

The NCAA News

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Jim Bradley photo

Seminar speakers

Judith R. Holand of UCLA, Texas athletics trainer Spanky Stephens (right) and Arkansas athletics trainer Dean Weber discussed drug-testing program during the NCAA Professional Development Seminar.

Seminar focuses on drug issues

Drug education and testing commanded most of the attention from 140 people who attended the NCAA Professional Development Seminar January 4-5 in San Diego.

Most of the seminar's sessions were devoted to aspects of drug education as practiced at member institutions across the country. Speakers at the seminar revealed how both education and testing have been used to combat and prevent drug abuse among student-athletes.

Ways of making student-athletes aware of the dangers of drug abuse were outlined by speakers participating in a session on Awareness Programs. Addressing the topic were

William Bryant, academic coordinator, University of Oregon; Lauren Plasha, assistant athletics director, Temple University, and Dr. David Emmerling, executive director, National Wellness Institute, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point.

In addition, a panel of experts advised participants on ways to recognize symptoms of drug abuse. The panelists were Dr. Earl Patterson, drug and alcohol counselor, Tulane University health service; Dr. Wesley Sime, director, stress physiology laboratory, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, and Dr. Ron Mineo, medical director, McDonald's Center, Scripps Memorial Hospital, La Jolla, California.

At many institutions, drug testing has become an integral part of drug-education programs for student-athletes. In a session that was a highlight of the Professional Development Seminar, steps for implementing on-campus drug-testing programs were detailed by Judith R. Holland, senior associate director of athletics at the University of California, Los Angeles, and two head trainers — Dean Weber of the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and Spanky Stephens of the University of Texas, Austin.

Participants also attended sessions designed to explain the NCAA's championship.

See Seminar, page 8

Western leagues, Eastern 'indies' help boost '86 football attendance

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Three major conferences in the far West and the Eastern independents all enjoyed record attendance years in 1986, lifting national college football attendance to a small increase over 1985.

The increase was 75,883 spectators, making the 1986 total 36,387,905 for all 666 four-year colleges in the United States with varsity teams (510 are NCAA members). It was the smallest increase on record (next smallest: 217,953 in 1955).

In per-game terms, Division I-A was up nine spectators per game to 42,049. Division I-AA was up 235 per game to 11,064. Division II was up 20 to 4,365. Division III and non-NCAA teams both showed small declines.

In terms of total attendance, I-A jumped 257,683 — better than 10 percent — to 25,692,095, as it played six more home games than in 1985 (this was because more I-A vs. I-AA matchups took place in I-A stadiums). Divisions II and III were down in total attendance, and the national per-game average actually was down 76 spectators per game to 10,898. The national increase in totals came because there were five more varsity teams and 30 more games played in 1986.

The latter trend is a healthy thing. The number of varsity teams in the nation has been increasing steadily since it reached a low of 610 in 1967. There now are 666 varsity teams. Nine programs were started in 1986, which more than offset the four colleges that discontinued varsity football.

Far West sets records

The Pacific-10 Conference, Western Athletic Conference and Pacific Coast Athletic Association all set per game attendance records in 1986, as did I-A

Eastern independents. The Pac-10 figure was 48,422 per game, 540 above the old record set in 1980. The WAC averaged 34,291, up 2,580 over the previous record set a year earlier. The PCAA averaged 17,940, breaking the 16,375 set back in 1975 when San Diego State, now a WAC member, was the leading PCAA team.

Eastern independents averaged 44,597, topping by 1,036 the previous mark set in 1982. The PCAA, WAC and Eastern independents also set records for total attendance (see chart for figures), while the Pac-10's total was a close second to its 1984 record (when it played more games).

As always, the Big Ten Conference led the nation in per-game average, with the Southeastern Conference second and the Pac-10 holding third place above the Big Eight Conference. Both the Big Ten and SEC were down in per-game average, but the SEC set an all-time record in total attendance at 4,351,832 by playing a record 69 home games, while the Big Ten's 4,006,845 narrowly missed its record, set in 1985.

In terms of percentage of capacity, the SEC led at 94.3 percent, followed by the Big Ten at 92.8, Atlantic Coast Conference 86.3, Eastern independents 81.8 and Big Eight 80.4. The

See Western, page 3

Faculty reps asked to help manage athletics

NCAA Executive Director Walter Byers told faculty athletics representatives meeting January 6 at the NCAA Convention that he firmly believes the faculty representative who serves as an independent arm of the chief executive officer can help move intercollegiate athletics to a higher plane.

"Most of us who have been here for some time yearn for a better day," Byers told the group. "Thoughtful people in athletics administration seek a higher ground for our affairs."

"Well-intentioned CEOs are seeking support in trying to keep proper management of athletics at their institutions. We need an independent arm to help keep the powerful engine of intercollegiate athletics on the right track."

Byers said the faculty athletics representative can become that independent arm and foster enough support to help keep the train on the track. "A very important role for the faculty athletics representative would be to see that the institutional self-study is meaningful and conducted in-depth."

He advocated a more formal set of responsibilities for faculty athletics representatives and a clear definition of their role—even through a definition in the bylaws or constitution of the NCAA.

Drug-testing remarks

Before addressing the faculty representatives' forum, Byers took part

in a press conference that dealt with the Association's championships drug-testing program.

Byers said he hopes the first round of drug testing by the NCAA will serve as a warning to student-athletes at member institutions and prospective student-athletes that drug use will not be tolerated.

"I would like to see the NFL start testing for anabolic steroids so that the added emphasis would deter athletes from their use," Byers told the media.

Dr. Don Catlin of the UCLA drug-testing lab (one of two facilities con-



Dr. Don Catlin

ducting urinalysis for the Association) also participated in the press conference and said he was gratified by the response that the program had received from member institutions and student-athletes. Catlin also explained the testing procedures utilized in the

See Faculty, page 8

Council, steering committees review legislation, reports

The NCAA Council and Divisions I, II and III Steering Committees concentrated on legislation for the 1987 Convention during their January 4-6 meetings in San Diego.

The Council also received extensive reports from the Committee on Infractions and the Special Postseason Drug-Testing Committee on their procedures and activities.

In another action, the Council agreed to consider possible legislation in its April meeting to eliminate or substantially modify Bylaws 2-2-(j)

and (h), which dictate when invitations can be extended and accepted for participation in football bowl games. Such legislation, if sponsored, would be considered at the 1988 Convention.

A summary of all actions taken by the Council except for those reflected in the actions of the Convention will appear in the January 21 issue of The NCAA News. All interpretations approved by the Council will be included in the Interpretations and Legislative Assistance columns in future issues.

Group to study I-A title game

The NCAA Postseason Football Committee has appointed a subcommittee to study the possibility of a one-game, NCAA Division I-A Football Championship, which would be played in addition to existing postseason bowl games.

The subcommittee was appointed by George S. King, Purdue University athletics director and chair of the Postseason Football Committee. Members include DeLoss Dodds, University of Texas, Austin, athletics director, who will serve as chair; John D. Swofford, director of athletics at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Glen C. Tuckett, Brigham Young University athletics director, and Big Eight Conference Commissioner Carl C. James.

The subcommittee will make its first report to the full Postseason Football Committee at that



John D. Swofford Glen C. Tuckett

group's April meeting. Dodds said that the subcommittee will exchange information with the College Football Association's long range planning committee and a committee of the Division I-A athletics directors organization recently formed under the auspices of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (NACDA). Both those groups also are studying the possibility of a Division I-A football championship.

In the News

By the book

Delaware head men's basketball coach Steve Steinwedel runs his program by the book — the school book. Page 2.

Notes, stats

Men's and women's basketball notes and Division I basketball stats. Pages 4 and 5.

I-AA to move

The Division I-AA Football Committee is looking for a new home for the championship game. Page 6.



Delaware coach runs team by the book—the school book

By Eric Magill
Delaware State News

Steve Steinwedel didn't need investigative task forces or grand juries to tell him how to help his players acquire an education as well as a varsity letter.

The second-year University of Delaware men's basketball coach long ago took that chore upon himself, even at the expense of possibly losing a game.

While the Hens have had their best start since 1971-72, they have done so in the face of some adversity.

To date, three players already have been excused from the team—either for good, for part of the season or for a game—because Steinwedel didn't like their approach to school work.

Junior forward George Dragonetti, Wesley College transfer Ken Milbourne and junior center-forward Steve Jennings have experienced firsthand how serious Steinwedel is about academics.

Dragonetti and Milbourne were considered strong front-line reserve candidates in preseason. The 6-8 Jen-

nings started 15 games last year, led the Hens in rebounds and blocked shots, and appeared to have some potential as a dominant big man.

Needless to say, Steinwedel hasn't played favorites.

"I don't want to say we're rigid, but I don't think anyone else does any more than we do," said Steinwedel of his study-to-play policies, which are his own and not the university's. "I think we do a good job of staying on top of things."

Steinwedel sets no team standards for his players, but he does set a minimum grade-point average for each athlete—based on what he feels is their academic potential—that must be met to continue playing.

His players also are required to attend all of their classes and any tutoring sessions that may have been recommended.

A player who fails to meet all three of those guidelines either will be withheld from games or not allowed to practice, or both.

The same penalties could apply to players who attend all of their classes and tutoring sessions but still are not, for some reason, maintaining their minimum grade-point averages.

"I'm not a big believer in hard and fast rules because every situation and person is different," said Steinwedel. "This just seems to make the most sense."

"The priority here is academics, and they have to set time aside for that. I don't think that you always have to take away the game, but it does seem to have more impact."

Steinwedel and his assistant coaches monitor their players' academic progress throughout the year by distributing report cards to the players' professors three times each semester.

Each card lists four study areas that the professors are asked to rate as very good, average or poor. The areas are class preparation; quality of work; attendance and class participation, and finally, the players' grades.

Steinwedel also expects his athletes to take their books on extended road trips, such as the Hens' visit to Iowa a few weeks ago; and some players must attend Sunday night study halls conducted by graduate assistant Jeff Battle.

While those requirements don't seem particularly stringent, the penalties for failure seem to be.

And while Steinwedel doesn't consider his policies to be especially rigid, when was the last time you heard of an athlete missing a game for academic reasons, other than flunking out altogether?

"It does hurt us some," said Steinwedel. "With Milbourne's situation, it hurt us from a standpoint of not being able to see him play and see how he fits into our team."

"On the other hand, he wouldn't be any good to us if he flunked off the team."

Flunking out wouldn't do Milbourne, or any of the other Hens, much good, either.



Steve Steinwedel

NCAA rules causing problems in intercollegiate soccer

Joe Morrone, head men's soccer coach
University of Connecticut
Scholastic Coach

"The most critical issue confronting college soccer today is the way the NCAA is forcing rules down our throats."

"For instance, this past year we were bound by a rule stating that from the end of the regular season in December until the end of spring games, we were allowed to play on just six dates. We could play as much as we wanted, but only on those six dates."

"All this does is force the serious soccer player to go outside of the school system to get in his playing time. Doesn't this defeat the purpose of the NCAA?"

"The rule might not seem so bad, but take a place like New York City that has a large number of amateur leagues. Who knows whether those leagues are following NCAA rules? What if they are paying players under the table, or engaging in other practices that might jeopardize a player's eligibility?"

"The NCAA has only itself to blame for creating this type of situation."

Bob Wade, head men's basketball coach
University of Maryland, College Park

The Washington Post

"I was an inner-city youth from a single-parent home. Football was my ticket out. I got to the top of my profession (professional football), but I was not a household name. I got a little money and a proper perspective."

"I saw a lot of guys who were all-Americans, Heisman Trophy



Bob Wade



Fred L. Miller



Lewis Perkins

Lewis Perkins, athletics director
Wichita State University

The Associated Press

"I would not be surprised if 20 or more institutions are in about the same (financial) situation that we found ourselves in. We asked ourselves whether we could afford football. We gave ourselves an honest answer (and suspended the program)."

"We may not be the last to drop football."

Herschel Nissenson, football writer
The Associated Press

Sport magazine

"It's a good question whether the media or coaches are better judges of who is No. 1. But let's face it, UPI is not a coaches' poll. It's a sports information directors' poll. Few coaches sit down and formulate a complete set of ratings."

Wayne Duke, commissioner
Big Ten Conference

Des Moines Sunday Register

"The (bowl) money is nice, of course; and it's spread throughout many schools, with various conference agreements. But the number of schools participating is a very important factor, too."

"It's probably the main reason many administrators favor the present bowl system over play-offs."

