

# The NCAA News

January 28, 1987, Volume 24 Number 5

Official Publication of the



National Collegiate Athletic Association

## Executive Committee approves statement on drug testing

A statement regarding the Association's drug-testing program was approved by the NCAA Executive Committee in a special meeting January 9, during the 1987 NCAA Convention in San Diego, and was delivered to the Convention's general business session by Harvey W. Schiller, commissioner of the Southeastern Conference and a member of the Executive Committee.

The full text of the statement follows:

Mr. Chairman, I wish to speak to

### It's official: Three-pointer is 21 feet

By James M. Van Valkenburg  
NCAA Director of Statistics

"We will call it a 21-foot shot from now on," says the embattled Edward S. Steitz, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Basketball Rules Committee and athletics director at Springfield College, in reference to the three-point shot in men's college basketball, which has come under widespread criticism from coaches for being too easy of a shot at 19 feet, nine inches from the center of the basket.

The debate over the three-point play still is clouded by national confusion over the distance, as compared to

*Related story on page 3*

the pro and international three-point lines. This happened because the pro line always has been measured to the center of the backboard, while the college and international lines always have been measured to the geometric center of the goal, or one foot, three inches closer.

Thus, media, spectators, fans and coaches note: The three-point distance measured to the center of the backboard is 21 feet in college basketball, 21-9 in international basketball and 23-9 in pro basketball—the National Basketball Association. (If you insist on using the geometric center of the goal, the comparison is 19-9 vs. 20-6 vs. 22-6.)

Thus, the difference between the college and pro line is not four feet but two feet, nine inches toward the top of the key and less than that in the corners. There are many arenas used by both college and pro teams, and one look tells you the lines are not

*See It's official, page 5*

the chair's decision ruling out of order Proposal No. 114. I want to correct a number of misunderstandings regarding the views of the NCAA Executive Committee and the NCAA drug-testing committee.

These comments represent the views of the NCAA Executive Committee and the NCAA drug-testing committee, both of which were in opposition to 114 and are in opposition to 114—1. Incidentally, the NCAA Council in its meeting of January 7, being advised of the sub-

mission of 114—1, voted without dissent to oppose Resolution 114—1.

The NCAA Executive Committee is responsible for the supervision of the drug-testing program and for administration of the NCAA championships. We would like to believe that the committee's record in this regard merits the confidence of the membership in applying the executive regulations pertaining to ineligibility resulting from positive drug testing. For this fall and through the 1988 NCAA Convention, we wish to assure

the membership that automatic-qualification rights of various conferences will not be preempted, the integrity of the various national championships will be protected and the drug-testing program will be administered in an expert, even-handed manner. In this process, the Executive Committee must have the flexibility necessary to adjust to unforeseen circumstances in this evolving program.

These remarks are intended to give the Convention delegates a correct appraisal of the plans of the drug-testing committee and the Executive Committee in enforcing the ineligibility decisions that may result from positive drug testing. In doing this, we understand that possibly some of the mistaken impressions which occurred in the resolution that was submitted stemmed from public pronouncements by the NCAA drug-testing committee and the NCAA Executive Committee at the outset of this program. All of this was done in an effort to keep a broad range of options available to the drug-testing



Harvey W. Schiller

committee, including random and unannounced testing, thus reinforcing the deterrent nature of the drug-testing program. This approach, we

*See Executive, page 4*

## President of Millsaps elected to Council

George M. Harmon, president of Millsaps College, has been elected to fill the unexpired term of A. P. Perkinson Jr. as a Division III representative on the NCAA Council.

Harmon was appointed by the NCAA Administrative Committee to attend the pre-Convention meeting of the Council and was elected by Division III Council members to fill Perkinson's term as a Region 3 representative, which expires in January 1989. Perkinson, president of St. Andrews Presbyterian College, resigned his Council position.

Harmon earned a doctorate in business administration from the Graduate School in Business Administration, Harvard University. He holds a master's degree from Emory University. Before going to Millsaps, Harmon was dean of the school of business and management at Saginaw Valley State College. He also has held faculty and administrative posts at West Virginia College of Graduate Studies, Rhodes College, Syracuse University and Harvard.

At Millsaps, Harmon has led the establishment of a school of management, a master of business administration degree program and an adult-



George M. Harmon

degree program. The college currently is conducting its largest development-fund campaign.

Harmon, a Memphis native, is a member of the board of directors of the National Association of Colleges and Universities of the United Methodist Church.



Dave Shelly photo

## Men's volleyball preview

Troy Tanner, a senior all-America, returns to help Pepperdine defend its National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship. For a preview of the season, see page 8.

## New interpretations committee goes to work

More than a dozen issues related to official interpretations of existing NCAA legislation already have been handled by the Association's Legislation and Interpretations Committee, which was created earlier this month by approval of Proposal No. 5 at the 1987 NCAA Convention.

Former legislative services department staff member Thomas E. Yeager, commissioner of the Colonial Athletic Conference, was appointed to chair the committee, which comprises four members from Division I and three members each from Divisions II and III.

Other members of the committee are:

**Division I**—Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; Cecil W. Ingram, Florida State University, and David Price, Pacific-10 Confer-

**ence. Division II**—Rudy Carvajal, California State University, Bakersfield; Barbara Patrick, Northern Michigan University, and Ade L. Sponberg, North Dakota State University. **Division III**—Mary Jean Mulvaney, University of Chicago; William M. Moore, State University of New York, Albany, and Russell J. Poel, North Central College.

The committee was established to incorporate interpretative responsibilities, which had been discharged by the Administrative Committee, with the duties of the Constitution and Bylaws Committee, which has been discontinued. Newly created NCAA Bylaw 12-3-(p) defines the committee as follows:

"The Legislation and Interpretations Committee shall consist of 10 members, including four from Divi-

sion I and three each from Divisions II and III. Three positions shall be allocated for men, three allocated for women and four unallocated. At least three members of the committee shall be members of the Council. It shall act jointly to determine interpretations of NCAA legislation applicable to all divisions, and in reviewing such matters, only two members each from Divisions II and III may participate. In the review of a federated matter, all committee members for a given division may participate in the determination of an interpretation that applies only to its division. It also shall classify all legislation enacted by the Association that amends the constitution or bylaws and accurately incorporate such legislation therein. The committee shall not have the authority to alter an existing Council interpreta-

tion, and its decision shall be binding unless overturned upon appeal to the Council at its next regularly scheduled meeting or to the annual Convention."

Council members currently serving on the committee include Cronan, Ingram, Poel and Sponberg. Sponberg and Poel will serve as Divisions II and III subcommittee chairs, respectively, for the purposes of reviewing and taking action on any proposed interpretations that would apply exclusively to those membership divisions.

The group already has held the first of what will be biweekly telephone conferences, according to Kevin C. Lennon, a member of the legislative services department who serves as staff liaison to the committee. "They

*See New, page 4*

## In the News

### More reform

Newspaper editorials published following the NCAA Convention urge the Association to make further efforts to enact reforms in intercollegiate athletics. Page 2.

### Protection

A rules change by the NCAA Football Rules Committee will give passers more protection through a stricter penalty for roughness. Page 4.

### Notes, stats

Basketball notes and statistics in all NCAA men's and women's divisions. Pages 5-7.

### Future teachers

More college freshmen are showing an interest in teaching careers. Page 12.

# The NCAA News

# Comment

## NCAA shouldn't stop short of the goal line

USA Today

Excerpted from an editorial

The reforms (approved by the NCAA Convention) are welcome winners. They will help restore integrity to college sports and refute those who say college programs are just a farm system for the pros.

The NCAA has made a good start, but it shouldn't stop short of the goal line. It must end exploitation of students. It must restore true amateurism to campus athletics. It must insist that college athletes get college educations.

When the NCAA meets again this June, it must tackle the reforms that weren't acted on at the San Diego Convention: It should limit regular seasons to a single semester, cut back on spring football practice, reduce athletics scholarships and reserve the money for athletes who are scholars.

Colleges have come a long way since Bear Bryant was more powerful than the president of Alabama. Back then, the Bear was right: College sports threatened college presidents' survival. Now, college presidents are ensuring college sports' survival.

## Fat old men bribing kids is appalling to most of us

By Fred Grimm

Knight-Ridder Newspapers

Excerpted from a column

The amorphous THEY (those faceless, shadowy but apparently omnipotent forces at the edge of big-time collegiate athletics) not only occasionally endanger a school's reputation by surreptitious payoffs to athletes, THEY somehow are able to exert tremendous pressure on a coach to win and on an athletics director to fire him if he doesn't.

What THEY have brought in the last few years is an astounding number of scandals.

The mystery is that THEY don't seem to understand that most Americans are appalled by the image of fat old men bribing 17-year-old kids with shoe boxes stuffed with cash.

Somehow THEY still don't understand the growing general sentiment against cheating for the sake of winning college football games. That more than a few of us wouldn't mind terribly if a few dishonest boosters went to jail.

But THEY manage to delude themselves as they gaze out over a stadium filled with 70,000 like-minded fans, looking down at their boys scurrying across a pastoral meadow of artificial turf; that this, this is everything. Freud might have had more complicated theories, but somehow THEY have tied their own self-worth to the success of those half-literate youngsters running around down there with a football.

## The proper role of athletics

The Kansas City Times

An editorial

A divisive battle is growing over the proper role of athletics on university campuses. The fight may be particularly nasty. It is also more than necessary.

Powerful special interests will be battled all the way. Athletics directors don't want their power eroded. College coaches don't want outsiders messing with their incomes. Television networks don't want anybody tampering with the product they pay tens of millions of dollars to broadcast every year.

Fortunately, university presidents seem to be on the verge of developing stronger backbones. The focus is coming back to—dare we even say it—education on campus.

The unchecked growth of winning at almost any cost in recent years has helped lead to financial problems, graduation troubles, drug and steroid use, and alleged cheating and payoffs to get highly recruited high school players. The presidents, in a recent poll, described big-time programs as "pervasively corrupted," "far too commercial" and "too professionalized."

The presidents have come up with some sound suggestions to deal with those troubles: Cut back scholarships. End freshman eligibility. Shorten seasons. Some of these ideas will be taken up at a special meeting in June, where the first step can be taken to get something done.

But the battle will not end there. The rulers will do everything possible to hold onto the domains they have built for themselves. College sports don't need to be banned. They definitely do need to be curtailed, to be confined to a more fitting role at the nation's universities.

## Name of the game is selling

The New York Times

An editorial

Commercial sponsorship may be the biggest change in college football since the commercial timeout, and it already may be as annoying and obtrusive. Corporate sponsorship of individual games started last fall during the regular season, but it has become more noticeable with the renaming of holiday bowl games.

This year, an insurance company put its John Hancock on the Sun Bowl; Sunkist squeezed into the Fiesta Bowl; Mazda adopted the Gator. See Name, page 3

## In trying to control the crooks, honest people will be hurt, too

Frank Dolson, columnist

Knight-Ridder Newspapers

"It would be incredibly naive to say that the NCAA, by voting overwhelmingly to prevent boosters from playing any role in the recruiting process, has guaranteed that no misguided old grad will ever again shove a fistful of dollar bills into the hands of a hot-shot schoolboy prospect.

"But the passage of legislation that prevents 'any recruiting contact, including correspondence and telephone calls, by representatives of athletics interests on campus or off campus, limiting involvement in recruiting to institutional staff members,' should throw the fear of God—or, at least, the fear of public disclosure—into those alums who have, in the past, operated by their own set of rules and standards, often without the knowledge of the coach.

"Sure, it's unfair to all those loyal old grads who believe in doing things the right way. But sometimes, when you're trying to deal with crooks, honest folks have to suffer, too."

Jud Heathcote, head men's basketball coach

Michigan State University

Basketball Weekly

"Well, I've always been against it (freshman eligibility). Kids expect too much too soon. They don't understand their roles. Most freshmen are unhappy, even the ones who start. They don't just want to start, they want to cross out the 't' and star.

"Almost all freshmen talk about transferring. Even those talks aren't good for the game or the individual's development."

William J. Bennett

Secretary of Education

Chicago Tribune

"More loan money does not make it easier for families to meet college costs. Rather, in the end, more loan money makes it easier for colleges to raise costs."

William Joe, athletics director

Central State University (Ohio)

The Associated Press

"The new rule (Division II schools establishing academic requirements for athletics eligibility similar to those in effect in Division I) will require our athletics department to recruit student-athletes with higher academic credentials than our general student populace.

"On the Division II and Division III levels, student-athletes are graduating. Athletes on the Division II and Division III levels are not being exploited."

John S. Black, lawyer

Kansas City, Missouri

The Kansas City Star

"There's not going to be any easy way out on this (drug-testing procedures). I think drug testing will be litigated for the next few years."

Fred Jacoby, commissioner

Southwest Athletic Conference

The Dallas Morning News

"I'm not sure how we'll be able to monitor phone calls (concerning booster contacts with recruits). It's (the NCAA legislation banning athletics boosters from the recruiting process) like the 55-miles-per-hour speed limit. But at least it's on the books."

Doak Walker, Heisman Trophy winner

Southern Methodist University

Los Angeles Times

"I think the answer is to penalize individual athletes who cheat, not an entire athletics program.

"You can't control the actions of the alumni. This sort of thing goes on everywhere. It'll get done (cheating) one way or another. I think it's a terrible thing to punish a school for the actions of boosters."

Al McGuire, television sports commentator

Eastern Basketball magazine

"I want to talk just a minute about Proposition 48 [NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(j)], which has embarrassed more than 100 college athletes, but which I feel will be good down the line. A lot of people may think these kids are 'dum-dums,' but how can any person get out of any high school in this country and be a 'dum-dum'?

"The problem here is that there are a large number of players involved from city schools and from homes who can't afford to pay a couple hundred dollars to hire tutors to help prep them for the SATs and ACTs.

"The point is, the fault is with the system, not the athlete involved. If he gets a high school degree, he should be permitted to play college ball. The people who put this in are saying that the inner-city schools aren't qualified, but the truth of the matter is that the ACTs and SATs are culturally and regionally unfair.

"What that means is that we'll probably blow at least two more years of outstanding freshman classes, but I guess if the end justifies the means, so be it."



Jud Heathcote



John Chaney

John Chaney, head men's basketball coach  
Temple University

The Associated Press

"Everything always starts at the top. If there are no signals, no symbols, then it's like getting on a horse and just riding a lot of different ways.... Here, there have been signals, symbols established by the man at the top (President Peter J. Liacouras)."

John B. Slaughter, chancellor  
University of Maryland, College Park

San Diego Tribune

"There was no problem (when Convention delegates decided to vote on proposals that the Presidents Commission had requested be withdrawn until the special Convention).

"Our only thought was that they could have been part of a more comprehensive package in June.

"I think it's clear they (NCAA membership) are moving in the direction we wanted to go."

Bill Colson, senior editor

Sports Illustrated

Sport magazine

"It's all pretty lighthearted (SI's college football rankings). We poke fun at our selections. It's not like it's life or death or anything."

Vincent J. Gonino, athletics director

East Texas State University

The Dallas Morning News

"I think we've misused and abused a lot of young ladies and gentlemen along the way before this (passage of

## Opinions Out Loud

minimum academic standards for NCAA Division II athletics eligibility).

"I think we're letting people know that athletics are important, but academics are a little more (important).

"Some schools have picked up some fine athletes because their admission rules allow that. This new rule is actually a bit below our own standards, but at least all the schools in our conference will now be playing by the same rules."

Wilma Rudolph, women's track coach

DePauw University

The Associated Press

"It's important to me to work with young people, not so much that I'll be able to turn out champions, but from the standpoint of being able to share the knowledge that I've gained in 25 years of winning and losing."

John B. Slaughter, chancellor  
University of Maryland, College Park

The Kansas City Times

"I think there is a need for institutions to have a clear understanding of what they want intercollegiate athletics to mean on their campuses. I would hope that each of them would want intercollegiate athletics to play an important but certainly a complementary role to overall education and not a role in which academics is subordinate to athletics.

"I don't think academics are subordinate to athletics. But I do think that insufficient attention has been given to the academic performance of many athletes, particularly in the revenue sports.

"You change that by clearly defining the role of intercollegiate athletics and making it understood throughout the campus. One of the biggest problems in institutions such as our own is the tendency to create an environment in which athletes only interact with other athletes.

"They live with other athletes, go to class with other athletes, eat with other athletes, practice with other athletes, obviously. They socialize with other athletes. That gives them a very narrow and incorrect view of life."

# Three-pointer has accomplished what was intended, Steitz claims

Criticism of the three-point shot in college basketball is beginning to fade, and despite objections by some coaches, the long-range shot likely is here to stay, says Edward S. Steitz, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee.

"Oh, sure, there were doubters in the beginning. But most people I talk to tell me it adds so much excitement to the game," said the athletics director at Springfield College. "I really believe it's growing in popularity."

"First reaction to it was just like the 45-second clock or when we did away with the old center jump after each possession. No one liked it," Steitz told the Indianapolis News. "Everyone yelled and screamed, 'You're ruining the game.' But until someone comes up with data to prove it wrong, I have to believe it's good."

So far, Steitz says, he's convinced that the shot has done what it was meant to accomplish. Besides awarding an extra point for baskets made from behind the 19-foot, 9-inch arc, the shot has created more excitement, cut down on fouls, opened the lane,



Edward S. Steitz

lessened rough inside play, and brought about more balance between offense and defense, Steitz said.

"And it helps keep games moving a lot faster in the final three minutes."

