 1986 (bowl games included) against I-A opponents when they were not playing you? Deleting games against the team in question is a vital element. Without that, a winning team is at a strong disadvantage, and a losing team's schedule strength is greatly exaggerated: Foes of a 10-1 team would start 1-10 before others were added, while foes of a 1-10 team would enjoy a 10-1 start (assuming schedules were the same both years, of course).

Games against teams below I-A are deleted, because I-A teams annually win more than 70 percent of such games (in fact, those in the seven one-million-attendance conferences regular win around 90 percent of such games).

## Notre Dame's lineup

Nine of Notre Dame's 1987 opponents also faced the Fighting Irish in 1986—Michigan (September 12 at Ann Arbor), Michigan State, Purdue, Pittsburgh, Air Force, Southern California, Navy, Alabama and Penn State.

Miami (Florida) and Boston College, which combined for a 20-4 record in 1986, replace Southern Methodist and Louisiana State, a combined 15-7-1 last year, and Notre Dame's six bowl opponents were 3-3 in bowls.

Add that all up, and Notre Dame's 1987 foes had a 75-39-1 record for a .657 percentage against I-A teams last year, compared to .634 at the end of the 1986 regular season. Coach Lou Holtz is facing an even tougher lineup.

Galen Hall's Florida team faces eight repeaters on its schedule—Miami (Florida), Alabama, Mississippi State, Louisiana State, Auburn, Georgia, Kentucky and Florida State. Tulsa, Cal State Fullerton and Temple replace Georgia



**Lou Holtz, Notre Dame head coach**



**Dave Kragthorpe, Oregon State head coach**



**Galen Hall, Florida Gators' head coach**

Southern (1-AA defending champion), Kent State and Rutgers; but remember, Georgia Southern did not count. Add the 3-3 bowl record of Florida's foes and the schedule slips from top-ranked .682 at the end of 1986 to .640 now. Oregon State, seventh at .605 at the end of last year, jumps to .654 now with Arizona State, Southern Cal, Texas and Georgia among six new foes.

## Pac-10 and SEC lead

Teams in the Pacific-10 Conference and Southeastern Conference are the most prominent on the toughest-schedule list. That is simply because those two conferences dominated the picture in terms of records against outside I-A opponents in

Division I-A:	W	L	T	Pct.
1. Notre Dame (6)	75	39	1	.657
2. Oregon St. (8)	73	38	3	.654
3. Florida (6)	70	39	2	.640
4. UCLA (7)	74	42	1	.637
5. Washington St. (7)	74	46	1	.616
6. California (8)	70	46	3	.601
7. Louisiana St. (5)	66	44	1	.599
8. South Caro. (6)	51	34	2	.598
9. Oregon (8)	68	49	4	.579
10. Stanford (7)	65	49	3	.568
11. Pittsburgh (4)	62	47	1	.568
12. Mississippi St. (5)	55	42	0	.567
13. Syracuse (4)	54	41	4	.566
14. Arkansas (5)	69	53	0	.566
15. Georgia Tech (6)	47	36	4	.563
16. Penn St. (2)	61	47	3	.563
17. Bowling Green (3)	55	43	0	.561
18. Washington (6)	64	50	2	.560
19. Texas A&M (5)	56	44	1	.559
20. Texas (7)	63	50	0	.558
21. Alabama (4)	58	47	0	.552
22. Kansas St. (4)	54	44	0	.551
23. Miami (Fla.) (4)	60	49	5	.548



## Football notes

1986. Conference teams play each other, so it is inevitable these two conferences will rise to the top.

In 1986, the SEC finished 35-15-1 for .696, the Pac-10 24-11 for .686 vs. outside I-A foes. The Pac-10 had the lead but dropped down with a 3-3 record in bowls while the SEC was going 4-2. Eastern independents were third at 24-16-2 for .595, then the Big Ten Conference 21-16 for .568 and the Southwest Athletic Conference 14-12 for .538.

## Other leaders

Getting back to the 1987 preseason rankings, the second 10 includes, in order, Pittsburgh, Mississippi State, Syracuse, Arkansas, Georgia Tech, Penn State, Bowling Green, Washington, Texas A&M and Texas.

Three teams, all from the Pac-10, lead the way in most bowl opponents, each facing eight. They are Oregon State, California and Oregon. Four more teams, three from the Pac-10, are facing seven bowl teams. They are Washington State, UCLA, Texas and Stanford. Many teams are facing six bowl games.

Only two teams are meeting five bowl winners—California (5-3) and Tennessee (5-0). Those meeting four bowl winners are West Virginia (4-0), Vanderbilt (4-1), Mississippi State (4-1) and Oregon State (4-4).

Traditionally, the NCAA preseason toughest-schedule list is broken down into those teams facing at least nine I-A opponents and those facing less than nine. Of the handful of teams facing less than nine this fall, only Cincinnati and Navy meet above-.500 schedules. Here are the 56 teams (of 104 in I-A) facing opponents above the break-even .500 mark in cumulative I-A won-lost (number of bowl opponents in parenthesis):

24. Maryland (5)	59	49	3	.545
25. Texas Christian (6) #	57	48	0	.543
26. North Caro. (4) #	55	46	4	.543
27. Arizona (6)	63	53	4	.542
28. Texas Tech (4)	53	45	1	.540
29. Boston Col. (3)	60	51	2	.540
30. Southern Cal (5)	61	52	3	.539
31. Ohio St. (5)	65	56	0	.537
32. Rice (6)	51	44	0	.537
33. Temple (2)	53	46	2	.535
34. Michigan St. (6)	64	56	1	.533
35. Kansas (4)	47	42	0	.528
36. Iowa (6)	68	61	0	.527
37. West Va. (4)	57	51	4	.527
38. Virginia (5)	46	41	8	.526
39. East Caro. (4)	50	45	5	.525
40. Long Beach St. (3)	45	41	0	.523
41. Tennessee (5)	63	58	1	.520
42. Houston (4)	52	48	0	.520
43. Clemson (4)	46	43	4	.516
44. San Diego St. (3)	64	61	1	.512
45. Auburn (5)	56	54	2	.509
46. Michigan (4)	59	57	1	.509
47. Wisconsin (4)	60	58	0	.508
48. Illinois (6)	60	58	2	.508
49. Oklahoma (3)	48	47	1	.505
50. Iowa St. (4)	51	50	0	.505
51. Georgia (4)	51	50	5	.505
52. Colorado (3)	54	53	1	.505
53. Vanderbilt (5)	55	54	3	.504
54. Indiana (4)	58	57	1	.504
Under nine I-A opponents:				
1. Cincinnati (4)	46	33	2	.580
2. Navy (2)	33	32	3	.507

\* Ties computed as half won, half lost

# Only exact tie in percentage

Cincinnati plays eight I-A teams, Navy seven.

## Preseason will change

Nearly all preseason rankings (not just the NCAA program) are based almost solely on the previous year, but many changes are bound to happen with the turnover in college personnel. That is why some early-season "upsets" will not look like upsets at all later this season.

For the rest of this season, the NCAA toughest-schedule program will be based entirely on 1987 results. That will change things. For instance, South Carolina's schedule was ranked 43rd in 1986 preseason but No. 8 in the final regular-season rankings, explaining in part why its won-lost record dipped to 5-6-2. Conversely, only three teams in the 1986 preseason schedule top 10 (Florida, Oregon State and Notre

Dame) made the final top 10. Rice's opposition fell from sixth to 35th, Ohio State's from seventh to 28th, Mississippi State's from ninth to 25th, Minnesota's from third to 20th and Oklahoma's from eighth to 21st, as the Big Eight dipped under .500 vs. outside foes for the first time in many years.

## The Nebraska case

Some say the ranking should be based on nonconference games only. That is not a bad idea, except that some conference teams play so few nonconference games. Nebraska, for instance, feels its schedule is one of its toughest ever, with Arizona State's Rose Bowl winners, UCLA and South Carolina, which nearly upset the Huskers in 1986, along with Oklahoma and Colorado in the Big Eight. But Colorado was winless outside the conference, losing three cliffhangers, and South Carolina beat just two I-A teams.

Nebraska is hampered further by the Big Eight's 14-15 record in outside I-A games and by the imbalance—Nebraska and Oklahoma were 9-1 in outside games, the rest of the Big Eight 5-14 against outsiders. The imbalance hurts the records of the top two. The seven Big Eight foes of Kansas, for instance, were 42-35 against I-A opposition in 1986, while the seven Big Eight foes of Nebraska were 33-41 (22-40 for six teams, 11-1 for Oklahoma).

When you add its other opponent, Utah State, the Nebraska schedule comes out at .500.

## I-AA leaders

Among Division I-AA teams playing at least eight I-AA and/or I-A opponents, Western Kentucky ranks first. Its I-AA/I-A opponents—Murray State, Middle Tennessee State, Eastern Kentucky, Tennessee-Chattanooga, Austin Peay State, Georgia Southern, Eastern Illinois and North Carolina A&T (five were in the I-AA play-offs) were 48-29-1 for .622.

Western Carolina, playing bowl games and four I-AA play-off teams, is next at .584, with Northwestern State (Louisiana) third. Separating the list this year produced just one team with less than eight I-AA/I-A foes with an above-.500—Villanova, playing six I-AA teams.

Here are the 27 Division I-AA teams (of 87) facing opposition above the break-even or .500 level in cumulative I-AA/I-A won-lost (number of play-off/bowl opponents in parentheses):

Division I-AA:	W	L	T	Pct.
1. Western Ky. (5)	48	29	1	.622
2. Western Caro. (5)	55	38	8	.584
3. Northwestern La. (4)	63	47	1	.572
4. Bethune-Cookman (3)	41	32	1	.561
5. Northeast La. (3)	60	49	3	.549
6. Montana St. (3)	55	46	0	.545
7. North Tex. St. (3)	54	45	3	.544

8. Massachusetts (1)	51	43	1	.542
9. Florida A&M (2)	38	32	3	.541
10. Richmond (2)	53	45	1	.540
11. James Madison (4)	57	49	1	.537
12. Holy Cross (1)	50	43	2	.537
13. South Caro. St. (3)	38	34	2	.527
14. Eastern Ill. (1)	40	36	1	.526
15. East Tenn. St. (4)	48	44	6	.520
16. Southern Ill. (2)	45	42	1	.517
17. Lafayette (0)	46	43	0	.517
18. Middle Tenn. St. (4)	47	44	5	.516
19. Tex. Southern (3)	39	37	2	.513
20. Western Ill. (2)	41	39	0	.512
21. Weber St. (2) #	44	42	0	.512
22. Northern Ariz. (2) #	44	42	0	.512
23. Bucknell (1)	47	45	0	.511
24. Yale (1)	48	46	2	.510
25. Rhode Island (2)	49	48	3	.505
26. Louisiana Tech (3)	58	57	1	.504
+ Under eight I-AA/I-A opponents:				
Villanova (0)	37	27	0	.578

\* Ties computed as half won, half lost.

# Only exact tie in percentage.

Villanova plays six I-AA/I-A opponents.

Others in the top 10 are Bethune-Cookman, Northeast Louisiana, Montana State, North Texas State, Massachusetts, Florida A&M and Richmond. Western Kentucky was fourth in the I-AA final schedule rankings for the 1986 regular-season, while Montana State was third, Richmond seventh and Florida A&M 10th. James Madison, the 1986 leader at .620, is now 11th, and Holy Cross, eighth at the end of last year, is now 12th.

Western Kentucky's five play-off foes include Georgia Southern, defending I-AA champion. Montana State has a new coach. He is Earle Solomonson, winner of two straight Division II national championships at North Dakota State.

## Two-way before 1965

Some are writing and saying that the last Heisman Trophy winner to play defense was Notre Dame's Leon Hart in 1949. Not so. He was the last lineman (Hart played end) to win the Heisman. Two-platoon football returned in 1965 after 12 seasons of "iron man" football. Every Heisman winner before 1965 and back through 1953 had to play at least some defense under the rules in force at the time.

This means the last Heisman winner to play any defense was Notre Dame quarterback John Huarte in 1964. In the section on all-time rules changes in the 1987 College Football Press Kit, David M. Nelson, secretary-editor of the NCAA Football Rules Committee for the past 25 years, stated that from 1954 through 1964, there were rules changes each year moving toward more liberal substitution. Thus, the 1963 winner, Navy's Roger Staubach, was required to play more defense than Huarte and the 1962 winner, Oregon State's Terry Baker, more than Staubach, and so on.

The rules made two-platoon football possible in 1941, but most players still played both ways over most of the country until the late 1940s. Even then, it was not universal. For instance, Doak Walker of Southern Methodist, the 1948 Heisman winner, intercepted passes all four seasons of his career, ending in 1949. Hart, the 1949 winner, and Vic Janowicz of Ohio State, the 1950 winner, both played defense.

We know of only two Heisman backfield candidates since 1964 who played both ways extensively—Purdue's Leroy Keyes (second in the 1968 voting to Southern California's O. J. Simpson and third in 1967) and Holy Cross' Gordon Lockbaum (fifth last season).

## NCAC Hall of Fame

What do John Heisman, Fielding Yost, Woody Hayes, Bill Edwards and Branch Rickey have in common? Well, of course, all are in a national sports hall of fame, four of them in football and Rickey in baseball. But did you know that all five got their football coaching starts at North Coast Athletic Conference

See Notre Dame, page 22



# Statistics figure big in college football picture

By Cheryl A. McElroy  
The NCAA News Staff

Necessity is the mother of invention, so the saying goes. A young newspaperman in Seattle saw a need and went about the task of filling it.

Homer F. Cooke Jr., that young newspaperman, recognized the need for a means of comparing accomplishments on the football field; and he established, in a private venture, the first national clearinghouse for college football statistics and published the first national rankings covering the 1937 season.

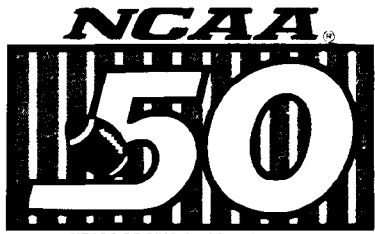
"During 1931-36," writes Cooke, now 79, "I was the sports editor for a couple of papers. I was increasingly frustrated by the absence of any definition for the always-boasted greatness of players for visiting teams. So I persuaded the semiprofessional Northwest Football League to keep statistics.

"The college program was a natural sequel," he wrote. "The college people were extremely cooperative." Cooke contends that the only surprise in the evolution of the service was the "immediate cooperation of virtually all sports publicity directors."

Though the idea of keeping statistics is credited to Cooke, he by no means was the whole story in the development of college football statistics. Two others who made invaluable contributions were Joseph S. Petritz, former sports publicity di-

rector at the University of Notre Dame, and Fielding H. Yost, former coaching great at the University of Michigan and a member of the NCAA Football Rules Committee at the time Cooke's project began.

Petriz, chair-treasurer of the Football Statistics Committee of the American College Public Relations Association, led the effort to



organize college support in 1937. He first addressed the American Football Coaches Association, asking each member to contribute \$50 toward the development of the program.

"Cooke is working for practically nothing and needs just enough money to live on," was Petriz's plea. Members of the AFCA were receptive.

The next group to whom Petriz appealed was the NCAA Football Rules Committee. He outlined his purposes and objectives to the group in 1940 and asked the committee to determine statistics scoring rules (e.g., from where to measure a punt, pass.)

That duty fell to Yost, who, as head of the Statistics Subcommittee of the Football Rules Committee, laid the foundation for the scoring

rules still in use today.

The teams thought by Cooke to be "major" and included in the statistics grew from 85 institutions in 1937 to 118 teams and more than 1,000 players in the 1940 summary. The first national rankings on a weekly basis and the first acceptance and use by the Associated Press were in 1939. The 1941 compilations were the most accurate ever, according to Cooke, because of the work laid down by Yost and his committee.

The statistics service survived the coming years on Cooke's personal funds and a few small subsidies until the NCAA voted to provide financial assistance. At a meeting in Chicago July 23, 1946, the Executive Committee voted "that a sum of \$5,000 from football royalties be placed at the disposal of the National Collegiate Athletic Bureau, New York City, under Homer F. Cooke Jr." The bureau became an official agency of the Association for an in-season program of statistics compilation and distribution.

The NCAB continued its expansion, highlighted by the following changes:

- Approval of the Executive Committee in 1949 for the NCAB to publish the Association's guides and rules book, which continued for the next 24 years without a dollar of loss to the Association.

- The acquisition in 1959 of the NCAB by the Association, turning the bureau into "a wholly owned

and operated subunit of the Association under the direct supervision of the Executive Committee and the executive director."

- The separation of the statistics service and the publishing operation in 1966.

Under the leadership of Larry Klein, who became NCSS director in 1968, and with the assistance of newly hired staff members James M. Van Valkenburg and Steve Boda Jr. (who previously had worked for the NCAB from 1949 to 1963), preparations began for the nationwide 100th anniversary celebration of college football in 1969.

A Centennial Press Kit was prepared in 1968, as was a Speakers Notebook designed to enable administrators and coaches across the country to speak on practically any topic in collegiate football history.

Also published for the first time was the College Football All-Time Records Book, the product of many years of research by Boda. Often referred to as the world's No. 1 college football researcher, Boda made more than 100 trips to the Library of Congress and spent countless hours checking and crosschecking statistics and game stories.

The weekly football notes first appeared in The NCAA News that fall, and the first annual college football press kit came in the fall of 1969.

Computer technology has become an indispensable factor in the statistics process. National rankings now

go to the major media computer-to-computer within 24 hours of Saturday games. Van Valkenburg, now NCAA director of statistics and writer of the weekly football notes, has easy access to national trends, toughest schedules, etc. The time he would have spent figuring just the rankings from scratch now goes into developing new angles on national trends and human-interest items for the football notes.

Boda, who is now associate director of statistics, still puts in many hours researching potential records. A widespread misconception of the media is that the NCAA has every record conceivable ready and waiting to be broken. As Van Valkenburg puts it, that notion is "ridiculous and impossible."

The NCAA does have many records, but they were built up step-by-step over the years. An individual or a team does something amazing and, to find out if it ever has been done before, Boda must go back over hundreds, possibly thousands, of game summaries and annual reports. Only then is a record set or broken.

Van Valkenburg never fails to mention the philosophy the statistics service adheres to concerning its job. "We believe statistics are a measurement—nothing more—of how many yards, points or whatever," he says.

"Statistics do not in themselves prove an individual or a team is the best."

## Computer speeds up stats work, but it's still time-consuming

It begins in early August when the NCAA Statistics Service staff analyzes the schedules of the 191 Division I-A and Division I-AA teams. After the staff determines game times, each sports information director at each host institution is assigned a time to telecommunicate the results of the game.

James F. Wright, NCAA assistant director of communications, and Richard M. Campbell, assistant statistics coordinator, come into the picture around 3 p.m. Saturday. Wright, Campbell and three part-time employees answer telephones and receive results over eight telecopiers.

When the information begins trickling in, it is given a preliminary check by Wright or Campbell and is directed to one of four data-entry operators. A computer operator will print the results in groups of four games.

At this point, Wright and Campbell look at the compilations more thoroughly to catch the not-so-obvious discrepancies. The two make sure the results balance—much like balancing a checkbook. If one team gives up 100 yards on defense, the other team must have 100 yards on offense. Results then are run through the computer program again, if necessary, to correct errors.

This cycle will continue until

around 2 a.m. Sunday as game results come in from across the country.

Gary K. Johnson, assistant statistics coordinator, arrives for work three hours after the first crew leaves. He and a part-time data-entry operator handle any late games and tie up loose ends left by the first crew.

Johnson also verifies the computer printouts, again making certain that all individual statistics equal total team statistics and that the whole thing is as accurate as possible.

After seven hours of computer time and printouts, the statistics are compiled and the national rankings are completed. Johnson then sends the information by computer to the Associated Press, Dialcom, Sports Illustrated and other media.

A recap of each team's season statistics is sent to the respective institutions and conferences, where it will be checked against the school's version. Any problems the statistics staff could not resolve will be indicated on the summary and corrected as necessary. Corrections are phoned to the statistics staff and entered in the cumulative computer program on Thursday, ready for the cycle to begin the following week.

James M. Van Valkenburg, director of statistics at the NCAA, and Steve Boda Jr., associate director of

statistics, begin their work week around 8 a.m. Sunday. Van Valkenburg will look over the updated stats, national trends, etc., and add what he needs to the weekly football notes, most of which have been written Saturday night. Boda does yet another check of the compilations, updates all career records, compiles season single-game highs and researches unusual happenings in Saturday's games.

The statistics staff devotes Monday to answering telephone inquiries and making some telephone calls of their own. As Boda said, "Variances can't be totally eliminated from Saturday night. I'll make as many as 50 calls on Monday contacting schools with variances to clear them up."

The process is constantly being updated. "You have to stay on top of it," Boda said. "If you don't go

### Miami (Florida) signs pact with television network

SportsChannel Florida will televise more than 100 University of Miami (Florida) sporting events over the next three years, the school and the network have announced.

The new network, which was launched this summer, has acquired the rights to televise 15 Miami basketball and 15 baseball games, as well as five other selected varsity sporting events in each of the three years, the Associated Press reported.

SportsChannel Florida is part of the SportsChannel family of regional sports services that serves over three million subscribers on SportsChannel New York, SportsChannel New England, SportsVision Chicago and PRISM in Philadelphia. SportsChannel Florida expects to have more than 500,000 subscribers throughout the state in 1988. The Miami games will be available to the entire SportsChannel Network.


after variances and let them pile up, it could have an effect on national statistics."

The statistics service gathers game summaries for Divisions II and III football by mail and provides statistics and national rankings.

Men's and women's weekly basketball statistics are handled in much the same way as Division I-A and Division I-AA football. Also, baseball and women's softball statistics are provided at the end of those seasons.

## Calendar

September 14-16	Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification, Kansas City, Missouri
September 17-18	Foreign Student Records Consultants, advisory group to Academic Requirements Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
September 23-24	Committee on Review and Planning, Boston, Massachusetts
September 29-30	Presidents Commission, Kansas City, Missouri
October 2-4	Committee on Infractions, Kansas City, Missouri
October 12-14	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
October 22-25	National Youth Sports Program Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
November 13-15	Committee on Infractions, San Antonio, Texas



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## Legislative Assistance

1987 Column No. 30

### Student-athlete statement

Divisions I and II member institutions are requested to note that when reviewing the Summary of NCAA Regulations that accompanies the NCAA Student-Athlete Statement (Form 87-3), at the bottom of Page No. 6, in the section intended for new student-athletes only, a summary of NCAA Bylaw 1-2(b) states in part that a prospect is not eligible if the individual received recruiting letters or telephone calls from any representative of the institution's athletics interests. It should be emphasized that the eligibility of student-athletes entering member institutions in the fall of 1987 would not have been jeopardized if those student-athletes received recruiting letters or telephone calls from representatives of member institutions' athletics interests prior to the revised legislation's August 1, 1987, effective date.

### Squad-list forms

Divisions I and II member institutions also are requested to review the Instructions for Squad Lists (Form 87-5) and note that the instructions for including names and identification numbers for enrolled student-athletes indicate that the institution should list each student-athlete who is a member of the squad for this academic year. It should be emphasized that all student-athletes practicing and/or receiving aid in the sport should be listed, regardless of whether they will be eligible to compete during the current academic year. For example, the institution should list student-athletes who are fulfilling transfer residence requirements, partial qualifiers, "redshirts" and others who may not be eligible but are receiving institutional financial aid. Finally, on Page No. 6 of the Instructions for Squad Lists, please note that under equivalent award, the instruction should be corrected to read: "Divide the total financial aid that you listed on this form for the student by the cost of attendance for the student (i.e., total financial aid divided by cost of attendance per student)."

Division III member institutions are reminded that completion of the squad-list form is not a requirement in Division III; however, this form and its instructions were forwarded to Division III member institutions as an aid to maintaining accurate participation, eligibility and financial aid records.

Questions concerning Forms 87-3 and 87-5 should be directed to John H. Leavens, director of compliance services, at the NCAA national office.

### Council Interpretations—Bylaw 3

The NCAA Council has reviewed 1987 special Convention Proposal Nos. 2 and 5 and the NCAA Legislation and Interpretations Committee's July 1 decision regarding NCAA Case No. 258 (page 376, 1987-88 NCAA Manual). The Council determined that in order for a member institution's team to continue practice after completion of the conference championship, the team must have a reasonable belief that it is under consideration for selection in postseason competition. Further, the Council has determined that only those individuals selected to participate in postseason competition, as well as those team members necessary to conduct efficient practice sessions, may be permitted to continue practice for postseason competition in the individual sports.

The Council also reviewed the application of Bylaw 3-1(c) and determined that it is not necessary for a nontraditional segment to conclude with competition. Accordingly, competition (within the limits on number of contests or dates of competition) may be scheduled at any time during such a segment.

## Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations for interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the national office no later than September 15, 1987.

**Men's Committee on Committees:** Replacement for Ralph McFillen, formerly at the Gulf South Conference, now commissioner of the Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, a Division I conference. Appointee must be a Division II representative.

**Honors Committee:** Replacement for Tom Bradley, mayor of Los Angeles, declined appointment. Appointee should be a nationally distinguished citizen.

**Women's Lacrosse Committee:** Replacement for Melissa Magee, resigned from Old Dominion University.

**Men's and Women's Swimming Committee:** Replacement for Mary Ellen Olcese, resigned from Eastern Michigan University. Appointee must be a Division I woman representative of women's swimming.

**Men's Soccer Committee:** Replacement for Charles A. Eberle, Lock Haven University, resigned. Appointee must be a Division II representative from the Central or South men's soccer region.

**Division II Women's Basketball Committee:** Replacement for Patricia Lamb Kennedy, Long Island University/C. W. Post Campus, resigned from the committee. Appointee must be from Division II.

## Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

**Q** How many telephone calls does the NCAA legislative services department receive in a day?

**A** Legislative services receives an average of 170 calls per day, including inquiries from media, parents, prospective student-athletes, primary woman administrators, faculty representatives, chief executive officers, directors of athletics, agents, corporate sponsors and commercial companies.

The peak time for telephone calls is late in the morning, September—the beginning of the academic year—also is a busy period.



### Speaker

**Jim Bunning, member of Congress and former Major League Baseball pitcher, addressed those attending of the NCAA Professional Development Seminar conducted in August. Tapes of seminar presentations are available by using the coupon from the advertisement elsewhere on this page.**

## Hearing set on drug tests

For the first time since litigation began last January, live testimony has been scheduled for September 29-30 in the suit originally brought against the NCAA's postseason drug-testing program by Stanford University student-athlete Simone LeVant.

Santa Clara County Superior Court Judge Conrad Rushing granted a temporary restraining order August 26 to prevent the Association from requiring Stanford to obtain written consents from student-athletes for drug testing as a condition for participating in intercollegiate sports.