"... letting conference teams go to other bowl games (than the ones conferences had exclusive agreements with) was the best thing that ever happened to the Big Eight... for the same reasons that the Big Ten changed its policy."

Chicago Tribune

Excerpted from an editorial

"Harvard University has reaffirmed its policy prohibiting professors from taking money from the government to do research without informing the university. The reason for this is to protect the integrity of scholarship from the taint of secret influence...."

"It would be self-destructive to cut off the government's access to some of the best minds in the country, who tend to gather in the country's great colleges and universities. But at the same time, an institution committed to the independent pursuit of truth cannot very well tolerate arrangements in which the terms and conclusions of research are determined externally or the financing of which is kept secret from the institution itself."

"The best approach is disclosure—public disclosure whenever possible and at a minimum, disclosure to the university. That goes for projects involving the Central Intelligence Agency or private organizations hiring professors in consulting roles."

"... the academic mission must not be kept in the dark about what its faculty members are doing and for whom."

Joseph V. Paterno, head football coach
Pennsylvania State University

United Press International

"I hope they (varsity football players) get a feeling they've been able to accomplish some things with their education, not necessarily whether they're preparing themselves for their vocation or making a lot of money."

"But (it is important) they know who they are, have had a chance to explore a lot of things, had a chance to meet different people, share different ideas, establish intellectual curiosity, enjoy learning, enjoy the thrill of finding out new things and testing their minds."

"Those kinds of things are what I hope they will carry out of here."

Joe Marcin, college football editor
The Sporting News

Sport magazine

"We use something (in rating college football teams) greater than a computer—my mind."

Hal Bock, columnist

The Associated Press

"Doesn't it occur to anybody in charge that something may not be quite right here, that something more than hamburgers and french fries might be involved when a player goes from 240 to 270?"

"There is no steroid section in football playbooks, no description of liver cancer or sterility or death that are documented side-effects of the drug. All the players see are the big 245-pound scout team guard who has ballooned to 265 in a bid to win a first-string job, and the 280-pounder who is being recruited."

"The challenge is there. The message is clear. Bigger and better in football. So the player looks for a way to bulk up. And he finds steroids, prescribed drugs that you don't pick up on some street corner, like crack or cocaine. Steroids are dispensed by licensed physicians. Is a player who uses them villain or victim?"

"This is not to excuse players (who have tested positive for steroid use) who are smart enough to know that anabolic steroids aren't vitamins. But for the NCAA to hang them out dry by themselves seems somewhat unfair."

"Others—coaches, doctors, trainers—must have known what was going on. And if they did not know, they should have. In any event, they certainly should bear some responsibility."

Opinions Out Loud

winners and all-everything who didn't succeed in the pros and had trouble getting back into society. I learned from that. I learned to use sport and not let it use you."

Fred L. Miller, athletics director
San Diego State University

The Associated Press

"To expect our athletes, or anybody, to understand this booklet (NCAA publication containing list of banned substances) is beyond the realm of reason."

"I think what we have to do is amplify the process so we can work through these kinds of things (a San Diego State player being banned from postseason play for a positive drug test after he used a nonprescription inhaler to combat the flu), so that the NCAA doesn't get the constant onus that they are totally inflexible."

Abe Lemons, head men's basketball coach
Oklahoma City University

The Associated Press

"I kind of like grass-roots coaching. You don't make a lot of money, but you have a good time."

"At this level, it's not a business, it's a game. At the NCAA level, it's a business; and certainly it isn't in the NAIA if you're talking about money."

"They've got more rules and regulations in the NCAA, and you fight too many battles. There's a helluva lot more pressure. It's like anything else: The more money you make, the more pressure there is."

"We're at a different level of competition. It's not the glitter and tinsel, but it's a solid foundation, a much more realistic approach to athletics."

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Western

Continued from page 1

national figure was 78.9 percent in Division I-A vs. 79.1 in 1985, when fewer games were played.

In Division I-AA, the Southwestern Athletic Conference, the perennial leader, again was No. 1 at 16,357 per game, although this was almost nine percent below 1985. Next came the Southland Conference at 13,184 (up almost four percent), all I-AA independents at 12,826 (up more than 12 percent) and Ivy Group at 12,651 (down almost eight percent).

The Yankee Conference, adding two new members in 1986, smashed a 16-year-old per-game attendance record by averaging 11,052, far above the old mark of 9,449 in 1970. The increase came from the long-time members, since one new member, Delaware, was down and the other, Richmond, was up only 13 spectators per game.

The new Colonial Athletic Association was up almost 24 percent in per-game attendance (to 10,050), comparing their 1985 figures when all were independents. The Southern Conference (10,310) and Big Sky Conference (10,204) both showed small increases, and the Gulf Star Conference and Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference both set records for both per-game and total attendance.

It should be noted that, as always, attendance figures submitted to the NCAA largely were tickets sold. The per-game increase in Division I-A was a surprise because the final audited figures subtracted only 25,587 from the weekly press box figures, which in some cases are estimates. Historically, the final audit usually subtracted at least 80,000, and in 1985 it subtracted more than 150,000. So 1986 press box figures the day of the game proved to be highly accurate. About 60 percent of the I-A members submitted final audits in time for this report—about average. Less than 10 percent of those submitting audits reported that they compiled "no shows" (those who bought tickets but did not attend), confirming that nearly all figures are tickets sold.

"Grass roots" teams down

Once again, the "grass roots" teams (the 475 members and nonmembers below I-AA) declined as a group, with an average of 2,487 per game—lowest since 1957. Historically though, this is now a much different group, because some of its top-attendance teams moved up to I-AA and were replaced by new varsity programs. The declines from 1985 to 1986 were quite small—2.62 percent in per-game average and 0.51 percent in total attendance. As mentioned, the total number of varsity programs has increased steadily since 1967, as new programs always outnumber those dropping varsity football.

In 1958, there were 108 teams in the top category averaging 25,460 (it was the university division then). Now there are 105 teams in I-A averaging 42,049, plus 86 more in nine-year-old I-AA averaging 11,064. Combining I-A and I-AA there are nearly twice as many teams (191 vs. 108) averaging 28,807.

CIAA leads again

The 12-member Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association again leads all football conferences below the I-AA level in per-game average at 6,670 in 1986—an increase of 9.36 percent. The seven-member Lone Star Conference gained 9.2 percent to 5,957 per game and moved from third to second. The 11-team Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association (SIAA) declined slightly and fell from second to third; while the North Central Conference gained a bit and moved from fifth to fourth, switching places with the Gulf South Conference. Here are the top 20 conferences below I-AA:

Conference (teams)	Avg.	Change
Central Inter. (12).....	6,670	Up 571
Lone Star # (7).....	5,957	Up 502
Southern Inter. (11)....	5,356	Down 255

Conference (teams)	Avg.	Change
North Central (10).....	5,051	Up 361
Gulf South (9).....	5,050	Down 40
Pennsylvania (14).....	4,238	Down 47
Western Football (6)....	3,954	Down 486
Little Three (3).....	3,417	Down 662
Central States (8).....	3,296	Down 384
Northern Calif. (6).....	3,276	Up 133
SAC-8 (8).....	3,160	Down 350
Arkansas Inter. (8).....	3,123	Up 2
Missouri Inter. (6).....	3,100	Down 479
Oklahoma Inter. (5)....	3,098	Up 577
Heartland (7).....	2,550	Down 17
Ohio Athletic (6).....	2,499	Down 220
Old Dominion (9).....	2,492	Up 466
Independent Col. (5)....	2,375	Up 66
Wisconsin State (9).....	2,279	Down 1
Michigan Inter. (6).....	2,236	Up 385

#Reflects 1986 change in conference lineup, providing valid comparison.

Michigan's 13th straight

National college football attendance has leveled off in the 1980s. The 1986 total, for instance, is the third highest ever; but it is not that far from the record of 36,652,179 in 1984.

Attendance has been level at Michigan for 13 years; but it is the highest level in football, college or professional, and it does not spurt upward because there are no more seats available. Michigan won its 13th consecutive national team attendance crown in 1986 and has averaged above 100,000 all 13 seasons—an amazing achievement.

Its winning average of 105,210 per game is 4,746 above 1985 but below its record 105,498 in 1981. The 2-3-4-5-6 teams are identical to the 1985 finish—Tennessee 91,902 per game, Ohio State 89,368, Penn State 85,100, Georgia 79,596 and Clemson 79,400.

Florida is the only new member in the top 10, but it only moved up from 11th place. The second 10 also is highly familiar. In fact, there is just one new member of the top 20. Brigham Young advanced from 21st to 20th, and Purdue dropped one notch to 21st. Figures changed very little in the top 20. Like Michigan, there are no more seats to sell.

In Division I-AA, Jackson State won the title at 25,177 per game, with Southern-Baton Rouge second at 22,649 and Tennessee State third at 21,263. Florida A&M jumped from 21st to fourth at 21,063 for eight games, including contests at Jacksonville, Miami, Tampa and Indianapolis in which it was designated the home team.

In Division III, Villanova, a I-AA member that resumed football in 1985, played a Division III schedule again in 1986 and thus is in III for statistics and attendance purposes. It again had the highest at 11,883. Discounting that, Dayton for the sixth straight year had the highest average among Division III members at 6,050. Elon led the non-NCAA group.

San Diego State up the most

San Diego State, which broke Brigham Young's long hold on the WAC championship in a big year for new coach Denny Stolz, showed the largest per-game increase in I-A at 12,356 to reach 31,723 for 1986. Next came Colorado, which had been the nation's most improved team in won-lost terms in 1985, with a jump of 11,928 per game to reach 44,924 in 1986. San Jose State, which won the PCAA championship and beat Miami (Ohio) in the California Bowl to finish at 10-2 for a seven-game improvement over 2-8-1 (one of the best in history), made the top 10 in attendance increase under veteran coach Claude Gilbert. So did the No. 2 team in the most-improved race—bowl-bound North Carolina State under new coach Dick Sheridan.

Duke finished third, up 9,484 to 26,881; then came Mississippi State, up 9,444 to 41,891; Navy, up 9,221 to 38,379; San Jose State, up 8,416 to 22,522; Virginia Tech, up 8,410 to 35,038; UCLA, up 7,790 to 60,728; North Carolina State, up 6,807 to 46,540, and Colorado State, up 6,359 to 25,041 for 10th.

Florida A&M had the largest per-game increase in I-AA at 7,010 to 21,063. Virginia State, up 4,048 to 9,038, had the largest in II; and Bishop led III, up 2,103 to 3,570.

