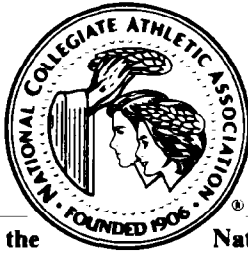


The NCAA News



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Victory lane a long, long time coming for women coaches

By Diane Silver

Mary M. Zimmerman is in a position that few women dared dream of 15 years ago.

Zimmerman is director of women's athletics at San Jose State University, a post she's held since 1982.

She's at the top of her profession—at age 34—directing an athletics program that's ranked among the nation's best. She holds a job that many men in her profession envy.

"I still laugh when I think about my Introduction to Physical Education book," Zimmerman said. "One of the first lines in it was a quotation, 'Women do not sweat nor do they

perspire, they simply glow!

"Women who competed were looked upon as not caring about their future roles as wives and mothers," Zimmerman continued. "In fact, it was suspected that something was wrong with them, because only men participated in sports."

Now, everyone knows there's nothing wrong with women's participation in sports, and statistics prove it. Take a look at these numbers (from an NCAA survey of four-year colleges):

- The average yearly budgets for Division I women's athletics programs have increased from \$7,000 to nearly

\$500,000 since 1971.

- The number of participants in women's intercollegiate athletics has increased from 15,000 to nearly 100,000 since 1966.

- The biggest crowd (more than 22,000) ever to watch a collegiate women's basketball game was recorded at the University of Iowa in February 1985.

Zimmerman has watched women's participation in sports grow dramatically since she graduated in 1972 from John F. Kennedy College in Wahoo, Nebraska, one of the few colleges in the country then playing an extensive women's basketball schedule. Zimmerman was a starter on Kennedy's AAU national-championship team in 1972. She went on to become a coach and teacher at an Iowa high school.

"At that time, there roughly were 500 high schools in Iowa and fewer than 12 women head coaches," said Zimmerman. "That tells you how male-dominated the profession was."

But Zimmerman's name stood out on the mostly all-male list, and she was asked to apply to the University of South Dakota as coordinator of women's athletics and head basketball coach.

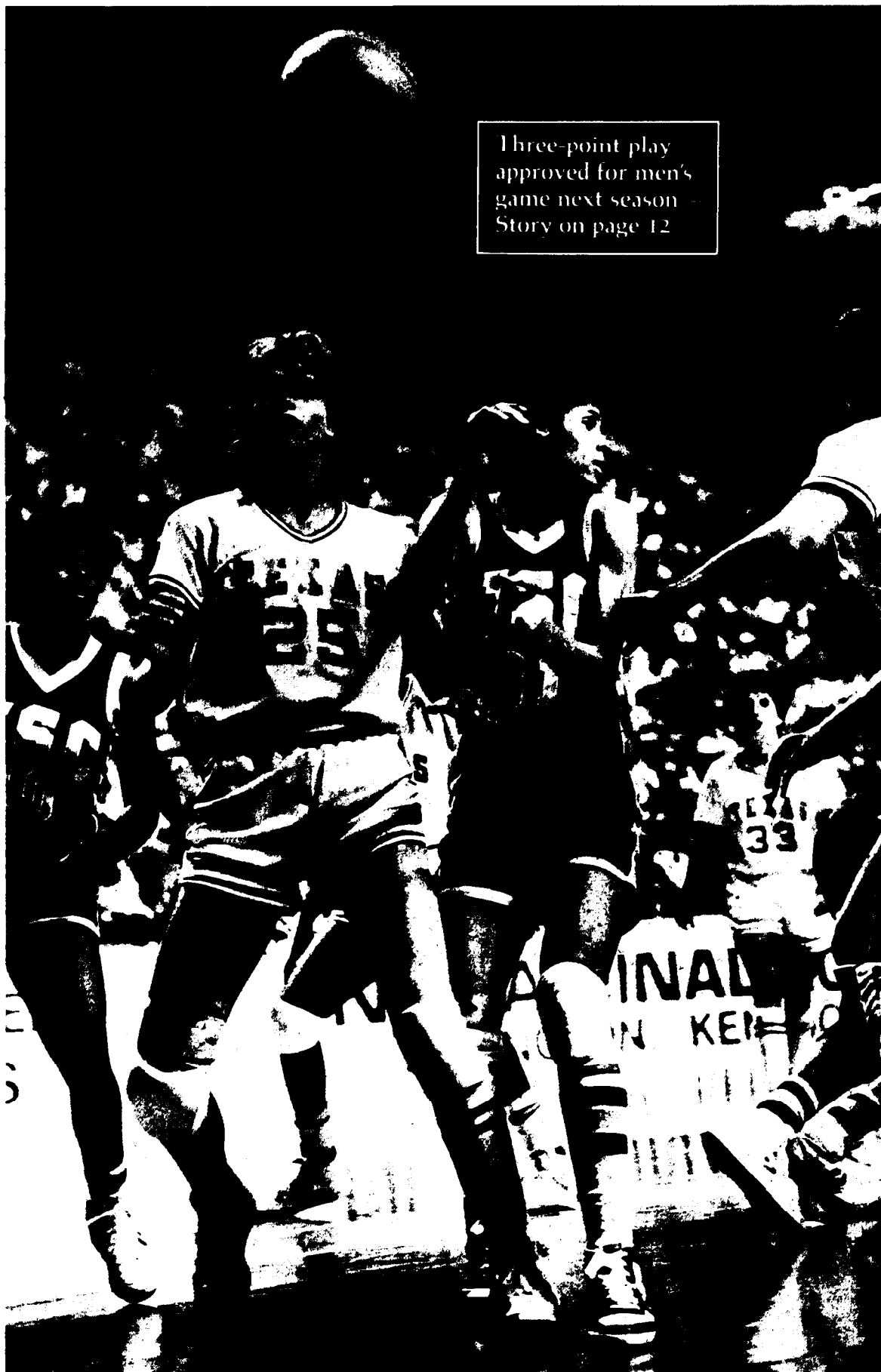
She got the job in 1976. In three years, the budget tripled and she

found herself advancing rapidly in administration, which eventually took her to San Jose State. She also chairs the NCAA Division I Women's Volleyball Committee.

"All across the nation, you can see how the women's programs have evolved," Zimmerman said. "People realized what was good for the boys also was good for the girls, and for the same reasons—learning teamwork, self-discipline, how to be aggressive and how to pick yourself up after you lose."

"That's one reason why it has taken so long to get women into executive

See *Victory*, page 11



Three-point play approved for men's game next season
Story on page 12

Championship action

Texas' Andrea Lloyd (25) and Southern California's Cheryl Miller missed connections with a loose ball during the Division I Women's Basketball championship. Southern California's Karon Howell (10) is at the left. Stories on the men's and women's championships on page 4.

G. Alen Malott photo

Substitute TV plans for football are upheld

A Federal judge who ruled the former NCAA Football Television Plan was illegal has denied motions by two television companies that asked for a summary judgment declaring that the substitute plans also were illegal.

The Daily Oklahoman reported in March 27 editions that U.S. District Judge Juan C. Burciaga rejected almost every contention of the plaintiffs, the Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc., and Sports View Co. of Nashville, Tennessee.

Burciaga made his ruling last week in antitrust lawsuits challenging the legality of the 1984 football television contracts involving the College Football Association, ABC, ESPN, the Big Eight Conference and Katz Communications Inc.

INTV and SVC sought a summary judgment. A motion by INTV sought a partial summary judgment that it had proper standing to file the lawsuit, which was challenged by ABC and the Big Eight. Burciaga denied that motion but said he would allow INTV to file an amended complaint in an effort to prove its standing. There still could be a trial on the lawsuits.

The lawsuits filed in September

1984 contend that the plan implemented by the CFA in 1984, granting some network exclusivity in two time periods, violates the Sherman Antitrust Act. The lawsuits argue that the plan fixes prices, limits output, divides markets, excludes competition and restricts viewer choices.

The University of Oklahoma and the University of Georgia Athletic Association used similar arguments when they filed suit against the NCAA plan and television contracts with ABC and CBS.

Burciaga's ruling that the NCAA plan was illegal was upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court.

Judith Harris, an attorney for INTV, told the newspaper she had not seen the opinion and could not comment.

"The CFA is a powerful entity..." Burciaga said in his 47-page opinion. "Nonetheless, it remains to be demonstrated beyond reasonable factual dispute that CFA can both control price and restrict entry to the college football television market."

"The market is a different one than the court analyzed in 1982. Unlike the NCAA, CFA and the Big Eight have their rivals."

NAIA presidents' council given substantial authority

The National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics has voted to alter its governance structure, placing substantial powers in the hands of the NAIA council of presidents.

In its annual meeting last month, the organization's membership approved the proposal by a 319-55 vote. The organization permits proxy voting, and more than 100 college presidents in attendance actually controlled many more votes than that by carrying proxies of presidents who were not in attendance.

The 32-member council—previously an advisory body—will operate in three primary areas, according to NAIA Executive Director Harry G. Fritz: development and oversight of the organization's budget; appointment of the executive director and supervision of the national-office staff, and establishing academic standards, including such considerations as admissions standards and satisfactory-progress requirements.

Until the March meeting, those matters were handled by the NAIA executive committee, a 10-member entity that primarily involves directors

of athletics. The executive committee now will report to the council of presidents.

While some athletics directors and others were critical of the change in governance procedures, there was "not nearly as much resentment as I expected," Fritz said. "I believe the membership, including ADs, is

See *NAIA*, page 16

In the News

Holding the line

Division III purists are trying to hold the line against schools in their division having teams compete in Division I. Page 2.

Parity is good

Several coaches say that the growth in parity among Division I men's basketball teams is healthy for the sport. Page 6.

No letup

Major-college basketball coaches say the pressures that go with the job are increasing every season. Page 10.

Division III debates the merits of teams competing in Division I

By Marshall Ledger

When Villanova University won the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship last year, it experienced all the attention that goes along with winning a game seen by millions.

When Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute won the NCAA Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship the same year, its bonus was much smaller in terms of dollars (\$37,427 compared to Villanova's \$751,889), but championship fever still caused a major commotion among its followers.

Hartwick College didn't win the Division I championship in men's soccer this season; but it won in 1977, and the team comes close almost every year. Home games draw about 4,000 fans, almost three times the population of the student body.

At Johns Hopkins University, Division I champion in men's lacrosse, it's a similar story: 8,000 fans to see a lacrosse game.

Compare the Division I hoopla over a championship with the reception given the women's cross country team at Franklin and Marshall College when the runners returned to campus after winning the Division III championship team title—the first such trophy by a school team. There was no brass band at the airport, says William A. Marshall, athletics director. But on hand were the college president, other officials, and a few students and parents.

Some would say that scene is more in keeping with the role sports ought to play on campuses of Johns Hop-

kins, Hartwick, Franklin and Marshall, and Rensselaer.

All four schools are in Division III, but they can "play up" in a sport of their choice because of an NCAA regulation allowing limited multidivision classification. The result of multilevel programs, according to Thomas H. Greene, Hartwick athletics director, is "a little bit of apples and pears."

Others put it more strongly, as does Anthony J. Diekema, president of

Division I sports are fun to watch, but should spectator interests take precedence over players' interests?

Calvin College and NCAA Council member: "Some of us find it difficult to imagine how you can have a Division I team in one sport and not let that influence the philosophy of your entire program."

Division III purists have taken action. Through the Council, they have submitted a proposal that multilevel classification be discontinued. Originally scheduled to be voted on at the 1986 NCAA Convention, the proposal has been tabled—in part because of an intensive lobbying effort by Hartwick's Greene.

The leaders of Division III see themselves, by and large, as a prin-

ciplined group. "When you're a Division III school, you have a certain philosophy about the place of athletics," Diekema says.

George Drake is president of Grinnell College and a member of the NCAA Presidents Commission. He was a dean at Colorado College, a Division III institution with a Division I ice hockey program.

"I enjoyed the hockey games immensely; but at the same time, I was troubled by them," Drake says. It was difficult to blend the hockey players into the rest of the student body; "they definitely were a class apart." They were treated with different expectations academically, and Drake sensed tension in the athletics department over the money spent on hockey.

"Division I sports are lots of fun to watch," but he questions "putting the interests of the spectators above the interests of the players."

Athletics should be just an extra dimension of a college education, Drake and Diekema argue.

Division III is trying to hold the line. Its athletes are supposed to be treated like other students; there are no athletics scholarships.

All sports in a Division III program are to be treated equally. It's hard keeping that in mind even without the influence of a Division I team. Carol Fritz, associate athletics director at Western Maryland College (Division III across the board), contends that differentiating among sports can be a big problem because it inevitably leads to classification of "major" and

See Division III, page 3

Letters to the Editor

A blemish on NCAA's credibility

To the Editor:

Throughout the excitement and spectacle of this year's NCAA tournament, basketball fans were exposed to the best of amateur athletics. The NCAA promoted itself and the sport of basketball to the nation's young people as "clean, American competition," through public-service announcements that touted the evils of drug abuse and encouraged the pursuit of higher education.

Yet, a constant shadow of inconsistency loomed over such announcements. The color of this shadow was green and carried No. 4 on a Michigan State uniform.

As we watched highlight after highlight of Scott Skiles, the message from the NCAA was quite clear—Don't do drugs...but if you do, make sure you average 27.2 points per game and play an integral part in a team's success.

Skiles' repeated disregard for our legal system, under which we all are subjected, has included charges of possession of cocaine and marijuana, drunken driving, and related probation violations.

Why was Skiles allowed to continue playing basketball? Apparently his crimes were not as serious as posing for a charitable calendar (Steve Alford, Indiana University) or accepting a plane ticket home to Italy [Marco Baldi, St. John's (New York)].

The hypocrisy of this governing body and its reluctance to act in a disciplinary manner regarding numerous Skiles violations leaves a dark blemish on the NCAA's credibility.

Featured players in sporting events, such as the NCAA tournament, often serve as role models for today's youth. By allowing a "student-athlete" like Skiles to play basketball, the NCAA has enhanced, not diminished, a growing problem.

Robert Kaminski,
Brad Rodebeck
Crawfordsville, Indiana

Ticket policy should be changed

To the Editor:

The NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship has become one of the greatest sporting events in the world. Many of the problems that existed 10 years ago have been corrected by the expanded field and the advent of cable sports networks. But I ran into a problem last week that should be corrected immediately. A friend and I decided to try to get tickets to the first- and second-round games in Greensboro, North Carolina.

The eight-team field included my two favorites, West Virginia and Oklahoma, plus three of the great names in basketball, Duke, Virginia and DePaul. I called the Mountaineer ticket office Monday morning and was told that they would have tickets to the session that West Virginia was playing in. If we wanted tickets to all three sessions, I would have to contact the Greensboro Coliseum.

Here is where my problems started.

The lady in the Greensboro ticket office informed me that there were tickets available, but the only way they could sell them was by mail or in person. It was too late to purchase them by mail. She told me there was no other option. This is very unfair to people who live more than 100 miles from the tournament site. I could not go to Greensboro without a guaranteed ticket.

Tickets should have been sold over the phone with major credit cards being used for payment. This would ensure a seat for fans who live quite a distance from the tournament site. Since Duke is only 50 miles from Greensboro, its fans had a very big advantage in the scramble for tickets.

The event ended up not being sold out, and I think the biggest reason for this was the ticket policy of the Greensboro Coliseum. As many as 1,000 West Virginia fans would have purchased tickets if they could have done so with credit cards over the phone. I also think there would have been many more fans in attendance from Virginia and Old Dominion, as well.

In the future, any city or school wanting to host a first- and second-round series should have a ticket policy that would include telephone orders.

C. W. Higginbotham
Helvetia, West Virginia

Physical fitness: U.S. in last place

George Allen, chair
President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports
The Associated Press

"There are some major problems in physical fitness among the youth of this country. Many children simply aren't getting the vigorous exercise they need to develop strong and healthy bodies.

"Those statistics are alarming (a survey of 18,857 public school pupils found a continuing low level of performance in key areas such as running, jumping,

Opinions Out Loud

flexibility and strength). The conclusion, to me, is that America is in last place in physical fitness."

Max Lennon, president
Clemson University
Atlanta Constitution

"The university exists for educational reasons. Our mission is education. If we didn't have that, we wouldn't exist. Therefore, there is no argument between which is more important.

"The university, for good or bad, in our society is that place where openly we search for truth.

"That means, within the university, we will have integrity. We must be believable. That's the contribution we have made through the years. And what we must do

in the universities collectively is retain the value called integrity.

"Obviously, there has been some conflict, but this is a very unified time at Clemson University. You sense a very strong and positive commitment...about the job of quality education."

Denny Crum, head men's basketball coach
University of Louisville
The Houston Chronicle

"I have an obligation to the players and fans for us to be the best team we can be at the end of the season. You don't learn how to beat the best teams unless you play against them. I told everyone at the start of the season that if we survived our schedule, we'd be a very good team by the end of the year.

"I've done it this way ever since I've been at Louisville. Well, a lot of teams wouldn't play us a long time ago, but now they have to play us or they don't get on TV. It probably hurts our ranking some; but if you want to be the best you can be at the end, you've got to sacrifice something.

"It can be a crapshoot. If you have a lot of injuries, your record suffers, like it did last year (the only season in his 15 that the team did not win at least 20 games), but since I have a long-term contract, I can afford to take those chances."

Jim Rudd, chair
Texas House Appropriations Committee
Atlanta Constitution

"Varsity football teams lost one, two or three players (to the no-pass, no-play rule). But the bands ended up with half their band eliminated—this is where the real furor came from."

Jerry Tarkanian, head men's basketball coach
University of Nevada, Las Vegas
Houston Chronicle

"One athletics director sees another AD pick up \$800,000 from the (Division I men's basketball) tournament, and he wants the same thing. So he fires the coach and goes for the \$800,000.

"Let's let everyone share the wealth.

"An NCAA tournament bid ought to be a reward for a good season. And there's no way a team that finished sixth in its conference can say it had a good season. We should change the format and have a rule limiting each

See Opinions, page 3

Looking Back

Five years ago

The results of a five-year study indicated that male student-athletes at NCAA member institutions graduated at a better rate than did nonathletes. The study was conducted for the NCAA by the American College Testing Program (ACT), and the results were announced April 30, 1981. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

Ten years ago

Federal funding of \$6 million for the 1976-77 National Youth Sports Program was approved April 15, 1976, representing a doubling of the \$3 million annual Federal allocation that had prevailed for seven years. The increase would enable the NCAA to expand the program from 100 to nearly 150 institutions and to reverse several previous cuts in program budgets. (April 15, 1976, NCAA News)

Twenty years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting April 22-23, 1966, in San Francisco, voted to divide the responsibilities of the National Collegiate Athletic Bureau in New York City. The publishing and statistics operations were separated, and former NCAB Director Homer F. Cooke Jr. relocated the publishing operation (renamed the College Athletics Publishing Service) in Phoenix. ("NCAA: The Voice of College Sports")

Thirty years ago

The NCAA Executive Committee, meeting April 29, 1956, in New Orleans, voted to increase the per diem allowance for all NCAA committee members from \$12 to \$15. (1956-57 NCAA Yearbook)

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NCAA needs to take further action to fix athletics mess

By Stan Shalett

Quincy (Illinois) Herald-Whig

One reason for the current dilemma in intercollegiate athletics can be found in the Sunday sports sections all over the country.

A perceptive reader, scanning the huge list of college basketball scores that appears in every Sunday scoreboard page, realizes quickly that this country has an awful lot of colleges and universities.

Not only do these schools have sports teams, but they have professors, administrators, dorm spaces and classes, and each institution needs students to fill the spaces and keep the faculty and administration busy.

In the movie "Tall Story," a comedy about college and basketball, one of the characters has a line about the students and the classes screwing up the basketball program.

There's more truth in such a remark than one expects.

The educational industry accepts athletics as one of the best advertising gimmicks a school can have, especially if the sports programs are successful.

Few people get excited about achievement in the classroom unless members of the faculty win Nobel prizes or students are awarded Rhodes scholarships, but an undefeated football team or a championship basketball team excites the public fancy. Somehow, people used to equate athletics success with an institution's ability to educate.

The current reality is probably about as far from the truth as is possible.

A little more than 100 years ago, there may have been a tie between the educational and athletics standards of educational institutions. But back then, the elitist schools were the athletics powers.

Change has destroyed that approach. The makers and

shakers in academia now have to deal with the problem. Are there bona fide students on teams? What's the function of the athletics program? Why should colleges and universities sponsor athletics teams?