"The court wanted to hear live testimony as to various aspects of the NCAA drug-testing program," said John J. Kitchin of Swanson, Midgley, Gangwere, Clarke and Kitchin, the Association's Kansas City, Missouri, legal counsel. "That hearing has been set for September 29-30. It will mark the first time in the litigation that parties have had an opportunity to present live testimony."

"I am very pleased (with the restraining order)," said Jennifer Hill, captain of Stanford's women's soccer team, who last spring joined the suit originally filed by LeVant, a Stanford diver. "It means that we can play without giving up our constitutional rights."

Debra Zumwalt, an attorney for the university, told Judge Rushing that the university and its athletes would be irreparably harmed if the temporary restraining order were not granted.

Attorneys for the NCAA argued that the requirements for court relief had not been met by Stanford and that only three of the school's 600 athletes had objected to the testing.

Rushing previously had allowed Stanford to join a lawsuit by students challenging the NCAA's drug-testing program.

Stanford argued that it did not want to enforce an unlawful program and that it was caught between students challenging the drug testing and the NCAA, which insists that the university enforce the program.

The judge last month denied the NCAA's request to dismiss the suit. Rushing also allowed a Stanford football player, Barry McKeever, to join the suit begun by LeVant, who has since graduated. Soccer player Hill joined the suit earlier.

## Court upholds Tarkanian

University of Nevada, Las Vegas, head men's basketball coach Jerry Tarkanian won a Nevada Supreme Court ruling against the NCAA, which had been seeking his suspension for alleged infractions.

The state's high court upheld most of a Clark County District Court judge's ruling that the NCAA violated Tarkanian's due-process rights in 1977 when it ordered UNLV to suspend the coach.

The Supreme Court reversed part of the lower-court ruling relating to legal fees and remanded that matter so fees in the longstanding case could be recomputed.

The NCAA placed the basketball program on two years' probation in 1977, citing 38 recruiting violations. It also ordered that Tarkanian be suspended from coaching for two years. Tarkanian obtained a court

injunction and continued coaching.

The NCAA contended that its efforts to penalize Tarkanian didn't constitute a state action, in which due-process guarantees would apply. However, the Supreme Court said there was state action, since the NCAA, as a private, voluntary association, gets its authority from a state university.

The Supreme Court also disagreed with the NCAA contention that Tarkanian didn't have a constitutionally protected property interest, saying the coach's annual contract with UNLV that began in 1973 establishes such a property interest.

John J. Kitchin of Swanson, Midgley, Gangwere, Clarke and Kitchin, the NCAA's Kansas City, Missouri, legal counsel, said he could not comment because he had not yet reviewed the court's action.

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### SEMINAR CASSETTES

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# NCAA Record

## DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

RUSS TIEDEMANN appointed acting men's AD at Wisconsin-Oshkosh, where he will continue as coach of the baseball team that was Division III runner-up last season. Tiedemann succeeds JAMES FLOOD, who was named acting assistant chancellor for university relations at the school and subsequently announced that he will not return to the AD's post. THOMAS R. CAFARO selected men's AD at Nichols. He previously was a vice-president at the U.S. Sports Academy and also has been on the staffs at Massachusetts and Army.

Also, LINDA MOULTON named at Clark (Massachusetts). She has been associate AD at Smith since 1984. MICHAEL D. STRICKLAND selected at Murray State. He has been associate AD at Wichita State since 1983. CHARLOTTE WEST appointed interim AD at Southern Illinois, where the NCAA Council member has been associate AD since last year. BILL DETRICK named interim AD at Central Connecticut State, where he has been head men's basketball coach for 28 years.

In addition, WILLIAM P. HOLOWATY announced he will step down from the AD's post he has held at Eastern Connecticut State since 1973. He will remain at the school as head baseball coach. JAN KITTELL named at New England College, replacing GEORGE HAMILTON, who is stepping down after 14 years in the post to teach full-time in physical education and will continue to coach golf. Kittell previously was associate AD at Ohio Northern. RICK WHITMORE given additional duties at Colby, where he continues as head men's basketball coach. He succeeds 13-year director RICHARD McGEE, who stepped down for accept a full professorship at the school.

## ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

BOB DRISCOLL named associate AD for student services at California, replacing BOB DiGRAZIA, who retired. Driscoll previously was AD at Mills College. KATHY NOBLE selected at Montana. The former Miami (Florida) associate AD has been assistant director of the parks, recreation and public facilities department in Miami the past two years.

## ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

BOB DeFELICE given additional duties as assistant AD for programs at Bentley, where he will continue to serve as head baseball coach. RAY MARTIN given additional duties as assistant AD for student services at North Carolina State, where he will continue to serve as assistant men's basketball coach until next summer. CINDY GUTHALS and GREGORY SMITH named at Metropolitan State, where Guthals will continue to serve as head women's basketball coach and Smith will remain sports information and promotions director. Smith also has been named information director for the Continental Divide Conference.

Also, RICK GREENSPAN and KEVIN RENEAU appointed at California, where Greenspan will be responsible for marketing and promotions and Reneau will oversee media relations while continuing to supervise the sports information staff. ROCHELLE COLLINS named to oversee fund-raising, marketing and promotions at North Carolina A&T. She previously was a promotions assistant at Michigan. RON VAN SADERS selected at Rutgers-Newark, where he also will be head baseball coach. He replaces JOE PUCILLO, who retired after 32 years. Von Saders previously was AD and baseball coach at Wood Ridge High School in New Jersey.

In addition, Oregon's BILL BRYANT named compliance coordinator at Arizona State. William and Mary's ALAN PLATT named AD at Guilford. MISSY CONBOY appointed at Notre Dame, her alma mater. She has been an NCAA enforcement representative since 1985. LARRY LYONS selected for the new position of assistant AD for finance at Illinois State. He previously was a senior accountant at a firm in Bloomington, Illinois.

Also, JAMES M. MEYER appointed at Kenyon, where he also will coach men's and women's track and field and assist with football. He previously was head baseball and assistant football coach at Bethany (West Virginia). DON VIOLA



**Rochelle Collins**  
named assistant AD at  
North Carolina A&T



**Mike Russ** selected  
as head baseball  
coach at Messiah



**Bob DeFelice** selected  
as assistant athletics  
director at Bentley

named at Wyoming. He previously was student services coordinator at UTEP. LINDA CASE named at Brockport State, replacing KAREN SCHUHLE-WILLIAMS, who resigned after three years to pursue a doctorate. Case previously was an assistant manager and program director at Penfield Racquet Club.

## COACHES

**Baseball**—RICK GIANNETTI promoted from assistant at Ramapo, replacing three-year coach HAL SHARP, who retired. PAUL SAIKIA appointed at York (Pennsylvania), replacing JACK JAQUET, who retired after 26 years at the school. JOE WINNICK selected at Brockport State, where he has been a faculty member since 1965. He replaces KEVIN RUSSELL, who resigned to enter graduate school. GEORGE DEMARCO promoted from assistant at Manhattanville, replacing BOB GREINER.

In addition, PAUL O. TWINGE named at Valparaiso after seven years at Anoka-Ramsey Community College in Minnesota, where his teams compiled a 122-46-2 record. He also will assist with football at the school. JOHN RADOVICH selected at Edinboro, where he also will assist with women's basketball. He previously coached at the Community College of Allegheny County South Campus in Pennsylvania, where his teams compiled a 144-63 record through four seasons. Radoovich replaces JIM SIMS, who will devote full-time to his men's basketball post at the school. MIKE RUSS appointed at Messiah, replacing JOHN YEATTS, who resigned after six seasons to teach in Kenya. Russ previously coached the team from 1979 to 1981 and has been assistant soccer coach since 1985.

Also, JAMES M. MEYER of Bethany (West Virginia) named assistant athletics director, head men's and women's track and field coach and assistant football coach at Kenyon. DANNY J. HALL II appointed at Kent State after eight seasons as an assistant at Michigan. He replaces BOB TODD, who was named head coach at Ohio State. RON VAN SADERS named at Rutgers-Newark, where he also will be assistant athletics director. The former minor-league player and Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck assistant served most recently as athletics director and baseball coach at Wood Ridge High School in New Jersey.

**Baseball assistants**—Former American League pitcher DOUG CORBETT selected at Florida, his alma mater, where he will serve as pitching coach. HANK SARGENT named at Florida Southern. He is a former scout and instructor at the Doyle Baseball School. MO MORHARDT named at Hartford. He previously coached for 21 years at Gilbert School in Winsted, Connecticut. GREG CYPRET appointed at Ohio State after three years on the staff at Kent State. MICHAEL G. MESSER selected at Pomona-Pitzer, where he also will assist with football. He previously was head baseball coach at Lakeland College in Wisconsin. Former Kansas City Royals pitcher RICH GALE appointed at New Hampshire, his alma mater. JEFFREY D. TWITTY, former Kansas City Royals pitcher and South Carolina pitching coach, selected at St. Leo.

**Men's basketball**—GORDON CHIESA promoted from associate coach at Providence. He was head coach at Manhattan before joining the Providence staff in 1985. BERNARD TOMLIN appointed at Adelphi after coaching William Paterson to a 20-9 record last season. He also has been an assistant at Duquesne, St. Bonaventure and Hofstra. JIM

CLEAMONS selected at Youngstown State. He recently resigned from the staff at Ohio State, where he served four seasons. AL SOKAITIS named at North Adams State. He previously was an assistant at Washington.

**Men's basketball assistants**—TERRY JACKSON and DAVID LYNCH appointed at Salem State, where Jackson played the past four seasons. Lynch is a former assistant at Rutledge. KEITH RICHARD added to the staff at Marshall, where he was a volunteer assistant last season. He also has been an assistant at Northeast Louisiana. DAVID WEBER named at Eastern Illinois, replacing STEVE YOUNT, who resigned to become head coach at Lincoln (Illinois). Weber was a part-time assistant last season at Texas-San Antonio and also has been on the staffs at UC Santa Barbara and Arizona State. STEVE KRAFCISIN selected at Iowa State after three years on the staff at Loras. KIM LAND will assist with men's basketball at St. Thomas (Florida), in addition to assuming the previously announced post of women's soccer coach. She also will coach women's softball at the school.

In addition, BILL BURROWS named at Towson State after nine seasons at Owen High School in Swanton, North Carolina. PRESTON COLE appointed at Webster. He previously was on the staff at Missouri. SERGIO ROUCO named at Florida International. He served last year as head coach and athletics director at Loyola High School in Miami, Florida. SCOTT COVAL appointed graduate assistant coach at Penn State after serving in a similar position last season at William and Mary. KEVIN LUKE selected at Michigan Tech, his alma mater, after five years as a coach at Ishpeming (Michigan) High School. MARK CALZONETTI named to a part-time position at Bentley, his alma mater. He succeeds PETER BRETON, who had been in the job since 1981. Calzonetti previously was an assistant at St. Michael's.

Also, DAVE BLAKE named at St. Michael's. JEFF PRICE rejoined the staff at Washington, where he was a part-time coach two seasons ago. He served at Georgia Southern last season. Price succeeds AL SOKAITIS, who was named head coach at North Adams State. RANDOLPH CARROLL hired at Northern Arizona after serving last season as associate coach at Gordon. He also has been recruiting coordinator at Oral Roberts and an assistant at Kansas. MIKE MARCINKO appointed at Heidelberg. He previously was head coach at West Jefferson High School in Ohio. ERNIE CARR named to a part-time position at UCLA. He previously was head coach at Dominguez High School in Carson, California, where he continues to serve as athletics director. LEE LEVKNIGHT appointed at Lawrence. He previously was head girls' coach at Kimberly (Wisconsin) High School.

In addition, Detroit's GLEN DONAHUE named head coach at St. Mary's (Michigan). EDDIE BIEDENBACH given new duties as administrative assistant for men's basketball at Georgia, where he was a part-time assistant coach. JOHN WILLIAMS selected at North Carolina A&T after serving in a similar post at South Carolina State. ROBERT WALSH promoted from volunteer to part-time coach at New Hampshire, where LEE GOVE and ANDY JOHNSTON also were named to the staff. GLENN GUTIERREZ appointed graduate assistant coach at California (Pennsylvania). CHUCK SCOTT named graduate assistant coach at Texas-Arlington after two years as an assistant at Nebraska Western Junior College. GORDON GIBBONS, head coach of the U.S. Basketball

League's Tampa Bay Stars, was appointed to the staff at Florida Southern. He is a former assistant and interim head coach at South Florida. SCOTT GRONINGER selected at Greensboro, where he also will be head men's tennis coach.

**Women's basketball**—LISA STOCKTON named at Greensboro, where she also will coach women's softball. She replaces basketball coach JEAN LOJKO, who will coach women's tennis and volleyball at the school. Framingham State's WILLIAM A. CRAIG appointed sports information director at Nichols. Craig also was secretary-treasurer of the New England Women's Basketball Association during his four-year tenure at Framingham State. CHERYL BURNETT promoted from assistant at Southwest Missouri State, where she has been on the staff for three years. She also has served at Illinois.

Also, Chicago State's FRANCINE ST. CLAIR hired at Illinois-Chicago. CINDY CORLETT named at Elmhurst, replacing TAMI BYLER, who resigned. Corlett previously was head coach at Michigan Tech, where her teams compiled a 14-40 record through two seasons. TAMMY METCALF-FILZEN resigned at St. Olaf, where she also was head women's soccer coach, to become a women's basketball assistant at Temple. Her St. Olaf basketball teams compiled a 26-26 record.

In addition, PAM SCHREURS appointed at Augsburg, where she also will coach women's soccer. She previously served two years as an assistant women's basketball and softball coach at South Dakota State and also coached at the high school level for 10 years. Schreurs replaces MARY MANDERFELD, who was named assistant athletics director at Edina (Minnesota) High School. DONNA WISE selected at York (Pennsylvania). She previously was a graduate assistant coach at Millersville. ROSS COOK resigned after four years at Southwestern Louisiana to enter private business in the Lafayette, Louisiana, area. His teams compiled a 57-51 mark.

**Women's basketball assistants**—CARLA TAYLOR appointed at Utah, where she served as a graduate assistant coach three seasons ago. SUSAN KOCH named at Central Missouri State, replacing DONA ZANOTTI, who resigned. Koch has played professionally and coached in Taiwan in recent years. JUDY O'CONNELL selected at Kutztown, where she also will be head women's softball and tennis coach. TAMIE TILLIS named at Marquette, replacing GINA CASTELLI, who resigned to pursue graduate studies. Tillis previously was athletics director and coach at Divine Savior Holy Angels High School in Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, where she coached a volleyball team to a state championship. Also, MARY KARSTEN was hired at Marquette after serving last year as head coach at Marian.

In addition, PAM WHITE appointed at Marist. JANICE JOSEPH selected at Southeastern Louisiana after working the past year in private business. She is a former National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics all-America basketball player. LINDA RAUNIG named at Ball State after two seasons at Arizona State. She also has been on the staff at Washington State. JOHN RADOVICH selected at Edinboro, where he also will be head baseball coach. MEGAN HENRY, former graduate assistant coach at Eastern Kentucky, appointed assistant coach at Florida Southern. SUSAN ZIMBELMAN resigned at Michigan Tech, citing personal reasons. MISTY COX named at Miami (Ohio) after one year as a graduate assistant at South Florida. She replaces CINDY STEIN, who was named to the staff at Cincinnati. PENNY LEWIS appointed graduate assistant coach at Texas-Arlington, where she was a student assistant last season and is a former player. MARILYN STEPHENS stepped down after two years at Temple to play professionally in Italy.

**Men's and women's cross country**—DAVE AGOSTA resigned after two years at North Carolina-Wilmington to pursue other coaching opportunities. His men's and women's team compiled a combined 20-7 record. WESLEY READE named men's and women's coach at Vanderbilt, where he also will coach women's track. He is a former high school track coach who has been working as an exercise physiologist. Reade replaces MARK

WEBB, who resigned to enter private business.

Also, PAUL GERING appointed men's and women's coach at Louisville, where he also will coach men's and women's track. He replaces FRED GESWEIN, who resigned for personal reasons. Gering previously coached 21 seasons at DuPont Manual High School in Louisville. DAVE MICHELSON given additional responsibilities as men's and women's coach at Brockport State, where he will continue to assist with track. He replaces BILL MARTIN, who resigned to work in another position at the school. KEVIN LUKE selected to coach men's and women's teams at Michigan Tech, where he also will assist with men's basketball.

In addition, GEORGE LISET appointed women's coach at New Hampshire, where he has been assistant women's track and field coach for five years. DONN FRIEDMAN named men's and women's coach at Quinnipiac. He previously coached at Platt High School in Meriden, Connecticut. DEAN HAYES appointed women's coach at Middle Tennessee State, where he also will coach women's track. Hayes coached men's track and field at the school for more than 20 years before that program was dropped in 1986. JEFF ELWELL selected to coach men's and women's teams at Aurora. He has been involved in collegiate theater programs in recent years and will head Aurora's theater department. THERON D. JACKSON appointed men's and women's coach at St. Leo, replacing MIKE DUGGAN. JACKSON previously was head track coach at Pasco Comprehensive High School in Florida.

**Men's and women's cross country assistants**—LISA ANN McHARG promoted from graduate assistant to a full-time position at Ohio, where she also will assist with men's and women's track. BEN PAOLILLO promoted from graduate assistant to full-time women's coach at Purdue, where he also will assist with women's track and field. DIANE STEINHART appointed women's assistant at Montana State, where she also will assist with women's track. She previously was a graduate assistant at Iowa.

**Field hockey**—JANICE L. FORSTY selected at Bethany (West Virginia), where she also will coach women's softball. She is a former athletics director and coach at Wheeling. ANNE WILKINSON named at American. A member of Delaware's 1983 NCAA-champion women's lacrosse team, Wilkinson recently was a member of the U.S. Under-23 National Touring Field Hockey Team.

**Field hockey assistant**—LAUREN FUCHS named at New Hampshire after three years at Connecticut.

**Football**—JOHN HUARD appointed at Maine Maritime, replacing BRUCE MORSE, who resigned to accept a teaching job. Huard coached at Acadia University in Nova Scotia from 1979 to 1983, leading his teams to a 36-9 record and two Canadian national championships.

**Football assistants**—BILL FARRAR added to the staff at Trinity (Texas), where he will coach the secondary and assist with receivers. He previously was head football coach at West Campus High School in San Antonio, Texas. TIM CASSIDY named recruiting coordinator at Florida after two seasons in a similar position at Texas A&M. He replaces BO BAYER, who was assigned to an administrative position in the Florida athletics department. BILLY HUNTER, GREG BUTLER, FRED O'CONNOR JR., DOUG MILLER and LEE BRANTHOVER appointed at Catholic. Hunter will coach the defensive line after three years as head coach at Eleanor Roosevelt High School in Greenbelt, Maryland. Butler was named running backs coach after a nine-year professional career. O'Connor joins father Fred O'Connor's staff as secondary coach after a year at Villanova, and Miller comes to the school as centers and guards coach after four years as a part-time assistant at Maryland. Branthover will assist with the defense and serve as a scout after five years as an assistant at O'Connell High School in Arlington, Virginia.

Also, RICHARD BASS, JEFF JUDGE, BRIAN CABRAL and DAVID HUMPHREYS named graduate assistant coaches at Purdue. Former Indianapolis Colts player ROGER CARON selected at Williams, where he also will coach wrestling. KARL JUSTUS and JON OSNO-

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WITZ hired at Sewanee (University of the South). Justus will coach the defensive line after two years as a graduate assistant at Akron, and Osnowitz will coach linebackers after serving as a graduate assistant at New Mexico State and Iowa State... DOUG CARTER appointed offensive line coach at Eastern Kentucky, replacing PETE CORRAO, who resigned to pursue a business opportunity. Carter served as offensive line coach, offensive special teams coordinator and recruiting coordinator at Central Florida the past two years... ED SOWASH stepped down as recruiting coordinator at Oregon State to teach in his home town of Vallejo, California.

In addition, SAL CIAMPI resigned at Long Island-C. W. Post to return to the head coaching position he previously held at East Islip High School in New York... GREG STANLEY promoted from student assistant to wide receivers coach at Canisius... JACK GLOWIK named at Youngstown State to coach outside linebackers and special teams... JEFF CHRISTENSEN appointed to a part-time position at Illinois Benedictine, where he will work with quarterbacks and receivers. Also, CHUCK BINGHAM was named part-time running backs coach and SHAWN RYAN was named volunteer assistant... TOM FOGGARTY selected to coach defensive ends at Union (New York), where he also will assist with men's lacrosse. He previously was head men's lacrosse and assistant football coach at Albany (New York)... KEITH CLARK and JOE McDONALD named graduate assistant coaches at Maine. Clark coached at Lafayette last season and McDonald is a recent Maine graduate.

Also, KURT HUFFMASTER appointed offensive line coach at Michigan Tech, where he also will coach track. He previously served seven seasons on the staff at Northern Michigan... MICHAEL LILJEGREN selected to coach defensive backs at Illinois College... WILLIE TOTEN, formerly a record-setting quarterback at Mississippi Valley State, was named offensive backfield coach at Grambling... BOB LeCOURS appointed offensive coordinator at American International, replacing TOM PROULX, who resigned to enter private business. LeCours was a graduate assistant coach at the school before accepting a position at Freyburg Academy in Maine... SHANNON O'BRIEN named offensive backfield coach at North Alabama after 1½ years on the staff at Austin Peay. O'Brien replaces STEVE WHERRY, who resigned to enter private business... JOHN BUNTING and JIM COPPOLA added to the staff at Glassboro State, where Bunting will coach the defensive line and Coppola will be offensive coordinator for the junior varsity squad. Bunting coached last season at Brown and Coppola previously coached at Camden (New Jersey) Catholic.

In addition, RICK FOX appointed offensive line coach, GENE BELLS named defensive line coach, and PAUL HEFTY appointed quarterbacks and receivers coach at Aurora. Fox previously served at Wheaton (Illinois), Bells at Northern Illinois and Hefty at Luther... PAUL O. TWENGE picked at Valparaiso, where he also will be head baseball coach... JAMES M. MEYER named offensive coordinator at Kenyon, where he also will be assistant athletics director and head men's and women's track and field coach. He previously was head baseball and assistant football coach at Bethany (West Virginia). Meyer replaces PETER L. PETERSON, who was named assistant football and head men's track and field coach at Wittenberg... MICHAEL G. MESSER named defensive coordinator and chief recruiter at Pomona-Pitzer, where he also will assist with baseball. He previously has assisted with football at Emporia State, Bemidji State and Lakeland.

In addition, former Los Angeles Rams player BUCK FOWLER selected at Loras after serving as a graduate assistant at Iowa State; also, TONY ROTH resigned at the school to take a teaching job in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. Loras also announced that former Dubuque (Iowa) Wahlert High School head coach DICK WEITZ will work with the team as a volunteer... PAT GUERRIERO named part-time tight ends coach at California (Pennsylvania), where he coaches the women's softball team. Also, RON PEDUZZI was named graduate assistant coach and KEN HUETHER was named volunteer assistant at the school, where both played... BOB DOYLE appointed defensive coordinator, HENRY SIMP-



Utah's Jim Wilson given responsibility for women's swimming

Russ Tiedemann named acting AD at Wisconsin-Oshkosh

KINS appointed running backs coach and BILL BARRETT named graduate assistant coach at Iona... ERIC BURGESS named offensive backfield coach at New Hampshire after coaching stints with the Arizona Wranglers and at Southern Oregon State and Cal Poly-Pomona. Also, DAVE O'CONNOR was selected to coach the defensive line at New Hampshire, where he has been a men's ice hockey assistant and will serve as interim head ice hockey coach this year... Arena Football League players SEAN McINERNEY, MIKE HOHENSEE and RICH PRATHER named at Towson State.

**Women's golf**—KAREN KENDALL appointed at Tennessee Tech, her alma mater.

**Women's gymnastics**—RICHARD FOXAL resigned at Montana State to become an assistant at Oregon State.

**Women's gymnastics assistant**—SCOTT BULL selected at Georgia after six years on the staff at UCLA.

**Men's ice hockey**—TROY WARD promoted from assistant at Wisconsin-Eau Claire, where he has been on the staff for three years... JEFF BEANEY promoted after two seasons as an assistant at Southern Maine... DAVE O'CONNOR and CHARLIE HOLT named interim head coaches at New Hampshire, where O'Connor also will assist with football. O'Connor was assistant ice hockey coach last season and Holt comes out of retirement at the school, where he was head coach for 18 years ending in 1986. They will replace BOB KULLEN, who has taken a medical leave of absence for the 1987-88 season.

**Men's ice hockey assistants**—JIM ROQUE appointed at Lake Superior State, where he recently completed a four-year playing career... SEAN COADY and WAYNE WILSON selected for full-time positions at New Hampshire. Coady served part-time on the staff last season, and Wilson served the past two years as an assistant at Bowling Green, where he was a member of the 1984 national-championship team.

**Men's lacrosse**—JEFF LONG named at Ithaca. He has been an assistant at Virginia since 1984 and also coached at Washington and Lee... TOM FOGGARTY of Albany (New York) appointed assistant coach at Union (New York), where he also will assist with football... Kutztown's CHRIS MODLIN resigned after two years to enter graduate school.

**Men's lacrosse assistants**—MICHAEL CARAVANA selected at Virginia, replacing JEFF LONG, who was named head coach at Ithaca. Caravana, a former Virginia all-America, served the past two years on the staff at Brown... TIM NELSON and ERNIE OLSON appointed at North Carolina. Nelson was named most valuable player on Syracuse's 1983 NCAA championship team and Olson has been an assistant at Cortland State the past two years. Also, STEVE MARTEL resigned from his part-time position at North Carolina to enter private business.

**Men's and women's skiing**—BUD BURGESS promoted from assistant at New England College, where he joined the staff last year. He replaces SI DUNKLEE, who retired after serving as skiing director since 1970... LESTER KELLER named alpine director at Utah. He previously was alpine director at Winter Park Ski Resort.

**Men's and women's skiing assistant**—BRIAN BROWN appointed at New England College, where he will be in charge of the Nordic program. He previously was at Earlham.

**Men's soccer**—JAN STAHL promoted after six seasons as an assistant at Southwest Missouri State. He replaces FRANK DINKA, who retired after 12 seasons of coaching the school's club team and another six seasons of coaching the varsity team, which compiled a 33-60-6 record... PETER SIMONINI selected at Bentley, succeeding STEVE SHOFF, who resigned with a 24-40-3 record after four seasons. Simonini was an assistant at Plymouth State last season.

Also, former Chicago Sting coach WILLY ROY named acting head coach at Northern Illinois, replacing JERRY COLLINS, who resigned after six seasons to enter private business. Roy was North American Soccer League coach of the year in 1981 and led the Sting to two NASL outdoor championships. Collins' teams compiled a 46-52-9 record... DOUG HAMILTON promoted from assistant at Greensboro... ROB VAN RHEENEN appointed at Brockport State, replacing BILL HUGHES, who resigned. Van Rheenen is a former Gannon all-America.