Final 1986 college football attendance figures

DIVISIONS I-A AND I-AA CONFERENCES AND INDEPENDENT GROUPS										
CONFERENCE AND DIVISION	TEAMS	*1985			1986			PCT. CHANGE IN AVERAGE	PCT. OF CAPACITY	
		GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVG.	GAMES	ATTENDANCE	AVG.			
Big Ten (I-A) -----	10	60	4,015,693#	66,928	61	4,006,845	65,686	Down 1.86	92.8	
Southeastern (I-A) ----	10	63	4,017,104	63,764	69	4,351,832#	63,070	Down 1.09	94.3	
Pacific-10 (I-A) -----	10	56	2,665,356	47,596	59	2,856,910	48,422#	Up 1.74	73.0	
Big Eight (I-A) -----	8	54	2,504,509	46,380	49	2,242,082	45,757	Down 1.34	80.4	
I-A Eastern Ind. -----	9	52	2,220,045	42,693	52	2,319,066#	44,597#	Up 4.46	81.8	
Atlantic Coast (I-A) --	8	48	2,029,574	42,283	45	1,848,949	41,088	Down 2.83	86.3	
I-A Southern Ind. -----	9	52	2,073,702	39,879	52	2,075,781	39,919	Up 0.10	71.6	
Southwest (I-A) -----	9	51	2,077,717	40,740	53	2,006,663	37,862	Down 7.06	64.3	
Western Athletic (I-A)-	9	55	1,744,123	31,711	51	1,748,857#	34,291#	Up 8.14	74.3	
Other I-A Independents*	6	29	795,508	27,431	31	801,778	25,864	Down 5.71	60.6	
Pacific Coast (I-A) ---	8	40	654,045	16,351	42	753,466#	17,940#	Up 9.72	65.5	
Southwestern (I-AA) ---	8	44	790,296	17,961	38	621,584	16,357	Down 8.93	50.5	
Mid-American (I-A)* ---	9	45	637,036	14,156	47	679,866	14,465	Up 2.18	61.2	
Southland (I-AA)* -----	6	30	380,960	12,699	30	395,515	13,184	Up 3.82	62.6	
All I-AA Independents *	8	42	478,311	11,388	46	589,977	12,826	Up 12.63	52.3	
Ivy (I-AA) -----	8	41	562,184	13,712	43	543,983	12,651	Down 7.74	33.6	
Yankee (I-AA)* -----	8	47	457,726	9,739	44	486,299#	11,052#	Up 13.48	67.5	
Southern (I-AA) -----	9	49	501,420	10,233	47	484,589	10,310	Up 0.75	70.4	
Big Sky (I-AA) -----	8	48	481,015	10,021	46	469,368	10,204	Up 1.83	65.3	
Colonial (I-AA)** -----	5	25	202,685	8,107	24	241,192#	10,050#	Up 23.97**	59.7	
Gateway (I-AA)* -----	7	40	327,950	8,199	37	351,972#	9,513#	Up 16.03	64.9	
Ohio Valley (I-AA) ----	8	44	420,016	9,546	44	379,014	8,614	Down 9.76	48.9	
Mid-Eastern (I-AA)* ---	6	25	272,787	10,911	32	270,405	8,450	Down 22.56	54.0	
Gulf Star (I-AA)* -----	5	28	200,846	7,173	25	211,094#	8,444#	Up 17.72	60.0	
<hr/>										
DIVISION I-A -----	105	605	25,434,412	42,040	611	25,692,095	42,049	Up 0.02	78.9	
DIVISION I-AA* -----	86	480±	5,197,696±	10,829±	456	5,044,992	11,064	Up 2.17	54.2	
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I-A & I-AA Combined --	191	1085	30,632,108	28,232	1067	30,737,087	28,807	Up 2.04	73.4	
<hr/>										
NCAA Division II* ----	111	555	2,411,239	4,345	551	2,404,852	4,365	Up 0.46		
NCAA Division III* ---	208	964	1,921,436	1,993	987	1,888,963	1,914	Down 3.96		
All Non-NCAA* -----	156	705	1,347,239	1,911	734	1,357,003	1,849	Down 3.24		
<hr/>										
ALL U.S. VARSITY TEAMS	666	3309	36,312,022	10,974	3339	36,387,905	10,898	Down 0.69		
								Total Up 75,883 - 0.21%		

* All-time high for this conference. * Reflects 1986 changes in conference, division and association lineups to provide a parallel, or valid comparison in each case; conferences, independent groups and divisions marked (*) did not have the same lineup in 1986 as in 1985; 1986 lineups used throughout. ** Colonial a new conference in 1986; 1985 figures listed for its members to provide a valid comparison. ± 1985 figures included for three I-AA members which did not have varsity football in 1986—Drake, Texas-Arlington and Southeastern Louisiana; The 86 I-AA members of 1986 totaled 5,076,196 in 1985 for 463 games, an average of 10,964. Including those three, I-AA was down 152,704 in total in 1986, or 2.94 percent, while I-A was up 257,683, or 10.13%; II down 6,387 or 0.26%; III down 32,473 or 1.69% and non-NCAA up 9,764 or 0.72%.

LEADING TEAMS IN EACH DIVISION IN 1986 PER-GAME FOOTBALL ATTENDANCE

Division I-A	G	Attend.	Avg.	Change	Division I-AA	G	Attend.	Avg.	Change
1 Michigan -----	6	631,261	105,210	Up 4,746	1 Jackson St. ----	6	151,061	25,177	Up 1,332
2 Tennessee -----	7	643,317	91,902	Down 2,197	2 Southern-B.R. %@@	7	158,546	22,649	Down 61
3 Ohio State -----	6	536,210	89,368	Up 154	3 Tennessee St. @@@	7	148,842	21,263	Up 196
4 Penn State -----	7	595,703	85,100	Up 784	4 Florida A&M***+***	8	168,504	21,063	Up 7,010
5 Georgia -----	6	477,573	79,596	Down 1,531	5 Yale -----	6	116,043	19,341	Down 10,006
6 Clemson -----	5	397,000	79,400	Up 2,664	6 Delaware -----	6	113,437	18,906	Down 297
7 Louisiana St. ---	7	546,471	78,067	Up 2,370	7 Pennsylvania ----	5	93,743	18,749	Down 5,923
8 Nebraska -----	6	456,187	76,031	Up 68	8 Grambling St. %**	5	86,683	17,337	Down 8,512
9 Florida* -----	7	528,188	75,455	Up 2,328	9 Appalachian St. ---	6	103,413	17,236	Up 5,045
10 Oklahoma** -----	6	450,500	75,083	Up 640	10 Boise St. -----	6	99,437	16,573	Down 36
11 Illinois -----	6	443,248	73,875	Down 2,398	11 Akron -----	6	99,435	16,573	Down 2,743
12 Michigan St. ---	6	423,225	70,538	Up 3,789	12 Richmond -----	7	115,832	16,547	Up 13
13 South Caro. ---	7	490,742	70,106	Down 2,123	13 Holy Cross -----	5	81,125	16,225	Up 2,947
14 Arizona St. ---	7	486,034	69,433	Up 4,520	14 McNeese St. -----	6	96,982	16,164	Up 805
15 Texas -----	5	343,470	68,694	Down 3,296	15 Prairie View***	4	61,669	15,417	Up 3,671
16 Wisconsin -----	6	408,223	68,037	Down 3,577	16 Harvard -----	6	91,395	15,233	Up 265
17 Alabama+ -----	9	607,995	67,555	Up 1,926	17 Arkansas St. ---	6	91,310	15,218	Up 2,207
18 Iowa -----	7	471,041	67,292	Up 1,163	18 North Caro. A&T--	5	76,000	15,200	Up 4,300
19 Auburn -----	7	466,000	66,571	Down 2,255	19 Texas Southern ---	4	60,152	15,038	Up 5,918
20 Brigham Young ---	6	386,274	64,379	Up 997	20 Louisiana Tech % -	4	59,001	14,750	Down 861
21 Purdue -----	6	378,693	63,116	Down 284	21 Furman -----	5	73,391	14,678	Up 2,716
22 UCLA -----	6	364,368	60,728	Up 7,790	22 Ga. Southern -----	4	58,275	14,569	Up 5,373
23 Washington -----	6	361,800	60,300	Up 726	23 North Tex. St. ---	4	57,700	14,425	Up 4,150
24 Texas A&M -----	6	357,970	59,662	Up 3,495	24 Cornell -----	5	71,800	14,360	Up 4,019
25 Notre Dame -----	6	354,450	59,075	Down 802	25 Northeast La. ---	5	69,754	13,951	Down 180
26 Southern Cal ---	6	345,366	57,561	Down 2,776	26 Marshall -----	7	97,538	13,934	Down 3,384
27 Florida St. ---	6	343,835	57,306	Up 1,694	27 Citadel -----	6	83,348	13,891	Down 880
28 Minnesota -----	6	335,150	55,858	Down 5,127	28 Northern Iowa -----	6	81,899	13,650	Up 1,051
29 West Va. -----	6	330,625	55,104	Up 707	29 Nevada-Reno -----	7	94,104	13,443	Up 2,516
30 Kentucky -----	7	373,124	53,303	Down 1,829	30 Southern Ill. ---	5	65,600	13,120	Up 3,320
31 Arizona# -----	7	371,434	53,062	Up 6,322	31 Princeton -----	5	65,325	13,065	Up 4,035
32 Arkansas## -----	7	357,125	51,018	Down 2,899	Division II				
33 Miami (Fla.) -----	6	291,427	48,571	Up 3,276	1 Norfolk St. -----	5	69,182	13,836	Down 4,594
34 California -----	6	286,662	47,777	Up 1,177	2 Central Fla. -----	6	76,340	12,723	Up 3,803
35 Maryland+ -----	5	233,983	46,797	Down 4,749	3 North Dak. St. ---	5	61,300	12,260	Down 700
36 Pittsburgh -----	6	279,482	46,580	Up 2,430	4 Texas A&I -----	6	68,200	11,367	Up 1,767
37 North Caro. St. ---	7	325,780	46,540	Up 6,807	5 Alabama A&M -----	5	52,500	10,500	Down 919
38 Stanford -----	5	232,396	46,479	Down 2,889	6 South Dak. -----	6	55,800	9,300	Up 1,833
39 Colorado -----	6	269,546	44,924	Up 11,928	7 N.C. Central -----	5	45,603	9,121	Up 1,186
40 Hawaii -----	8	359,239	44,905	Up 25	8 Virginia St. -----	4	36,150	9,038	Up 4,048
41 Air Force -----	5	223,933	44,787	Up 3,888	9 UC Davis -----	4	35,228	8,807	Up 287
42 North Caro. -----	5	223,750	44,750	Down 4,875	10 Johnson Smith ---	5	41,500	8,300	Up 2,050
43 Mississippi St. ±	6	251,343	41,891	Up 9,444	11 Abilene Christian	5	40,950	8,190	Up 648
44 Army -----	6	241,063	40,177	Down 1,997	12 West Texas St. ---	6	48,585	8,098	Up 2,442
45 Iowa St. -----	6	234,974	39,162	Down 4,096	13 Troy St. -----	5	39,800	7,960	Up 1,389
46 Missouri -----	6	234,584	39,067	Down 8,031	14 Tuskegee -----	4	30,340	7,585	Down 945
47 Vanderbilt -----	6	231,078	38,513	Down 1,604	15 Slippery Rock ---	4	30,000	7,500	Up 1,860
48 Navy&c -----	7	268,656	38,379	Up 9,221	16 Jacksonville St. -	5	37,000	7,400	Up 400
49 Texas Tech -----	6	224,791	37,465	Up 973	17 Morris Brown ----	5	35,216	7,043	Up 706
50 Baylor -----	6	223,900	37,317	Down 633	Division III				
51 Indiana -----	6	215,694	35,949	Down 1,641	1 Villanova *** --	5	59,413	11,883	Up 143
52 Southern Meth. --	5	178,387	35,677	Up 1,060	2 Dayton -----	7	42,352	6,050	Down 1,116
53 Virginia Tech+++	8	280,300	35,038	Up 8,410	3 Tufts -----	4	22,050	5,513	Down 320
54 Oklahoma St. ---	6	207,811	34,635	Down 13,319	4 Baldwin-Wallace--	5	25,700	5,140	Up 1,254
55 Syracuse -----	6	207,499	34,583	Down 3,970	5 Coast Guard -----	4	17,500	4,375	Up 1,975
56 Virginia -----	6	207,200	34,533	Down 5,634	6 Hofstra -----	6	24,513	4,086	Down 368
57 Kansas -----	7	239,200	34,171	Up 3,880	7 UC Santa Barb. \$ -	5	19,524	3,905	Up 3,095
58 Fresno St. -----	8	268,580	33,573	Up 2,461	8 Wis.-Whitewater--	5	19,371	3,874	Up 440
59 Tulane -----	7	233,231	33,319	Up 1,403	9 Mount Union -----	6	22,500	3,750	Up 433
60 Mississippi+ -----	7	226,743	32,392	Down 7,112	10 St. Thomas (Minn.)	5	18,250	3,650	Up 32
61 Georgia Tech -----	6	192,600	32,100	Down 8,053	11 Wabash -----	4	14,500	3,625	Down 105
62 San Diego St. ---	6	190,326	31,723	Up 12,356	12 Bishop -----	5	17,850	3,570	Up 2,103
63 Boston College --	5	154,358	30,872	Up 44	Non-NCAA				
64 Utah -----	5	152,295	30,459	Up 1,921	1 Elon -----	5	29,163	5,833	Up 1,633
65 Rutgers & -----	5	146,824	29,365	Up 2,157	2 Central Ark. ----	5	28,500	5,700	Up 1,700
66 Memphis St. -----	4	110,932	27,733	Down 9,180	3 Cameron -----	5	25,000	5,000	Up 1,000
67 Oregon -----	5	136,813	27,363	Down 8,167					
68 Northwestern -----	5	164,100	27,350	Down 4,690					

Turnover rate among basketball coaches hits all-time high

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Entering the 1987 season, 67 men's Division I teams had changed head basketball coaches since last season. That is a turnover rate of 23.1 percent (for 290 teams), which is a record high since coaching compilations began in 1950.

This breaks the previous record of 20.6 in both 1979 and 1980. Next is the 19.4 percent for the 1986 season; but that followed a steady decline from 1980, ending with a 20-year low of 9.2 percent in 1985.