These are not easy questions to answer. The educators have lost control in many cases. For major universities, there's a vast amount of money, political clout and image involved.

Could you imagine the situation if, say, the president and board of directors of a major school decided that the athletes are not representative of the school? So the institution is withdrawing from competition.

Instead of having a multimillion-dollar program, the school will have the senior phys-ed majors select student coaches, and these student coaches will select teams from bona fide students.

No scholarships, no training table, no spring practice, no bowl games. The students will schedule their own games and play on Saturdays or after classes. There will be no admission charges or no eligibility lists, except that only active students may play.

Intercollegiate athletics will be less structured than the student's daily newspaper, which pays for itself. The fun-and-games department will strictly be just that, fun and games.

Such an announcement would cause chaos. It's never going to happen because athletics is part of the fabric of life throughout the country.

Even the intellectually snobbish Ivy League institutions take their sports seriously.

The NCAA is trying to stress academics by setting high standards for scholarship athletes. That's only part of the solution. The next step is to work to have the athletes recruited graduate.

The educators must regain control of their athletics depart-

ments. Don't laugh, but in many cases, the athletics programs at major colleges are run by corporations that are separate from the institutions.

What exists then is a professional team except that the players don't get paid, except in free educations, which are wasted on far too many players.

The NCAA ought to require that each recruited athlete receive a statement showing how many of his peers, previous recruits to that institution, have graduated, in what discipline and how many representatives of that same school have been able to earn money as a professional athlete in that sport.

If such information had to be provided to the families of the recruits, the schools would clean up their acts in a hurry.

What usually happens is this: This very young and shallow individual with a talent for sports finds himself sought after and treated as if he had the answers to all the problems of the world. All he or she wants to do is continue playing, because it's fun, and it's fun because they're good at it.

Now, the youngster is the center of attention. Recruiting trips are loads of fun. The individual is big-time. Everyone wants to know, "where are you going?"

Once there, the ballgame is different. There are only great players, and hard-working coaches who have their careers and lives on the line. Intercollegiate athletics is big business, and that means lots of hard work.

If the leaders of the educational establishment want to improve the image of intercollegiate athletics, freshmen would not be eligible for varsity competition, but each athlete would have four years of eligibility.

This would mean automatic redshirting and give the so-called scholar-athlete five years to earn a degree. I think this is a much more realistic path for the institutions to travel.

Division III

Continued from page 2

"minor" sports, even though athletics directors "never like to admit that." It's an especially important issue as colleges try to establish equality between men's and women's sports.

Some Division III athletics directors believe multilevel classification also can create inequities between schools.

James P. Culpepper Jr., athletics director at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, says that institutions such as his (solely Division III) labor at a disadvantage to supposed peers when those peers field a Division I team. Division I sports, even in Division III schools, have superior operations—they are "better funded and more appropriately staffed"—in areas ranging from public relations to training facilities. The crunch hits especially hard in recruiting: "There's a natural aura that goes with a successful sport that adds a luster to the other sports—and we can't add that," says Culpepper.

How do schools that "play up" accommodate the "apples and pears" programs they sponsor?

Franklin and Marshall has been a national power in wrestling since the 1920s, says athletics director Marshall, so when the NCAA went to multiple divisions, the school had to reconsider its program. Franklin and Marshall decided on Division I in wrestling, but on Division III terms, Marshall says. "We decided that we wouldn't enlarge our coaching staff, and we weren't going to schedule anybody else that we weren't already scheduling. We weren't going to be giving grants-in-aid and we weren't going to be giving anybody special-admission consideration just because he happened to be a wrestler."

Some superior wrestlers are attracted by the Division I status in the otherwise Division III atmosphere, Marshall says. Tryouts are open to all, and walk-ons who make the team are not uncommon.

One of Marshall's sons volunteered for the team when, to avoid conceding points in every match, Franklin and Marshall needed a healthy entry in the 118-pound class.

"He didn't tear the league up, but he felt good that he had tried, and his teammates accepted him," Marshall says. He doubts that a similar situation would occur at a totally Division I school—or even in Johns Hopkins lacrosse.

Robert H. Scott, Johns Hopkins athletics director, agrees—to a point. Lacrosse skills are so specialized, he says, "that it's almost a must today

that a kid have high school experience."

Aside from their lacrosse background, Scott says, Johns Hopkins players look like other students on campus. The school offers them grants-in-aid, and some may score below the average admissions standards for the school, he acknowledges.

But lacrosse players don't have athletics dorms or eat exclusively at training tables or attend special courses. "They don't stand out as a special group of roughnecks who are brought in to play lacrosse and win national championships," Scott says.

Can athletics scholarships lead to a "professionalism of spirit" out of keeping with Johns Hopkins' academic orientation?

"There's no professional lacrosse," says school President Steven Muller. "I feel that athletics scholarships do not professionalize them and do not violate the spirit of the liberal arts education here."

Hartwick athletics officials point with pride to the number of their soccer all-Americans and those who have gone on to professional careers.

Is there budding professionalism out of proportion to the institution?

Soccer coach Jim Lennox asks, "Why would it be? I don't think there's any difficulty as long as the soccer players are studying for a degree. It's fine as long as the emphasis is on education."

Unlike most Division I coaches, Lennox does not have to win to keep his job. He is a tenured professor of physical education.

Its ice hockey triumph in 1985 presented Rensselaer with a new problem: Four underclassmen signed professional contracts, and it is unlikely they will complete their degrees. "You can't blame the players," says Robert F. Ducatte, athletics director. "You'd have to work a lot of years as an engineer to make up that money."

Rensselaer, Johns Hopkins, Franklin and Marshall, and Hartwick willingly address the issues raised by their Division III colleagues about their schools' high-powered sports.

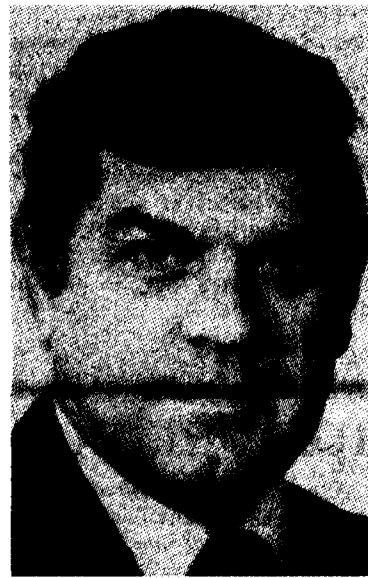
What about letting athletics take precedence over academics, for example?

The hockey players collectively "are not as qualified as the student body in general," Ducatte admits. But, closely monitored by the coaches, the players probably have much stricter regulations about attending classes and keeping academic pace than fellow students have.

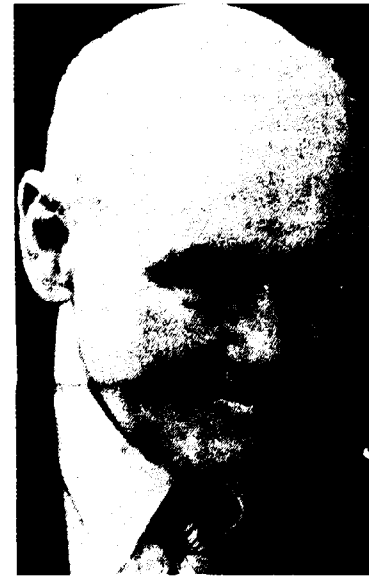
At Johns Hopkins, Muller points out that no student studies all the



Anthony J. Diekema



Robert F. Ducatte



Thomas H. Greene

time. The lacrosse players "are not at a significant disadvantage because of the time spent on lacrosse," he says.

Faculties at the schools agree that academic abuses are few.

The four schools deny that their Division I success gives their other Division III teams unfair advantage—and they can point to the spotty success of their Division III teams as proof, although Johns Hopkins usually ranks high in swimming.

The schools also believe that their Division I teams do bring other advantages such as national visibility through an occasional article in a national publication.

"Playing up" also serves as a rallying point for alumni, although most schools believe that winning bears no direct relationship to fund-raising. William McGoldrick, head of fund-

raising at Rensselaer, says, "My suspicion is that, over time, we'll benefit from the hockey championship—it's a point of pride, a point of recognition, which will translate into more committed alumni and lead to success in fund-raising down the line."

How important is it, ultimately, to play in Division I?

"To be honest, Hartwick's Greene says, "I don't think we could recruit the same kind of soccer team without giving scholarships." And so he sees the proposal to eliminate multilevel classification as a threat.

Playing Division I lacrosse is so important to Johns Hopkins, says athletics director Scott, that if the NCAA forced each institution to choose a single division, Hopkins would have to think about moving up to Division I across the board, even

though the move "would really almost destroy our athletics program."

Scott suggests that lacrosse has found a justifiable niche in a school that does not sacrifice its academic integrity to it. His fellow athletics director make similar statements about their colleges.

Pointing to Franklin and Marshall, Rensselaer, Hartwick (and presumably Johns Hopkins), Scott says, "They have that one little hurrah. If they're good enough to compete with the Division I teams, then more power to them."

The writer is associate editor of the Pennsylvania Gazette, the alumni magazine of the University of Pennsylvania. This is a condensation of an article that appeared in Alumni Magazine Consortium.

Opinions

Continued from page 2
conference to three teams at most."

**William L. Johnson, faculty athletics representative
Whitworth College**

The Chronicle of Higher Education

"I've been a faculty representation for 18 years, and when it actually comes time to do things, presidents delegate.

"They really don't have time to keep up with athletics issues. This (the formation of an NAA presidents' council) may be a step backward."

**Ned Fowler, former men's basketball coach
Tulane University**

The Associated Press

"I want to coach the game (basketball) again desperately.

"What do you have to do to get a clean slate or get another opportunity? How much suffering, how much

punishment?

(Insisting he is guilty of nothing but being human), "That's not to say I haven't had to be a parent at times and help some kids in time of tremendous need when they had no one else to turn to. That had nothing to do with the fact that they were basketball players. They were human beings. That's different.

"Anything I fell short on at Tulane, I'll not fall short on again. I'll never make another mistake regarding violations—no matter what human instinct is involved. If something has to be done, it'll be done by somebody else."

**Newton Garver, professor of philosophy
State University of New York, Buffalo**

Reporter (faculty-staff publication)

"I object to an upgraded sports program (at Buffalo) on philosophical grounds. Sports is a zero-sum situation. For every winner, there must be a loser.

"I'm convinced this contributes to violence and misery in the world."



Freshman Ellison powers Louisville to Division I crown

Louisville won the 1986 Division I Men's Basketball Championship with a 72-69 victory over top-ranked Duke March 31 in Dallas. The Cardinals broke the Blue Devils' 21-game winning streak by battling back from a three-point half-time deficit. The loss was the first suffered this season by Duke in games in which they had led at half time.

"Both teams played super," said Cardinal coach Denny Crum, who became the first coach to win two Division I titles in the 1980s. "I thought our guards did as good as they could do. They didn't score, but they did what we needed them to do in the second half."

Crum's comments referred to the early dominance displayed by Duke's back court, particularly guard Johnny Dawkins, who racked up 11 of his team's first 15 points. Although Dawkins finished with 24 points (Louisville's starting tandem of Milt Wagner and Jeff Hall scored just 13 points combined), the Cardinals used a diamond-and-one defense (four men play a match-up zone, with one player given man-to-man responsibilities against an opposing player) to pressure Dawkins throughout the second half. "I had a hard time trying to stop Johnny Dawkins," said Louisville senior guard Wagner. "He's so quick without the ball and with the ball, I just had my work cut out for me out there."

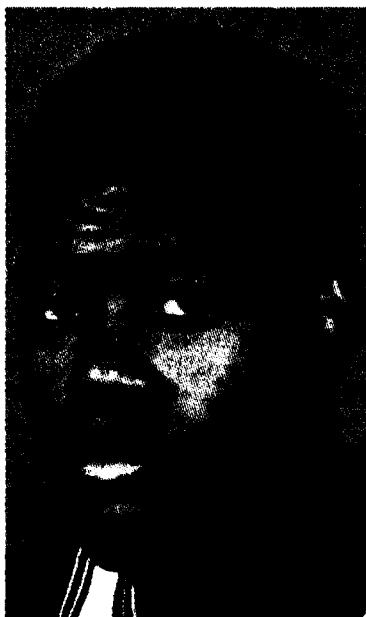
After scoring the contest's first four

points, Louisville was unable to keep Duke from building an eight-point first-half lead. However, with the Blue Devils up 31-23, the Cardinals came roaring back and tied the game at 33. Although Duke hit only four of its last 15 shots as the half wound down, Dawkins and his teammates scored enough to manage a 37-34 half-time advantage.

Dawkins started hot in the second half, but Louisville was able to counter by moving the ball inside to freshman Pervis Ellison, who finished with 25 points and 11 rebounds, and big men Herbert Crook and Billy Thompson. Even so, Duke was able to extend its lead to six points (56-50) before the Cardinals began their march to the victory.

Wagner scored on a back-door lay-up to give Louisville its first lead of the second half (64-63) with just under 3:20 to play. Dawkins countered with a pair of foul shots, and the Blue Devils enjoyed their last lead with a little more than three minutes left.

After Thompson hit a shot in the lane to give Louisville the advantage for good, Ellison took over, scored on a follow-up to a Hall jumper and dropped two free throws. With two seconds left, Wagner sealed the victory from the foul line. "I had a bad game the whole game," he said after the victory, "but whenever I get to that line, I'm very confident. It was crucial time, and I was ready to put 'em down."



Pervis Ellison

Duke certainly had opportunities to win, but the Blue Devils' shooting touch apparently dissolved late in the game. Although both teams had 21 attempts from the free-throw line (Duke converted 19, Louisville 14), the Cardinals were superior from the field. They attempted 12 fewer shots than Duke but made four more.

"It feels good," said Louisville's Thompson, who played 31 minutes despite foul trouble. "Our team came to play today. When the chips were down, when we needed to pull it out

and play hard, we did it as a team. We've done it that way all year, and I'm just so glad we could do it that way in this last game."

In addition to Ellison, Thompson (13 points) and Crook (10) also scored in double figures for the Cardinals. Duke got good production from David Henderson (14), Mark Alarie (12) and Tommy Amaker (11) in addition to Dawkins.

Ellison became the first freshman in the history of the Division I tournament to earn the most outstanding player award in the championship. Joining him on the Final Four all-tournament squad were teammate Thompson and Duke's Alarie, Dawkins and Amaker.

In the semifinals, Louisville rallied from an eight-point half-time disadvantage to beat Louisiana State, 88-77. Duke beat Kansas, 71-67, through a sparkling defensive effort that virtually took Jayhawk forward Danny Manning out of his team's plans for the afternoon.

The national champions finish the year 32-7, and Duke goes home 37-3 and holder of the record for most victories in a season.

Semifinals

Louisville 88, Louisiana State 77

Louisiana State: John Williams 7-17, 0-1, 9, 14; Don Redden 10-20, 2-3, 6, 22; Ricky Blanton 3-5, 3-6, 12, 9; Derrick Taylor 7-17, 2-2, 1, 16; Anthony Wilson 7-15, 1-1, 3, 15; Bernard Woodside 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Oliver Brown 0-1, 1-2, 3, 1; Jose Vargas 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 34-75, 9-15, 35, 77.

Louisville: Herbert Crook 8-13, 0-1, 9, 14;

Billy Thompson 10-11, 2-5, 10, 22; Pervis Ellison 5-11, 1-2, 13, 11; Milt Wagner 8-16, 6-6, 4, 22; Jeff Hall 6-11, 2-2, 1, 14; Mark McSwain 1-2, 1-1, 4, 3; Kevin Walls 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0; Tony Kimbro 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 38-68, 12-17, 44, 88.

Half time: Louisiana State 44, Louisville 36. Disqualifications: None. Officials: Joe Forte, Dick Paparo, Lennie Wirtz.

Duke 71, Kansas 67

Kansas: Danny Manning 2-9, 0-0, 5, 4; Ron Kellogg 11-15, 0-0, 3, 22; Greg Dreiling 1-7, 4-4, 6, 6; Cedric Hunter 2-5, 1-4, 8, 5; Calvin Thompson 5-12, 3-3, 5, 13; Mark Turgeon 1-1, 0-0, 0, 2; Archie Marshall 6-10, 1-1, 2, 13; Chris Piper 1-1, 0-0, 1, 2; Altonio Campbell 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Rodney Hall 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 29-60, 9-12, 33, 67.

Duke: David Henderson 3-12, 7-8, 4, 13; Mark Alarie 4-13, 4-6, 8, 12; Jay Bilas 1-2, 5-7, 5, 7; Tommy Amaker 2-5, 3-4, 2, 7; Johnny Dawkins 11-17, 2-4, 3, 24; Kevin Strickland 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Danny Ferry 4-5, 0-1, 3, 8; Billy King 0-0, 0-0, 3, 0. TOTALS: 25-55, 21-30, 34, 71.

Half time: Duke 36, Kansas 33. Disqualifications: Manning, Dreiling, Hunter. Officials: Paul Galvan, John Clougherty, Tom Fincken. Attendance: 16,493.

Championship

Louisville 72, Duke 69

Louisville: Herbert Crook, 5-9, 0-3, 12, 10; Billy Thompson 6-8, 1-3, 4, 13; Pervis Ellison 10-14, 5-6, 11, 25; Milt Wagner 2-6, 5-5, 3, 9; Jeff Hall 2-4, 0-0, 2, 4; Mark McSwain 2-4, 1-2, 3, 5; Kevin Walls 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Tony Kimbro 2-4, 2-2, 2, 6. TOTALS: 29-50, 14-21, 38, 72.

Duke: David Henderson 5-15, 4-4, 4, 14; Mark Alarie 4-11, 4-4, 6, 12; Jay Bilas 2-3, 0-0, 3, 4; Tommy Amaker 3-10, 5-6, 2, 11; Johnny Dawkins 10-19, 4-4, 4, 24; Danny Ferry 1-2, 2-2, 4, 4; Weldon Williams 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Billy King 0-1, 0-1, 0, 0. TOTALS: 25-62, 19-21, 27, 69.

Half time: Duke 37, Louisville 34. Disqualifications: Henderson, Alarie. Officials: Hank Nichols, Don Rutledge, Peter Pavia. Attendance: 16,493.

Lady Longhorns finish 34-0

Texas capped its perfect season March 30 with a 97-81 victory over Southern California for the Division I Women's Basketball Championship. The Longhorns finished 34-0 and won the title game thanks to the contributions of reserves Clarissa Davis and Cara Priddy.

Davis earned most outstanding player honors for the women's final four by pumping in 56 points (32 vs. Western Kentucky, 24 vs. Southern Cal) and pulling down 32 rebounds (18 vs. Western Kentucky and 14 vs. Southern Cal), and Priddy came off the bench to score 15 points and grab five rebounds in the championship game. The pair helped Texas' reserves outscore the Trojans' nonstarters, 58-4. Texas' starting five scored only 39 points in the game.

After good shooting (19 of 29 from the field) allowed the Longhorns to build a 45-35 half-time advantage, they opened the second half with an 8-2 scoring binge that virtually put the game out of reach for Southern Cal. Trojan senior Cheryl Miller scored 16 points in her final college game but earned 12 of those from the foul line. Miller hit only two of 11 attempts from the field.

"It was fitting we ended the season with that kind of game," Texas coach Jody Conradt told the Associated Press. "I told them (her players) in the locker room that I thought this was the best team ever in women's basketball. We may not have any great players like Cheryl Miller, but we have some who are sitting here who would be starting elsewhere."

"This is the deepest bench in women's basketball," continued Conradt, who became the first women's basketball coach to lead a team through an undefeated campaign to the NCAA championship. "It doesn't matter who starts. This is a team of 13 individuals, and each contributes."

Texas' margin of victory (16 points) was the largest in a Division I women's championship game, eclipsing the old mark of 14 points when Louisiana Tech took the 1982 title with a 76-62 victory over Cheyney.

Five Longhorn players scored in double figures, including Davis, Priddy, Fran Harris (14), Beverly Williams (13) and Yulonda Wimbish (10). Senior Cynthia Cooper paced Southern Cal with 27 points. Other double-figure scorers included Miller,

Cherie Nelson (13) and Rhonda Windham (12). Texas' Davis was the only player who managed more than six rebounds on either team.

Joining Davis on the all-tournament squad were teammate Harris, Southern Cal's Miller and Cooper, and Clemette Haskins of Western Kentucky.