In addition, CHARLES GROSS named at Loras, succeeding MIKE WINSOR... ALAN LINDSAY appointed interim coach at Christopher Newport. He previously was head soccer coach at Keoughan High School in Hampton, Virginia... KEN HASSLER named to the part-time position at New England College, replacing SCOTT STUART, who will concentrate on his duties as assistant athletics director and men's ice hockey coach. Hassler previously was a four-year starter at Plymouth State.

**Men's soccer assistants**—FRANK D'AMATO selected at Marquette, replacing ZACH PAPANIKOLAOU. D'Amato previously coached both boys' and girls' soccer teams at the high school level, including three state-championship girls' teams at Whitefish Bay (Wisconsin) High School... PAUL VERCHICK appointed at Greensboro, where he also will be sports information director.

**Women's soccer**—TAMMY METCALF-FILZEN resigned at St. Olaf, where she also was head women's basketball coach, to become a women's basketball assistant at Temple... PAM SCHREURS appointed at Augsburg, where she also will be head women's basketball coach... ANN ROCHE named at Quinnipiac. She previously taught, coached and played soccer in the Houston, Texas, area... DONNA BAYLIFF appointed at Iona.

**Women's soccer assistant**—GEORGE RAMIREZ named at St. Thomas (Florida) after 10 years of coaching in Dade County, Florida.

**Women's softball**—KIM LAND appointed at St. Thomas (Florida), where she also will assist with men's basketball in addition to coaching women's soccer... JUDY O'CONNELL named at Kutztown, where she also will coach women's tennis and assist with women's basketball... JANICE L. FORSTY selected at Bethany (West Virginia), where she also will coach field hockey. She previously coached at Wheeling, where her 1986 team won district and bidistrict championships in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics tournament.

**Women's softball assistants**—DOREEN THIBAUT selected at Salem State after serving as girls' basketball coach at Wilmington (Massachusetts) High School... LISA STOCKTON named at Greensboro, where she also will coach women's basketball. She replaces CATHY HADDAD in the softball post... JUDITH PHILLIPS appointed graduate assistant coach at Texas-Arlington. She is a former player at Kansas.

**Men's and women's swimming and diving**—JIM WILSON named head women's coach at Utah, where he will continue to serve as assistant men's coach. The former Utah all-America has been at the school for 10 years. Also, JANAKA BIYANWILA named men's and women's diving coach at Utah... KATHIE WICKSTRAND-McINTOSH appointed women's coach at Northwestern, replacing PAT BARRY, who remains at the school as aquatics director and men's coach. Wickstrand-McIntosh was a silver medalist at the 1975 Pan American Games before serving as men's and women's coach at Illinois State and as women's coach for the past two years at Purdue.

**Men's and women's swimming assistant**—STEVE DOMAN appointed at Utah after serving last year as a men's assistant at Brigham Young.

**Men's and women's tennis**—CLIFF BATZ selected to coach men's and women's teams at York (Pennsylvania)... DENNIS TAYLOR named men's coach at Tennessee-Martin, his alma mater. He succeeds DENNIS BUSSARD, who resigned to become a consultant and salesman with a Boston-area firm after leading the Pacers to a 139-58 record through seven years and a national ranking each of the past five seasons... TERRI CIRBO appointed women's coach at Dubuque, where she will continue to serve as an athletics department secretary. She replaces JAY HERKELMAN, who went to Fort Hays State as a basketball graduate assistant.

In addition, PETER LEHMANN named men's coach and KATHY O'NEAL appointed women's coach at Florida International. Lehmann previously was boys' and girls' coach at St. Brendan High School and director of tennis at the Kendalltown Tennis Club in Florida, and replaces SABINO MAIONE at Florida International. O'Neal previously was tennis director at the Marriott Tennis Center in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, and replaces ANN HAPPONEN, who served last year as interim coach... PAUL BERTON selected to coach the men's team at New Hampshire, where he will continue to coach the men's ski team... KITTY MADDOX named women's coach at North Carolina A&T... LISA M. BECKETT appointed tennis program coordinator and head women's coach at Pomona-Pitzer. She previously was women's tennis coach and assistant women's volleyball coach at Sonoma State.

Also, JUDY O'CONNELL named at Kutztown, where she also will be head women's softball and assistant women's basketball coach... SCOTT GRONINGER appointed men's coach at Greensboro, where he also will assist with men's basketball, and JEAN LOJKO given additional duties as women's coach at the school, where she also coaches women's volleyball but will step down as women's basketball coach. Groninger previously was on the staff at Methodist. Lojko replaces SUE IRETON in the tennis post... JOHN TSUMAS selected to coach the women's team at Utah, where he was a member of the 1983 Western Athletic Conference doubles-championship team.

**Men's and women's tennis assistant**—CHRIS BERRY added to the staff at Illinois State. He previously was tennis director at the San Francisco Hilton.

**Men's and women's track and field**—JULIE MUELLER appointed at Illinois Wesleyan, where she also will coach women's volleyball. Mueller replaces MARIA MAUPIN in the track position, allowing Maupin to devote more time to her duties as women's basketball coach... TED BULLING given additional responsibilities as women's coach at Nebraska Wesleyan, where he will continue to coach the men's team. He replaces NANCY HANSEN, who decided the relinquish the post shortly after being picked to serve as assistant athletics director at the school. Hansen will continue to assist Bulling while serving as head women's cross country coach.

Also, WESLEY READE named women's coach at Vanderbilt, where he also will coach men's and women's cross country... PAUL GERING appointed men's and women's coach at Louisville, where he also will coach men's and women's cross country. He replaces FRED GEWEIN, who resigned... DEAN HAYES named women's coach at Middle Tennessee State, where he also will coach women's cross country. He coached the men's track and field team at the school for more than 20 years before that program was dropped by the school in 1986, and led the Blue Raiders to nine outdoor and six indoor Ohio Valley Conference team titles. He succeeds THOMAS KEITH, who resigned to become assistant women's coach at Tennessee.

In addition, JAMES M. MEYER selected men's and women's coach at Kenyon, where he also will be assistant athletics director and assist with football. He previously was head baseball and assistant football coach at Bethany (West Virginia). Meyer replaces PETER L. PETERSON, who was named head men's and women's track and field coach and assistant football coach at Wittenberg.

**Men's and women's track and field assistants**—BRIAN MONDSCHNEIN, a former Washington all-America in the decathlon, named at Virginia. He has been a part-time assistant at Rice since 1983... PAUL ORCHARD appointed women's assistant at Akron after serving on the staff at Miami (Ohio)... LISA ANN McHARG promoted from graduate assistant coach at Ohio, where she also

will assist with men's and women's cross country.

In addition, BEN PAOLILLO promoted from graduate assistant to full-time women's assistant at Purdue, where he also will assist with women's cross country... DIANE STEINHART appointed women's assistant at Montana State, where she also will assist with women's cross country. She previously was a graduate assistant at Iowa... CHARLES TAYLOR given additional duties at Loras, where he will continue to assist with football.

**Women's volleyball**—MARGARET "PEG" VOISIN selected at Northwest Missouri State, replacing CATHIE SCHULTE, who resigned after two seasons with a 37-53 record. Voisin previously coached at Millikin, where her teams compiled a 141-87 record through six seasons and her 1985 squad appeared in the Division III Women's Volleyball Championship. She also has coached at Indiana/Purdue-Fort Wayne... TOM SONNICHSEN promoted from volunteer assistant at Prairie View A&M... KEN HISE appointed at Willamette, replacing DEBBIE ADAMS, who will remain as an assistant after coaching the team for two seasons. Hise previously coached at South Salem (Oregon) High School... PEGGY SCHULTZ named women's volleyball coach at Columbia-Barnard. She has been an assistant at Massachusetts since 1984.

Also, EMERSON DROMGOLD named at Delaware Valley, where he has assisted with football since 1976. He replaces BARRY FOX, who resigned for personal reasons... MAUREEN MARKE selected at New Orleans, replacing KELLIE TROWBRIDGE. Marke was a four-year letter winner at Louisiana State... SANDRA BOOTH named at Illinois College. She previously worked for a food-service firm in Jacksonville, Illinois, after serving in the Peace Corps in Guatemala... JILL KOHRS of Xavier (Ohio) named women's assistant at Miami (Ohio). She also has been an assistant at North Carolina.

In addition, GEORGE JOHNSON appointed at North Carolina A&T... ANNE BRICKER named at Utah after 15 years as head coach and women's athletics director at Snow. Her Snow teams compiled a 344-120 record... JULIE MUELLER selected at Illinois Wesleyan, where she also will coach women's track and field. Mueller, who succeeds BECKY MAYHEW in the volleyball post, previously was assistant volleyball coach at Northern Illinois.

**Women's volleyball assistants**—LINDA MONGERO appointed at Manhattanville... KIPP WILLIAMS named at Elmhurst after working at the Sports Training Institute in New York since 1986... KIM SPARKS selected at Murray State... TRAVA DAVIS promoted from student assistant at Texas-Arlington, where she also played for four years. Another four-year player, KATIE WEIS-MILLER, was named student assistant at the school... Sonoma State's LISA M. BECKETT appointed tennis coordinator and women's tennis coach at Pomona-Pitzer... MICHELLE USITALO selected at Montana State, where she is a former player... RAELEYN WEBSTER appointed at Utah. The former Brigham Young standout was a member of the 1985 national team.

**Wrestling**—ROGER CARON named at Williams, where he also will assist with football.

## STAFF

**Academic director**—PAUL HIGHTOWER, former academic counselor at Radford, named to the new position of academic services director at St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania).

**Academic assistant**—BOB JACOBY appointed at Miami (Ohio), where the son of Southwest Athletic Conference commissioner Fred Jacoby is a second-year graduate student.

**Compliance coordinator**—BILL BRYANT selected at Arizona State after serving as assistant athletics director for student services at Oregon.

**Development assistant**—DICK ERICKSON named assistant fund development director at Washington, where he is stepping down as men's rowing coach after 20 years to raise funds for the school's nonrevenue sports.

**Equipment managers**—MIKE HAWLEY promoted from assistant manager at Duke, replacing TANK CONERLY, who accepted the manager's position at Alabama... JEFF RODGERS named equipment services manager at Texas-Arlington, where he also has served as student trainer

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Brooks Johnson, Stanford track coach, has youngsters taking their workout in stride

## Youths respond to YES clinics

The nation's top collegiate coaches continue to say "yes" to YES.

During the NCAA Youth Education through Sports program's successful first full year of clinics, 127 prominent coaches paused from preparations for championship competition to instruct 4,000 youngsters at nine sites across the country.

U.S. Olympic coach Richard Quick took time out to head the lineup at last March's swimming and diving clinic at Indianapolis, only two days before his University of Texas, Austin, women's team captured its fourth consecutive Division I championship.

The program's purpose is to provide, free of charge, both expert sports instruction and guidance to-

ward sound citizenship to youths ages 10 through 18. Information on academic priorities and the dangers of substance abuse is provided, along with group instruction and individualized teaching by the coaches.

Some coaches, such as Brooks Johnson of Stanford University, made repeat appearances in 1986-87. Johnson headed a distinguished staff of coaches who returned for the 1987 track and field clinic at Louisiana State University after participating in an early YES clinic held in Indianapolis in 1986.

"I think we were all delighted to be invited back," Johnson said.

"There's not a coach out there who hasn't passed through that junior high level of competition one

way or another, and we should all be happy to go back and teach the younger people whatever we can."

NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Thomas J. Frericks, athletics director at the University of Dayton, saw firsthand the impact of big-name coaches on youngsters when he attended the YES basketball clinic at the University of New Orleans.

"From the time (Georgetown University men's basketball coach) John Thompson stepped to the microphone, I guarantee all eyes and ears were on him," Frericks said. "I was there for the instruction by the other coaches and for the drug presentation, and I thought it was a marvelous opportunity for the young people who were there."

"I'm an enthusiastic supporter of the YES program, as are a lot of other people in the NCAA. It's a rare chance for us to reach out to young people across the country. Among other things, we're telling them that academics have to be important to them; and in a few years, it's the schools that will benefit

from that."

The basketball clinic topped attendance expectations by drawing 1,000 youngsters, and the eight other YES clinics boosted the total turnout to 4,000.

The program is growing in 1987-88, with clinics scheduled for 18 sites and attendance expected to exceed 10,000. Seven more basketball sessions will be added, including six at sites of men's and women's regional competition. Baseball and gymnastics clinics will be offered for the first time.

T-shirts and printed materials have been provided free of charge, and participants will receive a clinic poster this year.

Coaches and administrators interested in more information about the 1987-88 YES clinics are encour-

aged to contact program coordinator Edward A. Thiebe at the NCAA national office.

Clinics are scheduled tentatively to coincide with the following Division I championships:

- Women's volleyball—December 17 and 19, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana.

- Women's swimming and diving—March 17-19, University of Texas, Austin.

- Wrestling, March 17-19—Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa.

- Men's basketball—East regional, March 24 and 26, Meadowlands Arena, East Rutherford, New Jersey; South regional, March 24 and 26, University of Alabama at Birmingham; West regional, March 25 and 27, Kingdome, Seattle, Wash-



Phil Henson, University of Indiana, Bloomington, track assistant



Cliff McGrath, Seattle Pacific head men's soccer coach



**Johnson is men's and women's head coach in cross country and track for the Cardinal**

ington; Final Four, April 2 and 4, Kemper Arena, Kansas City.

• Women's basketball—East regional, March 24 and 26, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia; Midwest regional, March 24 and 26, University of Texas, Austin; West regional, March 24 and 26, California State University, Long Beach; finals, April 1 and 3, Tacoma Dome, Tacoma, Washington.

• Women's gymnastics—April 22-23, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah.

• Men's golf—May 25-28, Thousand Oaks, California.

• Men's lacrosse—May 28 and 30, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York.

• Men's and women's outdoor track and field—June 1-4, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

• Baseball, June 3-11, Omaha, Nebraska.

Clinics also are scheduled for next summer in Chicago and Jackson, Mississippi, in conjunction with the National Youth Sports Program.



**Steve Negroesco of the University of San Francisco**



**Mick Haley, University of Texas, Austin, women's volleyball coach**



**Winston Doby, vice-chancellor at the University of California, Los Angeles**

# Record

Continued from page 11

and sports information assistant.

**Operations manager**—SUSAN HOFFMAN named at Brockport State. She previously worked for SportsSite Incorporated in Columbus, Ohio.

**Promotions assistants**—TODD REESER appointed promotions and development assistant at Illinois State, replacing GRETCHEN HOF, who resigned to move to Cincinnati, Ohio. Reeser, a former Redbird baseball player, previously was an administrative assistant at Southern Illinois... Michigan's ROCHELLE COLLINS named assistant athletics director for fund-raising, marketing and promotions at North Carolina A&T.

**Sports information directors**—MARK BOCKELMAN promoted after four years as assistant at North Carolina State, succeeding ED SEAMAN, who retired... STEVE BARR named at Lake Superior State after four years at Cal State Dominguez Hills... WILLIAM A. CRAIG selected at Nichols. He previously was head women's basketball coach at Framingham State... HARRY NIXON reappointed at Trinity (Texas), where he stepped down a year ago to operate a public relations agency in San Antonio... PAUL VERCHIK appointed at Greensboro, where he also will assist with men's soccer... Westfield State's CURTIS A. PIRES named assistant SID at Columbia.

**Sports information assistants**—STUART DAVIDSON named at Florida International... RON LIEBERMAN resigned after three years at Columbia... JEFF BRADLEY appointed at Harvard to replace FRANK CICERO, who stepped down after two years. Bradley previously worked for The Associated Press in North Carolina.

Also, VIC D'ASCENZO named graduate assistant SID and PAUL FABBRI named sports information aide at Fairfield. Fabbri replaces LARRY WIELK, who stepped down after eight years as part-time assistant SID to devote full-time to his position as dean of students at Albertus Magnus... TOM BONERBO hired for the sports information internship in the Council of Ivy Group Presidents' office. He previously was a graduate assistant at Idaho State... TODD GURNOW selected at Central Missouri State after serving as an intern at Michigan last year.

**Strength and conditioning coaches**—TOM RICHARDSON selected for the new full-time position at Colorado State. He previously was strength coordinator at Wyoming... ROBIN POUND promoted from assistant at California, succeeding RAY BURTON, who is now working full-time with track and field.

**Strength and conditioning assistants**—MATT MUNFORD named at Wyoming after holding a similar position at Clemson... JIM LATHROP selected at California. He previously was a part-time strength coach at Missouri.

**Trainers** SCOTT JONES promoted from assistant at Texas-San Antonio, replacing BERNIE LaREAU, who was named trainer for the National Basketball Association's Los Angeles Clippers... BETH SCHMUCKER promoted after three years as an assistant at Detroit. She replaces TOM MACKOWIAK, who was named an assistant at Michigan State... VINCENT J. HUDSON named at Delaware Valley, replacing JACK FOLEY, who accepted a similar position at Lehigh. Hudson previously was an assistant at Rutgers and has been head trainer at Cheyney... ELIZABETH IDE selected at Florida Southern. She previously was a graduate assistant at Austin Peay State.

Also, RAY RODRIGUEZ appointed at New England College, replacing GEORGE PATTERSON, who resigned after 16 years. Rodriguez previously worked for a sports clinic in Florida... DEBORAH WARNER named at Greensboro, replacing SUE IRETON. Warner previously has served at North Carolina-Wilmington, North Greenville College and Central Florida... JON DANA promoted from assistant at New Hampshire. He also has been head trainer at Fitchburg State... JERRY FOSTER of Fitchburg State named assistant trainer at New Hampshire.

**Trainer assistants**—CHERYL ROCKWOOD appointed at Union (New York). She previously was an assistant at the U.S. Olympic Training Center in Lake Placid, New York, and at Massachusetts Maritime Academy... Oregon State's ELIZABETH CONLEY selected at Washington.

## CONFERENCES

JIM YOUNG named sports information assistant for the West Coast Athletic



**Cheryl Burnett named women's basketball coach at Southwest Missouri**



**Northern Illinois named Willy Roy acting men's soccer coach**

Conference. He has been a sports information graduate assistant at UCLA and has worked for the SportsTicker wire service... PATTY BRODERICK appointed supervisor of Big Ten Conference women's basketball officials, replacing MARCY WESTON, who has been in the post since 1984... DENNIS LaBISSONIERE and JAN MILLER named Big Ten Conference service bureau assistants. LaBissoniere has been an intern in the bureau since 1985, and Miller is a former

assistant sports information director at Alabama.

In addition, ED CARTOTTO and JAMES N. LEARY selected regional basketball supervisors for the Eastern College Athletic Conference. Cartotto succeeds JOE DEBONIS as supervisor of officials in the metropolitan New York/New Jersey area and Leary replaces the retiring DICK GIEDLIN as supervisor in the upstate New York region... VERN L. NORRIS appointed commissioner of the

Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. He is a recently retired executive director of the Michigan High School Athletic Association... GREGORY SMITH of Metropolitan State College named information director for the Continental Divide Conference.

## ASSOCIATIONS

PATTI RIHA appointed director of marketing and administrative assistant to the executive director of the Amateur Hockey Association of the United States. She previously was director of promotions and publications and director of the Hobey Baker Award for the Decathlon Athletic Club of Bloomington, Minnesota... TRAVIS HARDY, a recent Kansas graduate, named to a one-year internship with the College Football Association.

Also, FRED SCHAUS, director of athletics at West Virginia, was elected a vice-president of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics. He fills the position left vacant by the appointment of EUGENE F. CORRIGAN as commissioner of the Atlantic Coast Conference... BAARON PITTENGER named acting executive director of the

U.S. Olympic Committee, replacing GEORGE MILLER, who resigned after serving in the post since 1985. Pittenger has been assistant executive director of the organization.

## NOTABLES

GORDON BECK promoted from senior producer to executive producer and director of USA Sports at the USA Network.

## DEATHS

NICK VANOS, former Santa Clara basketball player and a center for the Phoenix Suns, died August 16 in the crash of Northwest Airlines Flight 255 in Detroit. He was 24... CARLETON OATS, a freshman football player at Utah State and the son of the former National Football League player of the same name, died August 14 after he collapsed during a team workout at the school. He was 18... PARNELL SYLVIO, a junior football player at Indiana, died August 14 at the school after collapsing during a workout. An autopsy failed to reveal the cause of the 20-year-old tailback's death... GEORGE S. "GUMMY" PROC-

See Record, page 15

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# Record

Continued from page 14

TOR, former Virginia Tech basketball and baseball coach, died August 13 in Richmond after a long illness. He was 79. Proctor also coached at Washington and Lee and Hampden-Sydney and was elected to the Virginia Sports Hall of Fame in 1974. **GEORGE WOLFS-KILL**, academic adviser in the athletics department at Texas-Arlington for the past five years, died August 3. He also was a longtime history professor at the school. **Northeastern basketball forward ERNEST C. HALL** was stabbed to death recently by the assailant in Washington, D.C.

## CORRECTIONS

Due to an editor's error, an erroneous caption accompanied a photograph of Peter Johnson that appeared in the Record in the August 19 issue of The NCAA News. Johnson should have been identified as the new assistant men's ice hockey coach at Wisconsin.

Due to an editor's error, the August 19 Record also incorrectly reported the school where Rhonda Williams McMullen recently was named head women's volleyball coach. The former Montana State assistant was named head coach at Montana Tech.

## NEW MEMBERS

**Active**—American College of Puerto Rico, Bayamon, Puerto Rico 00619. Juan B. Nazario—809/798-2040 (P); Francisco Castro-Malinsky—809/798-2040 (F); Ivan Mangual—809/798-2040 (AD). District 2, Division III.

Mount St. Mary College, Newburgh, New York 12550. Sr. Ann Sakac—914/561-0800 (P); Sr. Patricia Sullivan—914/561-0800 (F); Michael F. McGuire—914/561-0800 (AD). District 2, Division III.

Parks College of St. Louis University, Cahokia, Illinois 62206. Paul Whelan—

## Butler to house track and field library collections

Butler University's Irwin Library is the new home of the National Track and Field Hall of Fame Library, a collection of rare books and magazines dealing with the sport.

The collection originally was part of a small historical research library at the hall's first home in West Virginia.

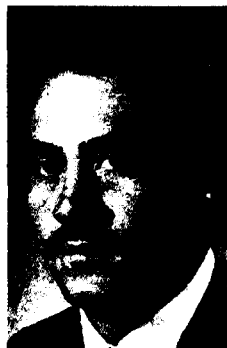
After the hall moved to Indianapolis, it was found there was not sufficient room in the Hoosier Dome to accommodate the library.

## Preliminary Meeting Schedule

### 1988 NCAA Convention

Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee

<b>Friday, January 8</b>	
8 a.m. to Noon	Council
1:30 p.m. to 5 p.m.	Division steering committees
<b>Saturday, January 9</b>	
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.	Council
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.	Men's Committee on Committees
1 p.m. to 5 p.m.	Registration
<b>Sunday, January 10</b>	
8 a.m. to Noon	Presidents Commission
8 a.m. to Noon	Women's Committee on Committees
8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.	Conference meetings
9 a.m. to 5 p.m.	Registration
1:30 p.m. to 4 p.m.	Faculty athletics representatives forum
4:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.	Opening business session
6 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.	Delegates reception
<b>Monday, January 11</b>	
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.	Registration
9 a.m. to 11 a.m.	National Forum
Noon to 2 p.m.	Honors Luncheon
3 p.m. to 6 p.m.	National Forum
6:30 p.m. to 8 p.m.	Chief executive officers reception
<b>Tuesday, January 12</b>	
7 a.m. to 5 p.m.	Registration
8 a.m. to Noon	Five division business sessions
1:30 p.m. to 5 p.m.	Three division business sessions
<b>Wednesday, January 13</b>	
8 a.m. to 6 p.m.	Registration
8 a.m. to 6 p.m.	General business session
<b>Thursday, January 14</b>	
8 a.m. to Noon	Registration
8 a.m. to Noon	General business session
2 p.m. to 5 p.m.	Council
<b>Friday, January 15</b>	
8 a.m. to Noon	Council



**Wisconsin-Eau Claire promoted Troy Ward to ice hockey coach**



**Jeff Beaney named ice hockey coach at Southern Maine**



**North Alabama named Shannon O'Brien a football assistant**

618/337-7500 (V-P); Gerald D. Kurfman—618/337-7500 (AD). District 4, Division III.

**Conference** Eastern Water Polo Association: Mike Schofield, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland 21402—301/267-3011 (P); Ed Reed, Brown University (Sec.). Members: Army, Boston College, Brown, Bucknell, Fordham, Harvard, Iona, Massachusetts, MIT, Navy, Richmond, and Washington and Lee.

Division I nonvoting.

University Athletic Association: Richard Rasmussen, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York 14627—716/275-3814 (Ex. Sec.); Richard Cyert, Carnegie Mellon University (P); Mary Jean Mulvaney, University of Chicago (Sec.). Members: Brandeis, Carnegie Mellon, Case Western Reserve, Chicago, Emory, Johns Hopkins, New York University, Rochester and Washington (Missouri).

Division III voting.

Wisconsin State University Conference: Max R. Sparger, P.O. Box 8010, 1930 Monroe Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53708—608/263-4402 (Comm.); Elmer Winters, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire (P). Members: University of Wisconsin institutions at Eau Claire, La-Crosse, Oshkosh, Platteville, River Falls, Stevens Point, Stout, Superior and White-water. Division III voting.

Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference: Judy Kruckman, 1930 Monroe Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53708—608/263-4407 (Comm.); Marilyn Potter, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh (P). Members are the University of Wisconsin institutions at Eau Claire, La-Crosse, Oshkosh, Platteville, River Falls, Stevens Point, Stout, Superior and White-water. Division III voting.

**Affiliated**—American Water Polo Coaches Association: Dante Dettamani, 163 Carmel Way, Portola Valley, California 94025—415/723-1874 (Ex. Dir.); Peter Snyder, 6571 Camino Venturoso, Goleta, California 93117—805/967-8608 (P); Mike Sutton, 3204 Florinda Street, Pomona, California 91767—714/596-3084 (Sec.).

Southern Regional Collegiate Officials Association: Robert J. Quail, 3172 52nd Lane N., St. Petersburg, Florida 33710—813/526-3368 (Ex. Dir.); Don K. Carter, 5936 29th Avenue N., St. Petersburg, Florida 33710—813/345-8983 (P); Fred J. McClimans, 9263 78th Place N., Seminole, Florida 34647—813/393-0540 (Sec.).

Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association: Rick McGuire, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri 65205—314/882-6501 (P); Gary Schwartz, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996-3110—615/974-4275 (Sec.).

