

The NCAA News

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National Collegiate Athletic Association

Brokaw to emcee honors luncheon

NBC News anchor Tom Brokaw will serve as master of ceremonies for the 21st annual NCAA honors luncheon to be held in conjunction with the Association's Convention in New Orleans January 13-15.

The event, scheduled for Monday, January 13, in the Grand Ballroom of the Hilton Riverside and Towers, will include recognition of the Theodore Roosevelt Award honoree, student-athletes selected as Today's Top Five and former student-athletes receiving Silver Anniversary awards.

A 1962 graduate of the University of South Dakota, Brokaw also holds honorary degrees from Syracuse University, Washington University (Missouri) and his alma mater.

He began a successful career in broadcast journalism at KMTV in Omaha, Nebraska, and moved to NBC affiliate WSB in Atlanta in 1965. A year later, he was in Los Angeles, anchoring the evening news for KNBC. While at the southern California station, Brokaw covered the first gubernatorial campaign of Ronald Reagan.

In 1973, Brokaw became the network's White House correspondent, a position he held until being named co-anchor (with Jane Pauley) of the Today show in 1976. In Washington, he covered the Watergate era, Richard Nixon's 1974 trip to Moscow and several international trips by President Gerald Ford.

He also reported as a member of NBC's political convention team in 1976, 1980 and 1984, anchoring

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Tom Brokaw

I-A criteria among membership issues

Attempts to lower the sports sponsorship requirements for classification in Division I-A and to eliminate the practice of counting indoor and outdoor track as two separate sports for sponsorship purposes headline the grouping of 13 proposals dealing with NCAA membership and classification for consideration at the Association's Convention in January.

Seven member institutions—including three from the Southeastern Conference and two from the Southwest Athletic Conference—are the sponsors of a proposal to reduce the Division I-A sports sponsorship criteria from eight sports for men and eight for women to six for each.

The entire Southwest Athletic Conference is sponsoring an alternative proposal that would reduce the criteria from eight to seven sports for both men and women.

At the 1985 NCAA Convention, Division I voters lowered the requirement for membership in that division to six sports for each sex, but Division I-A remained bound by its separate eight-and-eight criteria for classification in I-A.

Adoption of the six-sport proposal would moot the seven-sport amendment. Both will be acted upon in the Division I-A business session Monday, January 13.

Indoor track

Meanwhile, the NCAA Council and Executive Committee are promoting a proposal to eliminate the counting of indoor and outdoor track as separate sports for purposes of meeting sports sponsorship criteria in Divisions I and II. That proposal would not become effective until August 1, 1988, giving institutions time to adjust to the single-sport status of track as needed.

Proponents of the single-count provision argue that a Division I member institution facing only the six-sport

criterion should not be able to meet that requirement by using the same athletes (cross country, indoor and outdoor track) to count as three of those sports.

While a majority of the membership reports sponsorship of indoor

Fourth in a series

track, a distinct minority uses indoor and outdoor track as two separate sports to meet division sports sponsorship minimums.

In another membership/classification proposal, Division III members will decide if they want minimum sports sponsorship criteria for classification in that division. To date, Division III has been bound only by the constitutional requirement for membership in the Association—a minimum of four sports for men and four for women.

Division III voters will act on proposed I-A criteria, page 10

Commission names Cleary Division II chair



James W. Cleary

James W. Cleary, president of California State University, Northridge, has been elected by the Division II members of the NCAA Presidents Commission to chair the Division II subcommittee of the Commission.

He will succeed Barbara J. Seelye, president of Keene State College, in that office at the conclusion of the NCAA Convention in January. He will join John B. Slaughter, chancellor of the University of Maryland, College Park, chair, and I. M. Heyman, chancellor of the University of California, Berkeley, Division I chair, as new Commission officers.

Meanwhile, the Division III members of the Commission are engaged in a third ballot to determine the new chair of their subcommittee.

No candidate received a majority on the first two ballots.

Cleary, president at Northridge since 1969, is a charter member of the Commission as a representative of Region 4 of Division II. Before taking the presidency at Northridge, he was a professor of speech and then vice-chancellor for academic affairs at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

A native of Wisconsin, he earned bachelor's and master's degrees at Marquette University and a doctorate at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. He is the primary editor of Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised, and has served as parliamentarian for the American Association of State Colleges and Universities for more than a decade. He also is a former chair of AASCU.

Additional nominees selected for Today's Top Five awards

Three all-America football players, one of the nation's best women's volleyball players and a three-time all-America in men's soccer have been selected as fall finalists for the NCAA Today's Top Five awards. They join a group of five winter-spring finalists who were announced in the October 14, 1985, issue of The NCAA News.

Five winners will be selected from the 10 finalists and honored at the 1986 NCAA Convention in New Orleans.

leans.

Chosen as fall finalists were James Matthew Dombrowski, University of Virginia; Timothy John Green, Syracuse University; Susan Kathleen Harbour, University of Oregon; Thomas James Kain, Duke University, and Larry Station, University of Iowa.

Criteria used in selection for the Today's Top Five awards include academic excellence, athletic ability and achievement, and character/leadership activities. Student-athletes must be seniors during the current academic year to qualify. The awards are part of the NCAA honors program, which includes the Silver Anniversary awards, the Award of Valor and the Theodore Roosevelt Award.

Following are biographical sketches of the fall finalists:

Dombrowski

Dombrowski maintained a 3.100

grade-point average (4.000 scale) and earned an undergraduate degree in biology. He currently is working toward a master's degree in exercise physiology and is planning to become an orthopedic surgeon.

The Cavaliers' offensive tackle and team captain has been named all-America by The Sporting News and twice has earned Atlantic Coast Conference honors. Last season, Dombrowski earned the Jacobs Blocking

Trophy, signifying the best blocker in the ACC. He also was named Virginia's offensive player of the year in 1984.

The first recipient of Virginia's Ralph Sampson Scholarship Award for academic and athletic excellence, Dombrowski helps administer an early morning fitness program for senior citizens three times a week, even during the football season. Active

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James Matthew Dombrowski



Timothy John Green



Susan Kathleen Harbour



Thomas James Kain



Larry Station



Campus commitment is essential in enforcement

(Editor's Note: NCAA Executive Director Walter Byers was interviewed by Jim Lampley of ABC Sports for November 30 release and Doug Tucker of the Kansas City Associated Press bureau December 2. Following is a condensed, edited version of Byers' answers to several questions in those two interviews.)

Q. A large amount of effort and money is devoted to enforcement and adjudication of enforcement measures by the NCAA. Is the organization getting its money's worth?

A. I think it is. The NCAA Executive Committee last August made it clear that it is prepared to commit as much money as it has available to our enforcement and compliance efforts. But I don't think that either party the colleges and universities themselves, or the NCAA as an organization has the assets to fund an effective enforcement program unless the management of the respective member colleges wants to commit to living within the rules. The effectiveness of college enforcement depends largely upon the commitment at the campus level.

Q. Because of the amount of publicity that has been generated by abuses of various kinds in intercollegiate athletics in the past few years, there is probably a perception on the

part of many people in the general public that these problems are worse than ever before. Are they?

A. Yes, I think they are, not from a standpoint of the number of violations, but of the number of dollars involved. By that I mean the extent of the violations and the pressures that are brought upon institutional management to have winning teams. The pressures are much more intense than they used to be. That has led to greater returns for successful teams, and that has led to larger under-the-table payments to student-athletes.

Q. You're saying that many of these problems are the direct result of commercial reality. Can that commercial reality ever be rolled back, or is that something that will continue and not be adjusted?

A. I think the latter. It's not going to be reduced, particularly so when you look at the way our society lives: We live on ambition, competitiveness in any walk of life. Everybody has the chance to be president; everybody has the chance to run a successful company, so we live in an atmosphere of ambition. But it must be controlled ambition, and I don't think that in the years ahead, there is going to be any reduction among institutional management or alumni or booster groups that want successful teams. The criti-

cal point is that you have to learn to control your ambitions and live within the ground rules with other people with whom you are competing and who have agreed to the same rules.

Q. One step that the membership appears to have taken last June in New Orleans is a step toward endowing the enforcement process with much stronger penalties. Aside from that, what else do you think needs to be done?

A. I think the chancellors and presidents of the colleges and universities have made it abundantly clear in the June Convention that they want their college athletics programs to run within an educational framework, they want the maximum financial aid to student-athletes to be essentially the same as that available to other of their most needy students, and they want integrity brought back to the operation of these programs. They have made that clear, and then they went on to say that for those "who don't want to live within these rules that we are now prescribing," we want very rigorous penalties applied. Now the question is whether that minority of coaches, enslaved alumni and hyper boosters who somehow don't want to live by the rules are going to respect the decision made by the educational leadership of this country that this is

the way these programs should be run. That's the crucial test: Are we going to be able to bring the uncontrolled coach and the uncontrolled booster within this framework in which our chancellors and presidents

pus level and strong NCAA penalties imposed for major violators.

It is simply unacceptable for a young person's first exposure to college to be an illegal deal with an alumnus and a coach that the young student has to deny annually in writing for four or five years to be eligible. That's a startling introduction for an 18-year-old on how to operate when he first goes across the threshold of higher education. These are advocates of the virtues of higher education, yet they are saying to a youngster that the way to get ahead is to lie about it.

Q. And specific steps that might be taken?

A. I think now there are two things that need to be done. Frank Broyles was right, in my opinion, when he said that coaches ought to take steps to raise their profession to a higher level of acceptance and integrity. I think the coach has to take management responsibility. There is more to coaching than organizing a team, putting your system into place and getting the team ready to play. The job is much more responsible than that, and there ought to be a management course, if you will, on how to control the recruiting process properly, how to pursue it properly. That could be put into place by the Amer-

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ABC and the Associated Press interview Walter Byers, NCAA executive director, for his opinions on the current issues in intercollegiate athletics

say these programs should be operated?

Q. How do you do that?

A. I think great progress has been made in putting the issues on top of the table. We now see what the problem is. I think there have been enough media revelations in the last year that the public at large has a pretty good understanding of how serious and how deep this problem runs, the problem of illegal payments to young people. Responsible educators want a strong compliance effort at the cam-

Women should rely on own merits, not law, for equality

Judith R. Holland, associate athletics director
University of California, Los Angeles
Los Angeles Times

"You had to expect that sooner or later, it (women's athletics equality) would either die out or be ignored. That's the way the world works. It happened with a lot of the racial problems in the '50s and '60s. There always is a current thing that is talked about and laws are passed, and then something else comes up. Our history is replete with issues that are big one day and put aside the next. After women's rights, it was the handicapped, the aged.

"You have to know that attention is going to shift, and you have to have your own backup plan.

"I think at the major universities and the schools with high visibility, women's athletics will continue as they are. I don't think the same thing is true at schools with lesser visibility, where people aren't as interested.

"We have to promote our sports and our athletes on their own merits. Instead of relying on a law to make things happen, we have to come up with our own arguments and presentations to establish policy on our own campuses."

Bob Condron, coordinator, media and public information
United States Olympic Committee
The Sunday Oklahoman

"The NCAA isn't going to change its rules (to conform to the more liberal rules of other amateur organizations). It would have too big of an effect. The NCAA isn't really worried about



Judith R. Holland



Donald B. Canham



Eamon M. Kelly

Donald B. Canham, athletics director
University of Michigan
The Detroit News

"I don't buy that business that an athletics director or coach doesn't know what's going on. Bo (Michigan head football coach Schembechler) would know. I'd know. Word-of-mouth spreads fast on campus.

"If someone were getting paid under the table, you'd hear. I think you can control everything."

Eamon M. Kelly, president
Tulane University
The Associated Press

"I think this is a problem in intercollegiate athletics generally, that you have a difference between the NCAA standards and the standards of colleges and universities across the country. I would like to see the NCAA standards raised.

"I'm just so glad that they instituted the SAT at all that it (effort to amend the requirements) causes me no problem."

Rose Richardson, wife of Nolan Richardson, men's basketball coach
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Arkansas Gazette

"I cry if he wins, and I cry if he loses. I cry for everything. It's my escape."

Leigh Steinberg, sports agent
The New York Times

"Everyone knows that some form of registration is needed. A thousand dollars seems to be a rather large amount of money...which would deter any prospective representative, except someone doing a large amount of business."

Ron Fraser, head baseball coach
University of Miami (Florida)
The Chronicle of Higher Education

"Colleges have to start getting serious about the academics of their athletes. There is a lot of pressure on coaches to win, but we have to get back to where coaches are doing the best for students. There are a lot of times when discipline should be used, but a lot of coaches will let a guy play no matter what because they want to win.

"We have to institute discipline to teach a lesson and do the best for the athlete, not let him get away with things, academically. We have to put the pressure on him and say, 'We'll help you. We'll get all the tutoring you need, but you have to do the job.'"

Ira Berkow, columnist
The New York Times

"Football, when last observed, was not yet an academic pursuit in college, not like physics or computer technology—classes in which it is the students who can flunk, and not, as in football, the professor. Football, when last observed, was listed among the extracurricular activities, in a category with band and debate and cheerleading.

"Now, in college, winning a game is important, as the social Darwinists are quick to point out. But so is simply trying to win. And so is living with the knowledge that one has done the best one can.

"Preparing students to deal with winning and losing in the 'real world,' it can be argued, is a function of the university. But equally important is the understanding that, in the 'real world,' what follows a football defeat, or defeats, is not oblivion."

Barry Switzer, head football coach
University of Oklahoma
The New York Times

"I think eventually maybe most of the big football states in the country will have this kind of law (requiring sports agents and attorneys in Oklahoma to register with the state and pay a \$1,000 annual filing fee before talking to players), specifically the ones that produce high draft choices.

"Obviously, the profession needs some help, if you want to call it a profession. They're the ones who come in and entice these young athletes with money and gifts. I think what it will do is possibly deter those people from coming around."

Men's varsity basketball team
Syracuse University
The New York Times

(A public-address system announcement prior to a game against Cornell University.)

"This is an important announcement from the Syracuse University basketball squad. The players want you all to know that they appreciate the support and noise they hear from the students and all the other fans. It means a lot to them.

"We are proud of our university. Please help us to be proud and show respect for our opponents and their university. Don't use profanity and obscenity. That makes us look bush, which we aren't. Thank you."

Opinions Out Loud

the whole world of amateur athletics. They want to keep their own product like it is.

"The NCAA may lose some of its top athletes, but they'll keep their whole ship together. If they changed their rules to conform to the rules of some of our federations, then it would open a whole can of worms that they don't want to open.

"Right now, we're talking about five percent of their (NCAA's) athletes that this affects (top athletes accepting benefits from amateur federations and losing college eligibility). The NCAA is more worried about their other 95 percent."

George Erik Rupp, president
Rice University
The New York Times

"We want a tradition of high-level athletics played by people who also are academically qualified. If we cannot have that, we will not have it."

John Wooden, former men's basketball coach
University of California, Los Angeles
The Associated Press

"I'd never go for paying players. In many ways, intercollegiate athletics do the athletes an injustice by doing too much for them—getting them jobs during vacation periods, making sure they have tutoring at all times, playing around with their class schedules.

"We are taking away the incentive of the individual. In many cases, it hurts them when they're out and gone. Paying them would only make it worse."

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Division I-A enjoys a surplus of offensive talent

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

Auburn's Bo Jackson edged Iowa's Chuck Long for the Heisman Trophy by a scant 28 first-place votes in the closest race in the award's 51-year history. And that result illustrates perhaps the most outstanding fact about this year's Division I-A offensive leaders: There is an abundance of top talent, but no single man clearly is above the field.

Certainly, Jackson and Long have mighty impressive figures, both for their careers and for the 1985 season. But, as we shall see, others have more career yardage, and the season statistical championships go to yet another group. Never have the honors been so evenly spread, at least in our memory.

Jackson and Long had more in common than you might think. For instance, each postponed big money in professional sports (Jackson could have signed for six figures in baseball) after injury-troubled 1984 football seasons to return and lead his team to big things in 1985. Long's goal was the Rose Bowl and Iowa made it with a 10-1 season. Jackson's team at 8-3 missed the Southeastern Conference title but is in the Cotton Bowl.

And each put together a rare combination of big-yardage figures and high efficiency—one of the hardest things to achieve in football, particularly over an entire career. Jackson averaged 6.62 yards per carry over his career for 650 rushes. Only one player in I-A history who carried that often surpassed that average—Nebraska's Mike Rozier, the 1983 Heisman winner, who averaged 7.16 yards on 668 carries. And Jackson's 4,303 career rushing yards, 14th all time, leads all current I-A players.

Similarly, Long is third in all-time career passing efficiency at 147.8 points as he passed for 9,210 yards—sixth highest ever. But only one player in I-A history who threw for more yards than Long also ranked higher in career passing efficiency—the record holder, Brigham Young's Jim McMahon, with his record 156.9 points and 9,536 passing yards (1981 was his last season). Long is 6-4 and poised, like a coach on the field.

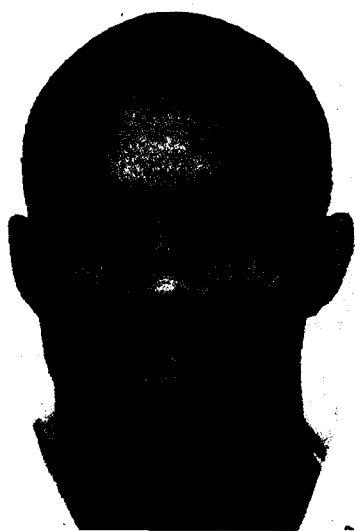
Jackson is an athlete so gifted that the very abundance of his gifts obscures his overall athletic greatness. Consider that he is the first three-sport letterman in 20 years in the SEC. He has sprinter speed in track, threw the discus 149 feet in high school without spinning his body, bench presses 400 pounds, had two high school no-hit games with a fast ball clocked at 92 miles an hour and had an .864 slugging percentage at Auburn last season, eighth nationally.

And both impressed the Heisman voters off the field. Jackson, who had a troubled youth, makes speeches to young people, urging them to obey their parents and "travel the just road." Long dedicated the season to his brother Andy, who has cerebral palsy.

Others close

Returning to the talented 1985 field, consider that it includes Navy's Napoleon McCallum, the all-time I-A record holder in all-purpose yardage at 7,172 (including 4,179 rushing) and Bowling Green's Brian McClure, whose 10,280 career passing yards are second in I-A history to Doug Flutie (his 9,774 total offense also ranks second). McCallum, the first redshirt in Naval Academy history (he was injured early in 1984), captured another national crown in all-purpose running at 211.8 yards per game and is the first I-A player with two 200-yard all-purpose seasons.

Then there is Brigham Young's Robbie Bosco, third in the Heisman race, who is a narrow second to champion Jim Everett of Purdue in total offense, 326.3 rushing-passing yards per game to 318.5 (Everett, by the way, is the Big Ten all-academic choice at quarterback). Bosco also is third



Erroll Tucker, Utah, led Division I-A in punt returns and kickoff returns

all time in career passing efficiency at 149.4, and passed for 8,400 yards—nearly all of it the last two years in a 35-game career.

The list of outstanding senior passers and runners included Illinois' Jack Trudeau, who passed for 8,146 yards and set a collegiate record of 215 consecutive passes without interception; Notre Dame's Allen Pinkett, 4,131 career rushing and 320 points—10th highest in I-A history—and Long Beach State's Doug Gaynor, who in his two years set I-A career records for completion percentage (68) and total offense yards per game (305).

But when you look strictly at the 1985 season, please note that none of them—Jackson, Long, McClure, Bosco, Trudeau, Pinkett and Gay-



Navy's Napoleon McCallum finished the season as the top all-purpose runner in Division I-A

Miami's (Florida) Vinny Testaverde, who paid his dues for two years behind Bernie Kosar, is sixth in efficiency and fourth in total offense—the only player to make the top six in both categories. No wonder Miami is 10-1. He is bound to be at or near the top of the 1986 lists, along with Florida's Kerwin Bell, second in efficiency, and Fresno State junior Kevin Sweeney, whose 8,260 in career passing means he needs "only" 2,320 in 1986 (he has averaged 2,932 the last two years) to break Doug Flutie's I-A record of 10,579.

When it comes to running quarterbacks, the leaders are Oklahoma freshman Jamelle Holieway, who got his chance after the starter broke his leg against Miami, and Air Force senior Bart Weiss, whose 1,032 yards put him



Purdue quarterback Jim Everett finished as the Division I-A total-offense leader

Times: "I do. John is an American now. And we Americans don't kick field goals. We get foreigners to do that."

Lee went on to set an all-time career record for accuracy at 85.9 percent (using a minimum of 60 made—he was 79-for-92) and set a collegiate career record of 79, one more than Luis Zendejas kicked for Arizona State in 1981-84. Luis' brother Max, of Arizona, reached third at 77.

The season championship goes to Ball State senior John Diettrich, from Fort Wayne, Indiana, at 2.27 per game. The season punting champion is Air Force junior Mark Simon at 47.3 yards per punt. He is from White-water, Wisconsin.

Washington kicker Jeff Jaeger, who reached third all-time in career accuracy at 80.8 percent, was seventh all time in career field goals at 63. Lee was 96.4 percent accurate under 40 yards for his career—a record—and 69.4 percent from 40 yards or more (25-for-36)—also a record. Florida's Ray Criswell leads all active punters in career punting average at 44.43—seventh highest all time.

Oklahoma makes history

The Oklahoma defense, led by senior noseguard Tony Casillas, the Lombardi Award winner, achieved the highest overall defensive finish in the history of national I-A statistics, with two championships and two seconds this season. Oklahoma was No. 1 in total defense (193.5 rushing-passing yards allowed per game) and passing defense (103.6 yards allowed per game) and No. 2 in rushing defense (89.8) and scoring defense (8.5).