Before Texas advanced to the championship with the 90-65 victory over Western Kentucky, Southern Cal earned a spot in the final with an 83-59 victory over Tennessee. The Trojans finished the year 31-5, Tennessee wrapped up 24-10 and Western Kentucky concluded its season at 32-4.

Semifinals

Note: Figures in box scores represent field goals and field-goal attempts, free throws and free-throw attempts, rebounds, and points.

Southern California 83, Tennessee 59

Southern California: Holly Ford 4-8, 0-0, 2, 8; Cheryl Miller 6-10, 5-6, 10, 17; Cherie Nelson 6-13, 4-8, 6, 16; Rhonda Windham 4-10, 2-2, 4, 10; Cynthia Cooper 6-11, 2-2, 1, 14; Karon Howell 7-9, 0-0, 4, 14; Kalen Wright 0-2, 0-0, 1, 0; Paula Piers 0-2, 2-2, 2, 2; Melissa Ward 1-1, 0-0, 2, 2; JaMaia Bond 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Liz Hinn 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 34-67, 15-20, 34, 83.

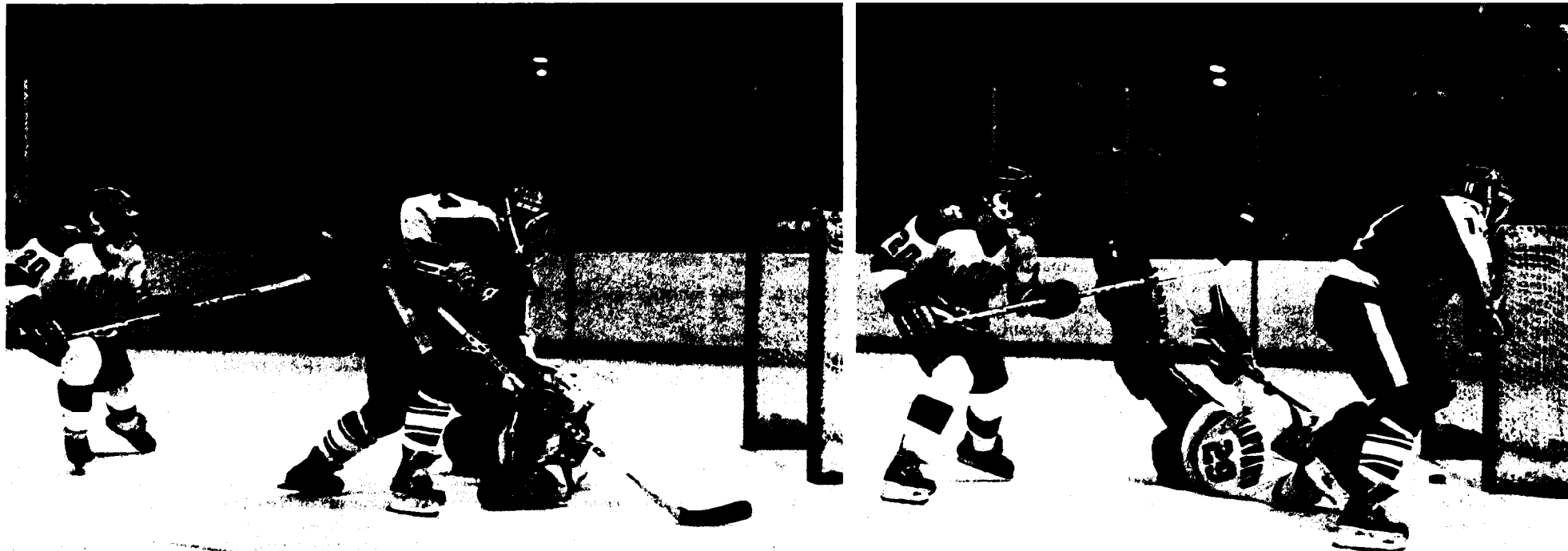
Tennessee: Melissa McCray 2-5, 0-0, 2, 4; Karla Horton 8-18, 0-1, 11, 16; Sheila Frost 3-7, 0-0, 4, 6; Dawn March 0-5, 0-0, 5, 0; Shelley Sexton 1-6, 0-0, 4, 2; Pam Marr 1-3, 0-0, 0, 2; Kathy Spinks 3-11, 2-4, 7, 8; Sherry Bostic 2-3, 0-0, 3, 4; Bridgette Gordon 8-17, 1-1, 10, 17; Cheryl Littlejohn 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0. TOTALS: 28-76, 3-6, 48, 59.

Half time: Southern California 42, Tennessee 23. Disqualifications: Frost. Officials: Bill Stokes, Kit Robinson.

Texas 90, Western Kentucky 65

Western Kentucky: Annette Jones 4-9, 0-0, 5, 8; Lillie Mason 6-12, 3-4, 11, 15; Melinda

See Texas, page 11



Spartans wear down outsized Harvard for ice hockey title

Michigan State wore down an undermanned but plucky Harvard squad to beat the Crimson, 6-5, in the championship game of the Division I Men's Hockey Championship March 29 at Providence, Rhode Island.

Trailing Harvard by a goal at the end of the first period, the bigger Spartans played the slightly quicker Crimson even in the second period and then scored three times in the final period to claim the title before 9,214 spectators in Providence Civic Center.

Michigan State senior forward Mike Donnelly, the nation's leading goal scorer this year and the tournament's most valuable player, won the game with 2:51 left when he scored his 59th goal of the year from the left circle following a face-off.

It is the second national championship for the Spartans, who finished the season with a 34-9-2 record. Michigan State also won the title in 1966.

Harvard, emphasizing speed and quickness in building a 25-8-1 season record, quickly skated to a 2-0 lead in the first period on a goal by Steve Armstrong and the first of three goals by Allen Bourbeau. But the Crimson, playing without injured Hobey Baker Award-winner Scott Fusco, took a tremendous physical beating from the stronger Spartans and slowed noticeably on offense as the game progressed.

Fusco also sat out Harvard's 5-2 semifinal victory over Denver the night before the championship game. He had strained knee ligaments.

"We thought if we could keep pressure on them for three periods, they'd tire out through the game," said Michigan State coach Ron Mason, explaining his squad's strategy against Harvard. "This was just a great effort from a team that never gave up all year."

After being upset by Western Michigan in the final of the Central Collegiate Hockey Association play-offs, the Spartans advanced to the NCAA championship game by sweeping Boston College in a two-game, total-goals series and beating Minnesota, 6-4, in the semifinals.

In the contest for third place, Corey Millen's hat trick helped Minnesota to a 6-4 victory over Denver. Millen's final goal with 24 seconds left in the game clinched the victory for the Golden Gophers, who finished 35-13. Denver, this year's Western Collegiate Hockey Association champion, ended its season with a 34-13-1 record.

Michigan State placed three other players besides Donnelly on the all-tournament team: goalie Norm Foster, defenseman Don McSween and forward Jeff Parker. Also named were defenseman Mark Benning and forward Bourbeau of Harvard.

The total paid attendance for the four tournament games was 24,308.

Semifinals

Michigan State	.....	2	3	1	6
Minnesota	.....	1	2	1	4

First period: M-Steve Orth (Marty Nanne), 3:13; MSU-Mitch Messier (Geir Hoff, Bill Shibicky), 4:44; MSU-Bruce Rendall (Brian McReynolds, Jeff Parker), 5:22. Penalties: M-Steve MacSwain (roughing, 7:02); MSU-Kevin Miller (hooking, 7:02); MSU-Mike Donnelly (hooking, 7:16).

Second period: MSU-McReynolds (Norm Foster), 5:07; MSU-Kevin Miller (unassisted), 12:03; M-Paul Broten (Pat Micheletti, Dave Snuggerud), 13:33; MSU-Don McSween (unassisted), 14:16; M-Micheletti (Corey Millen, Jay Cates), 15:15. Penalties: MSU-Danton Cole (tripping, 6:51); MSU-Tom Tilley (high sticking, 7:23); MSU-Rendall (elbowing, 13:46).

Third period: M-Tony Kellin (Todd Okerlund, MacSwain), 18:17; MSU-Parker (Tilley), 19:24. Penalties: MSU-Parker (interference, 2:51); M-MacSwain (slashing, 5:45); MSU-Parker (cross checking, 5:45); M-Todd Richards (charging, 12:31); M-Eric Dornfield (slashing, 13:15); MSU-Shibicky (hooking, 14:47).

Shots: Michigan State 8-17-12 37; Minnesota 15-23-8 46. Saves: Michigan State—



Michigan State players celebrate NCAA championship

Norm Foster 42; Minnesota—Frank Pietrangelo 20, John Blue 11. Attendance: 5,305.

Denver	.....	1	1	0	2
Harvard	.....	1	1	3	5

First period: H-Allen Bourbeau (Randy Taylor, Mark Benning), 12:35; D-Dwight Mathiasen (Kermit Eckleberger, Dallas Gaume), 15:16. Penalties: D-Tom Moore (too many men on ice, 5:05); H-Tim Barakett (cross checking, 7:38); D-Ed Cristofoli (high sticking, 12:35); D-Tom Weiss (elbowing), 19:15.

Second period: H-Tim Smith (Lane MacDonald), 0:08; D-David Hanson (Scott Mathias, Weiss), 9:37. Penalties: H-Steve Armstrong (holding, 1:18); D-Jeff Lamb (roughing after whistle, 11:05); H-Smith (interference, 11:48); H-Bourbeau (slashing, 13:34); D-Lamb (hooking, 16:03).

Third period: H-Smith (Taylor, MacDonald), 6:31; H-Andy Janfaza (Jerry Pawloski, Peter Chiarelli), 16:04; H-Smith (unassisted), 17:05. Penalties: D-Mathias (interference with goalie, 5:02); H-Benning (tripping, 9:17); H-Rob Ohno (hooking, 13:30).

Shots: Denver 9-19-12—40; Harvard 14-7-9—30. Saves: Denver Chris Olson 25; Harvard Grant Blair 38. Attendance: 7,614.

chards, Marty Nanne), 3:33; M-Millen (Richards, Wally Chapman), 14:53; M-Steve MacSwain (Jay Cates, Todd Okerlund), 16:14; D-Grant Dion (Scott Mathias, David Hanson), 18:06; D-Jeff Lamb (Jim Onstad), 18:44. Penalties: M-Richards (holding, 3:56); D-Ed Cristofoli (slashing, 7:11); M-Paul Broten (roughing, 17:12); D-Dwight Mathiasen (roughing, 17:12).

Second period: D-Jim Smith (Kermit Eckleberger), 0:49. Penalties: M-MacSwain (10-minute misconduct, 3:52); M-Tom Chorske (cross checking, 4:14); D-Lamb (slashing, 4:14); D-Smith (tripping, 5:02); D-Don Mercier (roughing, 9:23); D-Derek Mayer (high sticking, 9:42); M-Tony Kellin (interference, 10:57); M-Okerlund (elbowing, 15:27).

Third period: M-Okerlund (MacSwain, Dave Snuggerud), 14:23; M-Eric Dornfield (MacSwain, Snuggerud), 14:55; D-Dallas Gaume (Tom Weiss, Dion), 18:23; M-Millen (MacSwain), 19:36. Penalties: D-Doug Menzies (tripping, 8:26); M-Gary Shopek (slashing, 17:05).

Shots: Denver 5-8-11 24; Minnesota 12-13-11—36. Saves: Denver Tom Allen 19, Chris Olson 11; Minnesota—John Blue 20. Attendance: 2,175.

Follows, Rob Ohno), 2:15; H-Allen Bourbeau (Lane MacDonald, Tim Smith), 8:10; MSU-Mitch Messier (Bill Shibicky), 17:55. Penalties: H-MacDonald (tripping, 4:14); MSU-Kevin Miller (hooking, 7:48); H-Jerry Pawloski (high sticking, 8:49); MSU-Shibicky (high sticking, 8:49).

Second period: H-Bourbeau (Tim Barakett, Pawloski), 0:53; MSU-Jeff Parker (Miller, Tom Tilley), 6:48; H-Bourbeau (Ed Krayer, Mark Benning), 16:09; MSU-Mike Donnelly (Miller, Messier), 18:30. Penalties: MSU-Sean Clement (interference, 1:36); MSU-Shibicky (elbowing, 4:58); H-Follows (high sticking, 8:16); MSU-Miller (high sticking, 8:16); MSU-Brad Hamilton (slashing), 15:38; H-Ohno (tripping, 17:27).

Third period: MSU-Hamilton (Messier, Shibicky), 1:06; MSU-Brian McReynolds (Bruce Rendall, Jeff Parker), 2:15; H-Andy Janfaza (Nick Carone, Peter Chiarelli), 6:46; MSU-Donnelly (Joe Murphy), 17:09. Penalties: H-MacDonald (high sticking, 7:20); MSU-Miller (high sticking, 7:20); H-Josh Caplan (high sticking, 9:45); MSU-Rendall (high sticking, 9:45); H-Armstrong (roughing, 9:45); MSU-McReynolds (roughing, 9:45); MSU-Dave Arkeilpane (too many men on ice, 19:42).

Shots: Harvard 6-10-4—20; Michigan State 12-10-11 33. Saves: Harvard—Grant Blair 27; Michigan State Bob Essensa 15. Attendance: 9,214.

Third place		Championship			
Denver	.....	2	1	1	4
Minnesota	.....	3	0	3	6

First period: M-Corey Millen (Todd Richards, Marty Nanne), 3:33; M-Millen (Richards, Wally Chapman), 14:53; M-Steve MacSwain (Jay Cates, Todd Okerlund), 16:14; D-Grant Dion (Scott Mathias, David Hanson), 18:06; D-Jeff Lamb (Jim Onstad), 18:44. Penalties: M-Richards (holding, 3:56); D-Ed Cristofoli (slashing, 7:11); M-Paul Broten (roughing, 17:12); D-Dwight Mathiasen (roughing, 17:12).



1985-86 NCAA championships dates and sites

FALL

Cross Country, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Division II champion*—South Dakota State University, Brookings, South Dakota; *Division III champion*—Luther College, Decorah, Iowa.

Cross Country, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Field Hockey: *Division I champion*—University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.

Football: *Division I-AA champion*—Georgia Southern College, Statesboro, Georgia; *Division II champion*—North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota; *Division III champion*—Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois.

Soccer, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of California, Los Angeles; *Division II champion*—Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, Washington; *Division III*—University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina.

Soccer, Women's: *Champion*—George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia.

Volleyball, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Pacific, Stockton, California; *Division II champion*—Portland State University, Portland, Oregon; *Division III champion*—Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, Illinois.

Water polo, Men's: *Champion*—Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

WINTER

Basketball, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky; *Division II champion*—Sacred Heart University, Bridgeport, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—Potsdam State University College, Potsdam, New York.

Basketball, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Texas, Austin, Texas; *Division II champion*—California State Polytechnic University, Pomona, California; *Division III champion*—Salem State College, Salem, Massachusetts.

Fencing, Men's: *Champion*—University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana.

Fencing, Women's: *Champion*—University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Gymnastics, Men's: *44th championship*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 4-5, 1986.

Gymnastics, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, April 18-19, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, U.S. Air Force Academy, Colorado Springs, Colorado, April 4-5, 1986.

Ice Hockey, Men's: *Division I champion*—Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan; *Division III champion*—Bemidji State University, Bemidji, Minnesota.

Rifle, Men's and Women's: *Champion*—West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia.

Skiing, Men's and Women's: *Champion*—University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Swimming and Diving, Men's: *Division I*, 63rd, I. U. Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington host), April 3-5, 1986; *Division II champion*—California State University, Bakersfield, California; *Division III champion*—Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio.

Swimming and Diving, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Texas, Austin; *Division II champion*—Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Clarion, Pennsylvania; *Division III champion*—Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio.

Indoor Track, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas; *Division III champion*—Frostburg State College, Frostburg, Maryland.

Indoor Track, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama; *Division III champion*—University of Massachusetts, Boston, Massachusetts.

Wrestling: *Division I champion*—University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa; *Division II champion*—Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, Illinois; *Division III champion*—Montclair State College, Upper Montclair, New Jersey.

SPRING

Baseball: *Division I*, 40th, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University host), May 30-June 8, 1986; *Division II*, 19th, Patterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University host), May 23-28, 1986; *Division III*, 11th, Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio, May 29-June 1, 1986.

Golf, Men's: *Division I*, 89th, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, May 28-31, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, University of Tampa, Tampa, Florida, May 20-23, 1986; *Division III*, 12th, King's College, Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, May 20-23, 1986.

Golf, Women's: *5th championship*, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, May 28-31, 1986.

Lacrosse, Men's: *Division I*, 16th, University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware, May 24 and 26, 1986; *Division III*, 7th, campus site to be determined, May 17, 1986.

Lacrosse, Women's: *5th championship*, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, May 17, 1986.

Softball, Women's: *Division I*, 4th, Seymour Smith Softball Complex, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University host), May 21-25, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, University of Akron, Akron, Ohio, May 16-18, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, Buena Vista College, Storm Lake, Iowa, May 15-18, 1986.

Tennis, Men's: *Division I*, 102nd, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 17-25, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, California State University, Northridge, California, May 12-18, 1986; *Division III*, 11th, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps College, Claremont, California, May 12-18, 1986.

Tennis, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, May 15-23, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, California State University, Northridge, California, May 5-10, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Michigan, May 13-17, 1986.

Outdoor Track, Men's: *Division I*, 65th, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), June 4-7, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, California State University, Los Angeles, California, May 21-24, 1986; *Division III*, 13th, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, Wisconsin, May 21-24, 1986.

Outdoor Track, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), June 4-7, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, California State University, Los Angeles, California, May 21-24, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, Wisconsin, May 21-24, 1986.

Volleyball, Men's: *17th championship*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, May 2-3, 1986.

Coaches see growth in parity as good for college basketball

By Hal Bock

There was a time, not long ago, when college basketball routinely took a back seat in university athletics departments, a distinctly poor relation to more glamorous football programs.

It was football that generated the most revenue, football that had the heftiest budget, football that attracted the best athletes. Basketball, jolted every decade or so by gambling scandals, had a sort of stepchild status.

That has changed drastically. Consider that as recently as 10 years ago, a trip to the NCAA Final Four was worth \$143,657 for each of the participating teams, compared with the \$835,300 that Duke, Kansas, Louisville and Louisiana State took home this year.

The increased revenues, spawned by burgeoning television rights fees, have turned basketball into a glamour game. And the glamour has created more ambitious programs, a wider distribution of the available talent and parity throughout the sport.

More and more schools are moving into basketball's first rank, producing widespread balance in the sport, which has not had a repeat champion since UCLA's string of seven straight titles ended in 1973.

Coach John Wooden, who directed that dynasty, said schools should be able to duplicate his achievement even with today's distribution of talent.

"It's easier now because there are more good players," he said. "It's what you do with what you have that determines your success. With so many good players, you should have a better chance at success."

"If there could be a UCLA dynasty

Randolph-Macon to place all teams in Division III

The Randolph-Macon College Board of Trustees has announced plans to realign its intercollegiate athletics program so that all teams will participate in NCAA Division III, effective September 1989.

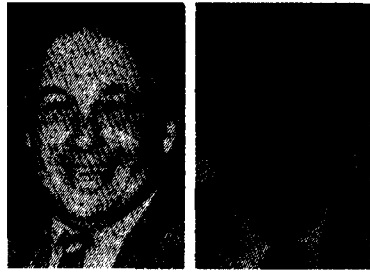
The decision, reached after deliberations between members of the college's athletics department, administration and board of trustees, is viewed as a move in the best interest of the college and is strongly supported by all members of the school's administration and athletics department, according to an institutional news release.

Ladell Payne, president of Randolph-Macon, said, "Although there had been questions raised at the trustee level about our divisional status, and we had planned to make a broadly based, all-college study of the matter, the decision was made at the request of the athletics department. It in no way deemphasizes Randolph-Macon's athletics program. In fact, we are committed to increasing the athletics budget, to improving athletics facilities and to sending all eligible teams to take part in NCAA sponsored postseason competitions," Payne stated.

Theodore S. Keller, athletics director, said, "The athletics department unanimously supports a move to the NCAA Division III level at this time. From an administrative standpoint, it certainly makes sense to have all of our sports in one division, playing in the same conference. It also will be better if we operate under one philosophy instead of having a mixture of some scholarship and some nonscholarship programs. Our department views a move to Division III as a very positive move and not a deemphasis."