That's a by-product we had not anticipated," he said.

Still, some critics say the arc—four feet shorter than that used by the NBA—is too close to the basket.

"It's great, but I simply don't see it as a meaningful shot," said Indiana's Steve Alford, who is shooting .587 from three-point range. "I treat it pretty much like any other shot, because the distance isn't that much farther than where I'm accustomed to releasing many of my shots."

"The shot would probably be more meaningful if it weren't so close. It's a shot a lot of players can make. I think putting the arc a little farther back would make it more of a rewarding shot," Alford said.

Steitz said, "Keep in mind that a player like Alford is a premier shooter. He could probably shoot from farther back. But he's an exception; how many shooters have his range?"

"It's possible we may have to move the arc back a foot or so. It's just too early to say. Should it be determined a change is warranted, this committee will act accordingly."

## Another sad tale from college sports

By Mike Cobb  
Lakeland (Florida) Ledger

It is, without a doubt, one of the saddest, scariest and most sickening things I've ever heard of in sports.

University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, President Joab Thomas hired Bill Curry, a decent, honest, hard-working man to be the school's football coach.

But to some, Curry wasn't the right coach. He wasn't an "Alabama" man, and he didn't win enough games at Georgia Tech (31-43-3 career record).

So in those people's eyes, Thomas doesn't deserve to live, and they called him up and told him so.

Thomas said he had "received some death threats" over the choice of Curry as Ray Perkins' replacement.

Death threats over the hiring of a football coach, for heaven's sake.

"It gives you some sense of the insanity that exists at certain levels of intercollegiate sports," Thomas told the Associated Press.

Insanity is an understatement. I don't think the right words exist to express the grossness of the situation.

Not only that, Thomas' kids received a number of obscene phone calls, and they didn't have a thing to do with the hiring.

If that's the kind of people Perkins had to deal with at Alabama, no wonder he gave up on one of the top college coaching jobs in the country to try to make winners out of the Tampa Bay Buccaneers.

In all fairness, probably 99 percent of Alabama's fans are good, decent, level-headed people with the right priorities who are (I would hope) as offended as I am that someone would threaten to kill a university president over the hiring of a football coach.

Yet, it only takes a few lunatics to be dangerous.

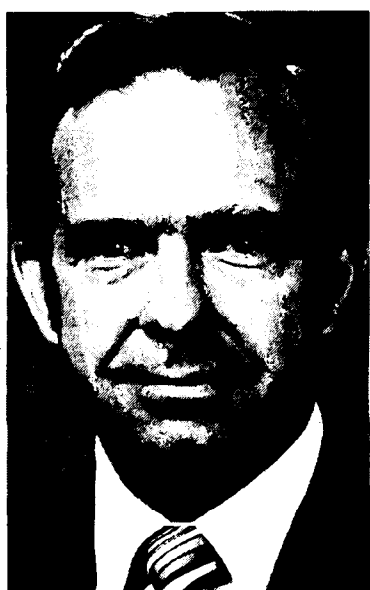
Usually, a college president doesn't get too involved in the hiring and firing of school employees, but one place where he is involved is the hiring of the football coach.

And God help him if he makes the wrong choice.

College football coaches at the top level make well into six figures with all the perks and extras available. For that money, it is demanded by their public that they win.

It is a public that backs up its demand with millions of dollars in annual contributions to the athletics department. And along the way, they might also send a few dollars to the business school or the English department.

Part of that public, though, could care less about the quality of professors hired by their alma mater.



Joab L. Thomas

So the school just hired a Nobel Prize winner in chemistry. Yawwwwwwn. Yet, they take it personally when the football team loses a couple of games.

We're talking about people who complain about raising property taxes \$30 or \$40 to build a better police department and hire (or keep) good teachers in the classroom, yet think nothing of plunking down hundreds

of dollars to get 50-yard-line seats for home football games.

And they sit in those seats to see one thing and only one thing—wins. Nothing else matters.

"Don't tell me what kind of people are down there on the field," they say. "Just make sure they can win."

Quoting Thomas: "There are those among our so-called fans who prefer we would maintain the lowest common denominator in terms of the standards. They prefer the most effective gladiator on the field rather than the student-athlete."

Thomas, who has been outspoken about the need for more integrity in college athletics, along with a greater emphasis on academics, said the school had to back up his words with action.

He said Alabama made a statement by hiring Curry, who has also been an outspoken critic of cheating and low academic standards at other schools. Thomas said he expected some negative reaction from Alabama fans on his choice.

OK. Voicing displeasure is one thing. But threatening to kill a man over his hiring of a football coach is something else.

That even one person would sink so low is truly sad. And scary.

## Thomas gets trustees' praise

University of Alabama President Joab L. Thomas, who got telephone death threats over the selections of new football coach Bill Curry and athletics director Steve Sloan, has been praised for the choices by the university system's board of trustees.

The trustees January 22 passed a resolution citing Thomas for "the continuing commitment to academic and athletic excellence demonstrated by these appointments," the Associated Press reported.

Thomas selected Curry and Sloan to replace Ray Perkins, who resigned both positions to become head coach of the National Football League's Tampa Bay Buccaneers. Thomas said telephone death threats were made to his Tuscaloosa home from football fans apparently irate at the actions.

Thomas A. Bartlett, chancellor of the University of Alabama System, discounted speculation that Thomas' job depends on whether Curry fields a winning football team.

"I don't believe his job hinges on the success of the football coach," Bartlett said. "When we get to that point, we have really got things out of proportion."

Thomas, who spoke to the trustees about the selections for the first time January 22, said it is important to keep in mind that Alabama is a university, not just a football team.

"I know this university is a football power, not a football factory and never has been," he said. "I would not have joined the faculty here in 1961 if I had thought it was."

Some Crimson Tide football fans have criticized Thomas for hiring Curry because he did not attend Alabama or coach there as an assistant. Thomas said keeping the "Alabama family" intact was not his primary consideration.

"We have an excellent athletics program, known for both its integrity and for its winning, and we want to keep it that way," he said, noting that the Southeastern Conference is considered "one of the worst" in terms of NCAA rules violations.

"I have been accused of being too zealous in trying to build a squeaky-clean program," Thomas said. "However, I predict that most major programs will be looking for ways to add a squeak for insurance."

## Name

Continued from page 2

Bowl, and an insurance company called U.S.F. & G. laid claim to the Sugar Bowl. With two dozen major and minor bowls available and bowl committees shedding their inhibitions about selling them, the trend promises to accelerate.

Sponsorship gives the bowl committee a hefty chunk of cash, gives the corporation close identification with a popular event and gives the networks cheaper television rights. Everybody makes out except maybe the longtime fan, left to wonder why even the name of the game now is commercialized.

Actually, college football comes late to this business. Tennis fans have long since grown accustomed to the Volvo, Virginia Slims, Nabisco or other tournament. Tennis players have become walking billboards, with company names and logos plastered everywhere but on their buttons. Professional golf also has long welcomed corporate sponsorship of tournaments.

College football has been inhibited by tradition and by the need to maintain an illusion of amateurism. In theory, college games are pleasant diversions between enthusiastic young scholars; they just happen to play in huge stadiums and before television's millions. Corporate sponsorship further dispels that illusion.

There could also be a plus here for the ordinary fan: fewer, shorter, commercial timeouts. That should occur about the same time that plain tennis whites return to the U.S. Open.

## Efforts to ban freshmen hide more important issue

By A. Kenneth Pye and John C. Weistart

The Atlanta Journal-Constitution

Do you think college freshmen should be eligible to participate in college sports?

If asked that question, you should decline to answer. Otherwise, you might be surprised at what you had agreed to.

Public comments on freshman eligibility tend to suggest that the issue is simply whether freshmen should be allowed to participate in intercollegiate sports. And the justification for limiting eligibility is presented as purely one of educational policy—giving vulnerable freshmen an opportunity to adjust to college.

In fact, though, the real debate is much more complex. The concept of freshman ineligibility is being used as a loose label for a wide variety of proposals, many of which are much too deferential to the demands of big-time athletics and inconsistent with the educational interests of most student-athletes.

In the hands of some proponents, the suggested controls become another device through which supposed educational rules are used to advance economic interests, not academic substance in athletics. Such gains would be achieved by compelling potential competitors with higher academic standards for athletes to conform to unnecessary controls.

Among the strongest proponents of eliminating freshman eligibility are coaches and administrators associated with powerful college athletics programs that have been hard hit by Proposition 48. It should be recalled that Proposition 48 does not end the practice of a school's enrolling athletes ill-prepared for college work but only requires that such athletes sit out for a year. The teeth of the measure are that nonqualifiers cannot practice their sport and they lose a year of eligibility.

After Proposition 48, a school that has historically preferred athletics over education is at a disadvantage vis-a-vis schools that recruit athletes who are real students and hence can participate immediately.

One way for a football or basketball powerhouse to eliminate this disadvantage is to support a rule that requires all freshmen, no matter what their academic quality, to be declared ineligible.

This is tantamount to a repeal of Proposition 48, with its message to secondary schools that there is a difference between highly qualified students and those who have been underprepared.

Such an effort to pull all schools down to the level of those with the least academic substance surely must represent the tyranny of the lowest common denominator.

While the oft-stated premise of freshman ineligibility is that athletes, like other students, need time to adjust to college, the truth of the matter is that many of the present proposals will have little or no effect on the time available for educational pursuits.

Rather, they would only prohibit freshman athletes from appearing in regular-season varsity games. Freshmen could otherwise be required to participate in a full array of practices, scrimmages, team meetings and weight-training sessions, as well as play a full schedule of freshman or junior varsity games.

Hence, in a big-time athletics program where these activities tend to be year-round, the athlete would have very little additional time, and no more physical and mental energy, to devote to being a student.

It would appear that, again, economic concerns—the need to refine the athletics skills of future starters—will be disguised in a gloss of educational reform. We would emphasize that freshman ineligibility may be the wrong issue.

The real issue for debate should be whether athletes will be required to be bona fide students whose educational experiences substantially mirror those of their nonathlete peers. A general requirement that a school's athletes be predictably capable of graduating would be a good place to begin. Actual rates of graduation of upperclassmen is another area worthy of examination.

It clearly is time for reform in college sports. But it is also time for candor in stating the nature of proposed solutions. Broad calls for freshman ineligibility disguise muddled, if not insincere, premises. The pursuit of purer educational goals likely will leave that issue as a mere aside.

Pye, former chancellor of Duke University, is a law professor and chair of the Duke Athletic Council. Weistart also is a law professor at Duke.



## Legislative Assistance

1987 Column No. 5

### Commercial logos—athletics apparel

The NCAA Council has reviewed the application of Case No. 42 (1986-87 NCAA Manual) to the use of trademarks of sporting goods companies on identification bibs that are worn in competition such as that involving skiers or cross country runners. It was noted that the identification bibs often have the name of the company across the back and front of the bibs, typically in large letters. The Council noted that an article such as an identification bib would be considered part of the student-athlete's official uniform, and as such may bear only a single manufacturer's or distributor's normal label or trademark not to exceed a 1 1/2-inch square in size. This interpretation would apply to the use of such identification bibs subsequent to the publication of the January 28, 1987, edition of The NCAA News.

### Printed recruiting aids—Proposal No. 88

The Legislation and Interpretations Committee has reviewed the application of 1987 Convention Proposal No. 88, which was adopted as amended at the 1987 Convention to specify that the annual athletics press guide and recruiting brochure must utilize only one color of printing inside the covers. The committee noted that the one-color restriction would not be applicable to pictures and printing on the inside front cover or inside back cover of such items, but would be applicable to pictures and printing on any pages inside the covers. In addition, the committee determined that a member institution may not develop a separate press guide or brochure to send to the media or alumni that does not meet the specifications outlined in Proposal No. 88. Accordingly, any multicolored press guide or recruiting brochure utilized by a member institution must have been published before August 1, 1987, and may not relate to any sports playing season that is initiated subsequent to August 1, 1987.

### Complimentary admissions—Proposal No. 98

As amended, 1987 Convention Proposal No. 98 authorizes each membership division to establish procedures for the administration of complimentary admissions. The Division I subcommittee of the Legislation and Interpretations Committee has reviewed this regulation as it relates to Division I member institutions and determined that it will remain permissible under this regulation for a student-athlete to designate that complimentary admissions are to be utilized for specific family members or relatives of a teammate. The Division I subcommittee noted, however, that such admissions must be designated for specified family members or relatives of a teammate and would not involve an additional "wild card" alternative (i.e., the one complimentary admission under the new Division I rule that a student-athlete normally may designate for any individual) for the teammate. In addition, the Division I subcommittee noted that those student-athletes who are ineligible to receive complimentary admissions (as a result of violations during the 1985-86 academic year) may not receive complimentary admissions from a teammate or be designated as the "wild card" recipient of such a complimentary admission.

### Basketball coaching staff—Proposal No. 136

As noted in 1987 Legislative Assistance Column No. 4, the NCAA Council has determined in reference to 1987 Convention Proposal No. 136 that Division I member institutions cannot employ a part-time assistant coach (in addition to the head coach and two full-time assistants) in the sport of basketball beyond August 1, 1987, unless the institution had in effect prior to the adjournment (6:30 p.m. Pacific time, January 9, 1987) of the 1987 Convention a written obligation to the part-time assistant through academic tenure, an enforceable contract or a formal security of employment commitment. Those commitments that are not in writing must be terminated by August 1, 1987. Further, an existing written contract could not be renewed beyond its expiration or after August 1, 1987.

The Division I subcommittee of the Legislation and Interpretations Committee has reviewed the implementation of the Council's interpretation. After considering questions submitted by several Division I member institutions, the Division I subcommittee concluded that each Division I member institution that purports to have on file a written employment commitment (extending beyond August 1, 1987) with a part-time assistant basketball coach shall forward a copy of the written commitment to the NCAA national office. This correspondence should be forwarded to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for the legislative services department. The commitment then will be reviewed and the involved institution will be notified as to the appropriate implementation of the Council's interpretation. Any such employment commitments involving Division I part-time assistant basketball coaches should be forwarded to the national office no later than February 16, 1987.

*This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.*

## New

*Continued from page 1*

considered 15 items in their first telephone conference," he explained, "and we anticipate the agenda for each conference to include 10 to 15."

Examples of the interpretations already approved by the committee can be found in 1987 Legislative Assistance Column No. 5, which is published elsewhere on this page. Included is information relating to Convention Proposal No. 136, which relates to the employment of part-time basketball coaches in Division I. The Division I subcommittee, after reviewing questions submitted by several member institutions following publication of an interpretation in 1987 Legislative Assistance Column No. 4 (January 21, 1987, issue of The NCAA News, page 12, has directed that copies of any written employment

comments involving part-time assistant basketball coaches be forwarded to the national office no later than February 16, 1987.

In addition to reviewing existing interpretations, the Legislation and Interpretations Committee also will consider any area in which a member institution, conference member or NCAA staff member believes an official interpretation of existing legislation is warranted.

As official interpretations are approved, they will be published in The NCAA News as part of either the Legislative Assistance or Interpretations column. Readers of the News also should peruse the quarterly summaries of NCAA Council actions for information regarding the approval or modification of interpretations that have been appealed.

# Roughing the passer will result in stiffer penalty under rules change

The NCAA Football Rules Committee has adopted a stiffer penalty for roughing-the-passer fouls and further restricted the area and time period in which defensive players may block below the waist against offensive players.

The rules committee adopted only 13 rules changes—the fewest number of changes in several years—out of 73 proposals at its annual meeting January 19 to 21.

The committee voted to change the basic enforcement spot for 15-yard roughing-the-passer penalties to the end of the run on completed pass plays rather than the previous line of scrimmage. The rule is intended to severely penalize teams that unnecessarily rough the passer.

In another safety-related measure,

the committee voted to revise the territory and time period for blocking below the waist. In general, the rule change further restricts the time and area in which defensive players are eligible to block offensive players below the waist.

"I guess the best news from us is no news at all," secretary-rules editor David M. Nelson said. "The game is in the best shape since I've been around."

Nelson has been secretary-rules editor since 1962.

"The number of changes reflects the stability of the game. The committee continues to emphasize player safety and how we can incorporate it into the rules without drastically changing the game."

Two subcommittees were appointed

by Homer C. Rice, chair of the committee, to explore possible safety-related provisions. Subcommittees were appointed to study ways of reducing or eliminating blocking below the waist and to survey the rate of injuries sustained on artificial turf compared to natural playing surfaces.

"Most of the committee's discussion centered on safety and what we could do to prevent injuries," Rice, Georgia Institute of Technology athletics director, said. "The stiffer penalty for roughing-the-passer penalties and further restricting the area in which players may block below the waist were passed to make the game as safe as possible."

The remainder of the rules changes were minor editorial revisions or intended to clarify the rules.

## Executive

*Continued from page 1*

believe, worked strongly to deter usage of drugs within intercollegiate athletics during the past several months. The result was a much lower percentage of positive tests than the drug-testing committee or the public at large anticipated. We understood this approach, with its uncertainties, raised concern among the sponsors of 114.

The following are the summarized facts of the matter:

1. The NCAA Executive Committee did not adopt executive regulations pertaining to team ineligibility resulting from positive drug testing.

2. The Executive Committee is prepared to extend the suspension of team sanctions from September 1, 1987, through the adjournment of the 1988 Convention, except that in NCAA fall team championships, the regulations may apply if a team gained an unfair advantage through the use of players who tested positive and contributed materially to the team's success.