In fact, even with three high figures in the seven seasons of the 1980s, the current decade has a combined rate of 16 percent vs. 16.8 in the 1970s. However, it was only 12.4 percent in the 1960s and 11.9 in the 1950s.

After the downward trend and 20-year low in 1985, we advanced the theory that the rate was linked to the expanding NCAA tournament field—having more tournament teams helps save coaching jobs. Now it is obvious that the reverse can be true (i.e., since it is easier to get in, those who are expected to and do not bring pressure for a change).

The first theory is valid in some cases. After all, more than one-fourth of all Division I teams have never made it even once; and many more have not made it for many years, so it can promote longevity for those coaches (or help them to a promotion).

Certainly, the boom in new arenas in the 1970s and 1980s has brought a need to fill the seats; thus more coaching changes. Basketball now is seen as a means of raising money for other sports. That need has developed largely within the last dozen years.

Why the many changes the last two seasons? Part of it is an unusual number of retirements and promotions (remember, every time a coach moves up, that is two changes).

First-year coaches

Less than half of the new coaches—31 to be exact—are first-year men. That is, they had no previous men's head-coaching experience at the four-year level. The other 36 are in the new-job category. They had previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level but are in a new job this season. Of the 31 first-year coaches, 27 came from assistant-coaching jobs at Division I colleges—15, marked (*) in the list below, were assistants at the same college where they are now head-coaching, while 12 (#) were assistants at another major college.

Augusta—*Neal Cody, Colgate—*Joe Baker, Coppin State—Ron Mitchell, Cornell—*Mike Dement, Fordham—*Bob Quinn, Fresno State—*Ron Adams, Idaho—*Tim Floyd, Iona—*Gary Brokaw, Jackson State—*John Prince, Lamar—*Tom Abatemarco, La Salle—Bill Morris, Manhattan—*Bob Delle Bovi, Maryland—Bob Wade, Maryland-Baltimore County—*Jeff Bzdelik, Maryland-Eastern Shore—*Steve Williams, Memphis State—*Larry Finch, Mississippi State—*Richard Williams, Montana—*Stew Morrill, Navy—*Pete Herrmann, North Texas State—*Jimmy Gales, Northern Illinois—*Jim Rosborough, Ohio—*Billy Hahn, Oklahoma State—*Leonard Hamilton, Pan American—*Kevin Wall, St. Bonaventure—*Ron DeCarli, St. Peter's—*Ted Fiore, Sam Houston State—*Steve Tucker, South Carolina—*George Felton, Texas-San Antonio—*Ken Burmeister, Virginia Military—*Joe Cantafio, Wichita State—*Eddie Fogler.

Wade and Gales were high school head coaches a year ago. Mitchell came from the junior-college ranks, and Morris was women's head coach at La Salle last year. Morris is the first coach we know of to coach women one year and men the next at the same major college. But one new-job coach—Grambling's Bob Hopkins—coached the women at Grambling as recently as 1984.

A much more amazing oddity happened in 1944, when the men at Tennessee State were head-coached by Willette Goodlett, probably the only woman ever to coach a major men's team. She was a graduate of the Savage School of Physical Education in New York—where she was an outstanding player—and earned a



Wagner's Terrance Bailey ranks No. 2 in Division I scoring at 28.4

M.A. degree from Columbia.

Wade at Maryland is the 67th coaching change and probably the most-publicized of the entire group of first-year coaches, as he replaced Charles "Lefty" Driesell, a 524-game winner, in the wake of the Len Bias death. Wade is 41, a former pro football player and a close friend of Georgetown coach John Thompson. He had an amazing 341-25 record in 11 years at Baltimore's Dunbar High School, and he sent 36 players to major schools. Wade ran his Dunbar program with strong discipline and frank criticism, and he emphasized academics. Players were required to go to "coach's study hall" every day, and all had to finish their homework before they could practice.

Some first-year coaches were under big winners in highly prestigious programs. Fogler came from North Carolina, Hamilton from Kentucky, Floyd from UTEP, Abatemarco from



Wake Forest's Tyrone Bogues is second in Division I with 8.8 assists per game.

Colorado. Boston College—Jim O'Brien (67-51, St. Bonaventure). Bowling Green—Jim Larranaga (27-26, American International 1979). Bradley—Stan Albeck (210-117, Denver 1970). Colorado—Tom Miller (71-85, Cornell). Connecticut—Jim Calhoun (248-137, Northeastern). Eastern Michigan—Ben Braun (153-113, Siena Heights 1984). Florida State—Pat Kennedy (124-60, Iona). Grambling—Bob Hopkins (207-92, Southern-Baton Rouge). Houston—Pat Foster (134-49, Lamar). Iowa—Tom Davis (274-150, Stanford). Kansas State—Lon Kruger (52-59, Pan American). Marist—Dave Magarity [60-76, St. Francis (Pennsylvania) 1983]. Marquette—Bob Dukiet (135-64, St. Peter's). Minnesota—Clem Haskins (101-73, Western Kentucky). Mississippi—Ed Murphy (144-83, Delta State). Nebraska—Danny Nee (107-67, Ohio). North Carolina—Wilmington—Robert McPherson (102-47, Sam Houston State). Northeastern—Karl Fogel (33-40, Curry 1979). Northern Iowa—Eldon Miller (404-241, Ohio State). Northwestern—Bill Foster (413-268, South Carolina). Ohio State—Gary Williams (148-87, Boston College). Pittsburgh—Paul Evans (245-110, Navy). Rhode Island—Tom Penders (222-192, Fordham). St. Mary's (California)—Lynn Nance (155-93, Central Missouri State 1985). Siena—Mike Deane (44-33, Oswego State 1983). South Florida—Bobby Paschal (153-85, Southwestern Louisiana). Southern-Baton



Regina Howard of Rutgers leads Division I with a 78.4 field-goal percentage.

State—Jim Davis, New Mexico State—Joe McKown, North Carolina A&T—Tim Abney, Oral Roberts—Rhonda Penquite, Portland State—Gregory Bruce, St. Francis (New York)—Kevin Jones, Sam Houston State—Royce Chadwick, San Jose State—Tina Krah, Tennessee State—Sally Anthony, Tennessee Tech—Bill Worrell, Utah State—Lloydene Searle, Vermont—Cathy Inglesse, William and Mary—Patrick Megel, Wisconsin—Mary Ellen Murphy, Xavier (Ohio)—Mark Ehlen.

Rappl, Worrell and Searle are the three first-year coaches now at their alma mater. Most of the 28 were assistants at the Division I level. Both Wisconsin's Murphy and Portland State's Bruce were assistants at Notre Dame last year. Jones, a former captain at Dartmouth, is the youngest at 24. Hartford's Murphy came from Old Dominion. Miller moved to La Salle from the Philadelphia high school boys' ranks.

The other 13 are new-job coaches—that is, they had previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level. Here is that list, with won-lost records and last college head-coaching job (last season in each case):

Alabama State—Ron Mitchell (11-0, interim Alabama State). American—Darci Wilson (17-27, Methodist). Arkansas-Little Rock—Van Compton (156-128, Arkansas College). Cincinnati—Laurie Pirtle (83-16, Capital). Colorado State—Brian Berger (113-32, Chapman). Fordham—Louis Kern (165-78, New Rochelle). Idaho—Laurie Turner (77-34, Eastern Oregon). Marquette—Sr. Maria Pares (105-39, Canisius). New Hampshire—Kathy Sanborn (89-38, Bentley). North Carolina—Sylvia Rhine Hatchell (272-80, Francis Marion). Southwest Texas State—Todd Cotton (121-21, Adams State). Weber State—Joan Campbell (70-42, Bemidji State). Wyoming—Chad Lavin (82-32, South Dakota).

Kern led New Rochelle to the Division III championship game in 1985, losing to Scranton. Last season, Pirtle's Capital team finished third in the Division III tournament.

None of the new-job coaches is coaching at his/her alma mater.

"The nun thing"

Sister Maria Pares certainly was well prepared for her interview for the head-coaching job at Marquette. "It was incredible," said one delighted search committee member. "She had all these questions about academics and athletics philosophies and facilities. And we're answering them all. And then all of a sudden I realize she is interviewing us."

Sister Pares, who had a 105-39 record at Canisius (and before that a 229-10 record at Buffalo's Sacred Heart Academy), has the daunting assignment of building a program to compete in NCAA Division I (the team had been classified Division I but had been playing mostly NAIA teams and others below Division I). "They said to start from scratch," she told Andrew Malcolm of the New York Times. "Boy, they weren't kidding."

Pares was happy the committee did not make much of what she called "the nun thing." The image had been too tempting for some—that of a nun, habit flowing, jumping from the bench to chew out a referee or player. "At first I resented all the attention to the nun thing," she said. "There are a lot better coaches than I am out there,



Mississippi Valley's Patricia Hoskins is tops among Division I scorers.

and they get no attention. And I was a coach, not just a nun. But then I learned to roll with the punches—and the plaudits. It's still the same face in the mirror."

21 vs. 23-9

Many media people across the country in newspapers, radio, television and various publications (including Sports Illustrated in its January 5 edition) have incorrectly compared the NCAA three-point line with the National Basketball Association three-point line. The NBA line is measured to the center of the backboard, not to the center of the basket. Using the same measurement, the NCAA line is not 19-9. It is 21 feet to center of the backboard, or 2 feet, 9 inches less than the NBA line, which is 23-9.

Once again, the difference is only 2 feet 9—hardly enough to justify the exaggerated statements being made by its critics. We are not taking sides in the debate, simply saying that the debaters should stick to the facts.

"We will call it a 21-foot shot from now on, since that is the distance from the center of the backboard, from where all other distances are measured," said Ed Steitz, secretary-rules editor of the NCAA Basketball Rules Committee and athletics director at Springfield College. "Geometrically, it is 19-9 from the center of the basket." In the corners, the NBA line is only 22 feet, so the difference is even less there.

Division I national figures for all 290 teams through games of January 19 will be published in the NCAA News of January 28. We suggest the debaters hold off with their far-out statements until then. And remember, it is a 21-foot shot.

In the meantime, do not expect the distance to be changed this season, Steitz says: "I don't think we can do anything this year. The three-pointer is changing the game, but no one can prove it is destroying the game. The players think it is great. It does add excitement. Coaches will have to defend the three-point shot. When we get a reaction that players, coaches, fans and media feel the same about, then you make a change. After all, the game is not for the coaches alone."

Quotes of the week

After blowing a 12-point lead late in the first half, Wagner eventually lost an ECAC Metro Conference game to Marist, 66-62. En route back to Staten Island, soon after the sandwiches were distributed, women's head coach Gela Mikalauskas remarked to her players: "Try not to think about the game while you're eating." (*Renata Jacynicz, Wagner assistant SID*)

North Carolina-Asheville is a new member of Division I this season. Men's coach Jerry Green had this to say about James Madison: "You know they are a big-time program just by all the ushers they have at their games. I mean, they have more ushers than we have students." (*Mike Gore, N.C.-Asheville SID*)

Basketball notes

North Carolina State, Brokaw from Notre Dame, Adams from Fresno State and Prince from Alabama-Birmingham. The first-year coach who inherited the best player? That is easy—Navy's Herrmann, who inherited David Robinson. Only three first-year men are coaching at their alma mater—Felton at South Carolina, Finch at Memphis State and Richard Williams at Mississippi State.

Many first-year coaches are enjoying winning starts, but more typical is Mike Dement at Cornell. His team played at Fresno State (in the Sun Met Tournament) and lost to the host team in double overtime, then to Pan American for third place. Then because of weather problems, reports assistant SID Steve Ulrich, the traveling party had to sleep on the floor at the Pittsburgh airport and did not arrive back home in Ithaca until more than 26 hours after leaving Fresno. Next on the schedule came Notre Dame and Syracuse. What a welcome to Division I head coaching!

New-job coaches

Among the 36 new-job coaches are some big winners. Northwestern's Bill Foster heads the list with 413 wins entering the season. He took Duke to the Final Four in 1978. Next is Northern Iowa's Eldon Miller with 404. Nine more had at least 200 victories entering the season, including Pittsburgh's Paul Evans, who missed the Final Four by one game last season at Navy, and Iowa's Tom Davis, who missed the Final Four by one game in 1982 at Boston College. Appalachian State's Tom Apke played in the Final Four while at Creighton in 1964. And, of course, many in the 36 head-coached in the NCAA tournament.