Upon moving to NCAA Division III competition, all athletics scholarship aid will end, in accordance with NCAA regulations. At present, three programs offer athletics scholarship aid—men's soccer, men's basketball and women's basketball, all of which now compete in Division II.

then, there can be another dynasty now. A lot of things have to fall in place, but it could happen to someone else. You get a run going and it brings



Massimino

Durham

in the type of youngsters you're after. It builds on itself."

"But there are maybe 50 or 60 more teams who could fit anywhere in the next 10. That's how balanced the game has become," he said.

Bill Frieder of Michigan, last sea-

son's AP coach of the year, said, "We've proven in the last four weeks that anything can happen, that anybody can surprise anybody at any time."

"Cleveland State beat Indiana. Iowa State beat Michigan. Navy beat Syracuse. Throw it up. One team will win and one's going to lose."

Frieder said the increased television exposure and the year-round basketball camps have contributed to the wide number of improved programs.

"Parity is great," he said. "The 64-team tournament is terrific. Look at the excitement. And it's going to continue. That's why you see coaches fired. Everybody can't win 25 games every year. It's a difficult business. That's what makes it fun."

"There are more balanced teams, a lot of very good teams," said Rollie Massimino, who took a very good

Villanova team to the national championship a year ago. "The talent has been spread by the number of scholarships a school is allowed to give."

Does Massimino like the idea? "It's great," he said. "It's why I've got to stand in line for an hour this year to get my tickets."

Coach Jim Boeheim of Syracuse sees the parity trend continuing.

"There were a lot of good teams this year, and there will be more good teams next year," he said. "I see it getting more wide open every year."

"The freshmen-eligible rule and the scholarships limitation contribute to it. There are more good players than ever. Not great players, but still outstanding ones. More teams believe they can win. Arkansas-Little Rock (which eliminated Notre Dame in the tournament) shouldn't think they can win, but they do. Good teams think

they can lose."

Georgia's Hugh Durham says, "There's more parity because there are not that many dominant big men, and there are so many basketball players around."

"There is no Patrick Ewing, no Ralph Sampson, no Bill Walton. Without a dominant big man and with so many who are capable of playing, it creates more good teams. Kentucky or Georgia Tech could have been here. Michigan is capable of playing with any team here. Michigan State, too."

"If you could find out what caused (David) Robinson to grow (six inches from 6-5 to 6-11 after he enrolled at the Naval Academy) and bottle it, you could get out of coaching and sell six-inch pills."

Bock is an Associated Press sports writer.

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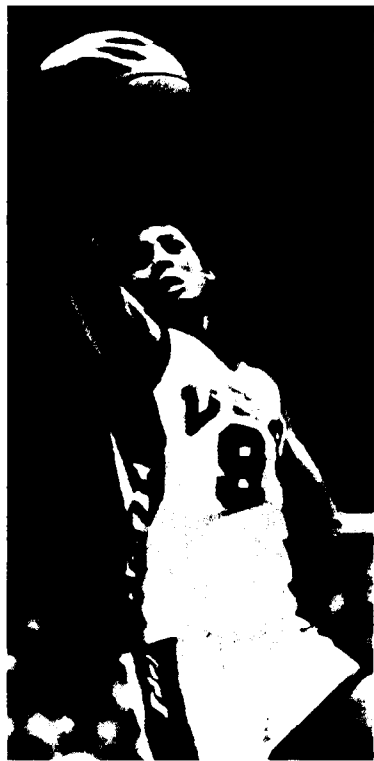
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Miller named to Kodak all-America team a fourth time

Senior Cheryl Miller, who broke nearly every women's basketball record at Southern California, was named to the Kodak all-America basketball team for the fourth consecutive year.

The 6-foot-3 forward was unable to attend the news conference in Lexington, Kentucky, where the 10-player Division I squad was introduced. She



Cheryl Miller

Fusco wins Hobey Baker

The 1986 Hobey Baker Memorial Award has been given to Scott Fusco, a senior center with the Harvard University hockey team whose brother won the award in 1983.

The award to the outstanding college hockey player in the nation in 1983 went to Mark Fusco, who also played for Harvard.

Scott Fusco, who has averaged 2.26 points a game this season, is Harvard's all-time leading scorer. He was named the 1986 Ivy League player



Scott Fusco

of the year and the Eastern College Athletic Conference player of the year, both for the second consecutive year.

"Scott Fusco has had an outstanding collegiate career," said Harvard coach Bill Cleary. "All one has to do is look at his personal successes and, more importantly, the success of the team during his four years."

Fusco, a native of Burlington, Massachusetts, was a 1984 Olympian, the Ivy League rookie of the year in 1982 and an all-Ivy player four years in a row. The 5-foot 11-inch, 190-pounder also was named all-ECAC three years, and he has been drafted by the Hartford Whalers of the National Hockey League.

Fusco's team finished this season in first place in the Ivy League and advanced to the NCAA championship game in Providence.

Fusco, an economics major with a B-minus average, is scheduled to receive the award April 7 in Bloomington, Minnesota, at the Decathlon Athletic Club. The club inaugurated the award, which is named after the late hockey player from Princeton University who played during the early 1900s.

was nearby in Rupp Arena, practicing to help her team go after its third NCAA title in four years.

Kamie Ethridge of top-ranked and undefeated Texas and Lillie Mason of Western Kentucky also were named to the squad selected by the Women's Basketball Coaches Association.

Mason, a 6-2 senior forward, averaged 20.1 points and 8.6 rebounds to lead the Lady Toppers in both categories. Ethridge, a 5-5 senior guard, averaged only 5.2 points but led her team in assists with 180—nearly twice as many as any teammate.

Ethridge and Miller were among three members of the squad from last year's dream team. Teresa Edwards of Georgia was the other repeater.

Others named to the 12th Kodak Division I squad were Cindy Brown of Long Beach State, Wanda Ford of Drake, Jennifer Gillom of Mississippi, Pam Leake of North Carolina, Katrina McClain of Georgia and Sue Wicks of Rutgers.

Miller, selected the women's college basketball player of the year three times, was only the third player to make the Kodak squad four times. Ann Meyers of UCLA was the first, and Lynette Woodard of Kansas, now a member of the Harlem Globetrotters, was second.

Following are the Divisions II and III all-America selections:

Division II

Von Fulmore, North Carolina Central; Jackie Harris, Central Missouri State; Hope Linthicum, Central Connecticut State; Vickie Mitchell, Cal Poly-Pomona; Vincene Morris, Philadelphia Textile; Leone Patterson, Chapman; Delinda Samuel, Delta State; Claudia Schleyer, Abilene Christian; Diane Walker, Slippery Rock; Lisa Walters, Mankato State.

Division III

Jane Meyer, Elizabethtown; Jeannie Demers, Buena Vista; Cathy Lanni, Rhode Island College; Rinny Lesane, Albany (New York); Una Espenkotter, Scranton; Evelyn Oquendo, Salem State; Amy Proctor, St. Norbert; Connie Sanford, Heidelberg; Mary Schultz, St. Mary's (Minnesota); Pam Stewart, Christopher Newport.



Kamie Ethridge



Lillie Mason

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Senior guard only repeater

Duke's Dawkins headlines NABC all-America squad

Johnny Dawkins, Duke's 6-2 do-it-all guard, was the only repeater on the Division I first-team all-America basketball team selected by the National Association of Basketball Coaches.

Dawkins was selected with Kenny Walker of Kentucky, Len Bias of Maryland, Walter Berry of St. John's (New York) and Steve Alford of Indiana. Dawkins, Walker and Bias are seniors; Berry and Alford are juniors.

Dawkins was named to the first team last year. Walker was on the second team, and Bias was picked for the third team.

Roger Younger, a 6-3 guard from NCAA Division II champion Sacred Heart, topped that division's all-America list. He is joined by Todd Linder of Tampa, Ivan Olivares of Springfield, Kevin Catron of St. Cloud State and Mark Vest of Wright State.

Potsdam State, Division III's undefeated champion, placed both Roosevelt Bullock and Brendan Mitchell on the first team. Also on the first team were Dick Hempy of Otterbein, Dana Janssen of Nebraska Wesleyan and Dan Harnun of Susquehanna.

Following are the three teams announced by the NABC:

Division I

First Team: Johnny Dawkins, Duke; Kenny Walker, Kentucky; Len Bias, Maryland; Walter Berry, St. John's; Steve Alford, Indiana.

Second Team: Brad Daugherty, North Carolina; Danny Manning, Kansas; David Robinson, Navy; Mark Price, Georgia Tech; Ron Harper, Miami (Ohio).

Third Team: Roy Tarpley, Michigan; Chuck Person, Auburn; John Salley, Georgia Tech; Dwayne Washington, Syracuse; Dell Curry, Virginia Tech.

Division II

First Team: Todd Linder, Tampa; Ivan Olivares, Springfield; Roger Younger, Sacred Heart; Kevin Catron, St. Cloud State; Mark Vest, Wright State.

Second Team: John Kimbrell, David Lipscomb; John McNulty, Florida Southern; Ralph Talley, Norfolk State; Dave Bennett, Kentucky Wesleyan; Jaime Waller, Virginia Union.

Third Team: Ronald Barnett, Cheyney; Cleveland Woods, New Hampshire College; Bill Harris, Northern Michigan; Bruce Allen, Sam Houston State; Sean Chambers, Cal Poly-San Luis Obispo.

Division III

First Team: Dick Hempy, Otterbein; Roosevelt Bullock, Potsdam State; Dana Janssen, Nebraska Wesleyan; Brendan Mitchell, Potsdam State; Dan Harnun, Susquehanna.

Second Team: Steve Iannarino, Wittenberg; Chris Hughey, Fredonia State; Phil Wendel, DePauw; John Cavanaugh, Hamilton; Dwayne Johnson, Wisconsin-Whitewater.

Third Team: Reinout Brugman, Muhlenberg; Bill Kanney, Ohio Northern; Mike McKinney, Otterbein; Dave Weida, Whittier; Jeff Creech, St. Joseph's (Maine).



Johnny Dawkins

Kenny Walker

Ivan Olivares

Dick Hempy

Our Starting Five Is In Your Court.



SEC signs TV basketball pact

The Southeastern Conference has signed an agreement that will give the widest television coverage ever to its 10 basketball teams for the next four seasons.

Under the agreement, Jefferson Pilot Communications of Charlotte, North Carolina, will televise nine Thursday night and nine Saturday games each season.

In addition, the contract has a provision for five wild-card games a season, the Associated Press reported.

Jefferson Pilot has all rights to SEC tournament games, with a guarantee that the final five games will be televised. The first four games will be made available to stations desiring them.

Under the agreement, ESPN will televise 11 SEC games, on Wednesday and/or Saturday nights, during the four seasons.

Financial details were not disclosed, but the Birmingham News reported that the agreement means an increase over the approximately \$7 million paid by Lorimar Productions for the past three years, possibly \$12 million over the four years.

The agreement was signed by SEC Commissioner H. Boyd McWhorter and Jim Babb, Jefferson Pilot executive vice-president.

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La Salle's Bill Morris

Women's basketball coach takes over men's program

Bill Morris, women's basketball coach at La Salle University for the past two seasons and a consistent winner, is the new men's basketball coach, which is believed to be the first such switch in NCAA Division I.

"Every basketball coach wants to become a head coach of a Division I team," Morris said at a press conference to announce his appointment. "La Salle offered me that opportunity two years ago by asking me to coach

the women's team."

"La Salle has now offered me a second opportunity to coach a Division I basketball team," Morris went on. "I appreciate this faith in my abilities and I will work as hard as I always have to continue the La Salle tradition of great basketball," he told the Associated Press.

La Salle's women's team was 21-9 this season and won the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference tournament

and an NCAA bid.

Morris succeeds Lefty Ervin, who resigned March 7 after seven seasons as head coach. Ervin compiled a 119-87 record, including a 15-5 record this season.

Morris, 43, became women's coach in 1984 after 14 seasons at Philadelphia's Roman Catholic High School, where he won six Catholic League titles, and two seasons at William Penn Charter High School, where his teams went 40-14.

At La Salle, Morris' women's teams had a two-year record of 43-17.

"I've enjoyed my two seasons with those players," he said. "They proved to me that women athletes are as talented as men and are willing to work to become better players. I've learned much from them, and I hope they've learned from me."

La Salle athletics director William

D. Bradshaw said the "best coach for La Salle was already here."

Morris started coaching at Roman Catholic in 1967, compiling a 347-82 record and winning a city title and two national tournaments. His high school teams averaged more than 24 victories a season.

During his high school career, he coached in several prestigious national all-star games, including the Dapper Dan Roundball Classic and the McDonald's Capital Classic.

Morris, who is known as a strict coach, said he'll want an aggressive team. "Young people want discipline; they want to be pushed," Morris said.

La Salle's men's team was eliminated in the first round of the MAAC tournament play-offs in the past two years. Ervin took over from Paul Westhead in 1979.



Bill Morris

Ogletree has 900th victory

Pan American baseball coach Al Ogletree tried to treat his 900th career victory as just another game, but his players wouldn't hear of it.

After handing their coach the victory in an 8-4 decision over Bellevue



Al Ogletree

College March 24, the Bronc players carried Ogletree off their Edinburg, Texas, diamond in celebration and gave him a plaque and autographed game ball. The victory made Ogletree only the fourth active collegiate coach to win 900 games.

"This is a great day for these men. They were responsible for it," Ogletree told the Associated Press.

"It took about 900 boys to do this. Every one has a spot in my life. I owe a lot of young men a lot of things I can't ever repay them for," he said.

Ogletree came to Pan American in 1968 after compiling a 133-97 record at the University of Dallas and Sul Ross State University. Since then, his teams have played in the NCAA

School suspends men's ice hockey

Northern Arizona University President Eugene Hughes has suspended the Lumberjacks' intercollegiate hockey program for one year.

The announcement came just two weeks after Hughes unveiled a plan and timetable designed to continue the program.

The suspension will allow NAU hockey players to transfer to other schools and be immediately eligible for competition, Hughes said.

Hughes added that conditions for continuing the hockey program in 1987, as he outlined them in late February, still apply.

One condition is that NAU students approve a proposed multipurpose recreational facility.

The other two conditions require the private sector to commit \$1 million toward construction of the facility and to put up \$175,000 a year for three years to help finance the hockey program. The last two commitments must be obtained by June 1, Hughes said.

Hockey coach John Mason will continue to serve as hockey coach. He said he will continue to recruit although the program will be suspended next season.

Soccer added

New England College will add women's varsity soccer to its intercollegiate athletics program next fall.

The team will participate in the Mayflower Conference and has a full schedule of games for the season.

John Griffith has been appointed head coach. He also serves as head men's basketball and baseball coach at the school, as well as a lecturer in the physical education department. He is a 1979 graduate of the University of Southern Maine.

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Job pressures growing, Division I basketball coaches say

By Denne H. Freeman

Billy Tubbs says it has been a circus. Lou Henson says he hasn't seen anything like it in 31 years of coaching.

C. M. Newton says it's crazy.

John Thompson says it all comes with the territory.

Eddie Sutton says it's the worst he's seen.

Pressure, the thick, suffocating kind that feeds on victories and losses and leads to the firing of collegiate basketball coaches, was the hot topic for hard analysis and gallows humor at the NCAA Final Four in Dallas.

There have been 26 coaching vacancies since the end of the season. The hotel lobbies are abuzz with war stories and rumors at the National Association of Basketball Coaches Convention.

"It's the wildest thing I've ever seen," said Tubbs, coach at Oklahoma. "You have to have a scoreboard to keep up with the coaches."

"I've never seen a year as bad as this one, and I've been around 31 years," said Henson, coach at Illinois.

Newton, coach at Vanderbilt, said, "It's been crazy, but I guess that's the nature of the beast. Sometimes, I wonder what my old coach, Adolph Rupp, would think about it."

The changes that came about as the season ended were both expected and unexpected. Moves by young coaches like St. Bonaventure's Jim O'Brien, who went to his alma mater, Boston College, and Ohio University's Danny Nee, who took the top job at Nebraska, are expected in the coaching profession.

But older and more successful coaches also are on the move. George Raveling, who led Iowa into the NCAA tournament, moved to Southern California, while Navy's Paul Evans, who led the Middies into the East regional final against Duke, left the service academy for Pittsburgh.

The increased popularity of the NCAA basketball play-offs has been great for the game but hard on the coaches.

"There is enormous pressure now on coaches to get a team into the 64-team NCAA play-off field," Henson said. "The fans and the administration aren't happy if you don't make it. It just keeps getting tougher."

Henson said the outside pressure can become so tough on coaches, "they will move to another school to get away from it, although they otherwise are happy at the school where they are employed."

He added, "Times have changed." "You could make a good living being a broker for coaches looking for jobs," Tubbs joked. "There is extreme pressure to get into the NCAA tournament."

He said his telephone has been ringing with offers.

"It's flattering, but I'm not pursuing any jobs," Tubbs said. "It's been bizarre."

Tubbs said coaches can be their own worst enemies because "they put so much pressure on themselves. This game is still fun, but it's getting pretty serious. I guess it beats working. Who knows, I may quit someday and take 10 years to get a law degree."

Salukis discontinue women's gymnastics

Women's gymnastics will not be a part of the intercollegiate program at Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, next year.

Athletics director Jim Livengood said the sport will be dropped at the end of the season. The move will leave SIU's intercollegiate program with 10 sports for men and an equal number for women.

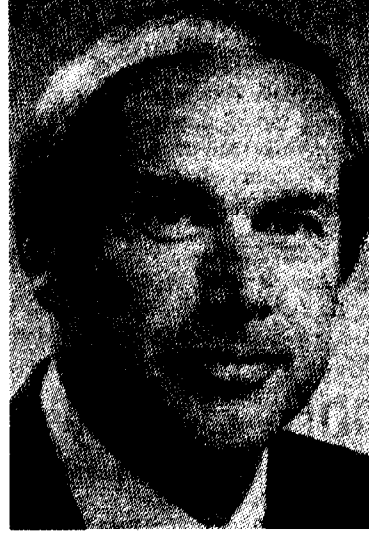
Livengood said the primary reason for discontinuing gymnastics was to free funds and resources to fulfill immediate needs of other sports in the women's program.



Lou Henson



C. M. Newton



Billy Tubbs

Thompson, Georgetown's coach, said, "There's probably more good than bad being a coach. But educators have got to start understanding the tremendous pressure that coaches are

feeling. Administrators have to start being sensible about it."

Sutton, the Associated Press coach of the year from Kentucky, said his profession never has been under such

a loaded gun. Part of the reason is television, he said.

"Fans watch so many games now that they all become experts, and that puts more pressure on coaches," Sut-

ton said. "Television commentators have a great responsibility. They do a great job, but they can say a lot of things that put pressure on a coach."

"There always has been pressure on coaches, but I hope we haven't reached the point where a school wants to fire somebody just because the school doesn't make the 64-team NCAA tournament," he said.

Coaches are paid hefty salaries in successful seasons.

"I think the most coach Rupp ever made was \$40,000 at Kentucky," Newton said. "He'd be amazed how the NCAA tournament has gone from a regional concept to superstar, national status."

"You could have the tournament in Iacoma, Washington, or Hazard, Kentucky, and it would sell out."

Then Newton added: "The flak keeps getting heavier. I don't guess it will go away. We've got ourselves a nice monster."

Freeman is an Associated Press sports writer.

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Donna A. Lopiano



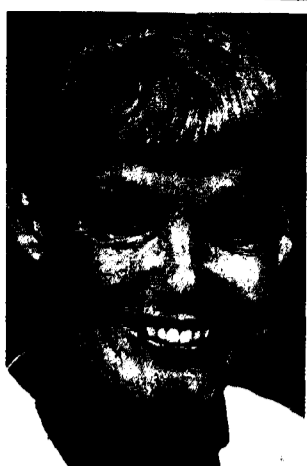
Billie Moore



Vivian Stringer



Pat Summitt



Ernestine Weaver



Mary M. Zimmerman

Advice to women who want to coach: Think small to start

The best coaches in the country may have their own, very definite ideas on the right way to run a successful program, but they all agree on at least one thing—while there are plenty of opportunities for women in athletics, the competition is a lot fiercer than when they went looking for their first jobs 20 years ago.

Those who are interested in coaching are better off going for an assistant's position at a junior high or high school. These coaches say that small-town schools offer the most rewarding jobs.