3. The NCAA Special Postseason Drug-Testing Committee has not—I repeat, has not—recommended deletion of Executive Regulation 1-4-(f) as it pertains to drug testing. In fact, the absolute contrary is true—the drug-testing committee does not believe that the drug-testing program can be adequately implemented if violations do not affect team ineligibility—I repeat—the committee believes it is essential, if a drug-testing program is to be effective, that team ineligibility must be on the line. It is a matter of timing, and the committee's position is that team ineligibility provisions should be in place for the 1987-88 academic year.

4. The NCAA executive regulations pertaining to return of team money do not apply to certified postseason football games.

Now, let me report what the NCAA Executive Committee and the NCAA drug-testing committee favor:

First, they believe strongly that this Association should not endorse a double standard of ineligibility rulings, one for individual NCAA championships and a far more lenient one for those NCAA team championships where substantial money is involved. We should not ingrain a policy of distinction between individual and team championships into the permanent legislation of this Association.

Setting aside the legal difficulties in defending such a two-standard approach in acting upon ineligibilities, it does not seem appropriate as a matter of principle to distinguish between the College World Series on the one hand and the NCAA track championships on the other.

Secondly, we believe it is difficult to defend a distinction between a more modest ineligibility result for a user of

cocaine or anabolic steroids as compared to a player who, for example, accepted free transportation from a professional sports team or signed with a professional agent.

Third, we do understand that time and experience will teach us how best to accommodate the ineligibility rulings of the NCAA drug-testing program. Nonetheless, this program is one of the most constructive steps the Association has ever taken. The newness of the program is why the drug-testing committee recommended and the Executive Committee agreed that the ineligibility sanctions against teams should be suspended for the first year. We have done that. One of the reasons was that adequate drug-testing facilities were not available for institutional purposes. Now, the scene has changed. We believe that adequate facilities will be on line for member institutions during 1987-88; in fact, the Executive Committee has committed the necessary funds to subsidize such testing in advance of the 1988 NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

Please let me repeat: The drug-testing committee and Executive Committee believe we must reinstate a uniform eligibility code for both team and individual championships. The Executive Committee has already announced that during the balance of 1986-87, a tournament team will not become ineligible solely as a result of positive drug testing but will simply require the ineligibility of the offending team member or members. Frankly, we thought we had made that abundantly clear by our suspension of the pertinent executive regulations until September 1, 1987.

As to the fall of 1987, we believe it

is essential that in a team situation—for example, soccer, volleyball or the three NCAA football championships—if a team has on it athletes who are significant contributors to that team's success and they test positive, then the Executive Committee wants the option to rule that team ineligible. We do not believe that an NCAA championship should be awarded when violators of the NCAA drug code have been responsible for the team's success. The overwhelming percentage of the membership has done a superb job in this area, and their clean teams and athletes surely have equities that need protection.

As to the football bowl games, the NCAA drug-testing program will impact no differently upon the 1987 football season's bowl games than it did for 1986.

We want to move this program forward with expanded laboratory facilities and with a clearly stated policy that we are not going to penalize teams unfairly. At the same time, the drug-testing committee and the Executive Committee believe that we must continue to make this NCAA program a model for all sports organizations in this country. We also must protect the interests of those young people who do not want to use drugs to gain an advantage. It is unfair to give a blanket exception to teams which may not have been as meticulous in pursuing a no-drug policy to reap the benefits at the expense of more conscientious institutions.

At the 1988 Convention, the membership will have the opportunity to review and determine policies for the future regarding NCAA championships in 1988 and beyond.

## Postgraduate scholarship deadline is February 27

Nominations for NCAA postgraduate scholarships for men's and women's basketball players must be mailed by February 27 to the appropriate district selection committee chair, as outlined in the nomination folder that will be mailed to all NCAA member institutions this week.

A total of 20 scholarships (10 for men and 10 for women) of \$2,000 each will be awarded by the NCAA Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, which, since 1964, has been honoring outstanding students from NCAA member institutions who excel academically and athletically.

Eight scholarships (four for men and four for women) will be allocated to Division I student-athletes, and eight (four for men and four for women) will be awarded in Divisions II and III. The remaining four scholarships (two for men and two for women) will be awarded at large.

Faculty athletics representatives

are responsible for collecting the complete nomination forms and forwarding them, along with an official transcript of the candidate's academic record, to the appropriate district selection committee chair.

Each institution is asked to limit its nominations to no more than one male student and one female student. Institutional representatives and student-athletes must complete the five forms included in the scholarship folder.

The Association annually awards 90 postgraduate scholarships of \$2,000 each. In addition to the 20 scholarships for basketball student-athletes, 25 are presented to football participants and 45 (25 for men and 20 for women) to varsity athletes in sports other than football and basketball.

Any additional information may be obtained by contacting Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, at the NCAA national office.

# It's official:

Continued from page 1  
four feet apart.

The national midseason trends figures for Division I men's basketball are very much in line with figures for five years of experiments with the 21-foot three-point line. But they are certain to add fuel to the debate.

The average Division I team is making only 3.33 three-point goals per game in 8.62 attempts, for 38.6 percent accuracy. Few as they are, the three-pointers have helped national scoring reach 144.9 points per game (both teams combined)—highest since 1979. But note that without the three-pointer, scoring would be down—from 138.7 at the end of last season to 138.3. And the three-pointers have dragged national field-goal accuracy down to 46.4 percent, lowest in 12 years.

Over five years of experimenting with the 21-foot line (ignoring results using longer and shorter distances), teams made about three per game and shot about 38 percent, so the midseason national figures really are no surprise.

## Accuracy much different

But do not get the idea that two feet, nine inches make little difference in shooting accuracy. Three-point accuracy in the NBA was 28.2 percent in 1986. The average team made 77 in 274 attempts over 82 games, or less than one per game (0.94) made in 3.34 attempts. To put it another way, pro players attempted the same number as college players have made, on a per-game basis. (We have no international three-point figures, but that line is only nine inches farther away, so they probably are close to college figures.)

From another angle, the pro percentage of 28.2 in three-pointers means that a team can surpass that by shooting only 43 percent in two-pointers, which is well under what pro teams normally shoot.

But to outscore 38.6 percent in three-pointers, a college team must shoot 58 percent in two-pointers, or 10 points above what the average college team shoots (the national midseason figure for two-point shots only is 47.8 percent; however, this figure cannot be compared to last season since we do not know how many shots came from beyond 21 feet in 1986, so we must wait until 1988 for a comparison).

## Matter of philosophy

Some coaches who favor the three-point shot believe the above figures create an imbalance, thus the line should be moved back so that a college team could at least equal three-point production on a percentage basis from two-point range.

Some coaches are altogether opposed to the three-point line. They believe it can destroy teamwork and encourage individualism and that it goes against the object of the game, which they say is to work the ball in for a close shot through hard, selfless teamwork.

Georgetown coach John Thompson would prefer three points be awarded to a team that works the ball in for a layup. So would Indiana's Bob Knight, who says: "A tough shot is taking the ball to the basket against a center and scoring. I'd rather see three points for something like that."

Ray Meyer, a legend at DePaul who has retired but writes a weekly column, says, "Even if the shot is a good thing—I certainly would appreciate the return of the little man—the distance is bad. It is not a difficult shot; and if you're awarding an extra point, it should be based on difficulty."

## Reason for the change

Often overlooked is the reason for the change—to open up the inside game. One of basketball's most respected figures, Pete Newell, coach of California's 1959 NCAA championship team and the 1960 Olympic champion, says: "The purpose of the rule is to decongest the basket area.



Michigan State's Darryl Johnson ranks third in Division I foul shooting

Now you're going to see much more man defense and much more teaching of man defense and man offense. The line is in a little close, but it's much better to have it in close and get the game in balance."

Newell, a purist if there ever was one, never played a zone defense in his life. It was zone defenses, you see, that brought national scoring down 20 points in 11 years, from the record 155.4 (both teams combined) in 1971 to a 30-year low of 135.1 in 1982. Then came the experiments, the 45-second clock and now the three-pointer, as night follows day.

"It's going to prove a good rule for the game," Newell told Bud Withers,



Butler's Darrin Fitzgerald leads Division I in three-pointers per game

I team, through games of January 19 for all 290 teams in the division. Three-pointers have added 6.6 points to the average game, moving it from 138.3 to 144.9—highest since the 147.9 in 1979.

One factor not mentioned so far is free throws. So far, attempts per game (43), free throws made (29.3) and accuracy (68.1 percent) are very similar to 1986 (42.5, 29.4 and 69.1, respectively). One figure we do not have is the number of old-fashioned three-point plays—free throws made after goals. Virtually all of these come on two-point shots, surely, and if this were added in, it would restore some of the balance. But to equal the 1.16



Missouri's Renee Kelly is fourth in Division I scoring at 26.2

lantic Coast Conference third. Here are the top 10 in most made per game:

Conference	Att.	pg	Made	pg
1. Missouri Valley	10.49	4.36		
2. Pacific Coast	10.56	4.20		
3. Atlantic Coast	10.01	4.10		
4. Southeastern	9.42	4.00		
5. Ivy	10.20	3.93		
6. Ohio Valley	9.56	3.92		
7. Atlantic 10	9.80	3.81		
8. Western Athletic	9.32	3.64		
9. Big Ten	8.48	3.61		
10. ECAC N. Atlantic	9.18	3.59		

The Gulf Star Conference, led by Stephen F. Austin State, leads in three-point accuracy at 46.14 percent, even though it is far down the list in all field goals at 46.91 and has attempted fewer three-pointers than any of the other 31 conferences except the Association of Mid-Continent Universities (6.32 vs. 5.59; the national average is 8.62). Here are the top 10 in three-point accuracy:

Conference	Att.	Made	Pct.
1. Gulf Star	531	245	46.14
2. Big Ten	1382	589	42.62
3. Southeastern	1442	612	42.44
4. East Coast	889	370	41.62
5. Missouri Valley	1353	563	41.61
6. Ohio Valley	1186	486	40.98
7. Atlantic Coast	1121	459	40.95
8. Big East	1095	437	39.91
9. Pacific Coast	1658	660	39.81
10. Big South	911	362	39.74

It is worth noting that six of the top 10 in accuracy also made the top 10 in most made per game. They are the Big Ten, Southeastern Conference, PCAA, MVC, Ohio Valley Conference and ACC.

The ACC, perennial leader in accuracy, leads again at 50.4 percent for all field-goal attempts, followed by the Big Ten at 50, Big Eight Conference 49.3, Big East Conference 49, SEC 48.8 and Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference 48.7.

The ACC also leads in scoring offense at 79.7, followed by the Big East at 79.3, Big Ten 79.2, OVC 78.3, SEC 76.1 and Big Eight 76 points per game.

In free-throw accuracy, the West Coast Athletic Conference leads at 72.6, followed by the Midwestern Collegiate Conference 72.4, Sun Belt Conference 71, Big Ten 70.8, AMCU 70.64 and Big East 70.57.

(For team and individual leaders, see next page.)

## Quotes of the week

Maine women's coach Peter Gavett, whose team has a 56-17 record the last 2½ seasons, commenting on his team's tremendous work ethic: "My players are blue-collar workers who expect nothing, but want it all. I don't have any prima donnas who were born standing on third base thinking they had just hit a triple." (Ian McCaw, Maine assistant SID)

The North Dakota-North Dakota State men's basketball series stretches back 250 games—nearly all of them are very intense for players and spectators of both schools. Pete Stewart, North Dakota senior center, when asked how anyone in the state could ignore the games, replied: "Anyone who doesn't have any feelings about this game should check into a mortuary." (North Dakota won, 62-55, be-



Tracy Wells, Western Michigan, ranks third in assists with a 9.2 average

fore 7,100 fans at home.) (Lee Bohnet, North Dakota SID)

Darrin Fitzgerald, 5-9 Butler guard who has been leading Division I in total three-point field goals made per game, to Dick Denny of the Indianapolis News: "The three-point shot to me is like a dunk to a big man." Fitzgerald, who is on time to graduate in this, his senior season ("That degree means as much to me as anything in the world"), says that 5-6 Spud Webb, now with Atlanta, is "an inspiration—I see him as opening the door for the little man, and I want to follow through." (Jim McGrath, Butler SID)

Auburn men's coach Sonny Smith on his counterpart at Alabama: "It takes 15 muscles to smile and 65 muscles to frown. This leads me to believe Wimp Sanderson is suffering from muscle fatigue."

Washington State men's coach Len Stevens after his team's victory over UCLA: "It was our biggest victory since Moby Dick was a minnow."

Southern California coach George Raveling: "We're going to put in the wishbone offense—we'll shoot the ball and wish it goes in."

Trenton State's 5-7 Greg Grant, who leads the nation's Division III players in scoring at 30.7 points per game, had a job last summer at a nearby fish market in Trenton, New Jersey, and his current coach, Kevin Bannon, became a regular customer. "My wife and I didn't eat red meat for two months," Bannon told Ed Barmakian, Newark Star Ledger. "One day it would be scallops, the next day, bluefish." Grant spent one semester at Morris Brown in Atlanta, Georgia, before returning home to become a legend. "You think I'm excited," Bannon told Harvey Yavener, Trenton Times. "You should see my mother. I bought a new house and she wouldn't even come for a visit. Now she's following us all over just to see Greg." (Peter Manetas, Trenton State SID)

**Can you top these?**  
Millikin, an 8-5 team with a 90-77 upset victory over Division I Eastern Illinois to its credit, has four varsity players with grade-point averages between 4.000 and 3.220. They are sophomore Brian Horst at 4.000 (perfect), sophomore Steve McKenzie at 3.950, sophomore David Gillingham 3.690 and junior Dave Matheny 3.220. In addition, freshman Chuck Martin is a Presidential Scholar. (Jim Bowers, Millikin SID)

Stonehill's men's team won three consecutive overtime games in a five-day span. Can any team top that? (Ray Pepin, Stonehill head coach)

The Lady Cardinals of Saginaw Valley State have won 54 straight home games. Can any women's team top that? (Tod Hess, Saginaw Valley assistant SID)

Texas drew 9,541 spectators for its game with Western Kentucky January 21. Is that the largest home crowd this season in women's basketball? (David Spangler, Texas assistant SID)

Dominican College relies heavily  
See It's official, page 10

## Basketball notes

Eugene Register-Guard. "I think it's the most dramatic rule change in the game in decades. When it first came into the NBA, I was not in favor of it. But I see that it has a real worth in the total balance of the game."

Among the early strong foes of the three-pointer was Boston's Red Auerbach. Now his Celtics lead in three-pointers. Larry Bird loves to bomb from the corners, where the pro distance is only 22 feet.

## It will stay

Steitz says the three-point rule will stay: "The players think it is great, and it adds excitement—you can't leave your seat early anymore. There were doubters in the beginning, but reaction is good now. We experimented for five years, and the committee decided to go ahead with it to open up the inside game. It is changing the game, but it certainly is not destroying the game. Coaches will have to defend the three-point shot."

The question is, when coaches start playing more man-for-man defense and putting more pressure on the outside shot, will that open up the inside game? Former Detroit coach Dick Vitale says: "You can't defend the three-pointer when you're trying to defend inside and the guy just whips the ball back outside for a chip shot."

## A closer look

Taking a close look at the midseason figures, it is hard to say whether it has opened up the inside game. Remember, without the three-pointer, scoring would be down, with a current 138.3 vs. 138.7 for the 1986 season. Games are now producing 117.4 field-goal attempts per game—100.2 two-point shots and 17.2 three-point attempts. In other words, about one in every seven shots is a three-point try.

The imbalance mentioned earlier shows up, in that teams are getting 0.93 points for every two-point attempt vs. 1.16 points for every three-point try. Putting it another way, three-point attempts are worth about 25 percent more than two-point attempts.

The midseason figures cover 4,347 games involving at least one Division

points per attempt for three-pointers, 70 percent of all free throws made would have to have come after two-point goals, and we are certain that good, old-fashioned three-pointers are not that frequent.

Teams are putting 38.6 percent three-point accuracy with 47.8 two-point accuracy for a combined national figure of 46.4 for all field-goal attempts. That compares with 47.7 last year and is the lowest since the 46 percent back in 1975. The 117.4 field-goal attempts now is the highest since 1980 but only a tiny increase over last season's 114.6 per game.

## II-III figures similar

The NCAA never has published national trends in Divisions II and III because many teams do not report figures. Three-point accuracy is 38.8 percent in Division II for the 105 teams—58.7 percent of the membership—that reported up-to-date figures. In Division III the figure is 38.6 percent for the 136 teams—only 47.1 percent of the division membership—that reported up-to-date figures.

The real percentages likely would be a bit lower in each division, because most of those who do not report have losing teams with no individual or team figures close to a possible national ranking.

In Division II, 23 of the 179 members—nearly 13 percent—have not reported once all season. The other 51 have reported at least once, but many not since December.

In Division III, 62 of the 289 members—more than 21 percent—have not reported once all season. The other 91 have reported at least once, but many not since December.

In Division II, the 105 who shot 38.8 percent averaged 3.18 three-pointers made per game in 8.19 attempts—very close to Division I levels. In Division III, the 136 who shot 38.6 percent averaged 2.81 made per game in 7.27 attempts.