Here is the list, with won-lost records at four-year colleges and last college head-coaching job (last season unless otherwise indicated):

Appalachian State—Tom Apke (189-145,

Rouge—Ben Jobe (276-126, Alabama A&M). Southern California—George Raveling (221-174, Iowa). Southwest Texas State—Harry Larrabee (88-59, Alaska-Anchorage). Southwestern Louisiana—Marty Fletcher (37-75, Virginia Military). Stanford—Mike Montgomery (154-77, Montana). Vermont—Tom Brennan (52-76, Yale). Western Kentucky—Murray Arnold (294-120, Tennessee-Chattanooga 1985). Winthrop—Steve Vacendak (5-21, Greensboro 1980). Yale—Dick Kuchen (80-112, California 1985).

Of the 10 coaches above who had previous four-year college head-coaching experience but not last season, Albeck and Arnold came from the pro ranks. Most of the others were Division I assistants last year. Braun actually took over at midseason last year. A 68th Division I team, Monmouth (New Jersey), has changed coaches since this season began. Ron Kornegay resigned, and assistant Ron Krayel took over. This will be included in next year's figures.

Four new-job coaches are at their alma mater. They are O'Brien, Albeck, Hopkins and Kruger. Davis, reports Iowa assistant SID Scott Reed, has selected a nonscholarship "Grey Team" from 60 student volunteers. The five he selected help prepare the varsity in practice. One each home game dresses with the varsity and occasionally plays.

Women's changes increase

In women's Division I basketball, 41 colleges had changed head coaches entering this season. That is a turnover rate of 14.5 percent, above 1986's 10.5 percent but below the 19 percent in 1984, the first year changes were compiled. Twenty-eight had no previous head-coaching experience at a four-year college. Here is that list:

Augusta—Lowell Barnhart, Ball State—Ethel Gregory, Bradley—Lisa Boyer, Brooklyn—Molly Perdue, Canisius—Mike Rappl, Coastal Carolina—Regina Markland, Dayton—Sue Ramsey, Eastern Kentucky—George Cox, East Tennessee State—Deborah Ann Richardson, Hartford—Jean Walling Murphy, Lamar—Al Barbre, La Salle—John Miller, Marist—Ken Babineau, Middle Tennessee

The NCAA News



Basketball Statistics

Through games of January 5

Men's Division I individual leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Kevin Houston, Army	Sr	10	101	18	87	307
2. Terrance Bailey, Wagner	Sr	9	93	14	56	256
3. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	9	96	0	61	253
4. Dennis Hopson, Ohio St.	Sr	13	128	23	85	364
5. Jim Barton, Dartmouth	So	7	67	15	41	190
6. Hersey Hawkins, Bradley	Jr	11	107	10	69	293
7. Ledell Eackles, New Orleans	Jr	9	90	22	31	233
8. Gay Elmore, Va. Military	Sr	8	72	6	53	203
9. Clarence Grier, Campbell	Sr	10	102	1	46	251
10. Frank Ross, American	Sr	9	80	26	39	225
11. Bernard Jackson, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	10	86	12	63	247
12. Derrick Chievous, Missouri	Jr	14	114	2	113	343
13. Armon Gilliam, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	116	0	57	289
14. Darryl Johnson, Michigan	Sr	12	114	7	52	287
15. Ben Hinson, Baptist	Sr	11	103	24	33	263
16. Scott Brooks, UC Irvine	Sr	11	84	47	45	260
17. Byron Larkin, Xavier (Ohio)	Jr	13	113	12	69	307
18. Tony White, Tennessee	Sr	10	85	9	57	236
19. Jose Ortiz, Oregon St.	Sr	12	107	0	68	282
20. Reggie Williams, Georgetown	Sr	10	88	19	39	234
21. Greg Anderson, Houston	Sr	11	97	0	63	257
22. Reggie Miller, UCLA	Sr	11	87	26	57	257
23. Reggie Lewis, Northeastern	Sr	11	98	9	48	253
24. Gary Grant, Michigan	Jr	13	120	17	40	297

BLOCKED SHOTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	9	48
2. Rodney Blake, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Jr	8	37
3. Landrin Baugh, Howard	Sr	9	36
4. Charles Smith, Pittsburgh	Jr	12	43
5. Dwayne Schintzius, Florida	Fr	13	46
6. Charles Smith, Ball St.	Sr	11	38
7. Monty Henderson, Siena	So	9	31
8. Tim Perry, Temple	Jr	14	45
9. Roy Brow, Virginia Tech	Jr	10	32
10. Derrick Lewis, Maryland	Jr	5	16
11. Bob McCann, Morehead St.	Sr	10	31
12. Brian Pitts, Northwestern	Sr	9	27

ASSISTS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Mark Wade, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	148
2. Tyrone Bogues, Wake Forest	Sr	9	79
3. Arthur Caldwell, South Fla.	Jr	9	78
4. Chris Nikchevich, Loyola (Calif.)	Sr	12	102
5. Tony Fairley, Baptist	Sr	10	84
6. Frank Smith, Old Dominion	Jr	10	84
7. Gary Payton, Oregon St.	Fr	12	100
8. Jimmy McCrmon, Northwestern La.	Jr	9	74
9. Duane Washington, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	9	82
10. Andre Van Drost, Wagner	Sr	9	73
11. Doug Woick, Navy	Sr	9	72

STEALS			
	CL	G	NO
1. Joe Jeter, Delaware St.	Sr	8	32
2. Doug Usitalo, Boise St.	Jr	12	47
3. Tony Fairley, Baptist	Sr	10	38
4. Reggie Adams, Kent St.	So	11	39
5. Michael Williams, Baylor	Jr	11	38
6. Ken McFadden, Cleveland St.	So	10	34
7. Bill Wheeler, Manhattan	So	11	35
8. Haywoode Workman, Oral Roberts	So	11	35
9. Billy Donovan, Providence	Sr	12	37

REBOUNDING			
	CL	G	NO
1. Chris Dudley, Yale	Sr	7	95
2. Jerome Lane, Pittsburgh	So	12	158
3. Dave Robinson, Navy	Sr	9	112
4. Brian Rowson, N.C.-Wilmington	Sr	10	122
5. Bob McCann, Morehead St.	Sr	10	121
6. Joe Calavita, Vermont	Jr	8	93
7. Greg Anderson, Houston	Sr	11	127
8. Largest Agbejemisin, Wagner	Sr	10	112
9. Booker James, Western Mich	Sr	9	100
10. Mark Armstrong, Loyola (Calif.)	Jr	12	129
11. Andre Moore, Loyola (Ill.)	Jr	10	107

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	CL	G	FG	FGA
1. Alan Williams, Princeton	Sr	9	54	76
2. Horace Grant, Clemson	Sr	11	80	115
3. Steve Vanek, Montana	Sr	13	69	102
4. Robert Godbolt, Louisiana Tech	Sr	12	86	131
5. Derrick Lewis, Maryland	Jr	5	28	43
6. Steve Rebbholz, Hofstra	Sr	10	63	97
7. Dexter Howard, Pepperdine	Fr	12	61	94
8. Lowell Hamilton, Illinois	So	12	60	93
9. Carlton Valentine, Michigan St.	Jr	12	64	100
10. Mike Richmond, UTEP	Sr	12	64	100
11. Jeff Himes, Davidson	Jr	10	71	111
12. Charles Smith, Pittsburgh	Jr	12	74	116
13. Eric Leckner, Wyoming	Jr	12	85	134
14. Chris Welp, Washington	Jr	13	111	175
15. John Tate, Arkansas St.	So	13	77	122
16. Ray Willis, Montana St.	Jr	12	77	122

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
	CL	G	FT	FTA
1. Johnathan Speller, Tennessee St.	Sr	11	28	28
2. Kevin Houston, Army	Sr	10	87	92
3. Thomas Griffin, North Caro. A&T	Jr	7	29	31
4. Eric Jeter, Utica	Jr	12	42	45
5. Jim Barton, Dartmouth	So	7	41	44
6. Bob Gullickson, St. Francis (Pa.)	Sr	8	26	28
7. Scott Haffner, Evansville	So	11	38	41
8. Mike Jones, Howard	Sr	9	24	26
9. Willie Haynes, St. Peter's	So	12	34	37
10. Mark Current, Va. Military	Sr	8	22	24
11. Darryl Johnson, Michigan St.	Sr	12	52	57
12. Michael Smith, Brigham Young	So	14	39	43
13. Kai Nurnberger, Southern Ill.	So	11	29	32
14. Bob Scrabis, Princeton	So	9	28	31
15. Ed Titus, Rider	Jr	9	28	31

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	CL	G	FG	FGA
1. Eric Rhodes, S.F. Austin St.	Jr	12	27	40
2. Len Bazalek, Dartmouth	Jr	7	13	20
3. Mark Gottfried, Alabama	Sr	10	32	53
4. Scott Anselm, Valparaiso	So	8	15	25
5. Pat Lawrence, Florida	Jr	13	31	52
6. Scott Dimak, S.F. Austin St.	So	12	19	32
7. Gary Cundiff, Wichita St.	Sr	12	19	32
8. Jeff Harris, Illinois St.	Jr	11	38	64
9. William Scott, Kansas St.	Jr	11	30	52
10. Dwayne Rainey, Mid. Tenn. St.	Jr	10	15	26
11. Ronnie Murphy, Jacksonville	Sr	10	18	32
12. Gerald Paddio, Nev.-Las Vegas	Jr	12	40	72
13. Leroy Allen, Hofstra	Jr	9	15	27

3-POINT FIELD GOAL MADE			
	CL	G	NO
1. Tony Ross, San Diego St.	Fr	9	42
2. Scott Brooks, UC Irvine	Sr	12	47
3. Darrin Fitzgerald, Butler	Sr	11	46
4. Doug Novsek, Southern Ill.	Jr	9	33
5. Eliezer Gordon, Southwest Tex. St.	Jr	11	39
6. Dave Mooney, Coastal Caro.	Jr	11	38
7. Jeff Harris, Illinois St.	Sr	10	34
8. Dewayne Brown, Lamar	Sr	8	27
9. Bob Zinn, Vermont	Jr	12	40
10. Gerald Paddio, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	40
11. Billy Donovan, Providence	Sr	12	39
12. Freddie Banks, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	39

REBOUNDING			
	CL	G	NO
1. Dwayne Rainey, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	10	107
2. Jeff Bessell, Connecticut	Sr	11	116
3. Jerry Moore, Auburn	Jr	9	93
4. Levy Middlebrooks, Pepperdine	Jr	12	122
5. Herbert Crook, Louisville	Jr	11	111
6. Harvey Grant, Oklahoma	Jr	11	111
7. Ronnie Cunningham, New Orleans	Sr	10	100
8. Tyrone Cunningham, LIU-Brooklyn	Sr	11	109
9. Randy Anderson, Stetson	So	9	89
10. Pat Durham, Colorado St.	So	13	128
11. Freddie Banks, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	12	118

Team leaders

SCORING OFFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Nevada-Las Vegas	12	12-0	1155	96.2
2. North Caro.	12	11-1	1147	95.6
3. Western Ill.	10	7-3	955	95.5
4. Oklahoma	11	9-2	1028	93.5
5. Loyola (Calif.)	12	7-5	1119	92.7
6. San Diego	11	11-0	1015	91.6
7. Middle Tenn. St.	10	8-2	1098	91.5
8. Providence	12	10-3	1183	91.0
9. Florida	13	14-0	1266	90.4
10. Iowa	14	9-5	809	89.9
11. Eastern Ky.	9	5-4	895	89.5
12. Pittsburgh	12	10-2	1074	89.5
13. UC Irvine	11	5-6	979	89.0
14. Auburn	9	7-2	801	89.0
15. Southern Miss	11	9-2	970	88.2
16. Georgia St.	11	5-6	968	88.0

SCORING MARGIN				
	OFF	DEF	MAR	
1. Clemson	92.3	63.0	29.3	
2. Georgetown	84.4	61.4	23.0	
3. Purdue	87.8	66.5	21.4	
4. Duke	82.8	61.9	20.9	
5. North Caro.	95.6	75.0	20.6	
6. Iowa	90.4	70.6	19.9	
7. Florida	91.0	73.1	17.9	
8. Syracuse	87.7	70.8	16.8	
9. DePaul	76.5	59.9	16.5	
10. Pittsburgh	89.5	73.0	16.5	
11. Western Ky.	82.0	66.3	15.7	
12. Providence	91.5	75.9	15.6	
13. Alabama	83.3	68.1	15.2	