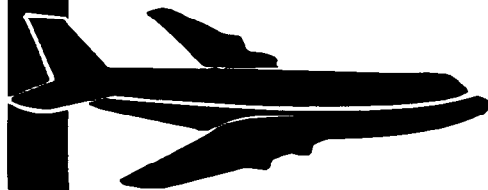
**Corresponding**—The Andrus Group, 1380 Stonehollow Drive, Kingwood, Texas 77339.

SportsMasters, Inc., 9225 Indian Creek Parkway, Overland Park, Kansas 66210.

## DIRECTORY CHANGES

Central State University (Ohio): Terminated NCAA membership; ECAC Metro Athletic Conference: Chris Monasch, Fairleigh Dickinson University, Rutherford, New Jersey 07070—201/939-5909 (Comm.); Frostburg State College: Changed name to Frostburg State University.

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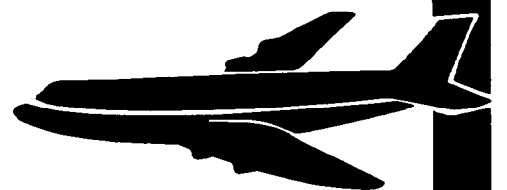


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# Summary of Executive Committee actions

Following is a listing of all actions taken by the NCAA Executive Committee at its August 10-11 meeting in Point Clear, Alabama.

## Financial

The Executive Committee approved the 1987-88 general operating budget of \$79,941,000.

Approved projected increases in the participating institutions' shares of net receipts from the Division I Men's Basketball Championship of approximately eight percent in 1988, 8.1 percent in 1989 and 9.6 percent in 1990.

Approved \$5.8 million to establish a National Collegiate Foundation for the purpose of granting undergraduate scholarships to Division I student-athletes who have completed their eligibility, and subsequent grants of \$1 million from the gross net receipts of the 1988, 1989 and 1990 Division I Men's Basketball Championships.

Approved \$3,505,000 in grants from the participating institutions' share of the 1988 receipts to Division I men's and women's basketball-playing conferences employing a full-time administrator that, as a condition of eligibility for a grant, implement a minimum standard of programs in three areas: (a) basketball officiating improvement, (b) compliance and enforcement, and (c) drug education. The grants will be allocated as follows: \$90,000 each to the 30 men's automatic-qualifying conferences, \$30,000 each to the 18 women's automatic-qualifying conferences, \$50,000 each to the two men's nonautomatic-qualifying conferences and \$15,000 each to the 11 women's nonautomatic-qualifying conferences.

Approved \$765,000 to pay 100 percent of the premiums for catastrophic-injury insurance coverage for all Division I men's and women's basketball players (from the institutions' share of net receipts) and to pay 50 percent of the premiums for participants in other Division I sports (from the Association's share of net receipts).

Approved \$309,000 to fund 18 Youth Education through Sports clinics in 1987-88.

Approved \$420,000 to increase the number of postgraduate scholarships for 1987-88 from 90 to 100 (with the additional 10 to be awarded in sports other than football and basketball) and to increase the amount of the scholarships from \$2,000 to \$4,000; approved \$200,000 to fund postgraduate scholarships in sports administration.

Approved \$1.37 million to pay transportation and per diem expenses for National Collegiate Championships and Division I championships (except Division I men's basketball) from the Association's share of net receipts.

Approved \$700,000 for the 1988-89 Divisions II and III block grants (\$350,000 each), resulting in total allocations of \$1.55 million each.

Approved \$430,000 to pay transportation and per diem expenses for one coach or trainer for each institution participating in a National Collegiate or Division I individual-team championship.

Approved \$261,000 for six officiating-improvement programs, to be charged against the appropriate championships' games expenses.

Approved a \$9,803,398 allocation of excess receipts from the 1986-87 budget as follows: \$2 million to the funded operating reserve, \$1.2 million each to the Divisions II and III block grants, \$1.72 million to supplement the Division I per diem, \$464,000 to the furniture and equipment fund, \$800,000 for executive directors' appropriations, and \$2.3 million to the National Collegiate Foundation.

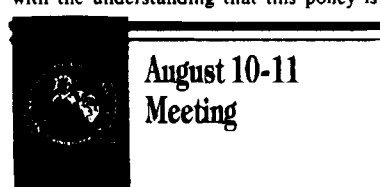
Voted that effective with the 1987-88 fiscal year, NCAA committee members will be reimbursed a \$30 per diem for each day or part thereof on committee business, with hotel room and tax to be paid directly by the Association; also, the Executive Committee retained the \$100 "flat rate" payment and agreed that it would authorize the reimbursement of actual expenses if warranted.

Endorsed modifications by the Divisions II and III Championships Committees of their block-grant funding formulas, due to surpluses of approximately \$497,000 in Division II and \$650,000 in Division III. In Division II, the formula provides that 100 percent of transportation expenses for 1986-87 team and individual-team championships be paid and a \$25 per diem be provided retroactively; that the grant pay 100 percent of transportation expenses for the 1987-88 championships (except that institutions that participate in both the indoor and outdoor track championships would receive reimbursement for only one event), and that if revenue remains after the establishment of a five percent contingency fund, consideration be given to other programs that will benefit Division II championships participants. In Division III, the formula provides that for both 1986-87 and 1987-88, 100 percent of transportation expenses for team and individual-team championships be paid; that

the \$500 transportation assessment that was to have been charged institutions that participated in an NCAA championship be eliminated; that institutions participating in team championships be reimbursed for the approved official traveling party, rather than the squad size only, and that the grant pay first-round transportation expenses for the Division III Football Championship for a squad size of 55, rather than 57.

Declined to change the Association's current charter-flight policy, in response to a request from the Division I-AA Football Committee that institutions on charter flights be guaranteed the lowest air fare for a full plane for the first 10 tickets (for institutional representatives) above the official traveling party.

Approved a recommendation that all governing sports committee members receive transportation and per diem expenses to attend their respective championships if appropriate and necessary and directed that the 1987-88 budget be adjusted accordingly, with the understanding that this policy is



## August 10-11 Meeting

subject to the status of the Association's resources in a given year.

In actions involving liability insurance for championships participants, the Executive Committee approved an increase in the liability limit per occurrence from \$250,000 to \$500,000, for an additional premium of \$15,000, with a \$5 million aggregate ceiling; also, the committee agreed to review a comprehensive summary of the Association's insurance coverage at its December meeting.

## Championships

**Awards:** Approved awarding team trophies to the top four teams in all NCAA championships, with the following exceptions: Division I baseball (eight), Division II baseball (six), Division III baseball (six) and men's volleyball (three).

Approved a reduction in the number of teams receiving individual awards from 24 to eight in Division II men's basketball and from 24 to four in Division III men's and women's basketball.

Rejected a recommendation that the number of individual awards presented in individual-team championships be increased from one to two (in addition to those awarded to competitors).

Reaffirmed the policy of providing individual awards for all participants in the Division I Men's Basketball and Division I-AA Football Championships; also reaffirmed the policy of providing watches to officials in only the Division I Men's and Women's Basketball Championships.

**Division I Baseball:** Voted to allow Creighton University to retain \$10,000 of the net receipts for serving as the host institution for the 1987 championship and to allow the University of Alabama, Huntsville, to retain \$5,000 of the net receipts for serving as the host institution for the South I regional, per Executive Regulation 1-9-(e)-(4).

Approved conducting regional tournaments over six consecutive days rather than five, beginning either the Wednesday or Thursday prior to Memorial Day.

Revised the handbook statement regarding determination of regional pairings to specify that pairings will be based on the closest geographical location of teams to the tournament sites whenever possible.

Directed the Baseball Committee to designate the two College World Series divisions geographically, rather than name them after specific individuals.

**Division II Baseball:** Voted to allow Troy State University to retain 10 percent of the net receipts for serving as the host institution for the 1987 championship, per Executive Regulation 1-9-(e)-(4).

Approved realignment of Metropolitan State University from the West to the North Central region.

**Division III Baseball:** Rejected expansion of the bracket from 24 to 26 teams.

Rejected a proposal to assign one official from each of the six geographical regions to the championship finals.

Voted to continue to conduct the championship finals over four days rather than five.

Designated Eastern Connecticut State University as the host institution for the 1988 championship, to be conducted at Muzzy Field, Bristol, Connecticut.

**Division I Men's Basketball:** Approved a recommendation to conduct the 1993 Final Four in a facility with a minimum seating capacity of 30,000.

Approved an increase in game officials' per diem from \$70 to \$80; approved reimbursing expenses incurred by members of the officials-evaluation committees at all tournament sites; approved preassigning

nine officials to each regional site after the second round of competition.

Approved the following sites and dates for championships: 1988 first- and second-round sessions March 17 and 19: University of Utah (replacing the University of Texas, Austin) and The Omni, Atlanta, Georgia (Georgia Institute of Technology, 1988 host, and the Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, 1989 host, contingent upon the conference's being headquartered in Atlanta). 1990 first- and second-round sessions: East—Hartford Civic Center, Hartford, Connecticut (University of Connecticut, host), March 15 and 17; The Omni, Atlanta, Georgia (host to be determined), March 16 and 18; Southeast—University of Tennessee, Knoxville (Tennessee and the Southeastern Conference, cohosts), March 15 and 17; Richmond Coliseum, Richmond, Virginia (Virginia Commonwealth University and the Sun Belt Conference, cohosts), March 16 and 18; Midwest—Frank Erwin Center, Austin, Texas (University of Texas, Austin, host), March 15 and 17; Indiana Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis (Butler University and the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, cohosts), March 16 and 18; West—Marriott Center, Provo, Utah (Brigham Young University, host), March 15 and 17; McKale Center, Tucson, Arizona (University of Arizona, host), March 16 and 18. 1990 regionals: East—Meadowlands Arena, East Rutherford, New Jersey (Rutgers University, New Brunswick, host), March 22 and 24; Southeast—Louisiana Superdome, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans and the American South Conference, cohosts), March 23 and 25; Midwest—Reunion Arena, Dallas, Texas (Southwest Athletic Conference, host), March 22 and 24; West—Oakland-Alameda County Coliseum, Oakland, California (University of California, Berkeley, and the Pacific-10 Conference, cohosts), March 23 and 25.

Voted to require the University of Alabama at Birmingham and the Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center to pay two-thirds (\$21,666.66) of the total cost of insurance coverage for first- and second-round sessions of the 1987 championship; or, if the arena declines, require the host to pay 50 percent of the premium.

Approved an additional grant of between \$20,000 and \$50,000 to the National Association of Basketball Coaches, contingent upon its cooperation with the Youth Education through Sports clinics.

Approved expenses for a maximum of three representatives from the next three Final Four host sites to attend the annual host-site seminar.

Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: Association of Mid-Century Universities, Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Sky, Big Ten, East Coast, Eastern College Athletic Metro, Eastern College Athletic North Atlantic, Ivy League, Metro Atlantic Athletic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American, Mid-Eastern Athletic, Midwestern Collegiate, Missouri Valley, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10, Southeastern, Southern, Southland, Southwest Athletic, Southwestern Athletic, Sun Belt, Trans America Athletic, West Coast Athletic and Western Athletic Conferences, and the Colonial and Pacific Coast Athletic Associations.

Approved realignment of the following conferences and institutions, effective with the 1987-88 season: Southwest Athletic and Southland Conferences, from the West to the Midwest region; Pan American University and the University of Texas, San Antonio, from the West to the Midwest; Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, from the Southeast to the East; Coastal Carolina College, Southeastern Louisiana University and Winthrop College, from the West to the Southeast; University of North Carolina, Asheville, to the East, and the Association of Mid-Century Universities, to the Midwest.

**Division I Women's Basketball:** Rejected expansion of the bracket from 40 to 48 teams, but agreed to review the request at its August 1988 meeting.

Approved realignment of the following conferences and institutions, effective with the 1988-89 season: Sun Belt Conference, from the East to the Midwest region; Big Ten Conference, from the Midwest to the Midwest; Southwest Athletic Conference, from the Midwest to the West; Southern Conference, all members in the Midwest; Midwestern Collegiate Conference, all members in the Midwest; Southwestern Athletic Conference, all members in the Midwest; Chicago State University, University of Illinois, Chicago, and University of Wisconsin, Green Bay, from the Midwest to the Midwest, and the University of Texas, El Paso, and University of Texas, San Antonio, from the Midwest to the West.

Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: Atlantic Coast, Atlantic 10, Big East, Big Eight, Big Ten, Gateway Collegiate Athletic, High Country Athletic, Metro Atlantic, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Mid-American,

Mountain West Athletic, Ohio Valley, Pacific-10, Southeastern, Southwest Athletic and Sun Belt Conferences, and the Colonial and Pacific Coast Athletic Associations.

Approved allocating the \$1.5 million CBS television rights fee for the 1988 through 1990 championship games as follows: 1988—\$400,000; 1989—\$500,000, and 1990—\$600,000.

Approved the following host institutions for the 1989 regional tournaments March 23 and 25 or March 24 and 26: East—Western Kentucky University; Midwest—Auburn University; Midwest—Louisiana Tech University; West—University of Texas, Austin.

Approved an allocation of \$1,000 from the championship's receipts to maintain and operate the computer program for selecting and assigning officials.

Approved reimbursement for four individuals (including noncommittee members with expertise in marketing women's athletics) for transportation and per diem expenses to attend a meeting with the Tacoma Host Committee to discuss marketing plans for the 1988 championship.

**Men's and Women's Fencing:** Designated Princeton University as the host institution for the 1988 women's championships, March 21-23.

Approved reimbursement for one additional women's championships official for ground transportation expenses, per diem and a \$75 fee.

Approved a waiver of Executive Regulation 1-2-(m) to allow the host institution to admit spectators free of charge; the Executive Committee also directed that the regulation be revised to include a waiver provision under certain conditions, for review at the December meeting.

**Division I Field Hockey:** Rejected a request to schedule a day of rest between the first- and second-round games or between the semifinal and final games.

Approved including consideration of results of head-to-head competition, results against common opponents and won-lost record during the latter part of the season in selection criteria.

**Division III Field Hockey:** Approved an increase in squad size for the championship from 17 to 18.

**Division I Men's and Women's Golf:** Took several actions regarding the Division I Men's and National Collegiate Women's Golf Championships, including:

1. Directing that further information be provided regarding the regional qualifying concept for the men's championships and other alternatives be explored, for review at the Executive Committee's August 1988 meeting.

2. Reducing the number of teams in the men's championships after 36 holes to 20 plus ties or those teams within 10 shots of third place, whichever is greater, and the number of individuals to 20 plus ties or those within five strokes of 15th place, whichever is greater; and after 54 holes, reducing the number of teams to 15 plus ties and the number of individuals to 15 or those within five shots of 10th place, whichever is greater.

3. Authorizing a contract with Gofware, Inc., to maintain and provide statistics for the women's national ranking system.

4. Reducing from 15 to 14 the minimum number of rounds a team must play in order to be considered for selection for the women's championships.

5. Stipulating that only scores from completed regular-season tournaments will be accepted for selection purposes for the women's championships.

6. Rejecting a proposal permitting ties for the women's individual championship to stand.

7. Designating the University of South Carolina as the host institution for the 1990 women's championships, to be conducted at the Palmetto Dunes Golf Course, Hilton Head, South Carolina, May 23-26.

Approved several joint recommendations (made with the Divisions II and III committees), including:

1. A clarification that the selection criteria for all three men's championships include such considerations as head-to-head competition vs. teams within the respective divisions, place finish in all competition and stroke differential.

2. Took no action a recommendation that host institutions or sponsoring agencies receive an appropriate award in recognition of their serving as hosts.

**Division II Men's Golf:** Designated Northeast Missouri State University as the host institution for the 1988 championships, to be conducted at Tan-Tar-A Resort and Golf Club, Osage Beach, Missouri, May 17-20.

Approved realignment of districts as recommended by the golf committee and allocation of berths as follows: District 1—six; District 2—13; District 3—22; District 4—12; District 5—six; Districts 6 and 7—six; District 8—11, and 12 at large.

Approved increasing the championships field from 88 to 90 participants, with the new berths to be allocated at large.

**Men's Gymnastics:** Approved revising the championships schedule to conduct the team and individual preliminary competition Thursday night, the team finals Friday night, the all-around finals and compulsories Saturday afternoon, and the individual finals Saturday night.

Approved assigning 12 judges, rather than six, to the compulsory competition.

Approved utilizing the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches—Men ranking system to determine scores for selection purposes.

Approved reducing the number of individual qualifiers from each region from five to four, resulting in an increase in the number of at large qualifiers from four to eight.

**Women's Gymnastics:** Designated the following as host institutions for 1988 regional competition April 9: Central—Louisiana State University; Midwest—University of Oklahoma; Northeast—Pennsylvania State University; Southeast—University of Florida; West—Oregon State University.

Approved reimbursement to the meet referee of \$80 per diem to arrive at the competition site one day early to meet with the committee, attend the competitors' meeting, and inspect and measure equipment; the Executive Committee also directed the championships department staff to review officials' per diems for all NCAA championships and submit a recommendation at the committee's December meeting.

**Division I Men's Ice Hockey:** Rejected a per diem for two teams in the second semifinal game of the 1987 championship for the day between the championship banquet and the second semifinal game, and directed that the banquet be rescheduled at future championships to avoid teams' having to arrive two days prior to competition.

Rejected one additional day's per diem for the 1987 championship for the University of Maine, Orono, to cover expenses incurred as a result of travel difficulties.

Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: Eastern College Athletic Conference and the Central Collegiate Hockey, Hockey East and Western Collegiate Hockey Associations.

Approved increasing the 1988 bracket from nine to 12 teams; directed that eight teams be selected at large, including one institution that is not a member of an automatic-qualifying conference; directed that teams be seeded within their respective geographical regions (East and West) and placed in the bracket accordingly, with the lower-seeded team being moved when an unequal number of teams is selected from the regions.

Approved for both Divisions I and III an increase in officials' per diem to \$80.

**Division III Men's Ice Hockey:** Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: Minnesota Intercollegiate and State University of New York Athletic Conferences and the Northern Collegiate Hockey Association.

Approved selecting four teams from the East region and four from the West region, rather than five and three, respectively; and approved conducting the quarterfinal, semifinal and final games on three consecutive weekends, rather than two.

**Division I Men's Lacrosse:** Approved the University of Maryland, College Park, as the site of the 1989 championship, May 17-29, and Rutgers University, New Brunswick, as the site of the 1990 championship, May 26-28.

**Division III Men's Lacrosse:** Rejected a proposal to seed four of the championship's eight teams nationally.

Amended the site-selection criteria to indicate that if the quality of the facilities, revenue potential and geographical location are considered equal, host sites will be determined on the basis of the teams' respective rankings.

**Women's Lacrosse:** Approved several recommendations regarding the National Collegiate and Division III Women's Lacrosse Championships, including:

1. Reimbursing a maximum of three officials for air transportation expenses, if necessary.

2. Increasing officials' fees as follows: First-round and semifinal games—field officials, from \$75 to \$85, and table official, from \$45 to \$55; finals—field officials, from \$100 to \$110, and table official, from \$50 to \$60.

3. Requiring host institutions for first-round and semifinal games, as well as for the championship finals, to guarantee 75 percent of the estimated net receipts on their proposed budgets.

Rejected realignment of the state of New Jersey from the Northeast to the South region in Division III.

**Division I Men's Soccer:** Approved increasing the bracket from 23 to 24 teams, effective with the 1987 championship.

**Division I Women's Softball:** Approved increasing the bracket from 16 to 20 teams,

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# Summary

*Continued from page 16*

but deferred action on the proposed play-off format until the December meeting, pending receipt of more information.

Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: Big Eight, Big Ten and Pacific-10 Conferences and the Pacific Coast Athletic Association; directed the softball committee to consider increasing the number of automatic-qualifying conferences in light of the increased bracket and to submit a report at the Executive Committee's December meeting.

Approved a joint recommendation (with Divisions II and III committees) to continue charging the cost of host institutions' liability insurance coverage to the respective championships.

**Division II Women's Softball:** Designated California State University, Sacramento, as the host institution for the 1988 championship, May 13-15.

Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: California Collegiate, New England Collegiate and Pennsylvania State Athletic Conferences and the Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Approved increasing the championship bracket from 12 to 16 teams and conducting four four-team regionals to accommodate the increase.

Approved adjusting the power-ranking system used to assist in selection of teams to take into consideration results against ranked teams.

**Division III Women's Softball:** Deferred to the December meeting a proposal to increase the bracket from 16 to 18 teams and revise the play-off format, pending receipt of more information regarding the quality of competition.

Approved conducting the championship one week later (i.e., regionals May 13-14 and the finals May 20-23).

**Division I Men's and Women's Swimming:** Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 men's and women's championships as submitted.

Approved allowing individuals who have qualified in one individual event to participate in up to two additional individual events ("optional entries" format) in the women's championships.

Approved Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, as the site of the 1989 women's and men's championships, March 16-18 and April 6-8, respectively.

Deferred action on a request to add platform diving to the men's and women's championships programs until a survey of platform diving facilities is conducted.

Approved providing transportation and per diem expenses only for student-athletes who qualify in either individual or relay events and who subsequently actually compete in the men's and women's championships.

Rejected a proposal to provide seventh- and eighth-place awards for individual and relay events.

**Division II Men's and Women's Swimming:** Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 women's championships as submitted, but directed the men's subcommittee to establish standards to achieve a 1:10 ratio in 1988.

Designated the State University of New York, Buffalo, as the host institution for the 1988 men's and women's championships, March 9-12.

Approved allowing swimmers who have qualified in one individual event to participate in up to two additional individual events and allowing divers who have qualified for one diving event to participate in the other event during the qualifying meet ("optional entries" format).

Rejected providing air transportation for all five paid officials.

**Division III Men's and Women's Swimming:** Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 men's and women's championships as submitted.

Approved adding the 200-yard medley and 200-yard freestyle relays to the men's format, making it consistent with the women's format.

Designated Emory University as the host institution for the 1988 women's and men's championships, March 10-12 and March 17-19, respectively.

Approved the optional entries format for the relay events and diving events at the men's and women's qualifying meets.

**Division I Men's and Women's Tennis:** Rejected a request to reinstate the day of rest between the team and individual competition at the men's championships.

Noted the men's subcommittee's private reprimand of two student-athletes for misconduct during the 1987 men's championships; sustained its public reprimand and withholding of transportation reimbursement for the University of Southern California coach and one student-athlete; directed the subcommittee to develop recommendations regarding crowd control and misconduct situations relative to the tennis championships.

Approved increasing the women's team-championship bracket from 16 to 20 teams.

Designated the University of Florida as the host institution for the 1989 and 1990 women's championships, May 10-18 and May 9-17, respectively.

**Division II Men's and Women's Tennis:** Referred a request to expand the women's individual championships bracket from 32 to 48 in singles competition and from 16 to 24 in doubles competition to the Division II tennis subcommittee for additional information.

Tabled until December a recommendation to designate Abilene Christian University as the host institution for the 1988 women's championships, pending additional information about alternative sites.

Waived Executive Regulation 1-2-(m) to allow the host institution to admit spectators free of charge.

**Division III Men's and Women's Tennis:** Deferred to the December meeting consideration of a request to increase the number of participants in the men's championships from 90 to 112, pending additional information about the quality of competition.

Approved a requirement that regular-season dual matches be played to completion (i.e., six singles and three doubles matches) to be considered for selection purposes for the men's championships unless both coaches agree to terminate the match.

Designated Washington and Lee University as the host institution for the 1988 men's championships, May 16-22, and Emory University as the host institution for the 1988 women's championships, May 10-14.

**Division I Men's and Women's Track:** Designated the following as host institutions for the 1987 cross country regional qualifying meets, November 14: Districts 1 and 2—Lehigh University; District 3—Furman University; District 4—Bowling Green State University; District 5—University of Missouri, Columbia; District 6—University of Texas, Austin; District 7—University of Utah; District 8—California State University, Fresno.

Designated the Myriad Convention Center, Oklahoma City, as the site of the 1988 men's and women's indoor championships, March 11-12.

Approved the 1988 men's and women's indoor qualifying standards as submitted; approved replacing the 500- and 1,000-meter runs with the 400- and 800-meter runs; approved indexing tracks and qualifying standards for the 400-meter run and 1,600-meter/mile relay; rejected qualifying standards in running events for imperial races, except in the two relays.

Approved adding the 200-meter dash to the men's and women's indoor format.

Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 men's and women's outdoor championships as submitted.

Revised the relay substitution policy to allow institutions to declare only one qualified relay team and to declare one substitute who has not qualified in another event, with transportation and per diem expenses to be provided for a maximum of four members per relay team.

Directed the track and field committee to present additional information regarding the regional qualifying concept for the indoor and outdoor championships and to explore alternatives to the concept.

Rejected a joint recommendation (with the Divisions II and III committees) to reimburse the secretary-rules editor for transportation and per diem expenses to attend the Division I cross country, indoor and outdoor championships and selected Divisions II and III events.

Approved a joint recommendation (with the Divisions II and III committees) to adopt proposed altitude adjustments for the indoor and outdoor championships' qualifying standards.

**Division II Men's and Women's Track:** Designated the following as host institutions for the 1987 cross country regional qualifying meets November 7: East—Bryant College; South—Mississippi College; Great Lakes—University of Southern Indiana; Central—South Dakota State University; West—Seattle Pacific University.

Designated Mississippi College as the host institution for the 1988 cross country championships, November 19.

Tabled a request for reimbursement for the indoor championships' head referee, pending clarification.

Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 men's and women's indoor championships as submitted.

Designated Hampton University [rather than the University of Miami (Florida)] as the host institution for the 1989 men's and women's outdoor championships, May 17-20.

Approved reimbursement of ground transportation expenses and per diem for a heptathlon/decalathlon referee for the outdoor championships.

Approved the qualifying standards for the 1988 women's outdoor championships as submitted, but directed that standards be established for the men's championships to achieve a 1:15 ratio for 1988.

Adopted the same relay substitution policy approved for the Division I outdoor championships.

**Division III Men's and Women's Track:** Designated the following as host institutions for the 1987 cross country regional qualifying meets November 14: New England—South-eastern Massachusetts University; New York—Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Midwest—Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales; South/Southeast—Christopher Newport College; Great Lakes—Hope College; Midwest—Augustana College (Illinois); Central—Wartburg College; West—College of Notre Dame (California).

Approved increasing the number of participants in the women's cross country championships from 116 to 136, resulting in two additional teams and six additional individuals; approved the proposed qualifying formula.

Designated Smith College as the host institution for the 1988 indoor championships, March 11-12.

Approved the qualifying standards for the men's and women's indoor championships as submitted.

Designated Carleton College and St. Olaf College as cohosts for the 1988 outdoor championships.

Rejected a proposal to conduct the outdoor championships one week later than currently scheduled (Subsequently, the Administrative Committee approved the date change).

Approved the qualifying standards for the men's and women's outdoor championships as submitted.