No team has ever finished at least second in all four categories. Mississippi came the closest in 1963 with two firsts, a second and a third. The next two were Louisiana State in 1959 with three seconds and a third and Texas in 1983 with one first, two seconds and a fourth.

One could argue, though, that the No. 1 defensive task is to stop the foe from scoring. Taking this view, Michigan's defense is the best since it is the scoring-defense champion at 6.8 points allowed per game. UCLA is No. 1 in rushing defense at 70.3 and Colorado is first in net punting (runbacks subtracted) at 43.6.

Only one team—Miami (Florida)—had any offensive success against Oklahoma, and the Sooners backers will point out that Casillas missed that game with a knee injury and the starting quarterback went down with a broken leg. Miami won, 27-14, as Vinny Testaverde passed for 270 yards including touchdowns of 56 and 35 yards.

BYU wins a pair

Brigham Young is the national I-A passing-offense champion for the eighth time in the last 10 years and the total-offense champion for the fifth time in seven years. BYU's 500.2 rushing-passing yards per game is



Furman quarterback Bobby Lamb led Division I-AA in passing efficiency

well ahead of Nebraska, while its 354.5 passing beats Purdue. Nebraska is the rushing champion by a strong margin over 1984 champion Army, while Fresno State is the scoring champion at 39.1, with Iowa second.

Notre Dame schedule toughest

Notre Dame played the toughest 1985 schedule in I-A by a healthy margin, according to the NCAA's toughest-schedule computer program. Notre Dame's 11 opponents won 72, lost 29 and tied three for .707 against other I-A teams when not playing the 5-6 Irish.

That last element—deleting games against the team in question—is a vital one to the program. Without it, a winning team is at a disadvantage and a losing team's schedule strength is exaggerated.

Others in the top 10 toughest schedules are Alabama at .662, Florida .660, Rice .622, Auburn .621, Illinois .616, Boston College .613, Rutgers .607, Minnesota .601 and Michigan .600.

Others in the top 25 are Oklahoma .596, Kentucky .589, Maryland .587, UCLA .582, Iowa .5773, Colorado State .5772, East Carolina .574, Cincinnati .573, Washington State .566, Florida State .5591, Oklahoma State .5585, Colorado .557, Michigan State .556, Georgia .5534 and Mississippi State .5526.

The preseason toughest-schedule ranking, based on 1984 results, found Florida on top at .661, but notice that Florida's final figure was almost identical at .660. Notre Dame's schedule, however, was 14th in the preseason and Alabama's was 49th, while Rice's was 21st, Auburn's 29th, Illinois' 16th, Boston College's fourth and Rutgers' second.

For trivia buffs

Here is one for you trivia buffs: Michigan State's Lorenzo White is the fourth man named White to win the I-A rushing championship. Name the other three. Give up? They were Byron "Whizzer" White of Colorado (now a U.S. Supreme Court justice) in 1937, Wilford "Whizzer" White of Arizona State in 1950 and Charles White of Southern California in 1979. (Charles White is the only Heisman winner of the group.)

Quotes of the week

Keith Piper, Denison's 64-year-old head coach, on his being probably the only college coach in the country still running the ancient single-wing formation: "If you lose, people blame it on the single-wing. If you win, they say look how much better you could have done without it."

Piper would not trade his life for a minute ("I've coached a whole bunch of lawyers and doctors," he proudly told William Gildea of the Washington Post). Nor would he ever hard-sell his favorite formation, but he could not help musing: "Can you imagine (Ohio State's) Keith Byars as the tailback in a single-wing?"

Football notes

nor—took a national statistics championship. But Michigan State's Lorenzo White claims the rushing crown with 1,908 yards—fourth highest ever and most by a sophomore—and Michigan junior Jim Harbaugh wins the passing crown with 163.7 points.

White, White and White

What are the chances of three players named White winning I-A statistical titles? It happened this season. Michigan State's White, as mentioned, is the rushing champion; Bowling Green senior Bernard White is the scoring champion at 10.4 points per game, and Tennessee's Chris White shares the interception title with nine in 11 games.

Lorenzo White also is in a four-way tie for second in scoring with Jackson and two others. The 19-year-old from Fort Lauderdale, Florida, is a rare find—a back with game-breaking quickness who is also tireless and durable (his 386 total carries is only 17 from the record). In eclipsing the I-A sophomore record set by Herschel Walker, he gave full credit to his offensive line, known as the "White Knights."

Temple's little Paul Palmer is second, Jackson third and Oklahoma State sophomore Thurman Thomas fourth in rushing. The career leaders include Louisiana State's Dalton Hiliard, who reached the 4,000-yard club with 4,050.

Why Bo smiles

Michigan coach Bo Schembechler smiles a lot these days, and not just because of his remarkable defense. Harbaugh, who went down with a broken leg after a 3-1 start in 1984 (it became 6-6), was not only healthy, he was red hot down the stretch to win the efficiency title, throwing only six interceptions vs. 18 touchdowns and completing 65.67 percent—among the nation's best (Gaynor's 71.02 percent is No. 2 all time on the season list, giving him a career 141.6 in efficiency, No. 5 all time). Harbaugh is from Palo Alto, California.

in that exclusive club of 1,000-yard quarterback rushers (Holieway averaged 95.7 rushing—highest among I-A quarterbacks).

Carter, Williams on top

Purdue running back Rodney Carter is the receiving champion at 8.9 catches per game—a I-A record for running backs. He is from Elizabeth, New Jersey. Illinois' David Williams leads all seniors in career catches at 245 (No. 2 all time) and yards receiving at 3,195 (No. 5 all time). Brigham Young's Mark Bellini is on top for the season in touchdown catches (14) and Tulane sophomore Marc Zeno is first for the season in receiving yards (1,137, 28 more than Kansas' Richard Estell). By the way, a running back also was second in catches—Stanford's Brad Muster.

Tucker runback king

Erroll Tucker, 5-8, 171-pound Utah senior from Lynwood, California, is quite simply the king of runbacks. Space will not permit a complete list of his records, but consider first that he is the only I-A player in history to win both the punt-return (24.3-yard average—fourth highest ever) and kickoff-return (29.1) championships in the same season. He had seven runback touchdowns—two punts, two kickoffs and three interceptions—for an all-time season record (three others in history, including Air Force's Scott Thomas this season, had one touchdown in each of the three runback categories in the same season). As mentioned, Tennessee's Chris White, from Cleveland, Ohio, tied for the interceptions championship with East Carolina's Kevin Walker, from Greensboro, North Carolina.

Citizen Lee on top

UCLA's John Lee had a streak of 19 consecutive field goals going when he became a United States citizen November 13 in Los Angeles. Three days later, he missed three field goals against Oregon State. "I don't know what happened," he said with a laugh. Wrote Jim Murray of the Los Angeles

Passing and total offense reach all-time highs

Passing and total offense yardage reached all-time record highs in college football this season, a result many coaches predicted as inevitable because of the latest liberalization of blocking rules permitting more use of hands.

Passing yards per game soared to 372.2 (both teams combined, all 623 games involving at least one Division I-A team). That is up 10 yards over 1984 and breaks the previous record high of 365.5 in 1983.

As a result, total offense jumped to 710.5 rushing-passing yards per game—more than 12 above last season and well above the previous record of 704.5 in 1983.

However, those coaches who predicted the rules would bring a smashing of the record for passing emphasis are only about half right, so far. Passing emphasis was up in 1985 over 1984, but virtually was the same as in the record year of 1982. This season, 37.97 percent of all rushing-passing plays were passes vs. 37.98 percent in the record emphasis year of 1982 not even a millimeter difference.

Efficiency the reason

The major reason for the record yardage is simply greater efficiency in passing. Yards per attempted pass hit a record-high 6.82 this season, breaking the 6.79 set in 1983, and pass completion percentage edged above the previous record year of 1983, with 53.7 percent vs. 53.6.

Many coaches also felt the new rules would help the running game—bringing a better balance between running and passing, with a swing to more option running in the next few years. It may yet happen; but in 1985, it did only to a minor extent. Rushing was up only 2.1 yards per game to 338.3 (remember, passing was up 10 yards per game) and yards per rush advanced only to 3.80 vs. 3.76 in 1984 and 3.80 in 1983.

Mainly because of greater passing efficiency, yards per total offensive play reached an all-time high of 4.95, breaking the record 4.92 per rushing-passing play set in 1983.

Scoring hits record high

Despite a drop in field goals—the first since 1977 and only the fifth in 38 years—national scoring hit a record-high 44.7 points per game, breaking the record of 44.2 set in 1983 (it was 44.1 in 1984). One factor was touchdown passes, up to 2.13 per game second in history to the record 2.16 in 1982. Rushing touchdowns also went up.

Field goals in I-A averaged 2.18 per game vs. the record 2.30 in 1984. The reason? Accuracy dropped to 64.6 percent, lowest since 1982. The record of 68.2 was set in 1984.

Nearly 92 percent of all I-A field-goal kickers are now soccer-stylers; although they were more accurate than the handful of straight-ahead kickers again this season, their drop in accuracy is the reason for the national decrease in field goals.

I-AA records

In eight-year-old Division I-AA, virtually all the offensive records for passing, total offense and scoring were surpassed (all but rushing) and by much wider margins than in I-A. But there was one important difference—the main reason was more emphasis on the pass, with efficiency up a smaller extent (final statistics for the I-AA season were published in the December 2 issue of The NCAA News).

A record 40.5 percent of all rushing-passing plays in I-AA were passes, a big jump over the previous emphasis high of 39.4 percent in 1984. As a result, teams averaged 57.7 pass attempts per game, breaking the 55.7 set in 1984.

By contrast, yards per attempt were virtually the same as a year ago, at 6.493, barely below the record 6.494. The pass-completion percentage of 50.4 broke the record of 50 in 1984.

The result was a flock of all-time



Steve Hansley, Northwest Missouri State, finished fifth in receiving in Division II



Valparaiso's Mike Healey wound up as the leading receiver in Division II



Joe Dudek, Plymouth State, finished second in rushing and scoring in Division III



Jeff Bentrin, North Dakota State, led Division II in scoring

offensive records for I-AA—passing yards (374.6 per game), total offense yards (689.8), scoring (44.2 points per game), touchdown passes (2.46 per game), total offense yards per play (4.84) and field goals (1.61 per game). In addition, yards rushing per game (315.2) were the highest since 1980 and yards per rush (3.72) set a I-AA record. As in I-A, I-AA field-goal accuracy was down, with 55.2 percent vs. 58.4 last year and the record of 60.3 in 1983.

Every one of the previous offensive marks had been set last year. Passing was up more than 12 yards, rushing more than 10 yards and total offense jumped 22.9 per game.

Dudek's records

Plymouth State's Joe Dudek,

Bishop edges Geissler

Keith Bishop of Wheaton (Illinois) and Wisconsin-Stevens Point's Dave Geissler virtually rewrote the Division III record section in career total offense and passing this season, reaching 1-2 on the all-time list by a huge margin. In total offense, it is Bishop 9,052 rushing-passing yards, Geissler 8,990 (old record: 7,516). In passing yards, it is Bishop 9,579, Geissler 9,518 (old record: 7,314).

Bishop also owns the per-game records by a wide margin because his was a 31-game career, while Geissler played in 42 games. Bishop averaged 292 total offense and 309 passing. He wins his third straight national total-offense title this fall, averaging 327.9. The passing efficiency championship

Schwanke at 3,427 (and it was Bentrin vs. Schwanke in the semifinals December 7).

Records for Hegg

Total-offense champion Chris Hegg of Northeast Missouri set all-time Division II season records for total offense yards (3,782) and passing yards (3,741), breaking the nine-year-old records set by Portland State's June Jones. California-Davis junior Chris Petersen is the passing efficiency champion with 169.2 points. North Carolina Central's Earl Harvey set Division II freshman records for total offense (3,008) and passing yards (3,190). The career leader among active players is Jim Schultz of Augustana (South Dakota) in total offense at 7,474 and passing yards at 6,881.

Other leaders

Valparaiso senior Mike Healey is the receiving champion, with a Division II record 101 catches. He also reached fifth on the all-time career chart, both in catches at 228 and yards at 3,212. Northwest Missouri's Dan Anderson set a division career mark for catches by a tight end at 186. South Dakota State's Jeff Tiefenthaler set an NCAA collegiate record by catching at least one touchdown pass in 14 consecutive games.

Hampton's Darryl Skinner is the champion in punt-return average at 22.4. Eastern New Mexico freshman Rufus Smith is the winner in kickoff-return average at 35.1 (fourth highest ever), and the interceptions title is shared between Bloomsburg's Tony Woods and Fort Valley State's Duvaal Callaway, both with 10 in 11 games. The 1984 interceptions champion, Indiana Central's Tom Collins, set an NCAA collegiate (all divisions) career record with 37 interceptions.

The field-goal title goes to Albany State (Georgia) senior Bernard Henderson at 1.64 per game, and the punting champion is Jeff Williams of Slippery Rock at 43.0. Western State (Colorado) senior Jeff Guy, the 1984 punting champion, set a Division II career record, using a minimum of 100 punts, as he averaged 44 yards for 113.

North Alabama's James Knowles set a Division II career record for kick-scoring at 263 points (45 field goals included).

Bowls will decide

The bowl results will decide whether the Big Ten Conference, enjoying its best record against outside opponents in 25 years, can overcome the Southeastern Conference for supremacy in the national nonconference rankings. The SEC barely leads at 34-8-4 vs. outside Division I-A foes for .783, vs. .778 for the Big Ten, which is 21-6 for the regular season. So far, the Big Ten's percentage is its best since 1960 and third best since 1940. It has six bowl teams, the SEC five this season. This is also one of the SEC's best nonconference years ever. The SEC led in 1984, 1983 and 1980, was

edged by the Pacific-10 Conference in 1982 and by the Atlantic Coast Conference in 1981.

The Southwest Athletic Conference is third this season at 14-9 for .609, the Big Eight Conference fourth at 16-11 for .593, the Pac-10 fifth at 15-13-1 for .534, Eastern independents sixth at 18-18-1 for .500 and the Western Athletic Conference seventh at 15-17-1 for .470. Games with teams below I-A are deleted in this compilation, because I-A teams annually win more than 70 percent of the time against I-AA teams (this year, it was 55-22-1 for .712).

Bowl field up

This season's bowl field is up 13 games as a group over last season's. The 36 bowl teams are 299-90-10 in regular-season play, for a .762 percentage. The 1984 field (also 36 teams), by contrast, was 286-103-12 for the regular season for a .728 percentage. That was a record low for post-World War II, but the comparison really does not mean much, because the previous low of .745 for the 1974 field included just 22 bowl teams, a little over half of the 1984 total.

In won-lost terms, only seven match-ups in 1984 were better than 1985; two the same. Considering only the four traditional big New Year's matches—Rose, Orange, Cotton and Sugar—this year's field is a combined 74-11-3 vs. 69-17-2 entering the 1984 games. The best match-up in won-lost terms is 21-1 at the Orange (11-0 Penn State vs. 10-1 Oklahoma). Second at 18-2-2 is the Sugar (10-1 Miami of Florida vs. 8-1-2 Tennessee).

Among the others, the California Bowl match-up is 21-0-1 (best of all 18—11-0 Bowling Green vs. 10-0-1 Fresno State), then the Sunkist Fiesta 18-3-1 (same figures as the Rose with Iowa and UCLA; the Fiesta has 9-1-1 Michigan and 9-2 Nebraska).

Quotes of the week

New Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz quickly showed his self-deprecating style of humor after he was hired, saying: "I'm 5-10, weigh 152 pounds, speak with a lisp, look like I have a combination of beriberi and scurvy. I finished 234th in a class of 278, got into college (Kent State) only because it was my home state and they had to take me, and here I am the head coach at Notre Dame."

Holtz on penalties: "No player is allowed to get a penalty unless he can get the yards back."

Brigham Young coach LaVell Edwards after being told Ohio State rather than Auburn would be BYU's opponent in the Florida Citrus Bowl: "As I said before, it's like choosing between being hanged or shot."

Tulane finally got its only victory of the season, beating Southwestern Louisiana, 27-17, but coach Mack Brown said he was still getting crank calls: "Guys were calling and griping about us running up the score since we got the last touchdown after recovering an onside kick."

Football notes

dubbed "the thinking man's choice for the Heisman Trophy" by Sports Illustrated, stands tall in the records book for his play in Division III. Quite simply, he scored more touchdowns and more points than any collegian who has ever played football, covering all divisions of the NCAA and the NAIA.

His 79 touchdowns (in a 41-game career) breaks the NCAA collegiate (all divisions) record of 66 by Walter Payton of Jackson State (then in Division II, now in I-AA) in 1971-74 and surpassed the 70 scored by Wilbert Montgomery of Abilene Christian, set in 1973-76 when that college was an NAIA member. His 474 points breaks the collegiate record of 464 by Payton, who also kicked five field goals and 53 extra points.

Dudek's 5,570 yards in career rushing are third on the all-time collegiate chart (behind Pittsburgh's Tony Dorsett, 6,082 in 1973-76, and Southern California's Charles White, 5,598 in 1976-79), and he tied a collegiate mark with four straight 1,000-plus seasons. Even though he is the Division III career record-holder, Dudek oddly never won a division rushing championship. This season, he finished second at 146.8 per game, as Chicago senior Bruce Montella, playing at the university which produced the very first Heisman winner in 1935 (Jay Berwanger), won at 152.4.

Though he is the all-time leader, Dudek won only one season scoring title (in 1984). This season, he is second to Washington & Lee's Kevin Weaver. Perhaps his top thrill came when his mother, who works at a convenience store, saw his picture on the Sports Illustrated cover, and a brief media blitz ensued. The modest native of Quincy, Massachusetts, said it was nice to be mentioned in the same story with Bo Jackson and Chuck Long ("Four years ago, I just wondered if I could play college football"). Dudek was voted the top II-III player in New England and was ninth in the Heisman voting.

goes to Salisbury State's Rob Disbennett at 168.3—second highest in division history.

Other leaders in III

Receiving champion Jim Jorden of Wheaton, Bishop's favorite target, set Division III season records for catches (87) and catches per game (9.7), reached second in career catches at 225 and sixth in receiving yards at 3,022.

Other season individual champions are Lane's Gary Newsom in kickoff-return average (31.9), teammate Kim McManis in interceptions per game (1.22), Illinois College freshman Dan Schone in punt-return average (21), Rhodes' Jim Hever and Wabash's Joe Bevelhimer tied in field goals per game (1.40) and Muhlenberg's Dave Lewis in punting average (41.6).

Single wing lives

As proof that the single wing, ancient formation of more than four decades past, still lives, the Division III team champions include Denison in rushing offense (351 yards per game), still running coach Keith Piper's version of the formation, with senior tailback Chris Spriggs 13th in rushing with 1,049 yards in nine games.

Bentrin is champion

Jeff Bentrin, the veer quarterback who led North Dakota State into the national play-offs, is the Division II scoring champion a second straight year, even though he played in only eight of his team's 11 games—below the 75 percent requirement for ranking. But under NCAA statistics policy—Executive Regulation 5-1(e)—he would still have the highest per-game average even if you gave him one more game with zero points and thus is declared champion (the first time this rule has been invoked). Bentrin scored 110 points. A junior, he can make it three straight titles in 1986.