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Clemson	373	678	55.0	
2. Lafayette	275	507	54.2	
3. Northwestern La.	276	509	54.2	
4. Montana	416	770	54.0	
5. Missouri	376	699	53.8	
6. Syracuse	455	855	53.2	
7. Seton Hall	289	544	53.1	
8. UTEP	368	693	53.1	
9. Princeton	215	405	53.1	
10. Boston College	257	485	53.0	
11. Purdue	374	706	53.0	
12. Pittsburgh	379	718	52.8	
13. St. John's (N.Y.)	299	567	52.7	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. Princeton	113	141	80.1	
2. Va. Military	103	129	79.8	
3. Michigan St.	178	226	78.8	
4. Alabama	181	231	78.4	
5. Marquette	201	257	78.2	
6. Army	168	217	77.4	
7. North Caro. A&T	130	168	77.4	
8. Temple	239	311	76.8	
9. Murray St.	169	222	76.1	
10. Northern Iowa	155	204	76.0	
11. St. Louis	235	310	75.8	
12. Arizona St.	168	222	75.7	
13. Georgia Tech	115	152	75.7	
14. Villanova	183	242	75.6	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Indiana	11	49	87.5	
2. Florida	13	70	127.5	
3. S.F. Austin St.	12	58	106.5	
4. Illinois St.	11	38	71.5	
5. Lafayette	10	39	73.4	
6. Alabama	10	50	97.5	
7. Michigan St.	12	36	70.5	
8. Wisconsin	15	84	167.5	
9. Illinois	12	36	72.5	
10. Arizona	10	53	107.5	
11. Howard	9	39	79.5	

SCORING DEFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Southwest Mo. St.	13	9-4	703	54.1
2. Wis.-Green Bay	10	4-6	545	54.5
3. Cal. St. Fullerton	11	8-3	635	57.7
4. St. Mary's (Calif.)	14	9-5	810	57.9
5. Notre Dame	10	8-2	595	59.5
6. San Diego	12	9-3	716	59.7
7. Central Mich.	11	7-4	658	59.8
8. DePaul	11	11-0	659	59.9
9. St. Louis	12	11-1	721	60.1
10. Georgia Tech	10	7-3	605	60.5
11. Wyoming	12	8-4	727	60.6
12. Mississippi	9	7-2	546	60.7
13. West Va.	10	8-2	610	61.0
14. UTEP	13	11-2	796	61.2
15. Georgetown	10	9-1	614	61.4
16. St. Peter's	12	9-3	740	61.7

WON-LOST PERCENTAGE			W-L	PCT
1. Iowa			14-0	1.000
2. Syracuse			13-0	1.000
3. Nevada-Las Vegas			12-0	1.000
4. Clemson			11-0	1.000
5. DePaul			11-0	1.000
6. Temple			13-1	.923
7. North Caro			11-1	.917
8. St. Louis			11-1	.917
9. Duke			10-1	.909
10. Indiana			10-1	.909
11. Purdue			10-1	.909
12. Georgetown			9-1	.900
13. James Madison			9-1	.900
14. St. John's (N.Y.)			9-1	.900
15. Seton Hall			9-1	.900

Current Winning Streak: Iowa 14, Syracuse 13, Nevada-Las Vegas 12, Clemson 11, DePaul 11, Temple 11.

The NCAA News



NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

STEVE SLOAN named at Alabama, his alma mater, after four years as head football coach at Duke. He succeeds **RAY PERKINS**, who resigned as Crimson Tide AD and head football coach to become head coach of the Tampa Bay Buccaneers. **ROBERT GETCHELL** resigned at Hofstra, where he has held several positions through the past 21 years, to direct a travel firm's sports travel program. He served the last 11 years as AD at the school after stints as assistant AD, assistant football coach and head wrestling coach.

COACHES

Football—**BILL CURRY** of Georgia Tech appointed at Alabama, succeeding **RAY PERKINS**, who resigned to become head coach of the Tampa Bay Buccaneers. Curry coached Georgia Tech teams to a 31-43-4 record through seven years at the school. Perkins' Crimson Tide teams compiled a 32-15-1 record during his four-year tenure, including a 10-3 record and a victory in the Sun Bowl in 1986. After Perkins' resignation, Alabama assistant **JIM FULLER** served briefly as interim head coach. **Duke's STEVE SLOAN** named athletics director at Alabama, also succeeding Perkins. Sloan's teams were 13-31 through his four seasons at Duke. Former Maryland coach **BOBBY ROSS** selected to replace Curry at Georgia Tech. Ross served briefly as an assistant with the Buffalo Bills after stepping down at Maryland December 1. **WILLIAM SAMKO** named at Sewanee (University of the South), succeeding **HORACE MOORE**, who retired at the end of the season. Samko previously was linebackers coach at Yale and also has served on the staff at Tufts. Moore coached at Sewanee for 32 years, including the past eight years as head coach. **FRED REMMY** dismissed at Washington (Missouri), where his teams posted an 11-25-1 record through four seasons. **Arizona's LARRY SMITH** selected at Southern California. **TIMOTHY MURPHY** promoted from offensive line coach and offensive coordinator at Maine, where he has been on the staff since 1985. He also has been an assistant at Boston U., Brown and Lafayette. **BOB SPOO** selected at Eastern Illinois after nine seasons as an assistant at Purdue. Spoo was quarterbacks coach at Purdue and also served the past two years as offensive coordinator. He also has been an assistant at Wisconsin. **RICK RHOADES** resigned at Troy State to pursue other coaching



Steve Sloan named athletics director at Alabama

Bobby Ross is the new football coach at Georgia Tech



opportunities. Rhoades coached Troy State to a 10-2 mark and the Division II Football Championship semifinals in 1986 and a 16-6 overall record during his two-year tenure.

Football assistants—Yale's **WILLIAM SAMKO** appointed head coach at Sewanee (University of the South). **TIMOTHY MURPHY** of Maine promoted to head coach at the school. **LAWRENCE COOLEY** named at Ball State after three years as offensive line coach at Northern Illinois. He succeeds **DAVE MAGAZU**, who accepted a position on the staff at Navy. Navy announced it will not renew the contract of **BILL HAUSHALTER**. Eight Arizona assistants hired at Southern California. They are **CHUCK STOBART**, associate coach and offensive coordinator-quarterbacks coach; **CHRIS ALLEN**, defensive coordinator and outside linebackers coach; **BOB APRIL**, secondary and kicking coach; **GARY BERNARDI**, tight ends coach and assistant offensive line coach; **JOHN MATSKO**, offensive line coach; **TOM ROGEMAN**, inside linebackers coach; **CLARENCE SHELTON**, running backs coach, and **KEVIN WOLTHAUSEN**, defensive line coach. **DAVID CAMPO** named defensive backs coach at Miami (Florida) after three years in the same position at Syracuse. He also has been an assistant at Iowa State, Weber State, Oregon State, Boise State, Washington State, Pittsburgh and Central Connecticut State. Campo succeeds **CARLOS MAINORD**, who accepted the posts of top assistant and defensive coordinator at Texas Tech.

Men's tennis—**MITCH POLSTEIN JR.** named at Hunter, where he played No. 1 singles and No. 1 doubles in the mid 1970s. He

succeeds **THOM YUNEMAN**, who resigned to join the New York City fire department.

STAFF

Sports information assistants—**JEFF BOL-LIG** promoted from assistant to associate **SID** at Kansas, succeeding **DICK O'CONNOR**, who moved to St. Louis to pursue private business interests. Also, graduate assistant **JEFF CRAVENS** named assistant **SID** on a temporary basis at the school.

NOTABLES

PETE NEWELL selected to receive the Naismith Outstanding Contribution to Basketball Award by the Atlanta Tipoff Club, in recognition of his contributions as a coach, innovator and administrator. Newell, currently the director of player personnel for the Golden State Warriors, was cited particularly for his collegiate coaching stints at San Francisco and California, where the Golden Bears were NCAA champions in 1959, and for his 1960 U.S. Olympic men's basketball team, which won the gold medal. The award will be presented to Newell in April in Atlanta.

DEATHS

DALE MITCHELL, a former Oklahoma baseball star who later batted .300 or better in seven of 11 seasons with the Cleveland Indians, died of a heart attack January 5 in Tulsa. He was 65. Mitchell hit .507 for the Sooners in 1946 after returning from service in World War II and eventually played all but 19 of his 1,126 games in the major leagues with Cleveland.

POLLS

Division I Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division I men's ice hockey teams through games of December 29, with records in parentheses and points:

key teams through games of December 29, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Harvard (11-0).....60
2. Boston College (14-2).....56
3. Minnesota (19-4).....52
4. Michigan St. (19-3-1).....48
5. Lowell (13-2-1).....44
6. Bowling Green (17-4-1).....39
7. Maine (10-5-2).....37
8. North Dak. (16-6).....32
9. Lake Superior St. (13-7-1).....25
9. Western Mich. (13-9).....25

Division III Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams through games of December 29, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Bowdoin (8-0).....60
2. Plattsburgh St. (10-5).....55
3. St. Cloud St. (9-2).....52
4. Babson (8-2-1).....47
5. Bemidji St. (7-3).....45
6. Oswego St. (9-4).....39
7. St. Thomas (Minn.) (7-1).....33
7. Rochester Inst. (9-6).....33
9. Mankato St. (7-2-1).....28
10. Wis.-River Falls (8-2).....27

I-AA Football Committee seeks new site

The NCAA Division I-AA Football Committee is accepting bids for the Division I-AA championship game site to replace the Tacoma Dome, which has hosted the event the past two years.

"We greatly appreciate the outstanding efforts of the people of Tacoma," said Bruce A. Corrie, committee chair and director of athletics at Bucknell University. "The committee feels that, in the best interest of the championship, the final game should be conducted at another site."

Corrie said that in addition to pursuing off-campus sites, the committee would consider putting the final game on the campus of one of the finalists.

Corrie said the attendance at the 1985 and 1986 final games were among the lowest since the championship began in 1978. In 1985, while preliminary-round attendance

averaged 7,500 per game, the final game drew 5,306. In 1986, preliminary-round attendance averaged more than 8,000, but the championship game attracted only 4,419.

Peach Bowl attendance ranks seventh

The Peach Bowl, which in previous years had been on the brink of extinction, drew the seventh largest crowd among this season's college football bowl games.

The New Year's Eve game between Virginia Tech and North Carolina State (won by the Gobblers, 25-24) drew a crowd of 53,668 to Atlanta-Fulton County Stadium. A total of 58,212 tickets were sold, and there were 4,544 no-shows.

Only the Rose, Gator, Sugar, Cotton, Fiesta and Holiday Bowls attracted more fans.

Peach Bowl Executive Director Lee Ayers said the strong matchup contributed to the good ticket sales. N.C. State sold about 21,000 tickets, and VPI sold about 16,000. He said bowl officials need to develop a policy for next year about inviting two local teams or pitting a local team against, for example, a Big 10 team.

The NCAA News



The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 45 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$22.60 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Academic Counselor

Coordinator Academic Counseling and Monitoring Services. Position: Under the direction and supervision of the director, student-athlete academic support services, incumbent will be responsible for planning, managing and evaluating the tutorial and study-hall services, and the academic progress and athletic eligibility monitoring systems; serving as liaison to the Career Planning and Placement Office, Financial Aid Office, and Academic Departmental and Learning Center tutorial program; providing academic, personal and career counseling to student-athletes; assisting the coaching staff in the assessment of potential recruits' initial athletic and admission eligibility; providing potential athletes, parents, and coaches with admission and academic information; serve as a member of the Student Athlete Assistance Program, and teach study skill classes. Qualification: Education: Bachelor's degree or equivalent in one of the behavioral sciences required, master's degree in counseling, college student personnel or related fields preferred. Experience: Three years of professionally related experience in a collegiate student personnel program or other professionally related experience required. (Possession of a master's degree in a directly related field may be substituted for one year of experience.) Preference given to applicants with administrative, computer systems and student-athlete academic counseling experience. Skills: In addition, the successful candidate must have strong interpersonal and organization skills; be able to communicate effectively both orally and in writing; demonstrate effectiveness in working with and meeting the needs of diverse ethnic student cultures, and ability to work efficiently within

the framework of intercollegiate athletics. General Information: California State University, Fresno, is one of 19 campuses of the California State University. Currently, enrollment exceeds 16,000 students on a 1,400 acre campus. Metropolitan Fresno, with a multi-ethnic population of over 500,000, is located in the heart of the San Joaquin valley on the western edge of the Sierra-Nevada mountain range. It is within easy driving distance of San Francisco, Los Angeles, Yosemite, Kings Canyon, Sequoia National Park, Monterey Peninsula, Lake Tahoe, beaches, sailing lakes and numerous ski resorts. The intercollegiate athletic program includes 11 men's sports and 7 women's sports, and grants-in-aid are offered in all sports. The University competes in Division I-A of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, the Pacific Coast Athletic Association, and the Pacific Soccer Conference. Salary: \$28,432-\$34,248. Filing Deadline: February 2, 1987. Apply: Send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and a CSUF employment application to: Staff Personnel Office, California State University, Fresno, Fresno, California 93740. (209) 294-2032.