Revised the relay substitution policy for the indoor and outdoor championships to allow for a one-time substitution after declarations, with transportation expenses to be provided for a maximum of four members per relay team.

**Division I Wrestling:** Approved the qualifying positions and automatic-qualification berths as submitted.

Approved reimbursement of transportation and per diem expenses for one Wrestling Committee member to represent the committee at each of the two regional competition sites.

Designated the University of Notre Dame as the host institution for the 1988 West regional, March 5-6.

Approved the following joint recommendations (with the Divisions II and III committees):

1. The expenditure of \$2,000 (\$1,000 for Division I and \$500 each for Divisions II and III) to fund the Wrestling Committee's study of whether weigh-in procedures provide some student-athletes an unfair competitive advantage, with these expenses being charged to the respective championships.

2. To allow an individual who has qualified for the championships to be replaced, in case of injury, with the next best wrestler from the qualifying tournament, regardless of weight class.

**Division II Wrestling:** Approved the qualifying positions and automatic-qualification berths as submitted.

Designated the following as host institutions for 1988 regional competition: East—University of Pittsburgh, Johnstown, February 19-20; South—Pembroke State University, February 20; Midwest—University of Indianapolis, February 19-20; West—Humboldt State University, February 20.

**Division III Wrestling:** Approved realignment of the Southeast and Northeast regions to form the East region; aligned West Virginia, western Pennsylvania and New York with the Midwest region; aligned Missouri and Illinois with the West region.

Approved the qualifying positions and automatic-qualification berths as submitted.

Designated the following as host institutions for the 1988 championships: Midwest—Case Western Reserve University, February 27; West—University of Wisconsin, Whitewater, February 26; championships—Wheaton College (Illinois), March 4-5.

**Division II Men's Basketball:** Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: California Collegiate, Central Intercollegiate and Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Associations and Great Lakes Valley, Great Northwest, Gulf South, Midwest Collegiate, New England Collegiate, North Central Intercollegiate, Northeast-Ten, Northern California, Pennsylvania State, Southern Intercollegiate and Sunshine State Athletic Conferences.

Approved realignment of Eastern New Mexico University from the West to the South Central region.

Referred a recommendation that three man officiating crews be assigned to championship competition to Division II Men's Basketball Committee for additional information.

**Division II Women's Basketball:** Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: California Collegiate, Central Intercollegiate and Missouri Intercollegiate Athletic Associations and Continental Divide, Empire State, Great Lakes Valley, Gulf South, New England Collegiate, North Central Intercollegiate Athletic, Northeast-Ten, Northern California Athletic, Southern Intercollegiate Athletic and Pennsylvania State Athletic

Conferences.

Approved conducting the championship semifinals and finals on the campus of one of the participating institutions, rather than at a predetermined site, March 25-26.

Approved increasing the 1988 championship bracket from 24 to 32 teams, with all transportation expenses to be paid by the Division II block grant; approved revising the format to conduct the regionals, quarterfinals and semifinal/final sessions over three consecutive weekends.

**Division II Football:** Approved increasing the bracket from eight to 16 teams, effective with the 1988 championship.

Approved selecting two teams from each of the four regions and selecting the remaining teams at large; approved pairing teams within their geographical regions unless economic savings would result from pairings outside a team's region.

Approved continuing to conduct the championship game the second Saturday in December, with first-round games, quarterfinals and semifinals being conducted the preceding three weekends.

**Division II Women's Volleyball:** Approved increasing the bracket from 16 to 20 teams, effective with the 1987 championship.

Authorized the Division II Women's Volleyball Committee to give priority in the selection process to results from the best-three-of-five-game matches played to conclusion over two-of-three-game matches, but directed the committee to clarify "priority."

Approved a reduction in the number of lines judges at regional tournaments from four to two and increased officials' fees as follows: Regionals—first referee, from \$65 to \$75; second referee, from \$45 to \$50, and lines judges, from \$15 to \$20; semifinals and finals—first referee, from \$90 to \$100; second referee, from \$60 to \$65, and lines judges, from \$20 to \$25.

**Division III Men's Basketball:** Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: College Athletic, Dixie Intercollegiate, Iowa Intercollegiate, Massachusetts State College, Middle Atlantic States (two berths), Midwest Collegiate, Minnesota Intercollegiate, New Jersey State, Ohio, Old Dominion, Southern California Intercollegiate, Southern Intercollegiate and State University of New York Athletic Conferences and the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Approved eliminating the policy of pre-signing champions of automatic-qualifying conferences to specific regions in favor of assigning all qualifiers at large.

Clarified that the selection criteria include such factors as late-season play, results against common opponents and head-to-head results as a consideration of strength of schedule.

Approved increasing officials' fees as follows: Regionals—from \$80 to \$100; quarterfinals—from \$100 to \$125; semifinals and finals—from \$120 to \$150; alternate (quarterfinals only)—from \$25 to \$30.

**Division III Women's Basketball:** Approved automatic qualification for the 1988 championship for the following: College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin, Dixie Intercollegiate, Iowa Intercollegiate, Massachusetts State College, Middle Atlantic States Collegiate, Minnesota Intercollegiate, New Jersey State Athletic and Ohio Athletic Conferences.

Approved increasing officials' fees to be consistent with those approved for the Division III Men's Basketball Championship.

Approved realignment of institutions in the District of Columbia from the South to the Atlantic region.

**Men's Volleyball:** Approved increasing fees for the first and second referees as follows: First referee—from \$60 to \$100 for semifinal and third-place matches and from \$100 to \$125 for the finals; second referee from \$60 to \$75 for the finals; and increased officials' per diem from \$60 to \$80.

**Men's Water Polo:** Approved reimbursement of air transportation expenses for four of the eight championship officials, if necessary.

Clarified that the strength-of-schedule selection criterion includes consideration of head-to-head competition.

**Formats:** Reviewed a report on the desirability of and costs related to scheduling a day of rest between rounds of competition in sports in which physical regeneration may be a significant factor; noted that the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees agreed to consider such scheduling on a case by case basis upon the recommendation of individual sports committees. The subject was referred to the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports for review and comment.

**Appeal:** Delayed until the December meeting action on an appeal by the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, pertaining to the application of Executive Regulations 1-3-(j) and 1-4-(f) relative to the institution's participation in the 1987 Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

## Drug testing

The Executive Committee agreed that it appears unnecessary and undesirable to test

officials assigned to NCAA championships at this time; recommended that the subject continue to be studied, with consideration given to a less extensive list of banned substances for testing officials; agreed to review, at its December meeting, an addition to the executive regulations regarding appropriate conduct of officials relative to substance abuse and sports committees' consideration of such principles when selecting and assigning officials to NCAA championships competition.

Approved revisions in the drug-testing protocol as follows:

1. To specify that ineligibility would result from a positive test for sympathomimetic amines (e.g., over-the-counter cold and diet medications) only if the student-athlete's declaration of such medication was inconsistent with concentration levels determined by the laboratory analysis and other data.

2. To specify that it is the responsibility of the institutional representative at the site of an NCAA championship or postseason football game to notify the drug-testing crew chief that a student-athlete is present who was declared ineligible in previous competition and must be retested.

3. Several minor changes, including some designed to facilitate the appeals process for student-athletes.

Agreed that specimens from student-athletes participating in the Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field Championships will be analyzed at the Montreal laboratory, because The Athletics Congress requires that track and field athletes contending for a world record undergo drug testing and have the specimen analyzed outside the athletes' home country.

Agreed to review a draft of legislation prior to the October Council meeting that would permit the NCAA to test for anabolic steroids during the spring football season without punitive provisions, and possibly to subsidize all or a portion of institutions' costs for such testing.

Referred to the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports for more definitive language the recommendation that the use of smokeless tobacco by student-athletes, coaches and game officials during NCAA championships be prohibited; but agreed to revise Executive Regulation 1-7-(c) to allow screening for tobacco (nicotine) for nonpunitive research purposes.

Took under advisement the recommendation that advertisements for alcoholic beverages be eliminated from game programs, broadcasts and telecasts of NCAA championships, noting that the significant financial impact of a ban on such advertising makes it unrealistic.

Agreed to combine Executive Regulations 1-7-(b)-(1) and (2) into one category of psychomotor and central-nervous-system stimulants and include additional common examples of such banned substances.

Approved the development of a reciprocal arrangement with the U.S. Olympic Committee and the Canadian drug-testing program for disseminating aggregate drug-testing data.

Reversed an earlier decision and agreed to provide confirmed results to members of the drug-testing committee; agreed that conferences that employ a full-time administrator should be notified, upon their request, of a confirmed positive ineligible or eligible test involving a student-athlete at one of their member institutions.

After reviewing results of a survey of selected athletics directors regarding application of team sanctions for positive tests, the Executive Committee approved the following recommendations:

1. That the application of all executive regulations pertaining to team-ineligibility sanctions for positive tests resulting from the NCAA drug-testing program be suspended from September 1, 1987, until at least the January 1989 Convention, except in the following situation: If a student-athlete is declared ineligible prior to an NCAA team championship and the institution knowingly allows him or her to participate, all team-ineligibility sanctions shall apply (i.e., the team shall be required to forfeit its awards and any net receipts it may have earned and the team's and student-athlete's performance shall be deleted from NCAA records); in the case of certified postseason football games, that the team's and student-athlete's performance shall be deleted from NCAA records, inasmuch as the NCAA does not have jurisdiction over game receipts.

2. That in the interim between September 1 and the January 1989 Convention, a comprehensive analysis of all issues related to the application of team- and individual-ineligibility sanctions be undertaken, including (but not limited to) the application of sanctions for other reasons of ineligibility (e.g., academic and professionalization); the return of net receipts (or other financial penalty) from postseason certified football games; funding of institutions' and/or conferences' in-season or postseason drug-testing efforts, and the total regulatory role of the Association relative to the drug-testing program.

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# Summary of NCAA Council actions

Following is a listing of all actions taken by the NCAA Council in its August 12-14, 1987, meeting at Point Clear, Alabama.

## Committee reports

**Academic Requirements:** The Council approved all Division I Steering Committee actions regarding the committee's recommendations after the Division II Steering Committee either agreed with or deferred to the Division I committee. The actions were as follows:

Denied a recommendation that the revised Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility be distributed to faculty athletics representatives, in addition to directors of athletics, primary women administrators and admissions officers.

Denied a recommendation that courses taken in the summer after the student's final year of high school (or after completion of a postgraduate year) be excluded if the membership votes to allow individuals to use courses from all of their years in high school (including postgraduate years) in fulfilling the core-curriculum requirements of Bylaw 5-1-(j).

Approved a recommendation that test scores reported by a high school must be taken from a label from the test manufacturer, rather than simply written on the transcript, effective for those students first entering member institutions January 1, 1988, or later. (This reverses an earlier Council action.)

Approved a recommendation that member institutions be allowed to continue to use "split" ACT and SAT scores through the 1988-89 academic year, with the understanding that data will be obtained from both testing services for the purpose of a complete report to the Council in April 1988.

Approved a recommendation that member institutions be allowed to certify certain prospective student-athletes as "obvious qualifiers" under Bylaw 5-1-(j), without having to complete the calculations required by Form No. 48-C, if certain conditions are met. The Council will review legislation in October that would implement this recommendation.

Agreed to revise Case No. 324 to confirm that the use of remedial courses in the satisfactory-progress legislation is limited to the student's first year of collegiate enrollment, rather than necessarily the first year of enrollment at the certifying institution.

Delayed until October a recommendation regarding the use of plus and minus grades in determining a prospective student-athlete's grade-point average, with the understanding that pluses and/or minuses may not be used for such purposes in the interim.

**Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports:** The Council approved the following recommendations, noting that the Executive Committee had approved any necessary funding:

That a subcommittee be formed to handle the committee's new responsibility for the Association's drug-education and drug-testing programs, and that former members of the Drug Education Committee and the Special Postseason Drug-Testing Committee be used as consultants to the new subcommittee as needed.

That the National Federation of State High School Associations be permitted to adapt the NCAA injury-surveillance forms for use in a similar high school program, and that the high school data also be submitted to the NCAA committee for review.

**Deregulation and Rules Simplification:** The Council approved the following recommendations by the special committee regarding its work on revising the NCAA Manual:

That the committee's revised Constitution 2, Principles for the Conduct of Intercollegiate Athletics, be approved.

That Executive Regulation I-1 and certain other executive regulations be transferred to the new Championships and Postseason Football bylaw in the proposed revision.

That consideration of the possible transfer of Section 12 of the enforcement procedure to a new Enforcement bylaw be delayed until October.

That the committee be authorized to develop a proposed Administrative Regulations bylaw, the content of which the Council (rather than the membership) would be permitted to revise or adopt.

That the Council sponsor at the January 1988 Convention relatively routine amendments as follows:

- To delete O.I. 301.
- To amend O.I. 304 to specify that any physical education class composed of or including the intercollegiate football squad constitutes a practice activity.

- To permit member institutions to administer the eligibility of full-time graduate students and full-time students in their final term of the baccalaureate program.

- To remove from the Manual and place in the NCAA Directory the list of approved district membership transfers.

- To confirm that the assistant executive director for compliance and enforcement has the authority to apply the Association's eligibility rules, as approved earlier by the Council.

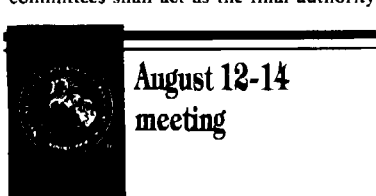
That the Council approve elimination of Case Nos. 111 and 343 and revision of Case Nos. 113, 118, 182, 184, 203, 232, 327 and 382. [Note: All revised interpretations will appear in The NCAA News, which constitutes official circularization per Constitution 6-2.]

**Eligibility Appeals:** Approved a set of procedures for the processing of appeals from actions of the NCAA Eligibility Committee, as recommended by the Council Subcommittee on Eligibility Appeals.

**Executive:** Received an extensive report on the August 10-11 meeting of the Executive Committee (a summary of all Executive Committee actions appears elsewhere in this issue) and agreed to review legislation in October to:

- Clarify in Bylaws 12-4 and 12-5 the "oversight authority" of the Executive Committee regarding playing rules in the areas of player safety, financial impact and image of the sport.

- Specify in Bylaw 12-4(a) that the division championships committees are the final authority regarding championships matters in their respective divisions and that the chairs of the three division championships committees shall act as the final authority



regarding National Collegiate Championships matters.

- Specify in Constitution 6-3-(c) that any Convention action regarding decisions of the division championships committees shall be subject to voting by divisions.

- Require in-season steroid testing, but with no NCAA penalties for positive tests.

**Financial Aid and Amateurism:** The Council took the following actions regarding the new committee's first report:

Agreed that the Council would attempt to discourage any legislation regarding the amount of a grant-in-aid and the concept of need-based financial aid until the committee's work in those areas is complete and its recommendations have been reported.

Approved in concept the development of materials to assist financial aid administrators in complying with NCAA rules, with the understanding that a cost estimate and timetable for completion of the work will be developed this fall.

**Professional Sports Liaison:** The Council took the following actions regarding the committee's report, all recommended by the Division I Steering Committee:

Agreed to highlight and expand the material relating to player agents in the student-athlete statement for 1988-89 and to encourage institutions to review the appropriate NCAA legislation annually with their student-athletes.

Decided to take no position regarding a possible amendment to Constitution 3-1-(c) to permit student-athletes with eligibility remaining to sign openly with player agents, but for no remuneration.

Agreed that the committee and the conference commissioners' organizations should discuss further the concept of legislation to require all Division I member institutions to establish career-counseling panels.

Referred to the Executive Committee the committee's recommendations regarding possible funding of consultation and education projects relating to agent abuses.

**Recruiting:** The Council took the following actions regarding the committee's recommendations:

Took no action on a recommendation to eliminate the annual athletics recruiting brochure from the printed materials that can be sent to prospective student-athletes but agreed to consider legislation in October that would allow Division III member institutions to provide any type of material to prospective student-athletes that is consistent with the material it provides prospective students in general.

Approved development of an interpretation of Bylaw 1-3-(a)-(2) that would limit institutional staff members to observing a maximum of four basketball contests in which a prospective student-athlete competes during an academic year, whether the contests are high school competition or outside competition. The Division II Steering Committee disagreed with including outside competition, and it was agreed that the interpretation would be reviewed in October.

Referred to the Legislation and Interpretations Committee the committee's recommendation that publicizing a prospective student-athlete's name in a "noninstitutional publication" that promotes a particular member institution's athletics program should be considered an improper recruiting

practice.

Referred to the Council Subcommittee to Review the Recruiting Process the committee's recommendations regarding scouting services, limitations on the camps at which Division I football and basketball coaches could work, and limitation on the compensation arrangements between a member institution and a high school coach working at the institution's camp.

Approved a recommendation that the NCAA national office develop a recruiting rules videotape for distribution to member institutions, high schools, and other interested groups and individuals.

**Recruiting Process:** The Council took the following actions regarding the committee's recommendations:

Tentatively approved sponsorship of legislation to establish a four-month recruiting limitation in all sports other than football and basketball (which already have such limitations), with the understanding that the proposed calendar limitation periods will be published in The NCAA News and discussed with appropriate constituencies before final Council action is taken in October. It was noted that the Division III Steering Committee wants its division to be excluded from the legislation.

Noted that the subcommittee recommended delaying for one year any action on its earlier recommendation that member institutions' coaches in all sports be limited to contacting prospects at the prospects' educational institutions only one time per week, with a maximum of three contacts per prospect in each sport.

Agreed to review legislation in October to permit not more than two coaches per sport to recruit or scout off campus in all sports other than football and basketball.

The Council also agreed that the standing NCAA Recruiting Committee should include a member of the Council at the earliest possible time and should be restructured as necessary to permit more frequent meetings.

**Research:** The Council approved the following recommendations by the committee:

- That the survey of Division I member institutions regarding matriculation of partial and nonqualifiers be repeated for the next four years and be extended to include Division II in 1988.

- That the Presidents Commission be asked to discuss the academic-reporting data in a future meeting, especially in terms of its usefulness and the readability of the format of the report.

**Review and Planning:** The Council took these actions on recommendations of the new committee:

Agreed to take no action on a recommendation that the Research Committee be urged to complete its pilot study regarding the reasons institutions discontinue sports, as well as the class-enrollment status of all student-athletes on all intercollegiate squads, and that the study be extended promptly to a full-membership survey. It was noted that the Research Committee wants to analyze its pilot study and submit reactions to the Review and Planning Committee, which will not occur until early 1988.

Approved a recommendation that the Professional Sports Liaison Committee consider means of tightening the student-athlete's permissible relationship with agents, as well as consider an institution's culpability in certifying the eligibility of a student-athlete without knowing that he or she has an involvement with an agent.

Approved a recommendation that the Council Subcommittee to Review Playing Seasons consider limiting postseason opportunities in team sports to NCAA championships or other NCAA-approved events, noting that this might be considered by mail or telephone.

Approved a recommendation that the new Committee on Women's Athletics consider opportunities for women in athletics management.

Approved a recommendation that the Council appoint a task force to address the issue of opportunities for minorities, and especially Blacks, in coaching, athletics management, officiating, the NCAA governance structure, and conference and NCAA staffs, including consideration of means of developing minority talent for the future, perhaps via internships or similar training programs. Specifically, the Council voted to authorize the Administrative Committee to appoint a small subcommittee of the Council for this purpose, using consultants as needed, with a report to be submitted in August 1988 or earlier.

Approved a recommendation that the Council Subcommittee to Review the Recruiting Process be asked to consider legislation to require evidence in writing that the prospective student-athlete is admissible to the institution at the time of the signing of a letter-of-intent. Referred to the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports a suggestion that a student be required to sign the drug-testing consent statement when he or she signs a letter-of-intent.

Denied a recommendation that the Com-

munications Committee be directed to consider development of a long-range plan regarding television matters in light of pending contract terminations in 1989, 1990 and 1991, including consideration of the likely consequences of a loss of revenues in many or most contracts for televising college athletics. Instead, the Council noted what was described as an encouraging increase in advertising sales for college sports telecasts, based in part on a more effective means of determining ratings, and encouraged the NCAA communications department to continue its regular monitoring of television developments.

Approved a recommendation that the Council Subcommittee to Review Academic Standards be directed to consider whether there is a need for a national definition of "good academic standing" and whether it would be helpful to canvass the membership to determine existing institutional definitions and policies in that regard.

Declined to act on a recommendation that the College Satellite Network be investigated as a vehicle for conducting nationwide on-campus presentations on NCAA rules and programs, noting that the Association already is exploring such possibilities.

**Special Events:** Took the following actions on recommendations by the committee's Postseason Football Subcommittee:

Approved fines assessed by the subcommittee to nine bowl games for violations of governing rules and regulations, per Bylaw 2-2-(p).

Approved the subcommittee's actions in regard to the Bluebonnet Bowl's failure to pay the participating teams in its 1986 game by the specified deadline (but paid subsequently), noted that the game earlier had received probationary certification for 1987, and asked the subcommittee to consider the 1986 situation and the bowl's current management circumstances when it develops its recommendations for 1988 certification.

[Note: The Council also received reports from the Long Range Planning Committee and the Special Postseason Drug-Testing Committee, resulting in no actions.]

## Presidents Commission

The Council voted to receive a report on the Commission's planning for the National Forum, noting that the Council is committed to providing as much assistance to the Commission as possible, regarding both the Forum and any other Commission activity.

## Administrative Committee

The Council approved all actions in 1987 Administrative Committee Conference Nos. 11, 12 and 13, as published in earlier editions of The NCAA News.

## Membership

The Council and steering committees took the following actions regarding membership applications and requests:

Elected the American Water Polo Coaches Association, the Southern Regional Collegiate Officials Association and the Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association to affiliated membership.

Elected The Andrus Group, Kingwood, Texas, and SportsMasters, Inc., Overland Park, Kansas, to corresponding membership.

Elected the Eastern Water Polo Association to Division I conference membership and elected the Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, the Wisconsin State University Conference and the University Athletics Association to Division III conference membership.

Elected the following to active membership, effective September 1: American College of Puerto Rico, Bayamon, Puerto Rico; Mount Saint Mary College, Newburgh, New York, and Parks College of St. Louis University, Cahokia, Illinois (all Division III).

Denied a request by the University of Puget Sound for a geographical waiver per Bylaw 11-2-(g).

Denied a request by Mercyhurst College for a waiver of the minimum number of contests per Bylaw 11-4-(b)-(5).

Approved a request by the University of Alabama, Huntsville, to designate a non-NCAA sport per Bylaw 11-4-(b)-(7).

Noted that the Division I Steering Committee had responded to an inquiry from a prospective member of that division and will report to the institution that it is not interested in endorsing a waiver of the two-year compliance period for Division I membership.

Directed the staff to draft legislation for review in October that would permit Division III institutions to utilize the non-NCAA sport provisions of Bylaw 11-4-(b)-(7) and sports-sponsorship waiver provisions comparable to those in Bylaws 11-1-(c) and 11-2-(c).

## Interpretations

All new or revised interpretations approved by the Council have appeared or will appear in The NCAA News, which constitutes official circularization per Constitution 6-2.

In addition to those, the Council:

Agreed to review legislation in October to move the provisions of Constitution 3-2-(g) to the bylaws, where each division could act separately on coaches' contractual agreements.

Approved the action of the Legislation and Interpretations Committee regarding the application of Bylaw 5-1-(e), as set forth in Minute No. 9 of that committee's Conference No. 9 (May 21, 1987): agreed to review legislation in October to specify that the Bylaw 5-1-(e) provisions deal only with academic eligibility.

Declined to sponsor legislation that would permit a football or basketball student-athlete with eligibility remaining to renounce that eligibility and continue to receive athletically related O.I. 600 aid and be an exempted player [Legislation and Interpretations Committee Conference No. 10 (June 4, 1987), Minute No. 9].

Voted to modify the Legislation and Interpretations Committee's action [Conference No. 12 (July 1, 1987), Minute No. 10] permitting a Division II or Division III institution's entire squad in an individual sport to continue practice activities beyond the playing-season limitations if any member of the squad continues practice in preparation for an NCAA championship, instead specifying that only appropriate squad members considered necessary for effective practice by the individual(s) preparing for the championships can continue to practice.

Noted that the Division I Steering Committee had heard a presentation on behalf of the U.S. service academies regarding the requirement that all Division I member institutions complete Form 48-C for each prospective student-athlete and had determined that a special exception for the service academies should not be granted, based on the relief afforded by recent interpretations of Bylaw 5-1-(j).

Agreed to review legislation in October that would permit an institution to continue practice after the last contest in its nontraditional segment in a sport so long as there is time remaining in that segment, and that institutions be permitted to continue practice in this manner until the Convention can act on such legislation.

Remanded to the Legislation and Interpretations Committee its action [Conference No. 14 (July 17, 1987), Minute No. 3] permitting any institution, regardless of its season record, to continue to practice in the sport involved until it is determined whether the institution will be selected to participate in the NCAA championship, suggesting that the interpretation be revised to limit such practice only to those institutions that are under consideration for selection, comparable to the provisions of Case No. 258.

Directed the staff to determine if there is precedent for the Legislation and Interpretations Committee's action [Conference No. 14 (July 17, 1987), Minute No. 4] referencing the National Letter of Intent signing in relation to administering medical examinations and to develop legislation or an interpretation for review in October that would recognize the fact that some institutions, including many in Division II, do not utilize the National Letter of Intent.

Agreed to review legislation in October to recognize that, in some cases, a part of an institution's nontraditional segment in a sport can occur outside the academic year.

Agreed to review legislation in October to apply summer practice restrictions to the team sports covered by the new playing-season limits in Division I.

The Council noted that it would review Case No. 128 and Case No. 152 in October and would consider legislation to amend O.I. 100 and Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(14) in October, all recommended by the Legislation and Interpretations Committee [Conference No. 15 (July 23, 1987), Minute Nos. 3, 4, 6 and 9].

Voted to approve all other actions (not treated otherwise in various segments of the Council meeting) of the Legislation and Interpretations Committee in its Conference Nos. 7 through 15.

## Legislation

The Council voted to sponsor the following legislation for the 1988 annual Convention:

Constitution 5-2-(a)-(2), to eliminate the restriction that the terms of not more than two of the nine Executive Committee members elected by the Council shall expire in any one year (affirming April decision).

Bylaw 1-2-(a)-(5), to enable the Council to waive the contact-period limitation in basketball for institutions with established admissions procedures that utilize acceptance dates subsequent to the normal contact deadline. Also, the Council will review an amendment in October to provide the same waiver opportunity in all other sports.

Constitution 5-8-(e) and Executive Regulations 1-1-(a)-(1) and 1-1-(b)-(1), to permit the coexistence of a National Collegiate Championship and a separate division championship in the same sport.