## Conference leaders

The Missouri Valley Conference is making the best use of the three-pointer in terms of most made per game at 4.36, with the Pacific Coast Athletic Association second and At-

# The NCAA News



# Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 26

## Men's Division I individual leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	FTG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Kevin Houston, Army	Sr	15	146	26	137	455
2. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	18	206	0	122	534
3. Dennis Hopson, Ohio St.	Sr	19	198	37	130	563
4. Terrance Bailey, Wagner	Sr	16	160	22	102	444
5. Clarence Grier, Campbell	Sr	17	171	3	92	437
6. Gay Elmore, Va. Military	Sr	17	161	14	101	437
7. Hersey Hawkins, Bradley	Jr	18	166	17	111	460
8. Derrick Chievous, Missouri	Jr	20	166	6	155	493
9. Ledell Eackles, New Orleans	Jr	17	159	45	56	419
10. Darrin Fitzgerald, Butler	Sr	18	155	96	33	439
11. Frank Ross, American	Sr	15	127	44	66	364
12. Brian Rowsom, N.C.-Wilmington	Sr	17	159	0	90	408
13. Ben Hinson, Baptist	Sr	19	161	47	81	450
14. Byron Larkin, Xavier (Ohio)	Jr	18	150	18	104	422
15. Jose Ortiz, Oregon St.	Sr	17	152	0	94	398
16. Armon Gilliam, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	20	182	0	100	464
17. Gary Grant, Michigan	Jr	19	171	21	76	439
18. Vernon Maxwell, Florida	Jr	19	161	23	93	438
19. Scott Brooks, UC Irvine	Sr	19	138	73	87	436
20. Reggie Williams, Georgetown	Sr	16	136	36	59	367
21. George Ivory, Mississippi	Sr	18	128	80	75	411
22. Daren Queenan, Lehigh	Jr	16	135	2	93	365
23. Bernard Jackson, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	18	150	24	86	410
24. Timman Bevely, Youngstown St.	Jr	17	147	34	58	386
25. Joe Yezbak, U.S. Int'l	Sr	17	130	22	100	382

BLOCKED SHOTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	18	89	4.9
2. Rodney Blake, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Jr	13	51	3.9
3. Derrick Lewis, Maryland	Jr	12	46	3.8
4. Landrith Baugh, Howard	Sr	16	59	3.7
5. Charles Smith, Ball St.	Sr	17	62	3.6
6. Charles Smith, Pittsburgh	Jr	19	65	3.4
7. Dallas Comegys, DePaul	Sr	17	57	3.4
8. Lester Fonville, Jackson St.	Sr	18	59	3.3
9. Dwayne Schintzius, Florida	Fr	19	62	3.3
10. Monty Henderson, Siena	So	16	51	3.2
11. Tim Perry, Temple	Jr	20	58	2.9

ASSISTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Mark Wade, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	20	221	11.1
2. Tyrone Bogues, Wake Forest	Sr	16	155	9.7
3. Duane Washington, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	17	161	9.5
4. Tony Fairley, Baptist	Sr	18	167	9.3
5. Andre Van Drost, Wagner	Sr	16	143	8.9
6. Avery Johnson, Southern-B.R.	Jr	15	131	8.7
7. Frank Smith, Old Dominion	Jr	18	153	8.5
8. Chris Nikchevich, Loyola (Calif.)	Sr	18	152	8.4
9. Gary Payton, Oregon St.	Fr	17	140	8.2
10. Arthur Caldwell, South Fla.	Jr	15	123	8.2

STEALS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Joe Jeter, Delaware St.	Sr	14	59	4.2
2. Tony Fairley, Baptist	Sr	18	73	4.1
3. Roderick Ford, Texas Arlington	Jr	19	71	3.7
4. Doug Ustalo, Boise St.	Jr	17	63	3.7
5. Duane Washington, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	17	56	3.3
6. Reggie Adams, Kent St.	So	17	54	3.2
7. Darryl McDonald, Texas A&M	Jr	16	50	3.1
8. Michael Williams, Baylor	Jr	17	53	3.1
9. Mike Boswell, Colgate	Sr	18	54	3.0
10. Scott Brooks, UC Irvine	Sr	19	56	2.9
10. Andre Lafleur, Northeastern	Sr	19	56	2.9

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Jerome Lane, Pittsburgh	So	19	258	13.6
2. Chris Dudley, Yale	Sr	14	182	13.0
3. Andre Moore, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	18	223	12.4
4. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	18	220	12.2
5. Brian Rowsom, N.C.-Wilmington	Sr	17	201	11.8
6. Bob McCann, Morehead St.	Sr	17	199	11.7
7. Largest Agbejemis, Wagner	Sr	17	189	11.1
8. Marvin Stewart, Texas Southern	Sr	17	184	10.8
9. Ronnie Granston, New Orleans	Sr	18	194	10.8
10. Booker James, Western Mich.	Sr	16	172	10.8

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Alan Williams, Princeton	Sr	13	87	119	73.1	
2. Steve Vanek, Montana	Sr	19	95	140	67.9	
3. Dwayne Scholten, Washington St.	Sr	16	83	124	66.9	
4. Horace Grant, Clemson	Sr	19	148	223	66.4	
5. Robert Godbolt, Louisiana Tech	Sr	18	118	180	65.6	
6. Steve Redholz, Holstra	Sr	14	87	136	64.0	
7. Terry Williams, Southern Methodist	Sr	18	91	144	63.2	
8. Eric Leckner, Wyoming	Jr	19	130	208	62.5	
9. Claude Williams, North Caro. A&T	Jr	12	73	117	62.4	
10. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	18	206	332	62.0	
11. John Tate, Arkansas St.	So	19	107	173	61.8	
12. Jerry Pryor, Clemson	So	19	105	170	61.8	
13. Will Perdue, Vanderbilt	Jr	19	134	217	61.8	
14. Jeff Himes, Davidson	Jr	16	96	156	61.5	
15. Jose Ortiz, Oregon St.	Sr	17	152	248	61.3	
16. Ken Norman, Illinois	Sr	18	158	258	61.2	
17. Mike Richmond, UTEP	Sr	16	95	157	61.1	
18. Danny Manning, Kansas	Jr	18	155	254	61.0	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. Kevin Houston, Army	Sr	15	137	146	93.8	
2. Bob Gullickson, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	15	49	53	92.5	
3. Darryl Johnson, Michigan St.	Sr	17	73	79	92.4	
4. Jim McPhee, Gonzaga	So	18	68	74	91.9	
5. Steve Alford, Indiana	Sr	17	67	74	90.5	
6. Mark Henry, Niagara	So	16	46	51	90.2	
7. Kai Nurnberger, Southern Ill.	So	18	45	50	90.0	
8. Bob Scabias, Princeton	So	13	35	39	89.7	
9. James Jackson, Alabama	So	17	43	48	89.6	
10. Scott Haffner, Evansville	So	18	49	55	89.1	
11. Ted Houpt, Winthrop	Sr	17	49	55	89.1	
12. Howard Evans, Temple	Jr	20	65	73	89.0	
13. Eric Adams, Hardin-Simmons	Jr	17	64	72	88.9	
14. Nate Blackwell, Temple	Jr	20	62	70	88.6	
15. Gabe Corchiani, New Orleans	Jr	18	46	52	88.5	
16. Jamie Benton, Boston Col.	Jr	16	56	64	87.5	
17. Tony White, Tennessee	Sr	16	81	93	87.1	
18. Scott Zanon, Montana	Sr	20	60	69	87.0	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Eric Rhodes, S.F. Austin St.	Jr	19	42	65	64.6	
2. Andrew Moten, Florida	Sr	17	32	53	60.4	
3. William Scott, Kansas St.	Jr	17	42	71	59.2	
4. Steve Alford, Indiana	Jr	17	60	103	58.3	
5. Mike Flory, Marquette	Jr	17	30	53	56.6	
6. Tom Fiepie, Pan American	Sr	18	40	72	55.6	
7. Scott Anselm, Valparaiso	So	15	23	42	54.8	
8. Danny Pearson, Jacksonville	Sr	17	31	58	53.4	
9. G. Ivory, Mississippi Val.	Sr	18	80	150	53.3	
10. Craig McMillan, Arizona	Jr	17	45	85	52.9	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Darrin Fitzgerald, Butler	Sr	18	96	5.3		
2. George Ivory, Mississippi Val.	Sr	18	80	4.4		
3. Tony Ross, San Diego St.	Fr	15	59	3.9		
4. Scott Brooks, UC Irvine	Sr	19	73	3.8		
5. Doug Novsek, Southern Ill.	Sr	18	64	3.6		
6. Steve Alford, Indiana	Sr	17	60	3.5		
7. Gary Bossert, Niagara	Sr	16	56	3.5		
8. Bob Zinn, Vermont	Sr	17	59	3.5		
9. Freddie Banks, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	20	69	3.5		
10. Dave Mooney, Coastal Caro	Jr	18	61	3.4		
11. Jeff McGill, Eastern Ky	Jr	16	53	3.3		

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1. Joe Calavita, Vermont	Jr	15	157	10.5		
2. David Holloway, Prairie View	Sr	15	155	10.3		
3. Gerry Bessellink, Connecticut	Sr	16	163	10.2		
4. Greg Anderson, Houston	Sr	17	173	10.2		
5. Bruno Kongawoin, Houston Baptist	Sr	17	172	10.1		
6. Mark Armstrong, Loyola (Calif.)	Jr	18	182	10.1		
7. Herbert Crook, Louisville	Jr	18	181	10.1		
8. Ray Willis, Montana St.	Jr	18	181	10.1		
9. Levy Middlebrooks, Pepperdine	Jr	18	180	10.0		
10. Paris McCurdy, Ark.-Lit. Rock	So	20	198	9.9		

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1. Nevada-Las Vegas	20	19-1	1905	95.3		
2. North Caro.	18	17-1	1692	94.0		
3. Oklahoma	17	14-3	1545	90.9		
4. Clemson	19	18-1	1719	90.5		
5. Providence	17	14-3	1531	90.1		
6. Loyola (Calif.)	18	10-8	1618	89.9		
7. Middle Tenn. St.	17	14-3	1513	89.0		
8. Florida	19	15-4	1682	88.5		
9. Iowa	19	18-1	1682	88.5		
10. Western Ill.	16	9-7	1412	88.3		
11. Pittsburgh	19	15-4	1671	87.9		
12. Niagara	16	12-4	1405	87.8		
13. Michigan	19	13-6	1663	87.5		
14. UC Irvine	19	11-8	1658	87.3		

SCORING DEFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1. Wis.-Green Bay	16	8-8	896	56.0		
2. Southwest Mo. St.	19	14-5	1082	56.9		
3. St. Mary's (Cal.)	20	11-9	1172	58.6		
4. Notre Dame	14	9-5	828	59.1		
5. San Diego	18	14-4	1075	59.7		
6. Jackson St.	18	8-10	1080	60.0		
7. DePaul	17	16-1	1024	60.2		
8. West Va.	17	12-5	1024	60.2		
9. Drake	21	14-7	1270	60.5		
10. Arkansas St.	19	13-6	1151	60.6		
11. Marist	16	7-9	978	61.1		
12. St. Peter's	18	13-5	1102	61.2		
13. Idaho	19	13-6	1164	61.3		

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE						
	W-L	PCT				
1. Nevada-Las Vegas	19-1	.950				
2. Clemson	18-1	.947				
3. Iowa	18-1	.947				
4. North Caro.	17-1	.944				
5. DePaul	16-1	.941				
6. Temple	20-2	.909				
7. Syracuse	17-2	.895				
8. New Orleans	16-2	.889				
9. Alabama	15-2	.882				
10. Indiana	14-2	.882				
11. Purdue	15-2	.882				
12. Cleveland St.	14-2	.875				
13. Georgetown	14-2	.875				

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE			
	FT	FTA	PC
1. Army .....	260	328	79
2. Michigan St. ....	256	326	78
3. Princeton .....	133	170	78
4. Alabama .....	287	367	78
5. Wagner .....	344	446	77
6. Northern Iowa .....	235	306	76
7. Arizona St. ....	260	340	76
8. UC Irvine .....	350	460	76
9. Marquette .....	277	365	75
10. Niagara .....	296	391	75
11. Murray St. ....	246	326	75
12. Ohio St. ....	420	558	75
13. Indiana .....	263	350	75
14. Georgia Tech .....	184	245	75



# The NCAA News



# Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 17

## Men's Division II individual leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Bill Harris, Northern Mich.	Sr	16	168	73	81	490
2. Ralph Tally, Norfolk St.	Sr	13	122	34	91	369
3. Gerald Glass, Delta St.	Sr	15	171	3	61	406
4. Ernest Lee, Clark (Ga.)	Sr	15	152	15	86	405
5. Jessie Jackson, Ala.-Anchorage	Sr	18	159	51	91	460
6. Stan Kappers, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	Jr	16	144	0	109	397
7. John Edwards, SIU-Edwardsville	Sr	14	146	0	53	345
8. Gary Jeter, Barry	Sr	19	150	14	153	467
9. Mike Dean, St. Thomas (Fla.)	So	16	149	47	48	393
10. Jamie Waller, Virginia Union	Sr	13	127	5	59	318

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Mike Holmes, Bellarmine	Jr	15	209	13.9
2. Brian White, Mansfield	Sr	14	193	13.8
3. Leonard Harris, Virginia St.	So	10	132	13.2
4. Anthony Ikeobi, Clark (Ga.)	Jr	15	194	12.9
5. Hansi Gnad, Ala.-Anchorage	Sr	18	218	12.1
6. Jim Best, Assumption	Jr	14	161	11.5
7. Leo Parent, Lowell	So	13	149	11.5
8. Carlton Phoenix, Florida Int'l	Jr	12	136	11.3
9. Don Butler, Eastern N. Mex.	So	11	123	11.2
10. Cleveland Woods, New Hamp. Col.	Sr	14	156	11.1

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	CL	G	FGA	PCT
1. Barry Williams, North Ala.	So	14	31	55.4
2. Darren Sanderlin, Virginia St.	So	13	26	47.3
3. Pat Williams, Paine	So	13	27	49.5
4. Jerry Alicea, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	So	12	19	35.4
5. Charles Byrd, West Tex. St.	Jr	15	47	87.5
6. Ricky Barrett, Ala.-Huntsville	Sr	19	47	88.5
7. Jerry Neese, Indianapolis	Sr	15	30	57.7
8. Raymond Lee, Hampton	Jr	14	21	40.5
9. Paul Drecksel, Cal St. N.ridge	Sr	15	30	58.3
10. Eric Wilson, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne	So	15	36	70.0

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)				CL
1. Todd Linder, Tampa				Sr
2. Rod Ruth, Michigan Tech.				Jr
3. Stan Kappers, St. Joseph's (Ind.)				Jr
4. Jermore Shelton, Morris Brown				So
5. Kris Kearney, Fla. Southern				So
6. Dante Johnson, Johnson Smith				Sr
7. Julian Hall, Southern Ind.				Sr
8. Ron Ulmer, Florida Tech				Fr
9. Jim Best, Assumption				Jr
10. Steve Korr, Shippensburg				So

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)		CL	G	FT
1. David Grice, Morningside		Sr	15	65
2. Mike Sanders, Northern Colo.		Sr	16	62
3. Gary Paul, Indianapolis		Fr	15	39
4. Joe Millette, St. Anselm		Jr	13	36
5. Eric Hearn, Lock Haven		Jr	15	56
6. Raymond Lee, Hampton		Jr	14	47
7. Dave Moran, Southern Ind.		Sr	16	44
8. Mike Kuehn, Mankato St.		Jr	16	51
9. Stan Kappers, St. Joseph's (Ind.)		Jr	16	109
3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER				

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Bill Harris, Northern Mich.	Sr	16	73	4.6
2. John Worth, Ky. Wesleyan	Sr	16	53	3.3
3. Charles Byrd, West Tex. St.	Jr	15	47	3.1
4. Tom Follard, Florida Tech	Jr	14	42	3.0
5. Mike Dean, St. Thomas (Fla.)	So	16	47	2.9
6. Jessie Jackson, Ala.-Anchorage	Sr	18	51	2.8
7. Wilbert Jones, Cheyney	Sr	11	31	2.8
8. Jeff Lewis, Morris Brown	Sr	11	30	2.7
9. James Pope, Texas A&I	Jr	14	37	2.6
10. Bobby Licare, Lowell	Jr	13	34	2.6
10. Ralph Tally, Norfolk St.	Sr	13	34	2.6

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. New Hamp. Col.	14	11-3	1317	94.1
2. Ky. Wesleyan	16	14-2	1483	92.7
3. Virginia Union	13	11-2	1203	92.5
4. SIU-Edwardsville	14	10-4	1287	91.9
5. North Ala.	15	13-2	1333	88.9
6. Barry	19	9-10	1685	88.7
7. Alabama A&M	13	9-4	1149	88.4

SCORING MARGIN				
	OFF	DEF	MAR	
1. Ky. Wesleyan	92.7	70.9	21.8	
2. North Ala.	88.9	68.8	20.1	
3. Tampa	85.9	68.7	17.2	
4. Virginia Union	92.5	76.9	15.6	
5. Southern Ind.	86.7	71.9	14.8	
6. Norfolk St.	81.0	67.2	13.8	
7. SIU-Edwardsville	91.9	78.2	13.7	

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Tampa	452	987	55.2	
2. Delta St.	482	914	53.8	
3. Johnson Smith	361	671	53.8	
4. Fla. Southern	528	994	53.1	
5. Virginia Union	451	856	52.7	
6. New Hamp. Col.	491	934	52.6	
7. St. Joseph's (Ind.)	440	837	52.6	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Paine	13	55	99	55.6
2. Virginia St.	14	53	109	48.6
3. Missouri-Rolla	14	53	111	47.7
4. Wright St.	14	68	143	47.6
5. Indianapolis	15	62	132	47.0
6. Morris Brown	11	44	94	46.8
7. West Tex. St.	15	68	147	46.3

SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. West Tex. St.	15	12-3	931	62.1
2. Regis (Colo.)	19	10-9	1186	62.4
3. Ashland	15	8-7	955	63.7
4. Saginaw Valley	14	7-7	892	63.7
5. Central Mo. St.	16	11-5	1027	64.2
6. Paine	13	11-2	835	64.2
7. Northern Ky.	16	9-7	1034	64.6

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE				
	W-L	PCT		
1. Norfolk St.	12-1	92.3		
2. Ky. Wesleyan	14-2	87.5		
3. North Ala.	13-2	86.7		
4. Millersville	12-2	85.7		
5. Cheyney	11-2	84.6		
6. Paine	11-2	84.6		
5. St. Anselm	11-2	84.6		
5. Virginia Union	11-2	84.6		

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. St. Joseph's (Ind.)	289	366	79.0	
2. Mankato St.	220	284	77.5	
3. Bemidji St.	250	330	75.8	
4. Bellarmine	260	344	75.6	
5. North Dak.	305	406	75.1	
6. Columbus	157	211	74.4	
7. Morningside	238	321	74.1	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	G	NO	AVG	
1. Northern Mich.	16	106	6.6	
2. Ky. Wesleyan	16	94	5.9	
3. Jacksonville St.	11	64	5.8	
4. Texas A&I	14	80	5.7	
5. Rollins	16	88	5.5	
6. Cheyney	13	65	5.0	

## Women's Division II individual leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	FT	PTS	AVG
1. Theresa Lorenzi, Bloomsburg	So	15	173	45	391	26.1
2. Melissa Olson, Augustana (S.D.)	Sr	15	148	85	381	25.4
3. Kim Disbro, Fla. Southern	Sr	13	118	88	324	24.9
4. Robin Graul, Ala.-Anchorage	So	12	104	70	278	23.2
5. Tina Moynihan, Slippery Rock	Sr	9	91	24	206	22.9
6. Annette Fletcher, Ala.-Huntsville	Sr	14	144	23	311	22.2
7. Lisa Walters, Mankato St.	Jr	18	167	63	397	22.1
8. Candace Fincher, Valdosta St.	So	11	84	73	241	21.9
9. Janet Clark, Northwest Mo. St.	So	14	124	50	306	21.9
10. Jill Halapin, Pitt-Johnstown	Jr	14	128	48	320	21.3
11. Sally Watson, Fla. Atlantic	Jr	14	138	35	291	20.8
12. Amy Wilhelm, Morningside	Fr	11	81	63	225	20.5
13. Shannon Williams, Valdosta St.	Jr	17	126	90	342	20.1
14. Jennifer Dimaggio, Pace	Sr	15	123	51	297	19.8
15. Sue Bracko, Indiana (Pa.)	Jr	15	103	90	296	19.7
16. Candie Nielsen, Augustana (S.D.)	Fr	11	89	38	216	19.6
17. Valetta Johnson, Norfolk St.	Jr	14	109	56	274	19.6
18. Kelly Leintz, Northwest Mo. St.	So	11	91	33	215	19.5
19. Betsy Hubbs, Delta St.	Sr	11	86	42	214	19.5
20. Carolyn Huntley, Winston-Salem	Sr	15	124	43	291	19.4
21. Cheryl Hubbard, Gannon	Sr	10	74	44	192	19.2
22. Jeanette Clevon, Northeast Mo.	Sr	16	132	41	305	19.1

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Jackie Anderson, Livingstone	Jr	9	134	14.9
2. May Kate Long, Tenn.-Martin	So	16	224	14.0
3. Angela Hamilton, Johnson Smith	So	13	174	13.4
4. Dimpie White, Fayetteville St.	So	10	129	12.9
5. Jennifer Dimaggio, Pace	Jr	17	213	12.5
6. Karen Eye, Randolph-Macon	Jr	12	146	12.2
7. Angela Henderson, Winston-Salem	Jr	11	133	12.1
8. Trena Sanders, Saginaw Valley	So	13	156	12.0

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				CL
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)				
1. Candace Fincher, Valdosta St.	.....			Sr
2. Tracy Payne, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	.....			So
3. Jill Halapin, Pitt-Johnstown	.....			Jr
4. Sally Watson, Fla. Atlantic	.....			Jr
5. Betsy Hubbs, Delta St.	.....			So
6. Tammy Wilson, Central Mo. St.	.....			So
7. Pat Colton, Southeast Mo. St.	.....			Sr
8. Tracy Vann, Pembroke St.	.....			Jr
9. Jennifer Cordes, Missouri-Rolla	.....			Fr
9. Gwenda Johnson, West Tex. St.	.....			Sr

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)				CL
1	Mary Fisher, Michigan Tech			Sr
2	Jeanette Clevon, Northeast Mo. St			Sr
3	Bridgett Moore, Valdosta St.			Sr
4	Teena Merrell, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne			Fr
5	Dana Patsie, North Dak. St			Jr
6	Beth Dunkenberger, Randolph-Macon			Jr
7	Sally Watson, Fla. Atlantic			Jr
8	Kim Disbro, Fla. Southern			Sr
9	Melissa Olson, Augustana (S.D.)			Sr
10	Stephanie Spring, Abilene Christian			So

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
9. Kelly Leintz, Northwest Mo. St.	Jr	14	158	11.3
10. Lupe Quintana, Cal St. Los Angeles	So	16	179	11.2
11. Jennelle Wilson, Alabama A&M	So	10	111	11.1
11. Ann McInerney, Assumption	So	10	111	11.1
12. Sharon Holloway, Winston-Salem	Jr	11	111	11.0
13. Laszlo Clark, Livingstone	Jr	9	99	11.0
14. Debra Larsen, Cal Poly-Pomona	Sr	16	175	10.9
15. Amy Miller, East Stroudsburg	Jr	12	131	10.9

## Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1 Hampton	13	12-1	1164	89.5
2 Pitt-Johnstown	14	12-2	1219	87.1
3 Ala.-Anchorage	12	9-3	1019	84.9
4 Rollins	13	11-2	1088	83.7
5 Morrisleside	14	9-5	1163	83.1
6 West Tex. St.	15	12-3	1235	82.3
7 Delta St.	11	10-1	902	82.0
8 Augustana (S.D.)	15	9-6	1229	81.9
9 Pace	17	14-3	1384	81.4
10 Lake Superior St.	14	13-1	1132	80.9
SCORING MARGIN				

# The NCAA News



## Men's Volleyball Preview

### Pepperdine's second-year coach is ready to hit full stride

By Lacy Lee Baker  
The NCAA News Staff

Pepperdine men's volleyball coach Rod Wilde walks with an easy step these days.

Although it is the start of a new season, Wilde feels a lot more at home after guiding the Waves to the national championship in 1986, his first year in the men's volleyball coaching ranks. Previously, he was women's volleyball coach at Drake.

"Last year, there were those beginning-season worries: 'How are things going to go? How will I fit in?'" Wilde said. "This year I feel a lot more comfortable."

In 1986, Wilde inherited four returning starters from the previous year's national-championship team coached by Marv Dunphy, now the U.S. national-team mentor.

Wilde, who was a setter on the first Pepperdine title team in 1978, which also was under Dunphy's tutelage, again has four returning starters to work with this season: Troy Tanner, 6-4 all-America outside hitter; Doug Rigg, a second-team all-America setter; Matt Rigg, senior 6-3 outside hitter, and Rob Scott, senior middle blocker.

But the question for 1987 seems to be: How will the newcomers mesh with the veteran four?

"We are ranked second in the preseason by Volleyball Magazine, probably because we lost all-Americas Steve Friedman and Mark Arnold," Wilde said. "They probably aren't sure how we will react with the newcomers on the team. UCLA is ranked first."

"But as far as I'm concerned, they (newcomers) already have proven themselves. We recently beat the Israeli national team in five (games), and that team is probably more physical than anyone we will meet all year."

The newcomers who are helping immediately are junior outside hitter Randy Bergstedt, a walk-on last season, and freshman middle blocker Robert Keller, 6-6, 210 pounds. Another freshman, Jerritt Elliott, should help out in the hitting position.

Wilde says this year's team is more versatile, and he plans to modify the Waves' style of play to complement

that versatility. He also may need a versatile game plan to triumph over foes in the Western Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (WIVA, formerly the California Intercollegiate Volleyball Association).

#### Other contenders

Here is a rundown of some other top contenders:

#### UCLA

Volleyball Magazine thought enough of Al Scates' Bruins to select them as the preseason favorites. Being No. 1 is nothing new for UCLA, however; the Bruins have won 11 national championships, with Pepperdine the next closest in that category at three.

In 1987, the Bruins will have a new look, which they hope will return them to the national championship final-four field.

"We're running the 5-1 this year. We've been running the 6-2 (two setters) since 1969, with an exception in 1975 when we won the national championship with the 5-1. This year, like in that year, we have the personnel to run it," Scates said.

"Arnie Lamberg, at 6-9, can only play opposite the setter, in what I call the technique position. We have two players, Jeff Williams and Ozzie Volstad (three-time all-America), who can pass so well that they will receive all the serves (swing hitters). Plus we have a good freshman who can help with our blocks—Trevor Schirman," Scates said.

Schirman, at 6-6, 210 pounds, played for the Outrigger Canoe Club last year and was one of the nation's blue-chip recruits. He and Don Dendinger, who led the CIVA in blocks last year, should make a formidable blocking contingent. Rounding out the starting six is setter Matt Sonnichsen, who shared time at setting last year.

"Our team is really coming along," Scates said. "We worked hard all fall, and our offense is in. Now we are concentrating more on other things."

#### Southern California

The Trojans finished second in the nation the past two years and lost only two matches (27-2) last season.

Four starters return, including all-



Matt Rigg, Pepperdine, and Dave Yoder, Southern California

America Adam Johnson, senior outside hitter; Tom Duke, sophomore middle blocker; Dave Yoder, senior outside hitter, and Chris Martz, sophomore outside hitter. Replacing all-America Rudy Dvorak at setter will be Mike Lauterman, who redshirted last season.

"We plan to adopt an oriental philosophy of volleyball," explained head coach Bob Yoder. "We must have outstanding ball control, be patient and be willing to play five games every match. We must be technically superior and very quick. The Orientals don't overpower anyone—they outlast and outquick them while being fundamentally better."

#### Penn State

The Nittany Lions seem to be improving every year and would love to be the first non-West team to win the national championship. Last season, coach Tom Tait's squad won the Eastern Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (EIVA) and finished third in the nation with a 33-9 record.

Sophomore Chris Chase, who became the first freshman since UCLA's Karch Kiraly to earn first-team all-America honors, leads Penn State at the middle blocker position. Another all-America, junior setter Javier Gaspar, and freshman Rich Zemba in the middle or outside hitting position are other standouts.

#### Other top teams

**Long Beach State:** The 49ers have not made the NCAA championship field since 1973, but they have the potential to earn a play-off berth this season. Setter Al Janc, middle blocker Andreas Koch and Ali Tazzerouni hope to lead Long Beach State to a better record than last season's 7-13 conference showing.

Sweden's Nils Grundstedt, along with some top U.S. recruits, should help the 49er cause.

**Hawaii:** Second-year head coach Alan Rosehill will try to earn Hawaii its first NCAA berth. The Rainbows will miss all-Americas Pono Maa and John Rivarich, but hitters Allen Allen and Jeff Rodgers could take up the slack. Pancho Maluo, who redshirted last season, will fill setting duties.

**Stanford:** The Cardinal will be led

by 6-6 Scott Fortune, who spent time with the U.S. national team recently. Other returning starters are Steve Blue, Steve Modory (setter) and John McDermott.

Fred Sturm, who previously co-coached the Cardinal men and women with Don Shaw, now is coaching the men full time.

**UC Santa Barbara:** The Gauchos lost three-time all-America setter Jared Huffman, but the rest of a mostly freshman team has matured. Leading the way among sophomore returnees are setter Scott Drake and middle blockers Jose Gandara and Lee Nelson.

Coach Ken Preston's Gauchos are ranked No. 8 in the preseason by Volleyball Magazine, but some of the WIVA coaches are predicting a better showing.

**George Mason:** The Patriots usually challenge Penn State for EIVA honors, and 1987 will be no different. Head coach Wayne Stalick is back after a sabbatical.

Middle blocker Moyo Kasim returns for his senior season, along with sophomore Uvaldo Acosta and James Barber. A strong freshman class also will help the Patriot cause.

**Ball State:** Ball State, the usual front-runner in the Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (MIVA), was ousted by Ohio State last season. However, in 1987, the Cardinals appear the stronger team. Outside hitters John Waite and Fernando de Armas return, as does middle blocker Brian Begor. In addition, Canadian junior national-team member Chris Cooper should add some depth in his freshman year.

### 1987 season capsule

**Sponsorship:** A total of 51 institutions are sponsoring men's volleyball in 1986-87—20 in Division I, 11 in Division II and 20 in Division III. NCAA District 2 includes the most teams (18), followed by District 8 (14). District 5 is the only area without a men's volleyball program. For the purposes of review, the NCAA Men's Volleyball Committee has consolidated membership districts into three regions: East—Districts 1, 2 and 3 (28 teams); Midwest—Districts 4, 5 and 6 (six teams), and West—Districts 7 and 8 (17 teams).

**History:** The NCAA has sponsored a championship in men's volleyball since 1970. Only four teams have ever won a title—UCLA, defending champion Pepperdine, San Diego State and Southern California. Only twice have schools outside the state of California sent teams into the championship match. Ohio State lost the 1977 title to Southern Cal, 3-1, and Penn State dropped the 1982 crown to UCLA, 3-0. Through 17 championship tournaments, only 14 teams have participated in NCAA postseason action. They include (number of appearances in parentheses) Army (1), Ball State (8), George Mason (2), Long Beach State (2), Ohio State (9), Penn State (4), Pepperdine (7), Rutgers-Newark (4), San Diego State (2), Southern Cal (7), Springfield (3), UC Santa Barbara (5), UCLA (13) and Yale (1).

**Notes:** For the 1987 championship, one team will be selected from each region, and another team will be selected at large.... Look for the most competition from the West region, which likely will produce the at-large selection.... The Men's Volleyball Committee will conduct a conference call April 24 to review teams for selection to the championship. The committee includes G. Thomas Tait, Penn State, chair; Richard M. Bay, Ohio State, and Robert L. Newcomb, UC Irvine.... In 13 appearances in postseason play, UCLA has lost only three matches. The Bruins have amassed an amazing .914 winning percentage in the NCAA play-offs (32-3)... UCLA will host the 18th NCAA Men's Volleyball Championship May 1-2.



Don Dendinger, UCLA



# The NCAA News



# NCAA Record

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

**JERRY M. BOONE**, interim president at Westminster (Pennsylvania), named president at Ferrum, effective July 1. **IRVING R. BUCHEN** appointed president at Westfield State, effective April 1. He previously was vice-chancellor for academic affairs at Wisconsin-Stevens Point. **BARBARA K. BUNDY** resigned as president at Dominican (California), effective in June. **WILLIAM E. MAHANEY** named interim president at Salem State, where he has been vice-president for academic affairs. **ANTHONY SANTORO**, president at St. Joseph's (Maine), appointed president at Christopher Newport, effective April 1.

## DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**JOSEPH A. BIEDRON** selected at Monmouth (New Jersey). He previously was executive director of New Mexico State's Aggie Sports Association, an athletics fund-raising organization. **JOHN L. TONER**, former NCAA president who currently chairs the Special Postseason Drug-Testing Committee, will step down from his post at Connecticut June 30. Toner, who served 17 years as AD and was NCAA president in 1983 and 1984, will remain at the school to supervise the completion of the school's new sports complex. **PHIL GRECO** named at Nicholls State, where he also will serve as head football coach. **PAUL PASQUALONI** named assistant football coach at Syracuse after five years as AD and head football coach at Western Connecticut State.

## ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

**EUGENE B. DeFILIPPO** appointed assistant AD for fund-raising, marketing and promotion at Kentucky. He previously was AD at South Carolina-Spartanburg, beginning in 1984. DeFilippo earlier was a football assistant at Youngstown State and Vanderbilt and also was director of administrative services at Vanderbilt for two years. Kentucky also announced that **FRANK HAM** will retire June 30 after 19 years at the school. **WIMP SANDERSON** and **BILL CURRY** given additional titles at Alabama, where they are head men's basketball coach and head football coach, respectively. Also, **JIM GOOSTREE** was given the new title of executive athletics director.

## COACHES

**Baseball assistant**—**BOBBY MYRICK** resigned after more than four years at Coastal Carolina to become a regional scout on the Atlantic coast for the California Angels. **TIM DANZE** named at Missouri, where he played four years ending in 1986.

**Men's basketball**—**BOB STAAK** of Wake Forest received a two-year extension on his contract midway through the second season of his original five-year agreement.