Athletics Director

Athletics: Search Reopened for Director of Athletics. Jacksonville University, an independent co-educational institution located in Jacksonville, Florida, is seeking a qualified individual to serve as Director of Athletics. The Director of Athletics is responsible for the overall administrative leadership and planning for the Division I/NCAA intercollegiate athletics program and the intramural program. Candidates should have a demonstrated competence in community relations, development, budget administration, staff development, facilities management, and policy formulation. A graduate degree in business or athletic administration is strongly preferred along with experience in athletic administration. Application deadline is February 16, 1987. A letter of application and

resume should be sent to Dr. James J. Brady, Chairman, Search Committee, Jacksonville University, Jacksonville, Florida 32211. Jacksonville University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Institution.

Director of Athletics and Men's Basketball Coach. St. John Fisher College of Rochester, NY, a liberal arts institution of 1,600 men and women undergraduates, invites application for the dual position of director of athletics and men's basketball coach. The college is a member of Division III in the NCAA and has had a tradition of strong basketball. The athletics program includes 13 sports for men and women. Qualified candidates will have a minimum of five years in successful coaching positions. Evidence of interest in education and graduation of young people, of effective oral and written communications, and of management skills is a necessity. A bachelor's degree is required. Position will be available on or about June 1, 1987. Selection is intended on or about March 1, 1987. Twelve-month appointment. Competitive compensation based on experience. Please send letters of application with references and resume to: David R. O'Connor, Vice-President, Development, St. John Fisher College, 3690 East Avenue, Rochester, NY 14618. Deadline of application February 9, 1987. St. John Fisher is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer for Men's and Women's Sports. Responsible for the total coordination of the athletic training program. Direct the student athletic training program and teach related courses. Qualifications: Master's degree in HPER or related field and NATA Certification. 10 month, tenure track appointment starting August 1, 1987. Salary: \$15,468-25,378. Send letter of application, resume and three to five letters of reference to: Kris A. Diaz, Chairperson, Athletic Trainer Search Committee, HPER Department, Moorhead State University, Moorhead, MN 56560. Deadline: January 30, 1987. Moorhead State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Ticket Manager

Athletic Ticket Manager. Portland State University is seeking nominations and applications for the position of Athletic Ticket Manager. This position is responsible for all matters related to the ticket office, including ticket marketing, financial records and reconciliations, seat assignments, and public relations. The Athletic Ticket Manager will also assume other responsibilities as assigned that may include duties in the areas of athletic promotions, souvenir and concession sales, game administration, and athletic development. Portland State University is looking for an aggressive, energetic individual possessing initiative, enthusiasm and creativity. Candidates should have experience in tickets, preferably at the intercollegiate or professional athletic level. A Bachelor's degree is required.

Send letter of nomination or application, current resume with references to: Dave Coffey, Director of Athletics, Portland State University, P.O. Box 751, Portland, Oregon 97207. Deadline for application is January 31, 1987. Starting date is negotiable; salary is commensurate. Portland State is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach. Mary Washington College seeks applicants for a full-time, tenure track, teaching/coaching position. Pending legislative approval, this appointment will be effective August 15, 1987. Duties include teaching P.E. activities classes and developing a Division III men's baseball program to begin play in the spring of 1988. Master's degree in physical education, college level teaching, playing and coaching experience in baseball are desired and ability to teach physical education activities classes is required. Send letter, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation by February 10, 1987, to: Dr. Edward H. Hegmann, Director of Athletics, Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg, Virginia 22401. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Head Football Coach/Physical Education Instructor. Full-time probationary faculty appointment in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics. Head football coach responsible for the organization and management of the football program, including budget and schedule recommendations, travel, practice and recruiting. Instructor in the physical education service and professional preparation programs. Qualifications: Master's degree in physical education or a related area. Successful experience in teaching and coaching highly competitive football, ability to communicate effectively and recruit successfully. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application procedures: Send letter of application, resume, and three letters of recommendation by January 12, 1987, to: Chair, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, McPhee Physical Education Center, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, Eau Claire, WI 54702-4004. The University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Lacrosse

Women's Assistant Lacrosse Coach. Position available immediately or by March 7, 1987. Responsibilities: Assist head coach within all phases of a competitive NCAA Division III women's lacrosse program. Head coach junior varsity, scout and recruit. Teach physical education classes. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, (master's preferred) coaching experience, or varsity experience. Application Deadline: January 23, 1987. Applicants should submit letter of application, resume

and three references to: Mary Hosking, Athletic Director, William Smith College, Geneva, New York 14456. Hobart and William Smith Colleges are an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Campbell University Announcement of Vacancy. Position: Tenure-track position of Soccer Coach and instructor/assistant professor in the Physical Education Department. General Description: Teach basic service courses, foundations of physical education and fitness, and physical education major courses. Also coach an aggressive soccer team with an outstanding tradition in NCAA Division I and direct its recruiting activities. Qualifications: Doctorate in Physical Education preferred. Master's required. Experience in lifetime sports and athletics helpful. Successful experience in coaching collegiate soccer required. Salary: Negotiable but commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application Deadline: Preferably January 15, 1987, but applications will be accepted until position is filled. Application Procedure: Submit letter of application, resume, three letters of professional reference, and official transcripts of all college/university work. Mail Applications To: Mr. Wendell L. Carr, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 10, Buies Creek, NC 27506.

Softball

Head Softball/Volleyball Coach. Mary Washington College seeks applicants for a full-time, tenure track, teaching/coaching position. Pending legislative approval, this appointment will be effective August 15, 1987. Duties include teaching P.E. activities classes, coaching a well established and very successful Division III women's volleyball team and developing the existing women's softball club into a Division III varsity program to begin play in the spring of 1988. Master's degree in physical education, college level teaching, playing and coaching experience in softball and volleyball are desired and ability to teach physical education activities classes is required. Send letter, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation by February 10, 1987, to: Dr. Edward H. Hegmann, Director of Athletics, Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg, Virginia 22401. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Track & Field

Tenure track position. For September, 1987 (contingent upon funding), salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Physical Education and Recreation Administration Department, School of Professional Studies and Education. Responsibilities include teaching education and professional preparation classes for physical education majors; and expertise in racquet sports, aerobic dance, rhythmic, or outdoor activities

required. Doctorate in Physical Education and public school teaching experience required. Submit application, vita, official transcripts, and 3 letters of recommendation by 3/27/87 to: Dr. Dwayne Head, Department Head, PE/RA Dept., California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Track Coach. Teaching position in HPER and Head Women's Cross Country and Track Coach, starting August 22, 1987. Teach in HPER or Behavioral Sciences, serve as head women's cross country and indoor/outdoor track coach, including recruitment duties. M.A. required, doctorate preferred. Evidence of successful teaching and coaching at the secondary or collegiate level. Send letter of application, resume with transcripts, three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Bob Boerger, Adams State College, Alamosa, CO 81102. 303/589-7401. Complete applications to be considered beginning March 2, 1987, and continue until the position is filled.

Volleyball

Head Coach Women's Volleyball. Baccalaureate degree, master's preferred. Two or more years of successful college coaching and teaching experience, and/or three years of successful high school coaching. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Reply to: Karen Fey, Assistant Athletic Director, Box 3145, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003. 505/646-1028. Deadline for Applications: January 14, 1987. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Frostburg State College seeks Graduate/Teaching Assistants for the 1987-88 academic year. Applicants should have an undergraduate degree in Health, Physical Education, Recreation or Dance. Teaching opportunities are in aerobics, aquatics, dance and individual sports. Other opportunities include intramural supervision, assistant coaching tasks with field hockey, football and track and field. Further information may be obtained from: Dr. Harold J. Cordis, Head, Division of HPER/A, Frostburg State College, Frostburg, MD 21532.

Miscellaneous

Women's Varsity Coach and Physical Education Faculty Member. Beginning Fall 1987. Responsibilities: Organize and administer at the Division III level two of the following women's sports: Nationally ranked women's tennis, basketball, softball or field hockey programs. Active recruiting, coaching, scheduling, budgeting, and overall supervision of assigned sports. The position also includes teaching physical education activity and sports technique classes. Particular interest

See The Market, page 7

The Market

Continued from page 6

in candidates with health assessment skills. Qualifications: BA or BS with master's preferred. Commitment to quality intercollegiate athletics, proven organizational and teaching skills, good communication skills, and ability to develop good rapport with students, faculty, media and the community. Kalamazoo College's mission is to provide an intellectually stimulating undergraduate liberal arts and preprofessional education for a small and carefully selected student body. Student enrollment is approximately 1,100; 51% are women. The College is committed to its

intercollegiate programs and administers eight sports for men and seven sports for women. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Terms of Appointment: Three-year contract in first instance, with equivalent rank of assistant professor. Applicants must submit a letter, resume, two letters of recommendation, and under graduate and graduate transcripts by February 28, 1987, to Lyn Maurer, Director of Women's Athletics, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, MI 49007. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Supervisor of Officials. The Gateway Conference, a 10-member Division I league, headquartered in St. Louis, is seeking a part-time supervisor of officials for women's basketball and volleyball. Responsibilities include rating, evaluating, assigning, recommending officiating policies and supervising clinics. Previous officiating experience required. Salary: \$3,000. Send resume and references by

February 10, 1987, to: Patty Viverito, Gateway Conference, 7700 Clayton Road, Suite 107, St. Louis, MO 63117.

Open Dates

Football, Division III. Glassboro State needs opponents for October 23 or 24, 1987; September 16 or 17, 1988; September 15 or 16, 1989. Contact: Michael Briglia, 609/863-5365.

Basketball. Thanksgiving 1987: Men's and women's teams Division II and III for "Barbados Sunshine Shootout" November 21-28, three games guaranteed. Stay on the beach in Bridgetown, Barbados. Christmas 1987: Division I women's tournament against Division I Danish teams, December 26-January 3, 1988, three games guaranteed, stay in Copenhagen, Denmark. January 1-8, 1988: Men's and women's teams Division II and III for "The Great Goombay Shootout" Nassau, the Bahamas. Contact Sport Tours International, 800-654-0566 or in Wisconsin 414/228-7337, 2050 W. Good Hope Road, Milwaukee, WI 53209.

HEAD MEN'S BASKETBALL COACH Full Faculty Appointment

ASSIGNMENT INCLUDES: 1. Assistant in men's soccer and a spring sport. 2. P.E. instructor.

REQUIREMENTS: College or high school coaching experience and preferably a master's degree.

APPOINTMENT: Full faculty position; and salary commensurate with education and experience, and competitive with other Division III colleges.

APPLICATION: Before January 31. Send resume and three CURRENT letters of recommendation to:

Robert W. Hatch
Athletic Director
Bates College
Lewiston, Maine 04240

Bates College is an Equal Opportunity Employer

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY

Master's Degree Programs are available in the Department of Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance. Students who have a sports-career interest are urged to apply. A variety of exciting areas of study, including sports administration, biomechanics, exercise physiology, athletic training, coaching and sport psychology, or sociology are available. Professional practice with professional teams, fitness centers, sports medicine clinics, or the USOC are possible. Contact: Graduate Program Director, Department of HPERD, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61761, 309/438-8661.

Head Coach Men's Soccer

The University of South Florida is seeking applications and nominations for the position of head men's soccer coach. Responsible for full administration of the men's soccer program including NCAA compliance, recruiting and coaching. Full-time coaching—nine-month appointment. No classroom teaching responsibilities. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and at least three years' coaching experience. Salary commensurate with professional qualifications and experience. Application deadline: January 22, 1987. Applications and nominations of qualified candidates should be forwarded to:

Jeffrey P. Davis
Associate Athletic Director
University of South Florida
4202 E. Fowler Ave., PED 214
Tampa, FL 33620-8600

The University of South Florida is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

Assistant Coach of Football Program (4 Positions)

GENERAL DUTIES: Responsible for teaching football skills and strategies, recruiting student-athletes, contributing and assisting in the operation of the football program and representing Dartmouth College at college and alumni functions.