Bylaw 10-6-(f), to affirm that Divisions II

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# Council summary

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and III student-athletes may not participate in a Division I championship under those provisions if their initial full-time collegiate enrollment occurred subsequent to the 1986-87 academic year.

Bylaw 12-4(a), to specify that the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees are the final authority regarding championships matters in their respective divisions that are subject to appeal to the Executive Committee.

Bylaws 5-1(j), 5-1(j)-2 and 5-6(b), to make Division II initial-eligibility requirements consistent with those for Division I.

Bylaw 5-1(j), to permit prospective student-athletes to include courses from all of their years in high school or preparatory school in the calculation of the core-curriculum grade-point average.

Bylaw 5-1(j), to grant the Academic Requirements Committee the authority to create and grant exceptions to Bylaw 5-1(j) provisions under certain, specified criteria. The committee will report on its intended "objective standards" in this regard at the October Council meeting.

Bylaw 5-1(j)-3), to specify that a non-qualifier or partial qualifier who does not receive athletically related financial assistance shall be entitled to only three seasons of eligibility subsequent to the initial year of residence (Division I only).

Bylaw 1-1(b)-2), to specify that only educational loans may be arranged by a member institution for a prospective student-athlete.

Bylaw 1-2(a)-1), to impose in Divisions I and II a two-and-two (on and off the campus of the prospect's educational institution) limitation for off-campus, in-person recruiting in sports other than football and basketball.

Bylaw 1-2(a)-1(iii), to stipulate that the specified contact provisions would apply subsequent to a prospect's signing of the National Letter of Intent.

Bylaw 1-5(f)-3), to preclude bona fide alumni organizations from funding transportation expenses for official visits by prospective student-athletes.

Bylaw 3-1(h)-1), to eliminate the 100-mile restriction applicable to the institutionally financed transportation of student-athletes to recognition ceremonies by specified Federal or state governmental officials.

O.I. 600, to exempt established institutional research grants from counting as institutional financial assistance.

Bylaws 2-2(j) and (k), to eliminate the current calendar restrictions on extending and considering invitations to participate in postseason football bowl games.

Bylaws 12-5 and 12-6, to remove the Men's Gymnastics Committee from the listing of sports committees with playing-rules responsibilities.

Bylaw 13-1(e), to affirm that when legislation applies to more than one division or subdivision, it may be offered for vote by all of the affected divisions or subdivisions.

Special Rules of Order 4-(c), to specify that when a proposal has been designated for roll-call vote, any interim or subsequent vote involving that proposal also shall be taken by roll call.

O.I.s 302 and 303, to specify that practice activities are those that involve sports-related information or have an athletics purpose.

Bylaw 5-1(m)-8), to permit the application of that legislation when an institution reclassifies a sport from Division I to Division III.

Bylaws 5-1(m)-12) and (13), to combine the provisions of the two paragraphs and permit a student who transfers to a Division III institution from any four-year institution to compete immediately, provided the established criteria are satisfied.

Constitution 3-1(a)-3), 3-1(e) and 3-1(g)-5) and Bylaw 4-1, to allow Division III student-athletes to utilize athletics ability to win prizes through selection in random drawings for participation in promotional activities held by member institutions, and to apply the legislation governing such matters on a division basis.

Constitution 3-1(e), to permit promotional activities involving student-athletes when such activities directly benefit charitable or educational organizations and are monitored by the appropriate member institution.

Constitution 3-6(g), to confirm that a member institution's athletics department staff member is precluded from representing any individual in the marketing of athletics ability to a professional team or professional sports organization.

Constitution 3-2(g) and Bylaw 7, to permit the provisions regarding coaches' re-

porting of athletically related income to be applied on a division basis.

Bylaw 1-9(m), to allow Division III member institutions to provide junior high school, high school and college preparatory school coaches with season passes to the Division III institution's home athletics contests.

Bylaw 1-6, to revise the tryout rule to confirm existing interpretations related to waivers of the rule.

Bylaw 1-9(f)-2), to permit Divisions II and III member institutions to provide meals to prospects at off-campus facilities during self-financed visits when all on-campus facilities are closed, provided the practice is consistent with the institution's normal policy applicable to all prospective students.

Bylaw 5-1(j)-6(ii), to eliminate in Division II the option of determining eligibility on the basis of an average of at least 12 hours of academic credit per term of attendance, and to provide that the fulfillment of the 24-hour requirement shall be measured from the certifying institution's last season of competition as opposed to the student-athlete's last season of competition.

Bylaw 5-1(j)-6(ii), to require Divisions I and II member institutions to certify eligibility under the satisfactory-progress rule during the fall term of each academic year, and to provide an opportunity for a student who is ineligible in the fall to become eligible at the beginning of another regular term. In addition, the Academic Requirements Committee was asked to report to the Council in October on the issue of term-to-term eligibility determination, in addition to year-to-year.

The Council voted **not to sponsor** the following legislation:

To establish drug testing for officials assigned to NCAA postseason certified football contests and NCAA championships, inasmuch as the Executive Committee had decided not to pursue this approach at this time.

To permit tryouts for prospective student-athletes at Division II member institutions under certain circumstances, noting that the Division II Steering Committee (but not the Council) will sponsor that proposal.

To exclude from the determination of maximum allowable financial aid income earned by a student-athlete from officiating

off-season intramural basketball contests, noting that the Council prefers to await reports from the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism before proposing any change in the Association's financial aid legislation.

To specify that an individual may secure advice from an "interested third party" concerning a professional sports contract without jeopardizing the individual's eligibility for college athletics, instead referring this matter to the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, which will report to the Council in October.

To include course-related supplies within the amount of financial aid an institution may provide to a student-athlete, instead referring the matter to the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.

To provide discretionary waivers of the Association's incidental-expense rule, recruiting legislation and eligibility rules. The Council approved the following statement: "While the Council may believe that more flexibility may be desirable in the application of certain types of NCAA legislation, the Council voted not to sponsor these proposals at this time; further, a report will be prepared, for consideration in October, to reflect the Council's review of this concept, and, once the report is approved, the sponsors of Proposal No. 143—at the 1987 annual Convention will be informed of the Council's decision."

The Council agreed to consider in October the following possible legislation for the 1988 annual Convention:

Alternative means of establishing a quiet period surrounding the initial National Letter of Intent signing date. The Division I Steering Committee supported the concept of a quiet period and directed the development of additional information in that regard, including consideration of a stipulation that no recruiter be permitted to be off campus during such a quiet period.

Alternative means of dealing with divisions wishing to reconsider in the general business session of a Convention votes taken during the earlier division business session, including the possibility of requiring division reconsiderations to occur prior to adjournment of the division business session.

Legislation to permit Division III member institutions to provide to prospective student-athletes any materials that are consis-

tent with those provided by those institutions to prospective students in general.

Legislation regarding the physical education course(s) in which a student-athlete may be enrolled, and the activities prohibited and permitted in such course(s), to be considered a "bona fide summer school student."

Legislation to permit member institutions to award financial aid to participants in a summer orientation program without a mandatory attendance requirement, provided the program is administered independently of the athletics department and any aid granted to participants is made available on the same basis for athletes and nonathletes, noting Division I Steering Committee opposition to this concept. The Council agreed to confer with member conferences in this regard prior to the October meeting.

Legislation to make the Division II spring football practice period the same as that in Divisions I-A and I-AA.

Legislation to remove the sport of gymnastics from the Division II playing-season limits adopted at the June 1987 special Convention.

Legislation to affirm the longstanding Association principle that only football-playing institutions may vote on a football-only matter at an NCAA Convention.

Legislation to move the annual financial audit requirement from the constitution to the bylaws, where each division could establish its own requirement, and to specify that such an audit be required once in three years in Division II.

Legislation to include an institution's governing board in some manner in the institutional-control provisions. It was agreed that the Council Subcommittee to Stimulate the Membership's Compliance and Enforcement Efforts and perhaps the NCAA Presidents Commission should be asked to react to this approach.

## Miscellaneous

Took no action on the suggestion that a president-elect position be added to the Association's officer and Administrative Committee structures.

Agreed that the Division III Steering Committee should share with the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism the former's discussions regarding a clarified definition of financial aid in Division III.

# NCAA governmental affairs report

A review of recent Federal government activities affecting the NCAA membership is published quarterly in The NCAA News. These reports are prepared by Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, the Association's legal counsel in Washington, D.C.

## Tax law proposals

**Preferred-Seating Programs.** No action has been taken on companion bills H.R. 1106 and S. 74, which would amend the Internal Revenue Code to allow charitable deductions for contributions made to institutions in connection with preferred-seating programs at athletics events. The purpose of the bills is to override Revenue Ruling 86-63, issued last year by the Internal Revenue Service, which limits such deductions. It is not expected that the bills will be considered by Congress in the next few months, if at all.

Meanwhile, a provision has been included in companion bills H.R. 2636 and S. 1350, the technical corrections to the Tax Reform Act of 1986, to repeal the exemption for two NCAA member institutions from application of the Revenue Ruling, which was contained in the 1986 ACT. There is some possibility that the bills will be attached to the budget reconciliation legislation now before both the Senate and House; if not, consideration of the technical amendments is expected to move relatively slowly.

**Scholarships.** On June 10, Representatives Lancaster (D-N.C.), Price (D-N.C.) and Kennedy (D-Mass.) introduced H.R. 2649, which would restore the tax deduction for interest paid on education loans and reinstate nontaxable status for scholarships. Both tax benefits were eliminated by the Tax Reform Act of 1986. Under the Tax Reform Act, scholarships and fellowships are taxable, except for that portion spent on tuition and course-related fees, books or equipment (i.e., money spent on room and board is subject to Federal income taxation). Although the bill has gathered 50 cosponsors, it has not yet been referred to a House Ways and Means subcommittee.

**Graduation Rates.** Hearings have not been scheduled on H.R. 355, the "College Athlete Education and Protection Act of 1987," introduced by Congressman Howard (D-N.J.), which would deny income tax deductions for contributions to be used in the athletics programs of higher education institutions that do not graduate 75 percent

of their student-athletes within a five-year period after enrollment.

## Financial inducements to college athletes

No action has been taken on H.R. 1637, the "Intercollegiate Athletic Integrity Act of 1987," which was introduced in March by Representative Bryant (D-Tex.). The bill would terminate Federal financial assistance to institutions that aid or abet in the corrupt offering or giving of financial inducements to college athletes and would provide for criminal sanctions against individuals who make or offer such inducements.

## Proposed Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics

On April 27, Representative Luken (D-Ohio) introduced H.R. 2176, the "Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics Act of 1987." In his introductory statement, Congressman Luken said that the purpose of the commission would be to study ways in which to stop abuses in college sports programs and to end the exploitation of student-athletes. Last year, the House passed a similar proposal as part of the omnibus drug bill, but the Senate did not. In conference, elements of the House provision were incorporated in the White House Conference on Drug Abuse and Control. As discussed later in this report, however, the President's executive order implementing the conference did not include intercollegiate athletics issues in its agenda. H.R. 2176 is pending before the House Committee on Education and Labor and the House Committee on Energy and Commerce. To date, no hearings have been scheduled.

## Drug-related developments

**White House Conference for a Drug-Free America.** On May 5, President Reagan issued an executive order implementing the provisions of the 1986 omnibus drug legislation relating to a White House Conference on Drug Abuse and Control. No members of the conference yet have been appointed, but a staff has been assembled. We are advised that the staff will operate through committees, one of which will be a committee on drugs in athletics.

The conference staff has confirmed that the specific intercollegiate athletics issues raised by Congressman Luken's bill will not

be included in the agenda of the conference.

**Sale of Steroids.** On July 14, Congressman Richard H. Baker (R-Ia.) introduced H.R. 2928, which would amend the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetics Act to increase to felony status the crime involved in the sale of anabolic steroids without a prescription. The bill was referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce.

## National Youth Sports Program

**FY 1987 Grant.** On May 20, the Office of Community Services approved the application of the NCAA for funding for the 1987 NYSP.

**FY 1988 Appropriation.** On April 30, Nadine Olmsted, chair of the NCAA NYSP Committee, and Cindy Brown, a former NYSP participant and an outstanding women's basketball player, testified in support of a \$9 million FY 1988 appropriation for the NYSP before the House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, Education and Related Agencies. On May 8, Walter Reed, director of athletics at Jackson State University and project administrator of the Jackson State NYSP project; Eddie Payton, a former NYSP participant, head golf coach at Jackson State and a former professional football player; and Ruth M. Berkey, national program director of the NYSP, testified before the parallel Senate subcommittee in support of a \$9 million FY 1988 appropriation.

On July 14, the House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, Education and Related Agencies marked up the FY 1988 appropriations bill (H.R. 3058) and allocated \$7 million for the NYSP, an increase of \$1.134 million (19.3 percent) from the \$5.866 million FY 1987 appropriation. Although the allocation is less than the \$9 million requested by the NYSP for FY 1988, the NYSP received the largest dollar increase and the largest percentage increase of the four Community Service Block Grant discretionary programs. On July 30, the full House Appropriations Committee marked up H.R. 3058 and recommended the same (\$7 million) appropriation for the NYSP. The bill is scheduled to go to the House floor on August 5, where it is expected that amendments will be offered to make a small across-the-board cut in all of the amounts recommended, as has been sought in the case of each appropriations bill considered by the House this session.

The Senate Appropriations Subcommittee

on Labor, HHS, Education and Related Agencies is expected to turn to markup of H.R. 3058 immediately after the Labor Day recess.

## Copyright

**1986 Cable Royalty Fees.** On July 31, the NCAA filed a claim for 1986 cable royalty fees on behalf of itself, 17 allied conferences and 105 member institutions. The 1986 royalty pool (nearly \$60 million) is about half the size of the 1985 royalty pool, which amounted to \$113 million, due to the Cablevision decision (see Other Developments..., below).

**1985 Cable Royalty Fees.** Following on-again, off-again settlement discussions, all Phase I parties reached a settlement of the 1985 cable royalty fee distribution proceeding on July 1. On July 14, the Copyright Royalty Tribunal issued a notice terminating the proceeding and, on July 23, distributed \$15,011,673 in cable royalty fees to the Joint Sports Claimants. The NCAA's share of these fees will be distributed to those NCAA members that filed a joint claim with the NCAA for 1985 fees.

**1978-1984 Cable Royalty Fees.** On April 23, the Tribunal distributed \$118,398.45 in late-filed 1984 cable royalty fees to the Joint Sports Claimants. On July 16, the Tribunal distributed another \$42,785.26 in late-paid 1978-1984 cable royalty fees to the Joint

Sports Claimants.

**Other Developments Affecting the Amount of Royalty Fees.** Oral argument in the appeal of the district court decision in Cablevision Co. v. Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., is scheduled to be held on October 15. Appellants filed their briefs on June 11, and the Joint Sports Claimants filed an amicus brief on that same day urging reversal of the decision. The district court decision at issue invalidated the Copyright Office definition of "gross receipts" and has resulted in about a 50 percent reduction in the amount of statutory cable royalty fees.

In addition to the Tribunal distribution of 1985 cable royalty fees, the Joint Sports Claimants received \$815,647 in 1985 royalty fees from the Motion Picture Association of America pursuant to their agreement with that organization. The NCAA's 11 percent share of the total 1985 fees amounts to \$1,741,005.18, or \$327,783.79 more than the NCAA would have received under its prior agreement with the professional sports leagues.

The NCAA also received \$11,184.69 in late-paid 1984 cable royalty fees in late April and will receive about another \$3,900 of the late-paid 1978-84 royalty fees distributed by the Tribunal July 16.

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## Five new publications are available

Five new editions of NCAA publications, including the National Collegiate Championships records book, are available for purchase in September.

The championships records book contains the complete results of all 1986-87 NCAA championships, championships records, a summary of results from all previous championships, and team summaries for both men and women. The book sells for \$4 to members and \$8 to nonmembers.

Three new editions of rules books also are available. Men's and Women's Swimming and Diving Rules, Wrestling Rules, and Ice Hockey Rules books sell for \$3 each.

The fifth publication is the Proceedings of the sixth special NCAA Convention. It is an edited transcript of the discussions on legislation considered at the Convention in June. Also included in the book is the transcript from the first Presidents Commission National Forum. Cost for the publication is \$2 for members and \$4 for nonmembers.

First-class postage is an additional \$2 per book.

To receive an order form for any of the Association's more than 50 publications or The NCAA News, call or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201; 913/384-3220.

# Administrative Committee minutes

## 1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Directed the staff to provide drafts of the agendas for Council and division steering committee meetings to the appropriate officers in advance of the final preparation of those agendas.

b. Discussed means of maintaining appropriate communication between the Council and NCAA Presidents Commission if the latter determines that it wishes to have independent staffing in the future; agreed that President Bailey would report the committee's concern in this regard to the chair of the Commission.

2. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 5-1-(g). Acting for the Council:

a. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-

(b)-(4)-(iii) as follows:

(1) To permit student-athletes from a member institution to participate in competition as members of Senegal's national team.

(2) To permit a student-athlete from a



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member institution to participate in competition as a member of the Dominican Republic's national team.

(3) To permit a student-athlete from a member institution to participate in practice activities as a member of Denmark's national

team.

b. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(v) as follows:

(1) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1987 Bluegrass State Games (Kentucky).

(2) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in the 1987 Show-Me State Games (Missouri).

c. Granted waivers per Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(vi) as follows:

(1) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in an Athletes in Action foreign tour to Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda.

(2) To permit student-athletes from a member institution to participate in an Amateur Sports Development foreign tour to Denmark.

(3) To permit student-athletes from various

member institutions to participate in an Amateur Sports Development foreign tour to Finland.

(4) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in an Athletes in Action foreign tour to Yugoslavia, Italy and Russia.

(5) To permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in a Big Eight Conference foreign tour to China.

d. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(5) as follows:

(1) Indiana University, Bloomington, high school soccer contests.

(2) Iowa State University, junior college football practice activities.

(3) Wofford College, high school football practice activities.

e. Granted waivers of the tryout rule per Bylaw 1-6-(c)-(6) as follows:

(1) Various member institutions, 1987 Bluegrass State Games (Kentucky), including use of facilities.

(2) Various member institutions, 1987 Show-Me State Games (Missouri), including use of facilities.

(3) Various member institutions, various NCAA Youth Education through Sports (YES) clinics, including use of facilities.

f. Approved foreign tours per Bylaw 3-6-(b) as follows:

(1) University of California, San Diego, men's basketball team to Denmark, August 26 to September 4, 1987.

(2) Clemson University, men's basketball team to Taiwan and China, November 22-29, 1987.

(3) Moravian College, men's basketball to Belgium, the Netherlands, Germany and England, August 21 to September 1, 1987.

# Legislation and Interpretations Committee minutes

## Acting for the Council, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee:

1. Reviewed the application of Bylaw 5-1-(n)-(1) and reached the following conclusions:

a. Determined that the waiver provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(n)-(1) would be applicable to a student who originally attended a four-year institution, transferred to a junior college and now seeks immediate eligibility at a member institution, inasmuch as the original four-year institution dropped the sport from its intercollegiate program, the junior college never sponsored the sport on the intercollegiate level and the student has earned at least a minimum 2.000 grade-point average at the junior college.

b. Agreed that when the waiver provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(n)-(1) are applied to a student-athlete who has attended two or more junior colleges, the certifying member institution is required (in order to determine whether the minimum 2.000 requirement has been met) to compute the grade-point average for all courses taken at the junior colleges that are normally accepted as degree credit by the certifying institution.

2. Considered the application of the provisions of Bylaw 1-1-(b) in regard to a member institution offering employment to (rather than securing the employment of) a high school coach of a prospective student-athlete; agreed that such an offer of employment to the high school coach is permissible, provided the opportunity for employment is not contingent upon the enrollment of the prospective student-athlete; confirmed that for Division I institutions, the provisions of Case No. 185 would not permit the part-time coaching employment of a high school or junior college coach who remains associated with the high school or junior college in the same sport.

3. Reviewed the application of Bylaw 1-1-(b)-(3) [printed recruiting aids], Bylaw 1-10 [precollege expense] and Constitution 3-2-(d) [institutional control] to a situation in which an independent publication, which provides information about the institution's intercollegiate teams and prospective re-

cruits, develops a marketing plan that involves asking representatives of the institution's athletics interests to provide each high school in the state with a free subscription to this publication; agreed that Constitution 3-2-(d) and (e), which provide that an institution is responsible for the acts of independent agencies and other individuals promoting the institution's intercollegiate



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athletics program, would require that the institution advise the publication and the institution's athletics representatives that the provisions of the Bylaws 1-1-(b)-(3) and 1-10 prohibit this type of promotional activity; further, it was recommended that this interpretation be included in a future Legislative Assistance column.

4. Reviewed a previous Council-approved interpretation (reference: Item No. 4 of the minutes of the committee's February 5, 1987, conference) noting that only a member institution may sell a product (e.g., player cards) bearing the name or the picture of an enrolled student-athlete; considered the manner in which this interpretation would relate to the sale and distribution of institutional highlight films; agreed that this issue should be referred to the legislative services conference contact program for further review.

5. Discussed the provisions of Bylaw 10-6-(b) and determined that the reference in that regulation to two-thirds or more of the institutions sponsoring the sport should be based on the sport sponsorship totals from the previous academic year, inasmuch as member institutions must be in a position to know prior to the start of the academic year which institutional and individual eligibility requirements apply to such a sport.

6. Reviewed an earlier Council-approved interpretation (reference: Item No. 5 of the minutes of the committee's May 7, 1987, conference) indicating that the application

of Constitution 3-1-(e) permits a member institution to use the attendance, name or picture of an enrolled student-athlete to promote generally its fund-raising activities at the location of a commercial establishment, provided the commercial establishment is not a cosponsor of the event and the student-athlete does not promote the sale of a commercial product in conjunction with the fund-raising activities; considered the application of this interpretation to a situation in which a member institution's fund-raising activities involve the sale of raffle tickets for an automobile; agreed that the student-athletes are not promoting the sale of a commercial product in conjunction with the sale of such raffle tickets, provided the student-athletes' names or pictures do not appear in any advertisement that features the automobile; agreed that this principle would apply to these types of fund-raising activities in general.

7. Considered the application of Constitution 3-9-(b)-(4)-(v) permitting student-athletes in the sport of basketball to participate in officially recognized state and national multisport events sanctioned by the Council and concluded that, consistent with the provisions of Case No. 262, a maximum of two student athletes should be permitted to compete on a basketball team in such an event; further, agreed that the number of coaches involved would not be limited by this legislation.

8. Reviewed an earlier committee interpretation (reference: Item No. 5 of the minutes of the committee's May 7, 1987, conference), which indicated that the application of Constitution 3-1-(e) permits a member institution to use the attendance, name or picture of an enrolled student-athlete to promote generally its fund-raising activities at the location of a commercial establishment, provided the commercial establishment is not a cosponsor of the event and the student-athlete does not promote the sale of a commercial product in conjunction with the fund-raising activities; agreed that an enrolled student-athlete may appear at a shopping mall to promote institutional season-ticket sales in conjunction

with a simultaneous live broadcast by the flagship station in the institution's radio network, with the understanding that the shopping mall is not a cosponsor of the event.

9. Reviewed the application of Constitution 3-4-(a)-(3) permitting financial assistance to be awarded to student-athletes through an established and continuing program to aid students, it being understood that the award is based on established criteria for which athletics participation is not the major criterion; concluded that assistance awarded to student-athletes per Constitution 3-4-(a)-(3) should not be considered "financial aid" per O.I. 600, the recipient should not automatically be considered a "countable player" per Bylaw 6-3 and the amount of aid should not be applied to the maximum awards limitations of Bylaw 6 for the sport in question; however, a recruited student-athlete receiving such aid would be bound by the limit on an individual's financial aid, as defined per Bylaws 6-1-(a), (b) and (c).

10. Agreed that the application of Bylaw 1-10 would not preclude a member institution's coach or representative of its athletics interests from contributing to an organization that may consist in part of prospective student-athletes (e.g., YMCA, Boys Club), provided the assistance is not earmarked for a particular prospective student-athlete and is offered in conjunction with the organization's regular fund-raising activities.

11. Agreed that the limitations of Bylaw 3-3-(a)-(1), which indicate that in the sport of ice hockey, a Division I member institution may participate in no more than 38 contests per season with outside competition, may not be waived to permit an institution to participate in 39 contests by exempting a contest against the U.S. Olympic ice hockey team; confirmed that the application of Bylaw 3-3-(g) to the sport of ice hockey restricts a member institution to excluding one contest a year against a foreign opponent in the United States; agreed that legislation must be adopted by the membership to permit an additional exemption.

12. (Division I) Reviewed the application

of Bylaw 5-1-(j) and determined that an SAT or ACT score of a retest conducted subsequent to July 1 at a residual site may be used for purposes of satisfying the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(j) only when the retest will be utilized to determine whether to validate the student's original test score (taken on a national testing date prior to July 1), and not to establish a new test score.

13. (Division I) Reviewed the application of Bylaw 3-1-(e) as it applies to nonqualifiers and partial qualifiers who have completed satisfactorily their initial year of residency per O.I. 501, and agreed that the orientation period should be available to partial qualifiers and nonqualifiers who are allowed after the freshman year to practice or compete for the institution for the first time in the sport of football, inasmuch as these student-athletes are enrolled in the institution for their first term in which they are eligible to practice, and the purpose of the rule relates to football practice, as distinguished from institutional orientation; recommended to the Council that the language of Bylaw 3-1-(e) be amended to clarify its intent.

14. (Division I) Agreed with an NCAA Academic Requirements Committee recommendation that the faculty athletics representative be considered an "admissions official" for purposes of completing Form No. 48 C, inasmuch as the faculty athletics representative's responsibility for academic certification exists independently of the recruiting process implemented by the institution's department of athletics.

15. Revised Minute No. 19 of the committee's July 23 conference (No. 15) as follows: Reviewed 1987 NCAA Special Convention Proposal No. 28-D indicating that effective August 1, 1988, no more than six full-time assistant coaches may be employed by each institution in Division I-AA football and agreed that those member institutions with seven full-time assistant coaches in Division I-AA football are required to eliminate (by August 1, 1988) one of the full-time assistant coaching positions unless written employment commitments (in effect by May 15, 1987—rather than June 30, 1987) prevent compliance.

# Association places Bridgeport's basketball program on probation

## 1. Introduction.

The University of Bridgeport violated certain provisions of the NCAA constitution and bylaws while recruiting two prospective student-athletes to play basketball.

One of the young men, who was enrolled in another four-year collegiate institution at the time, was contacted and encouraged to transfer to the University of Bridgeport. This was done by the men's head basketball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests without first securing permission from the director of athletics at the other institution.

This same young man was awarded athletically related financial aid immediately after transferring to the university without first securing appropriate permission from the institution from which the student-athlete transferred.