**Football**—**BILL DOOLEY**, former head coach and athletics director at Virginia Tech, named at Wake Forest. Dooley coached nine years at Virginia Tech after serving 11 seasons at North Carolina. **PAUL PASQUALONI** named assistant football coach at Syracuse after five years as athletics director and head football coach at Western Connecticut State, where his teams compiled a 34-17 record during his tenure. **DAVID A. CORLEY** stepped down after two years at Livingstone, where he will retain the position of head men's basketball coach. Corley accepted both posts two years ago and coached his football teams to combined 13-7 record. **JACK CHARNEY** appointed at Nichols as part of his responsibilities as the school's coach of men's sports. He also will coach men's track and field. **PHIL GRECO** named at Nicholls State, where he also will serve as athletics director. He previously was an assistant at Tulane and also has served on the staffs at Northeast Louisiana and Southern Mississippi. **NORM EASH** selected at Illinois Wesleyan, his alma mater. He previously coached five years at Dwight (Illinois) High School.

**Football assistants**—**PETE JENKINS** given additional duties as defensive coordinator at Louisiana State, where he will continue to coach the defensive line. Also, recent appointees **JOE WESSEL** and **JOHN MITCHELL** assigned to coach inside and outside linebackers, respectively, and linebackers coach **MIKE NOLAN** reassigned to coach the defensive secondary. **WILLIE RAGAN** promoted from running backs coach to offensive coordinator at Northeast Louisiana, where he has been on the staff for six seasons. Also, **ROGER CARR** named receivers coach and **BOB LANE** appointed quarterbacks coach at the school. Carr is a former Baltimore Colts all-pro receiver and Lane played quarterback his senior year at Northeast Louisiana before playing professionally for the Birmingham Stallions of the United States Football League. **ARNOLD JETER** selected to coach the defensive line and **RON McBRIDE** named offensive line coach at Arizona. Jeter previously was on the staff at Wisconsin for 10 years and McBride was offensive line coach at Utah for two seasons. Also named to positions at Arizona were **MARC LUNS福德**, receivers coach and recruiting coordinator; **DUANE AKINA**, secondary coach, and **RICHARD SMITH**, outside linebackers and special teams coach. **BARRY LAMB** appointed defensive coordinator at Idaho, where he was a graduate assistant coach responsible for inside linebackers last season. Lamb earlier was a full-time outside linebackers and secondary coach for four seasons at Nevada-Las Vegas. **ALBERT "BUZZ" PRESTON** hired at Hawaii, his alma mater, after three years as receivers and defensive backs coach at Southern Illinois. **MIKE**



*Former NCAA president John L. Toner to relinquish athletics director's duties at Connecticut*

*Joseph A. Biedron named athletics director at Monmouth (New Jersey)*

**SABOCH** reassigned from secondary coach to outside linebackers coach and **RUSS GRAHAM** from defensive coach to assistant offensive line coach and recruiting coordinator at Northern Illinois. **DEAN PEASE** named defensive coach at Navy. **MARVIN BROWN** named wide receivers coach at Duke. **MARK KOOL** promoted from a part-time to a full-time position at South Dakota State, succeeding **GARY HOFFMAN**, who resigned to become offensive line and strength coach with the Saskatchewan Roughriders of the Canadian Football League. **JOHN SMITH**, **KIT CARTWRIGHT**, **MIKE DEBORD**, **DINO BABERS** and **BROCK SPACK** appointed at Eastern Illinois. Smith will serve as defensive coordinator after four years at Western Illinois, Cartwright as offensive coordinator after four years at Purdue, Debord as offensive line coach after two years at Fort Hays State, Babers as running backs coach after two years as a graduate assistant coach at Arizona State and Spack as defensive line coach after two years at Wabash. Also, **SCOTT NOBLE** was named graduate assistant coach with the defense and **SHELDON HERD** was retained as linebackers coach from last year's staff. **GARY HUFF** appointed offensive coordinator at Kansas. He served last season as quarterback coach for the Houston Oilers and also has coached for the Memphis Showboats of the United States Football League and at Indiana. **PAT WATSON** named offensive line coach and **CHUCK PRIEFER** named defensive backs coach at Georgia Tech. Watson previously was offensive line coach for nine years at Virginia Tech and also has served on

pointed associate director of development for the school's college of business administration. **Sports information director**—**KARL SCHMITT** resigned after more than two years at Miami (Florida) to accept a media relations position at Churchill Downs in Louisville, Kentucky.

**Ticket manager**—**GEORGE ADE** promoted from assistant ticket manager at Purdue, where he has been on the ticket staff since 1984. He continues to serve as the athletics department's systems manager in charge of computers.

## ASSOCIATIONS

**GRANT TEAFF** of Baylor and **JIM BUTTERFIELD** of Ithaca elected trustees of the American Football Coaches Association. **HAL TRUMBLE**, executive director of the Amateur Hockey Association of the United States, named executive director of the National Fitness Foundation and the United States Fitness Academy. **GENE MCARTOR**, head baseball coach at Missouri and a member of the NCAA Baseball Committee, elected fourth vice-president of the American Baseball Coaches Association, placing him in line for the organization's presidency for 1991.

## NOTABLES

**JIM GAULT** of Arizona and **SUZANNE YOCULAN** of Georgia named coaches for the U.S. World University Games gymnastics team, which will compete later this year in Yugoslavia. **ROBERT BLACKMAN**, **DAVID NELSON** and the late Colonel **THAD "PIE" VANN** elected to the National Football Foundation's College Football Hall of Fame for 1987. Blackman coached teams at Pasadena City College, Denver, Dartmouth and Cornell to a combined



*Eugene B. DeFilippo appointed assistant athletics director at Kentucky*

*Jack Charney selected to coach football and men's track and field at Nichols*

the staff at North Carolina, and Prier was defensive coordinator at Kent State and also has coached at Miami (Ohio) and North Carolina. **CARL "BULL" REESE** returned to Missouri to serve as defensive coordinator. He was a Tiger assistant from 1977 to 1982 before becoming defensive coordinator for the Birmingham Stallions of the United States Football League. **GREGG BRANDON** appointed receivers coach at Wyoming after six seasons at Weber State. Also, **DAVE BUTTERFIELD** named to the staff at Wyoming after two years at Tennessee Tech.

**Men's soccer**—**TODD FRIES** resigned after three years at St. Francis (Pennsylvania), citing personal reasons. His teams compiled an 8-29-2 record.

**Women's tennis**—**KEN HILL** selected at Georgia State, where he assisted with the men's team last season. **ANNE HAPONEN**, a native of Finland, named at Florida International.

**Men's track and field**—**JACK CHARNEY** appointed at Nichols as part of his responsibilities as the school's new coach of men's sports. He also will coach football.

**Women's track and field assistant**—**DEBRA LOMBARDI** selected at Iowa. She previously was a graduate assistant coach at Washington State.

**Women's volleyball**—**SANDY LYNN** named at Tennessee after five years at Illinois State. Lynn coached Illinois State to four consecutive Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference titles and four Division I Women's Volleyball Championship appearances, as well as a 139-67 record, during her tenure. She succeeds **BOB BERTUCCI**, who resigned after leading the Lady Vols to three Southeastern Conference titles and four NCAA tournament appearances through nine seasons.

## STAFF

**Facility administrator**—**TOMMY WADE** given additional responsibilities as administrator of the Indoor Athletics Facility at Alabama, where he will continue as head men's tennis coach.

**Fund-raising director**—**JOSEPH A. BIEDRON**, executive director of New Mexico State's Aggie Sports Association, named athletics director at Monmouth (New Jersey).

**Marketing and events coordinator**—**LEE ANN HUGHES**, marketing and events coordinator for women's sports at Florida, ap-

Michigan.

In the Basketball Notes that appeared in the January 14 issue of The NCAA News, the name of Linda Ziemke inadvertently was left off a list of West Chester graduates currently coaching women's basketball at Division I institutions. Ziemke, a 1973 West Chester graduate, is in her ninth year as head women's coach at American. She is one of seven West Chester graduates coaching in Division I.

## POLLS

### Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through games of January 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Alas.-Anchorage (15-3)	160
2. Ky. Wesleyan (14-2)	151
3. Norfolk St. (12-1)	145
4. West Ga. (15-1)	135
5. Mt. St. Mary's (16-2)	127
6. Tampa (14-3)	122
7. West Tex. St. (13-3)	112
8. Virginia Union (11-2)	101
9. Millersville (13-2)	95
10. UC Riverside (13-3)	84
11. Oakland (13-3)	80
12. St. Anselm (11-3)	69
13. Gannon (12-3)	64
14. Cheyney (11-2)	51
15. St. Cloud St. (13-3)	46
16. North Ala. (13-3)	43
17. Wright St. (11-4)	31
18. Missouri-Rolla (11-3)	23
19. New Haven (13-3)	21
20. Cal St. Dom. Hills (12-4)	8

### Division III Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division III men's basketball teams through games of January 19, with records:

1. Potsdam St.	14-0
2. DePauw	13-1
3. Calvin	12-1
4. Wis.-Whitewater	12-1
5. Centre	12-2
6. Frank. & Marsh	10-3
7. Cal St. Stanislaus	12-3
8. Neb. Wesleyan	13-3
9. Nazareth (N.Y.)	12-2
10. Southeastern Mass.	10-0
11. Widener	12-2
12. Hope	12-2
13. North Park	13-2
14. Oberlin	13-3
15. Jersey City St.	10-4
16. Washington (Mo.)	10-4
17. King's (Pa.)	11-2
18. Clark (Mass.)	11-2
19. Emory & Henry	9-3
20. N.C.-Greensboro	10-3
20. Claremont-M-S	12-3

### Division II Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through games of January 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal Poly-Pomona (16-1)	160
2. North Dak. St. (15-1)	152
3. Delta St. (10-1)	140
3. Mt. St. Mary's (12-0)	140
5. Bentley (12-0)	127
6. Southeast Mo. St. (13-2)	117
7. Pace (14-3)	113
8. Lake Superior St. (13-1)	107
9. Hampton (12-1)	88
10. West Tex. St. (11-3)	82
11. Nebraska-Omaha (13-4)	81
12. Albany St. (Ga.) (12-0)	77
13. Wright St. (15-2)	68
14. Florida Int'l (14-2)	47
15. Cal St. Los Angeles (11-5)	44
15. Pitt-Johnstown (12-2)	44
17. New Haven (9-2)	33
18. Central Mo. St. (12-4)	32
19. St. Cloud St. (10-5)	9
20. Virginia St. (10-1)	8

### Division III Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's basketball teams through games of January 17, with records:

1. Rust	13-1
2. Kean	13-1
3. Scranton	14-1
4. Elizabethtown	10-0
5. Concordia-Mhead	10-3
6. Pomona-Pitzer	13-2
7. Clark (Mass.)	10-1
8. N.C.-Greensboro	10-2
9. Wis.-Stevens Point	10-0
10. Capital	10-1
11. Wis.-Whitewater	8-1
12. St. John Fisher	9-2
13. Alma	12-1
14. Allegheny	11-2
15. Rochester	10-3
16. Rockford	13-0
17. Stony Brook	10-1
18. Salem St.	9-4
19. Western Conn.	11-3
20. Centre	9-1

### Division I Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through games of January 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. (22-6)	60
2. Harvard (15-1)	55
3. Boston College (17-4)	51
4. Bowling Green (23-4-1)	49
5. Michigan St. (23-5-1)	45
6. Maine (14-7-2)	40
7. Minnesota (21-8)	35
8. Lowell (15-6-1)	27
9. Lake Superior St. (16-10-1)	26
10. Colgate (14-3)	22
10. Northern Mich. (15-12-1)	22

### Division III Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice

hockey teams through games of January 19, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Bowdoin (11-0)	60
2. Plattsburgh St. (16-5)	55
3. St. Cloud St. (13-3)	53
4. Wis.-River Falls (12-3-1)	47
5. Babson (10-3-1)	44
6. Oswego St. (12-5)	40
7. Mankato St. (12-4-1)	36
8. Rochester Inst. (12-8)	32
9. Bemidji St. (10-6)	28
10. Salem St. (13-6-1)	24

### Division I Men's Swimming

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 14, with points:

1. Florida	155
2. Stanford	145
3. Southern Cal	141
4. Texas	140
5. California	127
6. Arizona St.	125
7. UCLA	116
8. Iowa	99
9. Michigan	93
10. Alabama	77
11. Arizona	73
12. Tennessee	60
13. Louisiana St.	56
14. Southern Ill.	43
14. South Caro.	43
14. Texas A&M	43
17. Auburn	38
18. Nebraska	37
19. Harvard	21
20. Arkansas	14

### Division II Men's Swimming

The top 10 NCAA Division II men's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 15, with points:

1. Oakland	460
2. Cal St. Northridge	341
3. Cal St. Chico	289
4. Tampa	244
5. Missouri-Rolla	118
6. Cal St. Bakersfield	111
7. Wright St.	101
8. Clarion	80
9. UC Davis	55
10. Shippensburg	47

### Division III Men's Swimming

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 15, with points:

1. Kenyon	336
2. UC San Diego	282
3. Pomona-Pitzer	184
4. Ithaca	175
5. Hope	108
6. Denison	93
7. Smith	89
8. Lake Forest	81
9. Wheaton (Ill.)	75
10. Rochester Inst.	62

### Division I Women's Swimming

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 14, with points:

1. Texas	138
2. Florida	133
3. Stanford	128
4. Clemson	112
5. UCLA	104
6. Southern Cal	101
7. Arizona St.	90
8. Louisiana St.	84
9. Georgia	81
9. California	81
11. Alabama	56
12. North Caro.	55
13. Michigan	51
14. Southern Ill.	40
15. South Caro.	39
16. Texas A&M	30
17. Miami (Fla.)	23
17. Penn St.	23
19. Virginia	16
20. Iowa	12
20. Kansas	12

### Division II Women's Swimming

The top 10 NCAA Division II women's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 15, with points:

1. Clarion	331
2. Tampa	272
3. Cal St. Northridge	264
4. Army	243
5. Northern Mich.	231
6. Navy	134
7. Wright St.	119
8. North Dak.	80
9. Fla. Atlantic	64
10. UC Davis	52

### Division III Women's Swimming

The top 10 NCAA Division III women's swimming teams as compiled by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through January 15, with points:

1. Kenyon	314
2. Wheaton (Ill.)	275
3. St. Olaf	257
4. UC San Diego	170
5. Denison	152
6. Claremont-M-S	122
7. Johns Hopkins	112
8. Hope	104
9. Rochester	71
9. Williams	71

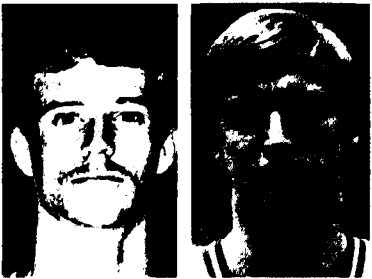
## It's official

Continued from page 5

on players from four continents in this, its first season in Division III. They are senior swingman Pippo Ercole from Asti, Italy; senior guard Japhet Tomas from Quezon City, Philippines; sophomore guard Guillermo Faigioli from San Salvador, El Salvador, and 10 from the United States. (Dave Weber, Dominican men's head coach and athletics director)

### Family affairs

Emory & Henry is off to a 9-3 start in men's basketball, its best start since



Steve Posey



Mike Posey

1954, and a pair of brothers is a big help. Steve Posey, a 6-2 senior, leads the team with a 21.1-point scoring average, and little brother Mike, a freshman, makes timely points. A recent 85-84 overtime victory over Anderson was a Posey family show. Mike sent the game into overtime

## Beebe rejoins staff

R. Daniel Beebe has rejoined the Association's compliance and enforcement department as an enforcement representative. Beebe left the enforcement staff in February 1986 to become assistant athletics director at Wichita State University.

A graduate of Hastings College of Law, Beebe received his undergraduate degree from California State Polytechnic University, Pomona, where he played football four years.

with a free throw, then won it with a jumper at the buzzer, while Steve was scoring 26 points. (Patsi Barnes Trolinger, Emory & Henry SID)

A true "court-ship" has taken place at Colorado Mines, with the recent marriage of basketball players Kathy and Mike Miks.

"We see each other late at night," says Kathy. "Whoever draws the early practice (the men and women alternate) goes home, cooks the dinner and cleans up." Both contribute strongly to their team and marriage has helped their performance, say their coaches. "Marriage has settled her down and they are both mature," says women's coach Gail Klock. "It's great they got together—they're both quality people," echoes men's coach Jim Darden. Kathy has moved to center and she says Mike has helped her learn the position, working at a court at her parents' home. On road trips, they stay with their teams in separate motels.

Each graduated from a high school in a Denver suburb. "Her looks" first attracted Mike to Kathy. "I first liked him because of the way he played basketball," she says. "He's not flashy, but gets things done quietly." Team-mates were the catalyst, telling Mike that Kathy liked him. "I thought they were playing a joke on me at first," he says. "I chased him all over," she says.

She has majored in chemistry with a geology minor, while he is in chemical petroleum refining. "Whoever gets the best job offer is the one we'll take," Kathy says. "I'll go where it's best for both of us," says Mike. But how is the marriage really going? "Well, I know if it's Mike's turn to cook, it'll be something frozen," says Kathy. "My grades have improved... it may be late at night, but we have time together," says Mike. (Nurdy Jensen, Colorado Mines public relations director)

# NYSP plans regional workshops

Los Angeles and Arlington, Virginia, will be the sites for this year's National Youth Sports Program regional workshops.

The West regional workshop will be held February 20-21 at the Sheraton Plaza La Reina Hotel, while the East regional workshop is scheduled for March 6-7 at the Hyatt Arlington at Key Bridge.

The annual workshops are attended by representatives from institutions that will host NYSP projects this summer. Topics include ideas for the enrichment program, effective use of staff, physical fitness testing and the value of contributed services. One session is devoted to informing representatives of changes in guidelines or in administrative aspects of the program. A keynote address will be featured at each workshop. This year, the topic is building the NYSP image.