QUALIFICATIONS: Knowledge and understanding of football skills and strategies; ability to communicate effectively as well as recruit successfully within the Ivy League philosophy of no athletic grants-in-aid and highly selective academic standards. Bachelor's degree with college coaching experience preferred.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Send letter of application, resume and references immediately to:

Buddy Teevens
Head Coach of Football
Dartmouth College
Alumni Gym
Hanover, NH 03755

Dartmouth College is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON Department of Intercollegiate Athletics

Assistant Volleyball Coach/Women. Instructor rank with a salary of \$18,333 with excellent fringe benefits. Full time, 12-month appointment beginning March 1, 1987, and ending with the fiscal year, June 30, 1987. Applicant must have a bachelor's degree. The qualifications include willingness to follow NCAA rules and regulations and ability to "train" athletes in skill acquisition. The candidate should have experience in the following: administrative and organizational skills, ability to assess talent, knowledge in NCAA rules and recruiting, knowledge and use of personal computers and videotape editing, coaching female student-athletes and coaching at the collegiate level. The responsibilities include but are not limited to: assist in practices fall, winter and spring, serve as recruiting coordinator, assist in on-court coaching, oversee programmatic record keeping, oversee home game management, act as academic liaison for team, assist in clinics and coordinate team travel, assist in public relations, promotional and fund raising activities, and other duties as assigned by head coach. The deadline for applying is January 30, 1987.

Submit letter of application along with resume and three letters of recommendation and an academic employment application to: Gerry Gregory, Head Volleyball Coach, University of Oregon, Athletic Department, Eugene, OR 97403.

HEAD COACH OF MEN'S BASKETBALL

JOB DESCRIPTION

Responsibility for all phases of the Men's Intercollegiate Basketball Program, including: coaching, recruitment, game preparation, counseling, budget management, and supervision of assistants, the teaching of a wide variety of physical education skill courses in lifetime sports, fitness and outdoor education. Additional coaching assignment may be required.

QUALIFICATIONS

Master's degree, preferably in Physical Education. Prior intercollegiate coaching and playing experience preferred. Ability to be effective in recruitment/enrollment.

SALARY

Competitive with experience, education and qualifications.

APPLICATION DEADLINE

January 30, 1987.

APPLICATIONS

Should be forwarded to:

Theodore H. Barclay
Director of Athletics
Denison University
Granville, OH 43023

and should include three letters of reference. Denison University is a member of NCAA Division III and the seven-member North Coast Athletic Conference.

DENISON UNIVERSITY IS AN
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION EMPLOYER

Assistant Director of Championships NCAA Championships Department

Applications are being accepted now for a position as an assistant director of championships in the NCAA championships department. The starting date is no later than March 1, 1987.

The assistant director of championships will be responsible for serving as the staff liaison with various sports committees and assisting with the conduct and administration of selected championships. These responsibilities include working with host institutions; preparing handbooks and other administrative material for selected championships, sports committees and the Executive Committee; meeting with coaches associations; assisting committees with the selection of teams/individuals for NCAA championships; processing proposed budgets and financial reports from host institutions; preparing agendas and materials for committee meetings and recording minutes, and coordinating recommendations from sports committees to the Executive Committee.

This position requires a general understanding of the NCAA; the ability to communicate effectively, both orally and through written materials; excellent organizational and administrative skills, and the flexibility to travel extensively. It is preferred that applicants have some experience in intercollegiate athletics, either as a coach or an administrator.

Interested candidates should send a resume and list of references to:

Patricia E. Bork
Director of Women's Championships
NCAA
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS: JANUARY 23, 1987

The NCAA is an equal opportunity employer

Football Head Coach and Two Assistants

Central Connecticut State University, an NCAA Division I institution with Division II football, seeks a head football coach with a successful coaching record and a commitment to the student athlete both athletically and academically. Also to be picked are two assistant coaches for duties to be established by the new head coach. Coordinator status likely.

Bachelor's degree and evidence of successful coaching experience on and off the field required; master's degree preferred.

Hiring (academic year) salary range for head coach \$30,000 to \$41,000; assistant coach \$20,000 to \$30,000.

Application deadline is January 16, 1987, for head coach and February 15, 1987, for the assistant coaches.

Send letter of application and resume with names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to Andrea Wickerham, Assistant to the Director of Athletics, CENTRAL CONNECTICUT STATE UNIVERSITY, New Britain, CT 06050.

CCSU is an AA/EO employer. Women, minorities, handicapped, and veterans are encouraged to apply.

DIRECTOR, Advancement for Athletics and Recreation

The University of Rhode Island invites applications for the position of Director, Advancement for Athletics and Recreation.

Primary responsibilities:

- Direct all solicitation for private support on behalf of athletic and recreation programs.
- Provide staff support for the programs and activities of athletic and recreational booster clubs.
- Coordinate development of annual fund-raising goals and objectives; design and implement strategies to reach stated goals and objectives.
- Coordinate preparation of annual program budgets; review disbursements and expenditures of contributed funds.

Position reports to the Director of Development.

Qualifications:

Bachelor's Degree required and at least three years of professional fund-raising experience in athletics and recreation or a closely related area. Professional fund-raising experience and training; ability and experience in working with volunteers; effective public speaking and lucid writing style; and an interest in athletics, recreation and higher education desired.

Application procedure:

Submit letter of application and resume by January 23, 1987, to:

Jean M. Hutchinson
Search Committee Chair
Director, Advancement for Athletics
and Recreation (230032) Position
THE UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND
P.O. Box G
Kingston, RI 02881

URI

THE UNIVERSITY
OF RHODE ISLAND

An affirmative action/equal opportunity employer m/l

Coordinator of Athletic Marketing and Promotion South Dakota State University Brookings, South Dakota

A new, full-time, 12-month position is being established at South Dakota State University for athletic fund-raising, marketing and special events promotion. The Coordinator of Athletic Marketing and Promotion shall be employed by the Department of Athletics and work under the day-to-day supervision of the Director of Athletics.

The Coordinator shall be actively engaged in the raising of gifts and gifts-in-kind for the Department of Athletics, coordinate and direct fund-raising efforts by athletic department personnel, recruit others to assist in fund-raising, conduct fund-raising promotions, and develop, coordinate and direct or carry out programs of marketing and events promotion.

A Bachelor's degree is required; Master's preferred.

Prefer experience of two years on collegiate level in athletic development (fund-raising, promotion) or comparable work experience.

Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Preferred Starting Date: June 1, 1987.

Application Deadline: February 1, 1987, or until position is filled.

Applications must include a letter of application, resume with specific dates, locations, percent time, and duties, and three current professional references with addresses and phone numbers.

Send Applications To:

Dr. Harry L. Forsyth
Head, Health, Physical Education,
Recreation and Director of Athletics
Box 2820
South Dakota State University
Brookings, SD 57007

SDSU is an Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer (Male/Female). Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Faculty

Continued from page 1

Los Angeles and Montreal labs.

John L. Toner, director of athletics at the University of Connecticut and chair of the Special NCAA Postseason Drug-Testing Committee, said that the total cooperation of the membership was instrumental in making the program effective and successful.

A total of 1,050 athletes were tested from November 24 (beginning at the Division I Men's and Women's Cross Country Championships) through December 15, including student-athletes involved in postseason bowl games and the Association's football play-offs.

"From surveys that had been done," Toner explained, "we estimated that perhaps as many as eight to 10 percent of those involved in the program would test positive. The actual total of positive tests amounted to about two or three percent."

Toner said testing would continue through 1987 and that all 64 teams in the Division I Men's Basketball Championship would be subject to testing during the play-offs. Toner also said it was the intent of the committee to begin preparations for exit testing.

Seminar

Continued from page 1

pionships drug-testing program and to explore "Drug Problems and the Media." The latter session featured as panelists Roy Kramer, director of athletics at Vanderbilt University, and Richard D. Schultz, director of athletics at the University of Virginia.

Although the Professional Development Seminar focused primarily on drug education, one of its sessions was devoted to describing a new computer-based information network recently established by the NCAA.

The NCAA Communications Network was established through an agreement with the electronic communications company Dialcom, Inc., and became available for use by member institutions, conferences and affiliated organizations on January 1.

Dialcom representative Mike Johnson explained to seminar participants how the network database can provide users with such information as football and basketball statistics, news releases, sports polls, and legislative interpretations and current issues.

The system also features an electronic message center, which permits the exchange of information and messages for such purposes as seeking interpretations from the Association's legislative services department.

Member institutions can gain entry to the network through almost all types of computers equipped with a modem. Charges are \$17 per hour from 6 a.m. to 5 p.m. Eastern time and \$11.50 per hour at other times; the charges accrue in one-minute units. There is a \$25 per month minimum charge, although users may discontinue use of the network for a month or more at a time without charge and resume use at a later date.

Reports available

The 1985-86 Annual Reports of the Association, the first publication in the 1987 series from NCAA publishing, currently is available for sale.

Included in the Annual Reports are financial summaries of all 1985-86 championships; a statistical review of the previous year; reports of the Executive Committee, treasurer, sports committees and standing committees, and the abridged minutes of the NCAA Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission.

Cost for the Annual Reports is \$4 for individuals at member institutions and \$8 to the general public.

To receive an order form for any of the Association's more than 50 publications or The NCAA News, call or write: NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201, 913/384-3220. First-class postage is an additional \$2 per book.

Legislative Assistance

1987 Column No. 2

Certifying compliance with Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(14)

Member institutions are reminded that in order to determine whether a student-athlete can qualify under the provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(m)-(14) for an exception to the normal transfer residence requirement, the institution to which the student transfers must obtain specific information on which to decide whether the student-athlete has met all the criteria of this legislation. For example, the procurement of a statement from the student-athlete's prior institution indicating that there is no objection to the transfer by itself does not qualify the student-athlete to use this transfer exception. Such a statement may satisfy the requirement of subparagraph (iv), but it does not address the criteria in the other subparagraphs. Particular attention must be directed to subparagraph (ii) [nonrenewal of aid].

Redshirt and hardship

Although NCAA legislation contains no specific reference to redshirting, it may be the practice of an institution to withdraw a student-athlete from all competition (both varsity and subvarsity) in a sport during a season.

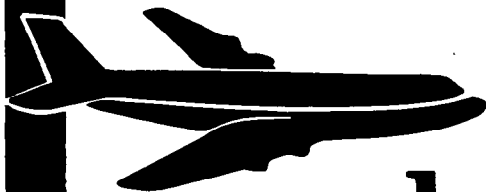
A student-athlete could be redshirted at any point during his or her period of eligibility. The provisions of Bylaw 5-1-(d) stipulate that a student-athlete will be eligible for four seasons of intercollegiate competition in a sport. Any participation during a season in an intercollegiate sport, regardless of time, shall be considered as a season of competition in that sport. Further, Case No. 291 (page 369, 1986-87 NCAA Manual) defines intercollegiate competition for

purposes of determining a student's number of completed seasons of competition. Practicing with an institution's intercollegiate team and being on the team's bench in uniform during games does not count as a season of competition, provided the student-athlete does not participate in any portion of the intercollegiate event.

The provisions of NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(d)-(2) state that a student-athlete may be granted an additional year of competition by the conference or the institution for reasons of "hardship," which is defined as that incapacity resulting from injury or illness under the following conditions: (a) It occurs in one of the four seasons of intercollegiate competition at any four-year collegiate institution for members of Division I, or at any two-year or four-year collegiate institution for members of Division II or Division III, and (b) the injury or illness occurs when the student-athlete has not participated in more than 20 percent of the institution's completed events in his or her sport or has not participated in more than two of the institution's completed events in that sport, whichever number is greater, provided the injury or illness occurred in the first half of the season and resulted in incapacity to compete for the remainder of the season. Any contest (including a scrimmage) with outside competition is countable under this limitation.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.

Travel Like Champions...



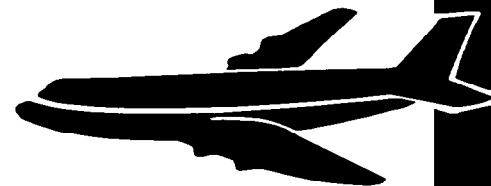
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