The recruitment of this student-athlete greatly facilitated the re-

cruitment of his friend, a prospective student-athlete of outstanding basketball ability. Both young men were provided transportation to the university's campus for enrollment, and both demonstrated their athletic skills by participating in basketball workouts on the university's campus in the presence of the men's head coach.

The failure to notify the previous school of the university's intention to recruit the young man was an unnecessary violation. A request for permission to recruit this student-athlete, who was not actively contributing to the basketball effort of the other institution, no doubt would have been granted.

Though not grievous in nature, the violations facilitated the enrollment of student-athletes who gave the institution a tremendous competitive advantage for one year when it participated in the 1985 NCAA Division II Men's Basketball Cham-

pionship. It is, therefore, appropriate that penalties be assessed.

The head coach's cooperation and refreshing candor during the investigation and hearing are noteworthy.

The university also cooperated in the investigation and is to be commended for that cooperation.

However, there were errors in judgment on the part of the men's head coach that led to violations that gained significant competitive advantages for the university. The penalties imposed by the committee, particularly the prohibition of post-season competition during the 1987-88 season, are intended to compensate for the competitive advantages gained as a result of the violations. Because of the coach's cooperation and candor, the additional penalty reducing the number of available grants-in-aid was suspended.

The committee's findings are set  
*See Association, page 21*

# NCAA

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## Title IX

On May 20, the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources reported S. 557, the "Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1987," with amendments that very slightly narrow its breadth. S. 557 would make Title IX and three other civil rights statutes institutional (rather than program-specific) in scope. The bill, which now has 57 cosponsors, is on the Senate legislative calendar but has not yet been set for floor debate. According to committee staff, the sponsors hoped that the bill would be considered by the Senate before the August recess, which was scheduled to begin August 8.

In its report accompanying the bill, the committee cited the termination of a Department of Education Title IX intercollegiate athletics complaint investigation and numerous other civil rights investigations in support of its assessment that the legislation is urgently needed. Female athletes and women's intercollegiate athletics administrators reportedly have joined the coalition of civil rights groups lobbying for passage of S. 557.

The companion bill to S. 557, H.R. 1214, which has over 140 cosponsors, and the Administration-supported alternative bill, H.R. 1881, which has 11 cosponsors, remain pending before the House Committee on Education and Labor and the House Judiciary Committee. According to staff, the House is waiting until the Senate acts before

taking action on the pending bills.

Following hearings and markup in the House during the last Congress, debate over abortion language resulted in deadlock on comparable civil rights legislation. Proponents of H.R. 1214 reportedly are hopeful that a "clean" bill (with no amendments relating to abortion) will pass the Senate, so that at least one chamber will send a bill free of abortion language to conference.

## Professional sports antitrust legislation

S. 782, the Professional Sports Community Protection Act of 1987, remains pending before the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation. The bill would provide an antitrust exemption for the decisions of professional football, basketball and hockey leagues relating to franchise relocation and division of revenues.

## Revised charter bus rules

As reported in the August 5 edition of The NCAA News, effective May 13, companies that receive Federal assistance from the Urban Mass Transportation Administration ("UMTA") are prohibited from providing bus or van charter service using UMTA-funded equipment or facilities if there is a private charter operator "willing and able" to provide the charter service. NCAA members may find that public bus companies no longer are able to offer the charter bus or van service they previously provided.



# NCAA adopts school's actions against its wrestling program

## I. Introduction.

This is a case where West Chester University of Pennsylvania had serious violations of NCAA legislation in its wrestling program but acted swiftly and decisively when the president of the university became aware of the problem, thus demonstrating that the university would not tolerate such conduct in its athletics program.

The violations of NCAA rules in this case fall into two categories. First, there is a series of violations, extending over a period from 1980 to 1984, of the Association's rules concerning the provision of extra benefits to student-athletes. These violations, which range from the loan of personal automobiles to the provision of free airline transportation and lodging for trips to Hawaii, the American Virgin Islands and other vacation locations, as described more specifically in the findings below, resulted from the actions of one representative of the university's athletics interests. The committee heard no evidence indicating that this representative furnished the benefits in an effort to provide a recruiting advantage to the university and received no evidence that the university's coaching staff either participated in arranging the benefits or used them to obtain a recruiting advantage. The committee is, however, concerned about these violations. Because the benefits were numerous and were made available over an extended period of time, it is possible that recruits came to know of their availability without any express communication about them from the representative or the coaching staff. Moreover, the head coach and other members of the coaching staff knew of some of the violations while they were occurring but did not report them to the proper university officials or take action to prevent repetition.

Secondly, there was a series of violations involving the participation of three student-athletes in intercollegiate wrestling competition while ineligible. The student-athletes were not enrolled at the institution as regularly matriculated, degree-seeking students, and the university should have been aware that these young men were ineligible. In this regard, the committee is concerned about the ineffectiveness of the university's procedures at the time for certifying eligibility and about the failure of the athletics department to detect these violations of basic eligibility requirements.

To the credit of the university, its president has demonstrated that the institution shares the same concerns

as those of the committee. He has taken prompt action to investigate the infractions in cooperation with the NCAA enforcement staff and to adopt firm, corrective measures to prevent future violations. When violations were discovered, the president initially determined that it would be appropriate to place the wrestling program on probation for two years, as well as to implement certain procedures to help prevent future violations. Subsequently, after learning that there were additional serious violations of eligibility requirements, he suspended operation of the wrestling program for a minimum of two years. The committee believes these actions by the university were appropriate under the circumstances, and the committee has adopted them as the penalties of the committee as described more fully below. The committee commends the university for its effective and forthright manner in dealing with this infractions case.

The committee's findings are set forth in Part II of this report, and the committee's penalties are contained in Part III.

## II. Violations of NCAA requirements or questionable practices in light of NCAA requirements, as determined by committee.

A. Violation of the provisions governing academic standards [NCAA Constitution 3-3(a)-(1) and 3-3(a)-(3)].

During the 1986-87 academic year, two student-athletes were permitted to participate in intercollegiate wrestling competition while not enrolled in a degree program at the university, having been admitted only to the university's nondegree continuing-education program. Further, one of these student-athletes participated in wrestling competition during the spring of 1987 while not enrolled at the university, and two student-athletes participated in wrestling competition during the fall of 1986 while not enrolled in a full-time program of studies.

B. Violations of the provisions governing extra benefits to student-athletes and the provisions governing entertainment for high school coaches [NCAA Constitution 3-1(g)-(5) and Bylaw 1-9(m)].

During the period beginning in 1980 and ending in 1984, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided round-trip airline transportation, lodging and several meals to numerous student-athletes and a high school assistant wrestling coach at no cost to these individuals; further, at the time these trips were occurring, the then head wrestling coach and two then assistant wrestling coaches knew at least some of these violations were occurring, but failed to report the violations to appropriate persons at the university and did not take action to prevent the violations from continuing.

Specifically, the representative of the university's athletics interests provided round-trip airline transportation, lodging and several meals for the following trips:

1. In May 1980, the representative entertained four student-athletes in Hawaii for approximately two weeks.
2. In June 1981, the representative entertained six student-athletes and the assistant high school wrestling coach in the American Virgin Islands for approximately 10 days.
3. During the spring of 1982, the representative entertained four student-athletes in the Florida Keys for approximately six days.
4. In May 1982, the representative enter-

tained seven student-athletes in Hawaii for approximately two weeks.

5. During the summer of 1983, the representative entertained three student-athletes in Tahiti for approximately 10 days.

6. During the summer of 1984, the representative entertained two student-athletes and a recently graduated student-athlete in the American Virgin Islands.

C. Violations of the provisions governing extra benefits to student-athletes [NCAA Constitution 3-1(g)-(5) and 3-1(g)-(5)-(iv)].

1. During the period beginning in 1980 and ending in 1984, a representative of the university's athletics interests permitted numerous student-athletes to use his automobiles for personal trips at no cost to the young men; further, the then head wrestling coach and two then assistant wrestling coaches knew of at least some of these violations, but failed to report the violations to appropriate persons at the university and did not take action to prevent the violations from continuing. Specifically:

a. On several occasions, the student-athletes used the representative's automobiles to run personal errands.

b. During the summer of 1983, three student-athletes used one of these cars to drive from West Chester, Pennsylvania, to Carlisle, Pennsylvania, for a wrestling tournament (approximately 105 miles one-way).

2. On several weekends during a period beginning in 1980 and ending in 1983, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided lodging to numerous student-athletes at a beach home.

3. During the period beginning in 1980 and ending in 1984, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided meals to numerous student-athletes and a friend of one of the student-athletes at no cost to these individuals; further, two then assistant wrestling coaches knew that the representative was providing meals to student-athletes, but failed to report the violations to appropriate persons at the university and did not take action to prevent the violations from continuing. Specifically, on numerous occasions, this representative purchased pizza for the young men and, on two separate occasions, he purchased a dinner for two of the individuals at restaurants in the area.

4. During the period beginning in 1980 and ending in 1984, a representative of the university's athletics interests provided nonwork-related articles of clothing to several student-athletes; further, this representative gave one student-athlete a novelty mirror and, upon completion of their final year of wrestling, the representative also provided certain student-athletes with pictures. Additionally, some of these items were provided to student-athletes as birthday or Christmas gifts. Finally, the then head wrestling coach and a then assistant wrestling coach knew that the representative had provided some of these gifts, but failed to report the violations to appropriate persons at the university and did not take action to prevent the violations from continuing.

D. Violation of the provisions governing recruitment [NCAA Bylaw 1-1(b)-(1)].

On one occasion during a weekend in the summer of 1983, a representative of the university's athletics interests entertained a prospective student-athlete and his friend at the representative's beach house where meals were provided at no cost to the young men.

E. Violation of the provisions governing certification of compliance [NCAA Bylaws 5-6(d) and 5-6(d)-(4)].

At a time when certain practices of the university's intercollegiate wrestling program were not in compliance with NCAA legislation, the then head wrestling coach and a then assistant wrestling coach attested, respectively, on May 19, 1981, and May 20, 1981; June 24, 1982, and August 9, 1982; June 14, 1983, and August 19, 1983; and July 5, 1984, and on another occasion in 1984 when no date was provided, in statements filed with the chief executive officer of the university that they had reported their knowledge of and involvement in any violations of NCAA legislation involving

the institution; further, a then volunteer assistant wrestling coach failed to sign the university's certification of compliance statements from 1981 to 1984, and finally, based upon the information provided by the head coach and an assistant coach, and without the signed assurances of the volunteer assistant coach that the policies, procedures and practices were in compliance with NCAA legislation, the then university's chief executive officer on September 14, 1981, and the current university's chief executive officer on August 24, 1982; June 21, 1983, and July 19, 1984, without knowledge of the university's noncompliance with NCAA legislation and without intent to do so, erroneously certified the university's compliance with NCAA legislation.

## III. Committee on Infractions Penalties.

Upon completion of its internal review and determination that violations had occurred in its wrestling program, the university initiated the following corrective actions:

A. The president of the university suspended operation of the wrestling program at the university for a minimum of two years. The suspension took effect August 1, 1987, prior to the university's appearance before the Committee on Infractions. The involved members of the coaching staff are no longer employed in the athletics department.

B. The president of the university has initiated a restructuring of the university's athletics program and has directed the athletics department to develop policies and procedures to prevent future violations. These actions include:

1. Restructuring so that the athletics department reports directly to the president of the university.

2. Restructuring of procedures for accepting donations to the university's athletics programs.

3. Communicating concern to the director of athletics regarding his lack of sufficient diligence in monitoring the wrestling program.

4. Directing the athletics department to implement a job-monitoring program by November 1, 1987. This program will include the requirement that jobs performed by all student-athletes be reviewed and approved by the athletics department to assure compliance with NCAA legislation.

5. Directing the athletics department to develop a comprehensive educational program by November 1, 1987, to ensure that all members of the department, both old and new, are knowledgeable of the rules and regulations of all governing bodies. The program will be presented once a semester with mandatory attendance.

6. Directing the athletics department to immediately (fall of 1987) begin conducting group orientation sessions with all student-athletes. During these sessions, NCAA rules will be reviewed.

7. Directing the athletics department to develop a comprehensive educational program for booster organizations by November 1, 1987. The program should assure that all heads of booster groups are knowledgeable of the rules and regulations of all governing bodies. This program would be presented annually with mandatory attendance.

8. Directing the athletics department to immediately (fall of 1987) have all volunteer coaches sign the NCAA Institutional Certification of Compliance form.

C. The representative of the university's athletics interests voluntarily disassociated himself from all involvement with the university's athletics programs.

The committee believes the university's corrective actions were prompt and decisive and demonstrate the university's strong commitment to operate its athletics program in compliance with NCAA rules. Accordingly, the committee adopts the university's actions as set forth in Parts III-A, B and C of this report (including the disassociation of the university's representative) as the sanctions of the committee, with the additional requirement that the university report back to the committee within one year on the status of the implementation of these actions, it being understood that the NCAA will monitor the athletics program of

the university until the committee has accepted the university's report, and further that, as part of these corrective measures, the university institute an effective system for the certification of the eligibility of its student-athletes, including meaningful control over the certification process by persons who are knowledgeable as to the requirements for eligibility and who are independent of the university's department of athletics. Further, it is understood that the university may not modify any of its corrective actions without first obtaining the approval of the committee.

[NOTE: Should West Chester University of Pennsylvania appeal either any of the findings of violations or proposed penalties to an NCAA Council subcommittee, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This report will include additional information in accordance with Section 6 of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program, and a copy will be provided to the university prior to the institution's hearing.]

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the university that when the penalties and corrective actions, as determined by the committee or Council subcommittee, become effective, the university shall take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. Further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the university's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in the case.]

[NOTE: The following is notification of applicable NCAA legislation as required by Section 7(h) of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program and is not a penalty proposed by the NCAA Committee on Infractions upon the university or its student-athletes. It also is recognized that this issue may be moot for the university if it does not reestablish its wrestling program in the future.]

In accordance with Section 7(h), this is notification that the finding of violation set forth in Part II A of this report affects the eligibility of the involved student-athletes for participation in regular and post-season competition under the provisions of NCAA Constitution 4-2(a)—O.I. 11, and Bylaws 5-5(b) and 11-2(d), pages 30, 113 and 147, respectively, of the 1987-88 NCAA Manual.

Please note that under the conditions and obligations of membership, NCAA Constitution 4-2(a)—O.I. 11 and Section 9 of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program, once a finding becomes applicable to a student-athlete, either because the institution accepts the cited finding or because the NCAA Council finds the violation as a result of an appeal, whichever is earlier, the university is obligated to apply immediately the applicable rule to the eligibility of the student-athletes.

In the alternative and in accordance with Section 9 of the enforcement procedures, the university would be cited to show cause to the Committee on Infractions why the university should not be disciplined additionally for failure to apply the applicable NCAA legislation.

In accordance with the appeal opportunity of this legislation, once this finding becomes applicable as described above, the university may appeal to the NCAA Eligibility Committee for restoration of eligibility for regular and postseason competition. Correspondence regarding appeals to the Eligibility Committee should be submitted to the NCAA executive office in care of Stephen R. Morgan, assistant executive director, compliance and enforcement department.

The institution is requested to inform each student-athlete of the finding of violation affecting him, the effect upon his eligibility for regular and postseason competition and the opportunity for an appeal to the Eligibility Committee.

NCAA COMMITTEE ON INFRACTIONS

## Association

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forth in Part II of this report, and the committee's penalties are contained in Part III.

## II. Violations of NCAA requirements or questionable practices in light of NCAA requirements, as determined by committee.

A. Violation of the provisions governing recruiting [NCAA Bylaws 1-9(a) and 1-9(g)].

On or about August 26, 1984, while recruiting two prospective student-athletes, the men's head basketball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests provided both young men transportation to the university's campus for enrollment. Specifically, the coach arranged for the young men to receive one-way commercial airline transportation from another city to New York, New York, at the university's expense; further, upon their arrival in New York, the coach and the representative provided them automobile transportation to the coach's home where the young men were lodged for approximately four days before enrolling at the university on or about September 4, 1984, and finally, this trip could not be considered the young men's official paid visit.

B. Violation of the provisions governing recruiting [NCAA Bylaws 1-2(h) and 1-2(h)-(1)].

During the period February through August 1984, the men's head basketball coach and a representative of the university's athletics interests encouraged a student-athlete to transfer to the university, although the student-athlete was enrolled at another four-year collegiate institution at the time, and the director of athletics at that institution had not provided permission to recruit the young man; further, upon the young man's enrollment at the university, he was provided athletically related financial aid, even though the director of athletics at the original institution was not asked to provide permission to recruit the student-athlete.

C. Violation of the provisions governing recruiting [NCAA Bylaw 1-6(a)].

On or about August 27 and 28, 1984, two prospective student-athletes demonstrated their athletic skills by participating in basketball workouts in a gymnasium on the university's campus in the presence of the men's head basketball coach.

D. Violation of the provisions governing certification of compliance [NCAA Bylaws 5-6(d) and 5-6(d)-(5)].

At a time when certain practices of the university's men's intercollegiate basketball program were not in compliance with NCAA legislation, the men's head basketball coach attested on September 4, 1984, on a statement filed with the chief executive officer, that he

had reported his knowledge of and involvement in any violations of NCAA legislation involving the institution; further, based upon information provided by the coach, and without intent to do so, the university's chief executive officer erroneously certified on September 4, 1984, the university's compliance with NCAA legislation.

## III. Committee on Infractions Penalties.

A. The University of Bridgeport shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and placed on probation for a period of one year from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the university notifies the executive director that it will not appeal to the NCAA Council, whichever is earlier, or the date established by Council action as a result of an appeal by the university to the Council, it being understood that should any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions.

B. The men's intercollegiate basketball team shall end its 1987-88 season with the playing of its last, regularly scheduled in-season contest, and the men's basketball team shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition following that season.

C. During the 1988-89 academic year, a total value of no more than 10 athletics grants-in-aid in the sport of men's basketball shall be in

effect in that sport. [NOTE: Because of the cooperation of the University of Bridgeport and the truthfulness and candor shown by the head coach, the penalty reducing by two the number of available initial grants-in-aid is hereby suspended.]

[NOTE: Should the University of Bridgeport appeal either any of the findings of violations or proposed penalties to the NCAA Council subcommittee, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This report will include additional information in accordance with Section 6 of the Official Procedure Governing the NCAA Enforcement Program, and a copy will be provided to the university prior to the institution's hearing.]

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the university that when the penalties and corrective actions, as determined by the committee or Council subcommittee, become effective, the university shall take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. Further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the university's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in the case.]

NCAA COMMITTEE ON INFRACTIONS

## Knopp joins national office staff

David A. Knopp has joined the Association's legislative services staff as a legislative assistant.

He previously was administrative assistant to the associate athletics director at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, where Knopp is completing work on a master's degree in sport management. While at Massachusetts, he was responsible for the eligibility-certification process for 25 varsity sports and also assisted in budget preparation.

Knopp received his undergraduate degree in economics from Lawrence University, where he was selected as the varsity basketball team's most valuable player and also received academic all-America recognition.

# Men's ice hockey seeks coordinator for officiating program

The NCAA Executive Committee recently approved the NCAA Men's Ice Hockey Committee's recommendation to implement a two-year pilot program to establish a national men's ice hockey officials coordinator, said John B. Simpson of Boston University, committee chair.

The \$42,000 grant (\$21,000 for each year), which was appropriated from the 1987 Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship gross receipts, will fund meetings and clinics, video instruction, travel, salary, research, and other contingency matters.

The pilot program grew out of concerns about varying regional interpretations of the playing rules.

"The biggest problem is the inconsistency in officiating from region to region," Simpson said. "Whether a team travels from East

to West or West to East, interpretations of penalties are vastly different. Right now, there is no central officiating body where all four regions can join together and develop a certain degree of consistency. We are confident, however, that this grant will enable us to produce an excellent educational program that we can take to all four regions of the country.

"The matter at hand is very clear—we have to develop national uniformity and consistency in officiating."

The duties of the NCAA national men's ice hockey officials coordinator include serving as a liaison in the area of officiating to the NCAA Men's Ice Hockey Committee; conducting clinics for officials and coaches with William J. Cleary Jr., secretary-rules editor of the Men's

Ice Hockey Committee and head men's ice hockey coach at Harvard University, to review rules interpretations, officiating mechanics and the philosophy of officiating; producing educational materials that include video instruction, rules interpretations, mechanics films and promotional messages; coordinating the identification and assignment of officials for the Divisions I and III Men's Ice Hockey Championships; coordinating the officials evaluation and advancement procedures for the championships, and developing

a plan to certify annually the officiating programs of all NCAA member conferences that are granted automatic qualification.

Joining Cleary on the subcommittee that will screen and evaluate applicants for the national men's ice hockey officials coordinator position will be Bruce McLeod, athletics director, University of Minnesota, Duluth, and Paul Duffy, head men's ice hockey coach, Geneseo State University College.

Candidates should possess a working knowledge of NCAA men's ice

hockey rules, an officiating background in intercollegiate men's ice hockey, clinic experience and management skills. The NCAA national men's ice hockey officials coordinator will be directly responsible to the Men's Ice Hockey Committee.

The application deadline is September 18, 1987. Interested candidates must forward a letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to John B. Simpson, Boston University, 19 Deerfield Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02215.

## Notre Dame

*Continued from page 6*

(Division III) member colleges?

Yes, Rickey coached football at Allegheny, in 1904 and 1905, immediately after his graduation from Ohio Wesleyan. After his 5-5 1904 team was beaten 76-0 by Syracuse and 50-0 by Penn State, Rickey dropped both teams from the 1905 schedule.

Heisman, whose name is associated with the trophy, began his football coaching career at Oberlin in 1892, the second year of football at Oberlin, and Heisman's team was 7-0, beating Ohio State twice (40-0 and 50-0) and Michigan (24-22). Oberlin is the last NCAC team to beat Ohio State, 7-6, in 1921. During their series, Oberlin won 10 games, Ohio State 13 and there were three ties.

Yost started his head-coaching career in 1897 at Ohio Wesleyan

and led the Battling Bishops to a 7-1-1 season. Within four years, Yost was head coach at Michigan (and when he retired from coaching in 1926, he was the college game's top winner), and Rickey surfaced as head coach at his alma mater in 1907 and 1908. Ohio Wesleyan claims two firsts—it was the opponent in the first games ever played at both Ohio Stadium (1922) and Michigan Stadium (1927). OWU lost both, but after the Bishops upset Michigan in Ann Arbor, 17-7 in 1931, Yost, then athletics director, dropped them from all future schedules.

Hayes got his coaching start at Denison in 1946 and produced undefeated teams in 1947 and 1948. Edwards was hired by Karl Davis as the architect of a big-time era at Case Western Reserve in 1935 and compiled a 48-6-2 record and a 27-game winning streak. A 1941 Sun

Bowl victory over Arizona State climaxed this era. Kenyon and Wooster have had famous graduates in various fields. (Dennis Collins, NCAC executive director)

### Correction

Louisiana Tech has reported that it submitted incorrect figures for the final women's basketball attendance summary in the August 19 issue of The NCAA News.

Louisiana Tech's correct total for home attendance, excluding double-headers with men, is 35,865 spectators for an average of 2,989 per game. This drops the team from third to seventh in the national rankings for Division I. Ohio State moves up to third, Rutgers to fourth, Western Kentucky to fifth and Iowa to sixth. This also drops Louisiana Tech's total for all games—home, road, neutral and double-headers—to 98,224, still third in the nation.

## Mayfair named top college golfer

Billy Mayfair, Arizona State University junior, who had never won a collegiate tournament prior to the 1986-87 season, is the winner of the Fred Haskins Award as the outstanding collegiate golfer in the nation.

In 13 tournament appearances, Mayfair won six individual titles and placed among the top 10 in 12 of the 13 outings to influence fellow players and members of the Golf Writers Association of America and the Golf Coaches Association of America who did the voting for the award.

Brian Watts of Oklahoma State University, the 1987 NCAA cham-

pion, was runner-up, while Nolan Henke of Florida State University, Michael Bradley of Oklahoma State University and Len Mattiace of Wake Forest University were accorded honorable mention.

The Haskins Award, originated in 1971, is named for the English-born late professional at the Country Club of Columbus, Georgia, who gained fame for his Saturday morning classes back in the 1930s.

Mayfair is the first player from Arizona State to win the award.

Mayfair was a member of the victorious U.S. Walker Cup team last spring, winning all of his three matches.

# The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

### Positions Available

#### Academic Counselor

Drug and Student Assistance Counselor.

Faculty, non-tenure track in athletics, full time, 12-month. Reports to supervisor of Athletic Counseling and Academic Affairs. Responsibilities include: Assisting in the development of a comprehensive drug education program; providing individual counseling for student-athletes in the areas of personal, career, and group substance abuse issues; making presentations to teams in areas relevant to healthy personal development. Minimum of Master's degree in Counseling or related field; experience with

counseling and drug education at the post-secondary level; experience with drug rehabilitation programming. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Must be able to work flexible hours, including evenings and weekends. Application deadline: September 21, 1987. Send application to: Search Committee, Drug & Student Assistance Counselor, University of Wyoming, P.O. Box 3414, University Station, Laramie, WY 82071. AA/EOE.

#### Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer, Women's Sports, Texas A&M University. Twelve-month, full-time position. Salary commensurate with experience. Bachelor's Degree in Physical Education, Health Education, Sports Medicine or related area; Texas Athletic Trainer's License, N.A.T.A. Certification required. Application deadline: September 11, 1987. Send resume to: Lynn Hickey, Assistant Athletic Director for Women's Athletics, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843. Texas A&M is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Athletic Trainer/Instructor. Full time, 10-month position. Master's degree in Sports Medicine or related field, N.A.T.A. certification required, and collegiate teaching experience preferred. Responsibilities include: Teaching/advising in new Sports Medicine major, assisting head trainer in duties with 15 Division I varsity sports, and coverage of men's basketball. Send letter of application, resume, and reference list to: Beth Schmucker, Sports Medicine Department, University of Detroit, 4001 West McNichols Road, Detroit, Michigan 48221, or call 313/927-1740. Deadline: September 18 or until

filled. EOE/AEE. Assistant Athletic Trainer. BA/BS and NATA certification required. Experience in collegiate athletics (including football) desired. Salary: \$18,000. Starting date: Immediate. Send resume by September 9 to: Rick Mazzuto, Athletic Director, Iona College, 715 North Avenue, New Rochelle, NY 10801 1890.

College Physical Therapist/Assistant Athletic Trainer. Middlebury College seeks an RPT: Athletic Trainer with NATA certification or qualified to start as soon as possible. Duties include: Full supervision of rehabilitation services in an excellently equipped sports medicine department with full-time physician backup; travel with teams; share supervision and teaching of student trainers; general trainer duties as assigned. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Deadline: September 18, 1987. Starting Date: October 5, 1987. Submit resume and three names of recommendation to: Personnel Office, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont 05753. An Equal Opportunity Employer. M/F/H.