Here, some leaders in women's athletics offer a few tips to young women who are considering coaching careers:

Pat Summitt, head women's basketball coach at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville: "Rub elbows with as many coaches as possible. I have been exposed to many coaches, and that has allowed me to expand on my knowledge of the game and to develop my own philosophy of coaching. I chose the elements I thought would be successful for me and im-

plemented them.

"I believe the key to success is surrounding yourself with really quality people. We've just recruited a lot of quality people—people who are goal-oriented and have a winning attitude.

"I think the value of athletics has been underestimated. At Tennessee, people who might not have even gone to college get the opportunity for an education. Athletics helps people handle responsibility and deal with difficult situations. It helps them prepare for life."

Mary M. Zimmerman, women's athletics director at San Jose State University: "I feel teaching and coaching go hand-in-hand, so I would suggest majoring in an educational area. It's always a plus to be involved in athletics; but if it's too late to actually participate, try to get a student assistantship so you can work with experienced people.

"For your first coaching job, look for an assistant's position. That's not because you have to pay your dues, but because there's such pressure and

responsibility involved. An assistant's position is a fantastic learning experience that will allow you time to develop your own philosophy and style without head-coaching responsibilities.

"Before you decide on coaching, realize that the possibility of becoming rich monetarily is very slim. However, you will undoubtedly become rich with good feelings, helping to shape and mold young people, and you will always have a great variety of things going on."

Billie Moore, head women's basketball coach at the University of California, Los Angeles: "You have to be willing to be patient, work hard and make a lot of sacrifices. But I have found it thoroughly enjoyable and rewarding.

"I hope that the people who are playing now have such a positive experience that they do want to stay involved. And I hope that the women do stay involved so that 10 to 15 years down the road, the jobs won't all be filled by men.

"You need to believe in what you're

doing and really learn. Don't become discouraged. If you are an athlete, you reached the point you are at through perseverance and dedication. The same things apply to coaching."

Vivian Stringer, head women's basketball coach at the University of Iowa: "I think it's very difficult for a person who is 14 or 15 to think about coaching, because she is too busy thinking about playing. But playing is a good foundation for coaching because you have a better understanding of what the players are going through.

"The first step after college is to get a graduate assistantship at a college so you can work with another coach. The next step is to apply for an assistant-coaching position. Then when you get a head-coaching job, you're able to handle all the responsibilities that are asked of you.

"Being a coach is no longer just walking on a basketball court and coaching the players. It's administrative, public relations, fund-raising and sports promotions. It's all-encompassing."

Donna A. Lopiano, women's ath-

letics director at the University of Texas, Austin: "If you want to be a Division I head coach, you should start as a volunteer or graduate assistant and try to work for a Division I coach who's well-respected. You're probably more likely to be looked at seriously if you come out of a well-known program.

"I don't think you can expect to walk out of college and into a full-time position in coaching. But as long as you're confident, you'll move up and you'll be marketable."

Ernestine Weaver, coach of the University of Florida women's gymnastics team: "You need to volunteer your help to a coach. I have a young lady who comes to my gym every day to observe and help wherever she can. She wants to be a gymnastics coach, and she's getting on-the-spot training.

"You can learn a lot from the coaches at your school. Ask your professors to bring in the men's or women's athletics directors, or coaches from the track team or swim team, for example."

—Diane Silver

Victory

Continued from page 1

positions and into the work field. It was hard for women to do that sort of thing because they hadn't experienced a competitive arena such as athletics."

Zimmerman is not alone among the women who were pioneers in athletics careers for women.

Pat Summitt, the women's basketball coach at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, and coach of the 1984 women's Olympic basketball team, also entered the women's coaching arena in the early 1970s.

"I've witnessed a lot of changes in women's basketball," said Summitt. "When I came to Tennessee as a graduate assistant in 1974, I was taking four classes in graduate school, teaching three or four classes and coaching the women's basketball team. I was head coach at 22 and also training for the Olympic trials.

"Today, I wouldn't anticipate a graduate assistant being the head coach in a major Division I program. You obviously can tell it wasn't nearly as competitive or intense then. We had a budget of \$10,000 for all our sports, and now we have a budget of \$1.2 million.

"We had a lot of things to overcome: basically, no media coverage, very little fan support. Now, our program is in the top five in the country in attendance, and we play a nationally competitive schedule."

Summitt has led her team to the final four six times in the past eight years and has produced six Olympians, 10 all-Americans and 16 international performers. She also played on the 1976 Olympic team that won the silver medal in Montreal, and she coached the 1984 team to a gold medal in Los Angeles.

Since those early years, both Zimmerman and Summitt have witnessed an incredible growth and interest in women's athletics, and some of the interest has come from corporations willing to support athletics and spread the word about its value.

"Peter Ueberroth created a lot of excitement in the United States for the Los Angeles Olympics," Zimmerman noted. "He caused the corporations to say, 'Hey, we need to help the youth of America in some way, and we can help them develop important skills like leadership and discipline while they thoroughly enjoy themselves through physical fitness.'"

"Valvoline Oil Company was one of the first to pick up on that."

Zimmerman and Summitt are members of the Valvoline Amateur Sports Advisory Board, a group of 18 Olympic and collegiate athletes and coaches that was formed in March 1985 to help amateur sports.

Board members attend amateur athletics events and seminars and conduct clinics across the country to provide direction and leadership at the collegiate and youth levels.

Billie Moore, coach of the first U.S. women's Olympic basketball team in 1979 and one of the first women in coaching, with 17 years of experience, agrees that there is a need to educate people about athletics.

"We still have a long way to go as far as exposure and media attention," said Moore, who is starting her ninth year of coaching at the University of California, Los Angeles. "It keeps improving every year, but some of us get impatient, thinking it should happen overnight.

"I look how far we've come in such a short period and can't believe it. When I was in college, if you would have told me that in a period of five years or even 10 years I would have the opportunity to just be hired as a full-time coach of any sport, I probably would have thought you were crazy."

Ernestine Weaver, gymnastics coach at the University of Florida, is another pioneer in women's athletics. She was one of the first women to attend college on a scholarship based on her athletic abilities. The former Olympic gymnast and coach enrolled

at Michigan State University after returning from the 1956 Olympics.

"I attended Michigan State on a foreign-student scholarship," said Weaver, a Windsor, Ontario, native. "That was before they had athletics scholarships for women, but they gave me the scholarship based on the publicity I brought to Michigan State.

"If it weren't for that, I probably would have stayed in Windsor and taught at my mother's dance studio."

Weaver graduated from Michigan State and landed a job as a physical education teacher at a Michigan high school, where she organized the school's first gymnastics team.

Later, she and her husband, Jim, director of student life at Florida, helped write the first women's gymnastics rule book.

Weaver now is in her seventh season as head coach at Florida.

Weaver believes it's important to keep women interested in the coaching profession—especially in gymnastics.

"When you get to the collegiate level, the girls become women, and they develop bodies that can't do what they used to do," Weaver said. "Some of the men don't understand that. You have to know what's going on in a girl's head, and you have to know what it takes to do a woman's routine as compared to a man's."

Some of the very first women coaches, like Mary Zimmerman, have taken the skills they learned through coaching and applied them in a different direction—administration of women's athletics. Donna A. Lopiano is another former coach who made the transition to athletics director.

Lopiano, a former coach of volleyball, softball and basketball, is women's athletics director at the University of Texas, Austin. She also played amateur and professional softball.

"As athletics director, I'm dealing with something new every five minutes, and that's a very challenging position," said Lopiano.

"One second, you're dealing with a

proposal to increase an optional student athletics fee. The next moment, you're having dinner with an alumnus who wants to give you \$25,000; the next minute you're trying to figure out what your ticket prices should be or doing a radio or television promo for a basketball game. You have to switch gears and really get into different things."

Lopiano also is a member of the Special NCAA Committee on Derogation and Rules Simplification.

Vivian Stringer, head women's basketball coach at the University of Iowa, knows all about switching gears.

When she's not directing her highly successful basketball program, she's managing her family—complete with children aged five, three and 17 months.

"When I graduated from college (Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania) in 1971, women were beginning to realize they could be career people, too," said Stringer.

"I was one of those fortunate people who graduated from college and started coaching as a head coach on the collegiate level."

Now, Stringer is fourth on the list of winningest active coaches.

Texas

Continued from page 4

Championship
Texas 97, Southern California 81
Southern California: Holly Ford 4-7, 1-2, 5, 9; Cheryl Miller 2-11, 12-13, 6, 16; Cherie Nelson 5-11, 3-4, 6, 13; Rhonda Windham 5-9, 2-3, 2, 12; Cynthia Cooper 11-22, 5-6, 4, 27; Karon Howell 1-3, 0-1, 3, 2; Kalen Wright 1-1, 0-0, 1, 2; Paula Pyers 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Melissa Ward 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; JaMaia Bond 0-0, 0-0, 1, 0. TOTALS: 29-65, 23-29, 32, 81.

Texas: Fran Harris 9-14, 2-3, 2, 20; Andrea Lloyd 1-6, 3-6, 5, 5; Annette Smith 3-8, 3-5, 5, 9; Beverly Williams 6-10, 0-0, 0, 12; Kami Ethridge 3-7, 2-5, 1, 8; Audrey Smith 0-2, 0-0, 0, 0; Paulette Moegle 0-0, 0-0, 0, 0; Gay Hemphill 2-3, 0-2, 2, 4; Clarissa Davis 12-20, 8-9, 18, 32; C.J. Jones 0-1, 0-0, 0, 0; Yulonda Wimbish 0-1, 0-0, 1, 0; Cara Priddy 0-1, 0-0, 2, 0. TOTALS: 36-73, 18-30, 39, 90.

Half time: Texas 39, Western Kentucky 34. Disqualifications: Mason. Officials: June Courteau, Bob Olsen. Attendance: 8,000.

Texas: Fran Harris 7-13, 0-0, 4, 14; Andrea Lloyd 2-6, 1-1, 4, 5; Annette Smith 2-4, 0-0, 14, 4; Beverly Williams 6-7, 1-2, 1, 13; Kami Ethridge 1-5, 1-2, 7, 3; Audrey Smith 0-3, 0-0, 0, 0; Gay Hemphill 3-4, 2-2, 2, 8; Clarissa Davis 9-14, 6-8, 14, 24; C.J. Jones 0-0, 1-2, 0, 1; Yulonda Wimbish 4-4, 2-3, 1, 10; Cara Priddy 6-8, 3-4, 5, 15. TOTALS: 40-68, 17-24, 42, 97.

Half time: Texas 45, Southern California 35. Disqualifications: Miller, Cooper, Williams. Officials: June Courteau, Bob Olsen. Attendance: 5,662.

California bill would give athletes worker's compensation protection

The California Senate Industrial Relations Committee will begin hearings April 9 on a bill introduced by state Sen. Joseph B. Montoya that would add student-athletes to the list of individuals covered under worker's compensation in the state.

Montoya introduced Senate Bill 1760 February 10 as an outgrowth of an October 1985 hearing conducted by the legislative body's Select Committee on Licensed and Designated Sports, which he chairs.

If enacted, the Montoya measure would add the following to California's Labor Code as Section 3351.7:

"3331.7 (a) 'Employee' includes any person who is a student enrolled at any public or private four-year college or university and who competes in college or university sponsored athletics in connection with the

receipt of an athletic scholarship.

"The student shall be considered an employee of the college or university for the purposes of this division.

(b) Nothing in this section shall be construed to make the student an employee for any purposes other than this division. Nothing in this section shall be construed to make the student a professional athlete."

A primary witness during the select committee hearing that led to the introduction of this bill was Ray Yasser, associate professor of law at the University of Tulsa and author of "Are scholarship athletes at big-time programs really university employees? - You bet they are." In that paper, which was published in Black Law Journal, Yasser asserted that student-athletes, particularly those who attend NCAA Division I institu-

tions and receive athletically related financial aid, are state employees in reality and should be treated as such in areas like worker's compensation.

Montoya's bill proposes to make worker's compensation benefits—medical expenses, rehabilitation expenses and compensation for disabilities available to student-athletes who attend an institution on an athletics grant-in-aid. If passed, the measure would extend the definition of employee to include the student-athlete who has been recruited and signed to a grant-in-aid.

If the Senate Industrial Relations Committee approves the measure, it then will go before the Senate Appropriations Committee. Approval by that group would send the measure to the floor of the state Senate.

Conradt named coach of the year

Jody Conradt, coach of the top-ranked and undefeated Texas team, was named coach of the year for Division I women's basketball March 28.

"It caught me completely off guard," said Conradt, who received the award from her peers in the Women's Basketball Coaches Association for the third time since 1980. "I thought that others might have thought anybody could coach this team."

Conradt, the winningest female coach in women's basketball with a 437-112 record, received the annual award at the annual Converse coach-of-the-year luncheon.

Others honored as coach of the year were Brenda Reilly of Central Connecticut State, NCAA Division II; Tim Shea of Salem State, NCAA Division III; Sylvia Hatchell, Francis Marion College of Florence, South Carolina, NAIA, and Jerry McCarty, Barton County Community College

in Great Bend, Kansas.

"To repeat when your team is in the final four makes it special," Conradt said. "This is a fun team. Earlier in the year, it really was an adjustment, so many people were playing well."

Conradt has made it to the NCAA final four for the first time despite being ranked No. 1 in the final poll the past three years.

"Our injury situation made it more difficult to win this year," said Conradt, who has had to limit practice to try to heal injuries to several key players.

"It came down to choosing between practice or games," she said in reference to using her injured players. "I chose games and that means that our practice has been limited as a team."

"It is a handicap, no doubt. But, it's something that we had to adjust to, and I think we've done the best we can; and thankfully, we have that kind of depth. If we did not have



Jody Conradt

depth, we would have been dead in the water." In recognition of her award, Converse will donate \$1,000 to the Texas scholarship program.

Division II basketball committees consider reviving third-place game

Third-place games might return to the NCAA Division II Men's and Women's Basketball Championships in 1987.

The Division II Men's and Women's Basketball Committees discussed the reinstatement of third-place games at their respective meetings during the 1986 championships in Springfield, Massachusetts.

The men's committee had voted to reinstate a third-place game in its tournament during the group's 1985 summer meeting and affirmed that position in Springfield. The women's committee is expected to take a similar action. That group also voted to survey Division II primary women athletics administrators to gauge their interest in expansion of the tournament bracket from 24 to 32 teams and in the possibility of participating teams, paying their own transportation costs for regional competition in future tournaments.

The men's committee took action on several other matters, including a proposal to move the championship a week later, commencing with the 1988 tournament.

The committee approved a request from Chaminade University that it be allowed to be considered for selection in the 1987 championships even though it probably will not meet the requirement of a minimum of 18 games against Division I or Division II teams. The committee voted to allow Chaminade a waiver if it joins the NCAA and plays a minimum of 16 games against Division I or Division II teams.

The committee also reviewed an automatic-qualification proposal from

the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, composed of seven NCAA teams and three NAIA teams, and determined that the request will require Executive Committee review and approval following the conference's submitting the automatic-qualification form in June.

Both committees voted to recommend an increase in officials' fees from \$100 to \$125 per game for the regionals, \$125 to \$150 per game for quarterfinal games and \$150 to \$200 for all semifinal, third-place and cham-

pionship games. The committees also recommended that the alternate official's fee be raised from \$25 to \$40 per game. The Division II Championships Committee will review the committees' recommendations before they can be forwarded to the Executive Committee for final action.

The committees also approved reduced ticket prices for the championships for all students (grade school, high school and college). Previously, only the participating institutions' students could obtain a reduced ticket.

Three-point play to be used in men's basketball in '86-87

The three-point field goal was adopted for use in all NCAA men's basketball competition beginning in 1986-87 by the NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee, which met March 31 through April 2 in Dallas.

Although very little experimentation had been completed on the three-point goal over the past two seasons, members of the committee voted to adopt the change in an attempt to alleviate rough play that has been increasingly observed in the lane area. The three-point line will be 19 feet, nine inches from the center of the goal, and a new court diagram that illustrates the proper dimensions will be included in the 1987 NCAA Men's Basketball Rules and Interpretations.

The committee also voted to empower game officials to utilize television replays, if necessary, in correctable-error situations that involve scoring and/or timing errors. The

move was made partly in response to a controversy that arose in the Midwest regional semifinals of the 1986 Division I tournament, when the timing device at Kansas City's Kemper Arena malfunctioned in the closing stages of the Kansas-Michigan State game.

The rules dealing with closely guarded situations (five-second-count violations) also have been amended and now stipulate that a five-second violation may be called anywhere in an offensive team's half of the court. The move eliminates the "time line," or hash marks that delineated the front-court area where the five-second count previously was utilized.

A complete report on the meetings of the NCAA Men's and Women's Basketball Rules Committees will appear in the April 9 issue of The NCAA News.

Calendar

March 31-April 2	Men's Basketball Rules Committee, Dallas, Texas
April 2-3	Presidents Commission, Chicago, Illinois
April 2-3	Special Committee on Foreign Student Records, Kansas City, Missouri
April 7-10	Men's Fencing Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 7-10	Division I Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 9-11	Postseason Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 12-15	Division III Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 14-15	Official Championship Baseball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 14-16	Council, Kansas City, Missouri
April 14-17	Men's Gymnastics Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 14-17	Division III Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 17-18	Special Committee on Deregulation and Rules Simplification, Kansas City, Missouri
April 21-24	Division I-AA Football Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 21-24	Men's and Women's Swimming Committees, Jacksonville, Florida
April 22-25	Division III Women's Volleyball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
April 23-24	Drug Education Committee, New Orleans, Louisiana
April 25-27	Committee on Infractions, Scottsdale, Arizona
April 27-May 1	Wrestling Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
May 2-3	Men's Volleyball Committee, University Park, Pennsylvania

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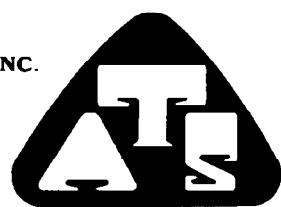
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The NCAA News

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

MARVIN L. GOLDBERGER has announced his retirement from Cal Tech, effective June 30, 1988. . . . SISTER COLEMAN O'CONNELL, elevated at College of St. Benedict, where she has been executive vice-president. . . . Loyola (Louisiana) vice-president for academic affairs ROBERT A. PRESTON will become president of Sacred Heart in August.

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

San Jose State associate AD VERN WAGNER has been named interim director at the school. He replaces LYNN EILEFSON, who resigned to accept a fund-raising position with a Fresno, California, hospital. . . . MARINO CASEM has resigned at Alcorn State, where he also was head football coach, to accept the AD position at Southern-Baton Rouge. . . . Southern Mississippi AD ROLAND DALE had been promoted to athletics director emeritus at the school. He will serve in an advisory capacity to the president, working closely with the new AD until his retirement in July 1987. . . . JIM ELLWANGER named at Incarnate Word, where he will oversee expansion of the school's athletics facilities and sponsorship of intercollegiate teams. He also will serve as head baseball coach. Ellwanger had been baseball coach at Briar Cliff College since 1979 and athletics director since 1983. . . . Washington and Jefferson football coach JOHN J. LUCKHART named at the school, where he will continue his coaching duties as well. The Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, native earned undergraduate and graduate degrees from Purdue and played linebacker and center for the Boilermakers. He coached the backfield and receivers at Northern Illinois before moving to Washington and Jefferson in 1982.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Former Northern Illinois head men's basketball coach JOHN McDUGAL named at the school. He will monitor student-athlete eligibility, supervise football and basketball home-game management, and work in the areas of promotion and fund-raising.

COACHES

Men's basketball - GEORGE FELTON selected at South Carolina, his alma mater. Most recently an assistant coach at Georgia Tech, he also has coached at East Carolina, North Carolina A&T and Appalachian State. . . . Arizona assistant KEN BURMEISTER hired at Texas-San Antonio. . . . PAUL EVANS named at Pittsburgh. The former NAVY head coach led the Midshipmen to the Division I East regional finals this season, and his overall record at the school was 119-60. He was 126-50 in seven seasons at St. Lawrence before moving to Navy. . . . Boston College graduate JIM O'BRIEN named at his alma mater. He put



Jim O'Brien named head men's basketball coach at Boston College



Bob Wood selected as men's soccer coach at Drake



Laura Crain named women's track assistant at Eastern Michigan

together a 67-51 record in four seasons at St. Bonaventure and had been an assistant at Connecticut prior to that. . . . JAKE FORD resigned at Fayetteville State. He had an 83-98 record in seven years. . . . GEORGE RAVELING named at Southern California. He spent the past three seasons at Iowa and had been head coach at Washington State for 11 years prior to that. His record at WSU was 167-136, and he had a combined mark of 54-38 at Iowa. A former player and assistant coach at Villanova, Raveling also coached at Maryland and assisted Bob Knight in coaching the 1984 U.S. Olympic team. . . . DANNY NEF selected at Nebraska. He had a 107-67 record in six seasons at Ohio, and his last four teams won at least 20 games and made two NCAA tournament appearances. He was an assistant at Notre Dame before going to Ohio. . . . Former UTEP assistant TIM FLOYD named at Idaho. The Louisiana Tech graduate was a member of that school's 1976 Southland Conference championship team. He spent eight years on the UTEP basketball staff. . . . BILL "SPEEDY" MORRIS, women's basketball coach at La Salle, has been named head coach of the school's men's team. An outstanding coach on the high school level in Pennsylvania for many years, Morris took over the women's program two years ago and has posted a 43-17 record at the school.