South Dakota State sophomore Dan Sonneck is the season rushing champion in II at 138 yards per game. The leading career rusher among active players is South Dakota's Chul

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Football Statistics

Final season statistics

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	So	11	386	1908	4.9	17	173.5		
Paul Palmer, Temple	Jr	9	279	1516	5.4	9	168.4		
Bo Jackson, Auburn	Sr	11	278	1786	6.4	17	162.4		
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	So	11	302	1553	5.1	15	141.2		
George Swann, Miami (Ohio)	So	11	309	1511	4.9	12	137.4		
Barry Word, Virginia	Sr	10	287	1224	5.9	6	122.4		
Napoleon McCallum, Navy	Sr	11	287	1224	4.6	14	120.6		
Reggie Dupard, SMU	Sr	11	235	1278	5.4	14	116.2		
Doug Dubose, Nebraska	Jr	10	203	1161	5.7	8	116.1		
Steve Bartalo, Colorado St.	Jr	12	338	1368	4.0	12	114.0		
Rueben Mayes, Washington St.	Sr	11	228	1236	5.4	10	112.4		
Gordon Brown, Tulsa	Sr	11	169	1201	7.1	4	109.2		
Charles Gladman, Pittsburgh	So	10	194	1085	5.6	6	108.5		
Nuul Faola, Hawaii	Sr	10	203	1064	5.2	10	106.4		
Dalton Hilliard, LSU	So	11	258	1134	4.4	14	103.1		
Darrell Wallace, Missouri	So	11	226	1120	5.0	5	101.8		
Larry Emery, Wisconsin	Jr	11	224	1113	5.0	8	101.2		
Reggie Taylor, Cincinnati	Jr	11	264	1112	4.2	3	101.1		
Ronnie Harmon, Iowa	Sr	11	209	1111	5.3	9	101.0		
Tony Cherry, Oregon	Sr	10	211	1006	4.8	9	100.6		
Allen Pinkett, Notre Dame	Sr	11	255	1100	4.3	11	100.0		
Chris Hardy, San Diego St.	Jr	12	158	1150	7.3	7	95.8		
Jamelle Holieway, Oklahoma	Fr	9	161	861	5.3	9	95.7		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Bernard White, Bowling Green	Sr	11	19	0	0	114	10.4		
Bo Jackson, Auburn	Sr	11	17	0	0	102	9.3		
Carlos Reveiz, Tennessee	Jr	11	0	30	24	102	9.3		
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	So	11	17	0	0	102	9.3		
Steve Gage, Tulsa	So	11	0	46	18	100	9.1		
Barry Bell, Fresno St.	So	11	0	46	17	97	8.8		
Rob Houghtlin, Iowa	So	11	0	42	18	96	8.7		
Derek Schmidt, Florida St.	Jr	11	16	0	0	96	8.7		
George Swann, Miami (Ohio)	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.7		
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	So	11	16	0	0	96	8.7		
Reggie Dupard, SMU	Sr	11	16	0	0	96	8.7		
John Lee, UCLA	Sr	11	0	33	21	96	8.7		
Massimo Manca, Penn State	Sr	11	0	28	21	91	8.3		
Napoleon McCallum, Navy	Sr	11	15	0	0	90	8.2		
Willie Turrell, New Mexico	Sr	11	14	6	0	90	8.2		
Max Zendejas, Arizona	Sr	11	0	23	22	89	8.1		
Tim Lashar, Oklahoma	Jr	11	0	43	15	88	8.0		
John Dietrich, Ball State	Sr	11	0	12	25	87	7.9		
Mike Gillette, Michigan	Fr	10	0	31	16	79	7.9		
Andre Guardi, Utah	Jr	12	0	40	18	94	7.8		
Van Tiffin, Alabama	Jr	11	0	33	17	84	7.6		
Dalton Hilliard, LSU	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.6		
Jeff Ward, Texas	Jr	11	0	27	19	84	7.6		
Kelly Pittman, Air Force	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.6		
Mark Bellini, Brigham Young	Jr	11	14	0	0	84	7.6		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	ATT	TD
(Min. 15 att per game)									
Jim Harbaugh, Michigan	Jr	11	212	139	65.57	6	2,833	1913	9.02
Kerwin Bell, Florida	So	11	288	180	62.50	8	2,788	2687	9.33
Chuck Long, Iowa	Sr	11	351	231	65.81	15	4,277	2978	8.48
John Karsatos, Ohio State	Jr	11	254	158	62.20	8	3,115	2115	8.33
Mike Shula, Alabama	Jr	11	229	138	60.26	8	3,499	2009	8.77
Vinny Testaverde, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	11	352	216	61.36	15	4,262	3238	9.20
Robbie Bosco, Brigham Young	Sr	13	511	338	66.14	24	4,707	4273	8.36
Kevin Sweeney, Fresno St.	Jr	11	295	177	60.00	7	2,377	2604	8.83
Jim Everett, Purdue	Sr	11	450	285	63.33	18	3,988	3563	8.11
Doug Gaynor, Long Beach St.	Sr	12	452	321	71.02	10	4,657	1819	8.50
Dodd Morris, UCLA	So	12	357	226	63.31	17	4,767	2877	8.06
Todd Santos, San Diego St.	So	12	351	211	59.83	5	2,499	1576	7.84
Danny McInnis, Cincinnati	Jr	9	201	115	57.21	8	4,155	1557	8.07
John Dewberry, Georgia Tech	So	11	193	110	56.99	8	4,155	1557	8.07
Kevin Murray, Texas A&M	So	11	251	147	58.57	10	3,988	1965	7.83
Mark Rypien, Washington St.	Sr	11	273	159	58.24	12	4,400	2174	7.96
Brian McClure, Bowling Green	Sr	11	371	226	60.92	16	4,311	2674	7.21
Billy Rucker, New Mexico	Jr	11	268	134	50.00	16	5,977	2475	9.24
Sammy Garza, UTEP	Jr	11	200	120	60.00	12	6,000	1654	8.27
Lee Saltz, Temple	Jr	11	229	107	46.72	8	3,499	1875	8.19
Stan Gelbaugh, Maryland	Sr	11	311	166	53.38	14	4,500	2475	7.96
Erik Kramer, N. C. State	Jr	11	339	189	55.75	12	3,542	2510	7.40
Kelly Stouffer, Colorado St.	Jr	12	346	204	58.96	11	3,118	2387	6.90

RECEIVING									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Rodney Carter, Purdue	Sr	11	98	1099	4	8.9			
Brad Muster, Stanford	Jr	9	78	654	4	8.7			
David Williams, Illinois	Sr	11	85	1047	8	7.7			
Webster Slaughter, S. Diego St.	Sr	12	82	1071	10	6.8			
Marc Zeno, Tulane	So	11	73	1137	3	6.6			
Reggie Bynum, Oregon St.	Sr	10	61	703	7	6.1			
Loren Richey, Utah	Jr	12	73	971	7	6.1			
Richard Estell, Kansas	Jr	12	70	1109	4	5.8			
Charles Lockett, Long Beach St.	Jr	12	69	949	10	5.7			
Mark Bellini, Brigham Young	Jr	11	63	1008	14	5.6			
Mark Templeton, Long Beach St.	Jr	11	62	500	3	5.5			
Greg Baty, Stanford	Sr	11	61	690	3	5.5			
Walter Murray, Hawaii	Sr	12	66	973	7	5.2			
Joe Rowley, New Mexico St.	So	11	57	665	0	5.1			
Lakei Heimuli, Brigham Young	Jr	11	55	929	3	5.0			
Ken Allen, Indiana	Sr	11	55	761	7	5.0			
Stan Hunter, Bowling Green	So	11	55	347	2	5.0			
Thomas Rooks, Illinois	So	10	50	533	2	5.0			
Everett Crawford, Vanderbilt	So	10	50	533	2	5.0			
Michael Ramsey, Wake Forest	Sr	11	54	450	1	4.9			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Napoleon McCallum, Navy	Sr	11	1327	358	157	488	2330	211.8	
Paul Palmer, Temple	Jr	9	1516	131	0	96	1743	193.5	
George Swann, Miami (Ohio)	Jr	11	1511	424	0	17	1952	177.5	
Lorenzo White, Michigan St.	So	11	1908	28	0	0	1936	176.0	
Bo Jackson, Auburn	Sr	11	1786	73	0	0	1859	169.0	
Ronnie Harmon, Iowa	Sr	11	1111	597	0	147	1855	168.6	
Thurman Thomas, Oklahoma St.	So	11	1553	98	115	15	1781	161.9	
Ernest Givins, Louisville	Sr	11	204	577	154	801	1735	157.8	
Tony Cherry, Oregon	Sr	10	1006	245	0	286	1537	153.7	
Webster Slaughter, S. Diego St.	Sr	12	58	1071	264	413	1806	148.8	
Doug Dubose, Nebraska	Jr	10	1161	65	0	262	1488	144.5	
Darrell Wallace, Missouri	So	11	1120	16	98	356	1590	144.5	
Steve Bartalo, Colorado St.	Jr	12	1368	324	0	0	1692	141.0	
Joe Rowley, New Mexico St.	So	11	459	551	0	531	1541	140.1	
Barry Word, Virginia	Sr	10	1224	76	0	76	1376	137.6	
Rueben Mayes, Washington St.	Sr	11	1236	252	0	0	1488	135.3	
Reggie Taylor, Cincinnati	Jr	11	1112	168	0	191	1471	133.7	
Terrence Mathis, New Mexico	Fr	11	150	852	46	422	1470	133.6	
Reggie Dupard, SMU	Sr	11	1278	180	0	0	1458	132.5	
Dalton Hilliard, LSU	Sr	11	1134	313	0	0	1447	131.5	
Kevin Martin, Boston College	Jr	12	28	958	509	83	1578	131.5	
Brad Muster, Stanford	Jr	9	521	654	0	0	1175	130.6	
Chris Hardy, San Diego St.	Jr	12	1150	287	0	98	1535	127.9	

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
Jim Everett, Purdue	68	212	274	42	450	3651	518	3589	6.9
Robbie Bosco, Brigham Young	67	177	309	132	511	4273	578	4141	7.2
Doug Gaynor, Long Beach St.	137	482	578	96	452	3563	589	3467	5.9
Vinny Testaverde, Miami (Fla.)	68	154	312	158	352	3238	420	3080	7.3
Mike Norseth, Kansas	135	504	285	219	408	2995	543	3214	5.9
Jack Trudeau, Illinois	69	149	173	24	446	2938	515	2914	5.7
Larry Egger, Utah	58	79	177	98	417	2988	475	2890	6.1
Chuck Long, Iowa	40	62	153	91	351	2978	391	2887	7.4
Don Smith, Miss. State	190	862	308	554	312	2332	502	2886	5.7
Billy Rucker, New Mexico	164	619	237	382	268	2475	432	2857	6.6
Kevin Sweeney, Fresno St.	78	237	197	40	295	2604	373	2644	7.1
Shawn Halloran, Boston College	65	161	269	108	423	2935	488	2827	5.8
Brian McClure, Bowling Green	42	57	146	89	371	2674	413	2585	6.3
John Paye, Stanford	74	206	247	41	405	2589	479	2548	5.3
Todd Santos, San Diego St.	47	124	235	111	357	2877	404	2766	6.8
Kerwin Bell, Florida	54	79	297	218	288	2687	342	2469	7.2
Jim Miller, New Mexico St.	126	560	347	213	338	2024	464	2237	4.8
Mark Rypien, Washington St.	76	335	92	243	273	2174	349	2417	6.9
Stan Gelbaugh, Maryland	38	78	168	90	311	2475	349	2385	6.8
Chris Miller, Oregon	45	207	126	81	329	2237	374	2318	6.2
Ken Karcher, Tulane	39	45	157	112	306	1991	345	1879	5.4

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Football Statistics

Final season statistics

Division II individual leaders

RUSHING						FIELD GOALS										INTERCEPTIONS								
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG		CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG		CL	G	NO	YDS	IPG					
Dan Sonnek, South Dakota St.	So	11	303	1518	12	138.0	Bernard Henderson, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	11	26	18	69.2	1.64	Tony Woods, Bloomsburg	So	11	10	10	9					
Dan Land, Albany St. (Ga.)	Jr	11	234	1257	11	114.3	Eddie Loretto, California-Davis	Fr	10	21	16	76.2	1.60	Duvaal Callaway, Ft. Valley St.	Sr	11	10	175	9					
Tony Jones, Saginaw Valley St.	Jr	10	222	1141	9	114.1	Mike Doan, C.S. Northridge	Jr	11	23	16	69.6	1.45	Randy White, Ashland	Jr	10	9	119	9					
Bob Dyer, Southern Utah State	Sr	9	179	1016	9	112.9	James Knowles, North Alabama	Sr	11	24	16	66.7	1.45	Tom Collins, Indiana Central	Sr	10	9	147	9					
Troy Smith, Millersville	Sr	10	212	1101	5	110.1	Walter Rule, Texas A&I	Sr	11	22	16	72.7	1.45	Knute Walker, Alabama A&M	Sr	11	9	100	8					
Andre Gillespie, NE Missouri	Sr	11	215	1201	8	109.2	Steve Huff, Central Missouri State	Sr	10	20	14	70.0	1.40	Randy Bullock, Bloomsburg	Sr	11	9	62	8					
Carl Painter, Hampton	Jr	11	206	1170	9	106.4	Mike Erickson, Portland St.	So	9	15	11	73.3	1.22	Danny Brown, Cal St Hayward	Sr	10	8	106	8					
Chul Schwank, South Dakota	Sr	11	220	1162	6	105.6	Mike Augustin, East Stroudsburg	Jr	10	20	12	60.0	1.20	Dion Reed, Millersville	Jr	10	8	77	7					
Mark Corbin, Central St. (Ohio)	Sr	10	200	1026	12	102.6	Jim Zachy, Missouri-Rolla	Fr	10	17	12	70.6	1.20	Melvin Wallace, N.C. Central	Sr	10	8	102	8					
Heath Sherman, Texas A&I	Fr	11	204	1111	7	101.0	Keith Moore, Valdosta St.	Jr	11	22	13	59.1	1.18	Tracy Miller, Tuskegee	So	10	8	122	8					
Wesley Williams, Angelo St.	Sr	10	174	1006	14	100.6	Greg Guthrie, Northern Michigan	Fr	8	14	9	64.3	1.13	Chris Estrada, Ferris St.	Fr	9	7	84	8					
Don Hair, Cal St Sacramento	Fr	11	161	1097	11	99.7	John Desmond, Clarion	Jr	10	14	11	78.6	1.10	Eddie Anderson, Ft. Valley St.	Sr	11	8	99	7					
Clarence Johnson, North Alabama	Sr	9	183	878	7	97.6	David Mink, Millersville	Sr	10	19	11	57.9	1.10	Kenneth Watson, Livingston	Fr	11	8	155	7					
Stevie Young, West Georgia	So	9	185	872	4	96.9	K.C. Johnson, South Dakota St.	Jr	10	14	11	78.6	1.10	Gary Jones, Savannah State	Sr	11	8	61	7					
Larry Brown, Mankato St.	Sr	11	144	1017	8	92.5	Mark Turner, Abilene Christian	So	11	18	12	66.7	1.09	James Jefferson, Texas A&I	Sr	11	8	90	7					
Bill Gambardella, New Haven	Sr	9	171	832	6	92.4	PUNT RETURNS						KICKOFF RETURNS						PUNTING					
Eric Jackson, Northwood Institute	Sr	9	174	820	6	91.1	(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 3.6 per game)	CL	NO	AVG				
Jim Glead, Cal Poly SLO	Sr	9	160	814	8	90.4	Darryl Skinner, Hampton	Jr	19	426	22.4	56.2	1.1	Rufus Smith, Eastern N.M.	Fr	11	386	35.1	Jeff Williams, Slippery Rock	Sr	46	43.0		
Pat Johnson, Humboldt St.	Jr	9	159	794	4	88.2	Mike Scialla, Colorado Mines	Sr	11	168	15.3	56.2	1.1	Alphonso Harris, Morgan St.	Sr	18	505	28.1	Phil Bujakowski, Clarion	Jr	41	42.6		
Paul Magistro, Kutztown	Sr	10	198	875	9	87.5	Tyrone Braxton, N. Dakota St.	Jr	14	210	15.0	56.2	1.1	Kyle Wilson, Southern Utah St.	Fr	24	666	27.8	Pete Hilder, Angelo St.	Jr	73	42.6		
Chuck Sanders, Slippery Rock	Sr	10	233	872	6	87.2	Troy Kaefer, Slippery Rock	Jr	15	208	13.9	56.2	1.1	Terry Allen, Neb. Omaha	Jr	22	605	27.5	Aaron Lewis, Fayetteville St.	So	61	42.5		
Clyde Shelley, Mississippi Col.	Sr	10	179	863	6	86.3	Warren Culpepper, Ind. Central	Sr	14	174	12.4	56.2	1.1	Andy Pool, Northern Mich.	Jr	12	330	27.5	Terry Mallory, Valdosta St.	Jr	72	42.2		
Bob De Rico, Kutztown	Jr	10	189	843	5	84.3	Derek Hill, Bloomsburg	Fr	22	272	12.4	56.2	1.1	Joe McLaughlin, E. Stroudsburg	Fr	12	320	26.7	Wally Henry, Miss. College	Fr	52	42.2		
Bryon Krukowski, Saginaw Valley St.	Sr	10	146	841	10	84.1	R. Griggs, Eastern New Mexico	Fr	12	139	11.6	56.2	1.1	Ronald Day, Savannah St.	So	24	639	26.6	Vince Mazza, Ashland	Fr	61	41.5		
Anthony Johnson, SE Missouri St.	Jr	11	202	925	5	84.1	Ben Frazier, Cheyenne	So	16	178	11.1	56.2	1.1	Robert Kearney, N.C. Central	Sr	17	424	24.9	Harlow Fikes, North Alabama	Sr	70	41.0		
Ted Horstead, Troy State	Jr	10	189	840	1	84.0	Bruce Tiller, Kutztown	Sr	14	155	11.1	56.2	1.1	Don Elmore, Central Missouri St.	Fr	19	471	24.8	Jeff McComb, Southern Utah St.	So	55	41.0		
Al Wolden, Bemidji St.	Jr	10	161	838	7	83.8	Jerry Woods, Northern Mich.	Fr	20	218	10.9	56.2	1.1	Jarvis Redmond, NW Missouri	So	20	472	23.6	Kevin Emigh, Cal Poly SLO	So	59	40.7		
Frank Van Buren, Shippensburg	So	9	178	741	6	82.3	Daniel Boynton, Virginia St.	Jr	18	195	10.8	56.2	1.1	Brian Nolan, St. Mary's (Cal.)	Jr	21	494	23.5	Todd Fields, SE Missouri St.	Sr	45	40.6		
Chad Stark, North Dakota St.	Jr	10	131	820	8	82.0	Keith Bennett, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Jr	13	135	10.4	56.2	1.1	Todd Smith, Morrisville	Fr	19	446	23.5	Chris Parker, C.S. Northridge	Jr	48	40.6		
Adrian Wright, Va. Union	Jr	10	166	809	5	80.9	A.J. Rithco, Bemidji St.	Jr	20	207	10.4	56.2	1.1	Michael Fields, Mississippi Col.	Sr	24	560	23.3	Bryan Watts, West Georgia	Jr	52	40.4		
							Kyle Finney, Delta St.	Sr	26	262	10.1	56.2	1.1	James Toombs, St. Joseph's (Ind.)	Jr	16	372	23.3	Lloyd McClelland, Saginaw Valley	Fr	45	39.6		
							Gariand Watts, Central St. (Ohio)	Jr	12	120	10.0	56.2	1.1	Charles Johnson, North Alabama	Jr	14	318	22.7	Scott Leet, San Francisco State	Sr	51	39.5		
SCORING																								

SCORING										PASSING OFFENSE										RUSHING OFFENSE															
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	YDSPG	CL	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG	CL	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG	CL	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG	CL	G	CAR	YDS	YDSPG	
Jeff Bentrim, North Dakota St.*	Jr	8	18	2	0	110	13.8	Northeast Missouri State	11	516	290	56.2	21	3796	345.1	Saginaw Valley State	10	596	3004	300.4	Saginaw Valley State	10	596	3004	300.4	Saginaw Valley State	10	596	3004	300.4	Saginaw Valley State	10	596	3004	300.4
Wesley Williams, Angelo St.	Sr	10	19	0	0	114	11.4	San Francisco State	11	485	264	54.4	21	3441	344.1	South Dakota	11	636	3159	286.3	South Dakota	11	636	3159	286.3	South Dakota	11	636	3159	286.3	South Dakota	11	636	3159	286.3
Derrick Harden, Eastern N.M.	Fr	10	14	4	0	88	8.8	North Carolina Central	10	392	188	48.0	20	3303	330.3	North Dakota State	11	628	3267	297.9	North Dakota State	11	628	3267	297.9	North Dakota State	11	628	3267	297.9	North Dakota State	11	628	3267	297.9
Eddie Loretto, California-Davis	Jr	11	15	0	0	90	8.2	Portland State	10	461	256	55.5	20	3112	311.2	Troy State	10	565	2840	284.0	Troy State	10	565	2840	284.0	Troy State	10	565	2840	284.0	Troy State	10	565	2840	284.0
Luther Turner, Sam Houston State	Sr	9	12	0	0	72	8.0	Abilene Christian	11	442	234	52.9	17	3080	280.0	Central State (Ohio)	10	499	2670	267.0	Central State (Ohio)	10	499	2670	267.0	Central State (Ohio)	10	499	2670	267.0	Central State (Ohio)	10	499	2670	267.0
Marcus Brown, Texas A&I	Jr	11	14	2	0	86	7.8	Townson State	10	370	218	58.9	18	2747	274.7	Mankato State	11	547	2929	266.3	Mankato State	11	547	2929	266.3	Mankato State	11	547	2929	266.3	Mankato State	11	547	2929	266.3
Scott Jones, South Dakota	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.8	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Texas A&I	11	610	2737	248.8	Texas A&I	11	610	2737	248.8	Texas A&I	11	610	2737	248.8	Texas A&I	11	610	2737	248.8
Robert Clark, N.C. Central	Jr	10	13	0	0	78	7.8	Cal St. Northridge	11	492	268	54.5	19	3007	273.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Bernard Henderson, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	11	0	31	18	85	7.7	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
James Noble, S.F. Austin	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.6	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Jeff Tiefenthaler, South Dakota St.	Jr	11	13	4	0	82	7.5	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Mark Corbin, Central St. (Ohio)	Sr	10	12	2	0	74	7.4	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Andre Gillespie, NE Missouri	Sr	11	13	0	0	78	7.1	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Walter Rule, Texas A&I	Jr	11	0	28	16	76	6.9	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Mike Healey, Valparaiso	Sr	10	11	2	0	68	6.8	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Dan Sonnek, South Dakota St.	So	11	12	2	0	74	6.7	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Robert Funderburk, Mansfield	Jr	9	10	0	0	60	6.7	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Bob Dyer, Southern Utah State	Sr	9	10	0	0	60	6.7	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
James Knowles, North Alabama	Sr	11	0	25	15	73	6.6	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Sean Murphy, Towson St.	So	10	11	0	0	66	6.6	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Mike Erickson, Portland St.	So	9	0	26	11	59	6.6	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Mike Doan, C.S. Northridge	Jr	11	0	23	15	71	6.4	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Greg Guthrie, Northern Michigan	Jr	8	0	24	9	51	6.4	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Larry Tisdale, NE Missouri	Sr	11	11	4	0	70	6.4	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Al Wolden, Bemidji St.	Jr	10	10	2	0	62	6.2	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Bryon Krukowsky, Saginaw Valley St.	Sr	10	10	2	0	62	6.2	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4
Mike Burnetta, West Chester	Sr	10	10	2	0	62	6.2	Franklin	10	445	212	47.6	17	2739	273.9	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4	Lock Haven	10	532	2394	239.4