#### Sports Information

Assistant Information Director, Mid-American Conference. Full time, entry-level position. Responsibilities include writing releases, compiling records, editing brochures, and media relations. Minimum qualifications: bachelor's degree and at least two years experience. Computer background preferred. MAC also handles publicity for Division III Ohio Conference. Send application letter, resume, reference list and samples by September 18 to: Allen Chamberlin, Mid-American Conference, Four SeaGate, Suite 501, Toledo, OH 43604. Director of Sports Information and Athletic

Development. North Carolina Wesleyan College, an NCAA Division III member, invites applicants for the position of Director of Sports Information and Athletic Development. The applicant must be an energetic professional who possesses the ability to work with staff and volunteers, strong organizational, verbal and written skills, experience with publications and photography and interest in athletic fund-raising activities. Responsibilities include serving as Executive Director of the Bishop's Club, a fund-raising organization for athletics. Applicants should hold an undergraduate degree and have at least 2-3 years experience in sports journalism or a related field. Application Deadline is September 15. Send letter of application, writing samples, references and resume to: Richard B. Dollar, Vice President for Institutional Advancement, North Carolina Wesleyan College, Wesleyan College Station, Rocky Mount, North Carolina 27804. North Carolina Wesleyan College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### Ticket Manager

Fresno State University, Athletic Ticket Office Assistant. Maintain ticket inventory controls, order levels, sales issues/returns, sales reports. Work with phone and counter customers; data entry; point of sale and

See The Market, page 23

### ASSISTANT MEN'S BASKETBALL COACH ATHLETICS

The individual will recruit student-athletes and assist in practice and game planning, player skill development, student-athlete maintenance, scouting, etc. USU is a Division I member of the NCAA Conference. Bachelor's Degree, three years successful basketball coaching experience; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations and excellent organizational and communication skills required. Full-time, 12-month appointment; salary commensurate with experience and background. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation referring specifically to your potential and experience for filling the position by September 21, 1987, to Rod Tueller, AD/Basketball Coach, Athletic Dept., UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY, Logan, UT 84322-7400.

USU is an AA/EO and IRCA Employer.

Call The Market  
(913) 384-3220

### PERSONNEL MANAGER NCAA BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

Applications are being accepted for the position of personnel manager in the NCAA business department. The individual will have primary responsibility in the areas of affirmative action, personnel management, employee benefits management and general office administration.

Essential qualifications for the position include strong human-relations skills, written and verbal communications skills, and organization and managerial abilities. Experience in personnel and employee benefits administration is desirable.

Interested candidates should send a resume to:

Richard D. Hunter  
Director of Finance  
NCAA  
P.O. Box 1906  
Mission, Kansas 66201

The NCAA is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer

### HOBART COLLEGE Intern Assistant Athletic Trainer 10-Month Position

**Responsibilities:** Supervision of training room, administering rehabilitation programs, supervise student-trainers and any other duty the head trainer may assign.

**Qualifications:** Bachelor's Degree, N.A.T.A. Certification.

**Salary:** Stipend, room and board.

**Deadline for Applications:** September 25, 1987.

**Starting date:** As soon as possible.

**Application Process:** Please send letter of application, resume and the names of three references to include address and phone numbers to the following:

Doug Reeland  
Head Trainer  
Hobart College  
Geneva, NY 14456

### Advertising Manager NCAA Publishing Department

Applications are being accepted for a new position in the NCAA publishing department. The advertising manager for The NCAA News will be responsible for coordinating the current classified advertising procedures for the News, including supervision, billing and page layout, and expansion of the classified advertising market. Also, the advertising manager will work with the News' national advertising representative in coordinating and developing display advertising.

Qualifications include experience and academic training in advertising, and the successful candidate must be an accurate writer, careful editor, capable typist, and adaptable to a desk-oriented position with very limited travel and outside contact, and preferably will be knowledgeable in sports.

Send resume, cover letter and salary history by September 21 to:

Wallace I. Renfro  
Director of Publishing  
NCAA  
P.O. Box 1906  
Mission, Kansas 66201

The NCAA is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer

# Lab chief sees major problem in use of steroids

NCAA drug testing of student-athletes has reduced the use of stimulants, but a major problem still exists in the use of muscle-enhancing steroids, which have potential deadly side-effects, according to Dr. Robert Dugal, director of the University of Quebec's National Institute for Scientific Research-Health.

The institute is one of three laboratories used by the NCAA Drug-Testing Program.

Dr. Dugal told United Press International's John Hendel, "I don't think we can ever (completely) deter them (student-athletes) just by telling them it is harmful to their health. I think the emphasis on fair play and fair and equitable competition is the way to do it, to persuade athletes that there are better ways to get good in competition rather than to take drugs."

Dugal also notes, "(The athletes) are beginning to understand that drugs are not of much use, anyway."

Last year, the NCAA started a drug-testing program and about two percent of the more than 3,500 tests came back as "positives" — those samples in which banned substances were found.

Most experts were surprised that

the percentage of athletes testing for drugs was so low. Others were not, because of the loud warnings about who was to be tested and when the tests would be administered.

"The NCAA program was so extensively advertised, both in the media and at the individual schools, it seemed to me that the chance of getting caught cheating did deter a number of athletes (from taking drugs)," Dugal told UPI.

However, he is not convinced that the two percent who turned up "positive" is the entire story of drug abuse in college sports.

"We really don't know the extent because it's extremely difficult to get information from athletes, coaches or trainers, for reasons that are quite obvious," Dugal said. "The only reliable data we have is the testing."

"I wouldn't venture to give you a percentage, but I think the use is extensive. There's no doubt (about that), from the testimony we're getting from people who are directly involved with athletes. It seems quite clear that it appears to be quite extensive."

"We hope that the deterrent effect is such that the athletes will either

stop taking drugs prior to the testing or not take them at all. But the positive rate of about two percent is by no account a reflection of what most people think the problem is," he said.

The NCAA drug testing of football players is done prior to play-off games in Divisions I-AA, II and III and selected bowl games in Division I-A. Dugal said the fact that the athletes know they will be tested at these events has reduced the use of amphetamines, which would be used to enhance performances in a game situation, but has yet to end the use of anabolic steroids taken during training to increase musculature.

Dugal said that if "pronounced random" testing were done during the training portion of the football schedule, he would expect to see a large increase in the number of positive tests — especially for steroids. The two percent "positives" would increase dramatically.

"Steroids are taken for a fairly long period of time and for training purposes," he said.

"One doesn't take these in direct relation to an event. For example, you can pop an amphetamine an

hour or two before a race or any kind of event. But a steroid wouldn't do much good under those conditions. These drugs are taken for physique enhancement and strength increase during training."

"We have not solved the problem of systematic anabolic steroid administration during training."

Some athletes hope to stay one step ahead of the people trying to police sports by finding new drugs that are not currently banned or discovered in tests. Dugal said his group keeps current with the latest drugs being tested and marketed and adds procedures to make his tests complete.

Dugal said, "Within the classes of drugs that are banned, the likelihood of our missing one of those is next to zero. We test for all of those drugs. The only way an athlete can get by is to stop taking the stuff."

Dugal said the current method is making inroads into the drug-abuse problem, and time should show even further improvement as the athletes learn they are not going to get away with taking drugs.

"We've pretty much solved the problem of use of stimulants; their rate of positive in this case is next to

zero," he said. "When athletes know that there is going to be testing for stimulants, they just don't take any. It's a useful deterrent."

"For steroids, we're facing a problem in the fact that in most cases, we're testing either at the competition itself or right before it," Dugal said.

"Pronounced random testing would probably be the best way to go," said Dugal, who would like to see some testing done during practices. "But what we're trying to do here is not to catch people, really, but to deter them from taking drugs that would be harmful to them."

"This may sound strange, but our objectives would be achieved if we found zero percent positive. Then the program would be effective."

## League adds team

Paul J. Dudzick, director of men's athletics at the State University of New York, Stony Brook, has announced that the university has accepted an invitation to join the Liberty Football Conference, with play starting in 1988.

The Liberty Conference started play in 1985 with six charter members.

## The Market

Continued from page 22

computerized ticket printing, 30,000-seat football, 10,000-seat basketball; 3,500-seat baseball and 6 other revenue sports. Two years accounting/bookkeeping preferred. Bondable. Two-year college degree required. Salary: \$1,332-\$1,571/mo. Apply: CSU Fresno Athletic Corporation, Athletic Ticket Office, Bulldog Stadium #87, Fresno, CA 93740, 209/294-3647. Extended filing deadline: September 18, 1987. AA/EOE.

### Baseball

**Head Baseball Coach** with related teaching and faculty responsibilities in physical education. Full-time, nine-month, renewable appointment. Master's degree preferred. Responsibilities: Recruit, coach and manage baseball program... teach in P.E. service program... assist with intramural program. Submit letter of application and resume including three references immediately to Kenneth Kutler, Director of Athletics, Hartwick College, Oneonta, N.Y. 13829. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Basketball

**Assistant Men's Basketball Coach.** Tennessee Technological University. Effective September 15, 1987. Bachelor's degree required. Previous experience in major college coaching preferred. Experience in recruitment of prospective student-athletes is desirable. Must have knowledge of current NCAA rules and regulations. Position will involve some on-floor coaching, scouting, promotions, public relations and possible teaching or administrative responsibilities within the University. Send letter of application, resume and indication of minority status (optional) to: Tom Deaton, Head Basketball Coach, TTU, Box 5057, Cookeville, TN 38505. Deadline date September 11, 1987. Minorities urged to apply. TTU is an AA/EEO Employer.

### Field Hockey

**Women's Field Hockey and Lacrosse Intern.** Intern position available within a competitive NCAA Division III program at William Smith College. Additional administrative and teaching responsibilities to be assigned. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in physical education is preferred. Competitive intercollegiate or coaching experience is essential. Salary: \$4,500 plus room and board for 9 months. Phone Pat Genovese, Acting Athletic Director, William Smith College, Geneva, New York 14456, 315/789-5115. EOE.

### Football

**Football Office Intern.** Princeton University's Football Office seeks person with college degree to assist football coaching staff with

various duties, including recruitment coordination, opponent scouting, computer data entry and game logistics. Modest stipend offered, plus other benefits including medical insurance. Application deadline: September 7, 1987. Send resume to: Samuel C. Howell, Associate Director of Athletics, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton, N.J. 08544. eoe/aae.

### Lacrosse

**Assistant Lacrosse Coach.** Randolph-Macon College, a private Division III school in Virginia, is seeking an intern to serve as assistant coach. Responsibilities will be many and varied. Remuneration includes room and board, stipend, and fringe benefits including health insurance. Playing experience required; coaching experience preferred but not required. Contact: Joe Riccio, Lacrosse Coach, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia 23005, 804/752-7363. Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Strength/Conditioning

**Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach.** University of Maryland, College Park. The Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach will assist the Head Coach/Strength and Conditioning with all phases of both the off-season and in-season physical training for the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Extensive evening and weekend hours are involved. Duties will include supervision of the weight room, scheduling of workout times, maintenance of work-out files, ordering and maintaining equipment and other duties as assigned by the Head Coach/Strength and Conditioning. Minimum requirements are a Bachelor's degree in a related area, and at least three years experience in strength and conditioning coaching. Demonstrated knowledge and experience in the areas of proprioceptive, neuromuscular, facilitation, plyometric training techniques. For full consideration: nominations and applications should be received by September 28, 1987. Resume and three references should be submitted with application. Address nominations and applications to: Mr. Frank Costello, Screening Committee Chair/Assistant Strength and Conditioning Coach, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK, P.O. Box 295, College Park, Maryland 20740-0295. EOE/AA.

**Athletic Fitness Director — Strength Coach.** Length of Appointment: Full-time — 12 months. Salary: Range: \$25,000-\$32,000. Duties: Organize and coordinate physical development programs for varsity intercollegiate teams. Supervise strength developing activities of varsity intercollegiate athletes. Supervise flexibility exercise and speed plus conditioning. Coordinate security and maintenance of all strength developing equipment and facilities. Coordinate the purchase, installation and design of strength developing equipment and facilities. Perform miscellaneous administrative duties as assigned by the Director of Athletics. Required Qualifications: College graduate. A minimum of three years college experience in weight lifting instruction and related fields. Have a thorough knowledge of the fundamentals of a weight program. Ability to teach and work with players, both men and women. Experience in

a Division I program. Preferred Qualifications: Master's Degree. Experience with Olympic teams. Contact Person: Send resume to: Floyd Temple, Assistant Athletic Director, Kansas University, Room 136, Parrott Center, Lawrence, Kansas 66045. Application Deadline: Wednesday, September 9, 1987, by 5:00 p.m. Starting Date: As soon as possible after application deadline. The University of Kansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applications are sought from all qualified people regardless of race, religion, color, sex, disability, veteran status, national origin, age or ancestry.

### Swimming & Diving

**Assistant Swimming Coach (Women's and Men's).** A full-time, twelve-month appointment effective September 1, 1987. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Prior coaching and/or intercollegiate competitive experience preferred. Duties are to assist Head Coach with the planning, administration, and coaching primarily with the women's program. Position open until filled; selection process will begin immediately. Send letter of application and resume to: Dan Ross, Head Swimming Coach, Purdue University, Room 44, Mackey Arena, West Lafayette, IN 47906. Purdue University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Assistant Swimming/Diving Coach.** Edinboro University of PA invites applications for the position of part-time, Assistant Swimming/Diving Coach. This will be a 9-month position and the work schedule will be assigned by the Head Swimming Coach. Responsibilities will include but not be limited to coaching an intercollegiate men's and women's diving program; assisting the head coach in practice sessions as required; recruitment of students/athletes; planning and supervising of diving practices and meets; responsibility for the development of techniques for the students/athletes; abiding by and promoting NCAA and PSAC rules and regulations; attending athletic staff meetings and having responsibility for the athletes who are under his/her supervision. Qualifications: the successful candidate must possess an associate degree or its equivalent, with at least two years of coaching experience at the high school level or with a United States Diving Team; a Water Safety Certificate is preferred. Only qualified applicants should submit a letter of application specifying this particular position, a detailed resume, copies of transcripts, and a copy of the water safety certificate, as well as the names and addresses of three (3) references. To: Mr. Daryl L. Lake, Associate Vice President for Human Resources, no later than October 2, 1987. EDINBORO UNIVERSITY OF PA, Edinboro, PA 16444. Edinboro

University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Head Swimming Coach.** Cornell University invites applications for the position of Head Swimming Coach. Under the direction of the Associate Athletic Director, individual will be responsible for the planning and executing of the men's and women's intercollegiate swimming program, including supervision of diving coach. Duties include: 1. Coaching — Plan, organize and supervise all practices, team meetings and meets. Responsible for selecting the squad and for policies and practices relative to individual and team participation. 2. Recruiting — Identify, evaluate and encourage application and acceptance of student-athletes at Cornell in accordance with Ivy League and University policy. 3. Administration — Represent Cornell on swimming-related matters as assigned. 4. Physical Education — Physical Education classes will be assigned by the Director of Physical Education. Individual credentials should reflect proven success in coaching, recruiting and working with student-athletes. Salary dependent upon previous background and experience. Application deadline September 15, 1987. Starting date October 1, 1987. Send application and personal resume to: Betsy East, Associate Director of Athletics, Cornell University, P.O. Box 729, Ithaca, New York 14851. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Tennis

**Women's Tennis Coach.** Full-time position for 9-months renewable in Kansas University's athletic department. Must have a bachelor's degree, four years coaching and/or playing experience at the collegiate level. Ability to judge athletic talent, have a thorough knowledge of the rules and regulations of the NCAA and Big Eight Conference. Proven ability to teach and work with female athletes. Send resume to: Gary Hunter, Associate Athletic Director, Kansas University, Allen Field House, Lawrence, Kansas 66045. Application Deadline: 5 p.m. September 28. EO/AEE.

### Physical Education

**St. Louis Community College** at Forest Park is seeking a full-time faculty instructor of physical education and coach of intercollegiate athletics — head coach baseball/asst. coach women's basketball. Master's degree in physical education preferred, Bachelor degree required. Prefer experience in both sports as a coach and/or player at an appropriate level of organized competition. Salary commensurate with education and experi-

ence. Completed application, resume and three references must be submitted to the ST. LOUIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE personnel department, 5801 Wilson, St. Louis, MO 63110. For an application, call 314/644-9669. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Graduate Assistant

**Graduate Assistantship** available in men's and women's swimming. Diving experience helpful, but not necessary. Division III Program. Competitive stipend, board payment and tuition waiver. Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference to: Mary Bretscher, Aquatics Director, DePaul University, Greencastle, IN 46135.

### For Sale

**For Sale.** Large football stadium scoreboard and message center complete with all control devices for messages or graphics. For information, write or call Tom Collins, Assistant Athletic Director, Arizona State University, UAC 144C, Tempe, Arizona 85287-2505; 602/965-4453.

### Open Dates

**Women's Softball.** DePaul University seeks four Division I teams to compete in a five-team Round Robin Tournament scheduled for April 22-23, 1988. Contact: Jeanne Ponsetto at 312/341-8549.

**Need one Division II team** for a four-team 1987 Christmas tourney December 28 & 29 at Queens College in New York. NO GUARANTEES. If interested please contact Sharon Beverly, (718) 520-7652/7215.

**Baseball.** Spring train in a foreign country. Give your team the trip of a lifetime in the Caribbean or Mexico. Practice on special pitchers' and infield-only fields in Puerto Rico, on artificial grass in Curacao, or use the pitching machines in Aruba or Mexico. Play against local teams or other U.S. teams. Write or call: Sport Tours International, 2050

W. Good Hope Road, Milwaukee, WI 53209; 800/654-0566. 414/228-7337 (in Wisconsin).

**Men's Basketball.** DePaul University in Greencastle, Indiana, is seeking a game for the 1987-88 season. Contact: Royce Waltman, 317/658-4840.

**Upsale College** is seeking one team for the 1987 Holiday Tournament — December 28th and 29th, 1987. Lodging included. Please call 201/266-7227.

**Women's Basketball.** University of South Florida needs one team for tournament December 17-18, 1987. Contact: Genia Beasley, 813/974-3698.

**Football.** Northern Arizona University Division IAA has home or away open dates November 5, 1988; November 12, 1988, and November 4, 1989. Contact: Tom Jurich, Athletic Director, 602/523-5353.

### ASSOCIATE A.D. INTERNAL OPERATIONS Florida International University Miami, Florida

Master's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and three years of directly related professional work experience; or a bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and five years of directly related professional work experience. Salary negotiable.

Please submit resume to Dr. Richard A. Young, A.D., FIU, Miami, Florida 33199, on or before September 16, 1987.

An Equal Opportunity/  
Affirmative Action Employer  
A Member of the State University  
System of Florida

### Associate Director of Intramural Sports and Recreation

**Description:** Assist the Director of Intramurals and Recreation in the operation and administration of a multi-faceted intramural sports and recreation program. Assist in program planning and evaluation. Hire, train and provide general supervision to student workers. Maintain records and prepare notices. Organize special intramural events. Maintain responsibility for equipment. Assist in building and outdoor facility management. Perform related duties as assigned.

**Qualifications:** 1. Master's Degree desired in recreation, physical education or a related field or an equivalent combination of education and experience. 2. NIRA Recreational Sport Specialist Certification desired. 3. Three to five years prior job-related experience or on-the-job training. Good human relations skills with particular emphasis on the ability to relate well to students. Demonstrated organizational and administrative skills and teaching ability.

**Salary:** Commensurate with experience. Minimum \$24,400.

**Application Deadline:** September 10, 1987.

**Send letter of Application and Resume to:**

Gregory J. Schulze  
Director of Intramurals and Recreation  
Lehigh University  
Taylor Gym #38  
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18015

Lehigh University is an Equal Opportunity  
and Affirmative Action Employer

### Coordinator of Intramurals and Instructor of Physical Education

Position open October 1, 1987, to direct the University's intramural recreation program. Teach physical education activity courses in a required program. BS required in physical education, master's degree preferred. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send written letter of application, resume and copy of transcripts by September 16 to:

Professor John Semanik  
Director of Athletics  
Drexel University  
32nd and Chestnut Streets  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104  
Affirmative Action Employer

### Legislative Assistant NCAA Legislative Services

Applications are being accepted for an immediate opening on the NCAA legislative services staff.

Legislative assistants primarily are responsible for providing guidance concerning the application of NCAA legislation in specific situations, both in writing and by telephone; assisting in preparation and review of forms required by NCAA legislation, and completing appropriate research and analysis of materials necessary to implement the Association's rules and regulations.

The work requires a comprehensive knowledge of NCAA regulations and the ability to communicate effectively while assisting in the analysis and development of NCAA legislation.

Experience in intercollegiate athletics, either as a student-athlete or administrator, and a legal or other postgraduate education are preferred.

Interested candidates should send a resume to:

William B. Hunt  
Assistant Executive Director  
NCAA  
P.O. Box 1906  
Mission, Kansas 66201



# NCAA expands list of videotape programs on substance abuse

The NCAA's bibliography of videotapes dealing with substance abuse has been expanded.

The listing, developed last fall by the national office staff in response to a recommendation by the Drug Education Committee, now includes 24 programs on the subject of substance abuse. Included are addresses and telephone numbers of the organizations that are handling distribution of the videos.

Most of the videotapes are available for preview at no charge. Since the tapes are not of equal quality, a preview is strongly encouraged. The presence of a title in the bibliography does not serve as an NCAA endorsement.

The tapes are:

"Alcohol Abuse Early Warning Signs," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue, Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"Alcohol and Human Physiology," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue, Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"The Challenge: Be Drug Free," three separate videotapes on cocaine, alcohol and steroids, Educational Systems International, Inc., 327 Office Plaza Drive, Medallion Building 103, Tallahassee, Florida 32301; telephone 904/877-3501.

## Summary

Continued from page 17

### Marketing

The Executive Committee approved the following recommendations from its Marketing Subcommittee:

1. In order to be eligible for consideration as the official-ball manufacturer for an NCAA championship, a manufacturer must guarantee a net minimum of \$15,000 each year, which would include the wholesale value of the balls provided for championships play.

2. That royalties be divided as follows: 60 percent to the championships for which an official ball is designated and 40 percent to the Association.

3. To reject a request from the Division I Women's Basketball Committee to allow it to use the trademark "Final Four," in order to protect the Association's claim to exclusivity; to authorize the staff to hire professionals in the marketing and promotions business to develop a trademark exclusively for the women's championship.

4. To reject a request that the use of "College World Series" be extended to the Divisions II and III Baseball Championships and women's softball championships, noting that professional baseball had given the Association indefinite rights to use of the term for the Division I Baseball Championship only.

### Convention

Noting the support of 54.7 percent of respondents to a random survey of 1987 Convention attendees, the Executive Committee voted to continue the four-day Convention format.

In reviewing possible legislation, the committee voted to support and forward to the Council the following:

1. An amendment to Bylaw 10-6-(f) to specify that qualifiers from Divisions II and III championships may not advance to the Division I championships if their initial full-time collegiate enrollment occurred subsequent to the 1986-87 academic year.

2. An amendment to Bylaw 12-4-(a) to specify that the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees shall be the final authority regarding championships matters in their respective divisions that are subject to appeal (i.e., excluding appeals of championships selection or assignment in competition).

3. An amendment to Constitution 6-3-(c) to specify that decisions of the Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees regarding their respective division championships (and, in the case of the Division I committee, decisions regarding National Collegiate Championships) as determined under the authority of the Executive Committee and executive regulations shall be subject to the division voting requirements of Constitution 6-3-(c) if such actions are reviewed by an NCAA Convention.

### Executive regulations

Executive regulations revised by the committee are reported elsewhere in this issue, which constitutes official notice to the membership.

"Cocaine and Human Physiology," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue, Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"Cocaine and the Student-Athlete," Creative Media Group, Inc., 123 Fourth Street, N.W., Charlottesville, Virginia 22901; telephone 804/296-6138.

"Cocaine Blues," Pyramid Film and Video, Box 1048, Santa Monica, California 90406-1048; telephone 213/828-7577.

"Cocaine Drain," a production of the National Basketball Association Players Association, funded by Merrill Lynch, distribution through area Merrill Lynch offices.

"Comebacker," FMS Productions, Inc., P.O. Box 4428, 520 East Montecito Street, Suite F, Santa Barbara, California 93140; telephone 805/564-2488, 800/421-4609.

"Crack: Dead at Seventeen," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue,

Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"Doctor, I Can't Quit," Lecture #2, NFL Drug Education Series, NFL Films, 330 Fellowship Road, Mt. Laurel, New Jersey 08054; telephone 609/778-1600.

"Don't Drop the Ball Again," Lecture #4, NFL Drug Education Series, NFL Films, 330 Fellowship Road, Mt. Laurel, New Jersey 08054; telephone 609/778-1600.

"Drinking and Thinking," Audio-Visual Center, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana 47405; telephone 812/335-8087.

"Drug Dependency: Early Warnings," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue, Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"The Haight-Ashbury Cocaine Film," Cinemed, P.O. Box 1000, 2409 Sepulveda Boulevard, Suite 205, Manhattan Beach, California 90266; telephone 213/545-6536.

"Insults and Injuries," Lecture #3, NFL Drug Education Series, NFL Films, 330 Fellowship Road, Mt. Laurel, New Jersey 08054; telephone 609/778-1600.

"Marijuana and Human Physiology," Aims Media, 6901 Woodley Avenue, Van Nuys, California 91406-4878; telephone 818/785-4111.

"My Brain Doesn't Work Like It Used To," Lecture #1, NFL Drug Education Series, NFL Films, 330 Fellowship Road, Mt. Laurel, New Jersey 08054; telephone 609/778-1600.

"My Last Chance in Life," Journal Films, Inc., 930 Pitner, Evanston, Illinois 60202; telephone 312/328-6700.

"NCAA Drug-Testing Program," Director of Media Services, NCAA, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201; telephone 913/384-3200.

"The New Parents and Teachers Guide to Drug Abuse," Video

Guide, 3913 Mayatte Avenue, Santa Rosa, California 95405; telephone 707/542-5555.

"Smokeable Cocaine: The Haight-Ashbury Crack Film," Cinemed, P.O. Box 1000, 2409 Sepulveda Boulevard, Suite 205, Manhattan Beach, California 90266; telephone 213/545-6536.

"The USOC Drug Control Process," Department of Education Services, United States Olympic Committee, 1750 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909-5760; telephone 303/632-5551.

"Uppers, Downers, All Arounders," Cinemed, P.O. Box 1000, 2409 Sepulveda Boulevard, Suite 205, Manhattan Beach, California 90266; telephone 213/545-6536.

"You Have a Choice: Alcohol and the College Student," Office of Alcohol Education, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minnesota 56082; telephone 507/931-8000.

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