Women's basketball - SUSAN YOW, who compiled a 118-101 record in eight seasons at East Tennessee State, named at Drake. After being selected college division all-America by Kodak after her junior year at Elon, Yow transferred to North Carolina State and became that school's first women's basketball all-America selection. She coached East Tennessee State to four consecutive winning seasons in the early 1980s, and her 1981 squad produced the school's first 20-victory season in women's

basketball (21-9). . . . Bemidji State coach JOAN CAMPBELL selected at Weber State, effective April 12. She replaces JANE MINER, who resigned. She posted a 70-43 record in four seasons at Bemidji. . . . La Salle coach BILL "SPEEDY" MORRIS stepped down to become head coach of the men's team at the school. He posted a 43-17 record in two seasons.

Cross country - GREG VIA, resigned at Louisiana State to become manager of sports marketing for Quaker Oats, the makers of Gatorade. His 1985 team finished third in the Southeastern Conference, the school's best cross country finish since 1939. . . . DAVE BARNI selected to organize a new program at Dominican. A member of the 1969 San Jose State NCAA championship track team, Barni won 23 boys' and girls' league and regional cross country titles in 12 years as coach at Terra Linda High School in San Rafael, California.

Football - MARINO CASEM resigned at Alcorn State to become athletics director at Southern-Baton Rouge. His overall record (including one year as head coach at Alabama State) is 141-77-8. His 1984 team won the Southwestern Athletic Conference (SWAC) championship. . . . Ken Cable resigned at Mount Union but will continue as associate professor of health and physical education and will become director of sport management. He leaves the coaching job with a 123-95-2 record and will be replaced by athletics director LARRY KEHRES, who has been an assistant on the staff for 11 seasons. . . . JOE BOTTIGLIERI hired at Shippensburg to replace VITO RAGAZZO, who was released. Bottiglieri has been defensive coordinator at the school for three years, and he has named several assistant coaches (see football assistants).

Football assistants - GREG KLEES, JOE

PASCAL and MIKE BAER named at Gallaudet. Klees moves from American and will coach the defensive line. Pascale, who was head coach at American for 11 seasons, will serve as offensive coordinator. Baer is a 1985 Gallaudet graduate and former Bison quarterback. He will serve as a volunteer offensive assistant. . . . RUSTY RUSSELL has been hired as offensive coordinator at Valdosta State. He coached Vanderbilt's defensive ends the past two seasons. . . . LARRY KEHRES elevated at Mount Union. . . . JOE BOTTIGLIERI elevated at Shippensburg, and he has named the following assistants to his staff: BARRY FAGAN, who played at Penn State and has coached at Wisconsin and Louisiana State, will be offensive coordinator; BRIAN GOIN, a West Virginia graduate who has coached the defensive secondary at Tulane for the past two seasons, will take a similar position at Shippensburg; West Virginia graduate DAVE JOHNSON, who has been a Mountaineer graduate assistant for the past three years, will coach the offensive line, and BOB CANNY will be defensive coordinator. A former quarterback and graduate of Washington and Jefferson, Canny has coached at Mansfield, Wisconsin and Upper Iowa.

Ice hockey - Wisconsin-Superior coach GARY HARKER resigned to become manager of an ice arena in Burnsville, Minnesota. He posted a 125-144-2 record in nine seasons.

Men's soccer - GEORGE KENNEDY, who founded the Wake Forest program in 1979, resigned to enter private business. Named as his replacement was former U.S. Olympic and World Cup teams coach WALT CHYZO-WYCH. . . . BOB WOOD selected to coach the new program at Drake, which will begin competition this fall. Wood coached Valley High School (West Des Moines, Iowa) to metro and league championships last season, and he started a soccer program at Grand View College (Des Moines) in 1983. That squad took the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics District 15 title in its first season of competition and finished second the following year.

Women's softball - Vermont field hockey coach PAM CHILDS also named head women's softball coach at the school. She replaces SALLY GUERETTE, who stepped down to devote additional time to her duties as assistant athletics director.

Women's track assistant - LAURA CRAIN hired at Eastern Michigan. She had been head coach at Cortland State and led the Dragons to the 1985 Division III outdoor national championship.

Wrestling - J ROBINSON selected at Minnesota to replace WALLY JOHNSON, who is retiring after 34 years at the school. An Oklahoma State graduate, Robinson was an assistant at Iowa and led the squad to Big Eight Confer-

ence and NCAA championships as interim head coach in 1984.

STAFF

Athletics trainer - DENISE FANDEL has been selected head athletics trainer at Nebraska-Omaha. She has been on the school's training staff since 1982. She earned an undergraduate degree at St. Cloud State and received her master's degree from Nebraska-Omaha.

Sports information director - RAY STALONE stepped down at DePaul to accept a sports marketing position with Frankel & Company in Chicago.

NOTABLES

FRANK "MUDDY" WATERS, executive director, and MICHAEL MILLS, marketing director, released by the Cherry Bowl. . . . Trenton State Director of Athletics ROY VAN NESS has been named recipient of the College Athletic Administrators of New Jersey's Garden State Award in recognition of a lifetime of service to intercollegiate athletics. A 1943 Trenton State graduate, Van Ness is in his 38th year at the school. He has coached football, basketball and track and taught health and physical education before being named athletics director.

DEATH

GEORGE H. OWEN JR., a three-sport all-America selection as a student-athlete at Harvard, died March 4 at age 84. He earned the national honors in hockey, football and baseball and was elected to both the Hockey Hall of Fame (1973) and the National Football Foundation Hall of Fame (1983). An outstanding defenseman and captain of the National Hockey League Boston Bruins, Owen led that team to its first Stanley Cup in 1929. He was inducted into the Harvard Varsity Club Hall of Fame in 1968. Owen worked as an investment broker after his graduation in 1923 until 1942. In addition to his stint with the Bruins, he also worked on the national committee to elect Col. Frank Cox, a Republican vice-presidential candidate in 1936. He later served as a scout for the Philadelphia Phillies and Pittsburgh Pirates and was a teacher/coach at Milton Academy.

CORRECTION

Due to an editor's error, Dick DeVenzio was incorrectly identified as a former student-athlete from North Carolina State University in the Opinions Out Loud section of the March 19 issue of The NCAA News. DeVenzio was a student-athlete at Duke University.

POLLS

Division I Baseball

The top 30 NCAA Division I baseball teams through March 24, as compiled by Collegiate Baseball, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Florida St. (28-3).....497

See Record, page 16

The NCAA News

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes. Rates are 45 cents per word for general classified advertising (page type) and \$22.60 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

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Assistant A.D.

Assistant to the Director of Athletics, July 1, 1986. B.S. excellent communication and interpersonal skills required. Additional desired qualifications: M.S. in Sports Administration or related area, athletic administrative experience, collegiate coaching experience, successful competitive experience in intercollegiate athletics, and knowledge of com-

puters. Competitive salary. Twelve-month staff appointment, renewable annually. Submit letter of application, vita, references, transcripts to: Dr. William B. Koch, Dean, School of HPER, Ithaca College, Ithaca, NY 14850. Preference will be given to applications received by April 15, 1986; however, search remains open until position is filled. EOE/AA.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Training, Graduate Assistant, August 10, 1986, through June 1, 1987, \$4,500 and tuition waiver. Application Deadline: April 11, 1986, or until position is filled. CPR and first aid certification required. Send letter of recommendation and reference to: Dave Strickfaden, Box 1129, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, Edwardsville, Illinois 62026. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant Athletics Trainer: Responsible for six intercollegiate sports. Supervision of student trainers, limited teaching responsibilities. NATA certification requested but not required. BS Degree in Education required. Length of assistantship two years. Stipend \$4,500 or full scholarship and \$138 per month. Appointment Date: June 1. Application Deadline: May 1. Send resume and letters of recommendation to: Marshall Smith, Head Trainer, Troy State University, Troy, AL 36082. EOE.

Head Athletic Trainer, Monmouth College, New Jersey. Head Trainer for a Division I Athletic program including 8 men's and 6 women's sports. A 10-month position. Responsibilities include supervision of program, daily treatment and some instruction. Qualifications include NATA certification, bachelor's degree required and at least two years of Athletic Training experience preferred. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application deadline April 18, 1986.

Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: James Colclough, Athletic Director, Monmouth College, West Long Branch, N.J. 07740.

Athletic Trainer, 12-month faculty position, one-year appointment with possible renewal. Work with department health and P.E. and intercollegiate athletics. Provide management of athletic injury and rehabilitation. Ability to teach undergraduate athletic training courses. Qualifications include: NATA certification, three years' athletic training experience, master's degree in appropriate field of health and P.E., ability to direct student trainers. Appointment begins July 1. Deadline for application June 1, 1986, or until position filled. Send letter of application including resume to: Dr. Daniel Stanley, Chairperson, Department of Health and Physical Education, Glassboro State College, Glassboro, New Jersey 08028. Glassboro State College is an EEO/AA Employer. Applications from minorities and women are encouraged.

Fund-Raising

Fund Raising, Nicholls State (LA) University. Primary duty is fund-raising for the athletic booster club. Further responsibilities will be assigned by the athletic director. A letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation should be sent to: Don Landry, Athletic Director, Nicholls State University, Thibodaux, Louisiana 70301. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Graduate Assistantship, Sports Information, University of Minnesota Women's Athletic Department. Application to both SID and graduate school due by May 1 for 1986-87 year. Assistantships include tuition waiver and stipend of \$5,000-plus. Seeking previous SID experience for September 1, 1986-June 30, 1987, appointment. Contact: Karen Smith, SID, 220 Bierman Bldg., 516 15th Ave. S.E., Minneapolis, Minn. 55455 612/376-5259. Equal Opportunity Educator/Employer.

Sports Information Director, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia. Duties include directing and coordinating all aspects of media relations, sports information for twelve Division I NCAA sports (men's and women's). Three years of Sports Information experience required. Salary open. Filing deadline April 18, 1986.

Sports Information Director, SID position available for college athletic department featuring eight men's sports and six women's sports. Duties include sports news and sports feature writing; editorial responsibilities; sports publication copywriting and design; statistical collection and game management for home

athletic events; college liaison representative with sports media and other university SIDs; and related administrative management responsibilities. Travel and night and weekend work required. Baccalaureate degree in related field required. 1-2 years' related work experience highly desirable. Salary: \$18,500-\$20,400 annually, commensurate with experience. Date Available: On or before July 1, 1986. Application Deadline: April 30, 1986. Submit resume to Personnel Services, Landrum Box 8104, Georgia Southern College, Statesboro, Georgia 30460-8104. AA/EOE. **Director of Sports Information and Promotion (Search Reopened)** for 20 NCAA Division I intercollegiate teams. Responsibilities: Public relations, media relations, publications, game operations and promotion of events/ticket sales. Qualifications: BA degree. Minimum of three years' experience in collegiate sports information/promotion with a strong emphasis on major college basketball. Salary: \$24,000. Appointment Date: June 2, 1986. Application Procedure: Send resume to Rick Mazzuto, Director of Athletics, Iona College, New Rochelle, New York 10801-1890. Deadline: April 30, 1986. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Basketball

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Instructor of Physical Education. Ten-month non-tenure track position; master's degree in physical education required. Candidates must have successful experience in secondary or college teaching. Successful high school or college basketball coaching experience is necessary. Strong personal commitment to the HPER/AEP program. Demonstrated ability to interact well with colleagues, students and community people. Please send professional resume, official undergraduate and graduate transcripts, and three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Denis F. Isrow, Associate Division Director, NDSU Field House, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota 58105-5600. Application Deadline: April 20, 1986, or thereafter until the position is filled. North Dakota State University is an Equal Opportunity Institution.

Full-Time Women's Head Basketball and Softball Coach. Applicant must have qualifications to teach activity classes in physical education. Must be able to organize and conduct all phases of Division III program. Master's degree with physical education experience preferred. Demonstrated record of success as head or assistant coach, preferably at the college level. Please send a letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Norma Gladu, Women's Athletic Director, Basketball Search Committee, Adrian College, Adrian, MI 49221-2575. Application deadline is April 14, 1986. Equal Opportunity Employer. **Assistant Coach, Men's Basketball**. The Uni-

versity of Kentucky is accepting applications for the position of assistant men's basketball coach (bachelor's degree required). Preferred requirements include college level coaching and recruiting experience and thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary commensurate with experience. Resumes should be sent to Cliff Hagan, Athletic Director, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, 40505-0019. Deadline is April 11, 1986. The University of Kentucky is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Women's Head Basketball Coach**, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia, is seeking applications for this position which is a full-time position/non-tenure track. Georgia State University is a member of the New South Women's Athletic Conference, NCAA Division I. Three years of varsity coaching experience required. Salary open. Filing deadline April 18, 1986. Forward letter of application, vita and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. G. Rankin Cooter, Athletic Director, Georgia State University, University Plaza, Atlanta, Georgia 30303-3083. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Coach for Women's Basketball, Miami University (Ohio). Full-time, 10-month position starting June 1, 1986. Responsible for scouting, academic advising, supervising a weight training program, recruiting, practice and game coaching, and related duties. Requires bachelor's degree, two years' successful coaching at high school or college level, and competitive collegiate playing experience. Master's degree desired. Send letter, resume, and names and phone numbers of three references by April 25, 1986, to Susan DeKalb, Head Women's Basketball Coach, Department of Intercollegiate Athletics, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio 45056. Equal Opportunity in education and employment. M/F/H. **Women's Basketball Coach and Instructor of HPER**. Non-tenure faculty position. Salary: Negotiable and competitive. Appointment Date: Negotiable. We prefer two years' proven success as women's basketball coach on intercollegiate level. You must be able to recruit effectively and ethically and have positive background of personal and professional integrity. You will be responsible for women's basketball program and all the duties therein such as recruiting, budget, scheduling, fund raising, creating an atmosphere conducive to moral, academic and athletic growth of student-athletes, and the keeping of the program on a highly competitive level. You will need a minimum of a master's degree in physical education. You will teach part time in the HPER department. Apply and send credentials, including resume and three current letters of recommendation, by April 28, 1986, to Nancy Popp, Chairman Women's Basketball Search Committee, Fort Hays State University, 600 Park Street, Hays, Kansas 67601-4099. FHSU is a liberal and applied arts state assisted institution with an enrollment of 5,500 students. Hays has a population of 17,500 people and is a medical,

cultural, agricultural and educational center for Northwest Kansas. FHSU is an AA/EOE.

Assistant Men's Basketball Coach/Instructor of HPER. Responsibilities include assisting the Head Men's Basketball Coach in training, planning, recruiting, fund-raising, and other related coaching activities. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of HPER. Qualifications: Earned Master's degree in the area of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. Successful coaching and teaching experience preferred. Starting date July 1, 1986. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume, unofficial transcript(s), and three letters of recommendation to: Jack Doyle, Athletic Director, The University of South Dakota, 414 E. Clark Street, Vermillion, SD 57069-2390. All applications postmarked on or before May 2, 1986, will be considered, or until suitable candidate is located. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Women's Basketball, Head Coach. La Salle University has opening for full-time Head Coach of Division I program. Candidates should have previous head coaching experience, and shown the ability to organize and lead a successful basketball program. The Head Coach is responsible for: scheduling, recruiting, conditioning programs, scouting, and all other duties necessary for program's success. College degree preferred. La Salle is a member of the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, and represented the conference in the 1986 NCAA Tournament. Applications should be directed to: Kathleen M. Wear, Assistant Director of Athletics, La Salle University, Hayman Hall, Philadelphia, PA 19141. Deadline for applications is Monday, April 14.

Head Coach Women's Basketball, Colorado State University, NCAA Division I. Responsibilities: The head coach is responsible for the operation, management and supervision of the women's intercollegiate basketball program within the framework of the NCAA, High Country Athletic Conference and University regulations. The coach reports directly to the Director of Women's Athletics. Responsibilities include all phases of the program including academics, recruiting, scheduling, team travel, conditioning/weight training, promotions, summer sport camp(s) and public relations. Qualifications: B.A. or B.S. minimum with Master's Degree preferred. Competitive playing experience, successful coaching experience with women preferred on the college level or equivalent experience as judged by the selection committee. Commitment to success, good communication skills and ability to develop a good rapport with students, faculty, media and community. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Term of Appointment: 12-month position starting July 1, 1986 (Anticipated). Application Deadline: April 30, 1986. See Applicant, page 14

The Market

Continued from page 13

letter of application, resume, academic credentials and three letters of recommendation pertaining to coaching ability to: Dr. Nancy J. O'Connor, Director of Women's Athletics, Colorado State University, Ft. Collins, CO 80523. CSU is an equal opportunity employer.

Assistant Basketball Coach. Qualifications: Minimum of bachelor's degree. Basketball coaching experience is desired, preferably at the college or university level. Proven integrity, loyalty and leadership and successful fulfillment of coaching responsibilities, successful recruiting experience, administrative and organizational ability, concern for academic progress of the student-athlete and demonstrated public relations ability. Must be thoroughly knowledgeable of NCAA rules and regulations. Salary: Commensurate with experience and background. Closing Date: April 15, 1986. Send letter of application and resume to: Dr. Cedric W. Dempsey, Director of Athletics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona 85721. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Cross Country

Women's Cross Country and Track and Field Coach. Challenging opening beginning the 1986-87 season, 9 1/2-month, full-time position effective September 1, 1986. Position is Head Coach for women's cross country track program, teaching activity and/or academic classes and extensive recruiting. Qualifications include a master's degree in physical education or related field, coaching experience in cross country and track, prefer college level recruiting experience and ability to teach a wide range of classes in health, sports and physical education. Send letter of application and resume by April 21, 1986, to Duane E.M.N., Personnel Department, Macalester College, 1600 Grand Avenue, St. Paul, MN 55105. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Cross Country Coach. Wellesley College, an all women's college located in the greater Boston area, seeks a part-time head cross country coach beginning Fall 1986. Coaching and competitive experience preferred. Send letter of application and resume, by April 25, to: Dr. Virginia Evans, Director of Athletics, Wellesley College, Wellesley MA 02181. Wellesley College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Field Hockey

Field Hockey/Lacrosse Head Coach. Full-time position. Division I program in the East Coast Conference. Should have a baccalaureate degree and college coaching experience. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: April 15, 1986. Position is available September 1, 1986. Send letter of application, resume, and references to: Mrs. Mary F. Semank, Director of Athletics for Women, Drexel University, 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104.

Football

Assistant Football Coach. San Francisco State University, Department of Physical Education, invites applications for Assistant Football Coach (Offensive Line) and teacher of physical education courses. Master's degree required. Required teaching competencies to include intermediate level in at least two activity areas and breadth at the beginning level. Successful full-time collegiate coaching

experience or equivalent required. Candidates are expected to be full, participating faculty members through teaching, service on department committees, and other assignments made by the athletic director and department chair. Position available August 1, 1986. Salary \$22,116 to \$29,064. Submit cover letter, detailed curriculum vita, placement file, all college transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Jean L. Perry, Chair, Department of Physical Education, San Francisco State University, 1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94132. Telephone: 415/469-1258 by April 25, 1986. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football. Carthage College seeks an assistant football coach and head coach in another sport (Swimming or Baseball). Full-time administrative faculty position as assistant football coach of football and head coach of one of the following areas: Men's and Women's Swimming or Men's Baseball. Responsibilities include scheduling, budgeting, attracting qualified scholar/athletes and teaching in physical education classes in the major program and in the activities program. Beginning the fall of 1986. A Master's Degree in Health or Physical Education is preferred and experience in coaching on the college level is desirable. Salary dependent upon qualifications and experience. Send letter of application, resume, three letters of reference and official college transcripts by April 4, 1986, to: Augie Schmidt, Athletic Director, Carthage College, Kenosha, WI 53141. Carthage College is an Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer.