"We believe projects sponsored by member institutions enhance the lives of youth in the community," Nadine Felix-Olmsted, NYSP committee chair, said. "We want to ensure that people who work in these communities and in local governments are aware of the benefits of the program."

She emphasized that the program is instructional—not recreational. Instructors are required to submit lesson plans that show how athletic skills will increase through the course of the project. In addition, NYSP has an enrichment program that involves presentations and discussions on topics such as drug and alcohol abuse, health and nutrition, opportunities in higher education, and career opportunities. Each youngster receives a medical examination prior to the start of the program and is provided a full meal each day. A snack also may be provided.

"The program is self-policing," Felix-Olmsted said. "We have our

own team of evaluators who visit each project to ensure that the guidelines are being met."

An opening on the NYSP evaluator staff has been announced. The responsibilities include working with NYSP project personnel, on-site visitation and evaluation of selected projects, and processing final reports

and other administrative materials. The flexibility to travel during the summer months is a necessity. Interested candidates should send a resume and references to Ruth M. Berkey, NCAA assistant executive director and NYSP national program director, at the national office by February 13, 1987.

## NACDA to sponsor VFY program

The Volunteers for Youth organization, operating for the past nine years under the auspices of the NCAA, will now be conducted from the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics office in Cleveland.

The VFY, under the direction of Audrey West, senior national coordinator, provides opportunities for collegiate student-athletes to serve as role models and friends to junior high youths in local communities. Currently, 48 colleges and universities are in the program, serving more than

1,300 adolescents.

The NACDA Foundation, with funds derived from the annual Collegiate Kickoff Classic, is providing financial support and office accommodations to assist in the VFY efforts.

"The move to the Cleveland area will give the VFY a broader base to work from," said West. "NACDA's 1,200 member institutions will allow us to reach more people. In addition, our goals and objectives fit well with NACDA's philosophy and service structure."

## Washington State will eliminate two sports

Washington State University's athletics department, facing a budget deficit of at least \$250,000, will eliminate its rifle and women's gymnastics programs at the end of this school year to save some \$145,000, athletics director Dick Young said.

Athletics department officials overestimated television and attendance revenues from this year's football season, adding to the department's problems, Young told the Associated

Press. The department also had unexpected expenditures to search for a football coach to replace Jim Walden, who resigned December 15 to take over the Iowa State coaching position.

The size of the deficit has not yet been refined completely. Even with the program eliminations, the athletics department will face a deficit of some \$200,000 for the 1986-87 school year, Young said.

# Championships Corner

## Future championships

The 1987 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship will be held December 17 and 19 at Market Square Arena in Indianapolis, Indiana. Purdue University will serve as host institution.

# The NCAA News



# The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 45 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$22.60 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

## Positions Available

### Athletics Director

**Director of Athletics.** Guilford College, a Quaker liberal arts college of 1,500 students in Greensboro, North Carolina, with a history of excellence in academics and athletics, is searching for a new Director of its Intercollegiate Athletics Programs. Guilford sponsors 13 varsity sports—seven men's and six women's. The Athletics Director must be a leader in supporting the philosophy of the scholar athlete, and will have administrative responsibility for the guidance of athletics programs including organization, coaching supervision, scheduling, budgeting, fund raising, public relations, coordinating the booster club and coordination of facilities with the intramural program. Candidates should have some sports administration experience. Experience in teaching, as well as coaching or training at the collegiate level is desirable. Send applications to: Dr. Rexford Adelberger, Chair, Search Committee for Athletics Director, Guilford College, Greensboro, North Carolina 27410, by March 15, 1987. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Director of Athletics.** Responsible for developing athletic programs. Qualifications: Master's degree; successful experience in athletic administration, possession of appropriate public relations and management skills. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Year-round position available, effective July 1, 1987. Submit letter of application, resume and three references by March 2, 1987, to: Chair, Director of Athletics Search

Committee, Office for Academic Affairs, Humboldt State University, Arcata, California 95521. Phone 707/826-3722. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Title IX Employer.

### Assistant A.D.

**Assistant Athletics Director/Fund Raising.** Kansas State University. Primary duties are in the area of fund raising. Experience in fund raising and athletic administration preferred. Must have ability to relate to a wide variety of business and professional background. Previous Kansas State University affiliation desirable but not required. Position requires travel in the state and region. Resume with three letters of recommendation should be submitted by February 9, 1987, to: Larry Travis, Director of Athletics, Kansas State University, Ahearn Field House, Manhattan, KS 66506. KSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Athletics Trainer

**Head Football Trainer.** Position available immediately. Experience as trainer directly related to football and other collegiate sports required. BS degree in physical education or athletic training with evidence of continued advancement towards graduate degree and certification as athletic trainer of National Athletic Trainers Association (NATA) preferred. Varied duties associated with care, prevention and rehabilitation of injuries associated with the sport of football and other athletic injuries. Supervision of student trainers, graduate or undergraduate, and additional responsibilities as assigned by the Athletic Director. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications accepted until position filled. Send letter of application, including resume and a list of references, to: Coach

Steve Sloan, P.O. Box K, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35487. The University of Alabama is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

## Sports Information

**Sports Information Director.** Full time, 12 months. Responsibility mainly with football and direction of sports news staff. At least five years SID experience necessary. Bachelor's degree or equivalent experience necessary. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Position Available: March 1. Please send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and phone numbers of three persons who may be contacted for additional information to: Ralph W. Carpenter, Assistant Athletic Director, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843. Application Deadline: February 20. Texas A&M is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Sports Information Director.** University of Miami. Position available immediately. Starting Salary: Commensurate with experience. Requirements: Bachelor's degree in communications or related field required; 3-5 years experience in sports information or related sports publicity field. Application Deadline: March 1, 1987. Responsibilities: Management and supervision of sports information office that includes four full-time assistants, secretary, student assistant and interns. Oversee media relations and publicity activities for entire athletic department that includes 16 varsity sports; direct press facility operations and oversee preparation of all athletic department publications. Application Procedure: Submit letter of application and resume to: Bill Wall, Associate Athletic Director, University of Miami, P.O. Box 248167, Coral Gables, Florida 33124, 305/284-3822. The University of Miami is a private institution and a member of the NCAA Division I. The University of Miami is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Basketball

**Trinity College,** a small, private, coeducational, liberal arts, undergraduate institution of approximately 1,800 students, seeks a Head Coach of Women's Basketball and Women's Soccer effective September 1, 1987. This is a tenure track faculty position. A master's degree or work in progress towards a master's degree is required. Intercollegiate coaching experience is desired. Other related duties are teaching Physical Education, recruiting, possible coaching during Spring, and other allied duties assigned by the Athletic Director. Salary will be commensurate with education and experience. Send a letter of application, resume and names of three references by February 20, 1987, to: Richard J. Hazelton, Director of Athletics, Ferris Athletic Center, Trinity College, Hartford, CT 06106. Trinity College is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

Women's Intercollegiate Basketball and Tennis

**Coach.** Coaching of women's intercollegiate basketball and tennis; demonstrated ability to recruit student-athletes of quality; instruct in a broad range of service classes; ability to make a significant contribution to the Wooster campus. Master's degree required. At least one year in either high school or college physical education; or equivalent experience in graduate school; sufficient coaching experience to justify appointment to the coaching responsibilities listed above; a broad range of skills in physical education activities. The College of Wooster is an independent liberal arts college with a commitment to excellence in undergraduate education. Application deadline of February 15. Send letter of application and resume to: Mr. Al Van Wier, Chairperson, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio 44691. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

## Football

**Assistant Football Coach.** Baccalaureate degree, master's preferred. Two or more years of successful coaching experience. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Reply to: Bruce Craddock, Head Football Coach, Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois 61455. Deadline: February 9, 1987. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach/Assistant Track.** NCAA Division III liberal arts college seeking line coach who can also assist in Track. Responsibilities include coordination of strength program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree or beyond and a thorough understanding of football and track. Salary commensurate with ability and experience. Position available immediately. Send letter of application and two letters of reference plus complete resume to: Max Serves, Athletic Director, Wabash College, Crawfordsville, IN 47933 by February 15, 1987. EOE.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Position at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign available February 16, 1987. Must have demonstrated knowledge of coaching and recruiting on a university Division I football program level. Bachelor's degree required; master's preferred. Applications must be received by February 9 for consideration. Send to: Ed Swartz, Assistant AD, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 113 Assembly Hall, 1800 S. First, Champaign, IL 61820. An Affirmative Action/EOE Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach/Instructor of Physical Education.** Independence Community College, Independence, Kansas. Duties include coaching linebackers and/or secondary and teaching in physical education department. Master's degree in physical education preferred, bachelor's required. Salary commensurate with experience. Good fringe benefits. Send letter, resume and list of references immediately to: Mike Calvert, Head Football Coach, Independence Community College, College Avenue and Brookside Drive, Independence, Kansas 67301. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Kansas State University. Experience in coaching and recruiting at an NCAA Division I major university required. Bachelor's degree required. Varied duties in coaching and recruiting as defined by the head football coach. Salary commensurate with experience. Application accepted until January 30, submitted to: Stan Parrish, Head Football Coach, Kansas State University, 2201 Kimball Avenue, Manhattan, KS 66502. KSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Illinois, is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Football Coach. This is a full-time, 12-month position. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred. College experience required. Responsibilities include coaching defensive secondary and assisting the head football coach in all areas of a Division I-AA football program. Salary: Based on qualifications. Applications and letters of recommendation should be sent to: Ray Dorr, Head Football Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois 62901. Application Deadline: March 1, 1987. SIU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

**Defensive Line Coach.** Starting Date: As soon as possible after application deadline. Length of Appointment: Full time—12 months, renewable. Duties: In charge of coaching the defensive line under the direction of the defensive coordinator. Reporting to the head football coach in regard to specific coaching assignments. Duties in the areas of recruiting, football program promotion and public relations for the University of Kansas. Responsible for any other duties assigned by the head football coach. Required Qualifications: At least five years full-time coaching experience of defensive line at the college or professional level. Proven leadership and a thorough knowledge of the game of football. Should be able to teach and work with players. Preferred Qualifications: None. Contact Person: Send letter of application and resume to: Bob Valesente, Head Football Coach, University of Kansas, Allen Fieldhouse, Lawrence, Kansas 66045. Applications Deadline: Must be received by 5:00 PM, Friday, February 6, 1987. The University of Kansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applications are sought from all qualified persons regardless of race, religion, color, sex, disability, veteran status, national origin, age or ancestry.

**Assistant Football Coach: Defensive Line.** Available March 2, 1987. Bachelor's required, master's preferred. Duties and responsibilities as defined by head coach. Qualified instructor in HPE or other academic department. Preference given to applicants with three years coaching experience: professional, college or accredited high school. Familiarization with teaching TUD football, OVC and SE area preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Minorities urged to apply. Applications accepted until February 11, 1987. Send letter, resume and references to: Jim Ragland, Tennessee Tech University, Box 5102, Cookeville, Tennessee 38505. EOE/AA.

Assistant Football Coach/Instructor in Physical

**Education.** University of Northern Colorado is seeking quarterback/receivers coach and instructor in physical education. Required are: Master's degree, minimum four years collegiate coaching experience at NCAA I and/or II level (NCC experience preferred). Coaching duties include: quarterbacks/receivers in running/passing game, coordination of kicking game, recruiting and weight training program. Instruction duties include: individual sports specialist (swimming, tennis, gymnastics, golf preferred), and/or team sports specialist (soccer, basketball, softball preferred), and/or first aid/CPR. For a complete job description, and/or to apply: send letter of application, resume and at least three letters of recommendation to: Chair, Search Committee, Assistant Football Coach/Instructor of PE, Athletic Department, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO 80639. All required application material must be postmarked by February 23, 1987. The University of Northern Colorado is an AA/EO Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach/Defensive Coordinator.** Responsibilities: Under the direct supervision of the Head Football Coach. Performs a variety of duties related to the sport of football in the Athletic Program at Kent State University. These duties include, but are not limited by, the following: recruiting, teaching, counseling, coaching, scouting. Must be committed to the academic goals of the University set forth by the University and follow the rules and guidelines set forth by the NCAA and the Mid-American Conference. Compatibility with coaching philosophies and methods of Kent State University's Head Football Coach required. Qualifications: Minimum of bachelor's degree with master's degree preferred. Successful background in coaching, recruiting, organization, counseling. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, faculty, administration, and general public. Salary: Commensurate with background and experience. Term of Appointment: 12 month position. Application Deadline: February 15, 1987. Please forward letter of application, professional resume, and three letters of reference to: Mr. Glen Mason, Head Football Coach, Dix Stadium, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio 44242. Kent State is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Austin Peay State University. Master's degree with a major in Health and Physical Education required. Primary interest and expertise in coaching linebackers or secondary. Collegiate coaching experience preferred. Successful experience in recruiting, organization and counseling. For more information and application contact Personnel Office, APSU, Clarksville, Tennessee 37044, 615/648-7177. Application material must be postmarked by February 18, 1987. Minorities and members of other protected groups are encouraged to apply. EOE/AA.

**Assistant Football Coach.** Full-time, 12-month position: coaching defensive line. Will be assigned a recruiting area. Requirements: College graduate, experience at college level; high energy, strong work ethic and a positive

See The Market, page 11

## Eligibility Rulings

### University of Arkansas, Fayetteville

The eligibility of a track and field student-athlete found in violation of NCAA Bylaws 1-1-(b) and 5-1-(i) was restored immediately. The committee determined that the institution did not receive a significant recruiting advantage. The committee also noted that the student-athlete in question must repay any amount of improper expenses received; and, since the case involved institutional responsibility, the committee recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The eligibility of a football student-athlete who received benefits in violation of NCAA Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) and 3-1-(h) was restored immediately. The committee also noted that the student-athlete in question must repay the amount of improper expenses received prior to the end of the 1986-87 academic year, and that this case should be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### University of Oregon

The eligibility of a cross country student-athlete who received benefits in violation of Constitution 3-1-(a) and (b) was restored immediately. The committee noted that the student-athlete in question must repay the amount of improper expenses received prior to her participation.

### Monmouth College (Illinois)

The eligibility of a basketball student-athlete who participated in outside competition in violation of Constitution 3-9-(b) was restored immediately. The committee noted that the student-athlete in question had already been withheld from two intercollegiate contests.

### Arizona State University

The eligibility of a softball student-athlete who participated in a commercial movie in violation of Constitution 3-1-(a) and (c) was restored subsequent to the first three intercollegiate softball contests of the 1986-87 season. The committee also noted that the student-athlete in question must repay the amount of improper benefits received prior to the end of the academic year.

### Georgia Institute of Technology

The eligibility of two football student-athletes found in violation of NCAA Bylaws 5-1-(j) and 5-6-(b) was restored immediately. The committee noted that this case involved institutional responsibility and has recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### Florida Southern College

The eligibility of a basketball student-athlete who participated for the institution in violation of Bylaws 5-1-(j)-(6) and 5-5-(b) was restored subsequent to the first two intercollegiate basketball dates of the 1987-88 season countable under Bylaw 3-3. The committee also noted that this case involved institutional responsibility and recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### Lake Superior State College

The eligibility of a basketball student-athlete who received benefits in violation of Constitution 3-1-(g)-(5) was restored immediately. The student-athlete in question must repay the amount of improper benefits received; and, since the case involved institutional responsibility, the committee recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### California State University, Los Angeles

The eligibility of a cross country student-athlete who participated for the institution in violation of Bylaws 5-1-(j)-(7), 5-5-(b) and Case No. 291 was restored subsequent to the first intercollegiate contest of the 1987 and 88 season. The committee also noted that this case involved institutional responsibility and recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

### Northeastern University

The eligibility of a tennis student-athlete who participated in violation of Bylaws 5-1-(j)-(7) and 5-5-(b) was restored immediately; however, the committee noted that the residence requirement outlined in Bylaw 5-1-(j)-(7) must be fulfilled during the 1987-88 season. The committee also noted that this case involved institutional responsibility and recommended that it be forwarded to the appropriate department for further review.

## The Market

Continued from page 10

**attitude.** Salary: Commensurate with experience. Procedure: Letter of application, resume and at least three supporting letters by February 28, 1987, to: John Rosenberg, Head Football Coach, Brown University, Box 1933, Providence, Rhode Island 02912. Brown University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

**Football.** Annual, full-time coaching track appointment in the Department of Kinesiology and Physical Education as an Assistant Football Coach and as an instructor of activities. Appointment begins September 1, 1987. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. College coaching experience and master's degree preferred. Application Deadline: March 2, 1987. Send application, resume and three recent letters of recommendation to: Dr. Stanley J. Clark, Chair, Department of Kinesiology and Physical Education, California State University, Hayward, Hayward, California 94542. An Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer.