The NCAA News



Football Statistics

Final season statistics

Division III individual leaders

RUSHING						
CL	G	CAR	YDS	TD	YDSPG	
Bruce Montella, Chicago	Sr	9	265	1372	10	152.4
Joe Dudek, Plymouth St.	Sr	11	210	1615	24	146.8
Bill Kaiser, Wabash	Jr	10	335	1465	10	146.5
Kevin Weaver, Wash. & Lee	Jr	8	215	1181	16	145.1
Paul Martin, Gettysburg	Sr	10	243	1349	13	134.9
Pete Baranek, Carthage	Sr	9	184	1189	10	132.1
Claude Leclair, Maine Maritime	Sr	8	204	1032	11	129.0
Mike Panepinto, Canisius	Jr	9	253	1135	11	126.1
Sandy Rogers, Emory & Henry	Jr	9	168	1090	9	121.1
Terry Underwood, Wagner	Fr	10	212	1207	14	120.7
Ramon Smith, Randolph-Macon	So	10	203	1196	10	119.6
Tom Beale, Alma	Sr	9	190	1070	7	118.9
Chris Spriggs, Denison	Jr	9	186	1049	6	116.6
John Hogarty, FDU-Madison	Sr	9	209	1040	9	115.6
John Boyle, Bates	Sr	7	149	798	9	114.0
Bret Dyche, Eureka	Sr	9	199	1018	11	113.1
Ricky Johnson, Millsaps	Jr	9	147	1004	12	111.6
Lance Brown, Albion	Jr	9	234	997	12	110.8
Jim Wilson, Delaware Valley	So	10	275	1094	9	109.4
Derrick Foster, William Paterson	Sr	10	239	1094	15	109.4
Chip Kron, Fordham	Jr	9	181	946	7	105.1
Ed Soto, Redlands	Sr	10	204	1051	11	105.1
Jim Joseph, Moravian	Sr	10	245	1048	13	104.8
Don Williams, Lowell	Jr	10	245	1045	8	104.5
Matt Pammer, Albright	So	7	145	729	4	104.1
Joe Chetti, LIU-C.W. Post	Jr	9	169	936	9	104.0
Fred Todd, Muskingum	Jr	10	179	997	10	99.7
Dave Hawkins, Hamline	Sr	10	168	988	13	98.8
Don Lowney, Wis.-La Crosse	Sr	11	184	1077	14	97.9
Mike Megura, Western Conn.	Jr	11	192	1061	9	96.5

SCORING						
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG
Kevin Weaver, Wash. & Lee*	Jr	8	17	8	0	110
Joe Dudek, Plymouth St.	Sr	11	25	0	0	150
Tim Norbut, Dayton	Jr	10	19	0	0	114
Matt Schulte, Central (Ia.)	Sr	9	7	32	9	101
Mark Binder, St. Norbert	So	9	15	2	0	92
Dave Hawkins, Hamline	Sr	10	17	0	0	102
Terry Underwood, Wagner	Fr	10	17	0	0	102
Derrick Foster, William Paterson	Sr	10	16	2	0	98
Claude Leclair, Maine Maritime	Sr	8	13	0	0	78
John Boyle, Bates	Sr	7	14	0	0	86
Ricky Johnson, Millsaps	Jr	9	14	0	0	84
A.J. Pagano, Wash. & Lee	So	9	14	0	0	84
Don Lowney, Wis.-La Crosse	Sr	11	17	0	0	102
Tim Fradick, Adrian	Jr	8	12	0	0	72
Jon Hinds, Principia	Sr	8	12	0	0	72
Greg Corning, Wis.-River Falls	So	10	15	0	0	90
Todd Black, Concordia (Ill.)	Sr	9	13	2	0	80
Chris Fiore, Merchant Marine	Sr	11	16	0	0	96
Steve Kaye, Denison	Jr	9	13	0	0	78
Vance Mueller, Occidental	Sr	9	13	0	0	78
Tom Kreller, Millikin	Sr	8	11	0	0	66
Sam Guerrieri, Rochester	Jr	8	11	0	0	66
Joe Chetti, LIU-C.W. Post	Jr	9	12	2	0	74
Lance Brown, Albion	Jr	9	12	0	0	72
Dan Nienhuis, Carleton	Jr	9	12	0	0	72

*Declared champion; with one more game (to meet 75 percent of games played minimum) for zero points still would have highest per-game average. See Executive Regulation 5-1-(e).

PASSING EFFICIENCY											
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS	TD	RATING	POINTS	
Rob Disbennett, Salisbury St.	Sr	10	153	94	61.4	6	1462	16	168.3		
Chuck Hooker, Cornell (Ia.)	Jr	9	186	108	58.1	10	1818	21	166.5		
Paul Foye, Amherst	Jr	8	133	87	65.4	7	1161	14	162.8		
Scott Woolf, Mount Union	Sr	10	233	144	61.8	7	2033	22	160.2		
Mike Hensel, Carnegie-Mellon	Jr	8	109	62	56.9	8	1131	9	156.5		
Bruce Crosthwaite, Adrian	So	9	216	136	63.0	9	1893	18	153.5		
Chris Spriggs, Denison	Jr	9	78	39	50.0	2	541	11	149.6		
Larry Barretta, Lycoming	Jr	10	217	114	52.5	8	1695	21	142.6		
Rob Shippy, Concordia (Ill.)	Jr	9	315	194	61.6	22	2671	22	141.8		
Mike Owens, Whitier	Sr	10	280	160	57.1	8	2297	18	141.3		
Mike Culver, Juniata	Jr	11	217	121	55.8	12	1741	17	137.8		
Tim Landis, Randolph-Macon	Sr	10	203	131	64.5	8	1436	13	137.0		
Dave Geissler, Wis.-Stevens Pt.	Sr	11	355	201	56.6	18	2723	26	136.0		
Ron Garrison, Bates	Sr	8	196	116	59.2	11	1520	13	134.8		
Tony De Nicola, DePauw	Sr	10	280	156	55.7	8	1808	24	132.3		
Dan Gray, St. Thomas	Sr	9	205	106	51.7	5	1630	10	129.6		
Seamus Crotty, Hamilton	Sr	8	174	85	48.9	9	1495	10	129.5		
Frank Godshall, Moravian	Sr	10	209	109	52.2	11	1586	14	127.4		
Paul Koster, St. John's (N.Y.)	Jr	8	192	104	54.2	11	1464	12	127.3		
Mike Miland, Albany St. (N.Y.)	Sr	11	148	68	45.9	6	971	15	126.3		
Glenn Bennett, Widener	Sr	8	234	137	58.5	7	1663	10	126.2		
Tim Palmer, Muskingum	So	10	205	118	57.6	6	1464	9	126.0		
Ed Graham, Baldwin-Wallace	So	10	197	107	54.3	7	1295	14	125.7		
Keith Bishop, Wheaton (Ill.)	Sr	9	457	262	57.3	22	3171	25	123.9		
Gary Collier, Emory & Henry	So	11	196	88	44.9	11	1478	16	123.8		
Glenn Carlson, Coe	Sr	10	235	125	53.2	14	1746	14	123.2		
Chris Mendels, Hope	Jr	9	192	111	57.8	12	1263	13	122.8		
Tom Jonozzo, Case Reserve	Jr	9	135	72	53.3	9	973	9	122.4		

RECEIVING						
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG	
Jim Jorden, Wheaton (Ill.)	Sr	9	87	1011	8	9.7
Bob Glanville, Lewis & Clark	Sr	9	80	1054	9	8.9
Walt Kalinowski, Catholic	Jr	11	79	1035	4	7.2
Greg Goricca, Hiram	Sr	7	50	816	7	7.1
Vince Dortch, Jersey City	Jr	10	71	940	9	7.1
Chuck Longnecker, Heidelberg	Sr	10	71	1117	10	7.1
Todd Black, Concordia (Ill.)	Sr	9	63	1030	13	7.0
Steve Feyrer, Ripon	Sr	9	62	823	5	6.9
Chuck Ritzler, Heidelberg	Sr	10	68	971	7	6.8
Ed Winkle, Illinois Wesleyan	Sr	9	61	625	7	6.8
Scott Love, North Park	Sr	9	60	768	2	6.7
Colin Lundgren, Lake Forest	Sr	9	59	947	9	6.6
Mike Emendorfer, William Penn	Sr	9	58	551	0	6.4
Rich Schiele, Knox	Jr	9	56	799	6	6.2
Tom Finegan, Johns Hopkins	So	9	55	856	7	6.1
Chris Johannsen, Maryville (Tenn.)	Sr	10	61	693	2	6.0
John Rendon, Coast Guard	So	9	54	739	1	6.0
Mike Christman, Wis.-Stevens Pt.	Jr	11	65	956	6	5.9
Jeff Leahy, Pomona-Pitzer	Sr	9	53	803	8	5.9
Larry Bodin, Gustavus Adolphus	Sr	10	58	894	1	5.8
Ken Anderson, Illinois Wesleyan	Jr	7	40	708	4	5.7
Jeff Mater, Grove City	Sr	9	51	621	1	5.7
Roy Lucas, Bethel (Minn.)	Sr	10	56	813	8	5.6
John Roche, Widener	Sr	10	56	795	2	5.6
Dan Daley, Pomona Pitzer	Fr	9	50	480	1	5.6
Jim Lasko, Moravian	Sr	10	55	1144	8	5.5
Anthony Digrazia, Wilkes	So	10	55	639	7	5.5
John Copley, Lowell	Jr	9	49	612	3	5.4
Scott Skjel, Augsburg	So	10	53	812	4	5.3
Mike McGowan, Alfred	Sr	10	51	819	9	5.1

TOTAL OFFENSE					
CL	G	PLAYS	YDS	YDSPG	
Keith Bishop, Wheaton (Ill.)	Sr	9	521	2951	327.9
Rob Shippy, Concordia (Ill.)	Jr	9	370	2682	298.0
Shane Fulton, Heidelberg	Jr	10	485	2858	285.8
Bob Monroe, Knox	So	9	410	2365	262.8
Robert Bristow, Pomona-Pitzer	Jr	9	461	2310	256.7
Paul Brandenburg, Ripon	So	9	427	2285	253.9
Mike Owens, Whitier	Sr	10	355	2509	250.9
Dave Geissler, Wis.-Stevens Pt.	Sr	11	456	2756	250.5
Larry Lewis, Glassboro St.	Jr	10	163	2395	239.5
Mark Van Allen, Laverne	Jr	9	392	2121	235.7
Seamus Crotty, Hamilton	Sr	8	252	1879	234.9
Dean Ulrich, Alma	Jr	9	311	2051	227.9
Ron Devorsky, Hiram	So	9	351	1991	221.2
Glenn Bennett, Widener	Sr	8	315	1761	220.1
Larry Barretta, Lycoming	Jr	10	331	2200	220.0
Pat Moyer, Maryville (Tenn.)	Sr	10	479	2181	218.1
Jeff Hagan, Coast Guard	Jr	10	249	2169	216.9
Paul Westling, Hamline	Sr	10	371	2160	216.0
Bob Barrett, Curry	Jr	9	297	1914	212.7
Dan Tighe, Trinity (Conn.)	Jr	8	355	1694	211.8
Scott Woolf, Mount Union	Sr	10	298	2106	210.6
John Mayer, Augsburg	So	10	416	2105	210.5
Jim Lukowski, Wesleyan	Fr	8	322	1678	209.8
Bruce Crosthwaite, Adrian	So	9	256	1859	206.6
Tom Lindell, Macalester	Jr	10	330	2046	204.6
Avelino Cortez, Lake Forest	Jr	9	374	1817	201.9
Chuck Hooker, Cornell (Ia.)	Jr	9	260	1795	199.4
Walter Smith, Jersey City	Sr	10	389	1975	197.5
Dave Weber, Carroll	Jr	9	335	1762	195.8
Mike Gargiulo, Union	So	9	319	1756	195.1

FIELD GOALS						
CL	G	FGA	FG	PCT	FGPG	
Jim Hever, Rhodes	Sr	10	23	14	60.9	1.40
Joe Bevelhimer, Wabash	Sr	10	22	14	63.6	1.40
Steve Wee, St. Olaf	Sr	8	19	11	57.9	1.38
Doug Hart, Grove City	So	9	20	12	60.0	1.33
Joe Ray, Canisius	So	9	13	10	76.9	1.11
Phil Kuznar, Hofstra	Sr	10	14	11	78.6	1.10
Scott Reagan, Albany St. (N.Y.)	Sr	11	16	12	75.0	1.09
Ken Haut, Albion	Sr	9	19	9	47.4	1.00
Matt Schulte, Central (Ia.)	Sr	9	13	9	69.2	1.00
Greg French, Dayton	Sr	10	12	10	83.3	1.00
Rich Strabley, Hamilton	Sr	8	13	8	61.5	1.00
Tim Messersmith, Thiel	So	9	15	9	60.0	1.00
Tom O'Riordan, Wagner	Jr	10	23	10	43.5	1.00
Greg Zlotnick, Wesleyan	Sr	8	13	8	61.5	1.00

PUNT RETURNS					KICKOFF RETURNS				
(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG	(Min. 1.2 per game)	CL	NO	YDS	AVG
Dan Schone, Illinois College	Fr	11	231	21.0	Gary Newsom, Lane	So	10	200	20.0
Eric Schwarz, Wartburg	Sr	14	264	18.9	Chuck Downey, Stony Brook	So	16	244	15.3
Darrell Hazell, Muskingum	Sr	16	255	15.9	Eric Brand, St. Thomas	Fr	10	190	19.0
Keith Furr, Emory & Henry	Jr	22	340	15.5	Darrin Kessler, Concord	So	10	200	20.0
Chuck Downey, Stony Brook	So	16	244	15.3	Mark Kerston, Denison	So	10	200	20.0
Dan Nienhuis, Carleton	Jr	17	252	14.8	John Ragimerski, Stony Brook	So	10	200	20.0
Tim Rauch, Rose-Hulman	Jr	13	192	14.8	Ed Taylor, Allegheny	So	10	200	20.0
Marc Daniels, Millikin	Jr	15	208	13.9	Derrick Foster, William	So	10	200	20.0
Tony Wechter, Gettysburg	So	30	391	13.0	Jody Williams, Hampden	So	10	200	20.0
Joey Owens, Randolph-Macon	Jr	39	490	12.6	Tim Rauch, Rose-Hulman	Jr	13	192	14.8
Alex Rita, Union	Jr	26	314	12.1	Alozie Okizie, Concord	So	10	200	20.0
Mark Lamendola, Allegheny	Sr	17	203	11.9	Robert Brooks, Adrian	So	10	200	20.0
Tim Beebe, Nebraska Wesleyan	Jr	30	353	11.8	Jon Bulkley, Wooster	So	10	200	20.0
Bob Sell, Lawrence	Sr	22	257	11.7	Tom Wilson, Claremont	So	10	200	20.0
Todd Biondo, Beloit	Jr	19	220	11.6	Tom Neumann, Muhlenberg	So	10	200	20.0

The NCAA News



Championships Results



George Mason soccer players celebrate championship November 24

Andres R. Alonso photo

Spartans become first three-time Division III champion

Junior forward Andrew Mehalko scored North Carolina-Greensboro's first three goals in leading the Spartans to a 5-0 victory over Washington (Missouri) in the Division III Men's Soccer Championship game December 8 in St. Louis.

UNC-Greensboro, the first three-time winner of the Division III title,

captured its third title in the past four years and Spartans coach Mike Parker picked up his fifth national-championship trophy. As coach at Lock Haven, his teams won the championship in 1977 and 1978, beating Washington, 3-0, in the 1978 title game.

Mehalko tied Division III records

for most goals in a tournament game, most career goals in a tournament (10) and most points in a tournament (15). He scored his first goal at 9:53, his second at 22:29 and third at 36:53 off a direct kick.

Sophomore forward Willie Lopez connected with the Spartans' fourth tally at 43:58 for a 4-0 half-time lead. Steve Harrison, a sophomore midfielder, added the finale at 77:40.

"Our first 45 minutes of soccer was probably the best half of soccer I've seen one of my teams play," Parker said. "I didn't think it was a case of Washington playing badly at all. I just think it was a superb half of soccer by us."

UNC-Greensboro finished the season at 20-5, while Washington ended its best season ever with a 21-3 record before an estimated crowd of 2,200.

Seattle Pacific claims third soccer crown

Junior forward Peter Hattrup scored two goals and assisted on a third in leading Seattle Pacific to a 3-2 victory against defending national champion Florida International in the Division II Men's Soccer Championship game December 7 in Miami, Florida.

In a rematch of the 1984 championship game that went to Florida International, 1-0, in Seattle, the Falcons became the first team to win the Division II title three times. Seattle Pacific captured championships in 1983 and 1978 and finished second in 1984, 1977, 1975 and 1974.

Hattrup gave the Falcons a 1-0 lead at the 24:00 mark on a rebound of a Mark Faller shot. Fourteen minutes later, he connected on a long, arching shot for a 2-0 half-time lead.

Just over four minutes into the second half, Hattrup assisted on Glenn Lurie's goal with what proved the winning tally.

Florida International scored both of its goals in the second half, the first on a Juan Gomez free kick at the 64-minute mark and the second when Rodolfo Oliver connected on a rebound six minutes later.

"I thought the first goal gave us a

big lift," said Seattle Pacific coach Cliff McCrath. "We were up 2-0 at half-time, and that's the worst score in the world because if they get one, you start playing head games. But we got that third one and it made a big difference."

Florida International coach Karl Kremser captured the 1982 championship and finished second in 1980. McCrath became only the fifth soccer coach in all divisions to win 300 games with Seattle Pacific's 2-1 semifinal victory over Davis and Elkins.

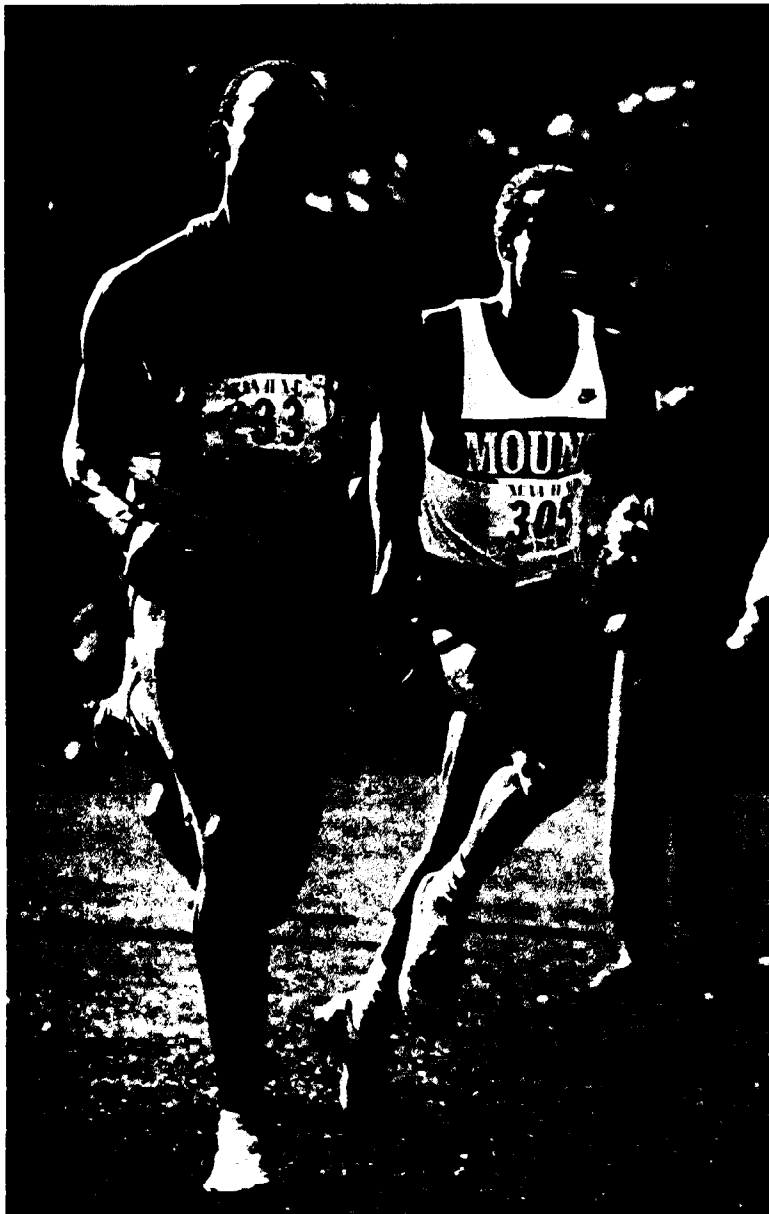
A crowd of 1,480 was on hand for the game. Seattle Pacific finished the season with a 20-3 record, while Florida International wound up 15-5-4.

Seattle Pacific 2 1-3
Florida International 0 2-2

First half: SP-Peter Hattrup (Mark Faller, Chris McDonald), 24:00. SP-Hattrup (Bobby Bruch), 38:21.

Second half: SP-Glenn Lurie (Hattrup, Craig Ottosen), 49:11. FI-Juan Gomez (unassisted), 64:00. FI-Rodolfo Oliver (Keith Parkinson), 70:14.