Swiss-American Football Championships. Football Coaches - Plan to attend the Swiss-American Football Championship play-offs in Switzerland June 22-29. Write for details: Athletic Enterprises, 6941 Antigua Place, Sarasota, FL 33581.

Golf

Head Coach Women's Golf. Part-time, nine-month appointment in the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Organization, management, and coaching of a major university golf team in conjunction with other departmental responsibilities. Candidates should have a Bachelor's Degree; demonstrated successful coaching experience in women's golf, preferably at the Division I college level; competitive experience in golf, preferably on the university or college level, and a minimum of three years' coaching experience above the level of graduate assistant desirable. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Appointment Date: August 15, 1986. Application Deadline: April 30, 1986. Application Procedures: Inquiries and/or nominations and applications concerning this position must include resume, transcripts, and three letters of reference and should be directed to: Susie Pembroke-Jones, Director, Women's Intercollegiate Athletics, Northern Illinois University, 101 Evans Field House, DeKalb, IL 60115. Northern Illinois University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Physical Education

Instructor in Physical Education and Assistant Football Coach. Ohio Northern University invites applications for the position of instructor in physical education and assistant football coach. Degree in health and/or physical education required; master's degree preferred; doctorate preferred. Three years' college level coaching preferred. Training or experience for coaching responsibilities in another sport. Teaching: Activities courses and academics courses. Rank appropriate to credentials and experience. Salary based on qualifications. Appointment: Earliest date available. Contact: Dr. Janet R. Kittell, Department Chair, Health and Physical Education, Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio 45810. Ohio Northern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Coach Gymnastics

We are interested in hiring an aggressive individual to head up our gymnastics program at our new 10,000 square foot gymnastics center which is located near St. Louis, Missouri. The individual we select will not only have good gymnastics skills but will be a good instructor and communicator. This individual will be able to create a positive atmosphere, prepare training plans, and direct the coaching staff. The head coach will receive a salary commensurate with his/her ability and will participate in our profit sharing program.

Interested applicants should send resume and salary requirements to Herb Roach at:

World Class Gymnastic Centre
38 Timber Oak Drive
O'Fallon, Illinois 62269

An Equal Opportunity Employer

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

Head Coach—Women's Basketball

Responsibilities: Organize and administer NCAA Division I Big 8 Conference basketball program. Coach, recruit, promote, schedule, travel, provide public relations, budget, scout, conduct camps, supervise assistant coaches, adhere to NCAA, Conference and NU rules and regulations.

Qualifications: Minimum three years' experience as a successful coach and recruiter at the collegiate level. Requires Bachelor's degree; Master's preferred.

Start: May 1, 1986, or as soon as possible thereafter on a full-time, non-tenure contract, annual 12-month appointment.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Applications: Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by April 18 to:

Dr. Barbara A. Hibner
Assistant Athletic Director
in Charge of Women's Sports
University of Nebraska
125 Devaney Sports Center
Lincoln, Nebraska 68588-0613

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

Recreation

Assistant Director-Department of Recreation. The primary responsibility of the Assistant Director will be to assist the Director with the management of the Lifetime Sports and Community Recreation Programs concentrating on scheduling, supervision of staff and activities. Other duties will include assisting with the administration of the student employees and special events and programs. Qualifications: Master's degree in Recreational Sports Management, Recreation, or a related field. One to two years' experience on the collegiate level in administration and supervision of recreational programs. Applications: Robert A. Glasco, University of Pennsylvania, 3701 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6194. Application Deadline: April 11, 1986. The University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities Encouraged To Apply.

Softball

Head Coach Women's Softball/Recreation Program Instructor. Duties: Organize and implement a disciplined competitive NCAA Division I softball program abiding by NCAA/PCAA constitution and bylaws, and UC policies and procedures. Position requires administration of program within budget parameters, recruitment of highly skilled, academically successful student-athletes, and sound player/team management skills. Teaching responsibilities assigned by the Physical Activities and Recreation Department. Requirements: Equivalent to advanced degree in Physical Education or related field and teaching at the secondary or collegiate level. Must have demonstrated successful head coaching experience at the Division I level, ability to administer program within budgetary parameters and ability to recruit highly skilled and academically successful student-athletes. Must have working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations and have demonstrated effective communication skills with student-athletes. \$24,000/yr. Close date: 4/14/86. Job #86-02-024 SC. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: University of California, Staff Personnel Office, South Hall, Room 3607, Santa Barbara, CA 93106. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Strength

Athletic Strength/Conditioning Coach. Responsible for the supervision and administration of strength programs for all intercollegiate sports, including maintenance of the strength facility and its equipment. Minimum qualifications: BS or equivalent combination of education/experience and 2-3 years' experience in athletic fitness field and strength/conditioning guidance. MS preferred. Send resume, cover letter and references by May 1, 1986, to: Office of Professional Recruitment, Mail Location 566, #86P0044, University of

COACHING/TEACHING/TRAINER INTERNSHIPS FOR 1986-87

RPI has four positions available. These positions combine working as an assistant coach or trainer and instructing in the required physical education program.

Positions are, one in each, football, men's ice hockey, men's lacrosse, and athletic training. Qualifications: a bachelor's degree in physical education or a program which has provided expertise in their sport and proficiency in teaching a number of physical education activities. Playing and/or coaching experience is essential. A stipend made up of meals, housing, and cash is valued at \$4,700.

Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to:

Alan H. Goodyear
Associate Athletic Director
'87 Gym
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Troy, NY 12180

Application deadline May 16, 1986.

RPI is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

HEAD COACH MEN'S WRESTLING OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

RESPONSIBILITIES: Administer all phases of a Division I (1986-87) wrestling program including: recruiting, scheduling, travel, fund-raising and promotions. Compliance with departmental, university and NCAA rules, regulations and policies required.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required; master's degree preferred. Three years' experience in college coaching required as well as a demonstrated record of success. Ability to recruit highly competitive Division I players. Ability to communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, faculty, administration and the general public.

TYPE AND DATE OF APPOINTMENT: 9-month appointment with beginning date to be negotiated.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 10, 1986.

Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Rick Bay
Director of Athletics
Ohio State University
St. John Arena
410 Woody Hayes Drive
Columbus, Ohio 43210-1166

OSU is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer and women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio 45267-0566.

Swimming & Diving

Oral Roberts University invites applications for an Instructor in HPER and Head Swimming Coach (men's and women's combined program). Responsibilities include coordinating the aquatics program, teaching swimming classes, and coaching the non-scholarship swimming program. Coaching responsibilities are one-third to one-half of the position. The position is a 9-month appointment with salary based upon experience and qualifications. Minimal qualifications include: Christian lifestyle and commitment, Master's degree, experience in aquatics coaching, and necessary aquatics certifications. Submit letters of application, curriculum vitae, complete transcripts, and 3 recent letters of recommendation plus one from a pastor to: Dr. Paul Brynteson, Chair HPER, Oral Roberts University, Tulsa, OK 74171.

Women's Assistant Swimming Coach or Graduate Assistant. Colorado State University, 9-Month Assistant Coaching or Graduate Assistantship Duties: assist with planning work-outs, on-deck coaching, meet preparation and other assigned duties under the supervision of Head Coach John Mattos. Compensation: graduate tuition plus monthly stipend of approximately \$525 or commensurate salary of \$9,025 prorated monthly. Submit letter of application, transcripts and three letters of recommendation pertaining to coaching ability to: Dr. Nancy J. O'Connor, Director of Women's Athletics, Colorado State University, Ft. Collins, CO 80523. EOE. Deadline: April 25, 1986.

Head Coach Women's Swimming/Assistant Director of Aquatics. Full-time, 10-month position. Minimum of bachelor's degree. Thorough knowledge of swimming. Coaching experience at the intercollegiate level preferred. Ability to recruit within the Ivy League and NCAA framework. Letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation should be sent by April 11, 1986, to: John C. Parry, Director of Athletics, Brown University, Box 1932, Providence, Rhode Island 02912. AA/EOE.

Tennis

Women's Tennis Coach/Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Instructor of HPER. Responsibilities include recruiting, budgeting, scheduling, fund-raising, and other related activities in all phases of the Women's Tennis Program. Assist the Head Women's Basketball Coach in all phases of the Women's Basketball program. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of HPER. Qualifications: Earned Master's degree in the area of health, physical education, and recreation. Successful coaching and teaching experience preferred. Starting date August 1, 1986. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume, unofficial transcript(s), and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Mary Mock, Assistant Athletic

Director, The University of South Dakota, 414 E. Clark Street, Vermillion, SD 57069-2390. All applications postmarked on or before May 2, 1986, will be considered, or until suitable candidate is located. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Track & Field

Assistant Coach of Women's Cross Country and Track. UNLV is accepting applications for the position of assistant coach of women's cross country and track. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required with coaching experience. Primary responsibilities include coaching women's cross country and distances. Salary: Commensurate with preparation and experiences, and contractual arrangement is on a 12-month basis. Application Deadline: April 30, 1986. Please send letter of recommendation, resume and three letters of reference to: Tina Kunzer, Assistant Athletic Director/Primary Women's Administrator, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 4505 South Maryland Parkway, Las Vegas, Nevada 89154. EO/AA/Title IX/504 Employer.

Volleyball

Graduate Assistant Volleyball Coach. Salary: \$5,000 plus 60% tuition and fees waiver. 1. The graduate assistant coach is directly responsible to the head coach, works closely with head coach and other athletic personnel in carrying out the philosophy and objectives of the volleyball program. 2. Graduate assistant coach will assist in administration of all aspects of the program including coaching, recruiting, travel scheduling, monitoring academic progress of student-athletes, and other related duties. 3. Graduate assistant coach must be thoroughly familiar with and comply with all University, NCAA and Gateway Conference policies. Bachelor's degree required, and must be acceptable for admission to Wichita State as a graduate student. Demonstrated background as a player and/or coach. Must relate well with student athletes and professional peers; must be able to handle responsibilities with minimal supervision. Application Deadline: April 15, 1986. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Phil Shoemaker, Head Volleyball Coach, The Wichita State University, Campus Box 18, Wichita, KS 67208.

Women's Head Volleyball Coach. University of Virginia. Responsibilities: Administer all phases of Volleyball program—recruiting, scheduling, travel and daily organization. Twelve-month appointment beginning July 1, 1986. Application deadline—April 15, 1986. Mail applications to James O. West, Associate Director of Athletics, University of Virginia, P.O. Box 3785, Charlottesville, VA 22903.

JV Women's Part-Time Volleyball Coach or Graduate Assistant. Colorado State University, 9-Month, Part-Time or Assistantship Duties: plan and coach all aspects of the junior varsity program under the supervision of Head Coach Rich Feller; assist the varsity team as assigned. Compensation: graduate tuition plus monthly stipend of approximately \$525 or commensurate salary of \$9,025 prorated monthly. Submit letter of application, transcripts and three letters of recommendation pertaining to coaching ability to: Dr. Nancy J. O'Connor, Director of Women's Athletics, Colorado State University, Ft. Collins, CO 80523. EOE. Deadline: April 25, 1986.

Head Women's Volleyball And Softball Coach/Instructor of HPER. Responsibilities include recruiting, budgeting, scheduling, fund-raising, and other related coaching activities in all phases of Volleyball and Softball programs. Teach undergraduate courses within the Division of HPER. Qualifications: Earned Master's degree in the area of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. Successful coaching and teaching experience preferred. Starting date August 1, 1986. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Interested applicants should submit letter of application, resume, unofficial transcript(s), and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Mary Mock, Assistant Athletic Director, The University of South Dakota, 414 E. Clark Street, Vermillion, SD 57069-2390. All applications postmarked on or before May 2, 1986, will be considered, or until suitable candidate is located. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships. Graduate Study in Sport Coaching, Sport Management, Sports Medicine, Sport Research, and Fitness Management. See The Market, page 15

Women's Basketball Coach

Bemidji State University, Instructor in Physical Education. Four (4) year fixed term (renewable); nine-month annual contract. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Appointment Date: May 1, 1986, or by mutual agreement. **Responsibilities:** COACHING (.42FTE); HEAD COACH for the women's basketball team, recruiting, financial aid and eligibility matters, scheduling, budgeting, travel arrangements, organizing practices and home events, program development and public relations activities. TEACHING (.58FTE); teach theory courses in the areas of psychology of sport, sociology of sport, and basketball coaching, activity and theory courses where qualified. Master's degree in physical education required; doctorate preferred. Teaching, coaching and competitive experience at the high school and/or college level required. Demonstrated interest and ability to be an effective teacher and coach. Send letter of application, resume, official transcripts from all colleges or universities attended, and three current letters of reference sent directly by referers to: Dr. Harlan L. Scherer, Acting Dean of Professional and Applied Studies, Physical Education Conflicts, Bemidji State University, Bemidji, Minnesota 56601. 218/755-2030 by April 20, 1986. Bemidji State University is a dual member NAIA, NCAA Division II. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Loyola College, a private Jesuit institution, serving approximately 3,000 students, invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics.

The Athletic Department of Loyola College consists of eight Division I men's sports and six Division I women's sports. Loyola College is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, the Eastern College Athletic Conference and the ECAC Metro Basketball Conference.

The Director of Athletics reports to the Academic Vice President/Provost. Responsibilities include overseeing the administration and development of all intercollegiate athletic programs, managing the departmental budgets, coordinating use of athletic facilities, supervising athletic personnel, conducting fund-raising efforts, and representing the College to internal and external constituencies.

The College is seeking a highly qualified individual who has a commitment to Jesuit and Catholic education and to academic progress and achievement for student-athletes in that setting; demonstrated ability in collegiate sports program management, human and financial resource management, interpersonal relations and communication, fund-raising and promotions, personnel supervision, policy formulation and implementation, and communication with media; and an ability to represent the College and athletic program effectively and articulately.

The salary is negotiable, commensurate with experience and credentials.

Potential candidates are requested to submit a letter of application, resume, and the names of three references by April 14, 1986, to:



Kathleen E. Donofrio
Director of Personnel
LOYOLA COLLEGE
4501 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699

Loyola strongly encourages the applications of women and minorities for this position, and is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

The Market

Continued from page 14

agement leading to a Master's of Sport Science degree. Graduate Assistantships and Scholarships are available for the 1986-1987 academic year. Assistantships include tuition waiver and a \$3,300.00 stipend. Interested students should apply immediately. For more information contact: Director of Admissions, United States Sports Academy, Box 8650, Mobile, AL, 36689-0650, (205) 343-7700. The Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex, or national origin.

Graduate Assistant. Miami University offers tuition waiver plus stipend for Graduate Assistant Volleyball Coach. Contact: Carolyn Condit, Millett Hall, Oxford, Ohio 45056. 513/529-6922. Deadline for application April 14, 1986.

Graduate Assistant Baseball Coach. Starts August 25, 1986. Qualifications: Bachelor's Degree; Accepted to Graduate School at Mansfield University. College Letterman in Baseball. Job Description: Responsible to head baseball coach for coaching and recruiting; administrative duties and supervision of student workers. Involves a great deal of phone and road work. Assistantship: Stipend, plus waiver of tuition and fees (possible room on campus). Send resume and three letters of recommendation: Roger Malsner, Head Baseball Coach, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933. Deadline: April 1, 1986. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Complying with the Requirements of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

Graduate Assistants. The University of Northern Colorado has full and partial graduate assistantships available in baseball, men's basketball, women's basketball, football, men's and women's track and field, wrestling, women's volleyball, sports information and athletic training. UNC is a Division I institution and participates in the North Central Conference and Continental Divide Conference. All positions are contingent upon acceptance by the University's graduate school. For more information, write Rosemary Fri, Associate Athletic Director, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, Colorado 80639.

Graduate Assistant. Florida State University has a graduate assistant position open to serve as spirit coordinator for the athletic department. Duties include coordinating the

activities of the cheerleaders, the marching and pep bands, student and community spirit clubs, and various half time performers. Position will monitor these groups involvement in athletic home events and in several special events such as pep rallies and homecoming. Length of Employment: August through April. Applications must be received by May 1, 1986. Send resume to: Ms. Terry Hume, P.O. Box 2195, Tallahassee, Florida 32316. Florida State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistantship in Athletic Training. Responsibilities: Work directly with the University and NCAA Division I Women's Athletic Program under supervision of the Head Women's Athletic Trainer. Opportunities: Pursue a Master's Degree. Develop expertise in the use of modern modalities. Experience with 8 female Division I sports. Qualifications: Admitted to Graduate School. NATA Certification desired. Term: August 18, 1986-May 30, 1987—Renewable. Assistantship: Graduate tuition and fees, room, board, and books. Deadline: April 15, 1986. Send resume and three letters of recommendation to: Sarah Patterson, Assistant Athletic Director, University of Alabama, P.O. Box 6449, University, AL 35486, 205/348-7077. The University of Alabama is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistants, Women's Basketball, Women's Softball, Women's Volleyball, Women's Track and Field and Tennis. Assisting head coaches of respective sports. Partial waiver of tuition and \$2,400 stipend. Application or additional information contact: Sherri Reeves, Assistant Athletic Director, Northwest Missouri State University, Martindale Gym, Room 203, Maryville, Missouri 64468. Phone: 816/562-1298.

Graduate Assistants. Allegheny College is seeking four graduate assistants to help coach the football team and be responsible in another area/sport as assigned by the athletic director. Assistantships will carry a tuition waiver to qualified candidates in a master's of education program, a stipend and possible housing accommodations. The positions are 10 months in duration beginning August 1, 1986, and may be renewed. Interested candidates please forward a resume to: Peter Vaas, Head Football Coach, Box 33, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant, Women's Diving. Illinois State University seeks coach for women's divers on Division I swimming team. Responsibilities include: Group and individual practice sessions, recruiting, and supervision of the diving program. Applicants should have previous coaching experience, bachelor's degree preferred. Tuition, fees, room and

board for 9-month position starting August 18, 1986. Please send letter of application, complete resume, and three references (including telephone number) to: Steve Pasia, Head Swim Coach, Illinois State University, Horton Field House, Normal, Illinois 61761 or call 309/438-SWIM. Application deadline, June 30.

716/586-2525, ext. 420 or Bill Nelson, Basketball Coach, ext. 428.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball. Mansfield University is seeking a single team (Division II, III) to complete field for Tip-Off Tournament November 21-22, 1986. Meals plus guarantee. Also have four open dates for regular-season games with guarantee. Contact: Kevin Moore, 717/662-4115.

Men's Basketball Division III. Nazareth College of Rochester, New York, is seeking three teams for its 1987 Bill Gray's Holiday Basketball Tournament. Dates are December 4 and 5, 1987. Lodging and some meals guaranteed. Contact: Bill Carey, Athletic Director,

Men's Basketball Division I. Needed: 1 or 2 teams for December, 1986. Holiday Tournament in Baltimore Civic Center... Top-notch national sponsor. Call PBS Sports, 301/433-6311 or 628-2659.

Division III Football. Drake University. New program looking for games both home and away for 1987-1988. Contact Nick Quintero, Head Football Coach, 515/271-2104.

Football. The University of Maine IAA has the following open dates: 9/5/87, 10/17/87, 11/12/88, 10/7/89, 11/18/89, 10/6/90, 11/17/90. Contact: Stu Haskell, Director of Athletics, 207/581-1057.

Women's Basketball. St. Peter's College needs one more Division I team to compete in our Marcal Invitational Christmas Tournament on December 29 and 30, 1986. Guarantee provided. Please call Barbara Church at 201/333-4400, ext. 368.

LJU/C.W. Post Football is looking for a Division III opponent to play at Greenvale, Long Island, on Saturday, November 1, 1986. Possible guarantee. Contact: Wayne Sunderland at 516/299-2289.

HEAD COACH WOMEN'S BASKETBALL UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY

A nine-month, full-time position in a competitive Division I program. In addition to team responsibilities, the position requires administration of budget, recruitment, public relations and fund-raising. Call or write for complete job description. Salary \$18,000-\$20,000 range with full benefits. Send application, credentials and references by April 14, 1986, to: Dr. K.E. Hart, Assistant Athletic Director/Women's Sports, UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY, Logan, Utah 84322-7700. Phone 801/750-2060. Final candidates must be available for one day on-campus interview between April 21-25, 1986.