### Golf

**Head Women's Golf Coach.** Ohio State University. Responsibilities: Full-time, 12-month appointment. Organize, develop and implement a nationally ranked women's intercollegiate golf program. Coordinate recruiting, team selection, coaching and advising the athletes; formulate schedule, manage budget, conduct tournaments. Also assist with management of golf course, teach golf lessons, coordinate outings and special events; oversee other activities of golf course operation and pro shop. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; previous successful coaching at collegiate level and PGA and LPGA teaching card desired. Ability to recruit national calibre golfers. Application Deadline: March 1, 1987, for prime consideration. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, personal vita and three letters of recommendation to: Phyllis J. Bailey, Associate Director of Athletics, The Ohio State University, 410 Woody Hayes Drive, Columbus, Ohio 43210. The Ohio State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Physical Education

**Physical Education/Sport Management.** Western Illinois University. Department of Physical Education. Responsibilities may include teaching graduate classes in sport management, sport law, and/or public relations. Candidate may work with graduate thesis students, teach undergraduate physical education classes, and serve as adviser to Sport Management Club. Applicants should possess the earned doctorate or be a candidate in a doctoral program and possess at least one degree in physical education. Candidate must have prior experience in sport management. Letter of application, curriculum vita, academic transcripts, and three letters of reference should be sent to: Dr. William

Bradley, Chairperson, Sport Management Search Committee, Western Illinois University, Western Hall, Macomb, Illinois 61455. Deadline: March 6, 1987. WIU is an E/O/AA Employer.

### Strength/Conditioning

**Strength & Conditioning Coach.** Kansas State University. Previous strength and conditioning experience required. Bachelor's degree required. Responsible for maintaining the entire program and records for twelve sports. Salary commensurate with experience. Resumes accepted until January 30, 1987, submitted to Larry Travis, Director of Athletics, Kansas State University, Ahearn Field House, Manhattan, KS 66506. KSU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Strength and Conditioning Coach.** Position available immediately. Experience as strength and conditioning coach at an NCAA Division I school required. College degree required, preferably in physical education or related athletic area. Position is responsible for the development and implementation of individualized conditioning programs for student athletes participating in all intercollegiate varsity sports. Duties include design of total conditioning program applicable to all sports during pre-season, in-season, and off-season periods; design of separate programs of weight training, running, flexibility, or rehabilitation to meet the needs of individual sports or athletes; design and conduct testing programs to determine effectiveness of conditioning regime and of certain fitness development. Assists coaches in evaluating individual player performance and potential. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications accepted until position filled. Send letter of application, including resume and list of references, to Coach Steve Sloan, P.O. Box K, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487. The University of Alabama is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

### Swimming

**Clemson University, Two Assistant Coaching Positions.** Major college, Division I swimming program is looking for two Graduate Assistant coaches, one swimming and one diving. Duties include on-deck coaching and recruiting. Stipend includes a full scholarship plus funding through the Athletic Department. Contact or send resume to Bob Boettner, P.O. Box 31, Jervy Athletic Center, Clemson, SC 29633, 803/656-2215.

### Tennis

**Director of Racquet Sports.** Duties to include general supervision and coaching of women's intercollegiate tennis and squash, assisting with a women's spring sport, and teaching in the physical education program. Requirements: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Experience in coaching desired. Salary at Rank. Commensurate with qualifications. Appointment: September 1987. Closing Date: March 16, 1987. Submit letter of application, include curriculum vita and three letters of reference, to: Mr. Thomas E. Murphy, Athletic Director, Hamilton College, College Hill Road, Clinton, New York 13323. Hamilton College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

### Graduate Assistant

**Open Immediately Full-Time Graduate Assistant Strong Coach Position.** University of Michigan. Send resumes to: Mike Gittelson, 1000 South State Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

**Graduate/Coaching Assistant—Men's and Women's Swimming.** Colgate University seeks a Graduate/Coaching Assistant for men's and women's swimming beginning in the fall of 1987. Responsibilities include assisting in daily practices, home and away contests and recruiting. Candidates should have a strong desire to pursue a career in secondary teaching and meet the academic requirement for admissions. Further information may be obtained from: Dr. George DeBoer, Chairman of the Department of Education, Colgate University, Hamilton, NY 13346. Closing date for applications: March 1, 1987. E/O/AA Employer.

### Miscellaneous

**AAA-Rated.** Desire a quality college coaching or athletic training experience in a highly competitive Division III athletic program? Interested in pursuing academic study in sports medicine, sport psychology or teaching behavior? Ithaca College is looking for a few good students committed to earn the MS degree in Physical Education and take advantage of several curricular/work-related opportunities. Graduate assistantships include tuition waiver and cash work allowance. Contact: Dr. Craig Fisher, School of HPER, Ithaca College, Ithaca, NY 14850. 607/274-3112.

**Director for Athletic Student Services.** Prime Functions: Responsible for developing, implementing and supervising all academic related activities for intercollegiate Athletics, including supervision of academic counselors and tutors for student-athletes. Serve as

University liaison regarding admissions of new student athletes. Administer academic certification, including the reporting of applicable NCAA and Conference requirements. Qualifications: Master's degree minimum; prefer Ph.D. Two years direct academic advising or counseling experience required at the intercollegiate level, preferably counseling student-athletes. Familiarity with NCAA rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: Closing date for applications is March 1, 1987, or whenever position is filled. Send letter and resume to: Charles L. Carr, Director of Athletics, Mississippi State University, P.O. Drawer 5327, Mississippi State, MS 39762. Mississippi State is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**Excellent Employment Opportunity.** Job Description: Immediate opening for a fitness center director and instructor. We desire an individual with a strong background in kinesiology, biomechanics, and exercise physiology. The chosen candidate will be a motivated, enthusiastic individual capable of working with all age groups. Along with having specific technical skills, this person must also feel comfortable with sales, promotion, and business management. Location: The Human Performance Center, located in Clearlake, California. Our center is equipped with the complete line of Eagle Fitness Systems, free weight equipment, Fitron bicycle ergometer, and Cybex upper body ergometer. We have an all purpose studio for aerobics, jazz, martial arts, and adult exercise instruction. We are located in beautiful northern California, 125 miles north of San Francisco. Call: Rick Green at 707/263-1295 or send resume to: 1717 South Main Street, Lakeport, California 95453.

### Open Dates

**Women's Basketball.** The University of Min-

nesota, Twin Cities, is seeking Division I teams for Dial Classic Tournament November 27-28, 1987. Contact: Donna Olson, 612/624-4044.

**Women's Basketball.** Wisconsin-Green Bay is seeking one team to complete four-team Division I Phoenix Classic December 4 and 5, 1987. Nebraska and Notre Dame are participants. Guarantee available. Call Karen Vaughn, 414/465-2145.

**Women's Basketball, Division I.** Eastern Illinois needs games or tournament Thanksgiving 1987. Call: Deanna Dabbraccio at 217/581-6008.

**Men's Football, Division III Open.** Dates: 10-29-88, 11-5-88, 11-12-88, 10-28-89, 11-4-89 and 11-11-89. Contact: Mike Hensley, MacMurray College, 217/245-6151.

**Football, Division II.** Mankato State is seeking teams for the following dates: 9-12-87, 9-10-88, 9-1-90, 9-14-91 and 9-5-92. Contact: Ron Wellman, 507/389-1795.

**Women's Basketball.** Appalachian Sheraton Classic is seeking three teams for tournament November 28-29, 1987. Guarantee two

games and free accommodations for three nights. Interested teams please call: Carol Almond, Appalachian State University, 704/262-3084.

**Football, Division II.** Need a football game? Jacksonville State University is a member of the Gulf South Conference and competes at the NCAA Division II level. We seek to fill future openings for playing dates in September. Interested schools should write: Jerry Cole, Athletic Director, Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville, Alabama 36265.

**Men's Div. III Basketball.** Otterbein College in Westerville, Ohio, is seeking teams to participate in the "O" Club Classic, Dec. 28-29, 1987. Guaranty is \$500. Contact Bud Yoest or Dick Reynolds, 614/898-1653.

**Wagner College, Division I women's basketball** seeks to enter a tournament the weekend of December 4-5, 1987. Contact: Gela Mikalauskas at 718/390-3470.

**Wagner College, Division I women's basketball** seeks two opponents for its twelfth annual Christmas Tournament, to be held on Staten Island, NY, December 28-29, 1987. Contact: Gela Mikalauskas at 718/390-3470.

## Data Processing Manager

Applications are being accepted for a position as data processing manager in the business department of a national, not-for-profit association.

This individual will be responsible for management of a VAX 8550 system, associated hardware, support programming and operation staff. Other duties will include system analysis, project management and office automation support.

Applicants should have at least five years of data-processing experience, at least two years in data-processing management and one year of Digital VAX experience. Applicants also should possess excellent communications and organizational skills. Salary is negotiable and commensurate with experience.

Interested persons should send a resume and references to:

Louis J. Spry, Controller  
The National Collegiate Athletic Association  
P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201

The NCAA is an Equal Opportunity Employer

## Executive Director

### American Baseball Coaches Association

Applications are being accepted now for the position as Executive Director of the American Baseball Coaches Association.

The Executive Director will be responsible for planning, organizing and directing activities of the ABCA under general direction of the Board of Trustees. These responsibilities include coordinating the activities of all committees, officers and staff. Responsible for generating revenue for the association and for insuring the maintenance of financial support to meet the ABCA budgetary requirements. Responsible for administering the budget of the ABCA as approved by the Board of Trustees. Responsible for the recruitment, selection, development and supervision of the administrative staff. Responsible for preparing and presenting reports to the Board of Trustees and Executive Committee.

Candidates shall have at least a bachelor's degree, previous administrative experience and preferably some baseball experience.

Salary and other terms will be commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Interested candidates should send a resume and list of references to:

Dr. John Winkin  
Chairman of ABCA Search Committee  
Athletic Department  
University of Maine  
Orono, Maine 04469

Closing date for applications: February 20, 1987.

The ABCA is an equal opportunity employer

## DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

### Southern Methodist University

Southern Methodist University is seeking a Director of Athletics to provide strong leadership for its men's and women's sports programs. Applicants must have athletic administrative experience which demonstrates unquestionable personal integrity, excellent interpersonal skills, creative managerial abilities and effective public relations. A clear understanding of the place of athletics within the academic context and an ability to work effectively with faculty and student groups as well as with alumni and support associations are crucial.

Letters of application or nomination with complete resumes, including the names, addresses and telephone numbers of references, should be sent to:

Dr. William B. Stallcup  
Office of the President  
Southern Methodist University  
Dallas, TX 75275

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:  
FEBRUARY 15, 1987

SMU is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

## Sports Information Director

Hartwick College is seeking a full-time director for a 10-month appointment beginning July 15, 1987. Experience in public relations, publications, promotions, special events and print and electronic media is desired. Qualifications include a baccalaureate degree as well as demonstrated competence in journalism, sports information or general public relations. Hartwick is an NCAA Division III institution with a Division I men's soccer program. Please forward letter and resume to Kenneth Kutler, Chair, Department of Physical Education/Athletics, Hartwick College, Oneonta, NY 13820.

Application Deadline: February 27, 1987.

Equal Opportunity Employer

## COMMISSIONER

### American South Athletic Conference

The American South Athletic Conference (ASAC), formally announced in December 1986 and consisting of Arkansas State University, Lamar University, Louisiana Tech University, University of New Orleans, Pan American University and the University of Southwestern Louisiana, invites applications and nominations for the position of Commissioner.

The Commissioner is the chief administrative officer of the ASAC, which will include the men's sports of basketball, indoor/outdoor track, cross country, baseball, golf and the women's sports of basketball, indoor/outdoor track, cross country, tennis, volleyball.

Candidates must possess a bachelor's degree and be knowledgeable in all phases of intercollegiate athletics with demonstrable abilities in organization, communication and promotions/marketing. Salary will be competitive depending upon abilities and experience.

Resumes and nominations will be received until February 15, 1987. Resumes only. Resumes and/or nominations should be sent to:

Terry Don Phillips  
ASAC Commissioner Search  
Department of Athletics  
University of Southwestern Louisiana  
201 Reinhardt Drive  
Lafayette, LA 70506-4297



# College freshmen show greater interest in teaching careers

Higher salaries apparently are attracting increasing numbers of college students into teaching while luring large numbers of former teachers back to the head of the classroom, according to two recent studies.

A report based on annual surveys

sponsored by the American Council on Education (ACE) and the University of California, Los Angeles, recently revealed that the number of college freshmen planning to become teachers has increased by almost 50 percent since 1982.

Earlier, a report issued by the American Federation of Teachers (AFT) indicated that the number of former teachers reentering the profession exceeded the number of beginning teachers hired in 1985-86 by an average of 50 percent.

Both reports cite higher salaries as a major factor for the increased interest in teaching as a profession.

The ACE/UCLA report also credits the availability of jobs and increased public concern for education as reasons for the growing interest among freshmen in teaching as a career, according to The Washington Post.

An increase in the nation's birth rate since the late 1970s is creating a greater demand for teachers. At the same time, growing public interest in education appears to be making the classroom a more credible workplace among college students, the news-

paper reported.

A trend in schools of education toward tougher academic requirements for prospective teachers and more stringent state licensing standards apparently are helping to make teaching seem a "higher quality" profession than before.

In its most recent survey, ACE/UCLA researchers found that 7.3 percent of 1986 college freshmen plan to become elementary or secondary school teachers, compared to 4.7 percent in 1972. Still, the number remains well below the more than 20 percent of college freshmen who said they wanted to become teachers in 1970.

As a result, the numbers of college students now showing an interest in teaching may not be sufficient to avert teacher shortages that have been predicted for the future. However, former teachers choosing to reenter the profession may be able to

prevent a shortage.

Findings from the AFT study indicate that the numbers of former elementary and secondary teachers returning to the classroom should help forestall shortages for at least a few years.

AFT research revealed that the average public school teacher's annual salary increased 23 percent over the last three years to \$25,240, including a 7.2 percent increase from 1984-85 to 1985-86. At the same time, beginning teachers earned an average of \$17,075 in 1985-86, up 11 percent from the previous year.

The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics recently issued similar findings from its own survey of teacher salaries, noting that teachers' pay is rising about one-quarter more rapidly than the average pay of such other professionals as lawyers, accountants, chemists and engineers.

## Most Americans says college is out of reach without loans

Without low-interest loans or grants, 70 percent of Americans responding to a poll claim that college for themselves or their children is beyond reach.

Most of the respondents in the random survey of 1,010 people favored more Federal aid for students from low-income and middle-income families as a way out of the dilemma.

The report, called "American Attitudes Toward Higher Education, 1986," was based on a telephone survey conducted in December for the Council for Support and Advancement of Education—CASE.

It found that for the second year in a row, 70 percent of those polled expressed a need for low-interest loans or grants if hopes of college for themselves or their children are to be realized; and 82 percent, up from 77 percent a year ago, agreed that "college costs are rising at a rate that will put college out of the reach of most people."

Among the other findings, according to United Press International: 55 percent favor Federal funding for grants to low-income students, up nine percentage points over the previous survey; 54 percent favor Federal aid for middle-income students, up from 40 percent a year ago; 58 percent feel it is very important to have a college degree to get a job or advance in a career, and 44 percent feel things learned in college are very important for life.

Thirty-six percent said the quality of a college education is generally improving or getting better, down from 44 percent in 1985; 35 percent believe it is staying the same, down from 37, and 21 percent say it is declining, up from 16 percent.

Fifty-four percent say admission tests such as the Scholastic Aptitude Tests are fair, despite recent criticism of such tests.

The study, the fifth in a series of annual polls relating to the nation's more than 3,200 colleges with 12.5 million students, was conducted by

## Four-year degree a thing of past

Fewer than half of 4,400 students in a Federal study received their college degrees in four years after they left high school.

Almost one in four took more than five years to earn a degree, and one in 10 took more than seven years, the Department of Education study showed.

The study, which involved students who were part of the high school class of 1972, found that women were more likely than men to finish their bachelor's degrees in four years—56 percent to 43 percent. The study also showed that only one-third of the study's degree recipients had graduated from the college in which they first enrolled.

David Marsh, an assistant vice-president at Ohio State University, told The Chronicle of Higher Education that the number of Ohio State students who finish in four years had dropped from 30 percent to 25 percent in the past decade. He attributed the decline to a decrease in financial aid and an increase in the number of students who hold jobs.

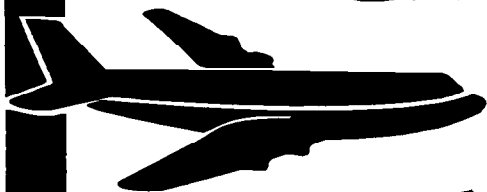
Conney M. Kimbo, vice-president for student affairs at the University of Pittsburgh, said rising tuition costs were forcing students, especially at large urban universities, to spread out their education.

Opinion Research Corp. of Princeton, New Jersey.

The report "has a statistical margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level of plus or minus three percentage points," according to Opinion Research Corp.

CASE is an international professional association for campus fundraisers, alumni administrators, government relations professionals and communicators.

# Bring Championship Travel to Campus and Make Money Doing It!

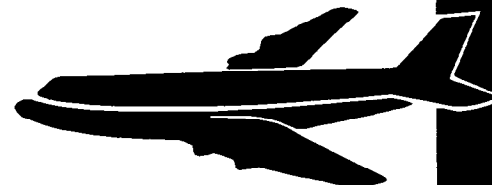


Now you can realize airline travel discounts as high as 70% as our partner in a profitable on-campus business.

Our major, unrestricted and unpublished air fares and special tariffs are available to teams and other college groups, as well as all members of the campus community.

**Call today!** Learn how you can create a new profit center for your college or university.

**TOLL FREE  
1-800-243-1723**



**The Official Travel Agent for NCAA Championships**

**FUGAZY  
INTERNATIONAL  
TRAVEL** 67 WHITNEY AVENUE  
NEW HAVEN, CT 06510

**772-0470**

©1986 by Fugazy International Travel