Shots on goal: Seattle Pacific 9, Florida International 14. Saves: Seattle Pacific (John Richardson) 5. Florida International (Marc Wolff) 5. Corner kicks: Seattle Pacific 3. Florida International 8. Fouls: Seattle Pacific 13. Florida International 13. Attendance: 1,480.



East Texas State's Samson Obowocha, left, passes Charles Cheruiyot, Mount St. Mary's, en route to the Division II Men's Cross Country Championships individual title November 23



Michael Parker, UNC-Greensboro

Championships Summaries

Division I-AA Football

Quarterfinal results: Georgia Southern 28, Middle Tennessee 21; Northern Iowa 17, Eastern Washington 14; Furman 59, Rhode Island 15; Nevada-Reno 24, Arkansas St. 23.

Semifinal pairings: Georgia Southern (11-2) vs. Northern Iowa (11-1); Nevada-Reno (11-1) vs. Furman (11-1).

Division II Football

Semifinal results: North Alabama 34, Bloomsburg 0; North Dakota St. 16, South Dakota 7. **Championship pairing:** North Alabama (12-1) vs. North Dakota St. (10-2-1) December 14 at Palm Bowl, McAllen, Texas.

Division III Football

Semifinal results: Augustana (Illinois) 14, Central (Iowa) 7; Ithaca 34, Gettysburg 0. **Championship pairing:** Augustana (12-0) vs. Ithaca (11-1) December 14 at Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Phenix City, Alabama.

Division I Men's Soccer

Semifinal results: American 1, Hartwick 0; UCLA 3, Evansville 1.

Championship pairing: American (19-2-2) vs. UCLA (19-1-4) December 14 at Kingdome, Seattle, Washington.

Division I Women's Volleyball

First-round results: Colorado St. defeated Rhode Island, 15-5, 15-8, 15-3; Arizona defeated Arizona St., 12-15, 15-8, 15-7, 15-12; Brigham Young defeated Providence, 15-3, 15-4, 15-5; Nebraska defeated Penn St., 15-8, 15-7, 15-12; Purdue defeated Illinois St., 15-11, 15-5, 15-6; Illinois defeated Western Mich., 15-9, 15-11, 12-15, 15-2; Georgia defeated Florida St., 15-6, 15-1, 15-11; Texas A&M defeated Texas-Arlington, 15-6, 11-15, 16-14, 8-15, 15-10; Texas defeated Duke, 15-9, 15-6, 15-8; Cal Poly-SLO defeated UC Santa Barb., 15-13, 15-9, 7-15, 12-15, 15-13; San Jose St. defeated Long Beach St., 16-14, 15-13, 15-12; Hawaii defeated San Diego St., 15-12, 11-15, 15-8, 16-14.

Regional pairings (December 12-15): (at Stanford) Stanford (25-2) vs. Colorado St. (26-8); Arizona (17-12) vs. Brigham Young (33-9); (at Nebraska) Nebraska (27-2) vs. Purdue (34-3); Illinois (39-2) vs. Southern Cal (23-8); (at Texas) UCLA (27-6) vs. Georgia (37-6); Texas A&M (26-7) vs. Texas (25-5); (at Pacific) Cal Poly-SLO (30-7) vs. San Jose St. (27-6); Hawaii (28-11) vs. Pacific (31-3).

Division II Women's Volleyball

Regional results: (at Cal St. Northridge) Cal St. Northridge defeated St. Cloud St., 15-10,

15-5, 15-4; Cal Poly-Pomona defeated UC Riverside, 13-15, 11-15, 15-10, 15-10, 15-9; Cal St. Northridge defeated Cal Poly-Pomona, 15-13, 15-9, 13-15, 15-6; (at Nebraska-Omaha) Ferris St. defeated New Haven, 15-13, 15-12, 15-10; Nebraska-Omaha defeated James Madison, 15-13, 13-15, 15-4, 15-3; Nebraska-Omaha defeated Ferris St., 9-15, 15-3, 15-11, 15-4; (at Sam Houston St.) Sam Houston St. defeated Florida Int'l, 15-12, 15-9, 16-14; Mississippi-Women defeated Tampa, 15-12, 10-15, 5-15, 15-8, 15-6; Sam Houston St. defeated Mississippi-Women, 7-15, 4-15, 15-10, 15-11, 15-9; [at Regis (Colo.)] Cal St. Sacramento defeated Central Mo. St., 15-11, 3-15, 16-14, 15-8; Portland St. defeated Regis (Colo.) 15-4, 15-0, 15-10; Portland St. defeated Cal St. Sacramento, 15-0, 6-15, 15-5, 15-8.

Semifinal pairings (December 13-14 at Portland St.): Cal St. Northridge (26-9) vs. Nebraska-Omaha (41-6); Sam Houston St. (45-6) vs. Portland St. (33-5).

Division III Women's Volleyball

Second-round results: Juniata defeated Cortland St., 16-14, 15-6, 7-15, 15-11; Elmhurst defeated Ill. Benedictine, 15-10, 18-16, 11-15, 15-9; Wis.-LaCrosse defeated Western Md., 15-5, 15-7, 15-6; La Verne defeated Colorado Col., 15-9, 15-8, 15-9.

Semifinal pairings (December 13-14 at Elmhurst): Juniata (39-7) vs. Elmhurst (38-9); Wis.-LaCrosse (44-12) vs. La Verne (20-14).

Long paces Kodak team

Iowa, Auburn and Michigan placed two players each on the Kodak all-America football team selected by the American Football Coaches Association.

Quarterback Chuck Long and linebacker Larry Station, a repeater from last year, are Iowa's representatives and were joined by running back Bo Jackson and punter Lewis Colbert from Auburn and defensive lineman Mike Hammerstein and defensive back Brad Cochran of Michigan.

Running back Lorenzo White of Michigan State completes the starting backfield, with David Williams of Illinois, another repeater, and Tim McGee of Tennessee as the wide receivers and Willie Smith of Miami, (Florida) at tight end.

Center Peter Anderson of Georgia is flanked on the offensive line by Jeff Bregel of Southern California, Jim Dombrowski of Virginia, J. D. Maarleveld of Maryland and Don Smith of Army.

Five defensive linemen—Tim Green of Syracuse, Hammerstein, Leslie O'Neal of Oklahoma State, Mike Ruth of Boston College and Jim Skow of Nebraska—were chosen. The linebackers are Brian Bosworth of Oklahoma and Station. Picked in the defensive backfield were Cochran, Thomas Everett of Baylor, David Fulcher of Arizona State and Scott Thomas of Air Force.

Offense

Quarterback—Chuck Long, Iowa, 6-4, 190, senior, Wheaton, Illinois.

Running backs—Bo Jackson, Auburn, 6-1, 222, senior, Bessemer, Alabama; Lorenzo White, Michigan State, 5-11, 205, sophomore, Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

Wide receivers—David Williams, Illinois, 6-3, 195, senior, Los Angeles; Tim McGee, Tennessee, 5-10, 181, senior, Cleveland.

Tight end—Willie Smith, Miami (Florida), 6-2, 230, junior, Jacksonville, Florida.

Offensive Linemen—Jeff Bregel, Southern California, 6-4, 280, junior, Granada Hills, California; Jim Dombrowski, Virginia, 6-5,

296, senior, Williamsburg, New York; J. D. Maarleveld, Maryland, 6-5, 290, senior, Rutherford, New Jersey; Don Smith, Army, 6-4, 273, senior, Frederickton, Ohio.

Center—Peter Anderson, Georgia, 6-3, 264, senior, Glen Ridge, New Jersey.

Placekicker—John Lee, UCLA, 5-11, 187, senior, Downey, California.

Defense

Defensive linemen—Tim Green, Syracuse, 6-2, 246, senior, Liverpool, New York; Mike Hammerstein, Michigan, 6-4, 240, senior, Wapakoneta, Ohio; Leslie O'Neal, Oklahoma State, 6-3, 245, senior, Little Rock, Arkansas; Mike Ruth, Boston College, 6-2, 250, senior, Norristown, Pennsylvania; Jim Skow, Nebraska, 6-3, 250, senior, Omaha, Nebraska.

Linebackers—Brian Bosworth, Oklahoma, 6-2, 234, sophomore, Irving, Texas; Larry Station, Iowa, 5-11, 227, senior, Omaha, Nebraska.

Backs—Brad Cochran, Michigan, 6-3, 219, senior, Royal Oak, Michigan; Thomas Everett, Baylor, 5-9, 180, junior, Daingerfield, Texas; David Fulcher, Arizona State, 6-2, 228, junior, Los Angeles; Scott Thomas, Air Force, 6-0, 183, senior, San Antonio, Texas.

Punter—Lewis Colbert, Auburn, 5-10, 178, senior, Phenix City, Alabama.



Auburn's Bo Jackson

Iowa, Oklahoma top writers' all-America

Oklahoma noseguard Tony Casillas and Illinois wide receiver David Williams are the only repeaters on the 1985 all-America team announced November 26 by the Football Writers Association of America.

Oklahoma and Iowa placed two members each on the team. Casillas was joined by linebacker Brian Bosworth, while Iowa placed quarterback Chuck Long and linebacker Larry Station.

Long led a backfield that included running backs Bo Jackson of Auburn, Reggie Dupard of Southern Methodist and Lorenzo White of Michigan State.

Bosworth and White are the only sophomores on the team.

The other split end with Williams is Lew Barnes of Oregon. The offensive line consists of Jeff Bregel, USC; Jim Dombrowski, Virginia; Jamie Dukes,

Florida State; John Rienstra, Temple, and Bill Lewis, Nebraska.

On defense, Casillas is joined up front by Tim Green, Syracuse; Leslie O'Neal, Oklahoma State; Mike Ruth, Boston College, and Pat Swilling, Georgia Tech.

Johnny Holland of Texas A&M rounds out the linebacking corps, while the defensive backs are Brad Cochran of Michigan, Scott Thomas of Air Force and Michael Zordich of Penn State.

Rounding out the team are placekicker John Lee of UCLA, punter Bill Smith of Mississippi and kick returner Errol Tucker of Utah.

Four members of the 1984 team did not repeat: running backs Kenneth Davis of Texas Christian, Keith Byars of Ohio State and Rueben Mayes of Washington State and defensive back David Fulcher of Arizona State.

Jackson gets Heisman

Bo Jackson, a senior tailback from Auburn, was awarded the 1985 Heisman Trophy December 7 as the nation's outstanding college football player in the closest voting in Heisman history.

Jackson edged Iowa senior quarterback Chuck Long by 45 points for the award presented by the Downtown Athletic Club of New York.

Jackson, only the second Auburn football player to receive the award that is named for former Auburn coach John Heisman, received 317 first-place votes and finished with 1,509 points. Long had 1,464 points and had 286 first-place votes. Auburn quarterback Pat Sullivan received the award in 1971.

Jackson rushed for 1,786 yards on 278 carries this season. He scored 17 touchdowns and 102 points, averaging 6.4 yards per carry. Leg and rib injuries

hampered him during the season in which he rushed for 1,233 yards and 11 touchdowns in Auburn's first six games. He then missed games against Tennessee and Florida.

Long hit on 231 of 351 passes for 2,978 yards and 26 touchdowns. He was intercepted 15 times.

Brigham Young's senior quarterback Robbie Bosco finished third in the voting, followed by Lorenzo White, a sophomore tailback at Michigan State, and junior quarterback Vinny Testaverde of Miami (Florida).

Casillas is top lineman

University of Oklahoma nose guard Tony Casillas was named the 1985 recipient of the Lombardi Award, which annually goes to the player deemed as the nation's top collegiate lineman.

Casillas, a 6-foot-3, 280-pound senior, had 35 tackles, four for losses, and two quarterback sacks in seven games this year for the Sooners. He missed two games with an injury.

Other finalists for the trophy, presented in honor of the late National Football League coach Vince Lombardi, were Boston College nose guard Mike Ruth, Oklahoma State defensive tackle Leslie O'Neal and Michigan defensive tackle Mike Hammerstein.

Lombardi, who coached the Green Bay Packers and the Washington Redskins, died in September 1970 of cancer.

The Downtown Rotary Club of Houston presents the award at a benefit dinner, with the proceeds going to the American Cancer Society for cancer research. Officials said this year's benefit will raise the event's contributions over \$1 million.



Iowa's Chuck Long



1985-86 NCAA championships dates and sites

FALL

Cross Country, Men's: *Division I champion*—University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Division II champion*—South Dakota State University, Brookings, South Dakota; *Division III champion*—Luther College, Decorah, Iowa.

Cross Country, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Field Hockey: *Division I champion*—University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut; *Division III champion*—Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.

Football: *Division I-AA*, 8th, Tacoma Dome, Tacoma, Washington, December 21, 1985; *Division II*, 13th, Palm Bowl, McAllen Texas, December 14, 1985; *Division III*, 13th, Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Phenix City, Alabama, December 14, 1985.

Soccer, Men's: *Division I*, 27th, The Kingdome, Seattle, Washington, December 14, 1985; *Division II champion*—Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, Washington; *Division III*—University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina.

Soccer, Women's: *Champion*—George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia.

Volleyball, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan, December 20 and 22, 1985; *Division II*, 5th, Portland State University, Portland, Oregon, December 13-14, 1985; *Division III*, 5th, campus site to be determined, December 13-14, 1985.

Water polo, Men's: *Champion*—Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

WINTER

Basketball, Men's: *Division I*, 48th, Reunion Arena, Dallas, Texas (Southern Methodist University host), March 29 and 31, 1986; *Division II*, 30th, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International University and Springfield College cohosts), March 21-22, 1986; *Division III*, 12th, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, Michigan, March 14-15, 1986.

Basketball, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Kentucky,

Lexington, Kentucky, March 28 and 30, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International University and Springfield College cohosts), March 20 and 22, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, campus site to be determined, March 14-15, 1986.

Fencing, Men's: *42nd championship*, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, March 18-19, 1986.

Fencing, Women's: *4th championship*, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, March 20-22, 1986.

Gymnastics, Men's: *44th championship*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 4-5, 1986.

Gymnastics, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, April 18-19, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, U.S. Air Force Academy, Colorado Springs, Colorado, April 4-5, 1986.

Ice Hockey, Men's: *Division I*, 39th, Providence Civic Center, Providence, Rhode Island (Brown University and Providence College cohosts), March 27-29, 1986; *Division III*, 3rd, campus site to be determined, March 21-22, 1986.

Rifle, Men's and Women's: *7th championship*, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, March 14-15, 1985.

Skiing, Men's and Women's: *33rd*, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont, March 5-8, 1986.

Swimming and Diving, Men's: *Division I*, 63rd, I.U. Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington host), April 3-5, 1986; *Division II*, 23rd, Justus Aquatic Center, Orlando, Florida (Rollins College host), March 12-15, 1986; *Division III*, 12th, C. T. Branin Natatorium, Canton, Ohio (Kenyon College host), March 20-22, 1986.

Swimming and Diving, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas, March 20-22, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, Justus Aquatic Center, Orlando, Florida (Rollins College host), March 12-15, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, C. T. Branin Natatorium, Canton, Ohio (Kenyon College host), March 13-15, 1986.

Indoor Track, Men's: *Division I*, 22nd, The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma host), March 14-15, 1986; *Division III*, 2nd, campus site to be determined, March 14-15, 1986.

Indoor Track, Women's: *Division I*, 4th, The Myriad, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma host), March 14-15, 1986; *Division III*, 2nd, campus site to be determined, March 14-15, 1986.

Wrestling: *Division I*, 56th, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, March 13-15, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, Illinois, February 28-March 1, 1986; *Division III*, 13th, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, February 28-March 1, 1986.

SPRING

Baseball: *Division I*, 40th, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University host), May 30-June 8, 1986; *Division II*, 19th, Patterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University host), May 23-28, 1986; *Division III*, 11th, Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio, May 29-June 1, 1986.

Golf, Men's: *Division I*, 89th, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, May 28-31, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, University of Tampa, Tampa, Florida, May 20-23, 1986; *Division III*, 12th, campus site to be determined, May 20-23, 1986.

Golf, Women's: *5th championship*, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, May 28-31, 1986.

Lacrosse, Men's: *Division I*, 16th, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 24 and 26, 1986; *Division III*, 7th, campus site to be determined, May 17, 1986.

Lacrosse, Women's: *5th championship*, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, May 17, 1986.

Softball, Women's: *Division I*, 4th, Seymour Smith Softball Complex, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University host), May 21-25, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, University of Akron, Akron, Ohio, May 16-18, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, Buena Vista College, Storm Lake, Iowa, May 15-18, 1986.

Tennis, Men's: *Division I*, 102nd, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 17-25, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, California State University, Northridge, California, May 12-18, 1986; *Division III*, 11th, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps College, Claremont, California, May 12-18, 1986.

Tennis, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, May 15-23, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, California State University, Northridge, California, May 5-10, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Michigan, May 13-17, 1986.

Outdoor Track, Men's: *Division I*, 65th, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), June 4-7, 1986; *Division II*, 24th, California State University, Los Angeles, California, May 21-24, 1986; *Division III*, 13th, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, Wisconsin, May 21-24, 1986.

Outdoor Track, Women's: *Division I*, 5th, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), June 4-7, 1986; *Division II*, 5th, California State University, Los Angeles, California, May 21-24, 1986; *Division III*, 5th, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse, Wisconsin, May 21-24, 1986.

Volleyball, Men's: *17th championship*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, May 2-3, 1986.

Legislative Assistance

1985 Column No. 44

Change in restrictions placed on interpretations requests

In the October 21, 1985, issue of The NCAA News, it was reported that only the chief executive officer, faculty athletics representative, director of athletics and primary woman administrator of athletics programs at each member institution would be permitted to request interpretations from the Association's legislative services department. That policy recently was reviewed by the Administrative Committee and modified as follows:

The Administrative Committee has approved a modification of the policy to permit the director of athletics and the chief executive officer of a member institution to appoint or designate specific individuals as substitutes for them to call the national office and request interpretations. Such an appointment or designation must be reported to the national office in writing in order for the designated individual to be properly authorized. The substitution will be permanent (unless the national office subsequently is advised in writing of an authorized change), and each institution (regardless of such substitutions) will remain limited to a total of four individuals authorized to request interpretations from the national office.

Entertainment of prospective student-athlete by student host

Under the provisions of Bylaw 1-8-(j)-(2)-(i), an institution may provide a student host with a maximum of \$20 (Division I) or \$10 (Divisions II and III) for each day of a prospective student-athlete's official campus visit for the purpose of covering the actual and necessary costs to entertain the prospect. The money provided to a student host is for entertainment purposes only and may not be used for the purchase of souvenirs such as T-shirts or other institutional mementos. Also, each day of the visit is defined as a 24-hour period. Therefore, the maximum entertainment amount for the 48-hour visit would be \$40 in Division I and \$20 in Divisions II and III.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question that it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director, at the NCAA national office.

Calendar

December 9	Special Championships Standards Committee, Dallas, Texas
December 9-10	Executive Committee, Dallas, Texas
December 12-13	Division III Football Committee, Phenix City, Alabama
December 13	Division III Football Championship, Phenix City, Alabama
December 13-14	Division II Women's Volleyball Championship, Portland, Oregon
December 13-14	Division III Women's Volleyball Championship, campus site to be determined
December 14	Division I Men's Soccer Championship, Seattle, Washington
December 14	Division II Football Championship, McAllen, Texas
December 18-20	Men's Water Polo Committee, Berkeley, California
December 20, 22	Division I Women's Volleyball Championship, Kalamazoo, Michigan
December 21	Division I-AA Football Championship, Tacoma, Washington
January 10-16	NCAA Convention and related meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana
January 10-11	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, New Orleans, Louisiana
February 20-21	Long Range Planning Committee, Miami, Florida
February 23-25	Insurance Committee, Phoenix, Arizona
March 7-9	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
March 21-22	Division II Men's Basketball Committee, Springfield, Massachusetts
March 31-April 2	Men's Basketball Rules Committee, Dallas, Texas

Additional

Continued from page 1

in the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, he does community service work with the Federal Executive Institute and visits the University of Virginia Hospital children's ward regularly, especially during the holidays.

Green

Syracuse's nominee for a Rhodes Scholarship has compiled a 3.840 GPA in English. An academic all-America, he has written articles on athletics and education for such publications as The Chronicle of Higher Education and served as the respondent for the student-athletes honored at the annual National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame dinner.

A four-year starter and letter-winner at linebacker, Green was a 1985 team cocaptain for the Orangemen. He was named to three all-America teams in 1984 and twice has been honored as Sports Illustrated's defensive player of the week.

He has served in volunteer capacities for several nonprofit organizations in the Syracuse area, including Muscular Dystrophy, the March of Dimes, Cystic Fibrosis and Easter Seals, as well as public television fund-raising appeals.

Green is a member of Athletes in Action and has made public appearances for Boy Scouts, Lions and Optimists clubs, and the Junior Chamber of Commerce. He is a member of the university's athletics policy and alumni relations boards.

Harbour

Another academic all-America, Harbour earned a 3.970 GPA in physical education and mathematics at Oregon. She received both the Higdon Memorial Trophy as Oregon's outstanding sophomore scholar-athlete and the Emerald Cup, a similar award for seniors. She is a member of the Mortar Board scholastic honor society.

A two-time team captain and three-time selection as volleyball team MVP, Harbour led the nation in kills per game in 1983. She was a four-year starter and letter-winner for the Ducks, earning all NorPac Conference honors twice, all-conference tournament honors twice, NorPac athlete of the month twice and league player of the week five times. She was named NorPac coplayer of the year in 1984.

Harbour was a member of the gold-medal-winning West team in the 1983 National Sports Festival and

I-A criteria

Continued from page 1

posed amendments to Bylaw 11-3 to require members of that division to sponsor four sports for men and four for women, with at least two in each category being team sports. That is the current Division II requirement, as well.