An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY Assistant Basketball Coaches

Assistant Basketball Coach (Women's 1st and 2nd Assistant Coaches), Women's Athletic Department/Human Performance Instructor. Non-tenured positions—one year renewable appointment. **QUALIFICATIONS:** MA/MS preferred; BA/BS with 3 years of college or comparable experience required. Prior successful recruiting at the college level. **RESPONSIBILITIES:** Assist in organization, management, and recruitment in a Division I basketball program; teaching responsibilities assigned by the Human Performance Department. Knowledge of current NCAA rules and regulations. **TERMS OF CONTRACT:** Part-time, 12-month appointments beginning: (Tentatively) 1st Assistant Position—April 20, 1986; 2nd Assistant Position—June 1, 1986. **SALARY:** Commensurate with experience.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three recent letters of recommendation to: Ass'n't BB Coach-Search Committee, Women's Athletics, San Jose State University, San Jose, CA 95192.

DEADLINE: 1st Ass'n't—April 14, 1986, 2nd Ass'n't—April 28, 1986.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF ATHLETICS AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION LEWISBURG, PA 17837

ANNOUNCEMENT OF POSITION VACANCY

POSITION: Head Athletic Trainer/Lecturer in Physical Education.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Management of athletic training program for football and assist the Coordinator of Sports Medicine with management of total program of 23 men's and women's sports. Supervision and coordination of student athletic trainers. Teach activities classes in elective physical education program.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree with NATA certification required. Minimum of five (5) years' experience with football on college level required. Instructor rating in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Standard First Aid preferred.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: May 1, 1986.

EFFECTIVE DATE: August 1, 1986.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of reference to:

E. Harold Biggs
Coordinator of Sports Medicine
Bucknell University
Lewisburg, PA 17837

Bucknell is an independent, private, coeducational university of approximately 3,000 undergraduate students. The Department of Athletics and Physical Education includes: 23 varsity sports (10 women and 13 men), an elective physical education program, and an intramural and co-recreational program. A new Sports and Recreation Center opened in the spring of 1978. Bucknell is a member of the NCAA Division I, the ECAC, and the East Coast Conference in all sports except football, which is Division I-AA, and competes in the Colonial League.

Bucknell University is an Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Employer.

HEAD COACH MEN'S TENNIS

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is minimal requirement. Head coaching experience in college or university level tennis preferred. Demonstrated abilities in terms of recruiting, teaching and motivating skilled athletes. Administrative and organizational ability, concern for the student-athlete, skills in public relations, and a thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. The candidate is expected to establish a background of personal and professional integrity and credibility related to a career in intercollegiate athletics.

Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

Closing Date For Applications: Applications will be accepted through April 10, 1986, or until the position has been filled.

Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume and two letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Mary Roby
Associate Director of Athletics
McKale Center-223
University of Arizona
Tucson, AZ 85721 (602) 621-2473

The University of Arizona is
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

ATHLETIC DIRECTOR University of South Carolina Coastal Carolina College

DUTIES: Include directing, fund-raising and promotional program; representing the athletic program in public relations with student, faculty, alumni and the community; and managing personnel, budget and the athletic program.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Experience in intercollegiate athletic administration, preferably NCAA Division I, and fund-raising required. Candidate should possess ability to communicate effectively, both orally and through written material. Commitment to academic integrity in athletes and to equal opportunity is essential.

SALARY: Negotiable, commensurate with experience and qualifications.

STARTING DATE: July 1, 1986.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: April 16, 1986. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Andy Hendrick, Chair
Athletic Director Search Committee
USC-Coastal Carolina College
P.O. Box 1954
Conway, SC 29526

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

HEAD WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH DIVISION I ATLANTIC 10 CONFERENCE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY WASHINGTON, D.C.

POSITION: Head Coach of Women's Basketball.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required (master's preferred) in physical education or related field.

Successful coaching experience at the college level. Head Coach experience desired.

Ability to communicate and work effectively with college students, faculty, and alums.

Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Provide leadership, direct, organize, and administer all aspects of the women's basketball program including recruiting highly qualified student athletes within University and NCAA guidelines. Duties also include promotions and marketing and fund-raising for the program.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

PERIOD OF APPOINTMENT: Fiscal year—beginning as soon as possible.

SEND LETTER OF APPLICATION, RESUME AND THREE LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION TO:

Lynn George, Director of Women's Athletics
George Washington University
600 22nd Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20052

DEADLINE FOR APPLICATIONS: May 1, 1986.

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY is a private, coeducational university of approximately 6,000 undergraduate students. The Women's Athletic Department offers eight varsity sports. Basketball games are played in the Charles E. Smith Center, a sports and recreational facility seating 5,000 spectators. The G.W.U. Colonial Women are members of the Atlantic 10 Conference and NCAA Division I.

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IS AN
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
EMPLOYER

HEAD MEN'S BASKETBALL COACH

St. Mary's College of California is a Catholic, coeducational, liberal arts college of approximately 3,300 students, operated by the Christian Brothers, located 20 miles east of San Francisco.

The position of Head Coach carries with it all the responsibilities and duties expected of a Division I highly competitive program within the West Coast Athletic Conference. Duties also include: coaching and recruiting athletes; assisting the Athletic Director in scheduling and budget preparation for basketball; coaching in all areas of basketball.

Qualifications: B.A. degree required, M.A. degree preferred, with at least one degree in HPER; 5 years' minimum successful college coaching, preferably Division I coaching experience. Must be an individual with proven integrity and leadership with a strong interest in recruiting, promotion and public relation activity.

Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience; excellent benefits package.

Letter of qualification, resume, names and addresses of references are to be sent by April 15, 1986, to:

D. J. McKilip, Ed.D.
Athletic Director
P. O. Box RC
St. Mary's College
Moraga, CA 94575

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

HOPE COLLEGE

Hope College invites applications for two positions in the Department of Physical Education, Recreation, and Athletics. Hope College is a private, co-educational, Christian liberal arts college with an enrollment of approximately 2,500. The College is affiliated with the Reformed Church in America. Candidates should be committed to the character and goals of the Christian liberal arts college and should have a desire to teach and coach at an institution with a Christian commitment to develop the whole person. The department is housed in an excellent facility which is now eight years old. Hope is a member of the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association and Division III of the NCAA. The positions are as follows:

1. Head coach of women's field hockey and tennis, and teacher in the freshman Health Dynamics program along with several activity courses. Future teaching of a theory course is a possibility. Candidates should have a strong background in college teaching and coaching. M.A. required, doctorate preferred. Tenure teach position.

2. Recruiting coordinator for 17 intercollegiate sports for men and women. Will also coach football and teach Health Dynamics and activity courses. Masters' degree preferred. One-year appointment.

Applicants should submit a letter of application, credentials, and three current letters of recommendation by April 15 to:

Gordon M. Brewer, Chairman
Department of Physical Education,
Recreation, and Athletics
Hope College-Dow Center
Holland, Michigan 49423

Hope College complies with federal and state requirements for non-discrimination in employment.

Legislative Assistance

1986 Column No. 14

Letter of intent

The NCAA Administrative Committee has reviewed 1986 Convention Proposal No. 42, which relates to the issuance of institutional or conference financial aid agreements. The committee noted that the specific intent of this proposal, which becomes effective August 1, 1986, is to prohibit the issuance of institutional or conference financial aid agreements by Divisions I and II members prior to the initial signing dates stipulated for the sport in the National Letter of Intent program. Accordingly, the committee agreed that regardless of its signing date, such an institutional or conference financial aid agreement could not be issued prior to the initial signing date stipulated during that academic year for the applicable sport in the National Letter of Intent program.

Excessive entertainment

Situations involving questions related to the transportation provided to prospective student-athletes on their official paid visits have been reviewed by the Administrative Committee in order to determine whether certain transportation arrangements would be precluded by the entertainment restrictions set forth under the provisions of Bylaw I-8-(j)-(3). The committee has determined that the provision of transportation for prospects by helicopter or limousine would be contrary to the requirements of this legislation, inasmuch as these modes of transportation exceed the normal standard of automobile and commercial-air transportation and would represent excessive entertainment of a prospective student-athlete.

Summer-camp promotion

Several member institutions have requested an official interpretation from the Administrative Committee regarding the distribution of posters and brochures related to the promotion of summer sports camps involving a member institution or its athletics department personnel. In light of the application of Case No. 184 (page 308, 1985-86 NCAA Manual) limiting the distribution of printed recruiting aids, questions have been posed concerning the material that may be distributed by a member institution or its coaching-staff members to prospective student-athletes and high school coaches in order to promote a summer sports camp. After considering this issue, the Administrative Committee determined that the distribution of summer-camp brochures to prospective student-athletes and high school coaches would not be precluded per Case No. 184, inasmuch as these brochures are not intended for the purpose of serving as recruiting aids; however, the distribution of summer-camp posters to prospective student-athletes or high school coaches would be prohibited, since such a poster does promote the recruiting interests of the institution and generally contains no additional information beyond that set forth in the summer-camp brochure.

Seasons of competition

The Administrative Committee has reviewed the application of 1986 Convention Proposal No. 69, which was adopted (effective August 1, 1986) by the Division II membership to specify that indoor and outdoor track are not treated as separate sports for purposes of determining the number of seasons of competition in which a Division II student-athlete has competed. The committee has agreed that a Division II student-athlete's participation in indoor or outdoor track competition prior to August 1, 1986, would be considered participation in separate sports per the current regulation, and a student-athlete who has participated in those sports separately prior to this effective date would have his or her remaining number of seasons of eligibility for indoor or outdoor track determined on the basis of the current regulation.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question that it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.

NAIA

Continued from page 1

pleased to have the involvement and commitment of presidents in a meaningful way. I predict they will follow through well."

Until this year, the NAIA has operated as a representative assembly, with one delegate for every six member institutions. Last year, the membership changed that to a one-member, one-vote structure in which the chief executive officer appoints the institution's voting delegate, who need not be affiliated with the institution. Thus was developed the proxy voting mechanism.

"Proxy voting will continue," Fritz said, "but it probably won't be used as much as it was this year. The members believe that a school's vote should be counted, even if it can't send a representative to the convention."

Not all delegates agreed. Robert Doering, athletics director at California Lutheran College, told *The Chronicle of Higher Education* that "our institutions are in a sad state of affairs if they can't fund a delegate to come to the national convention."

"I realize that some ADs were not happy with it," Fritz told *The NCAA News*, "but the presidents did everything they could to allay those fears. They won't be involved in the conduct of our championships, in our standing committees, in awards or in the coaches' groups—except as those

might impact upon the budget. Anything that comes up that costs money, the council of presidents will be the clearinghouse."

Fritz said the council's first action will be to assist in budget preparation for the next fiscal year.

"This will make our national-office operation much stronger," Fritz said. "I believe this is the kind and degree of involvement that is appropriate. We're very happy about this."

In addition to the 32-member council of presidents—to be chaired by Jefferson D. Farris Jr., president of the University of Central Arkansas—two presidents were elected to the 10-member executive committee: Betty Siegel, Kennesaw College, and James B. Beddow, Dakota Wesleyan University.

"You'd be surprised by the level of interest by presidents," Beddow was quoted in *The Chronicle*. "The NAIA is mostly small institutions, and the presidents of small institutions know a lot more about what goes on on their campuses than presidents of large institutions. These presidents know athletic programs, and they know them well."

The NAIA, headquartered in Kansas City, Missouri, includes more than 500 four-year colleges and universities in a 32-district structure. It was established in 1940. Approximately 75 of those institutions belong to both the NAIA and the NCAA.

Record

Continued from page 13

2. Miami (Fla.) (22-4)	495
3. Louisiana St. (21-2)	494
4. Texas (28-5)	492
5. Oral Roberts (23-6)	489
6. Stanford (17-8)	486
7. Loyola (Calif.) (21-6)	483
8. South Fla. (26-6)	482
9. Michigan (7-2)	480
10. Old Dominion (18-4)	479
11. Cal St.-Fullerton (19-9)	477
12. South Caro. (15-7)	474
13. Arkansas (20-8)	471
14. Hawaii (19-7)	469
15. Oklahoma St. (9-6)	465
16. Wichita St. (14-3)	462
17. UCLA (19-11)	459
18. Southern Cal (17-9)	458
19. Brigham Young (11-6-2)	456
20. Georgia (10-8)	451
21. Tulane (20-4)	450
22. Alabama (17-8)	447
23. Pepperdine (14-9-2)	444
24. Nebraska (9-3)	440
25. Indiana St. (11-5)	439
26. Nevada-Las Vegas (15-8)	436
27. Texas Christian (22-10)	431
28. San Diego St. (14-6)	429
29. Illinois (8-0-1)	426
30. Arizona (21-12)	423

Division II Baseball

The top 10 NCAA Division II baseball teams through March 24, as compiled by Collegiate Baseball, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Troy St. (19-2)	495
2. Columbus (18-5)	492
3. Eckerd (22-3)	491
4. Fla. Southern (25-5)	490
5. Cal St. Dom. Hills (15-7-1)	487
6. Fla. Atlantic (30-6)	485
7. Coastal Caro. (13-1)	482
8. Shippensburg (11-2)	480
9. Armstrong St. (14-3-1)	479
10. Tampa (16-7)	476

Division III Baseball

The top 10 NCAA Division III baseball teams through March 24, as compiled by Collegiate Baseball, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Wis.-Oshkosh (5-1)	496
2. Marietta (12-4-2)	494
3. Montclair St. (5-2-1)	492
4. Ithaca (0-0)	489
5. N.C. Wesleyan (13-2)	488
6. North Central (3-1)	487
7. Eastern Conn. St. (0-0)	485
8. Methodist (9-1)	482
9. William Paterson (1-0)	480
10. Upsala (0-0)	479

Men's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA men's gymnastics teams through March 24, with points:

1. Nebraska	280.55
2. Stanford	280.27
3. UCLA	280.19
4. Iowa	279.72
5. Arizona St.	279.71
6. Ohio St.	277.85
7. Southern Ill.	277.50
8. Oklahoma	277.40
9. Penn St.	277.15
10. New Mexico	276.83
11. Illinois	275.31
12. Minnesota	274.84
13. California	272.40
14. Cal St. Fullerton	270.66
15. Wisconsin	270.03
16. Iowa St.	269.85
17. Indiana St.	269.08
18. Brigham Young	267.99
19. Temple	267.88
20. Georgia	267.43

Division I Men's Lacrosse

The top 15 NCAA Division I men's lacrosse teams through March 24, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Caro. (4-0)	150
2. Syracuse (4-1)	139
3. Johns Hopkins (3-1)	127
4. Navy (5-0)	120
5. Maryland (5-0)	104
6. Rutgers (2-1)	94
7. Virginia (3-1)	88
8. Army (3-1)	72
9. Adelphi (2-0)	65
10. Md.-Balt. County (2-2)	53
11. Towson St. (2-1)	50
12. Loyola (Md.) (2-0)	37
13. Brown (2-2)	24
14. LIU-C. W. Post (2-1)	19
15. Massachusetts (1-0)	13

Division I Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's softball teams through March 23, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal St. Fullerton (27-3)	140
2. Fresno St. (16-7)	133
3. Texas A&M (15-4)	124
4. Louisiana Tech (18-5)	117
5. Kansas (18-5)	113
6. Indiana (15-4)	108
7. Cal Poly-Pomona (12-6)	93
8. Creighton (13-8)	88
9. Northwestern (4-3)	82
10. Arizona St. (16-8)	78
11. Nebraska (9-4)	73
12. California (12-4)	59
13. New Mexico (17-6)	56
14. Oklahoma St. (12-5-1)	55
15. Michigan (8-3)	38
16. Long Beach St. (11-6)	25
17. Utah (7-5)	24
18. South Caro. (12-6)	18
19. Oklahoma (13-8)	17
20. Massachusetts (11-3)	10

Division II Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's softball teams through March 23, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal St. Northridge (26-6)	119
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2. Sam Houston St. (16-6)	113	11. Buena Vista (1-1)	52
3. Akron (4-2)	107	12. UC San Diego (6-6)	49
4. Cal Poly-SLO (11-8-1)	99	13. Cortland St. (3-1)	47
5. S. F. Austin State (11-4)	93	14. Ill. Benedictine (0-0)	40
6. Chapman (19-8)	87	15. Wis.-LaCrosse (0-0)	30
7. Southeast Mo. St. (7-3)	82	16. Susquehanna (1-1)	24
8. Sacred Heart (5-6)	81	17. Eastern Mennonite (4-0)	21
9. Northwest Mo. St. (11-5)	70	18. Central (Iowa) (8-11-1)	16
10. Bloomsburg (2-1)	68	19. N. C. Wesleyan (10-4)	12
11. Fla. Southern (21-10)	66	20. Wis.-Oshkosh (0-0)	4
12. American Int'l (6-1)	55	Men's Volleyball	
13. Wayne St. (Mich.) (7-6)	45	The top 20 NCAA men's volleyball teams through March 24, with records in parentheses and points:	
14. Cal St. Bakersfield (12-9)	44	1. Southern Cal (18-1)	400
15. Winthrop (12-4)	31	2. Pepperdine (16-4)	363
16. Quinnipiac (3-5)	27	3. Penn St. (27-6)	340
17. UC Davis (9-6)	25	3. UCLA (23-7)	340
18. Mississippi-Women (8-0)	23	5. Hawaii (13-5)	328
19. Lowell (2-3)	12	6. UC Santa Barb. (14-8)	293
20. Army (4-4)	6	7. Stanford (10-5)	288

Division III Women's Softball

The top 20 NCAA Division III women's softball teams through March 23, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Eastern Conn. St. (5-5)	93	11. San Diego St. (7-14)	190
2. Allegheny (4-1)	91	12. Ball St. (15-12)	180
3. Trenton St. (7-2)	86	13. East Stroudsburg (16-6)	148
4. Wis.-Whitewater (0-0)	83	14. Cal St. Northridge (9-15)	138
5. Salisbury St. (5-1)	77	15. Ill./PU-Ft. Wayne (12-9)	118
6. Montclair St. (2-1)	71	16. UC San Diego (14-11)	93
7. Ithaca (4-4)	61	17. Loyola (Calif.) (11-13)	88
8. Aurora (0-0)	57	18. Rutgers-Newark (12-12)	60
9. Keon (8-3)	55	19. Navy (10-10)	50
10. Methodist (9-4-2)	53	20. St. Mary's (Calif.) (2-15)	38

NCAA CURRENT ISSUES FORUMS

Top administrators at NCAA member institutions will have an opportunity to discuss with NCAA staff members critical issues facing intercollegiate athletics in Current Issues Forums at three regional sites in May.

Six NCAA administrators representing four departments at the national office are slated to make presentations at each site concerning the Association's new compliance programs, championships selection and block-grant funding, drug-testing and gambling, as well as a full day's presentation of legislative issues, including proposed major revisions to current recruiting rules.

These sessions are open to institutions' chief executive officers, directors of athletics, primary women athletics administrators, faculty athletics representatives and associate or assistant directors of athletics as designated by the institution.

May 12-13, 1986 Atlanta Marriott Marquis
May 27-28, 1986 Chicago Westin O'Hare
May 29-30, 1986 Los Angeles Airport Hilton

Registration is \$20 per individual in advance or \$30 at the site. To preregister, complete the form below and return it to the national office with a \$20 check or money order made payable to the NCAA. Registration fees cover attendance at all forum sessions, access to all written materials, a reception following the first day's meeting and a cassette recording to be mailed following each forum.

Registrants are responsible for making hotel reservations. Indicate the registration is for the NCAA Current Issues Forum to obtain the group rate. For further information, contact John H. Leavens at the national office.

NCAA CURRENT ISSUES FORUMS

Registration Form (Please Print)

NOTE: One registration form should be completed for each individual who will attend. To preregister, this form must be received in the national office one week in advance of the forum you will attend.

NAME _____ PHONE () _____

INSTITUTION _____

TITLE _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

FORUM SITE YOU WILL ATTEND:

- May 12-13, 1986—Atlanta Marriott Marquis—\$70 single/double—404/521-0000.
- May 27-28, 1986—Chicago Westin O'Hare—\$65 single/double—312/698-6000.
- May 29-30, 1986—Los Angeles Airport Hilton—\$65 single/double—213/410-4000.

IMPORTANT: You are responsible for making hotel reservations. Specify Current Issues Forums for group rate.

Completed preregistration forms must be accompanied by a \$20 check or money order made payable to the NCAA. Registration at forum sites is \$30. Registration packets will be distributed at the forum site the morning of the opening day.

RETURN TO: John H. Leavens, NCAA Current Issues Forums, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.