The proposals also would establish minimum requirements regarding numbers of contests and numbers of participants in each sport that would be counted toward the sponsorship criteria, comparable to the minimums now in place for Divisions I and II.

Summary

Following is a summary of the membership and classification proposals in the Official Notice of the 80th annual Convention:

No. 55: Authorize the NCAA Council to grant waivers of the four-sport sponsorship requirement for membership in the Association if institutions can document that their male-female enrollment ratios prohibit them from offering the minimum four sports for men and four for women.

No. 56: Eliminate the opportunity to count indoor and outdoor track as separate sports for purposes of meeting the Divisions I and II

Brokaw

Continued from page 1

coverage of state primaries and Democratic and Republican conventions during the last campaign.

In April 1982, Brokaw became New York anchor of the NBC Nightly News, with Roger Mudd in Washington and John Chancellor as commentator. He became sole anchor of the network's nightly news programming in September 1983.

He continued to travel extensively as news anchor, covering Presidential trips to Europe, the war in Lebanon, the apartheid government of South Africa, and, most recently, the January arms negotiation talks between the United States and Russia and President Reagan's historic Geneva summit with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev.

Brokaw has six documentary/special reports to his credit, including "D-Day Plus 40 years," aired in May 1984, and "An American Profile: Lee Iacocca," shown in January of that year.

A member of the Reporters Committee on the Freedom of the Press, he frequently makes appearances to discuss the changing role of the American press. In 1978, he taught a Yale University course entitled "Television News in America: The Effect of Television News on Our Decision-Making Processes."

was a finalist for the 1984 Broderick Cup.

Active in religious organizations, including Athletes in Action and the Campus Crusade for Christ, Harbour has served as a counselor and instructor for various community clinics and camps. She also has been active in the Special Olympics program and the Oregon Games for the Physically Limited.

Kain

Kain compiled a 3.160 GPA in psychology at Duke.

A four-year starter and letter-winner in soccer, he is the Blue Devils' all-time leader in scoring and assists and holds four school records. He has been named all-Atlantic Coast Conference, all-regional and all-America three times and was runner-up for national player of the year in 1984.

The two-time team captain was a member of the 1984 U.S. Olympic team and the 1983 Pan American Games team. A four-year participant in the National Sports Festival, Kain was named MVP at the 1983 event. He has participated in 24 full international matches.

He is active in the Big Brothers organization and is president of the

sponsorship criteria, effective in 1988.

No. 57: Require each Division I institution to sponsor at least two team sports for men and at least two for women, as is now the case in Division II. Division I only (Monday, January 13).

No. 58: Require Division I women's basketball teams to meet the same scheduling requirements currently applicable to Division I men's teams (i.e., a Division I institution may play not more than four non-Division I opponents per basketball season, and an institution applying for Division I membership must play not more than two non-Division I opponents), effective September 1, 1987. Division I only (Monday, January 13).

No. 60: Reduce the Division I-A sponsorship requirement from eight sports to seven. Division I-A only (Monday, January 13).

No. 61: Permit one of the two team sports required in the Division II membership criteria to be classified in Division I, rather than requiring both to be in Division II. Division II only (Monday, January 13).

No. 62: Require each Division III member institution to sponsor at least four sports for men and four for women, including two team sports for each. Division III only (Monday, January 13).

No. 63: Establish minimum numbers of contests and minimum numbers of participants per contest in all sports in order to count those sports toward meeting the proposed sponsorship criteria in Division III. Division III only (Monday, January 13).

No. 64: Establish a three-year waiting period

from the time an institution changes its NCAA membership division before the institution becomes eligible to compete in NCAA championships in the new division. This would be applicable to membership division changes that become effective after adoption of this proposal.

No. 65: Specify that a team competing in a championship in a division other than its membership division shall observe the limitations on number of contests or dates of competition in that sport that govern the division that it has elected for championship competition (e.g., a Division II institution that competes for the Division III Women's Lacrosse Championship would not have to observe the Division II playing-season limits but would have to observe those in Division III, if that division adopts such legislation in the future).

No. 66: Permit a Division II institution to petition to be classified in Division III in any sport in which Division II does not offer a championship and Division III does.

No. 67: Permit Divisions I and II institutions that have started, restarted or reclassified their football programs in Division II to be eligible for the Division III Football Championship only after specified periods of time ranging from one year for those beginning football programs to four years for those with existing programs that reclassify them in Division III.

(Next in the series: Proposals dealing with the Association's individual-eligibility rules.)

Interpretations

Complimentary admissions—tournaments

Situation: An institution's intercollegiate basketball team participates in a tournament for which all or a number of contests are conducted at one site. (636)

Question: May complimentary admissions be provided to a student-athlete's family members, relatives and fellow students for contests in which the institution's team does not participate?

Answer: The complimentary admissions may be provided to the appropriate individuals in accordance with Constitution 3-1-(g)-(3) for all contests in the tournament at the site at which the institution's team participates in the event rather than only for the games in which the institution's team plays. [C 3-1-(g)-(3)]

Unacceptable benefits—student-athlete "sponsors"

Situation: Certain individuals outside the institution wish to be "sponsors" to serve as "families" for student-athletes, such as those who enroll in the institution from out-of-state home towns. These "sponsors" would be considered representatives of the institution's athletics interests. (638)

Question: Would such a "sponsor" be precluded by NCAA legislation from providing meals, gifts, transportation, expense allowances, housing or cost-free recreational activities to a student-athlete?

Answer: Yes. Such arrangements (other than an occasional family home meal) would be considered extra benefits unless such a sponsorship program exists to provide the same benefits to all students at the institution. [C 3-1-(g)-(5)]

Dates of competition—golf

Situation: Members of Divisions I, II and III currently conduct an East-West "all-star" golf match at the sites of their respective national golf championships on the day preceding the start of competition (i.e., the practice-round day). A member of an institution's golf team is selected to participate in this competition. (639)

Question: Is such a student-athlete or the individual's institution considered to have utilized a date of competition by participating in this activity?

Answer: No. [B 3-3-(a)]

Old Trinity Club.

Station

Station maintained a 3.050 GPA while earning a degree in computer science at Iowa. An academic all-America, he was named to the all-Big Ten academic team three times and has received his school's athletic/academic award. He is planning to pursue a graduate degree in business administration.

He is the Hawkeyes' team captain

Bills seek a ban on use of steroids

A California lawmaker December 4 proposed three bills to prohibit use of steroids to enhance athletic performance and to educate junior high school students about ill effects, the Associated Press reported.

"We believe that a society that wants people to perform at a level that requires people to take steroids—we have to question the motives behind that," Assemblyman Gary Condit said at a news conference.

Steroids, which are animal hormones, have medical uses, such as treatment for asthma and hormone imbalances, Condit said. Current law allows steroids to be prescribed by

and all-time leading tackler and is a finalist for the 1985 Lombardi and Dick Butkus Linebacker awards. As a four-year letter-winner, Station has been tabbed consensus all-America twice and all-Big Ten three times.

A weekly visitor to children in area hospitals, Station also makes frequent speaking appearances before civic organizations in the Iowa City area. He has received the Toyota Leadership Award and is a member of the Iowa letterman's club.

doctors with no restrictions.

He said athletes use steroids to increase muscle bulk and improve athletic performance. Studies show that a majority of professional athletes such as body-builders and football players use them, he said.

His bills, to be introduced when the state legislature reconvenes in January, would prohibit the prescribing or furnishing of steroids "solely to improve athletic ability or performance," would require the state to develop an education program for junior high school students and would require sports facilities to post notices on the illegal uses of steroids.

Campus

Continued from page 2

ican Football Coaches Association and the National Association of Basketball Coaches as part of a certification program. To be a member of those associations, a coach should pass a certain open-book examination on his understanding of the rules and commitment to take responsibility for staff and program.

There is not a question in my mind that a strong head coach can control the program and run an honest program. I think there are a lot of honest programs in the NCAA, and these are major programs that are successful programs. They don't have to cheat. The head coach can do it, if he is the kind of person who wants to do it; that is where I think the primary responsibility rests.

Q. What about the argument that no matter how clean or honest the program, the coach knows that he'll be fired if he doesn't win?

A. I don't believe that possibility is any different than in any other walk of life. If you hire somebody to run a company, you want the company to be financially successful. If he doesn't make it financially sound, he'll probably get fired and someone else will be hired to run the company. But that challenge isn't an acceptable excuse for the head of the company to start violating the laws to make his company successful. If you are hired to be a salesman and you don't get that job done, usually you get replaced by another salesman. But that doesn't mean that you should go out and bribe purchasing agents, fake invoices or deliver excessive product. You may not violate the law in other walks of life in order to keep your job.

I think coaching is a very high-visibility job, but I don't know that the pressures in coaching are a great deal greater than in many other walks of life. After all, the greatest source of pressure is the pressure you put on yourself.

The other thing that I think ought to be done is that the boosters and alumni should be eliminated from all recruiting contacts of any kind. That has been proposed in one form by the Southwest Athletic Conference. I think that should be strengthened so that there is no alumni or booster activity in the recruiting process of any kind. That solves two things. It reduces the potential for improper aid; it also fixes the responsibility for all the recruiting contacts on the coaching staff. It eliminates the excuse, "Well, I didn't know that some outsider was going to do that." That's a convenient way for a staff member to walk away from a violation. If you take the booster and the alumnus out of the recruiting process and make the staff totally responsible for it, you have also fixed the responsibility.

Q. How would you strengthen the process of eliminating the boosters from the recruiting process?

A. The Southwest Conference, I believe, would eliminate the personal on-campus contact of the booster with the prospect. I propose that we also eliminate telephone contact and letter writing.

Q. What about steps for the restoration of academic integrity? There are a lot of cases involving abuses that seem to center on exceptional admissions, people who are admitted to universities solely because of their athletic talent. Should they be out of the system?

A. I don't believe that the problems of improper aid and cheating are somehow confined to the special-admit category of students. I think it occurs there, but to suggest that to tighten up special admits and Bylaw 5-1-(j) would take care of this other problem of improper aid is not correct. I think clearly that we need strong academic standards for initial eligibility, and that's essentially what Bylaw 5-1-(j) does. But it's not a cure-all for improper aid.

Q. What about the widespread suggestion of cash subsidies for scholarship athletes?

A. That has been a distorted presentation. It's distorted because the impression is given that student-athletes get no extra spending money. That's incorrect. The present NCAA grant provides for tuition, fees, board and room, and course-related books. Almost every needy Division I athlete also has a Pell Grant, which gives the athlete under NCAA rules up to \$900 of additional money. That's \$100 a month on top of the basic educational grant. Because some coaches argue this point, there is the belief that somehow the athlete doesn't have any spending money; but the Pell Grant, which is administered on need, provides \$100 a month, in addition now. An athlete can get a loan from an institution on top of these benefits we are talking about.

The package of the NCAA grant-in-aid plus the Pell Grant is a better financial arrangement than is availa-

ble to virtually any other undergraduate student, without even counting the loans that the student-athlete also is eligible to receive. The student-athlete is not discriminated against. Some argue that because the NCAA limits the student-athlete's ability to secure job income during term time, the student-athlete has a less attractive financial aid arrangement than students generally. Financial aid officers across the country say that simply is not true.

Another consideration is that the student-athlete usually has an athletically related summer job that generally ought to net \$1,000 or so for the next academic year.

Q. What about the possibility of the Internal Revenue Service serving as a tool in your investigations?

A. It seems to me there are tax implications when a college student-athlete receives more money than his educational costs, whether he then is in an income situation and needs to declare the income. Having the IRS'

help would be welcome. I don't see anything wrong with it.

Q. One thing often mentioned in support of compensating players is the coach's shoe contract. The coach gets thousands of dollars just by agreeing to have his team wear a certain



Walter Byers

brand of shoe, and nobody else from the institution gets a penny. Have you thought about that?

A. I think it is unjustified. I think it is a contradiction that a coach can get paid substantial amounts of money by requiring his players to wear a particular brand of shoe, and the

players cannot take any compensation from that contract. I think the money belongs to the institution, because the institution makes the program possible and is responsible for it. It is the university's name that makes the arrangement attractive, not the coach.

Q. Do you favor "Proposition 48," and will it make any difference?

A. Yes, I am a strong proponent of what we now call Bylaw 5-1-(j). I think it is essential that these young people move through college and leave with an educational experience that improves them. I'm not talking about athletics now. I don't think that we can defend our existence if the young people that go through the educational programs don't benefit in developing themselves as human beings and raising their intellectual ambitions. If we don't do that, we shouldn't have these programs. I'm for strengthening academic standards for athletics eligibility, and I believe the young people in high school will meet the challenge.

ATTENTION ATTENDEES OF...

The NCAA Convention — January 13-15
American Baseball Coaches Assoc. — January 2-5
American Football Coaches Assoc. — January 6-9
in New Orleans!

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Sightseeing time may be limited, not the sights

There may be little time for sight-seeing during the 80th annual NCAA Convention, January 13-15 in New Orleans, but there is no shortage of places to go and things to do if the time can be found.

The Convention headquarters hotel, the Hilton Riverside and Towers, is built on the Mississippi River, several blocks from the famous Vieux Carre, or French Quarter, a 10-block area stretching from the river to North Rampart and from Canal Street to Esplanade Avenue.

Regional cooking, from Cajun to French, opens a visitor's senses to the sights and sounds of the French Quarter, where jazz is king on Bourbon Street and a history rich in color and charm surrounds the district.

Bourbon Street, situated in the heart of the French Quarter, is only the beginning of a district that includes the French Market, an area of shops and restaurants that on weekends is converted into an open-air market.

"A lot of the merchants come out as early as 4 a.m. to set up their wares and they stay for the general public until dusk," said Phyllis Bonhagen of the Greater New Orleans Tourist and Convention Commission. "They have everything from very unique items to some things you can find in mom's



attic that you wonder 'why haven't we thrown this away before?'"

The Jackson Brewery, situated in the French Quarter across from Jackson Square and the St. Louis Cathe-

dral, is an old brewery converted into shops, eateries, boutiques and specialty shops. Jackson Square is an art-lover's delight, specializing in artist's wares in virtually every medium.

Horse-and-buggy rides are available from Jackson Square or in front of the Royal Orleans Hotel and riverboat cruises start a two-hour trip that could be just the ticket for a taste of New Orleans.

If you just want to see the river traffic, the Moonwalk, a levee right on the river, offers that alternative.

For 60 cents and about two hours, the St. Charles Trolley, a form of public transportation, provides a 14-mile round-trip tour of different sections of the city. The best time to ride the trolley would be between the morning and evening rush hours.

Board the trolley on St. Charles Avenue near Gravier Street and begin a tour of the city's architectural changes by riding past Pearl and Cobb's Restaurant; Gallier Hall, the old city hall; the Robert E. Lee monument, and K. and B. Plaza.

From there, you travel through the Garden District. Framed by stately oaks and maple trees, the Garden District is one of the older, more picturesque areas of New Orleans. The university section provides a glimpse of Tulane University, Loyola University and the now-defunct Dominican universities en route to Audubon Park, site of the 1884 World's Fair and home of the Audubon Zoo.

one of the top 10 zoos in the nation.

The New Orleans zoo houses animals in their natural habitats and is one of the few in the nation with exhibits including twin orangutans and a white tiger.

Further up St. Charles Avenue is the Carrolltown Section or River Bend, one of the older sections of New Orleans. More than 100 years ago it was a city within a city and today houses shops and restaurants.

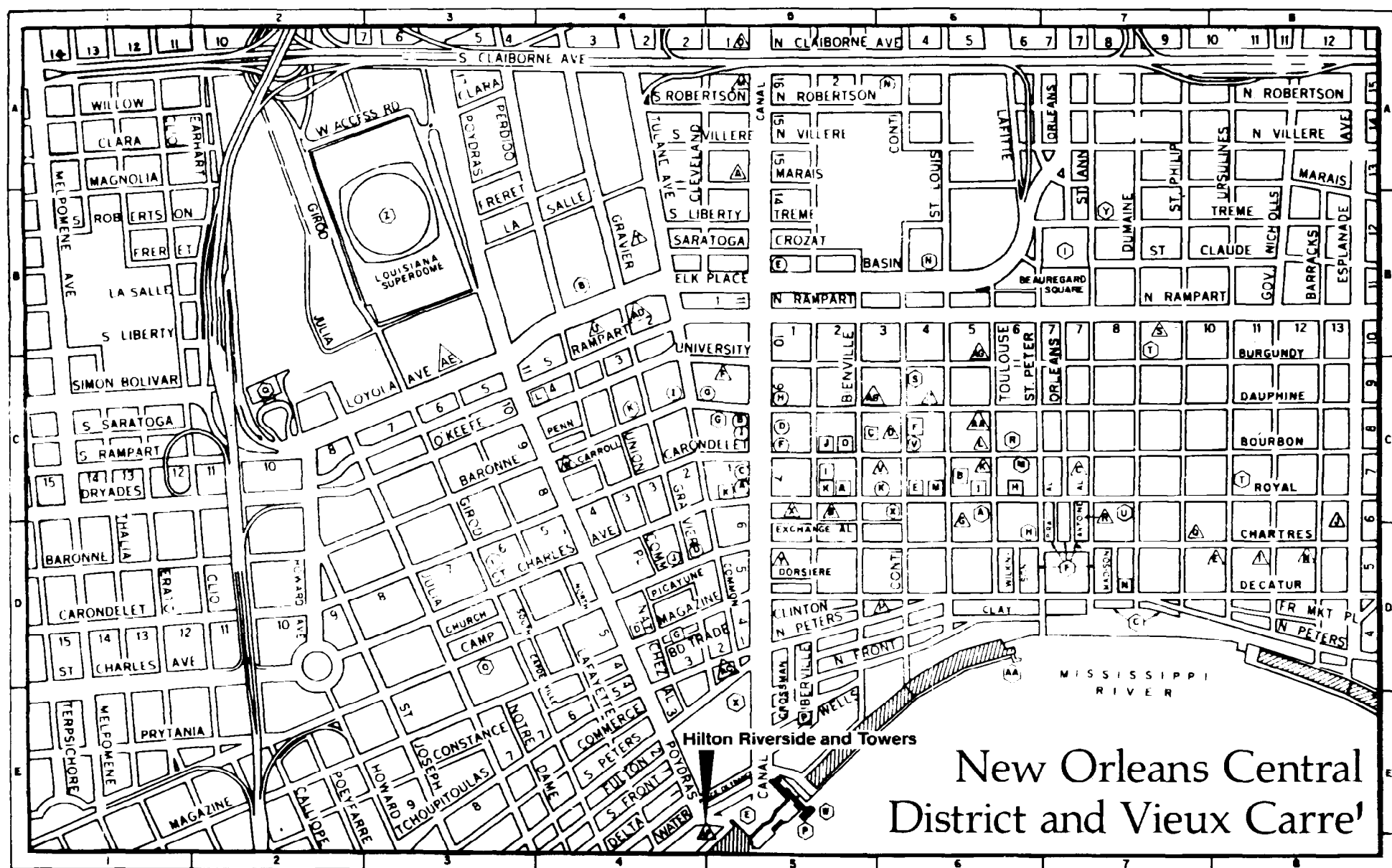
The National Park Service offers free walking tours of the French Quarter as well as trolley tours. The cost for the latter is the 60-cent trolley fee.

The Musee Conti Wax Museum on Conti Street shows the history of New Orleans with wax figures. For the music buff, there's the Jazz Museum.

Tours also are available at the Louisiana Superdome, considered the eighth wonder of the world. The Greater New Orleans Tourist and Convention Commission has an office in the Superdome.

And when you're tired from touring the city and looking for a place to relax and eat, Bonhagen didn't make the choice an easy one.

"There is always the best food to be found anywhere right here in New Orleans," she said.



○ SHOPS & DEPARTMENT STORES

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------|----------|
| A. | Adler's | C5 |
| B. | Godchaux's | C5 |
| C. | Hausmann's | C5 |
| D. | D. H. Holmes | C5 |
| E. | Krauss | B5 |
| F. | Kreeger's | C5 |
| G. | Labiche's | C5 |
| H. | Maison Blanche | C5 |
| I. | Sears | C4 |
| J. | Various Antique & Gift Shops | C5, 6, 7 |

☐ RESTAURANTS

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------|----|
| A. | Andrew Jackson | C5 |
| B. | Antoine's | C6 |
| C. | Arnaud's | C5 |
| D. | Bon-Ton | D4 |
| E. | Brennan's | C6 |
| F. | Broussard's | C6 |
| G. | Cafe Brulot | D4 |
| H. | Court of Two Sisters | C6 |
| I. | Four Seasons (Pastry) | C6 |
| J. | Galatoire's | C5 |
| K. | Kolb's | C5 |
| L. | Maylie's | C4 |
| M. | Tortorici's | C6 |

- N. Tujague's
O. Vieux Carre
P. Victoria Station

△ HOTELS & MOTELS

- | | | |
|-----|--|-------|
| P. | Bienville House Motor Hotel | D6 |
| C. | Bourbon Orleans | C7 |
| A. | Braniff Place | A5 |
| AB. | Chateau Le Moyne | C5, 6 |
| Q. | Chateau Motor Hotel | D7 |
| Z. | Dauphine Orleans | C6 |
| O. | Delta Towers | A5 |
| U. | Downtown Howard Johnson
Motor Hotel | B4 |
| L. | Downtowner Motor Inn | C6 |
| F. | Fairmont hotel | C5 |
| I. | French Quarter Maisonettes | D8 |
| M. | Governor House | A5 |
| AF. | Hilton Riverside and Tower | E4 |
| X. | Holiday Inn | C5 |
| AE. | Hyatt Regency | |
| AC. | International Hotel | D5 |
| J. | Lamothe House | C8 |
| W. | LePavillon | C4 |
| N. | Le Richelieu | D8 |

- K. Maison de Ville
- AG. Maison Dupuy
- AA. Marie Antoinette
- Y. Marriott
- B. Monteleone
- R. Place d'Armes Motor Hotel
- D. Prince Conti
- E. Provincial Motor Hotel
- AD. Rault Hotel (Holiday Inn)
- G. Royal Orleans
- V. Royal Sonesta Hotel
- S. Vieux Carre
- T. Warwick Hotel

OTHER POINTS OF INTEREST

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------|
| R. | Bourbon Street (Night Life) | C5, 6, 7 |
| A. | Brulator Courtyard | C6 |
| J. | Chamber of Commerce of the
New Orleans Area | D |
| B. | Civic Center | B4 |
| AA. | "Cotton Blossom" & "Natchez" | D6 |
| C. | French Market | D7 |
| D. | International House | D4 |
| E. | International Trade Mart &
"Top of the Mart" | E5 |
| F. | Jackson Square | D7 |

- | | | |
|----|--|--------|
| | Cabildo | |
| | Presbytere | |
| | Pontalba Buildings | |
| | St. Louis Cathedral | |
| V. | Jazz Museum | C6 |
| G. | Jesuit Church | C5 |
| Z. | Louisiana Superdome | A2, B3 |
| H. | Le Petit Theatre du Vieux
Carre | D6 |
| U. | Madame John's Legacy | C7 |
| I. | Municipal Auditorium | B7 |
| S. | Musee Conti Wax Museum | C6 |
| K. | New Orleans Public Service
Inc. | C4 |
| Y. | New Orleans Theatre for
Performing Arts | B7 |
| L. | Old City Hall -- Gallier Hall | D3 |
| M. | Preservation Hall (Jazz) | C6 |
| X. | Rivergate (Exhibition Center) | E4, 5 |
| N. | St. Louis Cemetery #1 & #2 | A, B6 |
| O. | St. Patrick's Church | D3 |
| P. | Steamer "President" and
"Mark Twain" | E5 |
| Q. | Union Passenger Terminal | C2 |
| T. | Ursuline Convent | C8 |
| W. | "The Voyageur" (Riverboat) | E5 |

The NCAA News



NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

WATSON BROWN resigned at Rice to become head football coach at Vanderbilt (see football coaches)... **FRED MILLER** hired at San Diego State. He had been AD at Long Beach State and Arizona State and most recently had been a consultant for the Entertainment and Sports Programming Network (ESPN).

COACHES

Baseball—**LES MURAKAMI** promoted to full-time status at Hawaii.

Football—**EMORY BELLARD** released at Mississippi State... **JACK BISHOP** rehired at Southern Utah State, where he compiled a 30-17-2 record from 1978 to 1982... **Bucknell** coach **BOB CURTIS** resigned after 11 seasons with an overall record of 48-56-3. His 1985 team finished 3-7... **Memphis State** released **REY DEMPSEY**, who posted a 7-12-3 record through two seasons with the Tigers... **DENNIS ERICKSON** hired at Wyoming. He led Idaho to a 32-15 record in four seasons, and his 1985 team qualified for the Division I-AA play-offs... **JOHN GUTEKUNST**, defensive coordinator at Minnesota for the past two years, promoted to head coach... **Florida** coach **GALEN HALLS** contract extended through 1990. He has led the team to a 16-1-1 record since taking over in 1984... **OSCAR LOFTON** released at Southeastern Louisiana. **DON SKELTON** named interim head coach at the school, where he had completed his first season as defensive coordinator... **Vanderbilt** coach **GEORGE MACINTYRE** stepped down after seven seasons with an overall record of 25-52-1.



His 1982 squad finished 8-4 and earned an invitation to the Hall of Fame Bowl. Named to replace MacIntyre was **Watson Brown**, a Vanderbilt alumnus and former assistant coach there who guided Rice to a 4-18 record in two seasons as head coach and athletics director... **JOHNNY MAJORS'** contract at Tennessee extended through the 1991 season. Majors led the Volunteers to the school's first Southeastern Conference title in 16 years as they finished 8-1-2... **DAVID MCWILLIAMS** named at Texas Tech. He had been a member of the Texas coaching staff for 16 years, serving as defensive coordinator since 1982... **STAN PARISH** selected at Kansas State. He had been head coach at Marshall... **Maryland** coach **BOBBY ROSS** has agreed to a four-year contract extension. Ross' Terrapin teams have



Tennessee extended contract of football coach Johnny Majors

John Gutekunst named head football coach at Minnesota

finished 8-3 (regular season) and earned bowl invitations in each of his four seasons... **DOUG SCOVIL** released at San Diego State. His teams were 24-32-3 in five seasons.

Football assistants—**SPIKE DYKES**, **CLOVIS HALE**, **CLARENCE JAMES**, **CARLOS MAINORD**, **DEAN SLAYTON** and **DICK WINDER** retained at Texas Tech by new head coach **David McWilliams**. **JOHN MIZE**, a former assistant at Texas, also added to the Red Raider staff.

Women's volleyball—**BRIAN GIMILARO** named at Long Beach State, where he had served as interim head coach since July. He led the team to an 18-11 record this season.

STAFF

Recruiting coordinator—**STEVE SCHOTTEL** hired at Louisville. Previously an assistant

football coach at Missouri, Schottel will coordinate recruiting for all Cardinal teams.

Sports information director—**LORIN PULLMAN** selected at Cal State Northridge. She had been assistant director of athletic communications and media relations at UC Santa Barbara.

Sports information director—**LORIN PULLMAN** selected at Cal State Northridge. She had been assistant director of athletic communications and media relations at UC Santa Barbara.

NOTABLES

TED BOWSFIELD, the only director in the 11-year history of the Seattle Kingdome, and his assistant, **JAY GREEN**, selected as director and assistant director, respectively, of the Tacoma Dome... Olympic and NCAA swimming champion **JOHN NABER** named to Valvoline Oil Company's Amateur Sports Advisory Board, which was developed last March to increase participation in and awareness of all types of amateur sports. Naber won 10 NCAA individual titles during a stellar career at Southern California and won four gold medals and one silver medal at the 1976 Olympics, where he also set four world records.

DEATHS

BILL KNIGHT, sports information director at New Hampshire since 1970, died November 27 after a long illness at age 43. In addition to serving as SID for his alma mater, Knight also was publicity director for the Yankee Conference, worked as a press liaison for the U.S. Olympic Committee at the 1984 winter games and was a member of the press staff at two National Sports Festivals. He received the Irving T. Marsh Service Bureau Award for outstanding contributions to the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference in 1983... **FORREST "AGGIE" SALE**, the first Kentucky

player coached by the late Adolph Rupp to earn all-America honors, died December 4 at age 74. As a forward/center, he was named all-America in 1932 and 1933 and was selected national player of the year by the Helms Athletic Foundation in 1933. Following graduation, he coached four years at Kavanaugh High School in Lawrenceburg, Kentucky, his alma mater. He moved to Harrodsburg in 1937 and coached there until he retired in 1964. Following his retirement, Sales operated a sporting goods store in Harrodsburg. He also served five terms in the Kentucky legislature, representing the 55th district.

POLLS

Men's Water Polo

The final season rankings of the top 20 men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Stanford (25-4)	200
2. UC Irvine (23-8)	195
3. UCLA (23-6)	190
4. UC Santa Barbara (21-11)	185
5. Long Beach State (23-10)	178
6. Southern California (19-13)	177
7. California (14-9)	165
8. Fresno State (14-15)	160
9. Pepperdine (18-17)	155
10. Brown (25-10)	150
11. Bucknell (24-8)	145
12. Loyola (Illinois) (18-10)	140
13. Navy (22-7)	132
14. Pacific (9-18)	130
15. UC San Diego (18-14)	129
16. Cal State Los Angeles (18-9)	125
17. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps (26-10)	119
18. Iona (22-11)	107
19. Richmond (30-4-1)	106
20. Cal State Fullerton (11-24-1)	101

FINANCIAL SUMMARIES

1984 Division III Men's Cross Country Championships

Receipts	\$ 214.80
Disbursements	14,037.33
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(13,822.53)
Transportation expenses	(13,522.53)
Charged to general operating budget	55,939.27
	(69,461.80)
	\$69,461.80

1984 Division III Women's Cross Country Championships

Receipts	\$ 187.50
Disbursements	11,537.16
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(11,349.66)
Transportation expenses	(11,049.66)
Charged to general operating budget	34,461.72
	(45,511.38)
	\$45,511.38

1984 Division III Men's Soccer Championship

Receipts	\$31,268.06
Disbursements	33,812.01
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(2,543.95)
Team transportation and per diem expenses	3,747.05
Charged to general operating budget	1,203.10
	85,837.80
	(84,634.80)
	\$84,634.80

1985 Division I Men's Swimming and Diving Championships

Receipts	\$151,367.50
Disbursements	65,759.46
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	82,608.04
Team transportation and per diem expenses	6.29
Charged to general operating budget	82,614.33
	157,463.80
	(74,849.47)
	\$ 74,849.47

1985 Division I Women's Swimming and Diving Championships

Receipts	\$ 28,591.52
Disbursements	42,739.69
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(14,148.17)
Team transportation and per diem expenses	6.29
Charged to general operating budget	(14,141.88)
	125,358.95
	(139,500.83)
	\$139,500.83

1985 Division II Men's Swimming and Diving Championships

Receipts	\$ 7,176.70
Disbursements	21,857.91
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(14,681.21)
Transportation expenses	1,196.86
Charged to general operating budget	(13,484.35)
	107,324.09
	(120,808.44)
	\$120,808.44

1985 Women's Division II Swimming and Diving Championships

Receipts	\$ 7,757.20
Disbursements	26,117.30
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(18,360.10)
Transportation expenses	1,196.86
Charged to general operating budget	(17,173.24)
	127,715.35
	(144,878.59)
	\$144,878.59

1985 Division III Men's Swimming and Diving Championships

Receipts	\$ 4,954.35
Disbursements	21,919.97
Expenses absorbed by host institutions	(16,965.62)
Transportation expenses	140,986.86
Charged to general operating budget	(157,952.48)
	\$157,952.48

See Record, page 14

LSU plans \$27 million stadium expansion

The Louisiana State University Board of Supervisors has approved tentative plans for a controversial \$27 million addition to Tiger Stadium.

Robert E. Brodhead, athletics director, made the proposal more palatable to academicians by saying that revenues from the addition would be divided equally between athletics and academic departments.

Before final approval, the board wants to see all legal documentation, including the legality of the means being used to raise the money, the Associated Press reported.

The initial plan presented a year ago by Brodhead called for the sta-

dium to be financed by a bond sale conducted by Tigers Unlimited, a private, nonprofit corporation that would oversee all construction.

An ethics panel said the arrangement might be illegal because the corporation planned to avoid the public-bid law and the prevailing-wage law, which must be followed by a public agency.

The corporation was, in effect, a public one, some state officials said.

Several professors complained that too much money was being spent on athletics, while the academic programs were suffering budget cuts.

The construction plan includes

1,600 new club seats and 58 loge boxes.

Of the \$27 million needed for the stadium expansion, including new athletics dormitories, about \$14 million will be borrowed from local banks. The bond proposal has been scrapped.

Of the surplus revenue made by renting or selling the new exclusive seating, 20 percent will go to help pay back the loan each year and 80 percent will be split between athletics and the academic programs, Brodhead said.

In addition to the surplus, the academic programs also will be guaranteed \$300,000 a year, Brodhead said.

By the time the loan is paid off in about 12 years, academic programs will be getting at least \$1.7 million a year from the seat revenue, said Brodhead.

"Athletics will be the largest single donor on an annual basis to the university," he said.

Cyclones eulogize victims of crash

The pilot and six members and coaches of Iowa State University's women's cross country team killed in a light-plane crash were remembered December 4 in an emotional memorial service attended by thousands of friends and fellow students.

"In the last several days, we have realized how compassionate the Iowa State University family really is," ISU President W. Robert Parks said during the service, held at Iowa State's Hilton Coliseum. "Expressions of sympathy have come from near and far."

"We mourn our loss but celebrate what these individuals brought into our lives," Parks said.

The November 25 crash killed pilot **Burton Watkins**; team members **Sheryl Maahs** of Spirit Lake, **Susan Baxter** of Brentwood, **Essex, England**, and **Julie Rose**, of **Ashford, Kent, England**; team coach **Ron Renko**; assistant coach **Pat Moynihan**, and student trainer **Stephanie Streit** of **Hawarden**.

Federal investigators say it will be at least two months before they know what caused the twin-engine plane to slam into a West Des Moines neighborhood as the team returned from the Division I Women's Cross Country Championships meet in Milwaukee, where it had placed second.

"No matter how strong our faith, our hearts are heavy as we ponder this loss," said **Max Urlick**, the school's athletics director.

MAC names panel to study efficacy of 10-team league

A committee has been appointed by the Mid-American Athletic Conference Council of Presidents to study the effectiveness of having a 10-member league. The University of Akron has applied for MAC membership, following the departure of Northern Illinois University from the conference, cutting the membership to nine institutions. The council said that no membership application would be considered until July 1... The College Football Association has recognized the University of Virginia for having a graduation rate among its football student-athletes of 92 percent. Also honored were the University of Notre Dame and Pennsylvania State University for high graduation rates.

The University of Arizona has been invited to play Stanford University in the 1986 Mirage Bowl in Japan. The Pacific-10 Conference game originally was scheduled November 13 in Tucson but now will be played November 29 in Tokyo... A memorial scholarship has been established at Eastern Kentucky University honoring the memory of the late Charles T. "Lucky" Hughes, who

Briefly in the News

was a coach, teacher and administrator at the institution for 43 years. He retired from the school in 1972... **Washington University (Missouri)** has dedicated a \$13 million athletics complex. Sports commentator **Howard Cosell** was the keynote speaker... **Morehead State University** is establishing a scholarship fund in memory of coach **Bobby Laughlin**, who coached men's basketball for 12 years.

More than 12,000 high school students, parents, athletics administrators and coaches have received training in the first nine months of the Chemical Health Resource Center sponsored by the National Federation of State High School Associations. Through the federation's student activity leadership program, workshops have been conducted in several states in an attempt to develop a nationwide peer education project focused on health behavior problems... The playing field at **Western Carolina University's** E. J. Whitmire Stadium has been named **Bob Waters Field**, honoring the institution's head football coach and athletics director.

The University of Massachusetts, Amherst, has renovated its 50-year-old gymnasium at a cost of \$2.6 million. The facility has new bleachers and an addition that includes locker rooms, training rooms, lobby and a ticket area... The Canisius College athletics program assisted the Muscular Dystrophy Association recently by hosting a cheerleading clinic, which attracted 225 junior and senior high school participants and raised \$1,400... **Millikin University** will add men's soccer to its athletics programs next fall. **William G. Bodamer**, professor of religion and veteran soccer coach, will direct the team. The addition will give the school 17 sports—10 for men and seven for women... **Illinois Wesleyan University** will add soccer as a varsity sport next season after three years of club competition. **Ricardo Baez**, club team coach, will guide the varsity.

Record

Continued from page 13

1985 Division III Women's Swimming and Diving Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 3,540.55
Disbursements.....	21,966.70
	(18,426.15)
Transportation expenses.....	111,695.00
	(130,121.15)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$130,121.15
1985 Division I Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 28,112.00
Disbursements.....	46,681.35
	(18,569.35)
Transportation expenses.....	164,271.43
	(182,840.78)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$182,840.78
1985 Division I Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 18,948.60
Disbursements.....	44,399.43
	(25,450.83)
Transportation expenses.....	109,180.17
	(134,631.00)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$134,631.00
1985 Division II Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 2,388.00
Disbursements.....	10,398.21
	(8,010.21)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$ 8,010.21
1985 Division II Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$1,811.60
Disbursements.....	8,483.42
	(6,671.82)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$6,671.82

1985 Division III Men's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 1,424.84
Disbursements.....	13,039.73
	(11,614.89)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$11,614.89
1985 Division III Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 1,098.51
Disbursements.....	11,282.53
	(10,184.02)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$10,184.02
1985 Division I Wrestling Championships	
Receipts.....	\$499,540.53
Disbursements.....	215,248.02
	284,292.51
Transportation and per diem expenses.....	171,801.71
	112,490.80
Distribution to competing institutions.....	\$56,245.00
Retained by the Association.....	\$6,245.80
	\$112,490.80
1985 Division II Wrestling Championships	
Receipts.....	\$20,397.00
Disbursements.....	22,271.59
	(1,874.59)
Transportation expenses.....	\$3,592.64
	(55,467.23)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$55,467.23
1985 Division III Wrestling Championships	
Receipts.....	\$19,745.08
Disbursements.....	32,249.90
	(12,504.82)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	2,049.00
	(10,455.82)
Transportation expenses.....	49,121.00
	(59,576.82)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$59,576.82

See Record, page 15

This game no turkey for ESPN

The Texas-Texas A&M football game on Thanksgiving night drew the largest audience ever for a game televised by ESPN.

The Cable Sports Network attracted a 6.2 rating for the contest, which decided the Southwest Athletic Conference championship. Texas A&M routed Texas, 42-10, to claim the host spot in the Cotton Bowl.

The rating translated into approximately 2.28 million homes that were tuned into the game. ESPN's normal rating for its Saturday night college football package is 3.6, or 1.2 million homes.

The game was the first Thanksgiving presentation by ESPN.

"Basically, we think the main factor was Thanksgiving being a traditional football day," said ESPN spokesman Mike Soltys. "The NFL games end about 7 p.m., leaving the evening to us."

"Secondly, it was for the Cotton Bowl, and it had a tremendous amount of tradition."

The NCAA News

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 45 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$22.60 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call 913/384-3220 or write NCAA Publishing, P.O. Box 1906, Mission, Kansas 66201.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. Anticipated tenure-track position within the Department of Physical and Health Education for Fall 1986. Primary responsibility: the direct administration and supervision of an established 23 team men's and women's athletic program with a small support staff; some teaching, leadership of our summer NCAA/NYSP program (for extra compensation). Rank and salary negotiable within established Assistant/Associate Professorial schedules. Qualifications: Doctorate or equivalent in a related field; significant athletic administrative experience; familiarity with and commitment to the NCAA Division III Philosophy; ability to interact with students, coaches, faculty, administrators, and alumni; teaching competencies for activity and/or theory courses. Send a resume with at least 3 current references, together with a written statement of your personal philosophy of the role of intercollegiate athletics in a Division III urban public university by Jan. 31, 1986, to: Dr. Richard Zernack, Chairman, Department of Physical and Health Education, Room 203 Wingate Hall, The City College of CUNY, Convent Ave. at 138th Street, New York, NY 10031. An AA/EO Employer.

EO Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Athletic Director/Institutional Relations. Establishes, coordinates and monitors liaison activities between the Intercollegiate Athletic Association, Inc. and the various university life units, undergraduate schools, and prospective student athletes, eligibility and rules committees, as well as NCAA and other conference affiliations. Master's degree required. Experience, ability and interest in working with high school and college students preferred. Demonstrated knowledge and working experience with all rules and regulations of the NCAA required. Demonstrated communication, administrative and organizational skills required. Application Deadline: December 30, 1985. Send letter of application and resume to: Lew Perkins, Director of Athletics, The Wichita State University, Campus Box 18, Wichita, Kansas 67208. The Wichita State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Training. Curriculum Coordinator for N.A.T.A. Approved Undergraduate Program. Qualifications: Minimum—N.A.T.A. Certification, Master's Degree in Related Field, Teaching in Athletic Training Curriculum, and athletic training experience at the college level. Commitment to strong academic and athletic programs. Desirable—L.P.T. and/or Doctorate in Related Field, previous experience as a Curriculum Coordinator for an approved N.A.T.A. program. Responsibilities: Direct established N.A.T.A. Approved Undergraduate Curriculum. Direct established Graduate Program for State of West Virginia Certification. Academic advisor for Athletic Training Education Program. Strive to promote and enhance athletic training at the state and national level. Work cooperatively with West Virginia University Athletic Department. Terms of Appointment: Twelve month, tenure track appointment at the rank of Assistant or Associate Professor, depending on academic credentials. Salary: Extremely competitive. Appointment Date: July 1, 1986. Application: Application should include letter of application, vita, three letters of recommendation and copy of official transcripts and/or certifications. Deadline for Application: December 31, 1985. Contact Person: Carl P. Bahneman, Chairperson, Athletic Training Search Committee, P.O. Box 6116, School of Physical Education, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506-6116.

Head Football Coach—Humboldt State University. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting, fiscal management, scheduling, retention of student-athletes and fund raising. The Head Coach also teaches theory and activity courses. Qualifications: Master's Degree and a minimum of five years combined teaching/head coach experience. Top level assistant in a large college or professional program may be substituted for head coach experience. Salary: \$36,740 to \$51,120. Appointments are year by year subject to favorable annual review. Submit letter of application addressing philosophy and specific requirements, a current resume, and at least three letters of recommendation to: Mr. Charles Lindemann, Director of Athletics, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521. Deadline: 5:00 p.m., December 20, 1985.

Football

Assistant Football Coaches. Columbia University in the City of New York is offering offensive and defensive backfield and line positions, along with offensive and defensive coordinator positions. Successful background in coaching on high school or college level required; ability to recruit student athletes under Ivy League and NCAA regulations is necessary. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with experience. Appointment date as soon as possible. Send letter of application, resume and recommendations to: Al Paul, Director of Athletics, Room 436 Dodge Physical Fitness Center, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027. Columbia University is Committed To Affirmative And Equal Opportunity Programs.

Head Football Coach. Marshall University is seeking a person to direct its Division I-AA football program. Qualifications include: preferred head coaching experience in a college or university setting; bachelor's degree required—master's preferred; established recruiting background; complete understanding of NCAA rules and regulations; ability to hire, oversee, and direct assistant coaches; and a desire to motivate and direct student-athletes toward graduation. Send application and three references including address and phone number to: Mr. David Braine, Director of Athletics, Marshall University, P.O. Box 1360, Huntington, West Virginia 25715. Application Deadline: December 18, 1985, or until position is filled. Marshall University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant Football Coach. Full-time position available. Experience in football coaching and recruiting at the NCAA level preferred. Bachelor's degree required, master's in P.E. preferred. Salary commensurate with experience. Applications are accepted until position is filled. Send letter of application, including a resume and references to: George F. Sasser, Director of Athletics, Box 23710A, Department of Athletics, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, Tennessee 37614-0002. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

University, Johnson City, Tennessee 37614-0002. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach. Bucknell University is seeking a person with a successful background, either as a head coach or assistant coach, on the college level. The head coach must be able to recruit student athletes with high academic standards; must understand the role of the student-athlete and the philosophy of the University; must have good communications with the students, faculty and alumni; must be a positive representative of the University both on and off the field; and must rigidly adhere to the rules and regulations of the University and the NCAA. Reports to Director of Athletics and is responsible for all aspects of Division I-AA program, including junior varsity program. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Applications Deadline: December 30, 1985. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. Bruce A. Corrie, Director of Athletics, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA 17033. See The Market, page 15

Ticket Manager

Athletic Ticket Manager. University of Oklahoma Athletic Department is accepting applications for a full-time manager, athletic tickets. Requires bachelor's degree in business administration or related field or equivalent experience, five years' experience in athletic ticket office operations or related field. Starts February 1, 1986. Application Deadline: December 24, 1985. Salary negotiable. Send application and resume to: University of Oklahoma Personnel Services, 905 Asp Avenue, Norman, Oklahoma 73019. AA/EOE.

Assistant Director of Championships NCAA Championships Department

Applications are being accepted now for a position as an assistant director of championships in the NCAA championships department. The starting date is no later than March 15, 1986.

The assistant director of championships will be responsible for serving as the staff liaison with various sports committees and assisting with the conduct and administration of selected championships. These responsibilities include working with host institutions; preparing handbooks and other administrative material for selected championships, sports committees and the Executive Committee; meeting with coaches associations; assisting committees with the selection of teams/individuals for NCAA championships; processing proposed budgets and financial reports from host institutions; preparing agendas and materials for committee meetings and recording minutes, and coordinating recommendations from sports committees to the Executive Committee.

This position requires a general understanding of the NCAA; the ability to communicate effectively both orally and through written materials; excellent organizational and administrative skills, and the flexibility to travel extensively. It is preferred that applicants have some experience in intercollegiate athletics, either as a coach or an administrator.

Interested candidates should send a resume and list of references to:

Tricia Bork
Director of Women's Championships
NCAA
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS: JANUARY 15, 1986

Head Football Coach Missouri Western State College

Missouri Western State College is seeking applications for the position of Head Football Coach to fill an immediate vacancy. This is a full-time, twelve-month position. The head coach will be responsible for the total football program. Responsibilities include recruiting of student athletes, commitment to the educational, moral, and athletic growth of the student athletes, ability to work as a member of athletic department team, promotion of program including ticket sales and season ticket drives.

Master's Degree required, previous successful coaching experience at the collegiate level preferred. Three years of coaching experience required. Missouri Western is a member of the NAIA Division I and the CSIC Athletic Conference. Salary commensurate with experience. Submit letter of application, resume, and three letters of reference by December 20, 1985, to Judith Tryon, Missouri Western State College, 4525 Downs Dr., St. Joseph, MO 64507. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletic Training Program Director—Assistant Professor

Full time, tenure-track Assistant Professor, Department of Health & Physical Education, University of Montana, 10 month appointment. Position includes Director of NATA approved AT Curriculum and instruction and advising in AT/HPE. Qualifications include MS/MA in HPE or related field; NATA Certification; 3 years' experience as Certified AT; Instructor Certification in Advanced First Aid & Emergency Care and CPR; successful teaching and advising in a NATA accredited program, and NATA accredited program administration. Salary: \$20,330—academic year. All application materials must be postmarked no later than March 15, 1986. Send application, resume, and 3 letters of recommendation to:

Dr. Mark Clark, Chair
AT Search Committee
Field House 201
University of Montana
Missoula, MT 59812

For further information, call (406) 243-4211.

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Dartmouth College Head Coach of Football Program

General Duties: Responsible for the organization, development, and administration of a Division I-AA, Ivy League Football Program, including supervision of six full-time assistant coaches.

Qualifications: Demonstrated successful experience in coaching highly competitive football; ability to communicate effectively as well as recruit successfully within Ivy League philosophy of no athletic grants-in-aid and highly selective academic standards.

Application Deadline: Send letter of application, resume and references to:

Ted Leland
Director of Athletics
Dartmouth College
Alumni Gym
Hanover, New Hampshire 03755

Dartmouth College is an
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Record

Continued from page 14

1985 Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship	
Receipts.....	\$209,405.63
Disbursements.....	84,064.05
	125,341.58
Team transportation and per diem expenses.....	73,504.57
	51,837.01
Distribution to competing institutions.....	\$25,918.00
Retained by the Association.....	25,919.01
	\$ 51,837.01
1985 Division III Men's Lacrosse Championship	
Receipts.....	\$19,084.33
Disbursements.....	21,053.99
	(1,969.66)
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	2,794.22
	824.56
Team transportation and per diem expenses.....	27,909.56
	(27,085.00)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$27,085.00
1984 Division II Football Championship	
Receipts.....	\$259,309.65
Disbursements.....	132,354.99
	126,954.66
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	37.50
	126,992.16
Team transportation and per diem expenses.....	197,422.54
	(70,430.38)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$ 70,430.38
1985 Division I Women's Gymnastics Championships	
Receipts.....	\$203,127.44
Disbursements.....	106,770.44
	96,357.00
Expenses absorbed by host institutions.....	1,473.35
	97,830.35
Transportation and per diem expenses.....	49,262.50
	48,567.85
Distribution to competing institutions.....	\$24,284.00
Retained by the Association.....	24,283.85
	\$ 48,567.85
1985 Division III Men's Golf Championships	
Receipts.....	\$ 9,737.56
Disbursements.....	23,299.47
	(13,561.91)
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	92.11
	(13,469.80)
Transportation expenses.....	33,110.11
	(46,579.91)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$46,579.91

1985 Division II Women's Softball Championship	
Receipts.....	\$11,396.12
Disbursements.....	20,395.09
	(8,998.97)
Team transportation expenses.....	57,010.97
	(66,009.73)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$66,009.73
1985 Division III Women's Softball Championship	
Receipts.....	\$ 9,894.00
Disbursements.....	28,067.06
	(18,173.06)
Team transportation expenses.....	60,661.96
	(78,835.02)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$78,835.02
1984 Division III Women's Volleyball Championship	
Receipts.....	\$24,111.63
Disbursements.....	31,068.69
	(6,957.06)
Expenses absorbed by host institution.....	908.74
	(6,048.32)
Team transportation expenses.....	(83,361.40)
	(89,409.72)
Charged to general operating budget.....	\$89,409.72
1985 Men's Volleyball Championship	
Receipts.....	\$126,253.00
Disbursements.....	39,467.84
	86,785.16
Team transportation and per diem expenses.....	17,408.00
	69,377.16
Distribution to competing institutions.....	\$34,688.00
Retained by the Association.....	34,689.16
	\$ 69,377.16

Southern to move league's offices to Asheville, N. C.

Southern Conference officials have approved moving the league's headquarters and announced that the new conference commissioner has been signed to a five-year contract, a league spokesman said December 6.

The conference's executive committee, meeting at Furman University, approved the relocation of league headquarters to Asheville, North Car-

olina, said John Geis, public relations director. Headquarters had been in Charlotte, North Carolina, since 1974, he said.

Conference President Gurney E. Chambers said the move, which is expected to be completed by September 1, 1986, puts league headquarters in a central location for the nine member schools.

Kreis' one year of probation to be unsupervised

Ex-Vanderbilt University strength coach E. J. "Doc" Kreis and a former pharmacist received one year of unsupervised probation November 27 for selling steroids to a Clemson University coach without a prescription.

Kreis' attorney, Roger May, said the sentence was "basically what we asked for."

May added, "Our position was that there's nothing the court could do to punish him (Kreis) more than he already has publicly been punished in the press."

Special Judge Bobby Capers' criminal-court decision was a relief, May said.

"If you had this hanging over your head for 11 months and 21 days, it would be a relief to you," May told the Associated Press.

Kreis and former pharmacist Melvin "Woody" Wilson pleaded guilty November 18 to a misdemeanor charge of selling the steroid Dianabol to Sam Colson, then the strength coach at Clemson University.

The conference also announced that Dave Hart, who currently is athletics director at the University of Missouri, Columbia, has been signed to a five-year contract, Geis said. Details of the pact were not revealed.

Hart was named November 26 as the league's fourth commissioner. He replaces the retiring Kenneth G. Germann.

The Market

Continued from page 14

PA 17837. Bucknell University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Phys Ed./Athletics

Wheaton College, an evangelical Christian liberal arts college located near Chicago, Illinois, seeks applicants for a tenure-track Physical Education Faculty/Coach position with emphasis in Kinesiology and Volleyball. (head coach). Preferred teaching areas are: Anatomy and Physiology, Kinesiology and Biomechanics, and some general activity teaching. The position is structured as 2/3 teaching, 1/3 coaching; salary competitive dependent on qualifications; Ph.D. desired. Send resume to: Marianne May, Honey Rock/Hill Road, Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL.

60187. Wheaton College complies with federal and state requirements for nondiscrimination in employment.

Track & Field

LIU-C.W. Post seeks Part Time Assistant Track Coach for Women. Salary commensurate with experience. Contact: Pat Lamb-Kennedy at LIU-C.W. Post, Athletic Department, Greenvale, New York 11548, 516/299-2289.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships. Graduate Study in Sport Coaching, Sport Management, Sports Medicine, Sport Research, and Fitness Management leading to a Master's of Sport Science degree. Graduate Assistantships and Scholarships are available for the 1986-1987 academic year. Assistantships include tuition waiver and a \$3,300.00 stipend. Interested students should apply immediately. For more information contact: Director of

Admissions, United States Sports Academy, Box 8650, Mobile, AL 36689-0650, (205) 343-7700. The Academy accepts students regardless of race, religion, sex, or national origin.

Miscellaneous

Women's Volleyball and Tennis Coach. Faculty or staff position. In addition to coaching these sports must possess the ability to teach a wide range of activity courses (especially in the area of outdoor education). Recruitment of quality student-athletes and other duties to carry out the current program of the department. Master's degree required. Salary commensurate with qualifications. Interested applicants should send resume and letter of inquiry to: Mr. Al Van Wie, Chairperson, Department of Physical Education and Athletics, The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio 44691. Closing Date: January 15, 1986. The

College of Wooster is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Men's Track/Assistant Football Coach: Position available January 13, 1986. Appointment for spring and fall semesters of 1986 to cover staff leave with possible extension of contract. Responsibilities: track coaching; preferably jumps and vault, with good knowledge of all events; budget maintenance, recruiting, and meet preparation; football; preferably defense with varied and related duties as assigned by the head coach; teaching — basic activity classes. Master's degree preferred with coaching experience desired. Screening will begin December 27 and continue until the appointment is made. Salary: \$17,000-19,000 commensurate with credentials. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. Warren C. Bowlus, Chair/Director, Physical Education and Athletics, University of Wisconsin-Stout, Menomonie, WI 54751 or call (715) 232-2116 (days) or (715) 235-8770 (evenings). EO/AA Employer.

Falls, Iowa 50614.

Women's Basketball. Holy Cross College seeking Division I team for 1986-87 Lady Crusader Tournament to be held on December 6 and 7 in Worcester, Massachusetts. Contact: Diane Holt, 617/793-2628.

Football Division III, Kean College. 10/25/86 away, 10/24/87 home. Contact: Hawley Waterman, Director of Athletics, 201/527-2251 or Jim Hazlett, Football Coach, 201/527-2323.

Open Dates

Football, Division I-AA. The University of Northern Iowa has open dates on 9-6, 9-20 and 10-4-86. If you are interested in scheduling a game for any of these dates please contact: John "Jersey" Jermier, 319/273-3097, The University of Northern Iowa, Cedar

Head Coach For Women's Golf/Assistant Golf Pro

Responsibilities: organization, administration, and coaching of a Division I golf program for fall and spring seasons; assisting Class "A" PGA professional in Hanover Country Club operations for fall, spring and summer seasons.

Qualifications: LPGA/PGA apprentice program and collegiate competitive experiences minimal.

Application: send letter of application, resume and references to:

Bill Johnson
Hanover Country Club
Rope Ferry Road
Hanover, NH 03755

Dartmouth College is an
Equal Opportunity, Affirmative Action Employer.

Washington and Jefferson College Chairman, Department of Physical Education & Athletics

Washington and Jefferson College, a private, residential, liberal arts college of more than 1,000 students with a strong academic and student life tradition, invites applications for the position of Chairman, Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

The Chairman is responsible for providing leadership and management for a comprehensive program in physical education and intramurals and the intercollegiate athletic program for men and women. Washington and Jefferson College is a member of the Presidents' Athletic Conference and the NCAA III.

Requirements include an advanced degree and prior experience in coaching and educational administration. Candidates must possess high ethical standards, a commitment to academic progress and achievement for student-athletes, strong leadership, interpersonal and communication skills and a belief in the philosophy and objectives of Division III athletics.

Letters of application, resume and three letters of reference should be submitted to the President's Office, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pennsylvania 15301, prior to March 1, 1986.

Washington and Jefferson College is an
Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

COMPLIANCE REPRESENTATIVE NCAA Compliance and Enforcement Department

Applications are being accepted for an immediate opening in the newly restructured NCAA compliance and enforcement department. The department's compliance section was created after the June 1985 special Convention to provide support services to member institutions' chief executive officers in their renewed commitment to greater NCAA rules compliance.

A compliance representative's primary responsibility includes:

- Assistance to member institutions in identifying and attacking specific problems and developing procedures to prevent rules violations.
- Development of model procedures and guidelines for successful operation of athletics programs.
- Campus visitation on request of a member institution to assist it in analyzing the overall structure and administration of its athletics programs, and its compliance with NCAA legislation.
- Implementation of the forms and processes used by institutions in conducting the required periodic self-studies and annual financial audits.
- Cooperation with member conference officials in assisting their institutions in rules compliance.

This position requires a working knowledge of NCAA regulations and the ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing. It is necessary that the applicant have recent administrative experience in intercollegiate athletics.

Interested candidates should send a letter of application and resume to:

John H. Leavens
Director of Compliance
NCAA
P.O. Box 1906
Mission, Kansas 66201

An affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

University of North Dakota Head Football Coach

Qualifications: Minimum of three years football coaching at intercollegiate level, with head coaching experience desirable.

Personal: Applicant must possess the ability to interact with colleagues, students, and constituents of the community. Public speaking experience is required. Applicant must possess a strong personal commitment toward the academic well-being of the student-athlete.

Responsibilities: The University of North Dakota is seeking applications for an individual to direct a Division II football program to include the authority and responsibilities inherent to the position. These responsibilities to include creating an atmosphere conducive to the positive moral, academic, and athletic growth of student-athletes. Specific responsibilities shall include the hiring of assistant coaches and supervising their productivity, maintaining a state, regional, and national student athlete recruitment program and making scheduling and budget recommendations to the Athletic Director. Responsibilities could include teaching within the HPER Department dependent on qualifications of individual selected. The individual selected must work completely within the standards and regulations of the University of North Dakota, the North Central Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, and the NCAA.

Salary: Negotiable (commensurate with experience and background).

Appointment: Immediately.

Application Deadline: December 20, 1985.

Application must include resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to:

Dr. George Schubert, Chairman
Screening Committee
The University of North Dakota
Box 8026, University Station
Grand Forks, ND 58202

The University of North Dakota is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer and subscribes to the laws and regulations prohibiting discrimination based on race, religion, color, creed, national origin, sex, handicapped, age, Vietnam era/disabled veteran status or any other proscribed category.

More young women choose athletics competition with men

An increasing number of younger women are choosing to engage in athletics competition with men, according to a sports survey released December 4, and most women "disagree that participation in sports diminishes femininity."

The survey, commissioned by the Miller Brewing Company in cooperation with the Women's Sports Foundation, also says:

- Athletic women now appear to participate in coeducational sports-fitness activities at least as frequently as they do single-sex activities.

- Young girls who play mostly with boys or mixed groups are much more likely to sustain a lifelong interest in sports.

- Playmate activities, not parents, exert the greatest direct influence on the sports interest of young girls.

Eight-page questionnaires were sent at random to 7,000 members of the foundation, all of whom subscribe to Women's Sports and Fitness magazine. There were 1,682 replies, a 24 percent response rate.

Of those who responded, 71 percent participated in varsity athletics competition at the high school level, 54 percent at the college level.

The report indicates that "athletic women under the age of 25 clearly are more comfortable participating in sports with men than is the previous generation," according to a release accompanying the survey.

Further, "eight out of 10 athletic women prefer to compete in sports with others of the same skill level, regardless of sex. More important, 53 percent of younger women (25 and

under) actually compete with members of the opposite sex when seeking similar skill levels, compared to only 35 percent of women 38 and older."

Among young women, the survey reports, 63 percent agree with separation by sex in sports compared to 76 percent of those 38 and older. And 94

percent of those responding disagreed that femininity is diminished by participating in sports. Seventy-three percent of the respondents agree that girls should be allowed to play contact sports.

Several dilemmas remain, according to the report.

"One is that, regardless of the dis-

appearance of the personal concern that sports and femininity are incompatible, a social concern remains: Most women feel that they too often are compelled to choose between being athletic and being feminine. A second preoccupation for most women sports enthusiasts is that men are often threatened by losing to a

woman.

"Despite their openness to coed activities as a means of skill enhancement," the report said, "athletic women continue to experience discomfort and pay such a high price for their efforts that their behavior can best be considered a pattern of 'reluctant engagement.'"

Paterno advocates I-A play-off by four teams after bowls

Coach Joseph V. Paterno of top-ranked Pennsylvania State University thinks the best way to settle college football's annual national championship debate is with a play-off involving four teams after the bowls.

"Absolutely," Paterno said. "We ought to be doing in our sport what we do in every other sport under NCAA auspices. The 1,500-meter swimming championship is decided head to head. Wrestling, lacrosse, soccer, volleyball, gymnastics... you wouldn't have people looking at gymnasts in different parts of the country

and then voting on who's the best," he told the Associated Press.

Undefeated Penn State's January I Orange Bowl date against No. 4 Oklahoma, to be televised by NBC, is being touted by some as a showdown for the national championship, even though second-ranked Miami (Florida) will be playing Tennessee, No. 8, in the Sugar Bowl, and No. 3 Iowa will be at the Rose Bowl, playing 14th-ranked UCLA.

Paterno's plan would not eliminate the bowls. "They must be included. They've been too good to college

football," he said.

"What I would do is take four teams after the bowls, based on computer ratings, power indexes or maybe selected by a media panel. And on the first Saturday after New Year's, have them play semifinals and a week later the finals.

"That would give two teams 14 games and two teams 13 games. They're doing it in Division I-AA, Division II and Division III, playing 14 games. We could do the same."

Paterno was asked about taking

players away from classes for an extra two weeks that a play-off would require, but he said that was not a problem with most schools on winter breaks or between fall and spring terms at that time of year.

"I'd like to see somebody do a survey of all sports to see which ones lose the least amount of class time," he said. "Basketball teams in the middle of school go to Utah and stay for two weeks. During the season, we miss maybe one class on Friday. Some kids don't miss any."

Jordan named ACE chair

Philip H. Jordan Jr., president of Kenyon College, has been named chair of the American Council on Education's board of directors. He succeeds Ronald W. Roskens, president of the University of Nebraska System.

Jordan has been president of Kenyon since 1975.

Frank H. T. Rhodes, president of Cornell University, was named vice-chair of the directors.

Among those named to the board are Stanley O. Ikenberry, president, University of Illinois, Champaign; Eamon M. Kelly, president, Tulane University; Robert L. Albright, president, Johnson C. Smith University; David W. Breneman, president, Kalamazoo College; Edward T. Foote II, president, University of Miami (Florida), and William P. Gerberding, president, University of Washington.

News publication dates will change

This issue of the News marks the end of the Monday publishing schedule. Beginning with the December 18 issue, the News will be published every Wednesday until the end of the 1985-86 academic year, when the bi-weekly schedule begins.

This issue includes the final 1985 football statistics for Divisions I-A, II and III. The final football attendance figures will be included in the Convention issue, which also will mark the start of the basketball statistics coverage.

There will be no statistics included in issues published during the Christmas break (December 25 and January 1), but they will be resumed with the publication of the January 8 issue.

Next in the News

The first college basketball statistics of the season.

Results of the Division I Men's Soccer Championship, Divisions II and III Football Championships, and Divisions II and III Women's Volleyball Championships.

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